

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Baxter County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	857	884	1,011	889
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.3	251	36.3	321	26.9	272	27.8	247
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	30.0	257	30.8	272	29.4	297	38.1	339
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	25.8	221	21.5	190	28.1	284	24.0	213
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	14.9	128	11.4	101	15.6	158	10.1	90
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.8	434	53.3	441	52.4	493	49.8	434
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	46.2	372	46.7	387	47.6	448	50.2	437
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.5	61	8.4	71	6.9	66	8.1	68
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	0.5	4	0.7	6	0.8	8	0.5	4
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.7	6	1.0	8	1.4	13	1.9	16
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	1.1	9	0.5	4	1.4	13	1.5	13
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	79.1	645	81.3	684	79.4	760	79.4	669
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.3	11	1.2	10	1.0	10	0.6	5
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	9.7	79	6.9	58	9.1	87	8.1	68
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	85.3	727	84.8	749	84.2	849	86.3	765
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	9.6	82	11.0	97	7.5	76	9.4	83
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.4	3	0.6	5	0.8	8	1.1	10
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	11.5	98	11.8	104	12.1	122	11.1	98
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.2	27	3.7	33	2.9	29	2.5	22
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	61.3	522	60.8	537	61.9	624	64.8	574
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	16.9	144	18.8	166	18.6	187	20.4	181
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.2	2	0.6	5	1.1	11	0.8	7
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	7.6	65	7.5	66	6.2	63	7.7	68
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.1	26	2.7	24	3.9	39	2.0	18
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.1	26	1.9	17	3.0	30	3.2	28
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	43.7	372	48.5	428	43.8	441	48.1	426
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.6	56	10.2	90	6.7	68	8.5	75
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	43.3	369	41.9	370	40.6	409	42.3	375
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	5.6	48	8.0	71	6.8	69	7.0	62
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.6	39	3.5	31	4.0	40	4.9	43
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

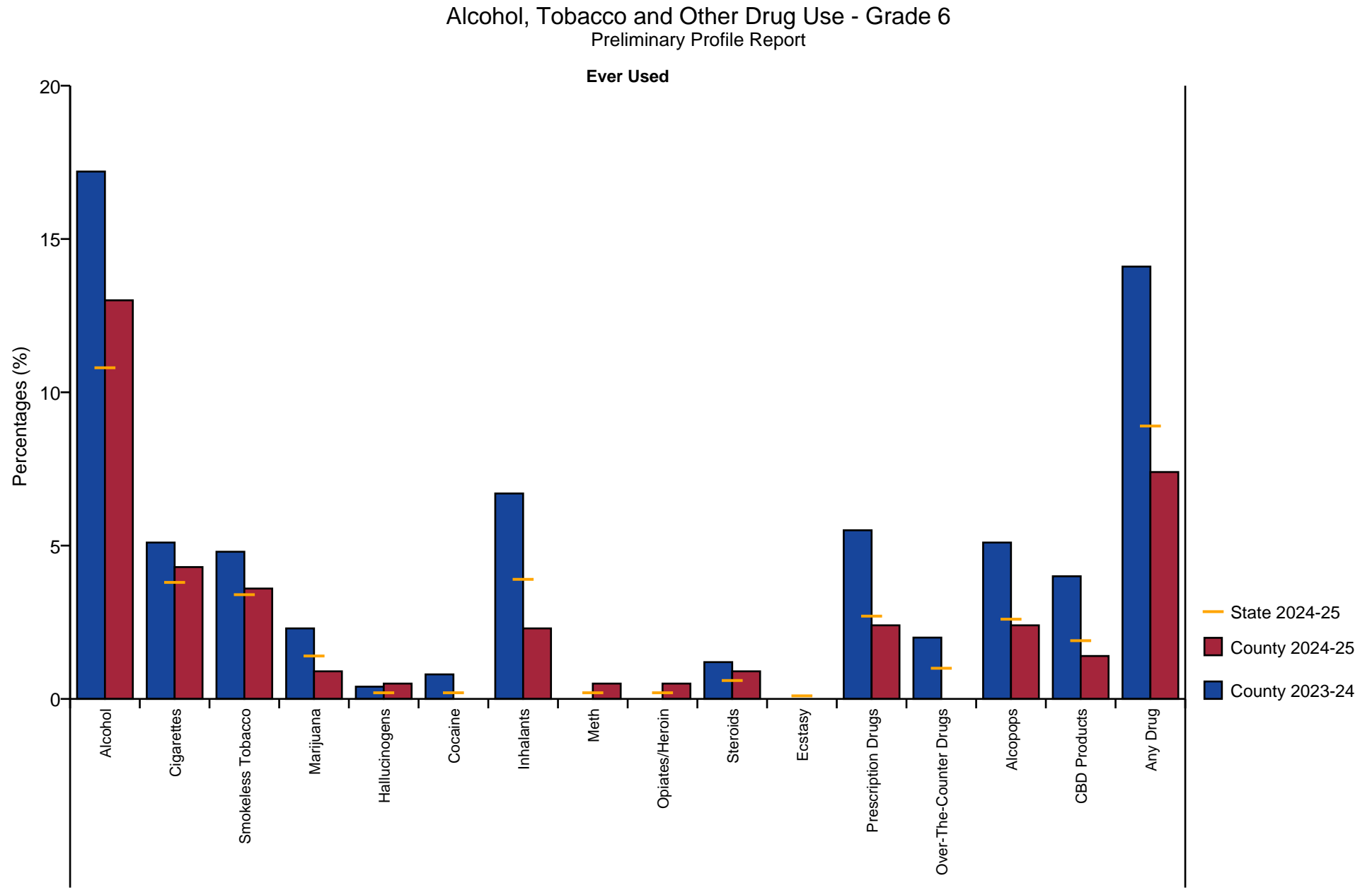
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

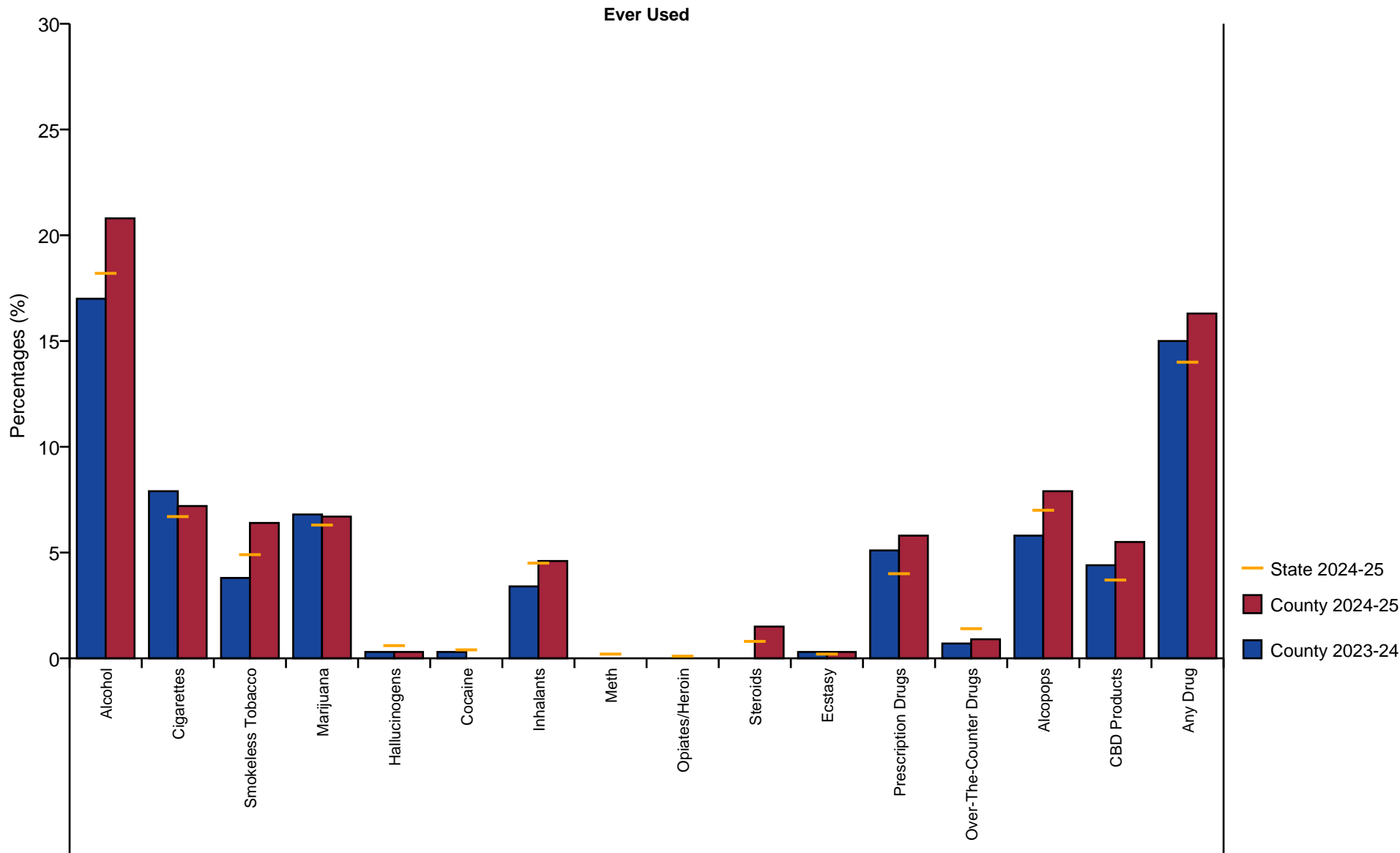
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

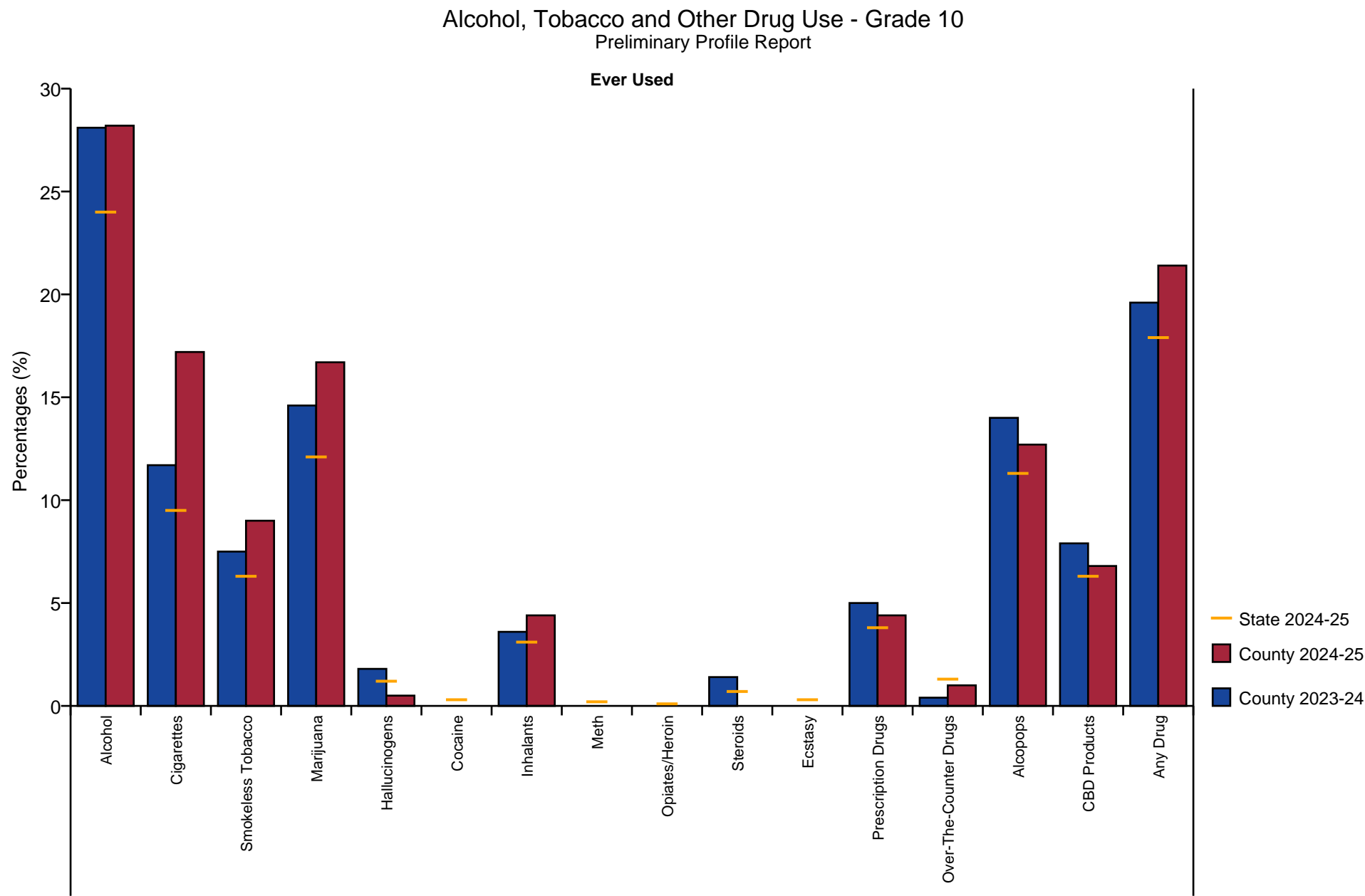
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Preliminary Profile Report



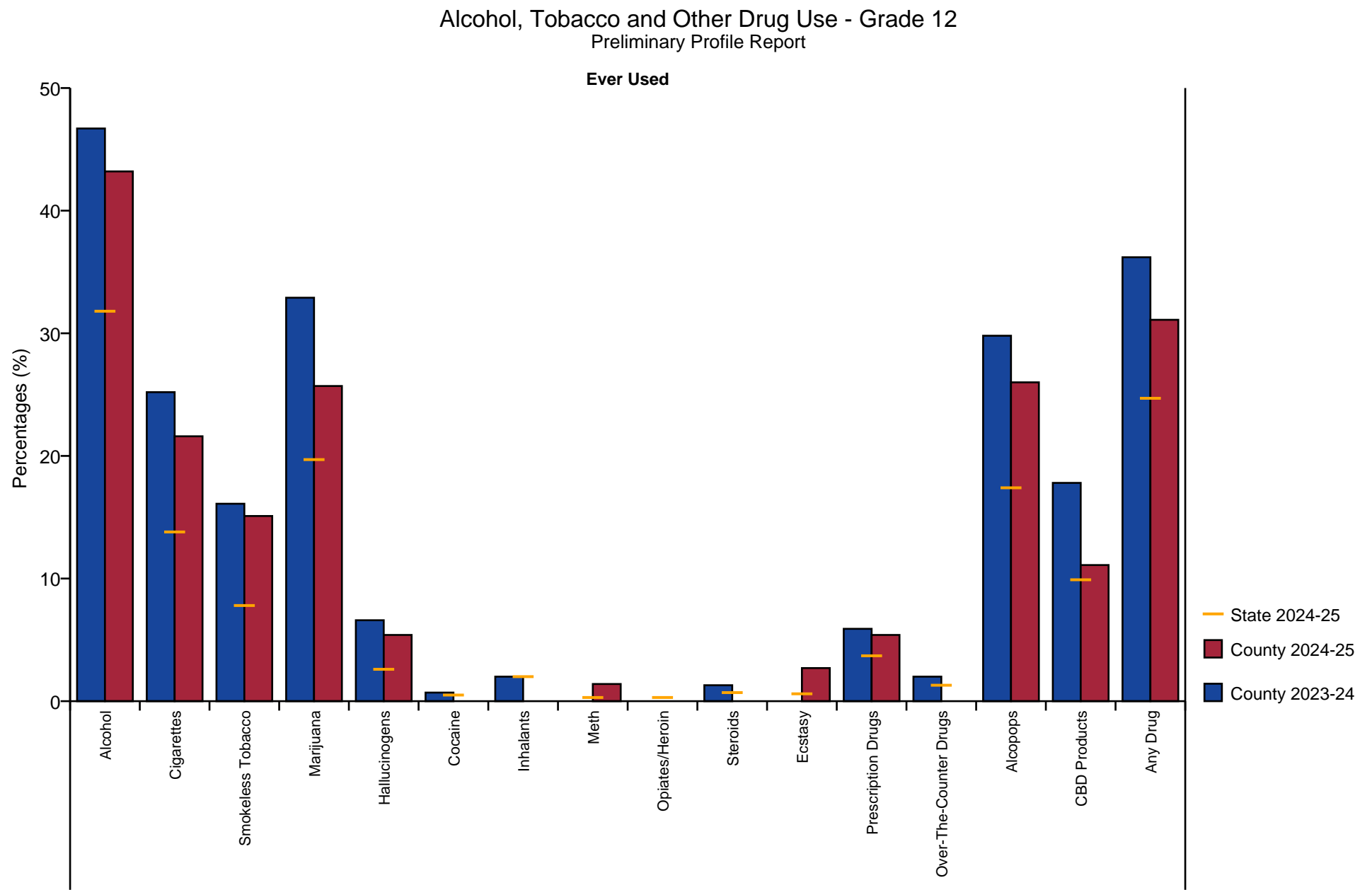
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

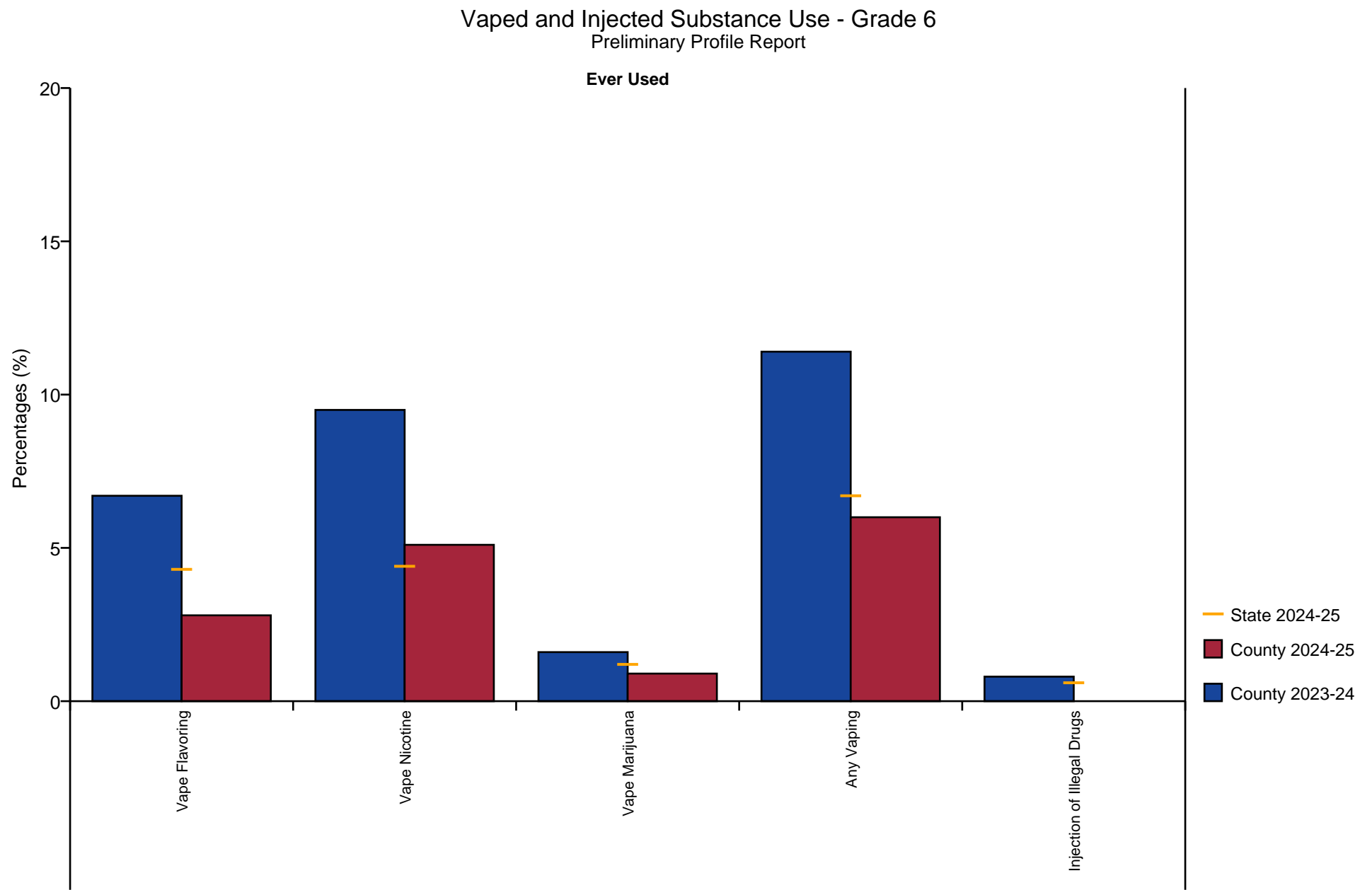


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

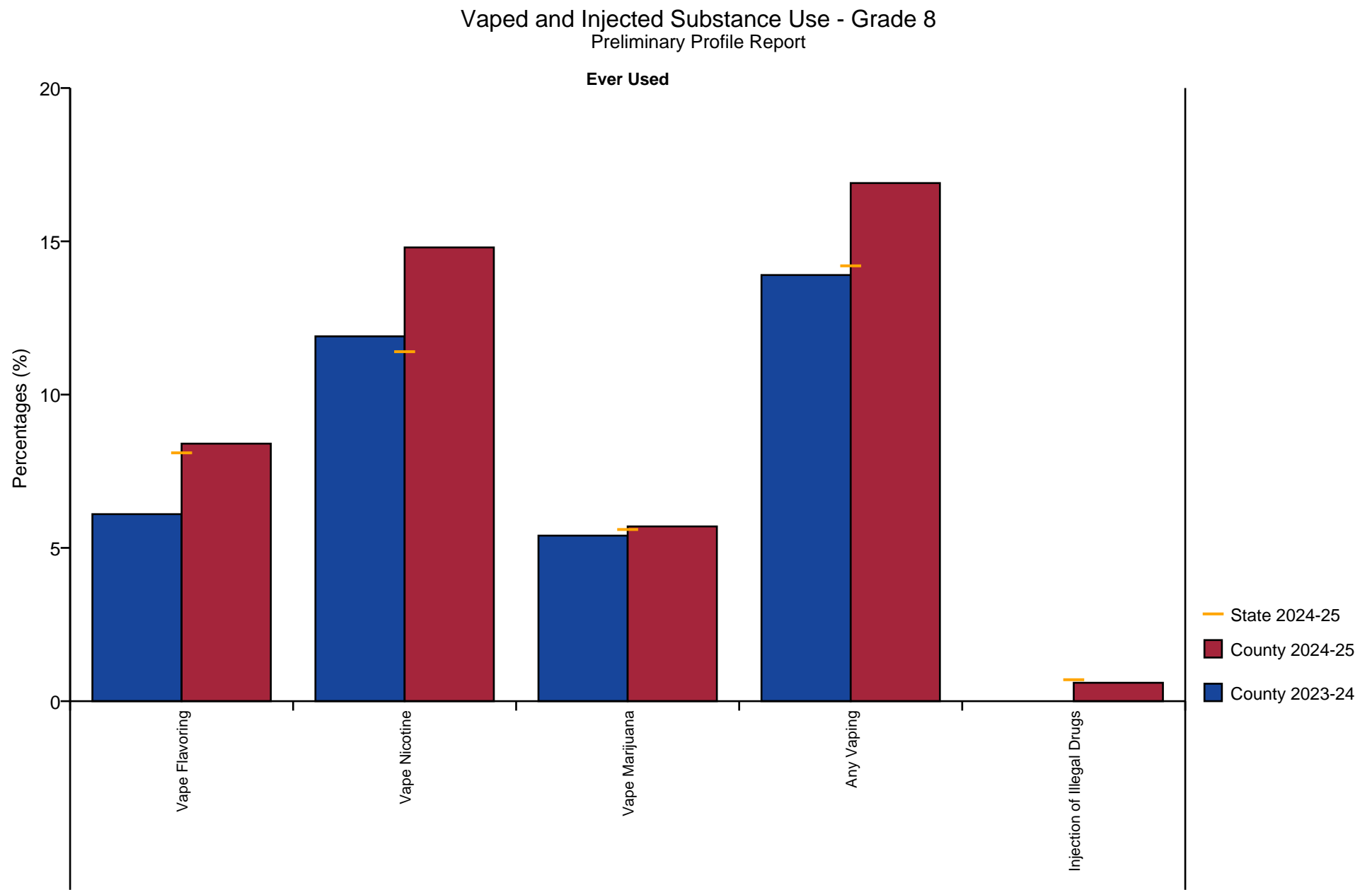


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

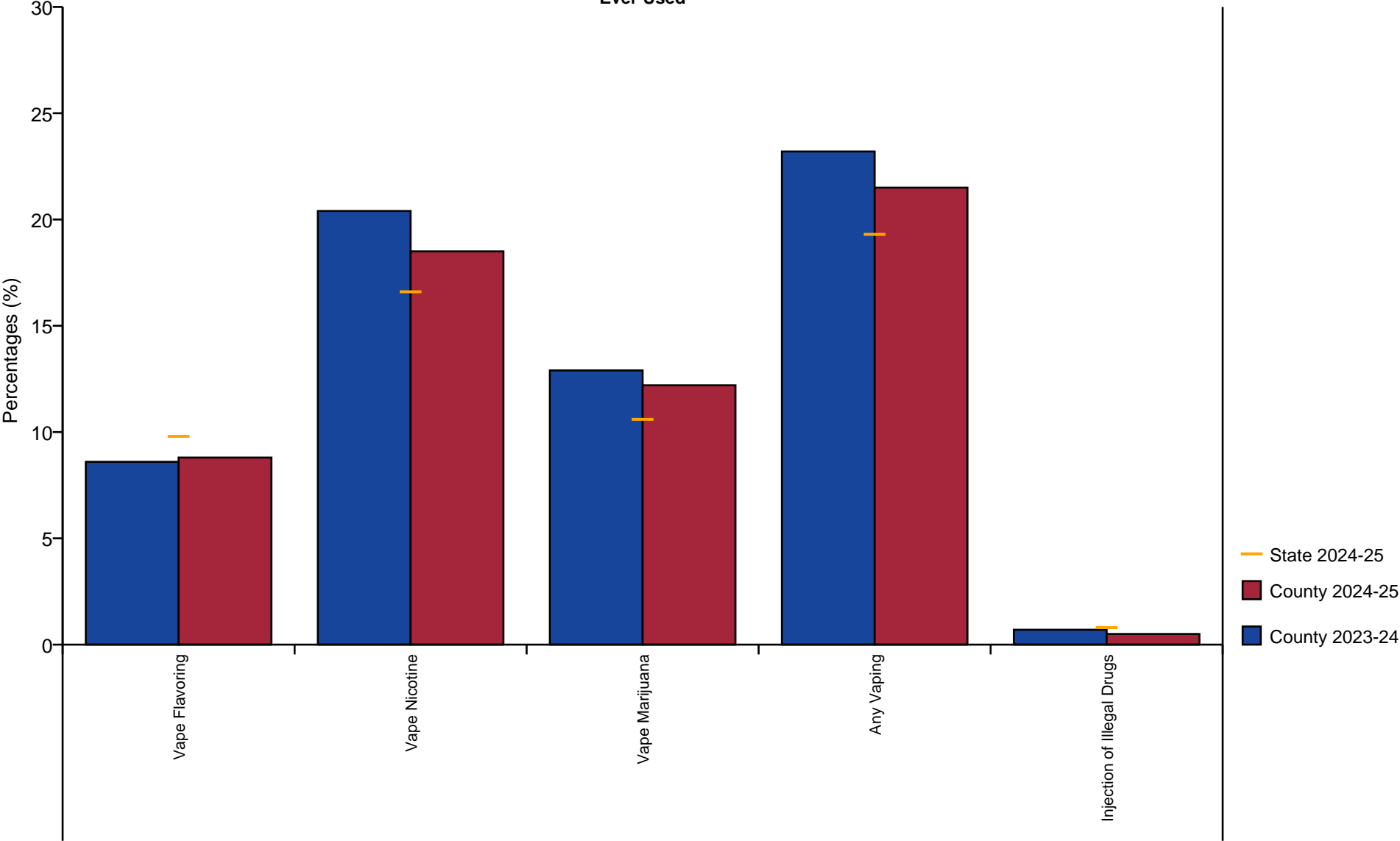


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

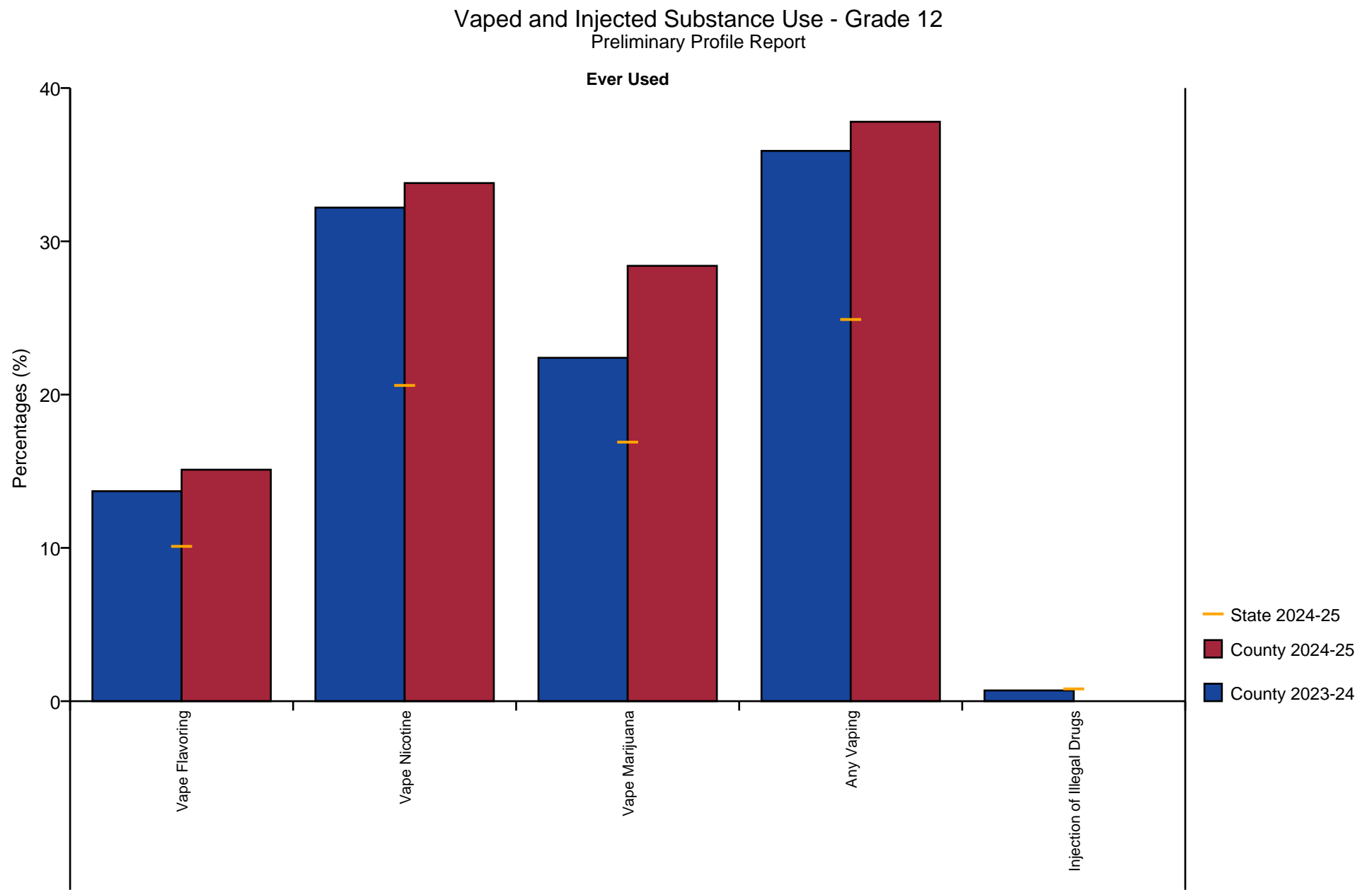
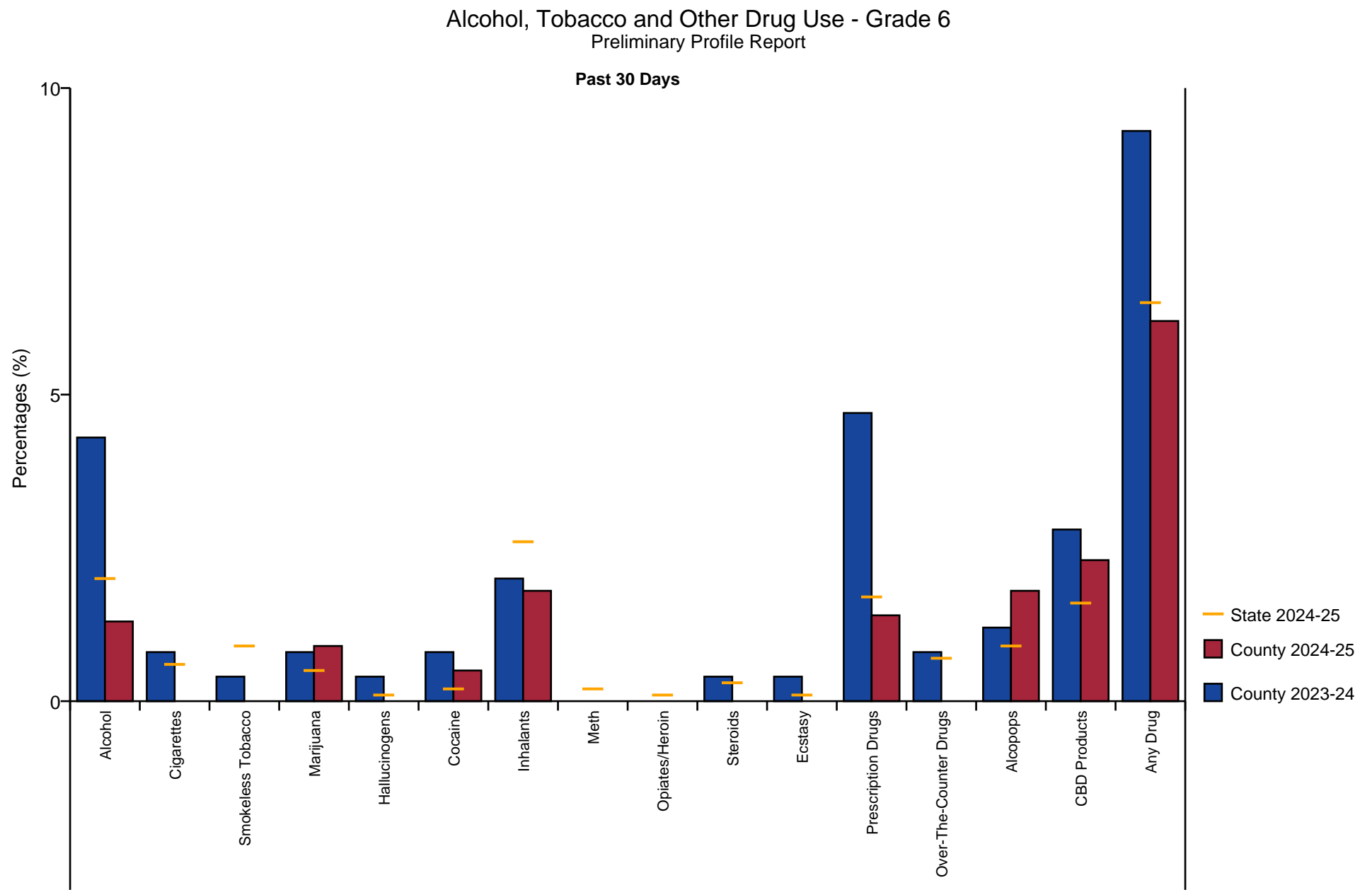
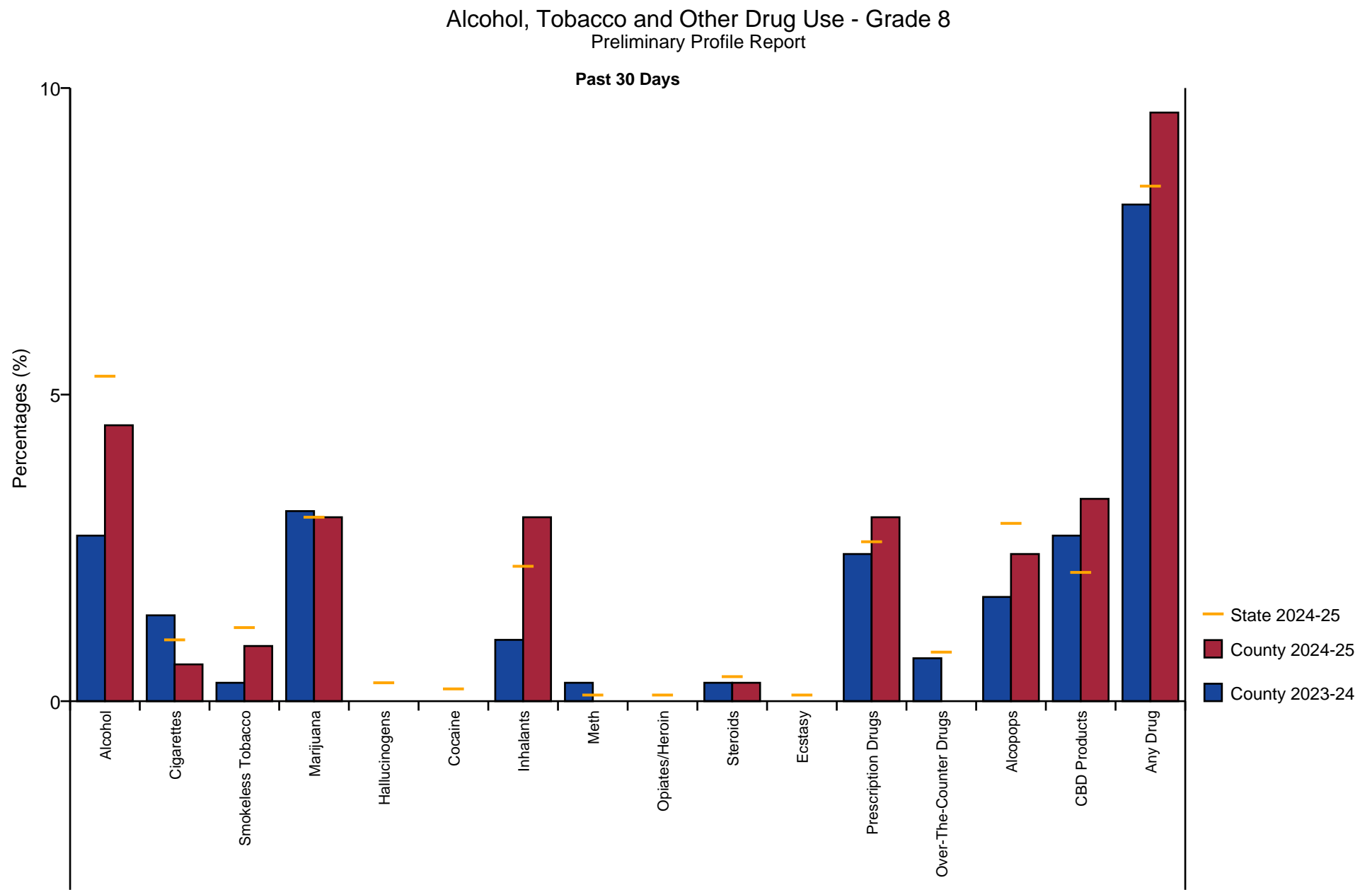


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

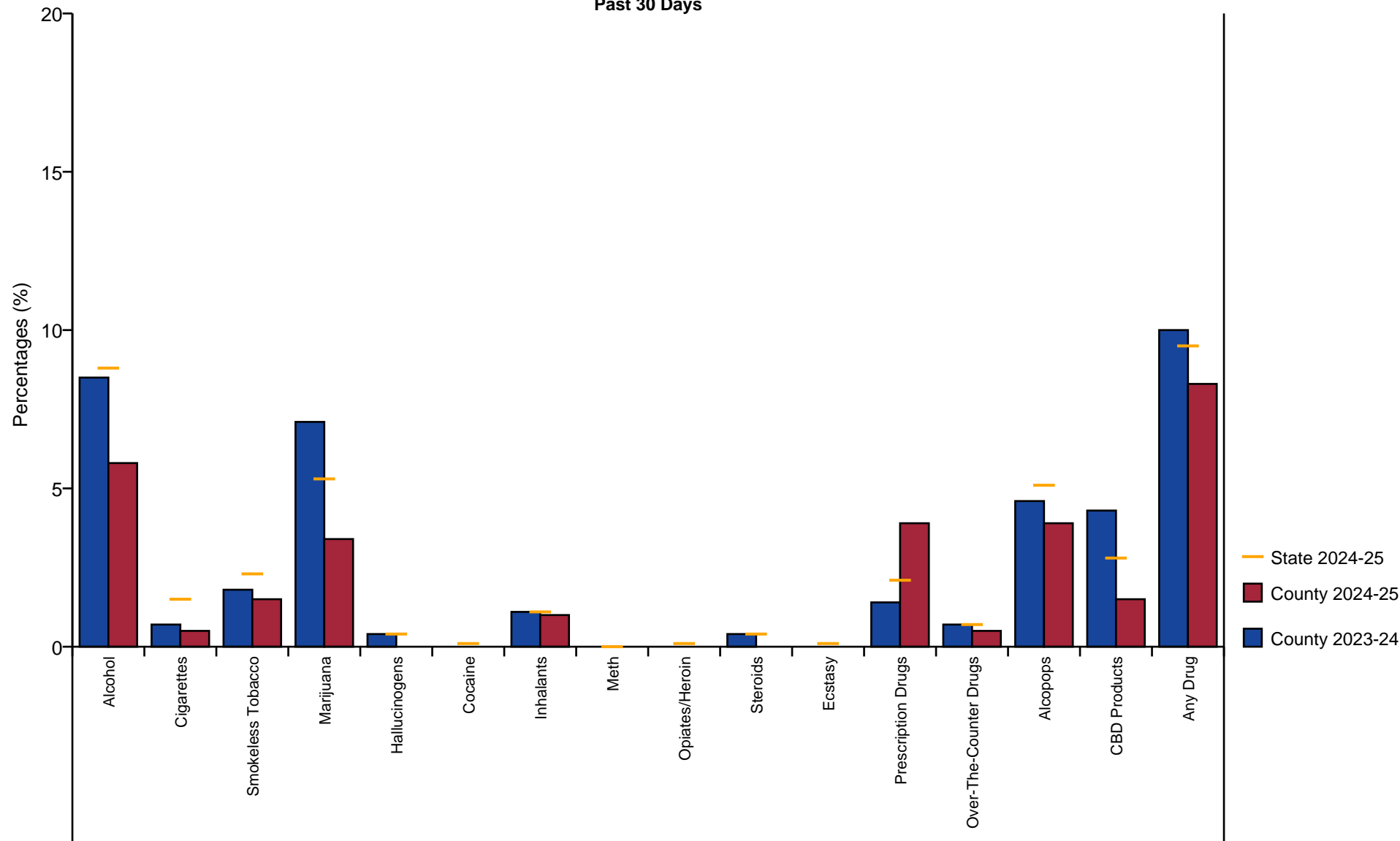


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

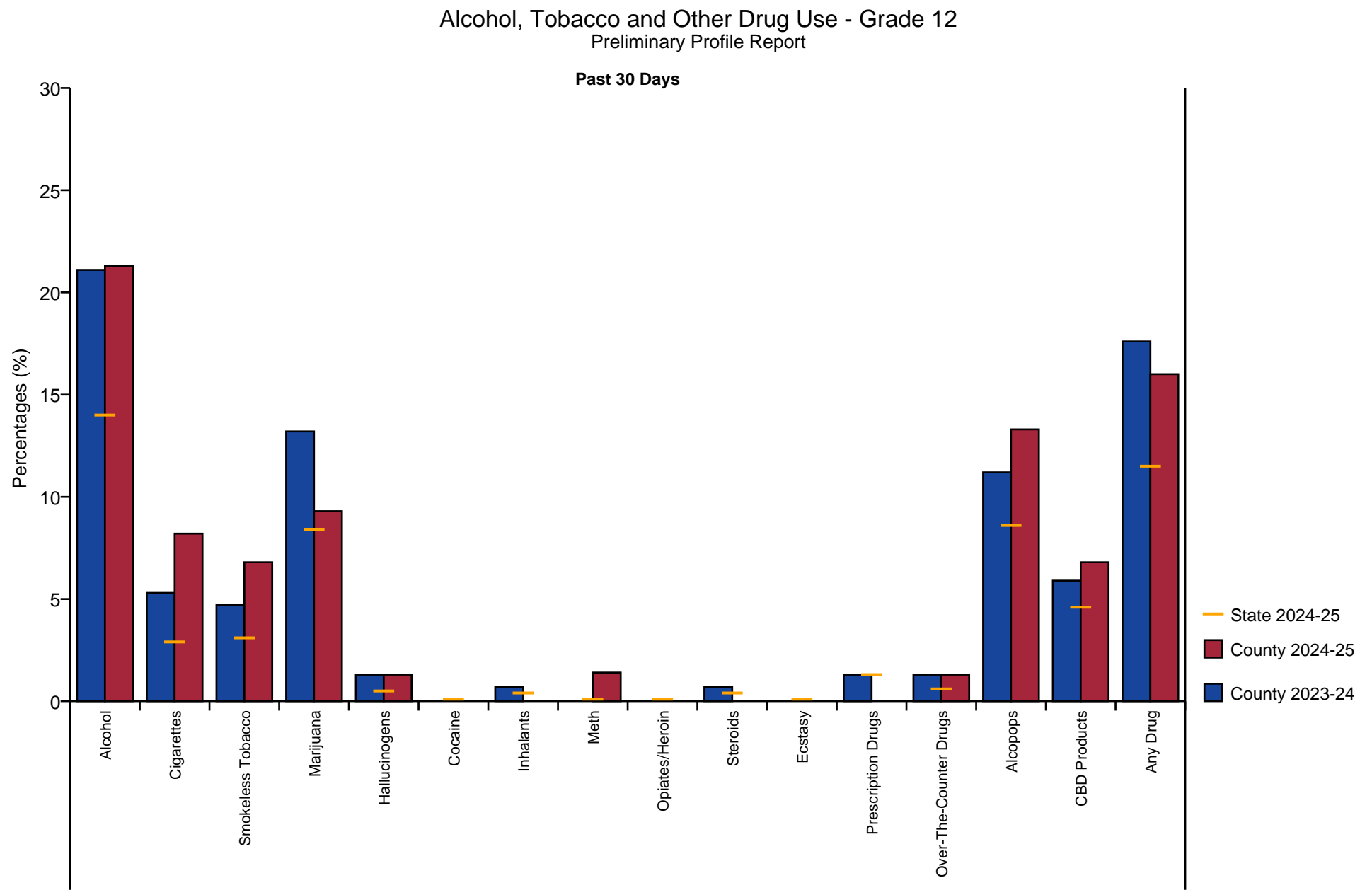
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

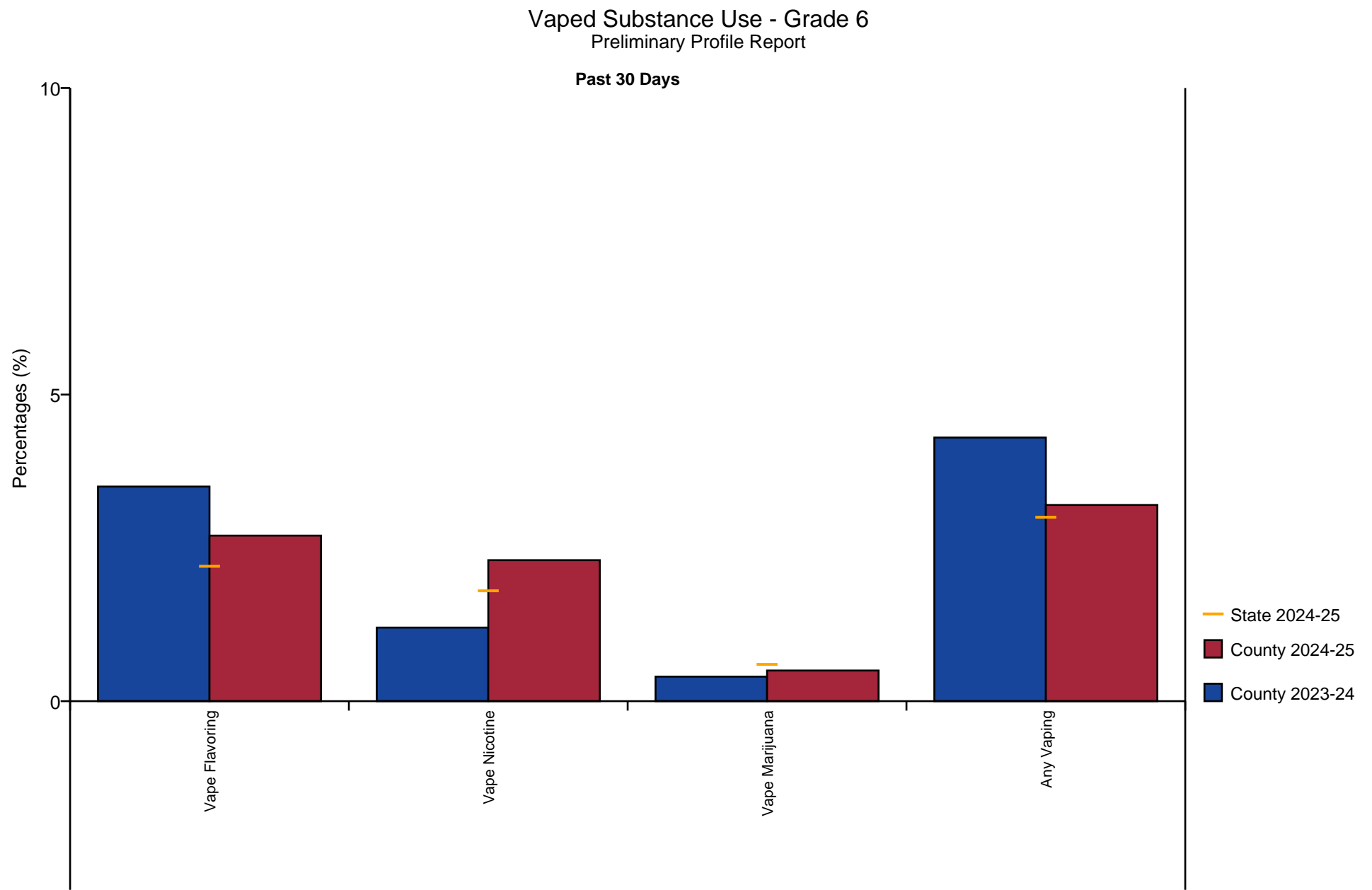


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

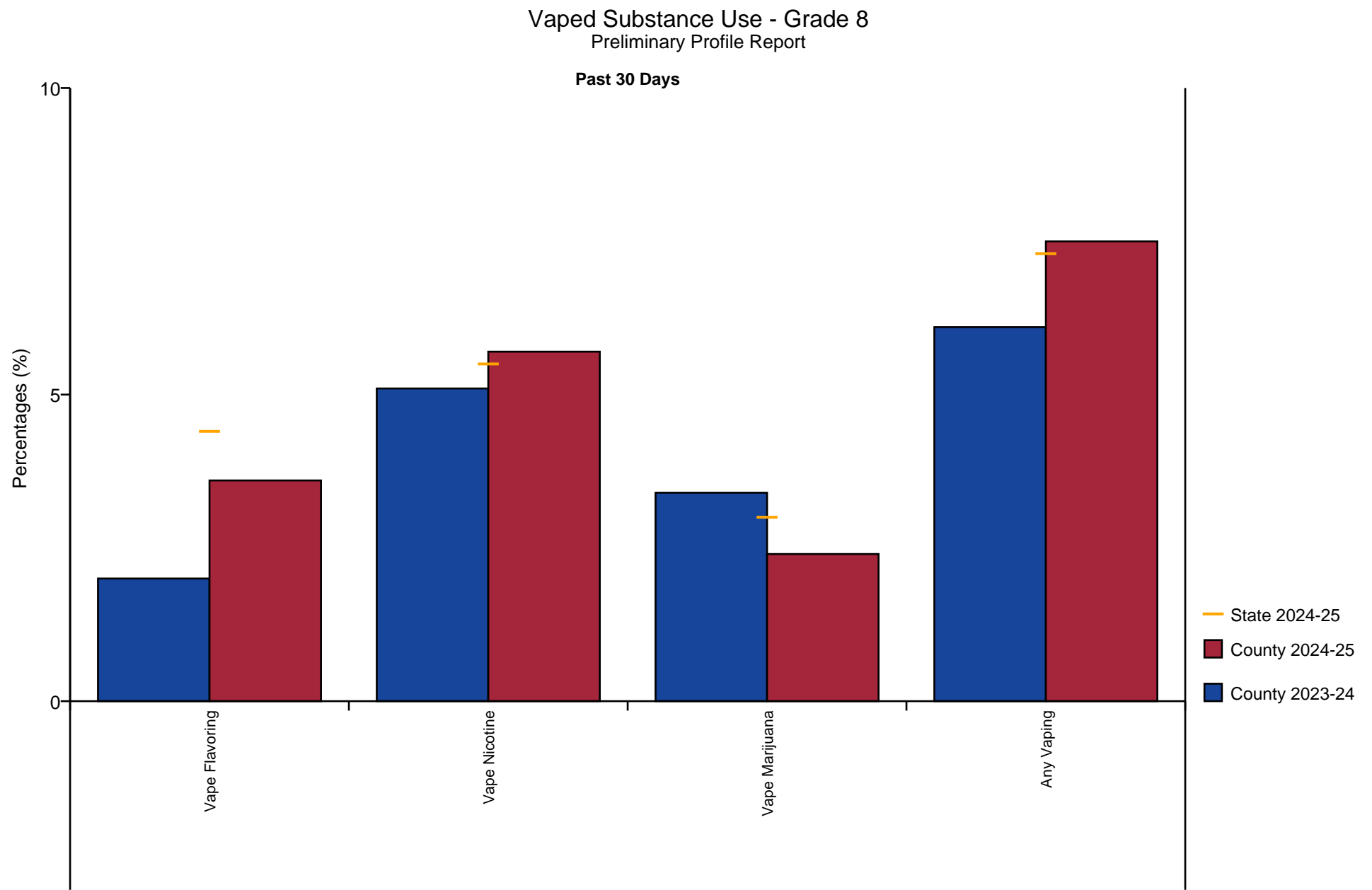


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

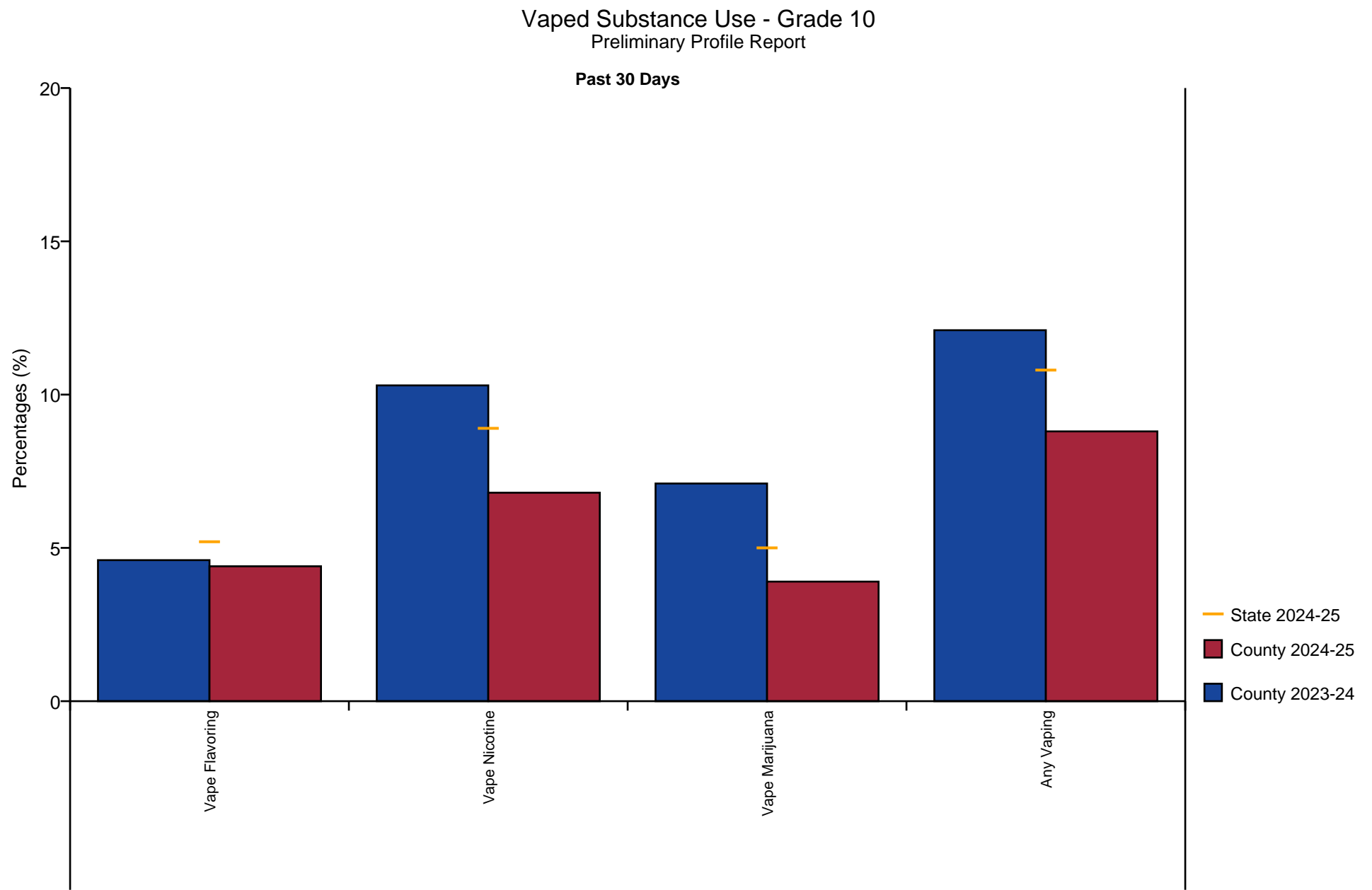


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

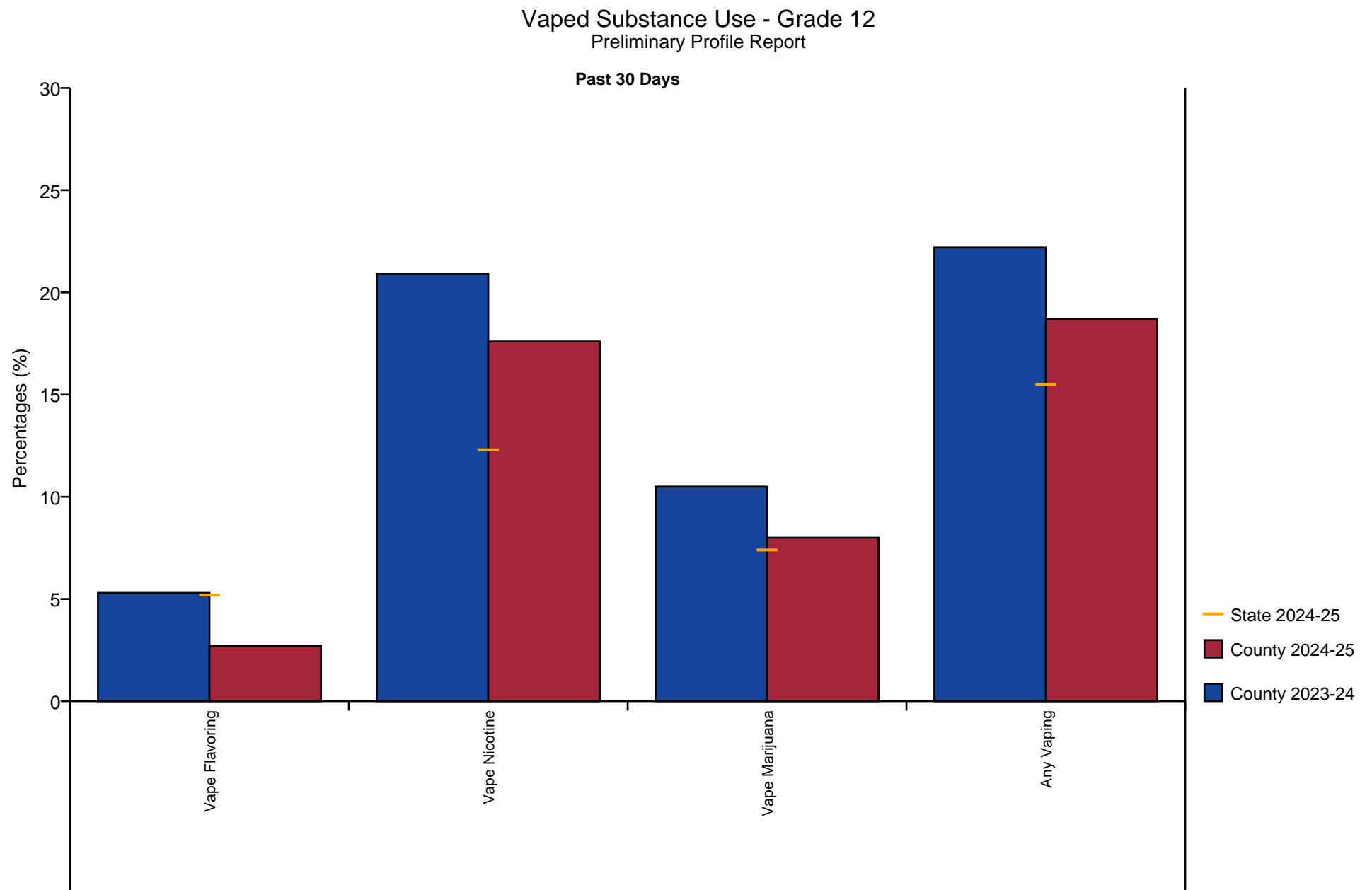
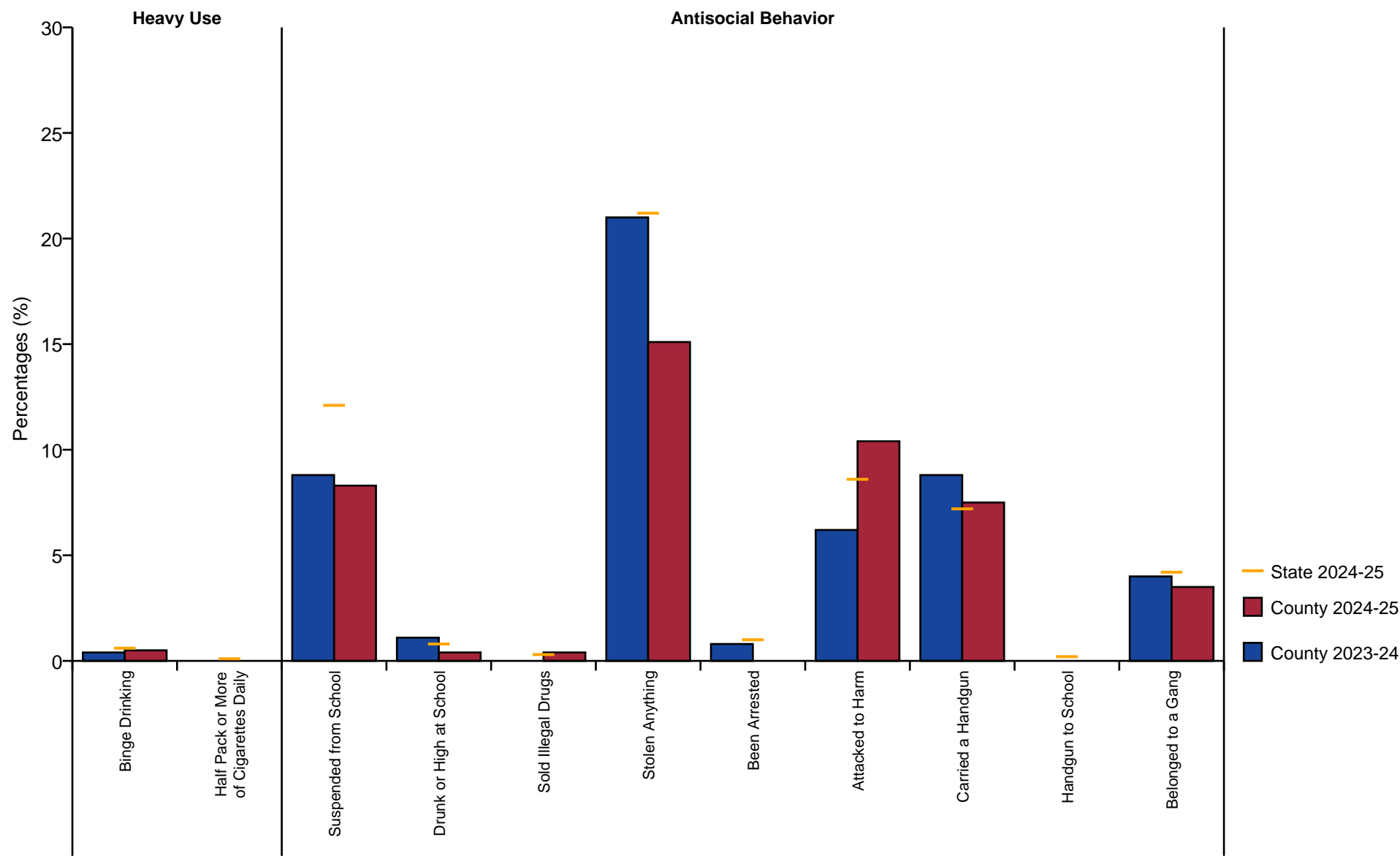


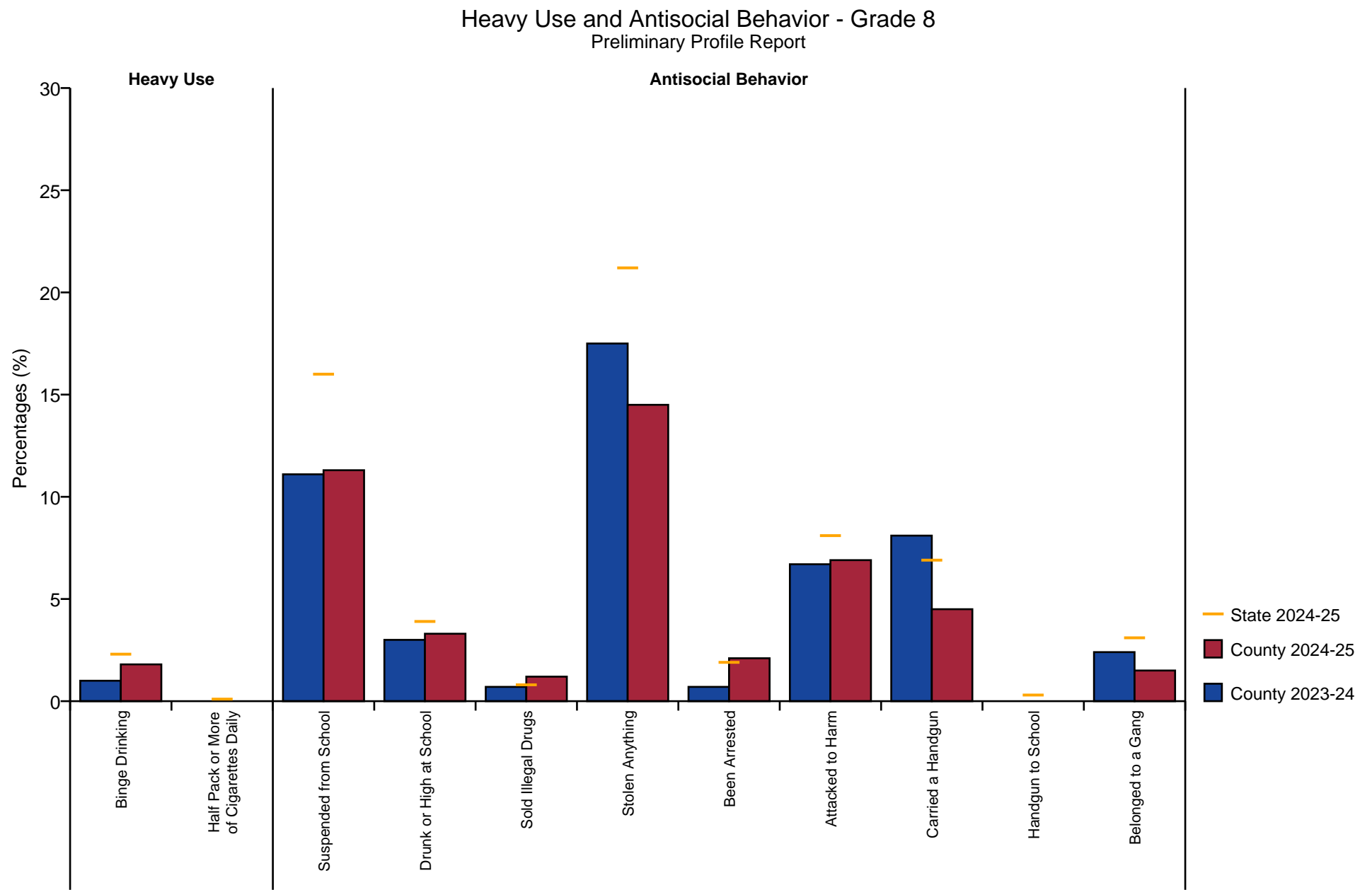
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

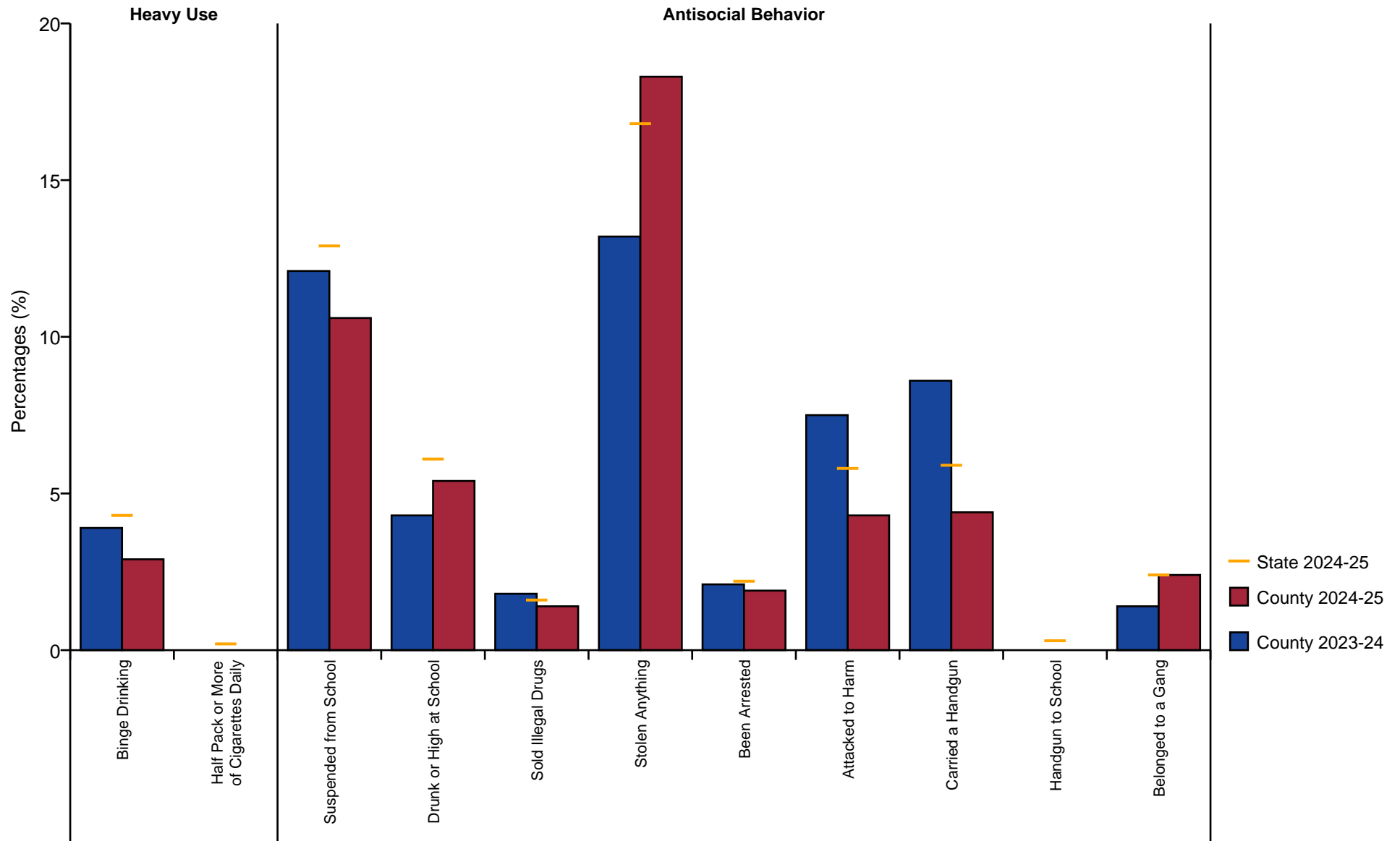
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

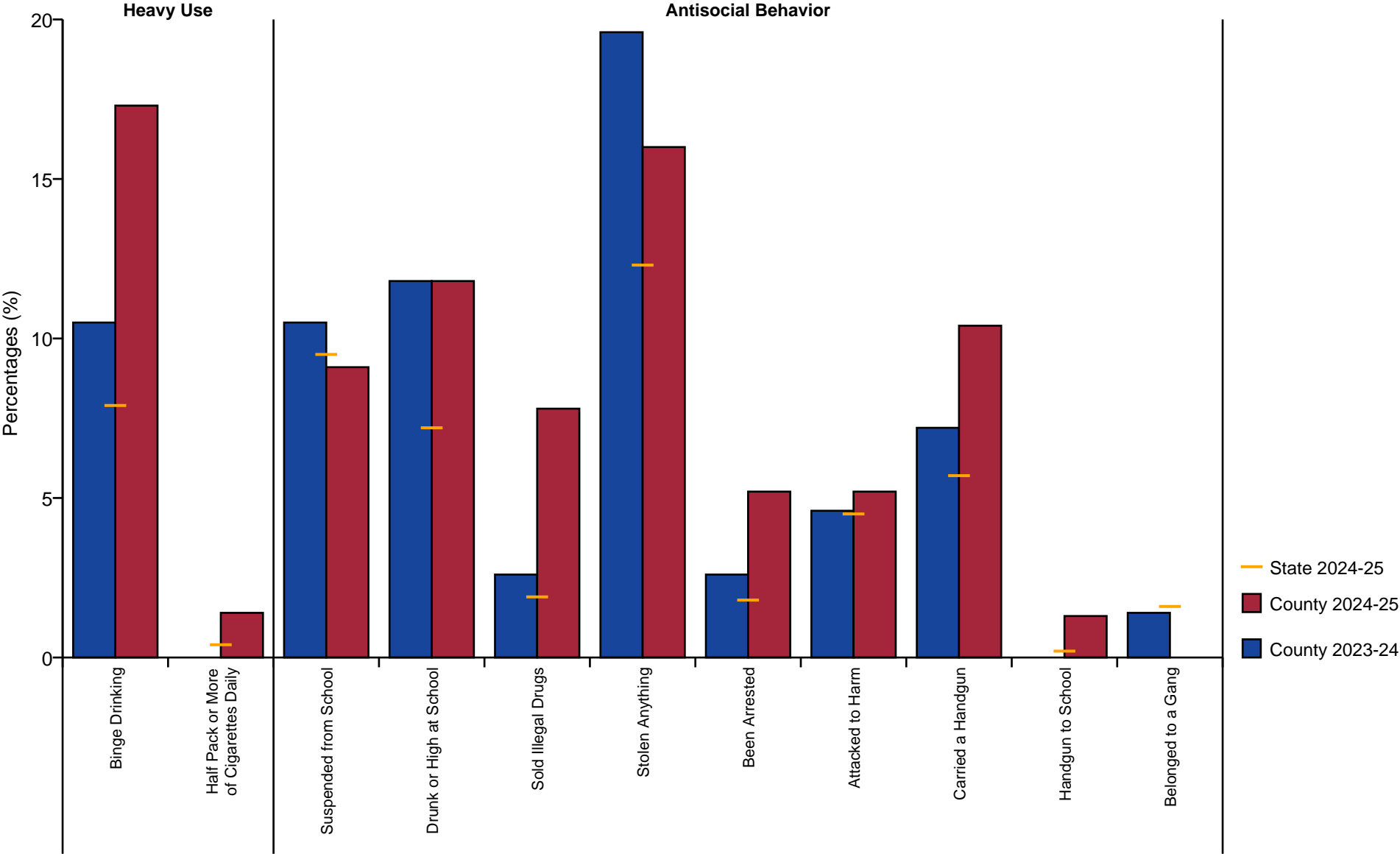
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

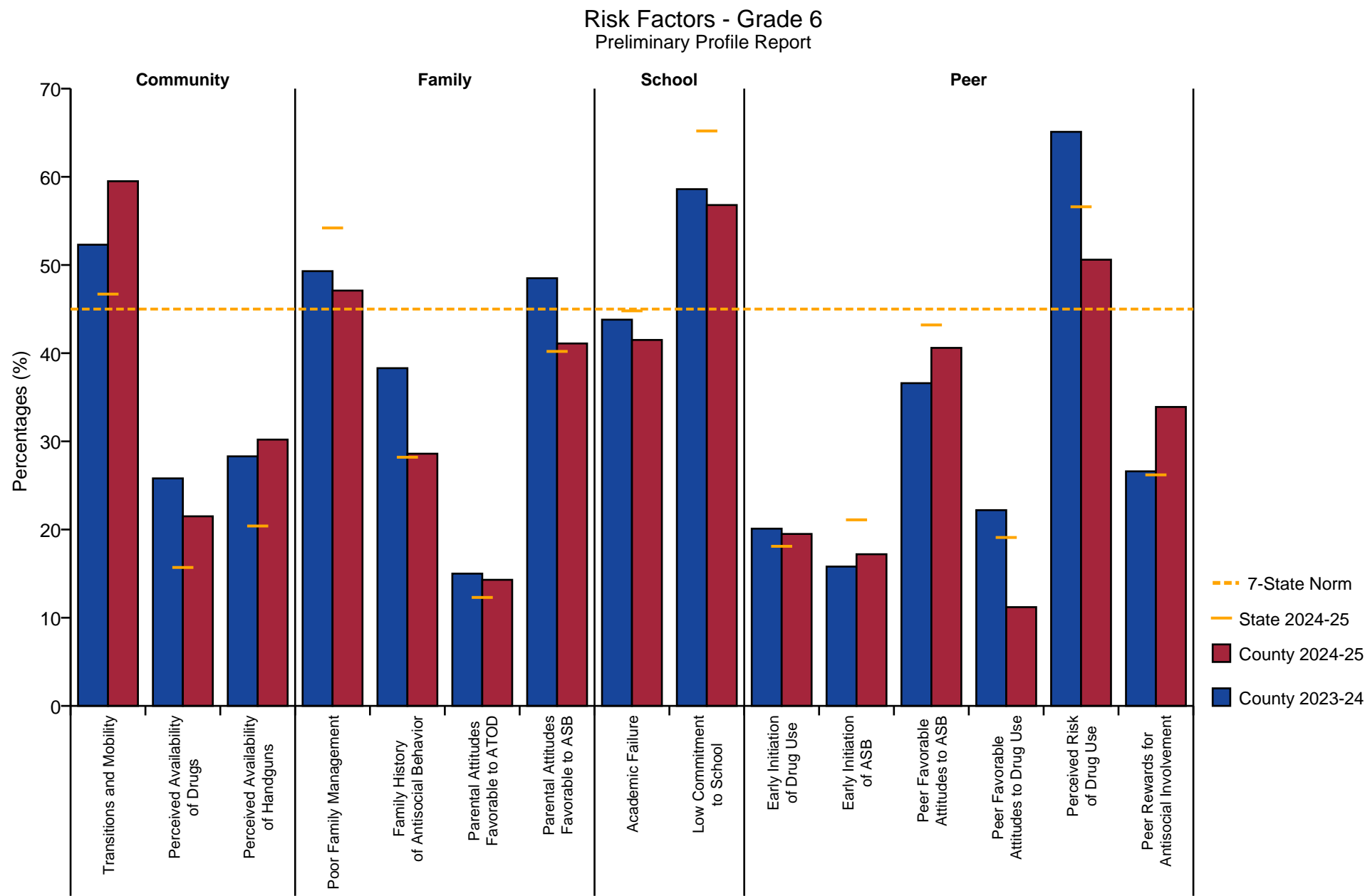
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report



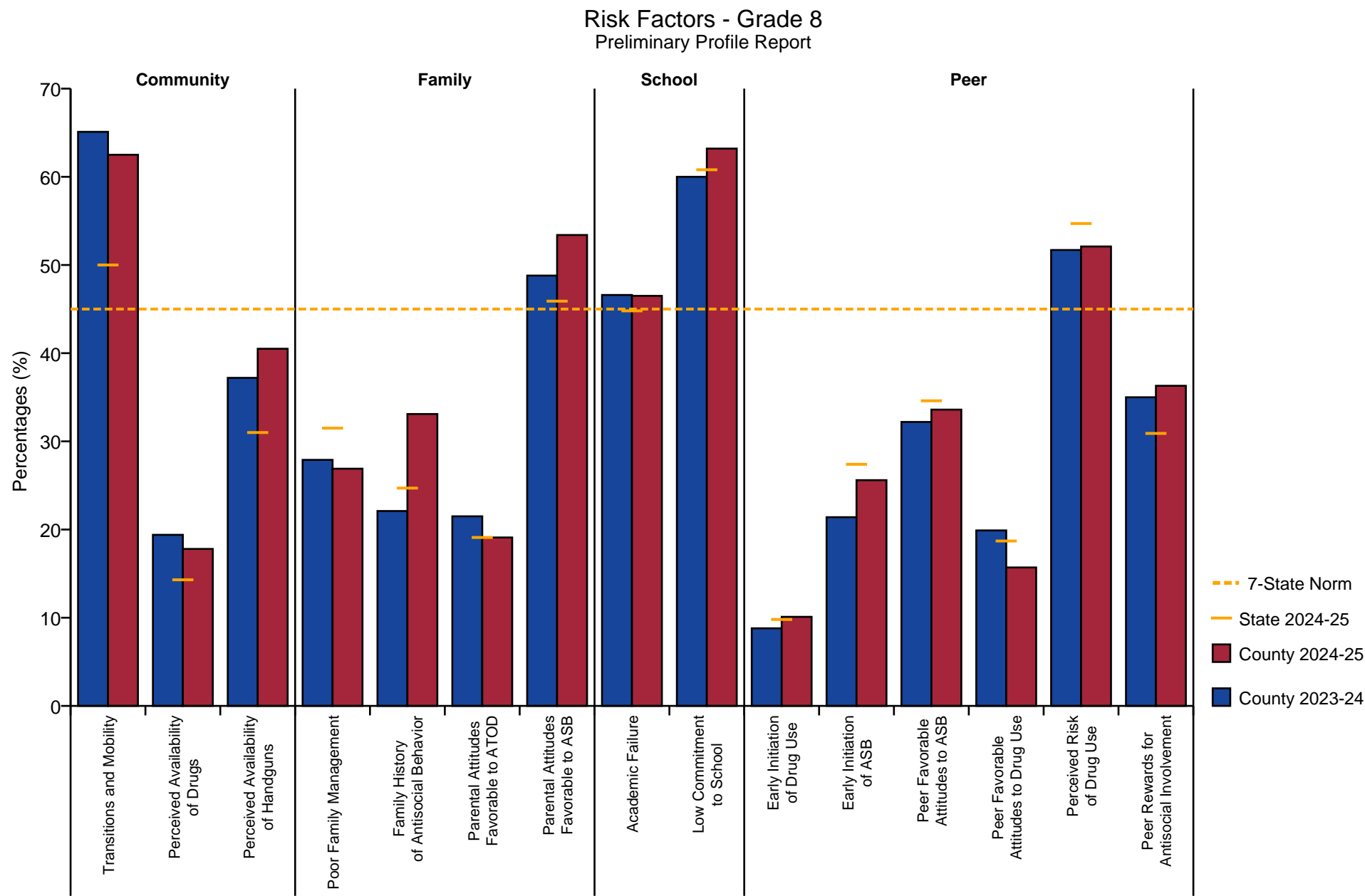
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



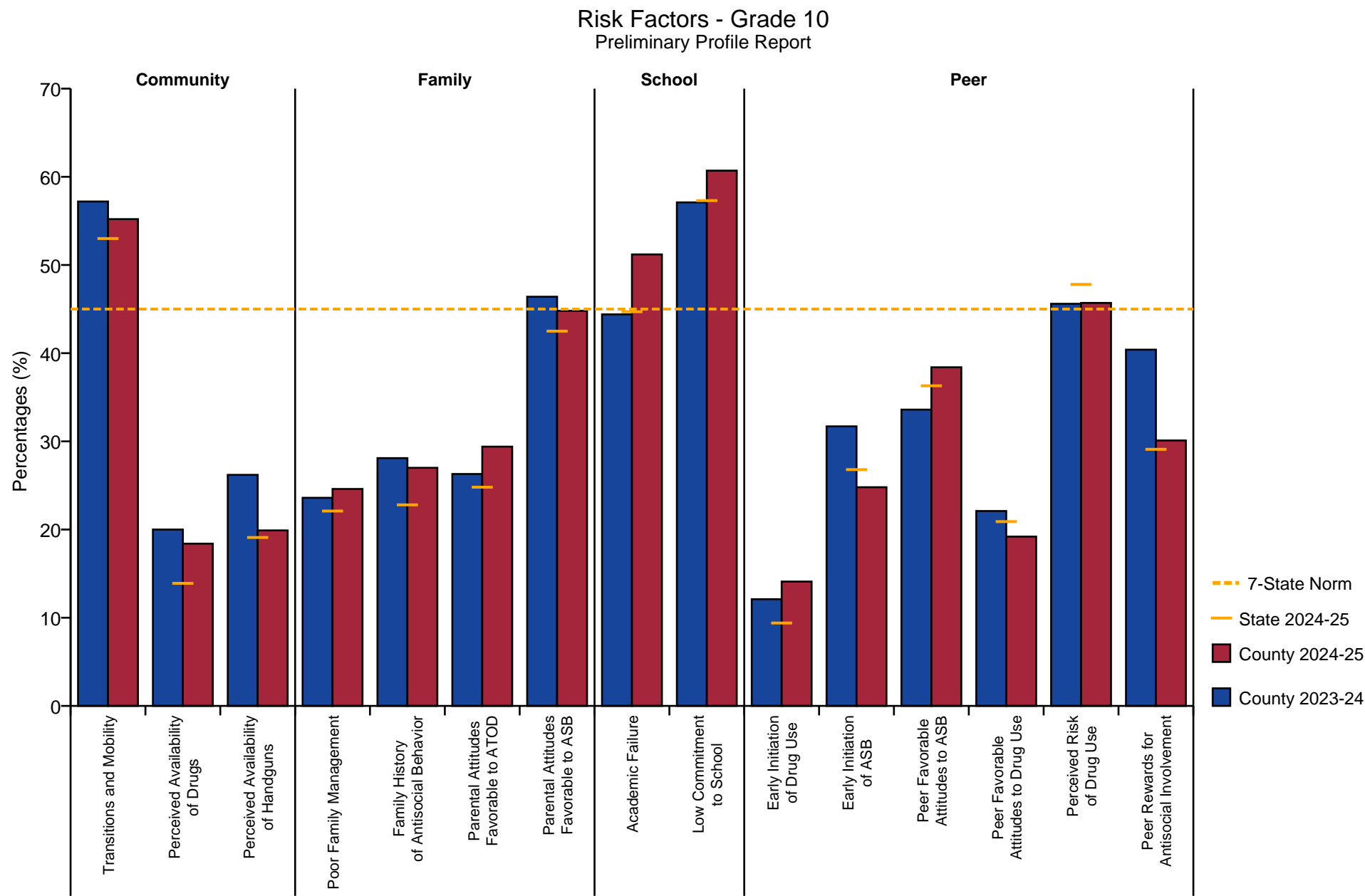
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

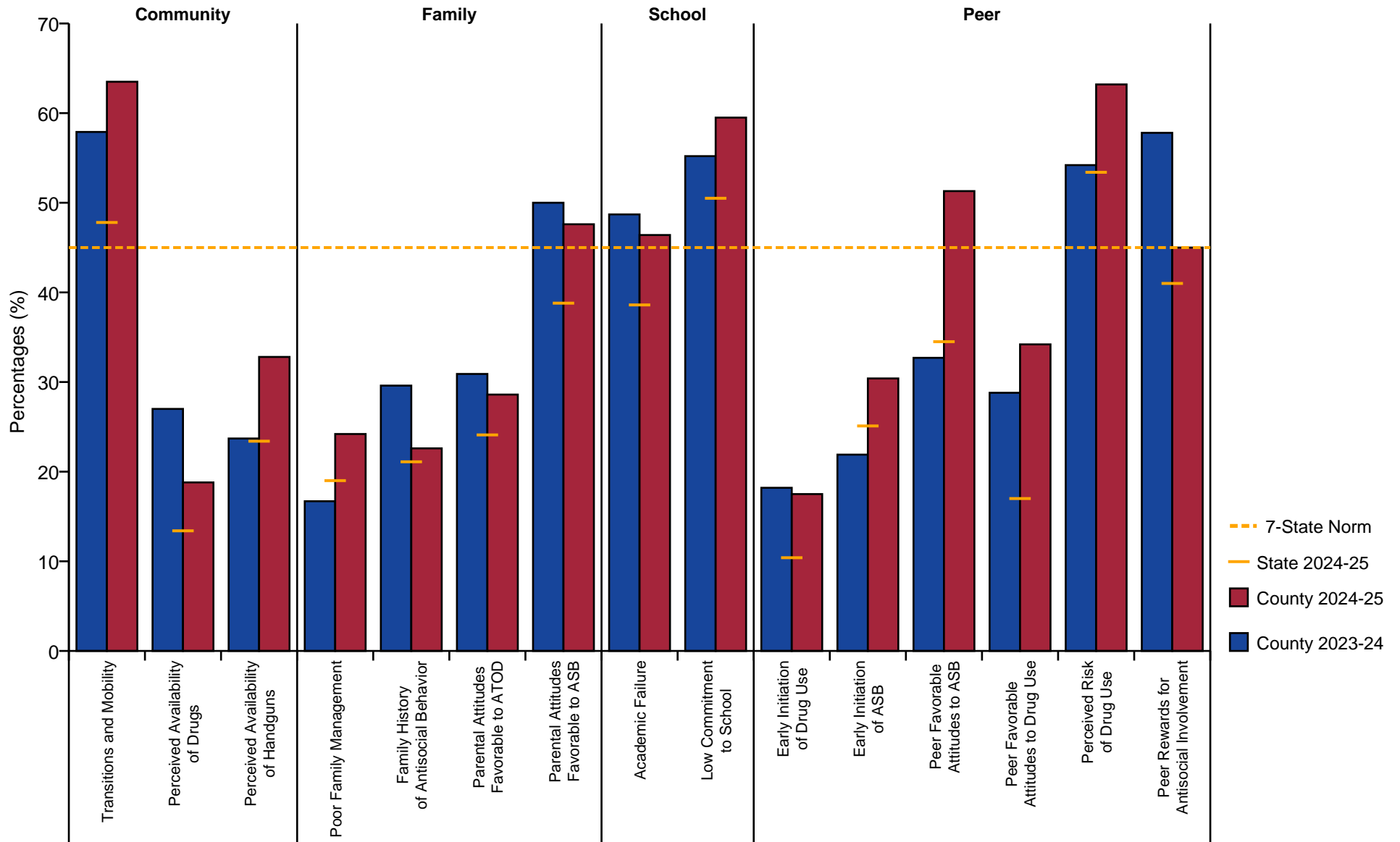
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

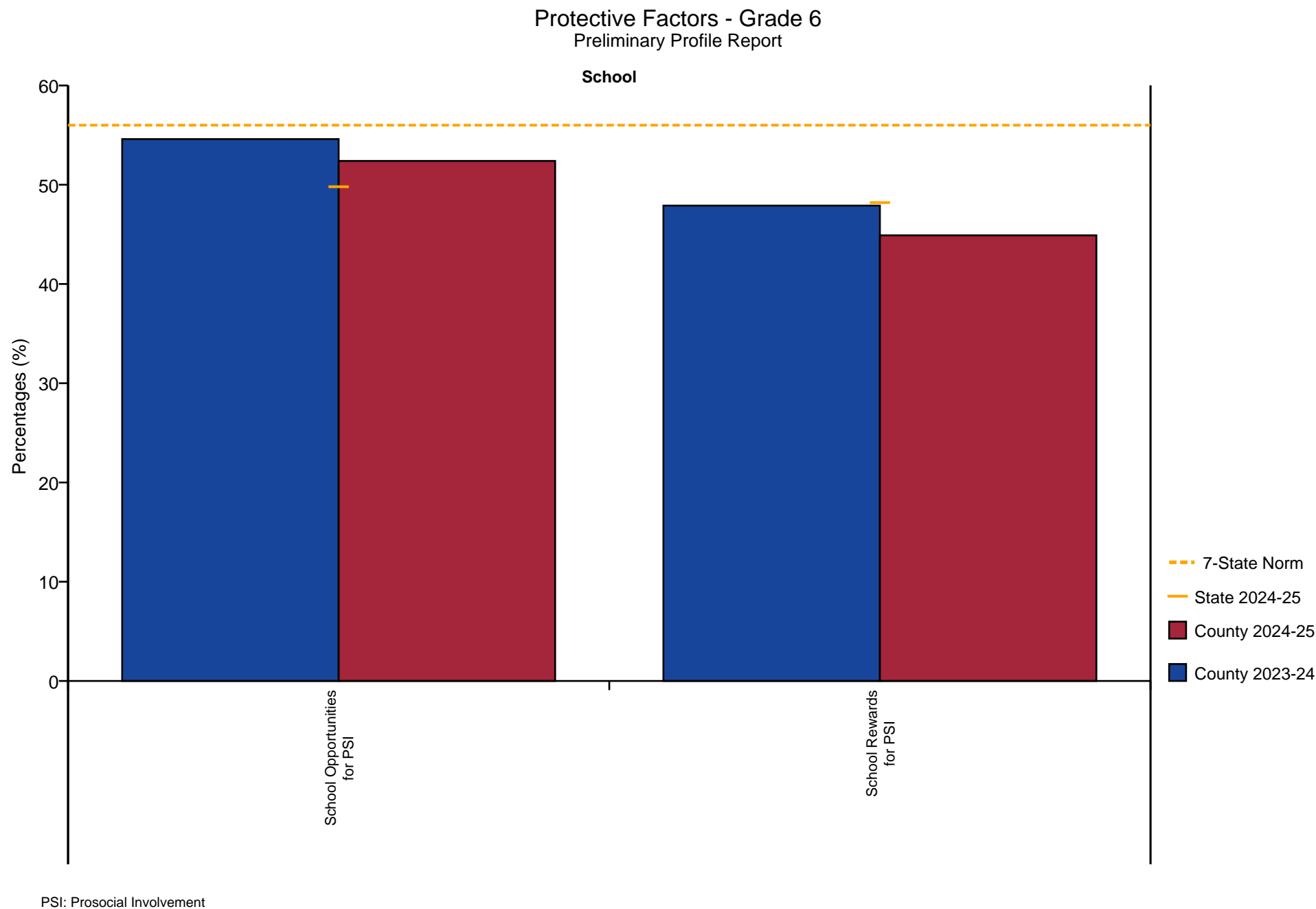


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

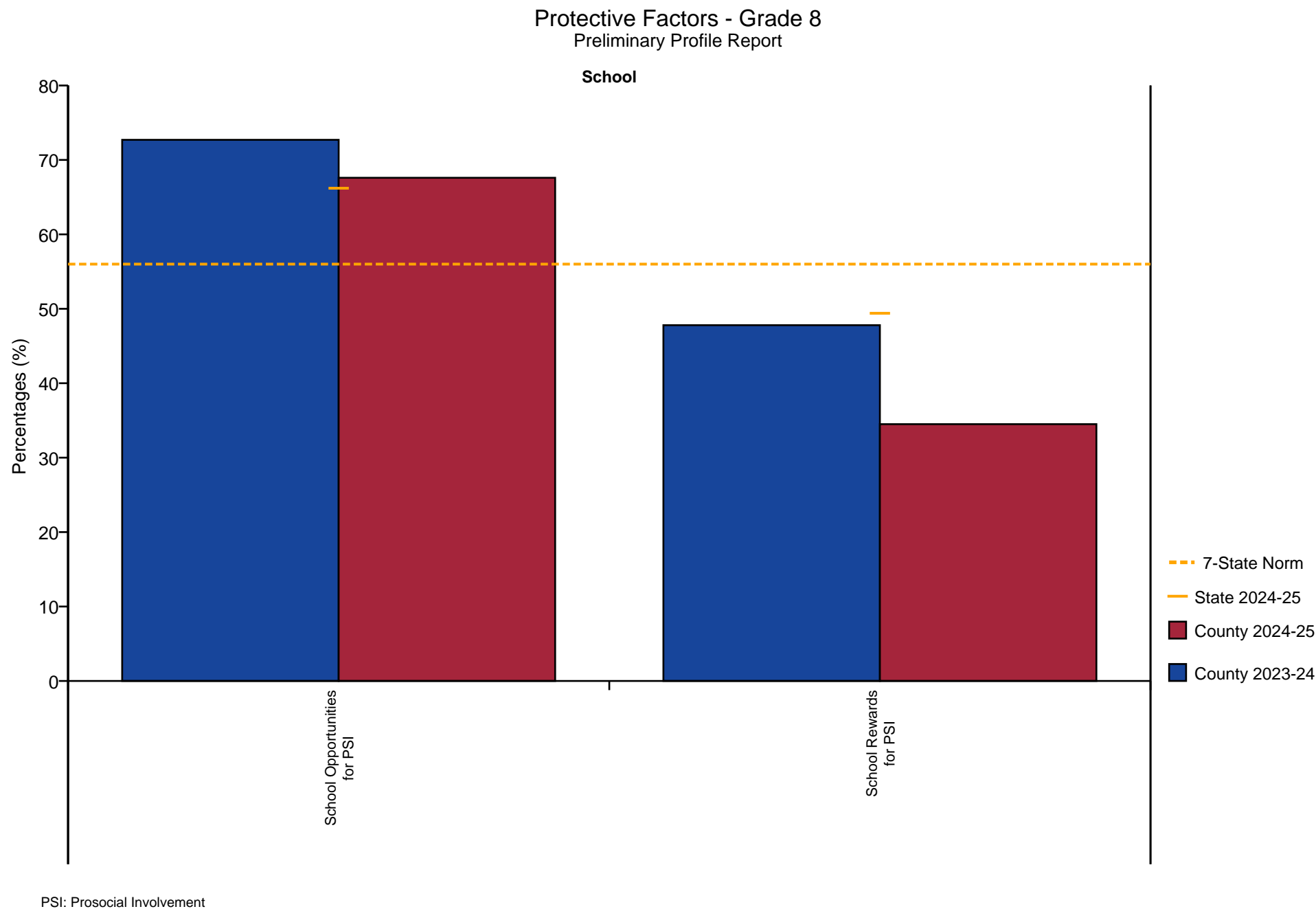


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

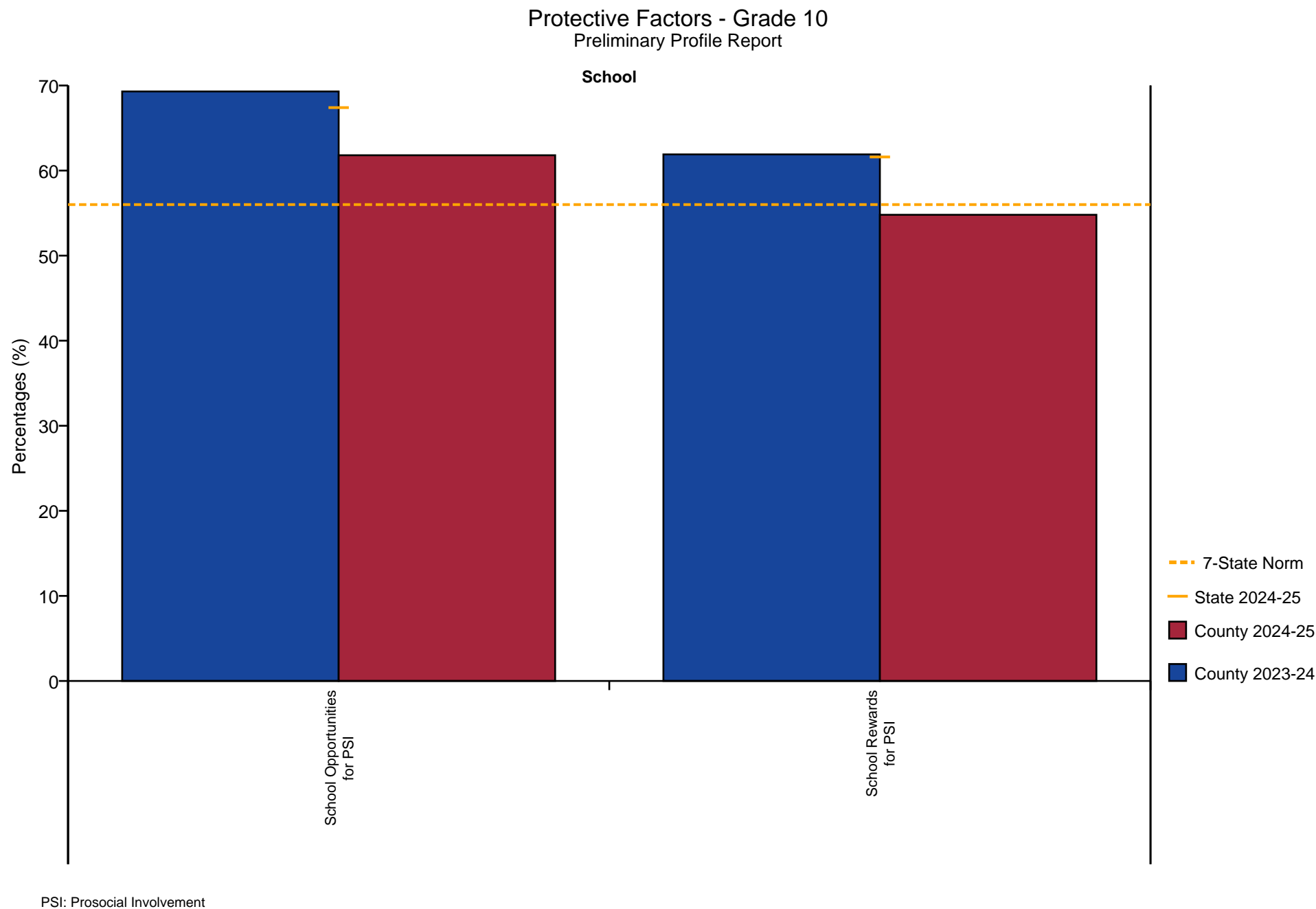


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

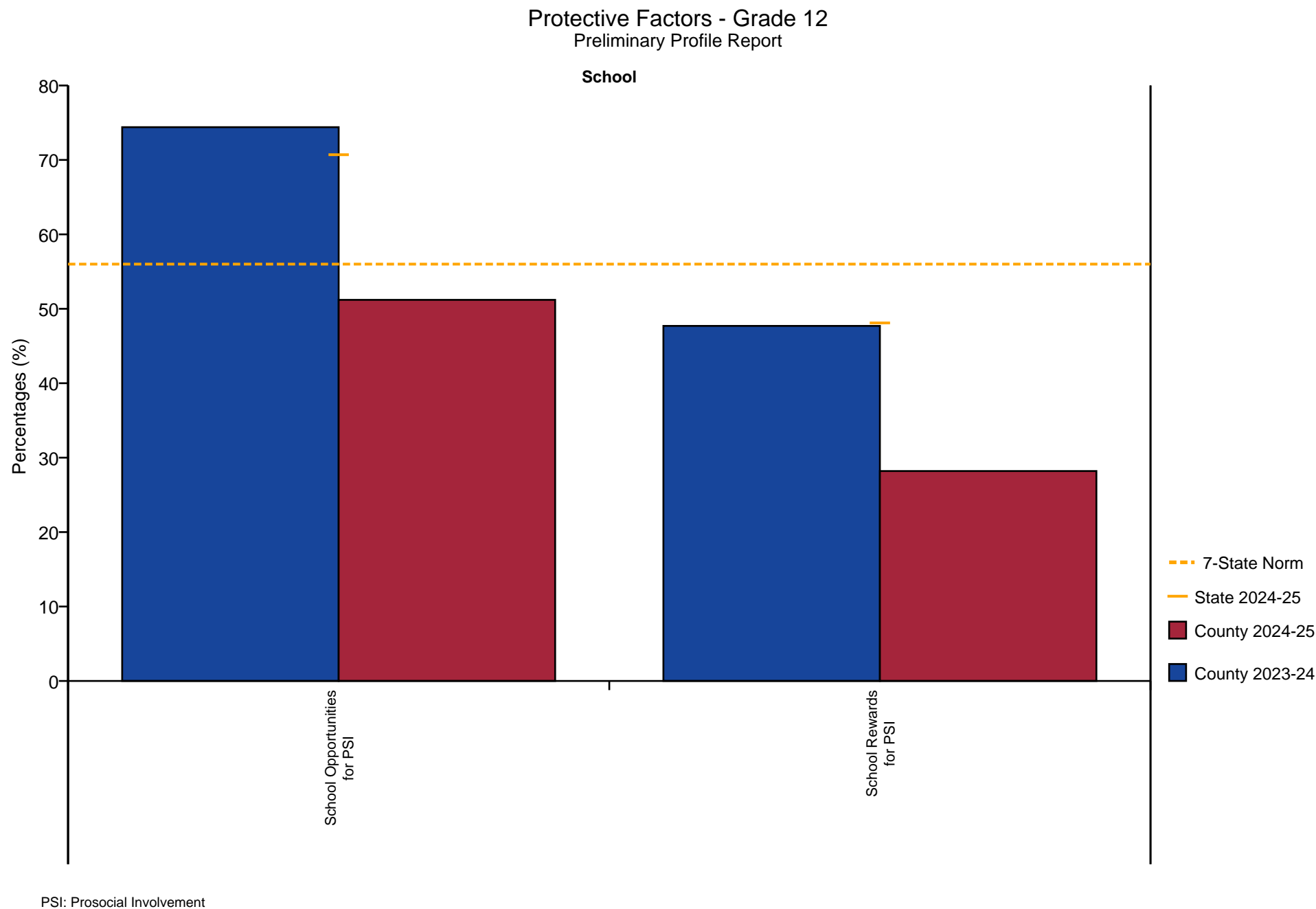


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

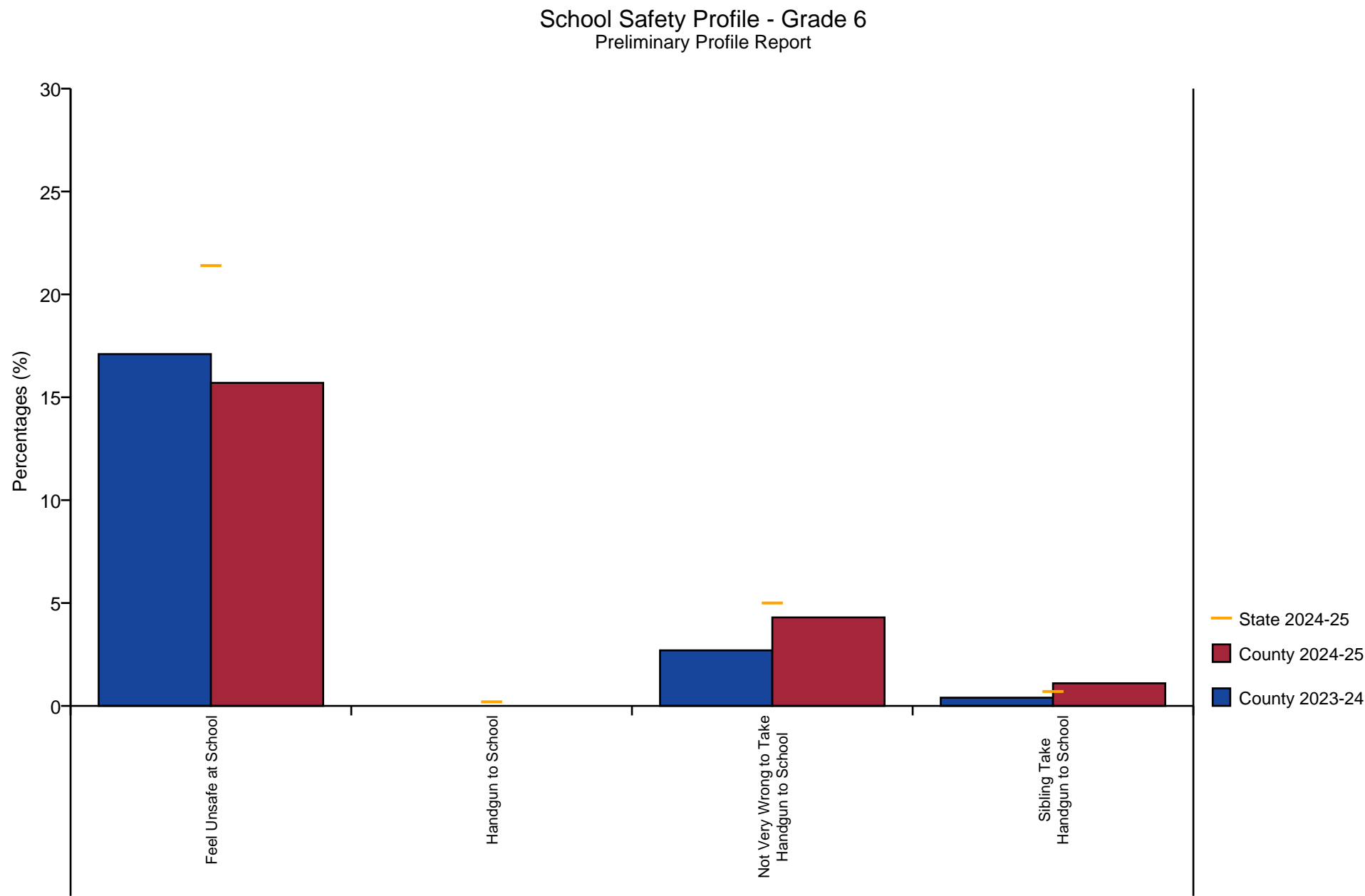


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

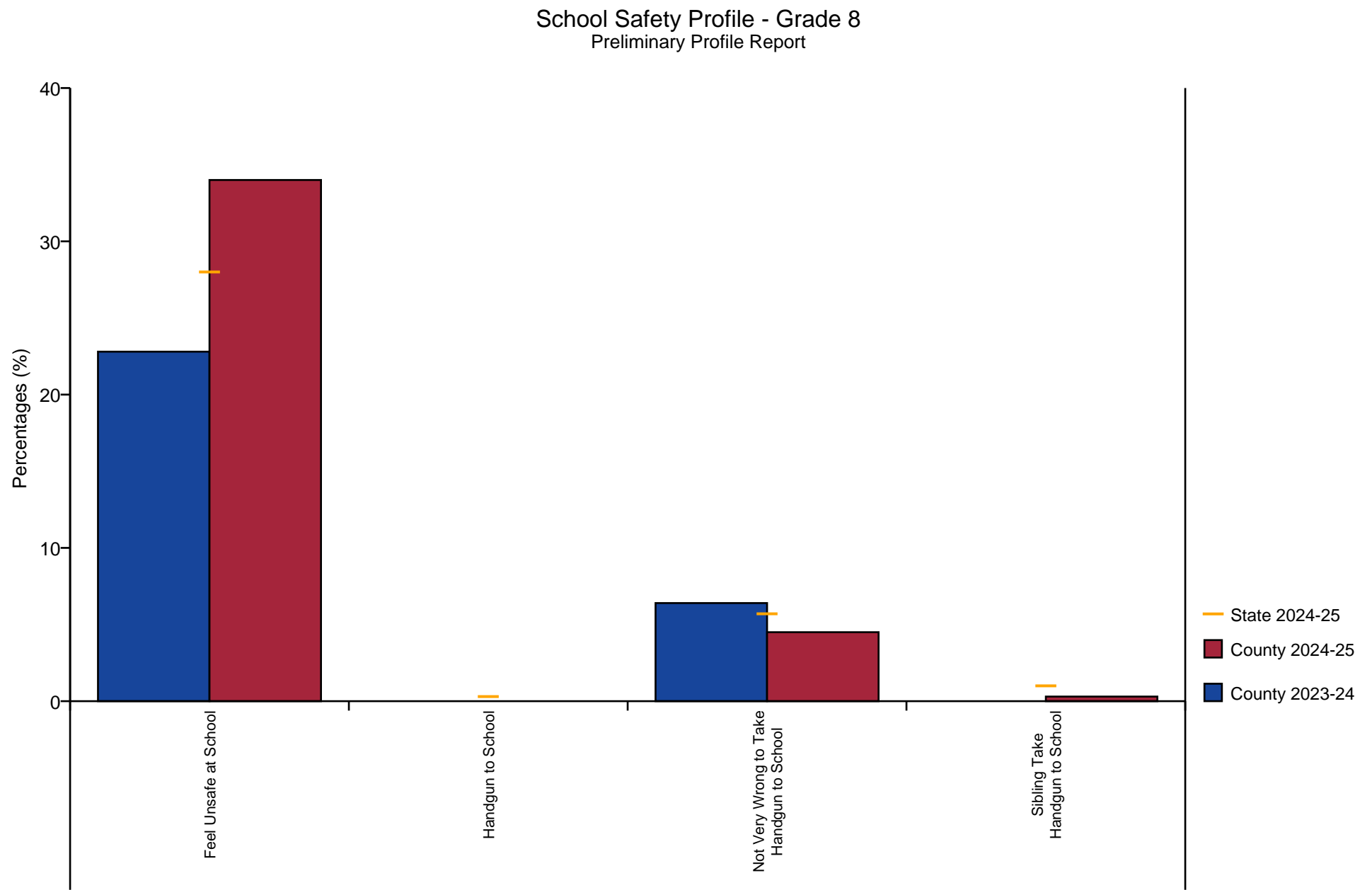


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

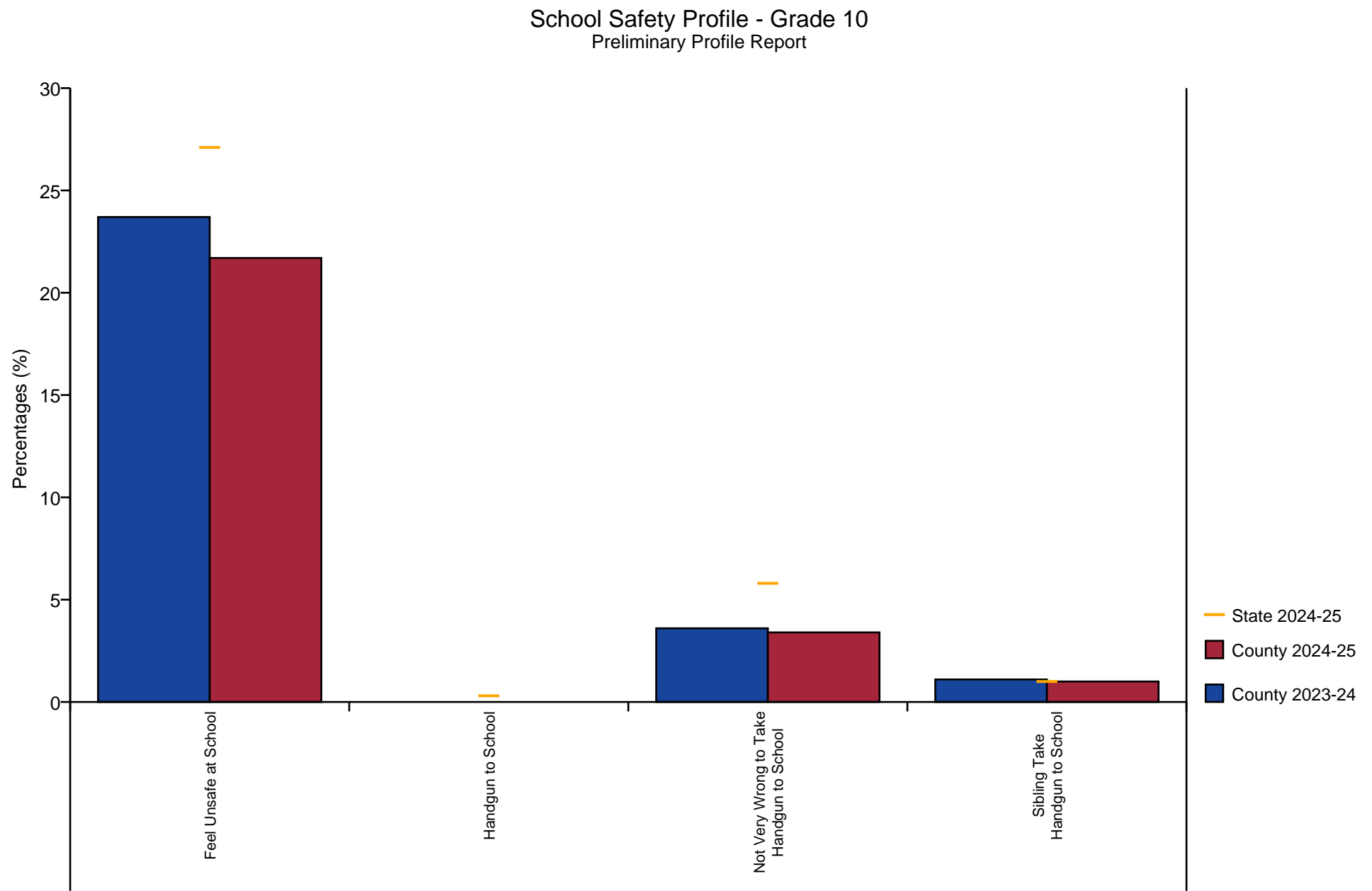


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

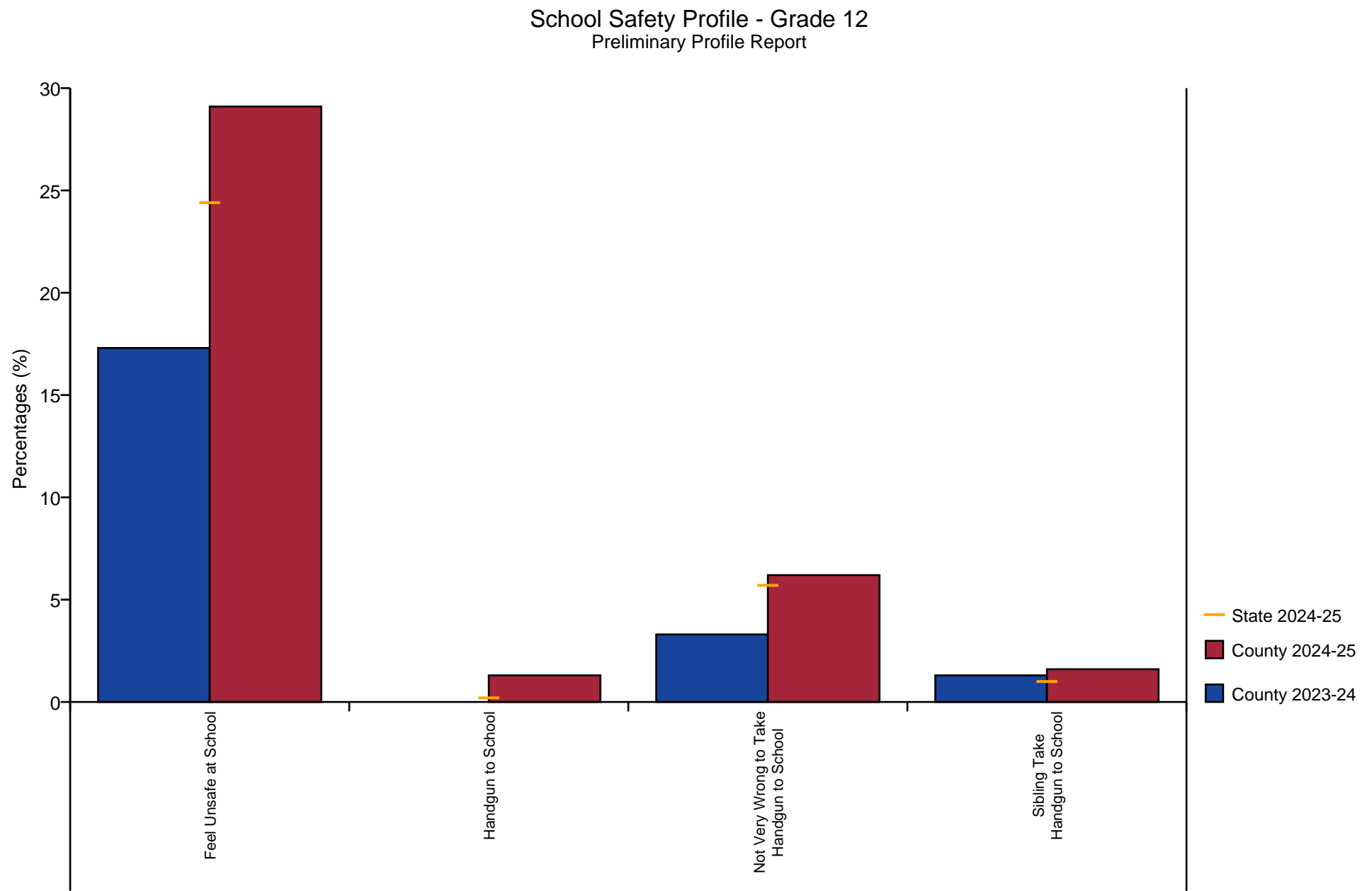
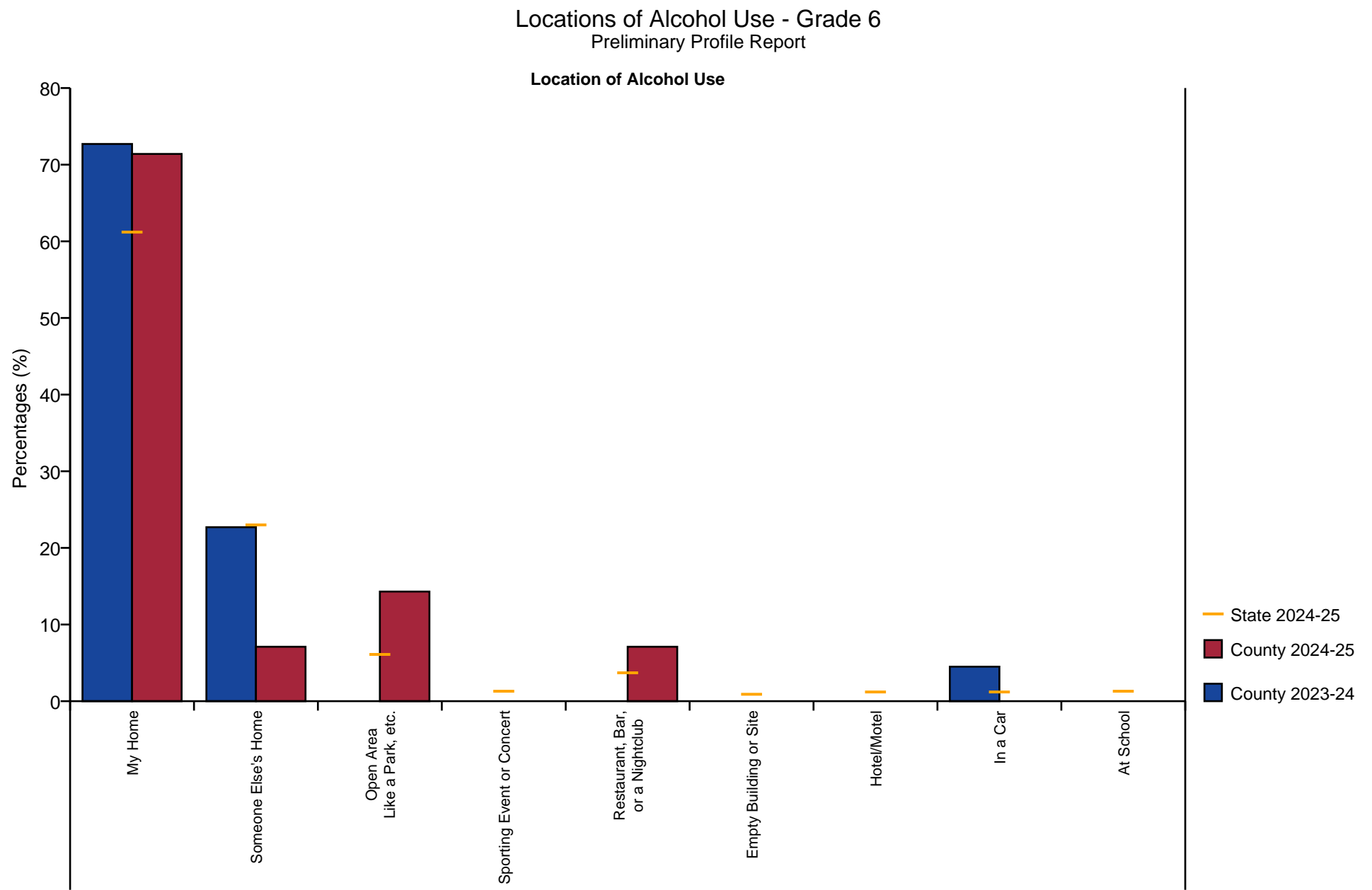
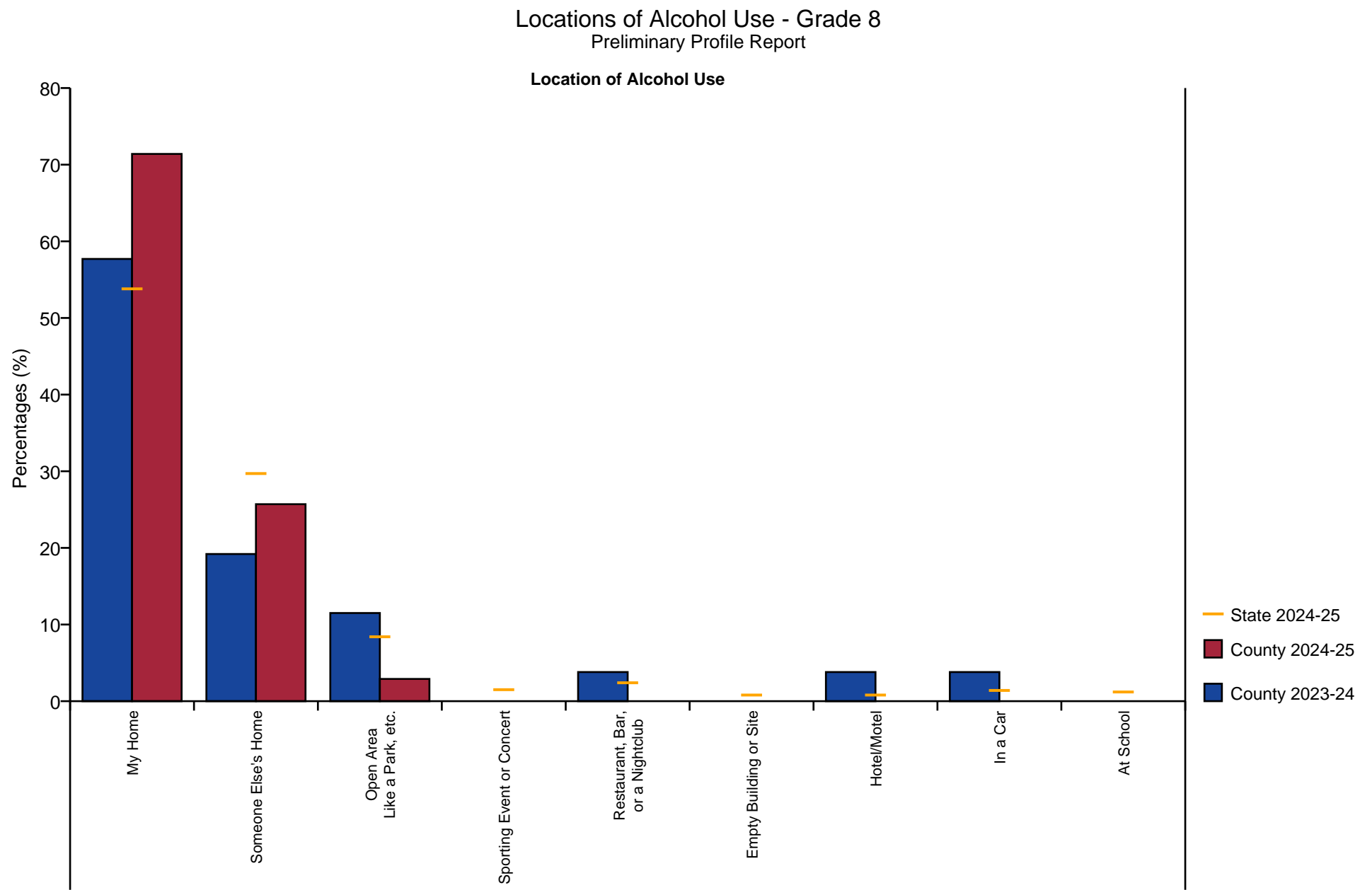


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

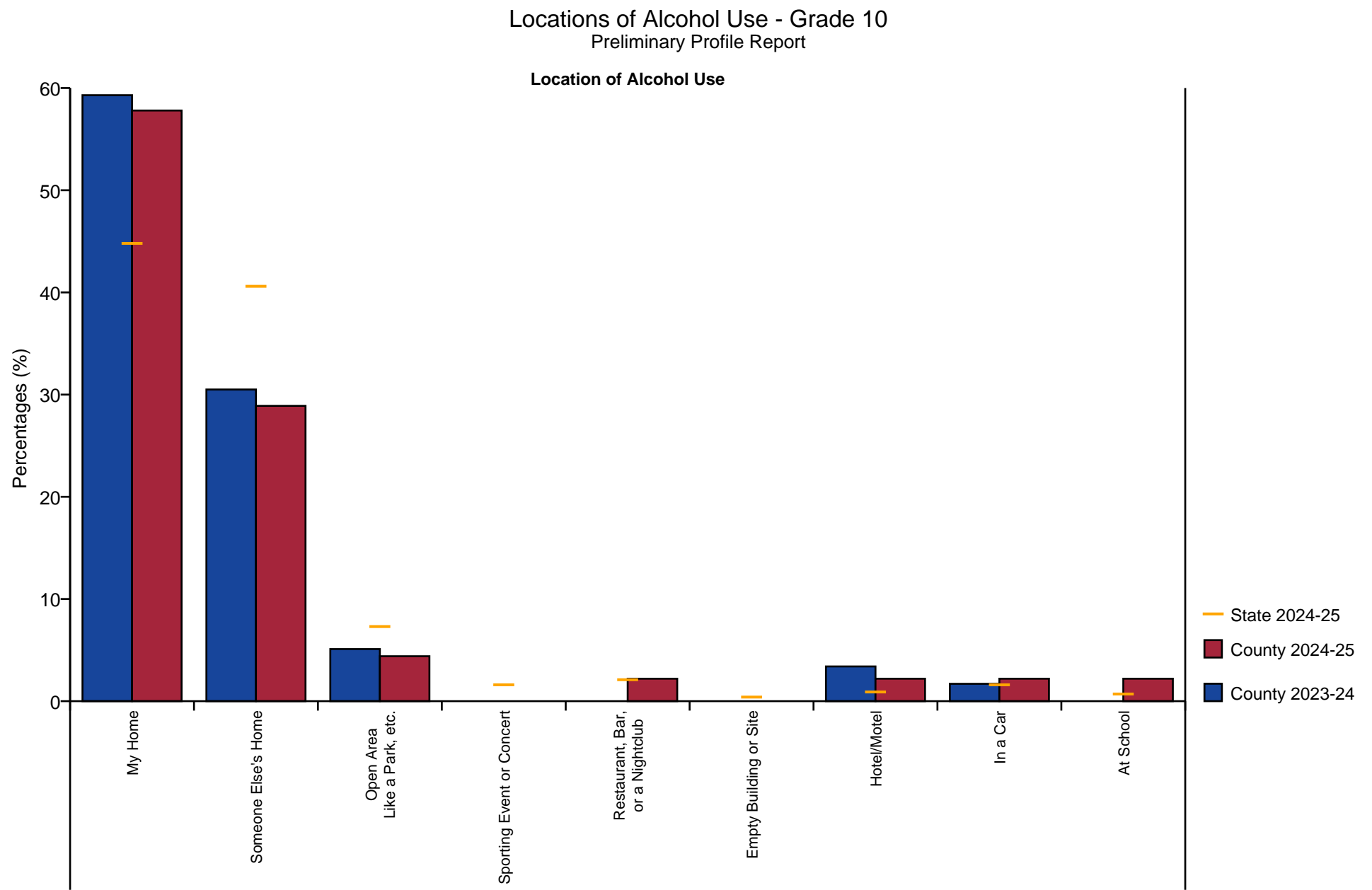
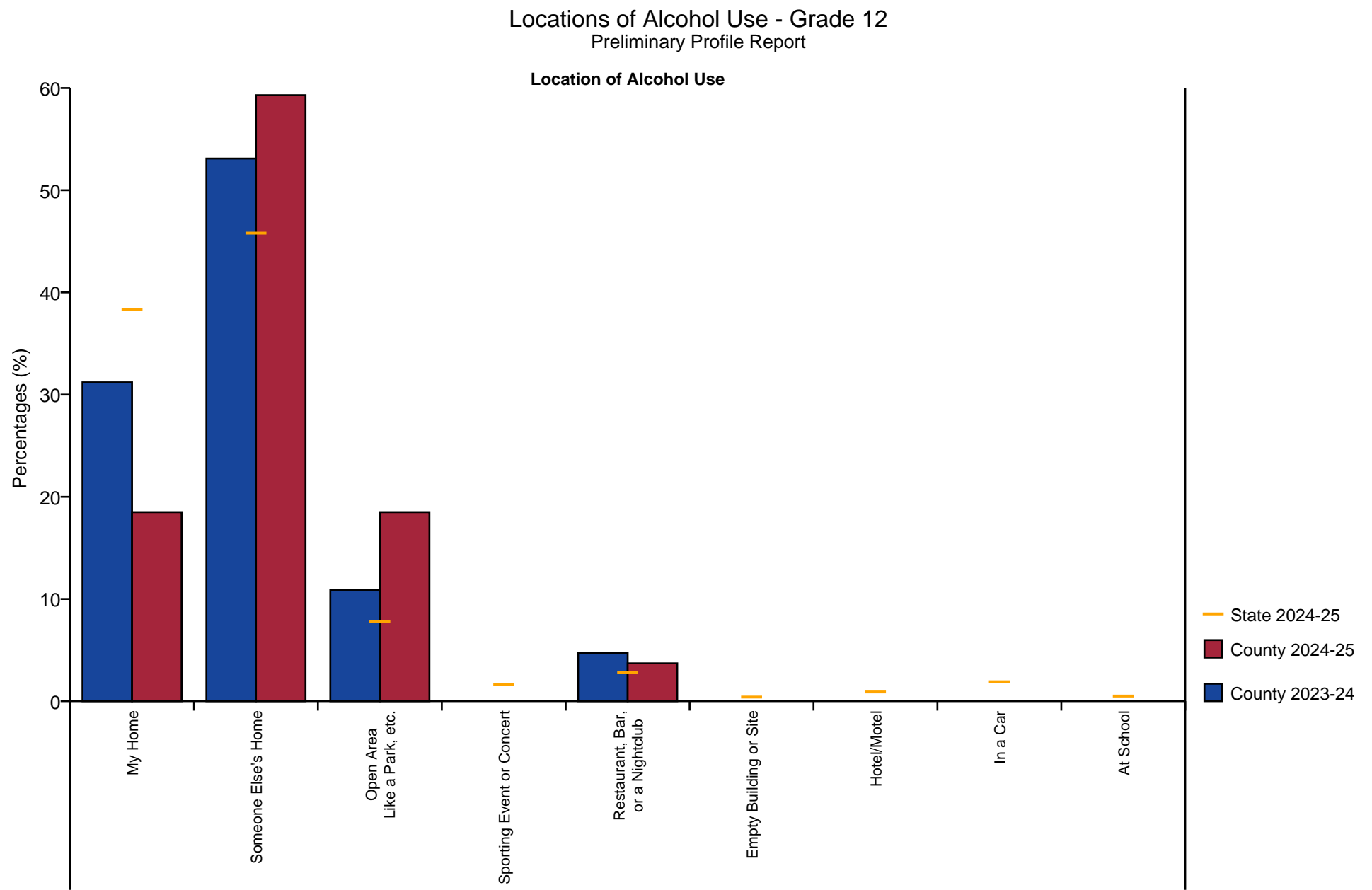


Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	15.1	17.2	13.0
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	17.9	20.8	17.0	20.8
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	31.4	25.0	28.1	28.2
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	45.6	46.5	46.7	43.2
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	23.7	22.8	24.8	22.6
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	18.4	12.9	11.7	17.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	28.1	21.9	25.2	21.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	12.0	9.1	10.9	10.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	2.4	4.8	3.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	4.7	4.3	3.8	6.4
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	6.9	6.0	7.5	9.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	22.5	20.0	16.1	15.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	6.7	5.8	7.0	7.0
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.9
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	6.0	7.4	6.8	6.7
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	15.7	15.6	14.6	16.7
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	30.4	35.7	32.9	25.7
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	10.8	10.2	11.9	9.4
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	8.8	9.1	6.6	5.4
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	2.4	1.7	1.7	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	3.2	6.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	4.1	6.7	2.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	5.2	1.5	3.4	4.6
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	6.4	6.1	2.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	4.7	3.5	4.1	3.5
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.8	2.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	3.8	5.5	2.4
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	4.7	5.9	5.1	5.8
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	5.7	2.8	5.0	4.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	11.3	3.0	5.9	5.4
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	5.7	4.2	5.3	4.5
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	5.6	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	2.2	1.3	1.1	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	3.4	5.1	2.4
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	16.7	14.0	14.0	12.7
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	28.2	26.3	29.8	26.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	11.1	9.1	11.7	9.3
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.1	3.8	4.0	1.4
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	4.7	5.2	4.4	5.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	11.0	3.9	7.9	6.8
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	15.2	18.4	17.8	11.1
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	8.7	6.0	7.4	5.2
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.3	11.3	14.1	7.4
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	15.0	17.5	15.0	16.3
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	23.2	21.1	19.6	21.4
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	33.6	37.4	36.2	31.1
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	19.5	18.5	19.3	16.5
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	5.2	6.7	2.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	8.1	9.0	6.1	8.4
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	13.3	9.4	8.6	8.8
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	25.6	22.4	13.7	15.1
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	10.9	9.3	8.2	7.6
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	4.8	9.5	5.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	10.7	14.2	11.9	14.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	26.2	20.0	20.4	18.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	36.8	34.0	32.2	33.8
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	16.9	14.5	16.9	14.9
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.3	6.3	5.4	5.7
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	10.9	10.6	12.9	12.2
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	23.2	31.3	22.4	28.4
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	7.9	8.3	9.2	8.1
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.2	7.9	11.4	6.0
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	13.2	17.8	13.9	16.9
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	27.0	22.2	23.2	21.5
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	41.6	41.4	35.9	37.8
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	19.1	18.1	19.3	17.1
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	2.7	4.3	1.3
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	6.3	2.6	2.7	4.5
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	16.0	8.8	8.5	5.8
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	20.0	21.2	21.1	21.3
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	9.7	6.2	7.6	5.5
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	1.9	1.4	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	3.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	4.0	5.1	5.3	8.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	5.0	6.2	4.7	6.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	8.9	4.4	7.1	3.4
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	16.1	19.2	13.2	9.3
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	5.9	4.5	5.2	3.1
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.5	1.1	1.0	3.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.7	2.4	4.7	1.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.5	4.1	2.4	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	2.8	1.7	1.4	3.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	4.0	3.0	1.3	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	8.5	3.9	4.6	3.9
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	13.6	9.1	11.2	13.3
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.6
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.0	2.4	2.8	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	5.5	3.0	2.7	3.3
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	5.7	1.7	4.3	1.5
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	6.5	12.1	5.9	6.8
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	5.5	3.6	3.7	2.9
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	6.1	9.3	6.2
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	10.9	11.9	8.1	9.6
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	13.6	8.8	10.0	8.3
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	18.4	24.2	17.6	16.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	12.6	10.7	10.4	8.9
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.2	3.7	2.0	3.6
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	7.5	3.3	4.6	4.4
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	8.8	7.1	5.3	2.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	4.9	3.2	3.7	3.5
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.7	1.2	2.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	6.8	7.1	5.1	5.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	18.4	11.0	10.3	6.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	25.6	24.2	20.9	17.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	11.3	7.7	8.0	6.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.0	4.5	3.4	2.4
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	6.1	3.9	7.1	3.9
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	12.0	16.3	10.5	8.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.2	4.8	2.8
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	1.7	4.3	3.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	8.4	8.6	6.1	7.5
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	20.7	13.3	12.1	8.8
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	27.2	27.3	22.2	18.7
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	12.9	9.4	9.8	7.7
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	8.0	3.9	3.9	2.9
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	10.6	10.1	10.5	17.3
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	8.8	8.8	8.3
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	14.3	13.1	11.1	11.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	14.9	14.1	12.1	10.6
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	10.3	13.1	10.5	9.1
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	12.7	11.8	10.7	10.1
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.3
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	6.5	4.3	4.3	5.4
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.8
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	4.9	3.6	4.2	3.7
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.6	2.0	2.6	7.8
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	21.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.6	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.1
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.3	1.1	2.1	1.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.6	3.0	2.6	5.2
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.7	5.9	6.2	10.4
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	6.1	8.2	6.7	6.9
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	8.8	8.2	7.5	4.3
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	6.3	6.1	4.6	5.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	7.9	7.1	6.5	7.1
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.2	5.6	8.8	7.5
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	7.5	6.0	8.1	4.5
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	9.8	7.1	8.6	4.4
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	9.5	7.1	7.2	10.4
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	8.6	6.2	8.3	5.8
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.5
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	3.5	2.7	2.4	1.5
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	3.9	0.6	1.4	2.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.2	3.2	1.4	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	66.7	55.6	52.3	59.5
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	56.7	65.8	65.1	62.5
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	61.2	64.2	57.2	55.2
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	59.2	49.5	57.9	63.5
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	61.2	60.1	58.4	59.9
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.5	23.0	25.8	21.5
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	18.7	17.2	19.4	17.8
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	25.4	19.3	20.0	18.4
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	21.6	33.7	27.0	18.8
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	22.0	21.6	22.4	18.9
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.1	29.7	28.3	30.2
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	36.0	34.2	37.2	40.5
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	28.4	24.4	26.2	19.9
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	24.8	27.6	23.7	32.8
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	30.5	29.8	29.7	32.1
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	59.3	53.4	49.3	47.1
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	28.1	27.6	27.9	26.9
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	25.8	27.0	23.6	24.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	25.0	26.3	16.7	24.2
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	36.3	35.5	30.0	30.6
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.6	39.8	38.3	28.6
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	31.5	29.2	22.1	33.1
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	27.7	25.7	28.1	27.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	25.6	38.8	29.6	22.6
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	29.3	33.1	29.0	29.6
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.9	12.7	15.0	14.3
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	20.1	21.3	21.5	19.1
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	30.8	26.3	26.3	29.4
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	35.2	34.3	30.9	28.6
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	24.9	21.2	22.8	21.5
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	41.2	46.3	48.5	41.1
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	48.4	50.8	48.8	53.4
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	48.8	48.6	46.4	44.8
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	54.4	49.5	50.0	47.6
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	47.3	48.7	48.2	47.9
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	43.9	44.3	43.8	41.5
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	42.9	48.5	46.6	46.5
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	48.6	51.1	44.4	51.2
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	57.5	56.6	48.7	46.4
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	46.9	48.5	45.6	46.3
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	55.9	60.8	58.6	56.8
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	53.2	56.3	60.0	63.2
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	58.1	59.9	57.1	60.7
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	52.8	61.0	55.2	59.5
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	55.2	59.2	58.1	60.5
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.5	21.2	20.1	19.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	10.1	9.6	8.8	10.1
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	15.9	9.6	12.1	14.1
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	18.1	14.1	18.2	17.5
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.4
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.4	15.5	15.8	17.2
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	26.4	25.7	21.4	25.6
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	27.4	29.1	31.7	24.8
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	30.7	35.7	21.9	30.4
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	25.2	23.9	22.9	23.5
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	38.2	37.6	36.6	40.6
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	25.8	28.4	32.2	33.6
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	38.1	41.6	33.6	38.4
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	40.9	36.1	32.7	51.3
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	35.0	35.5	33.8	38.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.1	21.9	22.2	11.2
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	14.2	16.3	19.9	15.7
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	29.0	26.2	22.1	19.2
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	24.4	25.3	28.8	34.2
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	20.1	21.5	22.5	17.0
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	52.2	54.1	65.1	50.6
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	46.7	44.6	51.7	52.1
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	58.6	53.8	45.6	45.7
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	54.8	75.8	54.2	63.2
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	52.6	53.6	53.9	51.1
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.2	24.6	26.6	33.9
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	33.1	32.5	35.0	36.3
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	41.2	38.0	40.4	30.1
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	52.0	40.4	57.8	45.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	37.2	31.8	37.8	35.0
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.6	53.9	54.6	52.4
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	70.7	72.7	72.7	67.6
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	70.8	65.1	69.3	61.8
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	71.9	66.0	74.4	51.2
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	64.1	63.6	67.2	60.4
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.2	33.2	47.9	44.9
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	48.0	49.4	47.8	34.5
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	56.5	49.5	61.9	54.8
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	53.1	32.0	47.7	28.2
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	48.7	41.7	51.8	41.6
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.0	12.8	46.4	37.9
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	9.5	24.5	56.7	9.2
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	5.3	16.4	67.1	11.1
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	10.5	18.6	53.5	17.4
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	6.8	18.7	56.1	18.4
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.7	2.1	1.3	0.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	95.5	3.9	0.6	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	96.6	2.9	0.5	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	93.8	5.0	1.2	0.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	95.7	3.3	0.8	0.2
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.9	1.1	4.0
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	93.8	0.3	5.9
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	93.0	1.0	6.0
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.1	1.6	6.3
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	93.7	0.8	5.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	71.4	7.1	14.3	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	71.4	25.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	57.8	28.9	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	18.5	59.3	18.5	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	54.5	32.2	8.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	94.9	91.5	91.9	94.4
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	86.6	89.4	90.3	88.4
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	72.0	74.7	78.9	79.1
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	58.5	62.6	57.7	64.8
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	81.0	83.8	82.4	85.5
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.6	3.0	2.7	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	3.5	1.6	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	3.0	3.4	1.7	3.8
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	13.5	9.2	6.9	6.1
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	18.7	24.2	24.2	19.7
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	7.8	7.2	6.7	5.4
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	2.3	0.3	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	7.7	3.4	2.9	4.1
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	9.8	8.1	8.1	8.5
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.6
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	2.4	7.1	2.7	7.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	5.6	4.9	3.8	6.6
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	8.7	7.5	8.0	7.7
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	16.3	6.1	10.1	5.6
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	6.9	5.1	5.9	5.9
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.0	1.1	2.4	2.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	6.3	1.7	3.3	4.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	4.1	3.0	6.0	2.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	3.5	1.6	3.2	2.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.5
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	3.4	2.9	3.6	1.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	4.9	2.0	5.4	4.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.5
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.6	4.0	3.4	2.8
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.2
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	5.3	7.5	3.6	5.1
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	8.1	8.1	9.4	9.9
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.1
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.8	97.8	97.1	96.4
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	94.2	95.4	97.2	96.3
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	90.2	92.4	94.6	94.4
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	87.8	89.8	85.2	83.1
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	93.2	94.9	94.6	94.7
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	3.1	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.9	2.3	1.1	0.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	3.3	7.1	5.4	5.6
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.9	2.3	1.1	1.5
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.6	3.1	2.7	7.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.9	0.0	2.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	2.0	0.6	1.9	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.2	2.3	1.0	0.9
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.4	4.1	1.4	1.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	4.9	2.0	6.0	11.3
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.2	97.1	93.8	95.8
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	91.6	90.2	91.0	89.7
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	80.9	85.7	86.5	88.4
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	70.4	71.7	74.8	75.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	86.8	89.3	87.9	89.6
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.0	6.1	2.0	7.4
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	1.6	5.1	4.6	4.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	1.5	3.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.7	2.7	2.1	5.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.2
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	9.6	6.1	4.6	2.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	7.6	6.4	6.2	7.5
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	14.8	10.3	10.9	7.4
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	20.8	18.2	19.9	20.6
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	9.6	6.9	8.8	7.4
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	2.4	4.0	2.0	4.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.2
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	4.0	7.1	4.0	8.8
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.1	99.6	98.3	99.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	94.2	95.1	96.5	96.0
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	86.7	89.1	90.9	91.8
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	75.8	67.7	78.0	75.8
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	90.8	92.0	92.4	94.0
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.1
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	12.1	9.1	9.3	10.6
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.8
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	3.0	0.3	0.6
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.4	5.1	3.3	7.6
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.0	0.6	1.8	2.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	6.5	12.1	5.3	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.6	0.0	2.7	3.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	3.2	5.1	2.7	4.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.6	1.5	1.7	3.4
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	7.9	6.3	5.1	3.6
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	9.7	17.2	13.3	10.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.3
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.3	97.5	97.9
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	94.7	95.8	96.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	91.3	90.6	91.3
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	77.6	84.1	80.6
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	93.5	92.9	93.9
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.6	1.4	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	8.2	7.9	7.5
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.8	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.6	0.3	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	2.9	4.3	3.1
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	3.1	2.0	6.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	2.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.8	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	6.1	1.3	3.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.2	0.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	2.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.1	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.1	2.0	3.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.5	1.0	2.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	4.6	3.2	4.1
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	12.2	7.9	10.4
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	3.1	2.8	2.8
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.6	99.3	98.3	98.9
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	99.5	98.9	99.6	98.8
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.0	98.8	98.2	96.4
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	96.0	98.0	98.0	96.9
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.3	98.9	98.6	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	2.0	1.3	3.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.7	11.6	10.3
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.2	13.6	13.3	13.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.6	15.1	14.9	14.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.8
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.0	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.1	14.2	13.5	12.5
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.0	14.6	14.5	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.7
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.7	14.0	13.6
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.6	15.5	15.3	14.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.2	14.4	14.0	13.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.5	10.7	10.6	10.4
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.6	12.9	13.2	12.7
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	13.9	14.3	14.7	13.1
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	13.2	12.2
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.8	10.2	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	13.1	12.0	12.5	12.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.6	14.8	14.9	13.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.8
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	12.6	12.8	12.7	11.9
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	11.8	12.5	11.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.4	12.9	12.0	13.6
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	13.8	16.1	13.8	14.3
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	13.3	12.2	13.2
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.5	13.5	14.2	12.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.2
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

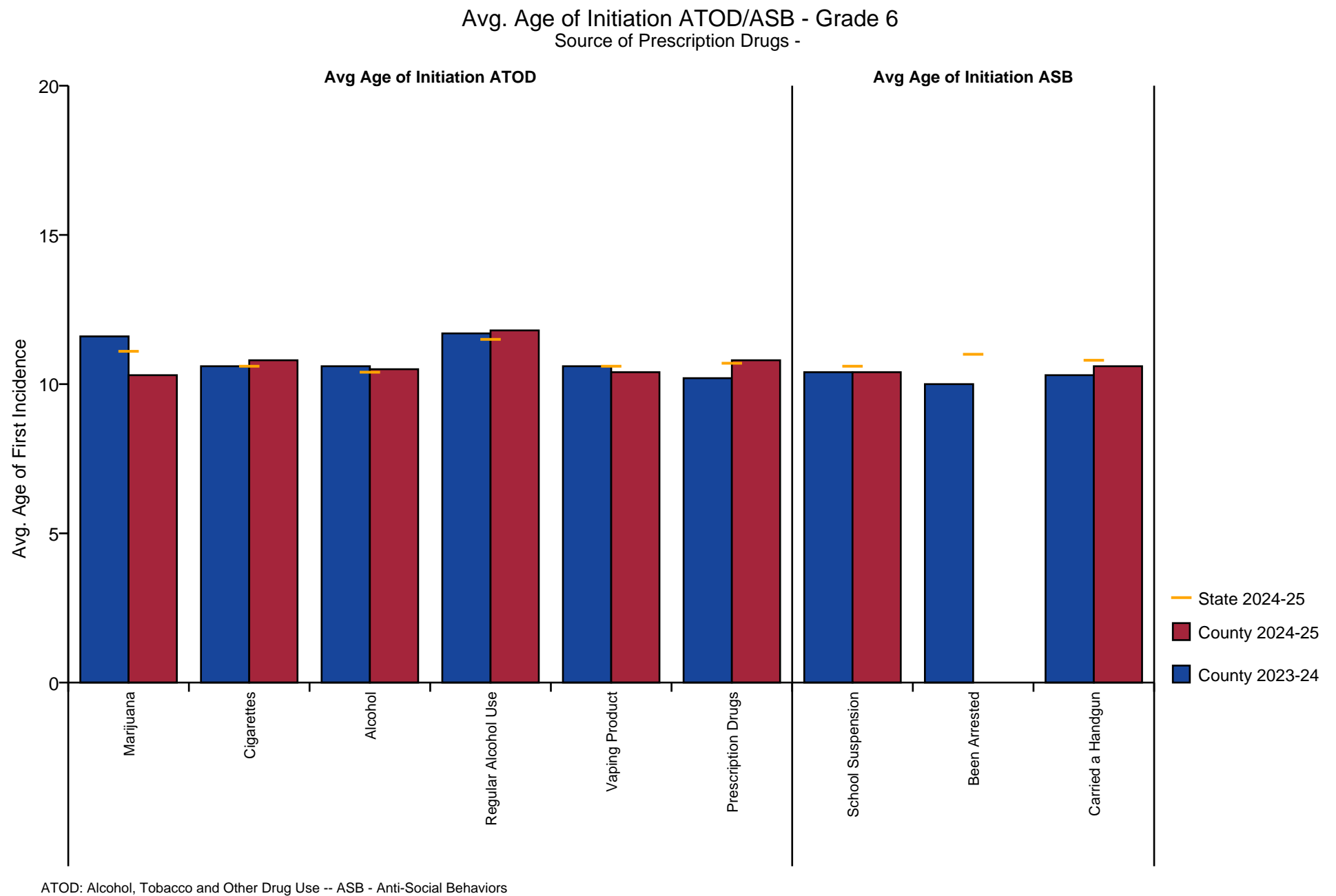


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

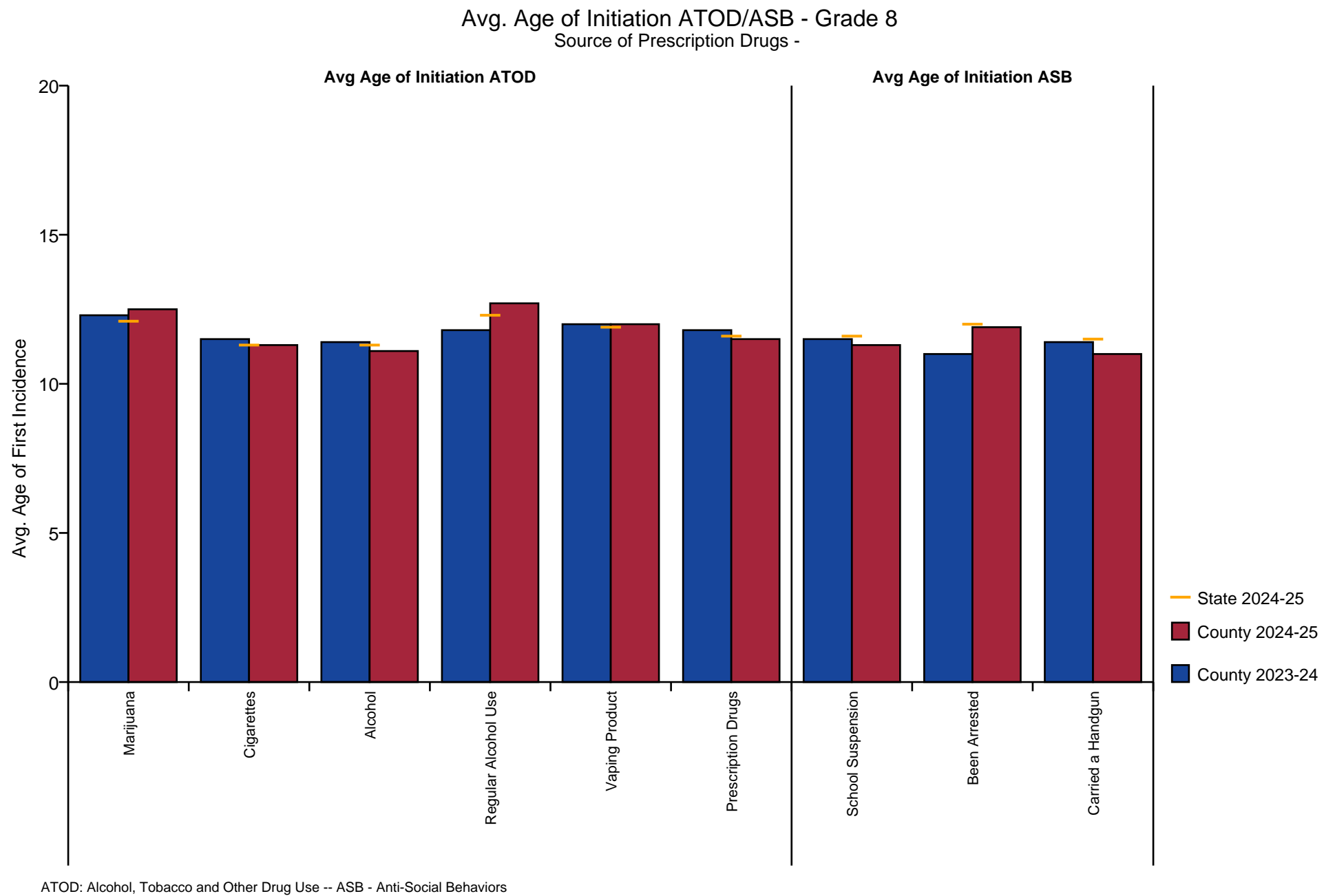
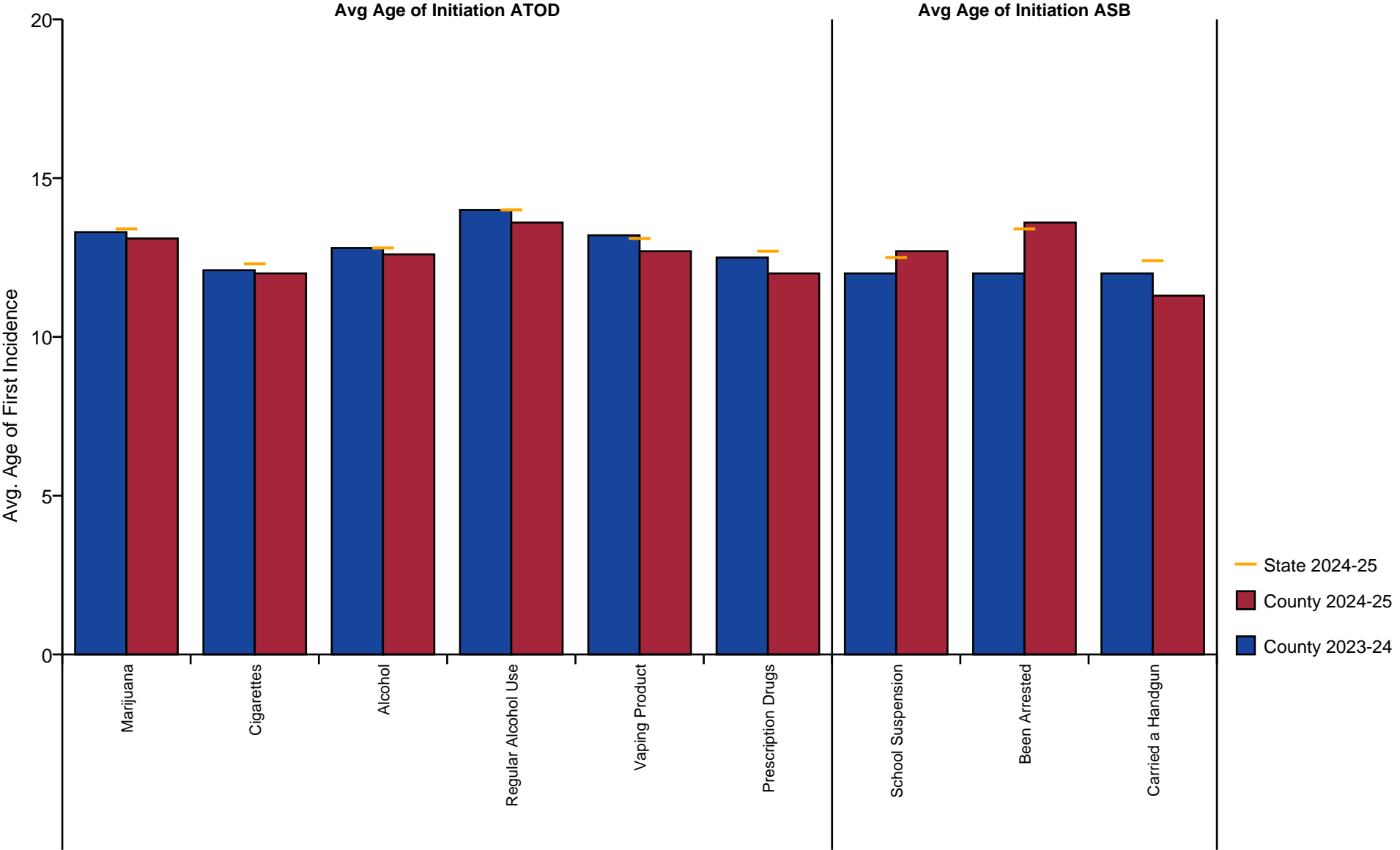


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -

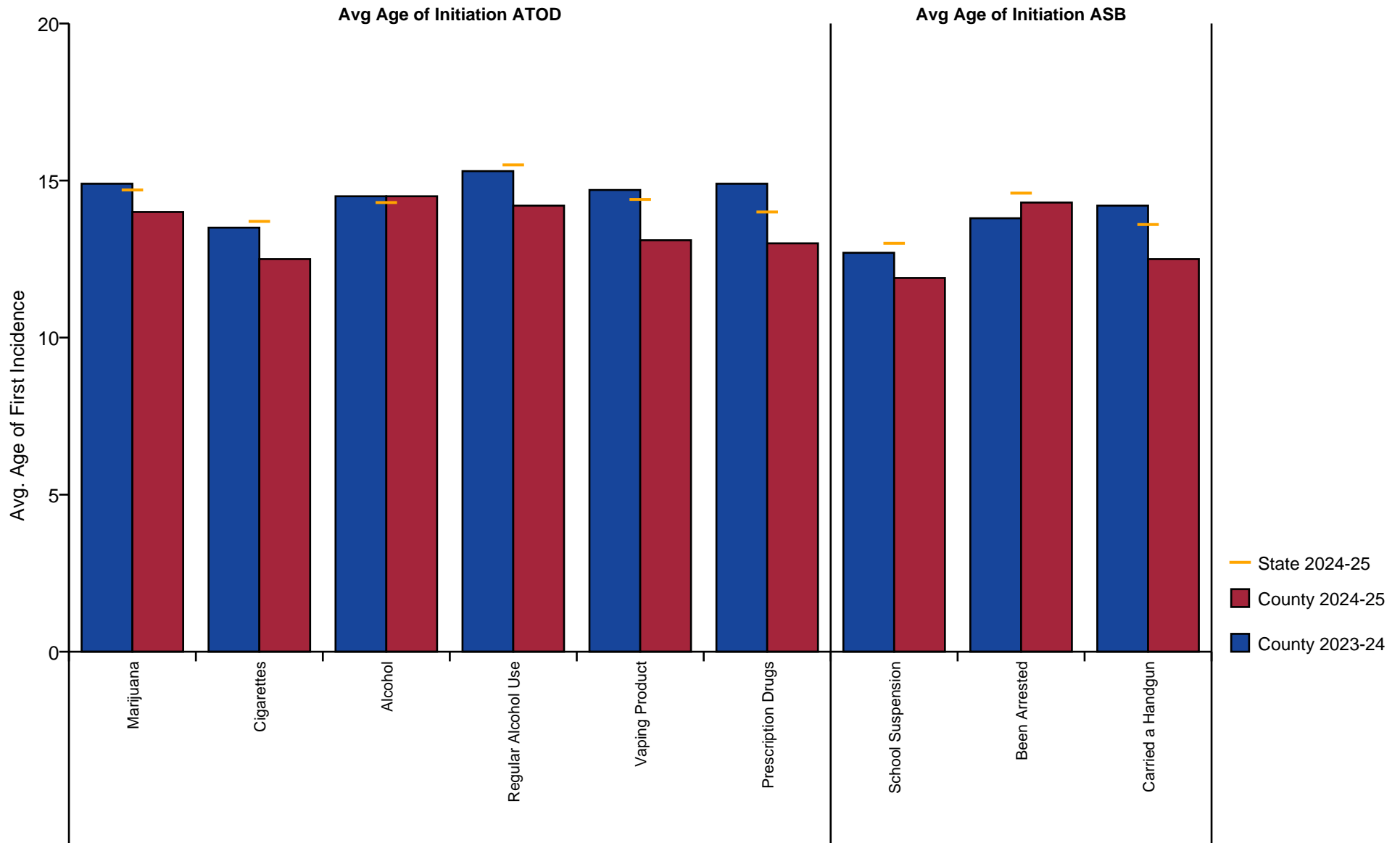


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	18.4	12.9	11.7	17.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	28.1	21.9	25.2	21.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	12.0	9.1	10.9	10.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	2.4	4.8	3.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	4.7	4.3	3.8	6.4
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	6.9	6.0	7.5	9.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	22.5	20.0	16.1	15.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	6.7	5.8	7.0	7.0
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	4.8	9.5	5.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	10.7	14.2	11.9	14.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	26.2	20.0	20.4	18.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	36.8	34.0	32.2	33.8
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	16.9	14.5	16.9	14.9
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	1.9	1.4	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	4.0	5.1	5.3	8.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	5.0	6.2	4.7	6.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.7	1.2	2.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	6.8	7.1	5.1	5.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	18.4	11.0	10.3	6.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	25.6	24.2	20.9	17.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	11.3	7.7	8.0	6.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	56.8	14.0	3.1	2.6	23.6
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	58.1	11.7	2.4	3.6	24.1
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	57.6	10.8	2.0	4.9	24.6
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	65.3	9.3	2.7	2.7	20.0
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	58.3	11.9	2.5	3.6	23.7
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	38.0	16.2	30.1	9.2	6.6
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	33.2	28.1	25.1	10.6	3.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	38.3	26.7	23.8	7.3	3.9
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	43.2	28.4	17.6	9.5	1.4
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	36.7	24.5	25.5	9.3	4.0
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.1	9.4	3.9	1.7	0.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	66.8	13.6	9.8	6.2	3.6
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	62.3	13.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	51.2	16.2	21.2	8.8	2.5
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	69.0	12.6	8.9	5.7	3.9
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.8	6.2	1.7	1.2
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	72.1	20.5	6.5	0.9
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	67.3	23.6	8.7	0.5
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	40.5	30.4	21.5	7.6
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	73.3	18.2	7.1	1.5
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.4	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.3
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	88.9	5.7	0.3	0.3	4.8
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	86.5	5.8	1.4	0.5	5.8
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	79.2	3.9	3.9	1.3	11.7
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	89.3	4.4	1.2	0.5	4.7
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.5	10.0	27.9	43.2	8.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	4.2	15.4	30.5	45.9	3.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	7.3	17.0	25.7	46.1	3.9
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	9.2	21.1	30.3	36.8	2.6
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	7.1	14.8	28.6	44.4	5.0
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.9	11.4	27.1	37.1	13.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	4.8	15.9	32.6	39.8	6.9
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	7.8	18.5	32.7	36.1	4.9
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	10.5	28.9	28.9	27.6	3.9
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	7.7	16.5	30.8	37.1	7.9
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.5	3.1	15.0	56.6	13.7
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	4.2	3.9	22.1	62.8	6.9
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	6.8	9.2	23.2	55.1	5.8
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	10.7	10.7	30.7	45.3	2.7
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	7.4	5.6	21.2	57.7	8.1
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.6	0.9	7.1	50.9	30.5
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	3.9	0.9	5.7	73.0	16.5
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	6.8	1.0	4.3	78.3	9.7
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	9.2	1.3	1.3	75.0	13.2
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	6.9	1.0	5.3	68.5	18.3
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.7	1.3	4.9	45.1	38.9
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	3.9	1.2	3.9	65.5	25.5
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	6.7	1.0	3.8	70.7	17.8
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	9.2	1.3	1.3	73.7	14.5
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	6.6	1.2	3.9	62.0	26.2
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	85.2	6.6	2.1	0.3	5.7
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	81.5	5.4	2.9	2.4	7.8
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	66.2	8.1	4.1	0.0	21.6
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	85.1	5.4	2.2	0.7	6.5
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.3	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	87.8	3.9	2.4	0.5	5.4
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	71.6	6.8	5.4	4.1	12.2
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	91.9	2.8	1.7	0.5	3.1
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	91.6	3.3	1.5	0.6	3.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	91.2	4.4	0.5	0.0	3.9
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	84.9	6.8	1.4	0.0	6.8
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	92.4	3.4	0.8	0.4	3.0
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	3.3	0.9	0.5	1.4
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	83.1	6.6	3.0	0.6	6.6
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	78.5	7.8	3.4	2.4	7.8
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	62.2	10.8	4.1	1.4	21.6
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	82.9	6.4	2.7	1.1	6.9
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.3	2.7	0.3	0.3	2.4
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	93.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	5.4
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	82.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	14.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	93.9	1.8	0.5	0.1	3.7
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.6	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	92.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.0
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	97.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.4	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.6	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.0
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	96.5	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.5	3.6	0.9	0.3	2.7
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	91.2	2.4	0.5	0.5	5.4
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	81.3	2.7	1.3	0.0	14.7
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	92.3	2.9	0.7	0.2	3.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.7	96.4	92.7	95.9
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	88.4	85.0	88.9	86.6
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	76.1	80.0	82.2	82.9
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	64.5	66.7	70.7	71.4
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	83.5	85.7	85.1	86.6
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	3.2	4.2	1.3	4.3
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.5	5.3	1.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	6.7	9.7	3.8	6.8
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	9.6	7.4	8.7	9.0
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	16.1	11.5	8.0	11.4
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	7.6	7.0	6.3	6.4
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	0.7	1.6	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	4.4	4.1	5.5	5.9
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	12.0	8.0	8.4	6.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	20.2	19.8	16.0	14.3
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	8.4	5.6	7.0	5.7
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.1
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	5.3	2.9	2.5	3.0
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	3.2	4.2	4.7	1.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.8	3.1	1.3	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.2	3.4	1.7	1.6
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.8	6.3	1.5	2.5
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	5.6	6.2	3.3	5.7
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	2.5	3.6	2.0	2.2
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.7	4.1	4.2	4.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	9.1	6.3	5.5	3.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	9.7	13.5	8.7	5.7
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.3
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.6	5.2	3.1	4.3
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	6.2	3.4	4.0	5.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	10.5	11.5	7.3	5.7
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	3.0	0.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.3	2.9	1.8	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	7.3	10.4	3.3	10.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.2	16.3	12.0	7.1	6.5
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	42.2	19.6	19.3	14.7	4.3
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	36.1	10.9	27.7	20.3	5.0
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	25.0	3.1	21.9	43.8	6.2
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	43.0	15.2	19.9	16.7	5.1
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.0	13.3	9.9	11.0	7.7
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	39.9	19.2	20.7	16.7	3.4
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	34.2	9.4	29.2	23.8	3.5
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	25.0	3.1	21.9	43.8	6.2
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	41.4	13.9	20.5	19.5	4.7
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.5	6.7	8.4	8.4
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	56.1	12.3	12.0	19.6
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	44.3	10.4	22.9	22.4
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	35.9	9.4	14.1	40.6
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	56.1	10.3	14.2	19.5
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.6	15.4	4.0
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	70.5	23.7	5.8
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	67.3	26.6	6.0
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	61.9	31.7	6.3
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	71.3	23.2	5.5
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.4	14.5	36.4	19.4	13.3
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	19.0	20.9	36.2	17.8	6.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	13.9	21.8	33.2	19.3	11.9
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	30.6	17.7	21.0	21.0	9.7
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	18.0	19.5	34.2	18.8	9.5
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.0	10.4	17.1	20.7	40.9
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	12.4	12.7	18.3	26.9	29.7
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	7.9	11.4	23.8	16.8	40.1
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	17.7	14.5	24.2	16.1	27.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	11.3	12.0	20.0	22.0	34.8
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.9	19.3	21.7	11.2	28.0
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	23.2	21.7	20.7	18.0	16.4
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	17.9	24.9	25.9	15.9	15.4
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	29.5	21.3	24.6	11.5	13.1
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	21.6	22.0	22.7	15.4	18.4
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.1	6.2	11.8	18.6	55.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	7.7	6.8	15.8	20.7	48.9
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	8.0	5.0	17.9	26.4	42.8
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	18.0	6.6	24.6	23.0	27.9
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	8.7	6.2	16.2	22.0	46.9
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.4	11.9	23.9	22.0	25.8
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	17.3	14.9	24.5	24.5	18.9
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	13.9	15.9	23.9	23.4	22.9
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	21.0	21.0	19.4	22.6	16.1
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	16.5	15.0	23.8	23.5	21.2
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.1	13.0	12.4	16.8	49.7
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	16.0	11.1	13.8	19.4	39.7
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	9.4	8.9	15.8	19.8	46.0
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	16.4	21.3	19.7	13.1	29.5
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	12.6	11.7	14.6	18.4	42.7
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	228	1.3	224	0.9	223	1.4	221	0.0	221	0.0	221
Grade 8	0.6	329	4.5	332	3.0	331	3.0	331	0.0	331	0.0	330
Grade 10	0.5	204	5.8	206	3.4	204	3.9	205	0.0	205	0.0	205
Grade 12	8.2	73	21.3	75	9.3	75	0.0	74	1.4	74	0.0	74
Combined	1.1	834	5.5	837	3.1	833	2.5	831	0.1	831	0.0	830

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.6	218	65.2	221	59.1	208	80.0	205	81.9	138	83.4	157
Grade 8	91.9	322	73.9	322	52.1	315	91.1	314	93.1	248	94.2	278
Grade 10	86.9	199	68.2	198	38.4	198	87.6	193	90.6	171	91.4	187
Grade 12	85.3	75	68.9	74	26.7	75	90.4	73	87.7	65	87.9	66
Combined	86.0	814	69.7	815	48.1	796	87.3	785	89.4	622	90.4	688

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	168	97.0	169	97.6	167	98.8	167	98.8	166	99.4	167
Grade 8	97.2	325	95.1	325	96.9	323	98.1	324	99.4	324	99.4	324
Grade 10	96.5	201	94.0	201	88.1	201	97.0	201	99.0	201	99.0	200
Grade 12	93.7	63	85.7	63	85.7	63	95.2	63	96.8	63	96.8	63
Combined	96.7	757	94.5	758	93.8	754	97.7	755	98.9	754	99.1	754

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	185	96.2	186	97.3	187	98.9	187	99.5	185	100.0	185
Grade 8	90.5	328	88.7	328	89.3	327	96.0	328	98.5	327	98.5	327
Grade 10	84.7	202	79.2	202	77.7	202	92.1	202	96.5	202	97.5	202
Grade 12	69.7	66	69.7	66	59.1	66	87.9	66	93.9	66	93.9	66
Combined	88.7	781	86.4	782	85.7	782	95.0	783	97.8	780	98.2	780

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	405	5.4	406	4.0	404	1.5	404	0.0	401	0.0	401
Female	0.7	414	5.8	417	2.2	415	3.6	413	0.2	416	0.0	415
Combined	1.1	819	5.6	823	3.1	819	2.6	817	0.1	817	0.0	816

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.8	388	68.0	388	48.7	380	87.6	379	89.8	313	90.6	339
Female	87.3	411	71.1	412	46.9	401	87.0	392	88.9	298	90.2	336
Combined	86.1	799	69.6	800	47.8	781	87.3	771	89.4	611	90.4	675

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	365	95.6	366	95.3	363	98.1	364	99.2	365	99.2	365
Female	96.6	382	93.5	382	92.4	381	97.6	381	98.9	379	98.9	379
Combined	96.8	747	94.5	748	93.8	744	97.9	745	99.1	744	99.1	744

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.5	374	84.5	373	85.3	373	94.7	374	97.3	373	97.8	372
Female	88.8	394	88.1	396	86.1	396	95.5	396	98.7	394	98.7	395
Combined	88.7	768	86.3	769	85.7	769	95.1	770	98.0	767	98.3	767

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigaretttes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.2	50.6	49.4	50.1	48.3	49.1	53.9	49.2	49.8	49.9
Female	49.8	49.4	50.6	49.9	51.7	50.9	46.1	50.8	50.2	50.1
N of Valid	235	13,319	338	13,560	209	10,292	89	6,797	871	43,968
N of Miss	12	302	1	331	4	287	1	163	18	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	64.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.0
12	34.0	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.5
13	1.2	2.1	65.8	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	32.1	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.4	69.3	57.9	0.0	0.0	17.5	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	39.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	76.7	60.0	8.4	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	20.0	37.2	2.0	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,492	336	13,768	212	10,500	90	6,912	882	44,672
N of Miss	3	129	3	123	1	79	0	48	7	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.1	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	10.1	15.4
N of Valid	247	13,621	339	13,891	213	10,579	90	6,960	889	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	79.0	91.8	77.3	92.3	76.4	93.2	76.8	92.0	77.5
Yes	8.5	21.0	8.2	22.7	7.7	23.6	6.8	23.2	8.0	22.5
N of Valid	224	13,015	330	13,547	207	10,225	88	6,773	849	43,560
N of Miss	23	606	9	344	6	354	2	187	40	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	77.9	97.6	79.8	98.1	81.3	95.6	78.8	97.5	79.4
Yes	2.5	22.1	2.4	20.2	1.9	18.7	4.4	21.2	2.5	20.6
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.3	98.2	96.8	96.2	97.0	97.8	97.1	97.5	97.1
Yes	2.5	2.7	1.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.3	92.9	94.2	95.3	95.4	96.7	96.4	93.8	94.8
Yes	7.1	5.7	7.1	5.8	4.7	4.6	3.3	3.6	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.2	41.3	5.3	36.1	4.7	32.6	5.6	31.2	7.1	36.1
Yes	87.8	58.7	94.7	63.9	95.3	67.4	94.4	68.8	92.9	63.9
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.4	98.8	97.0	99.1	97.2	98.9	97.8	98.9	97.3
Yes	1.3	2.6	1.2	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.7
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	77.6	92.9	79.8	96.7	83.6	98.9	88.1	93.5	81.3
Yes	10.5	22.4	7.1	20.2	3.3	16.4	1.1	11.9	6.5	18.7
N of Valid	238	13,331	337	13,637	212	10,360	90	6,850	877	44,178
N of Miss	9	290	2	254	1	219	0	110	12	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	10.7	11.5	11.9	16.0	14.4	23.3	16.6	13.7	12.9
Yes	88.9	89.3	88.5	88.1	84.0	85.6	76.7	83.4	86.3	87.1
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	93.5	89.4	93.3	92.5	93.3	95.6	94.4	90.6	93.5
Yes	11.1	6.5	10.6	6.7	7.5	6.7	4.4	5.6	9.4	6.5
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.4
Yes	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	85.3	87.9	88.1	89.2	89.3	91.1	89.6	88.9	87.8
Yes	10.7	14.7	12.1	11.9	10.8	10.7	8.9	10.4	11.1	12.2
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	93.6	96.8	95.6	97.7	96.3	95.6	96.6	97.5	95.3
Yes	0.8	6.4	3.2	4.4	2.3	3.7	4.4	3.4	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.7	35.9	36.9	37.7	37.1	40.1	42.2	44.2	35.2	38.7
Yes	71.3	64.1	63.1	62.3	62.9	59.9	57.8	55.8	64.8	61.3
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	86.4	76.1	84.4	83.1	85.2	82.2	86.0	79.6	85.4
Yes	19.7	13.6	23.9	15.6	16.9	14.8	17.8	14.0	20.4	14.6
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.2	91.2	92.9	92.5	93.9	92.2	94.3	92.3	92.8
Yes	6.1	8.8	8.8	7.1	7.5	6.1	7.8	5.7	7.7	7.2
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	93.9	97.3	95.6	97.7	96.4	97.8	96.8	98.0	95.5
Yes	0.8	6.1	2.7	4.4	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.2	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.1	97.6	97.6	99.1	98.0	94.4	97.3	96.8	97.5
Yes	5.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	0.9	2.0	5.6	2.7	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.4	50.1	47.2	49.6	48.4	51.0	63.3	57.1	51.9	51.3
Yes	42.6	49.9	52.8	50.4	51.6	49.0	36.7	42.9	48.1	48.7
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	95.2	90.6	94.9	94.8	95.6	95.6	96.6	91.5	95.4
Yes	11.5	4.8	9.4	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.4	8.5	4.6
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.0	52.2	53.4	52.0	57.7	54.3	70.0	58.7	57.7	53.6
Yes	41.0	47.8	46.6	48.0	42.3	45.7	30.0	41.3	42.3	46.4
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	95.0	91.7	95.2	96.2	95.9	96.7	96.5	93.0	95.5
Yes	9.4	5.0	8.3	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.5	7.0	4.5
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	95.2	96.8	96.3	93.9	96.4	96.7	95.7	95.1	95.9
Yes	6.6	4.8	3.2	3.7	6.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.1
N of Valid	244	13,558	339	13,857	213	10,540	90	6,937	886	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.9	11.4	8.2	12.0	8.6	18.4	9.4	11.2	8.7
no	39.1	35.2	40.1	34.8	35.1	31.7	32.2	29.4	37.8	33.4
yes	46.0	47.4	41.6	50.6	45.2	51.2	43.7	50.0	43.9	49.7
YES!	7.2	8.4	6.9	6.5	7.7	8.5	5.7	11.2	7.1	8.3
N of Valid	235	13,174	334	13,565	208	10,269	87	6,756	864	43,764
N of Miss	12	447	5	326	5	310	3	204	25	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	10.9	9.0	8.8	10.8	9.0	12.9	8.9	10.9	9.5
no	38.7	43.6	54.2	48.6	59.3	46.4	45.9	42.8	50.4	45.7
yes	40.9	37.1	33.4	37.8	27.5	40.1	37.6	41.6	34.4	38.7
YES!	7.4	8.4	3.3	4.8	2.5	4.4	3.5	6.7	4.2	6.1
N of Valid	230	13,035	332	13,474	204	10,212	85	6,731	851	43,452
N of Miss	17	586	7	417	9	367	5	229	38	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.9	8.7	6.0	9.1	6.1	8.2	6.1	7.4	5.4
no	24.2	18.7	36.3	25.3	38.5	29.2	37.6	25.2	33.7	24.2
yes	52.4	53.0	49.2	53.8	46.2	52.7	50.6	53.7	49.5	53.3
YES!	19.9	24.4	5.7	14.9	6.2	12.0	3.5	15.0	9.5	17.1
N of Valid	231	13,104	333	13,477	208	10,219	85	6,729	857	43,529
N of Miss	16	517	6	414	5	360	5	231	32	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	4.7	2.3	1.6	2.2
no	10.6	9.5	3.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	10.5	5.7	6.6	6.9
yes	41.3	43.3	36.6	45.0	40.8	44.0	47.7	46.3	40.0	44.4
YES!	46.8	44.4	58.9	47.4	51.9	48.4	37.2	45.8	51.7	46.5
N of Valid	235	13,161	333	13,526	206	10,247	86	6,730	860	43,664
N of Miss	12	460	6	365	7	332	4	230	29	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	5.8	3.9	3.7	3.9
no	13.6	15.4	16.0	20.3	23.7	19.8	25.6	15.8	18.2	18.0
yes	46.4	50.1	62.2	55.4	57.0	57.2	52.3	57.5	55.6	54.6
YES!	37.9	30.6	17.8	20.1	15.0	19.2	16.3	22.8	22.5	23.5
N of Valid	235	13,059	331	13,435	207	10,201	86	6,710	859	43,405
N of Miss	12	562	8	456	6	378	4	250	30	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	7.0	9.5	8.9	5.3	8.0	10.5	7.4	6.8	7.9
no	12.8	14.4	24.5	19.2	16.4	19.1	18.6	17.0	18.7	17.4
yes	46.4	46.6	56.7	55.5	67.1	59.1	53.5	58.4	56.1	54.1
YES!	37.9	32.1	9.2	16.5	11.1	13.9	17.4	17.2	18.4	20.7
N of Valid	235	13,029	326	13,397	207	10,176	86	6,711	854	43,313
N of Miss	12	592	13	494	6	403	4	249	35	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	10.3	20.2	16.4	25.7	19.3	31.8	22.5	20.0	16.2
no	42.2	36.5	54.2	45.2	53.9	48.7	44.7	44.1	49.9	43.2
yes	35.3	37.9	21.1	30.7	18.0	26.8	21.2	27.1	24.2	31.4
YES!	12.1	15.3	4.5	7.6	2.4	5.3	2.4	6.3	5.8	9.2
N of Valid	232	12,993	332	13,414	206	10,166	85	6,713	855	43,286
N of Miss	15	628	7	477	7	413	5	247	34	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.7	13.3	10.8	12.5	11.3	12.9	11.0	12.4	10.3
no	34.1	30.5	48.8	39.3	49.0	42.8	47.1	37.0	44.7	37.1
yes	45.9	45.9	33.1	41.7	35.6	39.7	34.1	43.5	37.2	42.8
YES!	9.2	15.0	4.8	8.2	2.9	6.3	5.9	8.4	5.6	9.8
N of Valid	229	13,017	332	13,429	208	10,184	85	6,714	854	43,344
N of Miss	18	604	7	462	5	395	5	246	35	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	8.5	9.6	8.2	6.8	7.9	6.0	5.8	7.9	7.8
no	32.0	32.5	33.4	31.8	36.6	31.9	36.9	27.4	34.2	31.3
yes	46.3	44.0	44.3	45.7	42.4	45.5	45.2	48.5	44.5	45.6
YES!	14.7	15.0	12.7	14.3	14.1	14.7	11.9	18.3	13.5	15.2
N of Valid	231	12,993	332	13,453	205	10,194	84	6,715	852	43,355
N of Miss	16	628	7	438	8	385	6	245	37	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.5	6.0	3.1	3.7	3.3
no	15.2	15.9	15.7	16.2	19.3	15.2	27.7	13.1	17.6	15.4
yes	57.1	53.3	64.9	62.9	64.4	65.8	59.0	64.7	62.1	61.0
YES!	23.8	27.0	16.3	17.4	12.9	16.5	7.2	19.2	16.6	20.3
N of Valid	231	13,009	325	13,348	202	10,153	83	6,686	841	43,196
N of Miss	16	612	14	543	11	426	7	274	48	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.8	9.0	11.3	11.8	14.1	12.1	22.4	11.6	11.5	11.0
Rarely	19.3	15.5	26.6	20.5	24.3	21.2	22.4	20.9	23.6	19.2
Sometimes	36.6	38.6	39.4	38.8	34.0	40.7	36.5	39.7	37.1	39.3
Often	22.6	22.4	16.4	21.2	22.3	20.4	12.9	22.2	19.2	21.5
Almost always	15.6	14.5	6.3	7.7	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.6	8.6	8.9
N of Valid	243	13,171	335	13,522	206	10,240	85	6,737	869	43,670
N of Miss	4	450	4	369	7	339	5	223	20	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.6	8.2	1.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.1
Rarely	28.8	23.1	15.3	17.0	15.5	16.0	12.9	16.3	18.9	18.5
Sometimes	34.2	31.4	27.9	33.1	30.1	35.0	34.1	37.5	30.8	33.7
Often	20.2	20.1	30.6	25.3	30.1	27.6	27.1	26.8	27.2	24.5
Almost always	10.3	17.2	24.6	20.5	20.4	18.2	22.4	15.7	19.4	18.2
N of Valid	243	13,090	333	13,466	206	10,209	85	6,728	867	43,493
N of Miss	4	531	6	425	7	370	5	232	22	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	4.7	1.4	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.5	1.8	1.2	3.0	1.9	3.1	8.2	3.9	2.4	2.8
Sometimes	7.1	8.4	16.5	15.4	13.6	18.9	22.4	19.8	13.8	14.8
Often	27.9	25.1	29.3	33.8	44.7	37.4	34.1	36.4	33.1	32.4
Almost always	61.7	63.9	52.7	46.9	39.3	39.6	30.6	38.6	49.8	49.0
N of Valid	240	13,074	334	13,454	206	10,217	85	6,717	865	43,462
N of Miss	7	547	5	437	7	362	5	243	24	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.5	5.1	4.2	6.7	8.2	7.4	12.0	7.8	5.5	6.6
Rarely	12.3	12.4	27.9	21.9	30.9	28.0	34.9	25.8	25.0	21.0
Sometimes	28.8	32.8	39.6	39.4	39.1	41.4	38.6	41.9	36.4	38.2
Often	36.4	30.4	22.2	23.7	17.9	18.3	10.8	19.6	24.0	23.8
Almost always	19.9	19.3	6.0	8.4	3.9	5.0	3.6	5.0	9.1	10.4
N of Valid	236	13,148	333	13,438	207	10,185	83	6,684	859	43,455
N of Miss	11	473	6	453	6	394	7	276	30	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	3.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.0	8.2	3.5	4.7	3.1	4.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	7.4	11.3	15.2	14.4	21.2	16.4	17.6	15.4	14.7	14.1
Mostly Bs	31.8	36.9	39.6	36.7	34.1	36.3	30.6	35.5	35.2	36.5
Mostly As	57.9	48.4	41.4	44.8	36.1	42.7	43.5	45.4	44.9	45.5
N of Valid	242	13,161	336	13,502	208	10,229	85	6,725	871	43,617
N of Miss	5	460	3	389	5	350	5	235	18	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.8	27.7	10.7	12.0	5.8	7.3	8.2	7.4	13.5	15.0
Quite important	30.8	28.7	23.5	21.8	17.3	16.7	14.1	17.1	23.1	22.0
Fairly important	27.9	27.4	34.8	34.4	37.0	36.3	27.1	36.4	32.7	33.0
Slightly important	12.1	13.0	25.9	26.2	30.3	31.9	38.8	31.9	24.4	24.4
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.5	9.6	7.6	11.8	7.2	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	240	13,208	336	13,560	208	10,262	85	6,722	869	43,752
N of Miss	7	413	3	331	5	317	5	238	20	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	61.8	50.1	54.5	53.1	58.9	56.6	54.2	49.5	57.5	52.4
1	14.3	14.9	16.7	14.2	13.5	13.9	16.9	15.2	15.3	14.5
2	9.2	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.1	10.4	16.9	12.0	11.0	11.3
3	6.7	9.1	7.1	8.5	6.3	7.7	6.0	9.1	6.7	8.6
4-5	4.2	9.2	6.2	8.5	7.2	6.9	4.8	9.1	5.8	8.4
6-10	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.2
11 or more	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	238	13,185	336	13,528	207	10,234	83	6,717	864	43,664
N of Miss	9	436	3	363	6	345	7	243	25	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	88.9	74.8	78.7	69.9	74.3	64.2	72.3	75.3	79.7
Little chance	12.6	6.5	14.2	11.7	14.1	13.6	23.5	14.5	14.6	11.0
Some chance	2.5	2.6	8.3	6.2	10.7	8.0	8.6	8.4	7.3	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.4	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	239	13,012	337	13,424	206	10,110	81	6,642	863	43,188
N of Miss	8	609	2	467	7	469	9	318	26	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	6.2	13.4	10.1	12.6	11.7	14.8	12.1	11.0	9.6
Little chance	12.0	9.2	20.6	15.8	19.9	17.4	25.9	17.1	18.5	14.4
Some chance	19.4	19.8	26.0	26.0	27.7	27.8	30.9	28.6	25.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	39.3	34.8	26.0	30.9	24.3	29.2	22.2	27.8	28.9	31.2
Very good chance	24.4	30.0	14.0	17.3	15.5	13.9	6.2	14.4	16.6	19.9
N of Valid	242	12,999	335	13,382	206	10,065	81	6,620	864	43,066
N of Miss	5	622	4	509	7	514	9	340	25	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	86.8	69.0	73.9	59.2	63.1	53.8	57.1	69.2	72.7
Little chance	9.3	7.5	15.2	12.6	15.5	14.3	16.2	15.6	13.8	11.9
Some chance	4.6	3.0	9.3	7.9	10.7	11.6	20.0	13.9	9.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	6.6	4.3	10.7	8.3	5.0	9.1	5.9	5.2
Very good chance	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	3.9	2.7	5.0	4.3	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	237	12,952	335	13,380	206	10,091	80	6,627	858	43,050
N of Miss	10	669	4	511	7	488	10	333	31	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	10.1	8.6	13.2	12.1	15.4	17.5	15.1	9.8	13.1
Little chance	10.2	11.4	19.6	17.5	18.4	18.9	16.2	17.2	16.4	16.0
Some chance	19.9	21.7	29.1	28.5	25.2	31.0	28.8	29.9	25.6	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.4	28.9	27.0	25.4	33.0	22.8	31.2	24.8	29.2	25.8
Very good chance	34.7	27.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	11.9	6.2	13.1	19.0	17.9
N of Valid	236	12,915	337	13,363	206	10,054	80	6,612	859	42,944
N of Miss	11	706	2	528	7	525	10	348	30	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	90.8	70.8	75.6	64.4	64.2	48.1	56.8	72.9	74.6
Little chance	4.2	4.7	15.5	9.9	11.2	12.4	16.5	14.2	11.4	9.6
Some chance	3.0	2.0	5.4	7.0	9.8	10.7	20.3	12.7	7.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	6.0	4.3	8.8	7.6	10.1	9.5	5.7	5.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	2.4	3.2	5.9	5.2	5.1	6.8	2.8	3.5
N of Valid	236	12,902	336	13,367	205	10,069	79	6,621	856	42,959
N of Miss	11	719	3	524	8	510	11	339	33	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	82.3	78.1	76.5	79.1	74.7	67.5	71.7	77.3	77.1
Little chance	11.1	8.2	9.6	10.1	9.7	10.8	13.8	12.6	10.4	10.1
Some chance	5.1	4.1	7.2	6.3	6.3	7.2	13.8	8.1	7.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.2	3.3	4.0	1.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.5
Very good chance	2.6	3.2	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	1.2	3.5	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	234	12,886	334	13,343	206	10,050	80	6,615	854	42,894
N of Miss	13	735	5	548	7	529	10	345	35	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	86.4	66.8	71.7	62.3	64.1	51.2	58.9	69.0	72.3
Little chance	9.4	6.5	13.6	11.0	13.0	11.5	16.2	13.3	12.6	10.1
Some chance	3.9	3.2	9.8	7.5	8.2	9.5	21.2	11.8	8.9	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.0	6.2	5.5	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.4	5.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.9	1.8	3.6	4.3	8.2	6.5	2.5	7.6	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	233	12,922	337	13,364	207	10,078	80	6,625	857	42,989
N of Miss	14	699	2	527	6	501	10	335	32	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.9	75.0	61.1	67.4	66.0	68.7	66.2	70.9	66.9	70.5
Little chance	10.5	14.6	19.9	17.3	16.0	16.1	16.2	15.7	16.0	15.9
Some chance	7.6	5.4	9.5	8.5	9.7	8.8	10.0	7.7	9.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.7	6.5	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	5.1	3.5
Very good chance	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	237	12,958	337	13,381	206	10,072	80	6,618	860	43,029
N of Miss	10	663	2	510	7	507	10	342	29	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.5	95.5	93.7	86.3	87.8	72.5	78.6	92.1	91.5
10 or younger	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	5.0	2.4	2.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.6	3.8	4.2	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	5.3	0.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	242	13,093	336	13,455	205	10,104	80	6,632	863	43,284
N of Miss	5	528	3	436	8	475	10	328	26	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	95.7	92.6	92.4	80.4	89.4	77.5	84.5	89.0	91.5
10 or younger	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	5.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.7	3.0
11	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	5.0	0.9	2.0	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	4.4	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.7	5.0	1.6	1.6	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	241	13,032	337	13,423	204	10,076	80	6,625	862	43,156
N of Miss	6	589	2	468	9	503	10	335	27	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.8	83.6	70.9	75.3	67.8	70.2	48.8	61.7	71.4	74.6
10 or younger	12.1	11.7	14.2	10.1	7.8	6.8	5.0	4.6	11.3	9.0
11	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.0	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	3.5	3.0
12	0.4	0.8	4.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	5.0	2.6	2.9	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	4.7	5.2	7.8	4.5	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	7.3	6.0	7.5	5.0	2.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.8	10.0	5.8	1.9	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	7.5	7.4	0.8	1.4
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.2	7.7	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	239	13,033	337	13,414	205	10,075	80	6,622	861	43,144
N of Miss	8	588	2	477	8	504	10	338	28	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.2	96.4	96.0	92.7	92.2	83.8	86.8	94.9	94.4
10 or younger	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	5.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	3.7	0.2	0.7
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	4.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	241	13,037	336	13,403	206	10,070	80	6,618	863	43,128
N of Miss	6	584	3	488	7	509	10	342	26	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	85.1	79.8	77.6	78.8	77.5	75.9	78.8	81.8	80.0
10 or younger	7.9	8.2	8.9	6.4	2.9	5.3	10.1	5.2	7.3	6.5
11	2.1	5.0	2.4	3.6	3.4	1.9	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.4
12	0.4	1.4	4.7	5.4	3.8	2.8	5.1	2.3	3.4	3.1
13	0.4	0.1	3.0	5.8	2.9	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	241	13,049	337	13,416	208	10,087	79	6,635	865	43,187
N of Miss	6	572	2	475	5	492	11	325	24	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	97.6	97.7	96.6	97.4	91.1	97.2	97.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	241	13,021	337	13,392	206	10,079	79	6,623	863	43,115
N of Miss	6	600	2	499	7	500	11	337	26	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	91.4	92.9	91.3	95.7	92.6	86.1	92.7	92.5	91.8
10 or younger	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.7	3.4	3.2
11	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.9	1.5
12	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	238	13,007	336	13,366	208	10,066	79	6,613	861	43,052
N of Miss	9	614	3	525	5	513	11	347	28	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	94.4	86.0	87.6	83.0	82.6	67.1	78.4	85.6	87.1
10 or younger	4.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	2.7	2.0
11	1.7	1.9	3.6	2.4	1.0	1.4	5.1	0.9	2.6	1.8
12	0.4	0.5	3.0	3.5	4.4	2.7	5.1	1.7	2.8	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	4.9	4.2	8.9	3.5	3.4	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	3.4	4.1	5.1	4.2	1.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	0.9	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	4.1	0.2	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	240	13,036	336	13,412	206	10,074	79	6,628	861	43,150
N of Miss	7	585	3	479	7	505	11	332	28	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.7	96.1	96.2	95.7	95.7	92.4	95.8	96.3	96.5
10 or younger	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2
11	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	241	13,038	337	13,421	207	10,082	79	6,633	864	43,174
N of Miss	6	583	2	470	6	497	11	327	25	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.3	52.4	47.0	45.6	48.6	49.1	46.8	57.2	51.4	50.2
Wrong	33.3	38.3	42.6	42.4	41.8	39.5	36.7	32.7	39.3	39.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	8.3	9.8	11.1	9.1	10.5	16.5	9.2	8.8	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	243	13,102	336	13,485	208	10,137	79	6,655	866	43,379
N of Miss	4	519	3	406	5	442	11	305	23	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.7	39.8	26.4	30.7	35.6	34.4	35.4	41.9	33.2	36.0
Wrong	43.5	39.5	49.2	42.4	39.5	41.0	25.3	37.5	43.1	40.4
A little bit wrong	15.1	17.5	22.5	23.9	23.4	22.3	35.4	18.2	21.8	20.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	3.2	1.8	3.1	1.5	2.4	3.8	2.4	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	239	12,961	333	13,391	205	10,058	79	6,636	856	43,046
N of Miss	8	660	6	500	8	521	11	324	33	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	81.0	75.8	72.8	73.6	72.5	66.7	75.4	76.9	75.6
Wrong	11.3	13.7	18.2	20.1	22.1	20.9	23.1	18.3	17.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.6	5.4	5.4	4.3	5.2	9.0	5.2	4.7	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	238	13,033	335	13,421	208	10,093	78	6,639	859	43,186
N of Miss	9	588	4	470	5	486	12	321	30	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.5	64.1	45.7	49.7	42.5	46.0	32.9	46.3	47.8	52.7
Wrong	32.8	27.7	40.9	36.7	41.1	38.0	40.5	34.2	38.6	33.9
A little bit wrong	5.5	6.4	11.9	11.8	15.0	14.1	22.8	17.1	11.9	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.8	2.5	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	238	13,034	335	13,437	207	10,114	79	6,646	859	43,231
N of Miss	9	587	4	454	6	465	11	314	30	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	87.3	77.4	73.2	65.7	61.1	44.9	55.6	76.0	71.9
Wrong	5.9	8.9	16.3	18.5	22.2	25.1	30.8	25.2	16.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.7	5.3	6.9	10.6	11.1	20.5	15.0	6.8	7.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.8	4.2	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	237	13,036	337	13,448	207	10,111	78	6,640	859	43,235
N of Miss	10	585	2	443	6	468	12	320	30	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.0	95.5	94.3	96.6	94.2	93.8	94.3	95.7	94.5
Wrong	2.1	3.3	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.7	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	235	12,949	336	13,393	207	10,084	80	6,633	858	43,059
N of Miss	12	672	3	498	6	495	10	327	31	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	87.8	74.4	75.8	67.8	66.9	46.8	63.1	75.2	75.4
Wrong	6.2	9.9	22.0	19.6	26.0	25.7	29.1	25.4	19.2	19.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	3.6	3.7	5.3	5.9	21.5	8.8	4.9	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.7	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	241	13,068	336	13,462	208	10,121	79	6,650	864	43,301
N of Miss	6	553	3	429	5	458	11	310	25	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	91.0	79.1	76.6	65.4	63.0	35.4	53.4	76.2	74.2
Wrong	3.8	6.8	14.9	15.9	20.2	22.4	22.8	22.5	13.8	15.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	5.4	5.6	11.1	10.6	29.1	16.5	7.4	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	3.4	4.0	12.7	7.6	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	239	13,029	335	13,430	208	10,093	79	6,630	861	43,182
N of Miss	8	592	4	461	5	486	11	330	28	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	92.2	87.2	84.5	84.1	79.5	68.4	79.4	87.2	84.9
Wrong	2.5	6.0	10.4	12.6	13.0	17.2	24.1	16.8	10.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	6.3	2.9	2.4	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	240	13,027	337	13,436	208	10,098	79	6,630	864	43,191
N of Miss	7	594	2	455	5	481	11	330	25	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	95.5	94.1	91.1	88.9	87.4	76.9	87.2	92.5	91.0
Wrong	1.3	3.5	5.3	7.5	10.1	10.9	19.2	10.3	6.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	3.8	1.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	239	13,032	337	13,449	208	10,113	78	6,644	862	43,238
N of Miss	8	589	2	442	5	466	12	316	27	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	87.6	72.1	73.7	67.3	63.7	40.5	58.3	73.3	73.2
Wrong	6.2	9.0	20.5	18.5	23.6	24.6	30.4	24.6	18.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.4	6.5	5.9	8.7	9.2	21.5	12.9	7.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.5	2.5	7.6	4.2	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	240	13,059	337	13,468	208	10,120	79	6,650	864	43,297
N of Miss	7	562	2	423	5	459	11	310	25	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	87.9	88.7	84.0	89.4	87.1	90.9	90.5	89.9	86.9
1 or 2 times	6.7	9.6	9.6	12.3	9.6	10.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.7	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	240	13,013	335	13,404	208	10,037	77	6,595	860	43,049
N of Miss	7	608	4	487	5	542	13	365	29	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	92.8	95.5	93.1	95.6	94.1	89.6	94.3	94.2	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.9	2.4	2.9	6.5	2.4	3.9	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	239	12,960	334	13,360	206	10,006	77	6,586	856	42,912
N of Miss	8	661	5	531	7	573	13	374	33	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	92.2	98.1	98.4	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	3.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,963	333	13,364	207	10,002	77	6,581	857	42,910
N of Miss	7	658	6	527	6	577	13	379	32	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.9	78.8	85.5	78.8	81.7	83.2	84.0	87.7	84.3	81.2
1 or 2 times	12.1	15.7	10.8	15.0	13.0	11.5	10.7	7.6	11.7	13.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	2.9	1.8	3.5	3.8	3.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.9
10+ times	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	239	12,931	332	13,311	208	9,971	75	6,556	854	42,769
N of Miss	8	690	7	580	5	608	15	404	35	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.3	43.4	27.9	35.4	30.1	32.8	35.9	34.1	34.0	37.0
1 or 2 times	21.6	22.0	23.7	21.4	15.5	16.9	14.1	15.6	20.3	19.7
3 to 5 times	15.7	14.6	17.1	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.4	15.0	16.1	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.7	5.7	4.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	9.0	7.5	5.4	6.4
10+ times	12.7	14.3	26.7	21.3	33.0	27.1	25.6	27.8	24.3	21.6
N of Valid	236	12,889	333	13,341	206	10,004	78	6,588	853	42,822
N of Miss	11	732	6	550	7	575	12	372	36	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.8	94.8	98.2	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	5.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	238	12,909	331	13,336	208	9,982	77	6,573	854	42,800
N of Miss	9	712	8	555	5	597	13	387	35	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	91.4	93.1	91.9	95.7	94.2	94.8	95.5	92.9	92.9
1 or 2 times	7.5	6.4	5.1	6.0	2.9	4.4	1.3	3.2	4.9	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.9	0.7	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	240	12,958	333	13,353	208	10,004	77	6,582	858	42,897
N of Miss	7	663	6	538	5	575	13	378	31	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.2	96.7	96.1	94.6	93.9	88.2	92.8	96.3	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.7	5.3	2.3	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	240	12,951	334	13,343	205	9,992	76	6,585	855	42,871
N of Miss	7	670	5	548	8	587	14	375	34	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	239	12,951	334	13,348	207	10,004	77	6,584	857	42,887
N of Miss	8	670	5	543	6	575	13	376	32	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	95.5	88.9	90.0	86.5	87.1	79.2	84.3	89.3	90.1
1 or 2 times	1.7	2.9	5.7	4.6	5.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.7	4.8	3.0	5.8	5.8	11.7	8.6	4.7	3.8
N of Valid	238	12,943	334	13,355	207	9,998	77	6,576	856	42,872
N of Miss	9	678	5	536	6	581	13	384	33	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.1	97.8	95.5	95.6	96.5	100.0	97.0	96.6	95.6
No, but would like to	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	226	12,399	325	12,977	205	9,815	72	6,429	828	41,620
N of Miss	21	1,222	14	914	8	764	18	531	61	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.8	19.1	15.5	18.7	18.4	22.1	23.0	25.3	16.7	20.6
Yes	3.0	3.4	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.2	77.5	83.6	78.6	80.1	75.7	77.0	73.2	81.8	76.8
N of Valid	230	12,765	330	13,218	206	9,915	74	6,517	840	42,415
N of Miss	17	856	9	673	7	664	16	443	49	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	18.2	3.3	12.0	7.2	10.7	9.2	11.2	6.8	13.4
Slight risk	11.2	7.2	4.5	6.2	5.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	6.6	6.3
Moderate risk	21.6	16.2	19.2	18.2	18.4	18.4	21.1	15.9	19.8	17.3
Great risk	50.4	52.0	69.7	59.3	65.2	60.3	63.2	63.2	62.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	6.3	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.6	1.3	4.8	4.0	5.1
N of Valid	232	12,896	333	13,356	207	10,001	76	6,571	848	42,824
N of Miss	15	725	6	535	6	578	14	389	41	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	21.3	13.0	20.3	23.8	26.3	40.8	35.0	18.4	24.3
Slight risk	23.0	19.4	32.6	27.1	35.4	29.3	31.6	26.9	30.6	25.3
Moderate risk	24.3	20.6	26.0	22.2	18.9	18.9	11.8	15.3	22.5	19.9
Great risk	29.1	27.2	23.6	23.8	18.0	19.7	14.5	17.2	22.9	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.5	4.8	6.6	3.9	5.8	1.3	5.6	5.6	7.7
N of Valid	230	12,762	331	13,247	206	9,920	76	6,525	843	42,454
N of Miss	17	859	8	644	7	659	14	435	46	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.5	19.6	7.5	15.3	13.8	16.8	28.0	21.4	11.9	17.9
Slight risk	10.6	9.0	14.7	13.2	24.6	18.6	29.3	22.9	17.3	14.7
Moderate risk	23.5	19.9	31.8	26.2	29.6	27.0	22.7	24.3	28.2	24.2
Great risk	44.7	39.3	40.8	38.6	28.1	31.7	18.7	25.8	36.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	12.1	5.1	6.8	3.9	5.9	1.3	5.6	5.7	8.0
N of Valid	226	12,676	333	13,148	203	9,892	75	6,514	837	42,230
N of Miss	21	945	6	743	10	687	15	446	52	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	19.8	7.3	14.3	9.3	13.2	13.3	13.9	9.9	15.6
Slight risk	20.3	12.8	18.1	15.0	21.5	15.0	17.3	14.2	19.5	14.2
Moderate risk	22.9	20.6	32.9	26.8	25.9	27.9	33.3	26.6	28.5	25.1
Great risk	39.4	40.6	39.0	39.7	40.0	39.5	34.7	40.5	39.0	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	6.2	2.7	4.3	3.4	4.4	1.3	4.9	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	231	12,794	331	13,268	205	9,958	75	6,544	842	42,564
N of Miss	16	827	8	623	8	621	15	416	47	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.4	19.3	4.5	12.8	7.2	11.3	10.5	12.2	7.6	14.3
Slight risk	10.0	7.9	10.5	8.6	11.1	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.0
Moderate risk	23.1	18.3	26.0	23.4	25.6	25.9	32.9	26.1	25.8	22.9
Great risk	49.8	47.7	56.6	50.2	52.7	47.8	44.7	45.8	52.7	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	6.8	2.4	4.9	3.4	4.9	1.3	5.2	3.4	5.5
N of Valid	229	12,798	334	13,291	207	9,969	76	6,555	846	42,613
N of Miss	18	823	5	600	6	610	14	405	43	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.0	18.7	3.9	12.2	6.8	10.5	6.6	10.3	6.8	13.5
Slight risk	7.0	5.1	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.2	2.6	4.6	5.1	5.1
Moderate risk	15.8	12.5	17.7	15.7	13.5	16.0	11.8	15.5	15.6	14.8
Great risk	56.1	52.9	68.2	58.7	68.1	60.9	75.0	61.6	65.5	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.8	5.7	7.9	6.8	7.5	3.9	8.0	7.0	8.7
N of Valid	228	12,777	333	13,285	207	9,975	76	6,552	844	42,589
N of Miss	19	844	6	606	6	604	14	408	45	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.0	18.6	3.9	12.0	6.8	10.2	6.7	10.2	6.8	13.3
Slight risk	1.3	3.5	3.3	3.8	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.4
Moderate risk	11.0	10.9	15.0	14.2	13.1	14.0	16.0	13.1	13.6	13.0
Great risk	67.4	55.9	73.9	62.3	72.3	64.5	72.0	65.3	71.6	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.1	3.9	7.8	5.3	8.1	2.7	8.5	5.6	9.0
N of Valid	227	12,738	333	13,250	206	9,952	75	6,553	841	42,493
N of Miss	20	883	6	641	7	627	15	407	48	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.5	18.8	4.2	12.9	7.3	11.9	9.2	12.8	7.1	14.4
Slight risk	10.0	8.4	15.4	12.3	17.0	15.3	21.1	16.2	14.8	12.4
Moderate risk	27.9	18.7	30.5	25.3	25.7	28.1	30.3	28.4	28.6	24.5
Great risk	43.2	44.5	45.9	43.2	46.1	39.2	36.8	36.7	44.4	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.6	3.9	6.2	3.9	5.6	2.6	5.9	5.0	7.0
N of Valid	229	12,777	331	13,287	206	9,964	76	6,563	842	42,591
N of Miss	18	844	8	604	7	615	14	397	47	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.9	19.2	4.8	13.0	7.8	12.4	10.5	14.0	7.7	14.9
Slight risk	11.4	7.8	15.9	13.3	18.5	17.8	28.9	19.7	16.5	13.7
Moderate risk	27.1	19.3	32.6	26.3	32.7	28.2	28.9	27.5	30.8	24.8
Great risk	37.1	40.2	39.8	38.7	36.1	34.4	27.6	31.8	37.1	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	13.5	6.9	8.8	4.9	7.3	3.9	7.0	7.9	9.6
N of Valid	229	12,751	334	13,288	205	9,964	76	6,553	844	42,556
N of Miss	18	870	5	603	8	615	14	407	45	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.5	18.7	4.2	12.4	6.8	11.2	10.7	11.9	7.4	13.9
Slight risk	3.1	4.7	3.9	6.1	9.2	8.0	10.7	9.2	5.6	6.6
Moderate risk	15.0	12.5	22.1	18.9	23.2	23.6	30.7	25.3	21.2	19.1
Great risk	56.6	49.7	62.8	53.3	55.1	49.5	45.3	46.2	57.7	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	14.4	6.9	9.3	5.8	7.7	2.7	7.3	8.1	10.2
N of Valid	226	12,716	331	13,250	207	9,948	75	6,546	839	42,460
N of Miss	21	905	8	641	6	631	15	414	50	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.6	18.6	3.9	11.9	6.8	10.3	9.2	10.4	6.9	13.3
Slight risk	0.9	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8
Moderate risk	7.1	6.3	5.7	6.8	4.3	5.5	1.3	4.2	5.3	5.9
Great risk	50.9	39.6	73.0	58.2	78.3	67.3	75.0	70.3	68.5	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.5	33.2	16.5	21.1	9.7	15.4	13.2	13.9	18.3	22.2
N of Valid	226	12,649	333	13,281	207	9,967	76	6,555	842	42,452
N of Miss	21	972	6	610	6	612	14	405	47	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.7	18.7	3.9	12.0	6.7	10.3	9.2	10.3	6.6	13.3
Slight risk	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
Moderate risk	4.9	5.4	3.9	6.0	3.8	5.3	1.3	4.5	3.9	5.4
Great risk	45.1	35.8	65.5	51.8	70.7	61.0	73.7	66.6	62.0	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.9	38.3	25.5	28.4	17.8	21.9	14.5	17.4	26.2	28.1
N of Valid	226	12,647	333	13,273	208	9,970	76	6,560	843	42,450
N of Miss	21	974	6	618	5	609	14	400	46	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	96.6	93.6	95.1	91.0	93.7	84.9	92.2	93.0	94.8
Once or twice	2.7	2.7	5.5	3.6	6.5	3.9	6.8	4.5	5.1	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	0.7	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	224	12,508	326	13,025	201	9,806	73	6,424	824	41,763
N of Miss	23	1,113	13	866	12	773	17	536	65	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.7	93.2	96.9	98.7	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	5.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	232	12,672	331	13,146	206	9,877	74	6,456	843	42,151
N of Miss	15	949	8	745	7	702	16	504	46	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	92.8	93.3	82.8	90.5	78.4	86.2	89.9	92.4
Once or twice	3.9	3.1	5.1	5.0	11.8	6.6	6.8	8.8	6.5	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.6	6.8	3.2	1.4	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.9	1.1	6.8	1.4	2.0	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	230	12,680	334	13,158	204	9,862	74	6,458	842	42,158
N of Miss	17	941	5	733	9	717	16	502	47	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.5	91.8	97.1	98.9	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	6.8	2.0	0.8	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,636	329	13,133	204	9,849	73	6,456	834	42,074
N of Miss	19	985	10	758	9	730	17	504	55	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.8	59.4	58.1	59.8	57.6	64.2	65.3	66.4	58.3	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.0	8.5	11.7	8.4	10.8	7.7	9.3	8.1	11.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.9	4.6	2.7	4.9	3.6	4.1
I don't know	23.6	26.4	24.1	25.4	24.6	21.2	20.0	18.3	23.7	23.6
N of Valid	229	12,663	332	13,173	203	9,890	75	6,479	839	42,205
N of Miss	18	958	7	718	10	689	15	481	50	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.0	35.7	33.2	31.2	38.3	40.3	43.2	47.4	36.7	37.2
Rarely	16.2	19.6	28.1	22.1	26.7	22.6	28.4	20.8	24.5	21.3
Sometimes	30.1	23.7	25.1	26.6	23.8	23.2	17.6	19.2	25.5	23.8
Often	9.2	13.4	10.6	14.2	7.3	9.9	9.5	8.5	9.3	12.1
Almost always	6.6	7.7	3.0	5.9	3.9	4.0	1.4	4.2	4.0	5.7
N of Valid	229	12,650	331	13,171	206	9,877	74	6,471	840	42,169
N of Miss	18	971	8	720	7	702	16	489	49	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.6	87.2	89.2	84.9	88.8	85.3	79.7	84.9	88.9	85.7
1 time	3.5	5.6	3.6	5.8	2.9	5.7	1.4	4.9	3.2	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	2.4	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	4.1	1.5	1.0	1.3
6 or more times	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.0	5.4	2.9	8.1	2.8	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	227	12,585	332	13,074	205	9,804	74	6,448	838	41,911
N of Miss	20	1,036	7	817	8	775	16	512	51	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.0	53.1	64.0	57.7	38.5	42.8	21.6	26.8	50.8	48.1
0 times	45.7	45.3	34.8	40.3	58.5	54.9	74.3	68.9	47.1	49.6
1 time	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	221	12,590	333	13,081	205	9,813	74	6,456	833	41,940
N of Miss	26	1,031	6	810	8	766	16	504	56	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.0	95.5	94.7	94.2	91.2	78.7	86.0	94.5	93.5
1-2	0.4	1.6	3.6	4.1	3.4	6.2	10.7	8.6	3.3	4.5
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	3.1	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	5.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	224	12,633	332	13,124	206	9,817	75	6,431	837	42,005
N of Miss	23	988	7	767	7	762	15	529	52	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	97.0	97.0	96.6	94.7	90.7	91.6	96.9	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	4.0	3.2	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	4.0	3.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	223	12,585	331	13,085	204	9,780	75	6,406	833	41,856
N of Miss	24	1,036	8	806	9	799	15	554	56	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	221	12,506	331	13,047	205	9,759	75	6,417	832	41,729
N of Miss	26	1,115	8	844	8	820	15	543	57	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	222	12,553	328	13,031	205	9,756	75	6,407	830	41,747
N of Miss	25	1,068	11	860	8	823	15	553	59	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.4	97.0	97.8	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	221	12,542	331	13,086	203	9,773	75	6,398	830	41,799
N of Miss	26	1,079	8	805	10	806	15	562	59	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	221	12,461	331	13,040	205	9,740	74	6,399	831	41,640
N of Miss	26	1,160	8	851	8	839	16	561	58	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	221	12,448	330	13,018	205	9,729	74	6,391	830	41,586
N of Miss	26	1,173	9	873	8	850	16	569	59	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	218	12,397	331	13,031	205	9,757	75	6,403	829	41,588
N of Miss	29	1,224	8	860	8	822	15	557	60	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	221	12,456	332	13,038	206	9,751	75	6,399	834	41,644
N of Miss	26	1,165	7	853	7	828	15	561	55	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.3	97.0	97.4	96.1	97.9	100.0	98.7	97.5	98.0
1-2	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	221	12,469	331	13,033	205	9,740	74	6,392	831	41,634
N of Miss	26	1,152	8	858	8	839	16	568	58	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.4	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	219	12,467	331	13,014	203	9,734	75	6,390	828	41,605
N of Miss	28	1,154	8	877	10	845	15	570	61	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.2	97.7	97.1	95.7	82.7	92.1	96.9	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.9	8.0	4.9	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	5.3	1.8	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	221	12,504	329	13,018	204	9,745	75	6,394	829	41,661
N of Miss	26	1,117	10	873	9	834	15	566	60	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.1	97.6	97.1	96.1	94.9	86.7	91.4	96.4	96.3
1-2	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.5	6.7	5.6	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	219	12,477	332	13,027	205	9,752	75	6,396	831	41,652
N of Miss	28	1,144	7	864	8	827	15	564	58	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.4	96.7	97.9	98.5	97.2	93.2	95.4	97.1	97.5
1-2	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	5.4	1.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	221	12,380	329	13,002	202	9,718	74	6,400	826	41,500
N of Miss	26	1,241	10	889	11	861	16	560	63	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.2	94.3	94.5	93.2	91.1	82.4	87.7	93.9	93.8
1-2	1.4	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.0	2.8	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
10+	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.9	5.4	4.4	14.9	7.1	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	222	12,559	332	13,079	205	9,778	74	6,410	833	41,826
N of Miss	25	1,062	7	812	8	801	16	550	56	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.6	97.0	96.1	95.0	92.0	92.6	97.2	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	222	12,528	332	13,072	205	9,770	75	6,404	834	41,774
N of Miss	25	1,093	7	819	8	809	15	556	55	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	96.4	95.6	95.6	94.8	97.3	94.8	96.5	95.9
1-2	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	222	12,516	332	13,074	205	9,760	74	6,407	833	41,757
N of Miss	25	1,105	7	817	8	819	16	553	56	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.0	89.2	79.2	81.8	71.8	76.0	56.8	68.2	77.4	80.6
1-2	9.3	7.3	11.2	9.5	12.6	9.2	13.5	9.0	11.2	8.7
3-5	1.9	2.0	5.1	4.3	3.9	5.9	12.2	7.5	4.6	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.7
10+	1.4	0.9	3.0	3.0	7.8	6.4	14.9	12.0	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	216	12,509	331	13,055	206	9,736	74	6,382	827	41,682
N of Miss	31	1,112	8	836	7	843	16	578	62	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.6	93.3	93.7	83.3	87.9	74.3	80.3	90.6	91.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.7	2.6	6.4	3.9	2.7	5.6	2.9	2.8
3-5	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.1	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.7
10+	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.0	5.4	5.0	16.2	9.1	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	214	12,459	330	13,012	204	9,698	74	6,378	822	41,547
N of Miss	33	1,162	9	879	9	881	16	582	67	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.8	94.6	97.4	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	213	12,363	327	12,994	202	9,691	74	6,377	816	41,425
N of Miss	34	1,258	12	897	11	888	16	583	73	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	215	12,432	330	12,989	206	9,694	74	6,373	825	41,488
N of Miss	32	1,189	9	902	7	885	16	587	64	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.1	95.4	95.5	95.6	96.9	100.0	98.0	96.5	96.4
1-2	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	213	12,428	329	12,997	206	9,702	74	6,377	822	41,504
N of Miss	34	1,193	10	894	7	877	16	583	67	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	211	12,367	330	12,988	206	9,694	74	6,360	821	41,409
N of Miss	36	1,254	9	903	7	885	16	600	68	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	211	12,362	327	12,976	204	9,699	74	6,366	816	41,403
N of Miss	36	1,259	12	915	9	880	16	594	73	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	208	12,287	329	12,919	205	9,641	74	6,349	816	41,196
N of Miss	39	1,334	10	972	8	938	16	611	73	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	213	12,374	329	12,946	206	9,686	74	6,368	822	41,374
N of Miss	34	1,247	10	945	7	893	16	592	67	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.3	94.2	96.0	95.6	96.2	94.6	96.3	95.5	96.5
1-2	0.5	1.1	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	212	12,364	325	12,974	204	9,685	74	6,376	815	41,399
N of Miss	35	1,257	14	917	9	894	16	584	74	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.6	99.0	98.7	100.0	98.7	99.4	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	213	12,371	327	12,927	204	9,648	74	6,335	818	41,281
N of Miss	34	1,250	12	964	9	931	16	625	71	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.4	92.1	93.0	87.3	88.7	74.0	82.6	90.7	91.7
1-2	0.5	1.6	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	3.9	2.6	12.3	4.2	2.7	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.4	3.6	9.6	7.2	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	211	12,366	329	12,955	205	9,670	73	6,345	818	41,336
N of Miss	36	1,255	10	936	8	909	17	615	71	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	94.5	96.3	93.2	93.7	88.9	90.1	94.8	95.3
1-2	0.5	1.0	3.3	1.6	3.4	2.3	0.0	3.2	2.3	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	8.3	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	213	12,330	330	12,955	205	9,676	72	6,367	820	41,328
N of Miss	34	1,291	9	936	8	903	18	593	69	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.6	85.2	88.6	81.5	83.4	66.2	79.4	85.1	88.1
1-2	2.8	2.5	6.6	4.3	5.4	4.9	8.1	4.6	5.4	3.9
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.6	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.0
10+	1.4	0.8	5.7	4.0	7.8	7.8	21.6	11.2	6.5	5.0
N of Valid	215	12,445	332	13,008	205	9,710	74	6,373	826	41,536
N of Miss	32	1,176	7	883	8	869	16	587	63	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	94.3	94.4	87.8	89.4	71.6	83.1	91.9	92.8
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.0	2.0	3.9	3.0	6.8	4.6	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.9	5.4	2.6	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	4.1	1.7	0.5	0.6
10+	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.9	5.4	4.8	12.2	8.0	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	215	12,425	332	13,002	205	9,699	74	6,371	826	41,497
N of Miss	32	1,196	7	889	8	880	16	589	63	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.7	91.6	91.9	91.2	90.2	84.9	89.9	92.4	92.3
1-2	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.4	6.8	3.3	3.4	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
10+	0.9	0.7	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.6	6.8	4.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	215	12,441	332	13,001	205	9,694	73	6,374	825	41,510
N of Miss	32	1,180	7	890	8	885	17	586	64	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.5	99.1	97.5	97.0	95.7	81.2	92.3	96.9	96.6
Once	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.0	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.3	2.1	0.6	0.9
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.3	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	5.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	207	12,199	329	12,830	203	9,589	69	6,295	808	40,913
N of Miss	40	1,422	10	1,061	10	990	21	665	81	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.1	94.5	89.3	88.4	77.8	81.3	62.0	73.0	85.0	86.2
at my home	4.9	3.4	7.6	6.2	12.8	8.4	7.0	10.3	8.2	6.5
at someone elses home	0.5	1.3	2.7	3.4	6.4	7.6	22.5	12.3	4.8	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	7.0	2.1	1.2	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	204	12,143	328	12,819	203	9,591	71	6,300	806	40,853
N of Miss	43	1,478	11	1,072	10	988	19	660	83	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	14.2	22.7	20.2	25.6	28.9	30.9	38.9	33.5	22.6	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.3	8.1	13.1	14.1	15.2	17.7	27.8	18.8	14.3	13.9
Strongly disapprove	67.6	56.7	59.3	49.4	47.1	41.4	25.0	38.2	55.3	48.0
Don't know or can't say	7.8	12.5	7.3	11.0	8.8	10.0	8.3	9.5	7.9	11.0
N of Valid	204	12,223	327	12,861	204	9,648	72	6,296	807	41,028
N of Miss	43	1,398	12	1,030	9	931	18	664	82	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	5.7	11.6	11.8	20.9	18.8	35.2	27.6	14.5	14.1
Yes	94.4	94.3	88.4	88.2	79.1	81.2	64.8	72.4	85.5	85.9
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	97.2	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	96.2	96.3	93.9	92.9	80.3	87.8	94.6	94.8
Yes	2.0	1.7	3.8	3.7	6.1	7.1	19.7	12.2	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.2	95.9	96.4	91.5	94.0	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.8	4.1	3.6	8.5	6.0	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.6	97.4	98.0	93.0	97.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	7.0	2.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	93.4	96.1	92.3	94.4	94.4	92.3	94.1	95.6
Yes	3.0	2.4	6.6	3.9	7.7	5.6	5.6	7.7	5.9	4.4
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.2	97.3	95.4	96.4	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.7	4.6	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	98.8	97.9	99.0	96.8	95.8	96.2	98.5	97.7
Yes	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.2	4.2	3.8	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.3	97.2	98.7	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.2	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.7	98.8	96.3	94.9	94.5	90.1	92.9	96.9	95.8
Yes	1.5	2.3	1.2	3.7	5.1	5.5	9.9	7.1	3.1	4.2
N of Valid	198	11,998	320	12,664	196	9,454	71	6,235	785	40,351
N of Miss	49	1,623	19	1,227	17	1,125	19	725	104	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	2.3	3.7	3.9	5.6	5.4	16.9	8.2	5.3	4.4
Yes	96.4	97.7	96.3	96.1	94.4	94.6	83.1	91.8	94.7	95.6
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	98.9	94.4	97.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.8	93.0	98.3	98.0	99.1
Yes	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.2	7.0	1.7	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.9	98.5	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	99.1	97.9	98.5	97.4	88.7	96.2	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.6	11.3	3.8	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	195	11,940	324	12,659	198	9,487	71	6,216	788	40,302
N of Miss	52	1,681	15	1,232	15	1,092	19	744	101	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	3.4	10.3	8.9	11.6	11.9	25.0	16.1	10.4	9.1
Yes	95.8	96.6	89.7	91.1	88.4	88.1	75.0	83.9	89.6	90.9
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.0	92.6	97.0	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	7.4	3.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.9	95.6	97.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	4.4	2.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.5	95.0	97.0	95.8	96.8	97.1	96.4	96.2	97.3
Yes	1.6	1.5	5.0	3.0	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.6	92.5	94.0	92.6	91.6	79.4	90.3	92.6	94.2
Yes	2.6	1.4	7.5	6.0	7.4	8.4	20.6	9.7	7.4	5.8
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.1	95.6	99.1	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.1	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	97.8	97.8	96.8	97.7	91.2	96.6	97.4	97.9
Yes	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.3	8.8	3.4	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	189	11,710	319	12,419	190	9,332	68	6,107	766	39,568
N of Miss	58	1,911	20	1,472	23	1,247	22	853	123	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	5.3	13.4	12.5	17.1	15.6	28.6	19.3	13.4	12.2
Yes	95.9	94.7	86.6	87.5	82.9	84.4	71.4	80.7	86.6	87.8
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.5	99.5	95.7	99.4	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.5	4.3	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.3	93.2	94.3	91.0	93.0	88.6	92.9	93.6	94.6
Yes	1.0	2.7	6.8	5.7	9.0	7.0	11.4	7.1	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	94.1	94.2	94.0	92.0	85.7	90.0	94.3	94.3
Yes	2.1	1.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	8.0	14.3	10.0	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	96.9	97.3	97.0	96.6	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	1.4	3.2	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.5	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.4	97.8	97.5	97.1	94.3	97.4	97.8	98.0
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.9	5.7	2.6	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	95.7	96.6	97.0	95.5	94.3	95.5	96.7	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.4	4.3	3.4	3.0	4.5	5.7	4.5	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	95.7	96.5	94.5	95.4	94.3	95.7	96.2	96.7
Yes	0.5	1.4	4.3	3.5	5.5	4.6	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.4	99.1	97.0	97.9	90.0	96.8	97.6	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.9	3.0	2.1	10.0	3.2	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	194	11,957	322	12,613	199	9,460	70	6,191	785	40,221
N of Miss	53	1,664	17	1,278	14	1,119	20	769	104	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.5	99.2	98.8	97.4	98.5	95.9	92.2	93.7	98.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	0.3	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
4-6 a day	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	191	11,836	322	12,526	198	9,404	64	6,140	775	39,906
N of Miss	56	1,785	17	1,365	15	1,175	26	820	114	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.4	4.0	5.1	8.2	8.6	24.2	13.4	6.0	6.1
Yes	99.0	98.6	96.0	94.9	91.8	91.4	75.8	86.6	94.0	93.9
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.1	97.9	98.0	89.4	95.9	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	10.6	4.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.9	96.4	97.9	92.4	97.7	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.6	2.1	7.6	2.3	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.3	97.4	98.7	97.0	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.6	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.0	99.0	97.0	98.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.5	98.8	97.4	98.0	95.5	97.5	98.1	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.0	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	96.6	97.2	96.4	95.9	89.4	93.5	96.7	96.8
Yes	0.5	1.1	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.1	10.6	6.5	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	192	11,811	324	12,585	195	9,420	66	6,174	777	39,990
N of Miss	55	1,810	15	1,306	18	1,159	24	786	112	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.0	4.0	5.1	8.7	8.1	19.4	12.0	6.1	6.0
Yes	97.9	98.0	96.0	94.9	91.3	91.9	80.6	88.0	93.9	94.0
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.2	92.5	96.2	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	7.5	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.8	98.7	96.9	97.6	94.0	97.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.3	3.1	2.4	6.0	2.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.5	99.3	97.0	98.4	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.4	98.6	97.0	98.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.8	97.2	95.9	96.0	89.6	94.4	97.2	96.9
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.8	4.1	4.0	10.4	5.6	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	191	11,787	322	12,550	196	9,414	67	6,189	776	39,940
N of Miss	56	1,834	17	1,341	17	1,165	23	771	113	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.5
Yes	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.4	96.4	98.1	96.9	97.9	98.1	98.5
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.5	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	96.9	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	96.9	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	190	11,806	324	12,573	197	9,418	65	6,188	776	39,985
N of Miss	57	1,815	15	1,318	16	1,161	25	772	113	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	190	11,719	323	12,421	197	9,306	63	6,106	773	39,552
N of Miss	57	1,902	16	1,470	16	1,273	27	854	116	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	81.0	67.1	68.0	60.9	59.4	45.5	56.2	66.4	68.0
Wrong	17.7	13.9	21.6	21.0	18.3	23.9	24.2	23.0	20.1	19.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	7.6	8.0	13.4	11.3	13.6	12.6	8.3	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	3.7	3.1	7.4	5.4	16.7	8.2	5.2	3.9
N of Valid	186	12,016	328	12,705	202	9,515	66	6,247	782	40,483
N of Miss	61	1,605	11	1,186	11	1,064	24	713	107	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	85.8	69.8	73.7	63.4	64.1	36.4	59.2	68.4	72.8
Wrong	14.1	10.9	20.7	18.0	21.3	23.1	33.3	21.8	20.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	7.6	5.9	10.9	8.2	12.1	11.3	7.7	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	4.5	4.6	18.2	7.7	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	185	11,958	328	12,654	202	9,487	66	6,229	781	40,328
N of Miss	62	1,663	11	1,237	11	1,092	24	731	108	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	88.3	72.2	74.5	58.4	61.8	39.4	52.0	69.6	72.1
Wrong	9.6	8.8	17.1	14.8	19.3	18.8	19.7	18.0	16.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.9	8.0	6.8	12.4	11.1	16.7	14.6	8.4	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.9	9.9	8.3	24.2	15.3	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	187	11,938	327	12,635	202	9,480	66	6,216	782	40,269
N of Miss	60	1,683	12	1,256	11	1,099	24	744	107	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.8	81.1	79.6	78.2	76.6	65.2	76.3	80.5	80.8
Wrong	11.8	9.3	14.9	14.7	13.9	17.2	22.7	17.3	14.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.9	2.7	4.1	5.0	4.3	6.1	4.2	3.2	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.9	6.1	2.2	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	187	11,948	328	12,659	202	9,485	66	6,229	783	40,321
N of Miss	60	1,673	11	1,232	11	1,094	24	731	106	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	91.7	89.9	88.5	91.6	88.2	86.4	89.9	90.5	89.6
Wrong	8.1	6.7	8.6	9.1	5.9	9.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	3.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	185	11,900	327	12,646	202	9,494	66	6,230	780	40,270
N of Miss	62	1,721	12	1,245	11	1,085	24	730	109	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	92.2	90.8	88.8	91.1	88.3	87.9	89.9	91.0	89.9
Wrong	7.0	6.4	7.6	8.7	5.4	9.2	6.1	7.8	6.8	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.3	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	185	11,881	327	12,628	202	9,471	66	6,228	780	40,208
N of Miss	62	1,740	12	1,263	11	1,108	24	732	109	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.4	74.4	73.5	67.0	65.1	47.0	61.4	72.6	73.2
Wrong	12.6	10.6	16.8	17.3	19.2	21.3	25.8	22.0	17.1	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.9	6.4	6.5	8.4	9.6	13.6	10.2	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.6	5.4	4.0	13.6	6.3	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	191	12,075	328	12,746	203	9,547	66	6,255	788	40,623
N of Miss	56	1,546	11	1,145	10	1,032	24	705	101	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	89.1	79.0	78.0	69.0	69.1	40.9	63.5	75.0	77.0
Wrong	12.0	8.4	14.3	15.4	16.3	20.0	30.3	20.6	15.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.6	5.2	4.6	10.8	7.3	10.6	9.6	6.0	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	3.9	3.6	18.2	6.3	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	191	12,045	328	12,734	203	9,530	66	6,238	788	40,547
N of Miss	56	1,576	11	1,157	10	1,049	24	722	101	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.7	79.9	78.0	62.6	65.5	37.9	55.9	74.2	75.4
Wrong	7.9	6.9	11.9	13.0	17.2	17.4	21.2	17.3	13.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	6.4	5.7	11.8	10.1	18.2	13.9	7.6	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.4	8.4	6.9	22.7	12.9	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	191	12,017	328	12,694	203	9,525	66	6,244	788	40,480
N of Miss	56	1,604	11	1,197	10	1,054	24	716	101	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.9	89.3	84.6	89.2	82.5	77.3	82.4	88.9	85.6
Wrong	7.4	6.9	8.8	11.4	5.9	13.3	16.7	13.5	8.4	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	6.1	1.6	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	190	12,025	328	12,723	203	9,531	66	6,235	787	40,514
N of Miss	57	1,596	11	1,168	10	1,048	24	725	102	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	93.6	96.3	91.0	95.1	90.5	89.4	91.1	95.3	91.7
Wrong	4.2	5.2	2.7	7.1	2.5	7.7	7.6	7.3	3.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	189	11,987	328	12,705	203	9,530	66	6,245	786	40,467
N of Miss	58	1,634	11	1,186	10	1,049	24	715	103	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	93.8	96.3	91.0	95.1	90.3	90.8	91.0	95.2	91.7
Wrong	5.3	5.0	3.0	7.2	2.5	7.9	7.7	7.4	3.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	189	11,958	328	12,696	203	9,531	65	6,242	785	40,427
N of Miss	58	1,663	11	1,195	10	1,048	25	718	104	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.2	65.1	42.2	47.6	36.1	36.1	25.0	29.6	43.0	47.3
Very difficult	16.3	13.5	19.6	17.4	10.9	15.0	3.1	11.9	15.2	14.8
Fairly easy	12.0	7.4	19.3	18.3	27.7	24.1	21.9	25.2	19.9	17.5
Very easy	7.1	3.1	14.7	9.6	20.3	18.2	43.8	26.7	16.7	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	10.8	4.3	7.2	5.0	6.7	6.2	6.6	5.1	8.0
N of Valid	184	11,850	327	12,641	202	9,453	64	6,199	777	40,143
N of Miss	63	1,771	12	1,250	11	1,126	26	761	112	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.0	64.7	39.9	46.9	34.2	35.6	25.0	29.7	41.4	46.8
Very difficult	13.3	13.7	19.2	16.6	9.4	14.8	3.1	11.4	13.9	14.5
Fairly easy	9.9	8.0	20.7	18.6	29.2	23.9	21.9	25.0	20.5	17.7
Very easy	11.0	4.3	16.7	11.6	23.8	19.6	43.8	27.4	19.5	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	9.3	3.4	6.3	3.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	4.7	7.2
N of Valid	181	11,721	323	12,540	202	9,400	64	6,177	770	39,838
N of Miss	66	1,900	16	1,351	11	1,179	26	783	119	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.0	79.7	57.4	61.8	43.6	49.7	33.3	41.9	54.1	61.1
Sort of hard	17.6	10.7	20.6	18.7	17.8	21.5	12.7	19.4	18.5	17.1
Sort of easy	9.9	5.7	10.4	12.2	25.7	18.1	28.6	21.8	15.8	13.2
Very easy	5.5	3.8	11.7	7.3	12.9	10.7	25.4	17.0	11.6	8.6
N of Valid	182	11,718	326	12,589	202	9,433	63	6,188	773	39,928
N of Miss	65	1,903	13	1,302	11	1,146	27	772	116	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.1	76.2	49.1	56.5	42.6	45.2	35.9	37.5	51.9	56.7
Sort of hard	9.3	11.8	18.7	17.3	10.9	16.5	9.4	15.4	13.7	15.2
Sort of easy	7.7	7.2	18.1	14.7	29.2	20.6	25.0	22.8	19.1	15.1
Very easy	9.9	4.9	14.1	11.6	17.3	17.7	29.7	24.3	15.2	13.0
N of Valid	182	11,691	326	12,569	202	9,415	64	6,184	774	39,859
N of Miss	65	1,930	13	1,322	11	1,164	26	776	115	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	93.2	88.3	87.3	80.1	79.1	67.2	74.1	85.0	85.0
Sort of hard	5.0	4.5	8.3	8.6	11.4	13.6	15.6	16.3	8.9	9.8
Sort of easy	3.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	7.0	4.7	7.8	5.6	4.3	3.2
Very easy	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.7	9.4	4.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	181	11,654	325	12,557	201	9,387	64	6,183	771	39,781
N of Miss	66	1,967	14	1,334	12	1,192	26	777	118	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.8	79.6	59.5	69.0	63.7	64.6	53.1	59.3	62.5	69.6
Sort of hard	15.9	10.8	18.7	15.0	16.4	16.3	14.1	17.3	17.1	14.4
Sort of easy	8.2	5.5	11.3	9.2	10.4	10.5	17.2	12.5	10.9	8.9
Very easy	6.0	4.1	10.4	6.8	9.5	8.6	15.6	10.9	9.6	7.1
N of Valid	182	11,660	326	12,554	201	9,400	64	6,174	773	39,788
N of Miss	65	1,961	13	1,337	12	1,179	26	786	116	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.4	90.2	70.5	74.3	54.3	57.5	46.9	46.4	68.5	70.7
Sort of hard	2.8	5.5	14.5	11.5	10.1	14.8	7.8	14.0	10.0	10.9
Sort of easy	3.9	2.6	6.5	7.9	19.1	14.4	14.1	19.0	9.8	9.6
Very easy	5.0	1.7	8.6	6.3	16.6	13.3	31.2	20.5	11.7	8.8
N of Valid	181	11,622	325	12,526	199	9,379	64	6,173	769	39,700
N of Miss	66	1,999	14	1,365	14	1,200	26	787	120	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.7	87.3	66.6	73.1	62.0	65.3	56.2	62.0	68.1	73.7
Sort of hard	7.8	6.6	14.9	12.4	16.0	16.0	18.8	18.0	13.8	12.4
Sort of easy	5.6	3.6	7.4	8.2	14.5	10.6	10.9	11.4	9.1	7.9
Very easy	5.0	2.5	11.1	6.3	7.5	8.1	14.1	8.7	9.0	6.0
N of Valid	180	11,636	323	12,526	200	9,402	64	6,176	767	39,740
N of Miss	67	1,985	16	1,365	13	1,177	26	784	122	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	90.8	78.2	83.5	74.9	75.7	67.2	70.9	77.9	81.8
Sort of hard	9.4	5.8	12.3	10.4	12.1	14.1	18.8	17.0	12.1	10.9
Sort of easy	2.8	2.2	6.5	4.0	11.6	6.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	4.5
Very easy	3.3	1.2	3.1	2.1	1.5	3.8	7.8	5.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	180	11,633	325	12,511	199	9,374	64	6,179	768	39,697
N of Miss	67	1,988	14	1,380	14	1,205	26	781	121	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.5	82.9	56.1	64.7	44.3	51.9	35.9	45.0	56.1	64.0
Sort of hard	6.7	7.8	12.3	12.0	10.4	12.2	9.4	11.4	10.3	10.7
Sort of easy	8.4	5.7	12.0	12.6	22.9	17.9	14.1	20.0	14.2	13.0
Very easy	8.4	3.6	19.6	10.7	22.4	18.0	40.6	23.5	19.5	12.3
N of Valid	179	11,623	326	12,511	201	9,390	64	6,167	770	39,691
N of Miss	68	1,998	13	1,380	12	1,189	26	793	119	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.7	73.8	73.2	77.0	81.9	81.6	76.6	83.9	72.6	78.2
Yes	40.3	26.2	26.8	23.0	18.1	18.4	23.4	16.1	27.4	21.8
N of Valid	181	11,750	325	12,598	204	9,449	64	6,199	774	39,996
N of Miss	66	1,871	14	1,293	9	1,130	26	761	115	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	93.7	93.8	94.2	94.1	95.0	93.8	95.8	93.9	94.5
Yes	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.0	6.2	4.2	6.1	5.5
N of Valid	181	11,750	325	12,598	204	9,449	64	6,199	774	39,996
N of Miss	66	1,871	14	1,293	9	1,130	26	761	115	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	91.8	88.0	89.8	89.7	90.4	93.8	91.5	89.5	90.8
Yes	9.4	8.2	12.0	10.2	10.3	9.6	6.2	8.5	10.5	9.2
N of Valid	181	11,750	325	12,598	204	9,449	64	6,199	774	39,996
N of Miss	66	1,871	14	1,293	9	1,130	26	761	115	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.9	29.9	33.2	29.4	23.0	24.6	21.9	21.4	31.4	27.2
Yes	59.1	70.1	66.8	70.6	77.0	75.4	78.1	78.6	68.6	72.8
N of Valid	181	11,750	325	12,598	204	9,449	64	6,199	774	39,996
N of Miss	66	1,871	14	1,293	9	1,130	26	761	115	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	76.1	80.2	78.6	82.3	81.7	78.3	83.7	80.8	79.4
Yes	19.1	23.9	19.8	21.4	17.7	18.3	21.7	16.3	19.2	20.6
N of Valid	183	11,620	323	12,337	203	9,289	60	6,062	769	39,308
N of Miss	64	2,001	16	1,554	10	1,290	30	898	120	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.3	38.2	27.6	31.9	28.6	30.2	17.5	29.4	27.2	33.0
1 or 2 times	41.2	34.2	34.4	34.1	33.5	33.0	23.8	31.3	34.9	33.4
3 or 4 times	17.6	17.2	23.6	19.9	20.2	19.9	30.2	21.1	21.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.0	5.6	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.0	11.1	10.1	8.2	7.8
7 or more times	4.8	4.8	6.7	6.2	9.4	7.9	17.5	8.1	7.8	6.5
N of Valid	187	11,708	326	12,453	203	9,368	63	6,123	779	39,652
N of Miss	60	1,913	13	1,438	10	1,211	27	837	110	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.2	49.0	42.6	57.0	56.2	60.6	79.4	75.0	49.3	58.3
Yes	56.8	51.0	57.4	43.0	43.8	39.4	20.6	25.0	50.7	41.7
N of Valid	183	11,567	326	12,306	201	9,285	63	6,070	773	39,228
N of Miss	64	2,054	13	1,585	12	1,294	27	890	116	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.6	32.6	29.5	26.3	26.2	27.2	28.6	27.9	29.3	28.6
1 or 2 times	26.1	43.6	21.1	37.3	24.8	25.9	22.2	23.7	23.3	34.4
3 or 4 times	27.2	16.2	32.0	25.0	25.7	29.7	20.6	30.2	28.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	9.2	5.0	11.2	7.5	13.9	11.3	19.0	12.2	12.1	8.4
7 or more times	4.9	2.6	6.2	3.9	9.4	5.9	9.5	6.0	7.0	4.3
N of Valid	184	11,640	322	12,425	202	9,331	63	6,102	771	39,498
N of Miss	63	1,981	17	1,466	11	1,248	27	858	118	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.8	47.4	50.2	47.2	43.3	43.6	45.3	38.6	47.4	45.1
Yes	52.2	52.6	49.8	52.8	56.7	56.4	54.7	61.4	52.6	54.9
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.0	87.2	93.5	88.2	94.4	90.6	93.7	89.1	93.9
Yes	6.7	6.0	12.8	6.5	11.8	5.6	9.4	6.3	10.9	6.1
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	98.2	98.7	97.5	99.0	96.9	98.9	97.8	98.8
Yes	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.0	3.1	1.1	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.4	96.3	96.2	96.6	96.6	96.9	97.5	96.3	96.3
Yes	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	96.5	96.0	96.3	96.6	95.2	95.3	94.8	95.9	95.8
Yes	5.0	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.8	75.0	69.7	73.1	70.4	74.9	62.5	77.6	70.0	74.8
Yes	27.2	25.0	30.3	26.9	29.6	25.1	37.5	22.4	30.0	25.2
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	80.4	85.6	83.4	91.1	86.5	92.2	89.8	87.2	84.2
Yes	16.1	19.6	14.4	16.6	8.9	13.5	7.8	10.2	12.8	15.8
N of Valid	180	11,694	327	12,456	203	9,358	64	6,127	774	39,635
N of Miss	67	1,927	12	1,435	10	1,221	26	833	115	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.9	67.7	50.6	58.7	46.4	53.7	47.5	54.7	52.4	59.5
Yes	36.1	32.3	49.4	41.3	53.6	46.3	52.5	45.3	47.6	40.5
N of Valid	180	11,400	324	12,280	196	9,271	61	6,051	761	39,002
N of Miss	67	2,221	15	1,611	17	1,308	29	909	128	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.9	3.4	5.8	4.5	5.3	12.7	5.7	5.1	6.0
no	8.7	6.4	5.2	6.9	8.9	5.8	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.4
yes	27.7	32.5	42.0	37.9	40.1	40.0	46.0	40.0	38.6	37.2
YES!	57.2	54.1	49.4	49.4	46.5	48.9	34.9	48.1	49.2	50.5
N of Valid	173	11,511	326	12,400	202	9,335	63	6,120	764	39,366
N of Miss	74	2,110	13	1,491	11	1,244	27	840	125	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.2	41.7	27.0	34.6	33.2	30.8	33.3	31.3	31.9	35.3
no	29.0	33.5	41.7	37.5	38.2	40.4	36.5	38.7	37.4	37.2
yes	21.6	16.7	19.3	18.7	18.6	19.8	12.7	20.6	19.1	18.7
YES!	10.2	8.0	12.0	9.2	10.1	9.1	17.5	9.3	11.5	8.8
N of Valid	176	11,512	326	12,381	199	9,305	63	6,101	764	39,299
N of Miss	71	2,109	13	1,510	14	1,274	27	859	125	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	8.1	3.7	6.3	5.4	5.5	9.5	6.3	5.9	6.6
no	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.4	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.7	4.5
yes	21.1	26.9	33.2	31.9	34.7	34.7	49.2	37.7	32.2	32.0
YES!	65.1	60.0	58.5	57.7	54.5	55.9	38.1	50.9	57.3	56.9
N of Valid	175	11,496	325	12,380	202	9,303	63	6,105	765	39,284
N of Miss	72	2,125	14	1,511	11	1,276	27	855	124	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	9.1	4.6	6.9	6.4	5.8	12.7	6.4	6.7	7.2
no	9.8	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.9	6.6	11.1	7.9	7.2	6.6
yes	13.3	19.2	25.1	26.3	34.2	32.0	38.1	35.1	25.9	26.9
YES!	68.2	65.9	65.0	60.2	52.5	55.6	38.1	50.7	60.2	59.3
N of Valid	173	11,412	323	12,347	202	9,282	63	6,098	761	39,139
N of Miss	74	2,209	16	1,544	11	1,297	27	862	128	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	9.4	3.1	7.5	5.4	7.2	12.7	9.2	5.8	8.2
no	1.7	6.2	9.8	9.4	11.4	10.3	12.7	15.3	8.6	9.6
yes	17.7	24.6	33.8	32.3	36.6	36.6	42.9	36.3	31.6	31.7
YES!	72.0	59.8	53.2	50.8	46.5	45.9	31.7	39.2	54.0	50.5
N of Valid	175	11,444	325	12,363	202	9,295	63	6,101	765	39,203
N of Miss	72	2,177	14	1,528	11	1,284	27	859	124	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	9.2	6.8	9.5	7.9	9.5	22.6	13.5	8.2	10.0
no	9.1	11.3	16.6	16.4	15.3	19.5	16.1	21.9	14.5	16.5
yes	31.4	32.1	35.4	35.5	43.6	37.9	38.7	36.3	36.9	35.2
YES!	53.1	47.4	41.2	38.6	33.2	33.1	22.6	28.3	40.3	38.3
N of Valid	175	11,487	325	12,379	202	9,307	62	6,109	764	39,282
N of Miss	72	2,134	14	1,512	11	1,272	28	851	125	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	7.3	2.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	12.7	7.3	5.4	6.6
no	2.9	6.6	7.4	8.2	7.4	6.8	7.9	8.1	6.4	7.4
yes	24.7	27.0	34.7	31.9	39.6	35.9	38.1	37.8	34.0	32.4
YES!	65.5	59.1	55.1	53.5	47.0	51.7	41.3	46.9	54.2	53.7
N of Valid	174	11,476	323	12,381	202	9,305	63	6,111	762	39,273
N of Miss	73	2,145	16	1,510	11	1,274	27	849	127	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	80.4	60.7	69.5	60.0	61.9	55.6	55.4	64.0	68.7
Yes	18.3	15.5	33.4	26.2	34.0	33.6	38.1	39.3	30.5	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.6	6.3	5.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	175	11,493	326	12,388	200	9,281	63	6,101	764	39,263
N of Miss	72	2,128	13	1,503	13	1,298	27	859	125	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	90.9	81.0	82.6	72.5	75.5	66.7	68.1	79.9	81.1
Yes	4.6	5.0	13.2	13.1	21.5	19.9	27.0	26.6	14.6	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.6	6.3	5.4	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	173	11,451	326	12,347	200	9,259	63	6,090	762	39,147
N of Miss	74	2,170	13	1,544	13	1,320	27	870	127	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	88.4	78.8	83.8	71.9	79.5	71.4	75.1	78.3	82.8
Yes	8.6	7.4	15.4	11.9	22.1	15.8	22.2	19.6	16.2	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.7	6.3	5.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	174	11,449	325	12,314	199	9,245	63	6,086	761	39,094
N of Miss	73	2,172	14	1,577	14	1,334	27	874	128	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.2	93.8	94.7	93.0	94.3	92.1	93.6	93.7	94.6
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.9	4.4	6.0	4.6	6.3	5.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	175	11,430	323	12,281	200	9,247	63	6,069	761	39,027
N of Miss	72	2,191	16	1,610	13	1,332	27	891	128	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	78.9	70.8	74.6	72.9	74.2	71.4	75.0	73.8	75.8
Yes	14.5	16.9	23.4	21.0	21.1	21.0	22.2	19.7	20.7	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.7	6.3	5.4	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	172	11,409	325	12,322	199	9,242	63	6,080	759	39,053
N of Miss	75	2,212	14	1,569	14	1,337	27	880	130	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	83.5	70.5	75.7	67.3	70.7	61.9	66.5	71.3	75.4
Yes	15.4	12.3	23.7	19.9	26.6	24.7	31.7	28.1	23.2	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.8	4.4	6.0	4.6	6.3	5.4	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	350	22,886	650	24,676	398	18,506	126	12,174	1,524	78,242
N of Miss	144	4,356	28	3,106	28	2,652	54	1,746	254	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.5	87.3	91.6	91.0	89.9	85.7	88.7	89.6	91.3
Yes	2.3	2.3	6.8	4.1	3.0	5.4	7.9	6.0	4.9	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.9	4.3	6.0	4.7	6.3	5.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	173	11,410	324	12,300	200	9,239	63	6,083	760	39,032
N of Miss	74	2,211	15	1,591	13	1,340	27	877	129	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	89.8	84.9	85.2	82.6	82.1	73.0	77.5	84.3	84.6
Wrong	7.7	7.6	10.2	10.5	11.4	12.6	12.7	14.8	10.2	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.0	4.9	3.4	4.5	3.9	11.1	5.7	4.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	169	11,467	325	12,355	201	9,297	63	6,105	758	39,224
N of Miss	78	2,154	14	1,536	12	1,282	27	855	131	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.3	92.0	90.8	85.6	87.5	81.0	82.1	89.3	89.7
Wrong	5.4	4.5	5.2	6.9	10.9	9.7	12.7	12.9	7.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	2.5	1.7	3.5	2.0	4.8	3.3	2.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	168	11,452	325	12,332	201	9,273	63	6,081	757	39,138
N of Miss	79	2,169	14	1,559	12	1,306	27	879	132	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	95.1	93.2	89.8	76.6	84.2	73.0	76.7	87.4	88.0
Wrong	3.0	3.5	3.7	6.2	11.4	9.6	12.7	11.8	6.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.8	9.5	4.5	6.3	6.9	4.5	3.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	2.5	1.8	7.9	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	167	11,411	323	12,307	201	9,254	63	6,080	754	39,052
N of Miss	80	2,210	16	1,584	12	1,325	27	880	135	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.2	95.7	93.0	91.5	92.1	92.1	90.6	94.3	93.0
Wrong	3.0	3.6	2.5	5.3	5.5	6.0	3.2	7.4	3.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	3.0	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	167	11,422	324	12,319	201	9,268	63	6,098	755	39,107
N of Miss	80	2,199	15	1,572	12	1,311	27	862	134	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.3	98.5	96.6	95.5	96.3	95.2	95.4	97.3	96.6
Wrong	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.8	3.5	3.1	1.6	3.9	1.7	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	167	11,368	324	12,293	200	9,260	63	6,088	754	39,009
N of Miss	80	2,253	15	1,598	13	1,319	27	872	135	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.2	98.5	96.6	95.5	96.2	95.2	95.3	97.2	96.5
Wrong	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.9	3.5	3.2	1.6	4.1	1.7	3.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	166	11,354	324	12,290	201	9,252	63	6,082	754	38,978
N of Miss	81	2,267	15	1,601	12	1,327	27	878	135	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	83.5	81.8	80.0	78.5	81.3	82.5	83.3	81.7	81.8
Wrong	13.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.0	15.4	12.7	13.7	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.5	2.3	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	168	11,393	324	12,282	200	9,225	63	6,082	755	38,982
N of Miss	79	2,228	15	1,609	13	1,354	27	878	134	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	86.0	76.9	79.4	78.6	79.6	77.8	79.5	79.8	81.4
Wrong	9.5	10.3	16.4	15.0	13.9	14.9	15.9	14.7	14.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	6.5	4.7	6.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	168	11,405	324	12,297	201	9,267	63	6,095	756	39,064
N of Miss	79	2,216	15	1,594	12	1,312	27	865	133	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.7	64.9	51.2	58.8	58.5	62.1	58.7	65.1	56.6	62.4
Wrong	26.2	22.3	34.6	25.3	27.5	24.1	14.3	22.4	29.1	23.7
A little bit wrong	8.3	10.7	13.0	13.7	13.0	11.9	23.8	10.8	12.8	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.9	3.2	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	168	11,404	324	12,293	200	9,246	63	6,073	755	39,016
N of Miss	79	2,217	15	1,598	13	1,333	27	887	134	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.2	83.4	70.7	75.7	69.2	69.3	57.1	64.8	71.7	74.7
1	8.3	8.1	12.3	10.0	9.0	10.6	12.7	9.9	10.6	9.6
2	4.7	3.7	7.1	5.9	9.5	7.9	6.3	8.9	7.1	6.2
3-4	1.2	2.3	5.6	4.3	8.0	6.0	11.1	7.8	5.7	4.7
5+	3.6	2.6	4.3	4.1	4.5	6.2	12.7	8.6	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	169	11,448	324	12,343	201	9,293	63	6,098	757	39,182
N of Miss	78	2,173	15	1,548	12	1,286	27	862	132	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	93.9	87.2	89.7	87.9	85.9	82.5	84.1	88.5	89.2
1	4.2	3.6	8.4	5.1	6.5	6.5	7.9	6.5	6.9	5.2
2	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.4	6.3	4.3	2.0	2.5
3-4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.5
5+	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.5	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	168	11,398	321	12,291	199	9,262	63	6,075	751	39,026
N of Miss	79	2,223	18	1,600	14	1,317	27	885	138	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.3	90.0	83.2	85.6	83.1	82.3	77.8	83.0	84.1	85.7
1	6.5	5.8	8.7	7.1	8.5	7.8	9.5	6.5	8.2	6.8
2	2.4	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	1.6	3.9	3.2	3.1
3-4	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.0	6.3	3.0	2.4	2.1
5+	0.6	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.5	3.0	4.8	3.6	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	169	11,397	322	12,307	201	9,268	63	6,088	755	39,060
N of Miss	78	2,224	17	1,584	12	1,311	27	872	134	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.8	70.4	52.2	58.8	55.0	52.3	46.0	49.1	56.6	59.1
1	17.3	13.7	16.5	14.6	10.5	12.8	12.7	11.4	14.7	13.4
2	1.8	5.7	9.0	8.5	10.5	10.2	9.5	10.6	7.8	8.4
3-4	3.0	4.3	7.8	7.1	8.5	9.5	4.8	10.4	6.6	7.4
5+	7.1	5.9	14.6	10.9	15.5	15.0	27.0	18.6	14.2	11.6
N of Valid	168	11,399	322	12,299	200	9,271	63	6,097	753	39,066
N of Miss	79	2,222	17	1,592	13	1,308	27	863	136	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	70.1	52.2	61.6	58.4	53.1	60.8	54.2	63.7	60.6	58.0
No	8.5	15.1	10.3	13.7	20.9	14.4	20.3	16.0	13.5	14.6
I don't know	21.3	32.7	28.1	27.9	26.0	24.8	25.4	20.3	25.8	27.4
N of Valid	164	11,149	320	12,019	196	9,051	59	5,939	739	38,158
N of Miss	83	2,472	19	1,872	17	1,528	31	1,021	150	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.4	14.5	19.0	16.4	13.9	16.9	30.6	17.1	18.0	16.1
Most of the time	14.5	14.9	20.9	18.0	21.8	18.6	17.7	18.6	19.5	17.3
Some of the time	36.4	28.9	36.2	31.4	33.2	31.4	21.0	31.0	34.2	30.6
A little of the time	19.4	24.9	17.8	20.1	19.3	17.9	21.0	16.0	18.8	20.3
None of the time	13.3	16.8	6.1	14.1	11.9	15.2	9.7	17.2	9.5	15.6
N of Valid	165	11,400	326	12,321	202	9,264	62	6,065	755	39,050
N of Miss	82	2,221	13	1,570	11	1,315	28	895	134	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.0	11.5	12.4	11.5	7.9	11.2	17.7	11.0	11.3	11.4
Most of the time	10.4	10.3	12.7	11.7	11.4	10.6	14.5	11.3	12.0	11.0
Some of the time	17.1	16.9	18.3	18.6	23.8	20.3	24.2	21.0	20.0	18.9
A little of the time	20.7	20.5	26.9	20.6	16.8	20.4	16.1	19.5	22.0	20.3
None of the time	40.9	40.8	29.7	37.6	40.1	37.6	27.4	37.3	34.8	38.5
N of Valid	164	11,291	323	12,230	202	9,192	62	6,044	751	38,757
N of Miss	83	2,330	16	1,661	11	1,387	28	916	138	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.9	19.3	23.2	21.2	17.9	19.7	29.5	20.1	21.6	20.1
Most of the time	19.3	16.0	21.7	18.8	24.9	19.4	21.3	19.4	22.0	18.2
Some of the time	21.7	17.7	20.7	20.3	25.9	21.7	24.6	23.5	22.7	20.4
A little of the time	11.2	17.6	18.0	16.2	15.9	16.4	11.5	14.3	15.4	16.4
None of the time	28.0	29.3	16.4	23.5	15.4	22.8	13.1	22.7	18.4	24.9
N of Valid	161	11,244	323	12,211	201	9,206	61	6,036	746	38,697
N of Miss	86	2,377	16	1,680	12	1,373	29	924	143	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.1	9.7	7.7	9.1	8.0	8.8	18.0	9.0	8.7	9.2
Most of the time	6.2	8.1	6.8	8.1	5.0	7.6	6.6	7.6	6.2	7.9
Some of the time	11.8	12.9	15.8	14.3	17.9	15.2	24.6	17.2	16.2	14.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.4	20.7	18.7	26.4	19.2	23.0	19.6	22.0	18.9
None of the time	55.3	50.9	48.9	49.8	42.8	49.2	27.9	46.5	46.9	49.4
N of Valid	161	11,313	323	12,256	201	9,223	61	6,050	746	38,842
N of Miss	86	2,308	16	1,635	12	1,356	29	910	143	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.4	17.2	17.3	14.3	13.9	14.4	21.0	15.4	16.5	15.3
Most of the time	11.9	15.9	14.9	15.5	15.9	16.6	21.0	16.1	15.0	16.0
Some of the time	23.9	20.3	24.5	24.1	23.9	24.5	19.4	25.0	23.8	23.2
A little of the time	22.0	18.8	24.5	20.4	23.4	19.0	22.6	17.8	23.5	19.2
None of the time	25.8	27.8	18.9	25.7	22.9	25.6	16.1	25.8	21.2	26.3
N of Valid	159	11,176	323	12,193	201	9,202	62	6,048	745	38,619
N of Miss	88	2,445	16	1,698	12	1,377	28	912	144	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.1	14.1	16.0	14.0	9.4	11.9	16.4	11.9	12.6	13.2
Most of the time	13.0	8.8	11.1	9.6	8.9	9.5	21.3	9.0	11.7	9.3
Some of the time	12.4	12.2	13.8	13.2	15.8	14.5	19.7	15.2	14.6	13.5
A little of the time	16.8	15.4	19.4	16.5	19.8	17.2	13.1	17.2	18.4	16.5
None of the time	49.7	49.4	39.7	46.6	46.0	46.9	29.5	46.6	42.7	47.5
N of Valid	161	11,333	325	12,270	202	9,229	61	6,055	749	38,887
N of Miss	86	2,288	14	1,621	11	1,350	29	905	140	6,164