

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Ashley County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	607	605	490	628
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.8	199	28.4	172	33.7	165	22.8	143
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	27.8	169	33.9	205	38.6	189	29.9	188
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	21.6	131	29.9	181	14.3	70	25.6	161
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	17.8	108	0.0	0	13.5	66	21.7	136
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.6	296	49.5	276	47.2	218	51.2	312
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	49.4	289	50.5	282	52.8	244	48.8	297
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.6	91	18.9	109	15.4	73	19.5	120
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	23.8	139	20.6	119	24.5	116	19.4	119
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.4	2	0.2	1
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.5	3	0.3	2	1.1	5	0.3	2
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	53.0	309	53.3	308	53.0	251	52.9	325
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	2.2	13	2.4	14	1.1	5	1.1	7
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	4.8	28	4.3	25	4.6	22	6.5	40
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.0	504	84.4	508	82.4	403	83.4	522
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	5.9	36	5.0	30	7.0	34	5.0	31
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.3	2	0.5	3	0.4	2	0.5	3
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	16.3	99	15.3	92	16.8	82	14.2	89
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.5	21	3.7	22	6.3	31	4.0	25
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	56.2	341	58.5	352	53.4	261	61.3	384
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	12.9	78	12.5	75	15.5	76	11.3	71
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.5	3	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.5	3
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	9.9	60	10.3	62	10.4	51	7.3	46
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	2.6	16	3.8	23	4.9	24	3.5	22
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	1.5	9	1.8	11	2.2	11	2.6	16
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	44.8	272	46.2	278	45.4	222	44.6	279
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.6	22	3.8	23	3.9	19	3.5	22
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	41.2	250	41.9	252	43.1	211	44.9	281
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	4.0	24	3.0	18	3.1	15	3.4	21
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.0	24	3.8	23	4.1	20	3.2	20
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

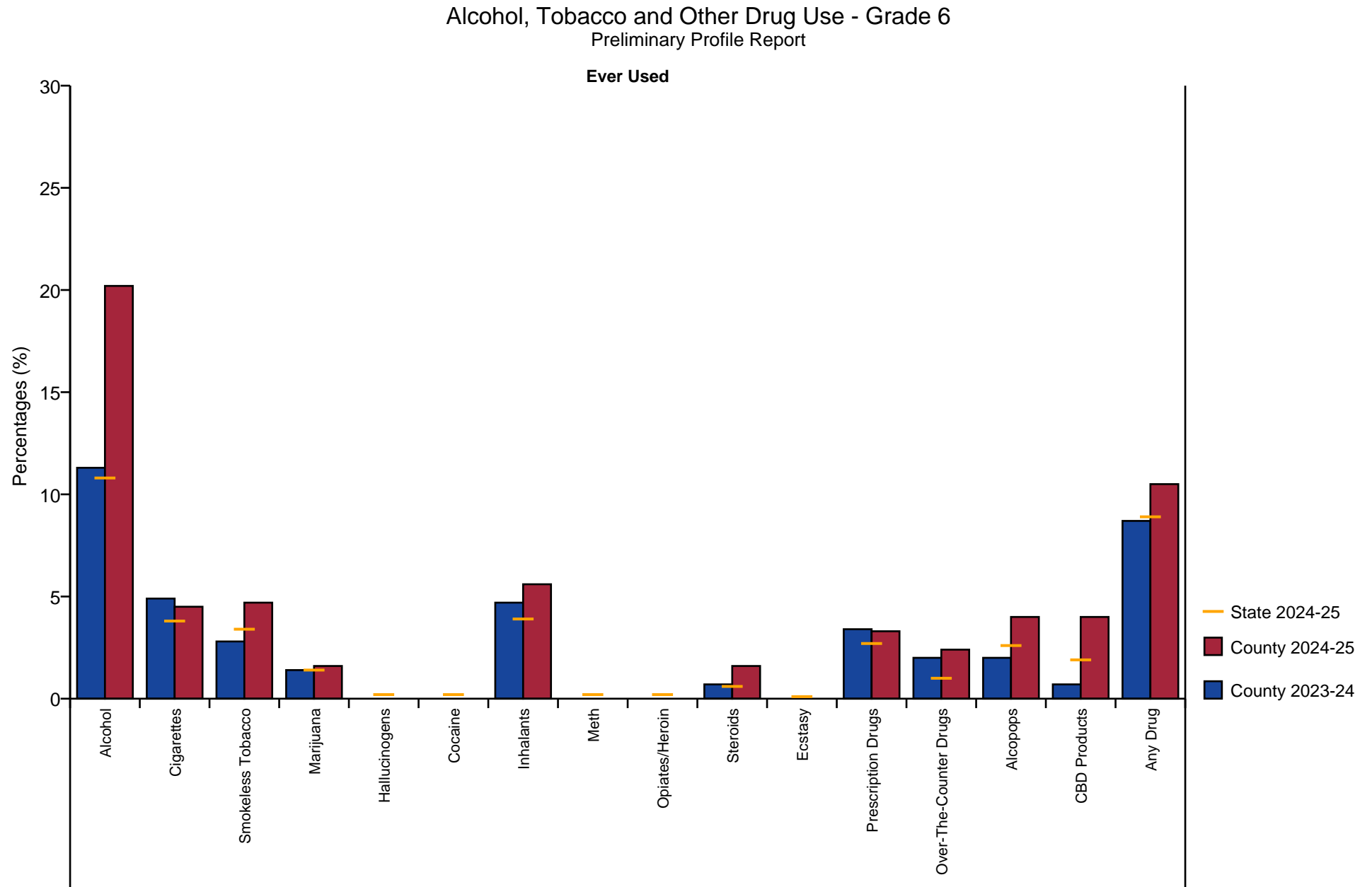
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

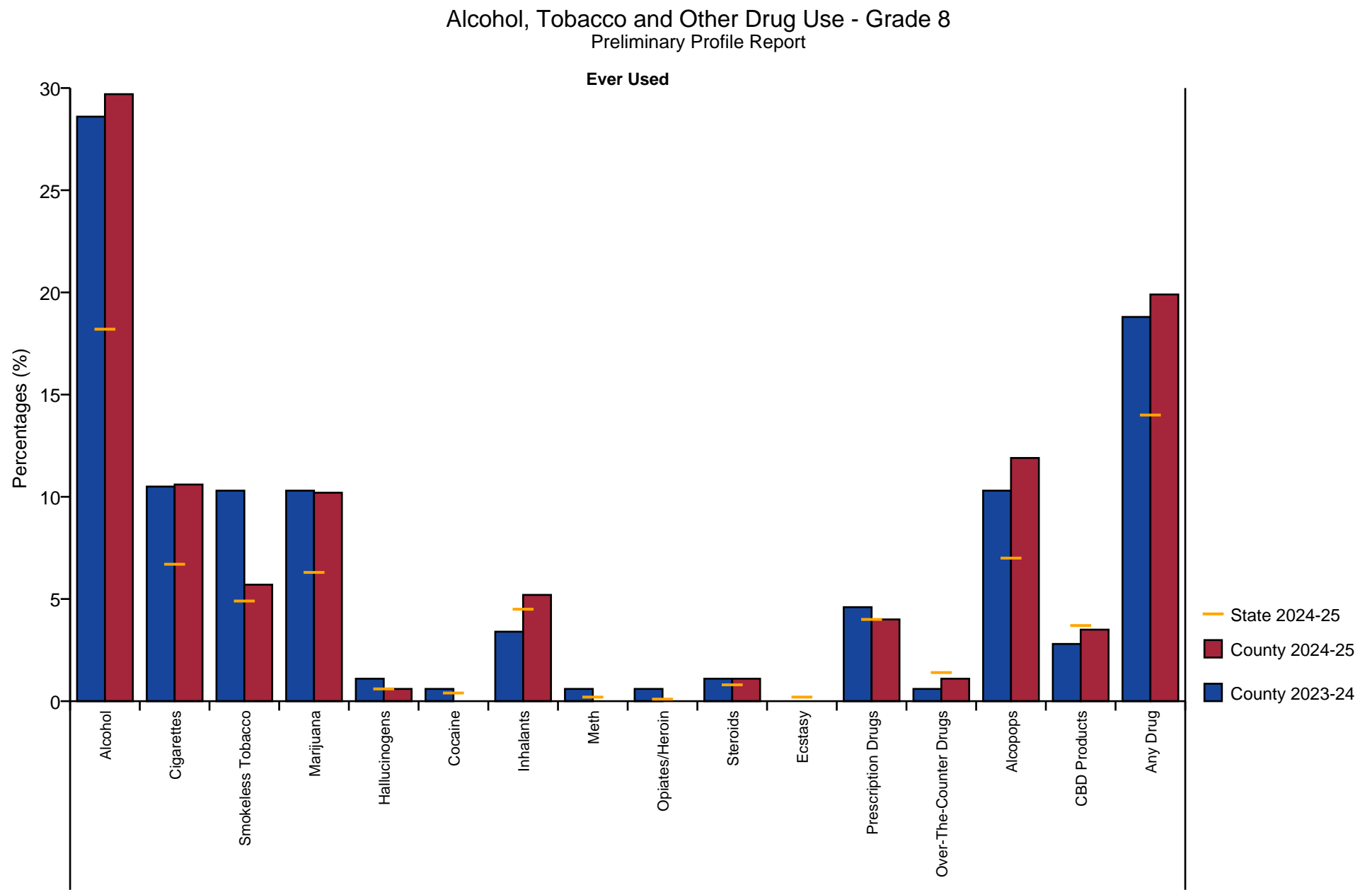
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

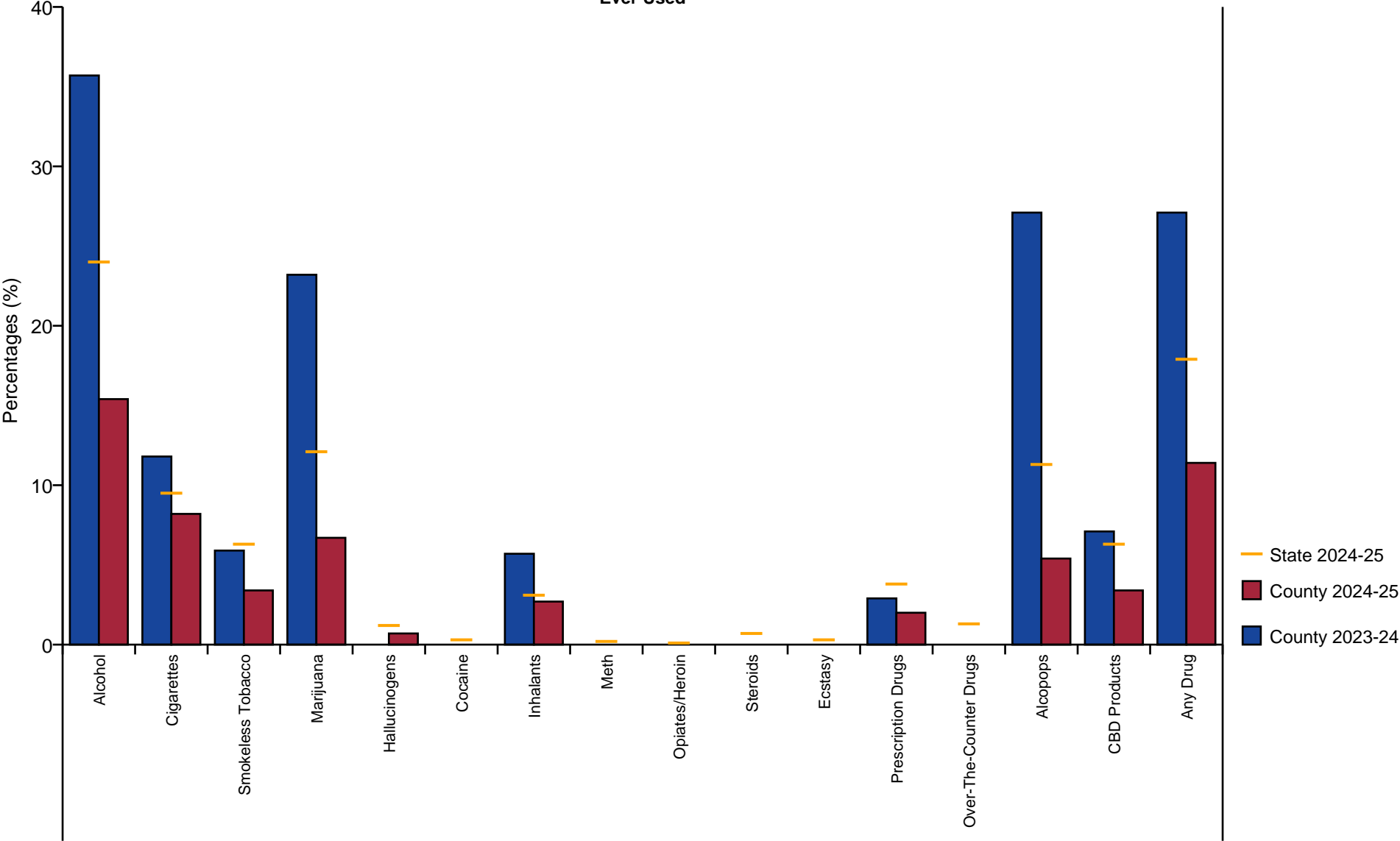


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

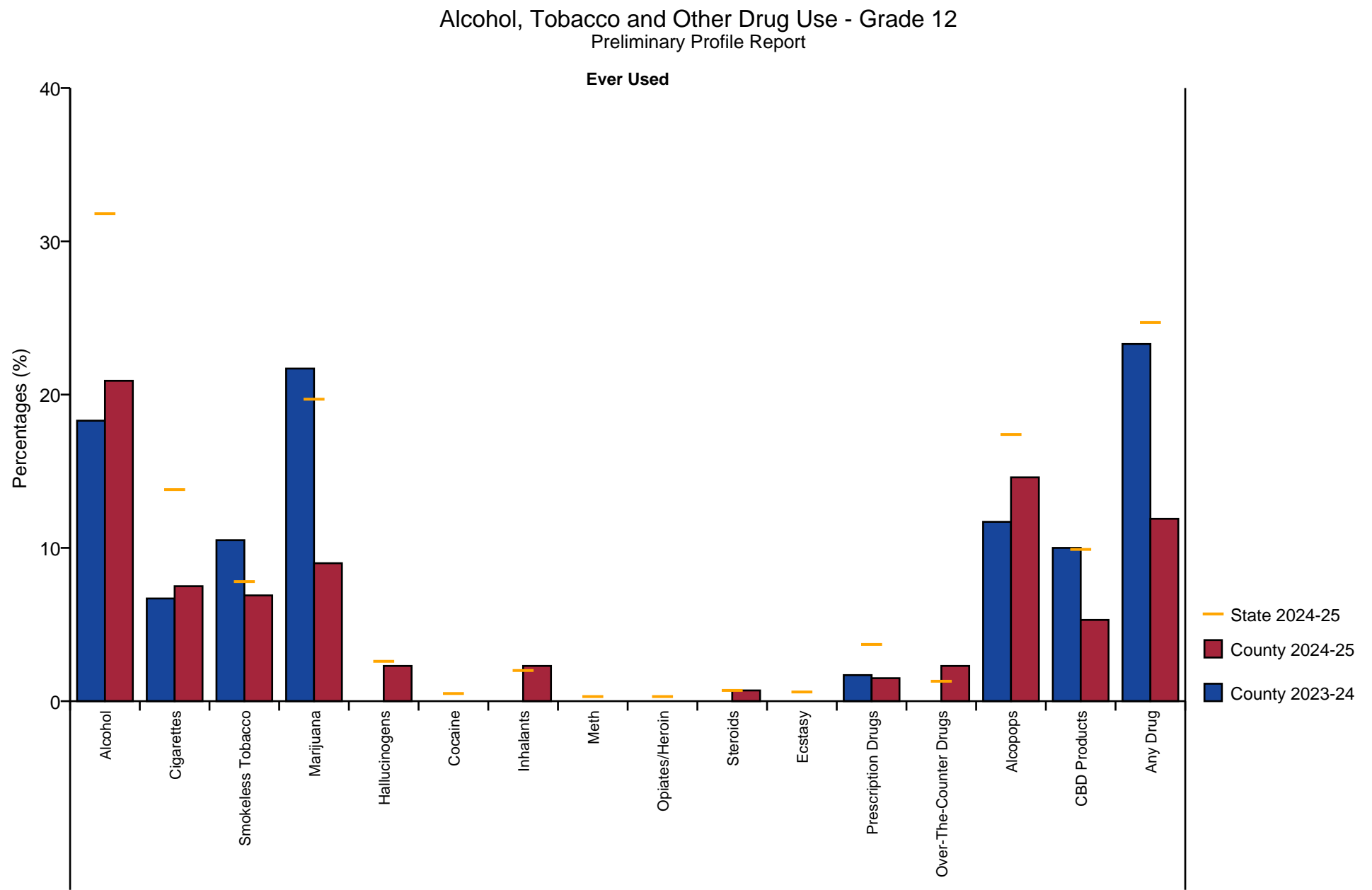
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
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Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

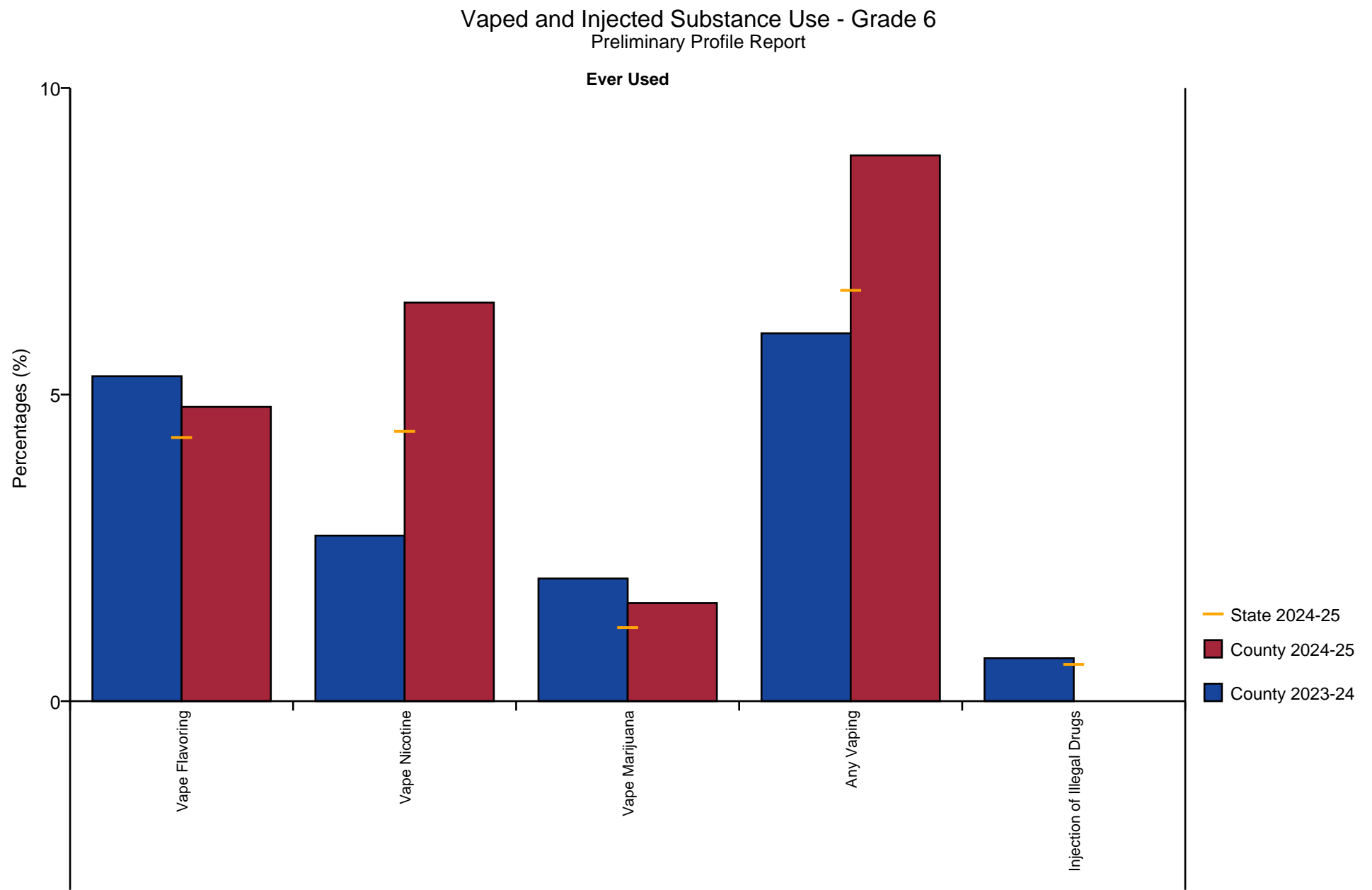


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

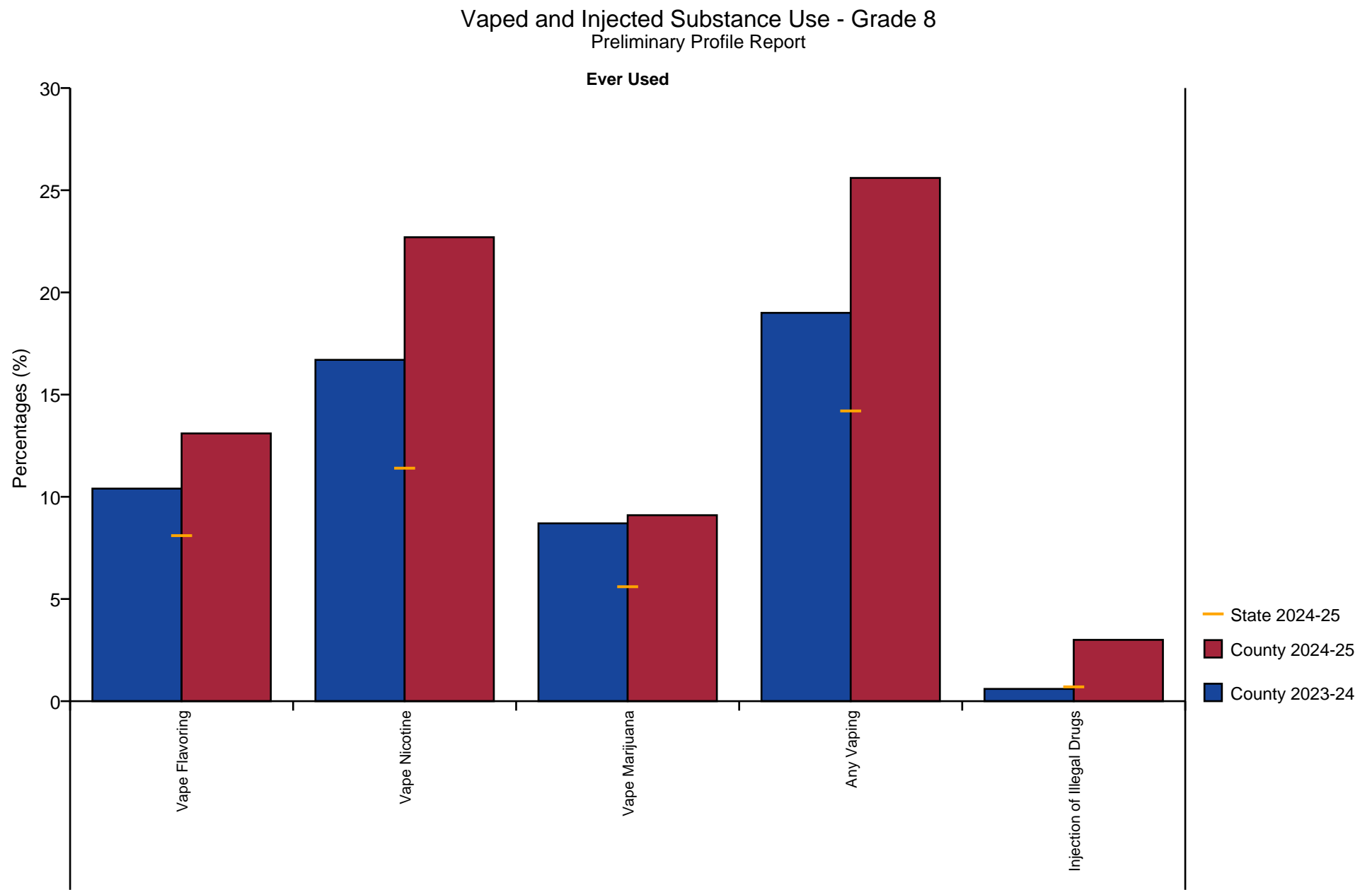


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

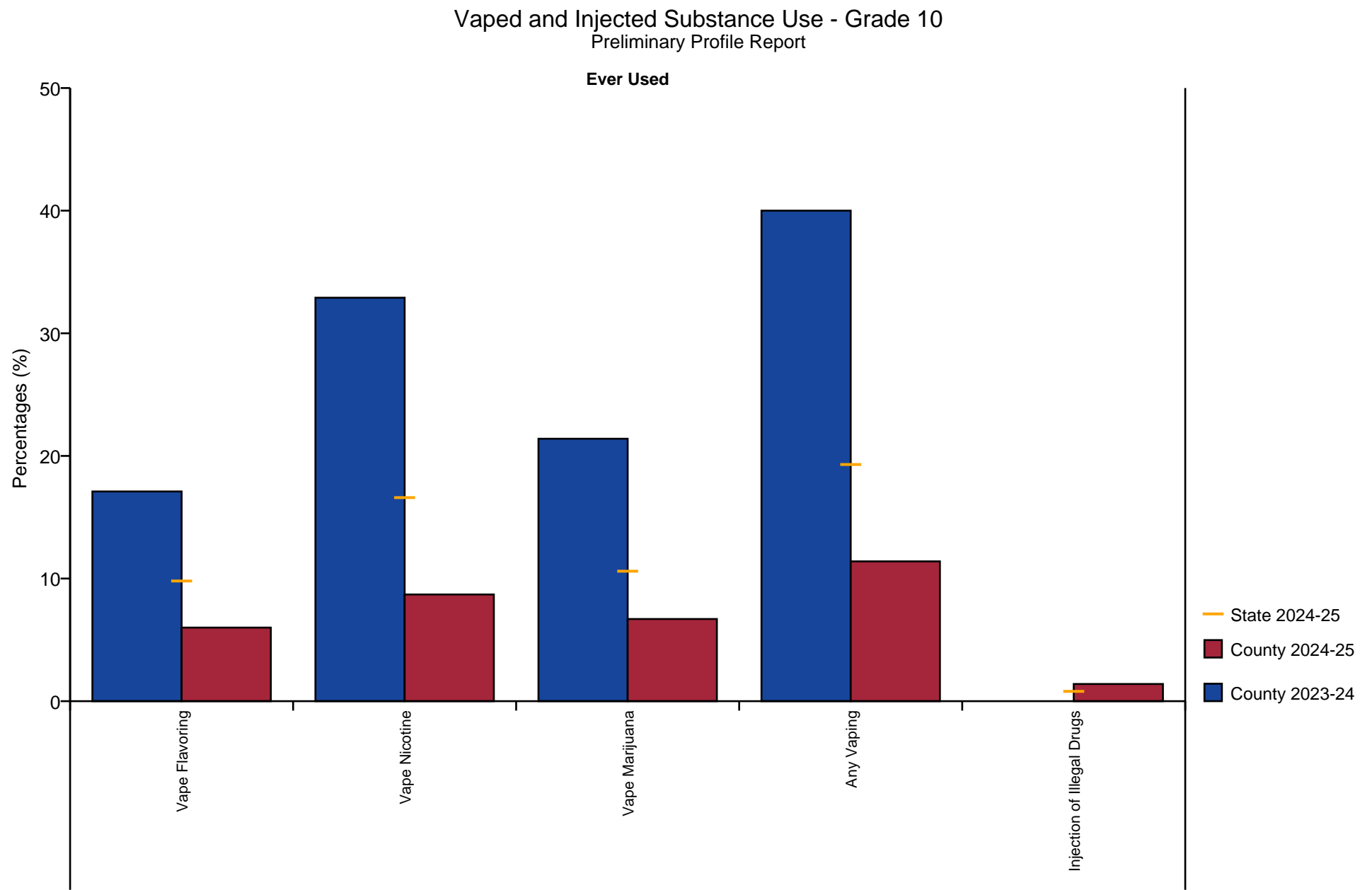


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

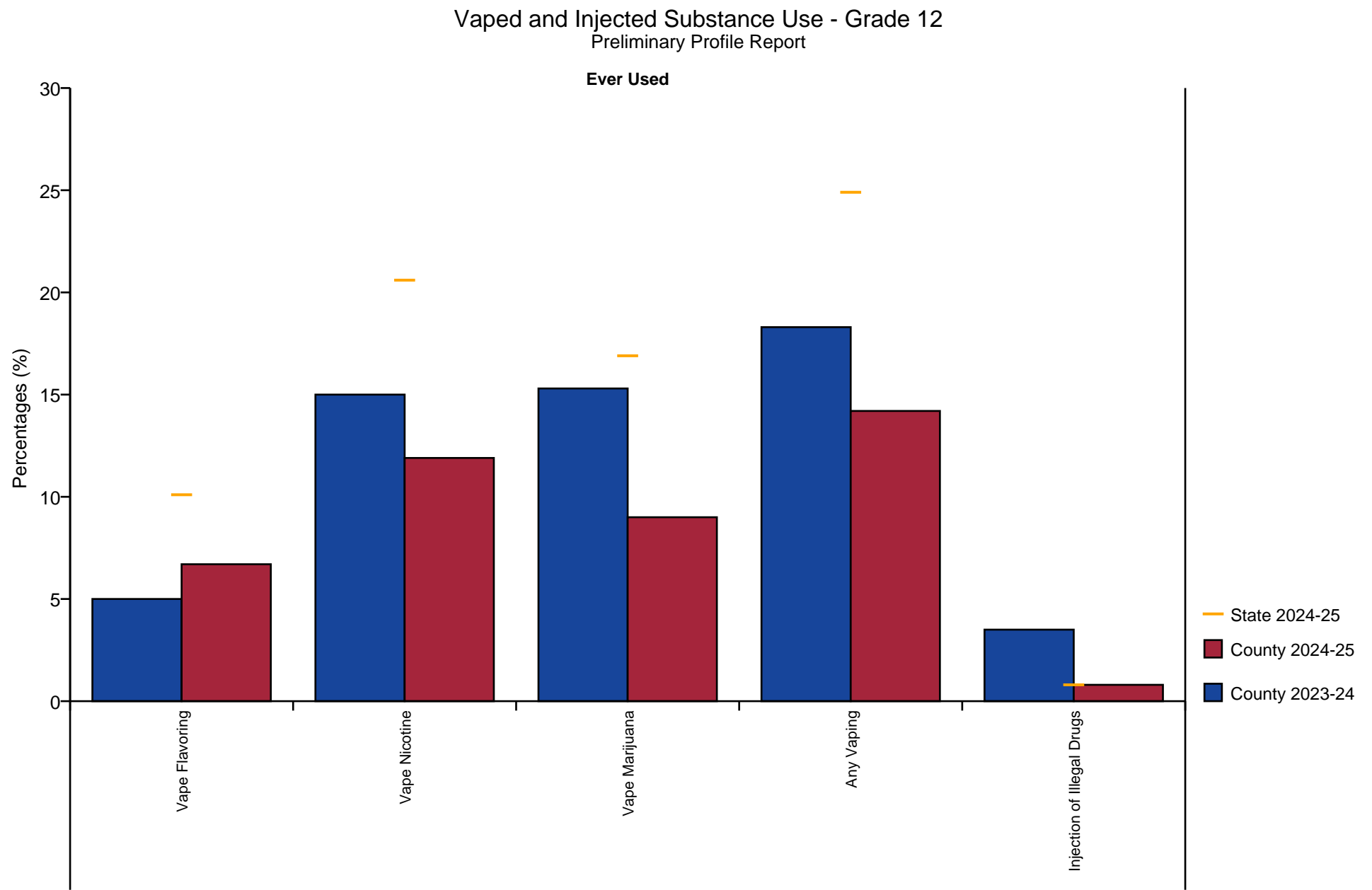
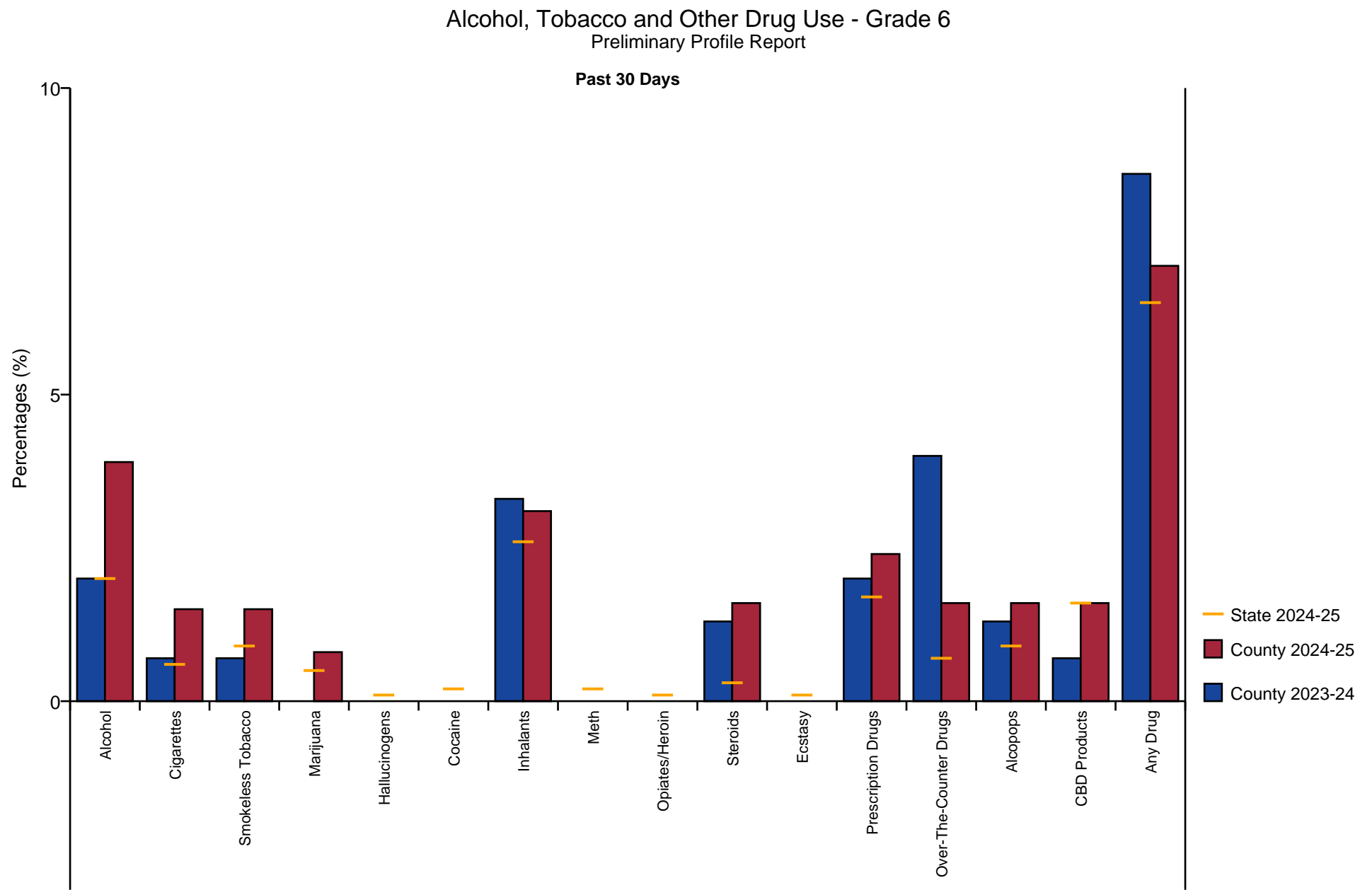
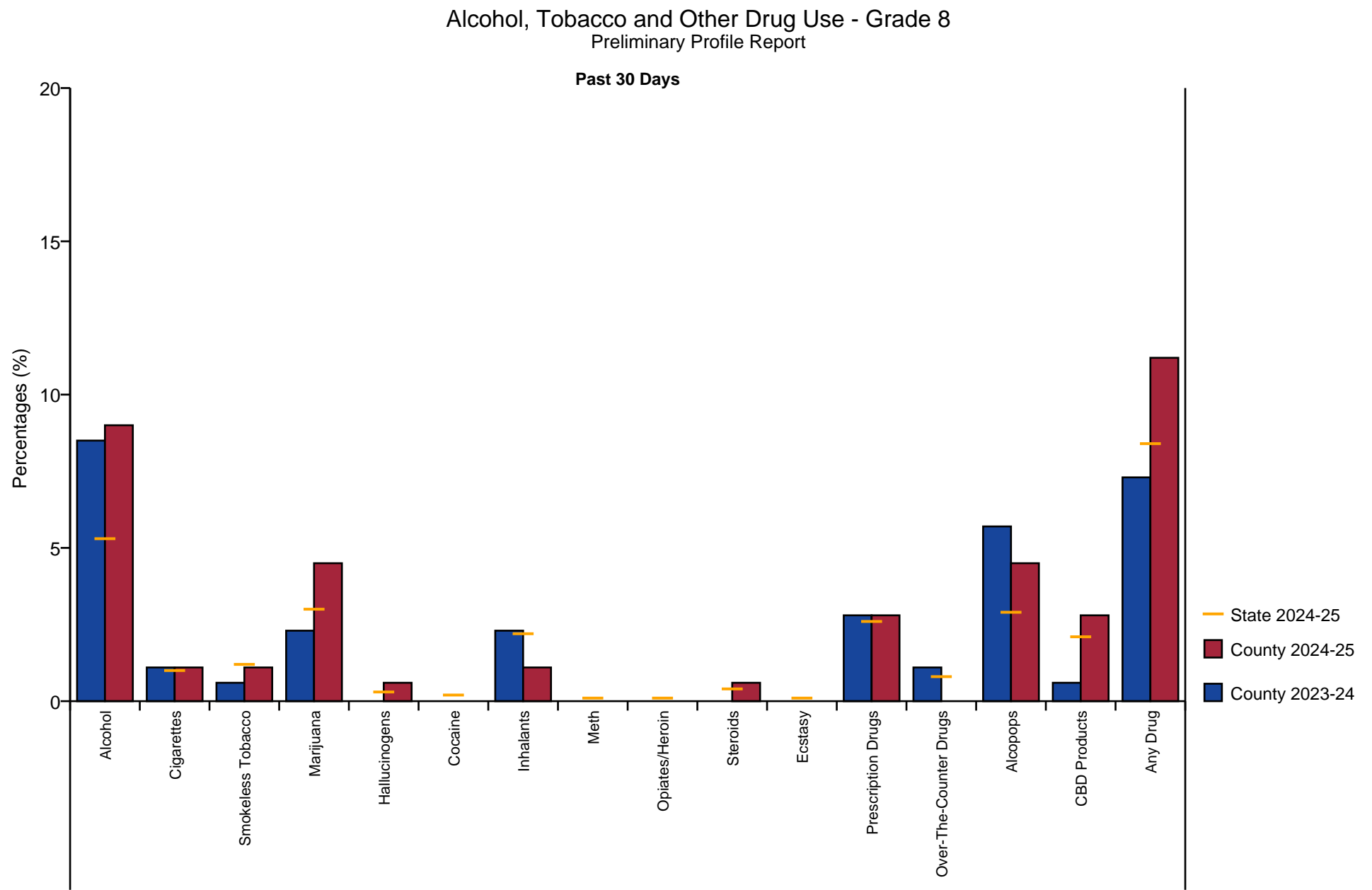


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



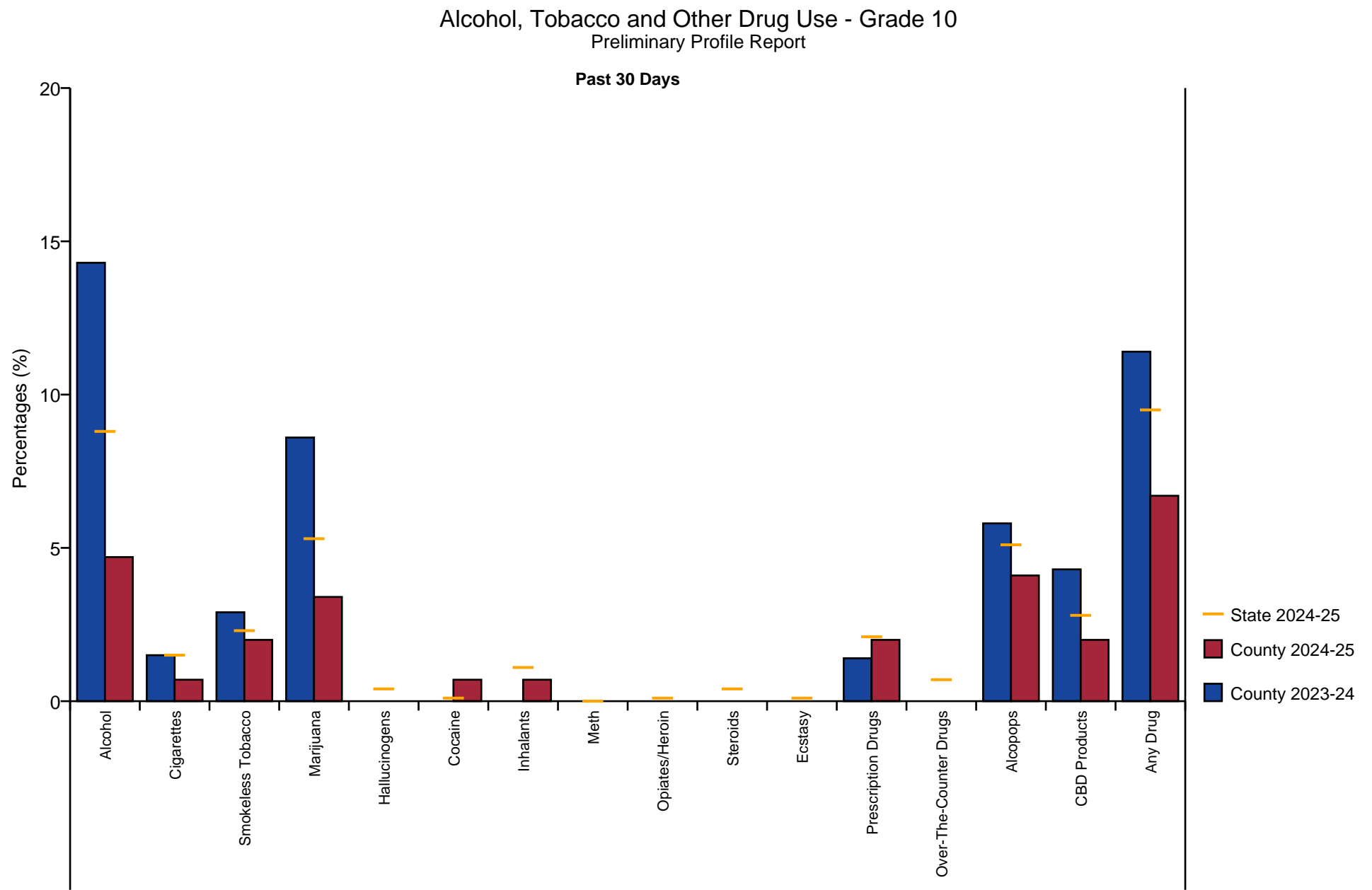
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



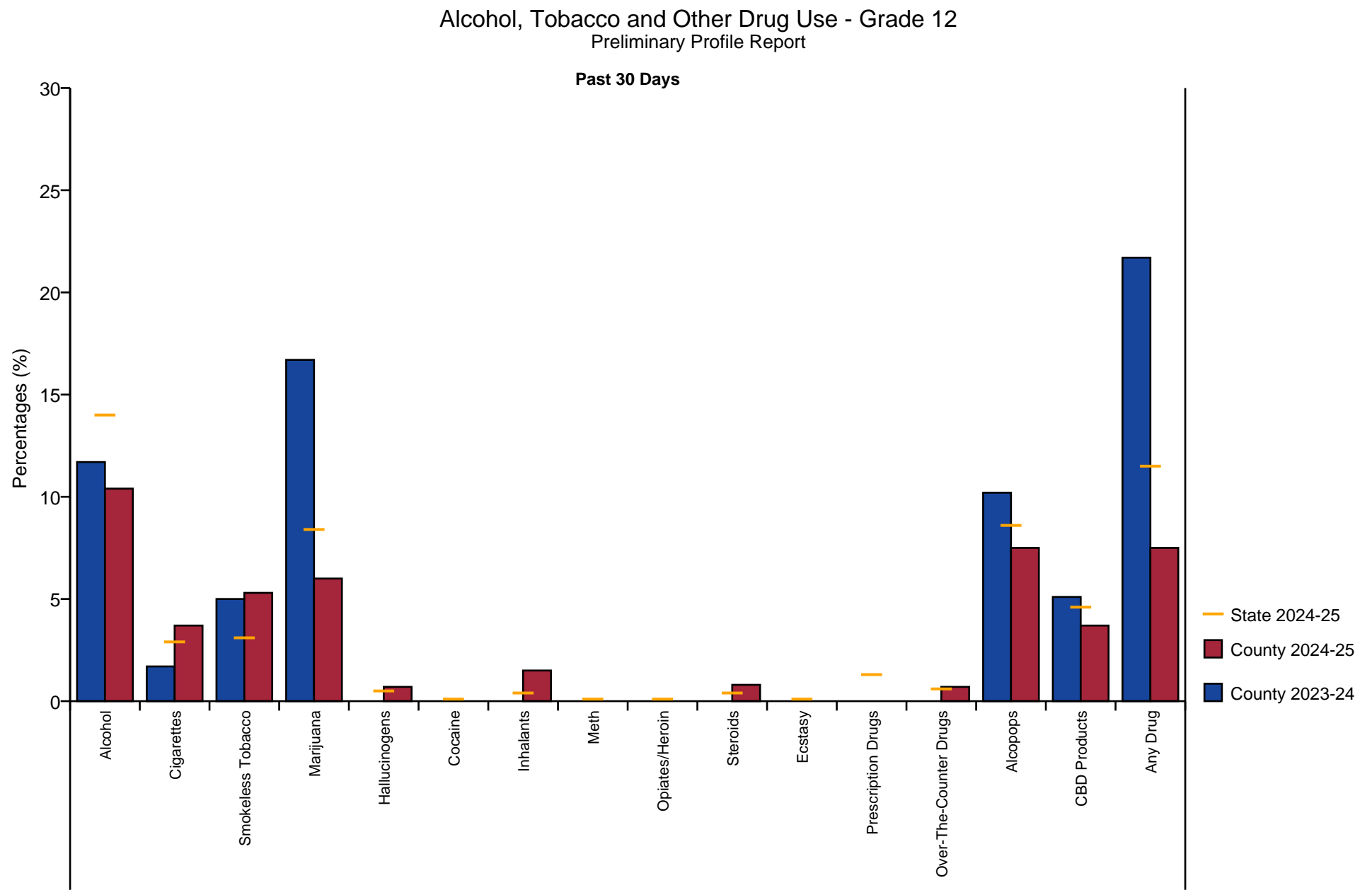
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

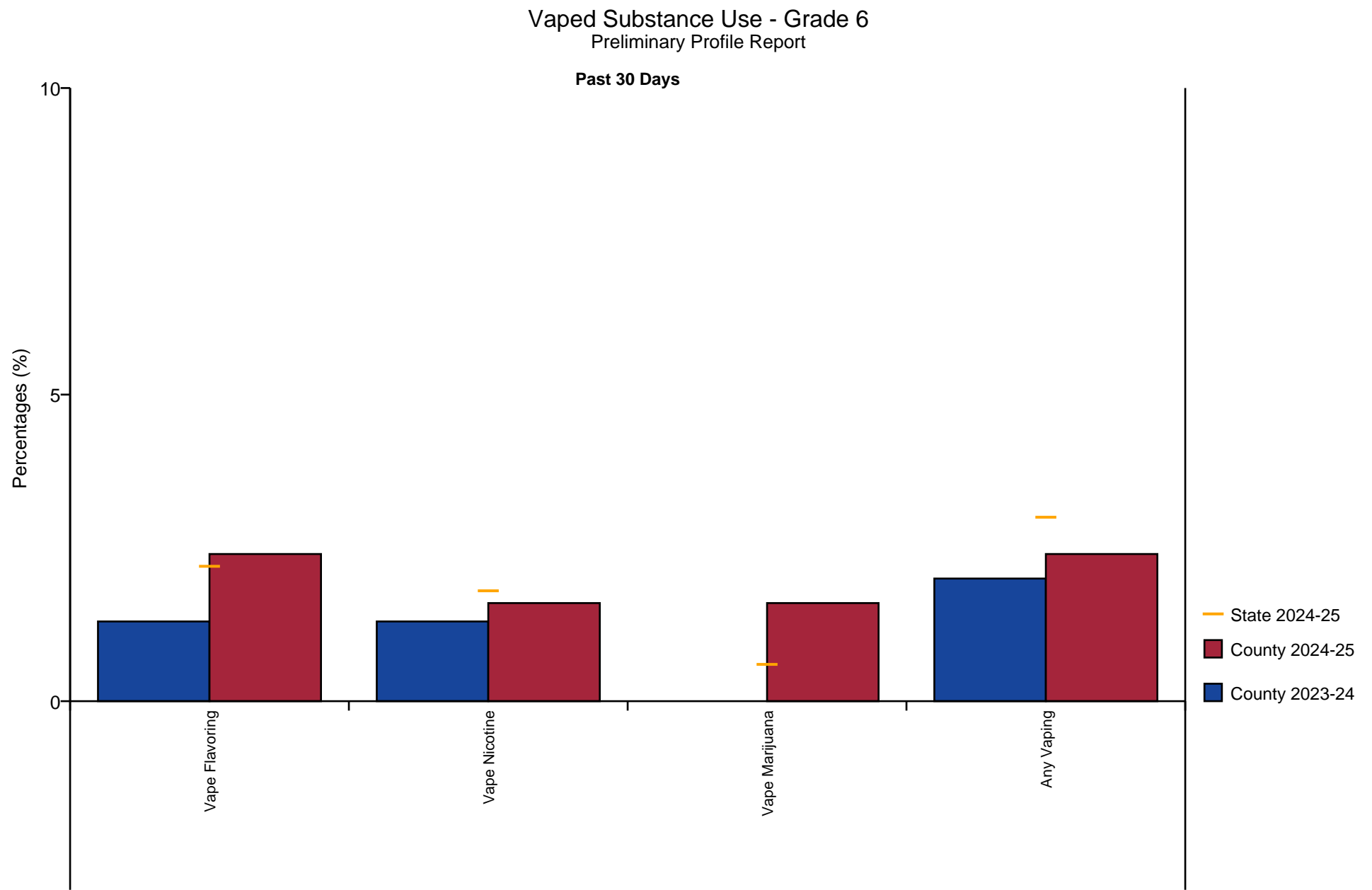


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

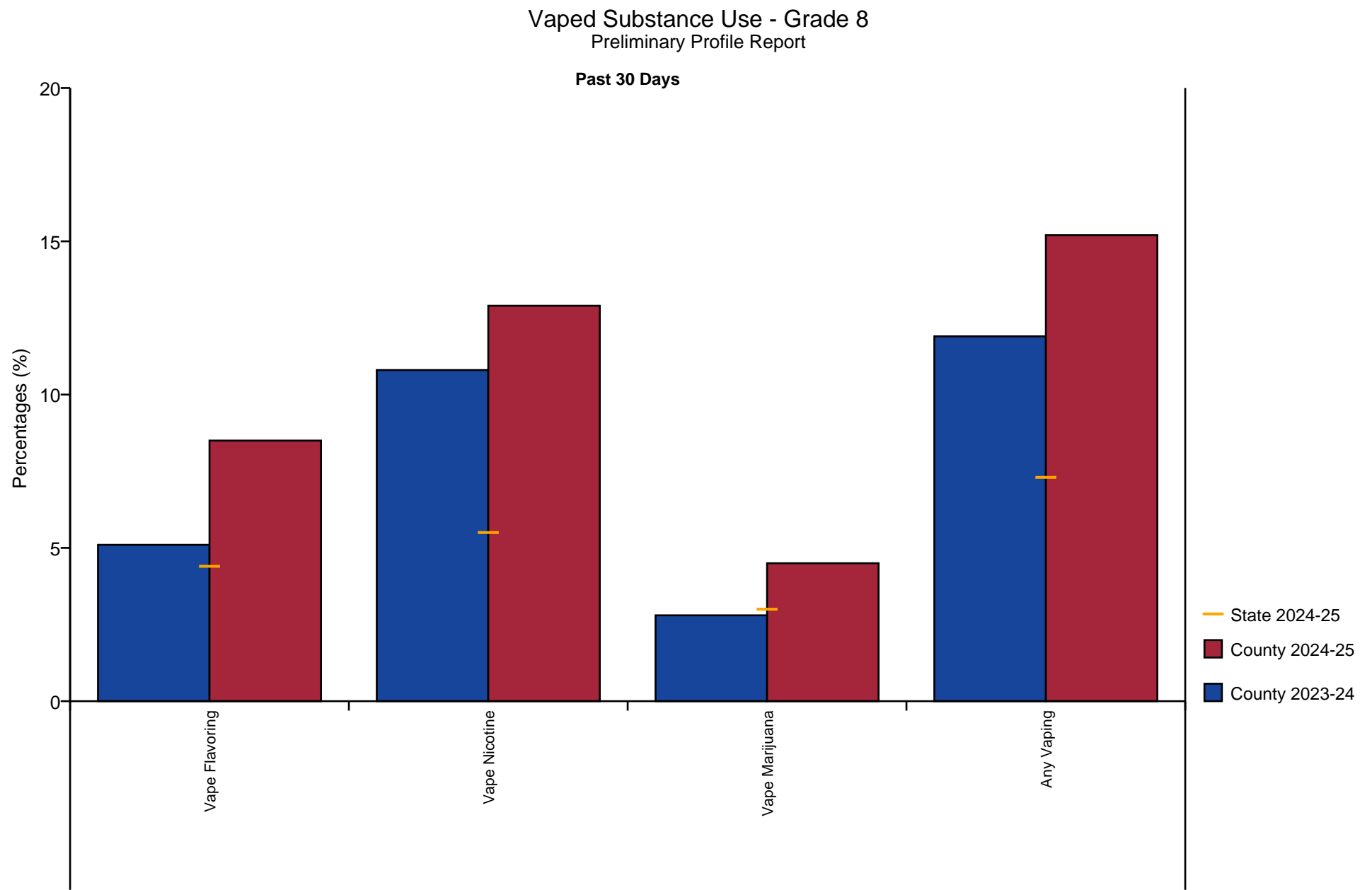


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

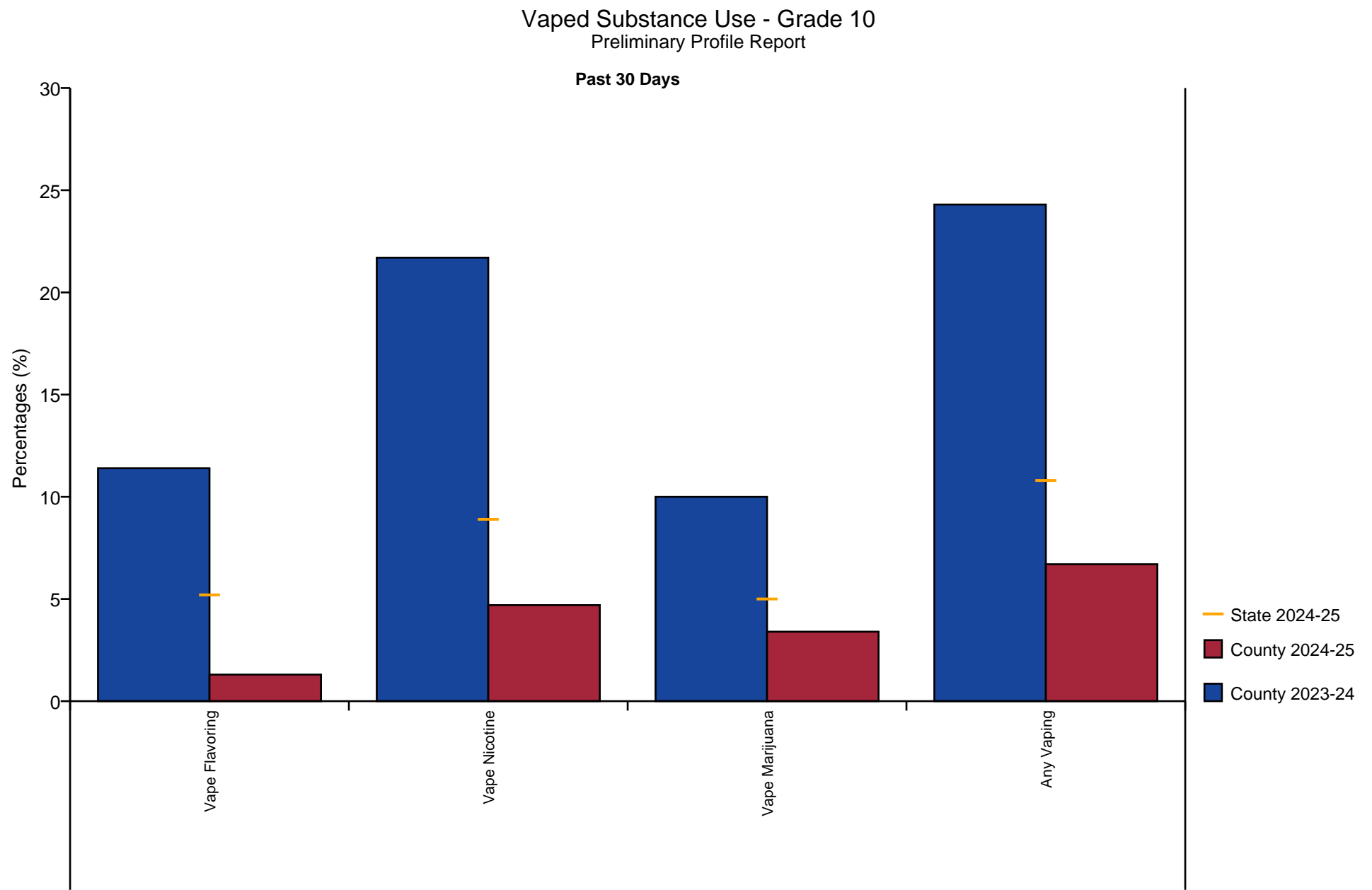


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

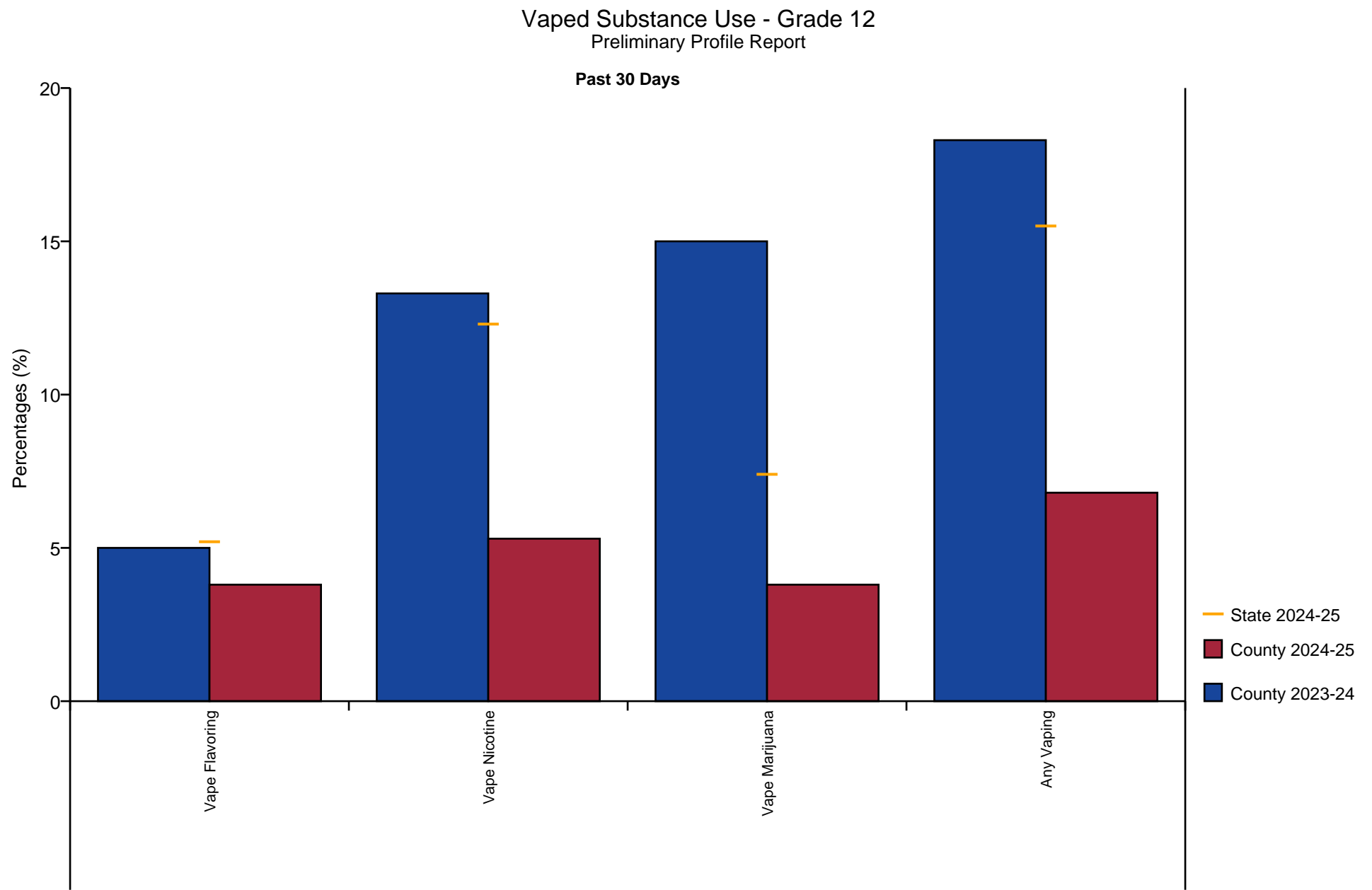
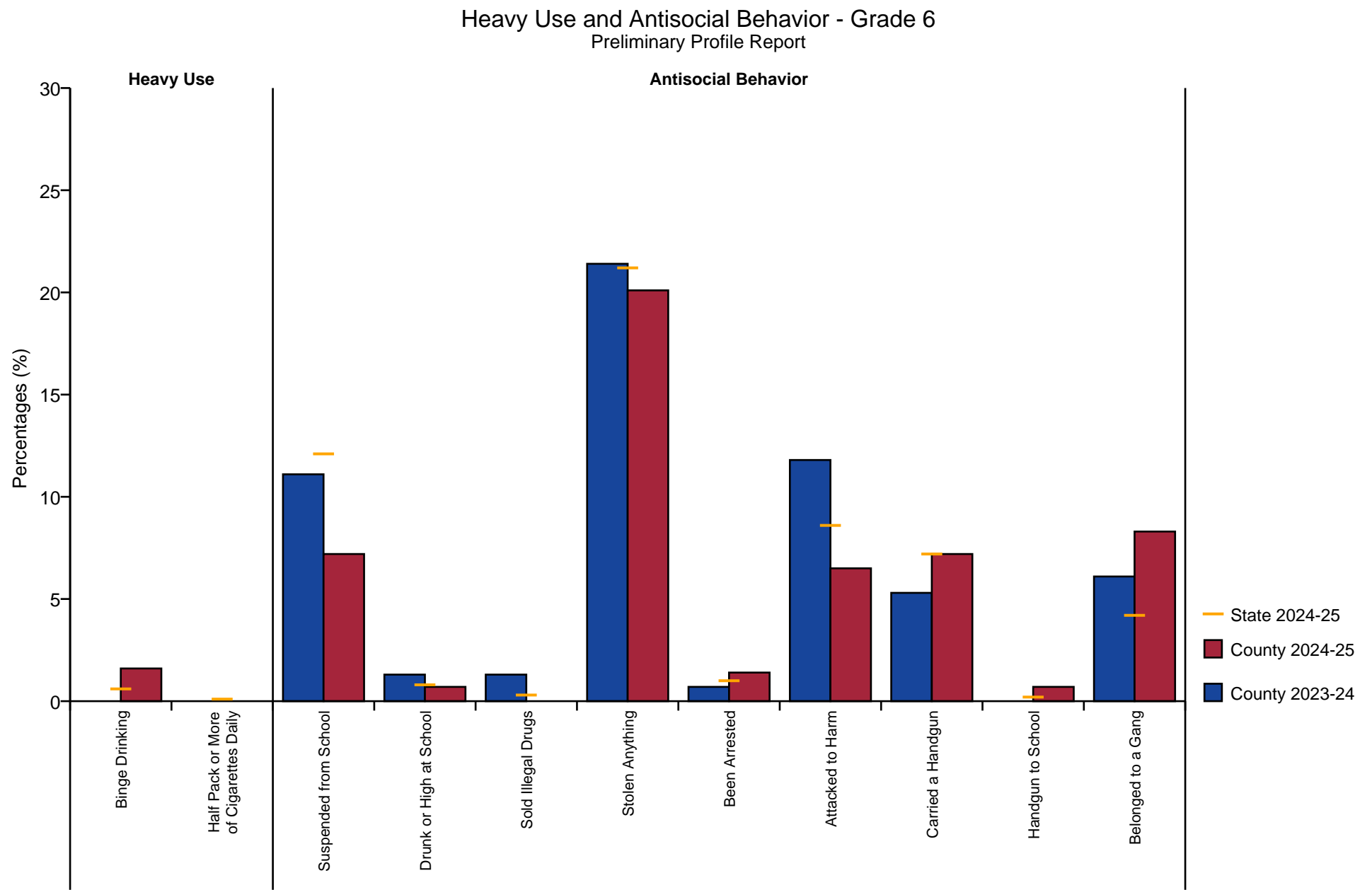
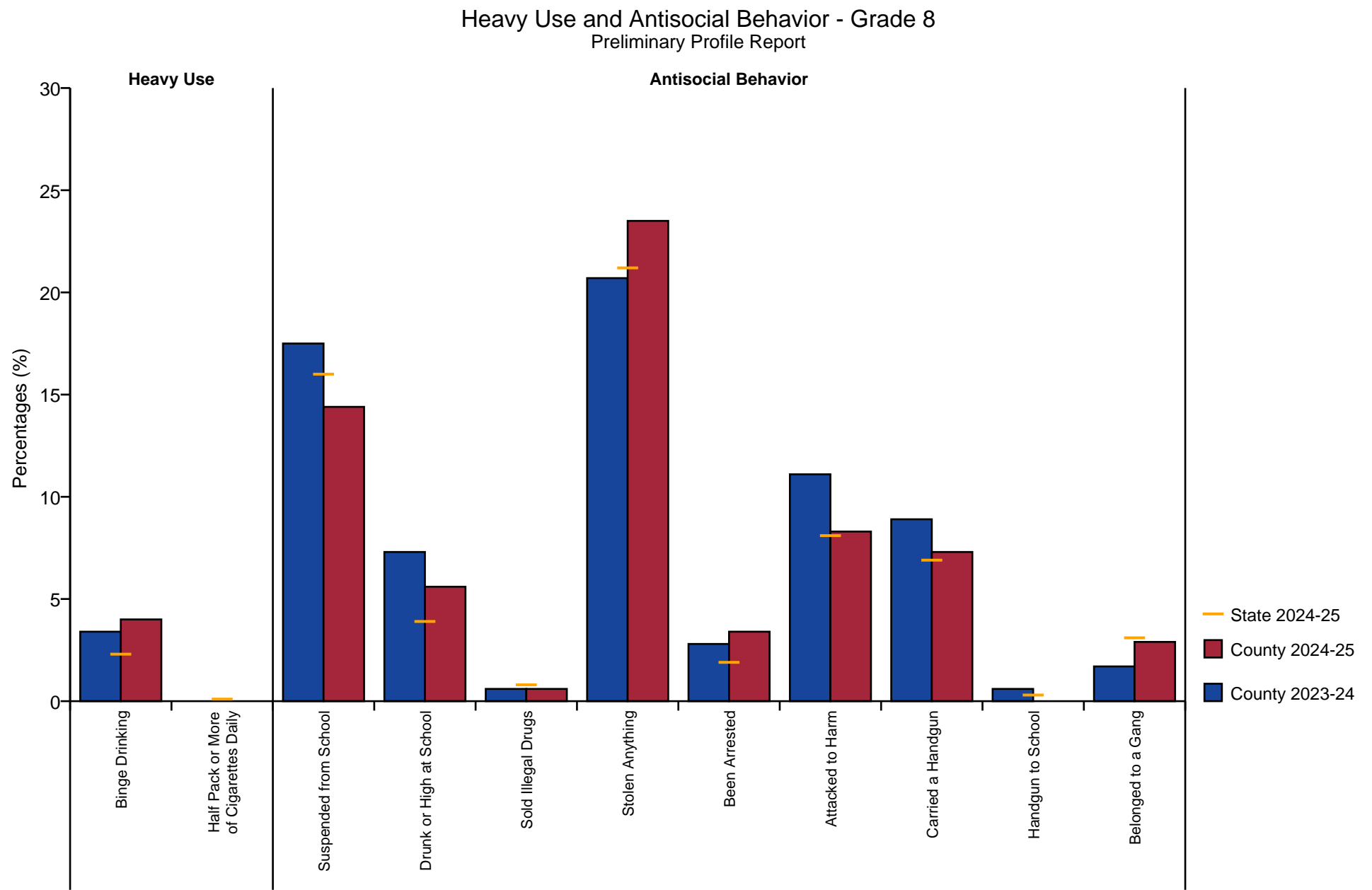


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



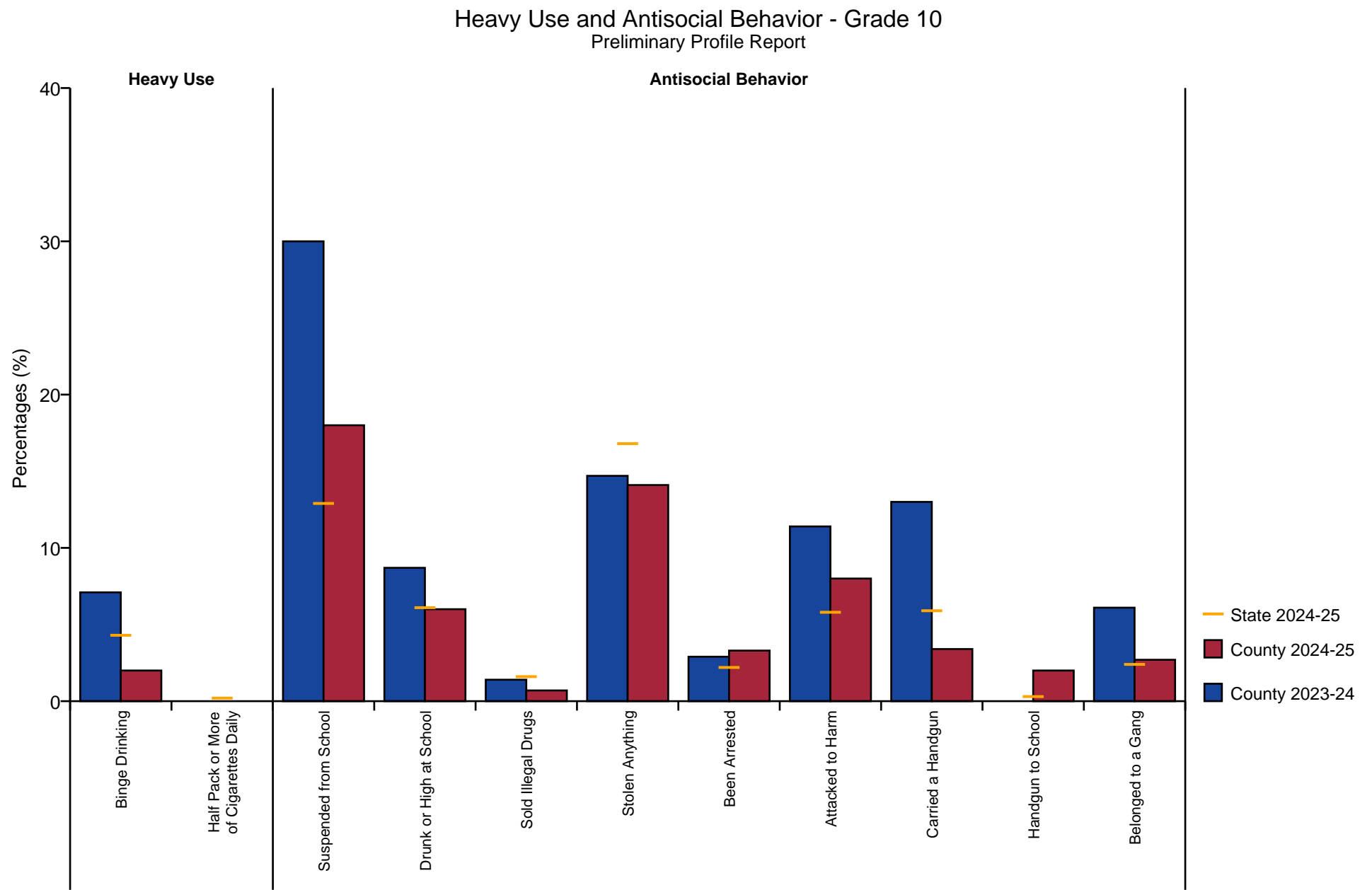
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

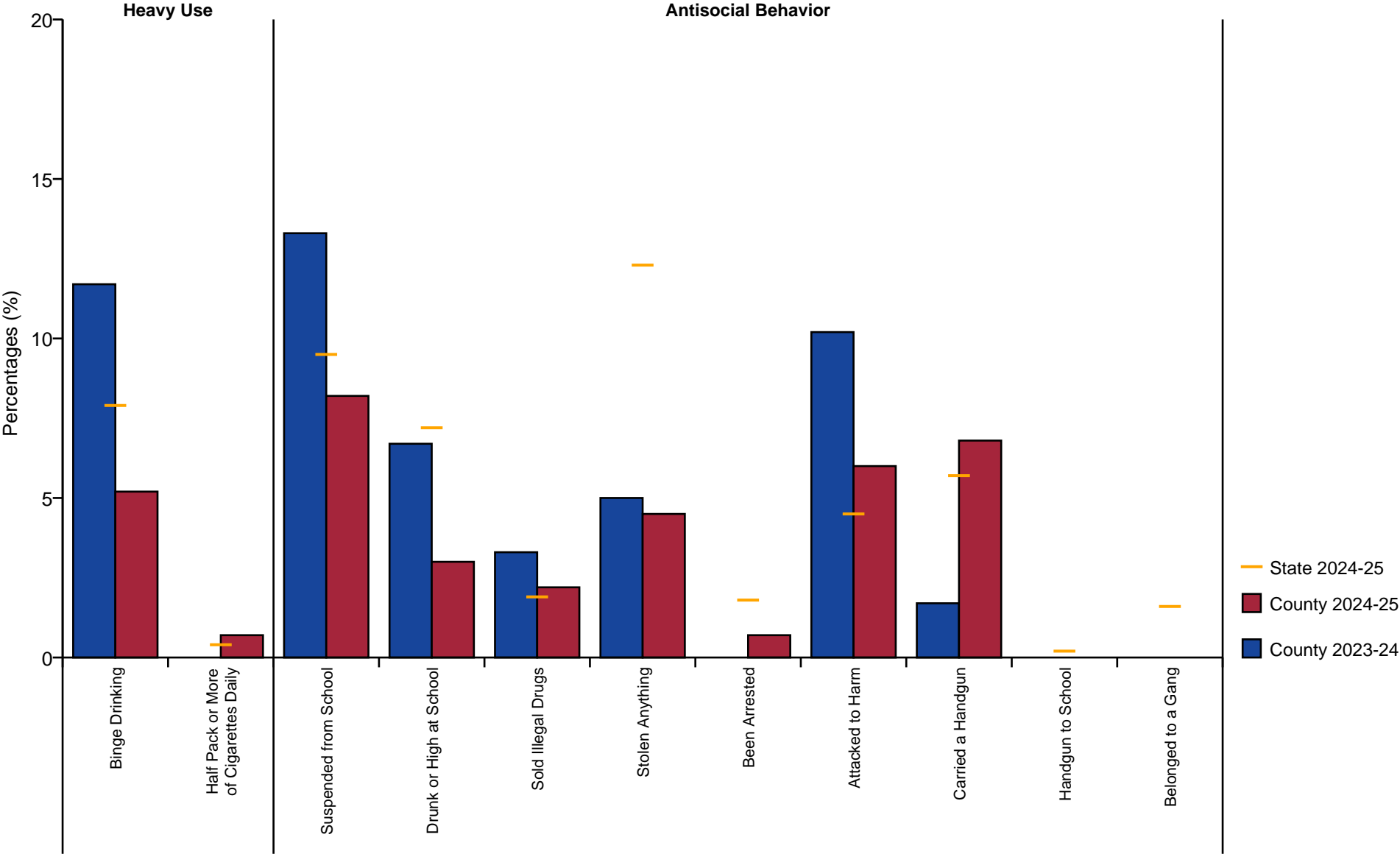
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

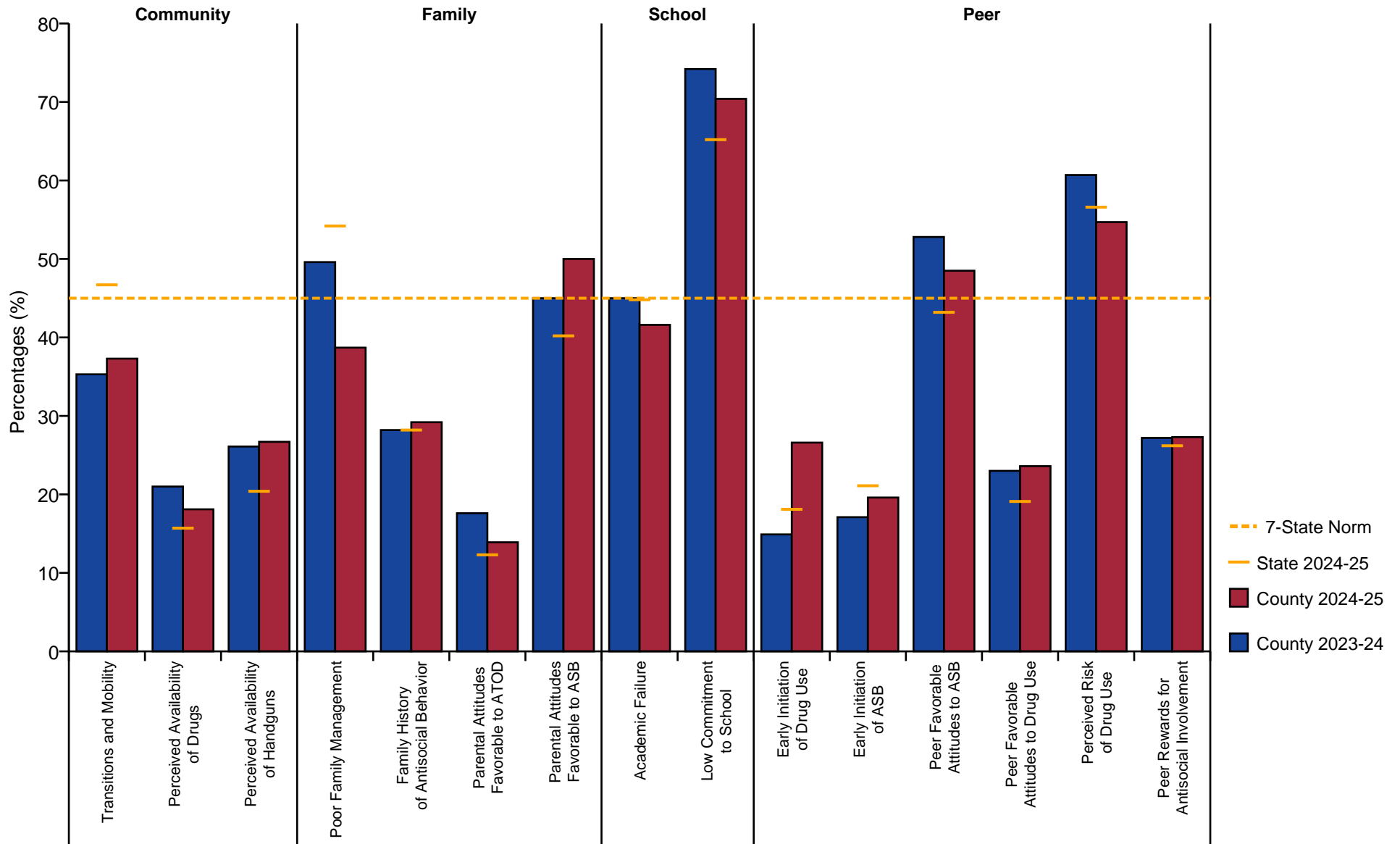
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

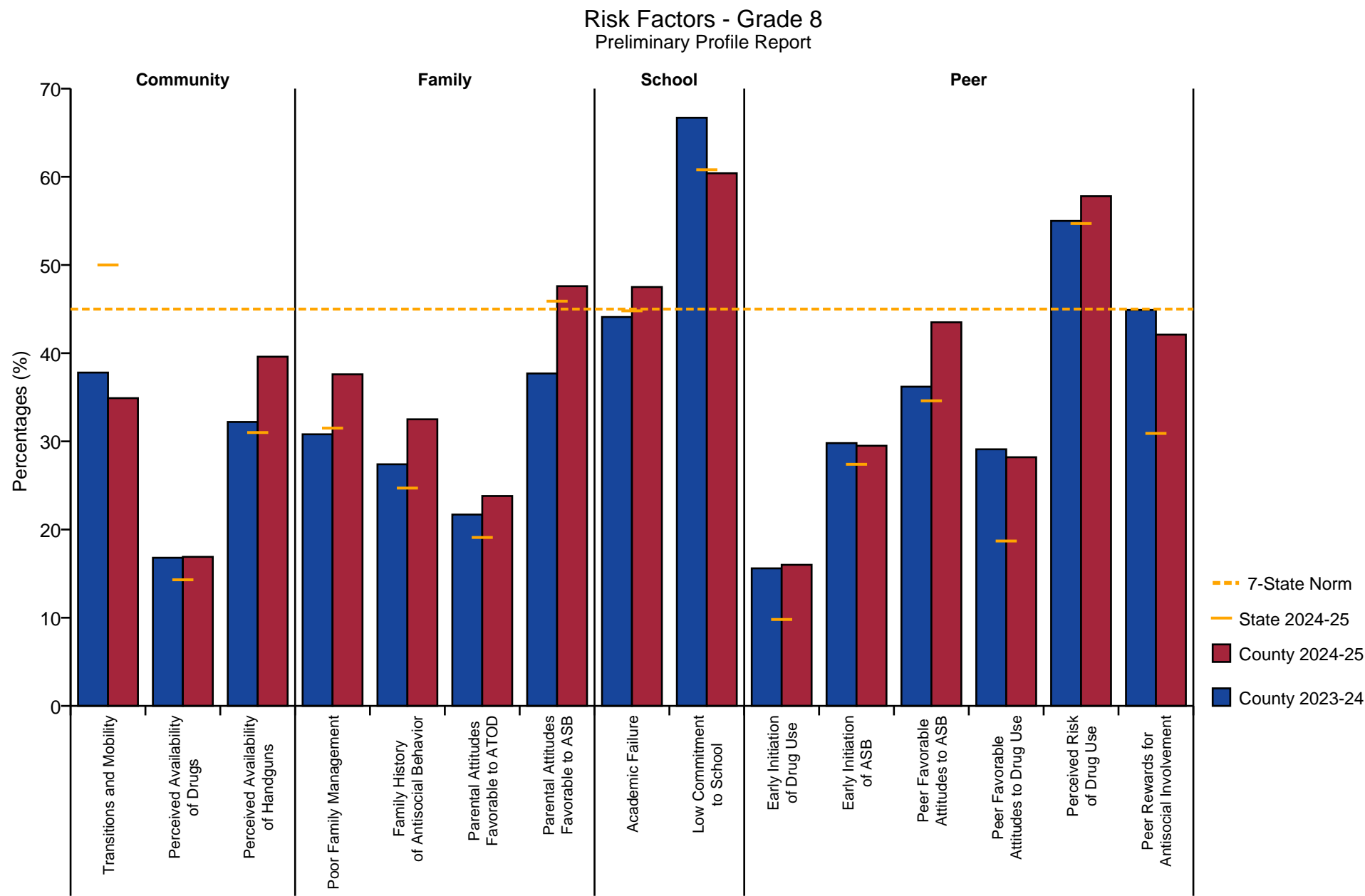
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

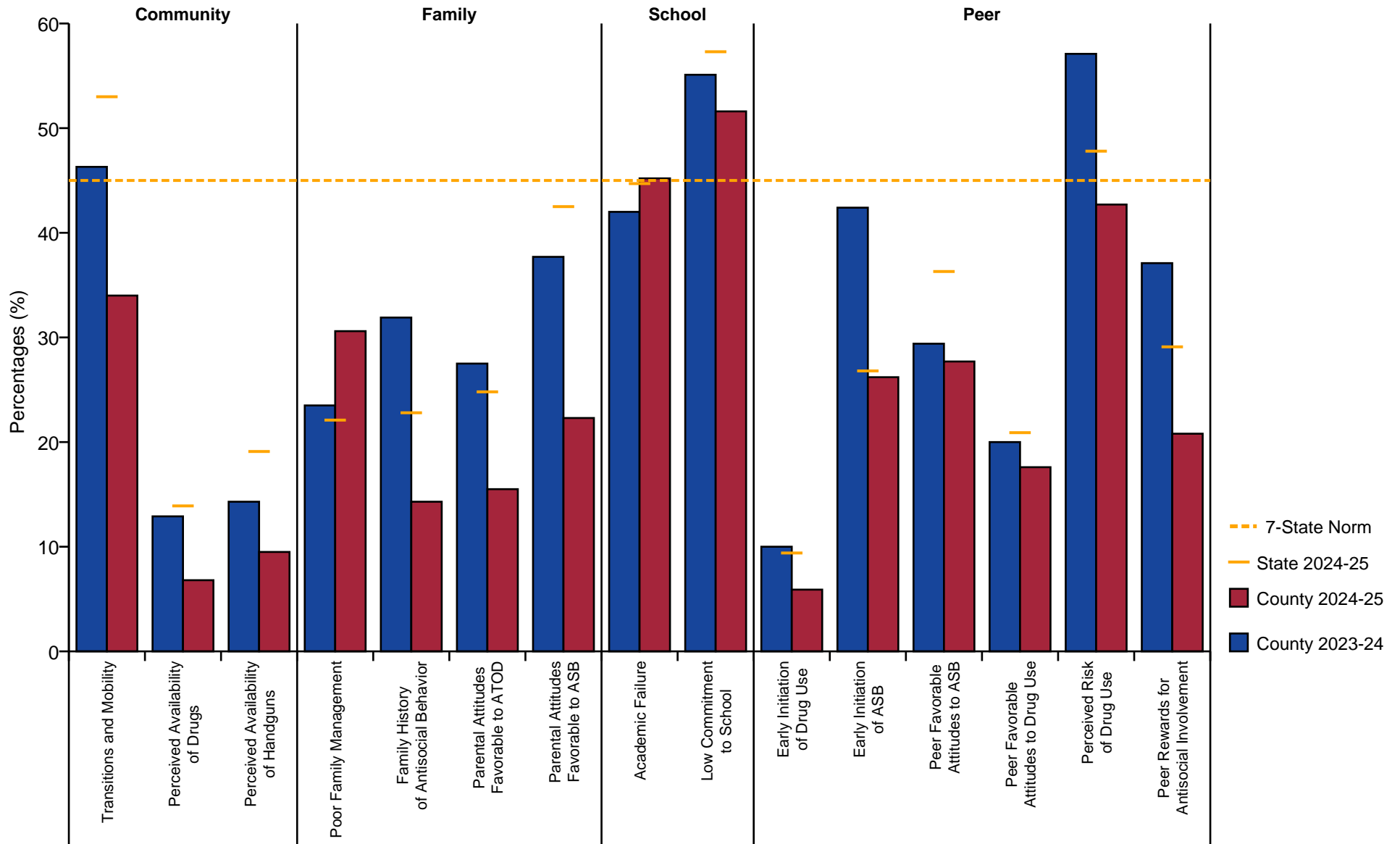
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

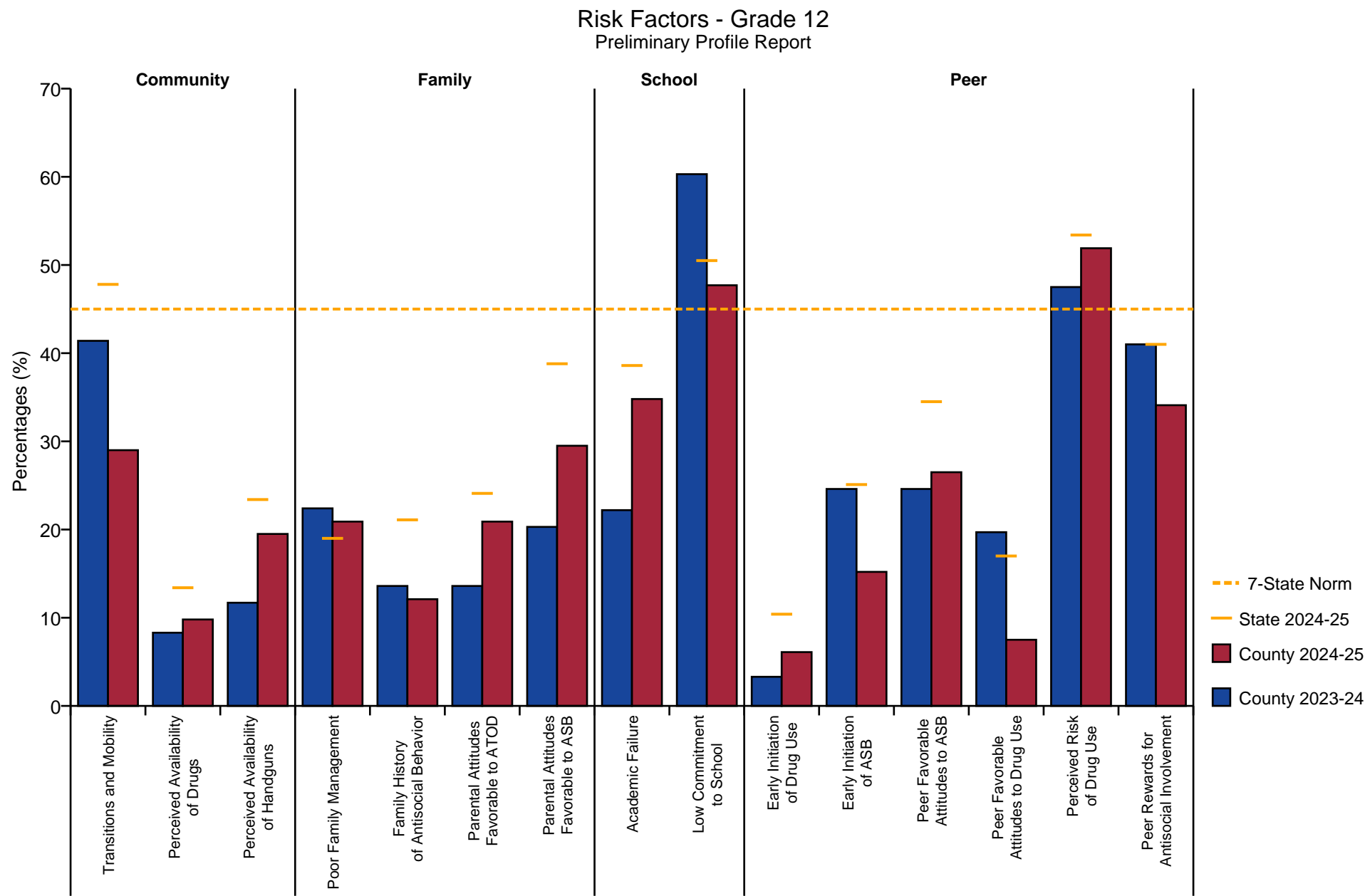
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

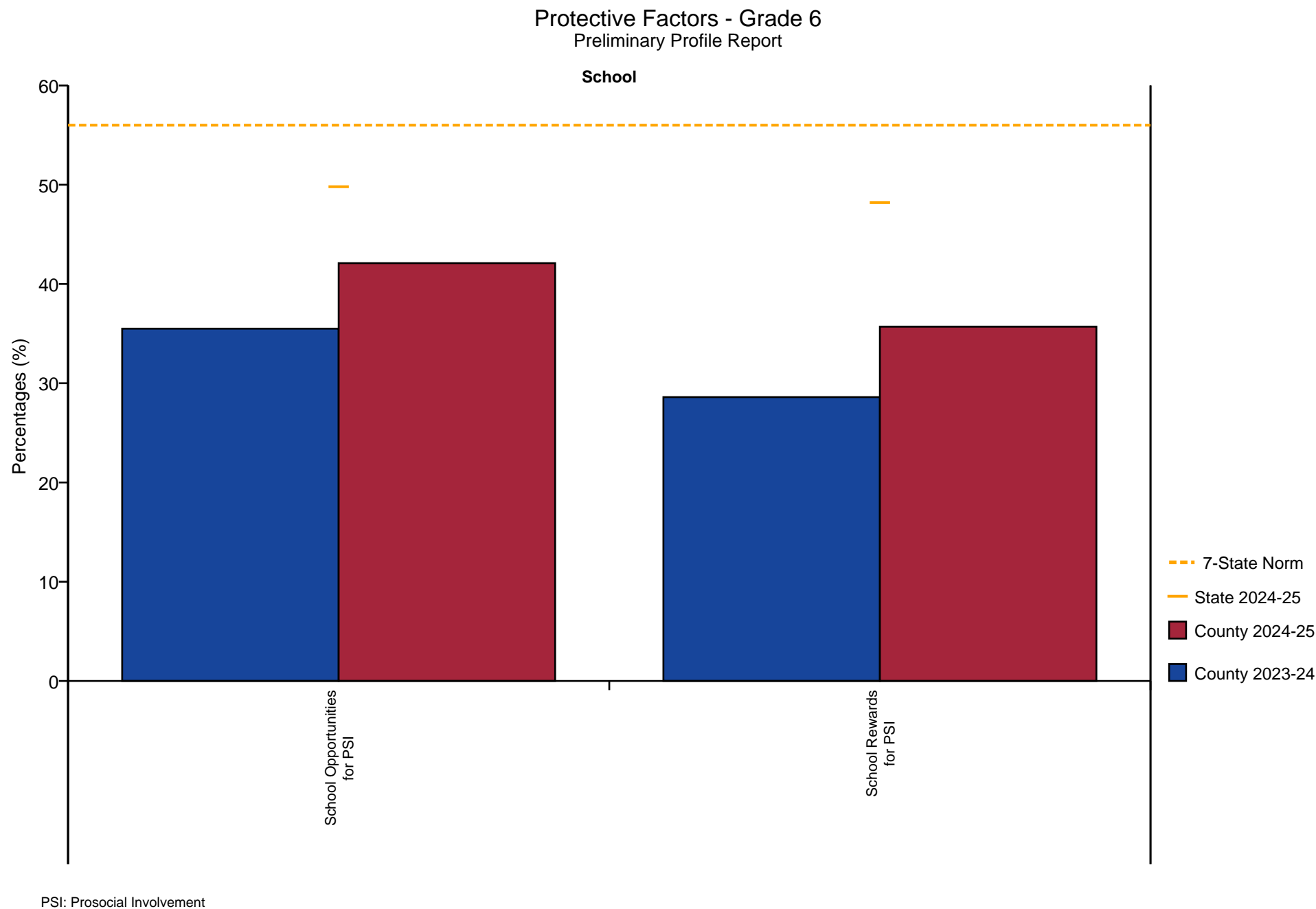


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

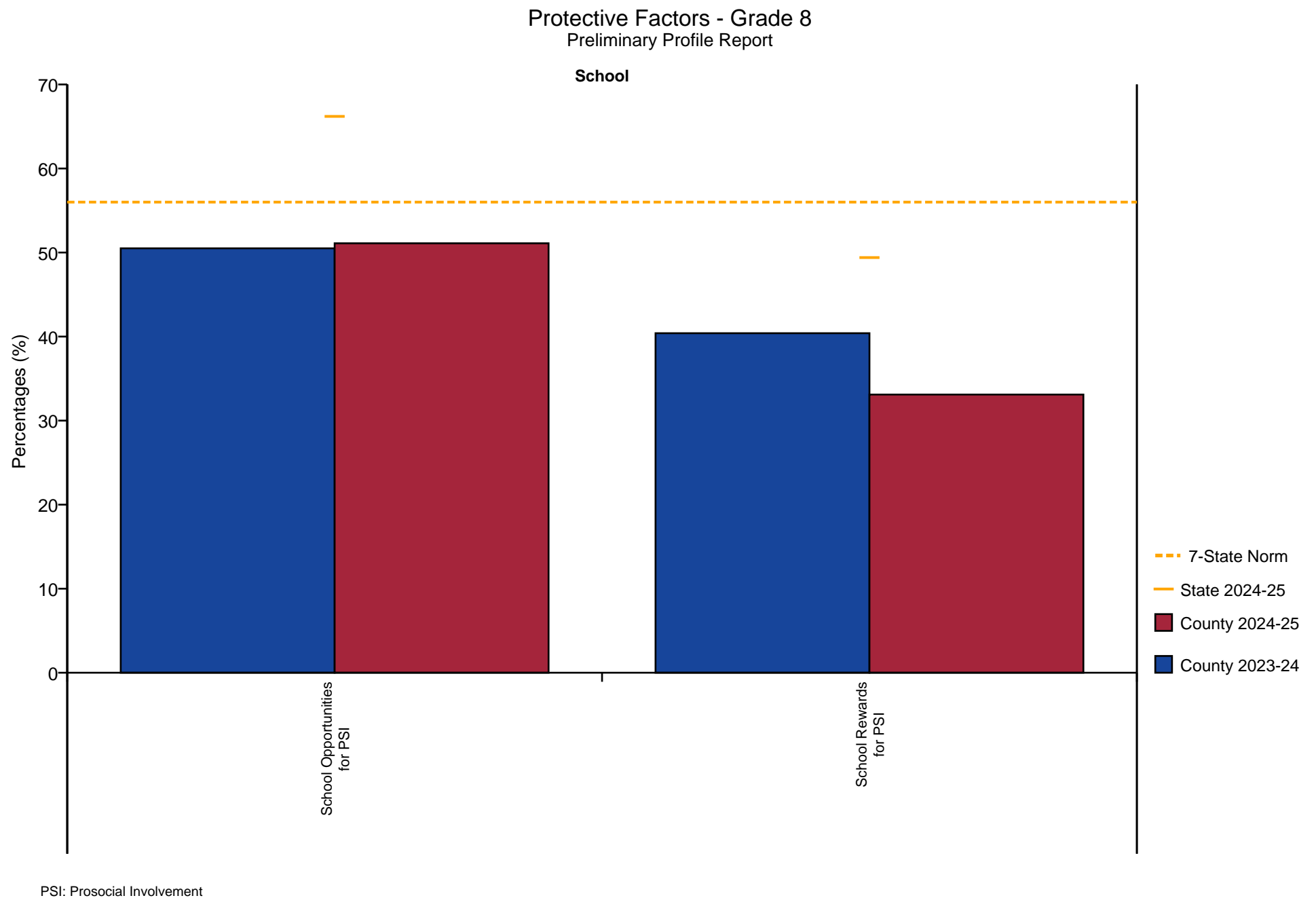


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

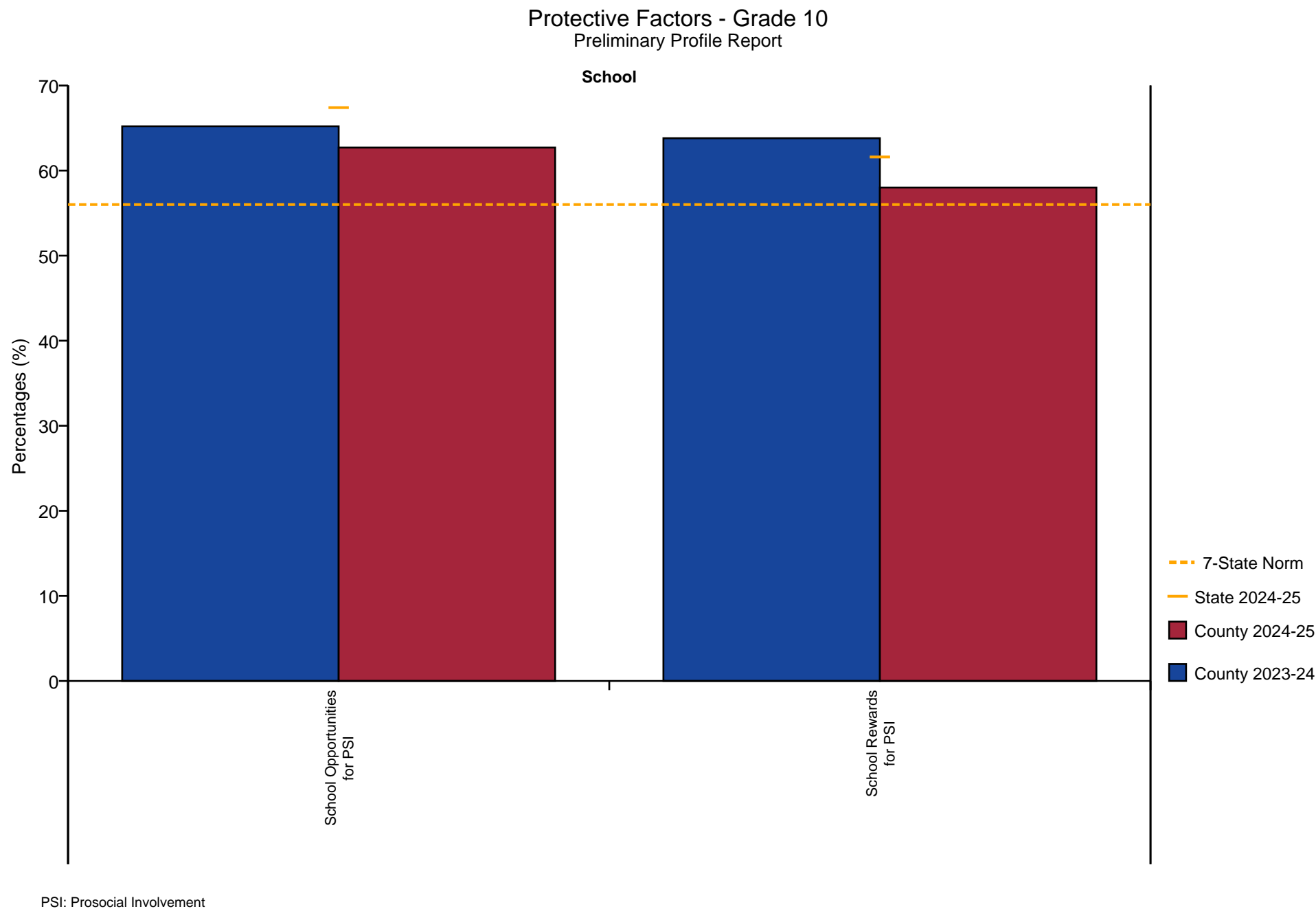


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

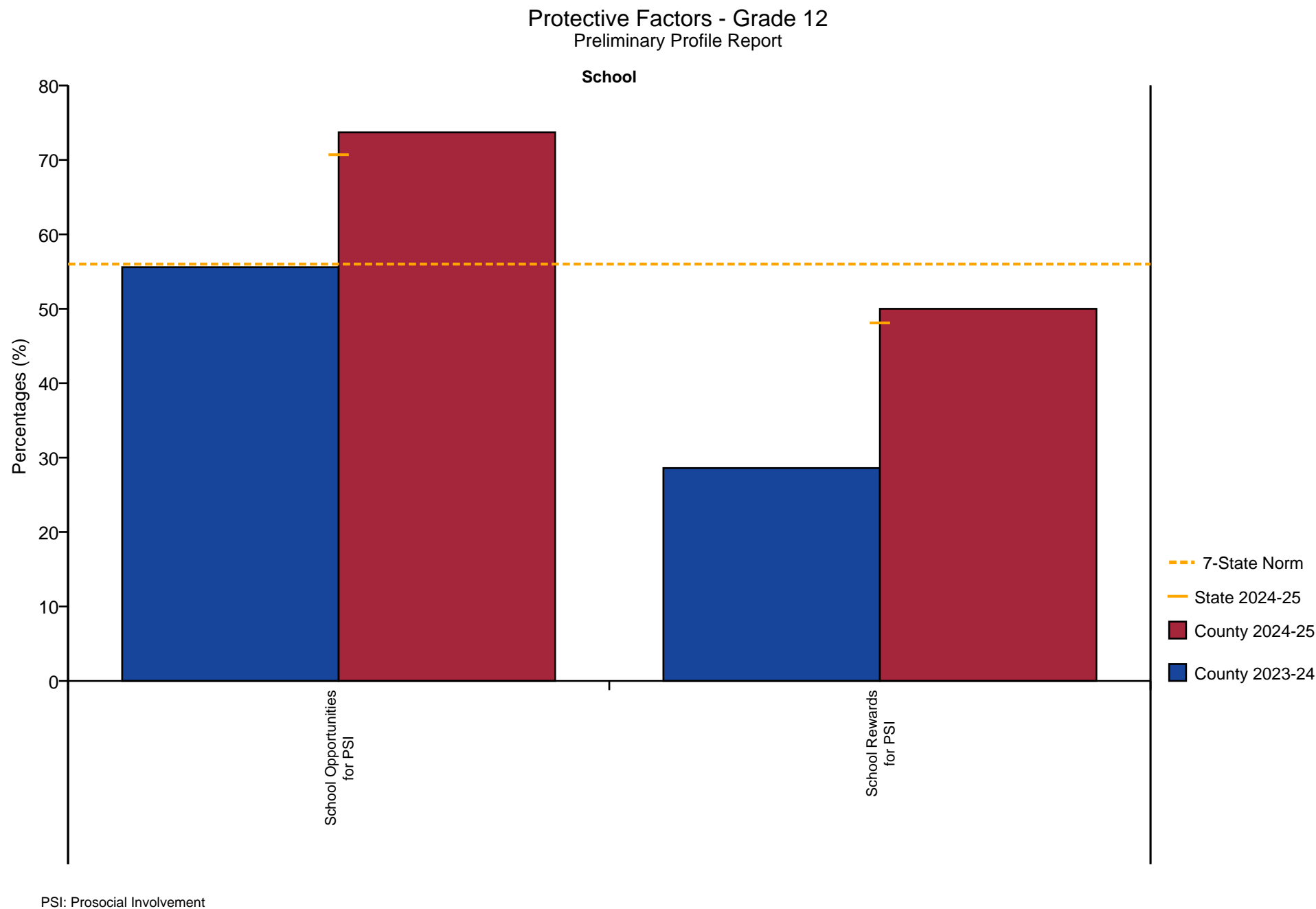


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

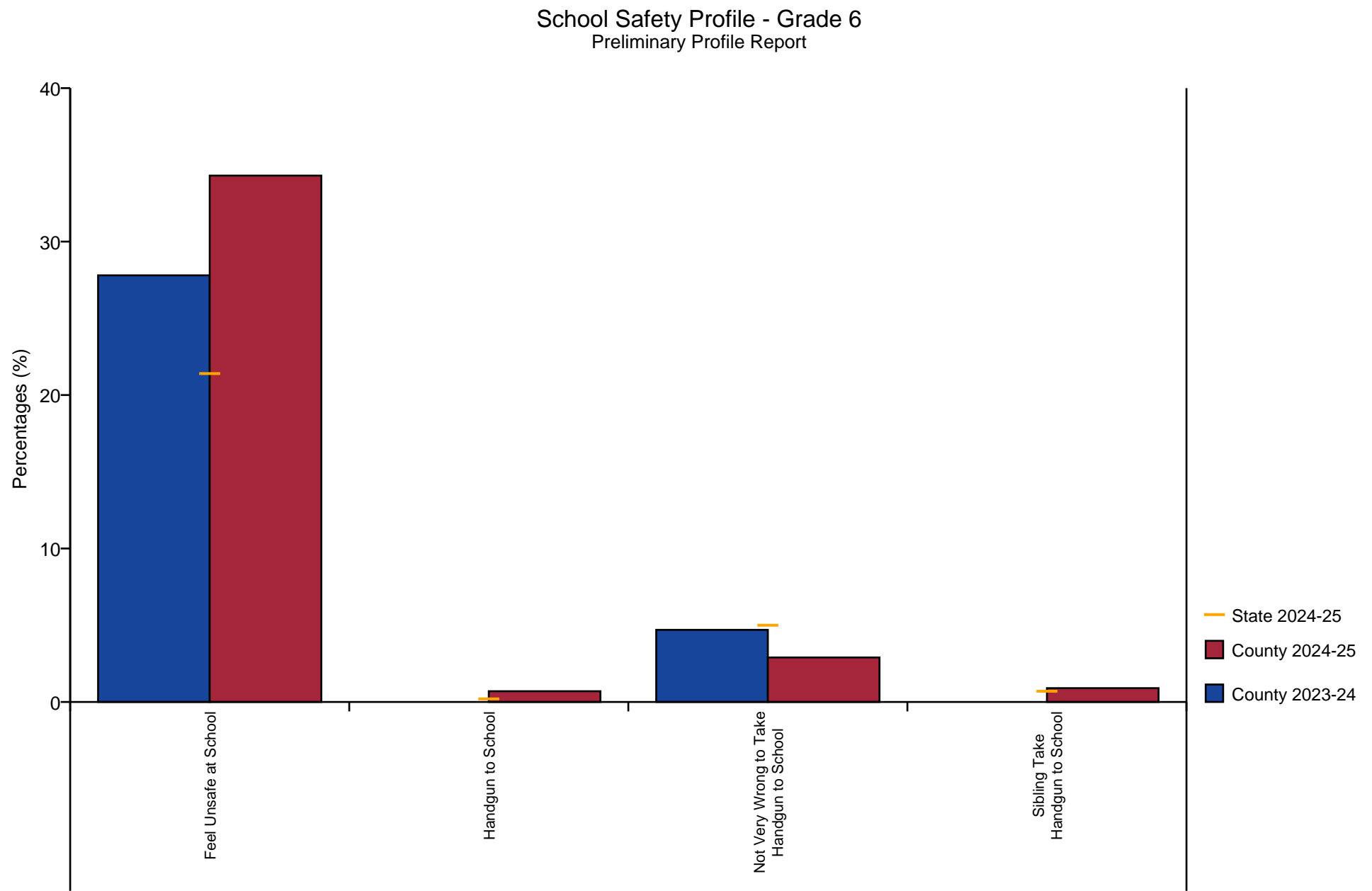


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

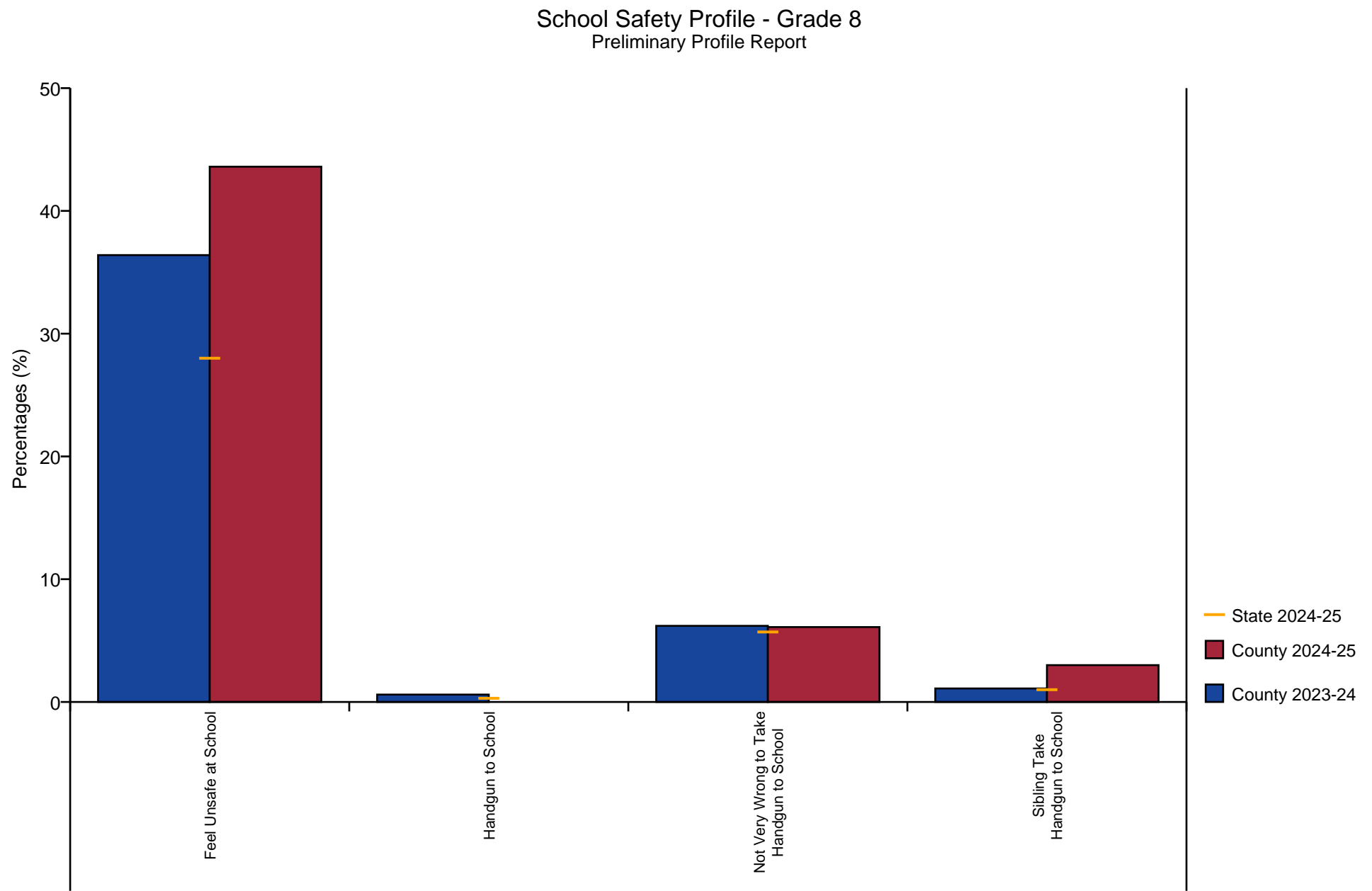


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

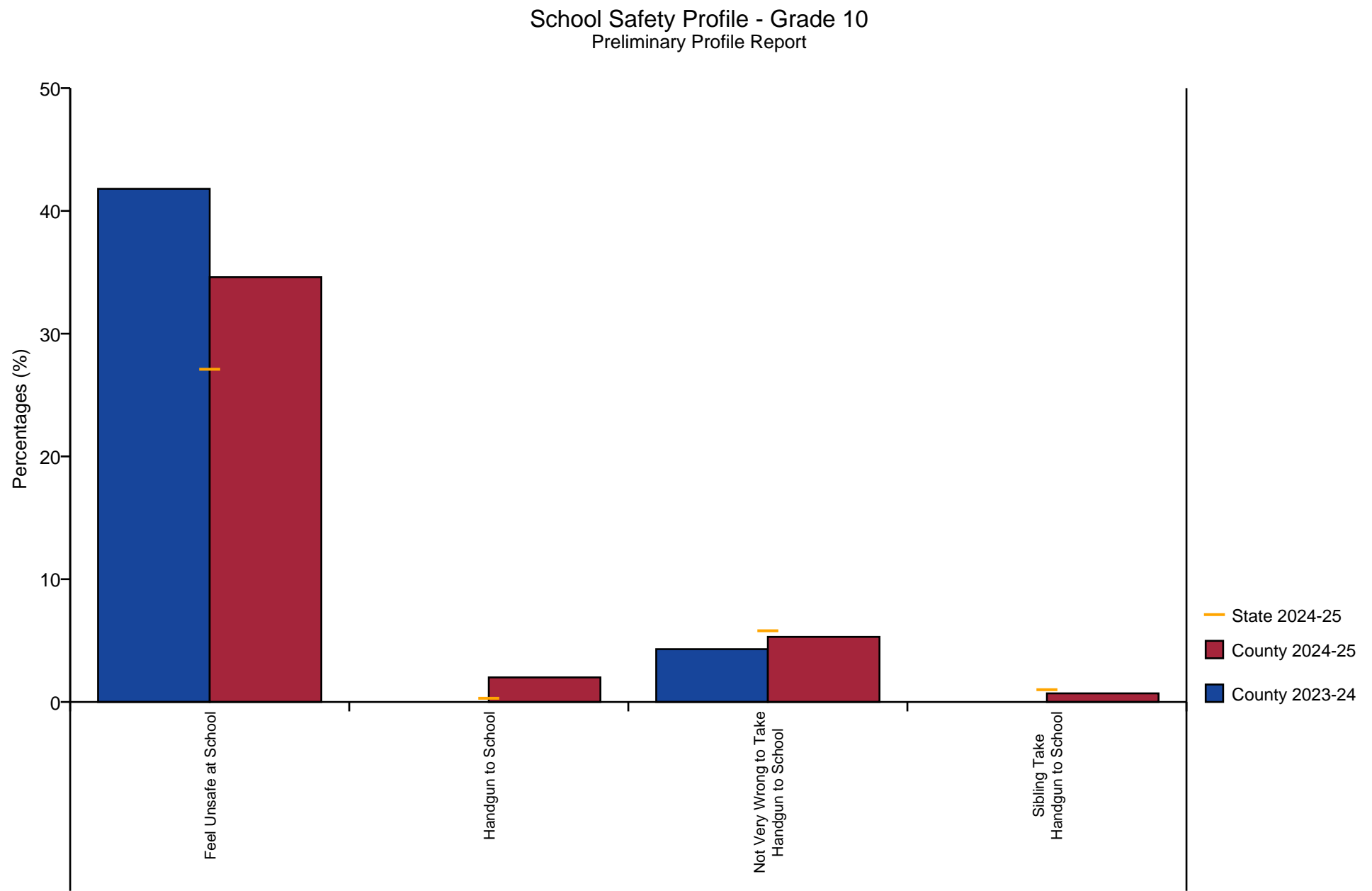


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

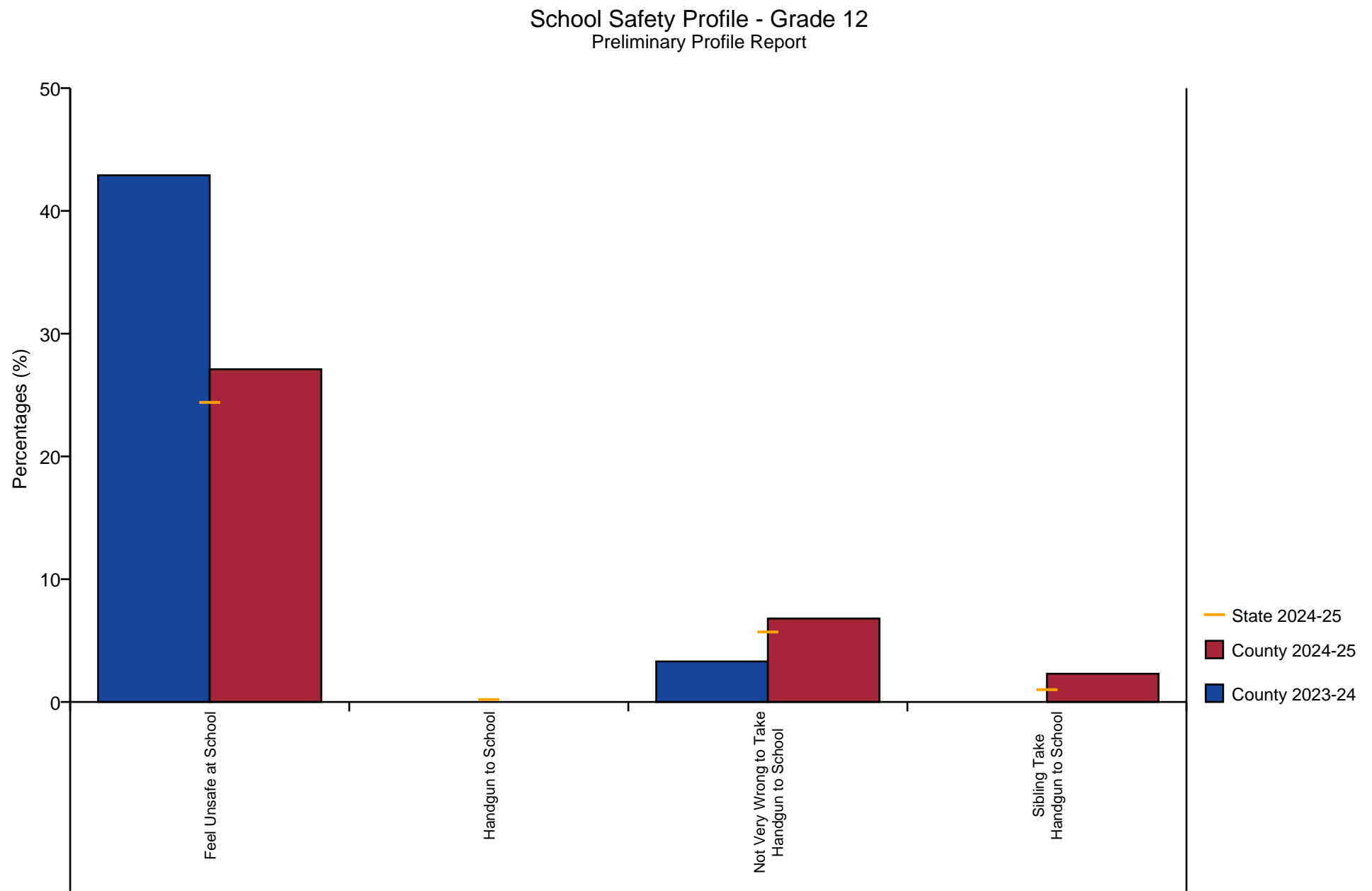
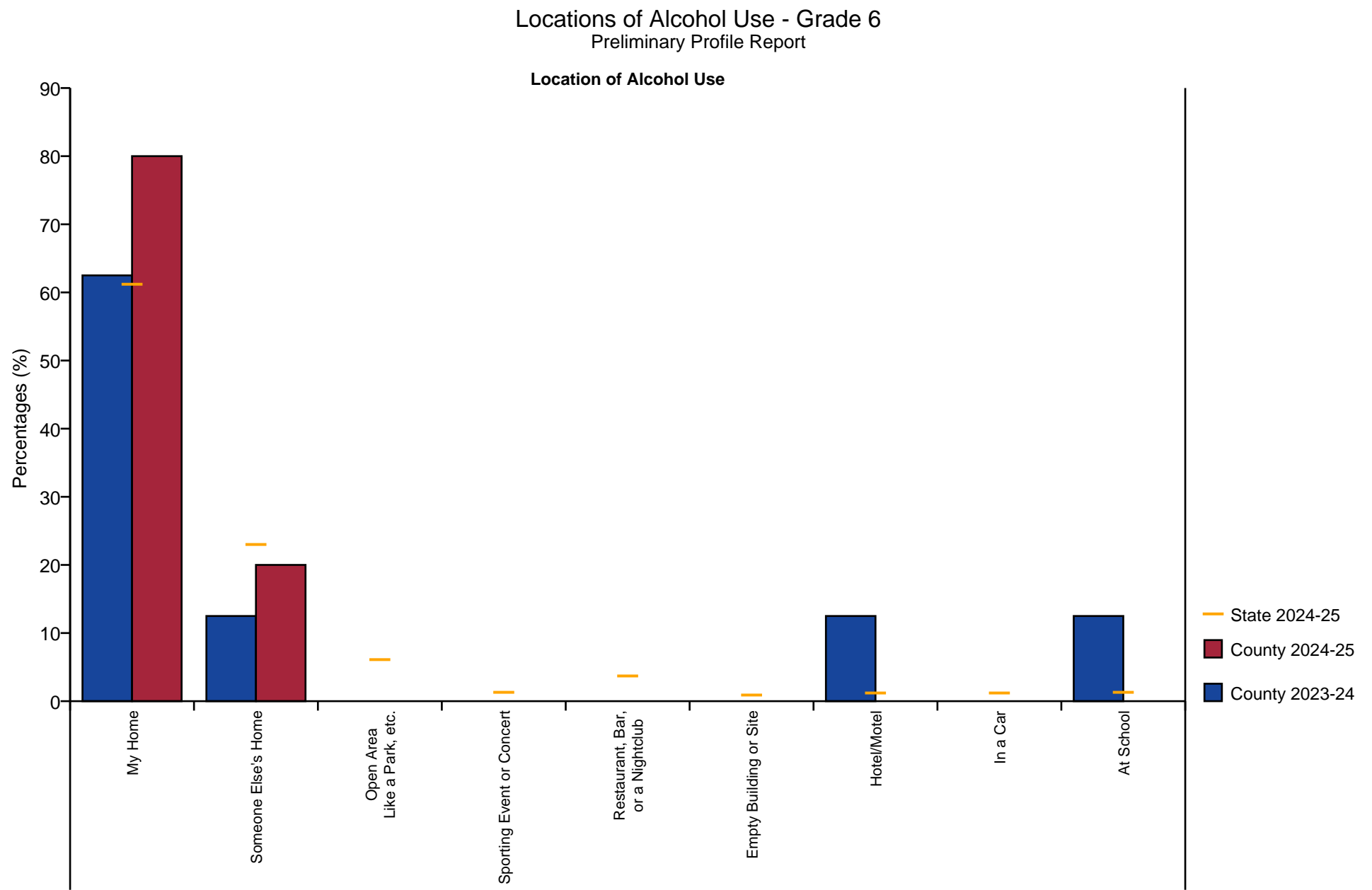
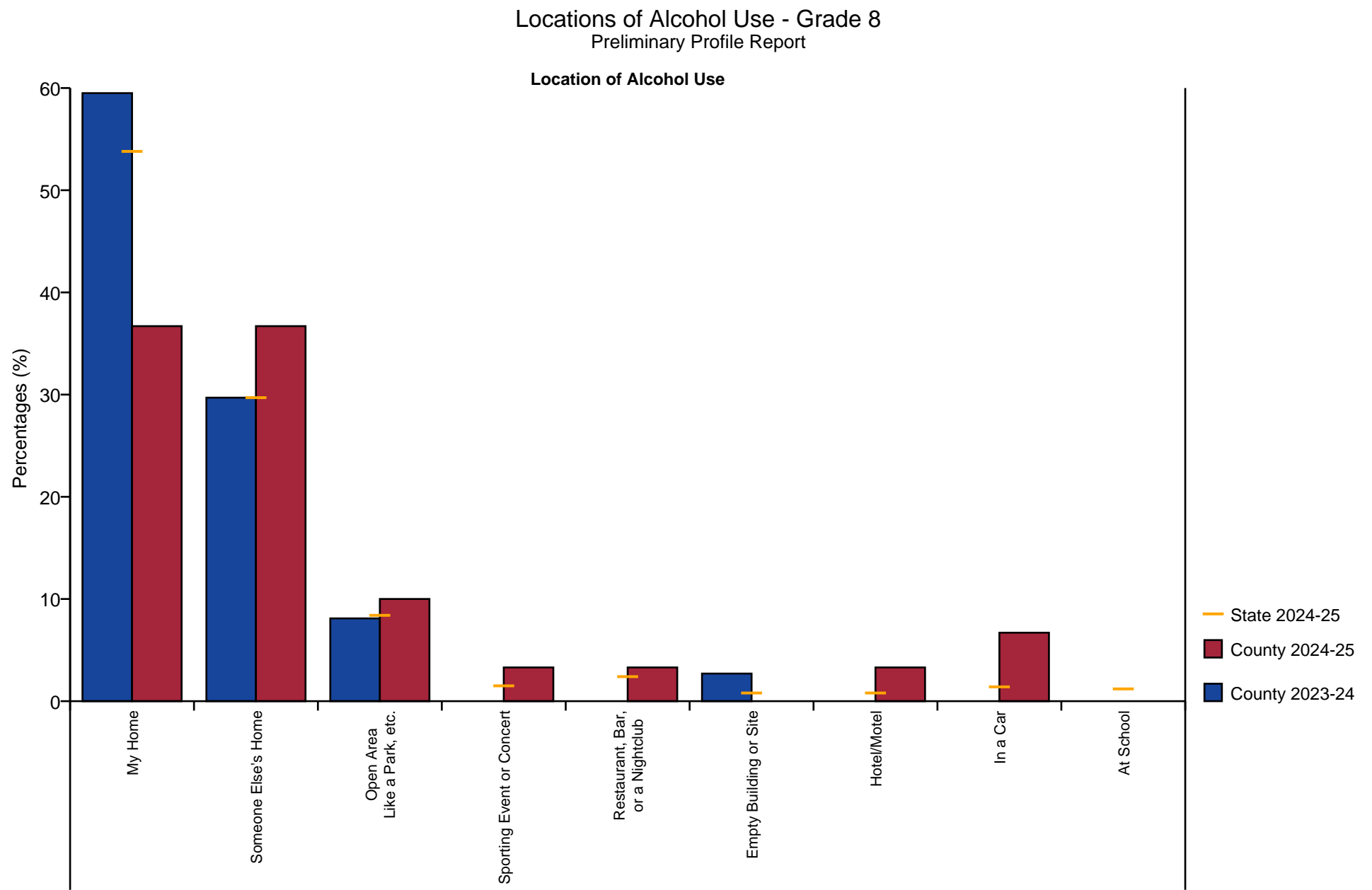


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



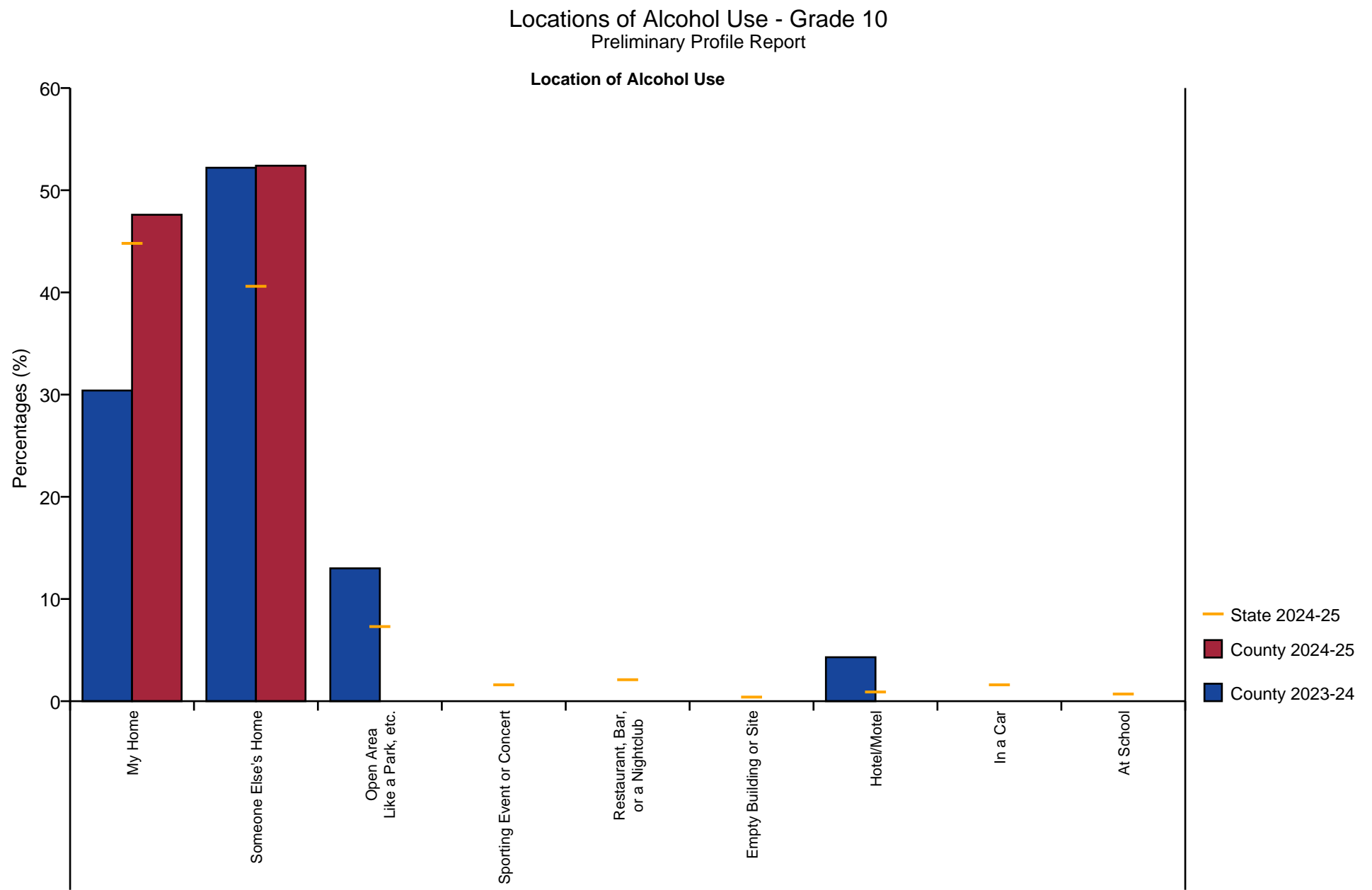
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



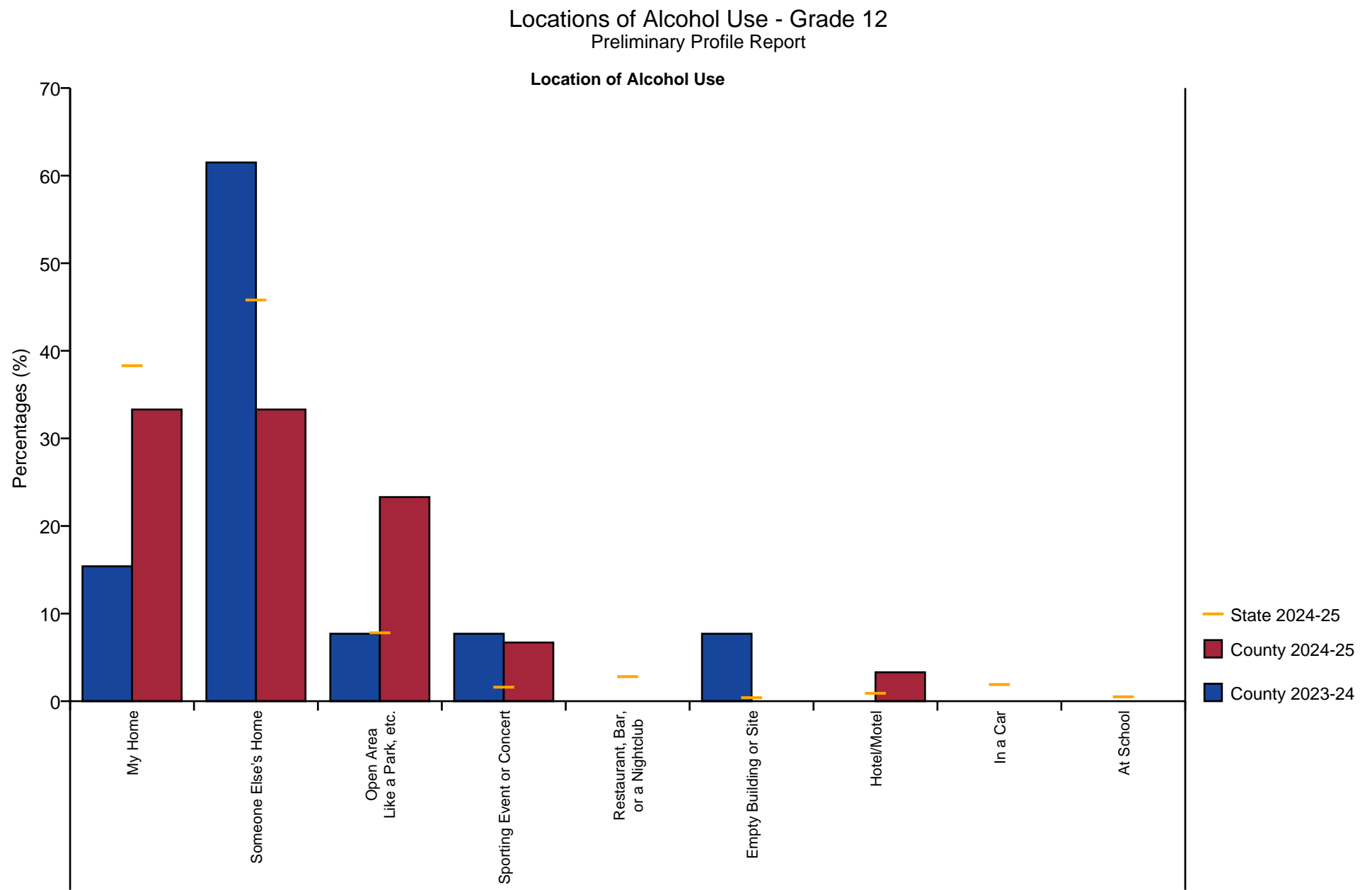
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.7	12.7	11.3	20.2
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	32.3	27.5	28.6	29.7
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	35.3	32.7	35.7	15.4
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	53.0	0.0	18.3	20.9
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	31.7	24.5	22.6	22.0
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.2	6.1	4.9	4.5
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	7.9	11.7	10.5	10.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	22.0	15.2	11.8	8.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	31.1	0.0	6.7	7.5
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	15.1	11.0	8.4	8.0
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.9	5.0	2.8	4.7
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	6.1	9.6	10.3	5.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	8.5	7.7	5.9	3.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	14.7	0.0	10.5	6.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	8.1	7.6	7.1	5.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.6
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	5.1	8.5	10.3	10.2
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	19.2	17.7	23.2	6.7
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	28.6	0.0	21.7	9.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	11.4	9.7	10.8	7.2
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	2.4	4.7	5.6
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	1.3	3.7	3.4	5.2
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	2.0	1.2	5.7	2.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.0	3.7	3.4	3.3
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	4.4	6.3	4.6	4.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	4.0	6.1	2.9	2.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	5.4	3.5	2.8
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.2	2.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.3	4.3	2.0	4.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	16.2	13.2	10.3	11.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	16.5	18.2	27.1	5.4
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	32.3	0.0	11.7	14.6
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	16.3	12.0	10.4	9.2
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	3.7	0.7	4.0
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	5.3	6.3	2.8	3.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	10.7	7.9	7.1	3.4
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	14.1	0.0	10.0	5.3
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	8.4	6.0	3.8	4.0
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.5	12.7	8.7	10.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	11.8	15.9	18.8	19.9
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	24.5	22.4	27.1	11.4
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	38.0	0.0	23.3	11.9
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	20.2	17.0	17.3	13.9
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	5.5	5.3	4.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	16.2	13.8	10.4	13.1
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	13.6	15.9	17.1	6.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	22.0	0.0	5.0	6.7
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	15.1	11.8	9.1	8.1
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	8.5	2.7	6.5
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	17.4	16.9	16.7	22.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	25.2	27.3	32.9	8.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	44.0	0.0	15.0	11.9
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	21.7	17.5	14.3	13.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	3.2	8.5	8.7	9.1
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	15.5	15.2	21.4	6.7
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	26.0	0.0	15.3	9.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	9.4	8.7	9.3	6.9
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.7	12.1	6.0	8.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	21.4	19.6	19.0	25.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	26.7	30.3	40.0	11.4
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	47.0	0.0	18.3	14.2
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	24.5	20.6	17.8	15.8
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.9
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	16.0	11.6	8.5	9.0
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	15.7	16.4	14.3	4.7
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	37.6	0.0	11.7	10.4
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	15.2	10.0	7.6	7.2
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	5.3	5.0	1.5	0.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	5.8	0.0	1.7	3.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.6	4.2	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	5.8	0.0	5.0	5.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.9	6.9	2.3	4.5
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	12.1	11.4	8.6	3.4
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	9.9	0.0	16.7	6.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	5.0	6.3	4.4	3.7
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	3.0	3.3	3.1
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.9	0.6	2.0	2.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	3.1	4.8	2.8	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.0	4.2	1.4	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.2	4.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	10.6	6.4	5.7	4.5
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	11.4	10.3	5.8	4.1
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	23.0	0.0	10.2	7.5
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	10.5	6.0	4.8	4.5
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	2.4	0.7	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	0.6	5.8	0.6	2.8
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	6.7	6.0	4.3	2.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	4.0	0.0	5.1	3.7
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	3.5	4.8	1.8	2.6
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	8.9	8.6	7.1
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	6.7	12.7	7.3	11.2
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	14.7	16.9	11.4	6.7
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	12.9	0.0	21.7	7.5
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	10.7	12.8	10.3	8.3
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.4	4.8	1.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	10.0	10.1	5.1	8.5
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	7.6	9.6	11.4	1.3
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	9.0	0.0	5.0	3.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	7.5	8.2	4.8	4.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.0	6.5	1.3	1.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.6	11.6	10.8	12.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	24.5	21.7	21.7	4.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	37.0	0.0	13.3	5.3
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	16.5	13.2	9.6	6.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	6.4	2.8	4.5
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	8.7	10.8	10.0	3.4
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	4.0	0.0	15.0	3.8
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	3.7	6.1	4.6	3.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.0	8.3	2.0	2.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	13.0	13.8	11.9	15.2
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	26.4	22.9	24.3	6.7
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	40.0	0.0	18.3	6.8
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	18.4	14.9	11.4	8.3
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.1	6.4	3.4	4.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	8.7	10.2	7.1	2.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	26.0	0.0	11.7	5.2
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	8.5	5.8	3.9	3.2
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.7	15.5	11.1	7.2
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	12.1	12.9	17.5	14.4
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	13.1	14.0	30.0	18.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	6.7	0.0	13.3	8.2
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	11.9	14.1	16.7	12.3
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	3.7	8.3	7.3	5.6
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	10.0	10.5	8.7	6.0
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	7.6	0.0	6.7	3.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	5.1	6.6	5.4	4.0
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	0.8	2.4	1.4	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.9	0.0	3.3	2.2
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	21.4	20.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.6	1.6	2.8	3.4
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	4.1	2.9	3.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	2.3	1.7	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	8.9	11.8	6.5
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	14.5	10.3	11.1	8.3
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	10.8	9.4	11.4	8.0
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	14.3	0.0	10.2	6.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	12.5	9.6	11.3	7.3
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.2	13.3	5.3	7.2
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	9.3	10.3	8.9	7.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	6.7	11.7	13.0	3.4
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	8.6	0.0	1.7	6.8
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	8.2	11.7	7.4	6.2
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.4	6.2	6.1	8.3
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	1.3	4.2	1.7	2.9
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	0.8	1.3	6.1	2.7
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.4
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	46.3	36.4	35.3	37.3
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	35.3	32.4	37.8	34.9
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	40.8	37.3	46.3	34.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	33.3	0.0	41.4	29.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	39.7	35.2	38.8	33.8
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.9	22.4	21.0	18.1
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	9.9	12.6	16.8	16.9
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	15.8	14.2	12.9	6.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	16.2	0.0	8.3	9.8
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	15.6	16.2	16.3	12.8
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	27.5	33.5	26.1	26.7
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	32.7	27.2	32.2	39.6
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	24.8	20.0	14.3	9.5
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	25.3	0.0	11.7	19.5
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	28.0	27.0	24.6	24.4
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.1	49.7	49.6	38.7
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	21.2	33.7	30.8	37.6
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	28.1	28.4	23.5	30.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	10.4	0.0	22.4	20.9
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	29.1	36.9	34.1	32.0
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.5	29.5	28.2	29.2
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	28.3	25.4	27.4	32.5
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	25.0	24.7	31.9	14.3
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	24.0	0.0	13.6	12.1
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	28.7	26.5	26.5	22.2
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.9	11.2	17.6	13.9
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	27.0	20.4	21.7	23.8
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	30.0	32.5	27.5	15.5
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	29.9	0.0	13.6	20.9
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	24.1	21.3	20.3	19.0
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	46.0	46.7	45.0	50.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	47.1	47.5	37.7	47.6
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	40.4	41.1	37.7	22.3
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	41.2	0.0	20.3	29.5
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	44.4	45.2	37.6	37.1
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.6	51.5	45.0	41.6
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	51.0	51.8	44.1	47.5
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	49.2	49.7	42.0	45.2
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	37.1	0.0	22.2	34.8
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	47.9	51.0	41.1	42.8
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	66.1	70.9	74.2	70.4
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	57.3	64.6	66.7	60.4
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	54.8	65.3	55.1	51.6
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	50.5	0.0	60.3	47.7
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	58.4	66.8	66.6	57.8
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	25.7	21.8	14.9	26.6
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	12.0	13.7	15.6	16.0
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	15.4	15.3	10.0	5.9
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	19.8	0.0	3.3	6.1
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	18.6	16.8	13.0	13.8
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.6	27.3	17.1	19.6
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	30.0	25.0	29.8	29.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	26.9	26.9	42.4	26.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	22.9	0.0	24.6	15.2
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	25.6	26.3	26.7	23.2
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.5	45.0	52.8	48.5
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	28.8	36.6	36.2	43.5
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	28.2	33.9	29.4	27.7
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	29.4	0.0	24.6	26.5
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	32.2	38.3	38.9	36.8
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.2	21.9	23.0	23.6
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	20.6	19.8	29.1	28.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	26.2	23.7	20.0	17.6
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	29.5	0.0	19.7	7.5
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	23.6	21.7	24.5	19.9
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.3	60.7	60.7	54.7
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	60.2	63.6	55.0	57.8
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	53.5	62.4	57.1	42.7
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	62.1	0.0	47.5	51.9
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	58.3	62.3	56.2	52.0
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.8	28.7	27.2	27.3
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	40.0	35.5	44.9	42.1
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	47.1	37.9	37.1	20.8
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	54.2	0.0	41.0	34.1
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	41.2	34.2	37.4	31.6
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.0	39.5	35.5	42.1
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	67.3	62.3	50.5	51.1
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	66.9	64.6	65.2	62.7
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	68.9	0.0	55.6	73.7
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	61.8	56.1	48.4	56.9
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	35.3	31.7	28.6	35.7
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	57.0	36.7	40.4	33.1
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	54.8	57.9	63.8	58.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	50.0	0.0	28.6	50.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	48.2	42.1	38.4	43.8
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	13.1	21.2	48.9	16.8
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	17.1	26.5	44.8	11.6
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	17.3	17.3	57.7	7.7
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	6.8	20.3	63.2	9.8
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	14.0	21.6	53.0	11.4
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	98.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.1	2.2	0.7	0.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	93.9	5.6	0.0	0.6
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	94.7	3.3	0.7	1.3
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	93.2	6.0	0.8	0.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	94.7	4.3	0.5	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.9	3.8
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	92.2	3.0	4.8
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	96.6	0.7	2.7
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	93.9	2.3	3.8
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	94.4	1.8	3.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	36.7	36.7	10.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.3	6.7	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	47.6	52.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	33.3	33.3	23.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	40.7	38.4	11.6	3.5	1.2	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	89.7	94.9	94.3	94.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	74.8	78.8	80.2	78.0
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	72.1	71.7	64.2	84.4
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	49.0	0.0	72.9	78.1
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	74.6	81.5	81.3	83.1
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.0	3.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	2.6	2.1	0.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	13.8	9.0	7.6	4.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	11.5	15.1	14.9	6.8
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	30.0	0.0	15.3	9.4
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	12.2	8.9	8.0	5.5
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	4.2	4.1	3.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	3.8	5.7	6.0	2.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.8	4.2	1.7	2.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.4
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	5.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.5
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	10.1	5.8	8.1	2.9
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	6.7	7.5	13.4	3.4
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	17.0	0.0	3.4	4.7
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	8.2	5.2	6.6	3.3
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.4	3.7	4.7	2.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	2.9	5.7	3.0	0.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	3.5	3.2	2.5	1.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	6.3	3.7	2.3	4.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	3.8	9.4	4.5	1.4
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	4.6	4.4	1.8	2.5
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.9	1.9	3.5	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.0	6.9	5.8	9.2
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	12.5	6.3	11.9	7.5
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	10.0	0.0	11.9	7.8
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	7.3	5.2	6.8	7.2
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.3	97.3	97.9	98.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	98.8	92.3	94.6	94.3
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	88.5	89.6	92.8	94.6
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	83.0	0.0	91.5	92.2
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	93.5	93.0	95.0	94.7
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.8	3.9	0.0	0.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	8.0	0.0	1.7	1.6
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.8	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.9	3.2	4.3	0.7
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.6
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.0	4.5	1.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.6	4.4	2.4	4.0
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	4.8	4.5	2.9	4.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	9.0	0.0	5.1	5.4
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	91.8	95.3	96.4	96.6
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	84.9	87.3	84.4	86.4
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	75.2	79.6	82.4	93.7
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	59.0	0.0	84.7	90.3
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	80.6	87.2	88.0	91.3
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.9	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.6	0.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	2.7	2.1	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.4	6.6	4.2	7.1
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	8.6	6.4	4.4	0.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	9.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	5.7	5.3	3.0	2.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	11.9	8.3	9.6	7.1
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	15.2	16.6	13.2	4.2
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	30.0	0.0	10.2	3.2
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	12.8	9.3	7.8	4.5
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.9	1.9	0.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.1
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	5.7	3.8	5.9	0.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	5.0	0.0	6.8	5.6
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	3.8	3.1	4.6	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.6	98.7	98.6	98.3
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	96.8	91.2	91.8	92.0
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	82.7	87.1	85.5	93.8
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	79.8	0.0	79.7	90.8
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	90.6	92.2	91.3	93.5
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	1.0	3.9	1.4	2.1
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.1	0.0	6.8	3.8
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.1
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.7
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.6	2.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	4.8	1.9	2.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.6	5.0	7.1	4.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	12.5	9.0	8.7	2.7
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	13.1	0.0	13.6	5.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	6.3	5.1	6.4	3.5
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.1	97.8	98.3
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	92.4	90.1	92.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	86.6	91.0	95.1
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	0.0	83.1	92.4
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	92.3	91.7	94.2
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.2	4.5	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.7	2.3
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	2.9	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.9	1.5	0.7
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.8	0.7
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.8
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.2	1.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.2	2.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.5	3.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.4	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	1.2	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	2.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.7	6.4	5.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	7.0	3.0	3.5
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	0.0	11.9	4.5
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	3.8	5.3	3.7
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.8	100.0	100.0	99.1
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	100.0	97.2	98.8	97.7
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.1	94.9	98.6	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	97.0	0.0	96.6	99.2
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.1	97.3	98.9	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.2	11.0	11.3
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.7	14.0	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.1	0.0	15.6	14.4
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	14.2	12.8	13.6	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.2
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.7	12.0	12.6	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	14.0	0.0	15.2	12.6
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.6	11.5	12.0	11.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	12.0	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.6
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.7	0.0	14.9	14.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.0	12.4	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.5	10.0	10.0	12.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.6	13.0	12.1	12.0
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.3	14.0	13.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.8	0.0	16.3	14.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.5	13.6	13.6	13.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.7	11.7	12.1	12.1
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.4
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.1	0.0	15.0	13.2
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.6	12.5	12.8	12.5
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.8	11.3	10.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.1	12.8	12.0	12.3
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	14.5	0.0	15.0	11.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.1	12.4	11.8	11.5
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.5
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.1	13.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.1	0.0	12.1	13.3
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.1
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	11.3	10.5	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.0	11.0	11.6	12.6
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	10.0	13.8	15.0	12.6
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.6	12.2	13.1
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	11.8	12.3	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.4	12.8	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.3	0.0	16.5	12.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	11.5	12.3	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

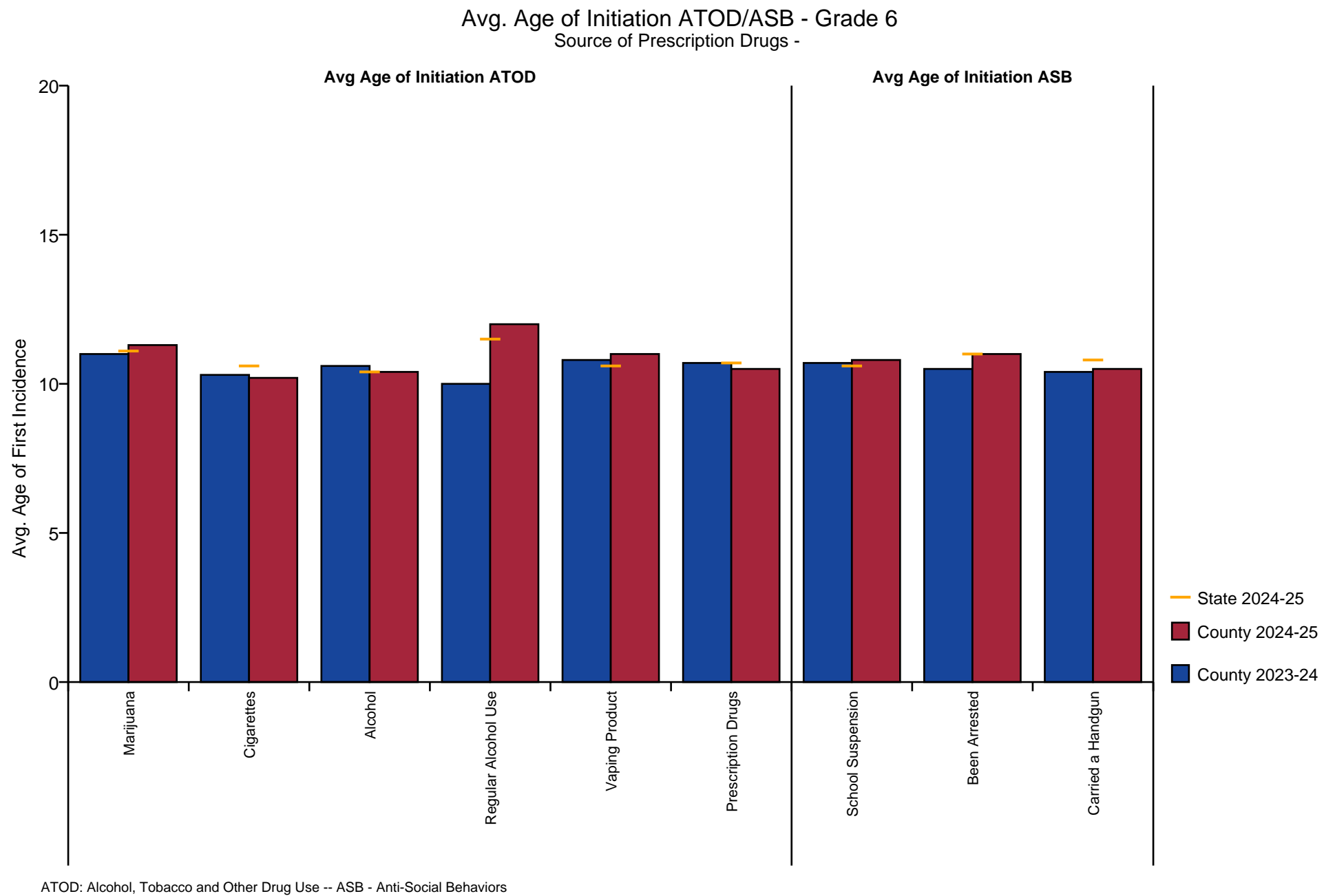


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

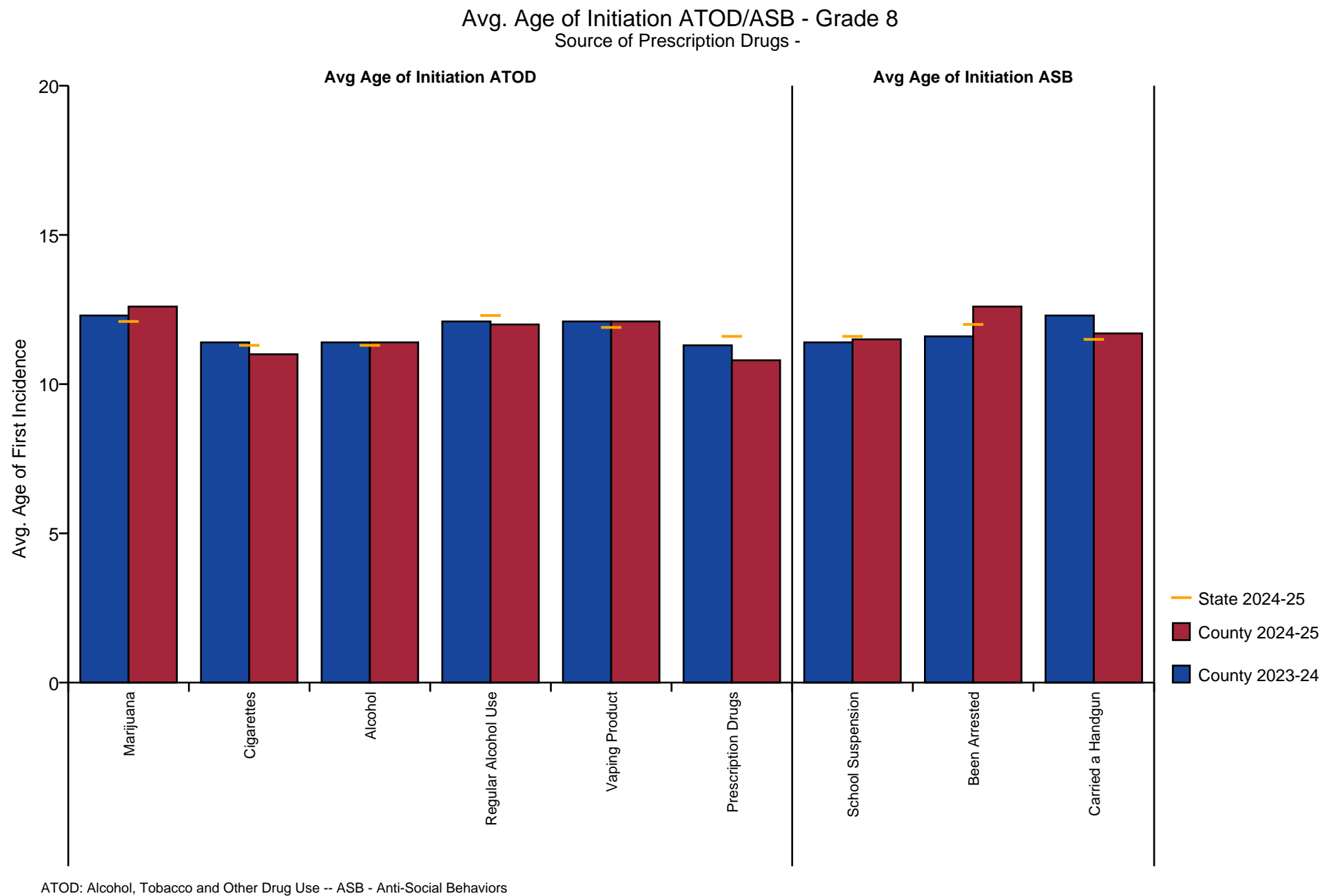
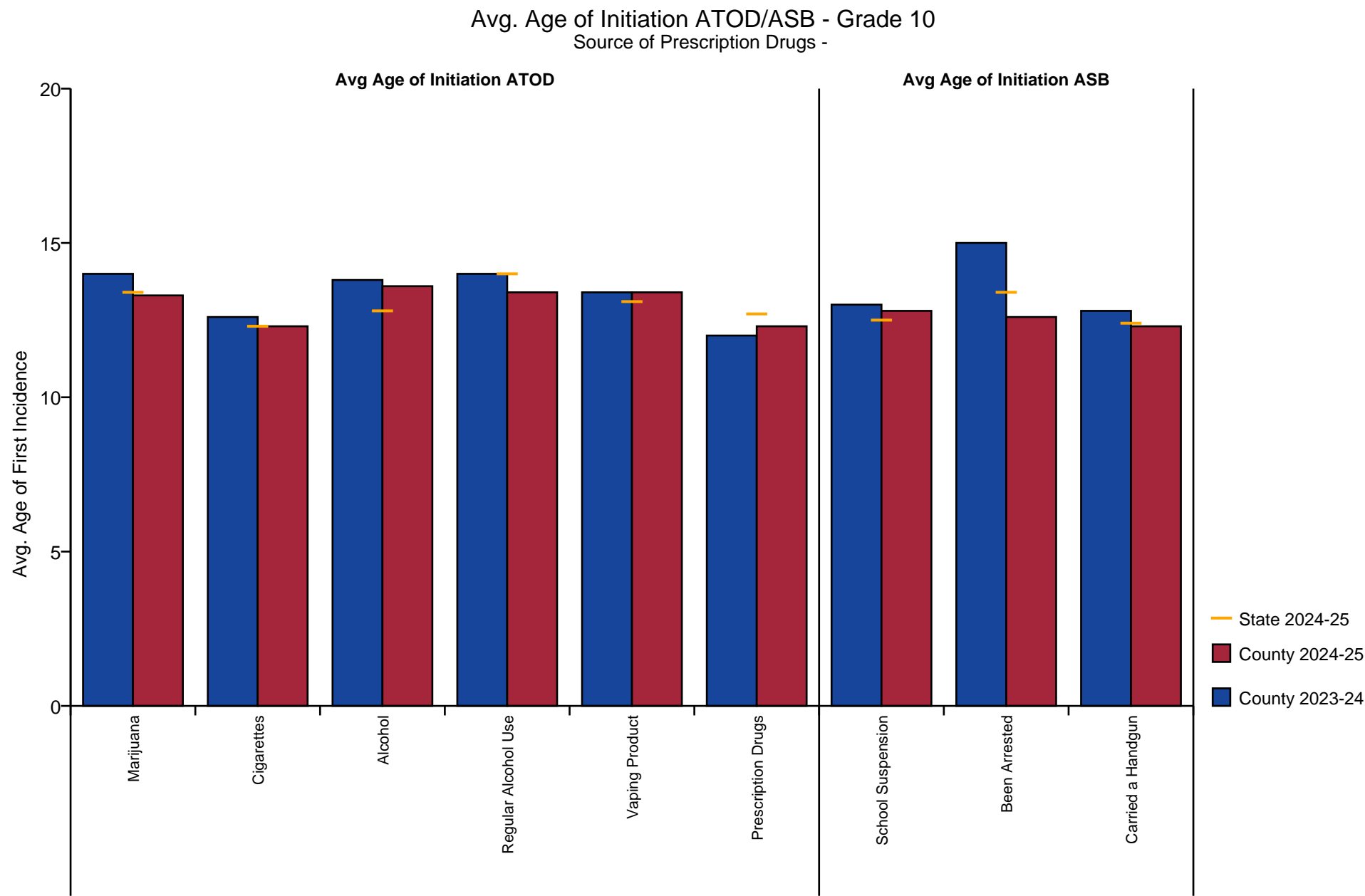


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

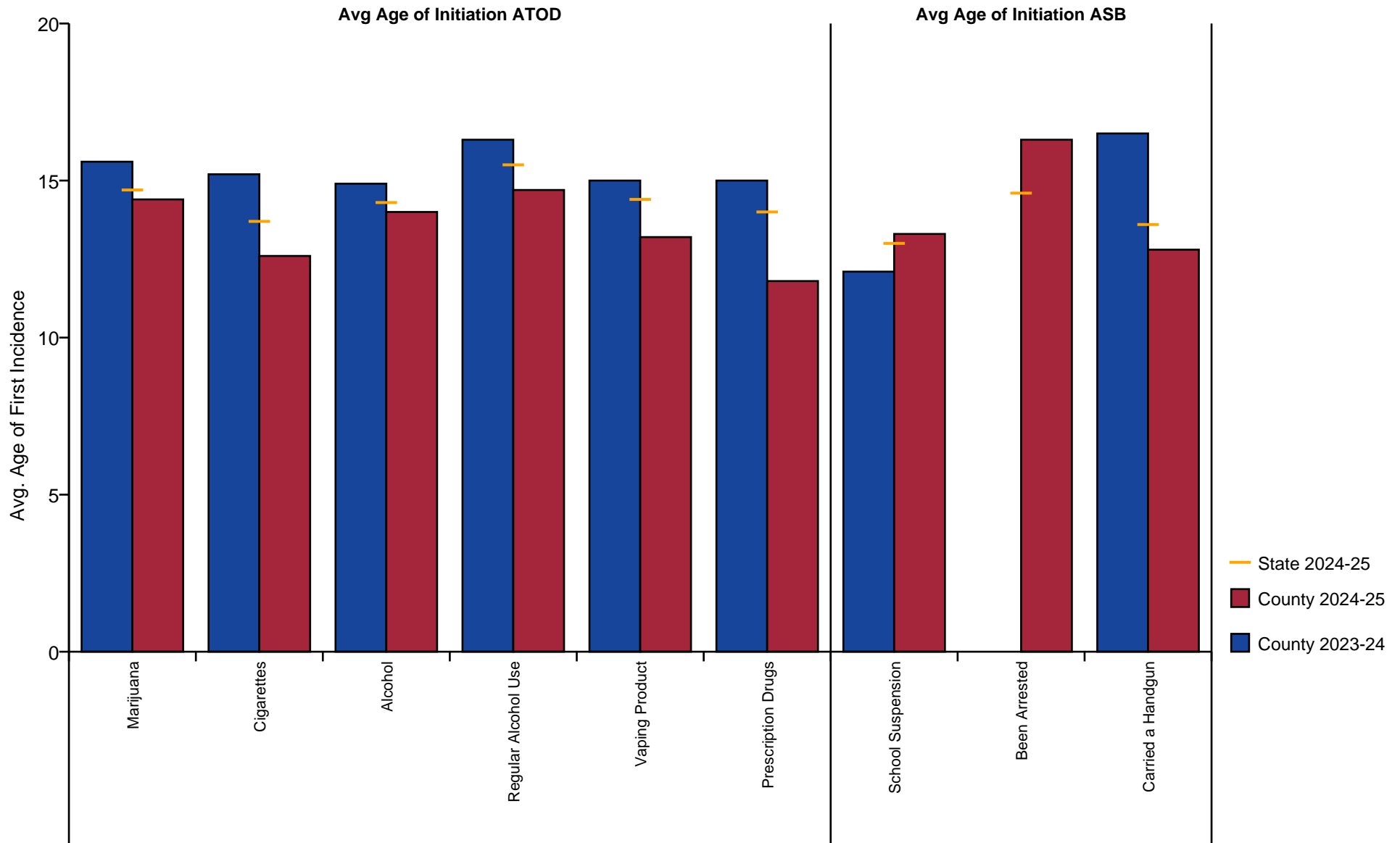


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.2	6.1	4.9	4.5
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	7.9	11.7	10.5	10.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	22.0	15.2	11.8	8.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	31.1	0.0	6.7	7.5
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	15.1	11.0	8.4	8.0
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.9	5.0	2.8	4.7
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	6.1	9.6	10.3	5.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	8.5	7.7	5.9	3.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	14.7	0.0	10.5	6.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	8.1	7.6	7.1	5.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	8.5	2.7	6.5
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	17.4	16.9	16.7	22.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	25.2	27.3	32.9	8.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	44.0	0.0	15.0	11.9
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	21.7	17.5	14.3	13.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.3	5.0	1.5	0.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	5.8	0.0	1.7	3.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.6	4.2	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	5.8	0.0	5.0	5.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.0	6.5	1.3	1.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.6	11.6	10.8	12.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	24.5	21.7	21.7	4.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	37.0	0.0	13.3	5.3
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	16.5	13.2	9.6	6.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.1	5.3	3.8	3.0	25.8
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	56.4	6.1	3.4	5.0	29.1
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	71.1	5.4	2.0	1.3	20.1
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	62.7	8.2	3.7	0.7	24.6
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	62.8	6.2	3.2	2.7	25.1
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.1	25.0	20.5	15.2	5.3
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	12.2	16.1	34.4	29.4	7.8
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	23.0	4.7	29.7	25.7	16.9
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	21.4	16.8	23.7	22.1	16.0
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	21.8	15.4	27.7	23.7	11.3
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.4	5.1	4.3	3.6	6.5
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	59.9	12.4	9.6	8.5	9.6
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	71.3	10.7	8.7	5.3	4.0
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	66.9	9.0	10.5	6.8	6.8
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	69.1	9.5	8.4	6.2	6.9
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.3	7.1	3.6	0.0
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	60.2	29.3	6.6	3.9
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	76.3	17.8	5.3	0.7
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	76.1	18.7	1.5	3.7
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	74.5	18.9	4.4	2.1
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.7	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	83.9	7.8	2.8	1.1	4.4
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	92.5	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.0
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	91.8	2.2	0.7	1.5	3.7
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	90.5	4.0	1.5	1.3	2.7
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.5	11.6	20.3	44.9	8.7
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	11.7	20.1	26.3	38.0	3.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	19.3	9.3	19.3	46.0	6.0
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	20.3	15.8	21.8	33.1	9.0
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	16.2	14.5	22.2	40.5	6.7
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.3	10.9	26.1	38.4	12.3
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	12.2	20.0	26.1	36.7	5.0
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	18.0	12.7	19.3	44.7	5.3
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	21.1	16.5	19.5	31.6	11.3
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	15.6	15.3	23.0	37.9	8.2
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.3	5.8	14.5	50.0	17.4
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	12.2	7.8	23.9	48.9	7.2
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	18.0	5.3	18.7	51.3	6.7
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	18.8	11.3	15.0	43.6	11.3
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	15.1	7.5	18.5	48.6	10.3
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.4	1.5	10.9	43.1	32.1
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	9.5	2.2	4.5	63.7	20.1
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	17.4	2.7	6.7	62.4	10.7
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	18.8	0.8	8.3	54.1	18.0
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	14.2	1.8	7.4	56.5	20.1
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.3	1.4	6.5	40.6	39.1
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	10.1	1.7	5.6	53.1	29.6
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	16.8	4.0	6.7	59.1	13.4
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	19.5	0.8	6.8	51.1	21.8
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	14.4	2.0	6.3	51.3	26.0
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	4.0	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	77.3	8.0	5.1	3.4	6.2
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	91.3	1.3	2.7	0.7	4.0
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	88.1	3.0	1.5	0.7	6.7
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	86.8	4.3	2.7	1.7	4.5
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	90.9	5.1	2.3	0.0	1.7
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	93.3	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	91.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	93.1	2.6	1.2	0.7	2.4
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	86.9	5.7	3.4	1.1	2.9
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	94.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.7
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	93.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	91.9	2.7	1.9	0.5	2.9
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.1	5.6	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	74.4	9.7	5.7	4.0	6.2
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	88.6	2.0	2.7	0.7	6.0
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	85.8	3.7	1.5	1.5	7.5
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	84.2	5.5	2.9	1.9	5.5
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	87.1	4.5	3.4	1.7	3.4
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	95.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	94.7	1.5	0.8	0.0	3.0
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	93.4	2.0	1.7	0.5	2.4
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.5	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.6
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	96.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.3
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.5	4.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	96.2	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	95.7	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.9
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	84.8	6.2	3.4	2.2	3.4
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	93.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	3.4
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	93.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.5
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	91.7	2.6	1.9	1.0	2.9
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	88.3	91.8	94.5	94.9
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	80.0	85.3	81.5	80.7
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	74.3	73.7	74.3	91.7
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	58.0	0.0	83.1	88.4
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	77.6	83.8	84.8	88.3
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.7
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	9.4	5.4	6.0	7.6
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	6.7	8.3	10.0	2.1
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	15.0	0.0	1.7	3.9
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	7.9	5.6	4.8	4.1
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.1	0.6	2.8	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	10.0	9.8	8.9	7.0
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	14.3	13.5	15.7	4.1
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	18.0	0.0	8.5	5.4
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	11.0	8.0	7.9	4.6
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.6	2.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.5	5.4	1.8	2.3
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	4.8	5.8	2.9	0.7
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	8.0	0.0	3.4	0.8
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	3.3	4.0	2.5	1.2
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	2.5	0.7	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.2	1.1	1.2	4.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.9	1.9	4.3	0.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.5	4.3	1.8	3.5
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.9	2.6	1.4	0.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	6.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.2
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	3.8	2.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.6	4.3	4.2	6.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	6.7	9.0	7.1	2.1
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	12.0	0.0	3.4	3.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	6.2	5.6	4.1	3.2
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	2.5	3.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.4	6.0	4.2	8.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	2.9	7.7	8.6	0.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	10.0	0.0	3.4	2.3
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	4.2	5.4	4.5	3.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	3.0	0.0	1.7	3.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.7	20.0	6.1	2.6	9.6
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	40.8	18.4	22.4	13.2	5.2
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	59.7	9.4	13.4	10.1	7.4
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	38.3	15.0	21.1	19.5	6.0
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	49.4	15.6	16.5	11.7	6.8
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.1	17.4	9.6	3.5	10.4
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	41.9	18.0	22.7	11.6	5.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	58.8	10.8	14.2	9.5	6.8
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	38.3	13.5	22.6	19.5	6.0
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	48.9	15.0	17.8	11.3	7.0
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.9	9.5	6.0	2.6
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	60.5	11.6	14.5	13.4
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	72.3	12.2	6.8	8.8
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	52.3	13.6	21.2	12.9
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	66.0	11.8	12.3	9.9
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.8	12.4	3.8
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	66.5	28.8	4.7
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	80.7	16.6	2.8
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	82.6	13.6	3.8
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	77.4	18.8	3.8
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	13.2	21.7	35.8	17.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	14.7	21.2	24.7	20.0	19.4
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	22.4	14.3	21.1	14.3	27.9
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	15.6	14.1	26.6	16.4	27.3
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	16.3	16.2	23.6	20.7	23.2
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.3	9.3	14.0	26.2	41.1
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	12.4	13.5	15.3	18.2	40.6
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	19.0	6.1	12.9	9.5	52.4
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	12.5	7.8	16.4	19.5	43.8
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	13.6	9.4	14.7	17.8	44.6
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	18.7	14.0	24.3	29.0
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	19.6	15.5	22.6	11.9	30.4
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	21.9	15.1	15.8	9.6	37.7
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	21.3	9.4	18.9	15.0	35.4
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	19.5	14.6	18.2	14.4	33.2
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.7	9.5	9.5	16.2	58.1
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	10.6	6.5	17.1	17.1	48.8
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	15.1	3.4	13.7	9.6	58.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	12.6	0.8	17.3	16.5	52.8
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	11.5	4.9	14.8	14.8	54.0
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.9	19.8	19.8	24.8	20.8
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	13.6	13.6	20.7	20.1	32.0
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	19.9	10.3	17.1	13.7	39.0
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	15.6	8.6	22.7	18.0	35.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	16.0	12.7	20.0	18.8	32.5
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	11.2	9.3	14.0	54.2
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	14.2	7.1	16.0	13.0	49.7
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	16.4	6.2	8.2	8.9	60.3
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	13.3	3.9	13.3	15.6	53.9
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	14.0	6.9	12.0	12.7	54.4
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	132	3.9	127	0.8	127	2.4	126	0.0	126	0.0	122
Grade 8	1.1	179	9.0	178	4.5	178	2.8	177	0.0	177	0.0	177
Grade 10	0.7	149	4.7	148	3.4	149	2.0	148	0.0	149	0.0	148
Grade 12	3.7	134	10.4	134	6.0	134	0.0	134	0.0	134	0.0	134
Combined	1.7	594	7.2	587	3.7	588	1.9	585	0.0	586	0.0	581

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.3	129	68.3	126	55.5	128	78.7	127	77.4	84	79.6	93
Grade 8	79.9	174	62.6	174	51.5	169	82.2	169	83.3	126	85.3	143
Grade 10	74.8	143	69.2	143	53.2	141	77.9	140	76.0	129	77.4	133
Grade 12	72.0	118	60.3	121	43.0	121	73.3	116	74.0	104	76.1	109
Combined	76.6	564	65.1	564	51.0	559	78.4	552	77.9	443	79.9	478

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	108	97.2	108	99.1	108	98.1	108	100.0	108	100.0	106
Grade 8	97.0	167	94.0	168	95.2	168	98.2	167	98.2	167	99.4	168
Grade 10	98.0	147	96.6	147	97.3	148	98.0	148	100.0	148	100.0	148
Grade 12	96.1	128	93.0	129	95.3	128	96.9	129	98.4	129	98.4	129
Combined	97.6	550	95.1	552	96.6	552	97.8	552	99.1	552	99.5	551

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.0	117	91.5	118	95.7	117	94.8	116	97.4	117	97.4	116
Grade 8	82.5	171	76.7	172	83.5	170	89.0	172	94.2	172	94.2	172
Grade 10	92.5	147	87.9	149	87.8	147	97.3	148	99.3	147	99.3	148
Grade 12	91.0	134	89.6	134	89.6	134	97.8	134	98.5	134	98.5	133
Combined	89.5	569	85.7	573	88.6	568	94.4	570	97.2	570	97.2	569

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.1	293	7.2	290	4.1	290	2.1	289	0.0	289	0.0	287
Female	0.4	284	6.8	280	3.6	281	1.8	279	0.0	280	0.0	277
Combined	1.7	577	7.0	570	3.9	571	1.9	568	0.0	569	0.0	564

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.9	272	59.9	274	47.8	272	73.3	266	70.6	218	72.0	232
Female	82.7	277	69.1	275	53.5	271	83.0	271	84.4	212	87.1	232
Combined	76.3	549	64.5	549	50.6	543	78.2	537	77.4	430	79.5	464

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	267	95.5	267	96.6	268	97.0	268	99.3	268	99.6	267
Female	98.1	267	94.8	269	96.3	268	98.5	268	98.9	268	99.3	268
Combined	97.6	534	95.1	536	96.5	536	97.8	536	99.1	536	99.4	535

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.7	280	86.9	282	88.5	279	93.9	280	97.5	279	97.5	279
Female	87.6	274	83.7	276	88.0	274	94.9	275	96.7	276	96.7	275
Combined	89.2	554	85.3	558	88.2	553	94.4	555	97.1	555	97.1	554

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- 6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong		
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?						
<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.6	50.6	51.6	50.1	56.3	49.1	46.2	49.2	51.2	49.9
Female	50.4	49.4	48.4	49.9	43.7	50.9	53.8	50.8	48.8	50.1
N of Valid	137	13,319	182	13,560	158	10,292	132	6,797	609	43,968
N of Miss	6	302	6	331	3	287	4	163	19	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	47.1	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	17.0
12	50.7	41.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.5
13	1.4	2.1	55.1	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	18.2
14	0.7	0.1	41.1	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	57.1	57.9	0.0	0.0	15.5	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	39.2	0.7	0.6	10.1	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.6	54.1	60.0	12.9	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.0	37.2	9.3	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	140	13,492	185	13,768	161	10,500	135	6,912	621	44,672
N of Miss	3	129	3	123	0	79	1	48	7	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.7	15.4
N of Valid	143	13,621	188	13,891	161	10,579	136	6,960	628	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	79.0	80.4	77.3	79.9	76.4	80.2	76.8	80.5	77.5
Yes	18.6	21.0	19.6	22.7	20.1	23.6	19.8	23.2	19.5	22.5
N of Valid	140	13,015	184	13,547	159	10,225	131	6,773	614	43,560
N of Miss	3	606	4	344	2	354	5	187	14	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.1	77.9	78.7	79.8	77.5	81.3	72.6	78.8	76.0	79.4
Yes	25.9	22.1	21.3	20.2	22.5	18.7	27.4	21.2	24.0	20.6
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.3	99.5	96.8	99.4	97.0	98.5	97.1	99.2	97.1
Yes	0.7	2.7	0.5	3.2	0.6	3.0	1.5	2.9	0.8	2.9
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.3	94.1	94.2	96.2	95.4	99.3	96.4	95.7	94.8
Yes	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	3.8	4.6	0.7	3.6	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.4	41.3	30.3	36.1	32.5	32.6	32.6	31.2	34.3	36.1
Yes	56.6	58.7	69.7	63.9	67.5	67.4	67.4	68.8	65.7	63.9
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	98.4	97.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.8	99.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	1.6	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.5	2.7
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	77.6	85.1	79.8	86.9	83.6	90.4	88.1	85.5	81.3
Yes	20.3	22.4	14.9	20.2	13.1	16.4	9.6	11.9	14.5	18.7
N of Valid	143	13,331	188	13,637	160	10,360	135	6,850	626	44,178
N of Miss	0	290	0	254	1	219	1	110	2	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	10.7	13.3	11.9	18.1	14.4	18.5	16.6	16.6	12.9
Yes	82.5	89.3	86.7	88.1	81.9	85.6	81.5	83.4	83.4	87.1
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.5	96.8	93.3	91.9	93.3	97.8	94.4	95.0	93.5
Yes	6.3	6.5	3.2	6.7	8.1	6.7	2.2	5.6	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	85.3	89.4	88.1	85.0	89.3	85.9	89.6	85.8	87.8
Yes	18.2	14.7	10.6	11.9	15.0	10.7	14.1	10.4	14.2	12.2
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.6	95.7	95.6	97.5	96.3	97.8	96.6	96.0	95.3
Yes	7.0	6.4	4.3	4.4	2.5	3.7	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.5	35.9	34.6	37.7	39.4	40.1	43.7	44.2	38.7	38.7
Yes	61.5	64.1	65.4	62.3	60.6	59.9	56.3	55.8	61.3	61.3
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	86.4	89.4	84.4	86.9	85.2	91.1	86.0	88.7	85.4
Yes	12.6	13.6	10.6	15.6	13.1	14.8	8.9	14.0	11.3	14.6
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	91.2	92.6	92.9	94.4	93.9	92.6	94.3	92.7	92.8
Yes	9.1	8.8	7.4	7.1	5.6	6.1	7.4	5.7	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.9	97.9	95.6	97.5	96.4	97.0	96.8	96.5	95.5
Yes	7.0	6.1	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.1	96.8	97.6	98.1	98.0	98.5	97.3	97.4	97.5
Yes	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	50.1	55.9	49.6	51.9	51.0	61.5	57.1	55.4	51.3
Yes	46.9	49.9	44.1	50.4	48.1	49.0	38.5	42.9	44.6	48.7
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	95.2	97.3	94.9	95.6	95.6	98.5	96.6	96.5	95.4
Yes	5.6	4.8	2.7	5.1	4.4	4.4	1.5	3.4	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.1	52.2	54.3	52.0	63.8	54.3	57.8	58.7	55.1	53.6
Yes	55.9	47.8	45.7	48.0	36.2	45.7	42.2	41.3	44.9	46.4
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	95.0	94.7	95.2	96.9	95.9	98.5	96.5	96.6	95.5
Yes	2.8	5.0	5.3	4.8	3.1	4.1	1.5	3.5	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.2	96.3	96.3	97.5	96.4	97.8	95.7	96.8	95.9
Yes	4.2	4.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	3.6	2.2	4.3	3.2	4.1
N of Valid	143	13,558	188	13,857	160	10,540	135	6,937	626	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.9	9.3	8.2	8.9	8.6	7.5	9.4	8.9	8.7
no	39.7	35.2	40.7	34.8	32.9	31.7	23.9	29.4	34.8	33.4
yes	46.8	47.4	44.0	50.6	50.0	51.2	61.2	50.0	49.9	49.7
YES!	3.5	8.4	6.0	6.5	8.2	8.5	7.5	11.2	6.3	8.3
N of Valid	141	13,174	182	13,565	158	10,269	134	6,756	615	43,764
N of Miss	2	447	6	326	3	310	2	204	13	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.8	10.9	8.3	8.8	7.0	9.0	4.5	8.9	8.7	9.5
no	47.9	43.6	49.4	48.6	42.7	46.4	41.4	42.8	45.6	45.7
yes	31.0	37.1	35.6	37.8	47.1	40.1	46.6	41.6	39.9	38.7
YES!	6.3	8.4	6.7	4.8	3.2	4.4	7.5	6.7	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	142	13,035	180	13,474	157	10,212	133	6,731	612	43,452
N of Miss	1	586	8	417	4	367	3	229	16	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	3.9	10.0	6.0	10.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	8.5	5.4
no	16.3	18.7	25.6	25.3	24.8	29.2	19.5	25.2	21.9	24.2
yes	54.6	53.0	53.3	53.8	52.9	52.7	63.2	53.7	55.6	53.3
YES!	22.7	24.4	11.1	14.9	11.5	12.0	11.3	15.0	13.9	17.1
N of Valid	141	13,104	180	13,477	157	10,219	133	6,729	611	43,529
N of Miss	2	517	8	414	4	360	3	231	17	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.9	3.8	1.7	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.2
no	9.2	9.5	9.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.7	5.7	7.8	6.9
yes	40.4	43.3	55.8	45.0	56.1	44.0	53.7	46.3	51.9	44.4
YES!	47.5	44.4	32.6	47.4	34.4	48.4	36.6	45.8	37.4	46.5
N of Valid	141	13,161	181	13,526	157	10,247	134	6,730	613	43,664
N of Miss	2	460	7	365	4	332	2	230	15	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	3.9	6.1	4.1	5.8	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.8	3.9
no	11.4	15.4	29.4	20.3	23.9	19.8	18.8	15.8	21.5	18.0
yes	60.7	50.1	50.6	55.4	60.6	57.2	60.2	57.5	57.6	54.6
YES!	21.4	30.6	13.9	20.1	9.7	19.2	16.5	22.8	15.1	23.5
N of Valid	140	13,059	180	13,435	155	10,201	133	6,710	608	43,405
N of Miss	3	562	8	456	6	378	3	250	20	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	7.0	17.1	8.9	17.3	8.0	6.8	7.4	14.0	7.9
no	21.2	14.4	26.5	19.2	17.3	19.1	20.3	17.0	21.6	17.4
yes	48.9	46.6	44.8	55.5	57.7	59.1	63.2	58.4	53.0	54.1
YES!	16.8	32.1	11.6	16.5	7.7	13.9	9.8	17.2	11.4	20.7
N of Valid	137	13,029	181	13,397	156	10,176	133	6,711	607	43,313
N of Miss	6	592	7	494	5	403	3	249	21	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.0	10.3	30.6	16.4	22.1	19.3	19.4	22.5	23.8	16.2
no	34.1	36.5	46.7	45.2	49.4	48.7	46.3	44.1	44.4	43.2
yes	31.9	37.9	19.4	30.7	24.0	26.8	27.6	27.1	25.2	31.4
YES!	13.0	15.3	3.3	7.6	4.5	5.3	6.7	6.3	6.6	9.2
N of Valid	138	12,993	180	13,414	154	10,166	134	6,713	606	43,286
N of Miss	5	628	8	477	7	413	2	247	22	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	8.7	15.0	10.8	15.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	13.6	10.3
no	36.0	30.5	45.0	39.3	39.1	42.8	33.6	37.0	38.9	37.1
yes	44.6	45.9	37.2	41.7	39.1	39.7	44.8	43.5	41.1	42.8
YES!	7.2	15.0	2.8	8.2	6.4	6.3	10.4	8.4	6.4	9.8
N of Valid	139	13,017	180	13,429	156	10,184	134	6,714	609	43,344
N of Miss	4	604	8	462	5	395	2	246	19	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.5	12.1	8.2	8.9	7.9	3.8	5.8	8.8	7.8
no	27.5	32.5	33.0	31.8	28.5	31.9	27.8	27.4	29.5	31.3
yes	46.4	44.0	43.4	45.7	52.5	45.5	53.4	48.5	48.6	45.6
YES!	16.7	15.0	11.5	14.3	10.1	14.7	15.0	18.3	13.1	15.2
N of Valid	138	12,993	182	13,453	158	10,194	133	6,715	611	43,355
N of Miss	5	628	6	438	3	385	3	245	17	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	3.9	6.0	3.5	7.6	2.5	4.6	3.1	6.1	3.3
no	13.7	15.9	18.1	16.2	13.9	15.2	13.7	13.1	15.1	15.4
yes	59.0	53.3	62.1	62.9	69.0	65.8	67.9	64.7	64.4	61.0
YES!	21.6	27.0	13.7	17.4	9.5	16.5	13.7	19.2	14.4	20.3
N of Valid	139	13,009	182	13,348	158	10,153	131	6,686	610	43,196
N of Miss	4	612	6	543	3	426	5	274	18	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.9	9.0	20.3	11.8	17.3	12.1	12.9	11.6	15.5	11.0
Rarely	24.6	15.5	24.2	20.5	23.1	21.2	18.9	20.9	22.9	19.2
Sometimes	40.1	38.6	27.5	38.8	34.6	40.7	43.2	39.7	35.6	39.3
Often	16.2	22.4	19.8	21.2	19.9	20.4	20.5	22.2	19.1	21.5
Almost always	9.2	14.5	8.2	7.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.6	6.9	8.9
N of Valid	142	13,171	182	13,522	156	10,240	132	6,737	612	43,670
N of Miss	1	450	6	369	5	339	4	223	16	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.5	8.2	4.4	4.1	6.5	3.3	6.9	3.6	5.2	5.1
Rarely	20.4	23.1	14.3	17.0	15.5	16.0	13.7	16.3	15.9	18.5
Sometimes	26.1	31.4	30.2	33.1	30.3	35.0	37.4	37.5	30.8	33.7
Often	23.2	20.1	19.8	25.3	31.6	27.6	23.7	26.8	24.4	24.5
Almost always	26.8	17.2	31.3	20.5	16.1	18.2	18.3	15.7	23.6	18.2
N of Valid	142	13,090	182	13,466	155	10,209	131	6,728	610	43,493
N of Miss	1	531	6	425	6	370	5	232	18	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	3.2	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.6	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	3.3	3.0	1.3	3.1	5.3	3.9	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	9.2	8.4	17.1	15.4	19.5	18.9	19.5	19.8	16.4	14.8
Often	21.8	25.1	35.9	33.8	29.2	37.4	35.3	36.4	30.8	32.4
Almost always	66.2	63.9	43.1	46.9	46.8	39.6	37.6	38.6	48.2	49.0
N of Valid	142	13,074	181	13,454	154	10,217	133	6,717	610	43,462
N of Miss	1	547	7	437	7	362	3	243	18	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	5.1	7.2	6.7	10.9	7.4	10.5	7.8	8.1	6.6
Rarely	13.9	12.4	19.9	21.9	16.0	28.0	21.8	25.8	18.0	21.0
Sometimes	29.9	32.8	35.9	39.4	39.1	41.4	34.6	41.9	35.1	38.2
Often	32.8	30.4	27.1	23.7	25.0	18.3	26.3	19.6	27.7	23.8
Almost always	19.7	19.3	9.9	8.4	9.0	5.0	6.8	5.0	11.2	10.4
N of Valid	137	13,148	181	13,438	156	10,185	133	6,684	607	43,455
N of Miss	6	473	7	453	5	394	3	276	21	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.5	2.5	5.5	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.9	11.3	17.1	14.4	15.9	16.4	10.5	15.4	13.7	14.1
Mostly Bs	44.7	36.9	30.4	36.7	36.9	36.3	42.9	35.5	38.1	36.5
Mostly As	39.0	48.4	47.0	44.8	41.4	42.7	44.4	45.4	43.1	45.5
N of Valid	141	13,161	181	13,502	157	10,229	133	6,725	612	43,617
N of Miss	2	460	7	389	4	350	3	235	16	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.9	27.7	11.6	12.0	15.9	7.3	13.6	7.4	17.3	15.0
Quite important	28.5	28.7	21.0	21.8	19.1	16.7	17.4	17.1	21.4	22.0
Fairly important	24.8	27.4	29.3	34.4	38.9	36.3	31.1	36.4	31.1	33.0
Slightly important	12.4	13.0	32.0	26.2	19.7	31.9	30.3	31.9	24.1	24.4
Not at all important	4.4	3.2	6.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	137	13,208	181	13,560	157	10,262	132	6,722	607	43,752
N of Miss	6	413	7	331	4	317	4	238	21	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.1	50.1	45.1	53.1	44.8	56.6	30.5	49.5	43.5	52.4
1	16.2	14.9	15.9	14.2	20.8	13.9	22.9	15.2	18.7	14.5
2	10.6	11.6	15.9	11.5	13.6	10.4	19.8	12.0	14.9	11.3
3	11.3	9.1	8.2	8.5	9.1	7.7	11.5	9.1	9.9	8.6
4-5	4.9	9.2	10.4	8.5	8.4	6.9	9.2	9.1	8.4	8.4
6-10	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
11 or more	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	142	13,185	182	13,528	154	10,234	131	6,717	609	43,664
N of Miss	1	436	6	363	7	345	5	243	19	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.0	88.9	72.5	78.7	78.5	74.3	78.8	72.3	77.6	79.7
Little chance	5.8	6.5	15.2	11.7	12.8	13.6	13.6	14.5	12.0	11.0
Some chance	5.8	2.6	6.7	6.2	6.0	8.0	3.8	8.4	5.7	5.9
Pretty good chance	5.0	1.3	5.1	2.7	1.3	3.1	2.3	3.0	3.5	2.4
Very good chance	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	139	13,012	178	13,424	149	10,110	132	6,642	598	43,188
N of Miss	4	609	10	467	12	469	4	318	30	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.5	6.2	16.4	10.1	14.8	11.7	9.2	12.1	13.3	9.6
Little chance	18.7	9.2	14.1	15.8	16.8	17.4	15.3	17.1	16.1	14.4
Some chance	18.0	19.8	20.3	26.0	26.2	27.8	24.4	28.6	22.1	24.9
Pretty good chance	25.9	34.8	34.5	30.9	25.5	29.2	27.5	27.8	28.7	31.2
Very good chance	25.9	30.0	14.7	17.3	16.8	13.9	23.7	14.4	19.8	19.9
N of Valid	139	12,999	177	13,382	149	10,065	131	6,620	596	43,066
N of Miss	4	622	11	509	12	514	5	340	32	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.7	86.8	62.9	73.9	68.7	63.1	60.6	57.1	67.7	72.7
Little chance	6.5	7.5	17.4	12.6	14.7	14.3	13.6	15.6	13.4	11.9
Some chance	5.1	3.0	11.2	7.9	12.0	11.6	10.6	13.9	9.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	6.5	1.7	8.4	4.3	2.0	8.3	8.3	9.1	6.4	5.2
Very good chance	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	2.7	6.8	4.3	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	138	12,952	178	13,380	150	10,091	132	6,627	598	43,050
N of Miss	5	669	10	511	11	488	4	333	30	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.5	10.1	19.7	13.2	24.2	15.4	21.4	15.1	18.1	13.1
Little chance	15.9	11.4	20.2	17.5	20.1	18.9	15.3	17.2	18.1	16.0
Some chance	21.0	21.7	30.3	28.5	24.8	31.0	31.3	29.9	27.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.0	28.9	18.0	25.4	23.5	22.8	16.0	24.8	21.5	25.8
Very good chance	27.5	27.9	11.8	15.3	7.4	11.9	16.0	13.1	15.3	17.9
N of Valid	138	12,915	178	13,363	149	10,054	131	6,612	596	42,944
N of Miss	5	706	10	528	12	525	5	348	32	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	90.8	65.2	75.6	71.3	64.2	66.7	56.8	72.1	74.6
Little chance	3.6	4.7	11.2	9.9	6.0	12.4	10.6	14.2	8.0	9.6
Some chance	2.9	2.0	8.4	7.0	14.0	10.7	11.4	12.7	9.2	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.4	10.1	4.3	5.3	7.6	4.5	9.5	6.0	5.0
Very good chance	3.6	1.0	5.1	3.2	3.3	5.2	6.8	6.8	4.7	3.5
N of Valid	138	12,902	178	13,367	150	10,069	132	6,621	598	42,959
N of Miss	5	719	10	524	11	510	4	339	30	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	82.3	72.5	76.5	82.4	74.7	73.7	71.7	77.2	77.1
Little chance	5.8	8.2	9.0	10.1	8.1	10.8	12.0	12.6	8.7	10.1
Some chance	4.3	4.1	10.1	6.3	5.4	7.2	6.0	8.1	6.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.2	6.2	4.0	2.7	4.0	5.3	4.1	4.4	3.5
Very good chance	5.8	3.2	2.2	3.1	1.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	138	12,886	178	13,343	148	10,050	133	6,615	597	42,894
N of Miss	5	735	10	548	13	529	3	345	31	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	86.4	59.9	71.7	71.3	64.1	66.9	58.9	69.1	72.3
Little chance	5.1	6.5	12.4	11.0	10.7	11.5	9.0	13.3	9.5	10.1
Some chance	4.3	3.2	9.6	7.5	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.8	8.4	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.0	8.5	5.5	5.3	8.4	6.8	8.4	6.2	5.6
Very good chance	6.5	1.8	9.6	4.3	4.0	6.5	6.8	7.6	6.9	4.6
N of Valid	138	12,922	177	13,364	150	10,078	133	6,625	598	42,989
N of Miss	5	699	11	527	11	501	3	335	30	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	68.3	75.0	58.8	67.4	74.3	68.7	75.2	70.9	68.5	70.5
Little chance	18.0	14.6	20.9	17.3	11.5	16.1	13.5	15.7	16.2	15.9
Some chance	2.9	5.4	13.6	8.5	6.1	8.8	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	7.9	2.7	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.3	4.5	3.5
Very good chance	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	4.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	139	12,958	177	13,381	148	10,072	133	6,618	597	43,029
N of Miss	4	663	11	510	13	507	3	342	31	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.5	90.0	93.7	90.8	87.8	90.1	78.6	92.0	91.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
11	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
12	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.1	2.0	2.6	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.3	2.6	2.3	4.2	1.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	5.3	0.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,093	180	13,455	152	10,104	131	6,632	602	43,284
N of Miss	4	528	8	436	9	475	5	328	26	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	95.7	88.9	92.4	92.8	89.4	92.4	84.5	91.8	91.5
10 or younger	4.3	3.0	5.6	3.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.0
11	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,032	180	13,423	152	10,076	131	6,625	601	43,156
N of Miss	5	589	8	468	9	503	5	335	27	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.5	83.6	66.3	75.3	80.0	70.2	74.8	61.7	73.7	74.6
10 or younger	17.3	11.7	12.2	10.1	2.0	6.8	3.1	4.6	8.8	9.0
11	5.0	3.4	7.2	4.0	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.8	3.0
12	2.2	0.8	5.0	4.0	1.3	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.3	6.0	4.6	5.0	2.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.8	3.1	5.8	2.5	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	3.1	7.4	0.8	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	7.7	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	139	13,033	181	13,414	150	10,075	131	6,622	601	43,144
N of Miss	4	588	7	477	11	504	5	338	27	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.2	92.8	96.0	94.7	92.2	90.1	86.8	93.7	94.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	1.4	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
14	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	4.6	3.7	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	139	13,037	180	13,403	152	10,070	131	6,618	602	43,128
N of Miss	4	584	8	488	9	509	5	342	26	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	85.1	78.2	77.6	76.0	77.5	88.7	78.8	82.2	80.0
10 or younger	6.5	8.2	6.7	6.4	5.3	5.3	2.3	5.2	5.3	6.5
11	2.9	5.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.7	2.3	3.4
12	2.2	1.4	7.3	5.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.8	1.3	4.3	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.2
14	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	8.7	4.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.7	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.5	2.7	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	139	13,049	179	13,416	150	10,087	133	6,635	601	43,187
N of Miss	4	572	9	475	11	492	3	325	27	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	97.2	97.7	96.7	97.4	97.7	97.2	97.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,021	181	13,392	152	10,079	133	6,623	605	43,115
N of Miss	4	600	7	499	9	500	3	337	23	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	91.4	87.6	91.3	96.0	92.6	92.4	92.7	92.0	91.8
10 or younger	4.3	4.7	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.2
11	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.5
12	0.7	0.9	3.9	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.9	3.0	0.6	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,007	178	13,366	151	10,066	132	6,613	599	43,052
N of Miss	5	614	10	525	10	513	4	347	29	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	94.4	81.8	87.6	90.7	82.6	86.3	78.4	88.0	87.1
10 or younger	0.7	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.5	2.0
11	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8
12	0.7	0.5	7.7	3.5	1.3	2.7	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.6	0.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	4.6	4.1	3.1	4.2	2.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.1	1.5	3.8	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	4.1	0.3	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,036	181	13,412	151	10,074	131	6,628	602	43,150
N of Miss	4	585	7	479	10	505	5	332	26	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	97.7	97.2	96.2	95.4	95.7	96.2	95.8	96.5	96.5
10 or younger	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.2
11	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,038	181	13,421	151	10,082	132	6,633	603	43,174
N of Miss	4	583	7	470	10	497	4	327	25	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.6	52.4	48.6	45.6	66.7	49.1	83.5	57.2	60.8	50.2
Wrong	42.1	38.3	37.6	42.4	26.1	39.5	16.5	32.7	31.1	39.0
A little bit wrong	8.6	8.3	12.7	11.1	7.2	10.5	0.0	9.2	7.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	140	13,102	181	13,485	153	10,137	133	6,655	607	43,379
N of Miss	3	519	7	406	8	442	3	305	21	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	29.2	39.8	22.8	30.7	51.3	34.4	59.4	41.9	39.5	36.0
Wrong	45.3	39.5	41.1	42.4	36.7	41.0	24.8	37.5	37.3	40.4
A little bit wrong	21.2	17.5	31.7	23.9	11.3	22.3	14.3	18.2	20.3	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.4	3.2	4.4	3.1	0.7	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	137	12,961	180	13,391	150	10,058	133	6,636	600	43,046
N of Miss	6	660	8	500	11	521	3	324	28	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	81.0	58.0	72.8	77.6	72.5	80.3	75.4	72.1	75.6
Wrong	18.8	13.7	31.5	20.1	15.8	20.9	17.4	18.3	21.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.6	6.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	2.3	5.2	4.6	4.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.7	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	138	13,033	181	13,421	152	10,093	132	6,639	603	43,186
N of Miss	5	588	7	470	9	486	4	321	25	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.4	64.1	45.8	49.7	67.1	46.0	68.4	46.3	59.5	52.7
Wrong	29.5	27.7	34.1	36.7	21.1	38.0	21.8	34.2	27.0	33.9
A little bit wrong	8.6	6.4	17.9	11.8	9.9	14.1	9.0	17.1	11.8	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	139	13,034	179	13,437	152	10,114	133	6,646	603	43,231
N of Miss	4	587	9	454	9	465	3	314	25	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	87.3	59.1	73.2	67.8	61.1	67.9	55.6	69.0	71.9
Wrong	10.7	8.9	26.5	18.5	19.7	25.1	19.1	25.2	19.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	10.5	6.9	11.2	11.1	8.4	15.0	8.4	7.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	4.6	4.2	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	140	13,036	181	13,448	152	10,111	131	6,640	604	43,235
N of Miss	3	585	7	443	9	468	5	320	24	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.0	93.9	94.3	94.7	94.2	93.2	94.3	94.7	94.5
Wrong	2.2	3.3	5.6	4.2	3.3	4.7	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	138	12,949	180	13,393	152	10,084	133	6,633	603	43,059
N of Miss	5	672	8	498	9	495	3	327	25	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	87.8	69.6	75.8	73.9	66.9	78.4	63.1	76.5	75.4
Wrong	10.7	9.9	24.3	19.6	19.6	25.7	17.2	25.4	18.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.6	4.4	3.7	5.9	5.9	3.0	8.8	4.1	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	140	13,068	181	13,462	153	10,121	134	6,650	608	43,301
N of Miss	3	553	7	429	8	458	2	310	20	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.0	68.3	76.6	72.2	63.0	75.2	53.4	76.3	74.2
Wrong	6.4	6.8	19.4	15.9	17.9	22.4	15.0	22.5	15.1	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	7.8	5.6	7.9	10.6	8.3	16.5	6.5	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.4	2.0	2.0	4.0	1.5	7.6	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	140	13,029	180	13,430	151	10,093	133	6,630	604	43,182
N of Miss	3	592	8	461	10	486	3	330	24	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	92.2	74.0	84.5	82.2	79.5	86.4	79.4	82.1	84.9
Wrong	9.4	6.0	21.0	12.6	14.5	17.2	13.6	16.8	15.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.9	2.0	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	139	13,027	181	13,436	152	10,098	132	6,630	604	43,191
N of Miss	4	594	7	455	9	481	4	330	24	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.5	84.5	91.1	89.5	87.4	88.0	87.2	88.9	91.0
Wrong	4.3	3.5	12.2	7.5	7.9	10.9	11.3	10.3	9.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	140	13,032	181	13,449	152	10,113	133	6,644	606	43,238
N of Miss	3	589	7	442	9	466	3	316	22	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	87.6	60.2	73.7	76.3	63.7	76.1	58.3	74.5	73.2
Wrong	7.1	9.0	29.3	18.5	17.8	24.6	18.7	24.6	18.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.4	6.6	5.9	5.3	9.2	1.5	12.9	4.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.9	0.7	2.5	3.7	4.2	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	140	13,059	181	13,468	152	10,120	134	6,650	607	43,297
N of Miss	3	562	7	423	9	459	2	310	21	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	87.9	85.6	84.0	82.0	87.1	91.8	90.5	87.7	86.9
1 or 2 times	6.5	9.6	10.0	12.3	14.0	10.5	6.0	7.5	9.3	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,013	180	13,404	150	10,037	134	6,595	603	43,049
N of Miss	4	608	8	487	11	542	2	365	25	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	92.8	92.7	93.1	96.6	94.1	93.2	94.3	93.8	93.4
1 or 2 times	3.6	4.2	1.7	3.9	0.7	2.9	4.5	2.4	2.5	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.4	3.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	139	12,960	178	13,360	148	10,006	133	6,586	598	42,912
N of Miss	4	661	10	531	13	573	3	374	30	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.4	97.8	98.1	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	139	12,963	180	13,364	149	10,002	134	6,581	602	42,910
N of Miss	4	658	8	527	12	577	2	379	26	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.9	78.8	76.5	78.8	85.9	83.2	95.5	87.7	83.9	81.2
1 or 2 times	12.2	15.7	15.1	15.0	9.4	11.5	3.0	7.6	10.3	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.9	6.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
10+ times	3.6	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	139	12,931	179	13,311	149	9,971	134	6,556	601	42,769
N of Miss	4	690	9	580	12	608	2	404	27	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.1	43.4	38.3	35.4	44.3	32.8	34.6	34.1	41.9	37.0
1 or 2 times	21.6	22.0	23.3	21.4	16.1	16.9	15.8	15.6	19.5	19.7
3 to 5 times	13.7	14.6	12.2	15.9	18.1	16.1	15.0	15.0	14.6	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.8	5.7	3.3	6.0	8.7	7.0	6.0	7.5	5.8	6.4
10+ times	7.9	14.3	22.8	21.3	12.8	27.1	28.6	27.8	18.1	21.6
N of Valid	139	12,889	180	13,341	149	10,004	133	6,588	601	42,822
N of Miss	4	732	8	550	12	575	3	372	27	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	99.0	96.6	98.1	96.7	97.8	99.3	98.2	97.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	139	12,909	179	13,336	150	9,982	134	6,573	602	42,800
N of Miss	4	712	9	555	11	597	2	387	26	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	91.4	91.7	91.9	92.0	94.2	94.0	95.5	92.7	92.9
1 or 2 times	5.8	6.4	4.4	6.0	6.0	4.4	5.2	3.2	5.3	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	138	12,958	180	13,353	150	10,004	134	6,582	602	42,897
N of Miss	5	663	8	538	11	575	2	378	26	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	94.4	96.1	94.0	93.9	97.0	92.8	96.0	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.6	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.1	2.2	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	139	12,951	180	13,343	149	9,992	133	6,585	601	42,871
N of Miss	4	670	8	548	12	587	3	375	27	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	12,951	178	13,348	149	10,004	134	6,584	600	42,887
N of Miss	4	670	10	543	12	575	2	376	28	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.5	83.9	90.0	92.5	87.1	91.8	84.3	90.5	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.9	2.9	7.8	4.6	2.0	4.2	2.2	3.9	4.0	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	4.4	3.0	2.0	5.8	3.7	8.6	2.7	3.8
N of Valid	138	12,943	180	13,355	147	9,998	134	6,576	599	42,872
N of Miss	5	678	8	536	14	581	2	384	29	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.1	94.8	95.5	95.9	96.5	96.9	97.0	94.7	95.6
No, but would like to	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.5	2.7	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	3.8	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,399	174	12,977	147	9,815	130	6,429	583	41,620
N of Miss	11	1,222	14	914	14	764	6	531	45	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.7	19.1	9.4	18.7	31.5	22.1	34.9	25.3	23.1	20.6
Yes	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.8	77.5	87.2	78.6	65.1	75.7	65.1	73.2	74.1	76.8
N of Valid	135	12,765	180	13,218	146	9,915	129	6,517	590	42,415
N of Miss	8	856	8	673	15	664	7	443	38	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.2	18.2	11.1	12.0	18.0	10.7	18.8	11.2	14.8	13.4
Slight risk	7.9	7.2	8.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	7.1	6.3
Moderate risk	15.8	16.2	22.8	18.2	16.0	18.4	13.5	15.9	17.4	17.3
Great risk	56.8	52.0	54.4	59.3	55.3	60.3	50.4	63.2	54.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	6.3	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	11.3	4.8	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	139	12,896	180	13,356	150	10,001	133	6,571	602	42,824
N of Miss	4	725	8	535	11	578	3	389	26	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.3	18.2	20.3	24.0	26.3	26.3	35.0	21.6	24.3
Slight risk	22.3	19.4	28.4	27.1	20.0	29.3	25.6	26.9	24.2	25.3
Moderate risk	21.6	20.6	23.9	22.2	21.3	18.9	16.5	15.3	21.1	19.9
Great risk	29.5	27.2	25.6	23.8	28.7	19.7	22.6	17.2	26.6	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	11.5	4.0	6.6	6.0	5.8	9.0	5.6	6.5	7.7
N of Valid	139	12,762	176	13,247	150	9,920	133	6,525	598	42,454
N of Miss	4	859	12	644	11	659	3	435	30	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	19.6	15.7	15.3	21.3	16.8	24.1	21.4	18.9	17.9
Slight risk	12.4	9.0	11.2	13.2	9.3	18.6	12.8	22.9	11.4	14.7
Moderate risk	16.8	19.9	33.1	26.2	22.7	27.0	23.3	24.3	24.6	24.2
Great risk	44.5	39.3	36.0	38.6	41.3	31.7	30.8	25.8	38.1	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	12.1	3.9	6.8	5.3	5.9	9.0	5.6	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	137	12,676	178	13,148	150	9,892	133	6,514	598	42,230
N of Miss	6	945	10	743	11	687	3	446	30	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	19.8	12.3	14.3	18.7	13.2	22.6	13.9	17.5	15.6
Slight risk	10.8	12.8	24.0	15.0	10.7	15.0	13.5	14.2	15.3	14.2
Moderate risk	25.9	20.6	27.9	26.8	27.3	27.9	18.8	26.6	25.3	25.1
Great risk	36.0	40.6	33.0	39.7	38.7	39.5	36.1	40.5	35.8	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	6.2	2.8	4.3	4.7	4.4	9.0	4.9	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	139	12,794	179	13,268	150	9,958	133	6,544	601	42,564
N of Miss	4	827	9	623	11	621	3	416	27	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	19.3	11.2	12.8	16.0	11.3	19.5	12.2	15.0	14.3
Slight risk	14.5	7.9	11.2	8.6	11.3	10.0	9.8	10.7	11.7	9.0
Moderate risk	22.5	18.3	33.5	23.4	18.7	25.9	21.1	26.1	24.5	22.9
Great risk	40.6	47.7	40.8	50.2	48.0	47.8	40.6	45.8	42.5	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	6.8	3.4	4.9	6.0	4.9	9.0	5.2	6.3	5.5
N of Valid	138	12,798	179	13,291	150	9,969	133	6,555	600	42,613
N of Miss	5	823	9	600	11	610	3	405	28	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	18.7	12.2	12.2	18.0	10.5	18.8	10.3	15.3	13.5
Slight risk	6.5	5.1	4.4	5.4	2.7	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.1
Moderate risk	18.1	12.5	13.9	15.7	13.3	16.0	11.3	15.5	14.1	14.8
Great risk	54.3	52.9	63.3	58.7	59.3	60.9	52.6	61.6	57.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	10.8	6.1	7.9	6.7	7.5	12.8	8.0	8.2	8.7
N of Valid	138	12,777	180	13,285	150	9,975	133	6,552	601	42,589
N of Miss	5	844	8	606	11	604	3	408	27	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.2	18.6	10.6	12.0	17.3	10.2	18.8	10.2	14.5	13.3
Slight risk	5.0	3.5	5.0	3.8	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.4
Moderate risk	7.9	10.9	12.8	14.2	12.7	14.0	9.8	13.1	11.0	13.0
Great risk	64.0	55.9	62.8	62.3	59.3	64.5	56.4	65.3	60.8	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.1	8.9	7.8	8.7	8.1	12.8	8.5	10.1	9.0
N of Valid	139	12,738	180	13,250	150	9,952	133	6,553	602	42,493
N of Miss	4	883	8	641	11	627	3	407	26	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	18.8	11.7	12.9	19.3	11.9	20.3	12.8	16.2	14.4
Slight risk	11.6	8.4	20.1	12.3	9.3	15.3	15.8	16.2	14.5	12.4
Moderate risk	20.3	18.7	26.3	25.3	19.3	28.1	21.8	28.4	22.2	24.5
Great risk	44.9	44.5	38.0	43.2	46.0	39.2	33.1	36.7	40.5	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.6	3.9	6.2	6.0	5.6	9.0	5.9	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	138	12,777	179	13,287	150	9,964	133	6,563	600	42,591
N of Miss	5	844	9	604	11	615	3	397	28	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	19.2	12.2	13.0	18.0	12.4	21.1	14.0	15.6	14.9
Slight risk	10.9	7.8	20.0	13.3	12.7	17.8	16.5	19.7	15.3	13.7
Moderate risk	26.1	19.3	26.1	26.3	19.3	28.2	19.5	27.5	23.0	24.8
Great risk	38.4	40.2	36.7	38.7	44.7	34.4	31.6	31.8	37.9	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	13.5	5.0	8.8	5.3	7.3	11.3	7.0	8.2	9.6
N of Valid	138	12,751	180	13,288	150	9,964	133	6,553	601	42,556
N of Miss	5	870	8	603	11	615	3	407	27	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	18.7	12.2	12.4	18.0	11.2	18.8	11.9	15.1	13.9
Slight risk	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.1	5.3	8.0	11.3	9.2	7.5	6.6
Moderate risk	14.5	12.5	23.9	18.9	18.7	23.6	15.0	25.3	18.5	19.1
Great risk	50.0	49.7	48.9	53.3	51.3	49.5	43.6	46.2	48.6	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.4	14.4	7.2	9.3	6.7	7.7	11.3	7.3	10.3	10.2
N of Valid	138	12,716	180	13,250	150	9,948	133	6,546	601	42,460
N of Miss	5	905	8	641	11	631	3	414	27	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	18.6	9.5	11.9	17.4	10.3	18.8	10.4	14.2	13.3
Slight risk	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
Moderate risk	10.9	6.3	4.5	6.8	6.7	5.5	8.3	4.2	7.4	5.9
Great risk	43.1	39.6	63.7	58.2	62.4	67.3	54.1	70.3	56.5	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.1	33.2	20.1	21.1	10.7	15.4	18.0	13.9	20.1	22.2
N of Valid	137	12,649	179	13,281	149	9,967	133	6,555	598	42,452
N of Miss	6	972	9	610	12	612	3	405	30	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	18.7	10.1	12.0	16.8	10.3	19.5	10.3	14.4	13.3
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	6.5	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.7	5.3	6.8	4.5	6.3	5.4
Great risk	40.6	35.8	53.1	51.8	59.1	61.0	51.1	66.6	51.3	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	39.1	38.3	29.6	28.4	13.4	21.9	21.8	17.4	26.0	28.1
N of Valid	138	12,647	179	13,273	149	9,970	133	6,560	599	42,450
N of Miss	5	974	9	618	12	609	3	400	29	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	96.6	94.3	95.1	96.6	93.7	93.1	92.2	94.8	94.8
Once or twice	2.3	2.7	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	128	12,508	175	13,025	147	9,806	131	6,424	581	41,763
N of Miss	15	1,113	13	866	14	773	5	536	47	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.0	97.7	94.7	96.9	97.6	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,672	175	13,146	149	9,877	131	6,456	587	42,151
N of Miss	11	949	13	745	12	702	5	504	41	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	96.2	89.4	93.3	91.8	90.5	92.5	86.2	92.0	92.4
Once or twice	2.3	3.1	7.3	5.0	7.5	6.6	2.3	8.8	5.1	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.6	3.0	3.2	1.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,680	179	13,158	147	9,862	133	6,458	591	42,158
N of Miss	11	941	9	733	14	717	3	502	37	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.5	96.3	97.1	98.3	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	132	12,636	179	13,133	149	9,849	134	6,456	594	42,074
N of Miss	11	985	9	758	12	730	2	504	34	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.1	59.4	56.4	59.8	71.1	64.2	62.7	66.4	62.8	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.3	8.5	6.1	8.4	5.4	7.7	8.2	8.1	6.2	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.3	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.4	5.0	3.9	1.3	4.6	0.7	4.9	2.7	4.1
I don't know	25.8	26.4	29.1	25.4	20.1	21.2	24.6	18.3	25.1	23.6
N of Valid	132	12,663	179	13,173	149	9,890	134	6,479	594	42,205
N of Miss	11	958	9	718	12	689	2	481	34	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	35.7	12.2	31.2	23.0	40.3	21.4	47.4	21.8	37.2
Rarely	25.0	19.6	16.1	22.1	4.7	22.6	16.8	20.8	15.4	21.3
Sometimes	20.5	23.7	34.4	26.6	29.7	23.2	23.7	19.2	27.7	23.8
Often	15.2	13.4	29.4	14.2	25.7	9.9	22.1	8.5	23.7	12.1
Almost always	5.3	7.7	7.8	5.9	16.9	4.0	16.0	4.2	11.3	5.7
N of Valid	132	12,650	180	13,171	148	9,877	131	6,471	591	42,169
N of Miss	11	971	8	720	13	702	5	489	37	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.8	87.2	82.2	84.9	89.8	85.3	85.0	84.9	86.2	85.7
1 time	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	4.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.6	8.3	5.0	2.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.1	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3
6 or more times	3.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	134	12,585	180	13,074	147	9,804	133	6,448	594	41,911
N of Miss	9	1,036	8	817	14	775	3	512	34	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.8	53.1	47.5	57.7	43.2	42.8	29.9	26.8	41.8	48.1
0 times	53.0	45.3	49.2	40.3	54.1	54.9	67.2	68.9	55.3	49.6
1 time	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	134	12,590	179	13,081	148	9,813	134	6,456	595	41,940
N of Miss	9	1,031	9	810	13	766	2	504	33	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	98.0	91.0	94.7	95.3	91.2	89.6	86.0	92.8	93.5
1-2	3.9	1.6	6.7	4.1	4.1	6.2	5.2	8.6	5.1	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	127	12,633	178	13,124	148	9,817	134	6,431	587	42,005
N of Miss	16	988	10	767	13	762	2	529	41	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	95.5	97.0	96.6	94.7	94.0	91.6	96.3	96.4
1-2	0.8	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.7	3.2	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.7	3.3	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	127	12,585	178	13,085	149	9,780	134	6,406	588	41,856
N of Miss	16	1,036	10	806	12	799	2	554	40	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	127	12,506	178	13,047	148	9,759	134	6,417	587	41,729
N of Miss	16	1,115	10	844	13	820	2	543	41	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	127	12,553	177	13,031	148	9,756	134	6,407	586	41,747
N of Miss	16	1,068	11	860	13	823	2	553	42	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.4	98.9	97.8	99.3	98.9	98.5	99.6	98.5	98.2
1-2	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	12,542	178	13,086	149	9,773	134	6,398	588	41,799
N of Miss	16	1,079	10	805	12	806	2	562	40	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	12,461	177	13,040	149	9,740	134	6,399	586	41,640
N of Miss	17	1,160	11	851	12	839	2	561	42	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	12,448	177	13,018	148	9,729	134	6,391	581	41,586
N of Miss	21	1,173	11	873	13	850	2	569	47	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	12,397	177	13,031	147	9,757	134	6,403	584	41,588
N of Miss	17	1,224	11	860	14	822	2	557	44	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.6
1-2	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	12,456	176	13,038	149	9,751	132	6,399	584	41,644
N of Miss	16	1,165	12	853	12	828	4	561	44	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.3	97.2	97.4	98.0	97.9	100.0	98.7	98.1	98.0
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
3-5	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	126	12,469	177	13,033	148	9,740	134	6,392	585	41,634
N of Miss	17	1,152	11	858	13	839	2	568	43	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.3
1-2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	12,467	174	13,014	149	9,734	134	6,390	584	41,605
N of Miss	16	1,154	14	877	12	845	2	570	44	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.4	96.0	97.7	98.0	95.7	94.8	92.1	96.8	96.9
1-2	1.6	0.4	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.2	4.9	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	127	12,504	175	13,018	149	9,745	134	6,394	585	41,661
N of Miss	16	1,117	13	873	12	834	2	566	43	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	95.5	97.1	95.9	94.9	92.5	91.4	95.5	96.3
1-2	1.6	0.7	3.4	2.1	0.7	3.5	2.3	5.6	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.7	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,477	177	13,027	147	9,752	133	6,396	583	41,652
N of Miss	17	1,144	11	864	14	827	3	564	45	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	97.2	97.9	98.0	97.2	96.3	95.4	97.4	97.5
1-2	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	127	12,380	177	13,002	147	9,718	134	6,400	585	41,500
N of Miss	16	1,241	11	889	14	861	2	560	43	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.2	87.1	94.5	95.3	91.1	94.7	87.7	93.4	93.8
1-2	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	1.6	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.9	2.7	4.4	3.0	7.1	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	127	12,559	178	13,079	149	9,778	133	6,410	587	41,826
N of Miss	16	1,062	10	812	12	801	3	550	41	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.4	95.5	97.0	96.6	95.0	96.2	92.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.8	0.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.1	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	127	12,528	178	13,072	148	9,770	133	6,404	586	41,774
N of Miss	16	1,093	10	819	13	809	3	556	42	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	91.5	95.6	98.7	94.8	96.2	94.8	95.7	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.5	4.0	2.2	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	127	12,516	177	13,074	149	9,760	133	6,407	586	41,757
N of Miss	16	1,105	11	817	12	819	3	553	42	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.8	89.2	70.3	81.8	84.6	76.0	79.1	68.2	78.0	80.6
1-2	16.9	7.3	15.4	9.5	3.4	9.2	6.7	9.0	10.7	8.7
3-5	2.4	2.0	6.3	4.3	7.4	5.9	5.2	7.5	5.5	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	0.7	3.3	1.2	1.7
10+	0.8	0.9	5.7	3.0	3.4	6.4	8.2	12.0	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	124	12,509	175	13,055	149	9,736	134	6,382	582	41,682
N of Miss	19	1,112	13	836	12	843	2	578	46	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	89.8	93.7	93.3	87.9	91.0	80.3	92.8	91.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	7.4	2.6	1.3	3.9	0.7	5.6	2.9	2.8
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.2	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	5.0	4.5	9.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	123	12,459	176	13,012	149	9,698	134	6,378	582	41,547
N of Miss	20	1,162	12	879	12	881	2	582	46	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	97.7	97.4	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,363	176	12,994	147	9,691	133	6,377	580	41,425
N of Miss	19	1,258	12	897	14	888	3	583	48	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,432	176	12,989	149	9,694	133	6,373	582	41,488
N of Miss	19	1,189	12	902	12	885	3	587	46	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.1	94.8	95.5	97.3	96.9	97.7	98.0	96.0	96.4
1-2	4.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.1
3-5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	124	12,428	174	12,997	149	9,702	133	6,377	580	41,504
N of Miss	19	1,193	14	894	12	877	3	583	48	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,367	175	12,988	149	9,694	134	6,360	582	41,409
N of Miss	19	1,254	13	903	12	885	2	600	46	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,362	176	12,976	148	9,699	133	6,366	581	41,403
N of Miss	19	1,259	12	915	13	880	3	594	47	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	12,287	175	12,919	147	9,641	132	6,349	576	41,196
N of Miss	21	1,334	13	972	14	938	4	611	52	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,374	174	12,946	146	9,686	134	6,368	578	41,374
N of Miss	19	1,247	14	945	15	893	2	592	50	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	96.0	96.0	98.0	96.2	98.5	96.3	97.2	96.5
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	123	12,364	176	12,974	149	9,685	133	6,376	581	41,399
N of Miss	20	1,257	12	917	12	894	3	584	47	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	99.0	98.9	98.6	100.0	98.7	97.7	98.7	98.6	98.8
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	124	12,371	174	12,927	149	9,648	132	6,335	579	41,281
N of Miss	19	1,250	14	964	12	931	4	625	49	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.4	88.1	93.0	94.6	88.7	85.4	82.6	90.8	91.7
1-2	2.4	1.6	5.1	3.4	0.7	3.5	4.6	3.7	3.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.0
10+	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	3.6	6.2	7.2	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	124	12,366	176	12,955	148	9,670	130	6,345	578	41,336
N of Miss	19	1,255	12	936	13	909	6	615	50	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.1	96.5	96.3	96.6	93.7	94.7	90.1	96.0	95.3
1-2	2.4	1.0	3.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	0.0	3.2	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	124	12,330	172	12,955	148	9,676	133	6,367	577	41,328
N of Miss	19	1,291	16	936	13	903	3	593	51	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.6	77.3	88.6	91.3	83.4	88.1	79.4	86.8	88.1
1-2	4.0	2.5	8.0	4.3	1.3	4.9	3.0	4.6	4.3	3.9
3-5	0.8	0.8	5.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.7	2.0
6-9	1.6	0.3	3.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.8	6.2	4.0	4.0	7.8	6.7	11.2	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	124	12,445	176	13,008	149	9,710	134	6,373	583	41,536
N of Miss	19	1,176	12	883	12	869	2	587	45	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.8	90.9	94.4	93.3	89.4	91.0	83.1	93.1	92.8
1-2	0.0	0.7	5.1	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.9	2.7	4.8	4.5	8.0	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	124	12,425	176	13,002	149	9,699	134	6,371	583	41,497
N of Miss	19	1,196	12	889	12	880	2	589	45	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.7	86.9	91.9	94.0	90.2	93.3	89.9	91.9	92.3
1-2	2.4	2.5	5.7	3.4	1.3	3.4	0.7	3.3	2.7	3.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	3.4	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
10+	1.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	124	12,441	175	13,001	149	9,694	134	6,374	582	41,510
N of Miss	19	1,180	13	890	12	885	2	586	46	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.5	96.0	97.5	95.9	95.7	91.0	92.3	95.3	96.6
Once	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.7	1.8	4.5	3.3	2.6	1.6
Twice	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	122	12,199	174	12,830	147	9,589	133	6,295	576	40,913
N of Miss	21	1,422	14	1,061	14	990	3	665	52	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.9	94.5	82.8	88.4	85.8	81.3	77.1	73.0	85.0	86.2
at my home	3.3	3.4	6.3	6.2	6.8	8.4	7.6	10.3	6.1	6.5
at someone elses home	0.8	1.3	6.3	3.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	12.3	5.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	5.3	2.1	1.7	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	12,143	174	12,819	148	9,591	131	6,300	575	40,853
N of Miss	21	1,478	14	1,072	13	988	5	660	53	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.8	22.7	28.9	25.6	43.0	30.9	42.1	33.5	34.5	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.7	8.1	20.8	14.1	13.4	17.7	15.0	18.8	15.4	13.9
Strongly disapprove	54.1	56.7	33.5	49.4	30.2	41.4	30.1	38.2	36.2	48.0
Don't know or can't say	11.5	12.5	16.8	11.0	13.4	10.0	12.8	9.5	13.9	11.0
N of Valid	122	12,223	173	12,861	149	9,648	133	6,296	577	41,028
N of Miss	21	1,398	15	1,030	12	931	3	664	51	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	5.7	22.0	11.8	15.6	18.8	21.9	27.6	16.9	14.1
Yes	94.2	94.3	78.0	88.2	84.4	81.2	78.1	72.4	83.1	85.9
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	98.4	98.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.3	95.4	96.3	93.2	92.9	90.6	87.8	94.5	94.8
Yes	0.8	1.7	4.6	3.7	6.8	7.1	9.4	12.2	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	96.5	98.2	98.0	96.4	95.3	94.0	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.4	3.5	1.8	2.0	3.6	4.7	6.0	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	97.1	98.6	96.6	98.0	100.0	97.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	1.7	0.6	2.9	1.4	3.4	2.0	0.0	2.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.6	97.1	96.1	96.6	94.4	95.3	92.3	96.7	95.6
Yes	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.4	5.6	4.7	7.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.3	99.3	96.4	98.4	97.2	98.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.7	0.7	3.6	1.6	2.8	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	95.4	97.9	98.6	96.8	97.7	96.2	97.5	97.7
Yes	0.8	1.0	4.6	2.1	1.4	3.2	2.3	3.8	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.7	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.7	90.8	96.3	92.5	94.5	92.2	92.9	92.8	95.8
Yes	3.3	2.3	9.2	3.7	7.5	5.5	7.8	7.1	7.2	4.2
N of Valid	120	11,998	173	12,664	147	9,454	128	6,235	568	40,351
N of Miss	23	1,623	15	1,227	14	1,125	8	725	60	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.3	5.7	3.9	5.4	5.4	7.8	8.2	5.3	4.4
Yes	98.3	97.7	94.3	96.1	94.6	94.6	92.2	91.8	94.7	95.6
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.9	99.1
Yes	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.6	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.0	97.9	95.9	97.4	94.6	96.2	96.3	97.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	4.0	2.1	4.1	2.6	5.4	3.8	3.7	2.3
N of Valid	117	11,940	175	12,659	147	9,487	129	6,216	568	40,302
N of Miss	26	1,681	13	1,232	14	1,092	7	744	60	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	3.4	13.6	8.9	6.3	11.9	9.7	16.1	8.7	9.1
Yes	96.6	96.6	86.4	91.1	93.7	88.1	90.3	83.9	91.3	90.9
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.0	97.6	97.0	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.4	3.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.9	96.0	97.8	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.5	92.9	97.0	100.0	96.8	97.6	96.4	97.1	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.5	7.1	3.0	0.0	3.2	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	92.9	94.0	95.8	91.6	96.8	90.3	95.5	94.2
Yes	2.5	1.4	7.1	6.0	4.2	8.4	3.2	9.7	4.5	5.8
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	95.9	97.8	99.3	97.7	94.4	96.6	96.9	97.9
Yes	1.7	1.0	4.1	2.2	0.7	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	118	11,710	169	12,419	143	9,332	124	6,107	554	39,568
N of Miss	25	1,911	19	1,472	18	1,247	12	853	74	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	5.3	19.3	12.5	8.3	15.6	11.6	19.3	11.7	12.2
Yes	94.9	94.7	80.7	87.5	91.7	84.4	88.4	80.7	88.3	87.8
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	92.4	94.3	97.9	93.0	96.1	92.9	95.9	94.6
Yes	1.7	2.7	7.6	5.7	2.1	7.0	3.9	7.1	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.5	93.0	94.2	95.9	92.0	94.6	90.0	95.4	94.3
Yes	0.8	1.5	7.0	5.8	4.1	8.0	5.4	10.0	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	97.7	97.3	99.3	96.6	99.2	96.8	98.8	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.7	0.7	3.4	0.8	3.2	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	95.9	98.4	99.3	98.3	100.0	98.7	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.7	1.3	4.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	96.5	97.8	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.4	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.6	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.6	96.6	97.9	95.5	96.9	95.5	96.8	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.4	3.4	2.1	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	91.2	96.5	99.3	95.4	97.7	95.7	96.4	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.4	8.8	3.5	0.7	4.6	2.3	4.3	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	97.9	97.9	96.9	96.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	118	11,957	171	12,613	145	9,460	129	6,191	563	40,221
N of Miss	25	1,664	17	1,278	16	1,119	7	769	65	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.5	99.2	96.4	97.4	96.6	95.9	94.7	93.7	96.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3
1 a day	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	120	11,836	169	12,526	147	9,404	131	6,140	567	39,906
N of Miss	23	1,785	19	1,365	14	1,175	5	820	61	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.4	8.0	5.1	6.2	8.6	9.2	13.4	6.5	6.1
Yes	98.3	98.6	92.0	94.9	93.8	91.4	90.8	86.6	93.5	93.9
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.1	97.9	98.0	96.2	95.9	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	3.8	4.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.9	99.3	97.9	100.0	97.7	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.2	97.6	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.4	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	97.7	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.5	98.6	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.2	2.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.0	98.5	97.5	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	95.4	97.2	97.3	95.9	94.6	93.5	96.5	96.8
Yes	0.9	1.1	4.6	2.8	2.7	4.1	5.4	6.5	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	115	11,811	174	12,585	146	9,420	130	6,174	565	39,990
N of Miss	28	1,810	14	1,306	15	1,159	6	786	63	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.0	8.0	5.1	4.9	8.1	7.6	12.0	5.8	6.0
Yes	98.3	98.0	92.0	94.9	95.1	91.9	92.4	88.0	94.2	94.0
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.9	98.2	97.7	96.2	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.8	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.7	99.3	97.6	100.0	97.5	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	97.1	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.4	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.3	98.8	99.3	98.6	99.2	98.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	94.8	97.2	96.5	96.0	95.5	94.4	96.3	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.3	5.2	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.6	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	116	11,787	174	12,550	144	9,414	132	6,189	566	39,940
N of Miss	27	1,834	14	1,341	17	1,165	4	771	62	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.5
Yes	99.1	99.2	97.7	98.4	97.9	98.1	99.2	97.9	98.4	98.5
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	117	11,806	175	12,573	146	9,418	131	6,188	569	39,985
N of Miss	26	1,815	13	1,318	15	1,161	5	772	59	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.0	99.3	98.6	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	118	11,719	169	12,421	145	9,306	128	6,106	560	39,552
N of Miss	25	1,902	19	1,470	16	1,273	8	854	68	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	81.0	55.8	68.0	74.5	59.4	72.4	56.2	68.6	68.0
Wrong	16.1	13.9	20.9	21.0	13.4	23.9	17.2	23.0	17.1	19.9
A little bit wrong	5.9	3.7	17.4	8.0	10.1	11.3	6.0	12.6	10.5	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.4	5.8	3.1	2.0	5.4	4.5	8.2	3.8	3.9
N of Valid	118	12,016	172	12,705	149	9,515	134	6,247	573	40,483
N of Miss	25	1,605	16	1,186	12	1,064	2	713	55	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	85.8	62.0	73.7	77.6	64.1	72.4	59.2	72.6	72.8
Wrong	12.0	10.9	20.5	18.0	15.0	23.1	18.7	21.8	16.9	17.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.3	13.5	5.9	6.1	8.2	6.0	11.3	7.9	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	4.1	2.4	1.4	4.6	3.0	7.7	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	117	11,958	171	12,654	147	9,487	134	6,229	569	40,328
N of Miss	26	1,663	17	1,237	14	1,092	2	731	59	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	88.3	62.9	74.5	78.9	61.8	70.9	52.0	74.1	72.1
Wrong	7.7	8.8	20.6	14.8	8.8	18.8	18.7	18.0	14.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	11.2	6.8	8.8	11.1	3.7	14.6	6.9	7.6
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.0	5.3	3.9	3.4	8.3	6.7	15.3	4.6	5.8
N of Valid	117	11,938	170	12,635	147	9,480	134	6,216	568	40,269
N of Miss	26	1,683	18	1,256	14	1,099	2	744	60	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	87.8	71.5	79.6	86.5	76.6	86.6	76.3	81.6	80.8
Wrong	10.3	9.3	17.4	14.7	10.8	17.2	11.2	17.3	12.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	7.0	4.1	2.7	4.3	1.5	4.2	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.0	4.1	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	116	11,948	172	12,659	148	9,485	134	6,229	570	40,321
N of Miss	27	1,673	16	1,232	13	1,094	2	731	58	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.7	84.3	88.5	93.2	88.2	90.2	89.9	89.8	89.6
Wrong	4.3	6.7	9.9	9.1	6.1	9.5	8.3	7.8	7.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	4.1	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	116	11,900	172	12,646	148	9,494	133	6,230	569	40,270
N of Miss	27	1,721	16	1,245	13	1,085	3	730	59	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.2	84.9	88.8	93.2	88.3	90.3	89.9	90.0	89.9
Wrong	4.3	6.4	9.3	8.7	6.1	9.2	8.2	7.8	7.2	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	117	11,881	172	12,628	147	9,471	134	6,228	570	40,208
N of Miss	26	1,740	16	1,263	14	1,108	2	732	58	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	85.4	58.6	73.5	76.5	65.1	73.1	61.4	70.9	73.2
Wrong	15.0	10.6	24.1	17.3	12.8	21.3	17.2	22.0	17.7	17.0
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.9	12.6	6.5	8.7	9.6	6.7	10.2	8.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	4.6	2.6	2.0	4.0	3.0	6.3	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	120	12,075	174	12,746	149	9,547	134	6,255	577	40,623
N of Miss	23	1,546	14	1,145	12	1,032	2	705	51	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	89.1	67.8	78.0	81.1	69.1	75.4	63.5	76.6	77.0
Wrong	10.8	8.4	21.3	15.4	12.2	20.0	17.2	20.6	15.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	4.2	1.6	8.6	4.6	4.7	7.3	3.0	9.6	5.4	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.6	4.5	6.3	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	120	12,045	174	12,734	148	9,530	134	6,238	576	40,547
N of Miss	23	1,576	14	1,157	13	1,049	2	722	52	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	90.7	70.1	78.0	79.1	65.5	76.1	55.9	77.7	75.4
Wrong	9.2	6.9	17.2	13.0	10.1	17.4	14.2	17.3	13.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.5	8.0	5.7	7.4	10.1	3.7	13.9	5.4	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	6.9	6.0	12.9	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	119	12,017	174	12,694	148	9,525	134	6,244	575	40,480
N of Miss	24	1,604	14	1,197	13	1,054	2	716	53	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.9	80.3	84.6	87.2	82.5	88.1	82.4	85.9	85.6
Wrong	8.3	6.9	13.9	11.4	9.5	13.3	9.0	13.5	10.4	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	120	12,025	173	12,723	148	9,531	134	6,235	575	40,514
N of Miss	23	1,596	15	1,168	13	1,048	2	725	53	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	93.6	88.5	91.0	91.9	90.5	90.2	91.1	91.1	91.7
Wrong	4.2	5.2	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	120	11,987	174	12,705	148	9,530	133	6,245	575	40,467
N of Miss	23	1,634	14	1,186	13	1,049	3	715	53	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	93.8	88.4	91.0	91.9	90.3	90.3	91.0	91.0	91.7
Wrong	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.9	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	120	11,958	173	12,696	148	9,531	134	6,242	575	40,427
N of Miss	23	1,663	15	1,195	13	1,048	2	718	53	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.7	65.1	40.8	47.6	59.7	36.1	38.3	29.6	49.4	47.3
Very difficult	20.0	13.5	18.4	17.4	9.4	15.0	15.0	11.9	15.6	14.8
Fairly easy	6.1	7.4	22.4	18.3	13.4	24.1	21.1	25.2	16.5	17.5
Very easy	2.6	3.1	13.2	9.6	10.1	18.2	19.5	26.7	11.7	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.8	5.2	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.8	8.0
N of Valid	115	11,850	174	12,641	149	9,453	133	6,199	571	40,143
N of Miss	28	1,771	14	1,250	12	1,126	3	761	57	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.1	64.7	41.9	46.9	58.8	35.6	38.3	29.7	48.9	46.8
Very difficult	17.4	13.7	18.0	16.6	10.8	14.8	13.5	11.4	15.0	14.5
Fairly easy	9.6	8.0	22.7	18.6	14.2	23.9	22.6	25.0	17.8	17.7
Very easy	3.5	4.3	11.6	11.6	9.5	19.6	19.5	27.4	11.3	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	9.3	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.2
N of Valid	115	11,721	172	12,540	148	9,400	133	6,177	568	39,838
N of Miss	28	1,900	16	1,351	13	1,179	3	783	60	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	79.7	59.3	61.8	66.2	49.7	54.1	41.9	63.4	61.1
Sort of hard	9.5	10.7	15.7	18.7	16.9	21.5	15.0	19.4	14.6	17.1
Sort of easy	9.5	5.7	19.8	12.2	10.8	18.1	18.8	21.8	15.1	13.2
Very easy	4.3	3.8	5.2	7.3	6.1	10.7	12.0	17.0	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	116	11,718	172	12,589	148	9,433	133	6,188	569	39,928
N of Miss	27	1,903	16	1,302	13	1,146	3	772	59	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.9	76.2	48.5	56.5	66.4	45.2	52.3	37.5	59.6	56.7
Sort of hard	12.1	11.8	17.0	17.3	15.1	16.5	14.4	15.4	14.9	15.2
Sort of easy	5.2	7.2	22.2	14.7	11.6	20.6	18.9	22.8	15.2	15.1
Very easy	6.9	4.9	12.3	11.6	6.8	17.7	14.4	24.3	10.3	13.0
N of Valid	116	11,691	171	12,569	146	9,415	132	6,184	565	39,859
N of Miss	27	1,930	17	1,322	15	1,164	4	776	63	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	93.2	88.4	87.3	83.7	79.1	78.0	74.1	85.5	85.0
Sort of hard	6.0	4.5	7.0	8.6	9.5	13.6	12.1	16.3	8.6	9.8
Sort of easy	1.7	1.4	3.5	2.5	3.4	4.7	7.6	5.6	4.1	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	116	11,654	172	12,557	147	9,387	132	6,183	567	39,781
N of Miss	27	1,967	16	1,334	14	1,192	4	777	61	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.3	79.6	60.4	69.0	78.4	64.6	66.9	59.3	69.3	69.6
Sort of hard	12.1	10.8	13.0	15.0	12.2	16.3	13.5	17.3	12.7	14.4
Sort of easy	8.6	5.5	13.0	9.2	5.4	10.5	10.5	12.5	9.5	8.9
Very easy	6.0	4.1	13.6	6.8	4.1	8.6	9.0	10.9	8.5	7.1
N of Valid	116	11,660	169	12,554	148	9,400	133	6,174	566	39,788
N of Miss	27	1,961	19	1,337	13	1,179	3	786	62	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	90.2	74.4	74.3	74.3	57.5	57.9	46.4	74.5	70.7
Sort of hard	3.4	5.5	9.3	11.5	10.8	14.8	15.0	14.0	9.8	10.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.6	9.3	7.9	9.5	14.4	15.8	19.0	9.5	9.6
Very easy	0.0	1.7	7.0	6.3	5.4	13.3	11.3	20.5	6.2	8.8
N of Valid	116	11,622	172	12,526	148	9,379	133	6,173	569	39,700
N of Miss	27	1,999	16	1,365	13	1,200	3	787	59	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	87.3	74.4	73.1	77.0	65.3	72.9	62.0	76.8	73.7
Sort of hard	11.2	6.6	7.6	12.4	12.2	16.0	9.0	18.0	9.8	12.4
Sort of easy	4.3	3.6	11.6	8.2	6.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	9.0	7.9
Very easy	0.0	2.5	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.1	5.3	8.7	4.4	6.0
N of Valid	116	11,636	172	12,526	148	9,402	133	6,176	569	39,740
N of Miss	27	1,985	16	1,365	13	1,177	3	784	59	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	90.8	84.7	83.5	80.8	75.7	79.7	70.9	84.4	81.8
Sort of hard	5.2	5.8	9.4	10.4	15.1	14.1	9.0	17.0	9.9	10.9
Sort of easy	0.9	2.2	3.5	4.0	1.4	6.4	8.3	7.1	3.5	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.8	3.0	5.1	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	116	11,633	170	12,511	146	9,374	133	6,179	565	39,697
N of Miss	27	1,988	18	1,380	15	1,205	3	781	63	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.9	82.9	60.5	64.7	72.3	51.9	52.3	45.0	66.0	64.0
Sort of hard	9.5	7.8	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.2	13.6	11.4	11.8	10.7
Sort of easy	6.0	5.7	14.5	12.6	6.8	17.9	21.2	20.0	12.3	13.0
Very easy	2.6	3.6	13.4	10.7	8.8	18.0	12.9	23.5	9.9	12.3
N of Valid	116	11,623	172	12,511	148	9,390	132	6,167	568	39,691
N of Miss	27	1,998	16	1,380	13	1,189	4	793	60	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	73.8	72.4	77.0	60.1	81.6	61.4	83.9	67.3	78.2
Yes	24.3	26.2	27.6	23.0	39.9	18.4	38.6	16.1	32.7	21.8
N of Valid	115	11,750	170	12,598	148	9,449	132	6,199	565	39,996
N of Miss	28	1,871	18	1,293	13	1,130	4	761	63	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	93.7	94.1	94.2	93.2	95.0	93.9	95.8	93.5	94.5
Yes	7.8	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.8	5.0	6.1	4.2	6.5	5.5
N of Valid	115	11,750	170	12,598	148	9,449	132	6,199	565	39,996
N of Miss	28	1,871	18	1,293	13	1,130	4	761	63	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	91.8	91.2	89.8	93.9	90.4	93.9	91.5	92.6	90.8
Yes	8.7	8.2	8.8	10.2	6.1	9.6	6.1	8.5	7.4	9.2
N of Valid	115	11,750	170	12,598	148	9,449	132	6,199	565	39,996
N of Miss	28	1,871	18	1,293	13	1,130	4	761	63	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.7	29.9	32.9	29.4	41.9	24.6	42.4	21.4	36.6	27.2
Yes	71.3	70.1	67.1	70.6	58.1	75.4	57.6	78.6	63.4	72.8
N of Valid	115	11,750	170	12,598	148	9,449	132	6,199	565	39,996
N of Miss	28	1,871	18	1,293	13	1,130	4	761	63	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	76.1	77.2	78.6	80.0	81.7	87.1	83.7	82.1	79.4
Yes	13.9	23.9	22.8	21.4	20.0	18.3	12.9	16.3	17.9	20.6
N of Valid	108	11,620	167	12,337	145	9,289	132	6,062	552	39,308
N of Miss	35	2,001	21	1,554	16	1,290	4	898	76	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.8	38.2	44.2	31.9	54.8	30.2	49.2	29.4	49.6	33.0
1 or 2 times	29.1	34.2	32.0	34.1	21.9	33.0	25.8	31.3	27.3	33.4
3 or 4 times	12.7	17.2	14.0	19.9	17.8	19.9	15.2	21.1	15.0	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.6	5.6	5.8	7.9	2.7	9.0	6.1	10.1	4.6	7.8
7 or more times	2.7	4.8	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.9	3.8	8.1	3.4	6.5
N of Valid	110	11,708	172	12,453	146	9,368	132	6,123	560	39,652
N of Miss	33	1,913	16	1,438	15	1,211	4	837	68	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.0	49.0	71.6	57.0	72.1	60.6	83.8	75.0	69.1	58.3
Yes	57.0	51.0	28.4	43.0	27.9	39.4	16.2	25.0	30.9	41.7
N of Valid	107	11,567	169	12,306	147	9,285	130	6,070	553	39,228
N of Miss	36	2,054	19	1,585	14	1,294	6	890	75	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.3	32.6	35.5	26.3	50.0	27.2	47.7	27.9	41.9	28.6
1 or 2 times	51.9	43.6	47.1	37.3	23.0	25.9	22.7	23.7	36.0	34.4
3 or 4 times	10.2	16.2	11.0	25.0	20.9	29.7	23.4	30.2	16.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	2.8	5.0	3.5	7.5	3.4	11.3	3.9	12.2	3.4	8.4
7 or more times	0.9	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	5.9	2.3	6.0	2.3	4.3
N of Valid	108	11,640	172	12,425	148	9,331	128	6,102	556	39,498
N of Miss	35	1,981	16	1,466	13	1,248	8	858	72	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.1	47.4	44.8	47.2	31.8	43.6	29.5	38.6	38.6	45.1
Yes	50.9	52.6	55.2	52.8	68.2	56.4	70.5	61.4	61.4	54.9
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.0	93.0	93.5	92.6	94.4	96.2	93.7	94.1	93.9
Yes	4.6	6.0	7.0	6.5	7.4	5.6	3.8	6.3	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.5	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.4	95.9	96.2	94.6	96.6	97.7	97.5	95.5	96.3
Yes	6.5	4.6	4.1	3.8	5.4	3.4	2.3	2.5	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	96.5	95.9	96.3	97.3	95.2	98.5	94.8	97.1	95.8
Yes	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.8	1.5	5.2	2.9	4.2
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.7	75.0	73.8	73.1	80.4	74.9	84.1	77.6	76.4	74.8
Yes	34.3	25.0	26.2	26.9	19.6	25.1	15.9	22.4	23.6	25.2
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	80.4	84.3	83.4	87.8	86.5	87.1	89.8	85.7	84.2
Yes	16.7	19.6	15.7	16.6	12.2	13.5	12.9	10.2	14.3	15.8
N of Valid	108	11,694	172	12,456	148	9,358	132	6,127	560	39,635
N of Miss	35	1,927	16	1,435	13	1,221	4	833	68	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.6	67.7	54.2	58.7	65.3	53.7	67.2	54.7	61.2	59.5
Yes	40.4	32.3	45.8	41.3	34.7	46.3	32.8	45.3	38.8	40.5
N of Valid	104	11,400	168	12,280	144	9,271	131	6,051	547	39,002
N of Miss	39	2,221	20	1,611	17	1,308	5	909	81	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	6.9	7.6	5.8	15.5	5.3	9.8	5.7	9.3	6.0
no	7.4	6.4	11.1	6.9	4.1	5.8	4.5	6.2	7.0	6.4
yes	27.8	32.5	38.0	37.9	33.1	40.0	45.5	40.0	36.5	37.2
YES!	62.0	54.1	43.3	49.4	47.3	48.9	40.2	48.1	47.2	50.5
N of Valid	108	11,511	171	12,400	148	9,335	132	6,120	559	39,366
N of Miss	35	2,110	17	1,491	13	1,244	4	840	69	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.1	41.7	35.9	34.6	42.6	30.8	37.1	31.3	39.1	35.3
no	37.4	33.5	35.3	37.5	35.1	40.4	40.9	38.7	37.0	37.2
yes	10.3	16.7	21.2	18.7	16.2	19.8	18.2	20.6	17.1	18.7
YES!	10.3	8.0	7.6	9.2	6.1	9.1	3.8	9.3	6.8	8.8
N of Valid	107	11,512	170	12,381	148	9,305	132	6,101	557	39,299
N of Miss	36	2,109	18	1,510	13	1,274	4	859	71	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	8.1	8.9	6.3	15.0	5.5	9.3	6.3	9.6	6.6
no	0.9	5.0	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	7.8	5.1	4.0	4.5
yes	29.9	26.9	37.3	31.9	34.0	34.7	40.3	37.7	35.7	32.0
YES!	65.4	60.0	50.9	57.7	46.9	55.9	42.6	50.9	50.7	56.9
N of Valid	107	11,496	169	12,380	147	9,303	129	6,105	552	39,284
N of Miss	36	2,125	19	1,511	14	1,276	7	855	76	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	9.1	9.4	6.9	16.2	5.8	9.1	6.4	10.2	7.2
no	2.8	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.9	5.4	6.6
yes	13.1	19.2	31.2	26.3	29.7	32.0	43.2	35.1	30.2	26.9
YES!	79.4	65.9	54.1	60.2	48.0	55.6	40.9	50.7	54.2	59.3
N of Valid	107	11,412	170	12,347	148	9,282	132	6,098	557	39,139
N of Miss	36	2,209	18	1,544	13	1,297	4	862	71	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	9.4	11.2	7.5	15.5	7.2	12.1	9.2	11.0	8.2
no	6.5	6.2	7.7	9.4	5.4	10.3	9.8	15.3	7.4	9.6
yes	24.1	24.6	30.2	32.3	35.8	36.6	38.6	36.3	32.5	31.7
YES!	66.7	59.8	50.9	50.8	43.2	45.9	39.4	39.2	49.2	50.5
N of Valid	108	11,444	169	12,363	148	9,295	132	6,101	557	39,203
N of Miss	35	2,177	19	1,528	13	1,284	4	859	71	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	9.2	12.3	9.5	16.2	9.5	14.4	13.5	12.5	10.0
no	3.7	11.3	14.0	16.4	21.6	19.5	18.9	21.9	15.2	16.5
yes	29.6	32.1	41.5	35.5	29.7	37.9	32.6	36.3	34.0	35.2
YES!	61.1	47.4	32.2	38.6	32.4	33.1	34.1	28.3	38.3	38.3
N of Valid	108	11,487	171	12,379	148	9,307	132	6,109	559	39,282
N of Miss	35	2,134	17	1,512	13	1,272	4	851	69	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	7.3	8.8	6.3	15.5	5.6	9.1	7.3	9.9	6.6
no	6.5	6.6	8.2	8.2	7.4	6.8	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4
yes	25.0	27.0	39.4	31.9	32.4	35.9	44.7	37.8	36.0	32.4
YES!	63.9	59.1	43.5	53.5	44.6	51.7	37.9	46.9	46.4	53.7
N of Valid	108	11,476	170	12,381	148	9,305	132	6,111	558	39,273
N of Miss	35	2,145	18	1,510	13	1,274	4	849	70	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	80.4	61.2	69.5	73.5	61.9	68.9	55.4	70.3	68.7
Yes	14.2	15.5	32.9	26.2	23.8	33.6	27.3	39.3	25.6	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	5.9	4.3	2.7	4.6	3.8	5.3	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,493	170	12,388	147	9,281	132	6,101	555	39,263
N of Miss	37	2,128	18	1,503	14	1,298	4	859	73	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	90.9	75.3	82.6	81.5	75.5	82.6	68.1	81.9	81.1
Yes	3.8	5.0	19.4	13.1	15.8	19.9	13.6	26.6	14.1	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	5.3	4.3	2.7	4.6	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,451	170	12,347	146	9,259	132	6,090	554	39,147
N of Miss	37	2,170	18	1,544	15	1,320	4	870	74	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	88.4	76.3	83.8	86.4	79.5	84.7	75.1	83.3	82.8
Yes	7.6	7.4	18.3	11.9	10.9	15.8	11.5	19.6	12.7	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	5.3	4.3	2.7	4.7	3.8	5.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	105	11,449	169	12,314	147	9,245	131	6,086	552	39,094
N of Miss	38	2,172	19	1,577	14	1,334	5	874	76	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	92.2	94.7	96.6	94.3	93.9	93.6	94.4	94.6
Yes	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.4	2.7	4.6	3.8	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,430	167	12,281	147	9,247	132	6,069	552	39,027
N of Miss	37	2,191	21	1,610	14	1,332	4	891	76	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.4	78.9	67.6	74.6	84.2	74.2	82.6	75.0	77.4	75.8
Yes	18.9	16.9	27.1	21.0	13.0	21.0	13.6	19.7	18.6	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	5.3	4.3	2.7	4.7	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,409	170	12,322	146	9,242	132	6,080	554	39,053
N of Miss	37	2,212	18	1,569	15	1,337	4	880	74	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	83.5	66.5	75.7	80.7	70.7	82.6	66.5	77.4	75.4
Yes	12.4	12.3	28.8	19.9	16.6	24.7	13.6	28.1	18.8	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.4	2.8	4.6	3.8	5.4	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	210	22,886	340	24,676	290	18,506	264	12,174	1,104	78,242
N of Miss	76	4,356	36	3,106	32	2,652	8	1,746	152	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.5	89.4	91.6	93.2	89.9	93.2	88.7	91.9	91.3
Yes	3.8	2.3	5.9	4.1	4.1	5.4	3.0	6.0	4.3	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.3	2.7	4.7	3.8	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,410	170	12,300	147	9,239	132	6,083	555	39,032
N of Miss	37	2,211	18	1,591	14	1,340	4	877	73	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	89.8	78.6	85.2	85.7	82.1	78.3	77.5	82.1	84.6
Wrong	10.2	7.6	15.5	10.5	10.9	12.6	14.7	14.8	13.0	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.0	5.4	3.4	2.7	3.9	5.4	5.7	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	108	11,467	168	12,355	147	9,297	129	6,105	552	39,224
N of Miss	35	2,154	20	1,536	14	1,282	7	855	76	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.3	88.6	90.8	87.8	87.5	83.6	82.1	88.4	89.7
Wrong	5.6	4.5	8.4	6.9	10.2	9.7	12.5	12.9	9.3	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	108	11,452	167	12,332	147	9,273	128	6,081	550	39,138
N of Miss	35	2,169	21	1,559	14	1,306	8	879	78	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	95.1	89.3	89.8	89.9	84.2	85.9	76.7	90.2	88.0
Wrong	1.9	3.5	6.0	6.2	7.4	9.6	9.4	11.8	6.3	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	4.5	4.7	6.9	3.3	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	4.6	0.2	1.6
N of Valid	108	11,411	168	12,307	148	9,254	128	6,080	552	39,052
N of Miss	35	2,210	20	1,584	13	1,325	8	880	76	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	95.2	93.4	93.0	92.6	92.1	89.9	90.6	92.6	93.0
Wrong	3.7	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.0	7.0	7.4	5.3	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	108	11,422	167	12,319	148	9,268	129	6,098	552	39,107
N of Miss	35	2,199	21	1,572	13	1,311	7	862	76	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.1	97.3	95.8	96.6	94.6	96.3	91.5	95.4	95.1	96.6
Wrong	0.9	2.2	3.6	2.8	5.4	3.1	7.0	3.9	4.4	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,368	168	12,293	148	9,260	129	6,088	551	39,009
N of Miss	37	2,253	20	1,598	13	1,319	7	872	77	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.1	97.2	95.2	96.6	94.6	96.2	92.2	95.3	95.1	96.5
Wrong	0.9	2.3	3.0	2.9	5.4	3.2	6.2	4.1	4.0	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	108	11,354	167	12,290	148	9,252	129	6,082	552	38,978
N of Miss	35	2,267	21	1,601	13	1,327	7	878	76	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	83.5	81.3	80.0	86.5	81.3	89.1	83.3	85.8	81.8
Wrong	9.3	13.5	12.7	16.0	11.5	15.4	10.1	13.7	11.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	5.4	3.5	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.5	2.7	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	107	11,393	166	12,282	148	9,225	129	6,082	550	38,982
N of Miss	36	2,228	22	1,609	13	1,354	7	878	78	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	86.0	78.6	79.4	88.5	79.6	87.6	79.5	84.6	81.4
Wrong	7.4	10.3	13.7	15.0	10.1	14.9	11.6	14.7	11.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	6.5	4.7	1.4	4.7	0.8	4.8	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	108	11,405	168	12,297	148	9,267	129	6,095	553	39,064
N of Miss	35	2,216	20	1,594	13	1,312	7	865	75	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.7	64.9	54.8	58.8	79.6	62.1	71.9	65.1	65.2	62.4
Wrong	29.6	22.3	21.7	25.3	12.2	24.1	22.7	22.4	20.9	23.7
A little bit wrong	13.0	10.7	19.9	13.7	6.1	11.9	4.7	10.8	11.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.8	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	108	11,404	166	12,293	147	9,246	128	6,073	549	39,016
N of Miss	35	2,217	22	1,598	14	1,333	8	887	79	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.6	83.4	72.6	75.7	81.1	69.3	79.1	64.8	77.9	74.7
1	9.3	8.1	14.3	10.0	6.8	10.6	7.0	9.9	9.6	9.6
2	5.6	3.7	4.2	5.9	5.4	7.9	4.7	8.9	4.9	6.2
3-4	2.8	2.3	2.4	4.3	2.0	6.0	5.4	7.8	3.1	4.7
5+	1.9	2.6	6.5	4.1	4.7	6.2	3.9	8.6	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	108	11,448	168	12,343	148	9,293	129	6,098	553	39,182
N of Miss	35	2,173	20	1,548	13	1,286	7	862	75	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	93.9	88.0	89.7	92.6	85.9	88.3	84.1	90.2	89.2
1	4.6	3.6	7.2	5.1	2.7	6.5	3.9	6.5	4.7	5.2
2	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.3	4.3	1.5	2.5
3-4	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.2	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.5
5+	0.9	0.8	4.2	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	108	11,398	167	12,291	148	9,262	128	6,075	551	39,026
N of Miss	35	2,223	21	1,600	13	1,317	8	885	77	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.9	90.0	78.9	85.6	89.9	82.3	87.6	83.0	85.5	85.7
1	7.5	5.8	10.2	7.1	2.7	7.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.8
2	2.8	2.0	3.6	3.0	1.4	3.9	0.8	3.9	2.2	3.1
3-4	0.9	1.0	3.6	2.0	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.1
5+	1.9	1.1	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.6	3.6	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	107	11,397	166	12,307	148	9,268	129	6,088	550	39,060
N of Miss	36	2,224	22	1,584	13	1,311	7	872	78	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.3	70.4	53.3	58.8	75.7	52.3	61.2	49.1	64.7	59.1
1	13.9	13.7	16.8	14.6	8.1	12.8	10.9	11.4	12.5	13.4
2	6.5	5.7	9.6	8.5	4.1	10.2	7.0	10.6	6.9	8.4
3-4	1.9	4.3	6.0	7.1	3.4	9.5	10.1	10.4	5.4	7.4
5+	6.5	5.9	14.4	10.9	8.8	15.0	10.9	18.6	10.5	11.6
N of Valid	108	11,399	167	12,299	148	9,271	129	6,097	552	39,066
N of Miss	35	2,222	21	1,592	13	1,308	7	863	76	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.0	52.2	57.6	58.4	63.8	60.8	71.2	63.7	62.0	58.0
No	15.0	15.1	16.4	13.7	16.3	14.4	16.8	16.0	16.2	14.6
I don't know	30.0	32.7	26.1	27.9	19.9	24.8	12.0	20.3	21.8	27.4
N of Valid	100	11,149	165	12,019	141	9,051	125	5,939	531	38,158
N of Miss	43	2,472	23	1,872	20	1,528	11	1,021	97	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.3	14.5	14.7	16.4	22.4	16.9	15.6	17.1	16.3	16.1
Most of the time	13.2	14.9	21.2	18.0	14.3	18.6	14.1	18.6	16.2	17.3
Some of the time	21.7	28.9	24.7	31.4	21.1	31.4	26.6	31.0	23.6	30.6
A little of the time	35.8	24.9	20.0	20.1	14.3	17.9	16.4	16.0	20.7	20.3
None of the time	17.9	16.8	19.4	14.1	27.9	15.2	27.3	17.2	23.2	15.6
N of Valid	106	11,400	170	12,321	147	9,264	128	6,065	551	39,050
N of Miss	37	2,221	18	1,570	14	1,315	8	895	77	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.3	11.5	12.4	11.5	19.0	11.2	12.5	11.0	13.6	11.4
Most of the time	9.3	10.3	13.5	11.7	6.1	10.6	7.8	11.3	9.4	11.0
Some of the time	14.0	16.9	15.3	18.6	12.9	20.3	16.4	21.0	14.7	18.9
A little of the time	26.2	20.5	18.2	20.6	9.5	20.4	19.5	19.5	17.8	20.3
None of the time	41.1	40.8	40.6	37.6	52.4	37.6	43.8	37.3	44.6	38.5
N of Valid	107	11,291	170	12,230	147	9,192	128	6,044	552	38,757
N of Miss	36	2,330	18	1,661	14	1,387	8	916	76	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	19.3	19.6	21.2	21.9	19.7	21.3	20.1	19.5	20.1
Most of the time	18.7	16.0	15.5	18.8	15.1	19.4	9.4	19.4	14.6	18.2
Some of the time	14.0	17.7	22.6	20.3	15.8	21.7	18.9	23.5	18.2	20.4
A little of the time	24.3	17.6	11.9	16.2	9.6	16.4	15.0	14.3	14.4	16.4
None of the time	29.0	29.3	30.4	23.5	37.7	22.8	35.4	22.7	33.2	24.9
N of Valid	107	11,244	168	12,211	146	9,206	127	6,036	548	38,697
N of Miss	36	2,377	20	1,680	15	1,373	9	924	80	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.7	9.7	10.6	9.1	15.1	8.8	12.6	9.0	11.5	9.2
Most of the time	9.5	8.1	6.5	8.1	3.4	7.6	0.8	7.6	4.9	7.9
Some of the time	9.5	12.9	17.1	14.3	13.7	15.2	17.3	17.2	14.8	14.6
A little of the time	16.2	18.4	17.1	18.7	9.6	19.2	16.5	19.6	14.8	18.9
None of the time	58.1	50.9	48.8	49.8	58.2	49.2	52.8	46.5	54.0	49.4
N of Valid	105	11,313	170	12,256	146	9,223	127	6,050	548	38,842
N of Miss	38	2,308	18	1,635	15	1,356	9	910	80	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.9	17.2	13.6	14.3	19.9	14.4	15.6	15.4	16.0	15.3
Most of the time	19.8	15.9	13.6	15.5	10.3	16.6	8.6	16.1	12.7	16.0
Some of the time	19.8	20.3	20.7	24.1	17.1	24.5	22.7	25.0	20.0	23.2
A little of the time	24.8	18.8	20.1	20.4	13.7	19.0	18.0	17.8	18.8	19.2
None of the time	20.8	27.8	32.0	25.7	39.0	25.6	35.2	25.8	32.5	26.3
N of Valid	101	11,176	169	12,193	146	9,202	128	6,048	544	38,619
N of Miss	42	2,445	19	1,698	15	1,377	8	912	84	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	14.1	14.2	14.0	16.4	11.9	13.3	11.9	14.0	13.2
Most of the time	11.2	8.8	7.1	9.6	6.2	9.5	3.9	9.0	6.9	9.3
Some of the time	9.3	12.2	16.0	13.2	8.2	14.5	13.3	15.2	12.0	13.5
A little of the time	14.0	15.4	13.0	16.5	8.9	17.2	15.6	17.2	12.7	16.5
None of the time	54.2	49.4	49.7	46.6	60.3	46.9	53.9	46.6	54.4	47.5
N of Valid	107	11,333	169	12,270	146	9,229	128	6,055	550	38,887
N of Miss	36	2,288	19	1,621	15	1,350	8	905	78	6,164