

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Benton County

Preliminary Profile  
Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	9
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>111</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	111
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	113
<b>10. 2023 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>121</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	86

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	3,929	4,732	4,334	4,850
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.3	1,271	27.7	1,309	28.4	1,231	27.7	1,344
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	30.8	1,209	33.0	1,561	31.0	1,342	31.8	1,542
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	23.1	907	24.1	1,141	25.6	1,111	25.3	1,227
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	13.8	542	15.2	721	15.0	650	15.2	737
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.9	1,938	49.1	2,148	49.0	1,901	49.5	2,201
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	48.1	1,798	50.9	2,229	51.0	1,977	50.5	2,243
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	38.4	1,457	43.0	1,959	44.4	1,855	42.9	2,009
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.4	53	1.4	66	1.7	70	1.6	74
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.3	124	3.9	180	3.7	155	4.1	190
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	2.1	81	1.2	56	1.4	57	1.2	56
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	46.0	1,745	41.9	1,909	39.4	1,648	41.3	1,935
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.1	81	1.9	86	2.0	84	1.9	90
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.7	254	6.6	301	7.5	313	7.1	332
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	88.8	3,469	89.0	4,196	89.9	3,871	89.5	4,320
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.9	230	5.3	250	5.4	232	5.7	274
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.4	14	0.6	27	0.3	12	0.4	19
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	10.1	393	9.8	462	9.7	417	10.4	502
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.4	133	4.1	193	3.7	158	4.5	218
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	67.5	2,638	68.2	3,215	69.1	2,972	68.8	3,319
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	12.4	484	12.9	609	12.9	556	13.2	636
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.2	9	0.4	17	0.2	8	0.3	16
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.0	235	5.9	279	5.9	256	6.1	296
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.2	166	4.6	219	4.1	178	4.7	226
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.0	78	2.4	114	2.5	106	2.5	123
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	52.2	2,040	54.4	2,564	52.6	2,265	52.8	2,548
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.8	227	4.4	207	4.5	192	3.9	188
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	50.8	1,986	50.1	2,365	52.2	2,248	49.9	2,407
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.0	195	4.4	206	4.7	202	4.2	201
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.8	149	4.0	189	3.7	160	3.6	174
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

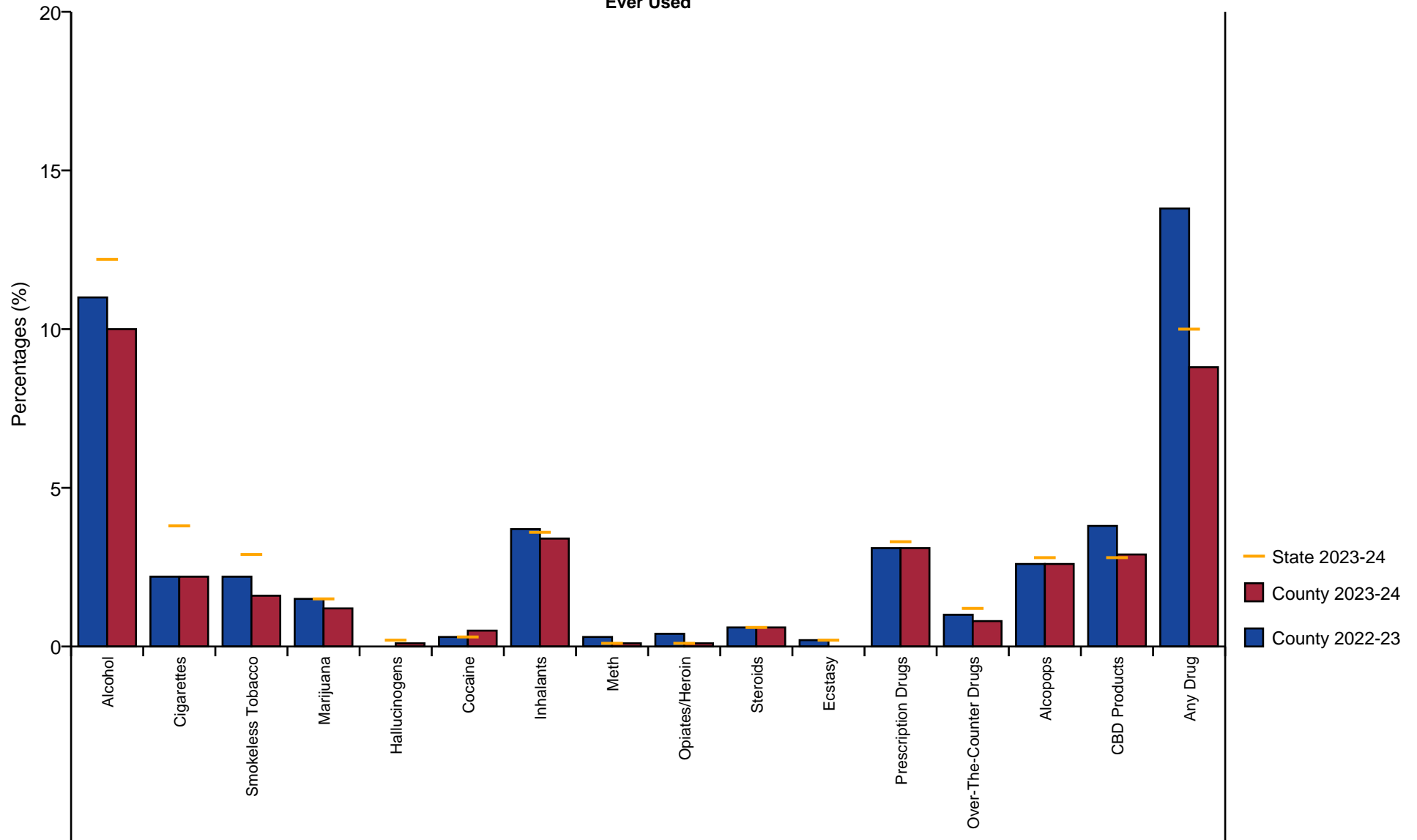
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Benton County

Ever Used

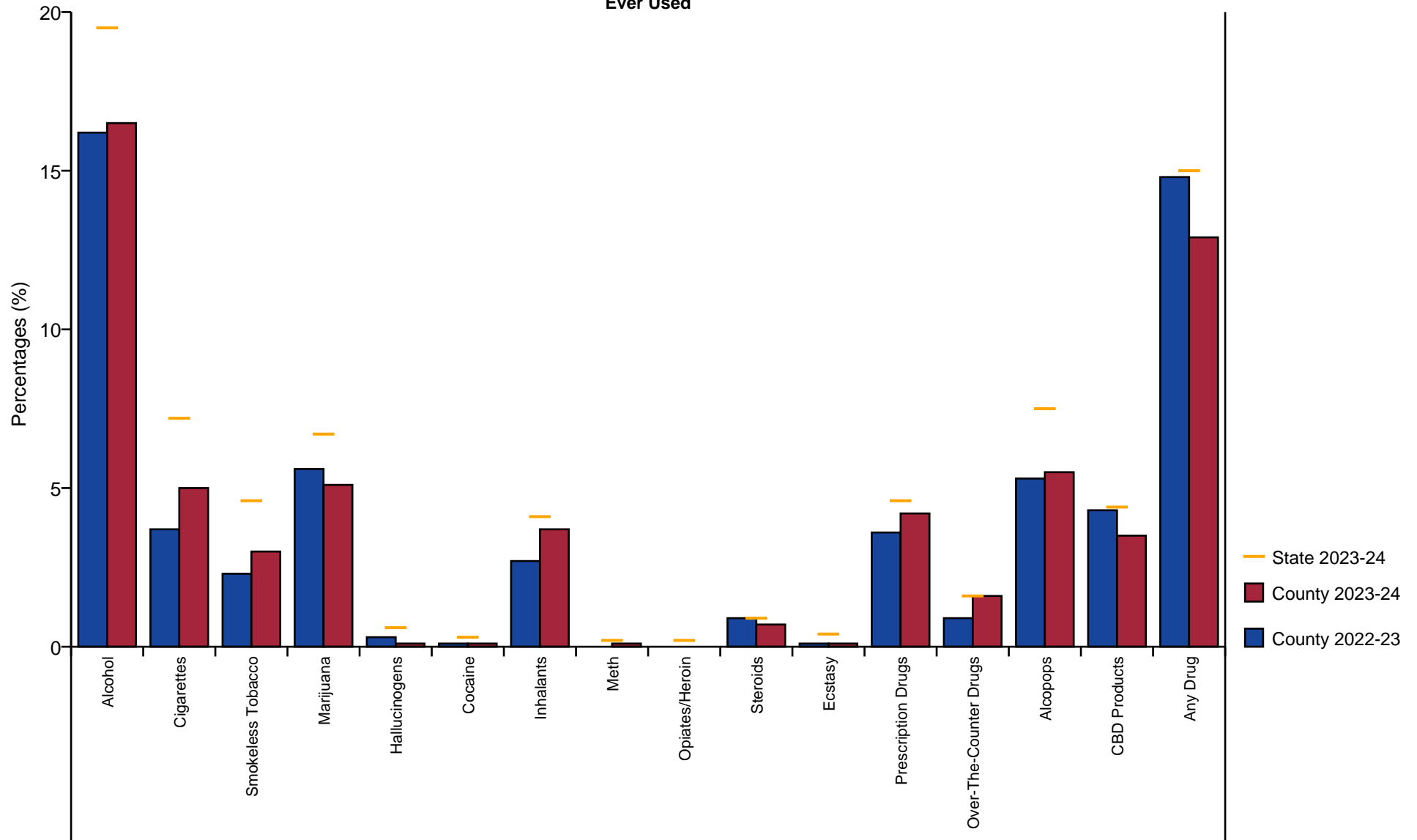


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Benton County

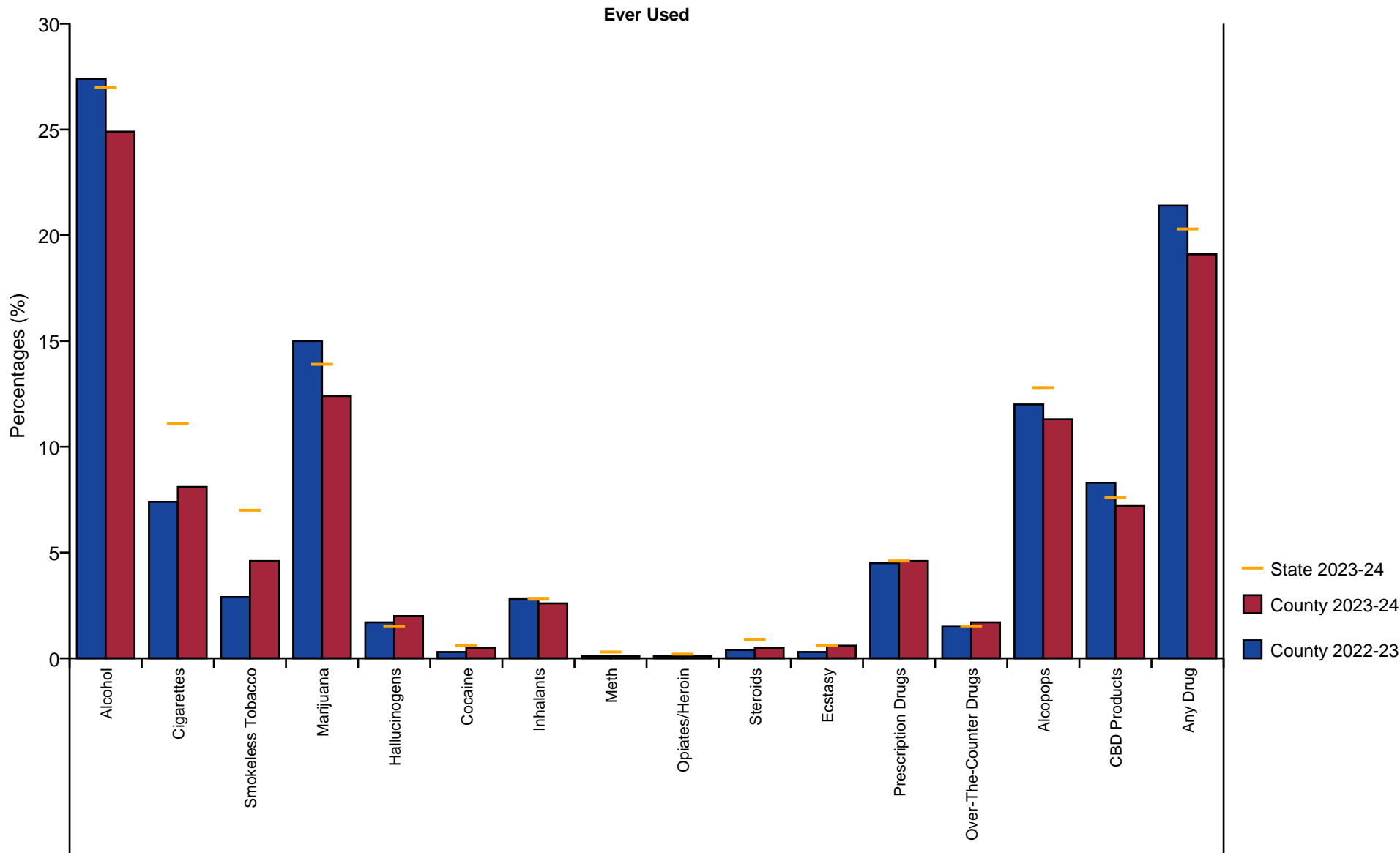
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Benton County

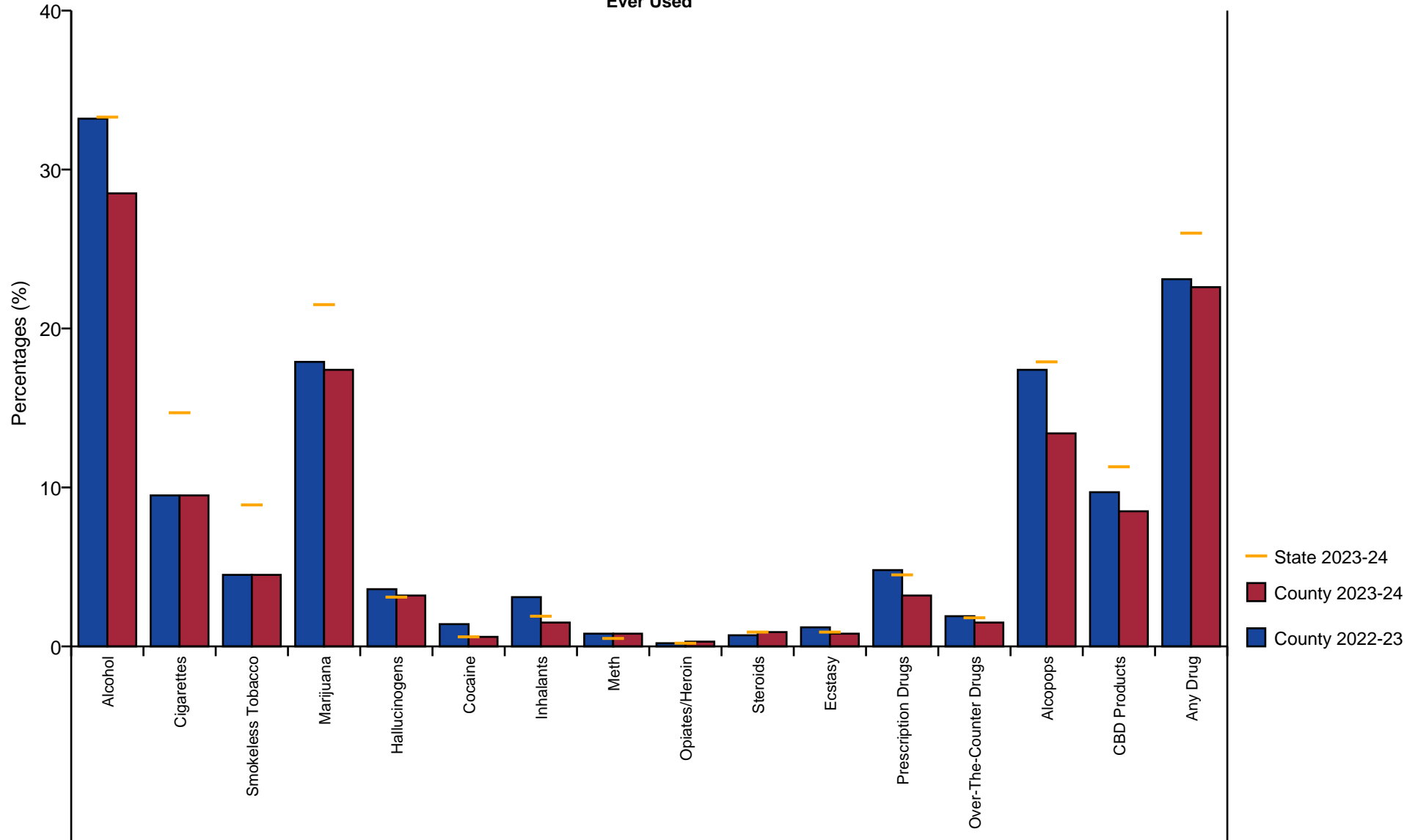


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Benton County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

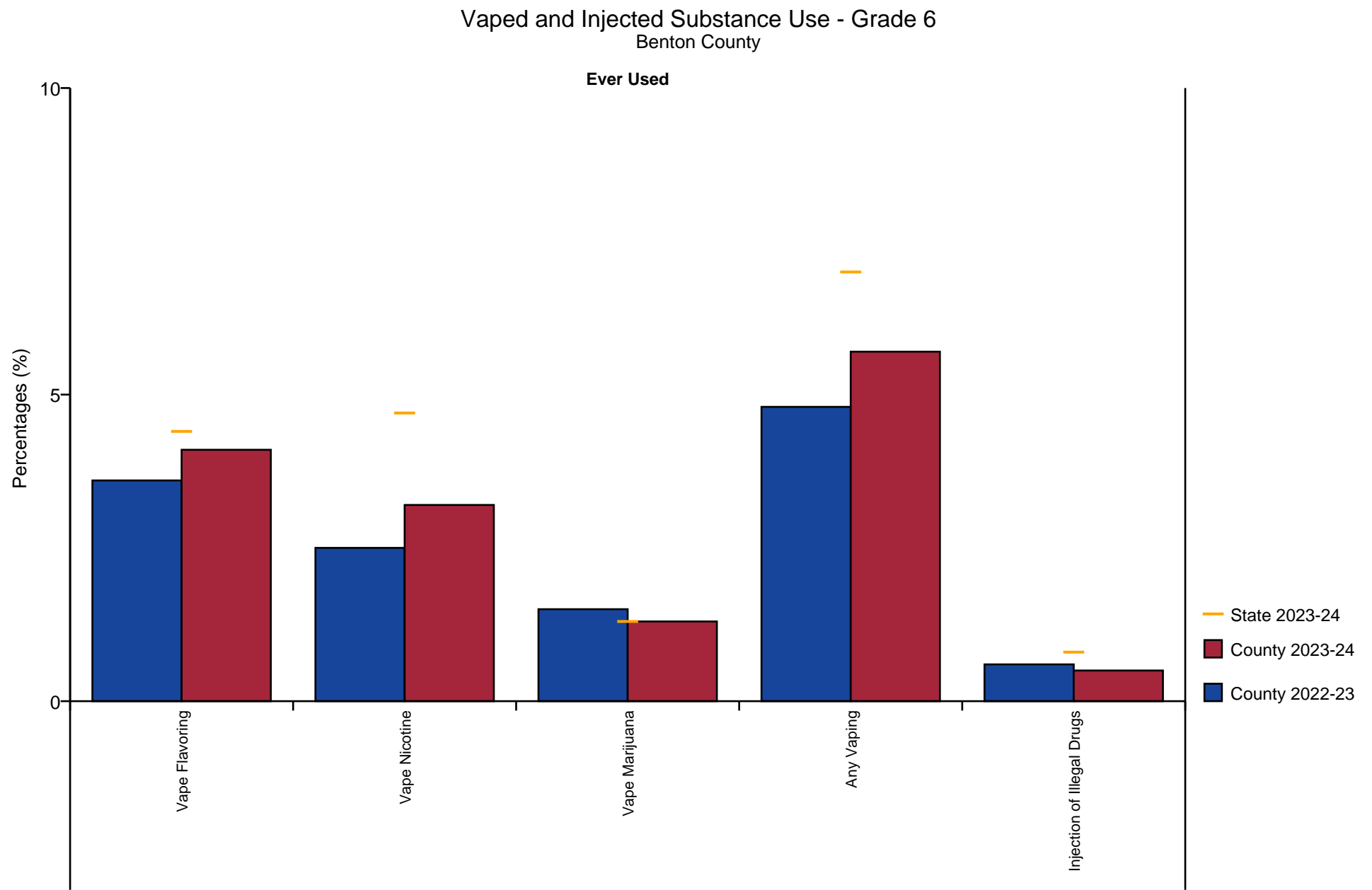




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

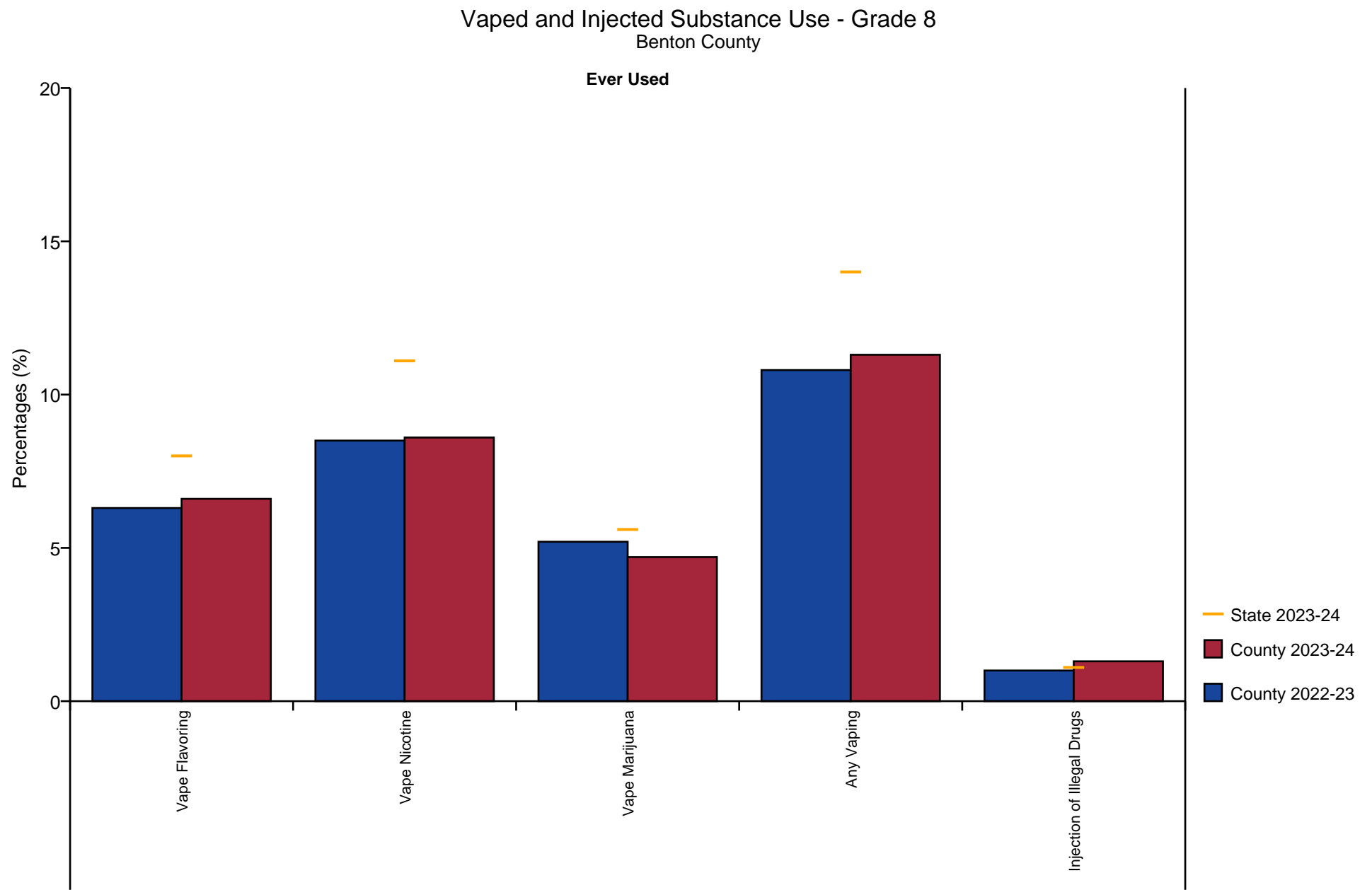


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Benton County

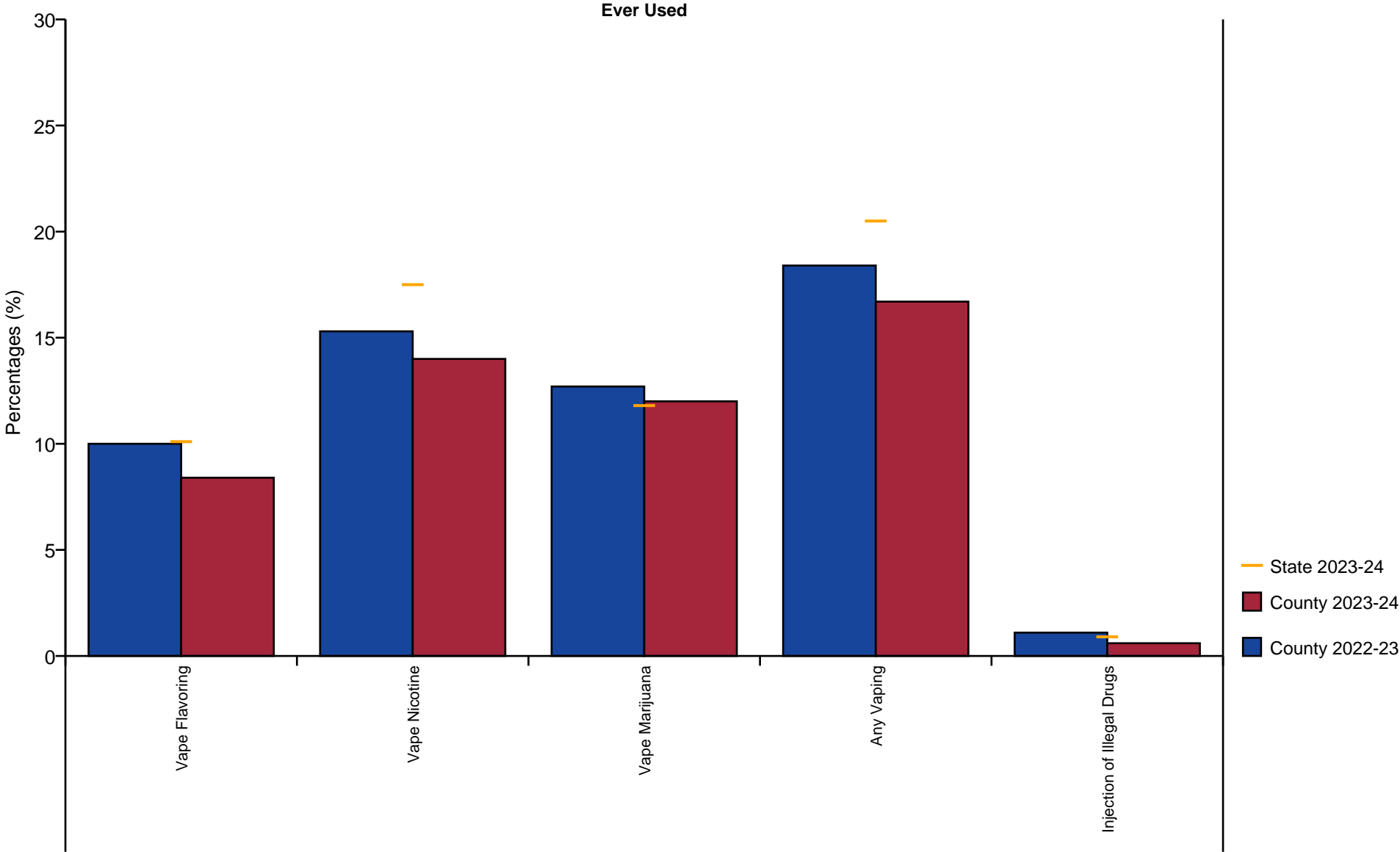


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Benton County

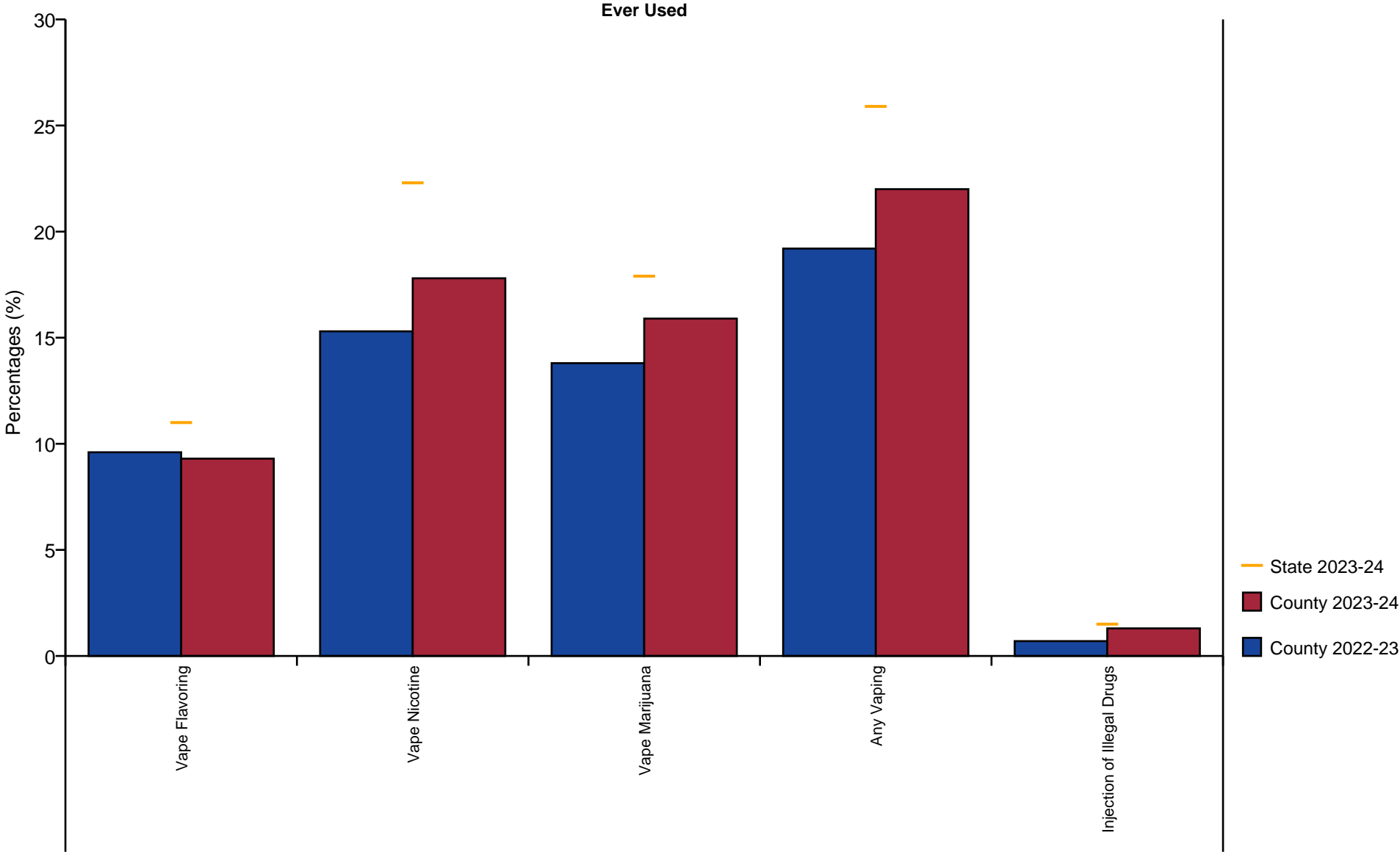
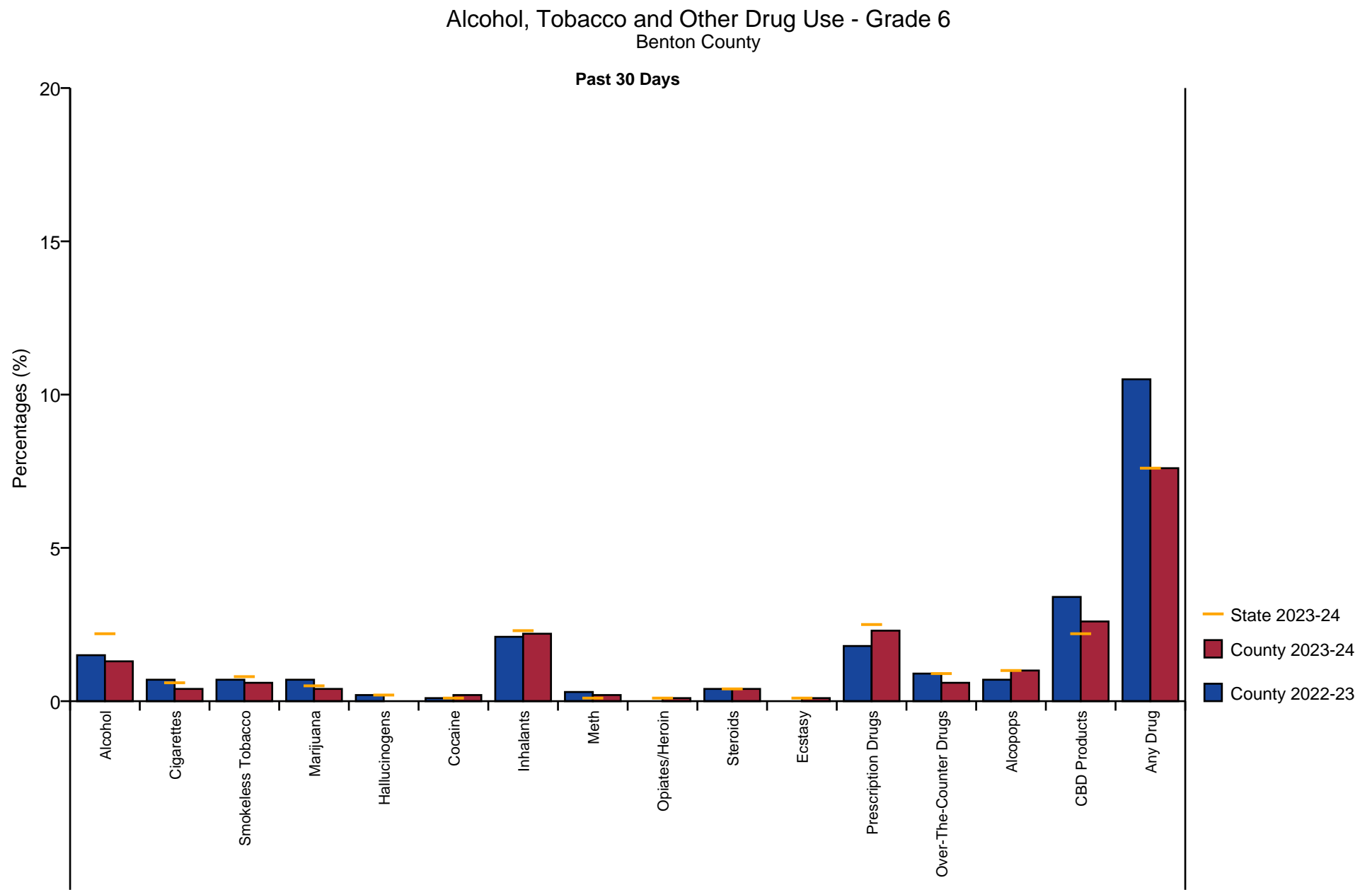


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

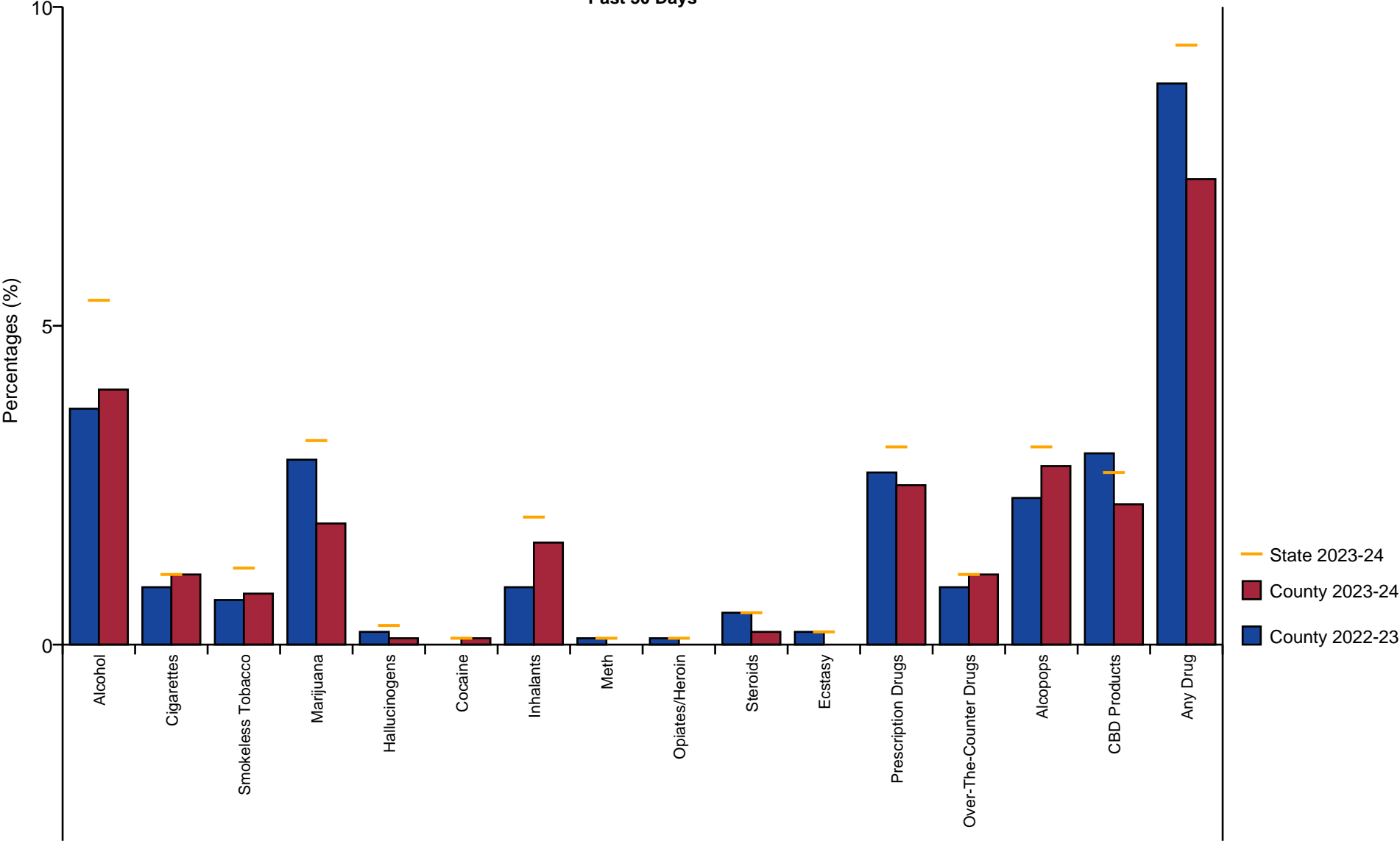


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Benton County

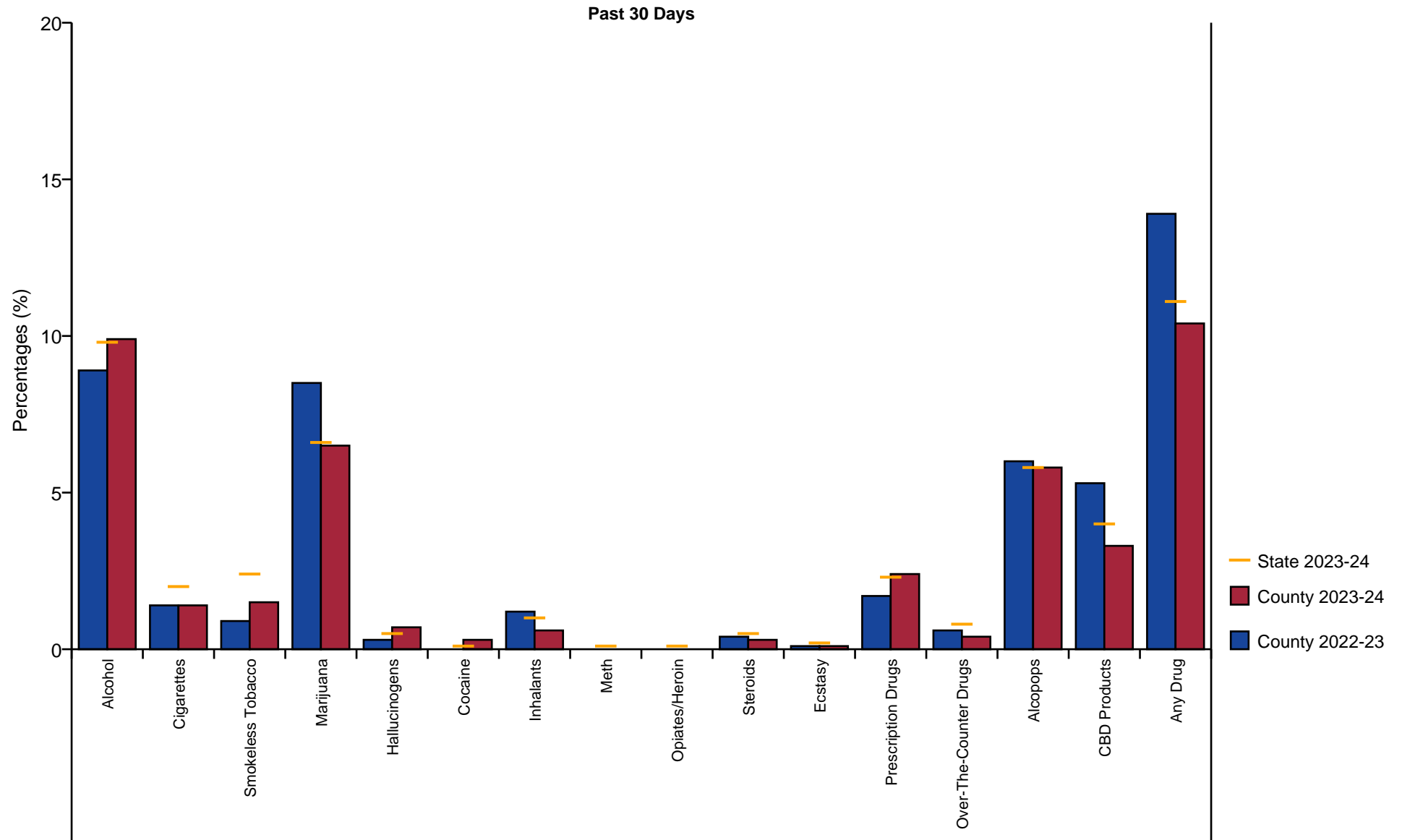
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

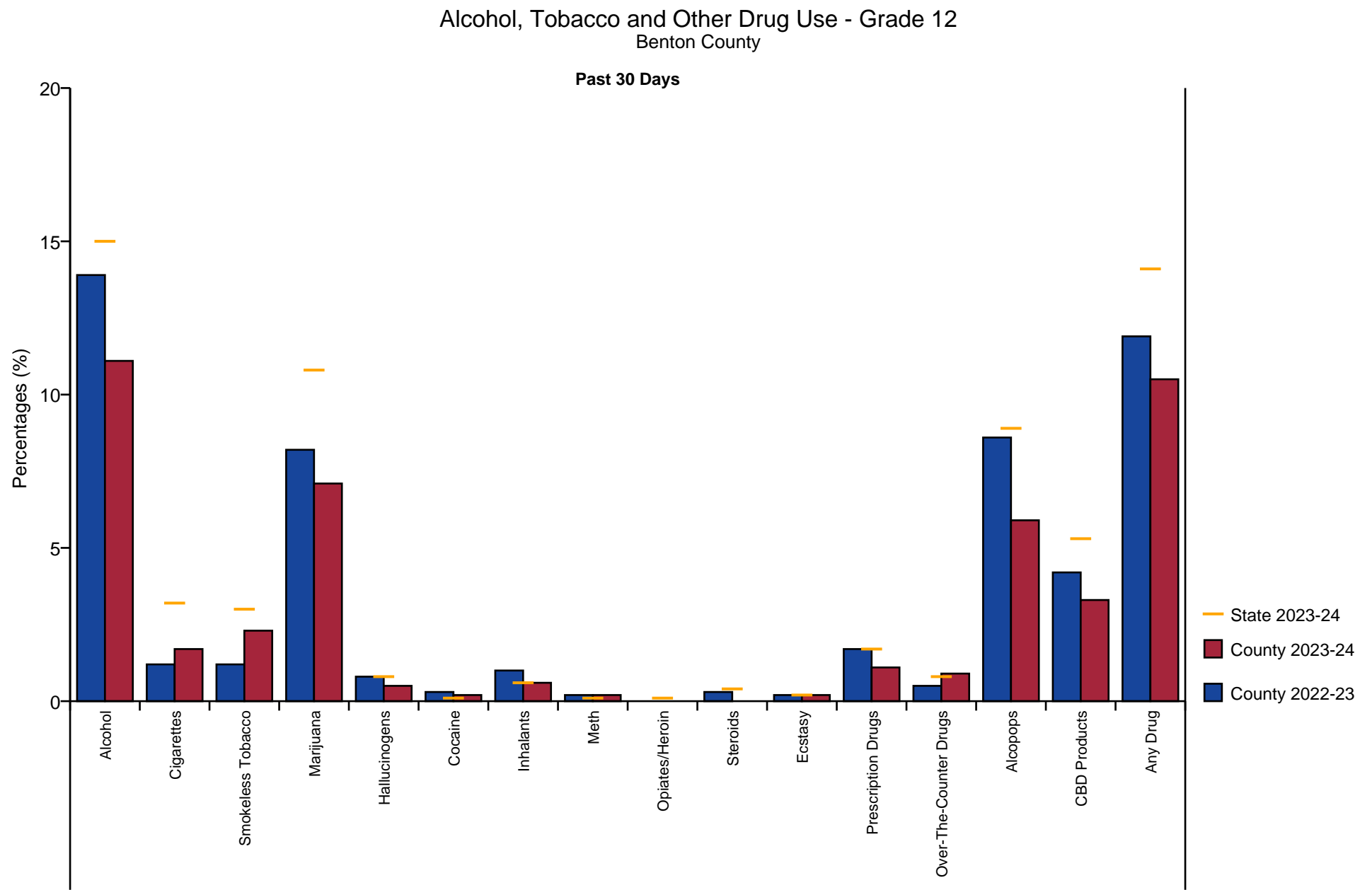
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Benton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

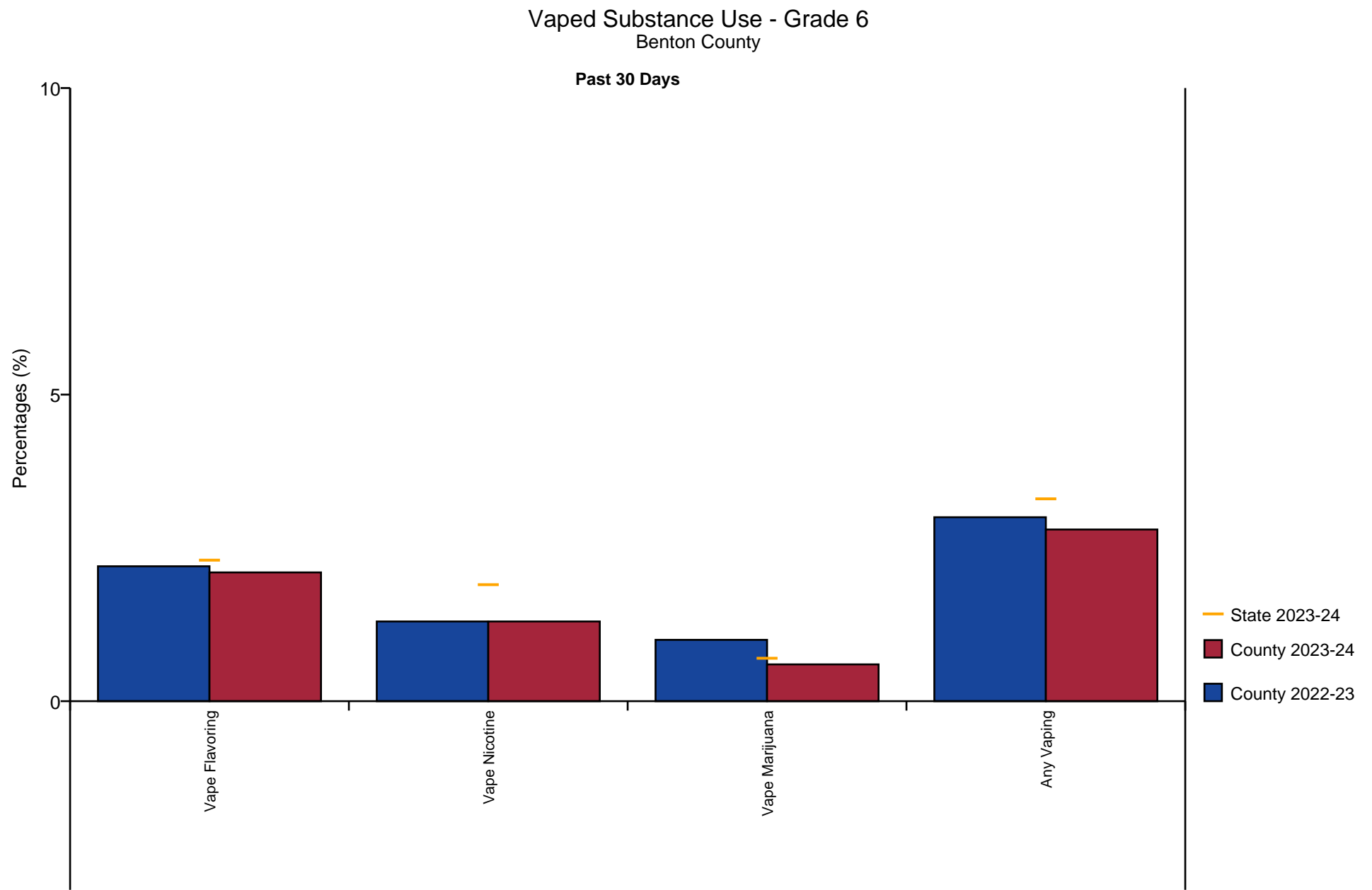




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

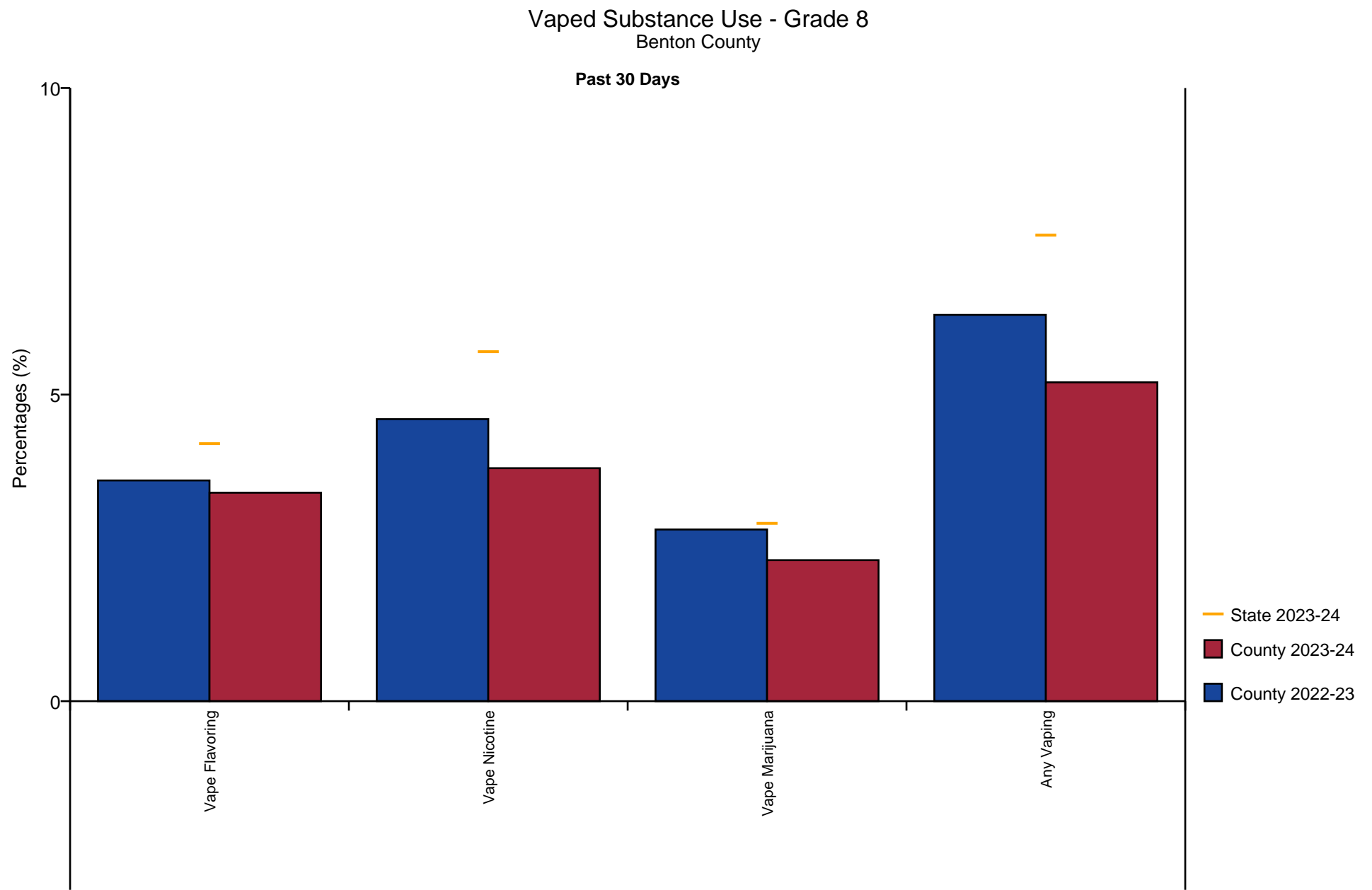


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

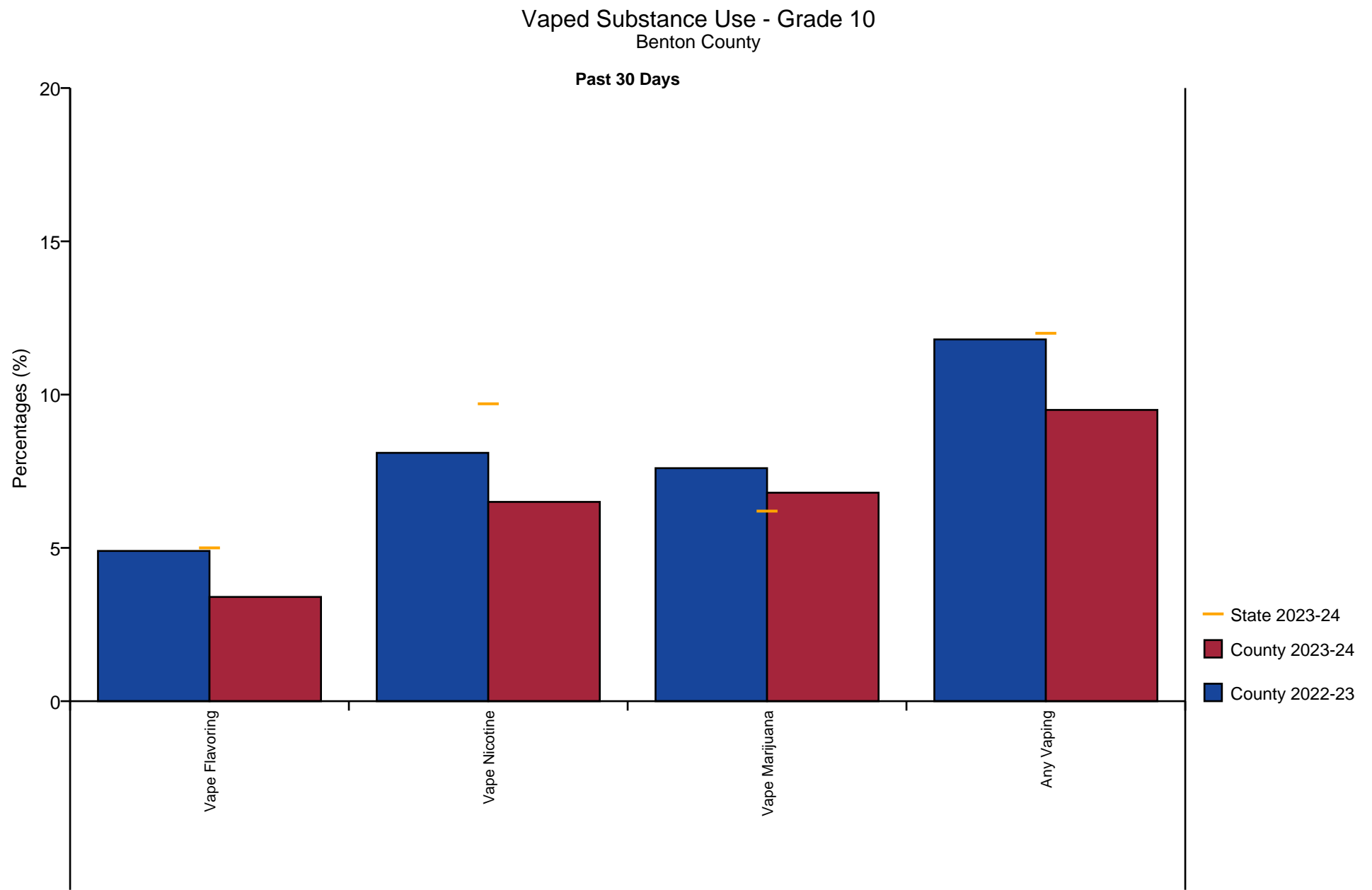


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

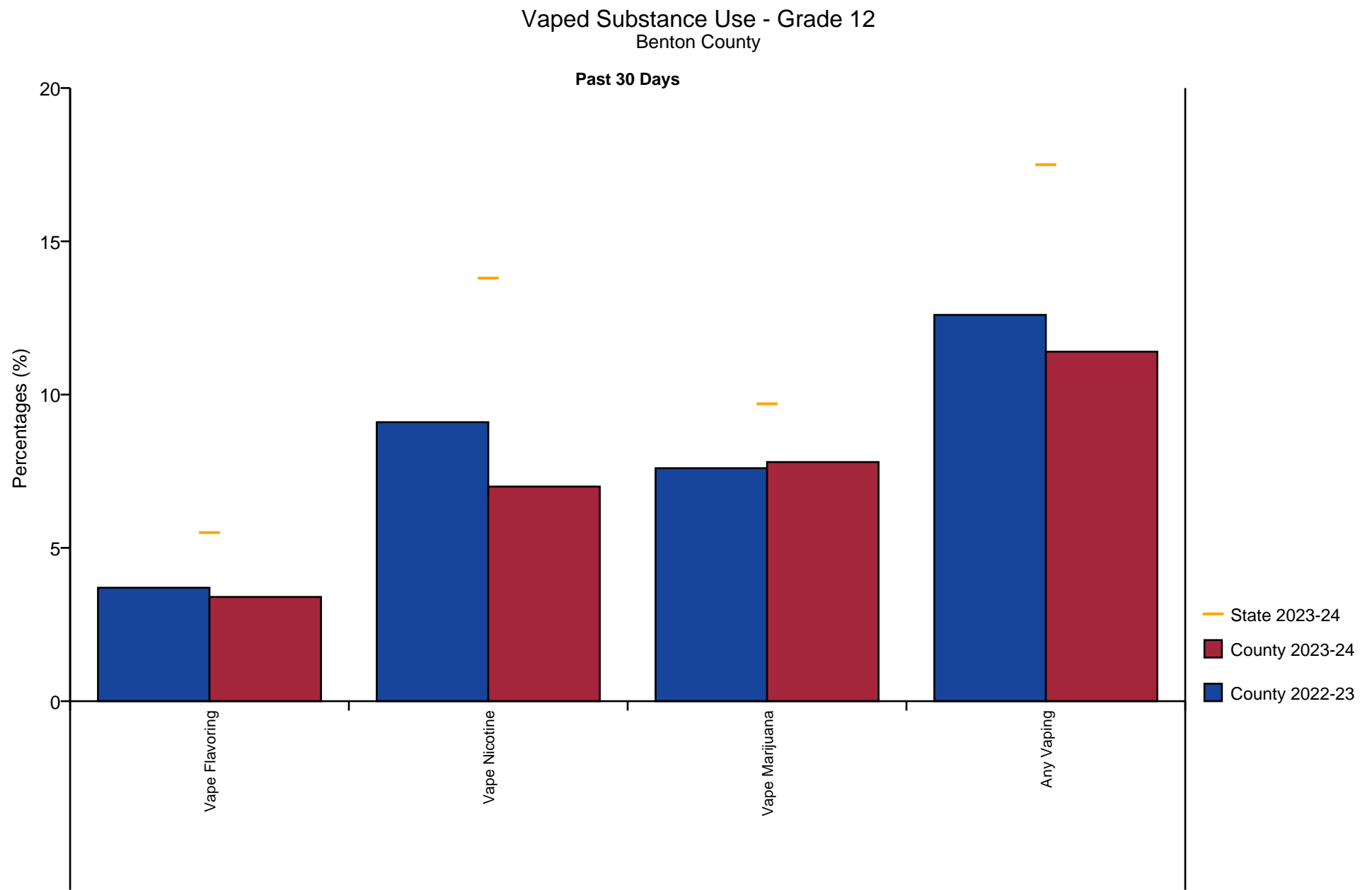
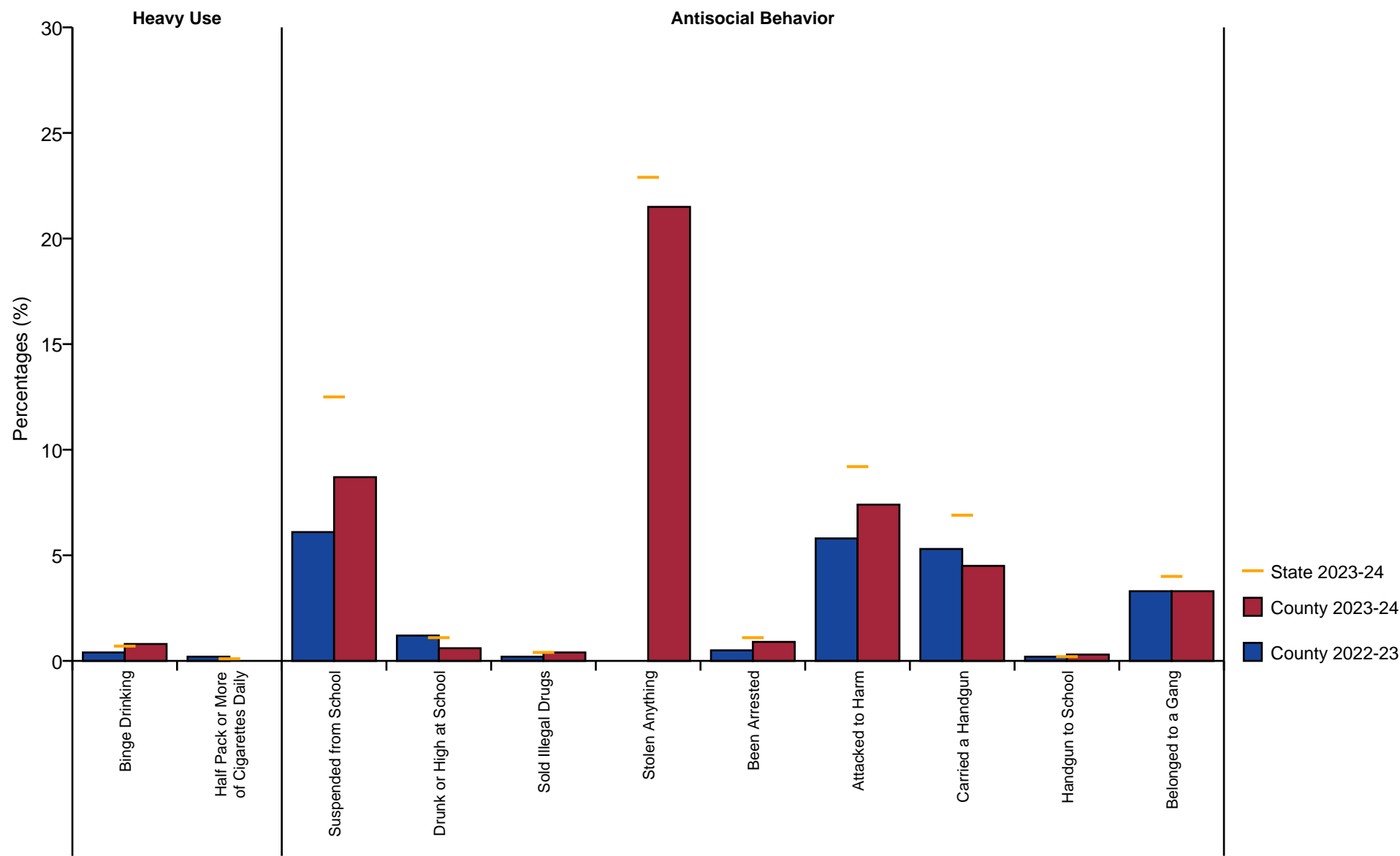


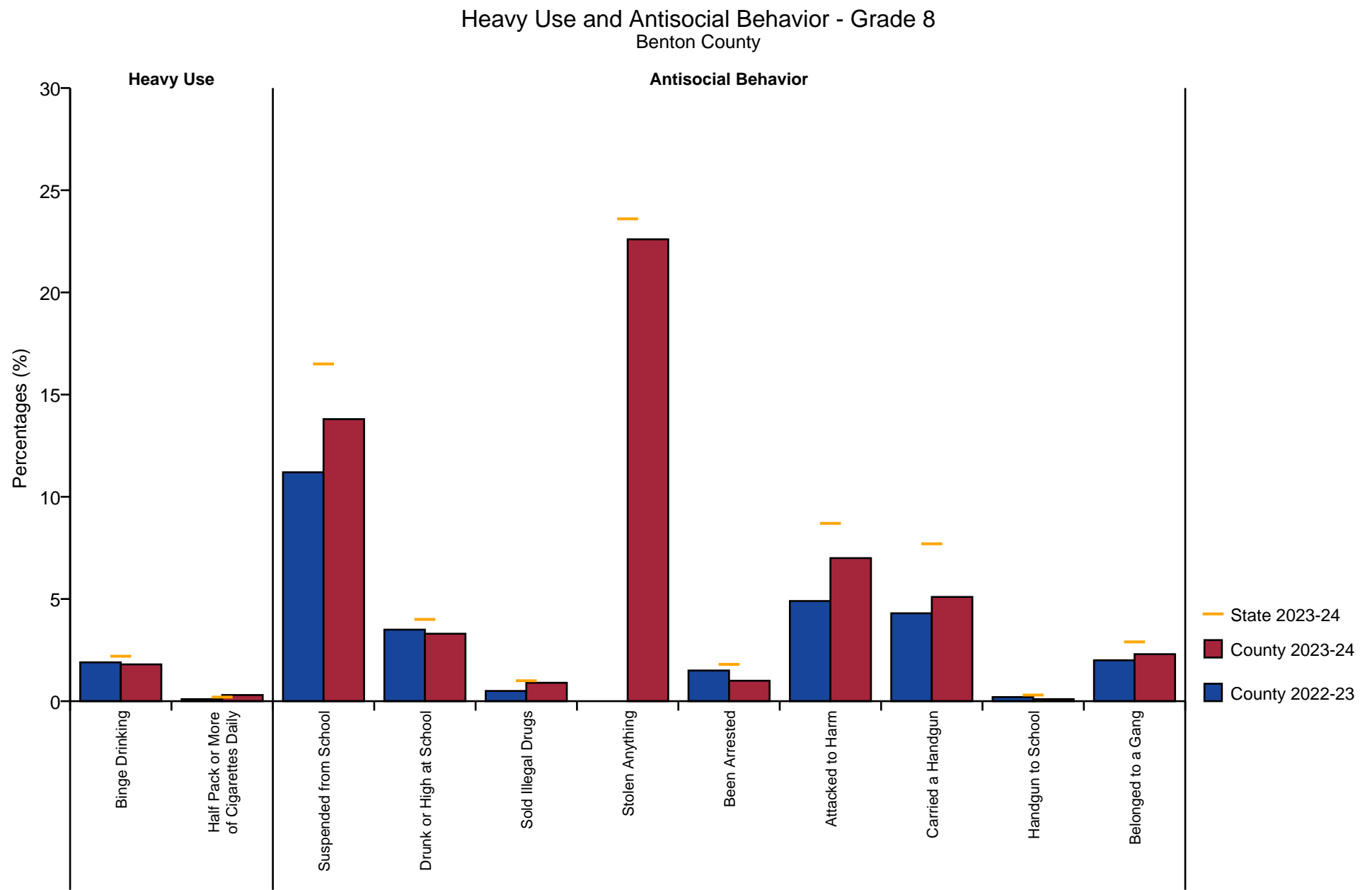
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6  
Benton County



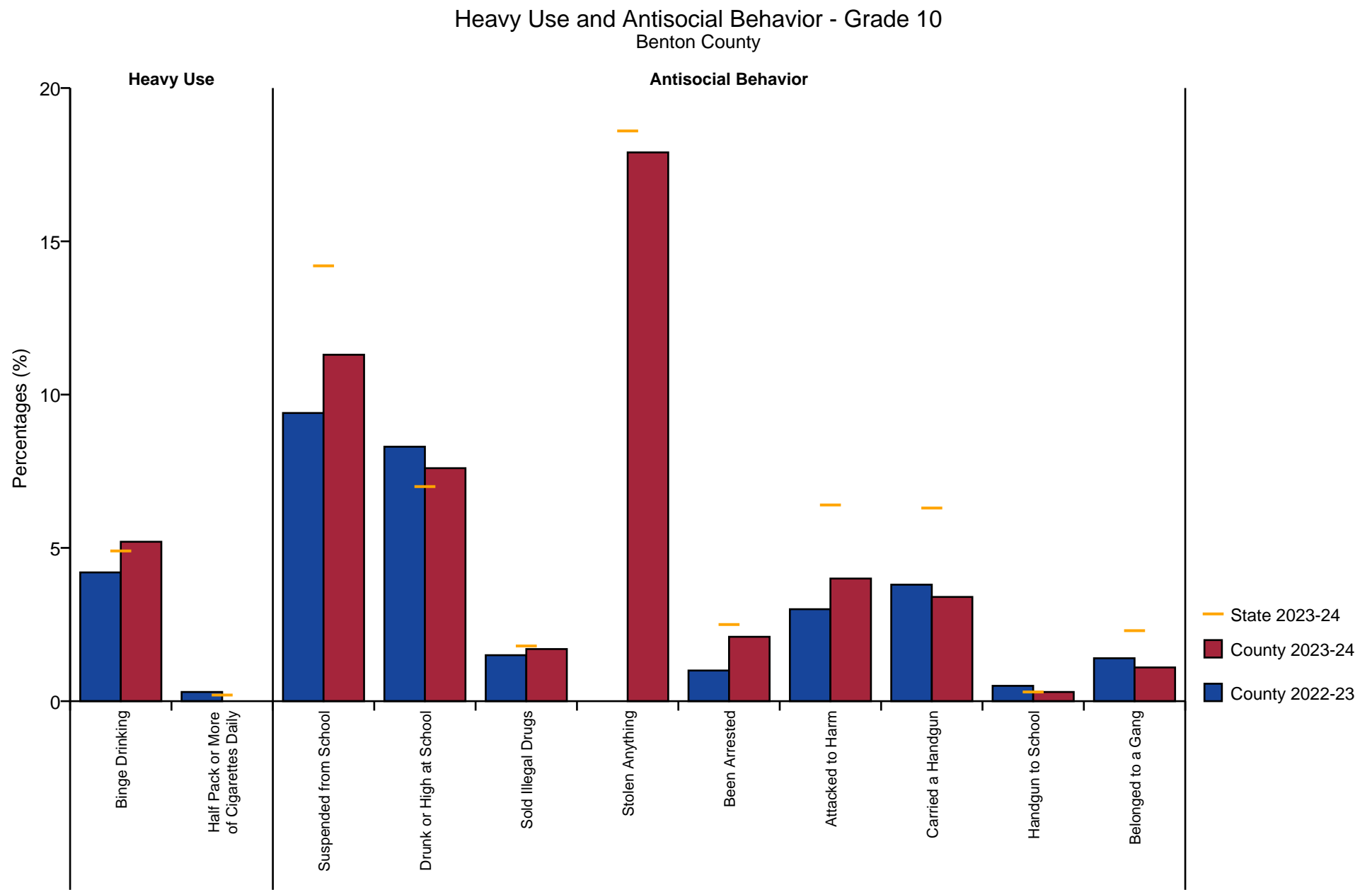
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



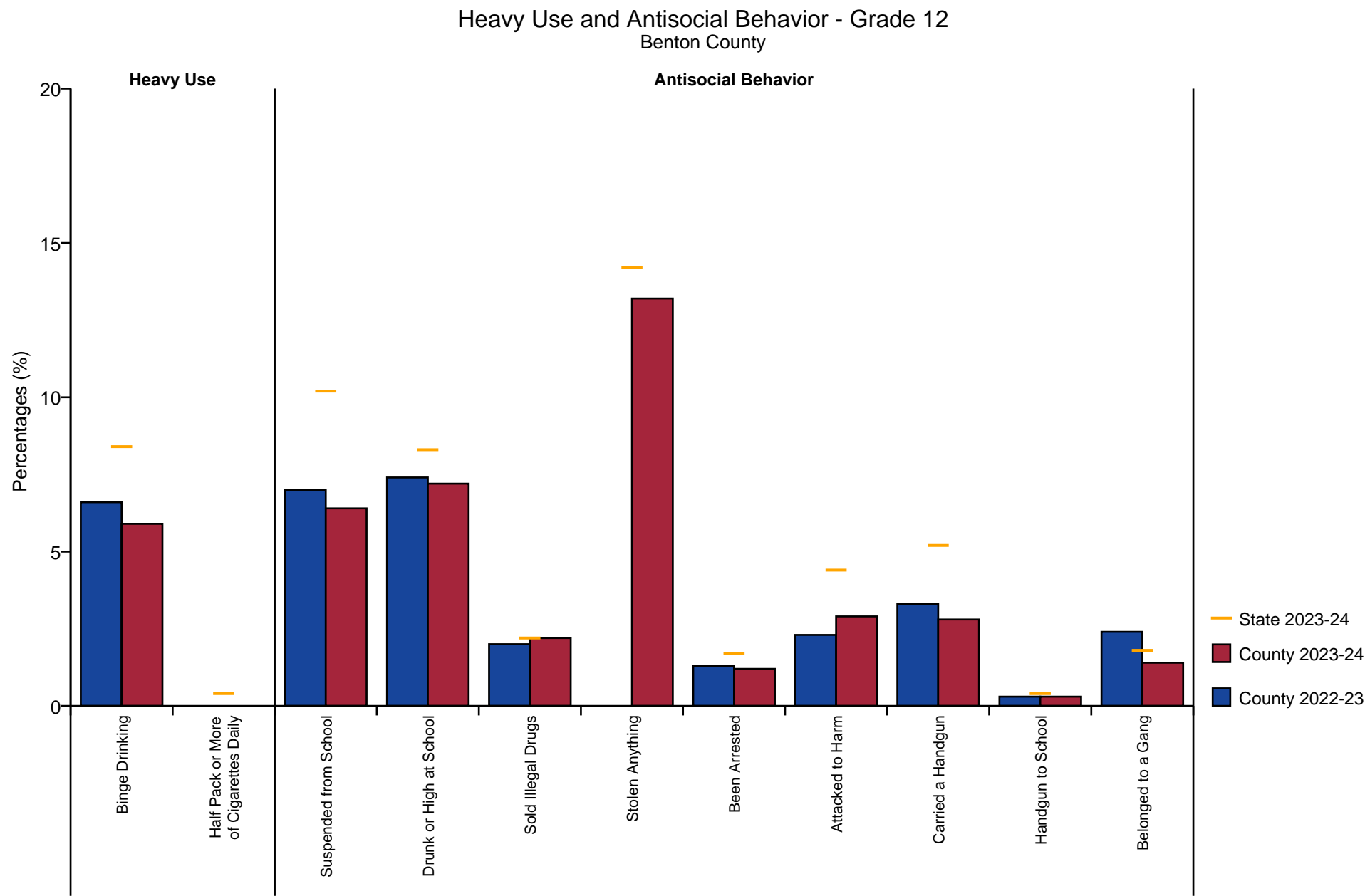
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



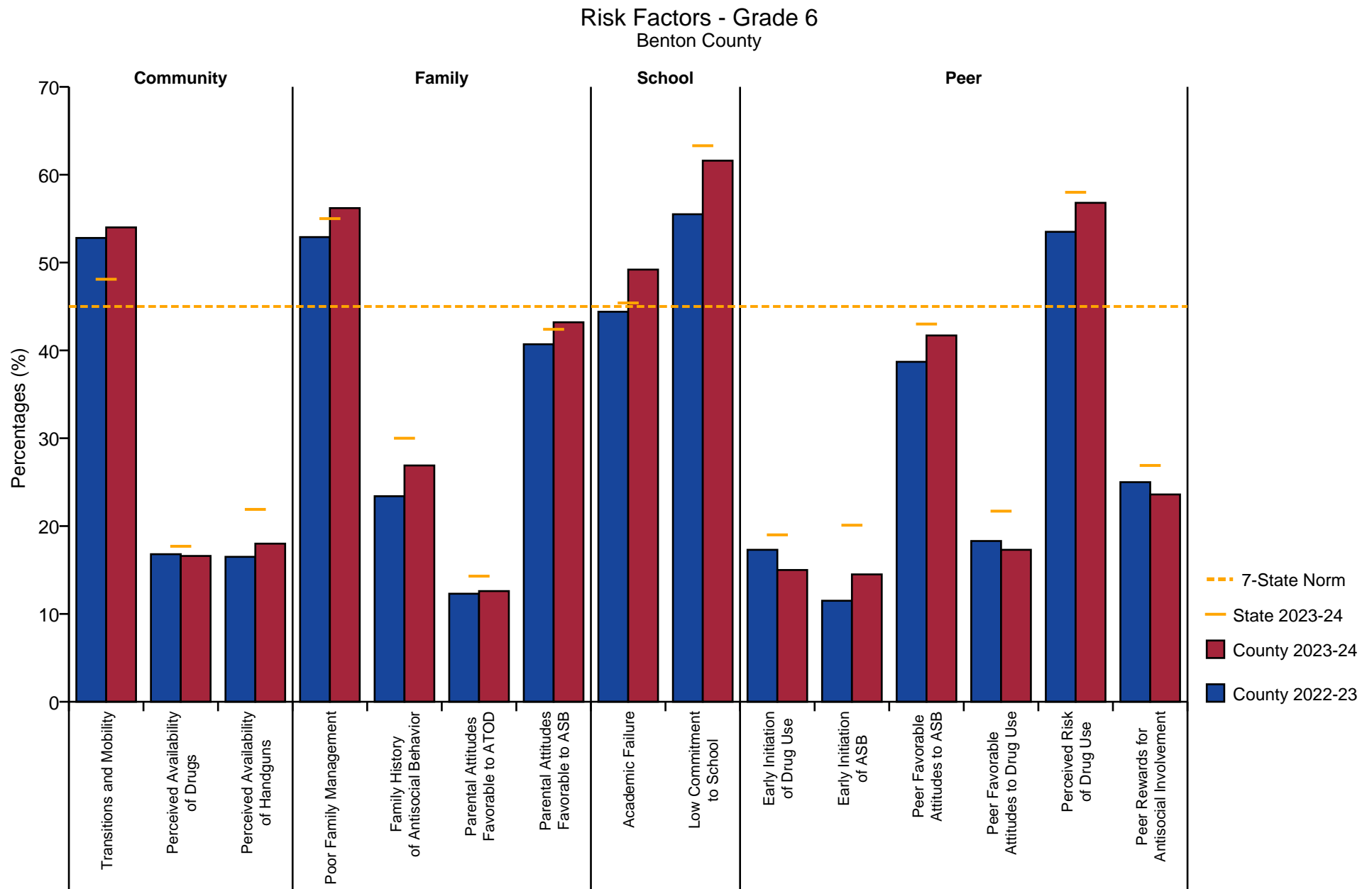
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

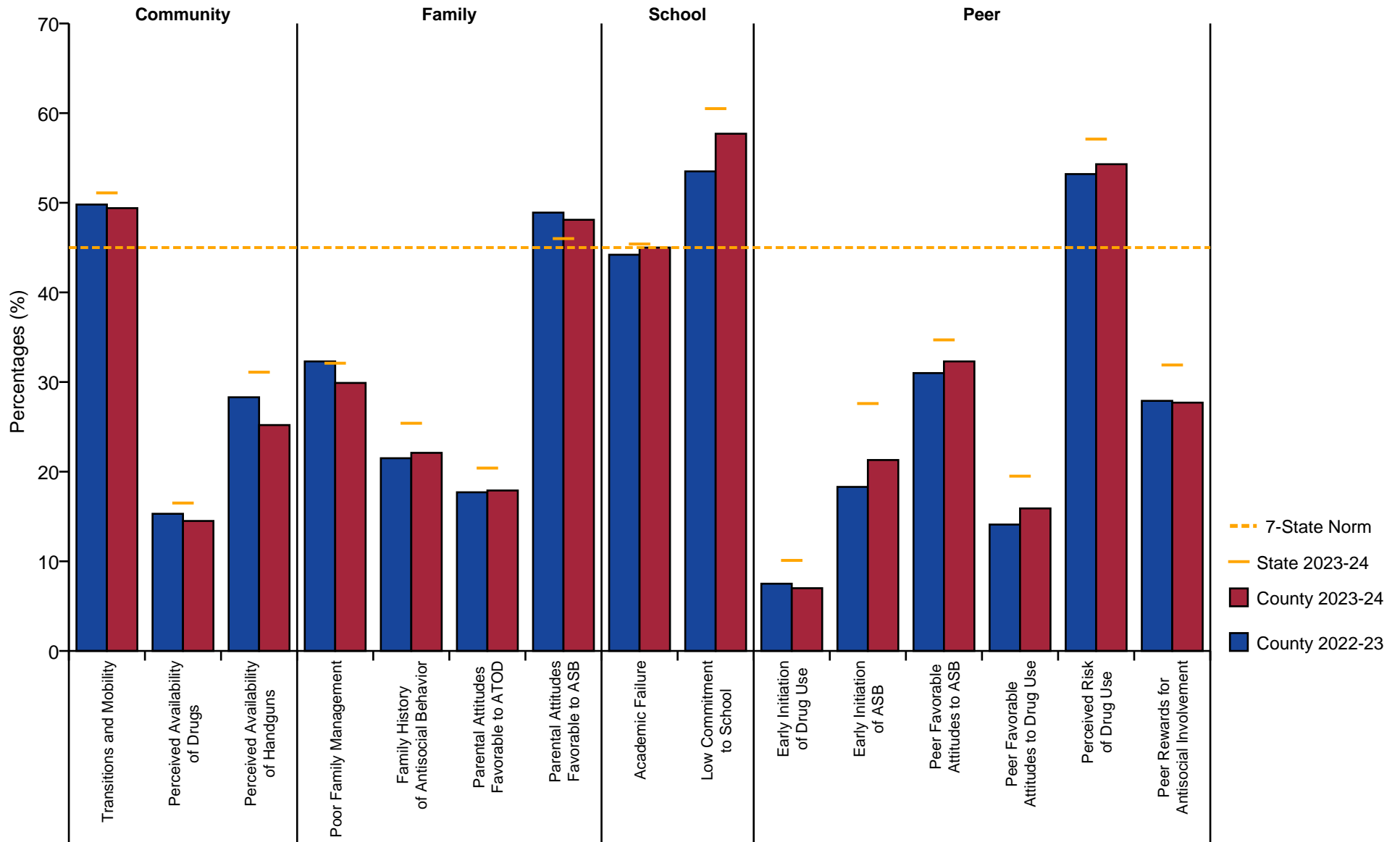


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



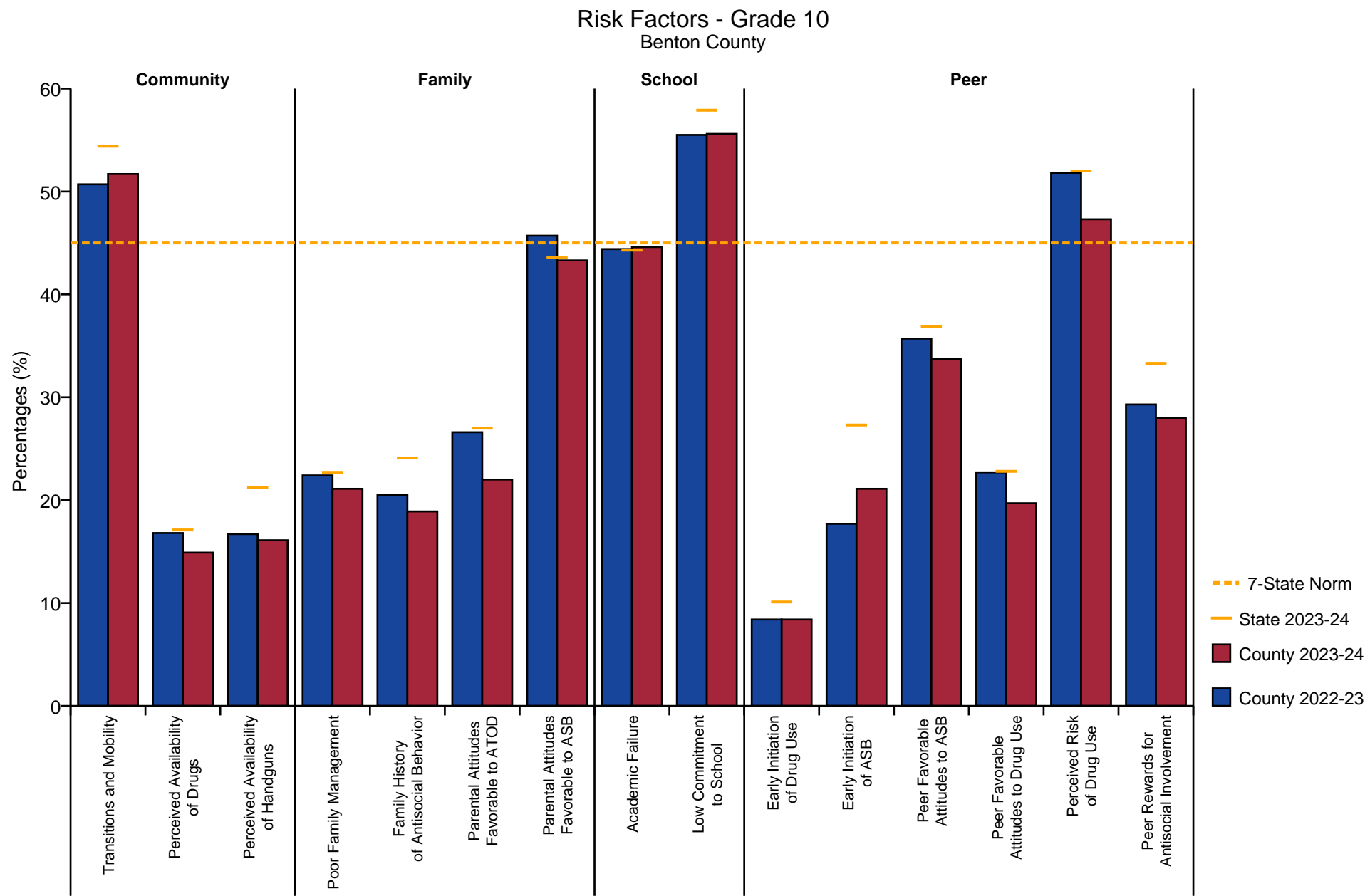
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

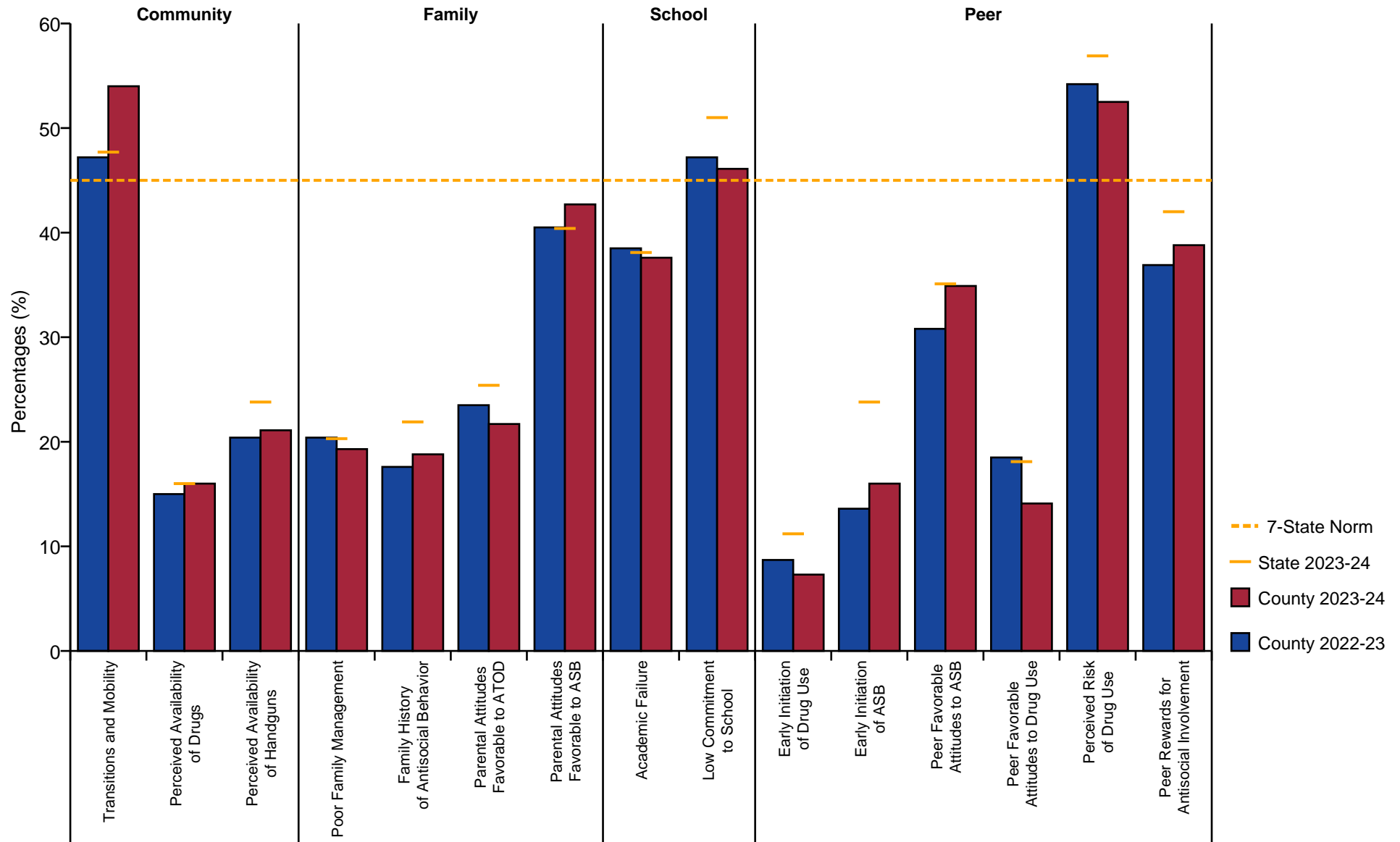
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

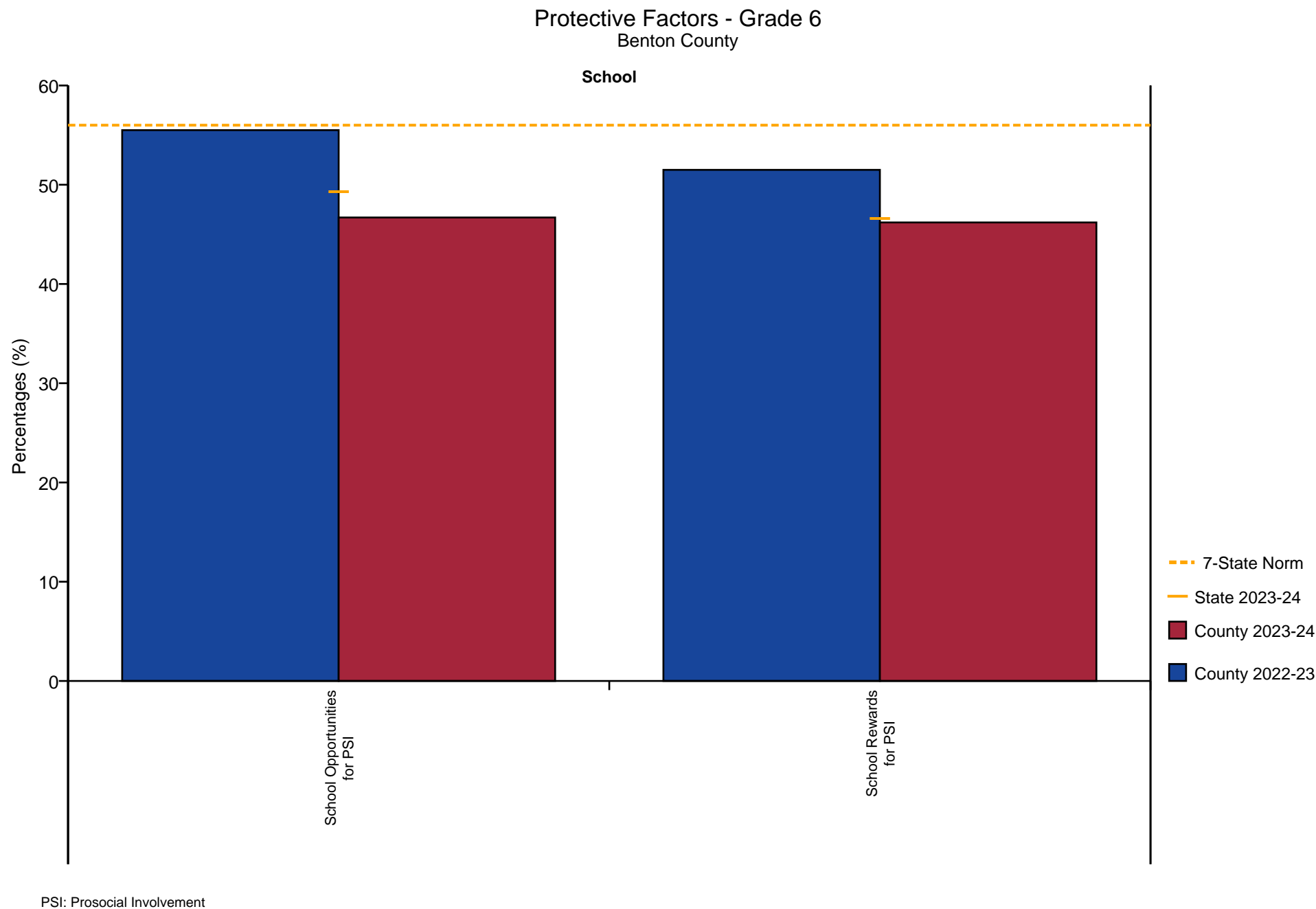


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

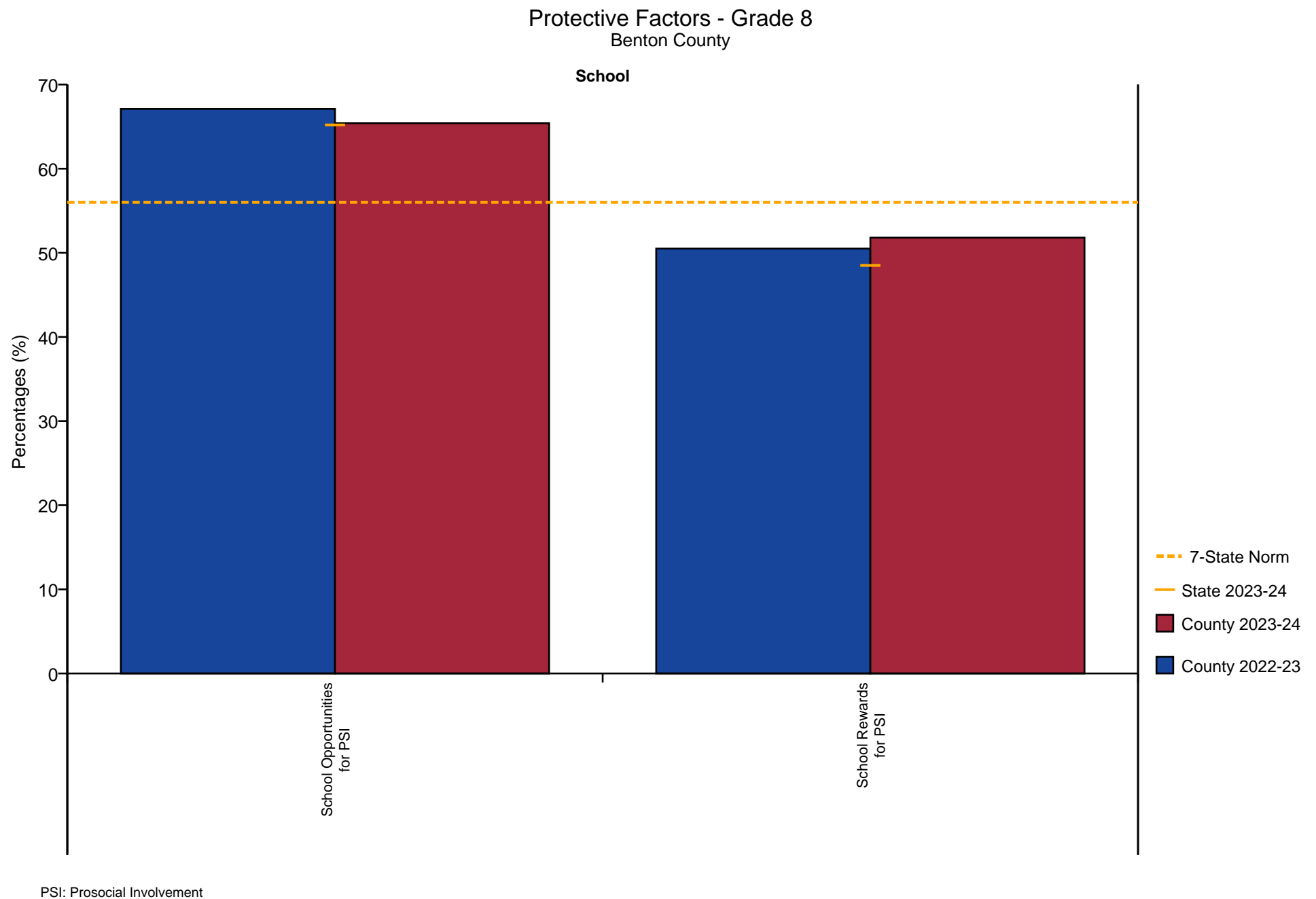


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

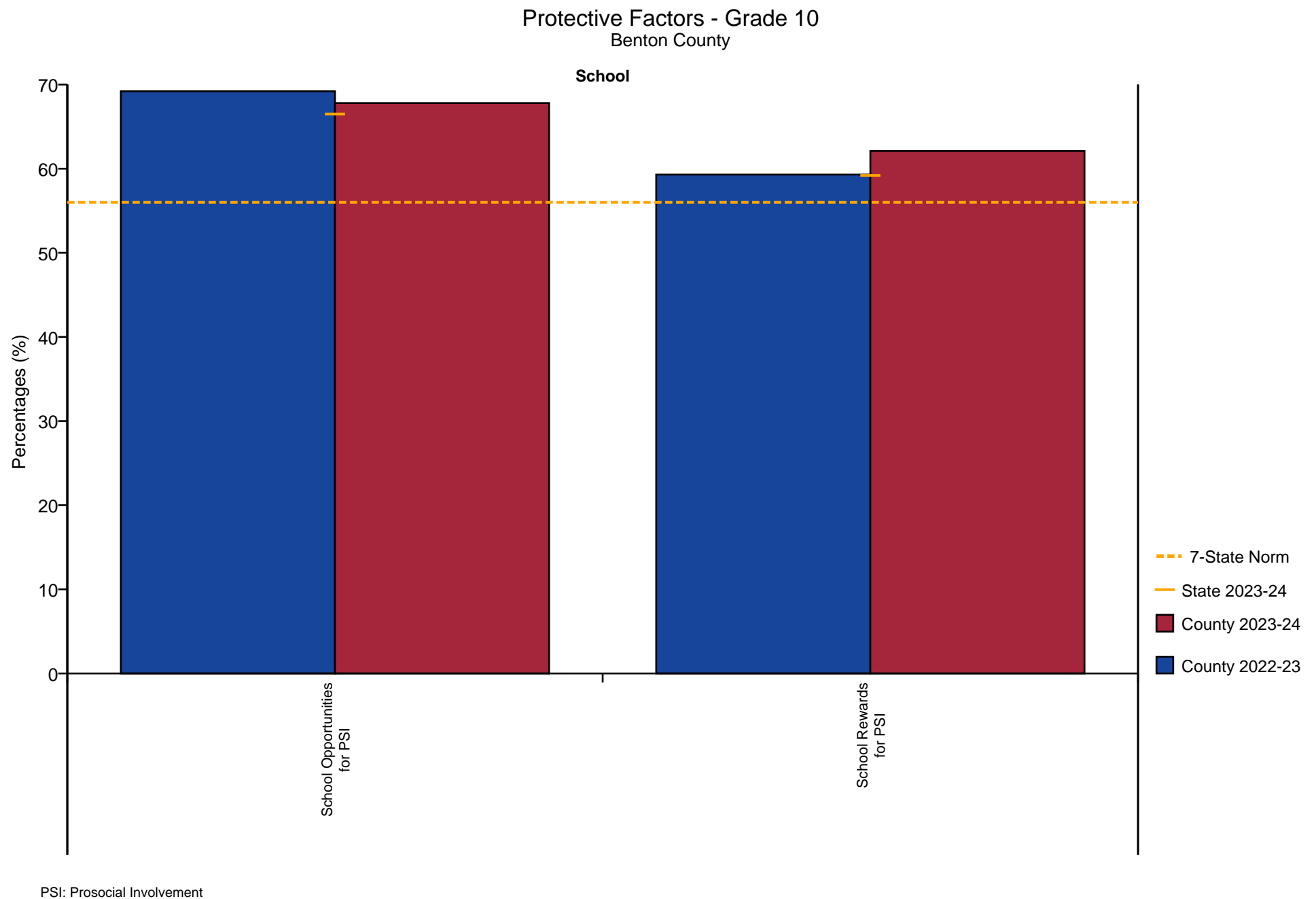


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

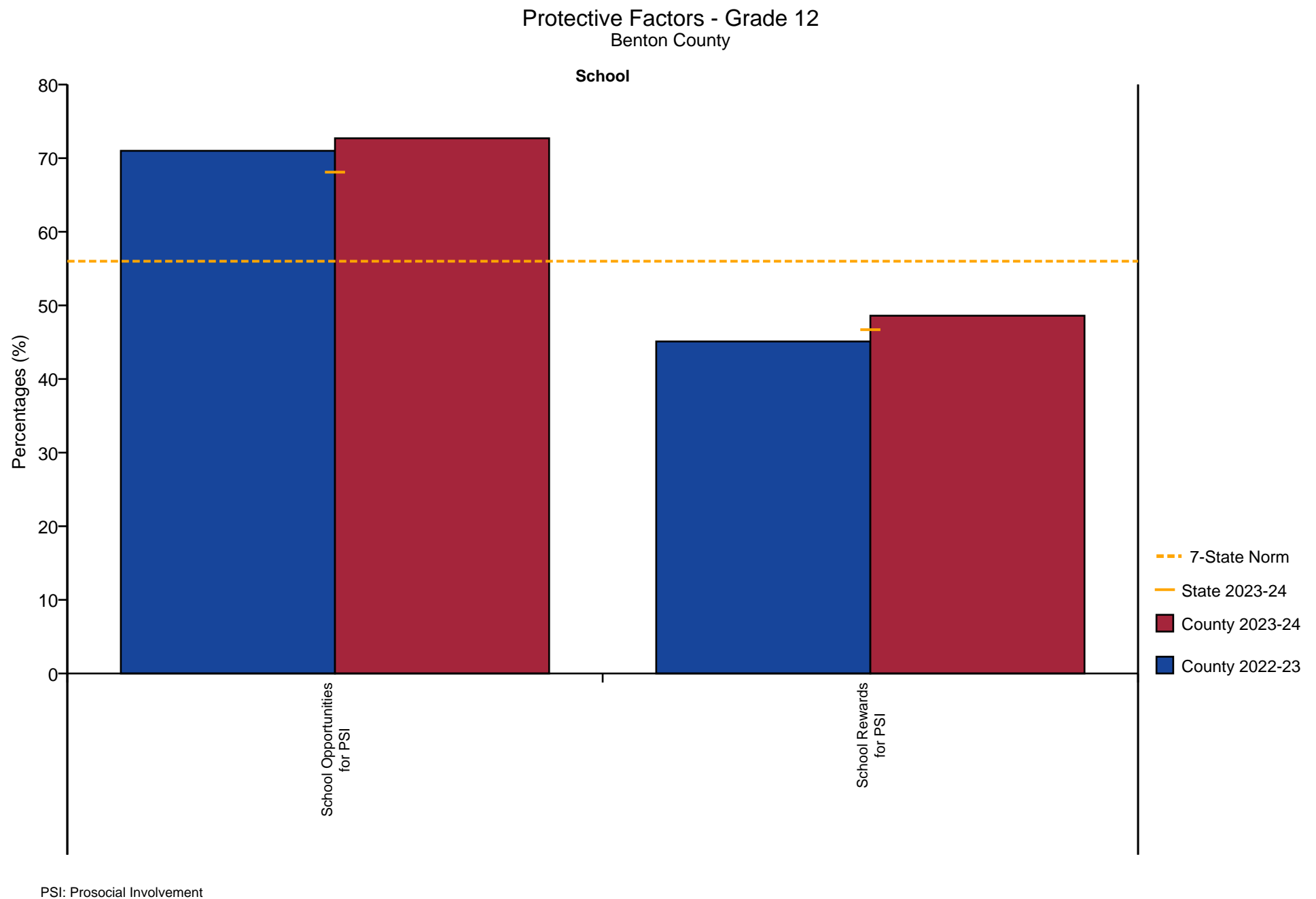


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

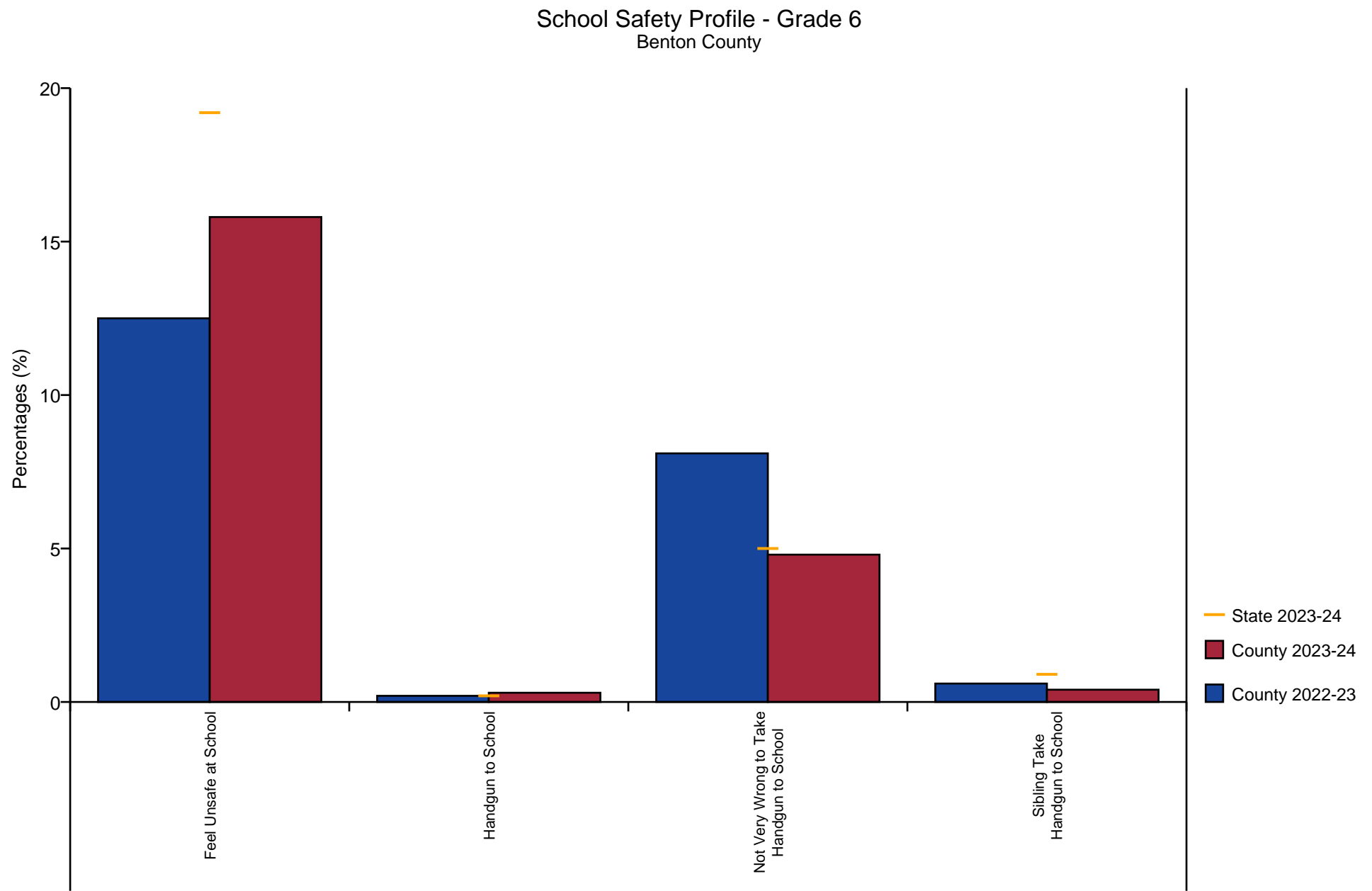




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

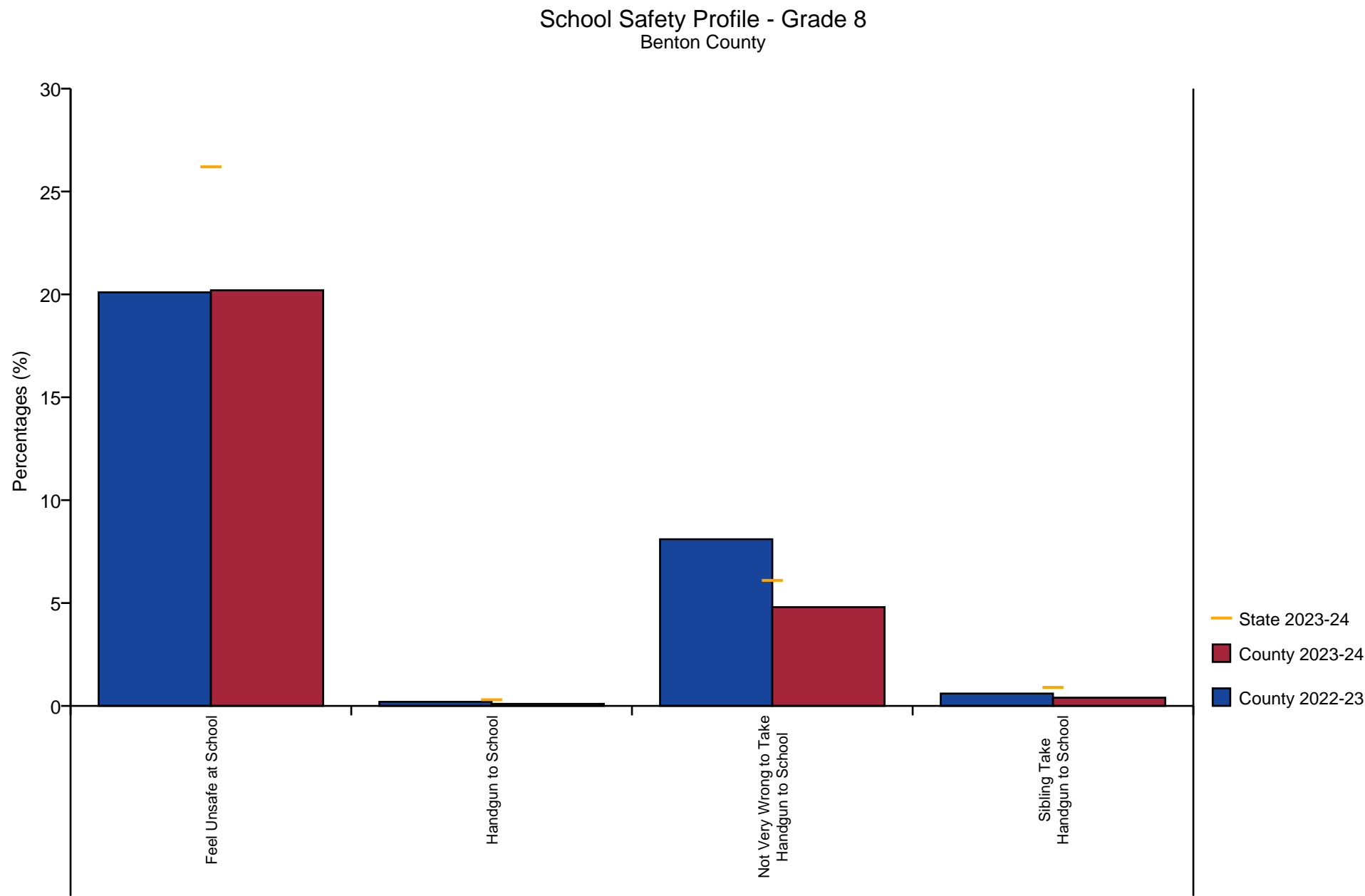


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

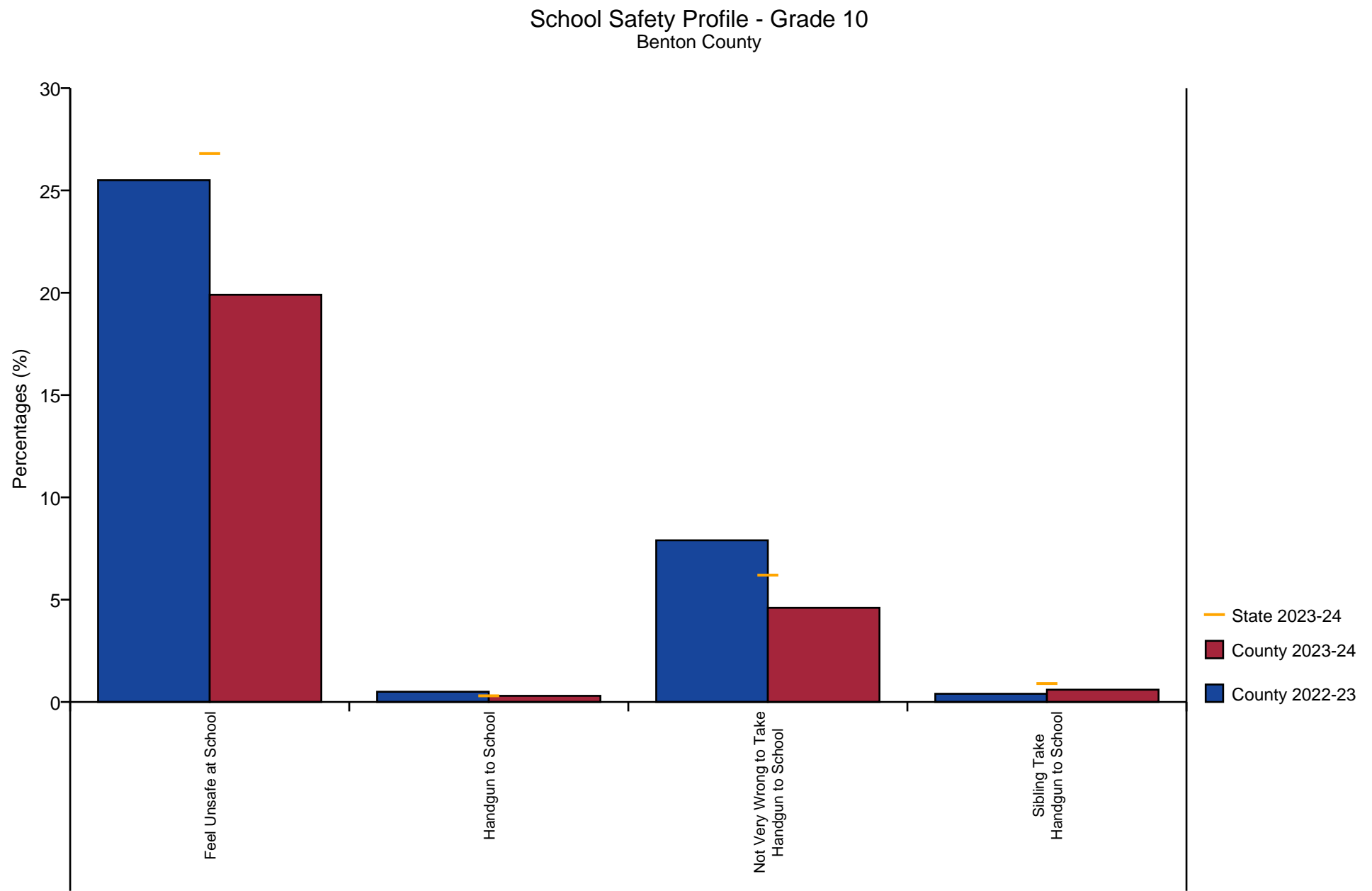


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

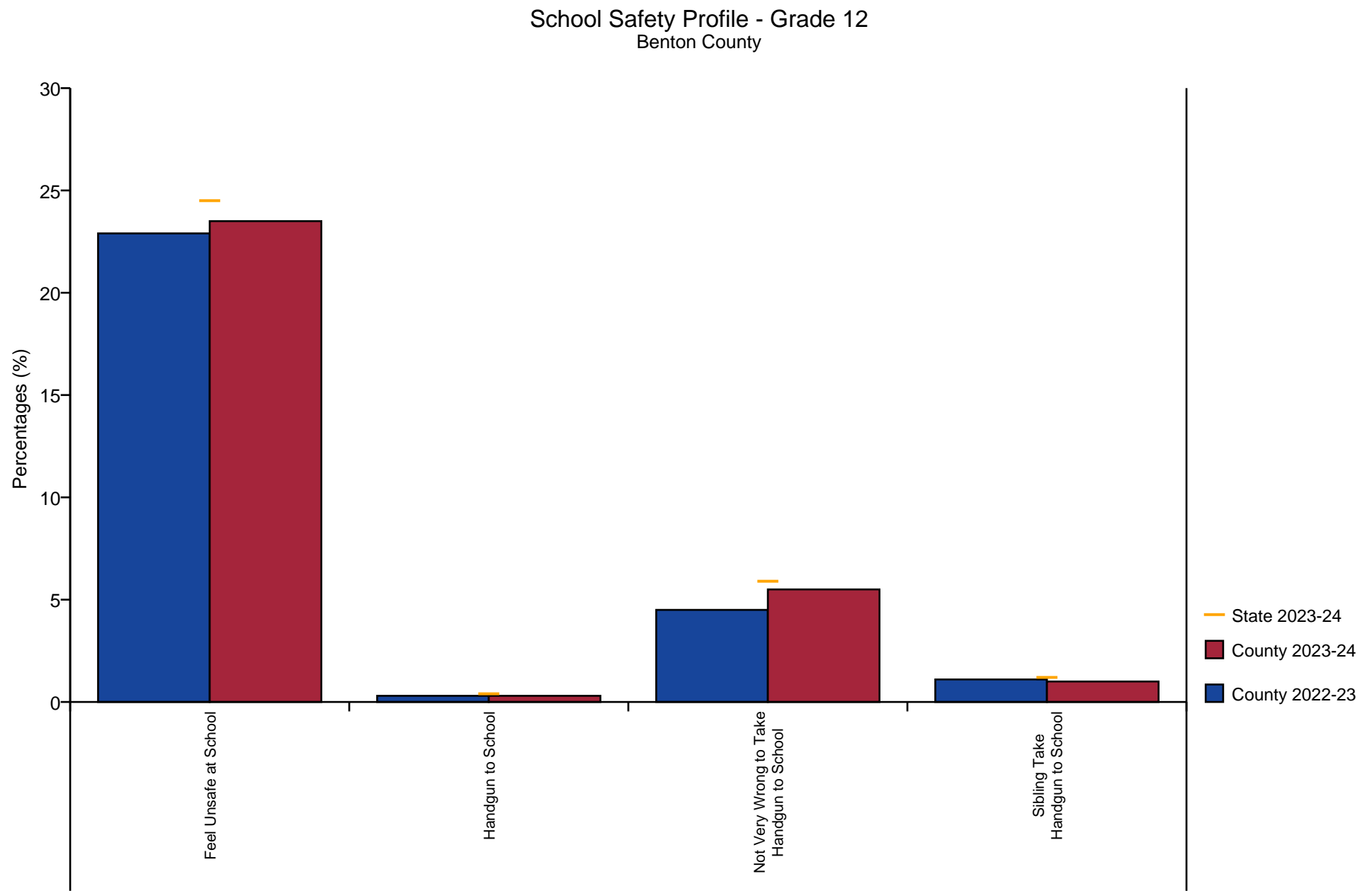
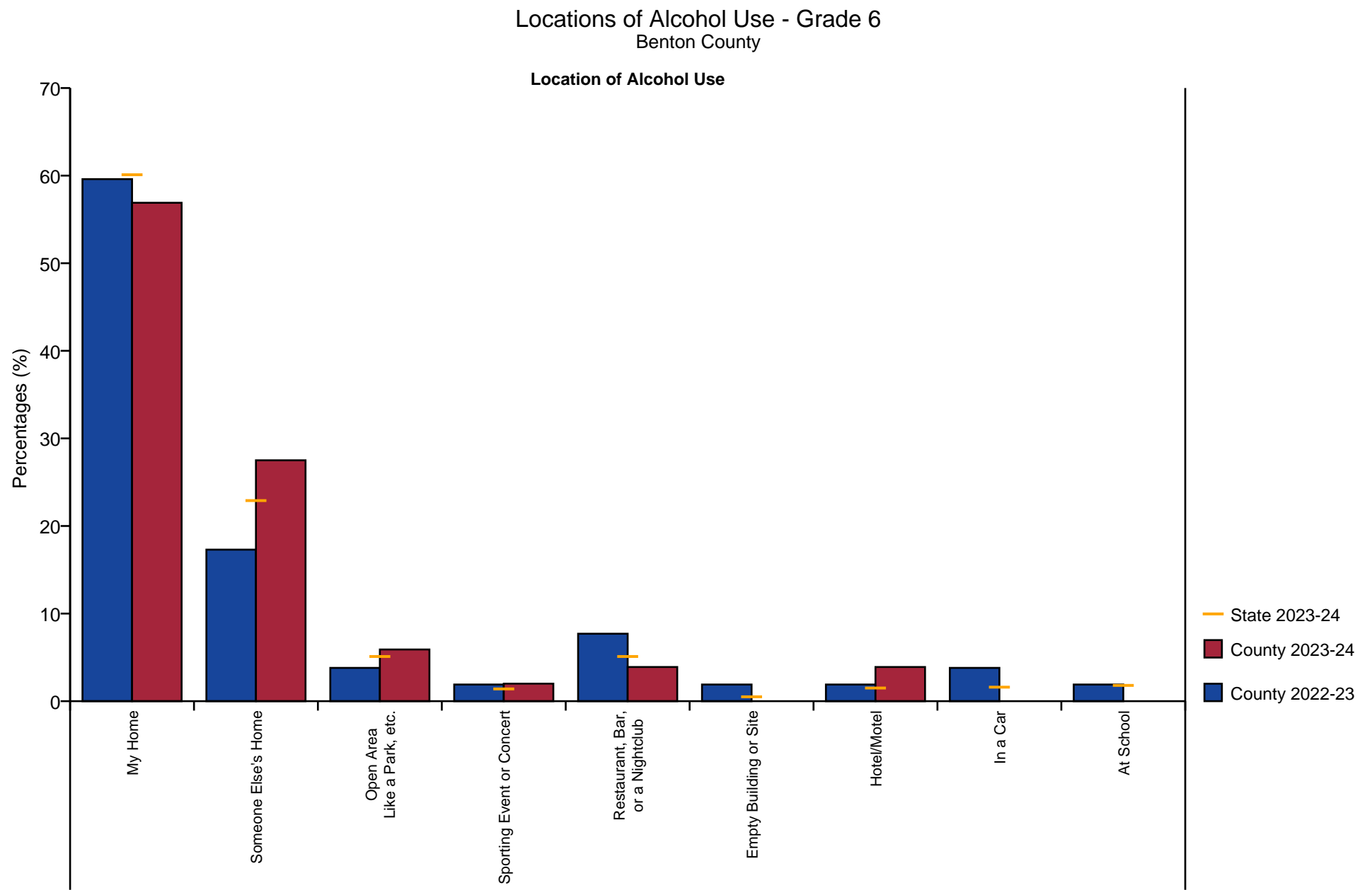
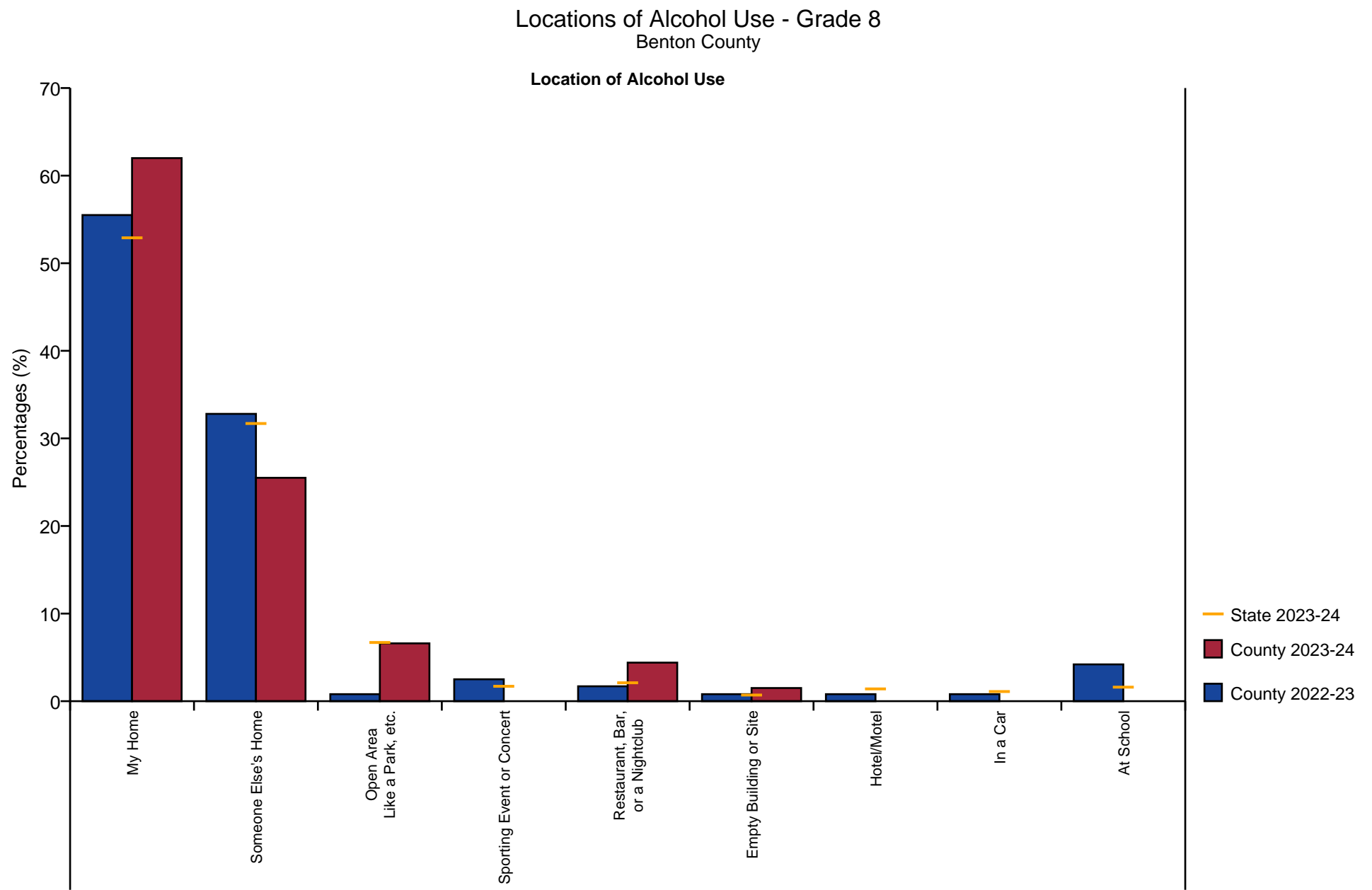


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

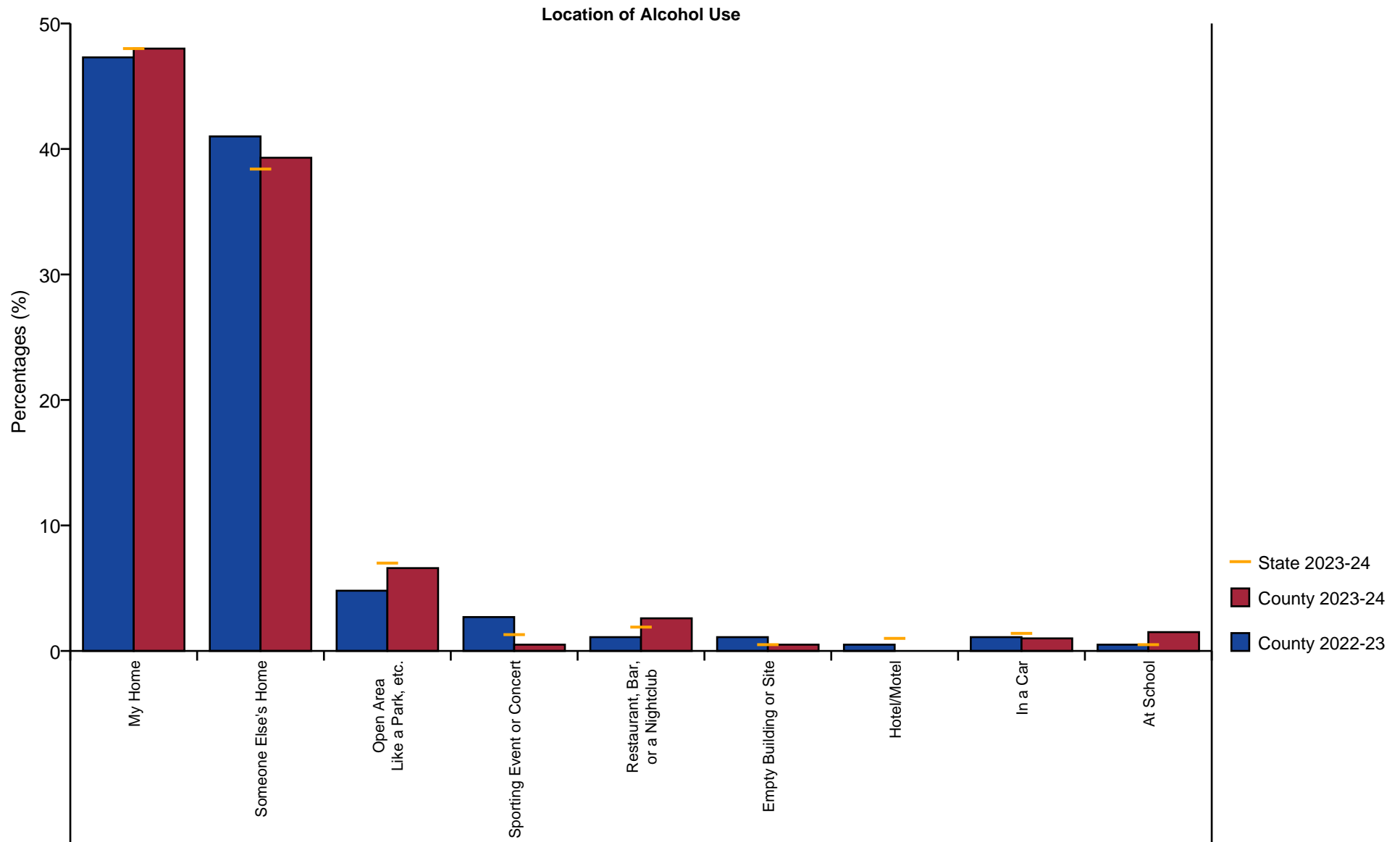
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

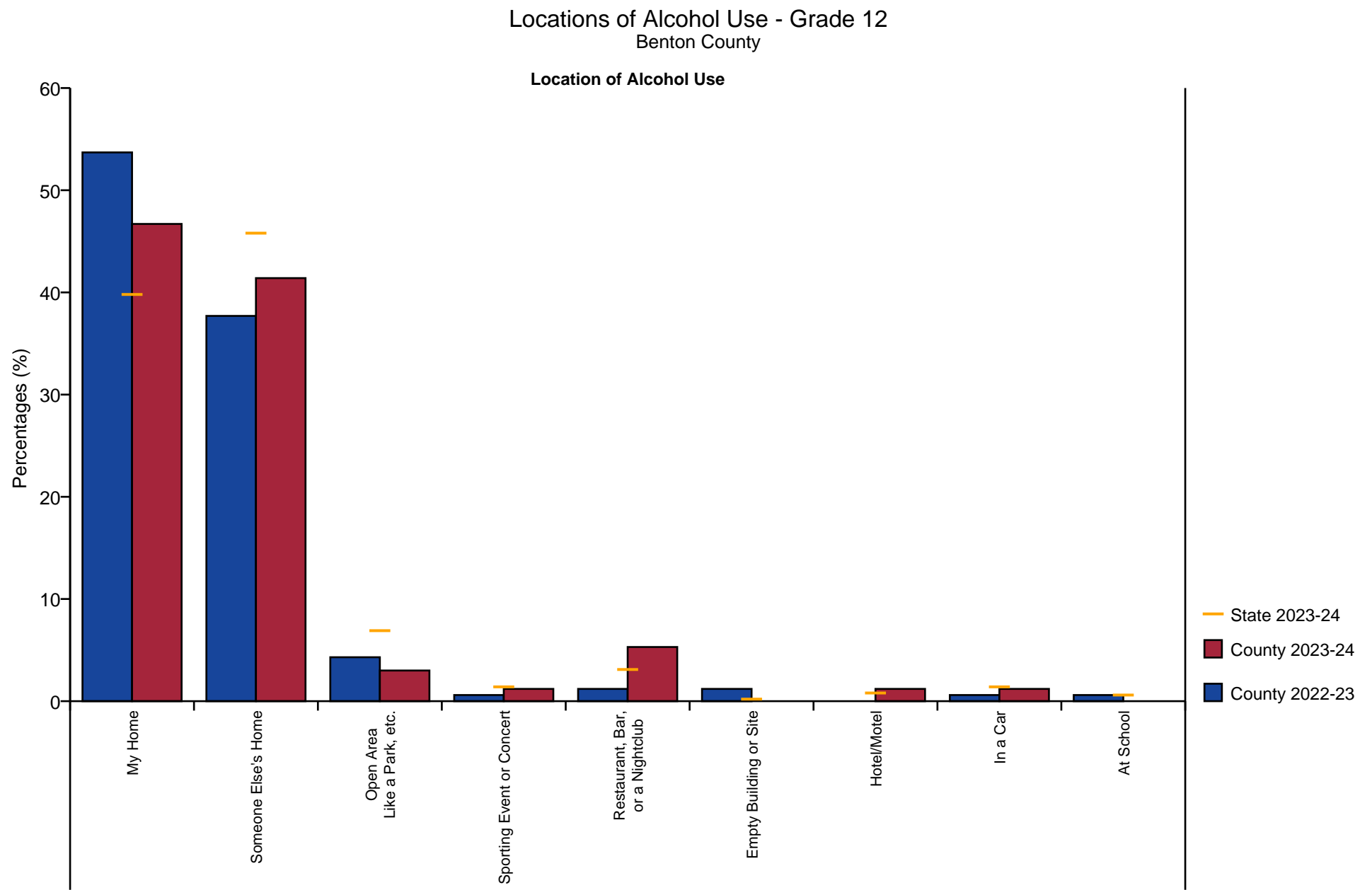
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Benton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	10.4	11.0	10.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	20.8	17.2	16.2	16.5
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	24.0	23.9	27.4	24.9
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	32.9	33.7	33.2	28.5
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.2	6.4	3.7	5.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	8.4	8.8	7.4	8.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	14.0	12.0	9.5	9.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	5.0	3.7	2.3	3.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	6.4	4.3	2.9	4.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	7.1	8.0	4.5	4.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.1	5.3	5.6	5.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	13.8	12.6	15.0	12.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	20.8	23.6	17.9	17.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.8	1.0	1.7	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.2
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.4	4.2	2.7	3.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	5.4	4.8	4.8	3.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	8.7	7.3	5.3	5.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	11.6	10.0	12.0	11.3
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	15.7	19.7	17.4	13.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.6	3.8	2.9
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.1	4.3	3.5
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	6.6	8.3	7.2
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	11.9	9.7	8.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	11.8	13.8	8.8
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	16.1	15.9	14.8	12.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	18.1	18.7	21.4	19.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	24.2	28.2	23.1	22.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.1
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.8	6.6	6.3	6.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	11.2	9.4	10.0	8.4
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	13.7	11.9	9.6	9.3
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	13.2	10.1	8.5	8.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	17.1	14.9	15.3	14.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	20.7	23.2	15.3	17.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.0	4.9	5.2	4.7
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.1	11.2	12.7	12.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	14.6	18.2	13.8	15.9
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.7
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	16.9	12.5	10.8	11.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	20.1	18.1	18.4	16.7
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	24.7	27.4	19.2	22.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	7.8	4.2	3.7	4.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.1	8.2	8.9	9.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	16.1	15.3	13.9	11.1
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.4	1.4	1.2	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.7	3.0	2.9	1.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	7.7	6.3	8.5	6.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	10.1	10.9	8.2	7.1
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.3
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.1
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.7	3.0	2.3	2.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.3	9.2	8.6	5.9
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	3.4	2.6
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.6	3.0	2.2
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.0	5.3	3.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.4	4.2	3.3
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.9	9.8	10.5	7.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	10.2	10.4	8.8	7.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	11.2	10.2	13.9	10.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.7	14.9	11.9	10.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	6.5	3.8	3.6	3.4
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	5.2	3.9	4.9	3.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.4
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	7.5	5.4	4.6	3.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	9.3	8.4	8.1	6.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	13.0	14.2	9.1	7.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.3
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	5.8	5.7	7.6	6.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	6.9	9.5	7.6	7.8
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	10.1	6.9	6.3	5.2
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	12.1	11.0	11.8	9.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	15.7	18.1	12.6	11.4
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.7	3.9	4.2	5.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	8.8	7.2	6.6	5.9
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	4.2	6.1	8.7
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	8.8	7.8	11.2	13.8
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	10.6	9.3	9.4	11.3
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	5.2	8.0	7.0	6.4
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.3
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.6	6.4	8.3	7.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.2
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	7.1	5.8	7.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	5.6	6.5	4.9	7.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	4.3	4.2	3.0	4.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.9
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	5.5	5.3	4.5
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.3	5.5	4.3	5.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	5.5	3.9	3.8	3.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	4.2	5.8	3.3	2.8
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.3
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.9	55.9	52.8	54.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	53.7	51.2	49.8	49.4
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	56.2	54.4	50.7	51.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	54.4	45.9	47.2	54.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>51.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.2	18.1	16.8	16.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	16.7	15.4	15.3	14.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	17.8	17.7	16.8	14.9
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	16.2	15.5	15.0	16.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.1	17.4	16.5	18.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	29.7	27.5	28.3	25.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	17.6	15.0	16.7	16.1
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	19.7	21.7	20.4	21.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.8	53.7	52.9	56.2
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	26.3	31.3	32.3	29.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	18.7	21.6	22.4	21.1
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	13.4	18.3	20.4	19.3
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.3	26.1	23.4	26.9
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	25.9	23.0	21.5	22.1
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	23.3	21.0	20.5	18.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	16.4	20.0	17.6	18.8
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	9.1	12.3	12.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	17.8	15.9	17.7	17.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	24.8	21.1	26.6	22.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	24.9	19.6	23.5	21.7
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.6	39.0	40.7	43.2
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	46.1	45.0	48.9	48.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	45.1	45.2	45.7	43.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	40.9	41.5	40.5	42.7
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.8	45.3	44.4	49.2
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	49.7	51.7	44.2	45.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	47.6	46.1	44.4	44.6
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	36.9	48.0	38.5	37.6
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>44.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.1	57.4	55.5	61.6
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	51.4	52.0	53.5	57.7
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	49.5	52.8	55.5	55.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	40.7	53.0	47.2	46.1
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>56.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.3	16.3	17.3	15.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	13.2	8.8	7.5	7.0
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	10.2	9.0	8.4	8.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.3
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.9	10.4	11.5	14.5
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	17.8	16.7	18.3	21.3
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	21.1	17.4	17.7	21.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	16.4	20.1	13.6	16.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.0	36.1	38.7	41.7
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	30.2	28.2	31.0	32.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	28.7	33.4	35.7	33.7
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	32.1	34.8	30.8	34.9
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.2	16.8	18.3	17.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	19.9	14.9	14.1	15.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	20.2	20.6	22.7	19.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.1	14.9	18.5	14.1
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.9	52.0	53.5	56.8
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	53.8	52.5	53.2	54.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	50.3	49.8	51.8	47.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	58.1	56.2	54.2	52.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>53.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.7	28.3	25.0	23.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	34.5	31.5	27.9	27.7
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	29.2	30.0	29.3	28.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	44.4	40.4	36.9	38.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>28.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.8	54.8	55.5	46.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	68.2	71.1	67.1	65.4
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	72.2	73.0	69.2	67.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	68.6	70.8	71.0	72.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.1	50.3	51.5	46.2
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	51.9	55.7	50.5	51.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	68.7	63.8	59.3	62.1
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	49.4	44.7	45.1	48.6
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>52.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.2	11.6	48.9	35.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	4.3	16.0	61.5	18.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	6.0	14.0	65.4	14.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.6	17.9	59.9	16.6
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	4.9	14.5	58.8	21.8
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.2	3.0	0.8	0.9
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.2	3.6	0.6	0.7
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.4	3.6	0.6	0.3
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	94.5	4.9	0.3	0.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.2	3.6	0.6	0.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.4	0.4	4.1
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.4	0.4	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.5	0.6	3.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	93.4	1.0	5.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.8	0.5	4.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	56.9	27.5	5.9	2.0	3.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	62.0	25.5	6.6	0.0	4.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	48.0	39.3	6.6	0.5	2.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	46.7	41.4	3.0	1.2	5.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	51.9	35.4	5.4	0.7	4.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.0	95.1	95.8	95.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	84.8	88.0	91.1	90.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	80.5	82.2	80.9	82.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	72.3	69.6	71.5	73.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>87.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.5	3.7	2.4	2.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	12.8	13.2	13.2	12.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	4.9	6.5	4.9	4.5
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	6.3	3.5	3.9	4.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	10.3	9.6	12.0	9.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.9	3.3	2.1	2.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.3	2.6	4.4	4.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.3	4.2	3.8	2.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.6	3.6	5.7	3.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.5	3.4	2.7	2.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	5.4	5.0	4.3	7.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	98.0	98.4	98.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	95.8	95.9	97.1	97.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	95.5	95.0	95.2	94.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	93.5	93.9	94.9	94.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.2	2.3	1.4	2.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.7	1.4	0.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.4	2.9	2.1	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.1	97.3	97.5	96.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	89.1	91.9	93.4	93.8
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	86.7	88.8	88.8	90.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	84.1	83.0	88.8	87.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.6	1.6	0.7	1.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	3.7	4.1	2.5	2.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	7.5	5.3	4.5	4.1
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	10.2	7.9	8.0	7.4
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	11.7	11.7	8.4	9.6
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.9	3.5	2.1	1.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.9
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.5	98.9	98.4	99.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	93.7	95.7	95.1	96.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	88.1	90.1	88.6	90.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	83.6	83.5	87.3	88.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>94.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.4	1.8	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.8	2.8	4.5	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	4.7	3.5	4.1	2.4
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.1
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.9	3.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.6	3.0	1.2	2.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.3	4.9	4.5	4.3
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	5.9	6.3	4.8	4.6
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	97.9	98.2
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.9	95.3	95.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	91.7	89.0	91.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	86.5	88.9	88.8
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.4	2.5	2.9
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.0	4.2	4.3
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.9	4.5	3.6
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.8	4.4	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.7	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.6	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.7	1.3	1.3
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.5	1.6	2.2
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.3	2.0	2.4
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.5	3.6	3.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	4.8	2.5	4.1
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	98.5	98.1	97.4	98.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.1	97.0	97.0	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	12.5	11.1	11.9
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.0	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.3	13.6	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.9
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.9	13.9	13.6	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.5
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.4	11.7	11.4	13.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.8	15.4	15.5
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.6	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.3	12.3	12.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.9	14.1	13.4	13.6
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.8	11.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.1
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	12.4	13.1	10.7
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.9	12.1	11.7	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.6	12.8	12.8	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.5	14.7	15.0	13.8
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

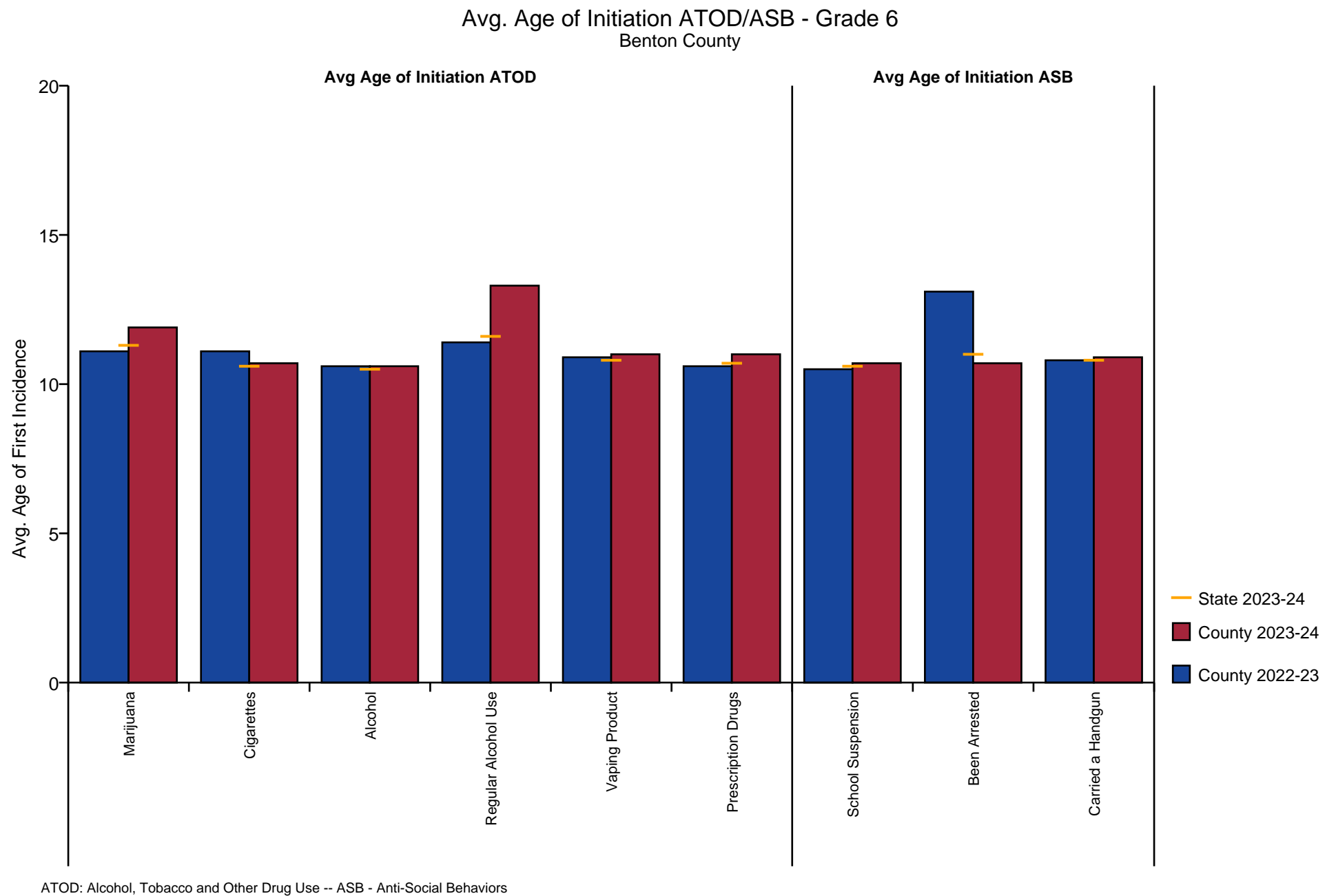


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

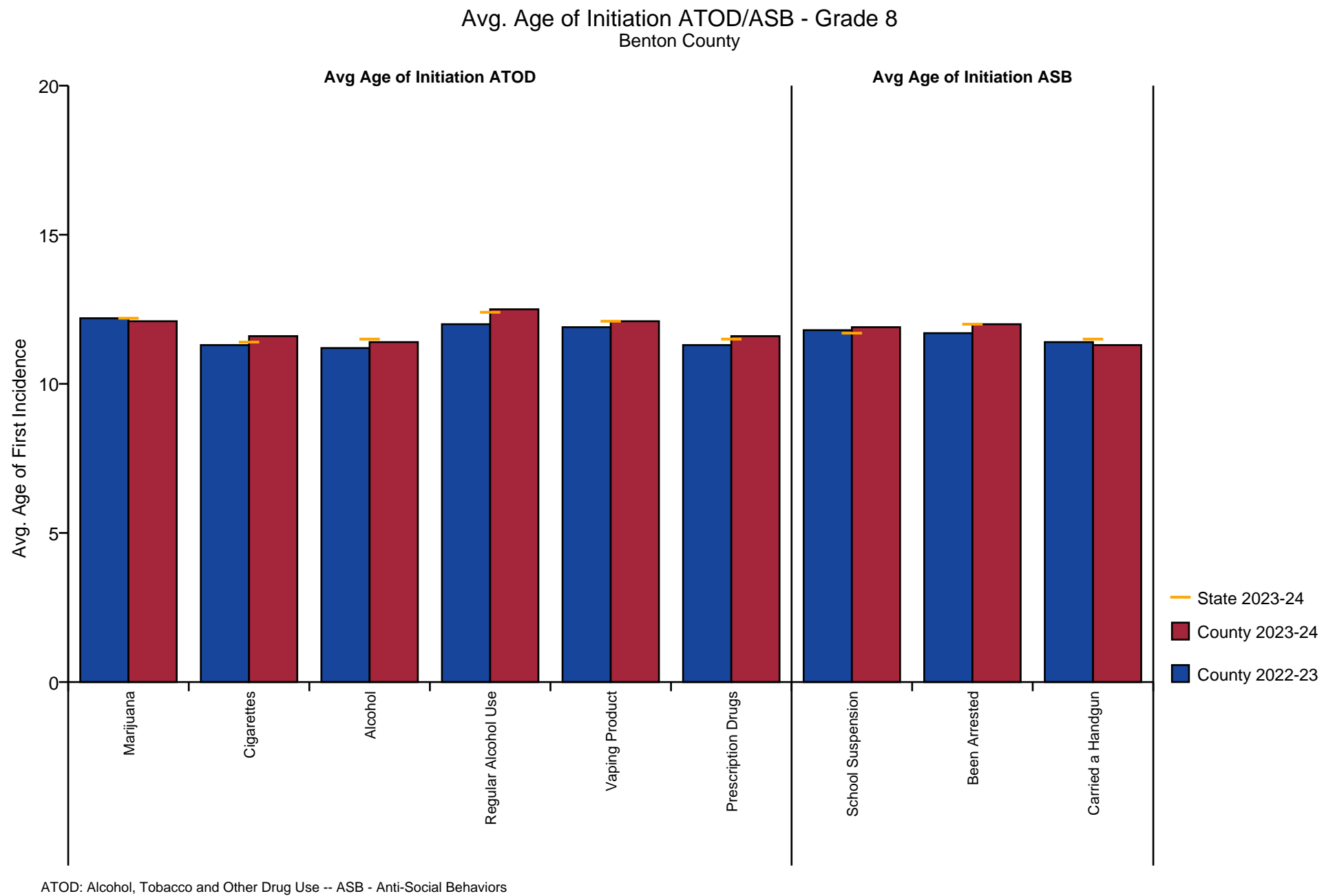
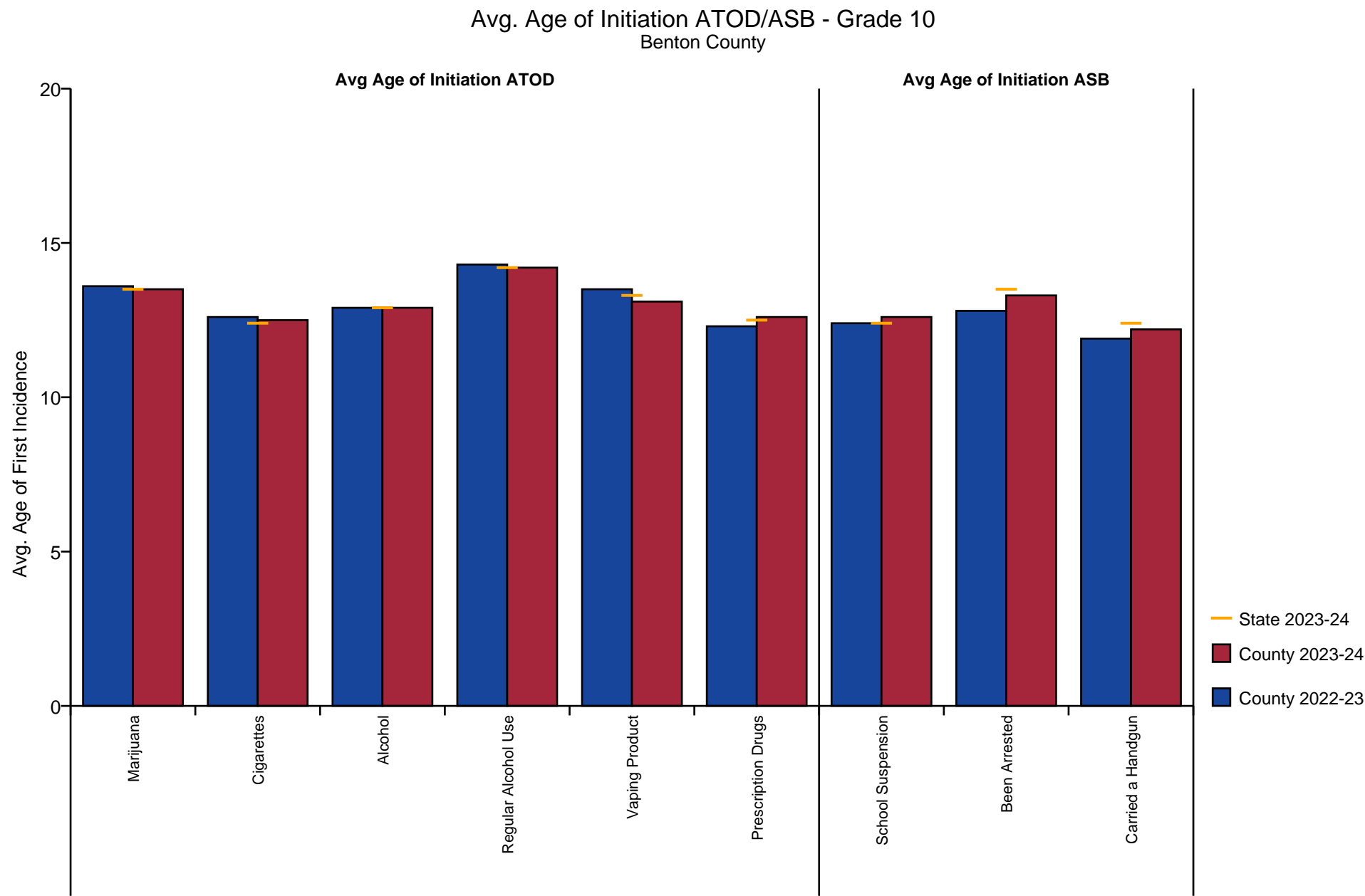


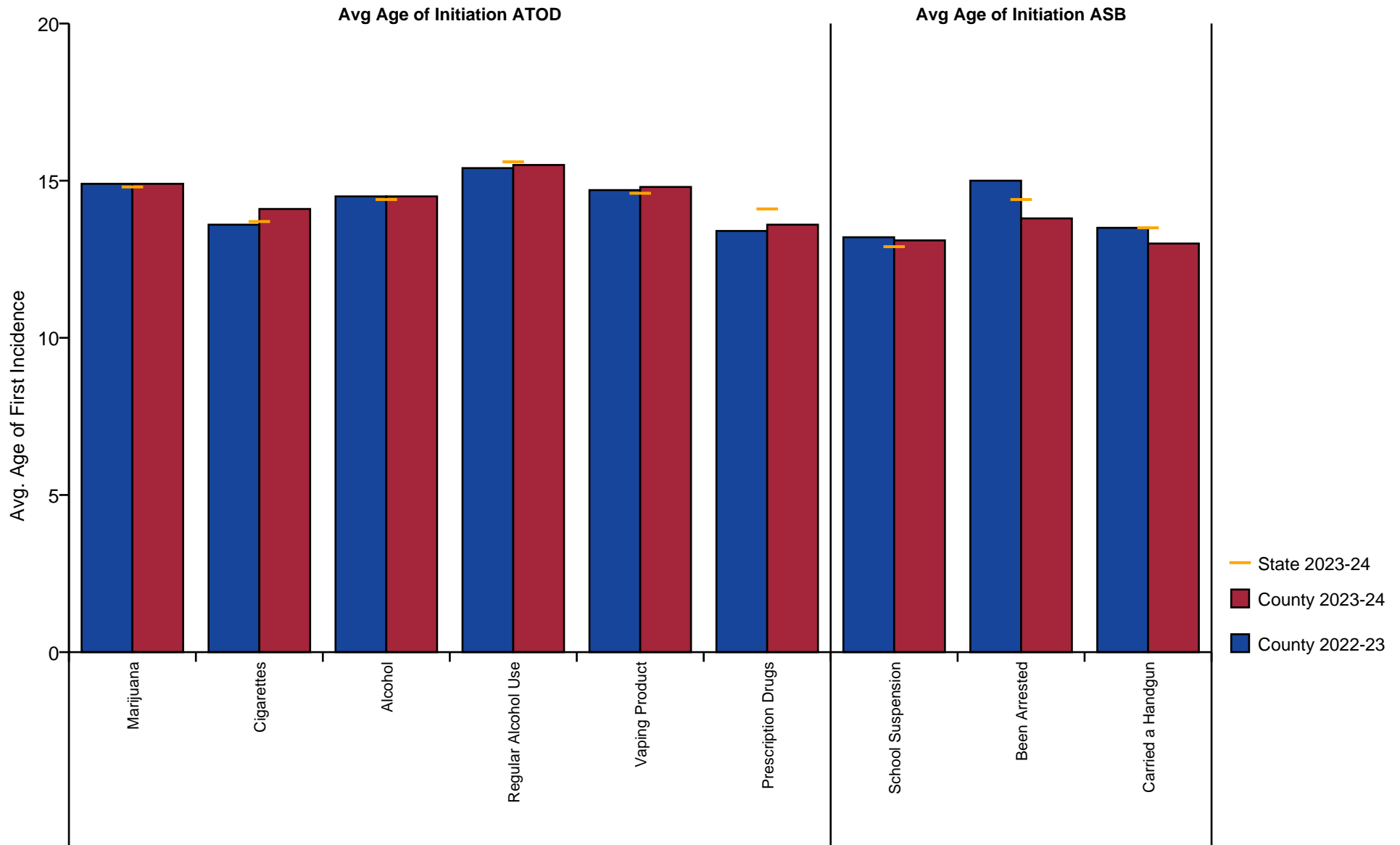
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.2	6.4	3.7	5.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	8.4	8.8	7.4	8.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	14.0	12.0	9.5	9.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	5.0	3.7	2.3	3.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	6.4	4.3	2.9	4.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	7.1	8.0	4.5	4.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	13.2	10.1	8.5	8.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	17.1	14.9	15.3	14.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	20.7	23.2	15.3	17.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	2.4	1.4	1.2	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	7.5	5.4	4.6	3.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	9.3	8.4	8.1	6.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	13.0	14.2	9.1	7.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	64.3	6.8	2.0	2.5	24.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	64.2	7.5	1.6	3.3	23.3
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	68.0	6.9	0.6	3.1	21.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	72.6	6.6	1.9	4.5	14.4
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	66.4	7.0	1.5	3.2	21.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.9	21.4	26.6	12.1	5.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	22.9	22.1	30.6	17.4	7.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	41.7	23.2	21.8	10.0	3.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	46.4	18.0	24.0	8.4	3.2
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	34.3	21.6	26.3	12.8	5.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.3	5.6	3.4	2.5	2.2
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	73.2	9.4	7.5	5.8	4.0
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	63.1	12.2	10.2	8.5	6.1
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	57.3	15.3	12.8	8.1	6.5
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	71.9	9.9	7.8	5.9	4.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.3	9.3	1.9	1.5
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	78.2	15.6	4.7	1.5
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	64.5	24.6	8.9	2.0
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	58.2	25.5	13.7	2.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	74.3	17.6	6.3	1.8
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.6	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	92.3	4.2	1.7	0.5	1.3
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	89.2	4.4	1.4	0.8	4.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	85.3	5.1	3.8	1.2	4.6
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	91.7	3.8	1.6	0.6	2.4
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.6	9.0	19.9	45.2	9.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	10.7	11.3	26.2	45.5	6.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	10.0	15.9	30.9	37.9	5.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	10.8	16.9	31.0	35.6	5.8
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	12.1	12.6	26.4	42.0	6.8
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.2	10.0	20.0	37.5	15.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	11.2	14.4	27.2	39.1	8.1
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	10.9	17.0	32.3	32.7	7.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	11.8	20.6	27.6	33.0	7.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	12.8	14.8	26.6	36.1	9.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.3	4.6	13.2	49.3	15.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	9.8	6.3	17.7	57.5	8.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	9.7	6.9	25.5	50.0	7.9
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	10.0	9.5	25.9	47.4	7.2
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	11.8	6.5	19.6	51.9	10.2
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.7	2.1	6.9	38.5	34.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	9.7	1.5	6.7	60.7	21.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	8.5	1.3	5.5	69.2	15.5
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	9.4	1.9	3.6	72.0	13.1
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	11.5	1.7	6.0	58.5	22.3
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	2.3	7.0	31.4	41.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	9.5	1.6	5.5	53.1	30.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	8.6	0.9	5.8	63.6	21.0
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	9.6	1.5	4.5	66.2	18.3
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	11.5	1.6	5.8	51.8	29.3
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.4	4.1	2.0	0.9	1.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	86.0	4.2	2.8	1.7	5.3
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	82.2	6.8	3.6	0.9	6.4
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	90.2	3.7	2.0	0.9	3.0
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.3	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.4
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	88.0	3.1	2.5	1.1	5.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	84.1	4.6	1.8	1.5	8.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.8	2.3	1.2	0.7	3.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.9
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.4	3.8	1.8	0.6	0.5
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	91.6	3.8	1.3	1.1	2.1
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	90.7	3.6	1.5	1.2	2.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	93.2	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	3.3	0.6	0.5	1.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	88.7	5.9	2.4	0.8	2.3
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	83.3	4.5	3.1	2.0	7.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	78.0	7.0	2.9	2.0	10.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	87.4	5.0	2.2	1.2	4.3
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.2	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	93.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	2.9
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	93.0	2.1	1.6	0.7	2.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	95.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.3
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.6
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.2	3.5	0.9	0.6	1.8
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	92.2	2.4	1.5	0.6	3.3
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.2	1.8	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.6	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.1
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	96.6	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	97.0	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.8	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	90.5	3.8	1.7	0.5	3.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	88.6	3.4	1.6	1.0	5.2
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	93.5	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.9	95.8	95.7	95.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	85.1	88.9	90.8	91.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	82.3	85.0	85.5	87.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	78.9	79.1	84.3	83.6
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>90.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.7	5.0	4.7	4.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	7.3	7.3	6.9	5.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	8.9	8.3	7.2	7.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.9	5.8	3.6	3.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	7.9	7.5	8.0	6.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	11.7	11.3	7.7	6.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.9	2.6	2.2	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	4.1	3.9	4.8	3.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.7	4.2	2.8	3.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.2	3.1	2.7	3.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	3.8	3.7	1.8	2.9
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.4	3.5	2.4	2.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	6.5	6.8	4.9	3.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.9	2.1	2.3	2.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	4.0	2.8	2.2	2.5
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	4.3	5.3	1.9	2.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	15.0	8.0	2.5	10.9
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	47.1	20.3	17.6	8.6	6.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	31.9	16.6	24.7	19.0	7.8
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	29.6	11.5	25.9	26.7	6.2
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	45.3	16.6	17.9	12.2	8.0
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.4	15.0	8.0	3.5	9.0
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	46.0	19.0	19.0	9.7	6.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	31.1	15.3	26.6	20.0	7.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	29.6	11.4	26.6	26.2	6.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	44.9	15.9	19.0	13.0	7.2
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.1	8.2	5.8	3.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	64.0	14.2	11.7	10.1
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	47.9	15.6	18.1	18.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	43.9	10.8	21.5	23.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	62.0	12.4	13.2	12.4
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.5	11.4	4.1
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	77.6	17.3	5.2
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	74.9	20.9	4.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	69.2	25.1	5.6
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	77.6	17.7	4.7
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	13.6	30.5	25.1	16.1
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	12.2	18.5	32.2	23.8	13.2
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	14.9	18.8	32.5	18.6	15.1
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	18.4	20.7	32.5	13.8	14.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	14.5	17.5	31.9	21.5	14.7
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	11.5	14.9	20.8	41.6
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	8.7	9.6	20.1	22.0	39.6
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	9.6	10.1	21.2	21.3	37.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	9.6	15.7	24.0	19.4	31.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	9.8	11.1	19.5	21.1	38.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	17.5	18.6	15.7	28.5
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	18.0	20.2	21.2	17.6	22.9
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	18.4	19.0	23.0	16.5	23.1
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	19.4	19.4	24.1	15.3	21.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	18.8	19.1	21.3	16.5	24.3
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.5	8.0	12.6	19.5	51.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	5.5	7.3	13.1	21.9	52.2
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	8.1	7.1	15.0	19.8	50.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	7.5	10.3	20.8	20.7	40.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	7.3	7.9	14.5	20.5	49.8
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	15.2	19.8	20.2	29.8
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	11.5	16.9	24.3	21.0	26.3
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	12.7	15.2	25.1	20.9	26.1
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	15.1	17.8	27.0	17.8	22.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	13.3	16.1	23.7	20.3	26.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	8.5	12.0	13.4	50.8
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	10.5	10.2	13.6	17.5	48.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	11.5	8.9	11.9	19.9	47.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	12.1	11.4	17.8	18.1	40.7
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	12.3	9.6	13.4	17.0	47.7
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	1,258	1.3	1,272	0.4	1,271	2.3	1,259	0.2	1,257	0.1	1,254
Grade 8	1.1	1,464	4.0	1,486	1.9	1,485	2.5	1,485	0.0	1,481	0.0	1,481
Grade 10	1.4	1,133	9.9	1,149	6.5	1,142	2.4	1,144	0.0	1,143	0.0	1,143
Grade 12	1.7	652	11.1	664	7.1	664	1.1	665	0.2	664	0.0	662
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4,507</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4,571</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4,562</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4,553</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4,540</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.1	1,217	65.9	1,201	54.3	1,112	75.7	1,147	65.9	734	69.7	821
Grade 8	82.9	1,430	70.3	1,433	49.9	1,391	82.9	1,378	84.0	1,046	85.7	1,178
Grade 10	85.8	1,115	71.9	1,108	41.8	1,088	84.1	1,089	87.9	924	88.4	989
Grade 12	85.0	654	72.9	652	35.0	640	83.0	629	86.5	563	87.0	599
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>4,416</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>4,231</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>4,243</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>3,267</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>3,587</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	1,184	97.6	1,185	98.7	1,183	98.4	1,183	99.2	1,177	99.5	1,184
Grade 8	98.8	1,428	96.3	1,430	97.4	1,429	98.5	1,428	99.5	1,425	99.5	1,427
Grade 10	98.1	1,083	95.7	1,086	94.8	1,086	98.4	1,085	99.7	1,081	99.7	1,085
Grade 12	96.1	618	93.2	618	89.5	618	97.6	617	99.2	617	99.0	618
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>4,313</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>4,319</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>4,316</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>4,313</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>4,314</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	1,238	94.9	1,237	96.8	1,232	96.8	1,237	98.0	1,231	98.0	1,230
Grade 8	92.6	1,459	89.6	1,458	90.2	1,461	94.4	1,457	97.3	1,458	97.5	1,459
Grade 10	89.4	1,117	85.7	1,119	80.5	1,115	94.1	1,115	97.6	1,118	97.9	1,119
Grade 12	85.8	643	81.9	642	70.3	640	92.0	640	97.4	642	97.4	643
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>4,457</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>4,448</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>4,449</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4,449</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>4,451</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	2,029	4.4	2,047	2.5	2,044	1.7	2,041	0.1	2,037	0.0	2,035
Female	0.8	2,107	6.9	2,150	3.8	2,145	2.6	2,140	0.0	2,139	0.0	2,135
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4,136</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4,197</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4,181</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4,176</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4,170</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.1	1,960	67.9	1,959	45.8	1,887	79.8	1,869	80.7	1,536	82.0	1,650
Female	84.0	2,094	72.4	2,077	47.9	2,002	83.0	2,022	83.0	1,463	84.6	1,641
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>4,036</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>3,891</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>3,291</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	1,930	96.1	1,933	95.5	1,932	98.5	1,930	99.4	1,929	99.6	1,930
Female	98.4	2,037	96.2	2,039	96.5	2,037	98.2	2,037	99.6	2,028	99.5	2,037
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>3,967</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>3,972</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>3,969</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>3,967</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>3,957</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>3,967</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.3	1,994	88.8	1,991	87.2	1,989	93.8	1,989	97.2	1,991	97.2	1,990
Female	92.8	2,102	89.5	2,104	86.8	2,099	95.5	2,098	98.0	2,098	98.4	2,099
<b>Combined</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>4,095</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>4,088</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4,089</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>4,089</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

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Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.1	50.9	50.8	50.6	49.6	49.6	45.8	48.8	49.5	50.2
Female	49.9	49.1	49.2	49.4	50.4	50.4	54.2	51.2	50.5	49.8
N of Valid	1,240	13,155	1,414	13,525	1,115	10,582	675	6,951	4,444	44,213
N of Miss	104	997	128	1,031	112	893	62	561	406	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	62.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	16.3
12	35.9	41.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.4
13	1.0	2.7	58.3	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	40.1	43.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	58.3	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.9	41.8	1.5	0.7	10.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	57.6	60.1	9.2	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.6	37.1	5.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,316	13,866	1,517	14,279	1,211	11,309	728	7,410	4,772	46,864
N of Miss	28	286	25	277	16	166	9	102	78	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.2	15.8
N of Valid	1,344	14,152	1,542	14,556	1,227	11,475	737	7,512	4,850	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.8	78.5	58.0	78.1	57.3	75.9	54.1	76.5	57.5	77.4
Yes	41.2	21.5	42.0	21.9	42.7	24.1	45.9	23.5	42.5	22.6
N of Valid	1,302	13,420	1,513	14,139	1,190	11,023	717	7,228	4,722	45,810
N of Miss	42	732	29	417	37	452	20	284	128	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	79.9	95.6	80.8	94.8	83.5	95.5	83.2	95.0	81.6
Yes	5.9	20.1	4.4	19.2	5.2	16.5	4.5	16.8	5.0	18.4
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.0	95.8	97.1	95.9	97.1	95.1	96.8	95.6	97.0
Yes	4.5	3.0	4.2	2.9	4.1	2.9	4.9	3.2	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.0	93.3	93.8	94.4	95.2	94.8	96.0	93.9	94.6
Yes	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.0	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.5	39.5	40.8	35.3	33.4	30.9	28.9	28.2	38.7	34.3
Yes	53.5	60.5	59.2	64.7	66.6	69.1	71.1	71.8	61.3	65.7
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.5	96.1	97.7	98.5	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.2	97.6
Yes	2.9	2.5	3.9	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.6	78.9	63.7	80.6	71.7	84.3	77.0	88.1	66.6	82.2
Yes	40.4	21.1	36.3	19.4	28.3	15.7	23.0	11.9	33.4	17.8
N of Valid	1,272	13,653	1,489	14,212	1,169	11,156	712	7,360	4,642	46,381
N of Miss	72	499	53	344	58	319	25	152	208	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	11.6	9.0	13.1	10.9	15.7	13.4	17.7	10.5	14.0
Yes	89.8	88.4	91.0	86.9	89.1	84.3	86.6	82.3	89.5	86.0
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.2	94.5	93.4	93.3	93.4	94.9	94.0	94.3	93.8
Yes	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.1	6.0	5.7	6.2
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	85.6	88.4	87.5	92.0	89.1	93.6	90.1	89.6	87.7
Yes	13.4	14.4	11.6	12.5	8.0	10.9	6.4	9.9	10.4	12.3
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.7	94.4	95.3	97.3	96.1	96.6	96.6	95.5	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.3	5.6	4.7	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.3	36.5	29.3	39.1	31.8	41.5	34.2	42.5	31.2	39.4
Yes	68.7	63.5	70.7	60.9	68.2	58.5	65.8	57.5	68.8	60.6
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	86.6	87.7	84.7	86.4	84.4	87.3	85.4	86.8	85.3
Yes	14.1	13.4	12.3	15.3	13.6	15.6	12.7	14.6	13.2	14.7
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	91.6	93.4	92.8	96.2	93.5	96.4	94.8	93.9	92.9
Yes	9.2	8.4	6.6	7.2	3.8	6.5	3.6	5.2	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.4	94.3	95.2	97.2	96.3	96.7	97.0	95.3	95.5
Yes	6.0	5.6	5.7	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.6	98.6	98.0	96.3	97.1	97.5	97.5
Yes	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.4	50.1	47.5	51.3	46.7	52.8	48.9	56.1	47.2	52.0
Yes	53.6	49.9	52.5	48.7	53.3	47.2	51.1	43.9	52.8	48.0
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	96.2	95.3	95.8	95.5	97.8	96.3	96.1	95.5
Yes	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.5	2.2	3.7	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.9	53.2	48.2	53.0	50.7	56.4	53.4	59.2	50.1	54.8
Yes	50.1	46.8	51.8	47.0	49.3	43.6	46.6	40.8	49.9	45.2
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.2	95.8	95.3	95.5	95.4	97.0	96.4	95.8	95.5
Yes	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.6	97.3	96.3	96.9	95.8	96.4	95.6	96.4	95.9
Yes	5.1	4.4	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	1,335	14,058	1,540	14,493	1,218	11,421	732	7,464	4,825	47,436
N of Miss	9	94	2	63	9	54	5	48	25	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.9	5.8	8.5	7.5	9.8	7.4	10.1	7.1	9.2
no	36.7	35.6	38.4	36.9	31.3	32.9	26.8	30.0	34.4	34.5
yes	50.0	48.5	51.8	49.3	51.7	49.3	52.1	50.1	51.3	49.2
YES!	5.0	7.0	4.0	5.2	9.5	8.0	13.8	9.8	7.1	7.1
N of Valid	1,301	13,633	1,525	14,231	1,206	11,112	705	7,241	4,737	46,217
N of Miss	43	519	17	325	21	363	32	271	113	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	10.1	7.5	8.6	9.6	9.8	7.4	9.5	8.9	9.5
no	49.7	44.7	54.4	47.5	49.8	46.9	43.2	43.0	50.3	45.8
yes	34.4	38.1	34.5	38.8	36.4	38.9	42.1	40.8	36.1	38.9
YES!	5.1	7.1	3.5	5.1	4.2	4.4	7.3	6.7	4.7	5.8
N of Valid	1,283	13,493	1,500	14,085	1,192	10,980	699	7,175	4,674	45,733
N of Miss	61	659	42	471	35	495	38	337	176	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.1	4.1	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.9	4.8	5.7
no	19.0	19.0	26.0	26.7	30.6	30.0	24.4	25.7	25.0	25.0
yes	56.8	54.1	55.5	53.7	52.0	52.1	54.6	53.4	54.8	53.4
YES!	20.2	22.8	14.4	14.0	11.4	10.9	14.9	13.9	15.3	15.8
N of Valid	1,294	13,568	1,517	14,124	1,197	11,025	696	7,201	4,704	45,918
N of Miss	50	584	25	432	30	450	41	311	146	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.2
no	10.8	8.8	7.8	6.3	4.4	5.4	6.4	6.4	7.6	6.8
yes	46.7	44.4	45.9	45.5	47.0	45.2	47.7	47.4	46.7	45.4
YES!	39.8	44.2	45.3	46.5	46.5	47.3	43.2	43.8	43.8	45.6
N of Valid	1,303	13,618	1,515	14,200	1,200	11,051	703	7,216	4,721	46,085
N of Miss	41	534	27	356	27	424	34	296	129	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.8
no	15.9	14.4	18.2	19.6	17.6	19.4	13.7	16.4	16.8	17.5
yes	50.5	51.5	58.7	55.6	58.9	57.2	58.1	57.6	56.4	55.1
YES!	30.3	30.5	21.2	21.2	19.9	19.4	25.0	21.9	23.9	23.6
N of Valid	1,283	13,536	1,519	14,153	1,199	11,032	699	7,214	4,700	45,935
N of Miss	61	616	23	403	28	443	38	298	150	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	6.1	4.3	7.8	6.0	8.1	5.6	7.4	4.9	7.3
no	11.6	13.1	16.0	18.4	14.0	18.6	17.9	17.1	14.5	16.7
yes	48.9	48.9	61.5	57.1	65.4	58.9	59.9	58.1	58.8	55.3
YES!	35.3	31.8	18.3	16.7	14.6	14.4	16.6	17.4	21.8	20.7
N of Valid	1,280	13,453	1,497	14,039	1,188	10,982	698	7,199	4,663	45,673
N of Miss	64	699	45	517	39	493	39	313	187	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.8	12.4	16.3	19.1	21.3	23.2	22.6	14.9	16.6
no	38.9	37.4	48.5	47.0	50.1	48.3	44.7	45.6	45.7	44.2
yes	38.2	39.3	31.1	29.9	25.9	25.2	26.6	25.8	31.1	30.9
YES!	13.4	13.6	7.9	6.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	1,283	13,524	1,512	14,115	1,199	11,010	698	7,202	4,692	45,851
N of Miss	61	628	30	441	28	465	39	310	158	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.2	7.7	10.5	10.6	12.7	12.1	12.6	9.7	11.0
no	37.4	33.9	44.0	41.6	42.6	42.8	34.7	37.5	40.5	39.0
yes	43.5	44.5	40.9	40.7	39.9	38.2	44.8	42.2	42.0	41.4
YES!	9.2	12.4	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.2	8.4	7.7	7.9	8.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,348	1,507	14,080	1,198	10,999	703	7,202	4,672	45,629
N of Miss	80	804	35	476	29	476	34	310	178	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.4	6.9	8.5	7.6	8.6	5.3	6.3	7.0	8.2
no	37.1	33.4	33.4	32.2	32.2	31.4	26.6	26.2	33.1	31.4
yes	42.9	44.3	46.4	44.9	45.2	45.5	50.3	49.7	45.7	45.6
YES!	12.5	13.8	13.3	14.4	14.9	14.5	17.8	17.8	14.2	14.8
N of Valid	1,275	13,397	1,509	14,106	1,194	11,028	702	7,211	4,680	45,742
N of Miss	69	755	33	450	33	447	35	301	170	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.2	2.5	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.7
no	14.2	15.6	15.2	17.0	14.1	14.9	12.8	13.9	14.3	15.6
yes	55.4	54.7	66.0	62.8	66.9	66.0	66.3	64.8	63.4	61.5
YES!	26.3	25.5	16.4	16.6	16.0	15.7	18.5	17.9	19.3	19.2
N of Valid	1,286	13,459	1,501	14,082	1,195	10,996	704	7,203	4,686	45,740
N of Miss	58	693	41	474	32	479	33	309	164	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.4	8.0	6.5	10.7	8.8	12.5	8.4	11.1	7.6	10.4
Rarely	13.5	15.2	19.5	20.0	20.1	21.5	16.6	20.6	17.6	19.0
Sometimes	36.1	37.6	39.8	40.0	41.4	40.2	43.7	41.1	39.8	39.5
Often	24.1	22.9	25.5	21.3	24.1	20.3	23.8	21.6	24.5	21.6
Almost always	18.9	16.2	8.7	8.1	5.5	5.5	7.5	5.7	10.5	9.5
N of Valid	1,308	13,687	1,525	14,257	1,202	11,085	703	7,225	4,738	46,254
N of Miss	36	465	17	299	25	390	34	287	112	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.0	9.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.3	5.4	4.0	6.0	5.5
Rarely	29.0	25.7	21.5	19.2	17.7	15.8	18.9	18.0	22.2	20.1
Sometimes	28.6	31.0	36.2	33.6	38.8	35.8	41.2	38.1	35.5	34.1
Often	17.3	18.6	25.5	24.6	25.0	27.1	23.5	25.2	22.8	23.5
Almost always	15.1	15.4	12.6	18.4	14.2	18.0	11.0	14.7	13.5	16.8
N of Valid	1,301	13,586	1,510	14,139	1,194	11,025	699	7,178	4,704	45,928
N of Miss	43	566	32	417	33	450	38	334	146	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.8
Sometimes	9.4	8.7	17.2	15.4	18.5	18.9	21.4	19.7	16.0	14.9
Often	23.5	23.8	37.0	34.7	40.5	35.6	39.3	36.3	34.5	31.9
Almost always	63.5	65.2	42.3	46.1	37.5	41.2	34.8	38.9	45.8	49.4
N of Valid	1,292	13,605	1,520	14,194	1,198	11,063	702	7,208	4,712	46,070
N of Miss	52	547	22	362	29	412	35	304	138	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	5.0	3.9	6.3	6.5	7.9	5.3	7.3	4.9	6.5
Rarely	13.1	13.1	20.2	22.2	25.4	27.5	25.1	28.6	20.2	21.8
Sometimes	31.4	32.7	42.5	40.6	41.2	41.2	43.5	42.1	39.2	38.6
Often	31.5	30.1	26.8	22.6	21.8	18.9	21.5	17.8	26.1	23.2
Almost always	19.6	19.2	6.5	8.3	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.2	9.5	10.0
N of Valid	1,290	13,385	1,494	13,924	1,163	10,850	674	7,002	4,621	45,161
N of Miss	54	767	48	632	64	625	63	510	229	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	2.7	3.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.8	11.3	16.5	16.0	17.3	16.1	14.0	16.0	15.6	14.6
Mostly Bs	33.3	36.5	37.7	37.8	35.0	36.2	36.5	35.9	35.6	36.7
Mostly As	49.1	49.0	42.5	42.0	41.8	42.6	44.8	44.9	44.5	44.7
N of Valid	1,292	13,541	1,521	14,128	1,196	10,995	698	7,146	4,707	45,810
N of Miss	52	611	21	428	31	480	39	366	143	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.7	26.4	10.4	11.6	8.0	6.6	8.4	6.6	13.2	14.0
Quite important	28.5	28.5	23.3	20.3	16.4	15.0	19.2	15.1	22.4	20.7
Fairly important	29.8	27.3	35.8	35.6	35.4	35.2	34.8	37.4	33.9	33.3
Slightly important	15.0	14.7	25.9	26.7	32.5	34.0	32.0	33.1	25.5	25.9
Not at all important	3.1	3.2	4.6	5.7	7.7	9.1	5.6	7.8	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,310	13,579	1,521	14,147	1,189	11,006	699	7,156	4,719	45,888
N of Miss	34	573	21	409	38	469	38	356	131	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	53.0	51.1	55.0	54.4	58.1	57.5	49.0	48.8	54.4	53.3
1	13.8	14.3	12.4	13.4	11.6	13.5	14.2	15.9	12.8	14.1
2	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.6	10.1	11.1	11.5	10.2	10.5
3	8.9	9.4	8.2	8.8	7.6	7.4	9.2	9.2	8.4	8.7
4-5	9.8	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.6	7.0	10.5	8.6	9.3	8.5
6-10	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.4
11 or more	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,298	13,507	1,523	14,153	1,185	10,993	696	7,160	4,702	45,813
N of Miss	46	645	19	403	42	482	41	352	148	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	88.9	80.1	79.0	74.4	71.7	75.4	72.9	80.4	79.2
Little chance	6.0	6.1	11.2	10.9	12.7	13.9	14.1	14.7	10.6	10.8
Some chance	3.1	2.9	5.7	6.2	8.9	8.9	6.9	8.0	6.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.8
Very good chance	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,292	13,504	1,513	14,089	1,181	10,879	696	7,084	4,682	45,556
N of Miss	52	648	29	467	46	596	41	428	168	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	6.7	9.9	10.5	11.5	13.5	11.5	13.2	9.4	10.5
Little chance	11.3	9.5	17.5	15.7	17.0	18.5	17.6	17.1	15.7	14.8
Some chance	21.5	19.1	27.6	25.7	29.8	27.3	25.0	27.5	26.1	24.4
Pretty good chance	32.4	33.9	29.9	29.7	27.9	26.2	31.7	27.1	30.4	29.7
Very good chance	28.9	30.8	15.1	18.3	13.7	14.6	14.1	15.0	18.4	20.6
N of Valid	1,292	13,493	1,504	13,987	1,174	10,796	693	7,027	4,663	45,303
N of Miss	52	659	38	569	53	679	44	485	187	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	86.4	75.4	73.5	64.0	59.4	59.4	55.6	73.2	71.2
Little chance	7.5	7.2	12.1	12.3	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.7	12.0	12.0
Some chance	3.1	3.6	8.0	8.1	11.3	13.2	14.4	15.1	8.5	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	3.5	4.6	6.7	8.8	8.1	9.8	4.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,285	13,431	1,511	14,029	1,181	10,832	694	7,060	4,671	45,352
N of Miss	59	721	31	527	46	643	43	452	179	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.2	11.3	14.5	14.7	15.2	16.7	17.5	16.3	13.9	14.4
Little chance	13.8	12.3	22.7	18.7	19.7	20.0	14.2	17.3	18.2	16.9
Some chance	24.4	22.8	26.8	28.8	33.6	30.5	33.2	30.1	28.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	27.8	28.4	23.6	24.0	22.1	22.1	23.9	24.0	24.4	24.8
Very good chance	23.8	25.2	12.5	13.8	9.4	10.7	11.2	12.3	14.6	16.2
N of Valid	1,290	13,458	1,502	14,003	1,174	10,828	690	7,052	4,656	45,341
N of Miss	54	694	40	553	53	647	47	460	194	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.1	89.9	76.4	73.7	61.8	59.0	55.6	54.4	73.4	71.9
Little chance	4.4	4.6	8.9	9.7	13.2	12.2	13.1	13.0	9.4	9.3
Some chance	2.2	2.5	6.8	7.1	11.4	12.0	14.7	13.5	7.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.8	5.4	5.7	7.8	9.7	9.1	11.0	5.6	6.3
Very good chance	1.3	1.2	2.4	3.8	5.9	7.1	7.5	8.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,283	13,376	1,515	14,005	1,178	10,850	693	7,063	4,669	45,294
N of Miss	61	776	27	551	49	625	44	449	181	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	82.3	81.9	76.3	77.5	72.2	81.1	72.5	81.6	76.5
Little chance	6.4	7.9	6.9	9.9	11.1	12.3	9.4	12.3	8.2	10.3
Some chance	3.7	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.6	5.6	8.6	5.5	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.6	4.3	2.2	3.8	2.6	3.5
Very good chance	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	1,278	13,374	1,511	14,009	1,176	10,842	694	7,058	4,659	45,283
N of Miss	66	778	31	547	51	633	43	454	191	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	85.8	73.2	70.6	63.1	59.1	57.3	56.5	71.9	70.1
Little chance	5.6	6.1	9.4	10.4	12.2	11.8	15.3	13.0	9.9	9.8
Some chance	3.4	3.4	7.5	7.5	10.2	10.9	12.8	12.3	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.6	5.8	6.4	8.5	9.5	8.1	10.0	5.9	6.6
Very good chance	2.2	2.0	4.0	5.2	6.1	8.7	6.5	8.2	4.4	5.6
N of Valid	1,283	13,400	1,508	14,027	1,182	10,863	693	7,069	4,666	45,359
N of Miss	61	752	34	529	45	612	44	443	184	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.6	73.5	66.4	66.3	70.5	66.1	74.4	70.8	71.7	69.1
Little chance	13.2	15.4	17.9	16.7	15.4	16.4	15.4	15.3	15.6	16.0
Some chance	5.0	5.7	8.7	8.8	7.9	9.9	6.3	8.1	7.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.7	5.0	5.0	3.9	4.3	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	1,289	13,423	1,510	14,039	1,181	10,851	695	7,064	4,675	45,377
N of Miss	55	729	32	517	46	624	42	448	175	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.4	95.7	93.6	87.0	85.9	81.2	77.2	92.3	90.7
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.2	1.5	1.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.7	5.4	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,293	13,596	1,509	14,090	1,181	10,875	695	7,071	4,678	45,632
N of Miss	51	556	33	466	46	600	42	441	172	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.6	95.0	92.1	90.4	88.0	88.4	83.7	93.5	90.8
10 or younger	1.7	3.1	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	1.2	2.9	1.9	3.1
11	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,291	13,524	1,509	14,014	1,182	10,818	689	7,034	4,671	45,390
N of Miss	53	628	33	542	45	657	48	478	179	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	82.7	78.7	74.6	73.0	67.9	65.4	60.7	77.1	73.3
10 or younger	10.6	11.9	7.9	9.4	6.1	6.7	3.3	4.4	7.5	8.7
11	2.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.4	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	5.3	5.9	4.8	5.2	2.4	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.0	6.9	5.3	6.5	2.3	2.7
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	6.9	7.4	1.4	1.6
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.1	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,290	13,525	1,510	14,042	1,176	10,838	693	7,061	4,669	45,466
N of Miss	54	627	32	514	51	637	44	451	181	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	97.0	95.9	93.9	92.3	89.4	85.9	95.6	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.6	4.3	0.5	0.9
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.9	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,292	13,536	1,511	14,057	1,176	10,828	691	7,059	4,670	45,480
N of Miss	52	616	31	499	51	647	46	453	180	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	85.3	83.3	78.1	82.9	77.6	87.2	80.6	85.8	80.5
10 or younger	4.2	8.3	2.9	6.5	3.5	6.2	2.7	4.8	3.4	6.7
11	4.2	4.7	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.2
12	0.9	1.4	5.6	5.3	2.9	2.7	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.4	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	3.7	3.8	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	3.2	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,292	13,569	1,509	14,077	1,182	10,868	695	7,077	4,678	45,591
N of Miss	52	583	33	479	45	607	42	435	172	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.9	97.7	97.8	96.8	98.0	97.3	98.5	97.8
10 or younger	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,294	13,523	1,509	14,077	1,182	10,845	695	7,065	4,680	45,510
N of Miss	50	629	33	479	45	630	42	447	170	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	92.2	93.8	91.0	94.1	91.9	95.5	92.6	94.3	91.8
10 or younger	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.6	3.2
11	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5
12	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,293	13,477	1,505	14,019	1,178	10,822	693	7,060	4,669	45,378
N of Miss	51	675	37	537	49	653	44	452	181	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	94.4	91.8	87.5	86.5	81.4	81.1	76.6	89.9	86.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	2.2	3.8	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.9	2.7	4.0	1.6	3.3	1.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	4.1	4.7	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.4	3.9	4.5	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	3.8	4.6	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,290	13,504	1,508	14,045	1,181	10,855	693	7,068	4,672	45,472
N of Miss	54	648	34	511	46	620	44	444	178	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	97.5	96.6	95.7	95.7	95.4	96.1	94.6	96.5	96.0
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4
11	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,286	13,507	1,510	14,051	1,184	10,861	694	7,078	4,674	45,497
N of Miss	58	645	32	505	43	614	43	434	176	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.2	54.0	43.6	47.6	48.3	51.5	53.8	58.3	47.9	52.1
Wrong	39.8	36.3	44.7	40.7	40.1	36.9	34.0	31.7	40.6	37.1
A little bit wrong	9.5	8.5	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.7	11.3	9.2	10.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,296	13,615	1,512	14,125	1,186	10,911	691	7,084	4,685	45,735
N of Miss	48	537	30	431	41	564	46	428	165	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.5	39.3	30.0	31.7	35.8	34.9	43.1	43.1	35.8	36.5
Wrong	41.8	39.5	43.7	40.7	41.7	40.1	36.8	36.0	41.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.2	17.8	23.2	24.0	20.7	22.4	18.2	18.7	19.9	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	1,269	13,403	1,496	13,948	1,169	10,790	682	7,017	4,616	45,158
N of Miss	75	749	46	608	58	685	55	495	234	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	79.4	74.5	71.4	75.0	70.8	77.2	75.1	76.9	74.2
Wrong	12.9	14.6	19.4	21.0	19.9	21.8	17.8	19.1	17.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.9	4.2	6.0	2.9	4.8	4.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,287	13,532	1,511	14,058	1,178	10,855	690	7,067	4,666	45,512
N of Miss	57	620	31	498	49	620	47	445	184	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.2	65.8	50.0	52.3	45.6	46.0	45.1	46.0	51.8	53.9
Wrong	28.7	26.3	38.0	34.7	39.8	37.4	35.0	34.0	35.5	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.3	6.2	10.3	11.1	12.3	14.2	16.4	17.3	10.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,291	13,551	1,511	14,089	1,183	10,886	689	7,076	4,674	45,602
N of Miss	53	601	31	467	44	589	48	436	176	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	85.6	74.5	71.4	61.5	57.8	57.7	52.9	72.3	69.5
Wrong	8.9	10.0	18.3	19.7	26.4	26.3	26.7	25.5	19.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.3	6.4	7.2	9.8	12.8	13.3	16.9	7.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.3	4.7	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	1,287	13,552	1,511	14,098	1,183	10,889	690	7,066	4,671	45,605
N of Miss	57	600	31	458	44	586	47	446	179	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.0	95.2	93.9	95.4	93.8	94.5	94.1	95.2	94.2
Wrong	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,281	13,507	1,510	14,086	1,180	10,869	691	7,059	4,662	45,521
N of Miss	63	645	32	470	47	606	46	453	188	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	86.7	79.5	75.7	68.4	65.7	65.3	63.5	77.3	74.7
Wrong	8.8	10.7	16.5	19.5	24.7	25.7	25.9	24.9	17.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	3.2	3.8	5.8	6.8	7.7	9.0	3.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,292	13,564	1,509	14,121	1,183	10,900	692	7,078	4,676	45,663
N of Miss	52	588	33	435	44	575	45	434	174	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	90.0	80.1	75.4	63.4	59.9	54.2	51.7	75.4	72.4
Wrong	5.6	7.3	13.7	16.1	23.0	22.2	24.4	21.9	15.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	4.9	6.2	10.4	12.3	14.0	17.5	6.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.3	5.5	7.4	8.9	2.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,288	13,514	1,501	14,037	1,176	10,853	688	7,057	4,653	45,461
N of Miss	56	638	41	519	51	622	49	455	197	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	91.4	86.1	83.6	78.3	78.8	78.2	78.9	84.7	84.1
Wrong	5.2	6.5	11.3	13.2	18.3	17.4	18.0	17.2	12.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,292	13,547	1,514	14,098	1,182	10,890	694	7,075	4,682	45,610
N of Miss	52	605	28	458	45	585	43	437	168	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.0	92.5	91.2	86.7	88.0	86.0	87.6	90.8	91.0
Wrong	3.4	3.7	6.0	7.3	11.6	10.1	12.1	10.2	7.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,290	13,522	1,513	14,094	1,184	10,895	694	7,082	4,681	45,593
N of Miss	54	630	29	462	43	580	43	430	169	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.7	78.2	72.9	64.5	61.4	58.2	57.3	74.3	71.5
Wrong	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	24.6	24.0	25.5	23.5	17.6	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	4.7	6.5	8.9	11.4	13.7	14.3	6.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.6	4.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,292	13,542	1,513	14,101	1,185	10,896	694	7,083	4,684	45,622
N of Miss	52	610	29	455	42	579	43	429	166	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	87.5	86.2	83.5	88.7	85.8	93.6	89.8	89.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.7	9.7	11.1	12.9	8.9	11.0	5.5	8.2	8.8	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,292	13,494	1,505	14,043	1,176	10,791	688	6,997	4,661	45,325
N of Miss	52	658	37	513	51	684	49	515	189	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	93.1	94.9	92.3	96.6	93.7	97.2	94.8	95.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	2.9	4.1	2.6	4.2	1.6	2.9	1.3	2.4	2.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,286	13,450	1,501	13,979	1,171	10,763	687	6,986	4,645	45,178
N of Miss	58	702	41	577	56	712	50	526	205	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.3	98.2	97.8	97.8	98.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,286	13,458	1,506	13,996	1,171	10,767	688	6,993	4,651	45,214
N of Miss	58	694	36	560	56	708	49	519	199	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.5	77.1	77.4	76.4	82.1	81.4	86.8	85.8	80.3	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.3	16.7	16.0	16.3	11.2	12.2	8.3	9.0	13.7	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	1,286	13,429	1,500	13,955	1,165	10,732	690	6,972	4,641	45,088
N of Miss	58	723	42	601	62	743	47	540	209	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.2	41.6	34.4	34.4	33.0	32.0	32.7	34.2	36.5	35.9
1 or 2 times	27.5	24.8	21.9	21.7	19.2	18.1	13.8	15.5	21.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.3	15.0	15.5	16.4	14.6	16.0	17.0	14.5	14.9	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	8.2	7.1	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.5
10+ times	9.5	13.0	22.2	21.3	25.0	26.8	27.8	27.8	20.2	21.2
N of Valid	1,284	13,373	1,506	13,976	1,171	10,764	688	6,984	4,649	45,097
N of Miss	60	779	36	580	56	711	49	528	201	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	99.0	98.2	97.9	97.5	98.8	98.3	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,286	13,421	1,499	13,960	1,164	10,729	688	6,975	4,637	45,085
N of Miss	58	731	43	596	63	746	49	537	213	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	90.8	93.0	91.3	96.0	93.6	97.1	95.6	94.2	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.0	6.7	5.7	6.5	3.2	4.7	1.6	3.3	4.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,290	13,472	1,503	13,997	1,173	10,764	690	6,988	4,656	45,221
N of Miss	54	680	39	559	54	711	47	524	194	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	96.7	96.0	92.4	93.0	92.8	91.7	95.8	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,286	13,451	1,498	13,999	1,170	10,755	690	6,987	4,644	45,192
N of Miss	58	701	44	557	57	720	47	525	206	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,287	13,444	1,502	13,992	1,171	10,760	688	6,986	4,648	45,182
N of Miss	57	708	40	564	56	715	49	526	202	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.3	92.3	89.4	89.2	85.3	85.3	82.1	91.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.0	2.8	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	3.8	2.5	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.9	4.3	6.5	4.6	9.9	2.4	4.2
N of Valid	1,280	13,431	1,502	13,985	1,172	10,766	689	6,994	4,643	45,176
N of Miss	64	721	40	571	55	709	48	518	207	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.3	96.1	95.5	98.1	96.6	97.7	97.1	96.4	95.7
No, but would like to	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,217	12,760	1,464	13,433	1,119	10,361	658	6,681	4,458	43,235
N of Miss	127	1,392	78	1,123	108	1,114	79	831	392	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.3	21.2	15.8	19.7	20.5	22.4	25.8	26.4	19.7	21.8
Yes	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.6	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	77.1	75.6	81.8	77.7	78.9	75.5	72.4	71.9	78.4	75.7
N of Valid	1,264	13,148	1,491	13,784	1,141	10,572	670	6,839	4,566	44,343
N of Miss	80	1,004	51	772	86	903	67	673	284	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	20.5	9.6	13.4	8.6	11.3	9.9	11.6	11.3	14.8
Slight risk	7.1	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.4	5.1	6.0	5.8
Moderate risk	16.3	16.3	16.6	17.4	18.6	17.8	16.7	16.3	17.0	17.0
Great risk	55.0	51.0	62.3	58.7	63.1	60.8	64.1	62.6	60.8	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	1,282	13,386	1,503	13,966	1,172	10,763	688	6,981	4,645	45,096
N of Miss	62	766	39	590	55	712	49	531	205	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	23.5	20.2	22.7	25.1	29.2	34.9	37.9	23.4	26.9
Slight risk	20.6	20.0	26.5	26.8	29.5	29.3	26.1	26.3	25.5	25.3
Moderate risk	23.2	20.2	23.7	21.2	19.7	17.3	12.6	14.4	20.9	18.9
Great risk	24.4	25.9	22.8	22.9	19.6	18.3	20.2	16.2	22.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	10.3	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.2	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,269	13,261	1,492	13,828	1,160	10,629	682	6,905	4,603	44,623
N of Miss	75	891	50	728	67	846	55	607	247	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	22.1	13.2	17.5	14.2	19.2	21.2	24.0	15.9	20.3
Slight risk	8.8	8.6	14.0	14.1	19.2	19.7	20.5	23.4	14.8	15.2
Moderate risk	21.7	19.2	26.3	24.4	28.5	25.9	24.7	23.7	25.3	23.1
Great risk	39.5	39.3	39.3	37.1	32.1	29.3	27.7	23.6	35.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	10.9	7.2	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	8.1	7.5
N of Valid	1,264	13,139	1,483	13,765	1,158	10,618	683	6,907	4,588	44,429
N of Miss	80	1,013	59	791	69	857	54	605	262	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	22.5	12.7	16.4	11.9	14.9	11.1	14.9	13.8	17.6
Slight risk	13.9	15.1	15.7	16.8	14.7	17.3	14.7	16.2	14.8	16.3
Moderate risk	24.0	21.5	27.0	26.0	28.3	27.3	26.6	28.3	26.4	25.4
Great risk	38.0	35.4	40.3	36.5	40.0	35.9	42.5	36.1	39.9	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.4	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,277	13,303	1,497	13,910	1,167	10,734	687	6,963	4,628	44,910
N of Miss	67	849	45	646	60	741	50	549	222	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.5	10.8	14.5	9.9	12.6	11.4	13.4	12.6	16.0
Slight risk	8.2	8.6	7.9	9.2	8.4	10.7	9.9	12.1	8.4	9.8
Moderate risk	20.6	19.5	23.9	23.8	28.8	26.8	27.6	27.0	24.8	23.7
Great risk	47.9	44.5	52.1	47.8	47.2	44.8	45.2	42.8	48.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,274	13,295	1,498	13,910	1,172	10,739	684	6,974	4,628	44,918
N of Miss	70	857	44	646	55	736	53	538	222	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	21.2	9.9	13.4	9.1	11.1	9.3	11.2	11.6	14.8
Slight risk	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.4
Moderate risk	14.0	12.9	17.0	15.4	16.2	15.5	13.6	15.7	15.4	14.7
Great risk	54.0	51.7	59.3	58.0	62.1	60.4	62.6	60.6	59.1	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.2	8.0	7.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	7.3	8.3	7.9
N of Valid	1,275	13,255	1,498	13,885	1,170	10,726	685	6,964	4,628	44,830
N of Miss	69	897	44	671	57	749	52	548	222	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	21.0	9.7	13.3	8.7	11.0	9.5	11.1	11.5	14.7
Slight risk	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.6
Moderate risk	11.7	10.9	14.0	13.8	17.7	14.8	13.4	14.6	14.2	13.3
Great risk	56.6	54.7	65.1	61.6	63.7	63.2	65.4	63.0	62.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	9.8	7.7	7.5	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	1,268	13,199	1,500	13,866	1,167	10,708	687	6,970	4,622	44,743
N of Miss	76	953	42	690	60	767	50	542	228	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.6	20.8	10.7	14.3	10.0	13.0	10.8	13.2	12.1	15.7
Slight risk	9.0	9.3	11.3	13.6	15.9	15.8	16.9	17.3	12.6	13.4
Moderate risk	19.9	19.0	26.2	24.4	30.9	28.5	31.0	30.6	26.4	24.7
Great risk	45.2	42.6	45.5	42.0	37.9	37.1	35.6	33.5	42.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	1,273	13,259	1,500	13,899	1,167	10,720	688	6,973	4,628	44,851
N of Miss	71	893	42	657	60	755	49	539	222	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	21.2	11.2	14.8	10.9	13.8	11.8	14.4	12.8	16.4
Slight risk	10.0	9.4	14.4	14.0	17.0	18.3	20.6	21.3	14.8	14.8
Moderate risk	20.0	19.4	27.2	25.3	32.3	27.8	27.6	27.5	26.6	24.5
Great risk	37.5	37.5	39.1	37.6	32.7	32.6	33.0	30.0	36.1	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	12.5	8.1	8.3	7.1	7.5	7.0	6.8	9.7	9.1
N of Valid	1,268	13,222	1,498	13,875	1,169	10,735	688	6,966	4,623	44,798
N of Miss	76	930	44	681	58	740	49	546	227	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	21.1	9.8	13.8	9.7	12.2	10.0	12.6	11.8	15.4
Slight risk	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	8.1	9.5	9.5	6.5	6.9
Moderate risk	13.2	13.2	17.7	18.8	25.5	23.8	25.9	26.2	19.6	19.5
Great risk	49.3	47.9	57.5	52.2	50.0	48.0	47.4	44.7	51.9	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.6	13.1	8.7	8.8	7.9	7.9	7.2	7.0	10.2	9.5
N of Valid	1,269	13,201	1,495	13,857	1,170	10,727	683	6,963	4,617	44,748
N of Miss	75	951	47	699	57	748	54	549	233	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.1	9.7	13.3	8.5	11.1	9.4	11.0	11.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7
Moderate risk	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.5	4.8	3.6	4.4	6.0	5.7
Great risk	38.5	39.7	60.7	60.1	69.2	68.6	72.0	70.9	58.5	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.8	30.5	21.5	18.6	15.5	14.1	13.1	12.4	22.3	20.0
N of Valid	1,259	13,069	1,500	13,881	1,170	10,737	689	6,974	4,618	44,661
N of Miss	85	1,083	42	675	57	738	48	538	232	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.0	9.5	13.2	8.6	11.1	9.6	11.1	11.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	7.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.8	5.2
Great risk	31.4	36.0	53.1	52.2	63.6	63.0	66.2	66.8	51.8	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	41.8	35.7	30.3	27.4	21.0	19.8	18.3	16.2	29.3	26.3
N of Valid	1,261	13,028	1,500	13,873	1,169	10,737	689	6,973	4,619	44,611
N of Miss	83	1,124	42	683	58	738	48	539	231	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	97.1	97.0	95.4	95.4	93.0	95.5	91.1	96.8	94.7
Once or twice	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.3	4.5	1.8	5.3	2.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,241	12,733	1,436	13,393	1,104	10,190	626	6,587	4,407	42,903
N of Miss	103	1,419	106	1,163	123	1,285	111	925	443	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.5	97.6	97.7	97.0	98.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,257	12,953	1,464	13,642	1,126	10,419	655	6,744	4,502	43,758
N of Miss	87	1,199	78	914	101	1,056	82	768	348	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	96.2	95.0	92.8	91.9	88.9	90.5	85.3	94.4	91.7
Once or twice	1.8	3.0	3.9	5.5	5.5	7.4	6.8	9.0	4.1	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.9
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,264	12,910	1,458	13,587	1,131	10,401	643	6,711	4,496	43,609
N of Miss	80	1,242	84	969	96	1,074	94	801	354	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.0	98.3	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,258	13,018	1,464	13,647	1,133	10,423	652	6,739	4,507	43,827
N of Miss	86	1,134	78	909	94	1,052	85	773	343	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.3	60.8	64.2	59.2	68.0	64.3	72.6	67.4	66.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.8	8.9	7.5	9.2	6.9	8.1	6.6	7.9	7.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.2	4.5
I don't know	24.5	24.5	23.3	24.5	21.4	20.4	14.4	16.7	21.9	22.3
N of Valid	1,273	13,102	1,475	13,770	1,155	10,561	668	6,862	4,571	44,295
N of Miss	71	1,050	67	786	72	914	69	650	279	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.9	30.9	22.9	29.8	41.7	39.0	46.4	46.2	34.3	34.9
Rarely	21.4	19.6	22.1	22.2	23.2	23.2	18.0	21.0	21.6	21.5
Sometimes	26.6	25.8	30.6	26.6	21.8	23.5	24.0	20.1	26.3	24.6
Often	12.1	15.2	17.4	15.0	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.2	12.8	13.0
Almost always	5.1	8.5	7.0	6.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.5	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	1,261	13,016	1,482	13,726	1,140	10,471	655	6,769	4,538	43,982
N of Miss	83	1,136	60	830	87	1,004	82	743	312	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.2	87.3	86.0	85.4	87.3	84.7	85.7	83.9	86.6	85.6
1 time	6.0	5.2	6.3	5.7	4.2	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	6.4	6.3	4.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,274	12,898	1,481	13,542	1,147	10,338	657	6,726	4,559	43,504
N of Miss	70	1,254	61	1,014	80	1,137	80	786	291	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.2	54.1	61.9	58.3	47.9	42.9	30.4	27.7	52.5	48.6
0 times	41.5	44.3	36.7	40.0	50.3	54.5	65.0	67.0	45.6	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,274	12,922	1,489	13,563	1,160	10,407	668	6,794	4,591	43,686
N of Miss	70	1,230	53	993	67	1,068	69	718	259	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	96.0	94.6	90.1	90.2	88.9	85.0	94.2	93.0
1-2	1.1	1.8	2.9	4.1	7.1	6.7	7.4	9.0	4.1	4.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.7	3.8	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,272	13,147	1,486	13,746	1,149	10,528	664	6,807	4,571	44,228
N of Miss	72	1,005	56	810	78	947	73	705	279	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	98.1	96.8	93.5	93.4	92.9	89.2	96.6	95.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.8	3.9	1.4	1.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.0	3.0	4.2	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	1,271	13,108	1,485	13,708	1,142	10,499	664	6,795	4,562	44,110
N of Miss	73	1,044	57	848	85	976	73	717	288	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,257	12,963	1,481	13,697	1,146	10,494	665	6,796	4,549	43,950
N of Miss	87	1,189	61	859	81	981	72	716	301	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,272	13,061	1,483	13,678	1,145	10,480	663	6,782	4,563	44,001
N of Miss	72	1,091	59	878	82	995	74	730	287	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.7	98.4	98.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,265	13,078	1,481	13,722	1,146	10,512	664	6,801	4,556	44,113
N of Miss	79	1,074	61	834	81	963	73	711	294	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,257	12,930	1,481	13,685	1,143	10,481	664	6,787	4,545	43,883
N of Miss	87	1,222	61	871	84	994	73	725	305	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,254	12,908	1,481	13,660	1,143	10,482	662	6,775	4,540	43,825
N of Miss	90	1,244	61	896	84	993	75	737	310	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,240	12,778	1,480	13,641	1,146	10,483	662	6,781	4,528	43,683
N of Miss	104	1,374	62	915	81	992	75	731	322	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,256	12,907	1,485	13,670	1,143	10,471	664	6,783	4,548	43,831
N of Miss	88	1,245	57	886	84	1,004	73	729	302	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	97.5	96.9	97.6	97.7	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.5
1-2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,259	12,974	1,485	13,688	1,144	10,483	665	6,793	4,553	43,938
N of Miss	85	1,178	57	868	83	992	72	719	297	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,263	12,979	1,485	13,675	1,147	10,479	662	6,781	4,557	43,914
N of Miss	81	1,173	57	881	80	996	75	731	293	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	98.2	97.8	94.8	95.1	94.1	91.6	97.0	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.1	3.9	5.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,265	12,990	1,479	13,663	1,142	10,458	662	6,770	4,548	43,881
N of Miss	79	1,162	63	893	85	1,017	75	742	302	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	97.2	96.9	94.2	94.2	94.1	91.1	96.5	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.5	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,260	12,981	1,476	13,648	1,147	10,476	662	6,786	4,545	43,891
N of Miss	84	1,171	66	908	80	999	75	726	305	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	97.8	97.3	96.7	96.0	96.7	94.7	97.2	96.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,240	12,809	1,479	13,598	1,140	10,452	660	6,765	4,519	43,624
N of Miss	104	1,343	63	958	87	1,023	77	747	331	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	96.2	94.3	93.5	90.3	93.0	86.2	95.7	93.2
1-2	0.6	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.1	3.3	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.9	4.8	2.5	8.3	1.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,271	13,065	1,486	13,724	1,150	10,509	667	6,809	4,574	44,107
N of Miss	73	1,087	56	832	77	966	70	703	276	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.7	97.1	93.2	93.8	92.2	90.3	96.2	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	3.4	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.3	4.0	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,270	13,011	1,486	13,696	1,147	10,489	667	6,801	4,570	43,997
N of Miss	74	1,141	56	860	80	986	70	711	280	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	96.6	95.8	96.6	95.0	96.6	94.5	97.0	96.0
1-2	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,272	13,009	1,483	13,680	1,148	10,488	667	6,798	4,570	43,975
N of Miss	72	1,143	59	876	79	987	70	714	280	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	87.8	83.5	80.5	75.1	73.0	71.5	66.7	81.4	78.8
1-2	7.3	8.7	10.1	10.5	10.0	10.6	8.3	9.5	9.0	9.8
3-5	1.8	2.0	3.3	4.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.2	4.2	4.7
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.7	4.4	4.0	1.8	2.0
10+	0.5	0.8	1.9	3.0	6.2	6.8	8.5	12.6	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,266	12,974	1,485	13,640	1,148	10,445	660	6,765	4,559	43,824
N of Miss	78	1,178	57	916	79	1,030	77	747	291	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.5	94.9	93.3	87.6	86.1	82.6	78.5	92.3	90.8
1-2	0.5	0.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.4	5.6	2.6	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.8
10+	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.9	5.5	5.7	8.2	10.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	1,264	12,918	1,478	13,621	1,143	10,418	660	6,758	4,545	43,715
N of Miss	80	1,234	64	935	84	1,057	77	754	305	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.4	98.0	98.5	96.8	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,254	12,796	1,481	13,584	1,144	10,418	659	6,748	4,538	43,546
N of Miss	90	1,356	61	972	83	1,057	78	764	312	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,258	12,867	1,483	13,569	1,144	10,407	657	6,744	4,542	43,587
N of Miss	86	1,285	59	987	83	1,068	80	768	308	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.4	96.3	95.9	97.4	97.2	98.5	98.1	97.0	96.7
1-2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,255	12,896	1,480	13,614	1,145	10,426	658	6,752	4,538	43,688
N of Miss	89	1,256	62	942	82	1,049	79	760	312	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,245	12,778	1,476	13,572	1,143	10,416	660	6,752	4,524	43,518
N of Miss	99	1,374	66	984	84	1,059	77	760	326	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,248	12,753	1,476	13,556	1,140	10,390	660	6,744	4,524	43,443
N of Miss	96	1,399	66	1,000	87	1,085	77	768	326	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,235	12,668	1,468	13,479	1,134	10,364	659	6,730	4,496	43,241
N of Miss	109	1,484	74	1,077	93	1,111	78	782	354	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,253	12,758	1,473	13,532	1,144	10,375	658	6,737	4,528	43,402
N of Miss	91	1,394	69	1,024	83	1,100	79	775	322	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	95.8	95.4	95.4	95.4	96.8	95.5	96.1	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
10+	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,253	12,822	1,473	13,559	1,146	10,402	657	6,749	4,529	43,532
N of Miss	91	1,330	69	997	81	1,073	80	763	321	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,259	12,818	1,481	13,572	1,143	10,388	659	6,744	4,542	43,522
N of Miss	85	1,334	61	984	84	1,087	78	768	308	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.2	94.5	92.5	88.7	87.2	86.6	82.1	92.7	91.0
1-2	2.0	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.1	4.2	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	3.3	3.8	4.9	7.5	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,260	12,828	1,478	13,550	1,142	10,388	655	6,734	4,535	43,500
N of Miss	84	1,324	64	1,006	85	1,087	82	778	315	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.2	96.5	95.6	92.8	92.4	91.5	88.7	95.0	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	4.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	1,242	12,727	1,475	13,546	1,145	10,380	656	6,731	4,518	43,384
N of Miss	102	1,425	67	1,010	82	1,095	81	781	332	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.3	91.4	88.9	86.0	82.5	82.2	77.7	90.2	87.5
1-2	1.3	2.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.8	5.0	3.7	4.1
3-5	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+	1.0	0.9	1.5	3.6	5.3	8.3	6.4	12.4	3.0	5.3
N of Valid	1,263	12,856	1,475	13,547	1,145	10,400	658	6,736	4,541	43,539
N of Miss	81	1,296	67	1,009	82	1,075	79	776	309	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.7	95.3	94.4	88.0	88.2	84.1	82.1	92.8	92.3
1-2	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.8	5.2	5.3	8.0	9.4	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	1,265	12,846	1,477	13,541	1,146	10,387	659	6,748	4,547	43,522
N of Miss	79	1,306	65	1,015	81	1,088	78	764	303	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.6	93.4	92.0	91.6	89.9	90.7	89.0	93.2	92.1
1-2	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.7	2.1	3.7	2.9	4.7	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,266	12,835	1,481	13,547	1,143	10,382	658	6,744	4,548	43,508
N of Miss	78	1,317	61	1,009	84	1,093	79	768	302	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.4	97.6	97.2	95.9	94.7	94.1	91.4	97.0	96.1
Once	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.8	3.4	1.3	1.8
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.4	1.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,215	12,335	1,428	13,130	1,090	9,978	612	6,423	4,345	41,866
N of Miss	129	1,817	114	1,426	137	1,497	125	1,089	505	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.9	94.2	90.6	88.0	82.6	79.7	74.1	71.0	87.6	85.2
at my home	2.4	3.5	5.8	6.4	8.3	9.7	12.1	11.5	6.4	7.1
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.8	6.8	7.8	10.7	13.3	4.4	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,233	12,549	1,455	13,354	1,126	10,232	653	6,645	4,467	42,780
N of Miss	111	1,603	87	1,202	101	1,243	84	867	383	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.5	23.2	20.9	26.2	25.8	32.6	29.2	34.8	22.7	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	8.3	16.2	14.5	18.5	17.5	19.0	19.4	15.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	60.3	56.3	52.4	48.2	45.7	39.8	43.1	36.6	51.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.2	12.2	10.6	11.1	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.1	10.6	10.9
N of Valid	1,233	12,561	1,467	13,438	1,120	10,257	643	6,647	4,463	42,903
N of Miss	111	1,591	75	1,118	107	1,218	94	865	387	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	5.8	9.2	12.5	18.0	20.5	26.7	29.3	12.6	15.1
Yes	95.9	94.2	90.8	87.5	82.0	79.5	73.3	70.7	87.4	84.9
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.4	98.9	98.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.2	96.1	93.7	92.3	87.7	85.9	95.3	94.3
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.8	3.9	6.3	7.7	12.3	14.1	4.7	5.7
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.2	97.1	96.5	95.5	93.9	98.2	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.9	3.5	4.5	6.1	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.2	97.0	97.3	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.4	95.8	95.3	94.5	93.3	90.7	91.5	95.4	94.8
Yes	1.7	2.6	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	9.3	8.5	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	97.7	97.2	96.0	96.0	97.2	96.5	97.6	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.9	97.8	96.7	96.7	96.9	96.3	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.8	98.5	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.9	97.7	96.5	95.5	94.9	92.7	92.9	96.6	96.0
Yes	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.5	4.5	5.1	7.3	7.1	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	1,206	12,389	1,444	13,248	1,105	10,151	644	6,620	4,399	42,408
N of Miss	138	1,763	98	1,308	122	1,324	93	892	451	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.2	3.0	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.2	8.7	3.6	4.7
Yes	98.2	97.8	97.0	96.0	94.7	93.9	94.8	91.3	96.4	95.3
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.6	97.6	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.2	97.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.8	99.3	98.6	99.4	98.7	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	98.5	98.2	97.5	97.6	97.9	96.9	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	1,212	12,257	1,426	13,073	1,099	10,103	619	6,531	4,356	41,964
N of Miss	132	1,895	116	1,483	128	1,372	118	981	494	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	3.6	6.2	8.5	9.7	13.2	12.1	17.1	7.1	9.5
Yes	96.8	96.4	93.8	91.5	90.3	86.8	87.9	82.9	92.9	90.5
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.7	96.4	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3	3.6	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.7	97.6	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.2	97.8	96.7	97.6	96.7	98.2	97.4
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.4	3.3	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	95.9	94.2	92.6	90.7	90.4	89.1	94.8	93.8
Yes	2.2	1.7	4.1	5.8	7.4	9.3	9.6	10.9	5.2	6.2
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	98.6	98.2	98.4	97.4	98.1	96.8	98.7	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	1,219	12,243	1,435	13,106	1,093	10,088	636	6,569	4,383	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	107	1,450	134	1,387	101	943	467	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	5.7	9.0	12.0	12.8	16.5	16.4	20.7	9.8	12.6
Yes	95.4	94.3	91.0	88.0	87.2	83.5	83.6	79.3	90.2	87.4
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	95.2	94.4	94.5	93.2	92.3	92.7	95.4	94.7
Yes	2.1	2.8	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.8	7.7	7.3	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	96.5	94.7	93.8	91.4	93.7	88.9	96.0	94.1
Yes	1.6	1.7	3.5	5.3	6.2	8.6	6.3	11.1	4.0	5.9
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	97.7	97.6	96.5	97.0	96.5	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.4	99.0	98.6	99.4	98.8	98.9	98.6
Yes	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	98.1	97.8	96.5	97.0	97.1	97.0	97.8	97.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	97.4	96.7	96.9	95.6	96.6	94.7	97.5	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.4	3.4	5.3	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	97.7	96.7	97.5	96.0	97.6	95.5	97.9	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.3	3.3	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.5	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.8	98.1	98.9	96.4	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	3.6	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	1,234	12,436	1,449	13,209	1,087	10,115	623	6,536	4,393	42,296
N of Miss	110	1,716	93	1,347	140	1,360	114	976	457	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	99.1	98.5	97.2	94.1	94.3	93.9	90.9	97.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,193	11,947	1,390	12,753	1,026	9,748	593	6,286	4,202	40,734
N of Miss	151	2,205	152	1,803	201	1,727	144	1,226	648	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.6	3.6	5.4	10.0	10.6	11.8	16.2	5.7	7.2
Yes	99.0	98.4	96.4	94.6	90.0	89.4	88.2	83.8	94.3	92.8
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.3	97.4	97.2	95.1	94.3	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.8	4.9	5.7	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	98.7	96.9	97.5	97.6	97.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.0	98.3	97.9	97.1	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.9	98.6	97.9	97.9	97.3	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	98.1	97.2	95.7	95.0	95.4	92.3	97.5	96.4
Yes	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.8	4.3	5.0	4.6	7.7	2.5	3.6
N of Valid	1,204	12,192	1,434	13,113	1,085	10,088	629	6,505	4,352	41,898
N of Miss	140	1,960	108	1,443	142	1,387	108	1,007	498	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	4.8	5.2	8.8	9.3	11.2	13.9	5.9	6.6
Yes	98.2	97.9	95.2	94.8	91.2	90.7	88.8	86.1	94.1	93.4
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.2	97.1	97.7	95.7	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.9	2.3	4.3	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.7	98.4	96.4	97.2	96.3	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.5	97.8	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	97.6	97.4	96.8	95.9	95.9	93.8	97.6	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.1	6.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	1,197	12,152	1,428	13,109	1,096	10,072	627	6,496	4,348	41,829
N of Miss	147	2,000	114	1,447	131	1,403	110	1,016	502	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.6
Yes	99.3	99.1	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.4	97.7	98.6	98.4
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,207	12,136	1,421	13,059	1,088	10,071	633	6,517	4,349	41,783
N of Miss	137	2,016	121	1,497	139	1,404	104	995	501	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.7	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,201	11,970	1,416	12,842	1,059	9,827	612	6,345	4,288	40,984
N of Miss	143	2,182	126	1,714	168	1,648	125	1,167	562	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	78.9	68.7	65.6	60.9	57.0	58.6	54.4	68.3	65.7
Wrong	15.4	15.4	20.9	22.0	24.8	23.8	23.4	24.2	20.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.2	7.1	8.8	9.5	12.6	12.0	13.5	7.4	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.6	4.8	6.7	6.1	7.9	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	1,237	12,467	1,458	13,334	1,119	10,219	642	6,591	4,456	42,611
N of Miss	107	1,685	84	1,222	108	1,256	95	921	394	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	84.8	75.1	72.1	65.7	61.7	65.6	57.9	74.1	71.1
Wrong	11.6	11.7	17.5	19.3	23.7	23.2	20.2	22.9	17.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	5.1	6.1	6.7	9.5	8.6	11.4	5.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.5	3.8	5.6	5.6	7.8	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,238	12,411	1,459	13,286	1,117	10,181	643	6,585	4,457	42,463
N of Miss	106	1,741	83	1,270	110	1,294	94	927	393	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.9	75.6	72.2	59.6	57.9	53.0	50.1	71.9	69.9
Wrong	8.4	8.3	14.6	15.9	21.0	18.3	17.3	17.4	14.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	6.5	7.4	11.0	13.0	15.2	15.8	7.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	8.4	10.8	14.5	16.7	5.7	7.0
N of Valid	1,232	12,367	1,461	13,250	1,115	10,173	640	6,577	4,448	42,367
N of Miss	112	1,785	81	1,306	112	1,302	97	935	402	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	87.0	80.0	79.0	74.9	75.4	76.9	76.5	79.9	80.1
Wrong	11.0	9.7	14.4	15.5	19.2	17.4	15.2	16.6	14.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	3.8	3.7	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,237	12,404	1,457	13,274	1,115	10,172	640	6,578	4,449	42,428
N of Miss	107	1,748	85	1,282	112	1,303	97	934	401	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.9	88.3	87.9	87.0	88.0	89.6	90.3	89.2	89.5
Wrong	5.9	6.4	9.3	9.5	10.9	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,230	12,303	1,459	13,280	1,119	10,187	643	6,590	4,451	42,360
N of Miss	114	1,849	83	1,276	108	1,288	94	922	399	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	92.5	87.9	88.3	86.8	88.0	88.9	90.2	89.1	89.8
Wrong	5.4	5.9	9.4	9.3	10.8	9.4	8.4	7.7	8.5	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,231	12,274	1,458	13,254	1,118	10,166	642	6,580	4,449	42,274
N of Miss	113	1,878	84	1,302	109	1,309	95	932	401	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	83.9	75.5	71.8	66.4	62.6	65.7	60.0	74.4	71.3
Wrong	10.9	11.6	17.8	18.6	21.6	22.5	21.5	22.5	17.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	4.2	6.9	8.3	10.0	8.6	11.6	5.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.9	4.2	5.9	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,242	12,534	1,460	13,364	1,119	10,238	642	6,606	4,463	42,742
N of Miss	102	1,618	82	1,192	108	1,237	95	906	387	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.5	79.5	77.1	69.5	66.7	69.7	62.2	78.2	75.6
Wrong	7.9	8.8	15.8	16.6	21.3	20.8	19.7	21.7	15.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.9	2.9	4.3	6.0	8.1	6.7	9.8	3.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	3.2	4.4	3.9	6.3	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	1,242	12,496	1,462	13,349	1,117	10,216	641	6,594	4,462	42,655
N of Miss	102	1,656	80	1,207	110	1,259	96	918	388	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.5	79.4	76.1	63.0	61.7	57.4	53.5	75.5	73.4
Wrong	5.4	6.5	13.0	13.8	18.2	17.5	18.8	17.7	13.0	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	4.6	6.3	11.5	11.6	12.8	14.6	6.7	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	3.0	3.8	7.3	9.2	11.0	14.3	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	1,241	12,465	1,464	13,336	1,117	10,206	643	6,588	4,465	42,595
N of Miss	103	1,687	78	1,220	110	1,269	94	924	385	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	90.4	85.4	84.3	80.9	81.1	83.2	82.0	85.0	85.0
Wrong	7.7	7.2	11.3	11.8	14.7	14.2	12.3	13.5	11.3	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	1,239	12,477	1,462	13,345	1,116	10,211	642	6,594	4,459	42,627
N of Miss	105	1,675	80	1,211	111	1,264	95	918	391	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.7	90.7	90.4	88.9	90.4	91.3	91.8	91.1	91.6
Wrong	4.9	4.9	7.3	7.8	9.2	7.7	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,234	12,381	1,460	13,332	1,116	10,219	642	6,593	4,452	42,525
N of Miss	110	1,771	82	1,224	111	1,256	95	919	398	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.1	90.3	90.4	88.6	90.3	91.3	91.8	90.9	91.7
Wrong	4.5	4.6	7.6	7.8	9.3	7.8	7.0	6.7	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,231	12,362	1,460	13,300	1,116	10,202	642	6,597	4,449	42,461
N of Miss	113	1,790	82	1,256	111	1,273	95	915	401	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	63.4	47.1	45.8	31.9	33.0	29.6	29.9	45.3	45.4
Very difficult	15.0	14.8	20.3	17.7	16.6	14.4	11.5	11.4	16.6	15.1
Fairly easy	8.0	7.9	17.6	18.9	24.7	24.6	25.9	23.9	17.9	17.9
Very easy	2.5	3.2	8.6	10.0	19.0	21.2	26.7	29.0	12.2	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.7	6.5	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.2	5.8	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	1,220	12,260	1,441	13,199	1,110	10,152	641	6,554	4,412	42,165
N of Miss	124	1,892	101	1,357	117	1,323	96	958	438	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	64.0	46.0	45.1	31.1	32.5	29.6	29.4	44.9	45.1
Very difficult	15.0	13.9	19.0	17.0	15.3	14.0	11.4	10.8	15.9	14.4
Fairly easy	8.0	8.5	19.0	19.6	26.6	24.9	26.6	23.8	19.0	18.3
Very easy	3.5	4.2	9.7	11.8	20.0	22.4	26.2	30.3	13.0	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.4	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	7.2	7.2
N of Valid	1,205	12,101	1,429	13,059	1,100	10,074	638	6,515	4,372	41,749
N of Miss	139	2,051	113	1,497	127	1,401	99	997	478	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.4	77.1	61.1	59.7	45.6	45.7	42.7	40.8	59.6	58.4
Sort of hard	10.2	11.6	21.0	18.7	25.8	21.6	18.7	19.2	18.9	17.4
Sort of easy	6.9	6.8	10.8	13.3	18.8	19.3	21.7	21.9	13.3	14.2
Very easy	3.5	4.4	7.1	8.4	9.9	13.3	17.0	18.2	8.2	9.9
N of Valid	1,211	12,210	1,441	13,181	1,106	10,115	637	6,539	4,395	42,045
N of Miss	133	1,942	101	1,375	121	1,360	100	973	455	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.7	73.6	54.8	54.1	41.5	41.0	36.6	36.4	54.0	53.9
Sort of hard	13.1	12.9	20.0	17.5	20.0	17.9	14.9	14.8	17.3	15.8
Sort of easy	8.2	7.8	12.9	15.3	21.7	20.9	22.8	23.4	15.3	15.7
Very easy	5.0	5.6	12.3	13.1	16.8	20.2	25.7	25.3	13.4	14.5
N of Valid	1,210	12,168	1,438	13,162	1,104	10,108	637	6,538	4,389	41,976
N of Miss	134	1,984	104	1,394	123	1,367	100	974	461	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	92.4	85.8	85.4	73.7	75.5	68.6	71.1	82.2	82.8
Sort of hard	4.7	5.0	9.7	9.8	18.8	15.7	18.7	17.3	11.9	11.0
Sort of easy	1.5	1.5	2.8	3.0	5.6	5.2	8.5	7.2	4.0	3.8
Very easy	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.5	4.2	4.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,206	12,118	1,433	13,133	1,101	10,089	637	6,532	4,377	41,872
N of Miss	138	2,034	109	1,423	126	1,386	100	980	473	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	78.1	74.8	68.9	65.0	61.5	63.5	59.1	72.7	68.3
Sort of hard	9.7	11.4	13.8	14.7	18.8	17.3	15.4	17.1	14.2	14.7
Sort of easy	5.1	6.0	7.1	9.3	10.9	11.0	12.4	12.6	8.3	9.3
Very easy	3.2	4.4	4.2	7.1	5.3	10.2	8.7	11.2	4.8	7.7
N of Valid	1,205	12,133	1,430	13,129	1,104	10,098	635	6,525	4,374	41,885
N of Miss	139	2,019	112	1,427	123	1,377	102	987	476	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	88.7	73.9	71.2	50.2	52.1	44.9	44.0	67.9	67.4
Sort of hard	6.1	6.5	12.4	12.2	18.9	14.9	12.6	13.7	12.3	11.5
Sort of easy	2.9	2.8	7.7	9.3	15.0	16.0	18.1	18.0	9.7	10.4
Very easy	1.9	2.0	6.1	7.2	15.8	17.0	24.5	24.3	10.1	10.7
N of Valid	1,206	12,077	1,432	13,130	1,103	10,086	637	6,522	4,378	41,815
N of Miss	138	2,075	110	1,426	124	1,389	100	990	472	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	85.4	74.3	72.1	59.9	61.9	60.9	60.5	71.5	71.7
Sort of hard	9.4	7.9	13.6	13.4	19.6	17.5	16.2	18.3	14.3	13.5
Sort of easy	3.9	3.8	6.8	8.1	13.0	11.7	13.1	11.7	8.5	8.3
Very easy	2.4	3.0	5.3	6.3	7.5	8.9	9.8	9.5	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	1,204	12,097	1,433	13,124	1,103	10,096	634	6,531	4,374	41,848
N of Miss	140	2,055	109	1,432	124	1,379	103	981	476	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	89.9	82.9	81.8	71.9	72.7	71.1	69.8	80.3	80.1
Sort of hard	7.2	6.6	10.8	11.4	17.0	16.0	14.9	16.4	12.0	11.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.2	4.1	4.3	6.7	6.8	8.0	8.0	4.7	4.9
Very easy	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.5	4.5	6.0	5.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	1,205	12,059	1,431	13,116	1,096	10,079	637	6,525	4,369	41,779
N of Miss	139	2,093	111	1,440	131	1,396	100	987	481	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	80.8	64.0	62.0	47.9	47.5	43.9	43.0	62.0	60.9
Sort of hard	8.2	8.6	14.2	12.2	15.6	12.6	10.8	10.6	12.4	11.0
Sort of easy	5.8	6.2	11.7	14.1	18.1	18.0	21.5	19.6	13.2	13.6
Very easy	3.8	4.4	10.1	11.8	18.4	21.9	23.7	26.7	12.4	14.4
N of Valid	1,201	12,068	1,431	13,074	1,097	10,075	636	6,515	4,365	41,732
N of Miss	143	2,084	111	1,482	130	1,400	101	997	485	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	73.2	79.4	76.8	89.1	81.4	89.0	83.6	83.7	77.9
Yes	18.7	26.8	20.6	23.2	10.9	18.6	11.0	16.4	16.3	22.1
N of Valid	1,189	11,936	1,429	12,968	1,076	9,971	610	6,428	4,304	41,303
N of Miss	155	2,216	113	1,588	151	1,504	127	1,084	546	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.2	94.9	93.7	95.7	95.1	97.4	96.0	95.4	94.3
Yes	5.3	6.8	5.1	6.3	4.3	4.9	2.6	4.0	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	1,189	11,936	1,429	12,968	1,076	9,971	610	6,428	4,304	41,303
N of Miss	155	2,216	113	1,588	151	1,504	127	1,084	546	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	92.1	89.2	89.6	89.2	89.9	89.5	90.9	90.4	90.6
Yes	6.6	7.9	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.1	10.5	9.1	9.6	9.4
N of Valid	1,189	11,936	1,429	12,968	1,076	9,971	610	6,428	4,304	41,303
N of Miss	155	2,216	113	1,588	151	1,504	127	1,084	546	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.8	31.1	28.5	30.4	19.3	25.6	18.2	22.8	23.4	28.3
Yes	76.2	68.9	71.5	69.6	80.7	74.4	81.8	77.2	76.6	71.7
N of Valid	1,189	11,936	1,429	12,968	1,076	9,971	610	6,428	4,304	41,303
N of Miss	155	2,216	113	1,588	151	1,504	127	1,084	546	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	76.2	79.2	77.6	83.3	81.2	80.5	82.7	80.0	78.8
Yes	22.3	23.8	20.8	22.4	16.7	18.8	19.5	17.3	20.0	21.2
N of Valid	1,182	11,869	1,420	12,887	1,080	9,823	606	6,316	4,288	40,895
N of Miss	162	2,283	122	1,669	147	1,652	131	1,196	562	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.5	38.0	30.9	31.3	30.7	29.9	25.0	30.0	32.1	32.7
1 or 2 times	39.1	35.6	36.3	34.1	34.5	32.2	33.8	30.2	36.3	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.2	16.1	20.0	20.0	19.3	19.8	23.5	20.8	18.4	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.2	5.8	7.6	7.9	8.9	10.1	8.9	9.8	7.5	8.1
7 or more times	4.0	4.5	5.1	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.3	5.7	6.8
N of Valid	1,206	12,084	1,438	13,062	1,096	9,975	616	6,399	4,356	41,520
N of Miss	138	2,068	104	1,494	131	1,500	121	1,113	494	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.5	47.7	58.5	56.5	63.7	59.2	71.1	74.8	54.7	57.4
Yes	66.5	52.3	41.5	43.5	36.3	40.8	28.9	25.2	45.3	42.6
N of Valid	1,187	11,919	1,423	12,939	1,083	9,876	608	6,319	4,301	41,053
N of Miss	157	2,233	119	1,617	144	1,599	129	1,193	549	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.1	33.3	18.6	27.1	21.1	27.2	20.9	28.6	21.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	44.5	41.6	42.4	36.5	26.7	24.7	25.7	22.4	36.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	19.8	17.3	25.2	23.8	30.4	30.0	30.0	29.7	25.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	7.0	5.5	7.9	7.7	14.6	12.1	16.4	12.7	10.5	8.9
7 or more times	1.7	2.4	6.0	4.9	7.2	6.1	7.0	6.6	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,192	11,992	1,438	13,026	1,091	9,939	611	6,380	4,332	41,337
N of Miss	152	2,160	104	1,530	136	1,536	126	1,132	518	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	650	6,002	795	6,569	610	5,379	410	3,788	2,465	21,738
N of Miss	694	8,150	747	7,987	617	6,096	327	3,724	2,385	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	827	97	870	58	638	33	467	262	2,802
N of Miss	1,270	13,325	1,445	13,686	1,169	10,837	704	7,045	4,588	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	170	18	166	16	115	8	84	56	535
N of Miss	1,330	13,982	1,524	14,390	1,211	11,360	729	7,428	4,794	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	569	58	565	35	331	15	157	150	1,622
N of Miss	1,302	13,583	1,484	13,991	1,192	11,144	722	7,355	4,700	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	55	427	52	519	53	474	21	310	181	1,730
N of Miss	1,289	13,725	1,490	14,037	1,174	11,001	716	7,202	4,669	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	311	3,293	395	3,701	303	2,743	129	1,582	1,138	11,319
N of Miss	1,033	10,859	1,147	10,855	924	8,732	608	5,930	3,712	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	212	2,298	177	2,149	141	1,358	59	632	589	6,437
N of Miss	1,132	11,854	1,365	12,407	1,086	10,117	678	6,880	4,261	41,258



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.7	67.2	60.7	58.4	57.2	53.0	60.8	53.8	62.0	58.9
Yes	31.3	32.8	39.3	41.6	42.8	47.0	39.2	46.2	38.0	41.1
N of Valid	1,186	11,796	1,427	12,896	1,084	9,871	612	6,338	4,309	40,901
N of Miss	158	2,356	115	1,660	143	1,604	125	1,174	541	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.7	2.5	5.3	3.5	5.1	3.5	6.1	3.6	5.8
no	7.1	6.3	6.3	6.6	4.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3
yes	34.4	33.8	39.5	38.9	42.5	40.2	38.0	40.5	38.6	38.0
YES!	53.4	53.3	51.7	49.2	49.2	48.6	52.6	47.2	51.7	49.9
N of Valid	1,190	12,006	1,434	13,064	1,100	10,026	623	6,444	4,347	41,540
N of Miss	154	2,146	108	1,492	127	1,449	114	1,068	503	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.3	37.7	26.6	31.0	27.4	28.3	28.8	30.1	29.8	32.1
no	36.3	35.6	43.9	38.8	42.3	40.1	39.1	39.8	40.7	38.3
yes	18.6	18.1	21.9	20.9	21.0	21.9	22.3	21.1	20.8	20.4
YES!	8.8	8.6	7.6	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.7	9.2
N of Valid	1,183	11,944	1,427	13,021	1,096	9,991	619	6,422	4,325	41,378
N of Miss	161	2,208	115	1,535	131	1,484	118	1,090	525	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	7.5	3.3	5.8	4.0	5.7	4.3	7.0	4.4	6.5
no	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.2	8.2	6.2	4.7	4.9
yes	30.8	28.1	36.5	34.1	36.6	36.0	39.3	38.7	35.4	33.5
YES!	58.8	59.3	56.0	55.5	55.5	54.2	48.1	48.1	55.5	55.1
N of Valid	1,186	11,968	1,431	13,040	1,095	9,988	621	6,422	4,333	41,418
N of Miss	158	2,184	111	1,516	132	1,487	116	1,090	517	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.3	3.4	6.2	3.7	5.7	5.0	6.9	4.5	6.8
no	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.4	7.6	5.9	6.1
yes	20.5	20.1	27.7	28.1	33.0	32.1	35.3	36.2	28.2	28.0
YES!	67.7	66.3	63.3	59.8	57.5	56.1	52.3	49.3	61.4	59.1
N of Valid	1,185	11,900	1,427	13,013	1,094	9,988	620	6,421	4,326	41,322
N of Miss	159	2,252	115	1,543	133	1,487	117	1,091	524	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.2	4.0	7.3	4.5	7.0	7.1	9.7	5.5	8.1
no	6.6	6.6	8.9	9.2	12.3	11.5	16.9	15.1	10.3	10.0
yes	27.5	25.4	34.1	32.1	37.6	34.4	38.7	36.0	33.9	31.3
YES!	58.4	58.9	53.0	51.3	45.6	47.0	37.3	39.2	50.3	50.6
N of Valid	1,183	11,928	1,429	13,016	1,096	9,994	622	6,422	4,330	41,360
N of Miss	161	2,224	113	1,540	131	1,481	115	1,090	520	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.3	7.8	10.6	10.6	13.8	8.6	10.1
no	12.3	11.7	19.3	16.6	21.6	19.8	25.0	23.2	18.8	17.0
yes	36.4	33.0	38.7	36.8	40.0	37.5	35.4	36.0	37.9	35.8
YES!	42.9	46.8	33.6	37.3	30.7	32.2	29.0	27.0	34.8	37.2
N of Valid	1,190	11,968	1,430	13,035	1,095	10,005	621	6,427	4,336	41,435
N of Miss	154	2,184	112	1,521	132	1,470	116	1,085	514	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.7	3.0	5.6	3.7	5.6	5.0	7.6	4.2	6.2
no	7.3	6.6	8.5	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.3	8.8	8.0	7.4
yes	30.2	28.2	35.8	33.8	39.1	35.4	38.7	37.2	35.5	33.1
YES!	57.0	58.5	52.7	53.4	49.3	51.3	48.0	46.5	52.3	53.3
N of Valid	1,185	11,935	1,429	13,029	1,095	10,008	623	6,425	4,332	41,397
N of Miss	159	2,217	113	1,527	132	1,467	114	1,087	518	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	78.2	69.7	69.1	62.4	59.6	53.8	54.1	68.2	67.1
Yes	16.4	17.4	25.1	26.4	33.5	35.1	40.6	40.8	27.1	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,184	11,986	1,427	13,000	1,089	9,973	621	6,423	4,321	41,382
N of Miss	160	2,166	115	1,556	138	1,502	116	1,089	529	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	89.7	81.5	81.7	77.1	73.4	66.7	66.9	80.9	79.7
Yes	4.9	6.0	13.2	13.8	18.8	21.4	27.7	28.0	14.4	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,188	11,945	1,424	12,959	1,085	9,964	621	6,414	4,318	41,282
N of Miss	156	2,207	118	1,597	142	1,511	116	1,098	532	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	87.7	84.2	83.3	83.6	78.4	77.9	74.7	84.6	82.1
Yes	6.4	8.1	10.5	12.2	12.2	16.3	16.5	20.2	10.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,185	11,924	1,417	12,941	1,082	9,941	620	6,411	4,304	41,217
N of Miss	159	2,228	125	1,615	145	1,534	117	1,101	546	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	94.4	94.6	95.5	93.9	93.4	93.7	94.8	94.4
Yes	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,186	11,911	1,416	12,934	1,090	9,945	618	6,399	4,310	41,189
N of Miss	158	2,241	126	1,622	137	1,530	119	1,113	540	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	77.9	78.4	75.2	79.8	74.3	76.3	75.1	79.4	75.7
Yes	14.1	17.7	16.3	20.3	16.3	20.5	18.1	19.8	16.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,180	11,891	1,419	12,928	1,085	9,943	620	6,400	4,304	41,162
N of Miss	164	2,261	123	1,628	142	1,532	117	1,112	546	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	82.5	77.6	75.9	74.9	69.6	69.2	66.4	77.6	74.8
Yes	11.4	13.2	17.3	19.6	20.9	25.2	25.1	28.5	17.7	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	2,366	23,854	2,852	25,878	2,178	19,948	1,242	12,824	8,638	82,504
N of Miss	322	4,450	232	3,234	276	3,002	232	2,200	1,062	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.1	90.8	91.4	90.9	89.1	87.7	88.0	91.2	90.8
Yes	1.9	2.6	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.0	4.1	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,180	11,870	1,417	12,889	1,082	9,924	619	6,393	4,298	41,076
N of Miss	164	2,282	125	1,667	145	1,551	118	1,119	552	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	88.0	85.2	84.1	84.3	80.2	77.8	76.8	85.1	83.2
Wrong	8.2	8.7	11.0	11.6	11.4	13.6	15.4	15.3	11.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.8	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	1,185	11,988	1,430	13,008	1,086	9,974	618	6,405	4,319	41,375
N of Miss	159	2,164	112	1,548	141	1,501	119	1,107	531	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.2	93.3	90.6	89.4	85.9	85.4	81.5	91.6	89.1
Wrong	4.1	4.4	5.5	7.5	8.7	10.9	10.7	13.3	6.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.5	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,184	11,976	1,428	12,997	1,083	9,959	618	6,391	4,313	41,323
N of Miss	160	2,176	114	1,559	144	1,516	119	1,121	537	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.8	92.4	89.2	84.9	82.1	79.4	75.8	89.5	87.0
Wrong	3.4	3.4	5.0	6.9	9.9	10.3	10.0	12.6	6.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.7	4.0	5.3	7.1	7.3	2.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.4	4.3	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,183	11,929	1,429	12,960	1,086	9,942	618	6,393	4,316	41,224
N of Miss	161	2,223	113	1,596	141	1,533	119	1,119	534	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.7	94.4	92.8	92.0	91.4	90.8	90.4	93.3	92.6
Wrong	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.4	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,183	11,953	1,428	12,987	1,085	9,954	617	6,394	4,313	41,288
N of Miss	161	2,199	114	1,569	142	1,521	120	1,118	537	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.2	97.6	96.6	95.9	95.6	95.8	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,184	11,911	1,427	12,965	1,085	9,953	618	6,395	4,314	41,224
N of Miss	160	2,241	115	1,591	142	1,522	119	1,117	536	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.1	97.8	96.6	95.8	95.5	95.8	95.3	96.9	96.3
Wrong	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,177	11,875	1,425	12,946	1,081	9,951	617	6,391	4,300	41,163
N of Miss	167	2,277	117	1,610	146	1,524	120	1,121	550	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	81.8	80.0	80.1	80.5	81.2	82.4	82.8	80.2	81.3
Wrong	17.1	14.9	16.4	16.1	16.5	15.4	12.8	13.9	16.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,184	11,908	1,427	12,950	1,083	9,933	618	6,389	4,312	41,180
N of Miss	160	2,244	115	1,606	144	1,542	119	1,123	538	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	83.9	80.6	79.9	79.7	78.5	78.8	79.4	81.3	80.6
Wrong	10.5	11.5	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.7	14.9	15.3	13.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,181	11,915	1,430	12,965	1,085	9,939	618	6,386	4,314	41,205
N of Miss	163	2,237	112	1,591	142	1,536	119	1,126	536	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.8	62.9	57.7	58.8	60.5	60.4	61.4	63.3	60.3	61.1
Wrong	24.3	24.0	27.4	25.6	26.5	25.0	26.1	24.4	26.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.8	10.7	13.2	13.1	11.6	12.6	10.0	10.8	11.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	1,181	11,890	1,425	12,932	1,081	9,893	617	6,372	4,304	41,087
N of Miss	163	2,262	117	1,624	146	1,582	120	1,140	546	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.2	82.6	77.0	74.9	71.9	68.2	68.8	64.3	76.5	73.9
1	8.5	8.5	11.0	10.0	10.7	10.6	9.5	10.0	10.0	9.7
2	4.4	3.7	4.5	6.0	6.8	7.9	5.5	8.5	5.2	6.2
3-4	1.8	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	6.3	8.2	7.2	4.1	4.8
5+	1.1	2.8	4.0	4.5	5.6	7.0	7.9	10.0	4.2	5.5
N of Valid	1,187	11,947	1,426	12,965	1,082	9,958	619	6,402	4,314	41,272
N of Miss	157	2,205	116	1,591	145	1,517	118	1,110	536	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	93.3	90.5	88.6	89.9	84.7	86.3	81.6	90.8	87.9
1	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.5	7.1	4.3	5.6
2	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.3	2.9
3-4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	1.2	1.7
5+	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.5	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	1,180	11,874	1,416	12,906	1,077	9,941	619	6,394	4,292	41,115
N of Miss	164	2,278	126	1,650	150	1,534	118	1,118	558	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	89.4	86.2	84.2	86.2	82.3	85.3	82.1	87.0	84.9
1	7.1	6.2	6.8	7.6	5.7	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.7	7.0
2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.4	4.6	2.7	3.4
3-4	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.7	2.1
5+	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.3	4.0	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,183	11,879	1,417	12,940	1,080	9,949	619	6,403	4,299	41,171
N of Miss	161	2,273	125	1,616	147	1,526	118	1,109	551	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.9	69.1	56.8	58.0	54.0	51.2	50.3	49.8	58.2	58.3
1	14.1	13.5	15.5	13.9	12.7	13.1	10.7	10.4	13.7	13.0
2	7.0	6.5	9.3	9.3	11.1	10.1	8.3	9.8	9.0	8.8
3-4	5.4	4.8	7.0	7.6	7.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	7.4	7.5
5+	5.6	6.1	11.4	11.2	14.4	16.6	19.6	20.1	11.7	12.4
N of Valid	1,180	11,890	1,418	12,914	1,083	9,952	616	6,393	4,297	41,149
N of Miss	164	2,262	124	1,642	144	1,523	121	1,119	553	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.3	54.9	66.7	60.2	61.7	60.2	66.9	62.6	62.6	59.1
No	12.2	14.3	9.6	13.4	12.2	14.4	12.4	15.8	11.4	14.3
I don't know	31.5	30.9	23.7	26.4	26.2	25.4	20.7	21.5	26.1	26.7
N of Valid	1,132	11,221	1,364	12,366	1,017	9,421	574	6,058	4,087	39,066
N of Miss	212	2,931	178	2,190	210	2,054	163	1,454	763	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.7	14.6	12.2	16.5	14.9	18.2	18.4	18.0	14.5	16.6
Most of the time	13.6	14.6	18.5	17.7	18.8	19.3	20.7	18.2	17.5	17.3
Some of the time	30.5	28.5	32.2	30.1	32.5	30.3	32.5	31.3	31.9	29.9
A little of the time	25.1	25.5	23.8	20.3	18.6	16.7	13.8	16.3	21.5	20.3
None of the time	16.1	16.8	13.2	15.4	15.1	15.5	14.6	16.2	14.7	16.0
N of Valid	1,187	11,915	1,422	13,005	1,073	9,919	615	6,382	4,297	41,221
N of Miss	157	2,237	120	1,551	154	1,556	122	1,130	553	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	11.2	8.7	11.6	9.6	11.8	9.6	11.2	9.8	11.5
Most of the time	11.5	9.9	9.6	10.9	10.1	11.7	15.7	11.7	11.1	10.9
Some of the time	14.9	15.8	20.1	18.6	21.2	20.2	24.0	21.9	19.5	18.7
A little of the time	20.8	21.7	22.0	20.0	21.3	19.7	19.4	19.4	21.1	20.3
None of the time	41.6	41.3	39.6	38.9	37.9	36.6	31.3	35.7	38.5	38.6
N of Valid	1,178	11,768	1,420	12,912	1,063	9,862	613	6,347	4,274	40,889
N of Miss	166	2,384	122	1,644	164	1,613	124	1,165	576	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.7	19.5	18.0	21.2	18.4	21.9	19.4	20.2	18.8	20.7
Most of the time	17.5	15.8	20.2	18.6	19.0	19.5	19.4	18.9	19.1	18.1
Some of the time	18.6	18.3	21.2	20.5	23.0	21.2	24.1	22.6	21.3	20.4
A little of the time	15.7	17.2	17.6	16.0	16.5	14.8	15.3	15.0	16.5	15.9
None of the time	28.5	29.3	22.9	23.7	23.1	22.7	21.8	23.4	24.3	25.0
N of Valid	1,167	11,690	1,413	12,869	1,066	9,835	614	6,354	4,260	40,748
N of Miss	177	2,462	129	1,687	161	1,640	123	1,158	590	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.5	9.3	5.5	9.2	8.1	9.6	7.5	9.4	7.3	9.4
Most of the time	8.0	7.8	7.3	8.3	7.1	8.5	10.3	8.2	7.9	8.2
Some of the time	12.6	12.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	16.3	20.8	17.9	14.5	15.0
A little of the time	19.5	18.5	21.9	18.5	19.8	19.4	20.7	20.1	20.5	19.0
None of the time	51.4	51.5	52.2	49.6	50.1	46.2	40.7	44.4	49.8	48.5
N of Valid	1,174	11,775	1,416	12,918	1,068	9,861	614	6,361	4,272	40,915
N of Miss	170	2,377	126	1,638	159	1,614	123	1,151	578	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	17.5	11.5	14.6	12.7	16.4	15.1	15.8	13.3	16.0
Most of the time	15.2	15.3	16.9	16.4	15.2	16.1	17.8	16.8	16.1	16.1
Some of the time	19.8	19.7	24.3	23.2	25.1	24.1	27.0	24.2	23.7	22.6
A little of the time	20.2	18.9	21.0	18.9	20.9	18.8	17.8	18.1	20.3	18.8
None of the time	29.8	28.6	26.3	26.9	26.1	24.6	22.3	25.2	26.6	26.6
N of Valid	1,156	11,609	1,412	12,812	1,065	9,868	614	6,348	4,247	40,637
N of Miss	188	2,543	130	1,744	162	1,607	123	1,164	603	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	14.1	10.5	13.9	11.5	13.7	12.1	12.1	12.3	13.6
Most of the time	8.5	9.0	10.2	9.9	8.9	9.5	11.4	9.4	9.6	9.5
Some of the time	12.0	11.3	13.6	12.5	11.9	14.7	17.8	16.1	13.4	13.2
A little of the time	13.4	16.1	17.5	16.6	19.9	16.8	18.1	17.7	17.0	16.7
None of the time	50.8	49.6	48.1	47.1	47.9	45.3	40.7	44.8	47.7	47.0
N of Valid	1,180	11,793	1,422	12,931	1,072	9,876	614	6,362	4,288	40,962
N of Miss	164	2,359	120	1,625	155	1,599	123	1,150	562	6,733