

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Boone County

Preliminary Profile  
Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
Total Students	county	917	1,211	966	742
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>		<b>2022-23</b>		<b>2023-24</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	30.2	277	26.3	318	29.7	287	37.2	276
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	27.0	248	31.3	379	36.3	351	40.0	297
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	28.7	263	25.4	307	20.2	195	15.0	111
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	14.1	129	17.1	207	13.8	133	7.8	58
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>		<b>2022-23</b>		<b>2023-24</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	47.2	416	50.2	574	52.1	464	53.1	366
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	52.8	466	49.8	569	47.9	426	46.9	323
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.3	55	8.7	101	8.0	74	8.5	60
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.0	9	0.7	8	0.5	5	0.7	5
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	10	0.8	9	0.9	8	0.7	5
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.6	14	1.2	14	1.1	10	1.3	9
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	82.4	722	80.0	926	80.1	737	74.1	520
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.8	16	1.6	18	1.5	14	1.4	10
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	50	7.0	81	7.8	72	13.2	93
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	85.6	779	84.3	1,017	84.1	808	83.7	618
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.4	76	9.3	112	8.9	86	6.9	51
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.2	2	0.9	11	0.9	9	1.4	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	10.8	98	10.4	125	13.2	127	14.1	104
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.9	26	2.7	33	4.5	43	3.0	22
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	65.3	594	64.6	779	63.1	606	62.3	460
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	17.8	162	16.7	201	20.2	194	16.7	123
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.2	2	0.8	10	0.7	7	0.9	7
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.6	69	6.0	72	9.1	87	9.8	72
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.8	44	3.5	42	3.6	35	4.1	30
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.7	25	2.9	35	3.9	37	2.7	20
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	48.2	439	45.5	549	47.8	459	48.5	358
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.6	69	7.2	87	9.3	89	6.1	45
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	43.4	395	41.5	500	43.6	419	42.8	316
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.2	56	6.2	75	7.1	68	6.0	44
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.3	30	3.7	45	5.2	50	3.5	26
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

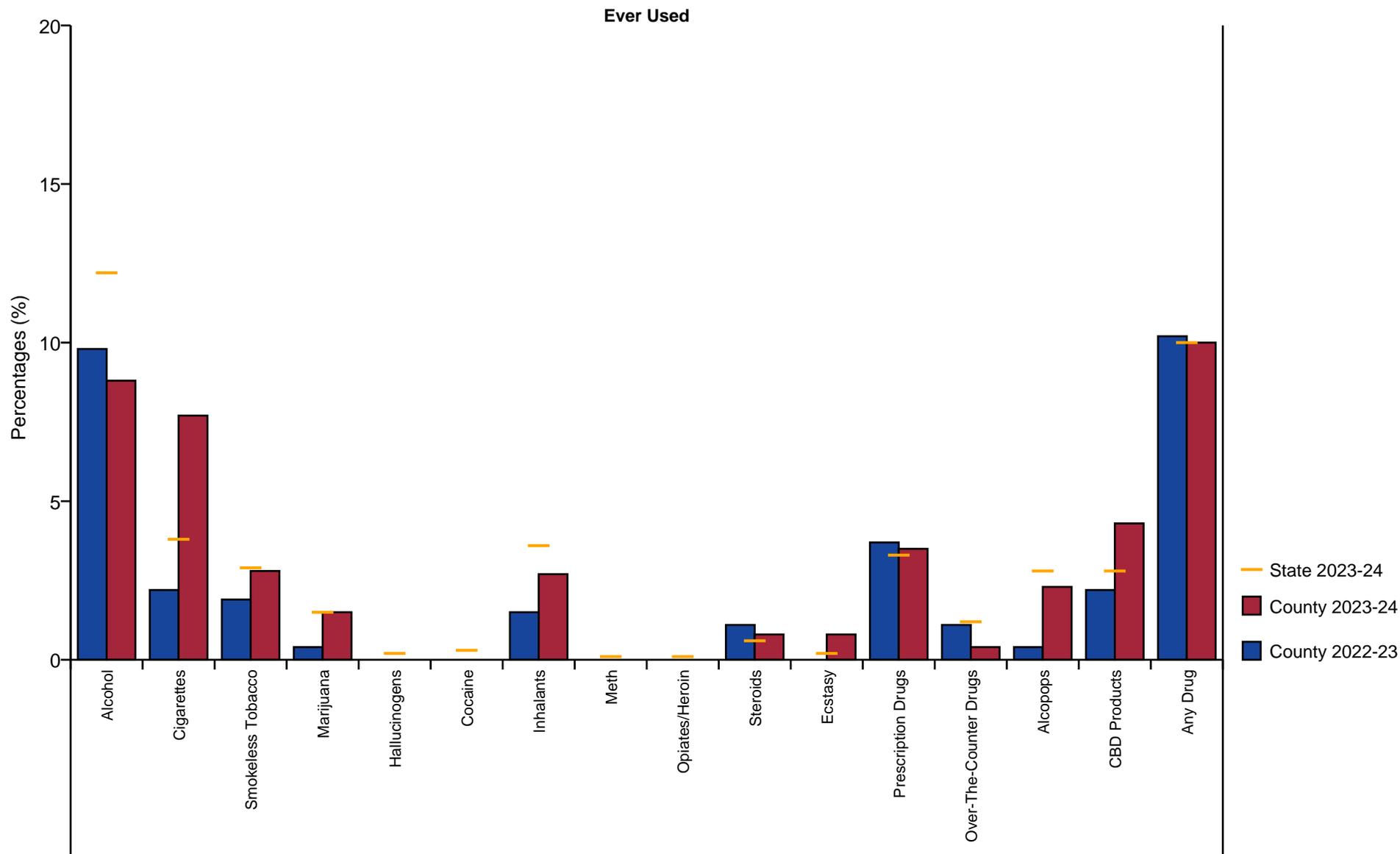
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Boone County

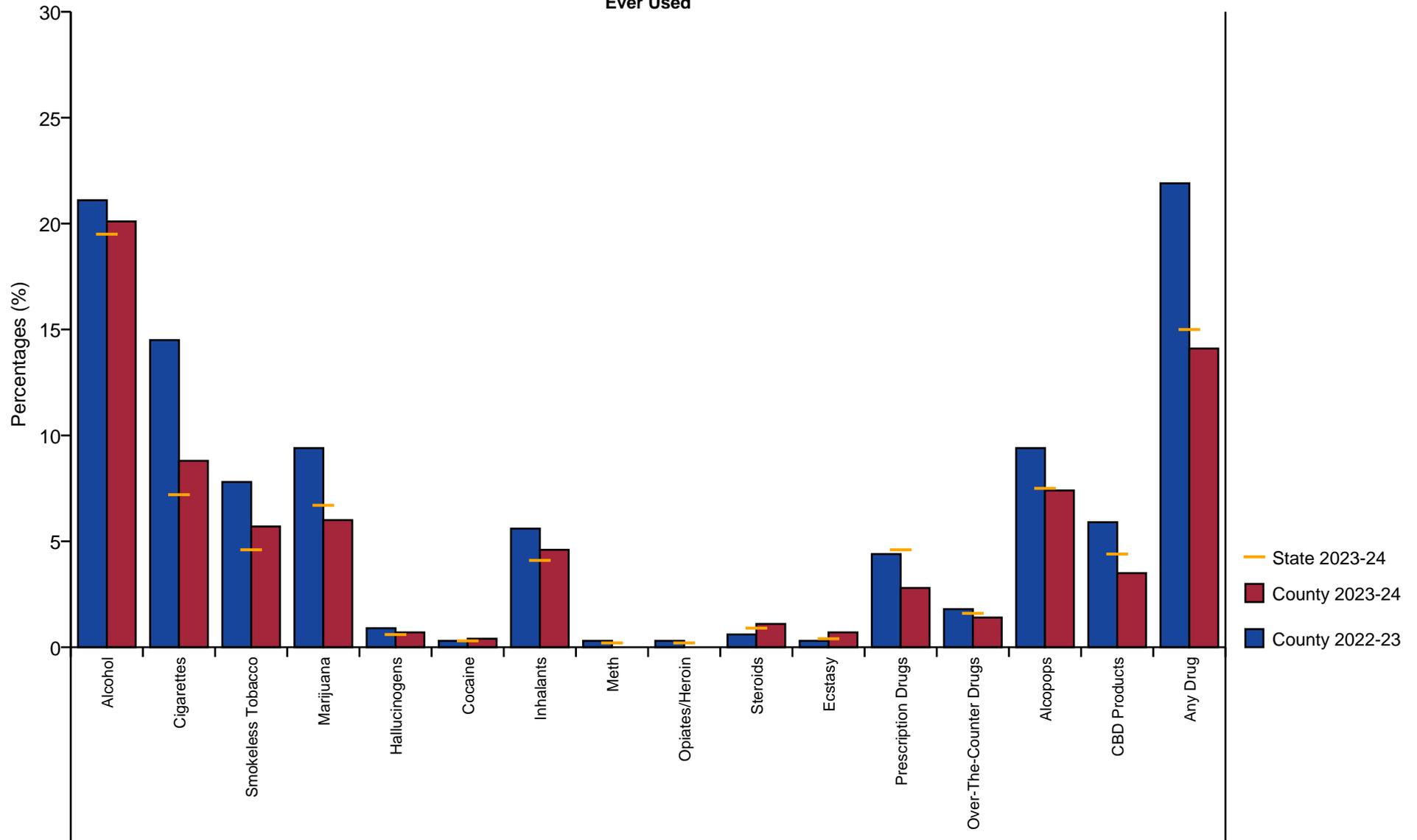


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

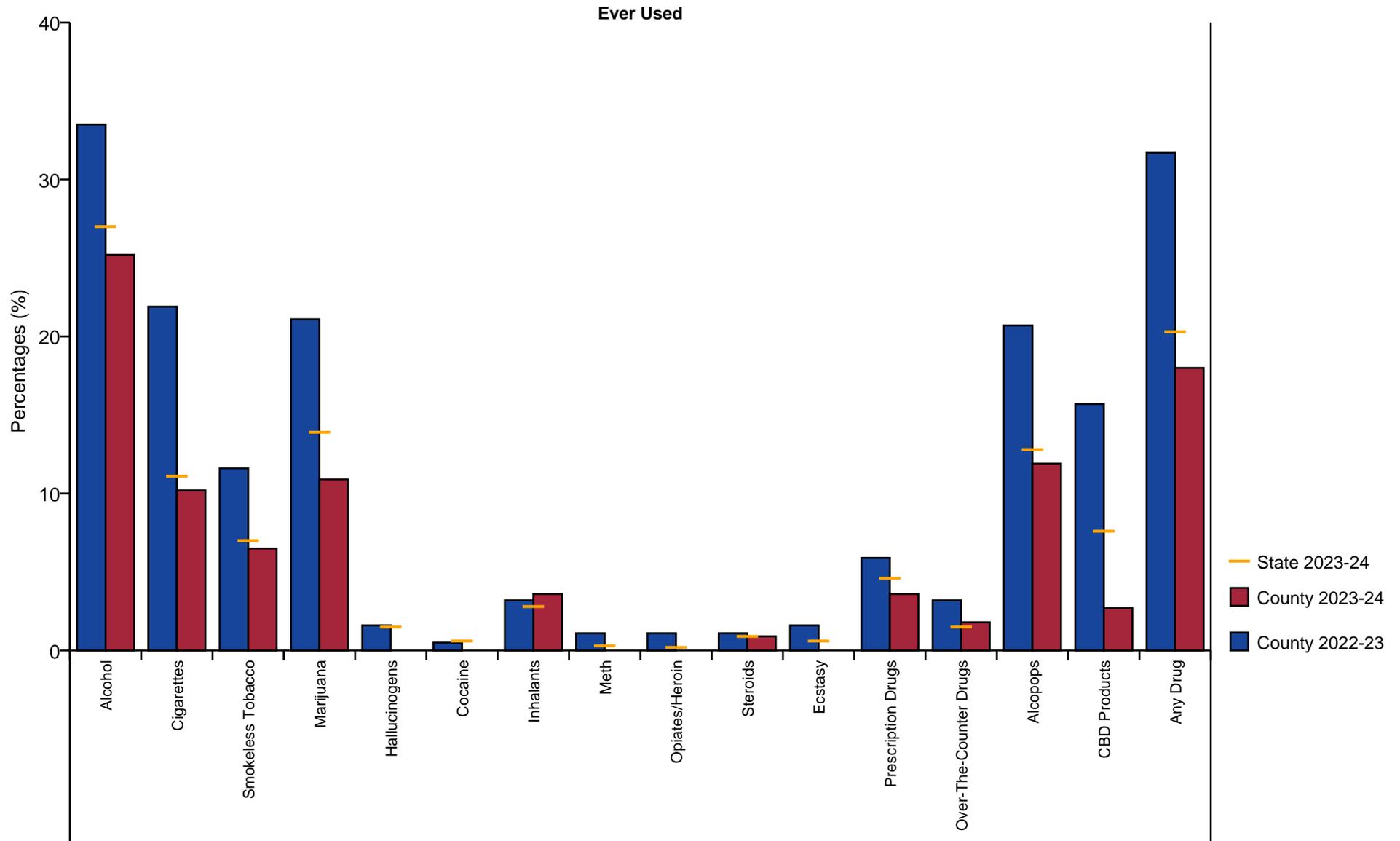
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

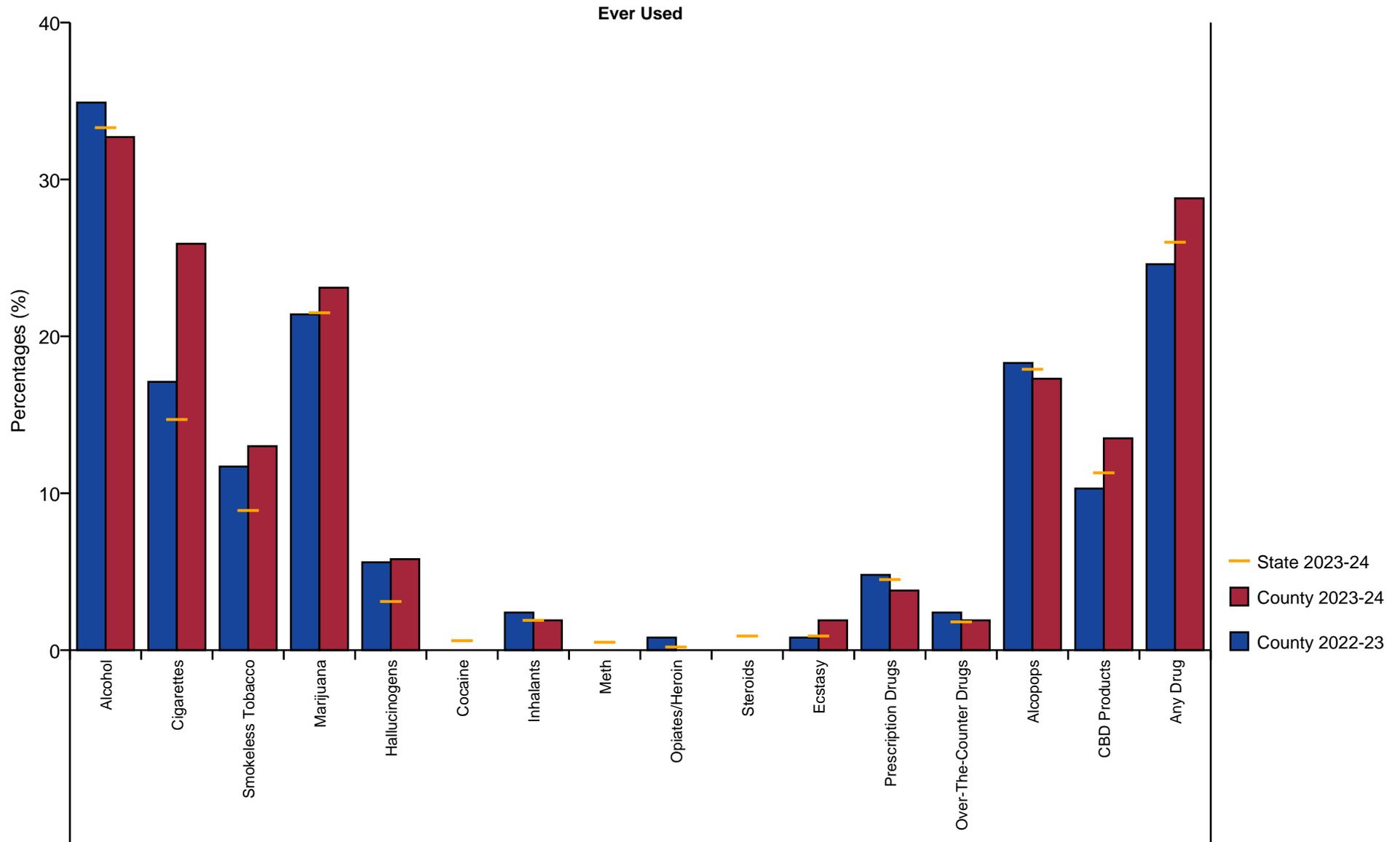
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Ever Used

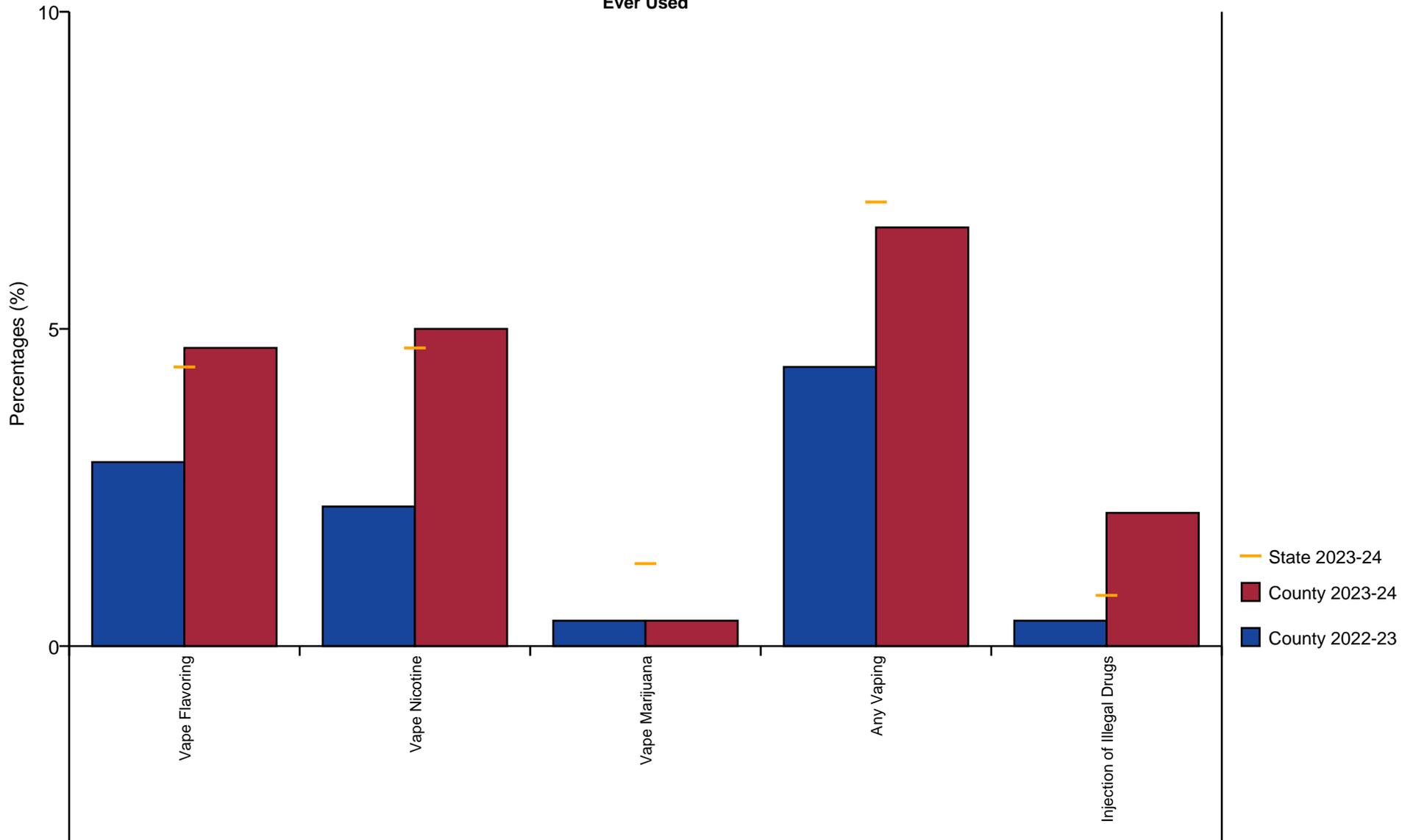


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Ever Used

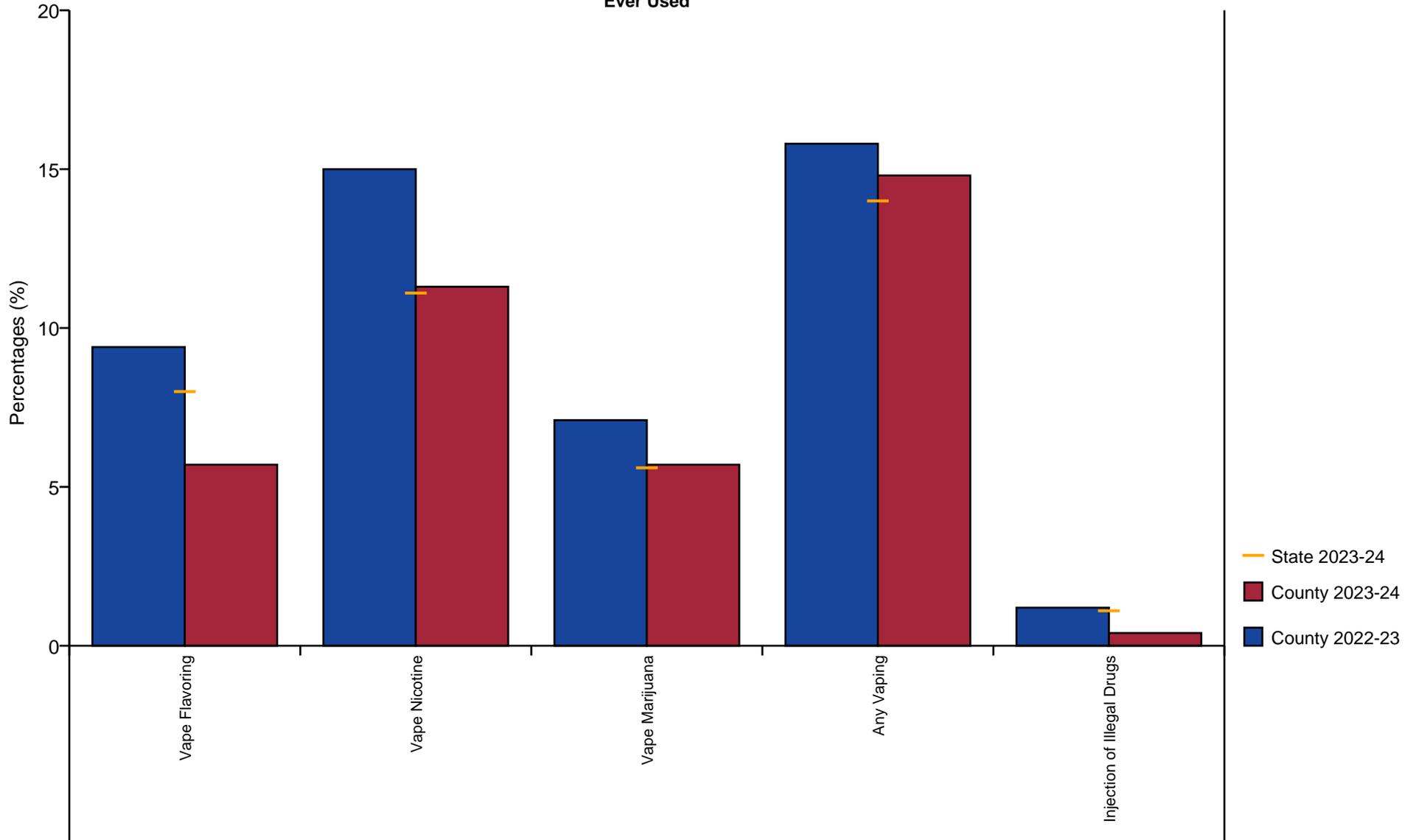


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Ever Used

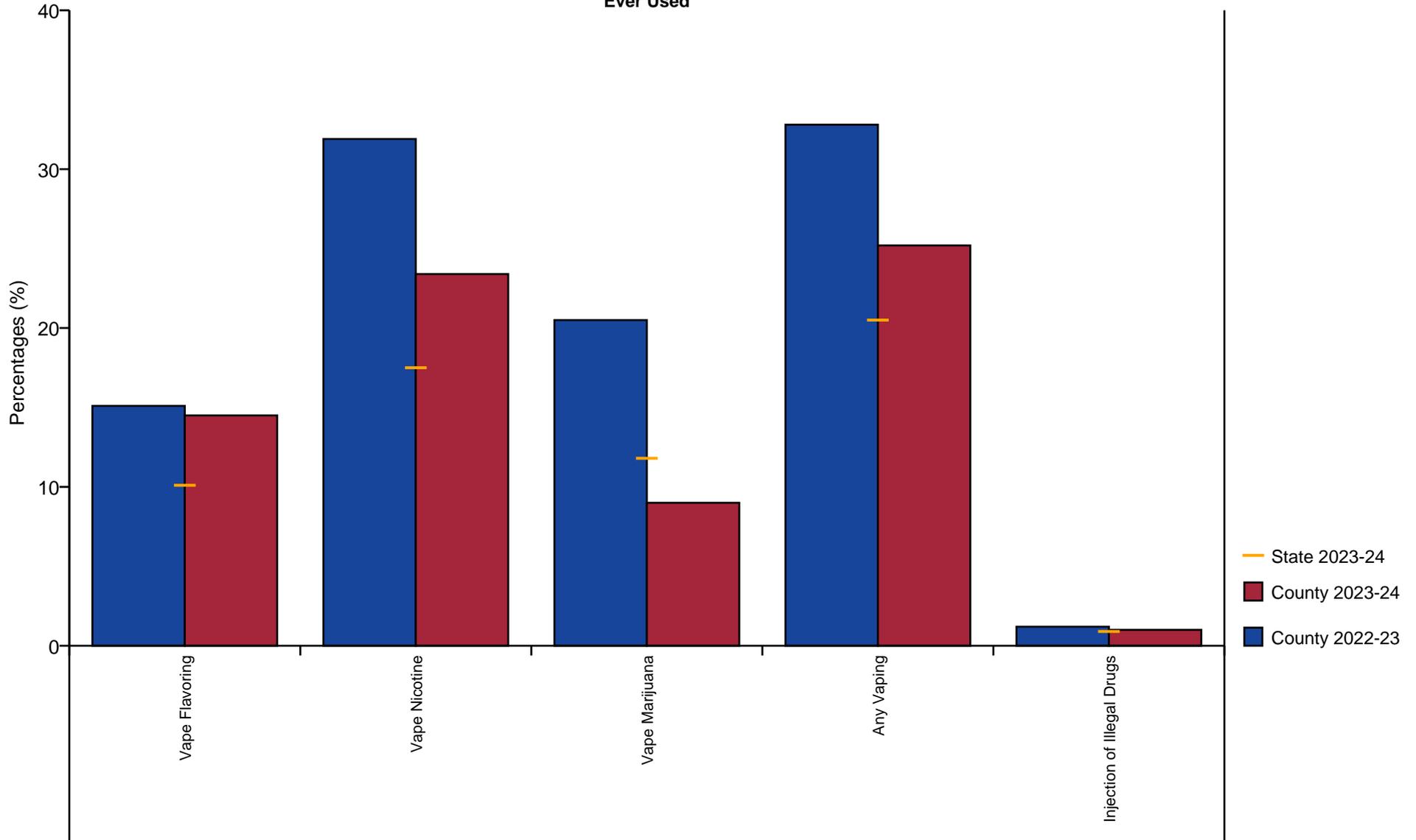


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Ever Used

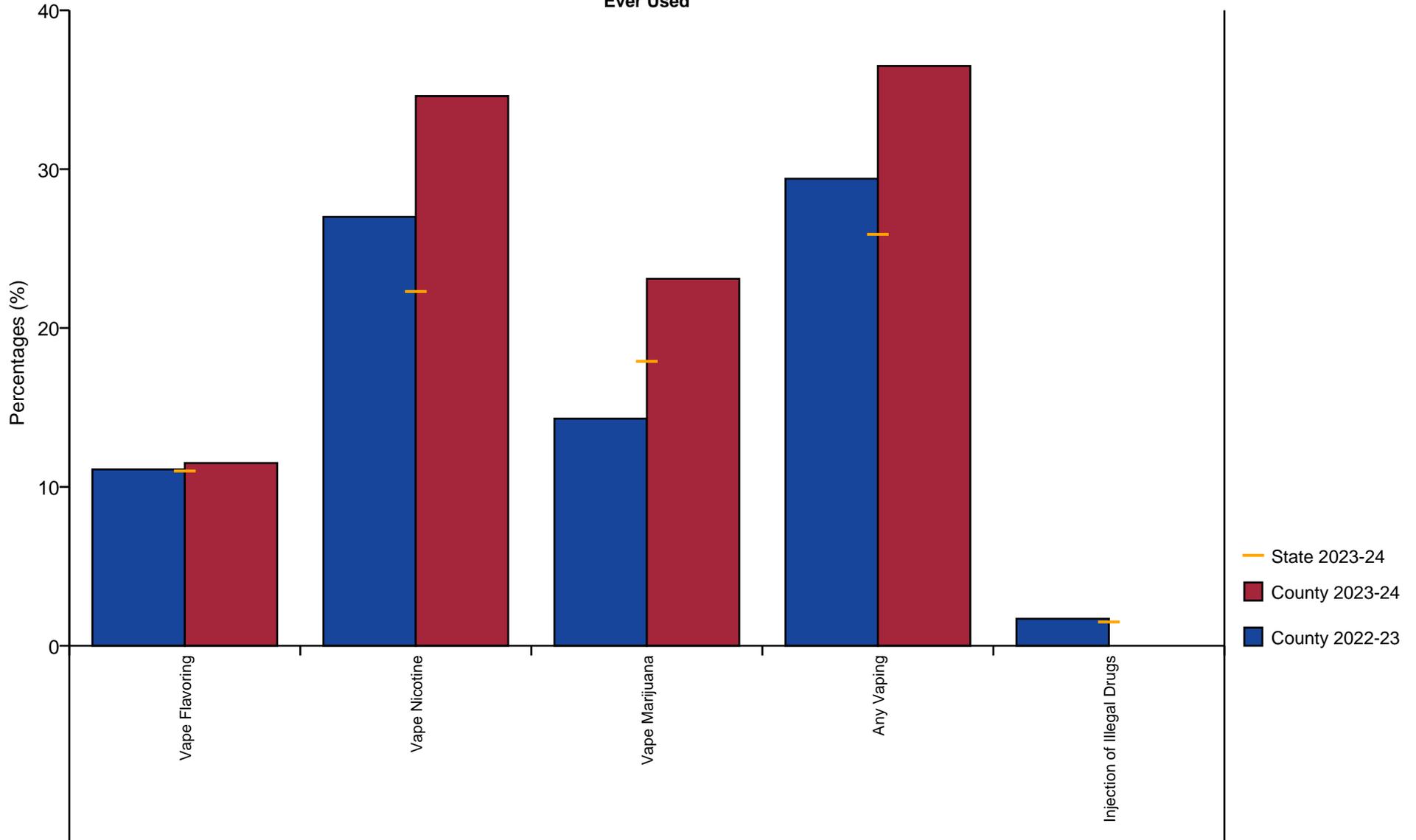
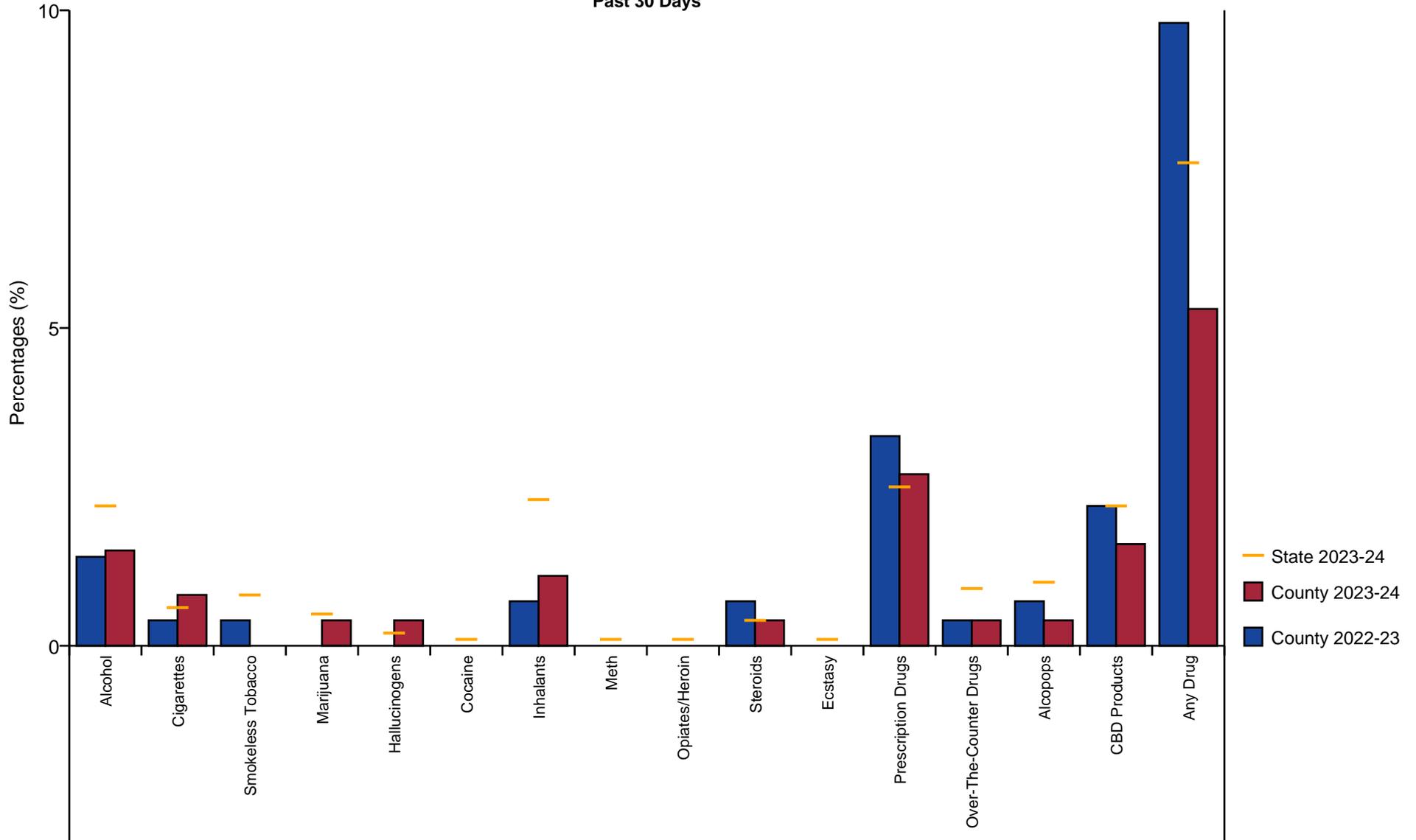


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Past 30 Days

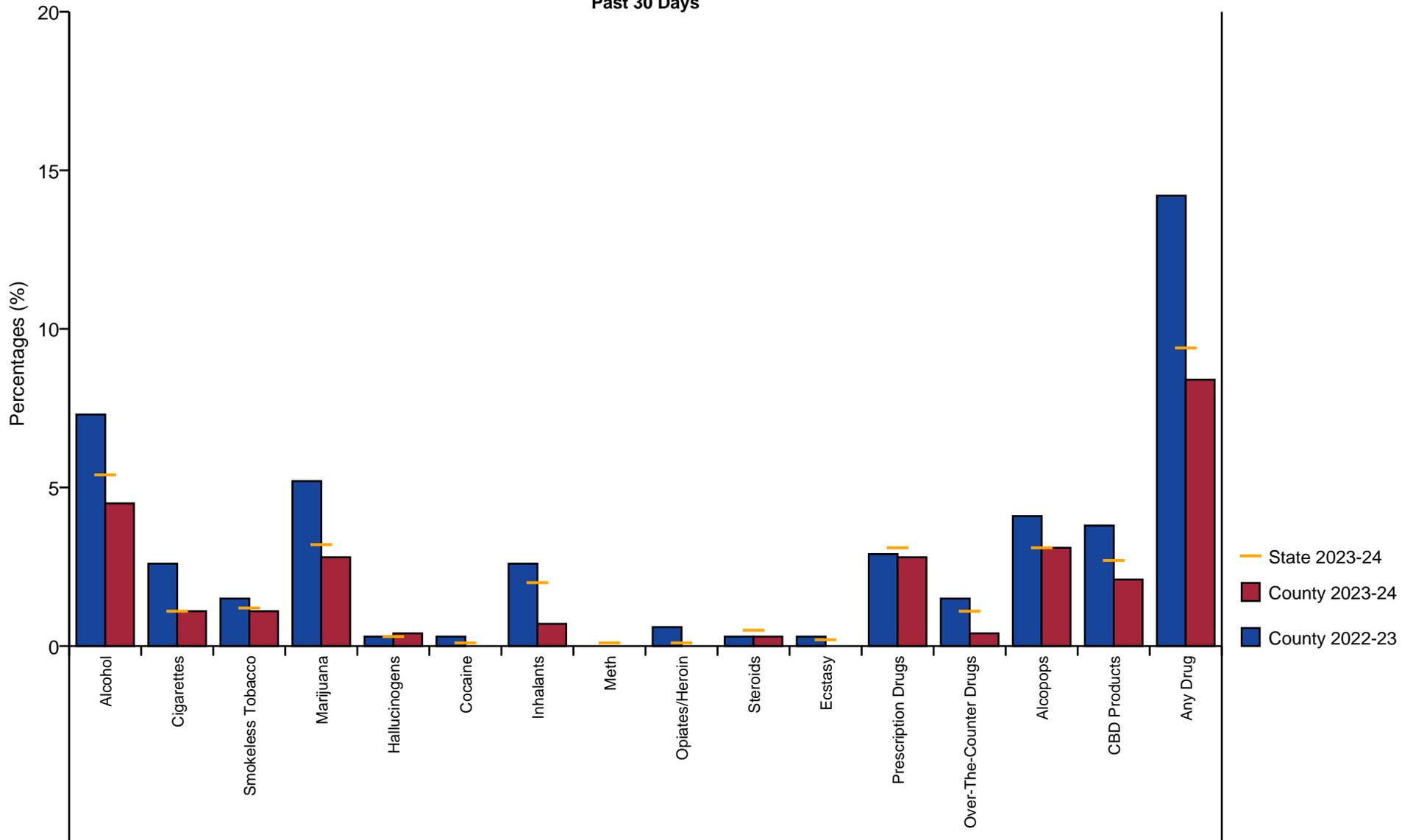


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days

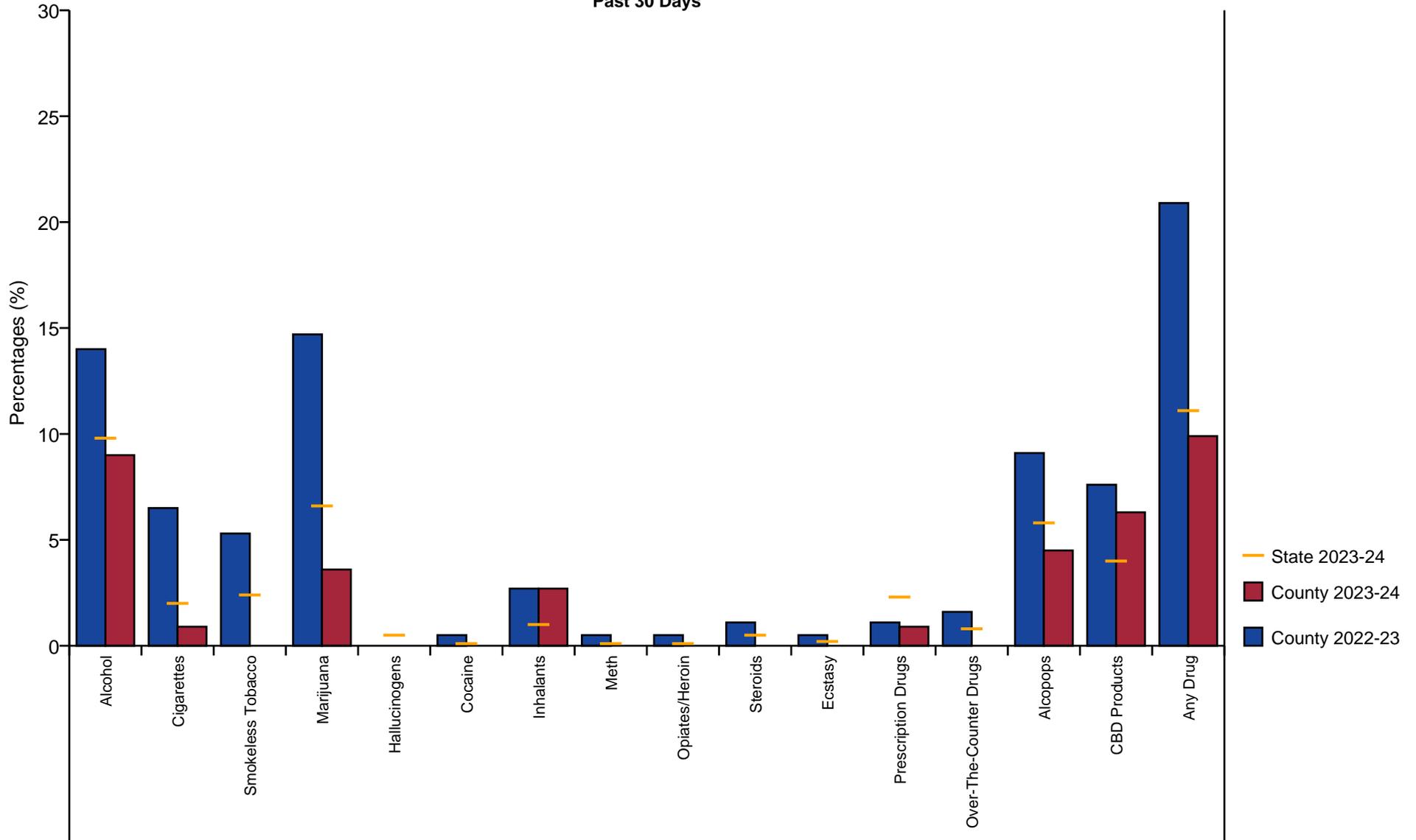


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days

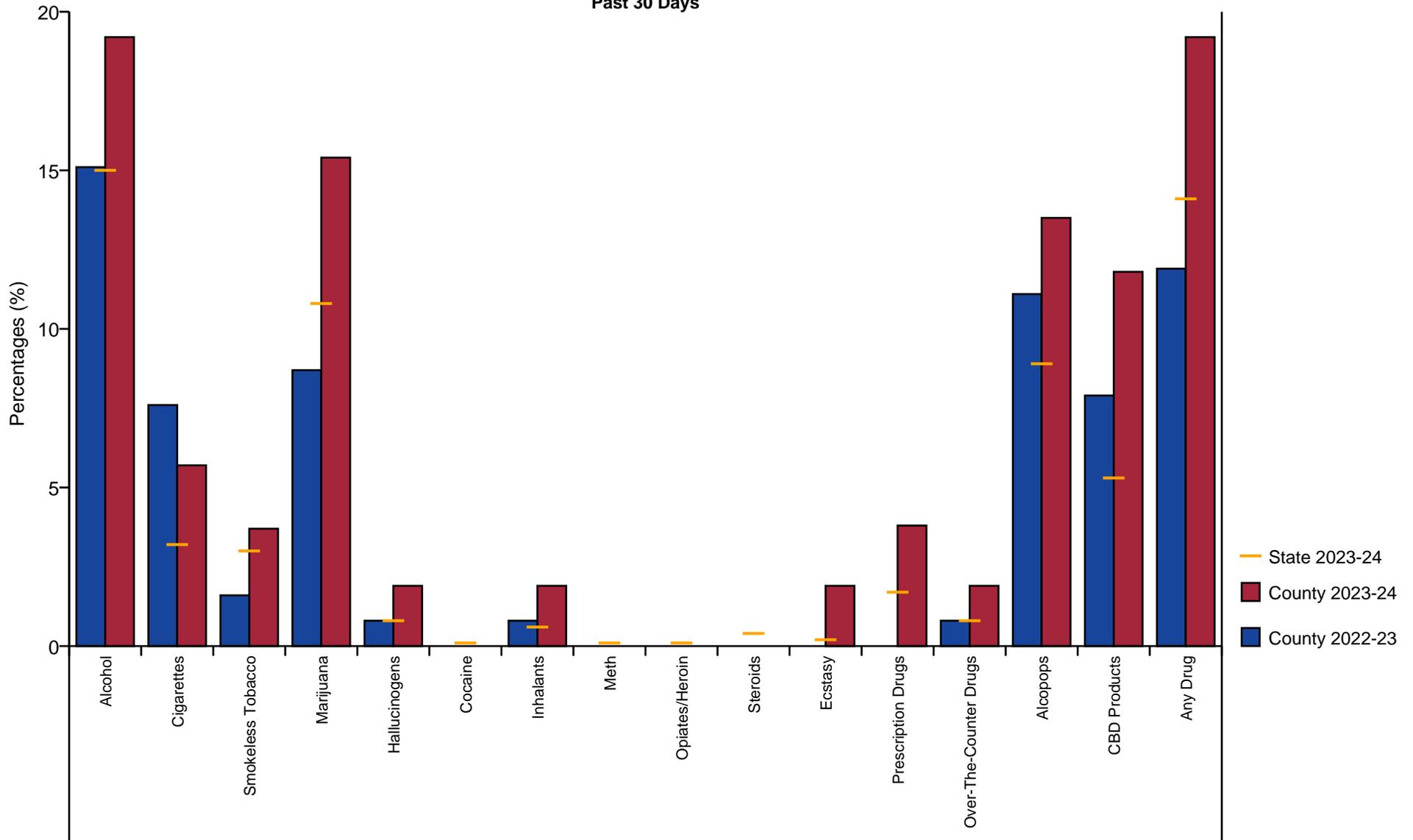


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Past 30 Days

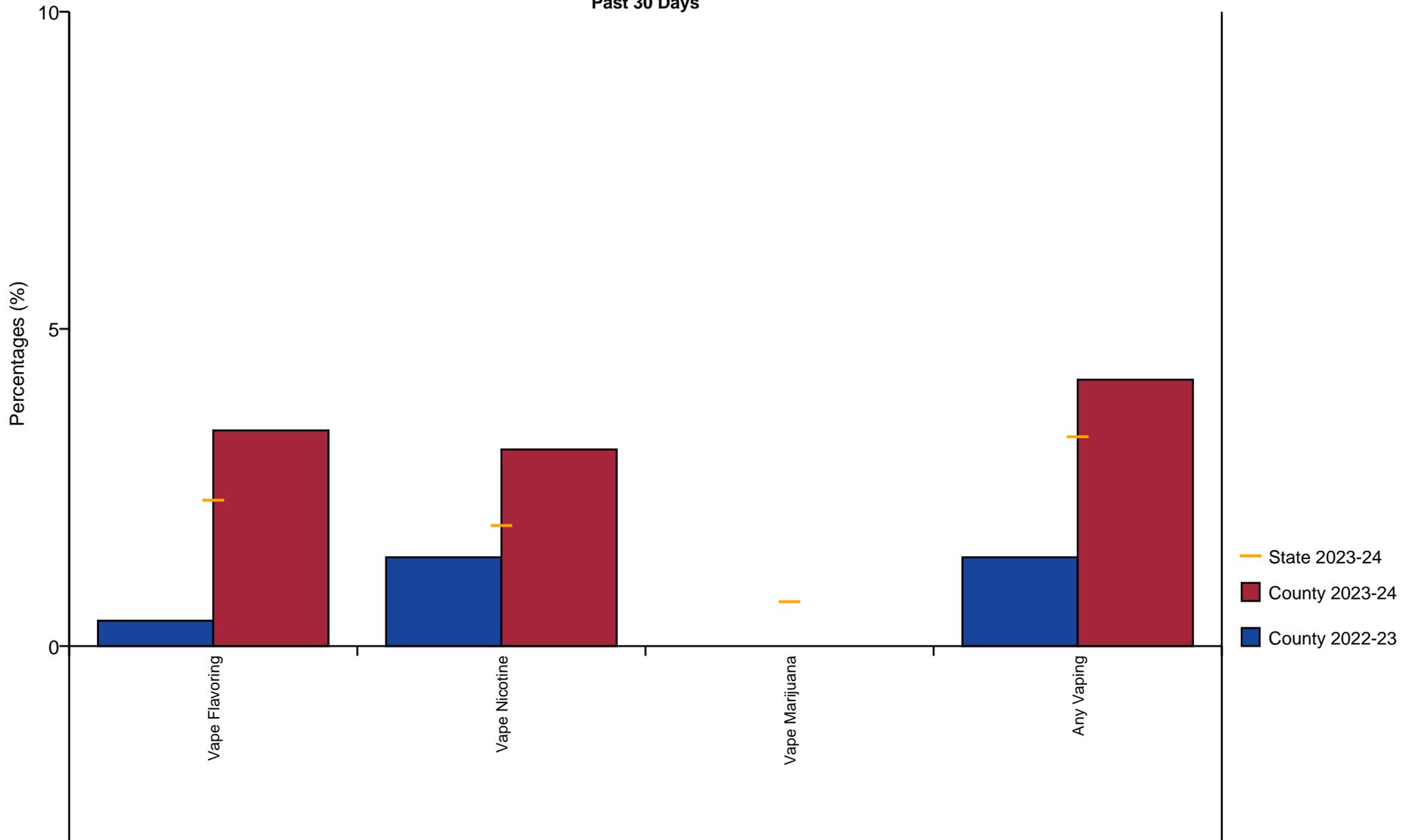


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days

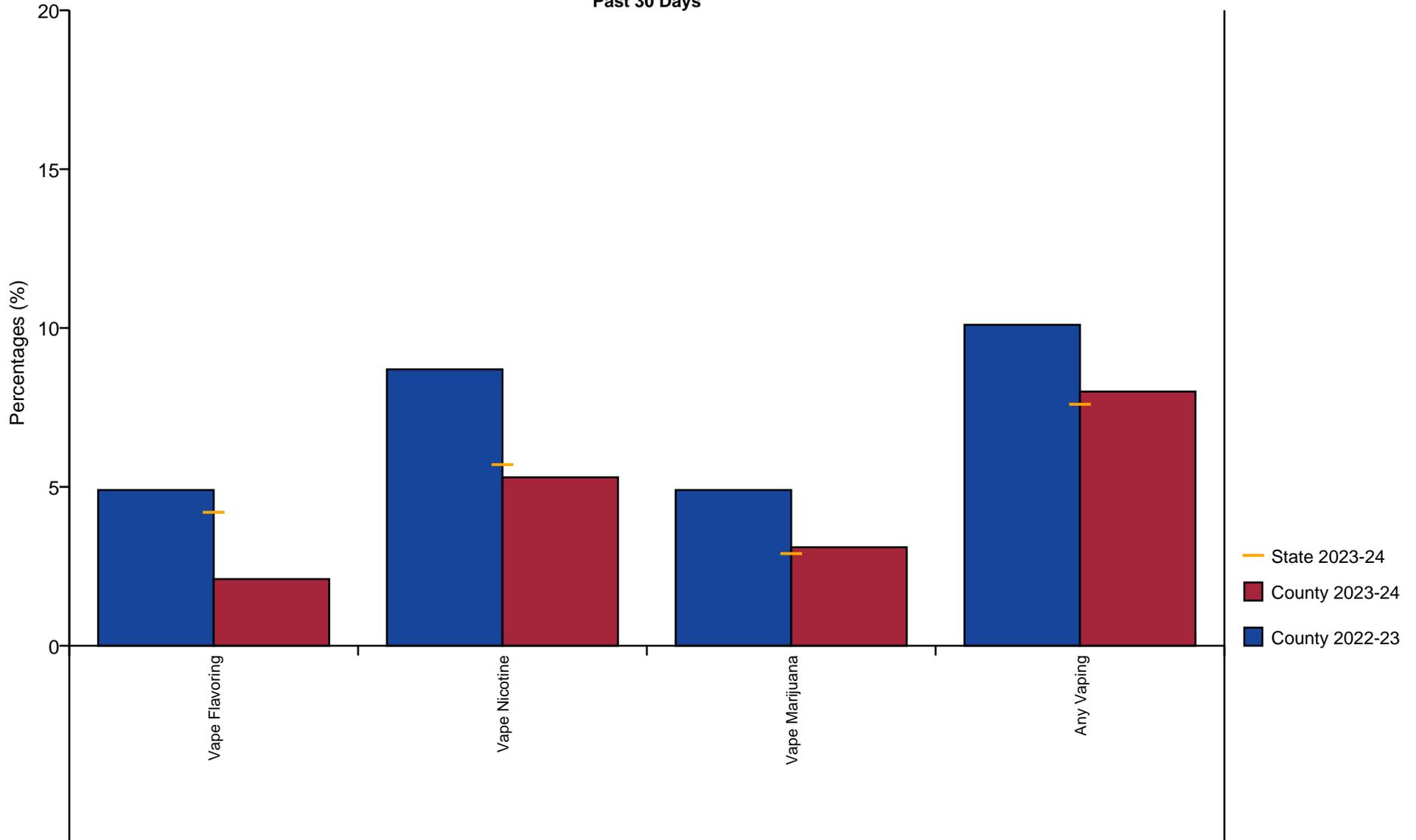


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days

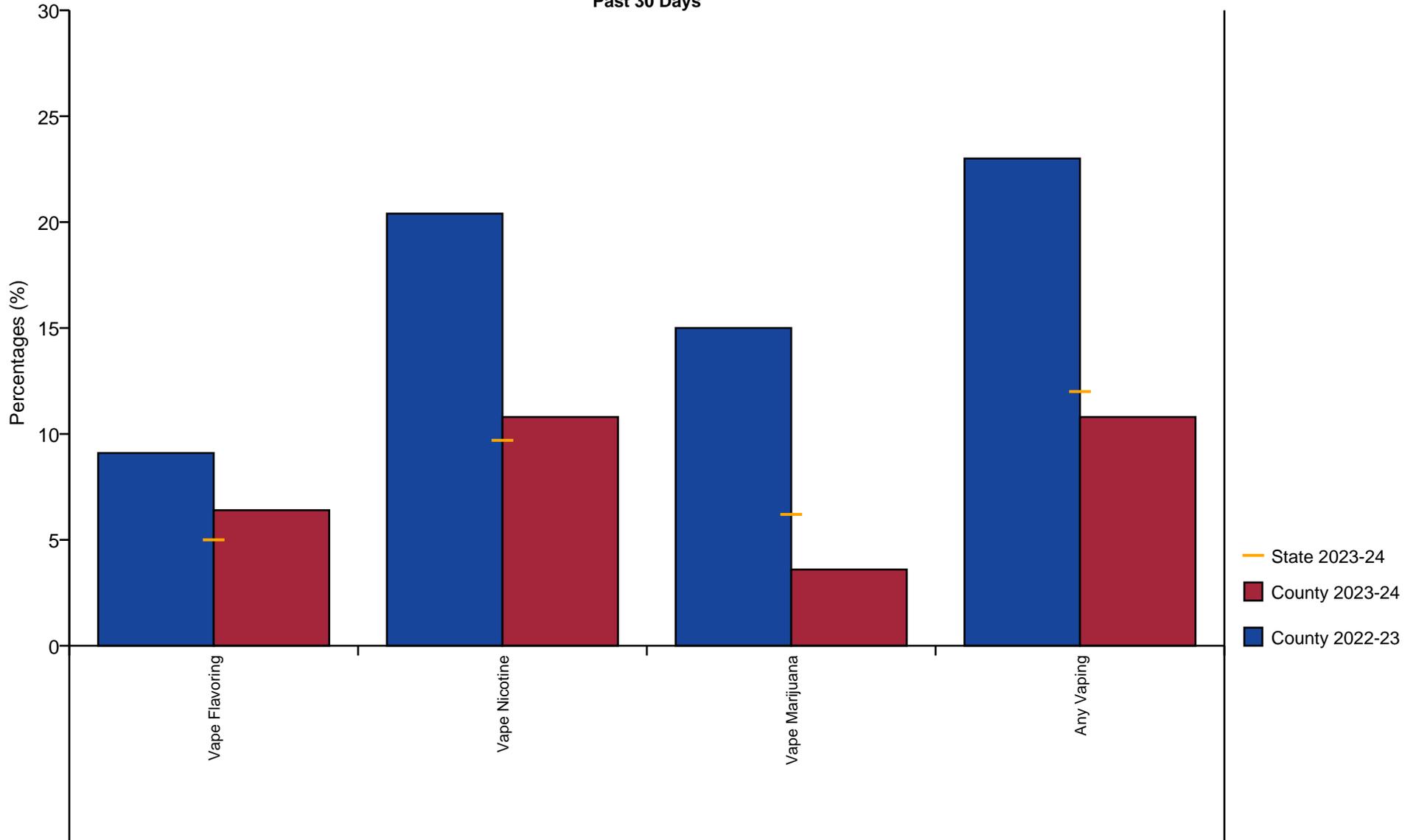


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Past 30 Days

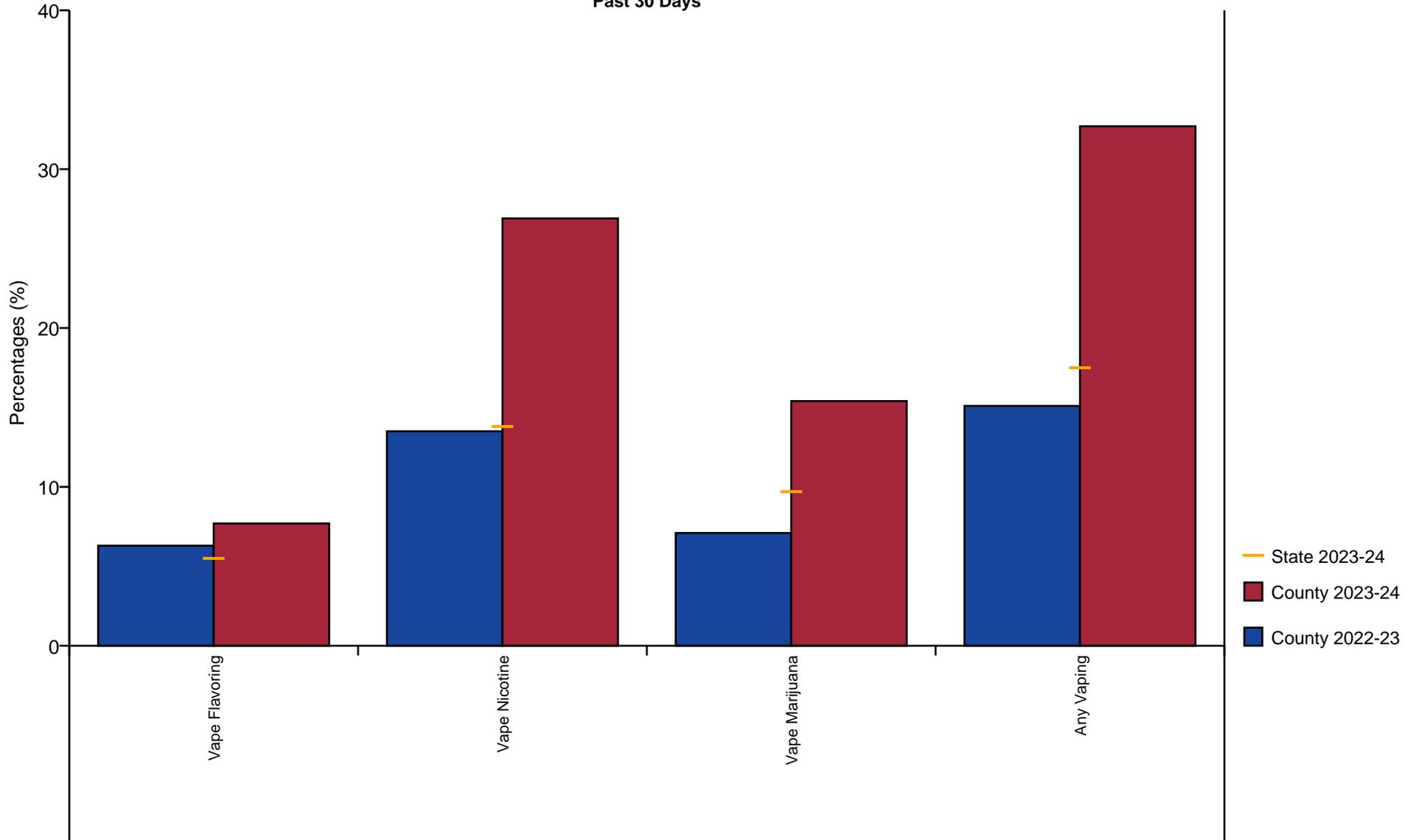
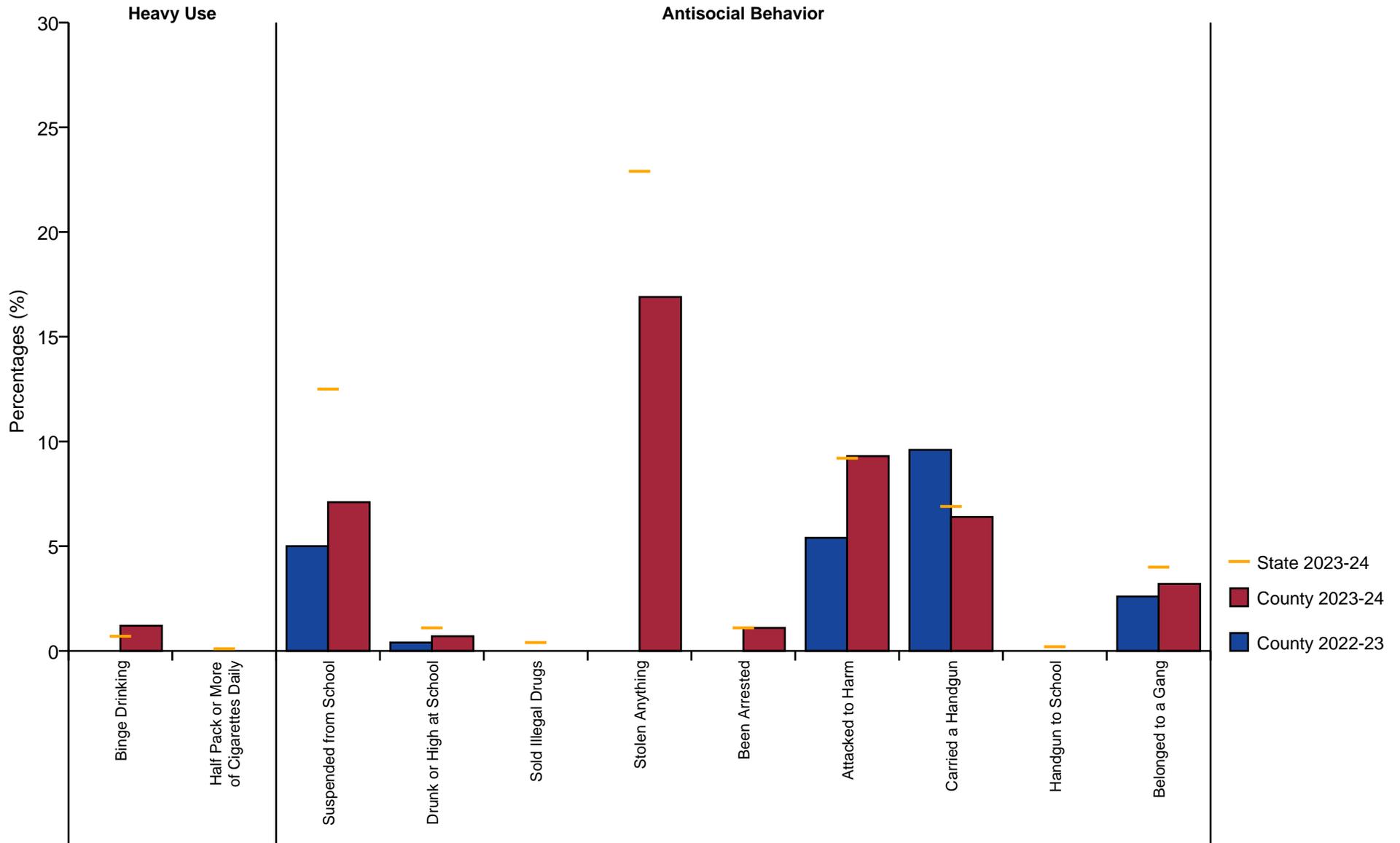


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

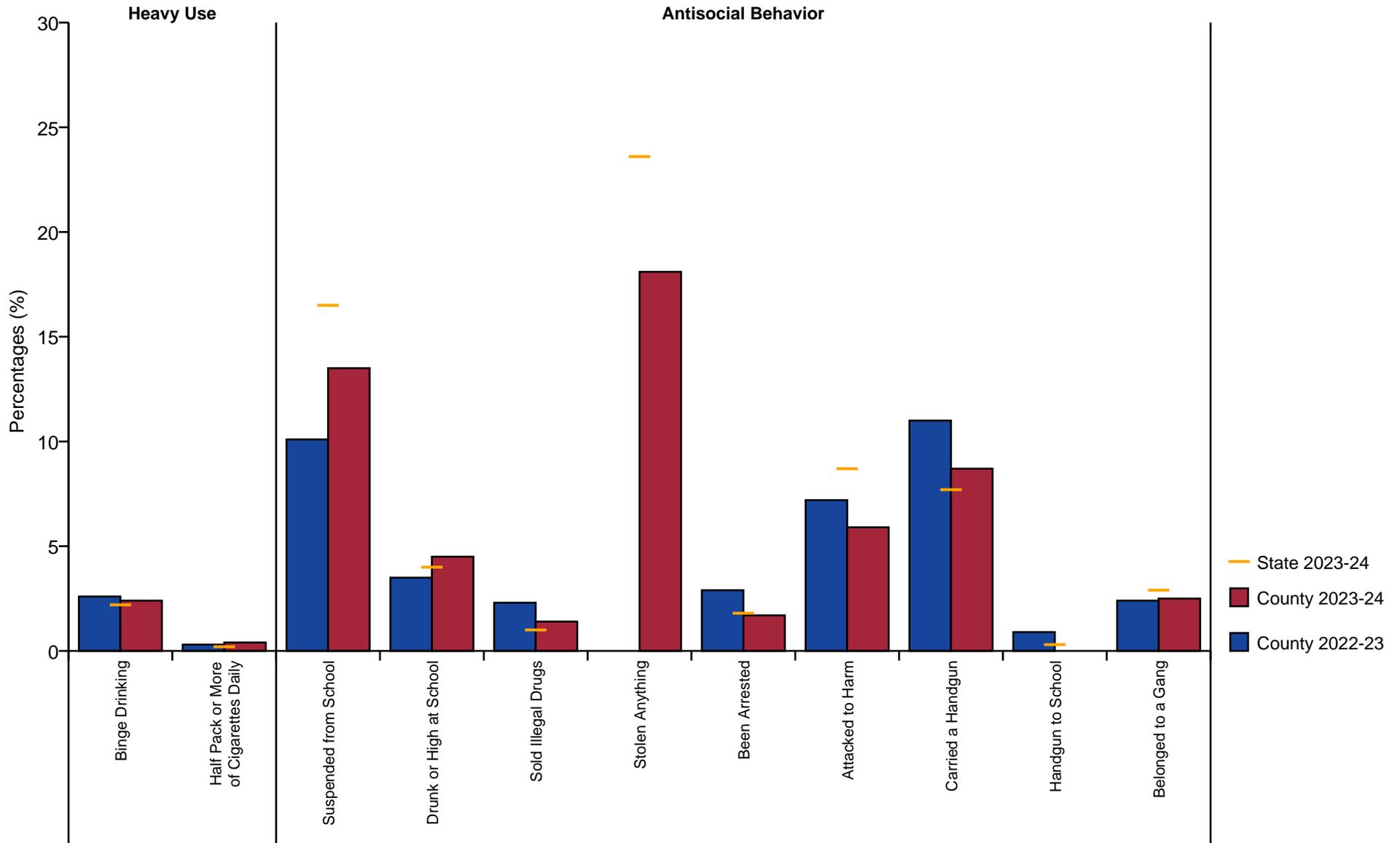
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Boone County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

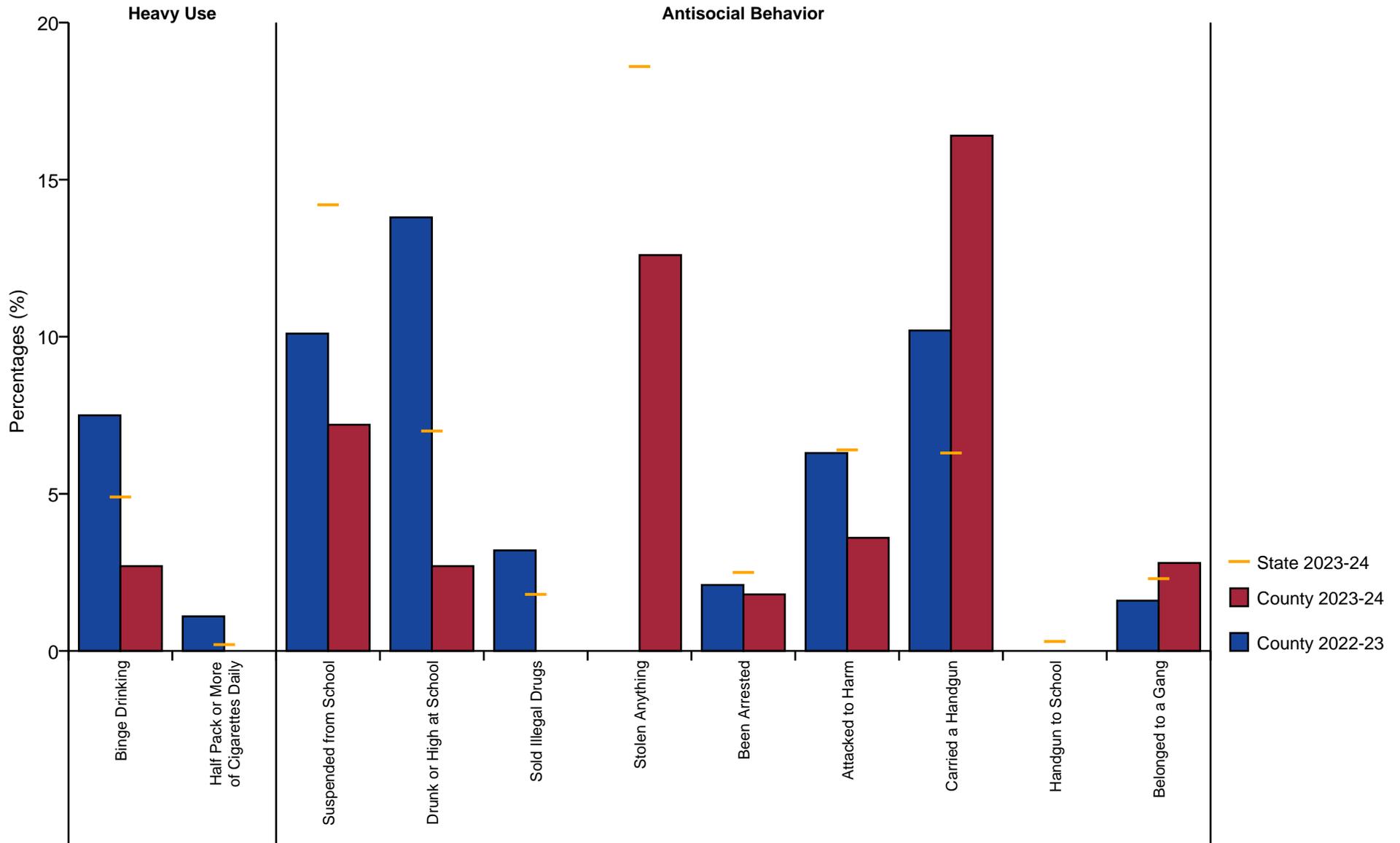
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Boone County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

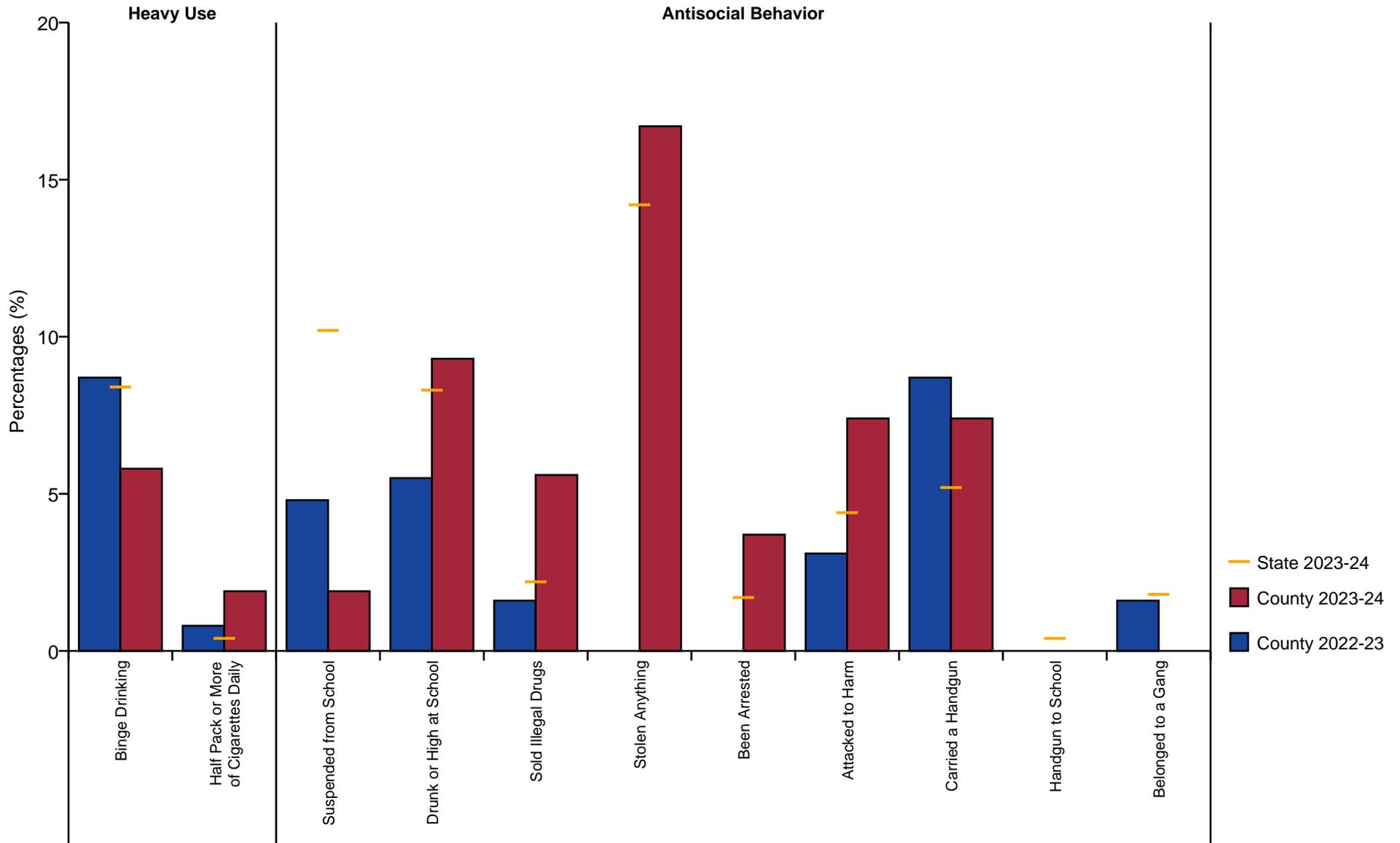
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Boone County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

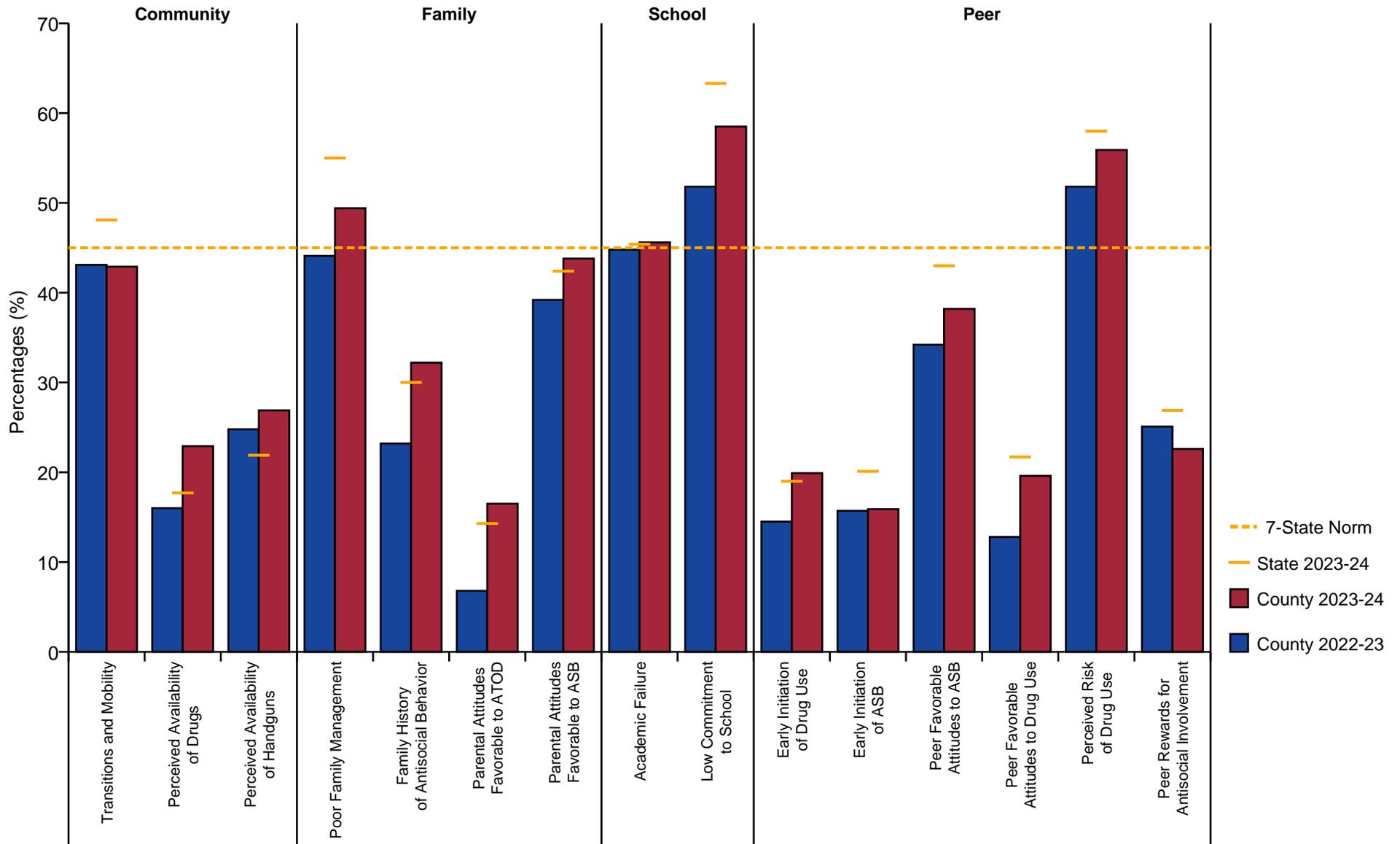
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Boone County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

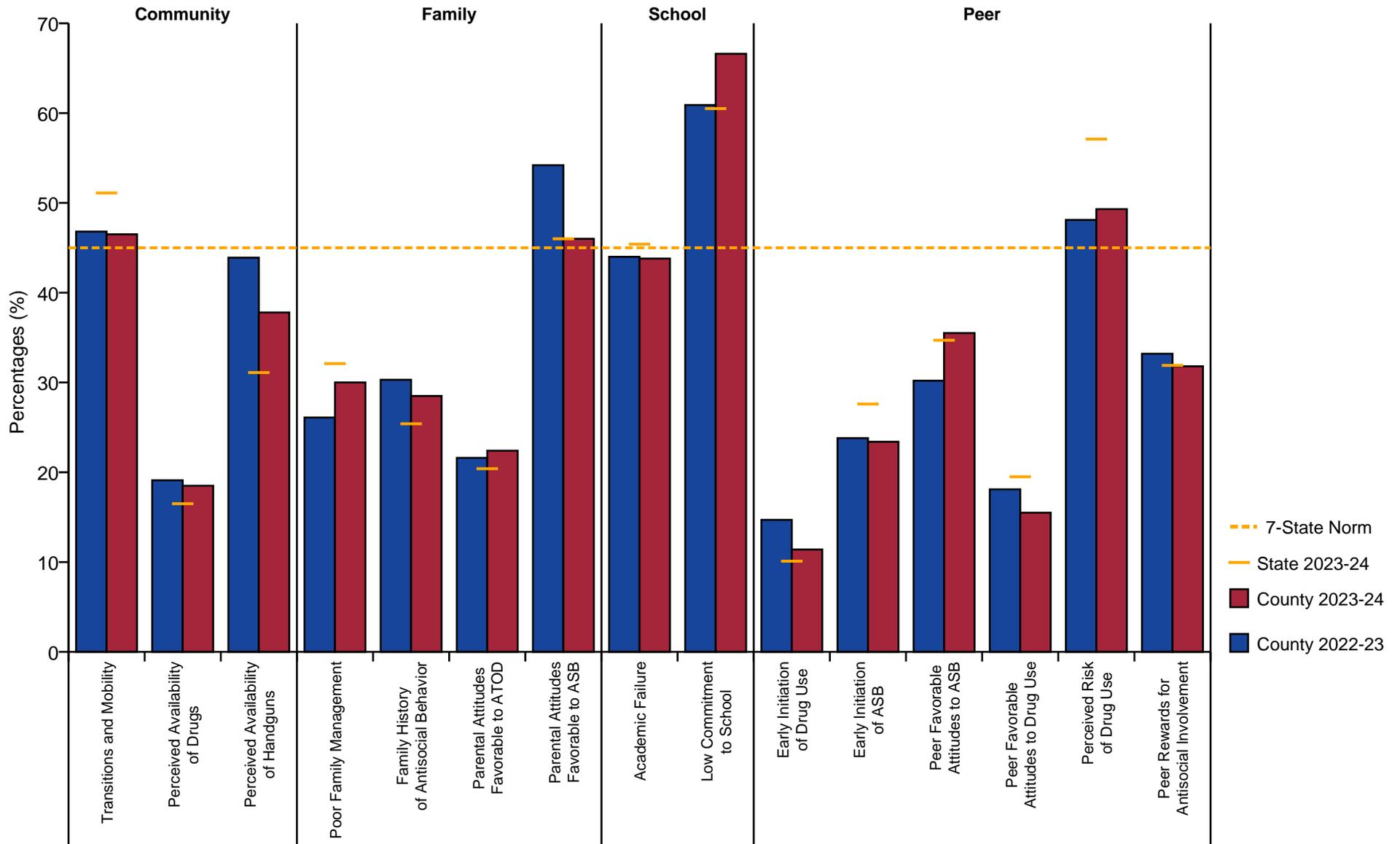
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

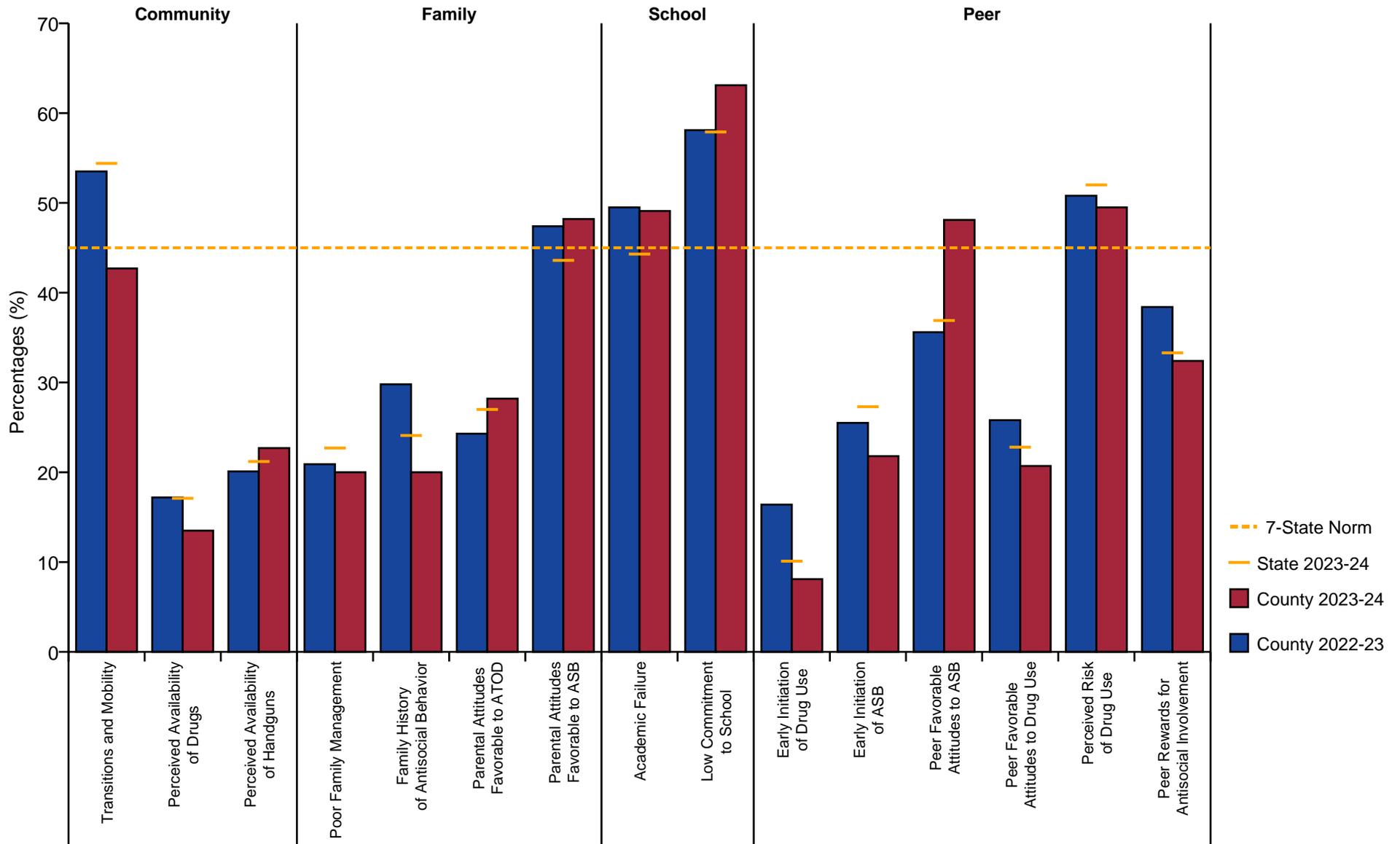
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

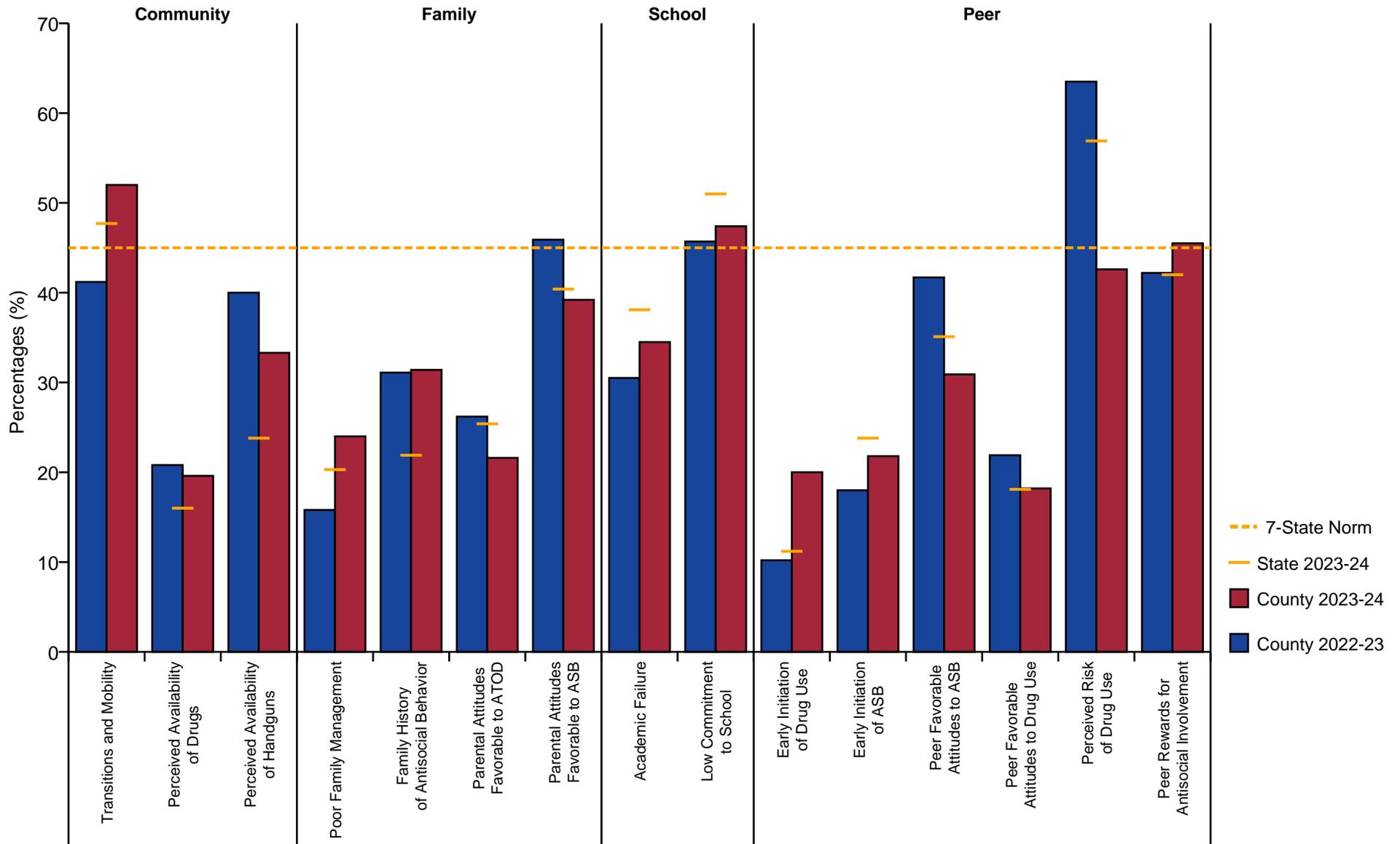
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

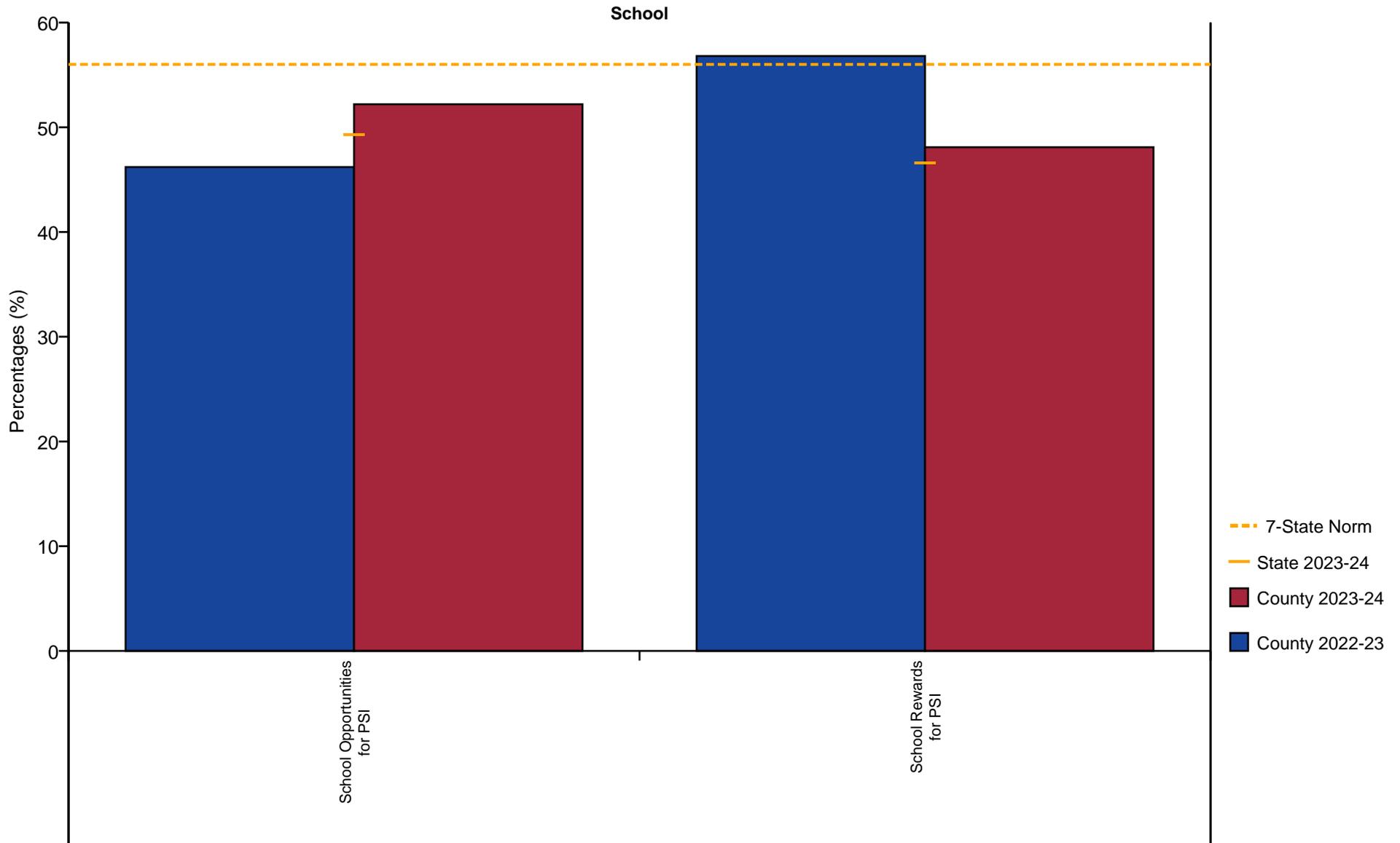
### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Boone County

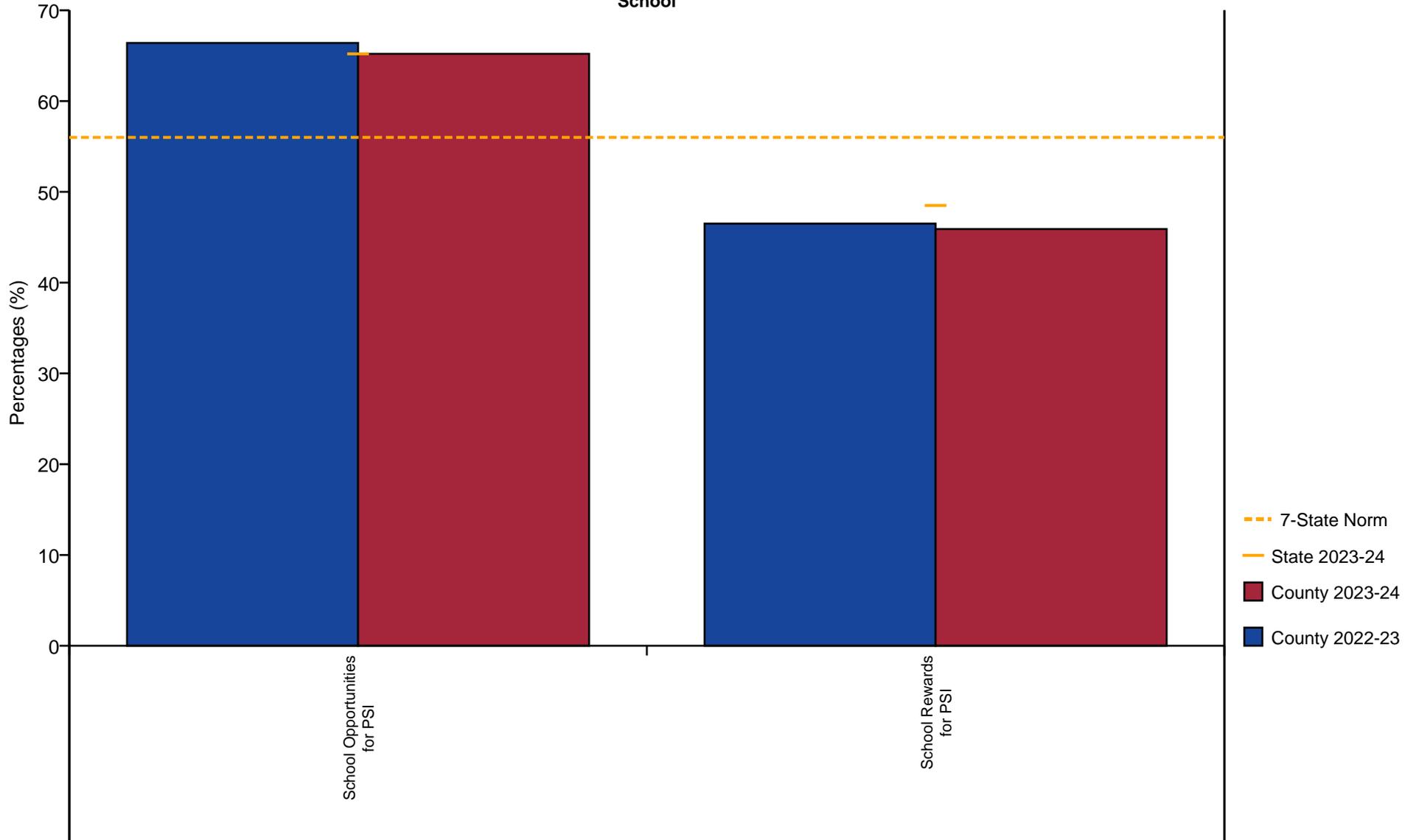


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Boone County

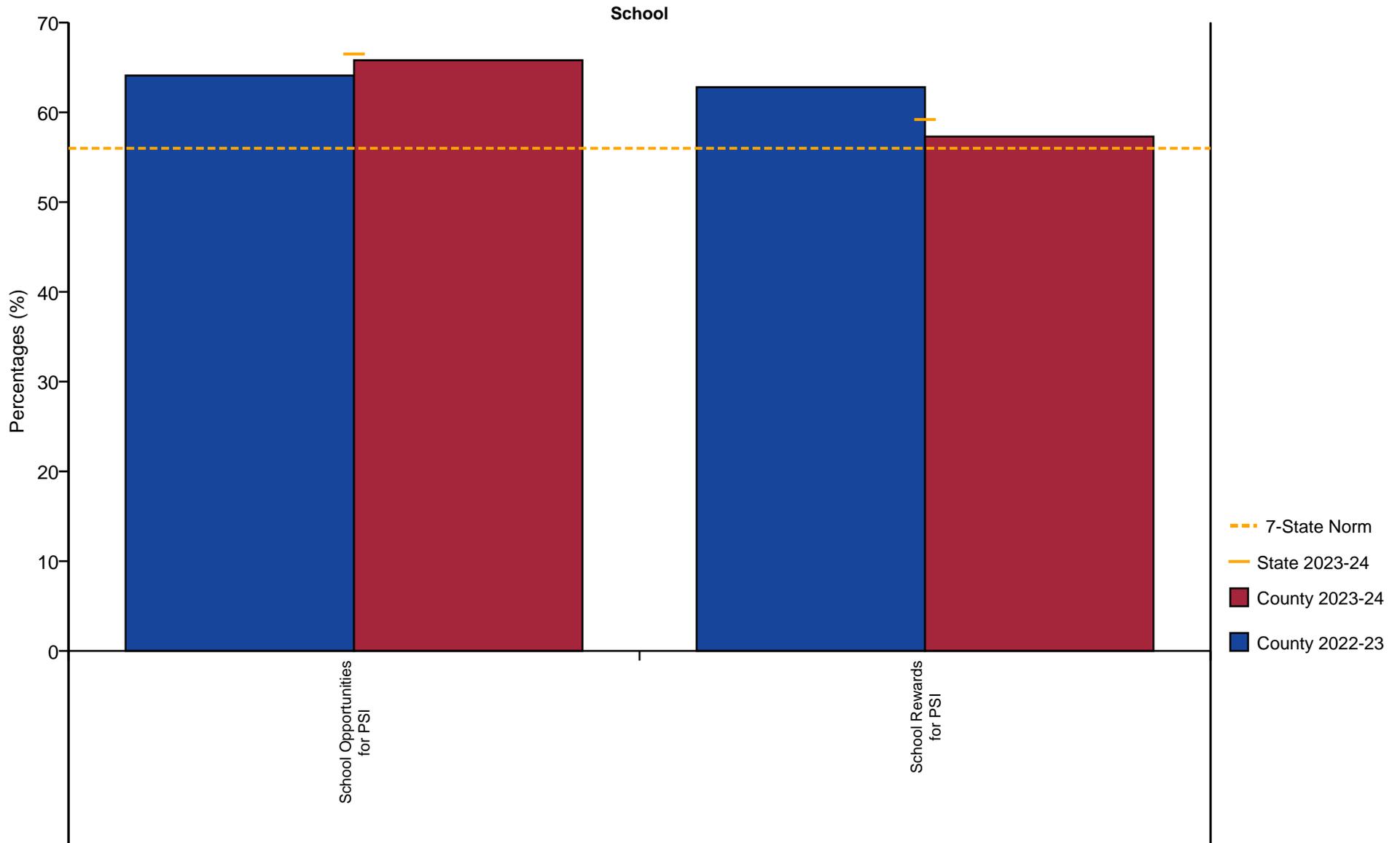
School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Boone County

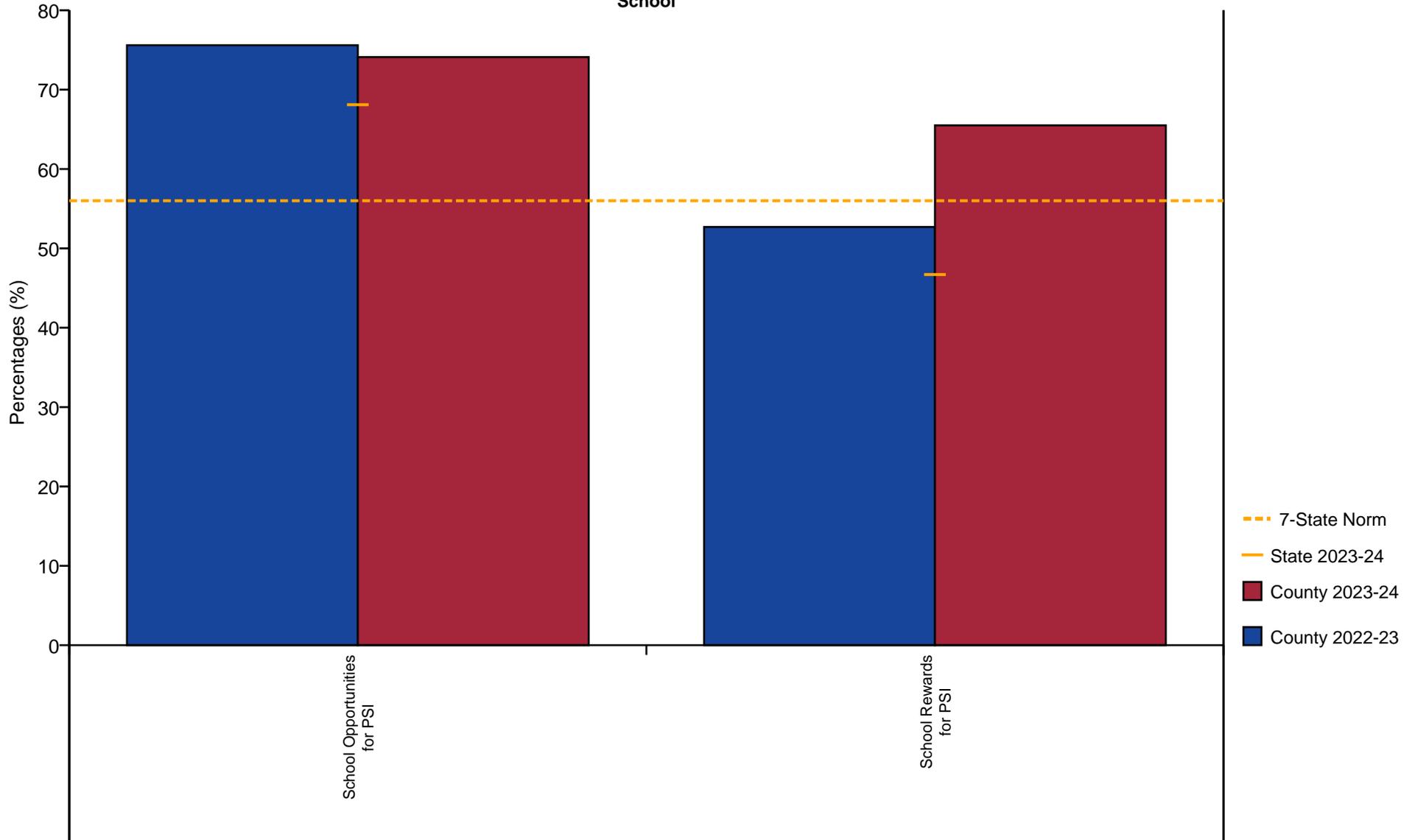


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Boone County

#### School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Boone County

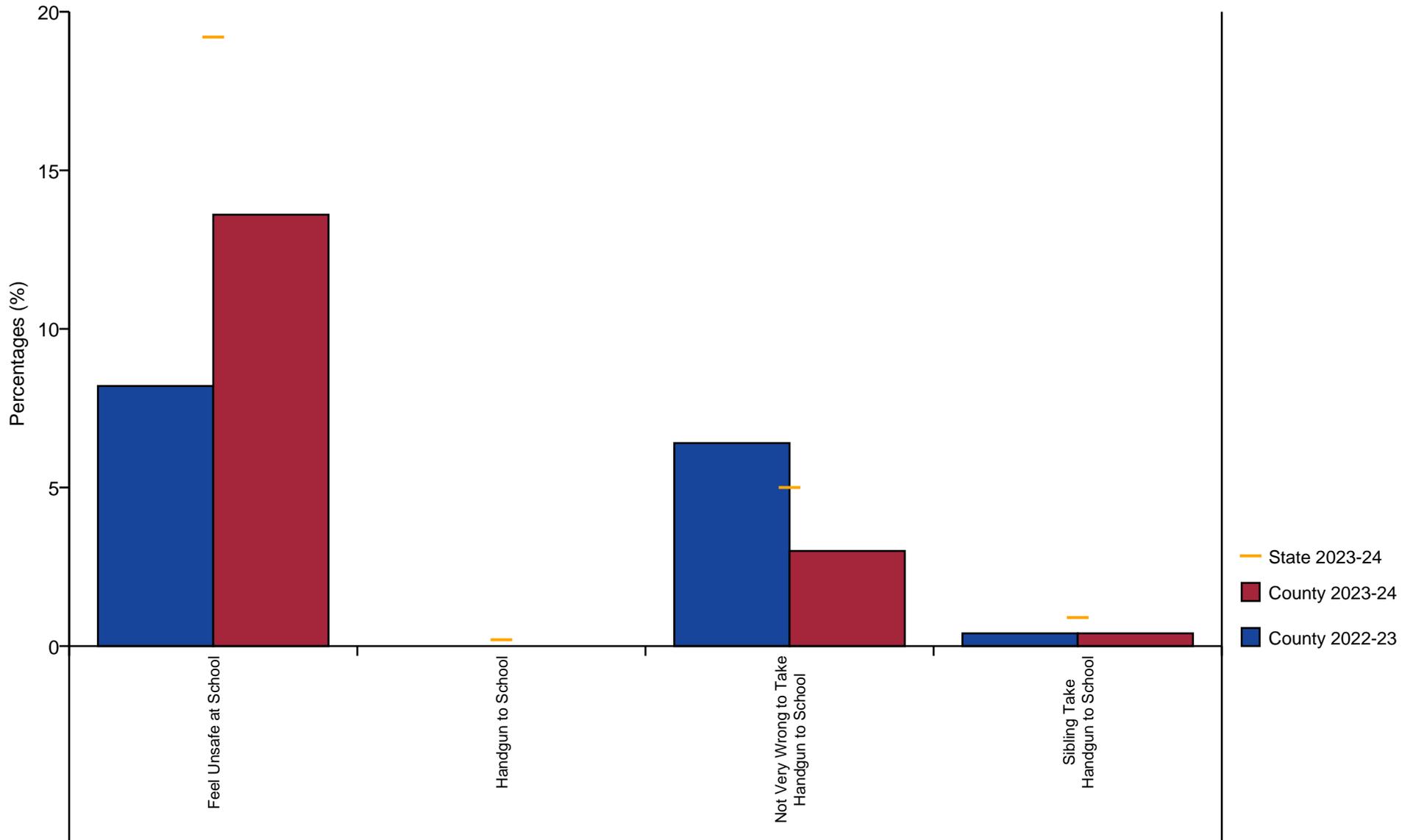


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Boone County

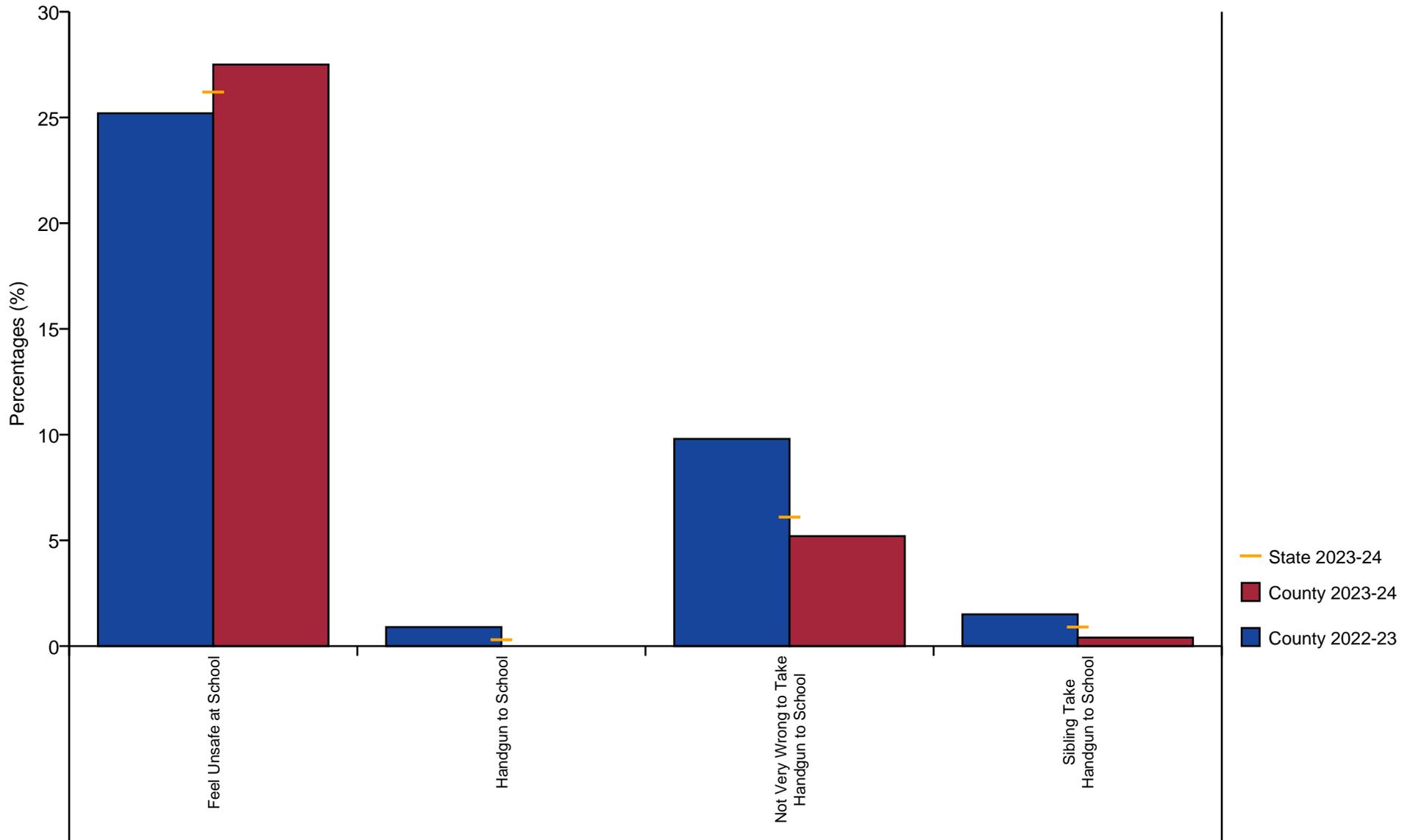


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Boone County

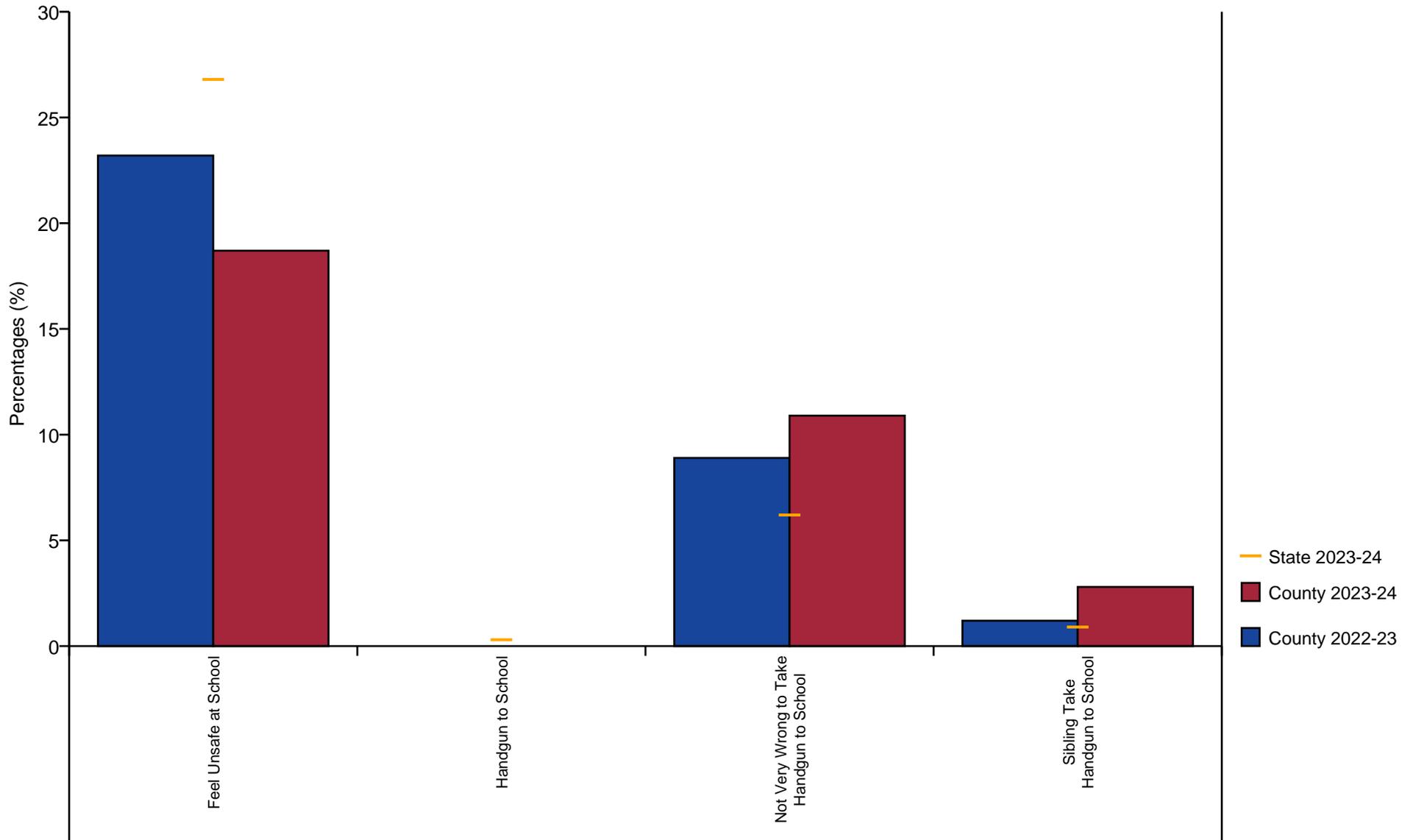


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Boone County

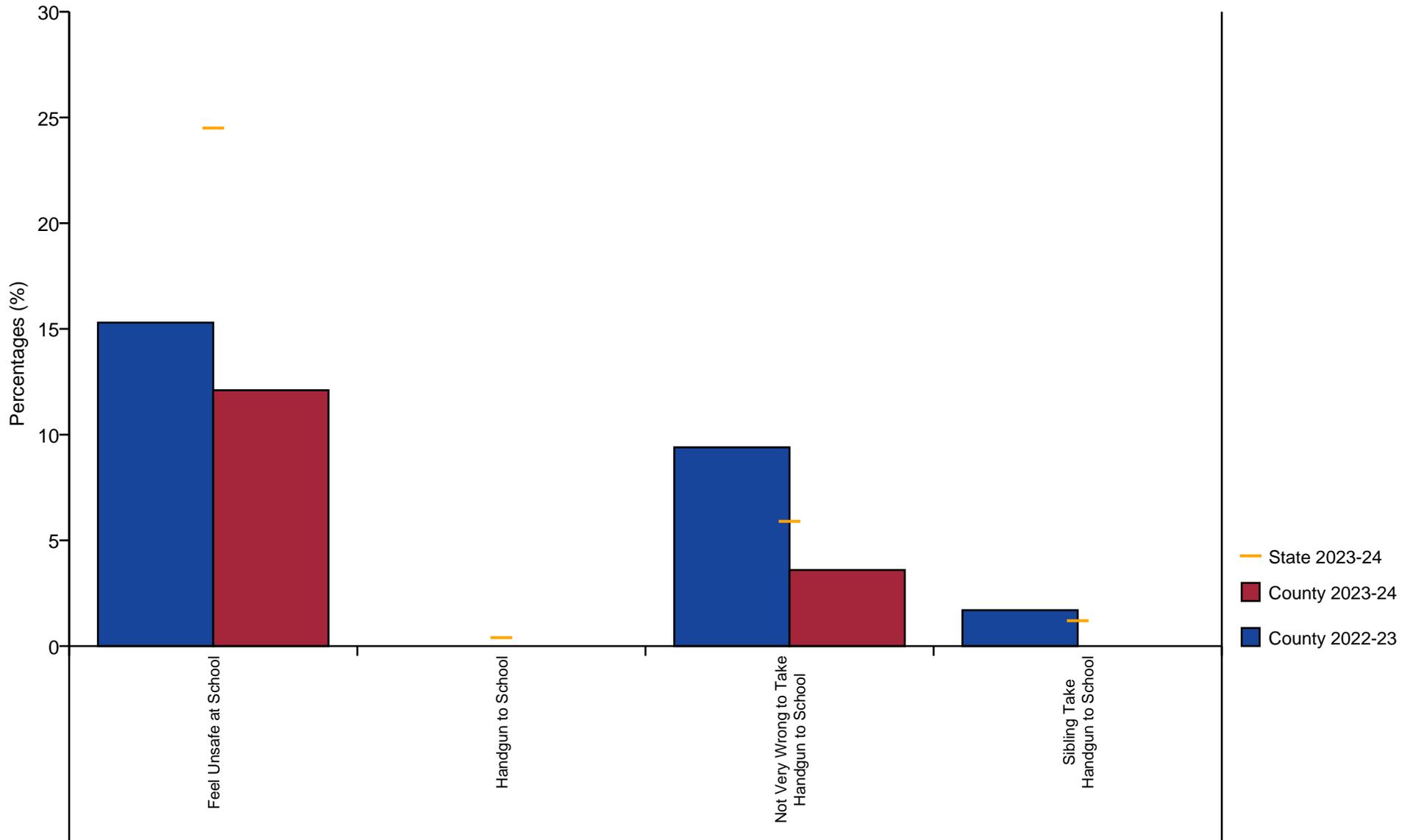
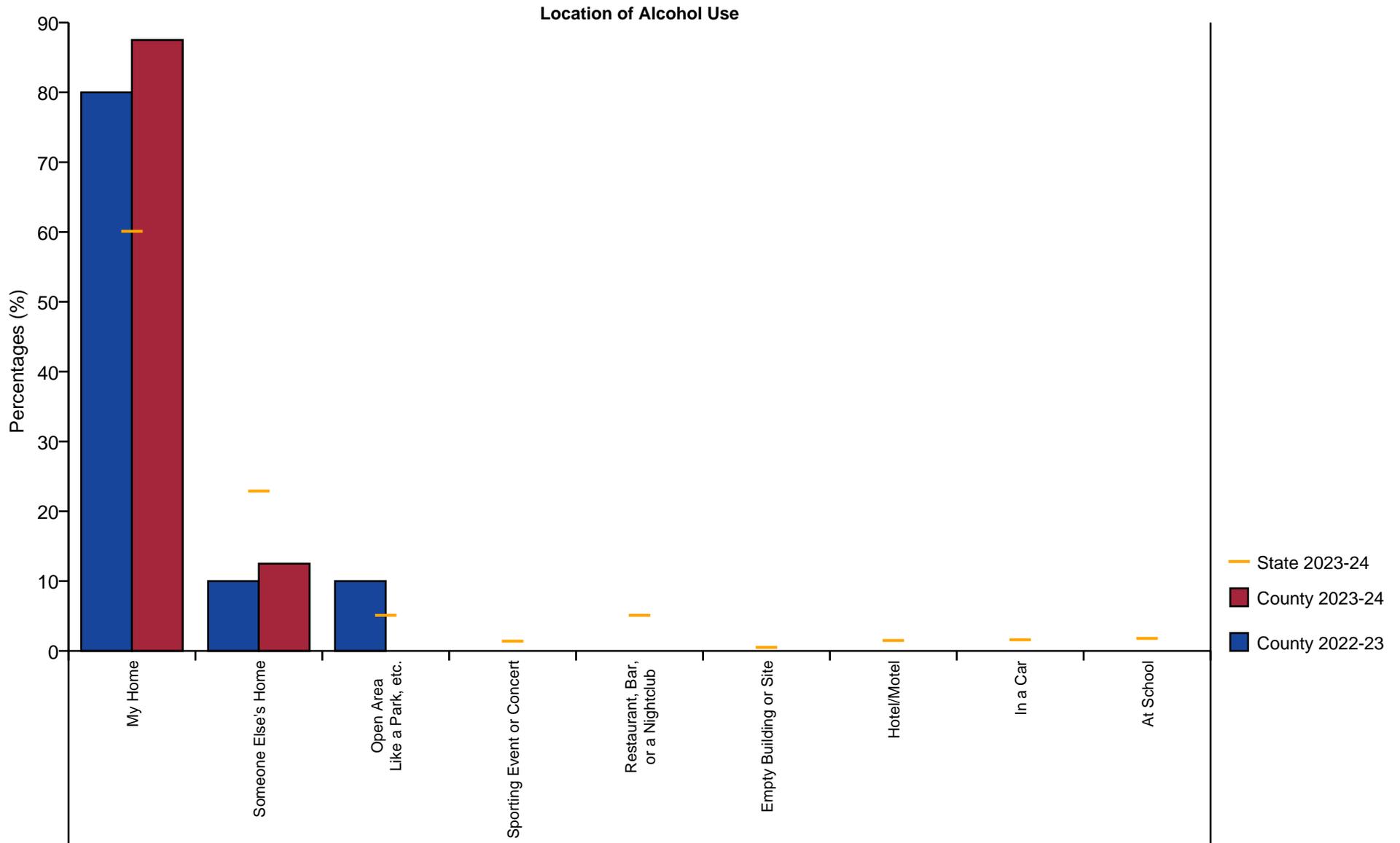


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

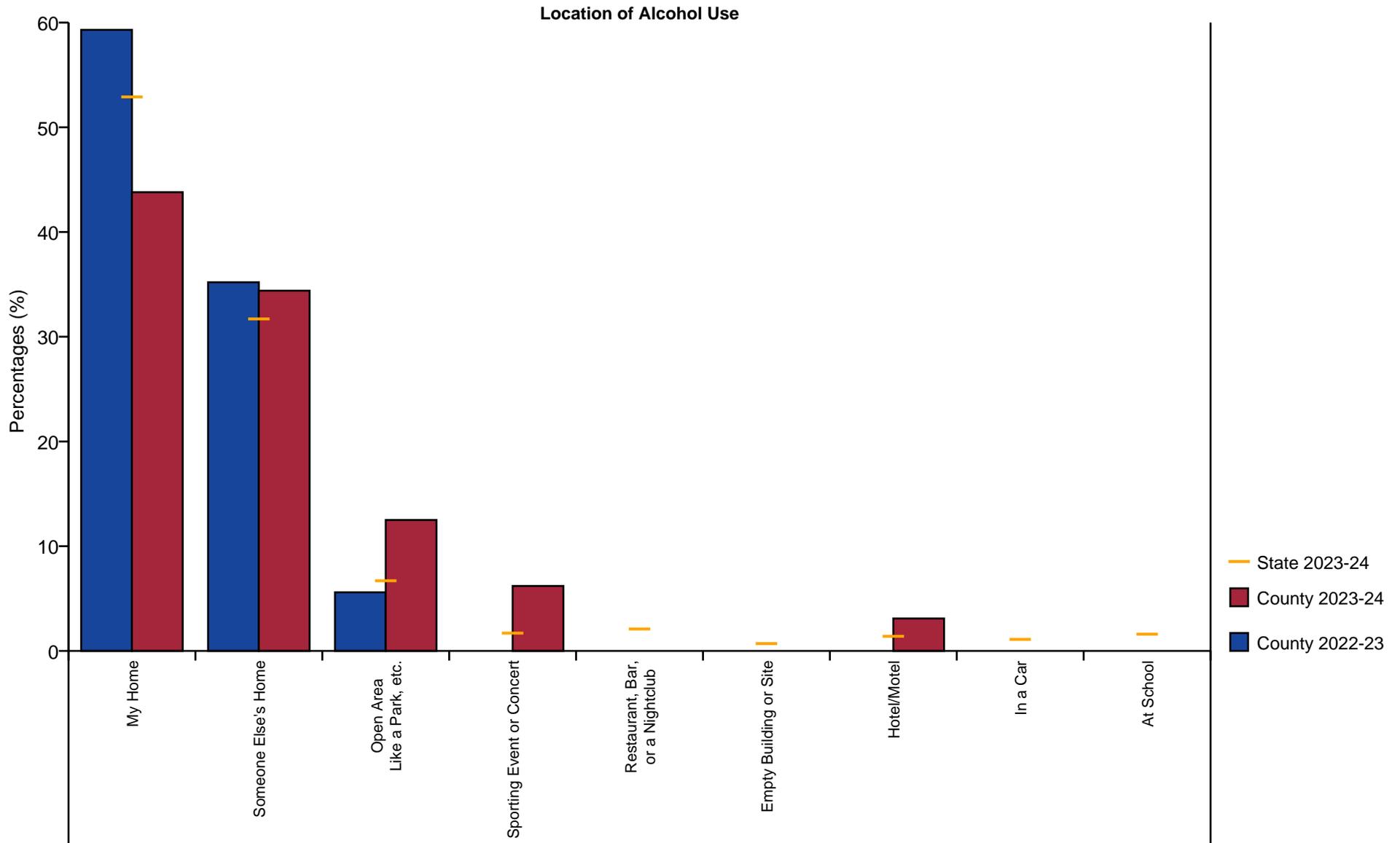
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

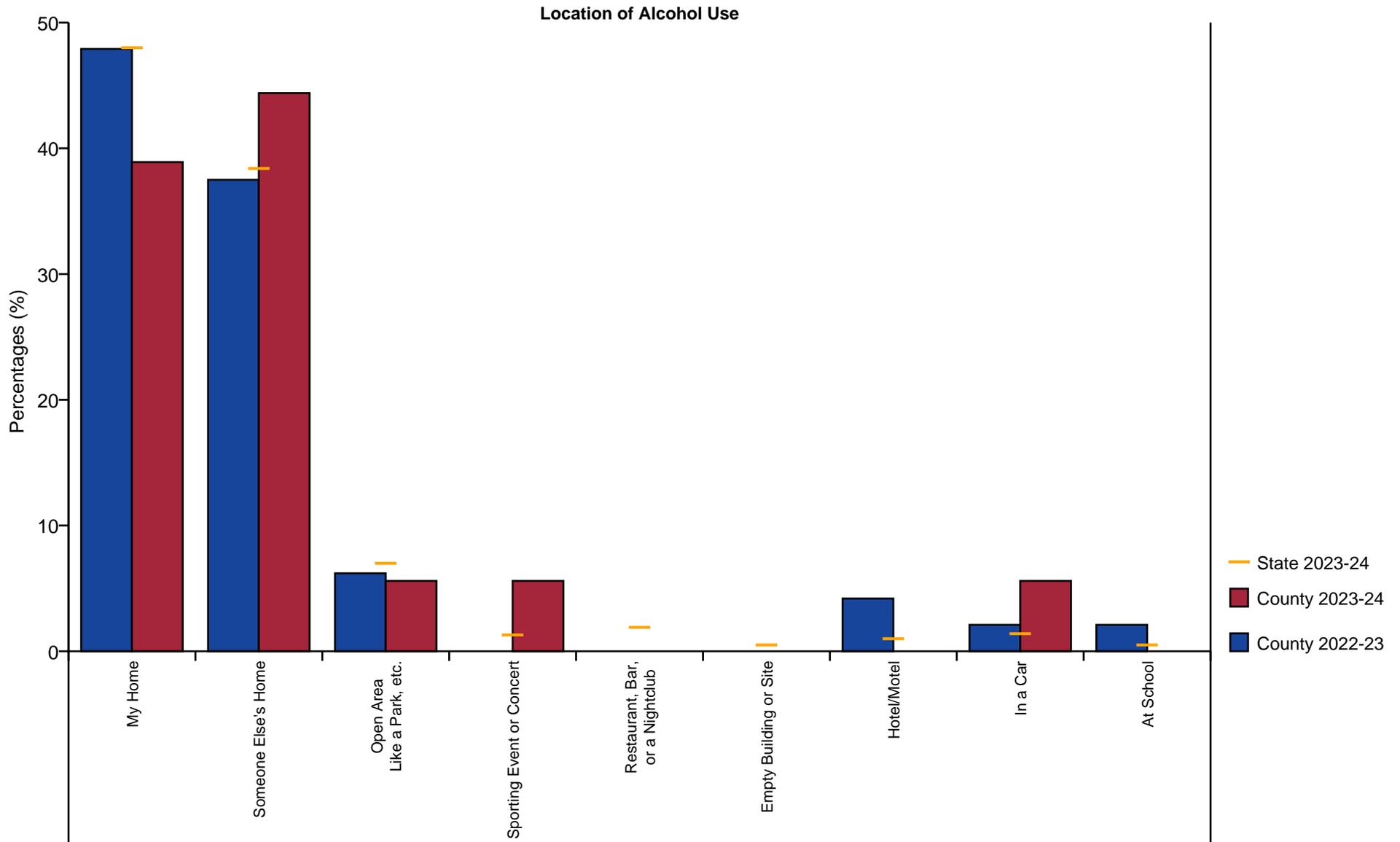
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

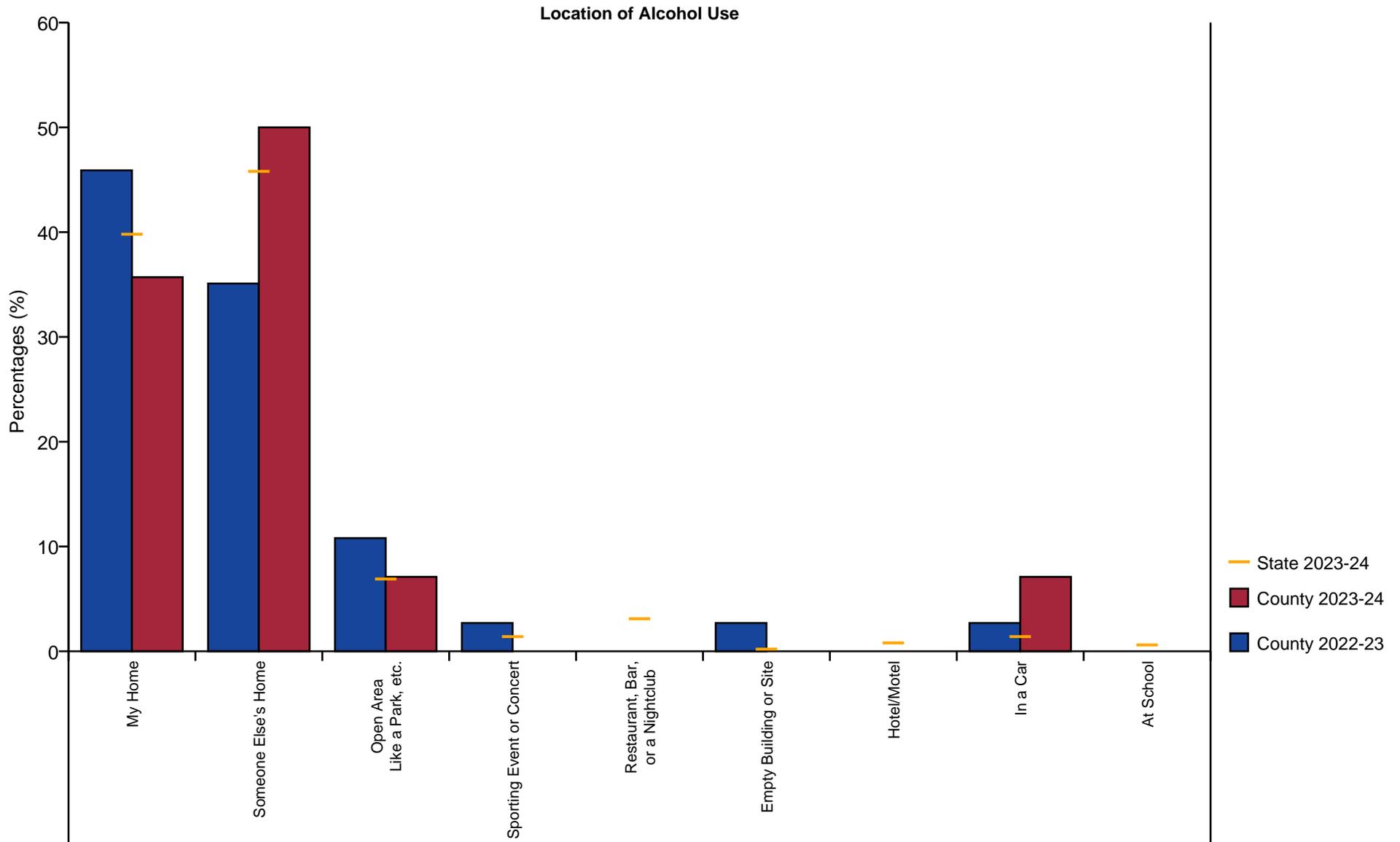
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	13.8	9.8	8.8
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	20.5	18.9	21.1	20.1
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	28.8	28.1	33.5	25.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	27.0	45.3	34.9	32.7
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	6.3	2.2	7.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	16.5	9.9	14.5	8.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	17.4	21.6	21.9	10.2
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	14.6	25.5	17.1	25.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	5.6	1.9	2.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.4	5.1	7.8	5.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	13.1	12.1	11.6	6.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	13.9	18.2	11.7	13.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	8.3	6.0	9.4	6.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	15.2	17.2	21.1	10.9
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	13.9	26.3	21.4	23.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.6	3.9	1.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	1.6	6.2	5.6	5.8
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.3	1.5	2.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	8.2	5.2	5.6	4.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	4.5	6.0	3.2	3.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.8	3.1	2.4	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.6	3.7	3.5
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	6.2	6.3	4.4	2.8
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	3.3	5.3	5.9	3.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	1.6	5.2	4.8	3.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	3.6	1.1	0.4
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	4.6	0.4	2.3
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	10.2	8.2	9.4	7.4
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	18.9	16.5	20.7	11.9
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	13.1	30.7	18.3	17.3
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.2	2.2	4.3
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	7.4	5.9	3.5
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	11.2	15.7	2.7
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	17.7	10.3	13.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	16.9	10.2	10.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	18.4	20.9	21.9	14.1
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	18.1	23.9	31.7	18.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	15.6	33.9	24.6	28.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	5.6	2.9	4.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	13.1	9.5	9.4	5.7
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	11.5	14.1	15.1	14.5
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	11.5	17.7	11.1	11.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	9.3	11.0	8.9	7.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	7.2	2.2	5.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	19.3	14.8	15.0	11.3
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	22.6	23.2	31.9	23.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	25.4	33.5	27.0	34.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	16.3	18.0	16.2	12.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.1	4.4	7.1	5.7
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	7.0	14.0	20.5	9.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	9.0	17.2	14.3	23.1
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	5.2	8.2	8.8	5.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	8.5	4.4	6.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	21.3	16.9	15.8	14.8
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	23.5	26.3	32.8	25.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	30.3	35.9	29.4	36.5
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	18.1	20.2	17.7	15.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.4	6.0	7.3	4.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	12.2	12.2	14.0	9.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	11.5	23.3	15.1	19.2
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.0	5.6	6.5	0.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	4.9	6.3	7.6	5.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.8	3.9	5.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.0	6.7	1.6	3.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	4.1	2.2	5.2	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	6.6	8.3	14.7	3.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	5.7	8.3	8.7	15.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	4.1	1.6	2.6	0.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.6	3.5	1.1	0.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	3.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.4
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	7.8	4.6	4.1	3.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	10.6	7.3	9.1	4.5
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	5.7	14.1	11.1	13.5
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	2.2	1.6
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	3.8	2.1
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	7.7	7.6	6.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.8	7.9	11.8
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	11.4	9.8	5.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	11.9	10.6	14.2	8.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	8.6	13.5	20.9	9.9
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	7.4	13.5	11.9	19.2
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	3.3	0.4	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	10.7	4.6	4.9	2.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	6.5	5.9	9.1	6.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	4.9	7.8	6.3	7.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.0	1.4	3.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	13.1	8.2	8.7	5.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	13.9	16.0	20.4	10.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	13.9	25.4	13.5	26.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.1	2.5	4.9	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	4.5	5.9	15.0	3.6
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	5.7	6.2	7.1	15.4
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	4.3	1.4	4.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	15.6	9.8	10.1	8.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	16.3	17.0	23.0	10.8
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	15.6	26.4	15.1	32.7
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	-
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.8	8.7	7.5	2.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	5.7	14.5	8.7	5.8
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	7.7	5.0	7.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	7.0	8.0	10.1	13.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	5.6	11.4	10.1	7.2
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	7.2	7.1	4.8	1.9
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.9	1.6	3.5	4.5
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	5.2	8.7	13.8	2.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	2.4	8.1	5.5	9.3
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.8	2.4	3.2	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.6	3.6	1.6	5.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.2	0.8	2.9	1.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	3.8	2.1	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	9.0	5.4	9.3
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	9.0	5.9	7.2	5.9
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	6.0	7.2	6.3	3.6
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	6.4	4.1	3.1	7.4
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	17.4	9.6	6.4
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.6	5.4	11.0	8.7
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.8	9.3	10.2	16.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.2	8.7	8.7	7.4
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.4	4.3	1.6	2.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.8	41.5	43.1	42.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	46.9	46.5	46.8	46.5
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	48.1	49.8	53.5	42.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	33.3	47.1	41.2	52.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.8	18.9	16.0	22.9
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	20.2	15.5	19.1	18.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	21.8	21.2	17.2	13.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	16.1	29.6	20.8	19.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.4	34.1	24.8	26.9
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	41.3	37.4	43.9	37.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	24.2	28.5	20.1	22.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	28.8	36.5	40.0	33.3
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>31.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.0	51.4	44.1	49.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	23.8	24.0	26.1	30.0
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	17.8	21.8	20.9	20.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	13.8	14.4	15.8	24.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.5	33.0	23.2	32.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	28.2	28.4	30.3	28.5
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	30.6	30.2	29.8	20.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	19.8	32.4	31.1	31.4
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.9	13.8	6.8	16.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	19.4	19.3	21.6	22.4
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	26.3	24.9	24.3	28.2
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	23.9	33.0	26.2	21.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.4	44.1	39.2	43.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	43.4	45.6	54.2	46.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	50.0	46.2	47.4	48.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	41.9	48.4	45.9	39.2
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.2	53.7	44.8	45.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	41.7	47.9	49.5	49.1
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	38.9	36.0	30.5	34.5
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.9	57.6	51.8	58.5
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	53.3	50.9	60.9	66.6
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	48.8	56.1	58.1	63.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	35.2	43.8	45.7	47.4
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>61.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.3	21.5	14.5	19.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	16.8	10.2	14.7	11.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	13.5	15.4	16.4	8.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	7.2	14.6	10.2	20.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.3	25.6	15.7	15.9
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	18.7	19.3	23.8	23.4
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	19.0	26.7	25.5	21.8
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	15.2	18.3	18.0	21.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.9	36.8	34.2	38.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	34.0	29.9	30.2	35.5
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	34.3	36.3	35.6	48.1
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	23.4	38.2	41.7	30.9
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.2	19.2	12.8	19.6
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	20.0	17.6	18.1	15.5
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	21.0	26.6	25.8	20.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	16.0	25.8	21.9	18.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.2	52.4	51.8	55.9
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	58.4	53.4	48.1	49.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	44.0	55.5	50.8	49.5
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	53.6	53.3	63.5	42.6
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.4	33.8	25.1	22.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	44.0	31.0	33.2	31.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	40.6	38.2	38.4	32.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	38.4	50.3	42.2	45.5
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.4	46.5	46.2	52.2
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	67.9	66.1	66.4	65.2
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	68.0	65.6	64.1	65.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	68.8	70.9	75.6	74.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>61.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	61.3	51.8	56.8	48.1
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	50.2	49.3	46.5	45.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	64.7	56.6	62.8	57.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	60.3	52.7	52.7	65.5
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>50.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.8	9.8	47.2	39.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	6.5	21.0	55.7	16.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.5	11.2	60.7	20.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.2	6.9	58.6	29.3
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	5.5	14.3	53.5	26.6
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.8	4.5	0.7	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	89.1	9.1	0.0	1.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.4	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.9	4.0	0.8	0.3
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.4	4.2
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.5	0.4	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.7	2.8	4.6
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	96.1	0.0	3.9
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.6	0.7	4.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	43.8	34.4	12.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	38.9	44.4	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	35.7	50.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	45.8	37.5	8.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.9	93.0	95.1	96.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	85.8	87.4	84.4	88.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	77.6	79.3	71.4	87.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	80.2	60.7	69.6	69.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>89.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	3.7	0.8	1.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.2	5.0	4.2	5.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	8.7	10.2	13.1	4.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	9.5	23.0	17.6	13.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	5.0	5.5	4.6	0.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.2	9.9	6.4	3.8
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.7	3.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.8	2.9	1.1	1.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.9	4.7	2.4	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.0	3.4	5.4	3.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	7.9	3.6	6.9	1.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	5.2	9.9	9.6	5.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.2	4.5	2.1	2.5
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.1	7.3	8.6	2.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	2.6	2.6	5.6	3.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.3	2.2	2.7	1.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.5	4.4	1.1	0.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	1.7	3.1	4.8	5.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	5.8	2.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.7	1.5	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.3	2.2	5.7	3.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	6.2	7.3	8.0	4.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	6.9	8.4	8.0	15.4
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.1	96.3	97.7	96.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	92.0	94.9	93.0	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	92.2	88.1	89.1	94.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	89.0	85.8	88.7	92.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>95.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.2	1.4	0.9	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.1	3.6	2.3	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	8.5	8.9	4.0	5.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.5	4.3	1.7	0.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.7	4.7	4.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.6	1.8	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.9	3.6	3.4	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	3.7	3.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.4	0.8	3.4	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.6	4.3	4.6	0.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	94.6	96.9	94.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	85.9	87.3	87.6	90.1
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	83.8	80.9	78.9	88.1
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	82.3	70.3	81.6	76.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.8	5.7	1.6	1.9
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.2	1.6	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.9	7.7	5.7	1.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	2.7	5.7	1.6	3.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	3.7	1.9	3.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	10.7	9.9	8.8	7.3
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	12.9	11.0	13.1	7.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	14.2	19.8	14.4	7.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.9	5.2	1.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.3	2.8	3.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.9	6.2	5.7	2.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.5	5.7	0.8	9.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.6	98.8	99.2
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	93.8	94.6	92.7	95.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	87.8	85.0	85.0	93.6
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	91.3	80.4	83.7	83.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	1.7	2.6	4.0	1.8
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	4.3	7.4	5.7	4.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.3	2.2	4.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.9	4.2	2.4	6.1
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.5	3.6	3.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.9	3.7	0.8	2.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.1	4.0	1.2	0.9
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.5	2.9	2.9	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.9	4.2	2.4	4.1
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.7	3.1	4.8	3.3
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.8	7.3	5.2	5.5
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	5.2	11.1	10.6	8.2
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.3	98.8	98.3
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.8	93.9	95.6
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	89.7	85.7	94.3
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	88.0	90.4	86.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.7	3.4	1.9
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.8	4.0	6.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.6	1.8
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.7	2.3	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.6	1.6	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	2.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.6	0.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	3.0	0.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.8	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	2.1	0.8	2.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.8	4.8	4.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.8	6.9	2.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.3	6.4	4.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.5	98.6	99.2	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	99.2	98.9	97.3	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.9	96.3	97.1	98.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	99.1	95.8	97.6	96.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.6	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.6	15.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.7	14.8	15.0	14.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.7	13.8	13.3	12.9
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.9	14.7	14.3	14.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.8	13.0	13.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.6
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.5
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.4	15.5	15.9	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.1
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	14.6	14.7	14.3
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.6	12.2	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.2	13.2	11.8
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.5	13.7	12.2	14.2
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	12.5	12.7	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.5	12.9	12.6	12.5
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

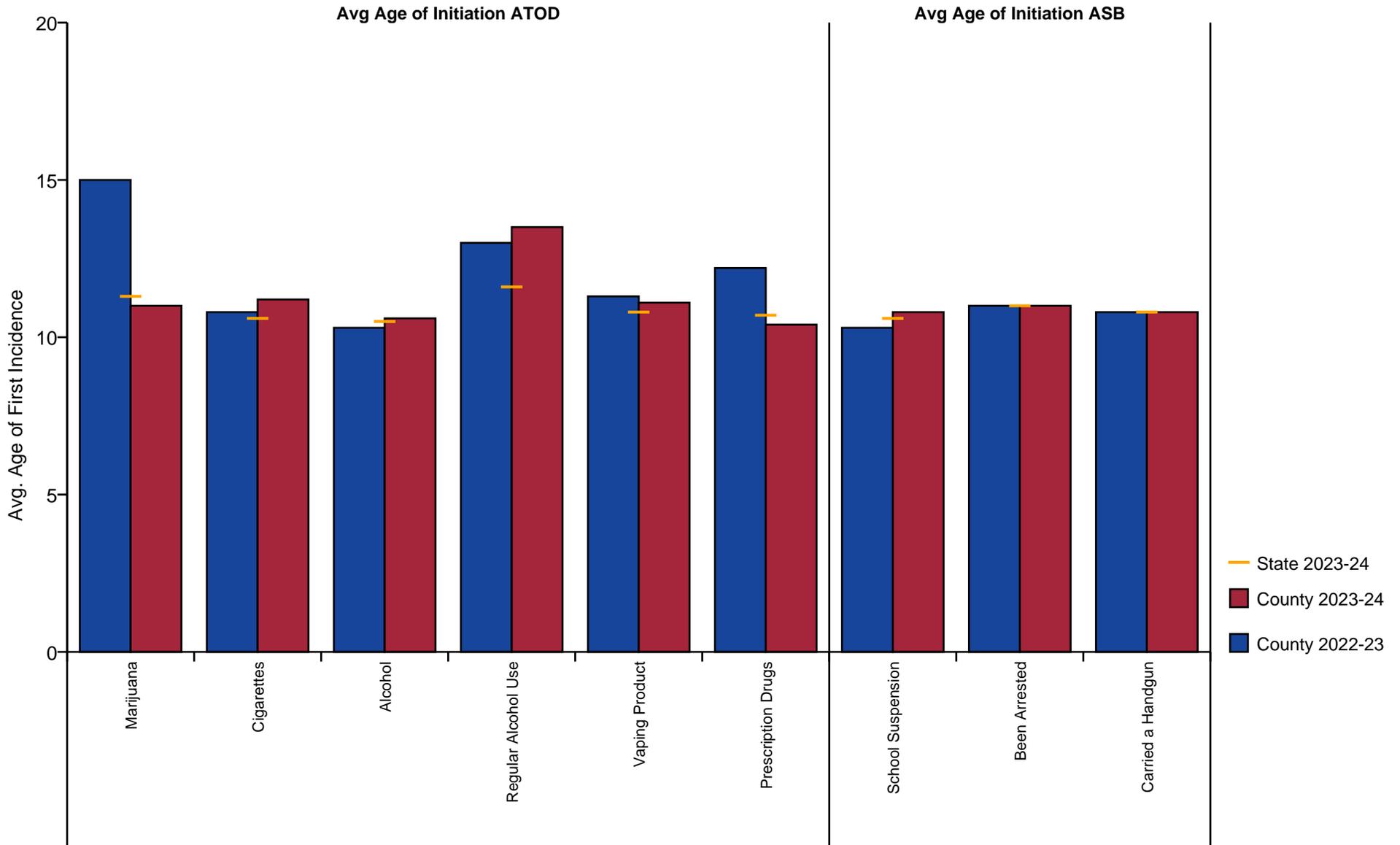
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.3	12.2	12.7	10.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	13.8	12.5	13.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	16.0	14.5	16.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.9	11.5	12.4	11.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	12.3	13.2	12.8	11.8
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

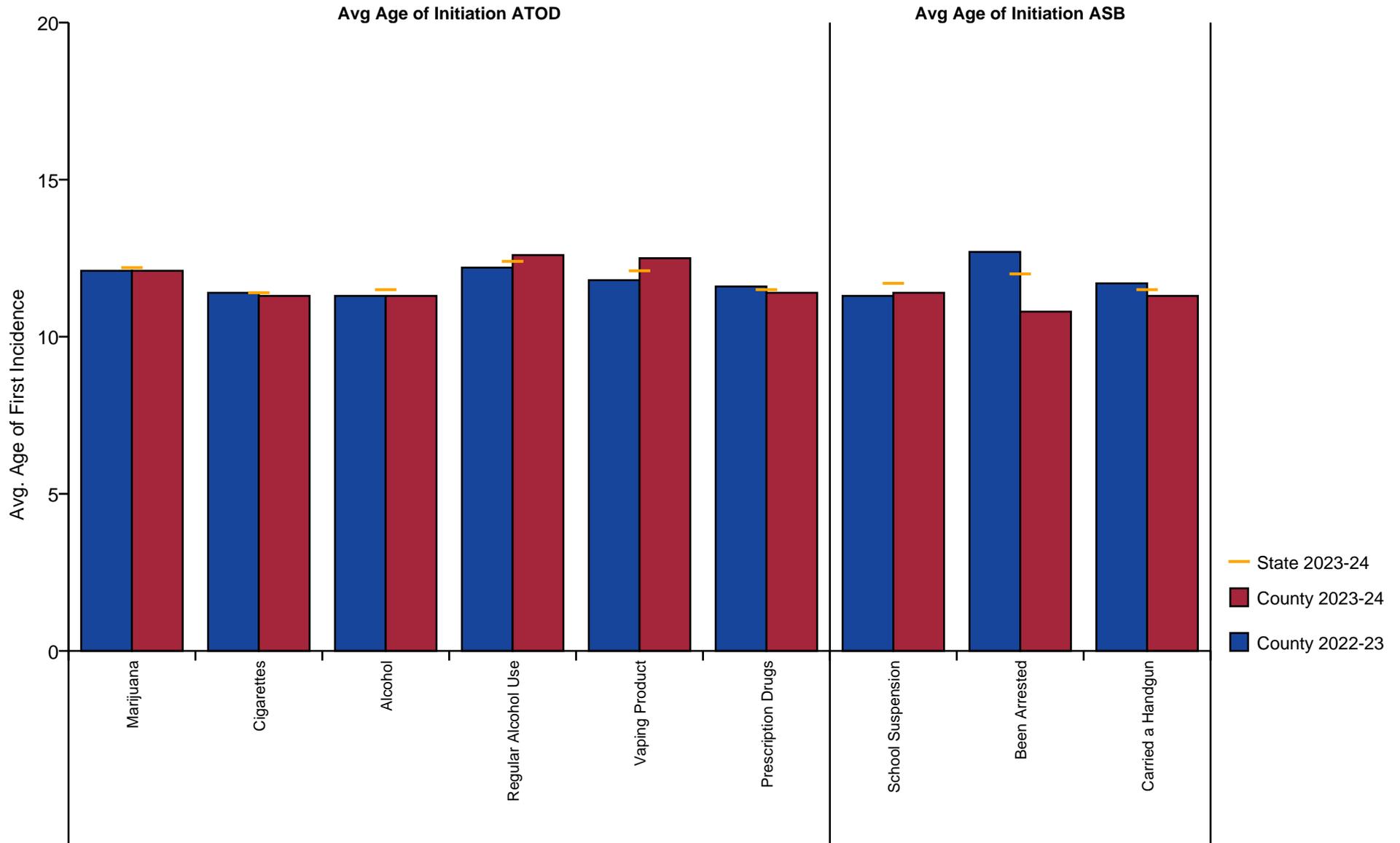
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

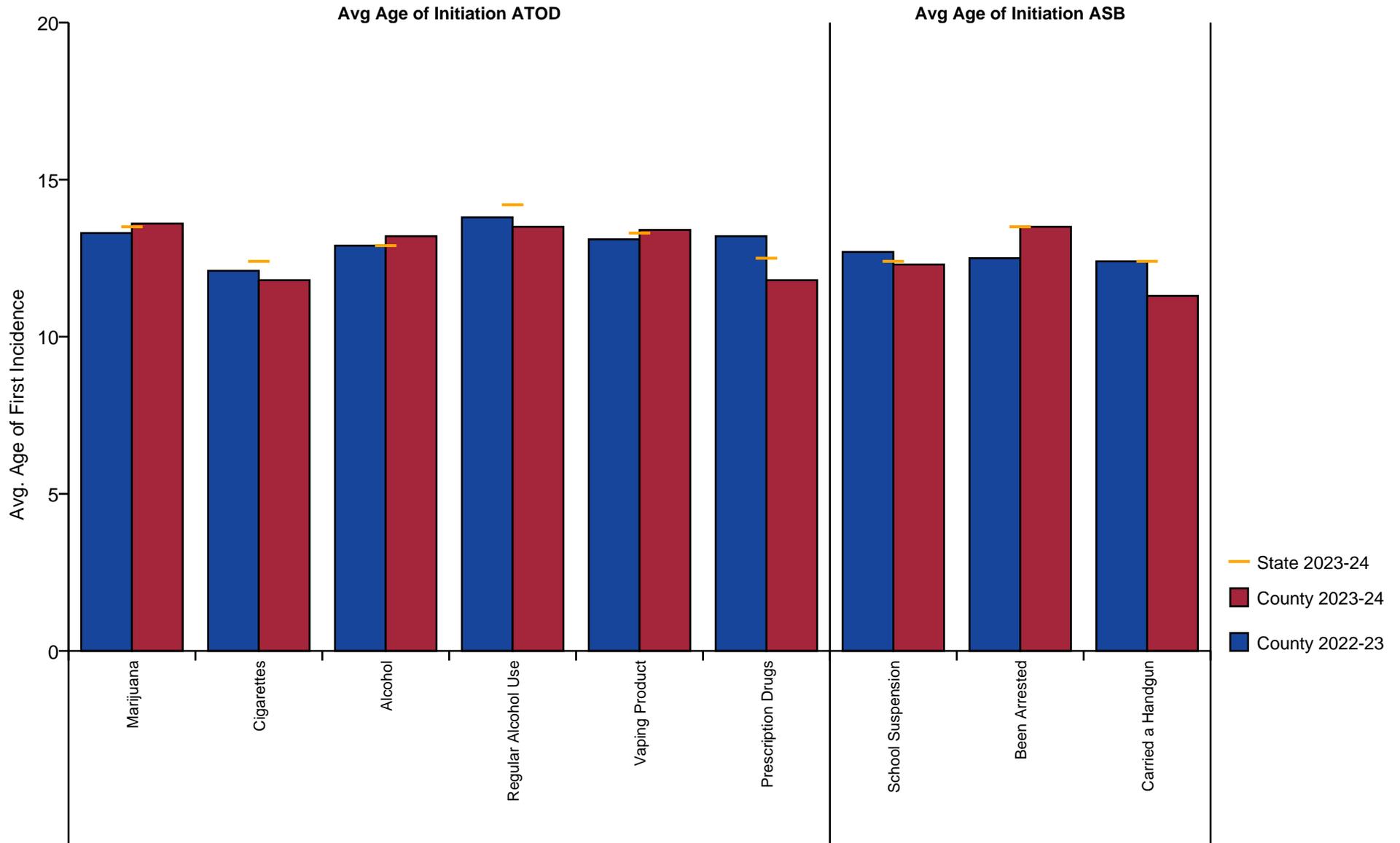
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

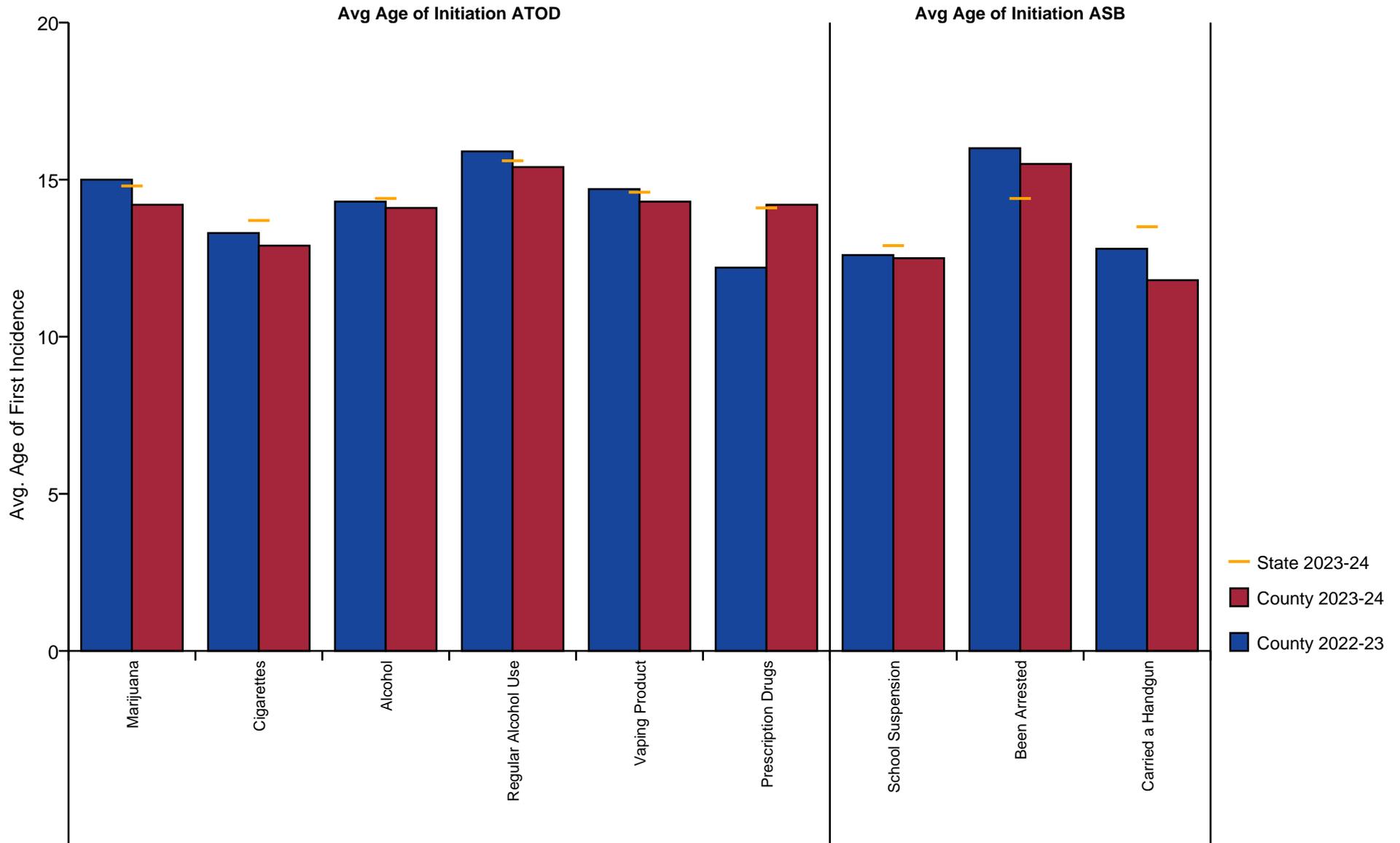
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	6.3	2.2	7.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	16.5	9.9	14.5	8.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	17.4	21.6	21.9	10.2
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	14.6	25.5	17.1	25.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	5.6	1.9	2.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.4	5.1	7.8	5.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	13.1	12.1	11.6	6.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	13.9	18.2	11.7	13.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	7.2	2.2	5.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	19.3	14.8	15.0	11.3
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	22.6	23.2	31.9	23.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	25.4	33.5	27.0	34.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.0	5.6	6.5	0.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	4.9	6.3	7.6	5.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.8	3.9	5.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.0	6.7	1.6	3.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.0	1.4	3.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	13.1	8.2	8.7	5.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	13.9	16.0	20.4	10.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	13.9	25.4	13.5	26.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	61.2	9.9	0.8	3.8	24.3
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	59.4	10.1	3.5	5.9	21.2
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	72.7	3.6	3.6	6.4	13.6
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	51.9	16.7	3.7	9.3	18.5
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	61.5	9.5	2.5	5.5	21.0
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.9	17.2	33.3	18.8	10.7
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	15.0	17.1	33.1	24.0	10.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	28.4	22.0	28.4	15.6	5.5
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	37.0	25.9	18.5	13.0	5.6
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	20.5	18.6	31.4	20.0	9.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.9	4.2	3.0	0.8	1.1
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	72.8	13.4	6.6	4.1	3.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	59.5	13.5	9.0	10.8	7.2
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	52.7	10.9	18.2	9.1	9.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	75.9	9.8	6.5	4.3	3.5
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.2	10.4	3.7	0.7
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	78.2	15.2	5.9	0.7
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	54.1	28.8	14.4	2.7
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	56.4	18.2	21.8	3.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	75.4	15.7	7.6	1.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.1	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.4
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	89.9	2.4	2.8	1.0	3.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	83.8	7.2	1.8	0.9	6.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	75.9	5.6	3.7	0.0	14.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	3.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.5	9.1	14.7	51.7	9.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	11.8	13.5	22.5	46.7	5.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	10.9	17.3	30.0	37.3	4.5
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	9.3	18.5	29.6	38.9	3.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.8	21.3	46.5	6.5
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	8.6	22.9	42.9	10.5
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	11.5	14.6	25.3	42.0	6.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	10.9	22.7	27.3	32.7	6.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	13.2	18.9	30.2	32.1	5.7
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	12.8	13.9	25.1	40.2	7.9
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.5	4.6	14.9	52.7	13.4
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	10.8	7.3	17.4	56.9	7.6
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	9.1	10.9	29.1	43.6	7.3
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	9.3	5.6	31.5	48.1	5.6
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	11.8	6.7	19.3	52.7	9.5
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.0	1.9	4.7	44.2	35.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.1	1.4	4.8	67.8	14.9
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	8.1	0.0	6.3	73.9	11.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	83.3	9.3
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	11.4	1.3	4.6	61.4	21.3
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.9	2.3	4.6	43.2	35.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	10.8	2.1	3.5	57.3	26.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	8.2	0.0	7.3	68.2	16.4
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	77.8	14.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	11.3	1.7	4.2	55.4	27.4
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	3.1	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.7	3.2	1.8	1.4	4.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	76.6	9.9	2.7	1.8	9.0
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	65.4	5.8	7.7	0.0	21.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	87.4	4.4	1.8	1.1	5.3
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.3	2.8	0.4	0.7	1.8
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	91.0	4.5	1.8	0.0	2.7
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	76.9	5.8	5.8	0.0	11.5
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.3	2.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	2.7	0.4	0.4	1.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	94.3	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.4
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	85.5	7.3	2.7	1.8	2.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	88.5	3.8	1.9	0.0	5.8
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	92.9	3.1	1.4	0.7	1.9
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	85.2	4.9	2.1	2.1	5.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	74.8	9.9	3.6	1.8	9.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	63.5	5.8	5.8	0.0	25.0
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	85.0	5.5	2.0	1.4	6.1
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.7	3.5	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.2	4.5	0.9	0.0	5.4
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	73.1	5.8	0.0	3.8	17.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.1	3.2	0.7	0.4	2.5
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.4	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	84.6	1.9	5.8	0.0	7.7
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	97.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	93.6	2.7	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	92.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.8
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.3	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.0	6.3	0.3	0.0	1.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	89.2	4.5	0.9	0.0	5.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	67.3	5.8	1.9	3.8	21.2
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	91.1	4.6	0.7	0.6	3.0
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	91.0	96.3	92.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	80.3	83.8	86.9	88.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	78.3	75.5	71.6	84.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	77.6	68.6	78.2	73.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>88.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.7	5.2	0.0	3.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.0	2.6	2.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	9.2	8.4	7.4	4.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.6	7.2	9.1	5.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	11.2	10.5	8.9	3.8
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	3.0	0.7	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	11.3	8.7	7.4	5.1
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	10.4	13.3	13.6	8.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	11.2	19.4	10.5	19.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.0	2.5	1.5	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.8	6.1	4.0	3.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	4.3	5.8	2.4	1.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	3.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.5	3.1	2.1	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	2.2	3.4	2.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	6.7	3.4	3.0	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	5.0	7.6	2.8	3.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	6.0	4.2	1.6	1.9
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	5.4	9.0	8.5	7.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	6.0	8.4	7.3	7.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.7	0.0	2.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	6.3	3.6	2.7	2.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.4	8.3	7.4	4.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	6.9	6.8	0.0	11.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.2	3.6	3.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	2.6	6.3	5.6	5.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.5	10.6	8.6	4.1	12.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	43.3	21.1	19.3	10.5	5.8
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	27.3	12.7	28.2	29.1	2.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	29.4	7.8	25.5	33.3	3.9
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	47.3	15.0	17.3	12.9	7.5
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.7	11.1	13.6	4.1	9.5
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.2	19.8	17.9	13.2	5.9
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	27.9	12.6	31.5	25.2	2.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	30.0	8.0	22.0	36.0	4.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	46.4	14.6	18.9	13.6	6.5
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.4	10.2	9.8	4.5
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	60.8	12.8	13.6	12.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	49.5	11.7	13.5	25.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	41.2	5.9	25.5	27.5
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	62.7	11.2	13.1	13.0
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.8	17.1	4.2
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	72.0	22.9	5.2
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	69.1	26.4	4.5
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	54.9	41.2	3.9
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.6	22.8	4.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	12.1	32.6	26.4	17.6
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	14.7	19.1	31.2	22.1	12.9
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	15.3	20.7	30.6	18.0	15.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	15.7	21.6	25.5	19.6	17.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	13.7	17.1	31.2	22.7	15.3
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	10.6	12.8	21.3	45.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	10.7	10.3	19.6	21.4	38.0
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	13.5	8.1	18.9	17.1	42.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	11.8	13.7	15.7	13.7	45.1
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	10.9	10.3	16.8	20.1	41.9
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.0	15.1	18.9	21.0	23.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	24.5	17.8	21.2	15.2	21.2
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	22.7	16.4	21.8	17.3	21.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	15.7	25.5	17.6	15.7	25.5
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	22.3	17.2	20.2	17.7	22.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.2	6.4	13.2	16.2	57.0
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	8.8	5.9	15.1	21.0	49.3
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	10.0	10.9	13.6	17.3	48.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	15.7	2.0	13.7	19.6	49.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	9.0	6.6	14.1	18.6	51.8
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.7	13.8	17.2	18.5	29.7
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	10.8	16.4	25.0	17.9	29.9
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	16.2	16.2	16.2	23.4	27.9
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	17.6	11.8	19.6	19.6	31.4
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	15.7	15.1	20.4	19.2	29.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.3	5.9	11.9	17.4	52.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.3	8.1	8.5	19.5	49.6
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	14.4	11.7	9.0	15.3	49.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	15.7	11.8	15.7	9.8	47.1
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.7	8.2	10.3	17.3	50.4
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	263	1.5	263	0.4	261	2.7	261	0.0	256	0.0	260
Grade 8	1.1	280	4.5	286	2.8	286	2.8	284	0.0	284	0.0	285
Grade 10	0.9	108	9.0	111	3.6	111	0.9	111	0.0	110	0.0	110
Grade 12	5.7	53	19.2	52	15.4	52	3.8	52	0.0	52	0.0	52
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>707</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	79.4	248	62.3	244	57.6	231	78.7	230	74.7	166	75.4	167
Grade 8	82.4	279	69.2	279	57.5	273	83.1	267	82.5	212	85.4	246
Grade 10	86.9	107	72.9	107	37.9	103	80.6	103	90.2	92	90.8	98
Grade 12	86.3	51	74.5	51	52.9	51	88.0	50	91.3	46	91.8	49
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>560</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	97.9	243	97.5	243	98.3	242	98.4	243	99.6	242	99.6	241
Grade 8	98.5	272	96.3	272	95.6	272	98.2	272	99.3	271	99.3	272
Grade 10	95.5	110	92.7	110	89.1	110	98.2	110	100.0	110	100.0	110
Grade 12	94.1	51	92.2	51	88.2	51	96.1	51	100.0	51	100.0	50
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>673</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	95.6	248	94.4	248	96.4	247	98.0	248	98.8	246	98.4	246
Grade 8	90.3	277	88.8	278	88.8	277	95.3	276	96.8	277	96.4	277
Grade 10	83.8	111	77.5	111	73.9	111	95.5	111	99.1	111	99.1	111
Grade 12	74.0	50	72.0	50	72.0	50	88.0	50	98.0	50	98.0	50
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>684</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	348	4.0	346	3.2	345	2.3	345	0.0	343	0.0	345
Female	1.0	304	7.0	314	2.6	313	2.6	311	0.0	308	0.0	310
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>655</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	82.3	333	67.6	336	54.9	324	81.4	318	82.6	264	83.2	274
Female	83.1	302	71.0	297	54.0	285	82.9	286	83.2	214	85.2	243
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>517</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

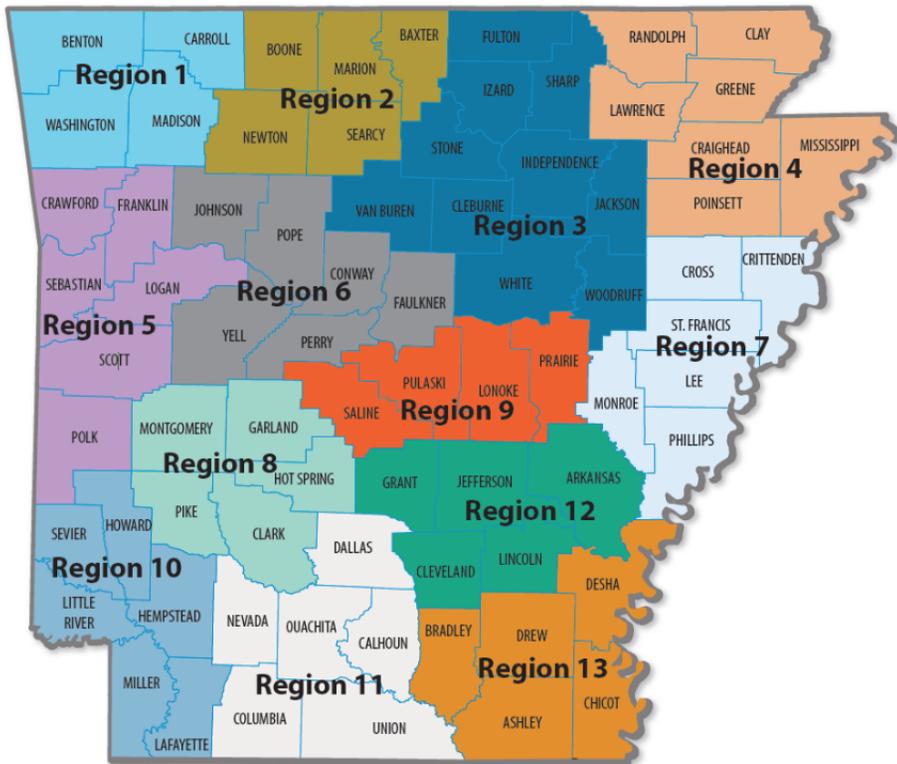
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	97.5	319	97.2	319	95.9	318	98.1	319	99.7	318	99.7	319
Female	97.1	309	94.5	309	93.5	309	98.1	309	99.4	308	99.3	306
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>625</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	89.9	326	87.7	326	87.4	325	96.0	326	98.5	325	98.2	326
Female	90.0	310	87.1	310	88.1	310	95.5	310	97.4	309	97.1	308
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>634</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

**Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**  
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

**Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**  
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

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### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

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Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

NO!  no  yes  YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

Male  Female

2. How old are you?

10 or younger  15  
 11  16  
 12  17  
 13  18  
 14  19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

6th  10th  
 7th  11th  
 8th  12th  
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

No  Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

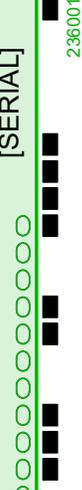
Black or African American  
 Asian  
 American Indian  
 Alaska Native  
 White  
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

Mother  Grandfather  
 Stepmother  Uncle  
 Foster Mother  Other Adults  
 Grandmother  Brother(s)  
 Aunt  Stepbrother(s)  
 Father  Sister(s)  
 Stepfather  Stepsister(s)  
 Foster Father  Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**23. How old were you when you first:**

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

**24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:**

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

**25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:**

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

**29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?**

Never  
 Once or twice  
 Once in a while but not regularly  
 Regularly in the past  
 Regularly now

**30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?**

Not at all  
 Once or twice  
 Once or twice per week  
 Three to five times per week  
 About once a day  
 More than once a day

**31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?**

Never  
 Once or twice  
 Once in a while but not regularly  
 Regularly in the past  
 Regularly now

**32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?**

Not at all  
 Less than one cigarette per day  
 One to five cigarettes per day  
 About one-half pack per day  
 About one pack per day  
 About one and one-half packs per day  
 Two packs or more per day

**26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?**

No  
 No, but would like to  
 Yes, in the past  
 Yes, belong now  
 Yes, but would like to get out

**27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?**

No  
 Yes  
 I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>				

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?  
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	56.6	50.9	54.4	50.6	43.4	49.6	49.1	48.8	53.1	50.2
Female	43.4	49.1	45.6	49.4	56.6	50.4	50.9	51.2	46.9	49.8
N of Valid	256	13,155	274	13,525	106	10,582	53	6,951	689	44,213
N of Miss	20	997	23	1,031	5	893	5	561	53	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	16.3
12	42.6	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	12.4
13	1.8	2.7	53.4	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	41.5	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.6	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.6	52.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.5	41.8	0.0	0.7	6.8	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.9	51.7	60.1	4.4	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.1	37.1	3.4	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	272	13,866	294	14,279	110	11,309	58	7,410	734	46,864
N of Miss	4	286	3	277	1	166	0	102	8	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7.8	15.8
N of Valid	276	14,152	297	14,556	111	11,475	58	7,512	742	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.3	78.5	90.7	78.1	88.7	75.9	93.1	76.5	91.5	77.4
Yes	6.7	21.5	9.3	21.9	11.3	24.1	6.9	23.5	8.5	22.6
N of Valid	254	13,420	289	14,139	106	11,023	58	7,228	707	45,810
N of Miss	22	732	8	417	5	452	0	284	35	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	79.9	96.9	80.8	97.3	83.5	96.6	83.2	97.0	81.6
Yes	3.0	20.1	3.1	19.2	2.7	16.5	3.4	16.8	3.0	18.4
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	97.0	96.2	97.1	97.3	97.1	96.6	96.8	97.0	97.0
Yes	2.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.9	94.0	89.1	93.8	94.6	95.2	91.4	96.0	90.0	94.6
Yes	11.1	6.0	10.9	6.2	5.4	4.8	8.6	4.0	10.0	5.4
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	97.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.9	39.5	7.5	35.3	5.4	30.9	6.9	28.2	7.7	34.3
Yes	91.1	60.5	92.5	64.7	94.6	69.1	93.1	71.8	92.3	65.7
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.5	99.0	97.7	97.3	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.8	78.9	87.7	80.6	91.9	84.3	94.8	88.1	88.9	82.2
Yes	12.2	21.1	12.3	19.4	8.1	15.7	5.2	11.9	11.1	17.8
N of Valid	270	13,653	293	14,212	111	11,156	58	7,360	732	46,381
N of Miss	6	499	4	344	0	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.3	11.6	17.2	13.1	17.1	15.7	33.3	17.7	16.3	14.0
Yes	88.7	88.4	82.8	86.9	82.9	84.3	66.7	82.3	83.7	86.0
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.2	94.2	92.9	93.4	92.8	93.4	89.5	94.0	93.1	93.8
Yes	5.8	5.8	7.1	6.6	7.2	6.6	10.5	6.0	6.9	6.2
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.3	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.8	85.6	85.1	87.5	90.1	89.1	82.5	90.1	85.9	87.7
Yes	14.2	14.4	14.9	12.5	9.9	10.9	17.5	9.9	14.1	12.3
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	94.7	95.6	95.3	99.1	96.1	98.2	96.6	97.0	95.5
Yes	2.6	5.3	4.4	4.7	0.9	3.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	36.1	36.5	38.9	39.1	36.9	41.5	40.4	42.5	37.7	39.4
Yes	63.9	63.5	61.1	60.9	63.1	58.5	59.6	57.5	62.3	60.6
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.2	86.6	83.8	84.7	82.9	84.4	82.5	85.4	83.3	85.3
Yes	16.8	13.4	16.2	15.3	17.1	15.6	17.5	14.6	16.7	14.7
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.1	91.6	90.2	92.8	93.7	93.5	89.5	94.8	90.2	92.9
Yes	10.9	8.4	9.8	7.2	6.3	6.5	10.5	5.2	9.8	7.1
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.4	95.3	95.2	98.2	96.3	98.2	97.0	95.9	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.6	4.7	4.8	1.8	3.7	1.8	3.0	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.6	100.0	98.0	91.2	97.1	97.3	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	0.0	2.0	8.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.5	50.1	48.3	51.3	50.5	52.8	70.2	56.1	51.5	52.0
Yes	48.5	49.9	51.7	48.7	49.5	47.2	29.8	43.9	48.5	48.0
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	95.2	92.2	95.3	94.6	95.5	96.5	96.3	93.9	95.5
Yes	5.1	4.8	7.8	4.7	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.7	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.4	53.2	58.4	53.0	56.8	56.4	64.9	59.2	57.2	54.8
Yes	45.6	46.8	41.6	47.0	43.2	43.6	35.1	40.8	42.8	45.2
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.2	95.2	93.9	95.3	94.6	95.4	93.0	96.4	94.0	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	6.1	4.7	5.4	4.6	7.0	3.6	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	95.6	97.0	96.3	95.5	95.8	93.0	95.6	96.5	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.2	7.0	4.4	3.5	4.1
N of Valid	274	14,058	296	14,493	111	11,421	57	7,464	738	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.4	8.9	10.5	8.5	16.2	9.8	8.6	10.1	10.5	9.2
no	41.0	35.6	43.2	36.9	30.6	32.9	24.1	30.0	39.0	34.5
yes	42.5	48.5	44.6	49.3	44.1	49.3	50.0	50.1	44.2	49.2
YES!	8.0	7.0	1.7	5.2	9.0	8.0	17.2	9.8	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	261	13,633	294	14,231	111	11,112	58	7,241	724	46,217
N of Miss	15	519	3	325	0	363	0	271	18	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.8	10.1	8.3	8.6	8.1	9.8	0.0	9.5	9.3	9.5
no	44.2	44.7	46.9	47.5	50.5	46.9	37.9	43.0	45.7	45.8
yes	34.7	38.1	41.4	38.8	38.7	38.9	53.4	40.8	39.5	38.9
YES!	8.3	7.1	3.4	5.1	2.7	4.4	8.6	6.7	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	265	13,493	290	14,085	111	10,980	58	7,175	724	45,733
N of Miss	11	659	7	471	0	495	0	337	18	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	4.1	5.8	5.7	9.1	7.0	1.8	6.9	5.8	5.7
no	19.2	19.0	31.2	26.7	22.7	30.0	19.3	25.7	24.6	25.0
yes	53.0	54.1	54.1	53.7	59.1	52.1	56.1	53.4	54.6	53.4
YES!	22.6	22.8	8.9	14.0	9.1	10.9	22.8	13.9	15.0	15.8
N of Valid	266	13,568	292	14,124	110	11,025	57	7,201	725	45,918
N of Miss	10	584	5	432	1	450	1	311	17	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.0	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.2
no	8.6	8.8	9.3	6.3	3.6	5.4	3.4	6.4	7.7	6.8
yes	43.3	44.4	45.0	45.5	42.3	45.2	39.7	47.4	43.5	45.4
YES!	45.1	44.2	45.0	46.5	52.3	47.3	53.4	43.8	46.8	45.6
N of Valid	268	13,618	291	14,200	111	11,051	58	7,216	728	46,085
N of Miss	8	534	6	356	0	424	0	296	14	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	0.0	4.1	3.4	3.8
no	13.1	14.4	22.9	19.6	19.8	19.4	17.2	16.4	18.4	17.5
yes	46.8	51.5	51.0	55.6	53.2	57.2	62.1	57.6	50.7	55.1
YES!	36.3	30.5	22.3	21.2	23.4	19.4	20.7	21.9	27.5	23.6
N of Valid	267	13,536	292	14,153	111	11,032	58	7,214	728	45,935
N of Miss	9	616	5	403	0	443	0	298	14	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.8	6.1	6.5	7.8	7.5	8.1	5.2	7.4	5.5	7.3
no	9.8	13.1	21.0	18.4	11.2	18.6	6.9	17.1	14.3	16.7
yes	47.2	48.9	55.7	57.1	60.7	58.9	58.6	58.1	53.5	55.3
YES!	39.2	31.8	16.8	16.7	20.6	14.4	29.3	17.4	26.6	20.7
N of Valid	265	13,453	291	14,039	107	10,982	58	7,199	721	45,673
N of Miss	11	699	6	517	4	493	0	313	21	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.3	9.8	15.6	16.3	27.3	21.3	6.9	22.6	13.2	16.6
no	36.8	37.4	44.8	47.0	40.0	48.3	46.6	45.6	41.2	44.2
yes	43.9	39.3	34.0	29.9	28.2	25.2	39.7	25.8	37.2	30.9
YES!	13.0	13.6	5.6	6.8	4.5	5.2	6.9	6.0	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	269	13,524	288	14,115	110	11,010	58	7,202	725	45,851
N of Miss	7	628	9	441	1	465	0	310	17	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.5	9.2	13.7	10.5	12.6	12.7	5.2	12.6	12.4	11.0
no	36.9	33.9	45.5	41.6	47.7	42.8	31.0	37.5	41.6	39.0
yes	38.8	44.5	36.0	40.7	36.0	38.2	50.0	42.2	38.1	41.4
YES!	11.8	12.4	4.8	7.3	3.6	6.2	13.8	7.7	7.9	8.6
N of Valid	263	13,348	292	14,080	111	10,999	58	7,202	724	45,629
N of Miss	13	804	5	476	0	476	0	310	18	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	12.7	8.6	5.2	6.3	10.2	8.2
no	31.7	33.4	31.6	32.2	34.5	31.4	24.1	26.2	31.5	31.4
yes	41.9	44.3	44.6	44.9	40.9	45.5	48.3	49.7	43.3	45.6
YES!	14.3	13.8	15.3	14.4	11.8	14.5	22.4	17.8	15.0	14.8
N of Valid	265	13,397	294	14,106	110	11,028	58	7,211	727	45,742
N of Miss	11	755	3	450	1	447	0	301	15	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.5	3.4	0.0	3.4	4.0	3.7
no	11.3	15.6	15.2	17.0	10.9	14.9	10.3	13.9	12.7	15.6
yes	52.5	54.7	63.1	62.8	66.4	66.0	67.2	64.8	60.0	61.5
YES!	30.9	25.5	18.3	16.6	18.2	15.7	22.4	17.9	23.2	19.2
N of Valid	265	13,459	290	14,082	110	10,996	58	7,203	723	45,740
N of Miss	11	693	7	474	1	479	0	309	19	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.8	8.0	14.3	10.7	16.2	12.5	8.6	11.1	12.1	10.4
Rarely	15.4	15.2	21.5	20.0	21.6	21.5	12.1	20.6	18.5	19.0
Sometimes	31.6	37.6	35.5	40.0	39.6	40.2	37.9	41.1	34.9	39.5
Often	26.5	22.9	20.5	21.3	17.1	20.3	24.1	21.6	22.5	21.6
Almost always	17.6	16.2	8.2	8.1	5.4	5.5	17.2	5.7	12.0	9.5
N of Valid	272	13,687	293	14,257	111	11,085	58	7,225	734	46,254
N of Miss	4	465	4	299	0	390	0	287	8	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.0	9.3	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	9.3	4.0	7.3	5.5
Rarely	28.1	25.7	20.5	19.2	11.9	15.8	20.4	18.0	22.1	20.1
Sometimes	27.8	31.0	32.2	33.6	31.2	35.8	44.4	38.1	31.3	34.1
Often	13.7	18.6	21.2	24.6	28.4	27.1	18.5	25.2	19.3	23.5
Almost always	17.4	15.4	22.9	18.4	24.8	18.0	7.4	14.7	20.0	16.8
N of Valid	270	13,586	292	14,139	109	11,025	54	7,178	725	45,928
N of Miss	6	566	5	417	2	450	4	334	17	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.1	1.8	4.8	3.0	4.5	3.3	8.8	3.7	3.7	2.8
Sometimes	6.0	8.7	15.3	15.4	24.3	18.9	26.3	19.7	14.1	14.9
Often	19.8	23.8	30.3	34.7	28.8	35.6	29.8	36.3	26.2	31.9
Almost always	72.8	65.2	49.3	46.1	39.6	41.2	33.3	38.9	55.2	49.4
N of Valid	268	13,605	294	14,194	111	11,063	57	7,208	730	46,070
N of Miss	8	547	3	362	0	412	1	304	12	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.6	5.0	8.2	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.5
Rarely	11.6	13.1	21.3	22.2	30.6	27.5	19.3	28.6	18.9	21.8
Sometimes	24.3	32.7	44.3	40.6	39.8	41.2	47.4	42.1	36.5	38.6
Often	33.2	30.1	20.6	22.6	18.5	18.9	19.3	17.8	24.9	23.2
Almost always	25.4	19.2	5.5	8.3	3.7	4.4	7.0	4.2	12.7	10.0
N of Valid	268	13,385	291	13,924	108	10,850	57	7,002	724	45,161
N of Miss	8	767	6	632	3	625	1	510	18	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.2	6.3	4.0	0.0	2.7	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	6.7	11.3	11.4	16.0	18.0	16.1	24.1	16.0	11.7	14.6
Mostly Bs	37.8	36.5	38.3	37.8	34.2	36.2	44.8	35.9	38.0	36.7
Mostly As	51.1	49.0	46.9	42.0	40.5	42.6	31.0	44.9	46.2	44.7
N of Valid	270	13,541	290	14,128	111	10,995	58	7,146	729	45,810
N of Miss	6	611	7	428	0	480	0	366	13	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	27.0	26.4	6.8	11.6	3.6	6.6	8.8	6.6	14.0	14.0
Quite important	25.2	28.5	19.1	20.3	10.8	15.0	10.5	15.1	19.4	20.7
Fairly important	29.3	27.3	35.5	35.6	40.5	35.2	43.9	37.4	34.6	33.3
Slightly important	13.3	14.7	34.1	26.7	32.4	34.0	28.1	33.1	25.7	25.9
Not at all important	5.2	3.2	4.4	5.7	12.6	9.1	8.8	7.8	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	270	13,579	293	14,147	111	11,006	57	7,156	731	45,888
N of Miss	6	573	4	409	0	469	1	356	11	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	48.1	51.1	56.2	54.4	52.3	57.5	51.7	48.8	52.3	53.3
1	16.7	14.3	13.0	13.4	16.2	13.5	15.5	15.9	15.0	14.1
2	10.6	10.8	10.3	10.2	7.2	10.1	12.1	11.5	10.1	10.5
3	10.6	9.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.4	8.7
4-5	10.6	9.6	8.2	8.5	11.7	7.0	8.6	8.6	9.7	8.5
6-10	1.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	0.0	4.1	2.1	3.4
11 or more	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	264	13,507	292	14,153	111	10,993	58	7,160	725	45,813
N of Miss	12	645	5	403	0	482	0	352	17	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	94.0	88.9	81.4	79.0	69.4	71.7	63.6	72.9	82.9	79.2
Little chance	3.4	6.1	10.7	10.9	16.2	13.9	20.0	14.7	9.5	10.8
Some chance	1.5	2.9	4.5	6.2	10.8	8.9	14.5	8.0	5.1	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.9	1.8	4.0	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	268	13,504	290	14,089	111	10,879	55	7,084	724	45,556
N of Miss	8	648	7	467	0	596	3	428	18	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.7	6.7	11.1	10.5	8.1	13.5	7.3	13.2	8.8	10.5
Little chance	6.4	9.5	18.1	15.7	26.1	18.5	32.7	17.1	16.1	14.8
Some chance	14.6	19.1	23.7	25.7	28.8	27.3	29.1	27.5	21.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	35.2	33.9	31.4	29.7	24.3	26.2	20.0	27.1	30.8	29.7
Very good chance	37.1	30.8	15.7	18.3	12.6	14.6	10.9	15.0	22.8	20.6
N of Valid	267	13,493	287	13,987	111	10,796	55	7,027	720	45,303
N of Miss	9	659	10	569	0	679	3	485	22	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.0	86.4	73.0	73.5	59.5	59.4	52.7	55.6	76.0	71.2
Little chance	6.4	7.2	16.3	12.3	21.6	15.2	18.2	15.7	13.6	12.0
Some chance	1.5	3.6	5.9	8.1	11.7	13.2	16.4	15.1	6.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	8.8	9.1	9.8	3.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	267	13,431	289	14,029	111	10,832	55	7,060	722	45,352
N of Miss	9	721	8	527	0	643	3	452	20	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	9.3	11.3	10.8	14.7	10.0	16.7	9.3	16.3	10.0	14.4
Little chance	9.6	12.3	13.9	18.7	20.9	20.0	24.1	17.3	14.1	16.9
Some chance	15.2	22.8	30.2	28.8	26.4	30.5	16.7	30.1	23.0	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.3	28.4	30.2	24.0	30.9	22.1	38.9	24.0	30.6	24.8
Very good chance	36.7	25.2	14.9	13.8	11.8	10.7	11.1	12.3	22.3	16.2
N of Valid	270	13,458	288	14,003	110	10,828	54	7,052	722	45,341
N of Miss	6	694	9	553	1	647	4	460	20	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	94.4	89.9	76.1	73.7	56.8	59.0	57.4	54.4	78.5	71.9
Little chance	2.3	4.6	11.4	9.7	25.2	12.2	11.1	13.0	10.1	9.3
Some chance	1.1	2.5	4.5	7.1	6.3	12.0	9.3	13.5	3.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.8	5.2	5.7	7.2	9.7	13.0	11.0	4.6	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.8	4.5	7.1	9.3	8.1	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	266	13,376	289	14,005	111	10,850	54	7,063	720	45,294
N of Miss	10	776	8	551	0	625	4	449	22	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.3	82.3	75.3	76.3	62.2	72.2	63.6	72.5	75.3	76.5
Little chance	9.9	7.9	11.8	9.9	18.0	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.1	10.3
Some chance	2.7	4.4	5.2	6.5	9.0	7.6	10.9	8.6	5.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.5	4.2	3.8	2.7	4.3	7.3	3.8	3.5	3.5
Very good chance	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	8.1	3.7	5.5	2.8	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	263	13,374	288	14,009	111	10,842	55	7,058	717	45,283
N of Miss	13	778	9	547	0	633	3	454	25	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.9	85.8	72.8	70.6	59.5	59.1	52.7	56.5	75.9	70.1
Little chance	4.2	6.1	13.4	10.4	13.5	11.8	10.9	13.0	9.8	9.8
Some chance	3.0	3.4	6.6	7.5	9.0	10.9	18.2	12.3	6.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.6	4.1	6.4	10.8	9.5	9.1	10.0	4.3	6.6
Very good chance	1.1	2.0	3.1	5.2	7.2	8.7	9.1	8.2	3.5	5.6
N of Valid	265	13,400	290	14,027	111	10,863	55	7,069	721	45,359
N of Miss	11	752	7	529	0	612	3	443	21	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	74.5	73.5	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.1	70.9	70.8	69.6	69.1
Little chance	17.2	15.4	17.0	16.7	14.5	16.4	21.8	15.3	17.1	16.0
Some chance	3.7	5.7	9.7	8.8	9.1	9.9	5.5	8.1	7.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	4.5	5.0	6.4	4.3	1.8	3.5	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.2	0.0	2.4	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	267	13,423	289	14,039	110	10,851	55	7,064	721	45,377
N of Miss	9	729	8	517	1	624	3	448	21	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.4	92.8	93.6	92.8	85.9	70.9	77.2	93.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.8
11	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.6	5.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.5	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	3.6	4.2	0.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	5.4	0.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	270	13,596	290	14,090	111	10,875	55	7,071	726	45,632
N of Miss	6	556	7	466	0	600	3	441	16	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.7	95.6	90.9	92.1	88.3	88.0	72.2	83.7	90.2	90.8
10 or younger	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.4	3.4	5.6	2.9	3.3	3.1
11	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.5	1.1
12	1.8	0.2	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.6	1.7	5.6	1.9	1.4	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.1	5.6	1.9	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.8
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	271	13,524	286	14,014	111	10,818	54	7,034	722	45,390
N of Miss	5	628	11	542	0	657	4	478	20	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.2	82.7	71.7	74.6	68.2	67.9	58.2	60.7	74.1	73.3
10 or younger	11.9	11.9	11.4	9.4	7.3	6.7	5.5	4.4	10.5	8.7
11	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.0	0.9	2.3	3.6	1.2	3.9	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	5.5	4.6	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	3.6	5.9	3.6	5.2	1.0	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.2	6.9	3.6	6.5	1.5	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	10.9	7.4	1.2	1.6
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	7.3	8.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	270	13,525	290	14,042	110	10,838	55	7,061	725	45,466
N of Miss	6	627	7	514	1	637	3	451	17	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.4	96.2	95.9	94.6	92.3	83.6	85.9	96.1	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6	4.3	0.3	0.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	270	13,536	288	14,057	111	10,828	55	7,059	724	45,480
N of Miss	6	616	9	499	0	647	3	453	18	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.4	85.3	84.5	78.1	87.4	77.6	85.5	80.6	87.2	80.5
10 or younger	4.4	8.3	6.2	6.5	2.7	6.2	3.6	4.8	4.8	6.7
11	2.2	4.7	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.2	0.0	1.7	1.8	3.2
12	3.0	1.4	3.1	5.3	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.4	4.5	3.4	5.5	2.8	2.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.8	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	0.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	271	13,569	290	14,077	111	10,868	55	7,077	727	45,591
N of Miss	5	583	7	479	0	607	3	435	15	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.8	97.2	97.7	98.2	96.8	96.4	97.3	97.8	97.8
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
12	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	271	13,523	290	14,077	111	10,845	55	7,065	727	45,510
N of Miss	5	629	7	479	0	630	3	447	15	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.2	92.2	87.9	91.0	89.1	91.9	92.7	92.6	90.1	91.8
10 or younger	4.1	4.4	5.2	3.4	6.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	4.7	3.2
11	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.5
12	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	270	13,477	290	14,019	110	10,822	55	7,060	725	45,378
N of Miss	6	675	7	537	1	653	3	452	17	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.7	94.4	87.5	87.5	80.9	81.4	65.5	76.6	87.1	86.4
10 or younger	1.9	2.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.6
11	1.9	2.3	0.7	2.1	1.8	1.3	3.6	0.6	1.5	1.7
12	2.6	0.7	5.5	3.8	2.7	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	3.3	2.5	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.7	4.7	14.5	4.4	1.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	3.6	3.4	1.8	4.5	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	5.5	4.6	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	5.5	3.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	269	13,504	289	14,045	110	10,855	55	7,068	723	45,472
N of Miss	7	648	8	511	1	620	3	444	19	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	97.5	95.9	95.7	96.4	95.4	92.7	94.6	96.6	96.0
10 or younger	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	271	13,507	290	14,051	111	10,861	55	7,078	727	45,497
N of Miss	5	645	7	505	0	614	3	434	15	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	62.0	54.0	52.8	47.6	50.0	51.5	70.9	58.3	57.2	52.1
Wrong	33.9	36.3	39.7	40.7	40.9	36.9	23.6	31.7	36.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	3.7	8.5	7.2	10.7	9.1	10.7	5.5	9.2	6.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	271	13,615	290	14,125	110	10,911	55	7,084	726	45,735
N of Miss	5	537	7	431	1	564	3	428	16	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	39.2	39.3	35.5	31.7	22.0	34.9	40.0	43.1	35.2	36.5
Wrong	42.9	39.5	36.2	40.7	47.7	40.1	40.0	36.0	40.8	39.5
A little bit wrong	14.6	17.8	26.5	24.0	22.0	22.4	20.0	18.7	20.9	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.4	1.7	3.5	8.3	2.6	0.0	2.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	268	13,403	287	13,948	109	10,790	55	7,017	719	45,158
N of Miss	8	749	10	608	2	685	3	495	23	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.0	79.4	72.5	71.4	66.7	70.8	76.4	75.1	75.8	74.2
Wrong	11.8	14.6	21.6	21.0	26.1	21.8	18.2	19.1	18.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	271	13,532	287	14,058	111	10,855	55	7,067	724	45,512
N of Miss	5	620	10	498	0	620	3	445	18	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.9	65.8	53.8	52.3	36.0	46.0	49.1	46.0	55.9	53.9
Wrong	25.7	26.3	31.0	34.7	41.4	37.4	34.5	34.0	30.9	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.2	6.2	14.1	11.1	14.4	14.2	14.5	17.3	10.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	8.1	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	268	13,551	290	14,089	111	10,886	55	7,076	724	45,602
N of Miss	8	601	7	467	0	589	3	436	18	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.4	85.6	77.2	71.4	61.3	57.8	58.2	52.9	77.1	69.5
Wrong	8.9	10.0	15.6	19.7	24.3	26.3	20.0	25.5	14.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	6.6	7.2	12.6	12.8	14.5	16.9	6.9	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.8	3.1	7.3	4.7	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	270	13,552	289	14,098	111	10,889	55	7,066	725	45,605
N of Miss	6	600	8	458	0	586	3	446	17	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.0	95.0	94.8	93.9	89.1	93.8	96.4	94.1	94.9	94.2
Wrong	1.9	3.4	4.5	4.6	9.1	4.8	1.8	4.6	4.0	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	267	13,507	288	14,086	110	10,869	55	7,059	720	45,521
N of Miss	9	645	9	470	1	606	3	453	22	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.9	86.7	79.2	75.7	63.1	65.7	61.8	63.5	77.9	74.7
Wrong	13.7	10.7	17.3	19.5	30.6	25.7	21.8	24.9	18.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	2.8	3.8	3.6	6.8	16.4	9.0	2.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	270	13,564	289	14,121	111	10,900	55	7,078	725	45,663
N of Miss	6	588	8	435	0	575	3	434	17	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.2	90.0	78.7	75.4	56.8	59.9	60.0	51.7	79.3	72.4
Wrong	5.6	7.3	15.3	16.1	24.3	22.2	18.2	21.9	13.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	4.9	6.2	13.5	12.3	16.4	17.5	5.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	8.9	1.7	3.7
N of Valid	266	13,514	287	14,037	111	10,853	55	7,057	719	45,461
N of Miss	10	638	10	519	0	622	3	455	23	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.6	91.4	87.2	83.6	82.0	78.8	83.6	78.9	88.1	84.1
Wrong	7.0	6.5	10.4	13.2	16.2	17.4	12.7	17.2	10.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.9
N of Valid	270	13,547	289	14,098	111	10,890	55	7,075	725	45,610
N of Miss	6	605	8	458	0	585	3	437	17	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.8	95.0	94.5	91.2	94.6	88.0	94.5	87.6	95.7	91.0
Wrong	1.5	3.7	4.5	7.3	4.5	10.1	5.5	10.2	3.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	269	13,522	290	14,094	111	10,895	55	7,082	725	45,593
N of Miss	7	630	7	462	0	580	3	430	17	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.2	85.7	78.2	72.9	54.1	61.4	56.4	57.3	75.4	71.5
Wrong	10.4	10.3	15.2	18.8	28.8	24.0	18.2	23.5	15.7	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	5.9	6.5	14.4	11.4	21.8	14.3	7.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.8	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	270	13,542	289	14,101	111	10,896	55	7,083	725	45,622
N of Miss	6	610	8	455	0	579	3	429	17	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.9	87.5	86.5	83.5	92.8	85.8	98.1	89.8	90.7	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.4	9.7	10.0	12.9	6.3	11.0	1.9	8.2	7.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	266	13,494	289	14,043	111	10,791	54	6,997	720	45,325
N of Miss	10	658	8	513	0	684	4	515	22	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.6	93.1	91.3	92.3	83.6	93.7	92.6	94.8	91.1	93.3
1 or 2 times	6.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	9.1	2.9	3.7	2.4	5.4	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.5	5.5	1.7	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	265	13,450	289	13,979	110	10,763	54	6,986	718	45,178
N of Miss	11	702	8	577	1	712	4	526	24	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.0	100.0	98.2	94.4	97.8	99.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	269	13,458	288	13,996	110	10,767	54	6,993	721	45,214
N of Miss	7	694	9	560	1	708	4	519	21	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	83.1	77.1	81.9	76.4	87.4	81.4	83.3	85.8	83.3	79.3
1 or 2 times	12.4	16.7	14.2	16.3	9.9	12.2	14.8	9.0	12.9	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.9	3.5	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	1.5	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	267	13,429	288	13,955	111	10,732	54	6,972	720	45,088
N of Miss	9	723	9	601	0	743	4	540	22	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	45.8	41.6	32.8	34.4	24.3	32.0	22.2	34.2	35.5	35.9
1 or 2 times	20.8	24.8	18.5	21.7	14.4	18.1	24.1	15.5	19.1	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.8	15.0	15.3	16.4	15.3	16.0	13.0	14.5	14.9	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.5	5.6	6.6	6.2	11.7	7.1	11.1	8.0	7.0	6.5
10+ times	14.0	13.0	26.8	21.3	34.2	26.8	29.6	27.8	23.5	21.2
N of Valid	264	13,373	287	13,976	111	10,764	54	6,984	716	45,097
N of Miss	12	779	10	580	0	711	4	528	26	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.9	98.3	98.2	98.2	97.5	96.3	98.3	98.3	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	268	13,421	289	13,960	110	10,729	54	6,975	721	45,085
N of Miss	8	731	8	596	1	746	4	537	21	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.7	90.8	94.1	91.3	96.4	93.6	92.6	95.6	93.1	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.5	6.7	5.2	6.5	2.7	4.7	5.6	3.3	5.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	268	13,472	289	13,997	111	10,764	54	6,988	722	45,221
N of Miss	8	680	8	559	0	711	4	524	20	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.9	95.5	96.0	97.3	93.0	90.7	91.7	96.8	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.2	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	5.6	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	268	13,451	289	13,999	111	10,755	54	6,987	722	45,192
N of Miss	8	701	8	557	0	720	4	525	20	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	268	13,444	289	13,992	111	10,760	54	6,986	722	45,182
N of Miss	8	708	8	564	0	715	4	526	20	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	95.3	89.9	89.4	83.8	85.3	75.9	82.1	89.8	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.8	2.4	5.0	7.2	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.5	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	0.4	0.7	3.8	2.9	6.3	6.5	14.8	9.9	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	266	13,431	288	13,985	111	10,766	54	6,994	719	45,176
N of Miss	10	721	9	571	0	709	4	518	23	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.6	94.3	94.7	95.5	94.3	96.6	96.2	97.1	95.1	95.7
No, but would like to	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.1	3.8	1.1	2.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	248	12,760	282	13,433	106	10,361	52	6,681	688	43,235
N of Miss	28	1,392	15	1,123	5	1,114	6	831	54	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.6	21.2	17.4	19.7	19.8	22.4	22.6	26.4	18.2	21.8
Yes	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	80.1	75.6	80.6	77.7	78.4	75.5	75.5	71.9	79.7	75.7
N of Valid	261	13,148	288	13,784	111	10,572	53	6,839	713	44,343
N of Miss	15	1,004	9	772	0	903	5	673	29	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.6	20.5	11.1	13.4	6.3	11.3	9.3	11.6	11.1	14.8
Slight risk	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.3	5.2	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.8
Moderate risk	18.5	16.3	18.0	17.4	18.0	17.8	18.5	16.3	18.2	17.0
Great risk	55.8	51.0	61.6	58.7	65.8	60.8	63.0	62.6	60.2	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.5	3.5	4.5	3.6	5.0	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	265	13,386	289	13,966	111	10,763	54	6,981	719	45,096
N of Miss	11	766	8	590	0	712	4	531	23	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.5	23.5	17.6	22.7	28.7	29.2	25.9	37.9	19.5	26.9
Slight risk	21.1	20.0	22.4	26.8	30.6	29.3	18.5	26.3	22.9	25.3
Moderate risk	27.6	20.2	24.8	21.2	18.5	17.3	22.2	14.4	24.7	18.9
Great risk	23.4	25.9	29.3	22.9	17.6	18.3	27.8	16.2	25.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.3	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	261	13,261	290	13,828	108	10,629	54	6,905	713	44,623
N of Miss	15	891	7	728	3	846	4	607	29	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.5	22.1	15.1	17.5	21.1	19.2	22.2	24.0	16.3	20.3
Slight risk	8.8	8.6	11.9	14.1	20.2	19.7	13.0	23.4	12.1	15.2
Moderate risk	22.1	19.2	23.2	24.4	22.0	25.9	22.2	23.7	22.5	23.1
Great risk	43.5	39.3	44.2	37.1	32.1	29.3	38.9	23.6	41.7	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	10.9	5.6	6.8	4.6	5.9	3.7	5.3	7.3	7.5
N of Valid	262	13,139	285	13,765	109	10,618	54	6,907	710	44,429
N of Miss	14	1,013	12	791	2	857	4	605	32	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.1	22.5	14.6	16.4	13.5	14.9	13.0	14.9	14.5	17.6
Slight risk	19.6	15.1	15.3	16.8	12.6	17.3	11.1	16.2	16.2	16.3
Moderate risk	26.4	21.5	26.7	26.0	32.4	27.3	31.5	28.3	27.9	25.4
Great risk	30.9	35.4	40.3	36.5	37.8	35.9	38.9	36.1	36.4	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	5.4	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	265	13,303	288	13,910	111	10,734	54	6,963	718	44,910
N of Miss	11	849	9	646	0	741	4	549	24	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.0	21.5	12.1	14.5	9.0	12.6	9.3	13.4	12.1	16.0
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	9.0	9.2	11.7	10.7	14.8	12.1	10.1	9.8
Moderate risk	20.8	19.5	21.7	23.8	29.7	26.8	25.9	27.0	22.9	23.7
Great risk	47.2	44.5	53.1	47.8	44.1	44.8	46.3	42.8	49.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	5.9	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.1	3.7	4.8	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	265	13,295	290	13,910	111	10,739	54	6,974	720	44,918
N of Miss	11	857	7	646	0	736	4	538	22	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.0	21.2	11.4	13.4	6.3	11.1	9.3	11.2	11.4	14.8
Slight risk	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.8	11.7	5.5	1.9	5.2	5.3	5.4
Moderate risk	12.9	12.9	13.1	15.4	13.5	15.5	18.5	15.7	13.5	14.7
Great risk	55.7	51.7	63.7	58.0	61.3	60.4	63.0	60.6	60.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	9.2	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	9.5	7.9
N of Valid	264	13,255	289	13,885	111	10,726	54	6,964	718	44,830
N of Miss	12	897	8	671	0	749	4	548	24	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.7	21.0	11.4	13.3	5.4	11.0	9.3	11.1	11.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.3	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.6
Moderate risk	11.1	10.9	16.6	13.8	18.0	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.3
Great risk	61.5	54.7	62.6	61.6	65.8	63.2	64.8	63.0	62.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	9.8	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.9	8.5	8.3
N of Valid	262	13,199	289	13,866	111	10,708	54	6,970	716	44,743
N of Miss	14	953	8	690	0	767	4	542	26	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.5	20.8	11.8	14.3	10.9	13.0	9.3	13.2	12.8	15.7
Slight risk	9.1	9.3	13.5	13.6	17.3	15.8	18.5	17.3	12.8	13.4
Moderate risk	14.7	19.0	22.5	24.4	30.0	28.5	29.6	30.6	21.3	24.7
Great risk	51.7	42.6	46.7	42.0	37.3	37.1	38.9	33.5	46.5	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.3	5.5	5.7	4.5	5.6	3.7	5.4	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	265	13,259	289	13,899	110	10,720	54	6,973	718	44,851
N of Miss	11	893	8	657	1	755	4	539	24	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.0	21.2	11.5	14.8	10.9	13.8	13.2	14.4	12.8	16.4
Slight risk	8.6	9.4	14.6	14.0	22.7	18.3	18.9	21.3	13.9	14.8
Moderate risk	22.9	19.4	25.3	25.3	27.3	27.8	30.2	27.5	25.1	24.5
Great risk	42.9	37.5	42.0	37.6	32.7	32.6	32.1	30.0	40.2	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	12.5	6.6	8.3	6.4	7.5	5.7	6.8	7.9	9.1
N of Valid	266	13,222	288	13,875	110	10,735	53	6,966	717	44,798
N of Miss	10	930	9	681	1	740	5	546	25	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.5	21.1	10.8	13.8	9.1	12.2	9.3	12.6	11.8	15.4
Slight risk	4.6	4.8	7.3	6.5	10.9	8.1	5.6	9.5	6.7	6.9
Moderate risk	14.9	13.2	17.4	18.8	29.1	23.8	31.5	26.2	19.3	19.5
Great risk	52.7	47.9	56.9	52.2	43.6	48.0	48.1	44.7	52.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	13.1	7.6	8.8	7.3	7.9	5.6	7.0	9.5	9.5
N of Valid	262	13,201	288	13,857	110	10,727	54	6,963	714	44,748
N of Miss	14	951	9	699	1	748	4	549	28	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.0	21.1	11.1	13.3	8.1	11.1	7.4	11.0	11.4	14.7
Slight risk	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
Moderate risk	4.7	6.5	4.8	6.3	6.3	4.8	0.0	4.4	4.6	5.7
Great risk	44.2	39.7	67.8	60.1	73.9	68.6	83.3	70.9	61.4	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.3	30.5	14.9	18.6	11.7	14.1	9.3	12.4	21.3	20.0
N of Valid	258	13,069	289	13,881	111	10,737	54	6,974	712	44,661
N of Miss	18	1,083	8	675	0	738	4	538	30	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.9	21.0	10.8	13.2	8.2	11.1	7.4	11.1	11.3	14.7
Slight risk	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	4.6	5.5	3.5	5.5	7.3	4.8	0.0	4.7	4.2	5.2
Great risk	43.2	36.0	57.3	52.2	68.2	63.0	77.8	66.8	55.4	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.9	35.7	26.4	27.4	16.4	19.8	14.8	16.2	27.4	26.3
N of Valid	259	13,028	288	13,873	110	10,737	54	6,973	711	44,611
N of Miss	17	1,124	9	683	1	738	4	539	31	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.2	97.1	94.3	95.4	93.5	93.0	87.0	91.1	94.7	94.7
Once or twice	2.4	2.2	4.2	3.5	5.6	4.5	9.3	5.3	4.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	252	12,733	283	13,393	107	10,190	54	6,587	696	42,903
N of Miss	24	1,419	14	1,163	4	1,285	4	925	46	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.2	98.9	98.8	100.0	97.6	96.3	97.0	99.3	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	260	12,953	285	13,642	109	10,419	54	6,744	708	43,758
N of Miss	16	1,199	12	914	2	1,056	4	768	34	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.3	96.2	91.2	92.8	89.8	88.9	74.1	85.3	90.1	91.7
Once or twice	6.6	3.0	6.3	5.5	7.4	7.4	14.8	9.0	7.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.0	3.7	3.4	1.4	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	3.7	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	259	12,910	284	13,587	108	10,401	54	6,711	705	43,609
N of Miss	17	1,242	13	969	3	1,074	4	801	37	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.0	94.3	96.8	98.7	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	263	13,018	280	13,647	108	10,423	53	6,739	704	43,827
N of Miss	13	1,134	17	909	3	1,052	5	773	38	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.2	60.8	59.4	59.2	72.7	64.3	51.9	67.4	61.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.9	8.9	10.1	9.2	3.6	8.1	16.7	7.9	9.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.8	2.4	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.4	5.9	4.6	6.4	5.0	9.3	5.4	5.5	4.5
I don't know	24.3	24.5	21.2	24.5	13.6	20.4	18.5	16.7	21.0	22.3
N of Valid	263	13,102	288	13,770	110	10,561	54	6,862	715	44,295
N of Miss	13	1,050	9	786	1	914	4	650	27	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	19.9	30.9	15.0	29.8	28.4	39.0	37.0	46.2	20.5	34.9
Rarely	17.2	19.6	17.1	22.2	22.0	23.2	25.9	21.0	18.6	21.5
Sometimes	33.3	25.8	33.1	26.6	28.4	23.5	18.5	20.1	31.4	24.6
Often	18.8	15.2	24.0	15.0	15.6	10.3	13.0	9.2	20.0	13.0
Almost always	10.7	8.5	10.8	6.4	5.5	3.9	5.6	3.5	9.6	6.0
N of Valid	261	13,016	287	13,726	109	10,471	54	6,769	711	43,982
N of Miss	15	1,136	10	830	2	1,004	4	743	31	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	92.3	87.3	86.1	85.4	89.1	84.7	81.5	83.9	88.5	85.6
1 time	2.7	5.2	4.9	5.7	2.7	5.5	1.9	5.1	3.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	1.5	3.8	5.6	4.7	4.5	5.3	9.3	6.3	4.2	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.7	3.7	1.5	1.8	1.4
6 or more times	1.5	2.5	1.4	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	259	12,898	287	13,542	110	10,338	54	6,726	710	43,504
N of Miss	17	1,254	10	1,014	1	1,137	4	786	32	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.4	54.1	53.1	58.3	28.2	42.9	20.4	27.7	47.3	48.6
0 times	44.8	44.3	45.8	40.0	71.8	54.5	70.4	67.0	51.3	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.7	0.3	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	261	12,922	286	13,563	110	10,407	54	6,794	711	43,686
N of Miss	15	1,230	11	993	1	1,068	4	718	31	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.8	95.5	94.6	91.0	90.2	80.8	85.0	94.8	93.0
1-2	1.5	1.8	4.2	4.1	6.3	6.7	13.5	9.0	4.2	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.7	1.9	1.9	3.8	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	263	13,147	286	13,746	111	10,528	52	6,807	712	44,228
N of Miss	13	1,005	11	810	0	947	6	705	30	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.5	97.2	96.8	96.4	93.4	84.6	89.2	97.0	95.6
1-2	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.7	5.8	3.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.0	9.6	4.2	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	261	13,108	286	13,708	111	10,499	52	6,795	710	44,110
N of Miss	15	1,044	11	848	0	976	6	717	32	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	260	12,963	285	13,697	111	10,494	52	6,796	708	43,950
N of Miss	16	1,189	12	859	0	981	6	716	34	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	259	13,061	285	13,678	111	10,480	52	6,782	707	44,001
N of Miss	17	1,091	12	878	0	995	6	730	35	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	97.7	99.3	98.0	97.3	99.0	98.1	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	261	13,078	285	13,722	111	10,512	52	6,801	709	44,113
N of Miss	15	1,074	12	834	0	963	6	711	33	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	256	12,930	284	13,685	110	10,481	52	6,787	702	43,883
N of Miss	20	1,222	13	871	1	994	6	725	40	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	260	12,908	285	13,660	110	10,482	52	6,775	707	43,825
N of Miss	16	1,244	12	896	1	993	6	737	35	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	258	12,778	286	13,641	111	10,483	52	6,781	707	43,683
N of Miss	18	1,374	11	915	0	992	6	731	35	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	258	12,907	286	13,670	111	10,471	52	6,783	707	43,831
N of Miss	18	1,245	11	886	0	1,004	6	729	35	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	97.5	97.2	96.9	99.1	97.7	96.2	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	261	12,974	284	13,688	111	10,483	52	6,793	708	43,938
N of Miss	15	1,178	13	868	0	992	6	719	34	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.1	99.6	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.1	99.2	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	259	12,979	283	13,675	111	10,479	52	6,781	705	43,914
N of Miss	17	1,173	14	881	0	996	6	731	37	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	99.3	97.6	97.8	97.3	95.1	94.2	91.6	97.7	96.6
1-2	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.0	5.0	1.4	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	260	12,990	286	13,663	111	10,458	52	6,770	709	43,881
N of Miss	16	1,162	11	893	0	1,017	6	742	33	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.0	96.9	96.9	95.5	94.2	86.5	91.1	96.9	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	3.1	2.3	2.7	3.9	7.7	5.5	2.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	3.8	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	261	12,981	286	13,648	111	10,476	52	6,786	710	43,891
N of Miss	15	1,171	11	908	0	999	6	726	32	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	97.8	97.9	97.3	93.7	96.0	88.2	94.7	96.7	96.7
1-2	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	5.9	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	258	12,809	284	13,598	111	10,452	51	6,765	704	43,624
N of Miss	18	1,343	13	958	0	1,023	7	747	38	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	98.1	94.7	94.3	89.2	90.3	73.1	86.2	93.1	93.2
1-2	1.9	1.1	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.1	5.8	3.3	3.2	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	5.4	4.8	17.3	8.3	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	262	13,065	285	13,724	111	10,509	52	6,809	710	44,107
N of Miss	14	1,087	12	832	0	966	6	703	32	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	96.9	97.1	96.4	93.8	84.6	90.3	97.0	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	3.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	5.8	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.9	7.7	4.0	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	262	13,011	286	13,696	111	10,489	52	6,801	711	43,997
N of Miss	14	1,141	11	860	0	986	6	711	31	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	97.7	97.9	95.8	93.6	95.0	92.3	94.5	96.3	96.0
1-2	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	261	13,009	285	13,680	110	10,488	52	6,798	708	43,975
N of Miss	15	1,143	12	876	1	987	6	714	34	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.2	87.8	79.9	80.5	74.8	73.0	67.3	66.7	82.3	78.8
1-2	6.5	8.7	13.0	10.5	11.7	10.6	7.7	9.5	10.0	9.8
3-5	0.8	2.0	2.1	4.2	9.0	6.9	3.8	7.2	2.8	4.7
6-9	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.7	0.0	4.0	1.4	2.0
10+	0.8	0.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	6.8	21.2	12.6	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	261	12,974	284	13,640	111	10,445	52	6,765	708	43,824
N of Miss	15	1,178	13	916	0	1,030	6	747	34	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.5	94.0	93.3	89.1	86.1	76.9	78.5	93.6	90.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.8	5.6	2.5	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.2	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	0.1	0.8
10+	0.4	0.2	2.5	1.9	4.5	5.7	13.5	10.6	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	261	12,918	283	13,621	110	10,418	52	6,758	706	43,715
N of Miss	15	1,234	14	935	1	1,057	6	754	36	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.5	94.2	96.9	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.8	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	258	12,796	284	13,584	111	10,418	52	6,748	705	43,546
N of Miss	18	1,356	13	972	0	1,057	6	764	37	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	259	12,867	284	13,569	111	10,407	52	6,744	706	43,587
N of Miss	17	1,285	13	987	0	1,068	6	768	36	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	96.4	95.4	95.9	96.4	97.2	98.1	98.1	96.5	96.7
1-2	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.3	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	260	12,896	284	13,614	111	10,426	52	6,752	707	43,688
N of Miss	16	1,256	13	942	0	1,049	6	760	35	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	257	12,778	284	13,572	111	10,416	52	6,752	704	43,518
N of Miss	19	1,374	13	984	0	1,059	6	760	38	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	258	12,753	282	13,556	110	10,390	52	6,744	702	43,443
N of Miss	18	1,399	15	1,000	1	1,085	6	768	40	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	258	12,668	279	13,479	110	10,364	52	6,730	699	43,241
N of Miss	18	1,484	18	1,077	1	1,111	6	782	43	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	258	12,758	282	13,532	111	10,375	52	6,737	703	43,402
N of Miss	18	1,394	15	1,024	0	1,100	6	775	39	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.5	96.7	97.2	95.4	96.4	95.4	96.2	95.5	96.7	95.8
1-2	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.5
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	260	12,822	284	13,559	110	10,402	52	6,749	706	43,532
N of Miss	16	1,330	13	997	1	1,073	6	763	36	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.1	98.2	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	259	12,818	282	13,572	111	10,388	52	6,744	704	43,522
N of Miss	17	1,334	15	984	0	1,087	6	768	38	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.2	92.6	92.5	88.1	87.2	82.7	82.1	93.0	91.0
1-2	1.6	1.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	4.2	0.0	3.8	3.1	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.8	4.6	3.2	0.0	4.2	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.8	3.8	15.4	7.5	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	257	12,828	283	13,550	109	10,388	52	6,734	701	43,500
N of Miss	19	1,324	14	1,006	2	1,087	6	778	41	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.7	97.2	96.5	95.6	97.3	92.4	86.5	88.7	95.6	94.3
1-2	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.9	3.6	1.9	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	1.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	7.7	4.3	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	257	12,727	283	13,546	110	10,380	52	6,731	702	43,384
N of Miss	19	1,425	14	1,010	1	1,095	6	781	40	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.0	95.3	88.7	88.9	76.6	82.5	65.4	77.7	87.4	87.5
1-2	3.1	2.7	3.2	4.4	9.9	5.0	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.1
3-5	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	7.7	3.2	1.8	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	0.8	0.9	4.9	3.6	9.0	8.3	21.2	12.4	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	258	12,856	283	13,547	111	10,400	52	6,736	704	43,539
N of Miss	18	1,296	14	1,009	0	1,075	6	776	38	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	98.7	94.3	94.4	91.0	88.2	76.9	82.1	94.5	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.2	4.5	3.4	5.8	4.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.8	2.0	5.8	2.7	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
10+	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.8	2.7	5.3	11.5	9.4	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	259	12,846	282	13,541	111	10,387	52	6,748	704	43,522
N of Miss	17	1,306	15	1,015	0	1,088	6	764	38	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.3	95.6	94.3	92.0	85.5	89.9	88.5	89.0	92.9	92.1
1-2	2.7	2.6	1.8	3.7	7.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.7	3.7	5.8	4.7	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	258	12,835	282	13,547	110	10,382	52	6,744	702	43,508
N of Miss	18	1,317	15	1,009	1	1,093	6	768	40	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.6	98.4	98.2	97.2	96.3	94.7	92.2	91.4	97.9	96.1
Once	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	3.4	0.7	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	5.9	1.6	1.0	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,335	272	13,130	108	9,978	51	6,423	681	41,866
N of Miss	26	1,817	25	1,426	3	1,497	7	1,089	61	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.8	94.2	88.5	88.0	83.6	79.7	73.1	71.0	89.5	85.2
at my home	2.8	3.5	5.0	6.4	6.4	9.7	9.6	11.5	4.8	7.1
at someone elses home	0.4	1.3	4.0	3.8	7.3	7.8	13.5	13.3	3.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	247	12,549	278	13,354	110	10,232	52	6,645	687	42,780
N of Miss	29	1,603	19	1,202	1	1,243	6	867	55	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.4	23.2	28.8	26.2	24.3	32.6	30.0	34.8	24.0	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.5	8.3	13.5	14.5	18.0	17.5	16.0	19.4	11.9	14.2
Strongly disapprove	64.4	56.3	49.6	48.2	46.8	39.8	48.0	36.6	54.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.7	12.2	8.0	11.1	10.8	10.2	6.0	9.1	9.7	10.9
N of Valid	247	12,561	274	13,438	111	10,257	50	6,647	682	42,903
N of Miss	29	1,591	23	1,118	0	1,218	8	865	60	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.2	5.8	12.0	12.5	12.8	20.5	30.8	29.3	10.4	15.1
Yes	96.8	94.2	88.0	87.5	87.2	79.5	69.2	70.7	89.6	84.9
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.1	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.4	94.2	96.1	95.4	92.3	86.5	85.9	95.6	94.3
Yes	0.8	1.6	5.8	3.9	4.6	7.7	13.5	14.1	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	97.5	98.2	99.1	96.5	96.2	93.9	98.4	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	3.5	3.8	6.1	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.2	98.2	98.1	97.3	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.4	96.4	95.3	98.2	93.3	94.2	91.5	97.2	94.8
Yes	1.6	2.6	3.6	4.7	1.8	6.7	5.8	8.5	2.8	5.2
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.9	97.5	97.2	97.2	96.0	96.2	96.5	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	98.2	97.8	99.1	96.7	94.2	96.3	98.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	3.7	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.9	96.7	96.5	95.4	94.9	84.6	92.9	96.2	96.0
Yes	1.6	2.1	3.3	3.5	4.6	5.1	15.4	7.1	3.8	4.0
N of Valid	247	12,389	276	13,248	109	10,151	52	6,620	684	42,408
N of Miss	29	1,763	21	1,308	2	1,324	6	892	58	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.3	2.2	3.7	4.0	5.5	6.1	7.8	8.7	4.1	4.7
Yes	96.7	97.8	96.3	96.0	94.5	93.9	92.2	91.3	95.9	95.3
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.6	94.1	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	5.9	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.1	98.5	100.0	97.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.4	98.5	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.0	98.7	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.2	99.1	97.6	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.0
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	242	12,257	273	13,073	109	10,103	51	6,531	675	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	24	1,483	2	1,372	7	981	67	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.2	3.6	9.9	8.5	11.9	13.2	23.1	17.1	9.5	9.5
Yes	94.8	96.4	90.1	91.5	88.1	86.8	76.9	82.9	90.5	90.5
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.1	96.4	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	3.6	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	100.0	97.6	99.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.7
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.4	97.4	97.2	98.2	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	98.3	92.7	94.2	92.7	90.7	92.3	89.1	94.1	93.8
Yes	3.2	1.7	7.3	5.8	7.3	9.3	7.7	10.9	5.9	6.2
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.1	97.4	98.2	97.2	97.4	90.4	96.8	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.6	9.6	3.2	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	248	12,243	274	13,106	109	10,088	52	6,569	683	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	23	1,450	2	1,387	6	943	59	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.1	5.7	11.9	12.0	15.7	16.5	26.9	20.7	11.9	12.6
Yes	92.9	94.3	88.1	88.0	84.3	83.5	73.1	79.3	88.1	87.4
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	96.2	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.2	95.7	94.4	94.4	93.2	96.2	92.7	96.1	94.7
Yes	2.8	2.8	4.3	5.6	5.6	6.8	3.8	7.3	3.9	5.3
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.3	94.9	94.7	91.7	91.4	80.8	88.9	94.6	94.1
Yes	1.6	1.7	5.1	5.3	8.3	8.6	19.2	11.1	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.3	97.8	97.6	96.3	97.0	98.1	96.5	98.0	97.8
Yes	1.2	0.7	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.0	1.9	3.5	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	98.7	98.9	98.4	97.2	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.0	98.6
Yes	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.8	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.1	96.8	97.8	96.3	97.0	98.1	97.0	97.4	97.9
Yes	1.6	0.9	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.0	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.6	95.7	96.7	92.6	95.6	92.3	94.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.6	1.4	4.3	3.3	7.4	4.4	7.7	5.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.4	97.5	96.7	95.4	96.0	88.5	95.5	96.4	96.8
Yes	2.8	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.6	4.0	11.5	4.5	3.6	3.2
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.1	98.1	94.2	96.4	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.9	5.8	3.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	253	12,436	277	13,209	108	10,115	52	6,536	690	42,296
N of Miss	23	1,716	20	1,347	3	1,360	6	976	52	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	99.1	98.1	97.2	95.3	94.3	87.5	90.9	97.6	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.6	8.3	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	240	11,947	265	12,753	107	9,748	48	6,286	660	40,734
N of Miss	36	2,205	32	1,803	4	1,727	10	1,226	82	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.8	1.6	4.7	5.4	6.4	10.6	16.3	16.2	4.5	7.2
Yes	99.2	98.4	95.3	94.6	93.6	89.4	83.7	83.8	95.5	92.8
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.3	98.2	97.2	95.9	94.3	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.8	4.1	5.7	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.7	100.0	97.5	93.9	97.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.5	6.1	3.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.3	98.0	97.1	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.9	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.1	98.7	98.0	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.1	97.9	95.9	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.1	4.1	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	96.7	97.2	94.5	95.0	91.8	92.3	96.9	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.3	2.8	5.5	5.0	8.2	7.7	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	238	12,192	274	13,113	110	10,088	49	6,505	671	41,898
N of Miss	38	1,960	23	1,443	1	1,387	9	1,007	71	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.7	2.1	4.4	5.2	5.7	9.3	14.0	13.9	4.3	6.6
Yes	98.3	97.9	95.6	94.8	94.3	90.7	86.0	86.1	95.7	93.4
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.1	97.7	94.0	95.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.9	2.3	6.0	4.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.4	100.0	97.2	98.0	96.8	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.0	2.8	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.0	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.1	98.5	98.0	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.7	96.0	97.4	97.2	95.9	96.0	93.8	97.3	96.9
Yes	0.8	1.3	4.0	2.6	2.8	4.1	4.0	6.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	242	12,152	274	13,109	106	10,072	50	6,496	672	41,829
N of Miss	34	2,000	23	1,447	5	1,403	8	1,016	70	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.6
Yes	98.7	99.1	98.5	98.4	98.2	98.0	96.0	97.7	98.4	98.4
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.3	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	275	13,059	109	10,071	50	6,517	671	41,783
N of Miss	39	2,016	22	1,497	2	1,404	8	995	71	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	243	11,970	265	12,842	105	9,827	47	6,345	660	40,984
N of Miss	33	2,182	32	1,714	6	1,648	11	1,167	82	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	79.8	78.9	66.9	65.6	58.6	57.0	58.0	54.4	69.6	65.7
Wrong	14.5	15.4	21.9	22.0	18.9	23.8	14.0	24.2	18.2	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	7.9	8.8	16.2	12.6	22.0	13.5	8.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.9	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	248	12,467	278	13,334	111	10,219	50	6,591	687	42,611
N of Miss	28	1,685	19	1,222	0	1,256	8	921	55	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	84.8	72.6	72.1	63.1	61.7	54.0	57.9	74.3	71.1
Wrong	10.1	11.7	17.7	19.3	20.7	23.2	20.0	22.9	15.6	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.5	6.5	6.1	9.0	9.5	16.0	11.4	6.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.2	2.5	7.2	5.6	10.0	7.8	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	248	12,411	277	13,286	111	10,181	50	6,585	686	42,463
N of Miss	28	1,741	20	1,270	0	1,294	8	927	56	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.3	87.9	76.2	72.2	57.7	57.9	56.0	50.1	76.1	69.9
Wrong	8.1	8.3	12.6	15.9	16.2	18.3	16.0	17.4	11.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	5.4	7.4	11.7	13.0	12.0	15.8	5.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	5.8	4.5	14.4	10.8	16.0	16.7	6.3	7.0
N of Valid	247	12,367	277	13,250	111	10,173	50	6,577	685	42,367
N of Miss	29	1,785	20	1,306	0	1,302	8	935	57	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.5	87.0	82.2	79.0	80.2	75.4	80.0	76.5	84.4	80.1
Wrong	8.5	9.7	13.0	15.5	15.3	17.4	8.0	16.6	11.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.7	5.1	10.0	4.8	2.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	248	12,404	276	13,274	111	10,172	50	6,578	685	42,428
N of Miss	28	1,748	21	1,282	0	1,303	8	934	57	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.3	91.9	89.9	87.9	91.9	88.0	92.0	90.3	92.0	89.5
Wrong	4.1	6.4	6.5	9.5	7.2	9.3	6.0	7.6	5.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	246	12,303	277	13,280	111	10,187	50	6,590	684	42,360
N of Miss	30	1,849	20	1,276	0	1,288	8	922	58	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.9	92.5	90.6	88.3	92.8	88.0	92.0	90.2	93.0	89.8
Wrong	2.8	5.9	6.1	9.3	6.3	9.4	6.0	7.7	5.0	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	246	12,274	277	13,254	111	10,166	50	6,580	684	42,274
N of Miss	30	1,878	20	1,302	0	1,309	8	932	58	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.9	83.9	75.8	71.8	61.3	62.6	62.0	60.0	75.4	71.3
Wrong	11.6	11.6	16.2	18.6	20.7	22.5	12.0	22.5	15.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	7.2	6.9	12.6	10.0	22.0	11.6	7.7	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.7	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.9	1.9	3.3
N of Valid	249	12,534	277	13,364	111	10,238	50	6,606	687	42,742
N of Miss	27	1,618	20	1,192	0	1,237	8	906	55	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.8	88.5	79.3	77.1	60.4	66.7	60.0	62.2	78.3	75.6
Wrong	6.8	8.8	13.4	16.6	22.5	20.8	14.0	21.7	12.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.9	6.5	4.3	13.5	8.1	18.0	9.8	7.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.7	2.0	3.6	4.4	8.0	6.3	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	249	12,496	276	13,349	111	10,216	50	6,594	686	42,655
N of Miss	27	1,656	21	1,207	0	1,259	8	918	56	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.3	90.5	78.0	76.1	54.1	61.7	60.0	53.5	77.3	73.4
Wrong	7.3	6.5	13.0	13.8	18.0	17.5	18.0	17.7	12.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	5.8	6.3	18.0	11.6	8.0	14.6	6.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	3.2	3.8	9.9	9.2	14.0	14.3	4.2	6.0
N of Valid	248	12,465	277	13,336	111	10,206	50	6,588	686	42,595
N of Miss	28	1,687	20	1,220	0	1,269	8	924	56	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.8	90.4	88.1	84.3	77.5	81.1	86.0	82.0	87.9	85.0
Wrong	5.2	7.2	9.7	11.8	20.7	14.2	8.0	13.5	9.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	3.2	6.0	3.2	1.7	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	249	12,477	277	13,345	111	10,211	50	6,594	687	42,627
N of Miss	27	1,675	20	1,211	0	1,264	8	918	55	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	93.7	91.3	90.4	91.9	90.4	94.0	91.8	93.4	91.6
Wrong	2.4	4.9	6.9	7.8	8.1	7.7	6.0	6.7	5.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	247	12,381	277	13,332	111	10,219	50	6,593	685	42,525
N of Miss	29	1,771	20	1,224	0	1,256	8	919	57	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.8	94.1	93.1	90.4	91.9	90.3	94.0	91.8	94.3	91.7
Wrong	2.4	4.6	5.4	7.8	8.1	7.8	6.0	6.7	4.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	247	12,362	276	13,300	111	10,202	50	6,597	684	42,461
N of Miss	29	1,790	21	1,256	0	1,273	8	915	58	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.5	63.4	43.3	45.8	27.3	33.0	29.4	29.9	47.3	45.4
Very difficult	10.6	14.8	21.1	17.7	12.7	14.4	7.8	11.4	15.0	15.1
Fairly easy	8.6	7.9	19.3	18.9	28.2	24.6	25.5	23.9	17.3	17.9
Very easy	4.1	3.2	10.5	10.0	29.1	21.2	33.3	29.0	12.9	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	10.7	5.8	7.6	2.7	6.8	3.9	5.8	7.5	8.0
N of Valid	245	12,260	275	13,199	110	10,152	51	6,554	681	42,165
N of Miss	31	1,892	22	1,357	1	1,323	7	958	61	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	61.7	64.0	43.2	45.1	27.9	32.5	30.0	29.4	46.4	45.1
Very difficult	11.1	13.9	19.8	17.0	12.6	14.0	8.0	10.8	14.6	14.4
Fairly easy	13.6	8.5	17.9	19.6	31.5	24.9	22.0	23.8	18.9	18.3
Very easy	4.1	4.2	13.2	11.8	25.2	22.4	36.0	30.3	13.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.4	5.9	6.6	2.7	6.3	4.0	5.7	6.5	7.2
N of Valid	243	12,101	273	13,059	111	10,074	50	6,515	677	41,749
N of Miss	33	2,051	24	1,497	0	1,401	8	997	65	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	70.6	77.1	52.7	59.7	45.0	45.7	35.3	40.8	56.6	58.4
Sort of hard	14.3	11.6	22.2	18.7	15.3	21.6	11.8	19.2	17.4	17.4
Sort of easy	10.2	6.8	13.8	13.3	21.6	19.3	29.4	21.9	15.0	14.2
Very easy	4.9	4.4	11.3	8.4	18.0	13.3	23.5	18.2	11.0	9.9
N of Valid	245	12,210	275	13,181	111	10,115	51	6,539	682	42,045
N of Miss	31	1,942	22	1,375	0	1,360	7	973	60	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	66.5	73.6	53.8	54.1	42.3	41.0	35.3	36.4	55.1	53.9
Sort of hard	15.1	12.9	15.3	17.5	12.6	17.9	13.7	14.8	14.7	15.8
Sort of easy	10.2	7.8	17.5	15.3	25.2	20.9	31.4	23.4	17.2	15.7
Very easy	8.2	5.6	13.5	13.1	19.8	20.2	19.6	25.3	13.0	14.5
N of Valid	245	12,168	275	13,162	111	10,108	51	6,538	682	41,976
N of Miss	31	1,984	22	1,394	0	1,367	7	974	60	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.7	92.4	83.6	85.4	79.3	75.5	60.8	71.1	85.2	82.8
Sort of hard	2.4	5.0	8.4	9.8	14.4	15.7	23.5	17.3	8.4	11.0
Sort of easy	1.6	1.5	5.5	3.0	3.6	5.2	13.7	7.2	4.4	3.8
Very easy	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.7	3.5	2.0	4.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	245	12,118	275	13,133	111	10,089	51	6,532	682	41,872
N of Miss	31	2,034	22	1,423	0	1,386	7	980	60	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	73.1	78.1	62.2	68.9	57.3	61.5	51.0	59.1	64.5	68.3
Sort of hard	15.5	11.4	17.5	14.7	20.0	17.3	15.7	17.1	17.0	14.7
Sort of easy	6.1	6.0	9.8	9.3	8.2	11.0	13.7	12.6	8.5	9.3
Very easy	5.3	4.4	10.5	7.1	14.5	10.2	19.6	11.2	10.0	7.7
N of Valid	245	12,133	275	13,129	110	10,098	51	6,525	681	41,885
N of Miss	31	2,019	22	1,427	1	1,377	7	987	61	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.8	88.7	70.1	71.2	53.6	52.1	45.1	44.0	72.6	67.4
Sort of hard	4.5	6.5	13.5	12.2	16.4	14.9	15.7	13.7	10.9	11.5
Sort of easy	4.1	2.8	8.8	9.3	13.6	16.0	19.6	18.0	8.7	10.4
Very easy	1.6	2.0	7.7	7.2	16.4	17.0	19.6	24.3	7.8	10.7
N of Valid	244	12,077	274	13,130	110	10,086	51	6,522	679	41,815
N of Miss	32	2,075	23	1,426	1	1,389	7	990	63	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.6	85.4	68.0	72.1	64.2	61.9	54.9	60.5	72.7	71.7
Sort of hard	8.2	7.9	13.5	13.4	16.5	17.5	17.6	18.3	12.4	13.5
Sort of easy	3.7	3.8	10.2	8.1	9.2	11.7	15.7	11.7	8.1	8.3
Very easy	2.5	3.0	8.4	6.3	10.1	8.9	11.8	9.5	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	243	12,097	275	13,124	109	10,096	51	6,531	678	41,848
N of Miss	33	2,055	22	1,432	2	1,379	7	981	64	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.0	89.9	79.9	81.8	80.2	72.7	68.6	69.8	82.0	80.1
Sort of hard	6.2	6.6	13.1	11.4	13.5	16.0	13.7	16.4	10.8	11.9
Sort of easy	3.3	2.2	3.6	4.3	3.6	6.8	11.8	8.0	4.1	4.9
Very easy	2.5	1.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	4.5	5.9	5.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	241	12,059	274	13,116	111	10,079	51	6,525	677	41,779
N of Miss	35	2,093	23	1,440	0	1,396	7	987	65	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.4	80.8	60.8	62.0	49.5	47.5	41.2	43.0	62.7	60.9
Sort of hard	10.2	8.6	12.8	12.2	11.7	12.6	5.9	10.6	11.2	11.0
Sort of easy	9.8	6.2	13.6	14.1	13.5	18.0	25.5	19.6	13.1	13.6
Very easy	4.5	4.4	12.8	11.8	25.2	21.9	27.5	26.7	13.0	14.4
N of Valid	244	12,068	273	13,074	111	10,075	51	6,515	679	41,732
N of Miss	32	2,084	24	1,482	0	1,400	7	997	63	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.4	73.2	61.7	76.8	58.2	81.4	74.5	83.6	60.2	77.9
Yes	43.6	26.8	38.3	23.2	41.8	18.6	25.5	16.4	39.8	22.1
N of Valid	241	11,936	274	12,968	110	9,971	51	6,428	676	41,303
N of Miss	35	2,216	23	1,588	1	1,504	7	1,084	66	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.0	93.2	89.4	93.7	91.8	95.1	96.1	96.0	90.5	94.3
Yes	10.0	6.8	10.6	6.3	8.2	4.9	3.9	4.0	9.5	5.7
N of Valid	241	11,936	274	12,968	110	9,971	51	6,428	676	41,303
N of Miss	35	2,216	23	1,588	1	1,504	7	1,084	66	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.0	92.1	88.0	89.6	86.4	89.9	88.2	90.9	88.5	90.6
Yes	10.0	7.9	12.0	10.4	13.6	10.1	11.8	9.1	11.5	9.4
N of Valid	241	11,936	274	12,968	110	9,971	51	6,428	676	41,303
N of Miss	35	2,216	23	1,588	1	1,504	7	1,084	66	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	48.5	31.1	44.5	30.4	43.6	25.6	31.4	22.8	44.8	28.3
Yes	51.5	68.9	55.5	69.6	56.4	74.4	68.6	77.2	55.2	71.7
N of Valid	241	11,936	274	12,968	110	9,971	51	6,428	676	41,303
N of Miss	35	2,216	23	1,588	1	1,504	7	1,084	66	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.5	76.2	75.0	77.6	82.2	81.2	79.6	82.7	78.1	78.8
Yes	20.5	23.8	25.0	22.4	17.8	18.8	20.4	17.3	21.9	21.2
N of Valid	239	11,869	264	12,887	107	9,823	49	6,316	659	40,895
N of Miss	37	2,283	33	1,669	4	1,652	9	1,196	83	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.7	38.0	31.4	31.3	34.5	29.9	21.6	30.0	33.0	32.7
1 or 2 times	38.0	35.6	32.1	34.1	26.4	32.2	37.3	30.2	33.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.1	16.1	17.3	20.0	16.4	19.8	15.7	20.8	15.5	18.9
5 or 6 times	8.0	5.8	10.0	7.9	14.5	10.1	15.7	9.8	10.5	8.1
7 or more times	4.2	4.5	9.2	6.7	8.2	8.0	9.8	9.3	7.3	6.8
N of Valid	237	12,084	271	13,062	110	9,975	51	6,399	669	41,520
N of Miss	39	2,068	26	1,494	1	1,500	7	1,113	73	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.1	47.7	67.2	56.5	71.6	59.2	63.3	74.8	64.3	57.4
Yes	41.9	52.3	32.8	43.5	28.4	40.8	36.7	25.2	35.7	42.6
N of Valid	241	11,919	268	12,939	109	9,876	49	6,319	667	41,053
N of Miss	35	2,233	29	1,617	2	1,599	9	1,193	75	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.8	33.3	29.4	27.1	36.0	27.2	26.0	28.6	30.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	46.7	41.6	38.7	36.5	25.2	24.7	40.0	22.4	39.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	13.8	17.3	17.8	23.8	22.5	30.0	14.0	29.7	16.9	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.5	8.9	7.7	8.1	12.1	8.0	12.7	7.9	8.9
7 or more times	2.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	8.1	6.1	12.0	6.6	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	240	11,992	269	13,026	111	9,939	50	6,380	670	41,337
N of Miss	36	2,160	28	1,530	0	1,536	8	1,132	72	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	6,002	102	6,569	46	5,379	26	3,788	281	21,738
N of Miss	169	8,150	195	7,987	65	6,096	32	3,724	461	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	19	827	25	870	11	638	2	467	57	2,802
N of Miss	257	13,325	272	13,686	100	10,837	56	7,045	685	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	170	4	166	2	115	0	84	9	535
N of Miss	273	13,982	293	14,390	109	11,360	58	7,428	733	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	569	11	565	4	331	1	157	30	1,622
N of Miss	262	13,583	286	13,991	107	11,144	57	7,355	712	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	7	427	12	519	5	474	3	310	27	1,730
N of Miss	269	13,725	285	14,037	106	11,001	55	7,202	715	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	3,293	98	3,701	37	2,743	16	1,582	235	11,319
N of Miss	192	10,859	199	10,855	74	8,732	42	5,930	507	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	2,298	60	2,149	14	1,358	9	632	129	6,437
N of Miss	230	11,854	237	12,407	97	10,117	49	6,880	613	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.1	67.2	51.5	58.4	50.0	53.0	38.0	53.8	51.9	58.9
Yes	43.9	32.8	48.5	41.6	50.0	47.0	62.0	46.2	48.1	41.1
N of Valid	237	11,796	270	12,896	108	9,871	50	6,338	665	40,901
N of Miss	39	2,356	27	1,660	3	1,604	8	1,174	77	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.0	6.7	6.2	5.3	2.7	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.2	5.8
no	8.3	6.3	5.1	6.6	1.8	6.0	11.8	6.1	6.2	6.3
yes	27.1	33.8	34.8	38.9	41.8	40.2	39.2	40.5	33.5	38.0
YES!	59.6	53.3	53.8	49.2	53.6	48.6	43.1	47.2	55.0	49.9
N of Valid	240	12,006	273	13,064	110	10,026	51	6,444	674	41,540
N of Miss	36	2,146	24	1,492	1	1,449	7	1,068	68	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	38.8	37.7	30.5	31.0	38.2	28.3	25.5	30.1	34.3	32.1
no	37.9	35.6	37.1	38.8	37.3	40.1	29.4	39.8	36.8	38.3
yes	13.8	18.1	20.2	20.9	19.1	21.9	35.3	21.1	18.9	20.4
YES!	9.6	8.6	12.1	9.3	5.5	9.8	9.8	9.1	10.0	9.2
N of Valid	240	11,944	272	13,021	110	9,991	51	6,422	673	41,378
N of Miss	36	2,208	25	1,535	1	1,484	7	1,090	69	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	7.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	7.0	4.9	6.5
no	3.7	5.1	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	6.2	3.7	4.9
yes	27.3	28.1	31.9	34.1	22.7	36.0	48.0	38.7	29.9	33.5
YES!	65.3	59.3	59.3	55.5	67.3	54.2	42.0	48.1	61.5	55.1
N of Valid	242	11,968	273	13,040	110	9,988	50	6,422	675	41,418
N of Miss	34	2,184	24	1,516	1	1,487	8	1,090	67	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.7	8.3	7.7	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.8
no	4.6	5.4	3.7	5.8	6.4	6.1	9.8	7.6	4.9	6.1
yes	19.2	20.1	27.7	28.1	24.5	32.1	37.3	36.2	24.9	28.0
YES!	69.6	66.3	60.9	59.8	63.6	56.1	47.1	49.3	63.4	59.1
N of Valid	240	11,900	271	13,013	110	9,988	51	6,421	672	41,322
N of Miss	36	2,252	26	1,543	1	1,487	7	1,091	70	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.0	9.2	6.6	7.3	5.5	7.0	11.8	9.7	6.2	8.1
no	5.4	6.6	7.0	9.2	10.0	11.5	15.7	15.1	7.6	10.0
yes	23.6	25.4	31.2	32.1	31.8	34.4	31.4	36.0	28.6	31.3
YES!	66.1	58.9	55.1	51.3	52.7	47.0	41.2	39.2	57.6	50.6
N of Valid	242	11,928	272	13,016	110	9,994	51	6,422	675	41,360
N of Miss	34	2,224	25	1,540	1	1,481	7	1,090	67	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	8.5	8.4	9.3	10.9	10.6	17.6	13.8	8.7	10.1
no	11.6	11.7	14.7	16.6	20.0	19.8	27.5	23.2	15.4	17.0
yes	30.3	33.0	32.2	36.8	30.9	37.5	35.3	36.0	31.6	35.8
YES!	51.9	46.8	44.7	37.3	38.2	32.2	19.6	27.0	44.3	37.2
N of Valid	241	11,968	273	13,035	110	10,005	51	6,427	675	41,435
N of Miss	35	2,184	24	1,521	1	1,470	7	1,085	67	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.1	6.7	7.0	5.6	4.5	5.6	11.8	7.6	5.9	6.2
no	7.9	6.6	8.1	7.3	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.4
yes	24.9	28.2	28.2	33.8	25.5	35.4	37.3	37.2	27.3	33.1
YES!	63.1	58.5	56.8	53.4	61.8	51.3	43.1	46.5	58.8	53.3
N of Valid	241	11,935	273	13,029	110	10,008	51	6,425	675	41,397
N of Miss	35	2,217	24	1,527	1	1,467	7	1,087	67	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.4	78.2	64.9	69.1	58.7	59.6	47.1	54.1	68.1	67.1
Yes	15.4	17.4	29.5	26.4	36.7	35.1	49.0	40.8	27.1	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.5	4.5	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	240	11,986	271	13,000	109	9,973	51	6,423	671	41,382
N of Miss	36	2,166	26	1,556	2	1,502	7	1,089	71	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.3	89.7	79.6	81.7	74.5	73.4	58.8	66.9	80.3	79.7
Yes	7.5	6.0	15.2	13.8	20.9	21.4	37.3	28.0	15.1	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	239	11,945	270	12,959	110	9,964	51	6,414	670	41,282
N of Miss	37	2,207	27	1,597	1	1,511	7	1,098	72	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.9	87.7	79.7	83.3	74.3	78.4	56.9	74.7	80.0	82.1
Yes	7.9	8.1	15.1	12.2	21.1	16.3	39.2	20.2	15.4	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.3	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	240	11,924	271	12,941	109	9,941	51	6,411	671	41,217
N of Miss	36	2,228	26	1,615	2	1,534	7	1,101	71	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.9	94.5	94.6	92.7	93.9	96.1	93.7	94.6	94.4
Yes	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	236	11,911	271	12,934	109	9,945	51	6,399	667	41,189
N of Miss	40	2,241	26	1,622	2	1,530	7	1,113	75	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.6	77.9	78.2	75.2	76.1	74.3	66.7	75.1	78.6	75.7
Yes	13.1	17.7	16.6	20.3	19.3	20.5	29.4	19.8	16.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	236	11,891	271	12,928	109	9,943	51	6,400	667	41,162
N of Miss	40	2,261	26	1,628	2	1,532	7	1,112	75	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.8	82.5	72.0	75.9	69.1	69.6	54.9	66.4	72.6	74.8
Yes	17.1	13.2	22.9	19.6	26.4	25.2	41.2	28.5	22.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	480	23,854	542	25,878	220	19,948	102	12,824	1,344	82,504
N of Miss	72	4,450	52	3,234	2	3,002	14	2,200	140	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.6	93.1	90.0	91.4	85.5	89.1	90.2	88.0	89.9	90.8
Yes	4.2	2.6	4.8	4.1	10.0	5.6	5.9	7.0	5.5	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.3	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	239	11,870	270	12,889	110	9,924	51	6,393	670	41,076
N of Miss	37	2,282	27	1,667	1	1,551	7	1,119	72	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.0	88.0	84.6	84.1	80.0	80.2	78.4	76.8	83.9	83.2
Wrong	11.5	8.7	11.8	11.6	12.7	13.6	13.7	15.3	12.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	5.5	4.9	3.9	5.8	2.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	3.9	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	243	11,988	272	13,008	110	9,974	51	6,405	676	41,375
N of Miss	33	2,164	25	1,548	1	1,501	7	1,107	66	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.5	94.2	90.8	90.6	86.4	85.9	84.3	81.5	89.5	89.1
Wrong	7.4	4.4	7.7	7.5	9.1	10.9	9.8	13.3	8.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	3.5	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.0	3.9	1.7	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	243	11,976	272	12,997	110	9,959	51	6,391	676	41,323
N of Miss	33	2,176	25	1,559	1	1,516	7	1,121	66	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.6	94.8	87.5	89.2	78.2	82.1	80.4	75.8	88.0	87.0
Wrong	3.7	3.4	8.1	6.9	10.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.7	8.2	5.3	7.8	7.3	3.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.4	3.9	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	242	11,929	272	12,960	110	9,942	51	6,393	675	41,224
N of Miss	34	2,223	25	1,596	1	1,533	7	1,119	67	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.1	94.7	93.4	92.8	93.6	91.4	90.2	90.4	93.8	92.6
Wrong	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.4	4.5	6.6	5.9	7.4	4.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	243	11,953	272	12,987	110	9,954	51	6,394	676	41,288
N of Miss	33	2,199	25	1,569	1	1,521	7	1,118	66	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.3	97.2	97.1	96.6	95.5	95.6	94.0	95.4	96.3	96.3
Wrong	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.0	4.5	3.8	6.0	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	241	11,911	272	12,965	110	9,953	50	6,395	673	41,224
N of Miss	35	2,241	25	1,591	1	1,522	8	1,117	69	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.1	97.1	97.0	96.6	95.5	95.5	94.1	95.3	96.6	96.3
Wrong	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.9	4.5	3.8	5.9	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	242	11,875	271	12,946	110	9,951	51	6,391	674	41,163
N of Miss	34	2,277	26	1,610	1	1,524	7	1,121	68	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.2	81.8	81.6	80.1	81.8	81.2	80.4	82.8	82.5	81.3
Wrong	13.7	14.9	15.1	16.1	14.5	15.4	19.6	13.9	14.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.8	0.0	2.7	1.8	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	241	11,908	272	12,950	110	9,933	51	6,389	674	41,180
N of Miss	35	2,244	25	1,606	1	1,542	7	1,123	68	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.1	83.9	79.8	79.9	78.2	78.5	82.4	79.4	81.6	80.6
Wrong	10.7	11.5	13.2	14.7	18.2	15.7	15.7	15.3	13.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	5.5	4.4	2.7	4.8	0.0	4.2	3.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	242	11,915	272	12,965	110	9,939	51	6,386	675	41,205
N of Miss	34	2,237	25	1,591	1	1,536	7	1,126	67	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.9	62.9	58.9	58.8	56.0	60.4	64.7	63.3	59.6	61.1
Wrong	25.9	24.0	26.7	25.6	25.7	25.0	17.6	24.4	25.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.7	11.9	13.1	13.8	12.6	13.7	10.8	11.9	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	4.6	2.0	3.9	1.5	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	243	11,890	270	12,932	109	9,893	51	6,372	673	41,087
N of Miss	33	2,262	27	1,624	2	1,582	7	1,140	69	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	78.7	82.6	74.4	74.9	68.2	68.2	64.7	64.3	74.2	73.9
1	7.5	8.5	10.7	10.0	11.8	10.6	11.8	10.0	9.9	9.7
2	6.3	3.7	7.8	6.0	5.5	7.9	3.9	8.5	6.6	6.2
3-4	4.2	2.4	3.0	4.5	5.5	6.3	7.8	7.2	4.2	4.8
5+	3.3	2.8	4.1	4.5	9.1	7.0	11.8	10.0	5.2	5.5
N of Valid	239	11,947	270	12,965	110	9,958	51	6,402	670	41,272
N of Miss	37	2,205	27	1,591	1	1,517	7	1,110	72	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.9	93.3	88.9	88.6	85.5	84.7	78.4	81.6	89.7	87.9
1	2.5	3.9	6.7	5.7	8.2	6.3	5.9	7.1	5.4	5.6
2	0.8	1.1	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.0	2.0	4.7	2.1	2.9
3-4	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.5	7.8	3.2	1.5	1.7
5+	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.5	5.9	3.5	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	236	11,874	270	12,906	110	9,941	51	6,394	667	41,115
N of Miss	40	2,278	27	1,650	1	1,534	7	1,118	75	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.8	89.4	84.8	84.2	86.4	82.3	76.5	82.1	86.5	84.9
1	5.5	6.2	8.9	7.6	6.4	7.5	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.0
2	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.0	4.6	2.4	3.4
3-4	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.7	9.8	2.9	1.8	2.1
5+	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.4	5.9	4.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	238	11,879	270	12,940	110	9,949	51	6,403	669	41,171
N of Miss	38	2,273	27	1,616	1	1,526	7	1,109	73	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	65.8	69.1	56.5	58.0	54.5	51.2	47.1	49.8	58.8	58.3
1	16.0	13.5	16.0	13.9	8.2	13.1	9.8	10.4	14.2	13.0
2	6.8	6.5	8.9	9.3	9.1	10.1	13.7	9.8	8.5	8.8
3-4	5.5	4.8	6.7	7.6	9.1	9.0	17.6	10.0	7.5	7.5
5+	5.9	6.1	11.9	11.2	19.1	16.6	11.8	20.1	10.9	12.4
N of Valid	237	11,890	269	12,914	110	9,952	51	6,393	667	41,149
N of Miss	39	2,262	28	1,642	1	1,523	7	1,119	75	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	63.2	54.9	58.9	60.2	60.6	60.2	68.6	62.6	61.5	59.1
No	8.3	14.3	11.8	13.4	19.2	14.4	11.8	15.8	11.8	14.3
I don't know	28.5	30.9	29.3	26.4	20.2	25.4	19.6	21.5	26.8	26.7
N of Valid	228	11,221	263	12,366	104	9,421	51	6,058	646	39,066
N of Miss	48	2,931	34	2,190	7	2,054	7	1,454	96	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.3	14.6	14.7	16.5	15.3	18.2	15.7	18.0	13.7	16.6
Most of the time	12.1	14.6	19.1	17.7	20.7	19.3	21.6	18.2	17.1	17.3
Some of the time	32.6	28.5	31.2	30.1	30.6	30.3	25.5	31.3	31.2	29.9
A little of the time	26.4	25.5	22.1	20.3	18.0	16.7	19.6	16.3	22.7	20.3
None of the time	17.6	16.8	12.9	15.4	15.3	15.5	17.6	16.2	15.3	16.0
N of Valid	239	11,915	272	13,005	111	9,919	51	6,382	673	41,221
N of Miss	37	2,237	25	1,551	0	1,556	7	1,130	69	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.8	11.2	10.7	11.6	13.5	11.8	11.8	11.2	10.9	11.5
Most of the time	10.6	9.9	10.3	10.9	8.1	11.7	13.7	11.7	10.3	10.9
Some of the time	12.8	15.8	19.6	18.6	18.9	20.2	15.7	21.9	16.8	18.7
A little of the time	21.3	21.7	21.4	20.0	17.1	19.7	13.7	19.4	20.1	20.3
None of the time	45.5	41.3	38.0	38.9	42.3	36.6	45.1	35.7	41.9	38.6
N of Valid	235	11,768	271	12,912	111	9,862	51	6,347	668	40,889
N of Miss	41	2,384	26	1,644	0	1,613	7	1,165	74	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.0	19.5	24.5	21.2	22.7	21.9	15.7	20.2	22.3	20.7
Most of the time	15.1	15.8	17.8	18.6	16.4	19.5	25.5	18.9	17.2	18.1
Some of the time	18.9	18.3	21.2	20.5	21.8	21.2	17.6	22.6	20.2	20.4
A little of the time	21.0	17.2	15.2	16.0	17.3	14.8	15.7	15.0	17.7	15.9
None of the time	23.9	29.3	21.2	23.7	21.8	22.7	25.5	23.4	22.6	25.0
N of Valid	238	11,690	269	12,869	110	9,835	51	6,354	668	40,748
N of Miss	38	2,462	28	1,687	1	1,640	7	1,158	74	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	7.2	9.3	8.8	9.2	10.0	9.6	15.7	9.4	9.0	9.4
Most of the time	6.4	7.8	5.9	8.3	10.9	8.5	2.0	8.2	6.6	8.2
Some of the time	13.2	12.9	15.1	14.5	13.6	16.3	13.7	17.9	14.1	15.0
A little of the time	16.2	18.5	21.0	18.5	17.3	19.4	19.6	20.1	18.6	19.0
None of the time	57.0	51.5	49.3	49.6	48.2	46.2	49.0	44.4	51.8	48.5
N of Valid	235	11,775	272	12,918	110	9,861	51	6,361	668	40,915
N of Miss	41	2,377	25	1,638	1	1,614	7	1,151	74	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	20.7	17.5	10.8	14.6	16.2	16.4	17.6	15.8	15.7	16.0
Most of the time	13.8	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.1	11.8	16.8	15.1	16.1
Some of the time	17.2	19.7	25.0	23.2	16.2	24.1	19.6	24.2	20.4	22.6
A little of the time	18.5	18.9	17.9	18.9	23.4	18.8	19.6	18.1	19.2	18.8
None of the time	29.7	28.6	29.9	26.9	27.9	24.6	31.4	25.2	29.6	26.6
N of Valid	232	11,609	268	12,812	111	9,868	51	6,348	662	40,637
N of Miss	44	2,543	29	1,744	0	1,607	7	1,164	80	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.3	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.7	15.7	12.1	13.7	13.6
Most of the time	5.9	9.0	8.1	9.9	11.7	9.5	11.8	9.4	8.2	9.5
Some of the time	11.9	11.3	8.5	12.5	9.0	14.7	15.7	16.1	10.3	13.2
A little of the time	17.4	16.1	19.5	16.6	15.3	16.8	9.8	17.7	17.3	16.7
None of the time	52.5	49.6	49.6	47.1	49.5	45.3	47.1	44.8	50.4	47.0
N of Valid	236	11,793	272	12,931	111	9,876	51	6,362	670	40,962
N of Miss	40	2,359	25	1,625	0	1,599	7	1,150	72	6,733