

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Benton County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	4,732	4,334	4,850	3,440
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.7	1,309	28.4	1,231	27.7	1,344	27.1	931
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	33.0	1,561	31.0	1,342	31.8	1,542	29.2	1,005
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	24.1	1,141	25.6	1,111	25.3	1,227	27.6	950
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	15.2	721	15.0	650	15.2	737	16.1	554
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.1	2,148	49.0	1,901	49.5	2,201	50.0	1,690
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	50.9	2,229	51.0	1,977	50.5	2,243	50.0	1,688
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	43.0	1,959	44.4	1,855	42.9	2,009	51.9	1,731
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	1.4	66	1.7	70	1.6	74	1.4	48
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.9	180	3.7	155	4.1	190	3.3	110
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	1.2	56	1.4	57	1.2	56	0.5	17
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	41.9	1,909	39.4	1,648	41.3	1,935	35.0	1,168
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.9	86	2.0	84	1.9	90	1.4	47
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	6.6	301	7.5	313	7.1	332	6.4	214
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	89.0	4,196	89.9	3,871	89.5	4,320	89.8	3,081
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	5.3	250	5.4	232	5.7	274	5.5	188
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.6	27	0.3	12	0.4	19	0.3	12
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	9.8	462	9.7	417	10.4	502	10.5	359
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.1	193	3.7	158	4.5	218	4.5	154
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	68.2	3,215	69.1	2,972	68.8	3,319	68.7	2,356
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	12.9	609	12.9	556	13.2	636	12.4	426
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.4	17	0.2	8	0.3	16	0.3	10
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	5.9	279	5.9	256	6.1	296	6.4	221
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.6	219	4.1	178	4.7	226	4.7	161
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.4	114	2.5	106	2.5	123	2.2	75
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	54.4	2,564	52.6	2,265	52.8	2,548	53.0	1,819
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.4	207	4.5	192	3.9	188	4.1	141
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	50.1	2,365	52.2	2,248	49.9	2,407	51.0	1,750
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	4.4	206	4.7	202	4.2	201	3.9	134
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.0	189	3.7	160	3.6	174	4.2	143
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

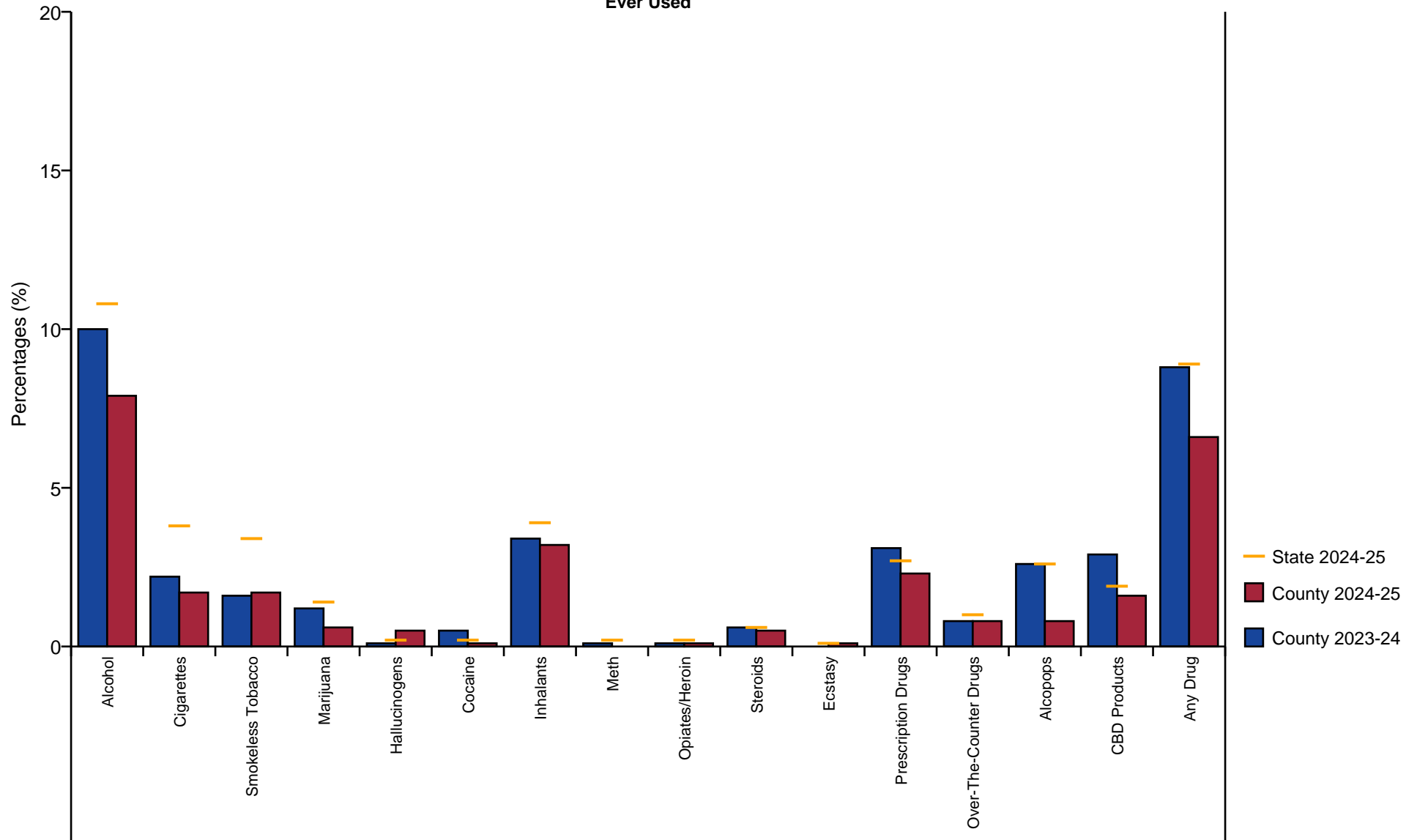
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

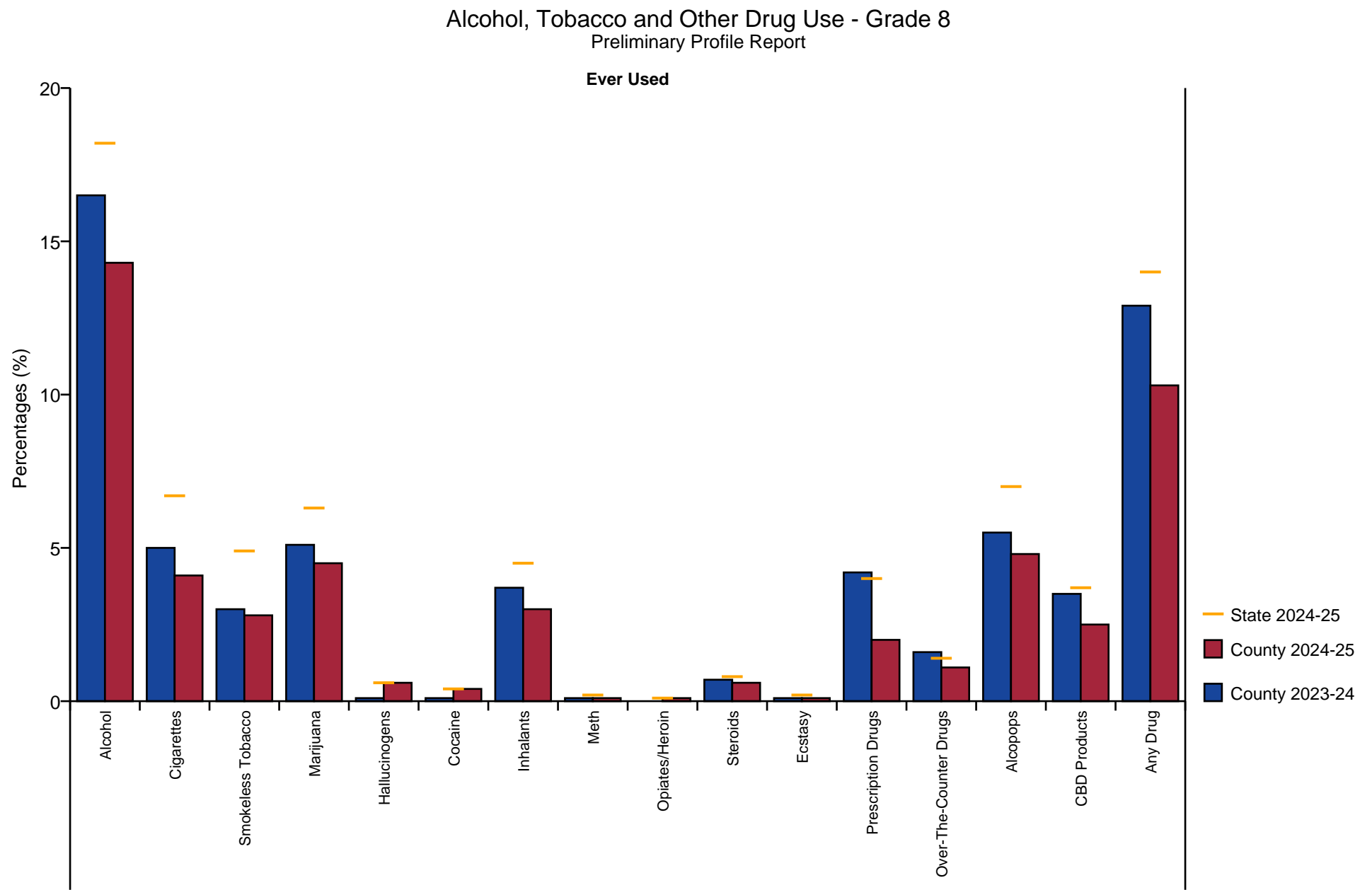
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Ever Used



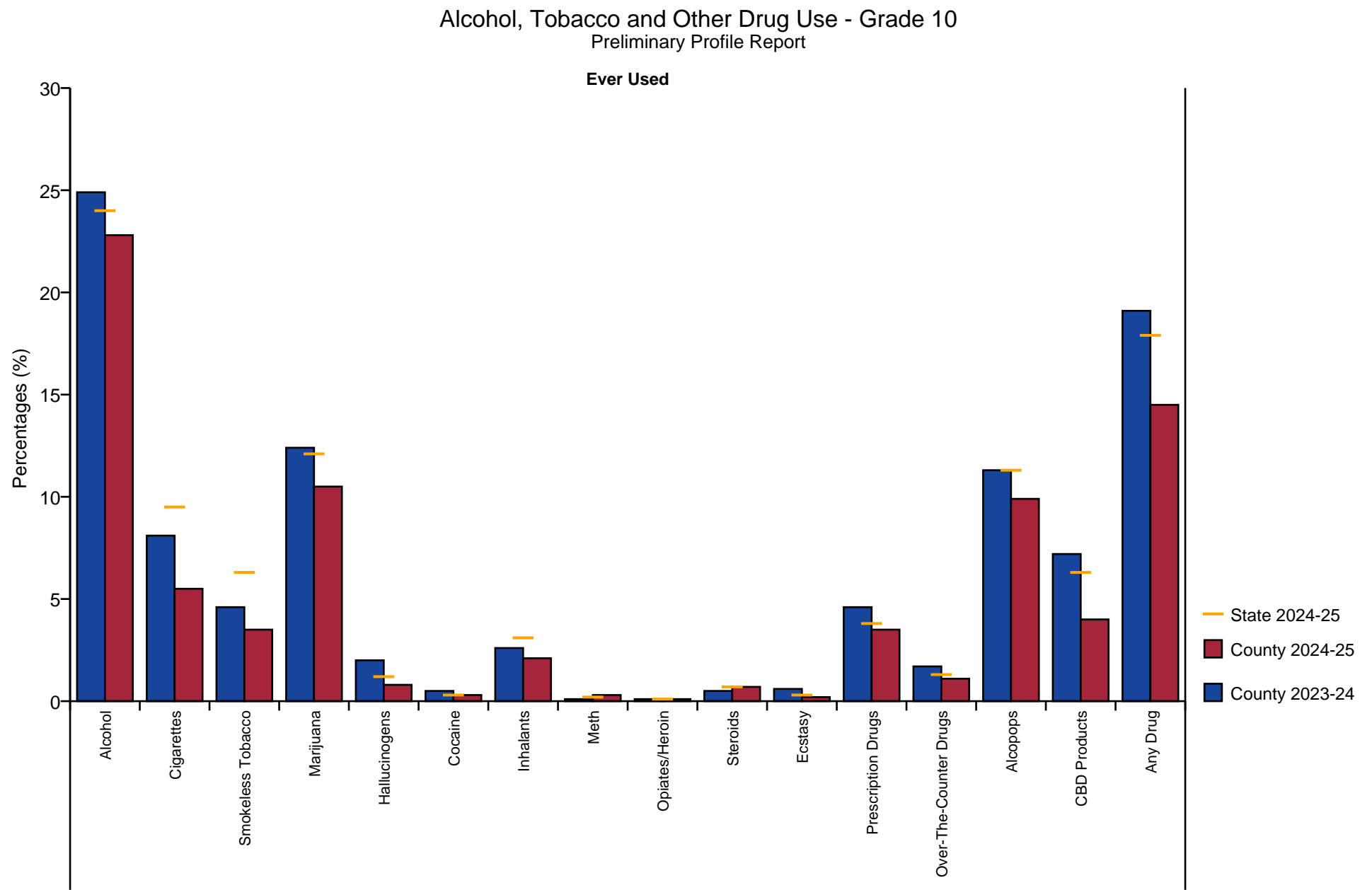
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

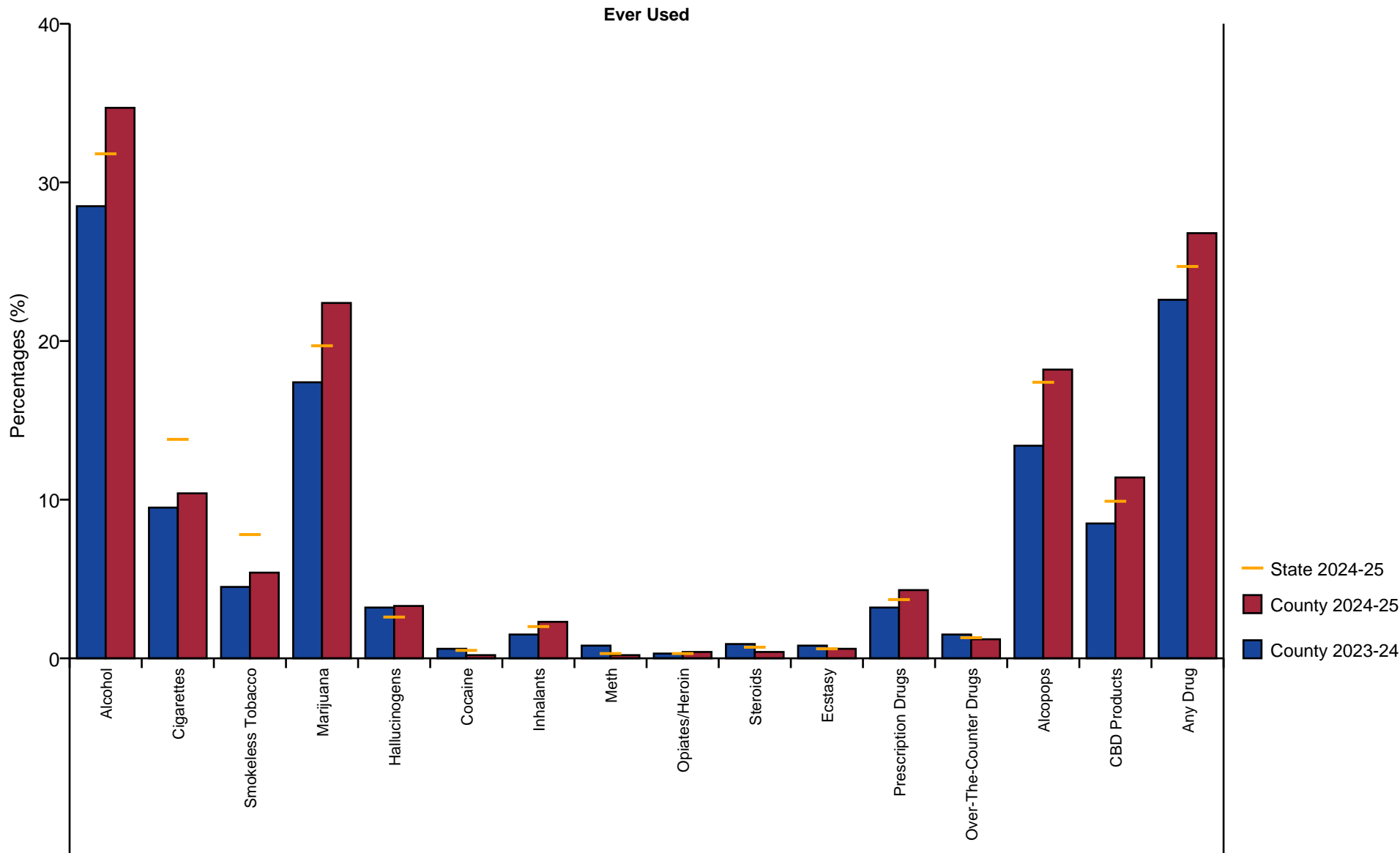
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
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Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

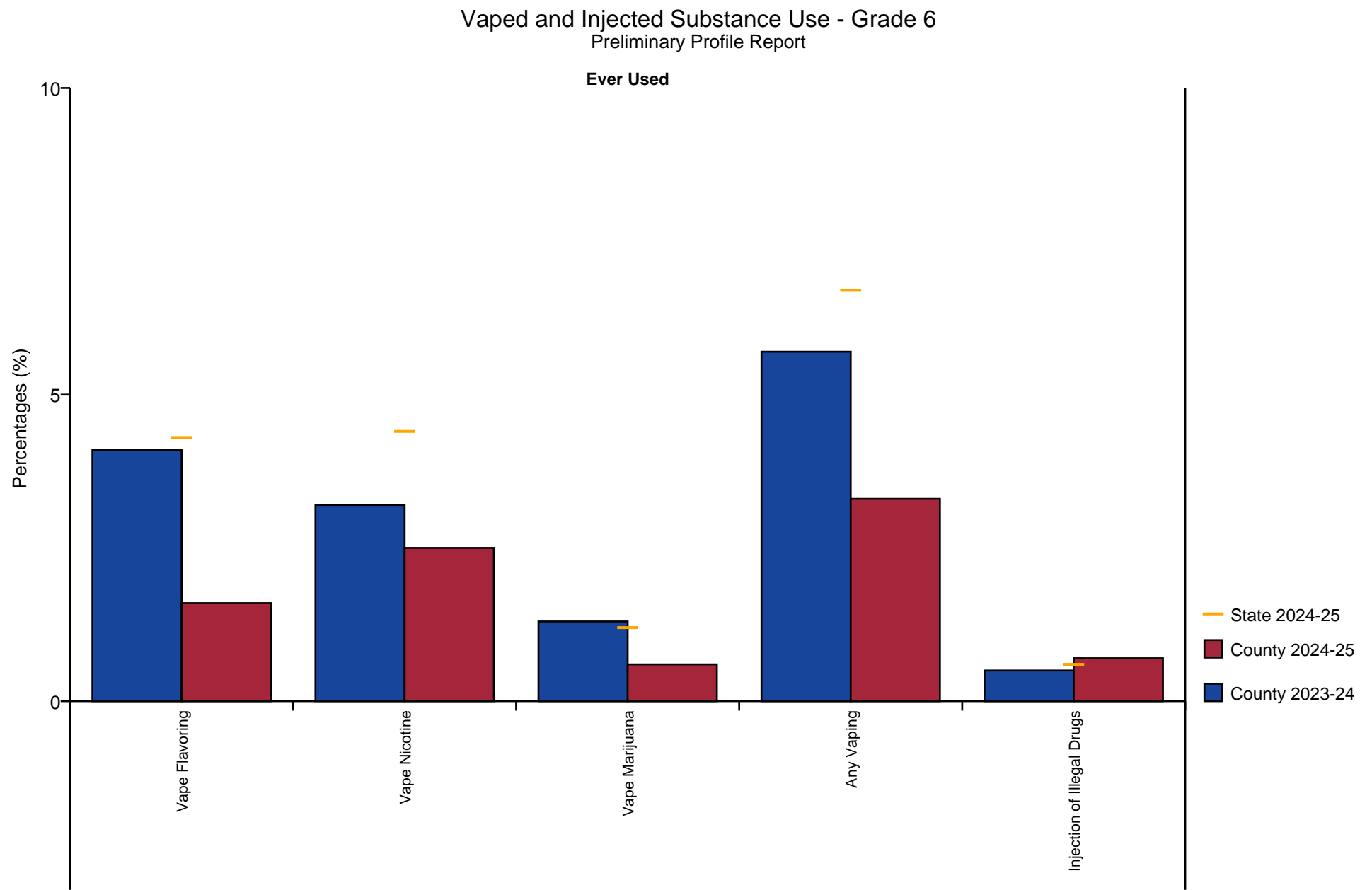


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

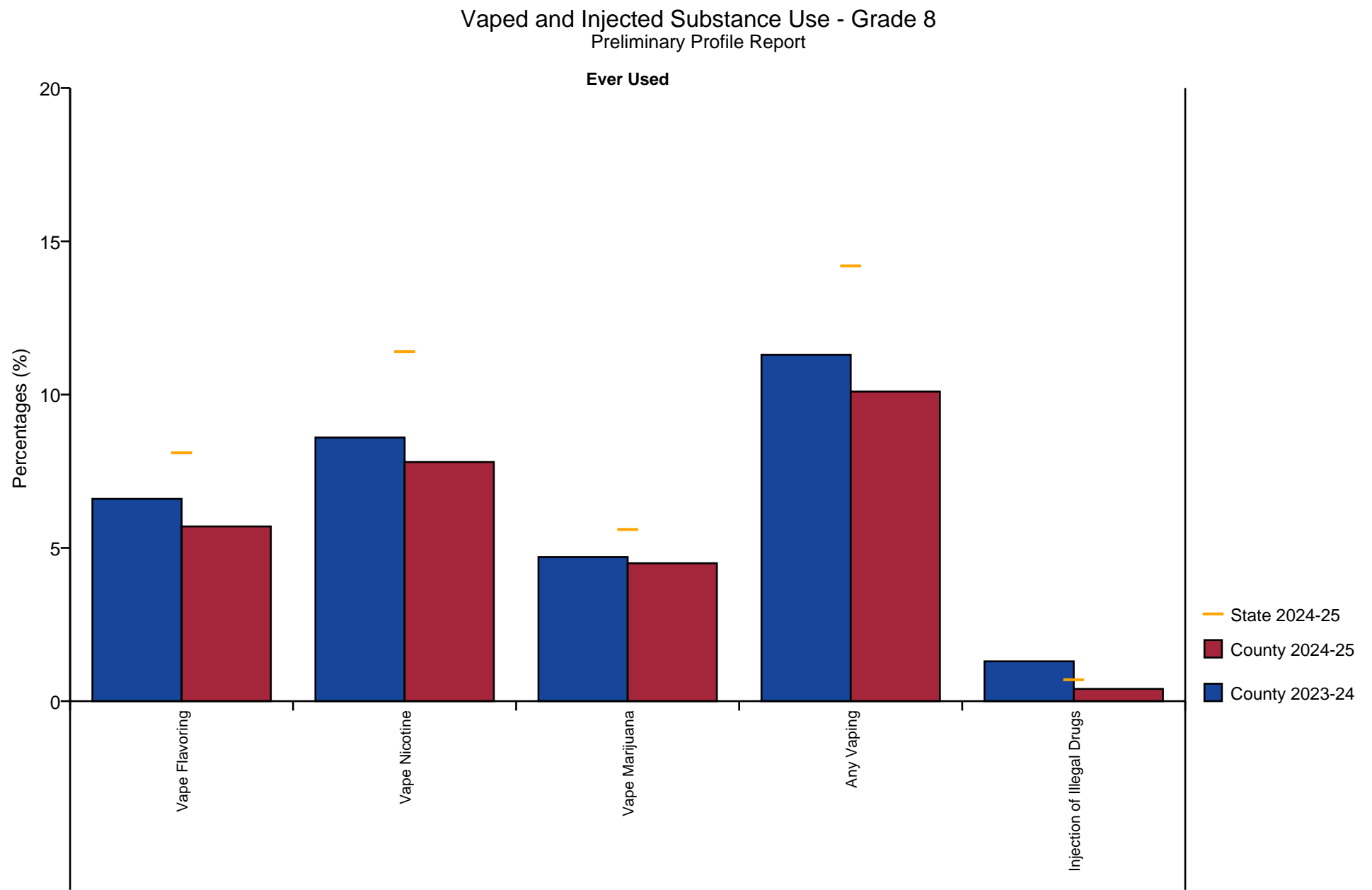


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

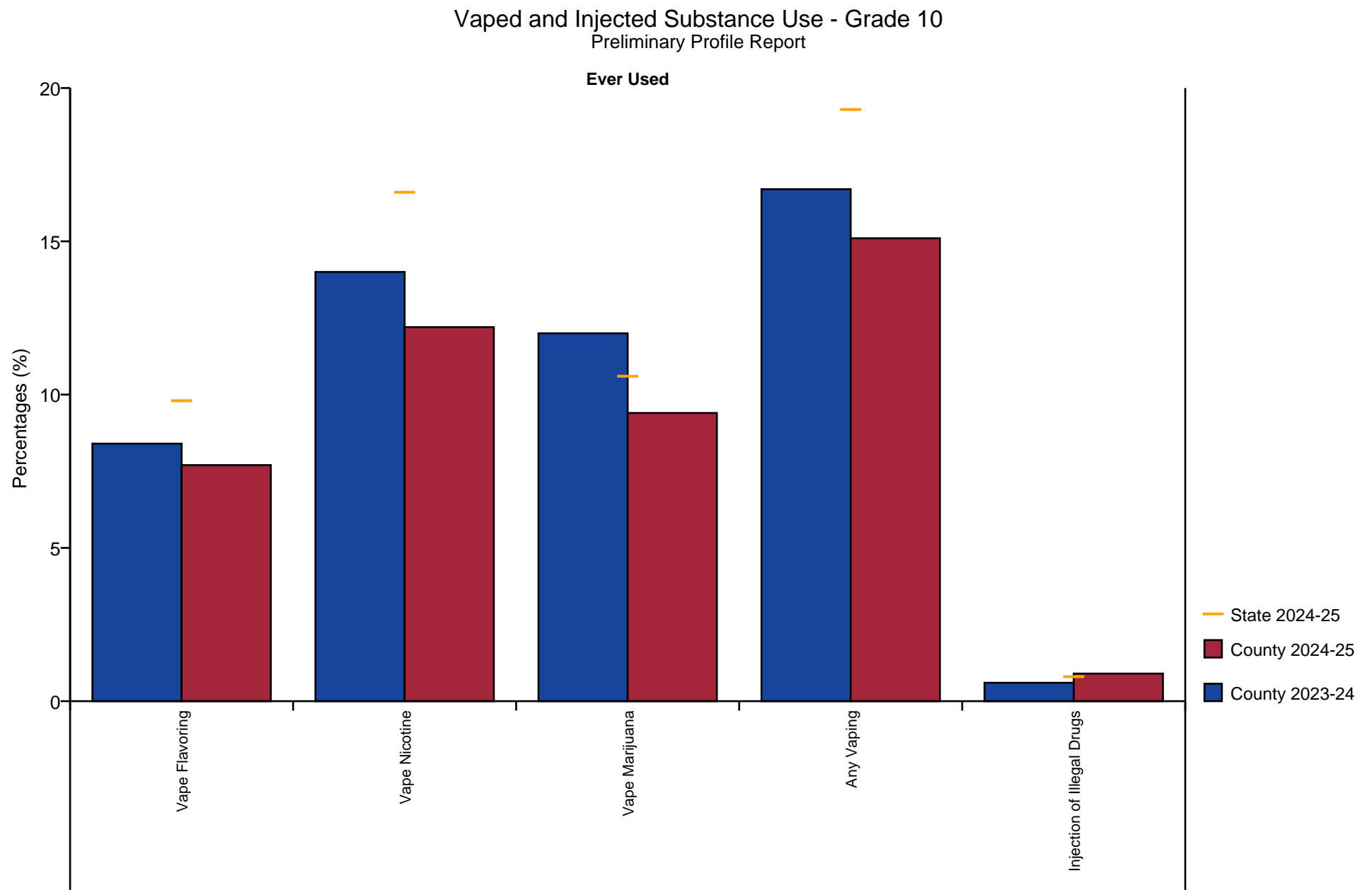


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
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Ever Used

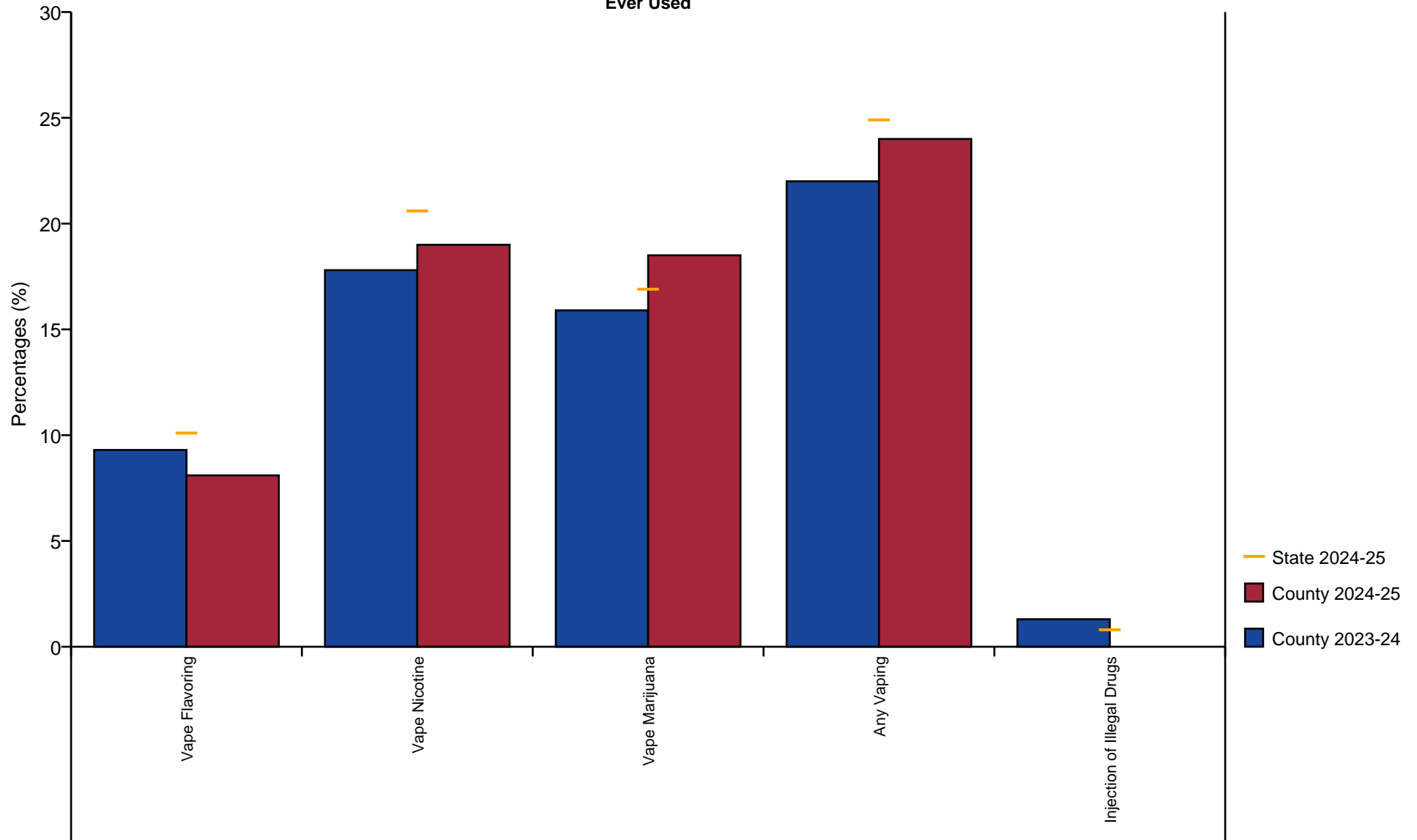
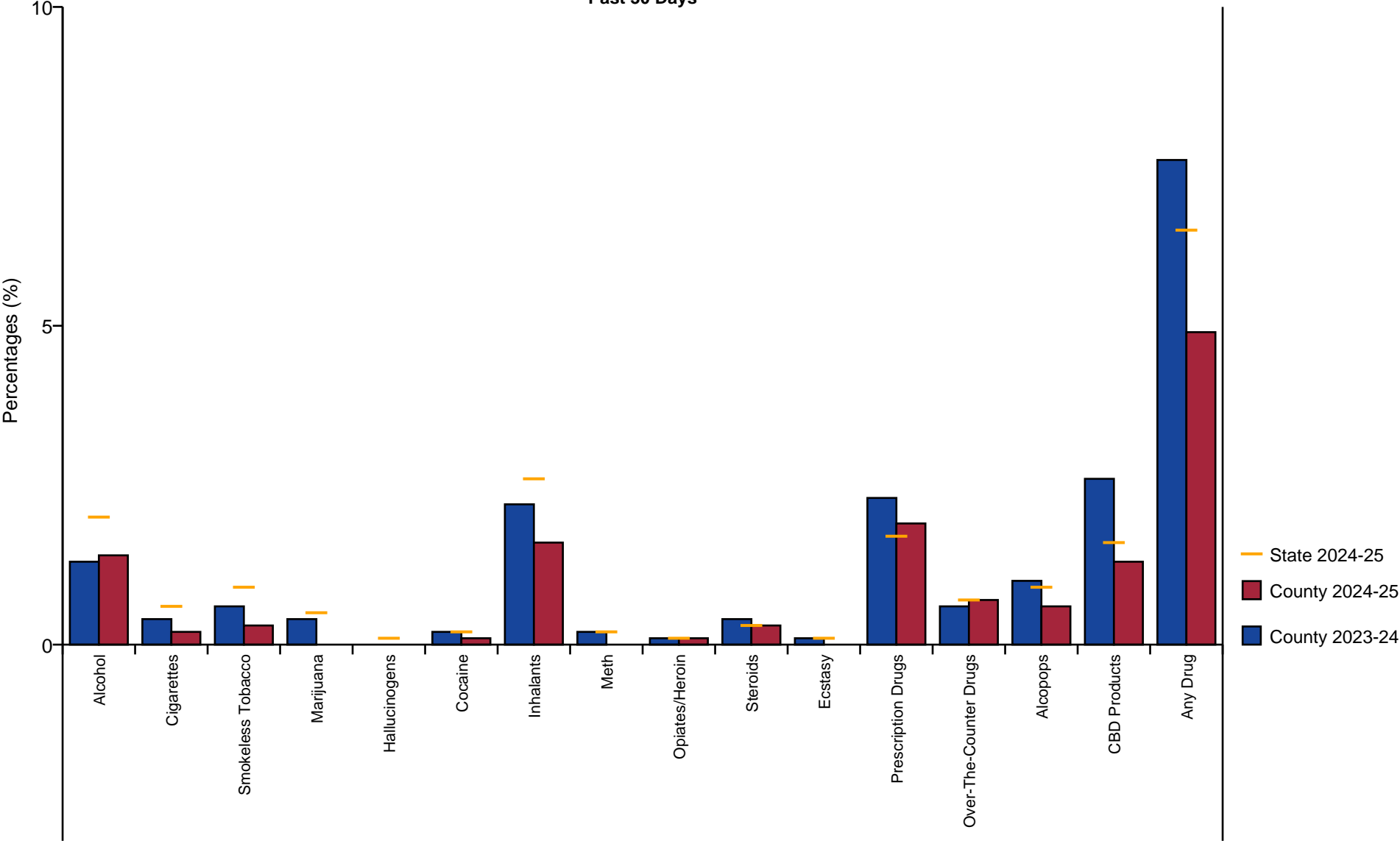


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

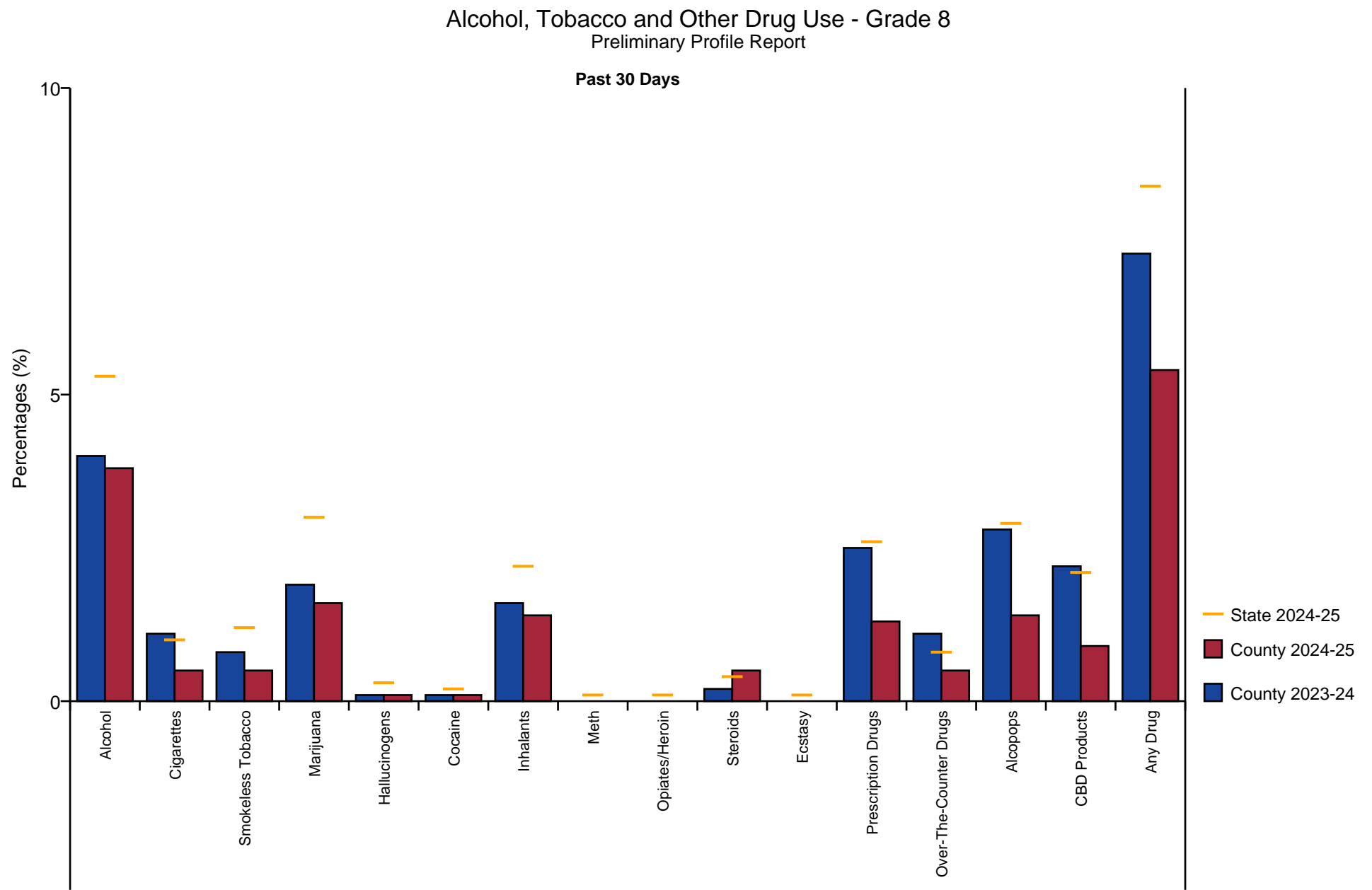
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Past 30 Days



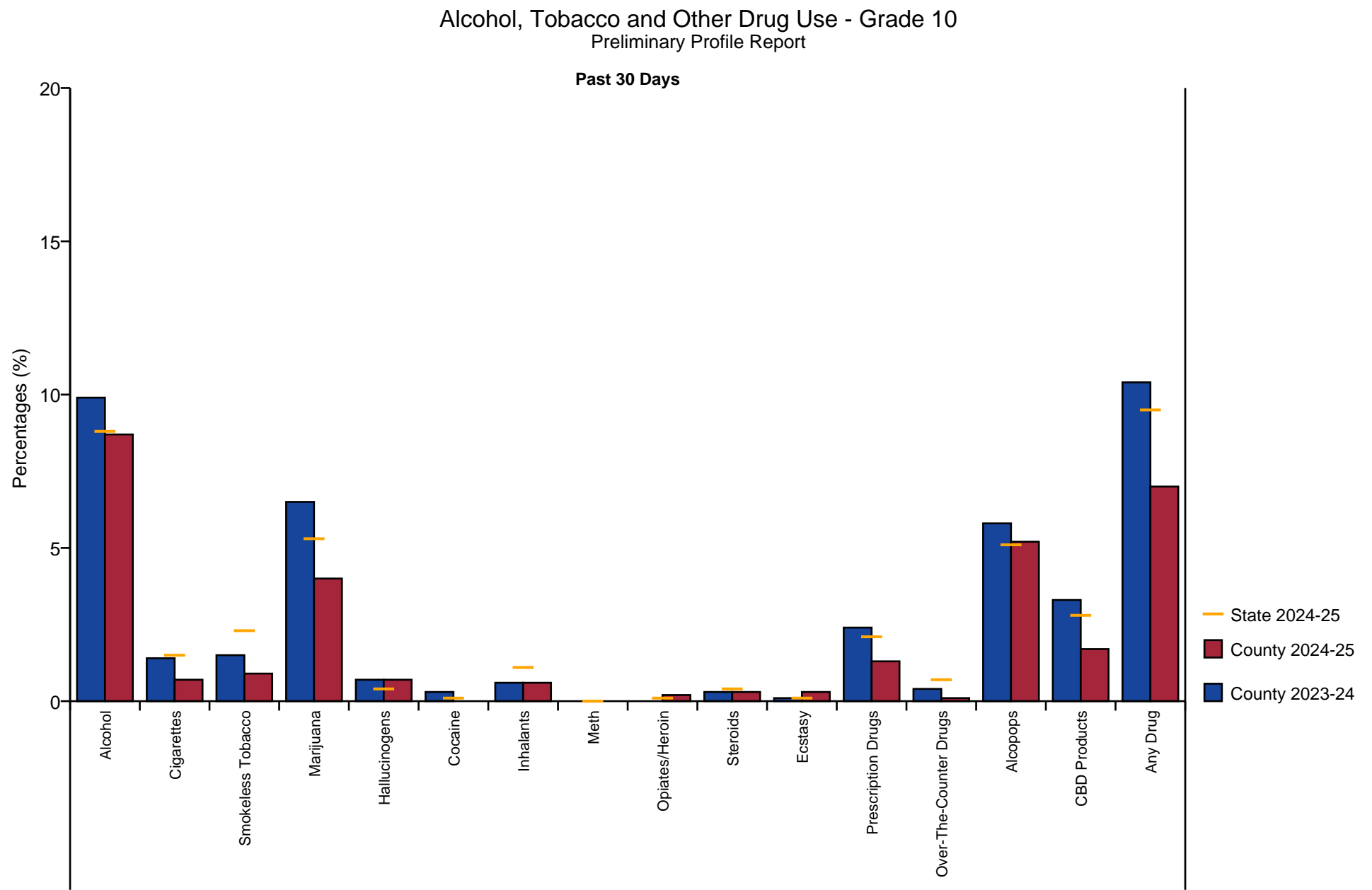
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

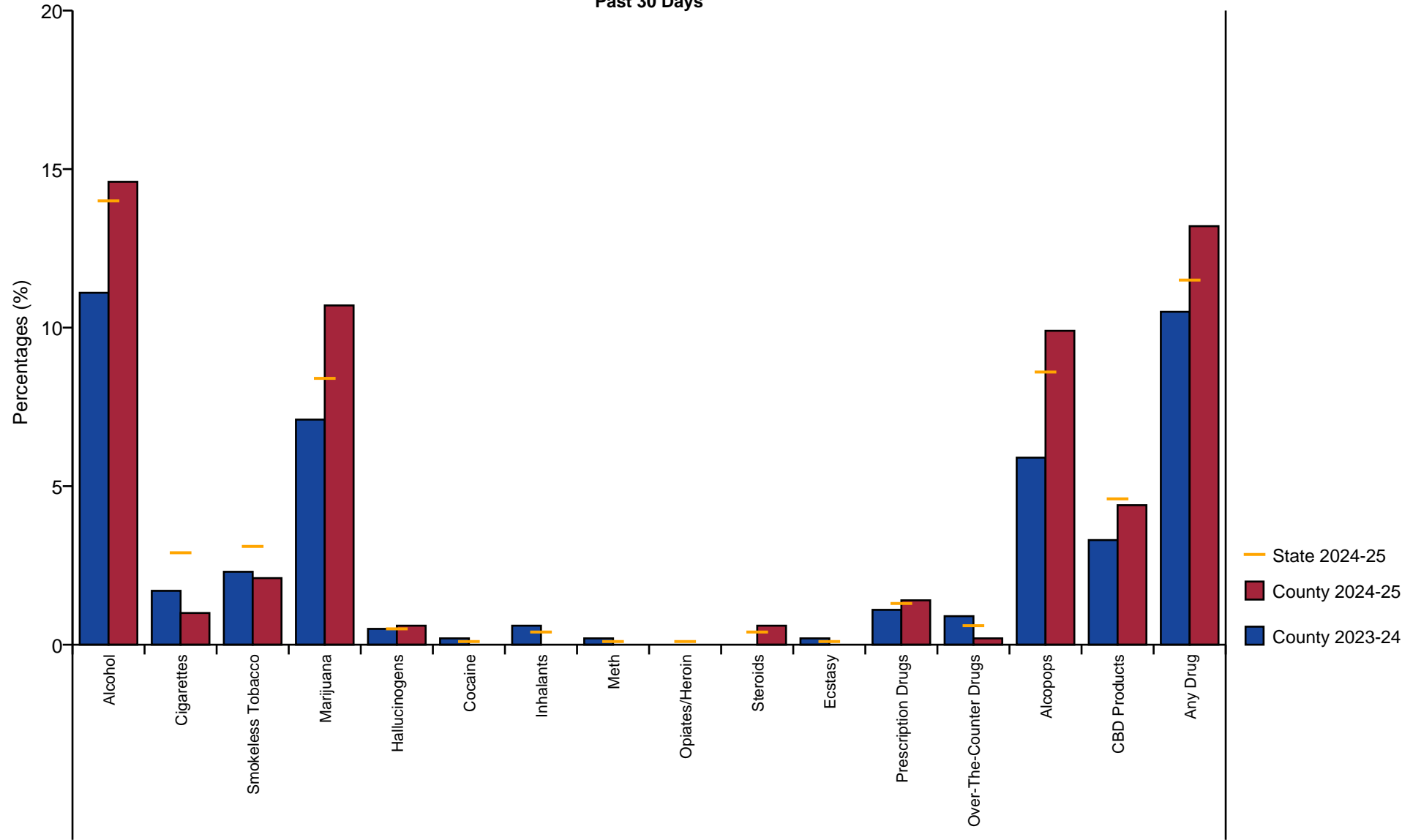


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
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Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

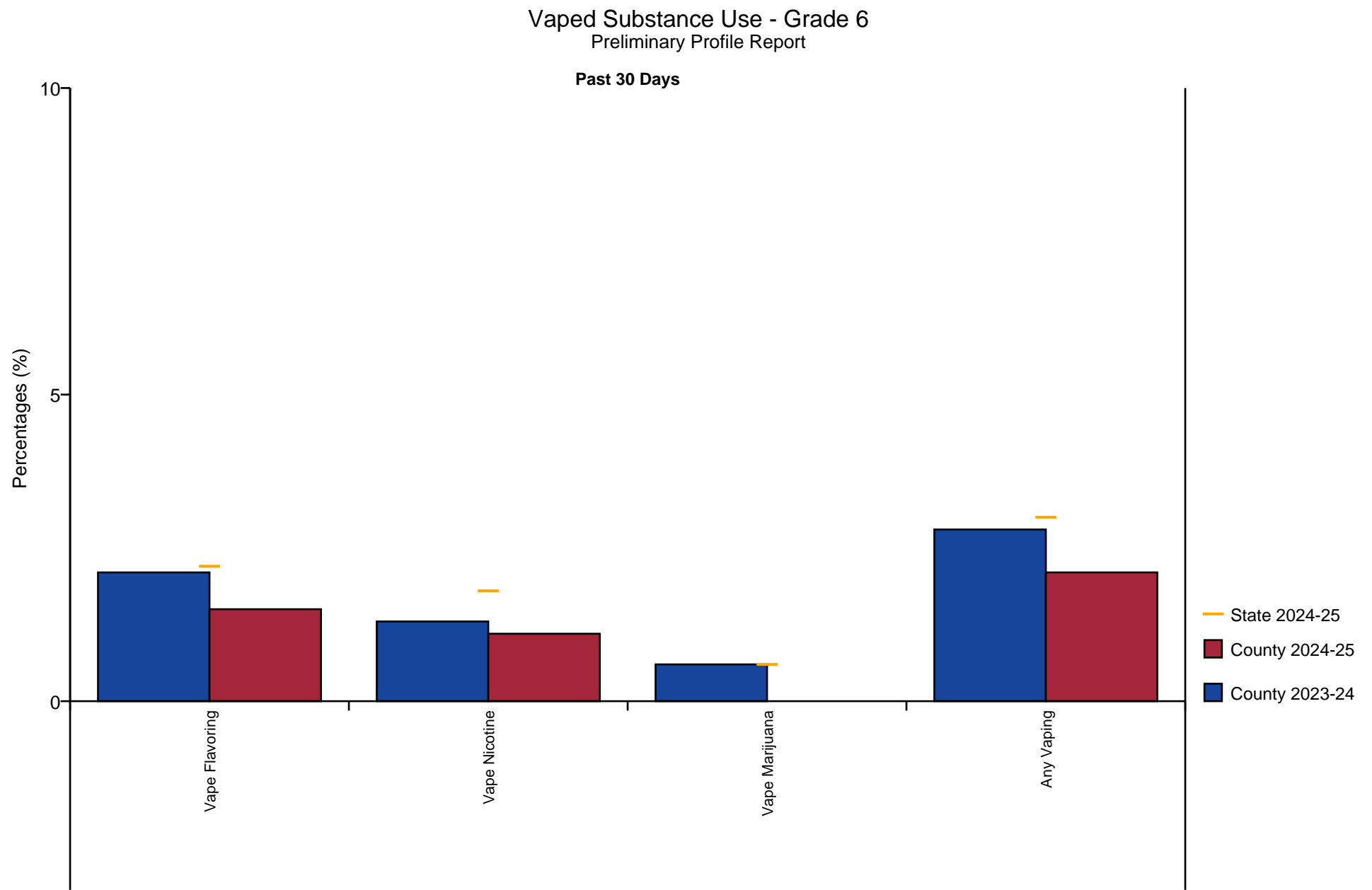


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

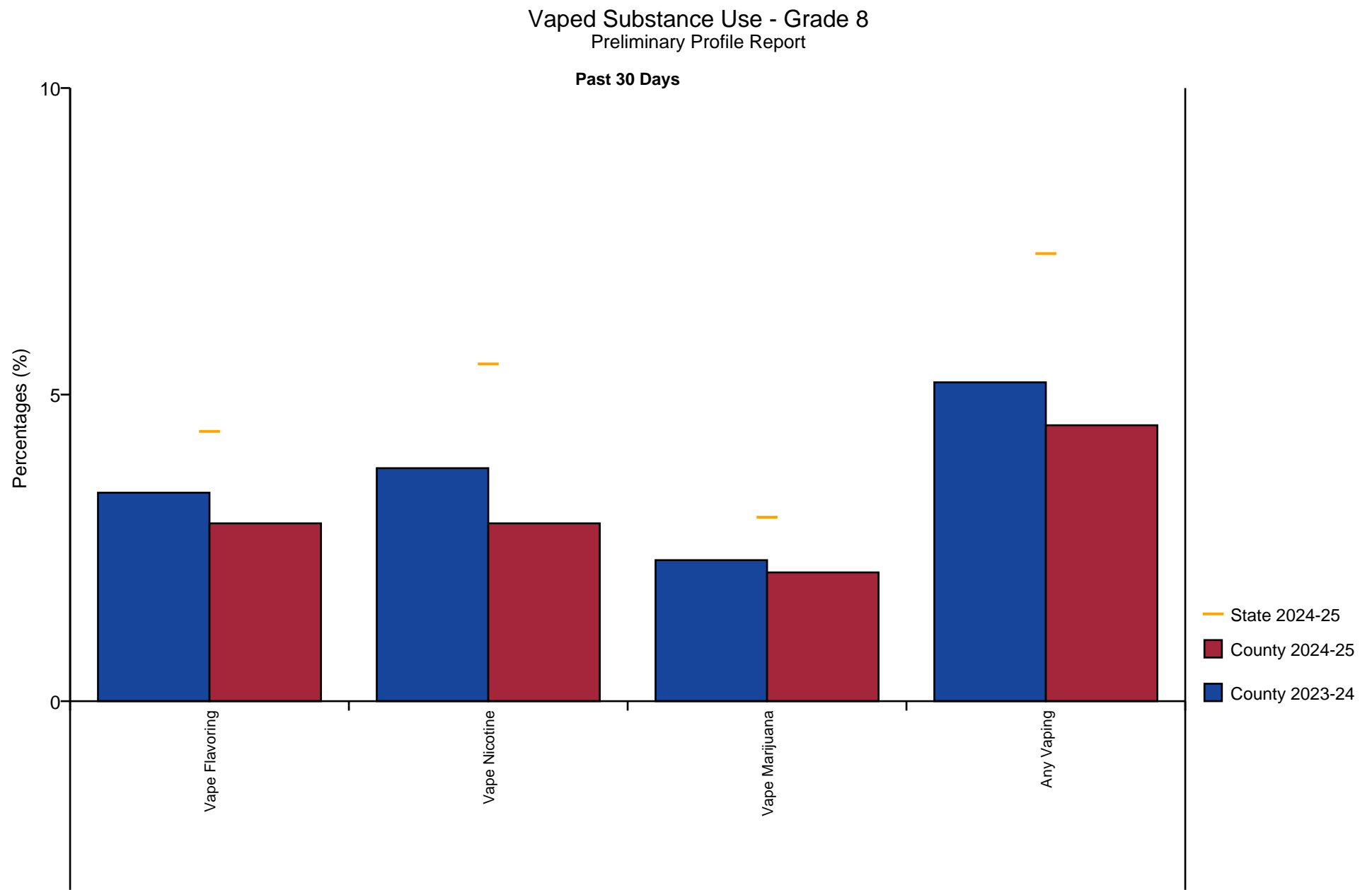


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

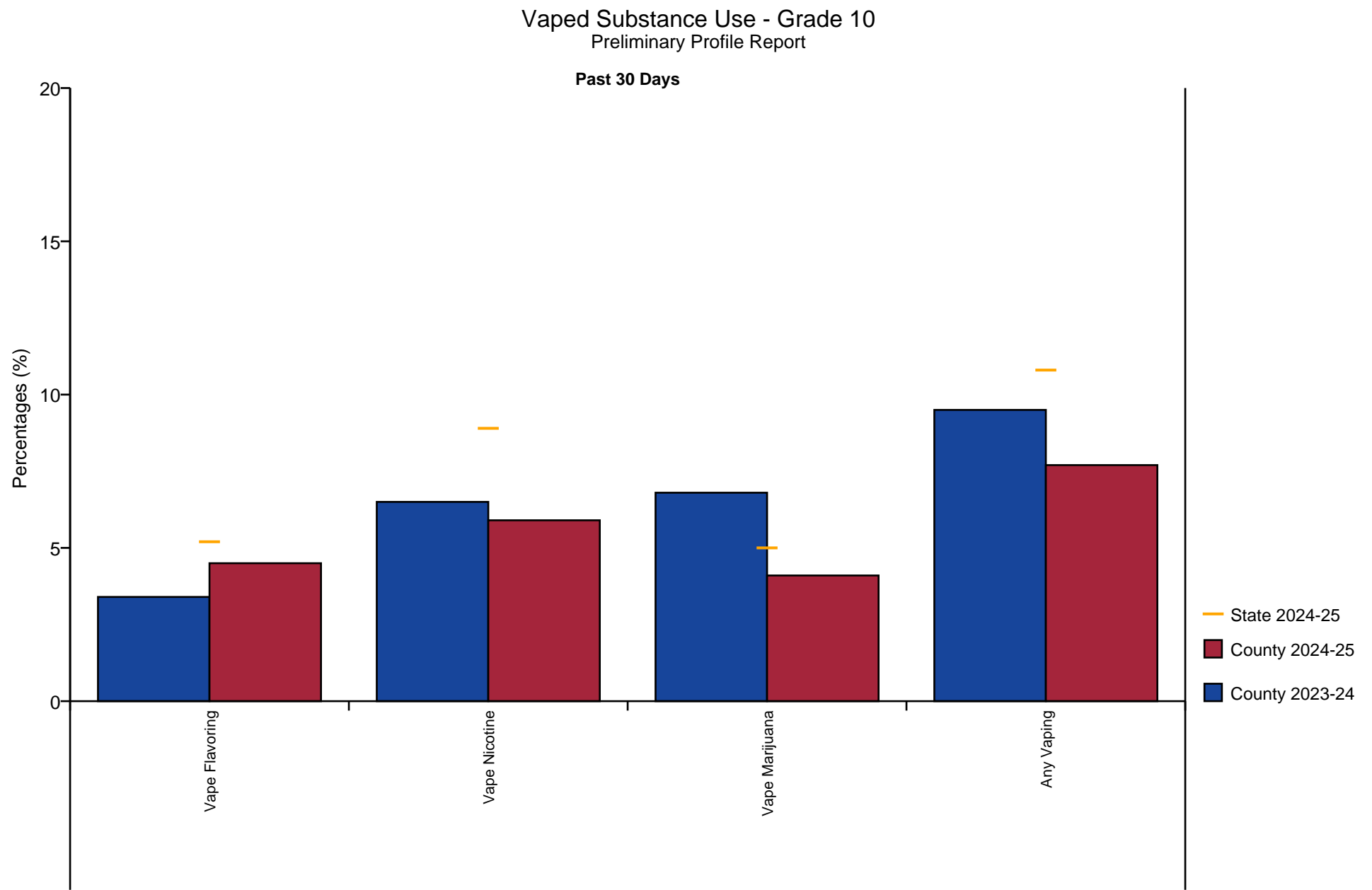


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

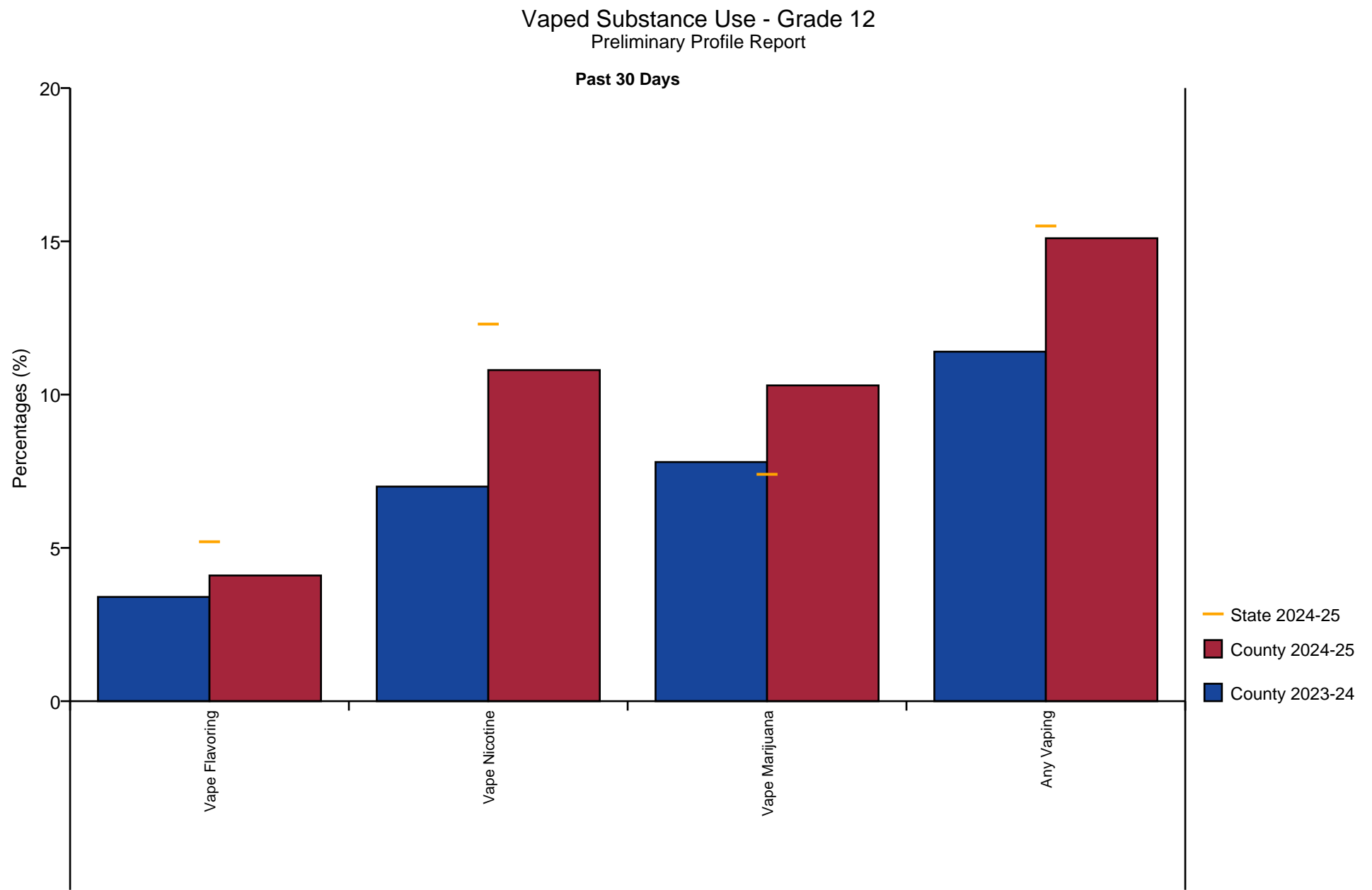
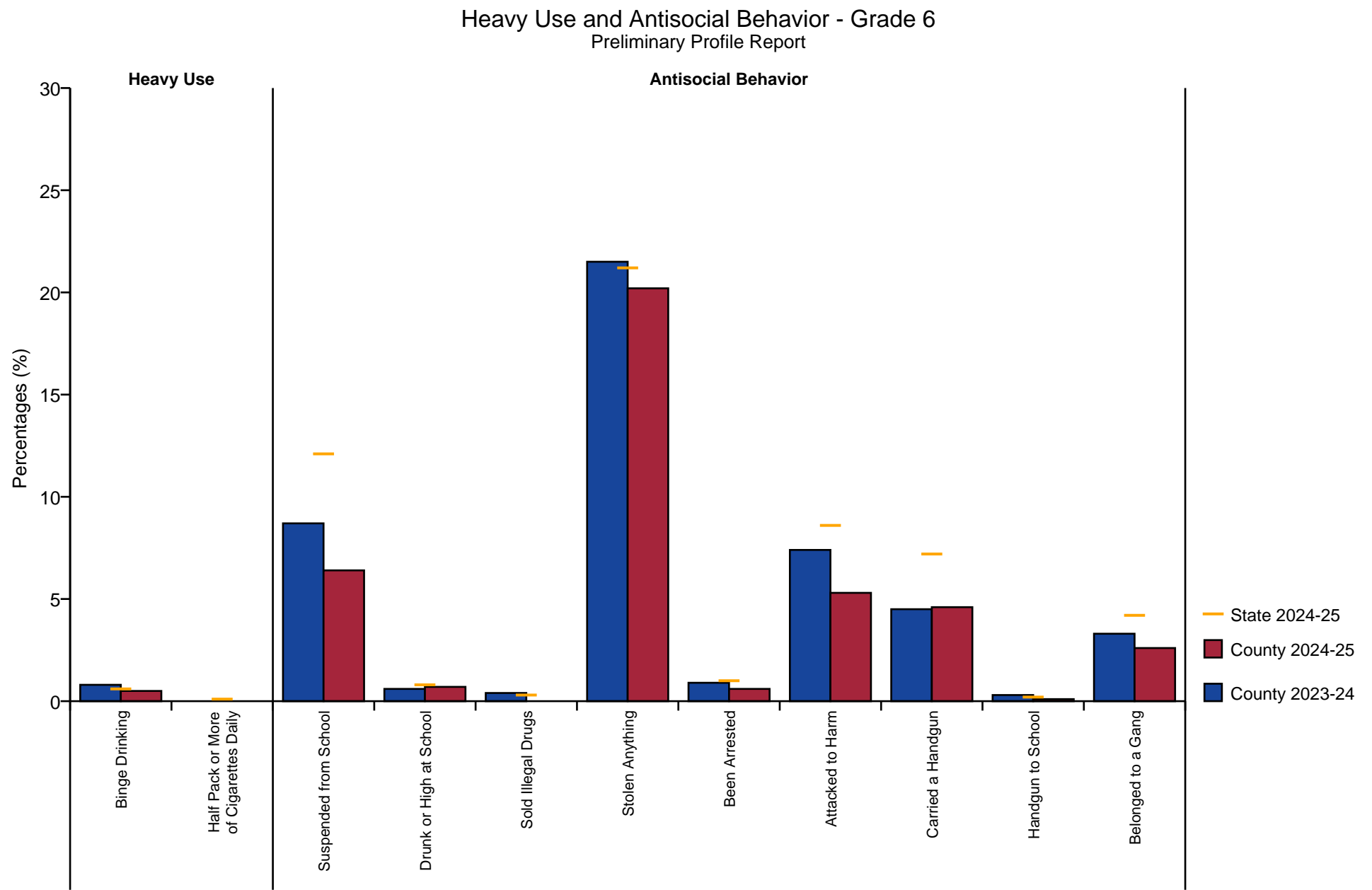
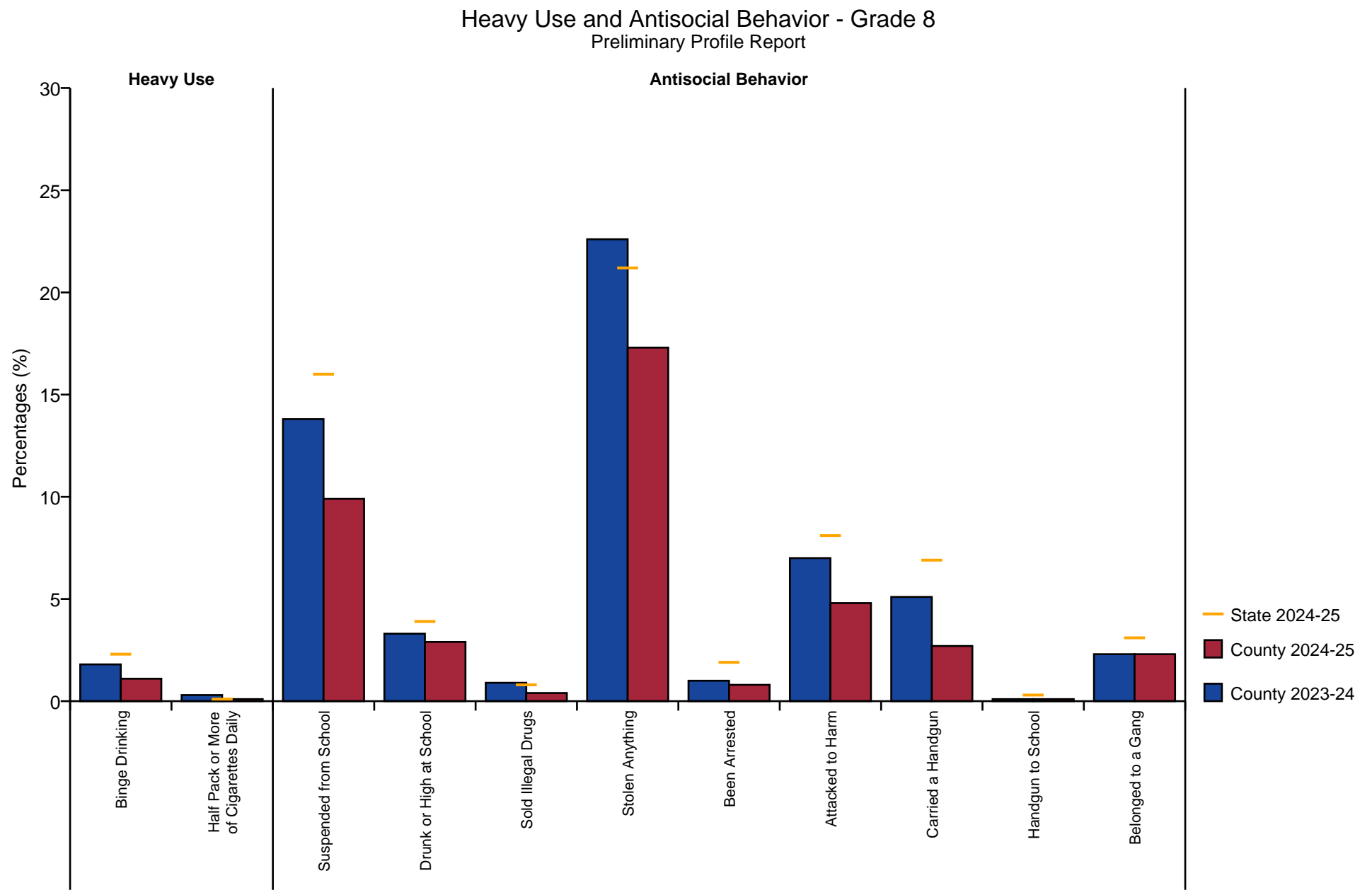


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



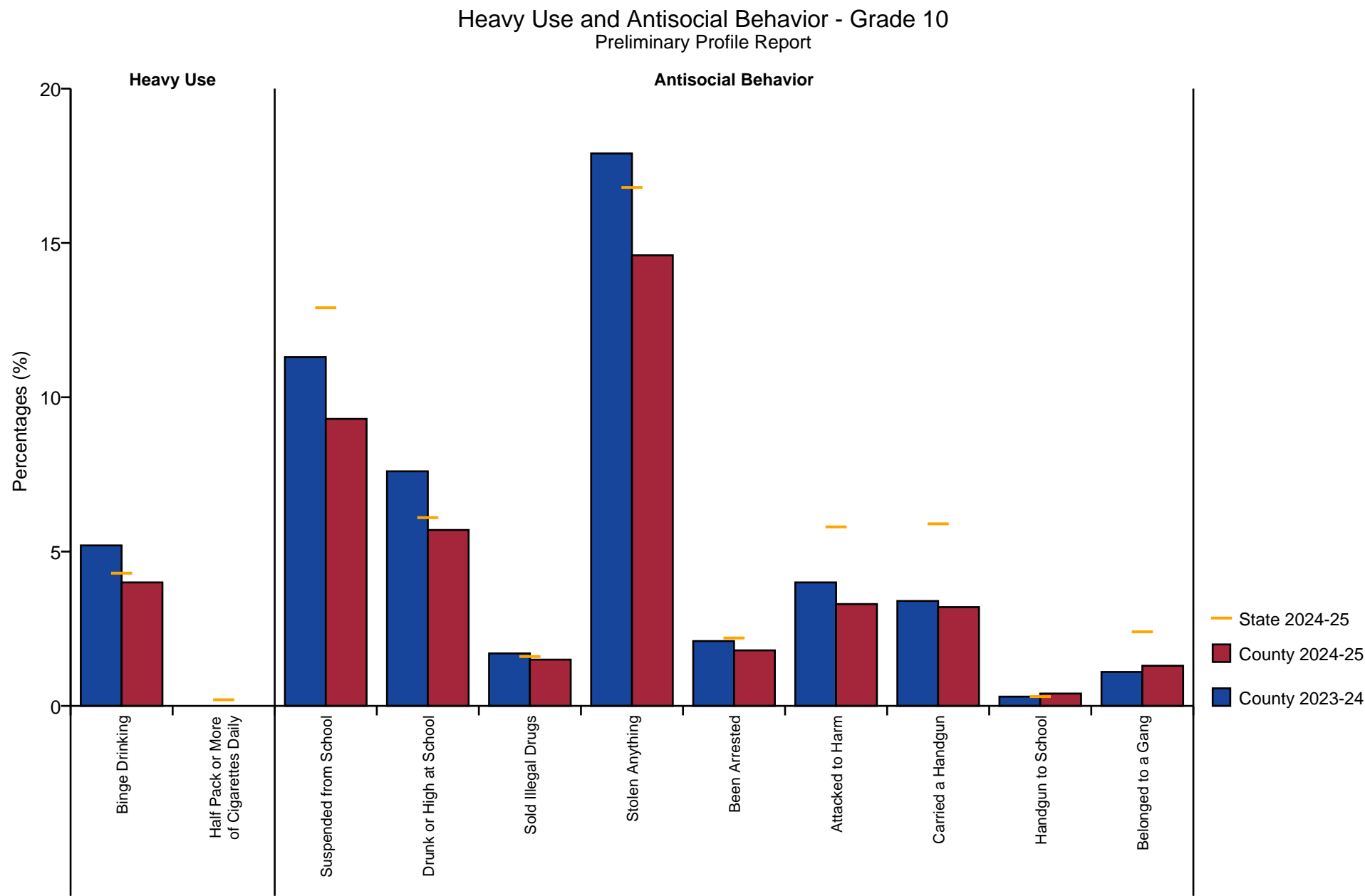
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



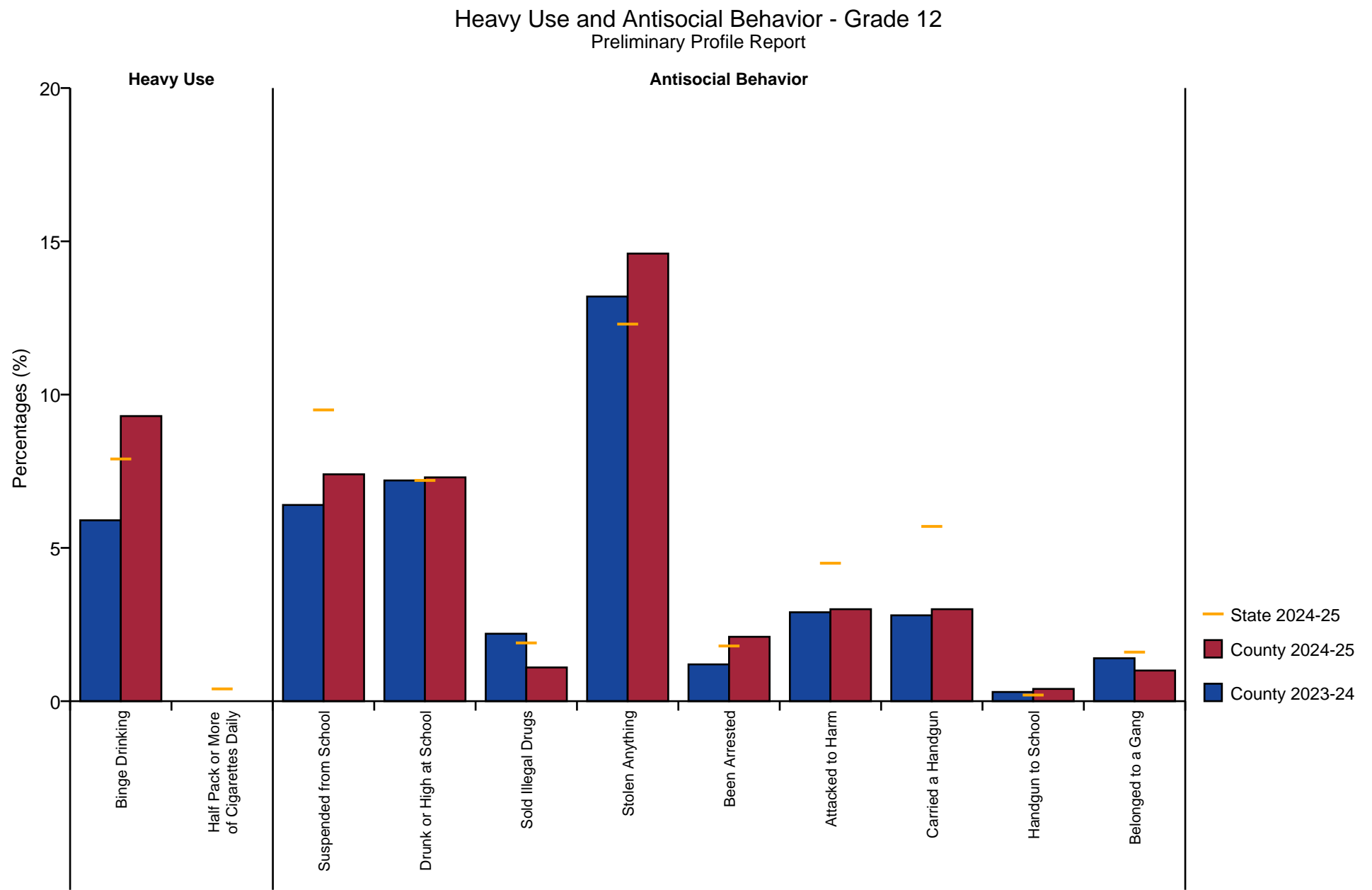
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



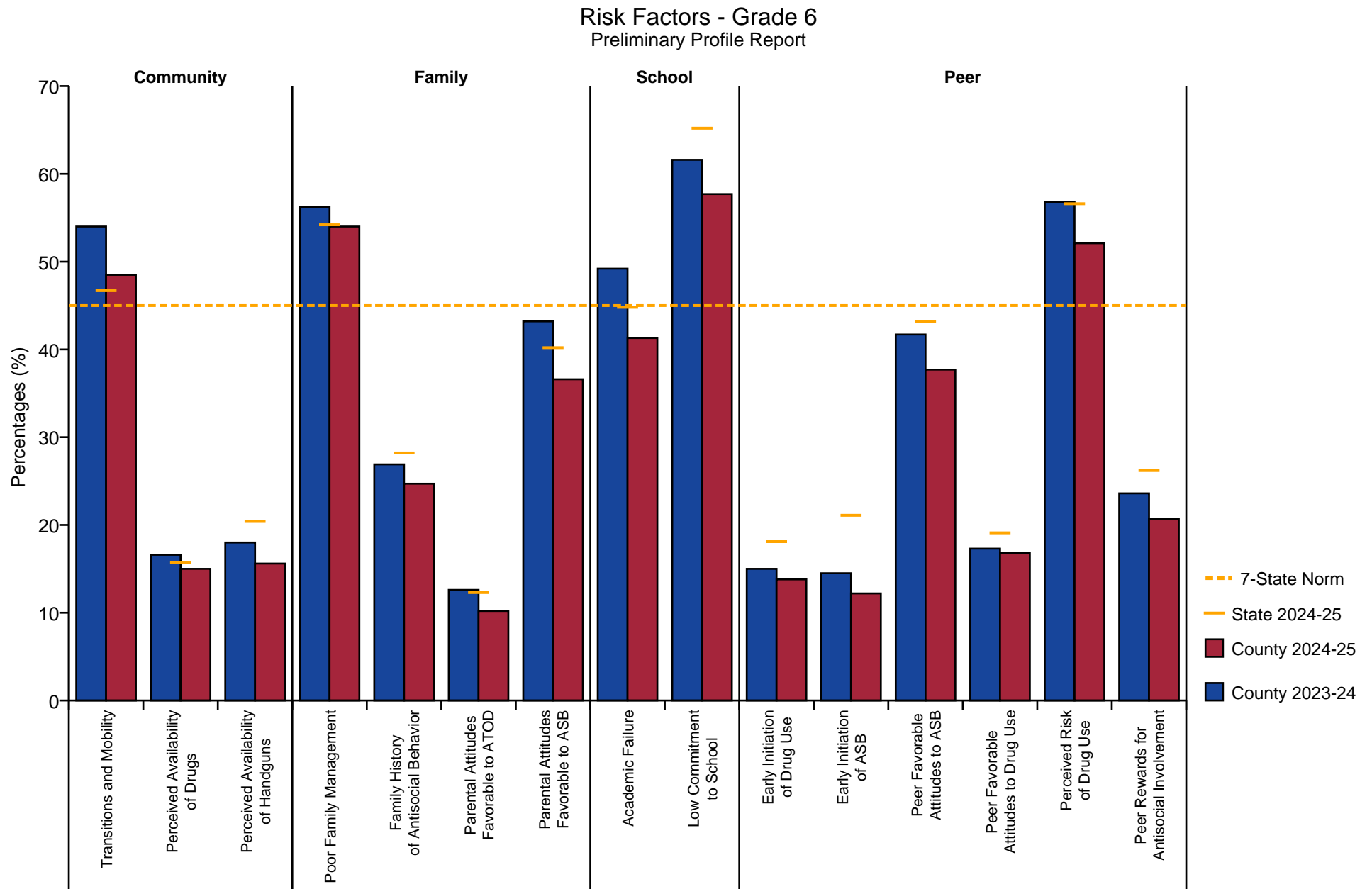
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



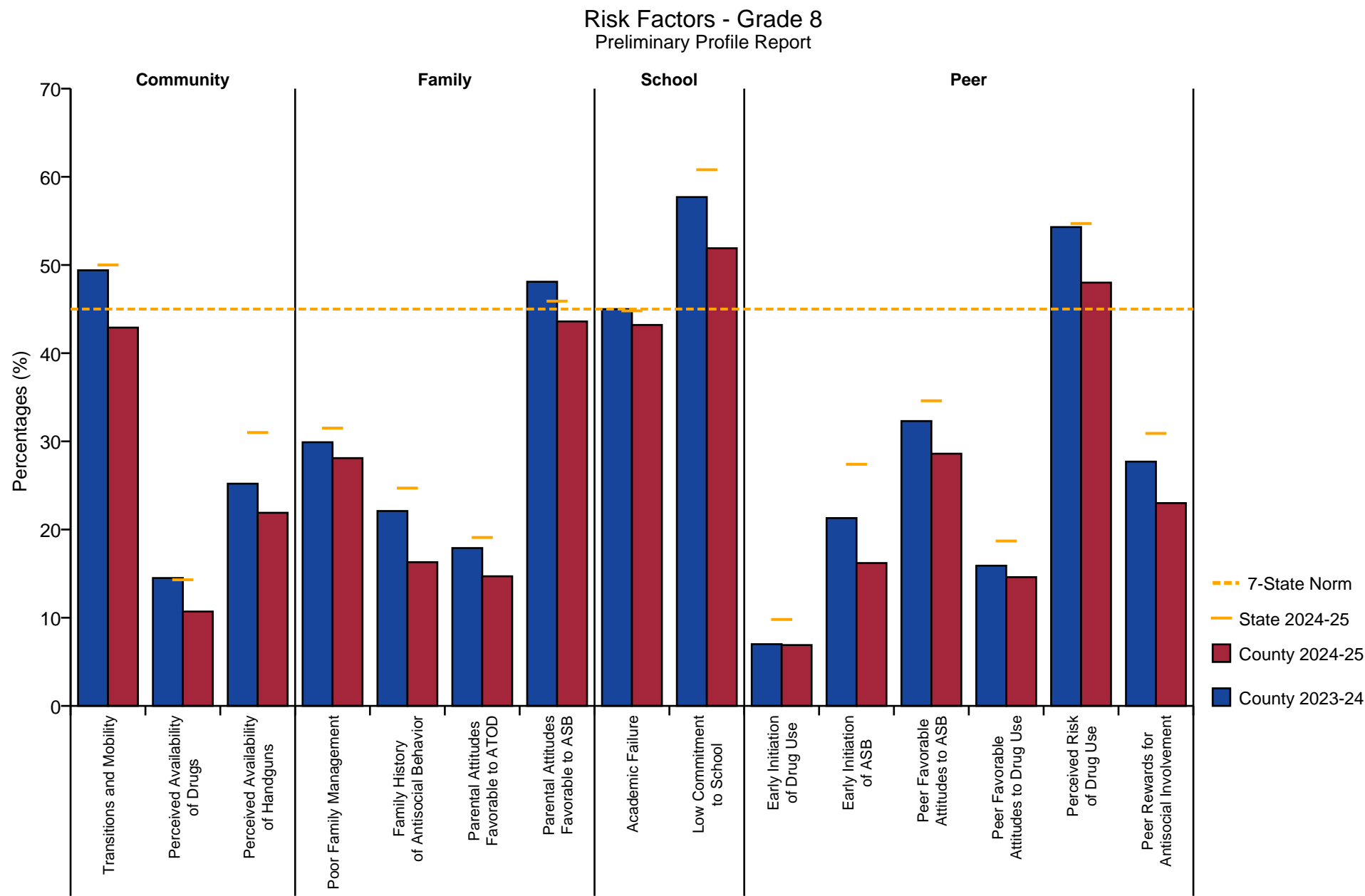
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



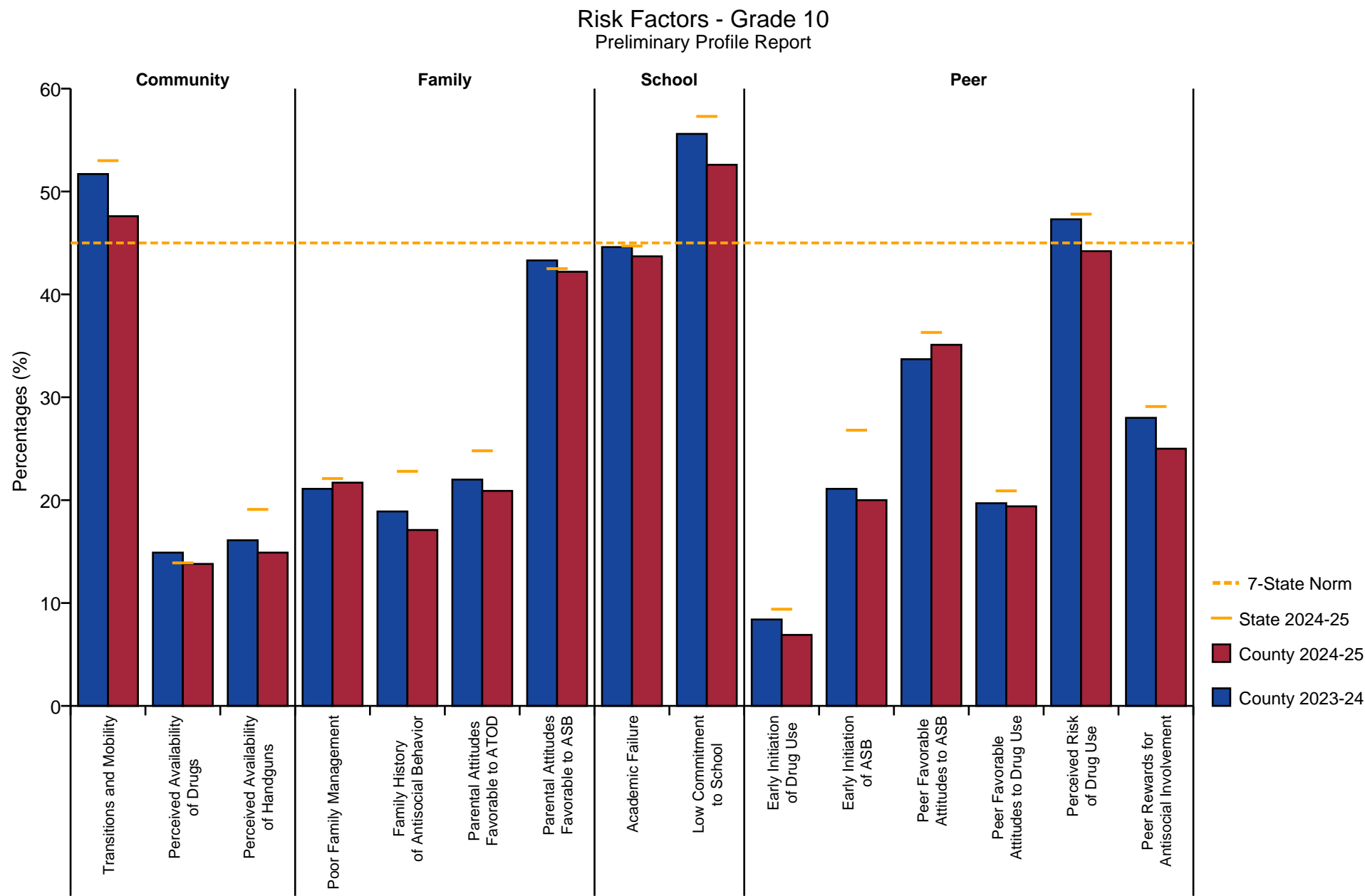
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



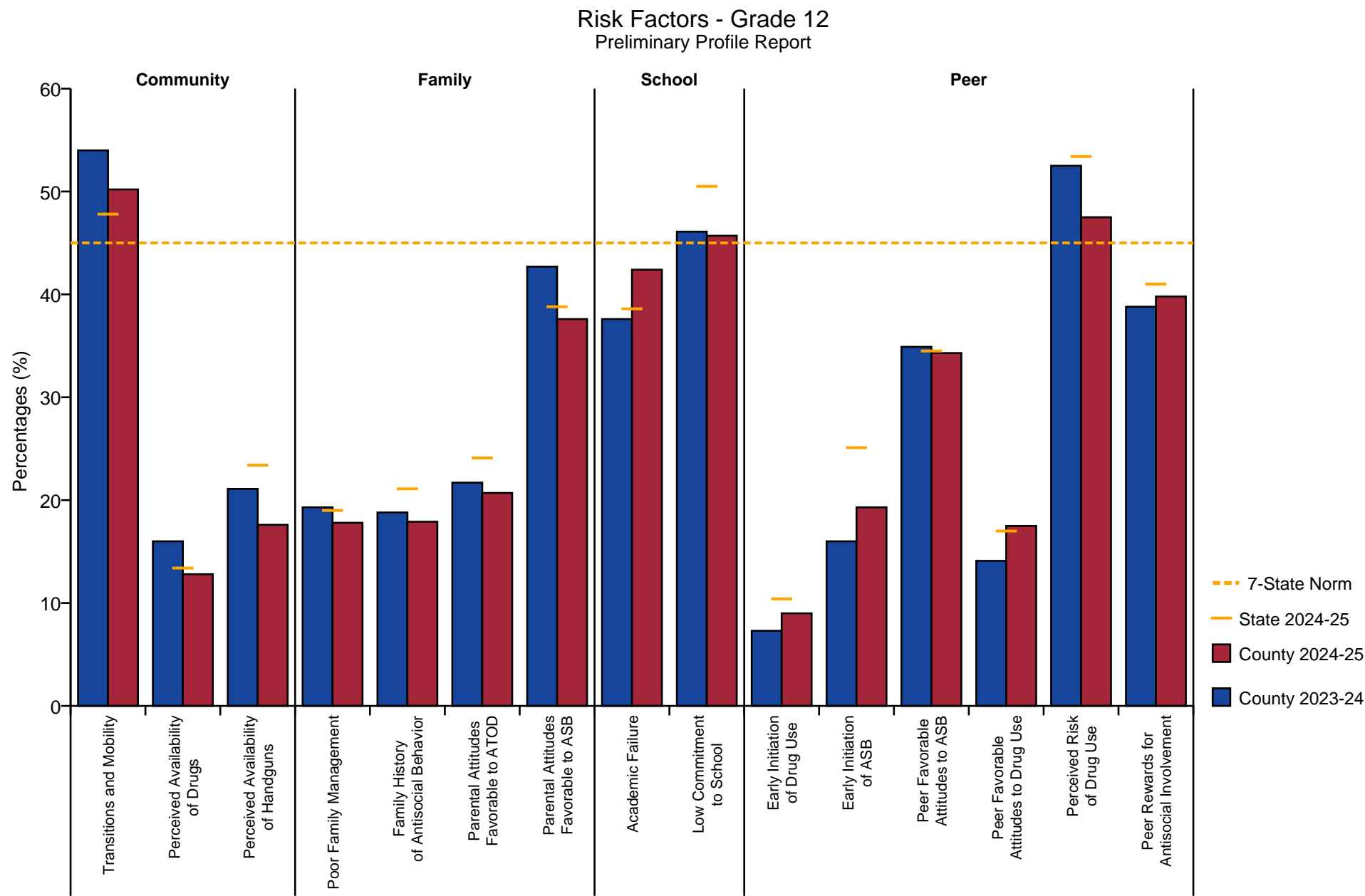
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

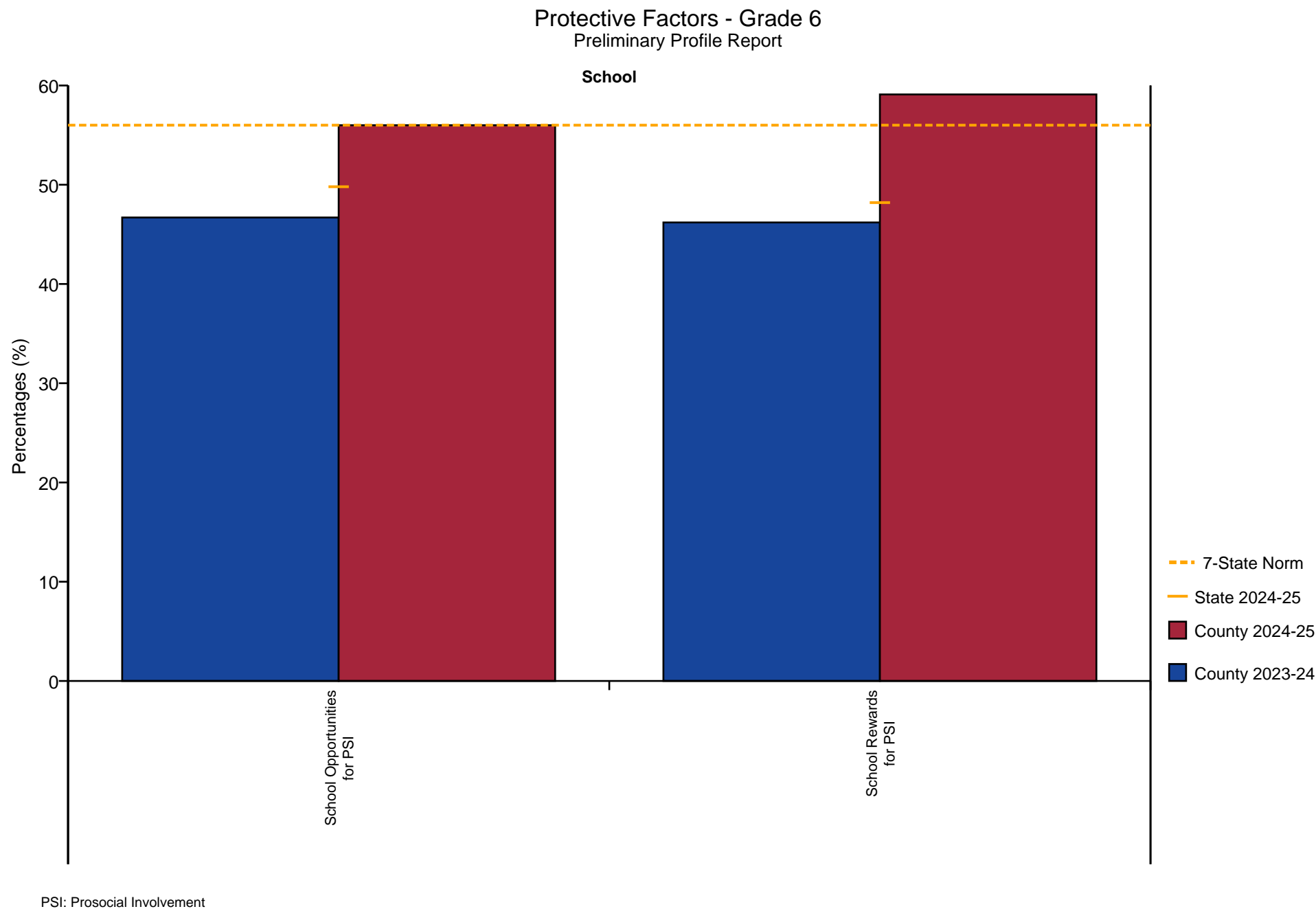


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

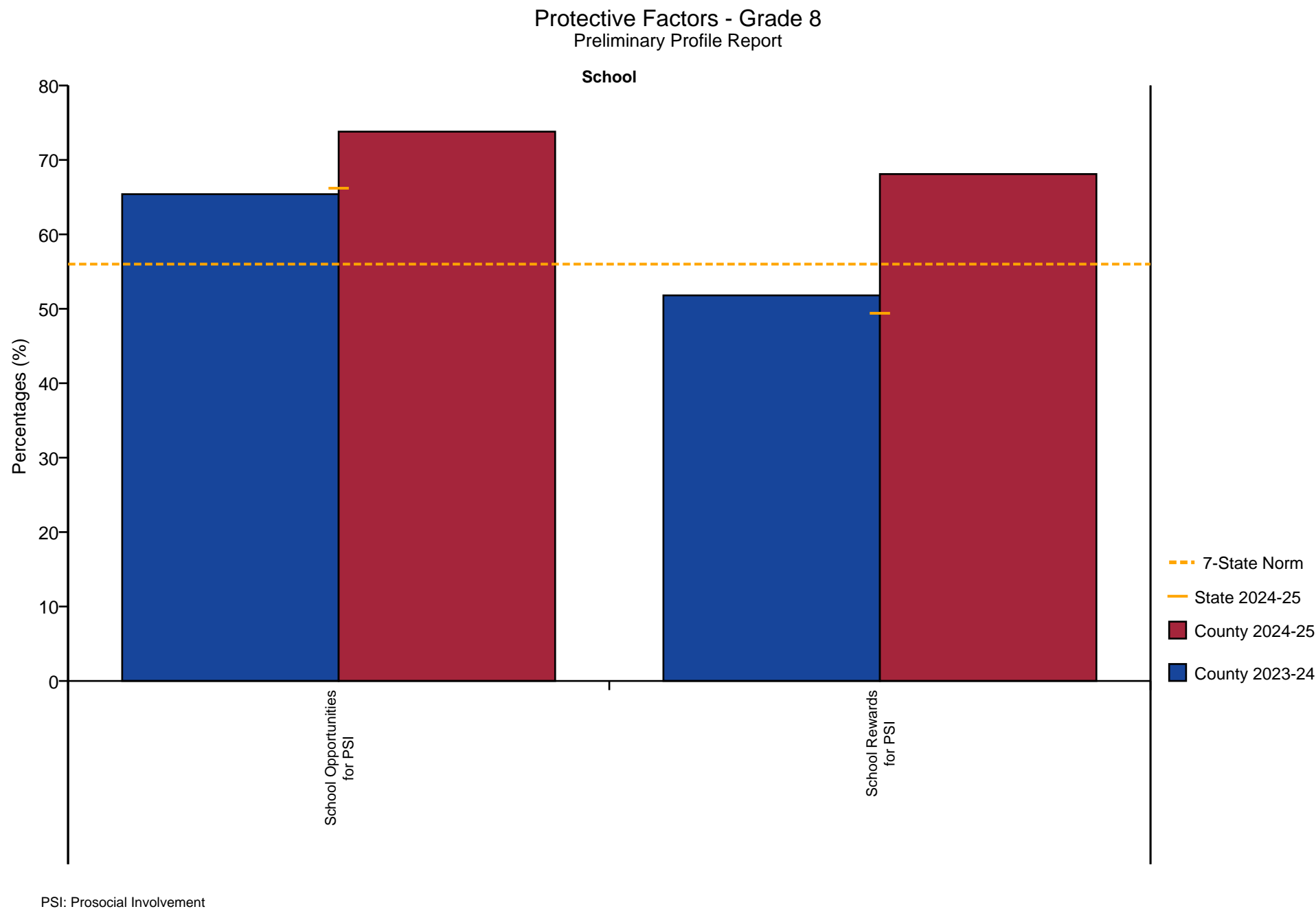


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

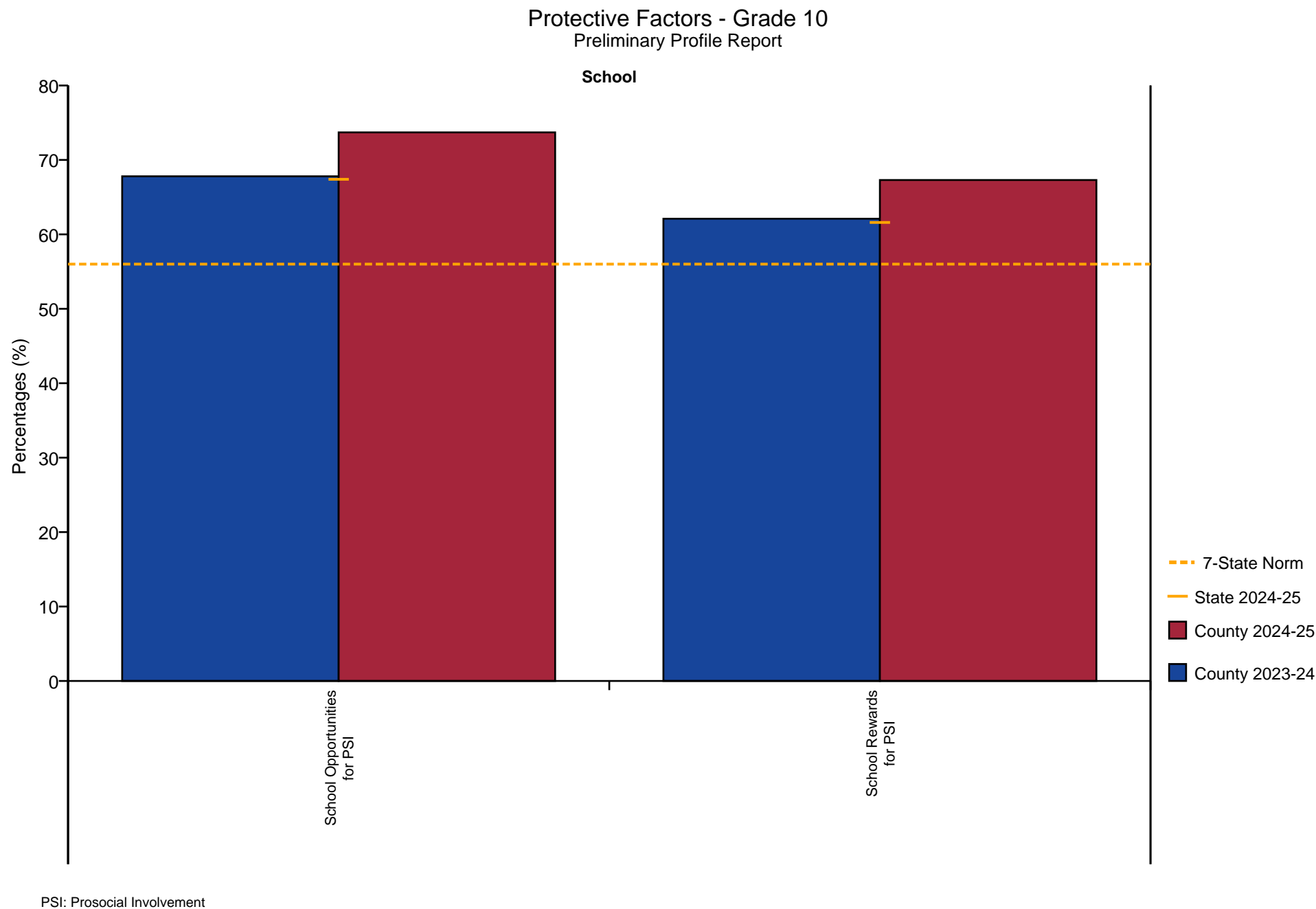


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

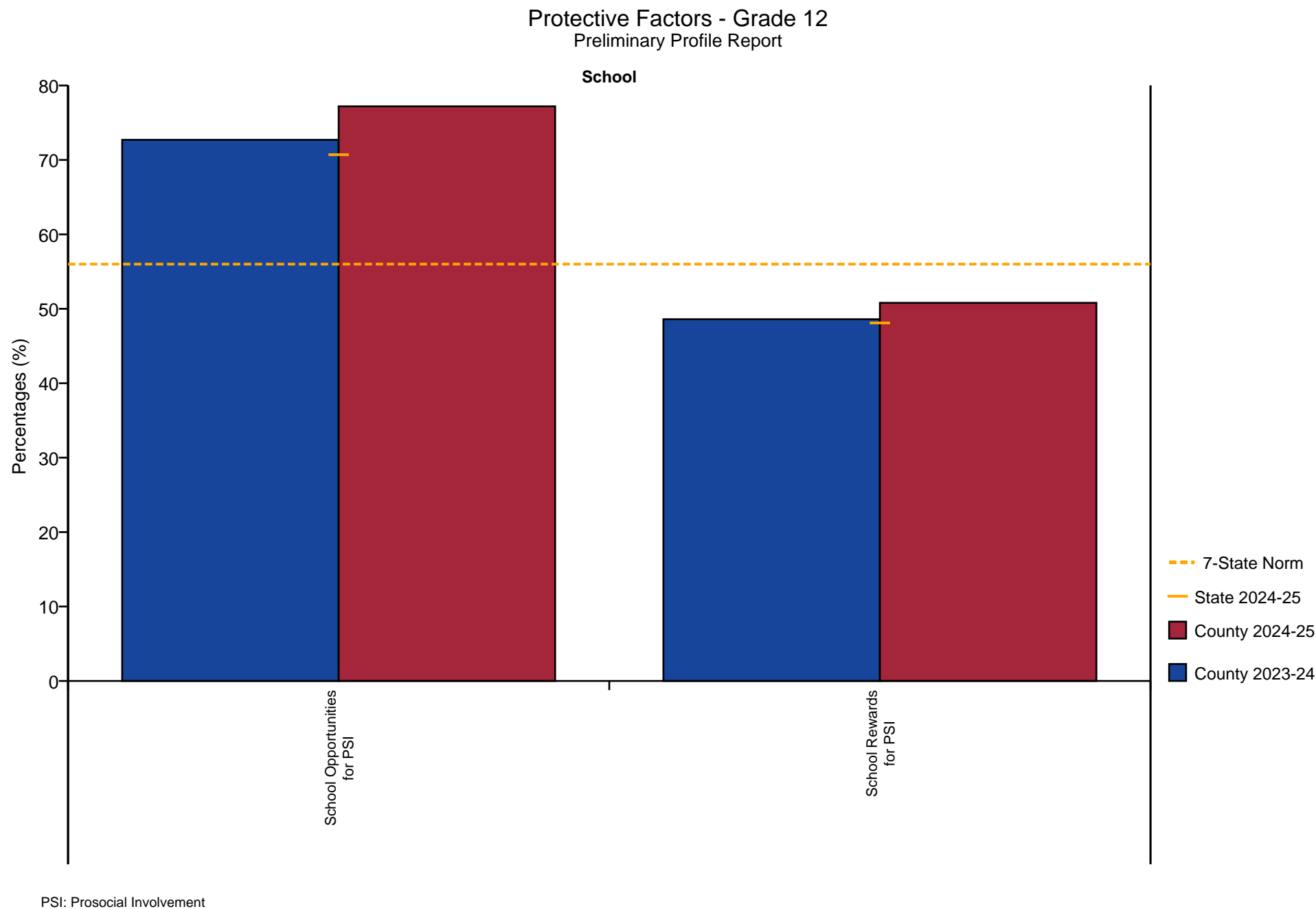


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

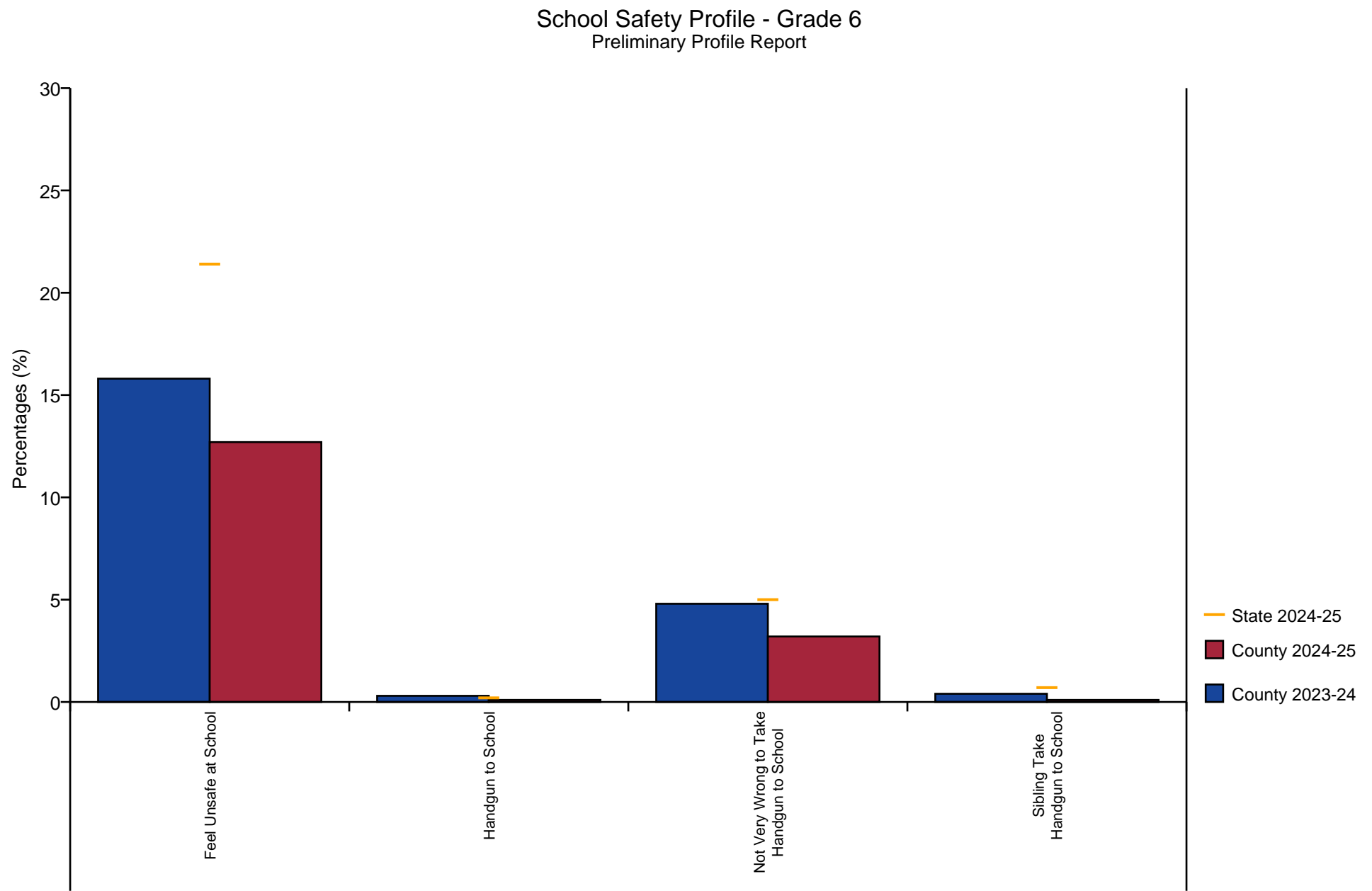


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

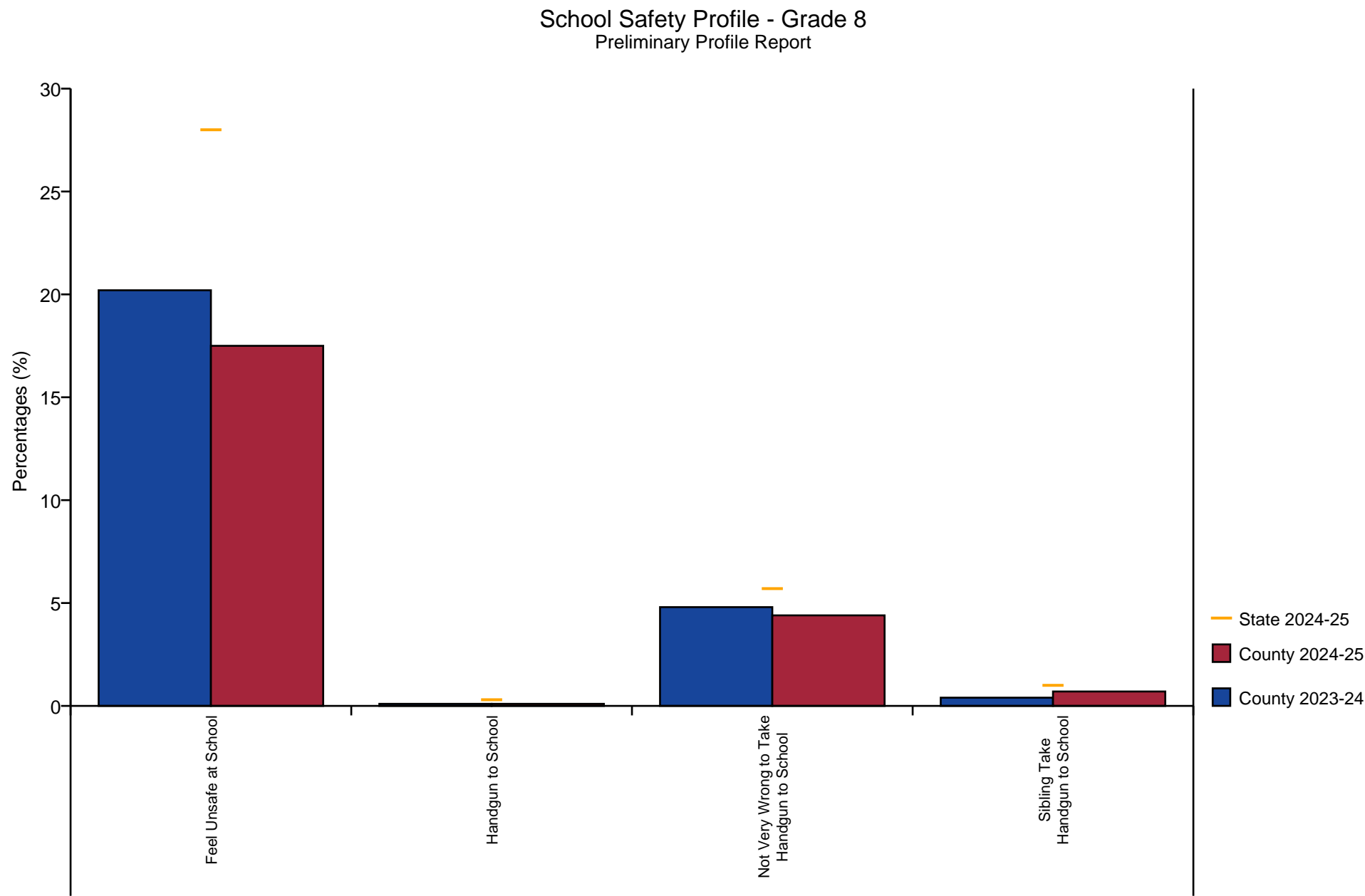


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

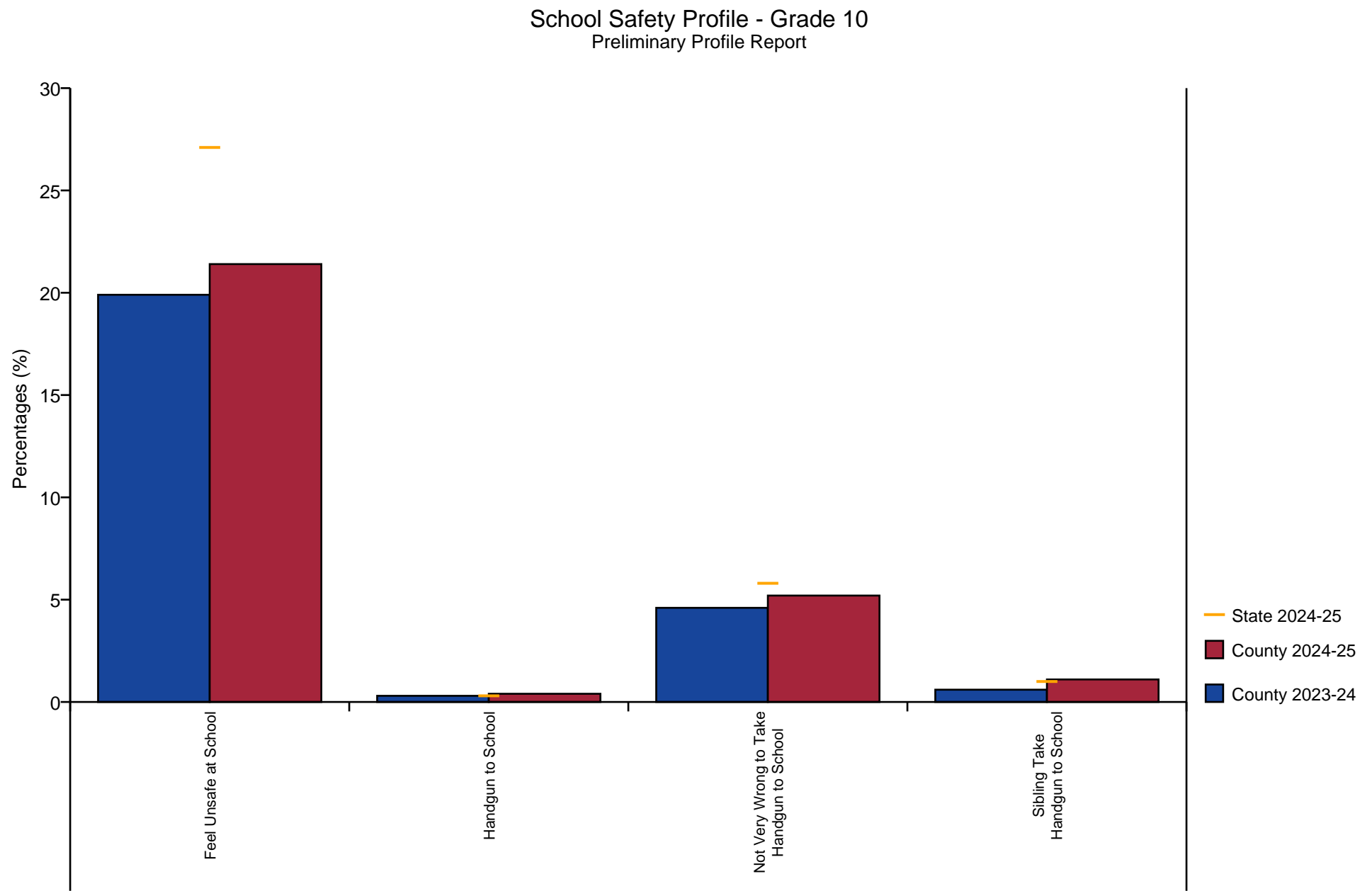


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

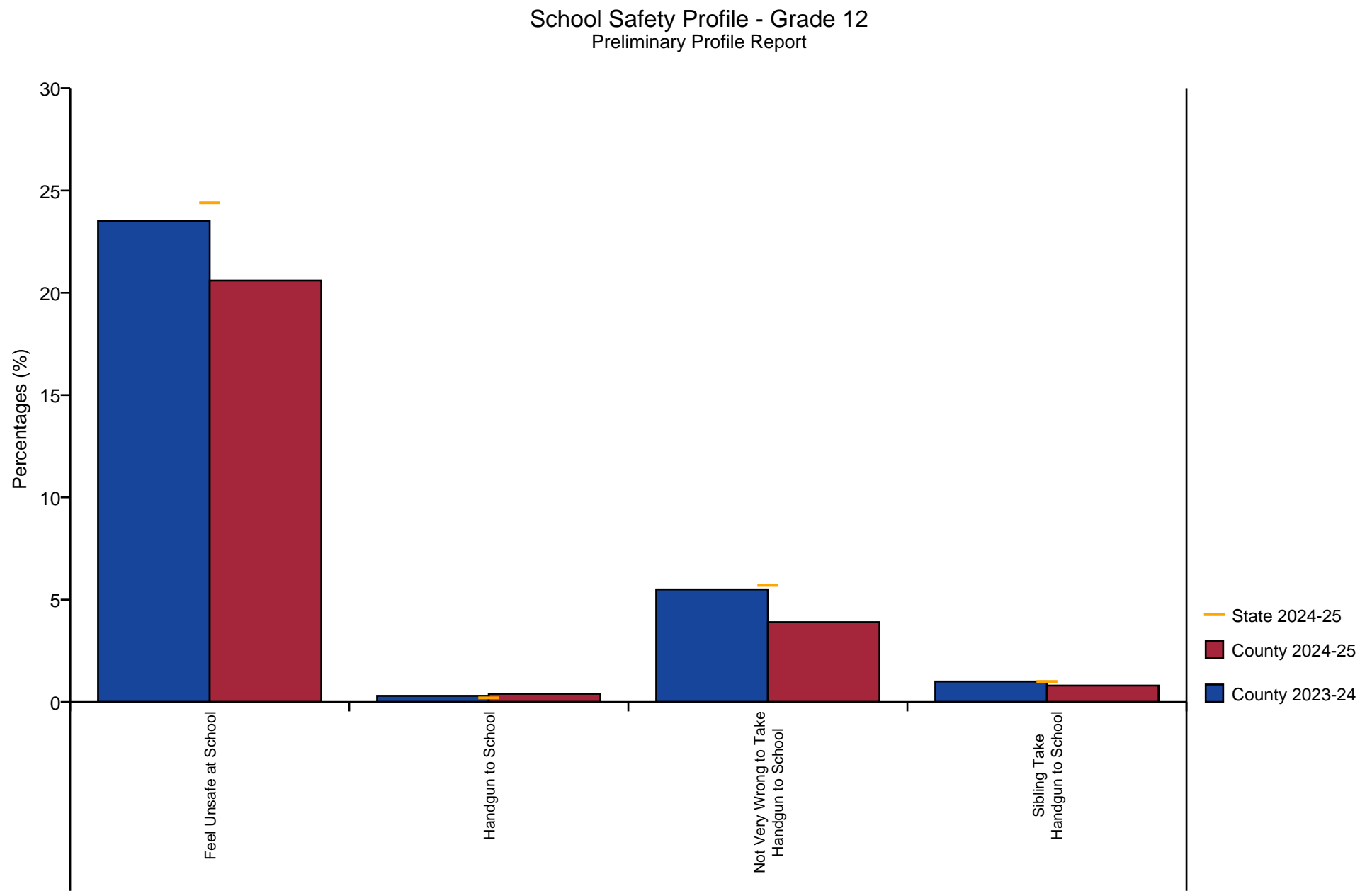
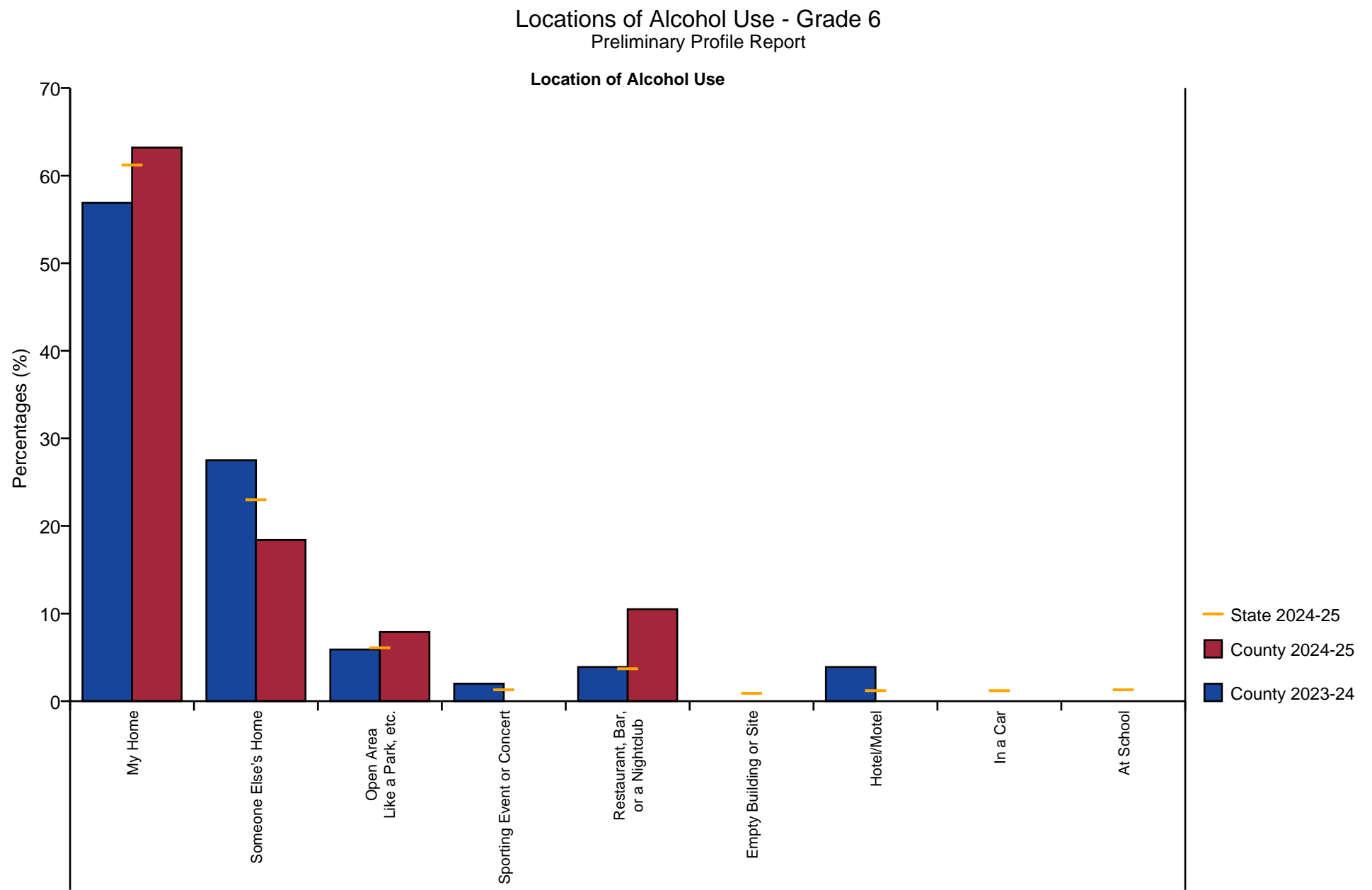
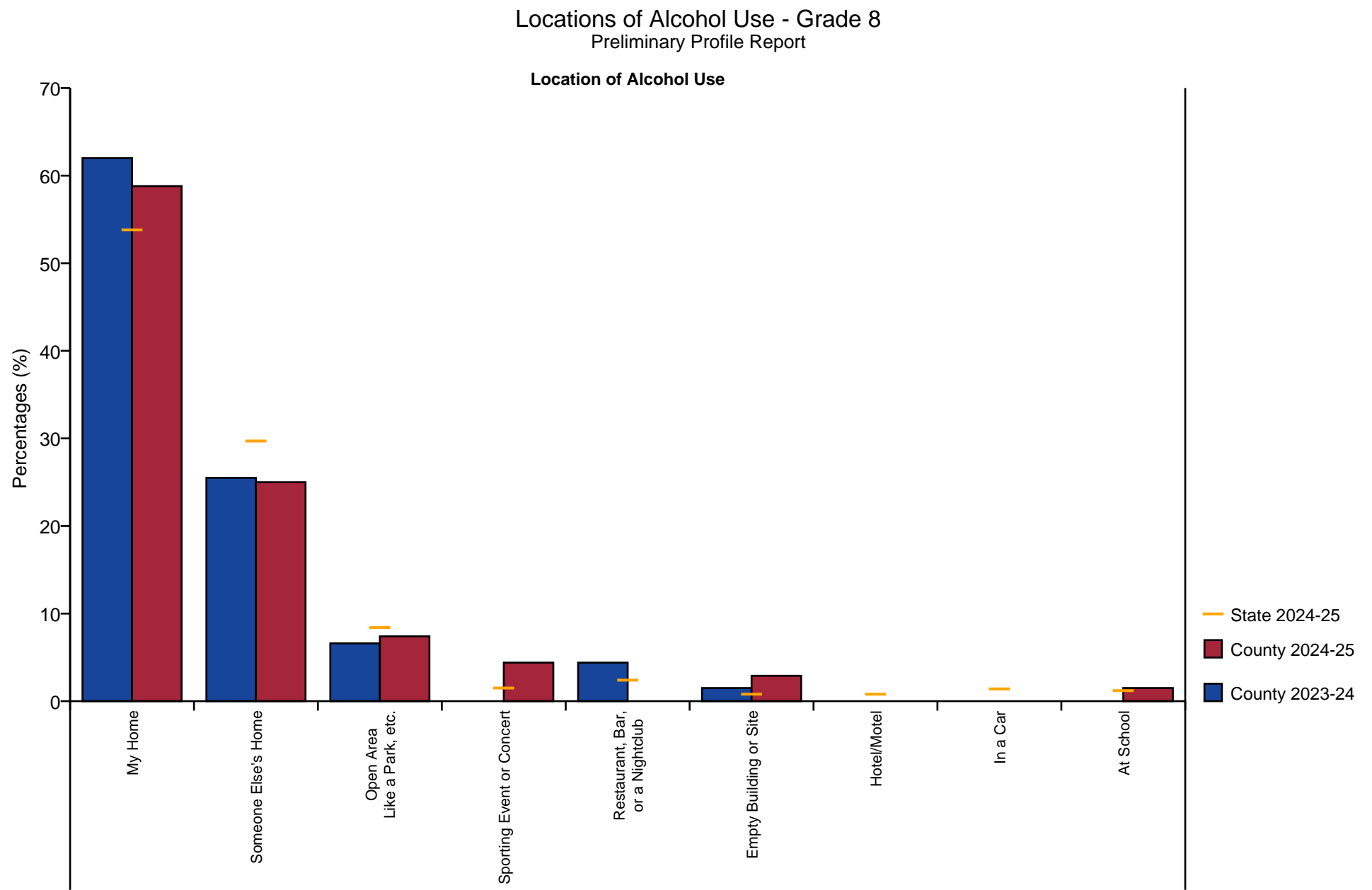


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



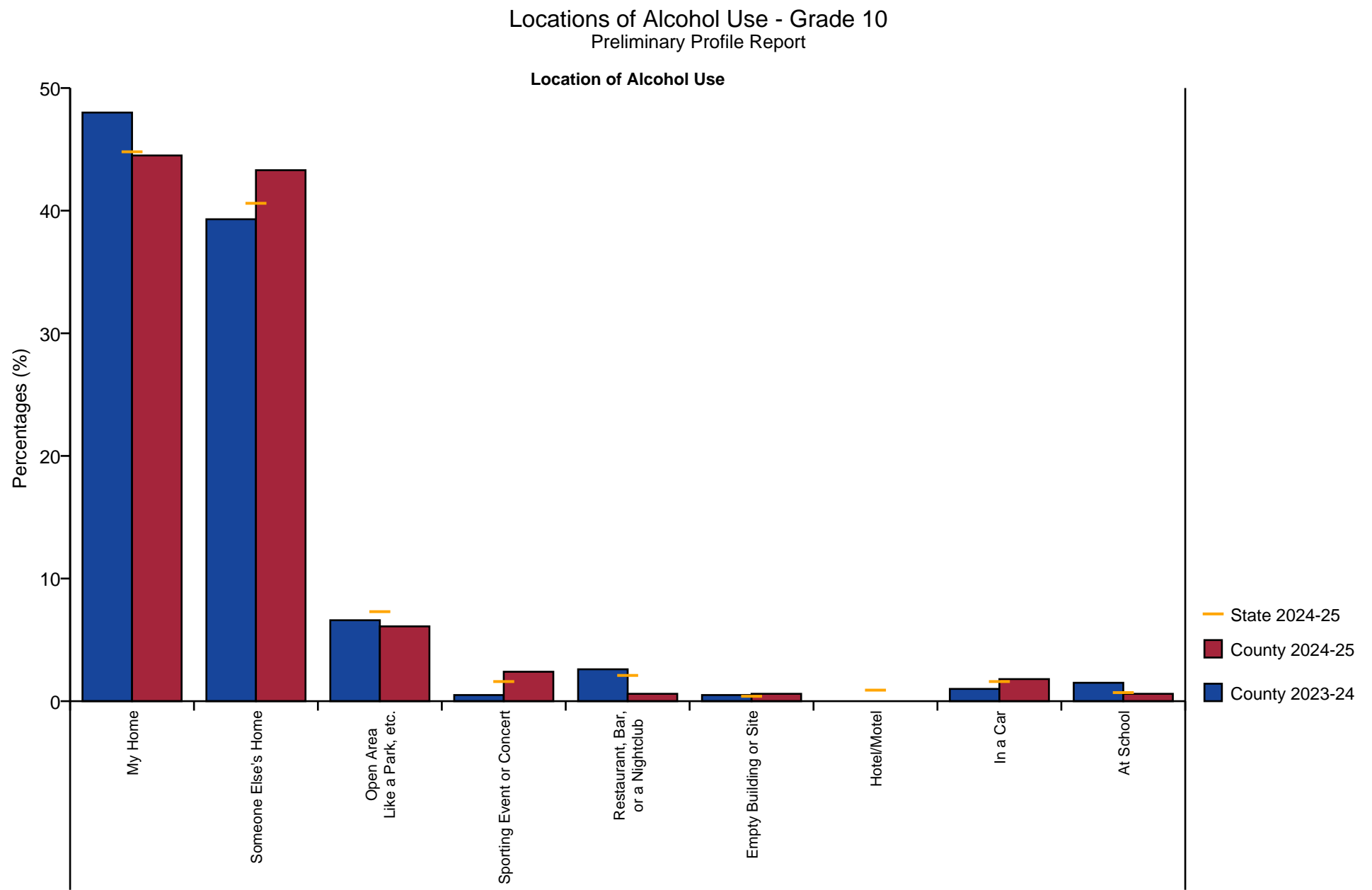
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



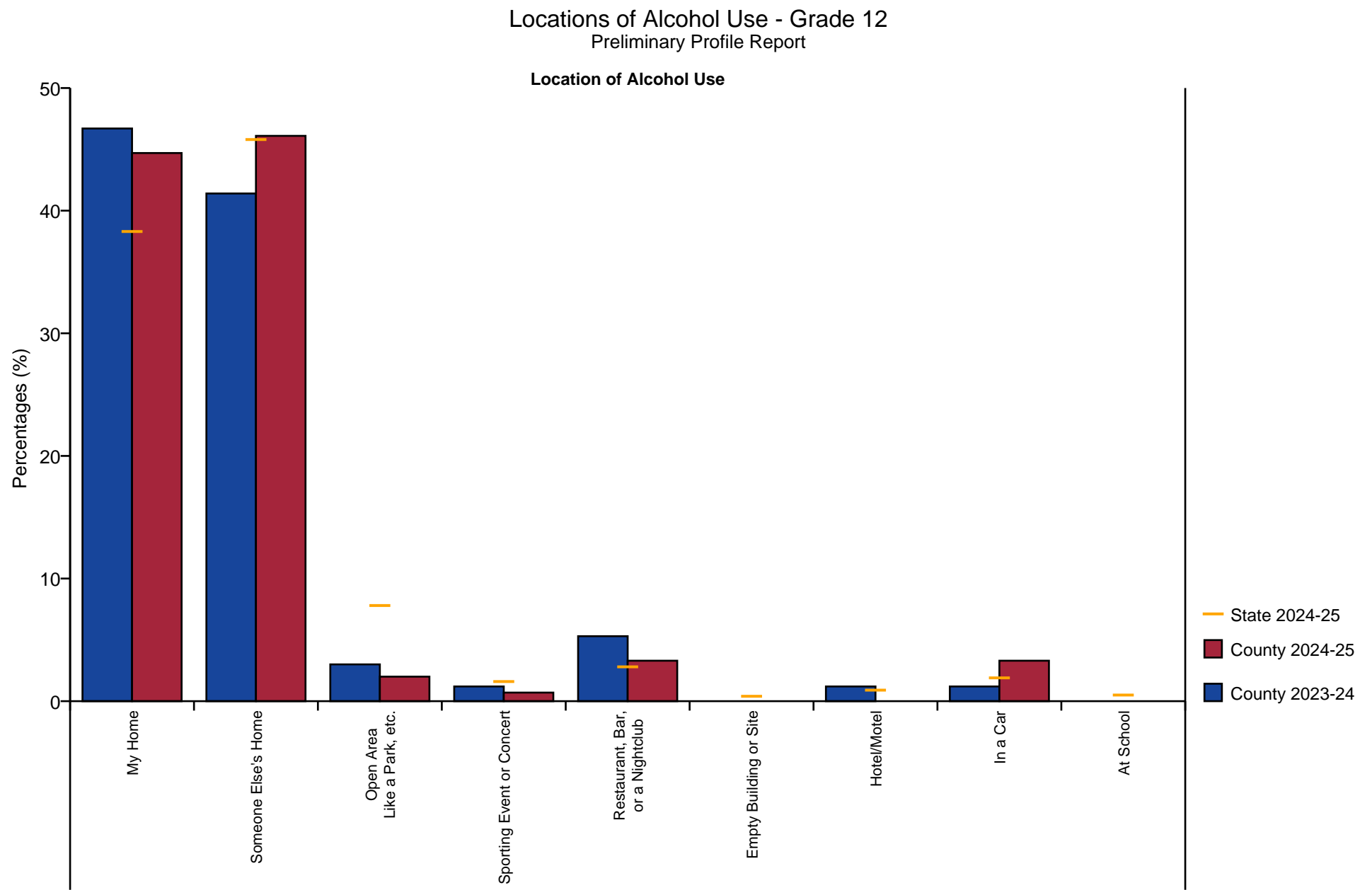
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	11.0	10.0	7.9
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	17.2	16.2	16.5	14.3
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	23.9	27.4	24.9	22.8
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	33.7	33.2	28.5	34.7
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	19.2	20.0	18.6	18.2
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.7
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	6.4	3.7	5.0	4.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	8.8	7.4	8.1	5.5
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	12.0	9.5	9.5	10.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	6.8	5.1	5.6	4.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.5
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	8.0	4.5	4.5	5.4
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.1
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.5
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	12.6	15.0	12.4	10.5
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	23.6	17.9	17.4	22.4
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	8.5	8.6	7.7	8.0
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.0
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	1.7	3.1	1.5	2.3
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.3
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	4.8	4.8	3.2	4.3
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.9
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.8
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.3	5.3	5.5	4.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	10.0	12.0	11.3	9.9
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	19.7	17.4	13.4	18.2
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	8.4	8.0	7.3	7.3
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	3.8	2.9	1.6
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.6	8.3	7.2	4.0
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	11.9	9.7	8.5	11.4
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.1
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.8	13.8	8.8	6.6
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	15.9	14.8	12.9	10.3
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	18.7	21.4	19.1	14.5
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	28.2	23.1	22.6	26.8
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	17.2	17.4	14.7	13.1
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	3.6	4.1	1.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	6.6	6.3	6.6	5.7
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	9.4	10.0	8.4	7.7
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	11.9	9.6	9.3	8.1
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	7.0	7.0	6.8	5.6
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	10.1	8.5	8.6	7.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	14.9	15.3	14.0	12.2
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	23.2	15.3	17.8	19.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	11.0	9.5	9.8	9.4
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.5
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	11.2	12.7	12.0	9.4
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	18.2	13.8	15.9	18.5
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	4.8	5.7	3.3
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	12.5	10.8	11.3	10.1
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	18.1	18.4	16.7	15.1
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	27.4	19.2	22.0	24.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	13.7	12.3	12.6	11.9
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	8.2	8.9	9.9	8.7
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	15.3	13.9	11.1	14.6
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.2
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	6.3	8.5	6.5	4.0
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	10.9	8.2	7.1	10.7
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.3
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.4
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.0	2.3	2.8	1.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.2
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	9.2	8.6	5.9	9.9
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	3.4	2.6	1.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	3.6	3.0	2.2	0.9
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	4.0	5.3	3.3	1.7
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	6.4	4.2	3.3	4.4
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	4.1	3.9	2.8	1.8
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.8	10.5	7.6	4.9
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	10.4	8.8	7.3	5.4
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	10.2	13.9	10.4	7.0
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	14.9	11.9	10.5	13.2
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	10.8	11.0	8.6	7.0
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	3.9	4.9	3.4	4.5
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.4	4.6	3.8	2.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	8.4	8.1	6.5	5.9
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	14.2	9.1	7.0	10.8
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	5.7	7.6	6.8	4.1
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	9.5	7.6	7.8	10.3
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.1
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	6.9	6.3	5.2	4.5
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	11.0	11.8	9.5	7.7
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	18.1	12.6	11.4	15.1
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	8.2	7.7	6.5	6.4
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.1
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	7.2	6.6	5.9	9.3
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	6.1	8.7	6.4
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	7.8	11.2	13.8	9.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	9.3	9.4	11.3	9.3
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	8.0	7.0	6.4	7.4
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	7.2	8.7	10.7	8.4
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.9
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	6.4	8.3	7.6	5.7
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.3
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.8
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.1
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	21.5	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.1	5.8	7.4	5.3
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	6.5	4.9	7.0	4.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	4.2	3.0	4.0	3.3
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	5.6	4.3	5.8	4.2
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.6
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	5.5	4.3	5.1	2.7
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.2
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	5.8	3.3	2.8	3.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	5.2	4.3	4.2	3.4
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.6
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	55.9	52.8	54.0	48.5
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	51.2	49.8	49.4	42.9
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	54.4	50.7	51.7	47.6
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	45.9	47.2	54.0	50.2
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	52.5	50.5	51.9	46.9
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.1	16.8	16.6	15.0
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	15.4	15.3	14.5	10.7
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	17.7	16.8	14.9	13.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	15.5	15.0	16.0	12.8
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	16.7	16.1	15.4	13.1
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.4	16.5	18.0	15.6
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	27.5	28.3	25.2	21.9
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	15.0	16.7	16.1	14.9
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	21.7	20.4	21.1	17.6
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	20.9	20.9	20.3	17.6
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	53.7	52.9	56.2	54.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	31.3	32.3	29.9	28.1
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	21.6	22.4	21.1	21.7
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	18.3	20.4	19.3	17.8
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	33.0	33.8	33.2	31.6
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.1	23.4	26.9	24.7
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	23.0	21.5	22.1	16.3
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	21.0	20.5	18.9	17.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	20.0	17.6	18.8	17.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	23.0	21.2	22.1	19.0
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.1	12.3	12.6	10.2
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	15.9	17.7	17.9	14.7
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	21.1	26.6	22.0	20.9
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	19.6	23.5	21.7	20.7
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	15.8	19.3	18.0	16.1
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.0	40.7	43.2	36.6
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	45.0	48.9	48.1	43.6
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	45.2	45.7	43.3	42.2
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	41.5	40.5	42.7	37.6
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	42.9	44.6	44.8	40.4
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.3	44.4	49.2	41.3
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	51.7	44.2	45.0	43.2
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	46.1	44.4	44.6	43.7
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	48.0	38.5	37.6	42.4
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	48.0	43.5	44.9	42.7
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.4	55.5	61.6	57.7
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	52.0	53.5	57.7	51.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	52.8	55.5	55.6	52.6
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	53.0	47.2	46.1	45.7
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	53.8	53.6	56.5	52.6
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.3	17.3	15.0	13.8
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	8.8	7.5	7.0	6.9
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	9.0	8.4	8.4	6.9
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	8.2	8.7	7.3	9.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	10.9	10.7	9.6	9.1
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	11.5	14.5	12.2
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	16.7	18.3	21.3	16.2
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	17.4	17.7	21.1	20.0
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	20.1	13.6	16.0	19.3
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	15.6	15.5	18.5	16.7
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	36.1	38.7	41.7	37.7
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	28.2	31.0	32.3	28.6
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	33.4	35.7	33.7	35.1
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	34.8	30.8	34.9	34.3
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	32.6	34.3	35.6	33.8
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.8	18.3	17.3	16.8
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	14.9	14.1	15.9	14.6
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	20.6	22.7	19.7	19.4
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	14.9	18.5	14.1	17.5
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	16.8	18.1	17.0	17.0
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	52.0	53.5	56.8	52.1
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	52.5	53.2	54.3	48.0
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	49.8	51.8	47.3	44.2
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	56.2	54.2	52.5	47.5
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	52.2	53.1	53.0	48.0
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.3	25.0	23.6	20.7
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	31.5	27.9	27.7	23.0
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	30.0	29.3	28.0	25.0
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	40.4	36.9	38.8	39.8
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	31.6	28.8	28.3	25.6
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	54.8	55.5	46.7	56.0
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	71.1	67.1	65.4	73.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	73.0	69.2	67.8	73.7
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	70.8	71.0	72.7	77.2
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	67.0	64.9	62.0	69.6
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.3	51.5	46.2	59.1
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	55.7	50.5	51.8	68.1
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	63.8	59.3	62.1	67.3
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	44.7	45.1	48.6	50.8
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	54.5	52.2	52.4	62.6
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.8	9.9	46.1	41.2
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	3.8	13.7	60.1	22.4
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	3.6	17.8	62.0	16.6
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	4.6	16.0	62.1	17.3
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	3.6	14.2	57.2	24.9
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.8	2.3	0.2	0.7
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	95.6	3.4	0.6	0.4
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	94.8	4.0	0.7	0.5
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	96.1	2.6	0.8	0.6
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	95.8	3.2	0.5	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.6	0.1	4.3
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.7	0.7	3.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	93.0	1.1	5.9
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.8	0.8	4.4
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	94.8	0.7	4.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	63.2	18.4	7.9	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	58.8	25.0	7.4	4.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	44.5	43.3	6.1	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.6
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	44.7	46.1	2.0	0.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	48.6	39.1	5.0	1.9	2.4	0.7	0.0	1.9	0.5
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.1	95.8	95.9	95.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	88.0	91.1	90.8	93.0
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	82.2	80.9	82.0	81.5
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	69.6	71.5	73.3	70.8
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	85.9	87.0	87.4	87.1
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.6
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	3.7	2.4	2.8	1.7
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.3
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	13.2	13.2	12.3	13.5
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.6
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.5
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	6.5	4.9	4.5	7.7
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.3
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	3.5	3.9	4.2	1.7
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	6.3	5.6	5.5	6.2
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	9.6	12.0	9.3	12.7
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.8
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.4
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	2.6	4.4	4.0	3.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.4
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.4
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	3.6	5.7	3.1	4.8
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.6
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.9
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.4
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	5.0	4.3	7.3	4.6
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.8
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	95.9	97.1	97.0	98.2
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	95.0	95.2	94.7	96.6
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	93.9	94.9	94.8	93.8
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	96.0	96.7	96.4	97.2
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.2
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	0.8	2.5	2.1	1.8
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.3	97.5	96.8	98.2
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	91.9	93.4	93.8	93.9
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	88.8	88.8	90.3	92.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	83.0	88.8	87.9	85.7
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	91.4	92.7	92.9	93.3
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.4
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.6
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.6
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	7.9	8.0	7.4	6.8
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	11.7	8.4	9.6	10.8
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.1
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	3.5	2.1	1.6	0.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.5
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.9	98.4	99.0	98.9
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	95.7	95.1	96.4	96.6
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	90.1	88.6	90.0	93.5
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	83.5	87.3	88.2	84.7
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	93.5	93.2	94.3	94.5
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.5
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.6
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	2.8	4.5	3.1	1.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.5	4.1	2.4	3.1
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	3.8	2.8	2.1	3.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	3.0	1.1	0.6	2.2
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	3.0	1.2	2.7	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.1
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	4.9	4.5	4.3	2.9
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	6.3	4.8	4.6	6.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.9	98.2	98.5
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	95.3	95.2	96.6
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	89.0	91.2	92.8
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	88.9	88.8	85.6
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	93.5	94.1	94.3
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.5	2.9	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	4.2	4.3	4.9
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.3	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	4.5	3.6	2.7
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	4.4	3.7	3.9
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.0	1.9
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.9	1.4	3.3
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.6	1.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.9	1.1	2.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	1.2	0.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.6	2.2	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.0	2.4	1.9
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	3.6	3.2	3.2
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	2.5	4.1	5.7
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.4	2.7
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.3
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	98.3	98.5	98.2	99.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	98.1	97.4	98.3	99.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	97.0	97.0	98.4	98.2
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.3	98.1	98.6	99.0
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.5	11.1	11.9	10.5
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.8
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.3
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.9	13.6	14.1	14.3
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.7	11.4	13.3	11.7
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.4	12.0	12.5	11.8
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.3
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.8
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.4	13.5	13.1	13.4
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.6
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.9	11.3	11.6	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	13.3	12.3	12.6	12.6
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	14.1	13.4	13.6	13.7
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.7
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.4	13.1	10.7	10.7
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.3
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	12.8	12.8	13.3	13.4
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.7	15.0	13.8	14.6
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.5	13.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

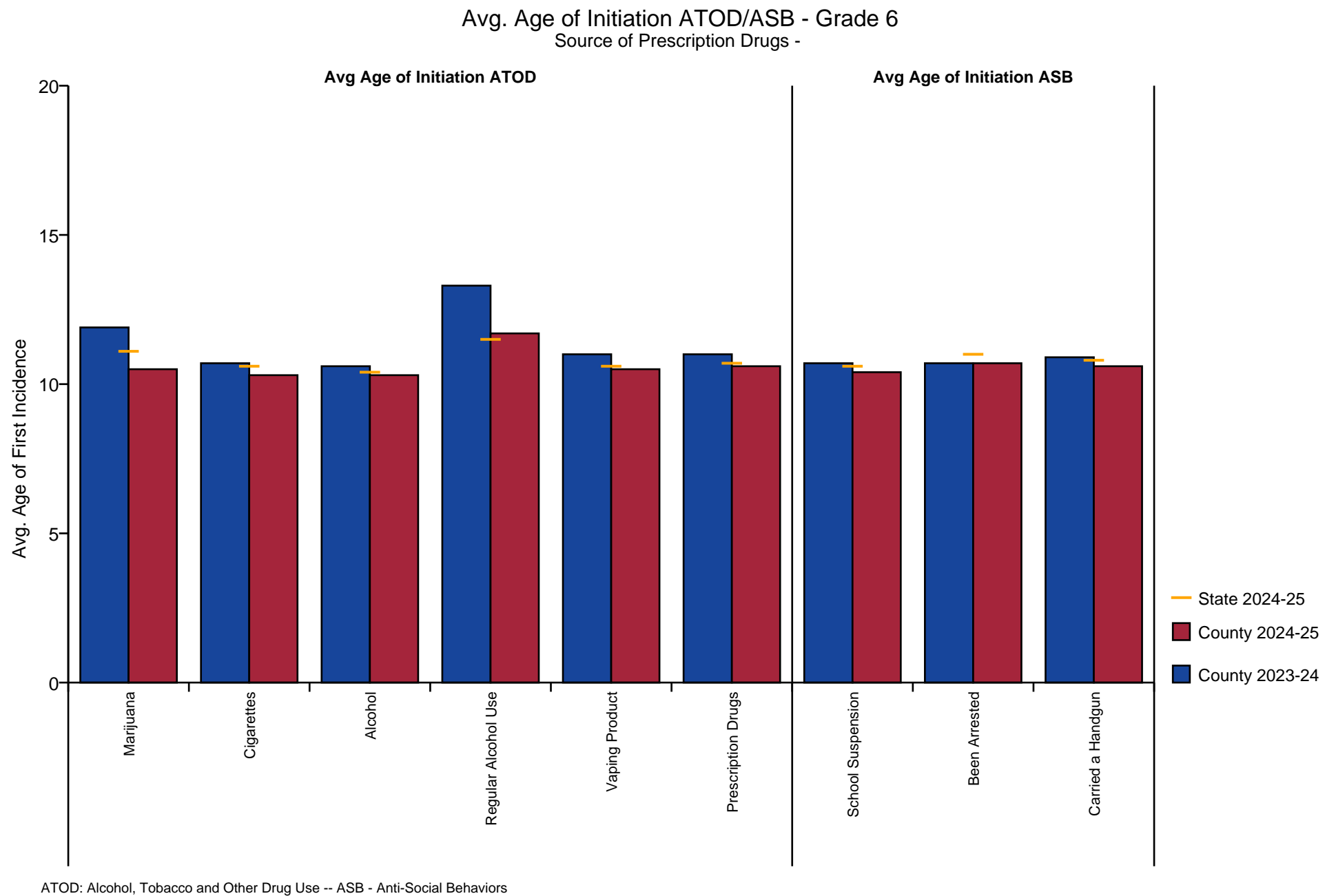
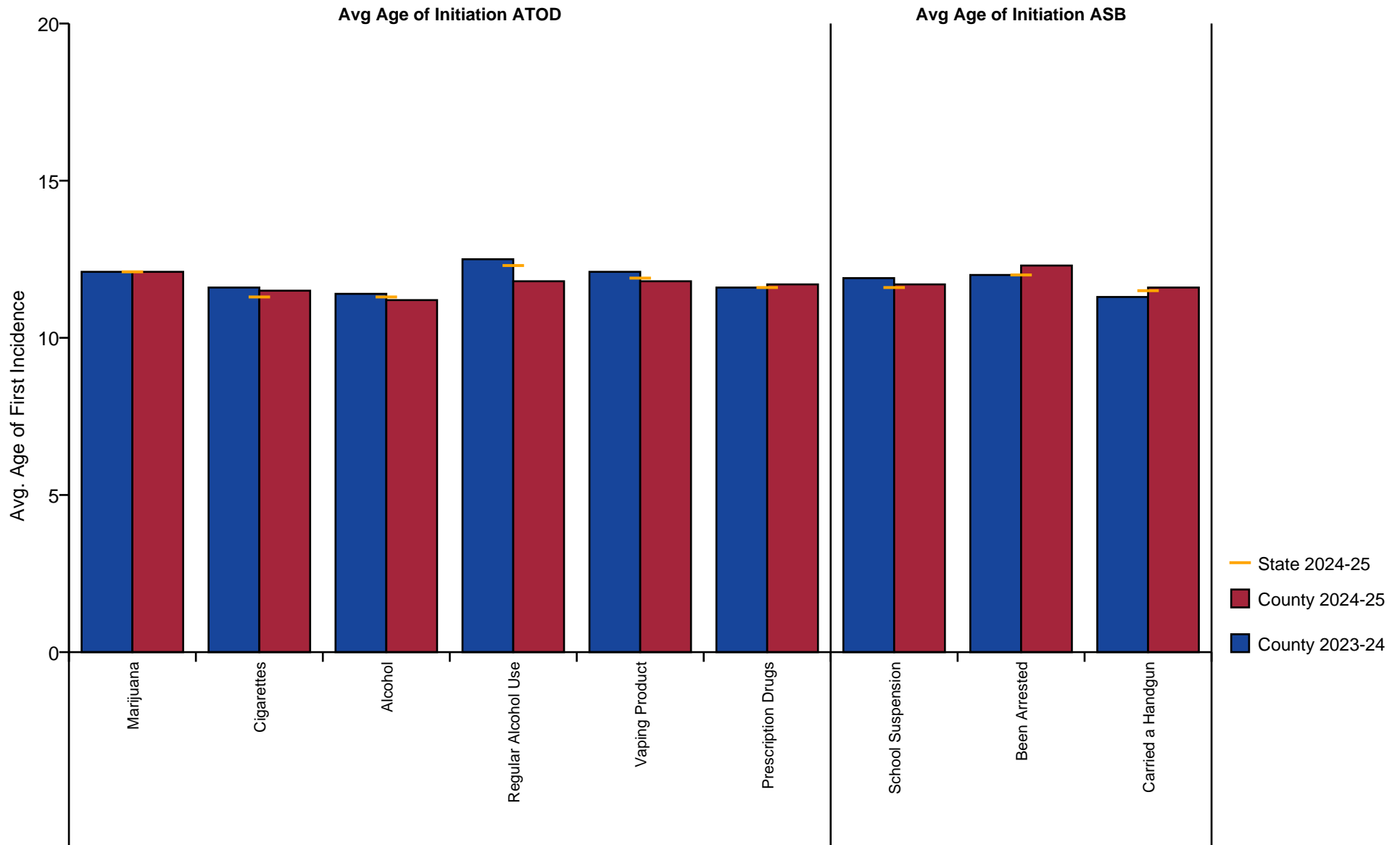


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

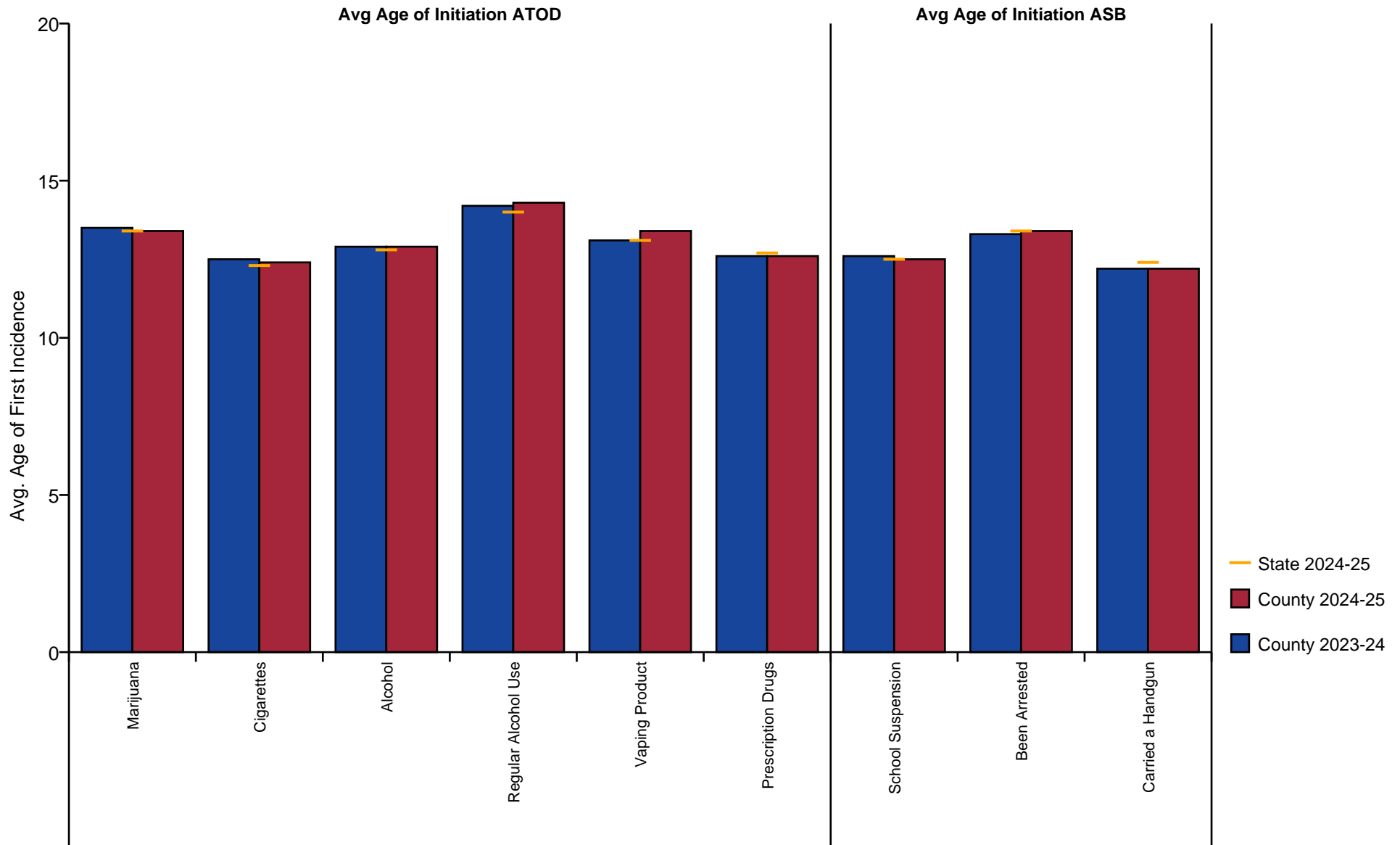
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

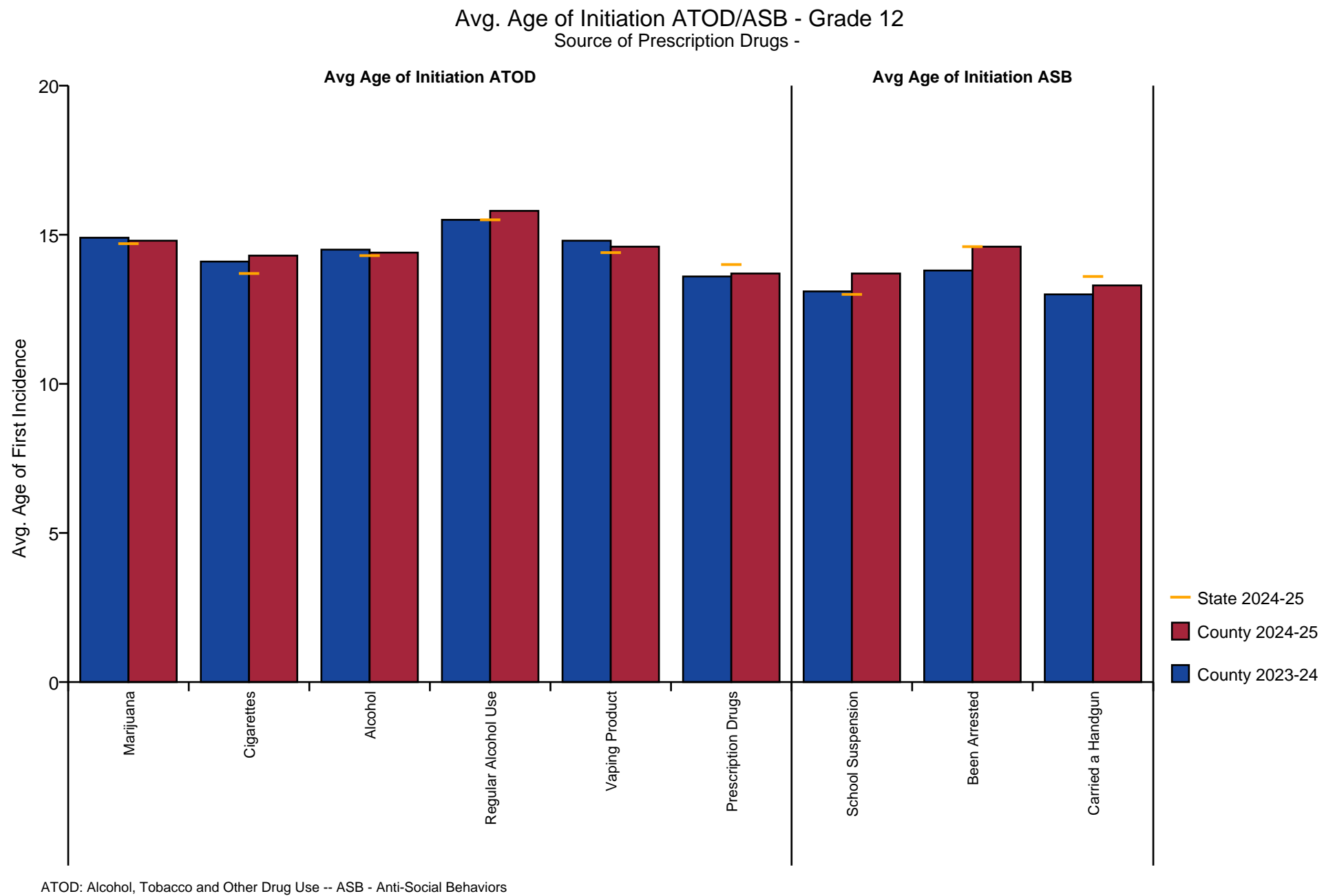
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.7
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	6.4	3.7	5.0	4.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	8.8	7.4	8.1	5.5
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	12.0	9.5	9.5	10.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	6.8	5.1	5.6	4.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.5
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	8.0	4.5	4.5	5.4
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.1
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	10.1	8.5	8.6	7.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	14.9	15.3	14.0	12.2
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	23.2	15.3	17.8	19.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	11.0	9.5	9.8	9.4
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.4	4.6	3.8	2.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	8.4	8.1	6.5	5.9
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	14.2	9.1	7.0	10.8
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	63.3	6.5	1.6	2.5	26.1
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	66.0	6.1	1.2	2.3	24.4
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	70.4	5.0	1.4	2.8	20.4
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	69.6	6.4	0.8	4.8	18.4
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	67.1	5.9	1.3	2.9	22.8
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.6	20.7	30.5	12.1	7.2
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	21.6	24.4	34.5	14.5	5.1
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	46.4	25.2	19.6	6.7	2.1
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	51.6	22.2	16.3	6.9	3.1
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	35.4	23.3	26.4	10.5	4.5
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.8	5.5	2.5	1.6	1.7
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	77.6	10.2	6.1	3.8	2.2
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	68.8	10.7	7.9	7.6	5.0
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	58.6	15.0	11.8	8.6	5.8
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	75.1	9.9	6.6	5.0	3.4
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.1	7.4	1.8	0.7
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	77.4	18.3	3.4	0.9
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	65.2	24.6	9.1	1.1
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	57.6	27.9	11.8	2.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	74.3	18.6	5.9	1.2
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.3	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	93.9	2.9	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	91.4	3.8	1.4	0.4	3.0
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	85.3	5.1	2.6	1.1	5.9
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	92.7	3.3	1.3	0.5	2.2
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.8	5.3	19.0	48.8	11.2
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	10.3	12.0	23.2	50.6	3.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	7.4	15.9	26.8	42.8	7.1
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	8.3	17.4	29.1	40.6	4.5
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	10.7	12.1	24.0	46.4	6.8
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.7	6.4	19.9	43.1	14.9
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	10.1	11.6	27.9	43.7	6.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	8.1	18.7	26.3	38.1	8.8
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	9.3	20.8	30.2	35.2	4.5
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	10.9	13.6	25.7	40.6	9.2
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	5.2	11.1	52.4	16.3
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	9.5	5.5	18.2	58.5	8.3
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	6.9	8.3	23.9	51.8	9.1
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	7.2	8.9	27.2	51.7	5.1
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	9.9	6.7	19.3	53.9	10.2
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	2.4	6.2	40.7	35.8
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	9.4	2.9	6.5	57.6	23.6
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	5.8	1.5	6.2	69.1	17.4
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	5.8	0.8	5.1	76.6	11.7
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	9.4	2.0	6.1	59.3	23.3
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.1	2.5	5.3	36.4	40.8
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	9.7	2.6	5.4	50.4	31.9
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	6.1	1.6	5.6	62.0	24.7
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	6.0	0.6	6.0	71.7	15.7
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	9.6	2.0	5.5	53.2	29.7
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	1.7
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	87.8	4.4	2.7	1.0	4.1
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	81.0	4.7	3.9	1.9	8.5
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	90.6	3.3	1.9	1.0	3.1
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.5	1.9	0.8	0.6	1.1
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	90.6	2.7	2.5	0.6	3.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	81.5	4.1	2.5	2.1	9.7
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	93.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	3.0
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	94.3	2.5	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	92.3	3.5	1.6	0.4	2.2
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	91.9	2.7	1.7	0.8	2.9
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	94.4	2.3	1.1	0.5	1.6
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	89.9	4.1	1.8	1.3	2.8
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	84.9	4.9	3.7	0.8	5.7
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	76.0	6.2	2.5	2.9	12.4
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	88.1	4.1	2.1	1.2	4.5
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.1	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	94.1	3.1	0.8	0.3	1.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	89.2	3.7	1.4	0.2	5.6
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	95.5	2.1	0.8	0.2	1.4
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.9	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.9	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	89.7	4.1	1.0	1.5	3.7
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	97.1	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.5	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.7
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	95.9	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.4
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	96.9	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.6
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	95.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	92.3	3.7	1.7	0.3	2.0
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	84.9	4.8	1.9	1.4	6.9
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	93.6	2.9	1.1	0.5	1.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.8	95.7	95.4	97.0
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	88.9	90.8	91.0	91.5
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	85.0	85.5	87.2	89.2
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	79.1	84.3	83.6	80.7
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	88.5	89.9	90.2	90.7
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.7
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.8
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	7.3	6.9	5.5	5.3
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	8.3	7.2	7.7	8.6
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.8
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	7.5	8.0	6.2	4.9
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	11.3	7.7	6.3	9.4
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	5.7	4.9	4.0	4.2
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.8
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	3.9	4.8	3.5	2.9
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.3
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	3.7	1.8	2.9	2.7
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.7
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	4.6	4.0	3.1	2.1
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	6.8	4.9	3.4	4.9
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.1
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	5.3	1.9	2.4	2.9
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.5
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.4	14.2	5.6	2.8	11.0
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	51.1	19.3	16.7	6.4	6.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	35.5	13.9	24.9	19.0	6.7
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	28.0	12.2	27.8	26.8	5.1
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	47.3	15.3	17.7	12.1	7.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.6	13.8	6.5	3.5	9.7
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	50.9	18.7	17.2	7.8	5.3
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	35.8	12.9	25.0	20.2	6.2
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	28.3	11.0	26.3	28.9	5.5
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	47.4	14.6	17.9	13.4	6.8
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.5	8.2	4.9	2.4
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	68.3	14.2	10.3	7.2
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	50.1	11.9	19.7	18.4
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	43.7	14.6	20.9	20.7
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	63.7	12.0	13.1	11.1
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.8	8.9	4.3
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	83.1	13.3	3.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	74.9	19.2	5.9
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	69.9	25.6	4.6
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	79.8	15.6	4.6
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	15.8	31.4	25.4	14.6
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	12.6	16.1	33.7	22.2	15.5
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	12.0	19.6	33.1	18.3	17.1
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	15.5	22.3	32.6	15.7	13.8
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	12.9	18.0	32.7	21.0	15.4
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	10.3	17.8	22.3	39.0
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	7.7	9.5	19.4	20.9	42.5
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	7.7	10.6	22.7	17.7	41.3
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	10.4	14.6	26.8	20.0	28.3
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	8.9	10.8	21.1	20.2	39.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	19.4	18.8	17.7	28.9
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	15.3	18.9	20.8	17.1	27.9
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	14.7	20.7	20.9	18.4	25.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	17.6	20.3	26.9	16.4	18.8
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	15.5	19.8	21.3	17.5	26.0
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.9	6.1	13.5	18.6	53.0
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	6.9	6.7	11.6	18.7	56.1
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	5.4	7.5	14.7	18.9	53.5
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	7.3	10.8	19.1	24.5	38.4
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	7.1	7.4	14.2	19.7	51.7
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.4	17.1	19.8	21.9	25.8
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	9.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	29.6
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	9.2	16.1	25.6	20.7	28.5
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	14.5	18.4	27.5	18.2	21.3
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	11.7	16.0	24.2	21.0	27.0
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	9.3	13.0	17.0	49.5
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	9.7	7.7	12.8	15.1	54.6
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	8.4	9.0	15.6	17.5	49.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	10.8	11.2	18.0	21.0	39.0
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	9.9	9.1	14.5	17.2	49.3
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.2	875	1.4	874	0.0	873	1.9	860	0.0	859	0.1	866
Grade 8	0.5	962	3.8	966	1.6	958	1.3	952	0.0	956	0.0	953
Grade 10	0.7	902	8.7	901	4.0	898	1.3	894	0.0	892	0.2	888
Grade 12	1.0	520	14.6	520	10.7	516	1.4	515	0.0	515	0.0	518
Combined	0.6	3,259	6.2	3,261	3.3	3,245	1.5	3,221	0.0	3,222	0.1	3,225

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.5	835	71.3	830	59.3	761	77.2	784	70.3	526	73.0	570
Grade 8	82.7	948	73.4	942	52.9	925	83.5	913	82.0	665	83.9	745
Grade 10	86.0	863	75.7	857	44.9	841	88.3	832	89.7	687	91.1	751
Grade 12	87.8	510	79.2	509	34.2	506	89.6	498	92.2	447	92.5	468
Combined	83.0	3,156	74.4	3,138	49.2	3,033	84.2	3,027	83.6	2,325	85.2	2,534

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	835	98.2	836	98.9	832	98.8	837	99.6	832	99.6	832
Grade 8	98.9	915	96.7	916	97.8	916	98.9	912	99.7	913	99.8	915
Grade 10	98.2	847	95.9	848	96.5	846	98.2	846	99.3	847	99.3	848
Grade 12	96.7	481	93.6	483	91.1	484	98.6	483	99.8	483	99.8	482
Combined	98.5	3,078	96.4	3,083	96.7	3,078	98.6	3,078	99.6	3,075	99.6	3,077

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	854	96.5	859	97.8	854	97.8	854	98.8	851	98.9	851
Grade 8	94.7	935	92.5	935	94.5	933	95.8	934	98.3	935	98.2	934
Grade 10	91.4	864	86.7	870	85.4	859	95.6	863	98.5	862	98.5	864
Grade 12	86.0	494	85.3	495	69.5	492	93.1	495	98.4	494	98.4	494
Combined	93.4	3,147	90.9	3,159	89.0	3,138	95.9	3,146	98.5	3,142	98.5	3,143

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.5	1,595	4.6	1,592	2.4	1,585	1.0	1,577	0.0	1,576	0.1	1,573
Female	0.5	1,606	7.8	1,611	4.1	1,602	2.0	1,589	0.0	1,588	0.1	1,594
Combined	0.5	3,201	6.2	3,203	3.3	3,187	1.5	3,166	0.0	3,164	0.1	3,167

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.2	1,525	71.8	1,520	48.8	1,484	83.5	1,457	84.0	1,174	85.8	1,264
Female	83.4	1,574	77.1	1,562	50.1	1,492	85.3	1,514	83.7	1,103	85.1	1,222
Combined	83.3	3,099	74.5	3,082	49.5	2,976	84.4	2,971	83.8	2,277	85.4	2,486

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

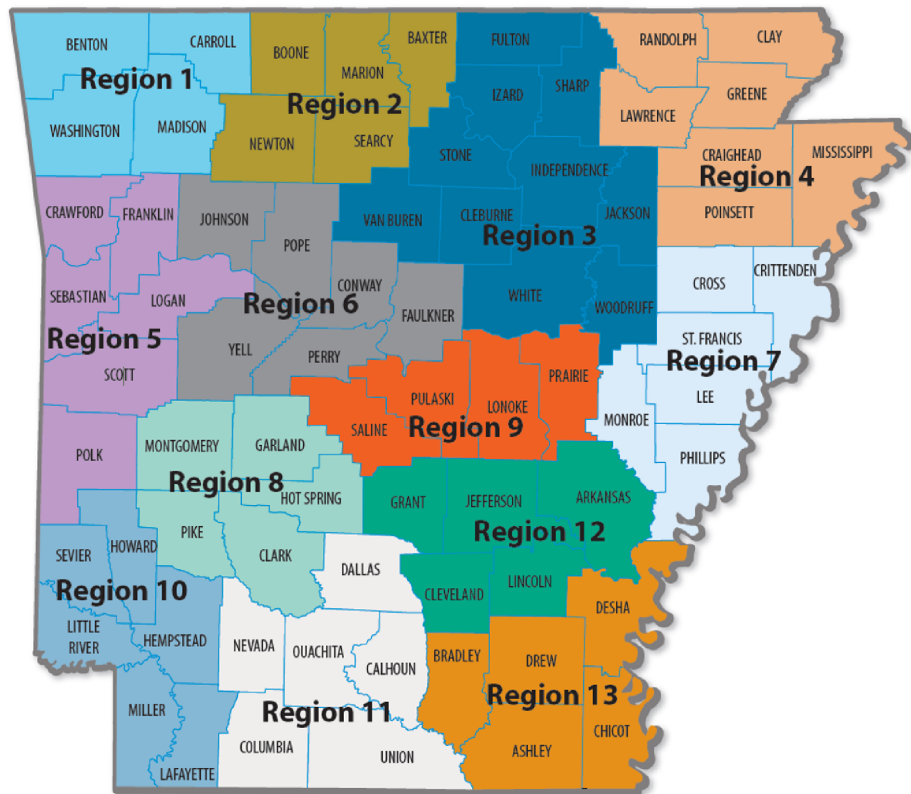
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	1,508	96.0	1,508	96.9	1,507	98.6	1,507	99.5	1,505	99.5	1,506
Female	98.7	1,519	96.8	1,524	96.4	1,519	98.6	1,520	99.7	1,518	99.7	1,519
Combined	98.4	3,027	96.4	3,032	96.6	3,026	98.6	3,027	99.6	3,023	99.6	3,025

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.2	1,539	91.0	1,543	89.7	1,530	95.7	1,535	98.3	1,535	98.2	1,536
Female	93.7	1,554	91.1	1,562	88.4	1,554	96.1	1,557	98.8	1,553	98.8	1,553
Combined	93.5	3,093	91.0	3,105	89.1	3,084	95.9	3,092	98.5	3,088	98.5	3,089

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarrroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☒ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.3	50.6	50.2	50.1	52.1	49.1	44.1	49.2	50.0	49.9
Female	48.7	49.4	49.8	49.9	47.9	50.9	55.9	50.8	50.0	50.1
N of Valid	915	13,319	982	13,560	932	10,292	549	6,797	3,378	43,968
N of Miss	16	302	23	331	18	287	5	163	62	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	61.1	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	17.0
12	37.9	41.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	12.5
13	0.6	2.1	61.8	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	18.2
14	0.1	0.1	37.1	40.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	61.4	57.9	0.2	0.0	17.2	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	39.2	0.4	0.6	9.8	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	63.8	60.0	11.0	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	32.9	37.2	5.4	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	928	13,492	993	13,768	946	10,500	550	6,912	3,417	44,672
N of Miss	3	129	12	123	4	79	4	48	23	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.1	15.4
N of Valid	931	13,621	1,005	13,891	950	10,579	554	6,960	3,440	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.7	79.0	46.2	77.3	48.0	76.4	48.2	76.8	48.3	77.5
Yes	49.3	21.0	53.8	22.7	52.0	23.6	51.8	23.2	51.7	22.5
N of Valid	904	13,015	986	13,547	920	10,225	535	6,773	3,345	43,560
N of Miss	27	606	19	344	30	354	19	187	95	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	77.9	95.2	79.8	95.0	81.3	94.6	78.8	94.6	79.4
Yes	6.3	22.1	4.8	20.2	5.0	18.7	5.4	21.2	5.4	20.6
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	96.0	96.8	95.7	97.0	96.1	97.1	96.1	97.1
Yes	3.3	2.7	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.9	2.9	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.3	96.5	94.2	97.2	95.4	95.4	96.4	96.5	94.8
Yes	3.4	5.7	3.5	5.8	2.8	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.5	5.2
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.6	41.3	47.5	36.1	38.4	32.6	31.4	31.2	42.6	36.1
Yes	51.4	58.7	52.5	63.9	61.6	67.4	68.6	68.8	57.4	63.9
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.4	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.2	98.1	97.8	97.0	97.3
Yes	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.9	77.6	53.6	79.8	64.6	83.6	72.7	88.1	60.4	81.3
Yes	44.1	22.4	46.4	20.2	35.4	16.4	27.3	11.9	39.6	18.7
N of Valid	900	13,331	963	13,637	916	10,360	539	6,850	3,318	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	42	254	34	219	15	110	122	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.1	10.7	10.0	11.9	11.7	14.4	13.1	16.6	10.2	12.9
Yes	92.9	89.3	90.0	88.1	88.3	85.6	86.9	83.4	89.8	87.1
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	93.5	93.9	93.3	94.9	93.3	95.1	94.4	94.5	93.5
Yes	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.7	5.1	6.7	4.9	5.6	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	85.3	89.7	88.1	89.9	89.3	91.8	89.6	89.5	87.8
Yes	12.3	14.7	10.3	11.9	10.1	10.7	8.2	10.4	10.5	12.2
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.6	95.0	95.6	95.6	96.3	96.4	96.6	95.5	95.3
Yes	4.5	6.4	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.8	35.9	27.7	37.7	34.2	40.1	38.9	44.2	31.3	38.7
Yes	72.2	64.1	72.3	62.3	65.8	59.9	61.1	55.8	68.7	61.3
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	86.4	88.9	84.4	87.8	85.2	85.6	86.0	87.6	85.4
Yes	12.8	13.6	11.1	15.6	12.2	14.8	14.4	14.0	12.4	14.6
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	91.2	93.5	92.9	94.0	93.9	94.7	94.3	93.6	92.8
Yes	7.5	8.8	6.5	7.1	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.2
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	93.9	95.2	95.6	94.7	96.4	97.1	96.8	95.3	95.5
Yes	5.1	6.1	4.8	4.4	5.3	3.6	2.9	3.2	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.1	97.8	97.6	98.3	98.0	96.9	97.3	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.8	50.1	44.6	49.6	47.5	51.0	50.7	57.1	47.0	51.3
Yes	53.2	49.9	55.4	50.4	52.5	49.0	49.3	42.9	53.0	48.7
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.2	95.8	94.9	95.7	95.6	97.3	96.6	95.9	95.4
Yes	4.6	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.4	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.9	52.2	45.9	52.0	49.9	54.3	51.5	58.7	49.0	53.6
Yes	50.1	47.8	54.1	48.0	50.1	45.7	48.5	41.3	51.0	46.4
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	95.0	96.4	95.2	95.4	95.9	96.7	96.5	96.1	95.5
Yes	3.9	5.0	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.2	96.1	96.3	96.2	96.4	95.3	95.7	95.8	95.9
Yes	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	928	13,558	1,005	13,857	947	10,540	550	6,937	3,430	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	0	34	3	39	4	23	10	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	8.9	4.4	8.2	5.3	8.6	4.8	9.4	4.8	8.7
no	30.6	35.2	28.2	34.8	27.9	31.7	25.5	29.4	28.3	33.4
yes	55.2	47.4	59.1	50.6	55.6	51.2	53.3	50.0	56.2	49.7
YES!	9.6	8.4	8.3	6.5	11.1	8.5	16.4	11.2	10.7	8.3
N of Valid	899	13,174	988	13,565	935	10,269	542	6,756	3,364	43,764
N of Miss	32	447	17	326	15	310	12	204	76	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	10.9	6.2	8.8	8.2	9.0	7.9	8.9	8.3	9.5
no	45.7	43.6	49.2	48.6	49.5	46.4	41.1	42.8	47.0	45.7
yes	35.4	37.1	39.5	37.8	37.9	40.1	42.9	41.6	38.5	38.7
YES!	8.1	8.4	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	8.1	6.7	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	887	13,035	978	13,474	928	10,212	543	6,731	3,336	43,452
N of Miss	44	586	27	417	22	367	11	229	104	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.9	2.5	6.0	4.2	6.1	5.0	6.1	3.2	5.4
no	18.4	18.7	17.5	25.3	26.5	29.2	23.7	25.2	21.2	24.2
yes	54.6	53.0	59.9	53.8	55.4	52.7	55.3	53.7	56.5	53.3
YES!	25.1	24.4	20.0	14.9	14.0	12.0	16.1	15.0	19.1	17.1
N of Valid	896	13,104	981	13,477	930	10,219	541	6,729	3,348	43,529
N of Miss	35	517	24	414	20	360	13	231	92	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.3	2.2
no	9.3	9.5	4.8	5.7	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.9
yes	43.4	43.3	45.4	45.0	40.3	44.0	43.4	46.3	43.1	44.4
YES!	45.9	44.4	48.8	47.4	51.6	48.4	49.8	45.8	49.0	46.5
N of Valid	894	13,161	981	13,526	938	10,247	542	6,730	3,355	43,664
N of Miss	37	460	24	365	12	332	12	230	85	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	3.9	3.0	4.1	2.0	3.8	2.2	3.9	2.2	3.9
no	13.4	15.4	15.3	20.3	16.0	19.8	14.2	15.8	14.8	18.0
yes	55.5	50.1	58.7	55.4	58.0	57.2	54.9	57.5	57.0	54.6
YES!	29.7	30.6	23.1	20.1	24.0	19.2	28.7	22.8	26.0	23.5
N of Valid	887	13,059	976	13,435	930	10,201	541	6,710	3,334	43,405
N of Miss	44	562	29	456	20	378	13	250	106	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	7.0	3.8	8.9	3.6	8.0	4.6	7.4	3.6	7.9
no	9.9	14.4	13.7	19.2	17.8	19.1	16.0	17.0	14.2	17.4
yes	46.1	46.6	60.1	55.5	62.0	59.1	62.1	58.4	57.2	54.1
YES!	41.2	32.1	22.4	16.5	16.6	13.9	17.3	17.2	24.9	20.7
N of Valid	889	13,029	975	13,397	933	10,176	543	6,711	3,340	43,313
N of Miss	42	592	30	494	17	403	11	249	100	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	10.3	8.0	16.4	14.0	19.3	19.6	22.5	10.9	16.2
no	32.9	36.5	34.9	45.2	51.2	48.7	45.5	44.1	40.6	43.2
yes	40.9	37.9	43.9	30.7	29.8	26.8	28.8	27.1	36.7	31.4
YES!	20.5	15.3	13.2	7.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.3	11.7	9.2
N of Valid	885	12,993	979	13,414	924	10,166	541	6,713	3,329	43,286
N of Miss	46	628	26	477	26	413	13	247	111	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	8.7	5.0	10.8	8.5	11.3	8.5	11.0	6.2	10.3
no	24.7	30.5	28.8	39.3	42.0	42.8	39.9	37.0	33.2	37.1
yes	49.0	45.9	50.8	41.7	41.6	39.7	43.9	43.5	46.6	42.8
YES!	22.4	15.0	15.4	8.2	7.9	6.3	7.7	8.4	14.0	9.8
N of Valid	894	13,017	979	13,429	923	10,184	542	6,714	3,338	43,344
N of Miss	37	604	26	462	27	395	12	246	102	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.5	6.0	8.2	5.8	7.9	5.0	5.8	5.5	7.8
no	32.0	32.5	31.8	31.8	33.0	31.9	32.3	27.4	32.3	31.3
yes	49.7	44.0	45.4	45.7	45.5	45.5	45.0	48.5	46.5	45.6
YES!	13.3	15.0	16.8	14.3	15.7	14.7	17.7	18.3	15.7	15.2
N of Valid	880	12,993	983	13,453	930	10,194	538	6,715	3,331	43,355
N of Miss	51	628	22	438	20	385	16	245	109	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	2.0	3.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.0	3.3
no	13.6	15.9	13.4	16.2	12.9	15.2	13.8	13.1	13.4	15.4
yes	52.5	53.3	63.8	62.9	63.6	65.8	61.3	64.7	60.4	61.0
YES!	31.5	27.0	20.7	17.4	22.0	16.5	22.7	19.2	24.3	20.3
N of Valid	889	13,009	979	13,348	932	10,153	538	6,686	3,338	43,196
N of Miss	42	612	26	543	18	426	16	274	102	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.9	9.0	8.4	11.8	7.6	12.1	7.4	11.6	7.1	11.0
Rarely	11.5	15.5	16.8	20.5	17.4	21.2	17.6	20.9	15.7	19.2
Sometimes	35.0	38.6	38.0	38.8	42.3	40.7	44.5	39.7	39.5	39.3
Often	29.6	22.4	26.3	21.2	25.8	20.4	25.1	22.2	26.9	21.5
Almost always	19.0	14.5	10.4	7.7	6.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	10.9	8.9
N of Valid	895	13,171	986	13,522	933	10,240	541	6,737	3,355	43,670
N of Miss	36	450	19	369	17	339	13	223	85	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.0	8.2	5.4	4.1	4.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	6.2	5.1
Rarely	29.9	23.1	22.0	17.0	20.5	16.0	18.5	16.3	23.1	18.5
Sometimes	32.8	31.4	36.2	33.1	39.1	35.0	39.2	37.5	36.6	33.7
Often	17.1	20.1	21.9	25.3	23.1	27.6	27.7	26.8	21.9	24.5
Almost always	10.2	17.2	14.5	20.5	12.4	18.2	11.1	15.7	12.2	18.2
N of Valid	890	13,090	983	13,466	930	10,209	541	6,728	3,344	43,493
N of Miss	41	531	22	425	20	370	13	232	96	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.8
Sometimes	9.0	8.4	15.2	15.4	20.9	18.9	23.5	19.8	16.5	14.8
Often	24.3	25.1	37.2	33.8	37.1	37.4	39.2	36.4	34.1	32.4
Almost always	63.6	63.9	44.4	46.9	38.2	39.6	33.5	38.6	46.0	49.0
N of Valid	888	13,074	978	13,454	935	10,217	541	6,717	3,342	43,462
N of Miss	43	547	27	437	15	362	13	243	98	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.5	5.1	5.1	6.7	5.4	7.4	4.3	7.8	4.6	6.6
Rarely	9.6	12.4	17.8	21.9	23.2	28.0	21.9	25.8	17.8	21.0
Sometimes	31.5	32.8	38.7	39.4	45.6	41.4	46.0	41.9	39.9	38.2
Often	33.6	30.4	29.8	23.7	20.8	18.3	22.8	19.6	27.2	23.8
Almost always	21.8	19.3	8.7	8.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.6	10.4
N of Valid	895	13,148	980	13,438	926	10,185	539	6,684	3,340	43,455
N of Miss	36	473	25	453	24	394	15	276	100	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.2	2.5	4.2	3.0	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.3	11.3	15.5	14.4	17.0	16.4	16.2	15.4	14.9	14.1
Mostly Bs	37.0	36.9	38.2	36.7	35.3	36.3	32.8	35.5	36.2	36.5
Mostly As	47.9	48.4	41.2	44.8	41.5	42.7	46.3	45.4	43.9	45.5
N of Valid	893	13,161	984	13,502	934	10,229	542	6,725	3,353	43,617
N of Miss	38	460	21	389	16	350	12	235	87	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.3	27.7	12.8	12.0	8.0	7.3	8.1	7.4	14.0	15.0
Quite important	33.4	28.7	26.0	21.8	18.4	16.7	18.0	17.1	24.6	22.0
Fairly important	26.9	27.4	34.5	34.4	37.4	36.3	37.6	36.4	33.8	33.0
Slightly important	11.6	13.0	23.4	26.2	28.8	31.9	30.6	31.9	22.9	24.4
Not at all important	2.8	3.2	3.3	5.5	7.4	7.6	5.7	7.2	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	898	13,208	988	13,560	935	10,262	540	6,722	3,361	43,752
N of Miss	33	413	17	331	15	317	14	238	79	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.6	50.1	54.5	53.1	53.9	56.6	47.7	49.5	53.3	52.4
1	13.5	14.9	14.4	14.2	13.2	13.9	16.5	15.2	14.2	14.5
2	11.0	11.6	10.9	11.5	9.9	10.4	11.1	12.0	10.7	11.3
3	7.8	9.1	7.1	8.5	9.7	7.7	9.4	9.1	8.4	8.6
4-5	9.0	9.2	8.1	8.5	7.2	6.9	9.4	9.1	8.3	8.4
6-10	2.9	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2
11 or more	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.7	1.4	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	888	13,185	984	13,528	935	10,234	541	6,717	3,348	43,664
N of Miss	43	436	21	363	15	345	13	243	92	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	81.5	78.7	74.6	74.3	70.7	72.3	80.2	79.7
Little chance	5.8	6.5	11.2	11.7	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.5	10.9	11.0
Some chance	2.3	2.6	5.1	6.2	7.8	8.0	8.8	8.4	5.7	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.4
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	898	13,012	980	13,424	924	10,110	535	6,642	3,337	43,188
N of Miss	33	609	25	467	26	469	19	318	103	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.7	6.2	8.5	10.1	10.1	11.7	11.1	12.1	8.3	9.6
Little chance	7.5	9.2	15.0	15.8	16.4	17.4	13.9	17.1	13.2	14.4
Some chance	19.3	19.8	27.8	26.0	29.7	27.8	29.6	28.6	26.3	24.9
Pretty good chance	40.4	34.8	32.0	30.9	31.1	29.2	33.0	27.8	34.2	31.2
Very good chance	28.1	30.0	16.8	17.3	12.8	13.9	12.4	14.4	18.0	19.9
N of Valid	896	12,999	979	13,382	917	10,065	533	6,620	3,325	43,066
N of Miss	35	622	26	509	33	514	21	340	115	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	86.8	79.7	73.9	64.9	63.1	55.9	57.1	73.9	72.7
Little chance	6.8	7.5	12.3	12.6	14.3	14.3	16.1	15.6	12.0	11.9
Some chance	2.9	3.0	4.7	7.9	11.2	11.6	13.3	13.9	7.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	2.6	4.3	7.9	8.3	10.1	9.1	5.1	5.2
Very good chance	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	2.7	4.7	4.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	894	12,952	973	13,380	921	10,091	535	6,627	3,323	43,050
N of Miss	37	669	32	511	29	488	19	333	117	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.4	10.1	12.0	13.2	15.9	15.4	15.4	15.1	12.9	13.1
Little chance	10.9	11.4	17.9	17.5	18.0	18.9	15.2	17.2	15.6	16.0
Some chance	23.8	21.7	29.8	28.5	31.6	31.0	28.4	29.9	28.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.7	28.9	25.1	25.4	24.5	22.8	28.2	24.8	26.6	25.8
Very good chance	26.1	27.9	15.3	15.3	10.0	11.9	12.8	13.1	16.3	17.9
N of Valid	889	12,915	974	13,363	920	10,054	532	6,612	3,315	42,944
N of Miss	42	706	31	528	30	525	22	348	125	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.6	90.8	81.6	75.6	67.1	64.2	55.6	56.8	76.4	74.6
Little chance	4.3	4.7	8.7	9.9	12.4	12.4	13.7	14.2	9.3	9.6
Some chance	1.2	2.0	5.3	7.0	10.7	10.7	13.4	12.7	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.4	3.0	4.3	6.0	7.6	10.9	9.5	4.6	5.0
Very good chance	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.2	3.8	5.2	6.4	6.8	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	893	12,902	980	13,367	922	10,069	531	6,621	3,326	42,959
N of Miss	38	719	25	524	28	510	23	339	114	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	82.3	84.1	76.5	80.1	74.7	77.4	71.7	82.7	77.1
Little chance	6.1	8.2	8.3	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.4	12.6	8.8	10.1
Some chance	3.6	4.1	4.3	6.3	4.6	7.2	6.9	8.1	4.6	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.2	2.3	4.0	2.3	4.0	2.6	4.1	2.0	3.5
Very good chance	1.9	3.2	1.0	3.1	2.5	3.4	1.7	3.5	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	890	12,886	975	13,343	923	10,050	535	6,615	3,323	42,894
N of Miss	41	735	30	548	27	529	19	345	117	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	86.4	77.6	71.7	68.8	64.1	58.6	58.9	75.1	72.3
Little chance	5.5	6.5	10.2	11.0	10.7	11.5	15.0	13.3	9.9	10.1
Some chance	2.5	3.2	6.1	7.5	7.9	9.5	11.8	11.8	6.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.0	3.8	5.5	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	5.0	5.6
Very good chance	1.7	1.8	2.2	4.3	5.0	6.5	5.8	7.6	3.4	4.6
N of Valid	893	12,922	979	13,364	923	10,078	532	6,625	3,327	42,989
N of Miss	38	699	26	527	27	501	22	335	113	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.1	75.0	76.1	67.4	72.9	68.7	76.0	70.9	75.5	70.5
Little chance	14.8	14.6	15.4	17.3	14.8	16.1	13.1	15.7	14.7	15.9
Some chance	3.8	5.4	5.1	8.5	8.6	8.8	6.4	7.7	5.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.0	2.4	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.5
Very good chance	1.9	2.2	1.1	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	894	12,958	979	13,381	922	10,072	534	6,618	3,329	43,029
N of Miss	37	663	26	510	28	507	20	342	111	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.5	95.3	93.7	88.9	87.8	78.1	78.6	91.9	91.5
10 or younger	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.6	4.7	4.2	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.0	5.3	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	902	13,093	981	13,455	923	10,104	535	6,632	3,341	43,284
N of Miss	29	528	24	436	27	475	19	328	99	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	95.7	95.4	92.4	92.3	89.4	86.0	84.5	93.7	91.5
10 or younger	1.7	3.0	1.6	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.8	3.0
11	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	900	13,032	980	13,423	923	10,076	534	6,625	3,337	43,156
N of Miss	31	589	25	468	27	503	20	335	103	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.0	83.6	79.8	75.3	68.2	70.2	60.6	61.7	75.5	74.6
10 or younger	9.9	11.7	8.9	10.1	7.2	6.8	4.9	4.6	8.1	9.0
11	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.0	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.4	3.0
12	0.4	0.8	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	7.8	6.0	6.4	5.0	3.4	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	5.8	3.2	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	6.2	7.4	1.2	1.4
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	7.7	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	895	13,033	981	13,414	919	10,075	533	6,622	3,328	43,144
N of Miss	36	588	24	477	31	504	21	338	112	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.2	97.0	96.0	93.5	92.2	86.7	86.8	94.9	94.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.4	3.7	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0	4.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	896	13,037	979	13,403	919	10,070	535	6,618	3,329	43,128
N of Miss	35	584	26	488	31	509	19	342	111	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	85.1	86.3	77.6	82.8	77.5	83.1	78.8	86.5	80.0
10 or younger	4.8	8.2	3.4	6.4	3.3	5.3	3.4	5.2	3.7	6.5
11	2.1	5.0	2.5	3.6	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.7	2.0	3.4
12	0.4	1.4	3.4	5.4	2.4	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.8	4.1	4.3	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	3.8	4.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.7	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	900	13,049	983	13,416	923	10,087	534	6,635	3,340	43,187
N of Miss	31	572	22	475	27	492	20	325	100	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.9	97.7	98.2	97.4	96.8	97.2	98.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	899	13,021	982	13,392	922	10,079	535	6,623	3,338	43,115
N of Miss	32	600	23	499	28	500	19	337	102	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	91.4	96.3	91.3	95.8	92.6	95.9	92.7	95.6	91.8
10 or younger	3.3	4.7	1.2	3.2	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	3.2
11	2.0	2.7	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5
12	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	897	13,007	980	13,366	920	10,066	536	6,613	3,333	43,052
N of Miss	34	614	25	525	30	513	18	347	107	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	94.4	92.4	87.6	86.9	82.6	80.4	78.4	90.2	87.1
10 or younger	1.8	3.1	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.0
11	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8
12	0.2	0.5	1.8	3.5	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.4	3.5	2.0	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.9	4.1	3.2	4.2	1.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	4.5	4.1	0.8	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	898	13,036	982	13,412	923	10,074	535	6,628	3,338	43,150
N of Miss	33	585	23	479	27	505	19	332	102	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.7	98.0	96.2	97.7	95.7	95.7	95.8	97.5	96.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2
11	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	899	13,038	984	13,421	924	10,082	533	6,633	3,340	43,174
N of Miss	32	583	21	470	26	497	21	327	100	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.2	52.4	44.9	45.6	44.7	49.1	47.8	57.2	47.0	50.2
Wrong	40.2	38.3	44.7	42.4	42.3	39.5	38.8	32.7	41.9	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.6	8.3	9.3	11.1	11.7	10.5	12.3	9.2	10.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	903	13,102	985	13,485	926	10,137	536	6,655	3,350	43,379
N of Miss	28	519	20	406	24	442	18	305	90	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.0	39.8	32.8	30.7	32.8	34.4	37.7	41.9	37.1	36.0
Wrong	38.0	39.5	44.0	42.4	43.7	41.0	42.4	37.5	42.1	40.4
A little bit wrong	13.7	17.5	20.1	23.9	20.6	22.3	17.5	18.2	18.1	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	891	12,961	978	13,391	917	10,058	536	6,636	3,322	43,046
N of Miss	40	660	27	500	33	521	18	324	118	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	81.0	78.7	72.8	75.7	72.5	79.4	75.4	80.1	75.6
Wrong	9.9	13.7	16.9	20.1	19.7	20.9	15.9	18.3	15.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.6	3.8	5.4	3.8	5.2	4.3	5.2	3.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	899	13,033	980	13,421	921	10,093	535	6,639	3,335	43,186
N of Miss	32	588	25	470	29	486	19	321	105	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.7	64.1	52.0	49.7	42.3	46.0	39.0	46.3	50.6	52.7
Wrong	27.3	27.7	35.6	36.7	40.8	38.0	38.4	34.2	35.3	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.4	11.2	11.8	15.6	14.1	20.4	17.1	12.5	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	897	13,034	981	13,437	923	10,114	534	6,646	3,335	43,231
N of Miss	34	587	24	454	27	465	20	314	105	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.3	76.2	73.2	60.7	61.1	53.7	55.6	71.5	71.9
Wrong	8.9	8.9	17.8	18.5	25.2	25.1	27.0	25.2	18.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	5.3	6.9	11.4	11.1	14.6	15.0	7.7	7.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.2	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	898	13,036	983	13,448	921	10,111	534	6,640	3,336	43,235
N of Miss	33	585	22	443	29	468	20	320	104	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.0	95.6	94.3	94.8	94.2	96.1	94.3	95.8	94.5
Wrong	2.3	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.7	2.6	4.3	3.2	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	895	12,949	978	13,393	921	10,084	533	6,633	3,327	43,059
N of Miss	36	672	27	498	29	495	21	327	113	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	87.8	78.3	75.8	67.3	66.9	62.1	63.1	75.7	75.4
Wrong	8.4	9.9	18.7	19.6	26.1	25.7	28.7	25.4	19.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.7	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	3.9	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	901	13,068	985	13,462	926	10,121	536	6,650	3,348	43,301
N of Miss	30	553	20	429	24	458	18	310	92	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	91.0	80.8	76.6	63.9	63.0	48.2	53.4	74.2	74.2
Wrong	5.3	6.8	15.5	15.9	25.2	22.4	27.1	22.5	17.3	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	2.7	5.6	8.6	10.6	16.4	16.5	6.1	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	8.2	7.6	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	899	13,029	981	13,430	922	10,093	535	6,630	3,337	43,182
N of Miss	32	592	24	461	28	486	19	330	103	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	92.2	88.0	84.5	78.9	79.5	75.5	79.4	85.1	84.9
Wrong	4.2	6.0	10.2	12.6	17.8	17.2	20.4	16.8	12.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	900	13,027	982	13,436	923	10,098	535	6,630	3,340	43,191
N of Miss	31	594	23	455	27	481	19	330	100	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.5	92.1	91.1	86.6	87.4	83.8	87.2	90.4	91.0
Wrong	2.9	3.5	6.8	7.5	11.6	10.9	14.0	10.3	8.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	898	13,032	980	13,449	926	10,113	536	6,644	3,340	43,238
N of Miss	33	589	25	442	24	466	18	316	100	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	87.6	77.4	73.7	65.2	63.7	57.6	58.3	74.3	73.2
Wrong	7.4	9.0	18.3	18.5	24.6	24.6	27.9	24.6	18.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.4	3.4	5.9	9.1	9.2	11.8	12.9	5.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.8	4.2	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	900	13,059	986	13,468	925	10,120	535	6,650	3,346	43,297
N of Miss	31	562	19	423	25	459	19	310	94	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	87.9	90.1	84.0	90.7	87.1	92.6	90.5	91.6	86.9
1 or 2 times	4.9	9.6	7.7	12.3	7.5	10.5	6.4	7.5	6.7	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.1	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	900	13,013	979	13,404	917	10,037	530	6,595	3,326	43,049
N of Miss	31	608	26	487	33	542	24	365	114	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	92.8	97.3	93.1	96.8	94.1	97.0	94.3	96.6	93.4
1 or 2 times	2.9	4.2	1.9	3.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	897	12,960	980	13,360	912	10,006	531	6,586	3,320	42,912
N of Miss	34	661	25	531	38	573	23	374	120	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.5	98.4	98.9	98.1	99.3	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	895	12,963	980	13,364	914	10,002	530	6,581	3,319	42,910
N of Miss	36	658	25	527	36	577	24	379	121	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.8	78.8	82.7	78.8	85.4	83.2	85.4	87.7	83.1	81.2
1 or 2 times	15.1	15.7	12.9	15.0	10.4	11.5	9.8	7.6	12.3	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.8	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
10+ times	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	893	12,931	975	13,311	908	9,971	529	6,556	3,305	42,769
N of Miss	38	690	30	580	42	608	25	404	135	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.0	43.4	40.1	35.4	33.9	32.8	32.8	34.1	39.3	37.0
1 or 2 times	23.5	22.0	23.1	21.4	18.8	16.9	16.0	15.6	20.9	19.7
3 to 5 times	13.3	14.6	11.9	15.9	17.7	16.1	16.2	15.0	14.6	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.0	8.7	7.0	9.6	7.5	7.3	6.4
10+ times	9.8	14.3	18.6	21.3	20.9	27.1	25.3	27.8	17.9	21.6
N of Valid	888	12,889	978	13,341	915	10,004	530	6,588	3,311	42,822
N of Miss	43	732	27	550	35	575	24	372	129	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.0	99.2	98.1	98.2	97.8	97.9	98.2	98.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	892	12,909	978	13,336	913	9,982	530	6,573	3,313	42,800
N of Miss	39	712	27	555	37	597	24	387	127	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	91.4	95.2	91.9	96.7	94.2	97.0	95.5	95.8	92.9
1 or 2 times	3.9	6.4	4.0	6.0	2.3	4.4	2.5	3.2	3.3	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	895	12,958	978	13,353	914	10,004	530	6,582	3,317	42,897
N of Miss	36	663	27	538	36	575	24	378	123	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	97.1	96.1	94.3	93.9	92.7	92.8	96.2	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.3	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	896	12,951	980	13,343	912	9,992	531	6,585	3,319	42,871
N of Miss	35	670	25	548	38	587	23	375	121	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	896	12,951	977	13,348	913	10,004	530	6,584	3,316	42,887
N of Miss	35	670	28	543	37	575	24	376	124	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.5	93.9	90.0	91.4	87.1	85.3	84.3	92.7	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.0	2.9	2.9	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.1	3.9	3.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.2	0.7	1.3	3.0	3.0	5.8	5.9	8.6	2.2	3.8
N of Valid	894	12,943	979	13,355	915	9,998	529	6,576	3,317	42,872
N of Miss	37	678	26	536	35	581	25	384	123	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.1	96.6	95.5	97.9	96.5	97.5	97.0	97.0	95.6
No, but would like to	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.7	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	862	12,399	949	12,977	893	9,815	524	6,429	3,228	41,620
N of Miss	69	1,222	56	914	57	764	30	531	212	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.7	19.1	15.1	18.7	19.5	22.1	26.1	25.3	19.3	20.6
Yes	2.0	3.4	1.9	2.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.3	77.5	83.0	78.6	79.3	75.7	73.3	73.2	79.2	76.8
N of Valid	885	12,765	966	13,218	907	9,915	528	6,517	3,286	42,415
N of Miss	46	856	39	673	43	664	26	443	154	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	18.2	9.6	12.0	6.8	10.7	7.0	11.2	9.8	13.4
Slight risk	6.4	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.3
Moderate risk	15.2	16.2	17.6	18.2	18.1	18.4	13.8	15.9	16.5	17.3
Great risk	57.0	52.0	62.6	59.3	62.9	60.3	70.8	63.2	62.5	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	6.3	3.0	4.4	5.8	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	896	12,896	977	13,356	916	10,001	530	6,571	3,319	42,824
N of Miss	35	725	28	535	34	578	24	389	121	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.3	16.0	20.3	20.8	26.3	34.8	35.0	20.6	24.3
Slight risk	18.0	19.4	28.9	27.1	30.2	29.3	28.2	26.9	26.2	25.3
Moderate risk	23.3	20.6	21.9	22.2	19.3	18.9	15.0	15.3	20.5	19.9
Great risk	27.5	27.2	28.4	23.8	22.4	19.7	17.8	17.2	24.8	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	11.5	4.7	6.6	7.3	5.8	4.2	5.6	7.9	7.7
N of Valid	888	12,762	971	13,247	907	9,920	528	6,525	3,294	42,454
N of Miss	43	859	34	644	43	659	26	435	146	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	19.6	11.2	15.3	10.6	16.8	16.8	21.4	13.2	17.9
Slight risk	7.9	9.0	12.3	13.2	18.3	18.6	24.9	22.9	14.8	14.7
Moderate risk	20.3	19.9	25.7	26.2	28.6	27.0	27.0	24.3	25.3	24.2
Great risk	42.4	39.3	45.3	38.6	35.3	31.7	26.8	25.8	38.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	12.1	5.5	6.8	7.2	5.9	4.6	5.6	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	877	12,676	961	13,148	906	9,892	523	6,514	3,267	42,230
N of Miss	54	945	44	743	44	687	31	446	173	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	19.8	12.2	14.3	7.8	13.2	7.8	13.9	11.1	15.6
Slight risk	11.5	12.8	13.7	15.0	15.1	15.0	12.3	14.2	13.3	14.2
Moderate risk	22.5	20.6	27.0	26.8	29.1	27.9	24.6	26.6	26.0	25.1
Great risk	44.1	40.6	44.2	39.7	42.2	39.5	51.6	40.5	44.8	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	6.2	2.9	4.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	888	12,794	970	13,268	910	9,958	529	6,544	3,297	42,564
N of Miss	43	827	35	623	40	621	25	416	143	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	19.3	10.7	12.8	6.3	11.3	7.4	12.2	10.3	14.3
Slight risk	5.5	7.9	8.9	8.6	9.1	10.0	9.5	10.7	8.1	9.0
Moderate risk	18.4	18.3	21.1	23.4	27.4	25.9	31.4	26.1	23.7	22.9
Great risk	53.3	47.7	55.5	50.2	50.9	47.8	48.6	45.8	52.5	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	6.8	3.7	4.9	6.3	4.9	3.2	5.2	5.3	5.5
N of Valid	893	12,798	974	13,291	914	9,969	529	6,555	3,310	42,613
N of Miss	38	823	31	600	36	610	25	405	130	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	18.7	9.7	12.2	5.6	10.5	6.0	10.3	9.5	13.5
Slight risk	4.7	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.1
Moderate risk	13.5	12.5	16.2	15.7	16.4	16.0	18.0	15.5	15.8	14.8
Great risk	54.4	52.9	62.0	58.7	64.1	60.9	66.4	61.6	61.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.8	6.3	7.9	8.8	7.5	5.9	8.0	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	892	12,777	974	13,285	912	9,975	529	6,552	3,307	42,589
N of Miss	39	844	31	606	38	604	25	408	133	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	18.6	9.4	12.0	5.7	10.2	6.2	10.2	9.4	13.3
Slight risk	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.4
Moderate risk	10.7	10.9	13.8	14.2	14.8	14.0	14.4	13.1	13.3	13.0
Great risk	56.6	55.9	67.0	62.3	66.0	64.5	69.8	65.3	64.4	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	11.1	5.8	7.8	9.5	8.1	7.0	8.5	9.1	9.0
N of Valid	890	12,738	977	13,250	907	9,952	529	6,553	3,303	42,493
N of Miss	41	883	28	641	43	627	25	407	137	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	18.8	10.3	12.9	7.4	11.9	8.3	12.8	10.7	14.4
Slight risk	5.3	8.4	12.0	12.3	15.9	15.3	17.4	16.2	12.1	12.4
Moderate risk	19.0	18.7	23.2	25.3	26.8	28.1	29.1	28.4	24.0	24.5
Great risk	48.8	44.5	50.6	43.2	42.8	39.2	40.6	36.7	46.4	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	9.6	3.9	6.2	7.1	5.6	4.5	5.9	6.8	7.0
N of Valid	895	12,777	973	13,287	904	9,964	529	6,563	3,301	42,591
N of Miss	36	844	32	604	46	615	25	397	139	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	19.2	10.1	13.0	8.1	12.4	9.3	14.0	10.9	14.9
Slight risk	6.4	7.8	11.6	13.3	18.7	17.8	20.8	19.7	13.6	13.7
Moderate risk	19.9	19.3	27.9	26.3	26.3	28.2	30.2	27.5	25.7	24.8
Great risk	43.1	40.2	43.7	38.7	38.1	34.4	35.2	31.8	40.6	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.9	13.5	6.8	8.8	8.8	7.3	4.5	7.0	9.2	9.6
N of Valid	891	12,751	973	13,288	909	9,964	529	6,553	3,302	42,556
N of Miss	40	870	32	603	41	615	25	407	138	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	18.7	9.5	12.4	6.9	11.2	7.2	11.9	9.9	13.9
Slight risk	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.1	8.3	8.0	8.9	9.2	6.7	6.6
Moderate risk	11.1	12.5	18.2	18.9	23.9	23.6	27.2	25.3	19.3	19.1
Great risk	52.4	49.7	58.5	53.3	51.8	49.5	51.7	46.2	53.9	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.3	14.4	8.3	9.3	9.1	7.7	5.1	7.3	10.2	10.2
N of Valid	893	12,716	975	13,250	908	9,948	530	6,546	3,306	42,460
N of Miss	38	905	30	641	42	631	24	414	134	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	18.6	9.4	11.9	5.8	10.3	5.8	10.4	9.4	13.3
Slight risk	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.8
Moderate risk	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.2	6.1	5.9
Great risk	40.7	39.6	57.6	58.2	69.1	67.3	76.6	70.3	59.3	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.8	33.2	23.6	21.1	17.4	15.4	11.7	13.9	23.3	22.2
N of Valid	888	12,649	975	13,281	909	9,967	530	6,555	3,302	42,452
N of Miss	43	972	30	610	41	612	24	405	138	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	18.7	9.7	12.0	6.1	10.3	6.0	10.3	9.6	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.4
Great risk	36.4	35.8	50.4	51.8	62.0	61.0	71.7	66.6	53.2	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	40.8	38.3	31.9	28.4	24.7	21.9	15.7	17.4	29.7	28.1
N of Valid	888	12,647	976	13,273	912	9,970	530	6,560	3,306	42,450
N of Miss	43	974	29	618	38	609	24	400	134	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	96.6	97.2	95.1	96.5	93.7	94.6	92.2	96.9	94.8
Once or twice	1.6	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	3.9	2.9	4.5	2.3	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	867	12,508	954	13,025	891	9,806	521	6,424	3,233	41,763
N of Miss	64	1,113	51	866	59	773	33	536	207	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.8	99.1	97.7	97.9	96.9	99.2	98.4
Once or twice	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	876	12,672	963	13,146	904	9,877	518	6,456	3,261	42,151
N of Miss	55	949	42	745	46	702	36	504	179	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	96.2	95.9	93.3	94.5	90.5	89.6	86.2	95.2	92.4
Once or twice	1.6	3.1	3.3	5.0	4.7	6.6	8.1	8.8	4.0	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.7	3.2	0.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	883	12,680	961	13,158	901	9,862	521	6,458	3,266	42,158
N of Miss	48	941	44	733	49	717	33	502	174	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.3	98.5	99.0	97.1	99.4	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	875	12,636	962	13,133	902	9,849	520	6,456	3,259	42,074
N of Miss	56	985	43	758	48	730	34	504	181	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.3	59.4	66.0	59.8	70.4	64.2	69.6	66.4	67.1	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.5	8.5	6.1	8.4	5.0	7.7	6.4	8.1	5.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.8	2.3	1.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.5	3.4	2.3	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	2.9	4.1
I don't know	26.1	26.4	24.4	25.4	20.4	21.2	18.4	18.3	22.8	23.6
N of Valid	880	12,663	968	13,173	899	9,890	517	6,479	3,264	42,205
N of Miss	51	958	37	718	51	689	37	481	176	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.6	35.7	21.6	31.2	46.4	40.3	51.6	47.4	35.4	37.2
Rarely	20.7	19.6	24.4	22.1	25.2	22.6	22.2	20.8	23.3	21.3
Sometimes	30.5	23.7	34.5	26.6	19.6	23.2	16.3	19.2	26.4	23.8
Often	12.1	13.4	14.5	14.2	6.7	9.9	6.9	8.5	10.5	12.1
Almost always	7.2	7.7	5.1	5.9	2.1	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.7
N of Valid	876	12,650	968	13,171	901	9,877	523	6,471	3,268	42,169
N of Miss	55	971	37	720	49	702	31	489	172	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.0	87.2	86.8	84.9	85.1	85.3	83.2	84.9	85.6	85.7
1 time	7.6	5.6	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	4.9	6.5	5.6
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.6	3.5	5.0	5.3	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
6 or more times	1.2	2.6	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	881	12,585	970	13,074	906	9,804	519	6,448	3,276	41,911
N of Miss	50	1,036	35	817	44	775	35	512	164	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.9	53.1	63.5	57.7	45.9	42.8	25.0	26.8	51.1	48.1
0 times	41.4	45.3	35.2	40.3	52.1	54.9	69.6	68.9	47.0	49.6
1 time	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	886	12,590	971	13,081	906	9,813	520	6,456	3,283	41,940
N of Miss	45	1,031	34	810	44	766	34	504	157	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.0	96.2	94.7	91.3	91.2	85.4	86.0	93.8	93.5
1-2	1.1	1.6	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.2	8.7	8.6	4.3	4.5
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.7	3.7	3.1	1.3	1.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	874	12,633	966	13,124	901	9,817	520	6,431	3,261	42,005
N of Miss	57	988	39	767	49	762	34	529	179	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.4	97.0	96.0	94.7	89.3	91.6	96.7	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.2	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	4.1	3.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	873	12,585	958	13,085	898	9,780	516	6,406	3,245	41,856
N of Miss	58	1,036	47	806	52	799	38	554	195	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	863	12,506	956	13,047	899	9,759	518	6,417	3,236	41,729
N of Miss	68	1,115	49	844	51	820	36	543	204	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	870	12,553	959	13,031	896	9,756	516	6,407	3,241	41,747
N of Miss	61	1,068	46	860	54	823	38	553	199	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	98.6	97.8	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	871	12,542	962	13,086	895	9,773	513	6,398	3,241	41,799
N of Miss	60	1,079	43	805	55	806	41	562	199	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	859	12,461	956	13,040	892	9,740	515	6,399	3,222	41,640
N of Miss	72	1,160	49	851	58	839	39	561	218	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	866	12,448	953	13,018	888	9,729	518	6,391	3,225	41,586
N of Miss	65	1,173	52	873	62	850	36	569	215	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	858	12,397	957	13,031	898	9,757	519	6,403	3,232	41,588
N of Miss	73	1,224	48	860	52	822	35	557	208	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	865	12,456	955	13,038	895	9,751	517	6,399	3,232	41,644
N of Miss	66	1,165	50	853	55	828	37	561	208	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.3	98.7	97.4	98.7	97.9	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.0
1-2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	860	12,469	952	13,033	894	9,740	515	6,392	3,221	41,634
N of Miss	71	1,152	53	858	56	839	39	568	219	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	858	12,467	955	13,014	891	9,734	516	6,390	3,220	41,605
N of Miss	73	1,154	50	877	59	845	38	570	220	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.9	97.7	96.0	95.7	90.7	92.1	96.9	96.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.9	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	3.3	1.8	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	859	12,504	962	13,018	895	9,745	518	6,394	3,234	41,661
N of Miss	72	1,117	43	873	55	834	36	566	206	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	98.6	97.1	94.8	94.9	90.1	91.4	96.4	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	3.8	3.5	6.0	5.6	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	3.3	1.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	863	12,477	957	13,027	896	9,752	515	6,396	3,231	41,652
N of Miss	68	1,144	48	864	54	827	39	564	209	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	99.1	97.9	98.3	97.2	95.6	95.4	98.2	97.5
1-2	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	861	12,380	956	13,002	898	9,718	519	6,400	3,234	41,500
N of Miss	70	1,241	49	889	52	861	35	560	206	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.2	97.1	94.5	94.1	91.1	89.2	87.7	95.5	93.8
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.7	4.4	5.6	7.1	1.4	2.8
N of Valid	871	12,559	965	13,079	899	9,778	517	6,410	3,252	41,826
N of Miss	60	1,062	40	812	51	801	37	550	188	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.9	97.0	95.9	95.0	89.7	92.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.5	1.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.7	3.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	869	12,528	964	13,072	900	9,770	517	6,404	3,250	41,774
N of Miss	62	1,093	41	819	50	809	37	556	190	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.8	97.1	95.6	95.5	94.8	95.9	94.8	96.9	95.9
1-2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	868	12,516	963	13,074	898	9,760	518	6,407	3,247	41,757
N of Miss	63	1,105	42	817	52	819	36	553	193	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	89.2	85.7	81.8	77.2	76.0	65.3	68.2	81.8	80.6
1-2	5.4	7.3	7.8	9.5	9.7	9.2	11.4	9.0	8.3	8.7
3-5	1.5	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.7	5.9	8.1	7.5	4.4	4.5
6-9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.7
10+	0.3	0.9	1.7	3.0	4.9	6.4	12.0	12.0	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	870	12,509	964	13,055	895	9,736	518	6,382	3,247	41,682
N of Miss	61	1,112	41	836	55	843	36	578	193	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	95.5	93.7	89.5	87.9	77.6	80.3	92.0	91.8
1-2	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.6	3.6	3.9	7.5	5.6	2.9	2.8
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.0	3.5	5.0	10.4	9.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	869	12,459	957	13,012	888	9,698	517	6,378	3,231	41,547
N of Miss	62	1,162	48	879	62	881	37	582	209	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.8	96.7	97.4	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	861	12,363	956	12,994	893	9,691	513	6,377	3,223	41,425
N of Miss	70	1,258	49	897	57	888	41	583	217	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	867	12,432	958	12,989	892	9,694	517	6,373	3,234	41,488
N of Miss	64	1,189	47	902	58	885	37	587	206	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.1	97.0	95.5	97.9	96.9	97.7	98.0	97.3	96.4
1-2	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	867	12,428	959	12,997	893	9,702	516	6,377	3,235	41,504
N of Miss	64	1,193	46	894	57	877	38	583	205	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	862	12,367	961	12,988	890	9,694	516	6,360	3,229	41,409
N of Miss	69	1,254	44	903	60	885	38	600	211	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	865	12,362	960	12,976	890	9,699	517	6,366	3,232	41,403
N of Miss	66	1,259	45	915	60	880	37	594	208	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	858	12,287	951	12,919	883	9,641	514	6,349	3,206	41,196
N of Miss	73	1,334	54	972	67	938	40	611	234	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	864	12,374	953	12,946	895	9,686	514	6,368	3,226	41,374
N of Miss	67	1,247	52	945	55	893	40	592	214	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	98.0	96.0	96.5	96.2	95.7	96.3	97.1	96.5
1-2	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	857	12,364	955	12,974	890	9,685	517	6,376	3,219	41,399
N of Miss	74	1,257	50	917	60	894	37	584	221	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.7	99.0	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	859	12,371	948	12,927	885	9,648	512	6,335	3,204	41,281
N of Miss	72	1,250	57	964	65	931	42	625	236	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.4	95.2	93.0	90.1	88.7	81.8	82.6	92.7	91.7
1-2	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.4	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	4.8	4.2	1.7	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.6	7.0	7.2	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	863	12,366	958	12,955	888	9,670	516	6,345	3,225	41,336
N of Miss	68	1,255	47	936	62	909	38	615	215	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	97.5	96.3	96.0	93.7	88.6	90.1	95.9	95.3
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	4.4	3.2	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.0	3.5	3.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	859	12,330	957	12,955	889	9,676	517	6,367	3,222	41,328
N of Miss	72	1,291	48	936	61	903	37	593	218	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	95.6	92.2	88.6	87.8	83.4	81.0	79.4	90.6	88.1
1-2	1.3	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.6	3.3	3.9
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.1	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.0
10+	0.3	0.8	1.7	4.0	4.1	7.8	8.5	11.2	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	871	12,445	964	13,008	894	9,710	516	6,373	3,245	41,536
N of Miss	60	1,176	41	883	56	869	38	587	195	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.8	95.5	94.4	90.6	89.4	81.5	83.1	93.0	92.8
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.6	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.9	3.7	4.8	9.7	8.0	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	870	12,425	964	13,002	894	9,699	514	6,371	3,242	41,497
N of Miss	61	1,196	41	889	56	880	40	589	198	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	95.7	94.3	91.9	92.3	90.2	91.9	89.9	94.4	92.3
1-2	0.8	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.1
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
10+	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.9	4.3	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	869	12,441	962	13,001	894	9,694	517	6,374	3,242	41,510
N of Miss	62	1,180	43	890	56	885	37	586	198	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	98.5	98.4	97.5	96.1	95.7	92.9	92.3	97.0	96.6
Once	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.9
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	853	12,199	949	12,830	878	9,589	505	6,295	3,185	40,913
N of Miss	78	1,422	56	1,061	72	990	49	665	255	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.5	94.5	92.8	88.4	81.5	81.3	70.2	73.0	86.8	86.2
at my home	2.8	3.4	4.2	6.2	8.2	8.4	13.3	10.3	6.4	6.5
at someone elses home	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.4	8.0	7.6	13.7	12.3	5.2	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	851	12,143	945	12,819	886	9,591	510	6,300	3,192	40,853
N of Miss	80	1,478	60	1,072	64	988	44	660	248	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.0	22.7	21.0	25.6	26.1	30.9	30.6	33.5	23.4	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.9	8.1	12.7	14.1	20.0	17.7	19.4	18.8	14.5	13.9
Strongly disapprove	63.2	56.7	55.1	49.4	44.8	41.4	41.3	38.2	52.2	48.0
Don't know or can't say	9.9	12.5	11.1	11.0	9.0	10.0	8.6	9.5	9.8	11.0
N of Valid	847	12,223	951	12,861	884	9,648	509	6,296	3,191	41,028
N of Miss	84	1,398	54	1,030	66	931	45	664	249	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	5.7	7.0	11.8	18.5	18.8	29.2	27.6	12.9	14.1
Yes	95.9	94.3	93.0	88.2	81.5	81.2	70.8	72.4	87.1	85.9
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	98.3	96.3	93.7	92.9	86.5	87.8	95.4	94.8
Yes	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	6.3	7.1	13.5	12.2	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.2	97.5	96.4	92.3	94.0	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.5	3.6	7.7	6.0	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.6	97.9	98.0	96.2	97.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	3.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	98.3	96.1	93.8	94.4	87.3	92.3	95.2	95.6
Yes	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.9	6.2	5.6	12.7	7.7	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	98.6	97.3	96.3	96.4	96.6	97.2	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	99.6	97.9	96.7	96.8	95.2	96.2	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.6	1.0	0.4	2.1	3.3	3.2	4.8	3.8	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.7	97.1	96.3	94.6	94.5	95.4	92.9	96.5	95.8
Yes	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.5	4.6	7.1	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	844	11,998	938	12,664	871	9,454	496	6,235	3,149	40,351
N of Miss	87	1,623	67	1,227	79	1,125	58	725	291	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.4	5.4	6.2	8.2	2.8	4.4
Yes	98.8	97.7	98.2	96.1	96.6	94.6	93.8	91.8	97.2	95.6
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.0	97.5	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.8	98.0	98.3	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.9	98.8	99.4	99.0	99.8	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	98.8	97.9	97.9	97.4	98.2	96.2	98.5	97.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.8	3.8	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	850	11,940	931	12,659	870	9,487	496	6,216	3,147	40,302
N of Miss	81	1,681	74	1,232	80	1,092	58	744	293	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	3.4	6.1	8.9	8.0	11.9	14.3	16.1	6.7	9.1
Yes	98.2	96.6	93.9	91.1	92.0	88.1	85.7	83.9	93.3	90.9
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.0	98.6	97.0	99.6	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.4	3.0	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.1	98.9	99.2	97.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.5	99.4	97.0	98.2	96.8	97.1	96.4	98.7	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.5	0.6	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.6	1.3	2.7
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	95.4	94.0	93.2	91.6	89.2	90.3	94.9	94.2
Yes	0.5	1.4	4.6	6.0	6.8	8.4	10.8	9.7	5.1	5.8
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	98.8	97.8	99.3	97.7	97.5	96.6	98.8	97.9
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.7	2.3	2.5	3.4	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	836	11,710	907	12,419	854	9,332	483	6,107	3,080	39,568
N of Miss	95	1,911	98	1,472	96	1,247	71	853	360	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	5.3	8.5	12.5	10.8	15.6	19.3	19.3	9.3	12.2
Yes	97.0	94.7	91.5	87.5	89.2	84.4	80.7	80.7	90.7	87.8
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	96.2	94.3	94.7	93.0	91.4	92.9	95.6	94.6
Yes	1.7	2.7	3.8	5.7	5.3	7.0	8.6	7.1	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.5	96.2	94.2	95.1	92.0	90.6	90.0	95.8	94.3
Yes	0.9	1.5	3.8	5.8	4.9	8.0	9.4	10.0	4.2	5.7
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	97.2	97.3	97.1	96.6	95.7	96.8	97.6	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	98.9	98.4	99.5	98.3	98.6	98.7	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.1	97.3	97.4	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	98.0	96.6	97.9	95.5	95.1	95.5	97.9	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	98.2	96.5	97.6	95.4	97.1	95.7	98.1	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	4.6	2.9	4.3	1.9	3.3
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.5	97.9	97.7	96.8	99.4	98.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	847	11,957	921	12,613	869	9,460	488	6,191	3,125	40,221
N of Miss	84	1,664	84	1,278	81	1,119	66	769	315	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.8	99.2	98.4	97.4	96.4	95.9	93.1	93.7	97.4	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.9	2.6	1.3	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	831	11,836	927	12,526	853	9,404	493	6,140	3,104	39,906
N of Miss	100	1,785	78	1,365	97	1,175	61	820	336	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.4	3.4	5.1	6.5	8.6	15.3	13.4	5.5	6.1
Yes	98.9	98.6	96.6	94.9	93.5	91.4	84.7	86.6	94.5	93.9
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.1	97.6	98.0	95.5	95.9	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.4	2.0	4.5	4.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.4	98.9	98.4	97.9	96.9	97.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.1	98.7	96.5	97.6	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.0	97.8	98.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.9	98.8	98.5	98.0	97.6	97.5	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.9	97.2	97.1	95.9	93.9	93.5	97.3	96.8
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	4.1	6.1	6.5	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	840	11,811	922	12,585	862	9,420	491	6,174	3,115	39,990
N of Miss	91	1,810	83	1,306	88	1,159	63	786	325	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.0	3.4	5.1	7.2	8.1	14.4	12.0	5.7	6.0
Yes	98.5	98.0	96.6	94.9	92.8	91.9	85.6	88.0	94.3	94.0
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.0	98.2	95.1	96.2	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.8	4.9	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.4	98.7	97.3	97.6	96.1	97.5	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.4	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	96.7	98.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.1	97.4	98.8	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.8	98.3	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	98.1	97.2	96.8	96.0	94.3	94.4	97.3	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.2	4.0	5.7	5.6	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	839	11,787	918	12,550	863	9,414	492	6,189	3,112	39,940
N of Miss	92	1,834	87	1,341	87	1,165	62	771	328	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.5
Yes	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.4	99.0	98.1	98.2	97.9	99.0	98.5
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	840	11,806	918	12,573	863	9,418	490	6,188	3,111	39,985
N of Miss	91	1,815	87	1,318	87	1,161	64	772	329	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	833	11,719	910	12,421	845	9,306	487	6,106	3,075	39,552
N of Miss	98	1,902	95	1,470	105	1,273	67	854	365	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	81.0	72.9	68.0	62.1	59.4	57.0	56.2	70.3	68.0
Wrong	13.0	13.9	19.6	21.0	24.6	23.9	28.3	23.0	20.5	19.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.7	5.9	8.0	9.5	11.3	10.5	12.6	6.8	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	1.6	3.1	3.8	5.4	4.2	8.2	2.4	3.9
N of Valid	859	12,016	935	12,705	870	9,515	495	6,247	3,159	40,483
N of Miss	72	1,605	70	1,186	80	1,064	59	713	281	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	85.8	79.5	73.7	68.1	64.1	61.7	59.2	76.2	72.8
Wrong	8.9	10.9	15.2	18.0	23.4	23.1	24.3	21.8	17.2	17.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.3	4.1	5.9	6.4	8.2	9.5	11.3	4.7	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.2	4.6	4.5	7.7	1.9	3.3
N of Valid	854	11,958	935	12,654	864	9,487	494	6,229	3,147	40,328
N of Miss	77	1,663	70	1,237	86	1,092	60	731	293	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	88.3	80.5	74.5	64.8	61.8	49.2	52.0	73.9	72.1
Wrong	7.7	8.8	14.0	14.8	20.6	18.8	20.3	18.0	15.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.9	4.0	6.8	9.4	11.1	17.5	14.6	6.9	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.5	3.9	5.1	8.3	13.0	15.3	4.1	5.8
N of Valid	854	11,938	933	12,635	859	9,480	492	6,216	3,138	40,269
N of Miss	77	1,683	72	1,256	91	1,099	62	744	302	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	87.8	83.5	79.6	80.1	76.6	74.9	76.3	83.0	80.8
Wrong	7.6	9.3	12.3	14.7	15.5	17.2	18.2	17.3	12.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.1	3.1	4.3	5.3	4.2	2.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	854	11,948	934	12,659	863	9,485	495	6,229	3,146	40,321
N of Miss	77	1,673	71	1,232	87	1,094	59	731	294	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.7	90.1	88.5	89.7	88.2	89.9	89.9	90.7	89.6
Wrong	6.2	6.7	8.0	9.1	8.8	9.5	8.5	7.8	7.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	851	11,900	934	12,646	864	9,494	494	6,230	3,143	40,270
N of Miss	80	1,721	71	1,245	86	1,085	60	730	297	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	92.2	90.1	88.8	89.2	88.3	89.9	89.9	90.7	89.9
Wrong	5.5	6.4	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.8	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	851	11,881	935	12,628	862	9,471	494	6,228	3,142	40,208
N of Miss	80	1,740	70	1,263	88	1,108	60	732	298	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	85.4	77.0	73.5	67.0	65.1	62.9	61.4	74.9	73.2
Wrong	10.1	10.6	17.5	17.3	21.8	21.3	24.4	22.0	17.8	17.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.9	4.1	6.5	9.1	9.6	9.1	10.2	5.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.1	4.0	3.6	6.3	1.7	3.1
N of Valid	861	12,075	936	12,746	871	9,547	496	6,255	3,164	40,623
N of Miss	70	1,546	69	1,145	79	1,032	58	705	276	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	89.1	81.7	78.0	72.1	69.1	66.6	63.5	79.5	77.0
Wrong	6.4	8.4	14.4	15.4	21.1	20.0	21.1	20.6	15.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.6	2.7	4.6	5.3	7.3	8.2	9.6	3.8	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.5	3.6	4.0	6.3	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	858	12,045	935	12,734	866	9,530	497	6,238	3,156	40,547
N of Miss	73	1,576	70	1,157	84	1,049	57	722	284	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	90.7	82.5	78.0	68.7	65.5	52.9	55.9	77.0	75.4
Wrong	4.7	6.9	12.1	13.0	18.6	17.4	20.1	17.3	13.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	4.0	5.7	9.0	10.1	14.5	13.9	6.3	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	6.9	12.5	12.9	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	858	12,017	936	12,694	866	9,525	497	6,244	3,157	40,480
N of Miss	73	1,604	69	1,197	84	1,054	57	716	283	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	90.9	86.5	84.6	84.9	82.5	81.9	82.4	87.3	85.6
Wrong	4.4	6.9	10.8	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.1	13.5	10.0	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	857	12,025	934	12,723	867	9,531	497	6,235	3,155	40,514
N of Miss	74	1,596	71	1,168	83	1,048	57	725	285	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	93.6	91.9	91.0	91.1	90.5	90.7	91.1	92.3	91.7
Wrong	4.2	5.2	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	853	11,987	935	12,705	867	9,530	497	6,245	3,152	40,467
N of Miss	78	1,634	70	1,186	83	1,049	57	715	288	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	93.8	91.3	91.0	90.7	90.3	90.3	91.0	92.1	91.7
Wrong	3.6	5.0	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	853	11,958	933	12,696	867	9,531	497	6,242	3,150	40,427
N of Miss	78	1,663	72	1,195	83	1,048	57	718	290	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.4	65.1	51.1	47.6	35.5	36.1	28.0	29.6	47.3	47.3
Very difficult	14.2	13.5	19.3	17.4	13.9	15.0	12.2	11.9	15.3	14.8
Fairly easy	5.6	7.4	16.7	18.3	24.9	24.1	27.8	25.2	17.7	17.5
Very easy	2.8	3.1	6.4	9.6	19.0	18.2	26.8	26.7	12.1	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.8	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	5.1	6.6	7.6	8.0
N of Valid	844	11,850	923	12,641	863	9,453	492	6,199	3,122	40,143
N of Miss	87	1,771	82	1,250	87	1,126	62	761	318	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.6	64.7	50.9	46.9	35.8	35.6	28.3	29.7	47.4	46.8
Very difficult	13.8	13.7	18.7	16.6	12.9	14.8	11.0	11.4	14.6	14.5
Fairly easy	6.5	8.0	17.2	18.6	25.0	23.9	26.3	25.0	17.9	17.7
Very easy	3.5	4.3	7.8	11.6	20.2	19.6	28.9	27.4	13.4	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.3	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.2
N of Valid	836	11,721	919	12,540	853	9,400	491	6,177	3,099	39,838
N of Miss	95	1,900	86	1,351	97	1,179	63	783	341	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.5	79.7	65.7	61.8	49.2	49.7	40.9	41.9	61.5	61.1
Sort of hard	10.1	10.7	19.5	18.7	24.6	21.5	24.0	19.4	19.1	17.1
Sort of easy	5.5	5.7	10.4	12.2	17.1	18.1	20.9	21.8	12.5	13.2
Very easy	3.0	3.8	4.4	7.3	9.1	10.7	14.2	17.0	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	844	11,718	927	12,589	861	9,433	492	6,188	3,124	39,928
N of Miss	87	1,903	78	1,302	89	1,146	62	772	316	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.1	76.2	56.0	56.5	43.6	45.2	32.4	37.5	54.3	56.7
Sort of hard	12.3	11.8	21.0	17.3	15.7	16.5	20.2	15.4	17.1	15.2
Sort of easy	5.7	7.2	13.5	14.7	20.4	20.6	26.9	22.8	15.4	15.1
Very easy	5.9	4.9	9.4	11.6	20.3	17.7	20.4	24.3	13.2	13.0
N of Valid	844	11,691	923	12,569	858	9,415	490	6,184	3,115	39,859
N of Miss	87	1,930	82	1,322	92	1,164	64	776	325	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	93.2	87.5	87.3	75.9	79.1	71.0	74.1	82.7	85.0
Sort of hard	5.8	4.5	9.2	8.6	16.9	13.6	20.2	16.3	12.1	9.8
Sort of easy	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.6	2.9	3.2
Very easy	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.7	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	844	11,654	922	12,557	856	9,387	490	6,183	3,112	39,781
N of Miss	87	1,967	83	1,334	94	1,192	64	777	328	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	79.6	78.1	69.0	69.1	64.6	63.1	59.3	75.0	69.6
Sort of hard	9.3	10.8	13.4	15.0	16.0	16.3	19.3	17.3	13.9	14.4
Sort of easy	3.6	5.5	4.8	9.2	9.2	10.5	10.0	12.5	6.5	8.9
Very easy	2.7	4.1	3.7	6.8	5.7	8.6	7.6	10.9	4.6	7.1
N of Valid	842	11,660	923	12,554	860	9,400	488	6,174	3,113	39,788
N of Miss	89	1,961	82	1,337	90	1,179	66	786	327	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	90.2	77.1	74.3	55.6	57.5	41.6	46.4	69.3	70.7
Sort of hard	5.9	5.5	12.0	11.5	15.1	14.8	16.2	14.0	11.9	10.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.6	7.0	7.9	16.7	14.4	21.3	19.0	10.6	9.6
Very easy	1.2	1.7	3.9	6.3	12.6	13.3	20.9	20.5	8.3	8.8
N of Valid	842	11,622	917	12,526	855	9,379	488	6,173	3,102	39,700
N of Miss	89	1,999	88	1,365	95	1,200	66	787	338	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	87.3	75.1	73.1	64.2	65.3	59.6	62.0	72.9	73.7
Sort of hard	6.7	6.6	13.3	12.4	18.0	16.0	23.5	18.0	14.4	12.4
Sort of easy	4.4	3.6	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.6	9.2	11.4	7.3	7.9
Very easy	1.9	2.5	4.7	6.3	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.7	5.4	6.0
N of Valid	840	11,636	918	12,526	855	9,402	490	6,176	3,103	39,740
N of Miss	91	1,985	87	1,365	95	1,177	64	784	337	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	90.8	86.0	83.5	75.0	75.7	69.5	70.9	81.5	81.8
Sort of hard	5.8	5.8	8.5	10.4	15.0	14.1	20.2	17.0	11.4	10.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.2	3.5	4.0	6.1	6.4	5.5	7.1	4.3	4.5
Very easy	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.1	4.0	3.8	4.9	5.1	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	838	11,633	916	12,511	856	9,374	491	6,179	3,101	39,697
N of Miss	93	1,988	89	1,380	94	1,205	63	781	339	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	82.9	68.3	64.7	50.1	51.9	43.7	45.0	63.7	64.0
Sort of hard	8.2	7.8	14.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	14.6	11.4	12.0	10.7
Sort of easy	4.9	5.7	10.3	12.6	19.7	17.9	20.9	20.0	13.1	13.0
Very easy	2.4	3.6	7.2	10.7	18.4	18.0	20.7	23.5	11.1	12.3
N of Valid	839	11,623	921	12,511	859	9,390	492	6,167	3,111	39,691
N of Miss	92	1,998	84	1,380	91	1,189	62	793	329	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	73.8	79.4	77.0	88.7	81.6	89.9	83.9	84.2	78.2
Yes	18.3	26.2	20.6	23.0	11.3	18.4	10.1	16.1	15.8	21.8
N of Valid	842	11,750	927	12,598	865	9,449	493	6,199	3,127	39,996
N of Miss	89	1,871	78	1,293	85	1,130	61	761	313	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.7	95.0	94.2	95.6	95.0	95.7	95.8	95.3	94.5
Yes	4.9	6.3	5.0	5.8	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.5
N of Valid	842	11,750	927	12,598	865	9,449	493	6,199	3,127	39,996
N of Miss	89	1,871	78	1,293	85	1,130	61	761	313	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	91.8	89.3	89.8	90.8	90.4	90.5	91.5	90.5	90.8
Yes	8.3	8.2	10.7	10.2	9.2	9.6	9.5	8.5	9.5	9.2
N of Valid	842	11,750	927	12,598	865	9,449	493	6,199	3,127	39,996
N of Miss	89	1,871	78	1,293	85	1,130	61	761	313	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.9	29.9	26.8	29.4	17.5	24.6	15.4	21.4	21.4	27.2
Yes	77.1	70.1	73.2	70.6	82.5	75.4	84.6	78.6	78.6	72.8
N of Valid	842	11,750	927	12,598	865	9,449	493	6,199	3,127	39,996
N of Miss	89	1,871	78	1,293	85	1,130	61	761	313	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	76.1	81.4	78.6	84.1	81.7	84.2	83.7	82.1	79.4
Yes	20.6	23.9	18.6	21.4	15.9	18.3	15.8	16.3	17.9	20.6
N of Valid	831	11,620	899	12,337	843	9,289	476	6,062	3,049	39,308
N of Miss	100	2,001	106	1,554	107	1,290	78	898	391	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.3	38.2	33.5	31.9	32.6	30.2	28.7	29.4	35.7	33.0
1 or 2 times	35.6	34.2	40.3	34.1	37.1	33.0	31.8	31.3	36.8	33.4
3 or 4 times	12.6	17.2	14.7	19.9	16.5	19.9	22.9	21.1	15.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.2	5.6	5.9	7.9	6.9	9.0	9.6	10.1	6.0	7.8
7 or more times	3.2	4.8	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.9	7.1	8.1	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	839	11,708	911	12,453	860	9,368	481	6,123	3,091	39,652
N of Miss	92	1,913	94	1,438	90	1,211	73	837	349	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.8	49.0	60.7	57.0	65.6	60.6	73.4	75.0	56.2	58.3
Yes	68.2	51.0	39.3	43.0	34.4	39.4	26.6	25.0	43.8	41.7
N of Valid	831	11,567	901	12,306	854	9,285	481	6,070	3,067	39,228
N of Miss	100	2,054	104	1,585	96	1,294	73	890	373	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.4	32.6	19.7	26.3	19.5	27.2	18.3	27.9	21.8	28.6
1 or 2 times	51.0	43.6	50.1	37.3	32.1	25.9	29.0	23.7	42.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	13.8	16.2	21.0	25.0	30.5	29.7	36.3	30.2	24.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.0	6.4	7.5	11.2	11.3	10.8	12.2	8.1	8.4
7 or more times	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.9	6.7	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	842	11,640	913	12,425	856	9,331	482	6,102	3,093	39,498
N of Miss	89	1,981	92	1,466	94	1,248	72	858	347	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.2	47.4	36.9	47.2	37.9	43.6	29.9	38.6	36.4	45.1
Yes	61.8	52.6	63.1	52.8	62.1	56.4	70.1	61.4	63.6	54.9
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.0	96.0	93.5	96.3	94.4	95.9	93.7	96.0	93.9
Yes	4.4	6.0	4.0	6.5	3.7	5.6	4.1	6.3	4.0	6.1
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	99.2	98.7	98.8	99.0	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.4	97.1	96.2	97.0	96.6	99.0	97.5	97.3	96.3
Yes	3.1	4.6	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.4	1.0	2.5	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	96.5	97.0	96.3	95.7	95.2	96.1	94.8	96.6	95.8
Yes	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.8	3.9	5.2	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	75.0	78.5	73.1	75.5	74.9	83.6	77.6	78.4	74.8
Yes	21.7	25.0	21.5	26.9	24.5	25.1	16.4	22.4	21.6	25.2
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	80.4	85.7	83.4	88.1	86.5	90.7	89.8	87.0	84.2
Yes	14.9	19.6	14.3	16.6	11.9	13.5	9.3	10.2	13.0	15.8
N of Valid	843	11,694	910	12,456	860	9,358	482	6,127	3,095	39,635
N of Miss	88	1,927	95	1,435	90	1,221	72	833	345	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.3	67.7	64.8	58.7	60.2	53.7	58.9	54.7	63.8	59.5
Yes	30.7	32.3	35.2	41.3	39.8	46.3	41.1	45.3	36.2	40.5
N of Valid	825	11,400	894	12,280	850	9,271	479	6,051	3,048	39,002
N of Miss	106	2,221	111	1,611	100	1,308	75	909	392	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.9	2.3	5.8	3.2	5.3	3.7	5.7	3.4	6.0
no	7.5	6.4	5.9	6.9	4.9	5.8	7.6	6.2	6.4	6.4
yes	31.9	32.5	38.1	37.9	41.5	40.0	44.3	40.0	38.3	37.2
YES!	55.8	54.1	53.6	49.4	50.5	48.9	44.3	48.1	51.9	50.5
N of Valid	835	11,511	910	12,400	854	9,335	485	6,120	3,084	39,366
N of Miss	96	2,110	95	1,491	96	1,244	69	840	356	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.4	41.7	36.7	34.6	31.4	30.8	26.7	31.3	34.7	35.3
no	37.6	33.5	39.7	37.5	42.1	40.4	40.9	38.7	40.0	37.2
yes	15.3	16.7	17.8	18.7	20.0	19.8	23.8	20.6	18.7	18.7
YES!	6.7	8.0	5.7	9.2	6.5	9.1	8.7	9.3	6.7	8.8
N of Valid	835	11,512	909	12,381	847	9,305	484	6,101	3,075	39,299
N of Miss	96	2,109	96	1,510	103	1,274	70	859	365	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	8.1	3.5	6.3	3.4	5.5	3.9	6.3	4.5	6.6
no	5.6	5.0	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.5
yes	27.9	26.9	33.7	31.9	36.6	34.7	41.2	37.7	34.1	32.0
YES!	59.5	60.0	59.4	57.7	57.0	55.9	50.5	50.9	57.3	56.9
N of Valid	834	11,496	911	12,380	846	9,303	485	6,105	3,076	39,284
N of Miss	97	2,125	94	1,511	104	1,276	69	855	364	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.1	4.8	6.9	3.9	5.8	4.3	6.4	5.2	7.2
no	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	8.7	7.9	6.2	6.6
yes	20.0	19.2	26.1	26.3	31.7	32.0	37.4	35.1	27.8	26.9
YES!	67.4	65.9	63.4	60.2	58.0	55.6	49.6	50.7	60.8	59.3
N of Valid	834	11,412	909	12,347	849	9,282	484	6,098	3,076	39,139
N of Miss	97	2,209	96	1,544	101	1,297	70	862	364	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.4	4.8	7.5	5.5	7.2	6.6	9.2	5.9	8.2
no	5.3	6.2	7.3	9.4	14.4	10.3	20.0	15.3	10.7	9.6
yes	25.0	24.6	36.1	32.3	41.7	36.6	42.6	36.3	35.6	31.7
YES!	62.7	59.8	51.8	50.8	38.4	45.9	30.8	39.2	47.7	50.5
N of Valid	833	11,444	912	12,363	849	9,295	484	6,101	3,078	39,203
N of Miss	98	2,177	93	1,528	101	1,284	70	859	362	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.2	6.9	9.5	6.8	9.5	12.4	13.5	7.6	10.0
no	12.1	11.3	16.7	16.4	19.8	19.5	24.9	21.9	17.6	16.5
yes	35.2	32.1	42.1	35.5	40.7	37.9	35.9	36.3	38.9	35.2
YES!	46.3	47.4	34.3	38.6	32.6	33.1	26.8	28.3	35.9	38.3
N of Valid	832	11,487	908	12,379	847	9,307	485	6,109	3,072	39,282
N of Miss	99	2,134	97	1,512	103	1,272	69	851	368	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	7.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	5.6	4.9	7.3	4.4	6.6
no	7.2	6.6	8.5	8.2	8.7	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.0	7.4
yes	28.7	27.0	35.1	31.9	37.5	35.9	40.8	37.8	35.0	32.4
YES!	58.9	59.1	52.5	53.5	49.9	51.7	46.8	46.9	52.6	53.7
N of Valid	835	11,476	911	12,381	850	9,305	485	6,111	3,081	39,273
N of Miss	96	2,145	94	1,510	100	1,274	69	849	359	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	80.4	74.6	69.5	60.8	61.9	53.7	55.4	69.2	68.7
Yes	14.9	15.5	21.8	26.2	33.4	33.6	41.9	39.3	26.3	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.3	5.9	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	834	11,493	914	12,388	851	9,281	482	6,101	3,081	39,263
N of Miss	97	2,128	91	1,503	99	1,298	72	859	359	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	90.9	86.6	82.6	78.1	75.5	70.8	68.1	83.3	81.1
Yes	3.4	5.0	9.8	13.1	16.0	19.9	24.8	26.6	12.1	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.3	5.9	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	834	11,451	915	12,347	849	9,259	479	6,090	3,077	39,147
N of Miss	97	2,170	90	1,544	101	1,320	75	870	363	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	88.4	88.5	83.8	83.8	79.5	78.6	75.1	86.2	82.8
Yes	5.2	7.4	7.9	11.9	10.3	15.8	17.0	19.6	9.2	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	834	11,449	910	12,314	847	9,245	481	6,086	3,072	39,094
N of Miss	97	2,172	95	1,577	103	1,334	73	874	368	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.2	95.7	94.7	93.0	94.3	94.8	93.6	94.8	94.6
Yes	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.4	5.9	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	832	11,430	911	12,281	847	9,247	479	6,069	3,069	39,027
N of Miss	99	2,191	94	1,610	103	1,332	75	891	371	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	78.9	82.7	74.6	77.3	74.2	78.8	75.0	81.0	75.8
Yes	11.3	16.9	13.7	21.0	16.8	21.0	16.6	19.7	14.4	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	830	11,409	914	12,322	849	9,242	481	6,080	3,074	39,053
N of Miss	101	2,212	91	1,569	101	1,337	73	880	366	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	83.5	83.1	75.7	74.9	70.7	69.9	66.5	79.8	75.4
Yes	8.9	12.3	13.3	19.9	19.2	24.7	25.6	28.1	15.6	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.4	5.9	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,666	22,886	1,826	24,676	1,696	18,506	962	12,174	6,150	78,242
N of Miss	196	4,356	184	3,106	204	2,652	146	1,746	730	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.5	93.6	91.6	89.7	89.9	89.6	88.7	91.9	91.3
Yes	2.0	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	3.5	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	830	11,410	912	12,300	848	9,239	480	6,083	3,070	39,032
N of Miss	101	2,211	93	1,591	102	1,340	74	877	370	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	89.8	87.4	85.2	84.2	82.1	79.5	77.5	86.4	84.6
Wrong	6.6	7.6	9.3	10.5	11.7	12.6	14.1	14.8	10.0	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.7	2.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	836	11,467	916	12,355	848	9,297	483	6,105	3,083	39,224
N of Miss	95	2,154	89	1,536	102	1,282	71	855	357	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.3	94.4	90.8	91.1	87.5	84.6	82.1	92.4	89.7
Wrong	3.4	4.5	4.5	6.9	7.1	9.7	12.1	12.9	6.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	3.3	1.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	835	11,452	915	12,332	847	9,273	481	6,081	3,078	39,138
N of Miss	96	2,169	90	1,559	103	1,306	73	879	362	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	95.1	93.1	89.8	88.7	84.2	77.5	76.7	90.3	88.0
Wrong	2.6	3.5	4.7	6.2	7.8	9.6	13.6	11.8	6.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.7	4.5	5.4	6.9	2.3	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.8	3.5	4.6	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	832	11,411	916	12,307	846	9,254	484	6,080	3,078	39,052
N of Miss	99	2,210	89	1,584	104	1,325	70	880	362	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.2	94.2	93.0	93.4	92.1	91.5	90.6	94.0	93.0
Wrong	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.0	7.0	7.4	4.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	837	11,422	912	12,319	846	9,268	483	6,098	3,078	39,107
N of Miss	94	2,199	93	1,572	104	1,311	71	862	362	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	97.3	97.4	96.6	97.1	96.3	96.1	95.4	97.2	96.6
Wrong	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	832	11,368	915	12,293	848	9,260	482	6,088	3,077	39,009
N of Miss	99	2,253	90	1,598	102	1,319	72	872	363	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	97.2	97.0	96.6	97.0	96.2	95.4	95.3	97.0	96.5
Wrong	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.3	4.1	2.6	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	832	11,354	913	12,290	847	9,252	483	6,082	3,075	38,978
N of Miss	99	2,267	92	1,601	103	1,327	71	878	365	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	83.5	80.6	80.0	82.0	81.3	82.0	83.3	82.4	81.8
Wrong	13.1	13.5	16.3	16.0	15.1	15.4	16.1	13.7	15.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	834	11,393	914	12,282	846	9,225	484	6,082	3,078	38,982
N of Miss	97	2,228	91	1,609	104	1,354	70	878	362	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.0	82.1	79.4	81.3	79.6	80.6	79.5	82.9	81.4
Wrong	10.7	10.3	13.6	15.0	14.4	14.9	16.5	14.7	13.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.7	3.4	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	834	11,405	912	12,297	847	9,267	484	6,095	3,077	39,064
N of Miss	97	2,216	93	1,594	103	1,312	70	865	363	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.1	64.9	60.4	58.8	63.9	62.1	67.6	65.1	64.9	62.4
Wrong	21.8	22.3	26.3	25.3	23.2	24.1	23.0	22.4	23.7	23.7
A little bit wrong	8.1	10.7	11.6	13.7	11.1	11.9	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	835	11,404	916	12,293	846	9,246	482	6,073	3,079	39,016
N of Miss	96	2,217	89	1,598	104	1,333	72	887	361	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.5	83.4	80.8	75.7	74.6	69.3	67.2	64.8	78.0	74.7
1	8.5	8.1	9.2	10.0	10.8	10.6	7.5	9.9	9.2	9.6
2	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.9	6.8	7.9	10.2	8.9	5.7	6.2
3-4	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.3	4.1	6.0	8.5	7.8	4.0	4.7
5+	1.4	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.6	6.2	6.7	8.6	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	833	11,448	907	12,343	850	9,293	481	6,098	3,071	39,182
N of Miss	98	2,173	98	1,548	100	1,286	73	862	369	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	93.9	92.2	89.7	91.2	85.9	89.3	84.1	92.5	89.2
1	2.5	3.6	5.0	5.1	3.8	6.5	4.6	6.5	3.9	5.2
2	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.7	4.3	1.7	2.5
3-4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.5
5+	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	826	11,398	900	12,291	848	9,262	478	6,075	3,052	39,026
N of Miss	105	2,223	105	1,600	102	1,317	76	885	388	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	90.0	88.4	85.6	86.4	82.3	85.7	83.0	88.4	85.7
1	5.0	5.8	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.8	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.8
2	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.6	3.1
3-4	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.6	2.1
5+	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.2	3.6	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	827	11,397	900	12,307	847	9,268	481	6,088	3,055	39,060
N of Miss	104	2,224	105	1,584	103	1,311	73	872	385	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.5	70.4	62.4	58.8	52.6	52.3	48.5	49.1	59.7	59.1
1	13.7	13.7	15.5	14.6	15.4	12.8	9.8	11.4	14.1	13.4
2	5.8	5.7	7.9	8.5	10.0	10.2	12.6	10.6	8.7	8.4
3-4	5.1	4.3	7.1	7.1	9.0	9.5	12.1	10.4	7.8	7.4
5+	5.0	5.9	7.2	10.9	13.0	15.0	16.9	18.6	9.7	11.6
N of Valid	827	11,399	906	12,299	848	9,271	478	6,097	3,059	39,066
N of Miss	104	2,222	99	1,592	102	1,308	76	863	381	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	57.9	52.2	70.0	58.4	63.9	60.8	66.7	63.7	64.5	58.0
No	12.8	15.1	10.0	13.7	10.5	14.4	13.2	16.0	11.4	14.6
I don't know	29.3	32.7	20.0	27.9	25.6	24.8	20.0	20.3	24.1	27.4
N of Valid	813	11,149	880	12,019	828	9,051	469	5,939	2,990	38,158
N of Miss	118	2,472	125	1,872	122	1,528	85	1,021	450	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	14.5	12.6	16.4	12.0	16.9	15.5	17.1	12.9	16.1
Most of the time	15.8	14.9	16.1	18.0	19.6	18.6	22.3	18.6	18.0	17.3
Some of the time	31.4	28.9	33.7	31.4	33.1	31.4	32.6	31.0	32.7	30.6
A little of the time	25.4	24.9	22.2	20.1	18.3	17.9	15.7	16.0	21.0	20.3
None of the time	14.6	16.8	15.5	14.1	17.1	15.2	13.8	17.2	15.4	15.6
N of Valid	835	11,400	906	12,321	843	9,264	484	6,065	3,068	39,050
N of Miss	96	2,221	99	1,570	107	1,315	70	895	372	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	11.5	7.7	11.5	7.7	11.2	10.4	11.0	8.9	11.4
Most of the time	10.3	10.3	9.5	11.7	10.6	10.6	14.6	11.3	10.8	11.0
Some of the time	17.8	16.9	19.4	18.6	22.7	20.3	26.8	21.0	21.1	18.9
A little of the time	22.3	20.5	20.9	20.6	17.7	20.4	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.3
None of the time	39.0	40.8	42.5	37.6	41.3	37.6	28.3	37.3	39.0	38.5
N of Valid	825	11,291	901	12,230	841	9,192	481	6,044	3,048	38,757
N of Miss	106	2,330	104	1,661	109	1,387	73	916	392	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	19.3	15.3	21.2	14.7	19.7	17.6	20.1	15.5	20.1
Most of the time	19.4	16.0	18.9	18.8	20.7	19.4	20.3	19.4	19.8	18.2
Some of the time	18.8	17.7	20.8	20.3	20.9	21.7	26.9	23.5	21.3	20.4
A little of the time	17.7	17.6	17.1	16.2	18.4	16.4	16.4	14.3	17.5	16.4
None of the time	28.9	29.3	27.9	23.5	25.3	22.8	18.8	22.7	26.0	24.9
N of Valid	818	11,244	900	12,211	842	9,206	483	6,036	3,043	38,697
N of Miss	113	2,377	105	1,680	108	1,373	71	924	397	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.9	9.7	6.9	9.1	5.4	8.8	7.3	9.0	7.1	9.2
Most of the time	6.1	8.1	6.7	8.1	7.5	7.6	10.8	7.6	7.4	7.9
Some of the time	13.5	12.9	11.6	14.3	14.7	15.2	19.1	17.2	14.2	14.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.9	19.2	24.5	19.6	19.7	18.9
None of the time	53.0	50.9	56.1	49.8	53.5	49.2	38.4	46.5	51.7	49.4
N of Valid	823	11,313	902	12,256	841	9,223	482	6,050	3,048	38,842
N of Miss	108	2,308	103	1,635	109	1,356	72	910	392	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.4	17.2	9.3	14.3	9.2	14.4	14.5	15.4	11.7	15.3
Most of the time	17.1	15.9	13.8	15.5	16.1	16.6	18.4	16.1	16.0	16.0
Some of the time	19.8	20.3	25.3	24.1	25.6	24.5	27.5	25.0	24.2	23.2
A little of the time	21.9	18.8	22.0	20.4	20.7	19.0	18.2	17.8	21.0	19.2
None of the time	25.8	27.8	29.6	25.7	28.5	25.6	21.3	25.8	27.0	26.3
N of Valid	818	11,176	899	12,193	841	9,202	483	6,048	3,041	38,619
N of Miss	113	2,445	106	1,698	109	1,377	71	912	399	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	14.1	9.7	14.0	8.4	11.9	10.8	11.9	9.9	13.2
Most of the time	9.3	8.8	7.7	9.6	9.0	9.5	11.2	9.0	9.1	9.3
Some of the time	13.0	12.2	12.8	13.2	15.6	14.5	18.0	15.2	14.5	13.5
A little of the time	17.0	15.4	15.1	16.5	17.5	17.2	21.0	17.2	17.2	16.5
None of the time	49.5	49.4	54.6	46.6	49.4	46.9	39.0	46.6	49.3	47.5
N of Valid	829	11,333	905	12,270	844	9,229	482	6,055	3,060	38,887
N of Miss	102	2,288	100	1,621	106	1,350	72	905	380	6,164