

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Bradley County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	423	355	72	402
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.3	107	28.5	101	0.0	0	26.4	106
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	28.6	121	27.6	98	0.0	0	23.9	96
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	24.8	105	22.5	80	0.0	0	30.8	124
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	21.3	90	21.4	76	0.0	0	18.9	76
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.9	210	46.9	158	43.3	29	52.9	210
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	47.1	187	53.1	179	56.7	38	47.1	187
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	35.3	136	31.2	100	34.8	24	34.7	135
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	22.1	85	26.5	85	11.6	8	25.2	98
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	3
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	36.9	142	34.0	109	52.2	36	32.4	126
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.3	5	1.2	4	1.4	1	1.3	5
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	4.4	17	6.5	21	0.0	0	5.7	22
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	87.0	362	82.9	290	81.7	58	86.6	348
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	6.0	25	5.1	18	1.4	1	4.0	16
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.7	3
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	13.7	57	16.9	59	16.9	12	12.9	52
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.6	15	7.4	26	4.2	3	4.2	17
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	62.5	260	54.6	191	57.7	41	58.7	236
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	11.8	49	12.9	45	11.3	8	12.7	51
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	4
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	7.0	29	9.1	32	7.0	5	8.0	32
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.6	15	6.3	22	4.2	3	3.7	15
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.6	11	2.0	7	0.0	0	2.0	8
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	50.0	208	47.7	167	40.8	29	49.0	197
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	2.9	12	3.7	13	1.4	1	2.7	11
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	44.5	185	48.0	168	47.9	34	46.3	186
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	2.4	10	4.0	14	2.8	2	3.0	12
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	3.4	14	5.1	18	5.6	4	3.0	12
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

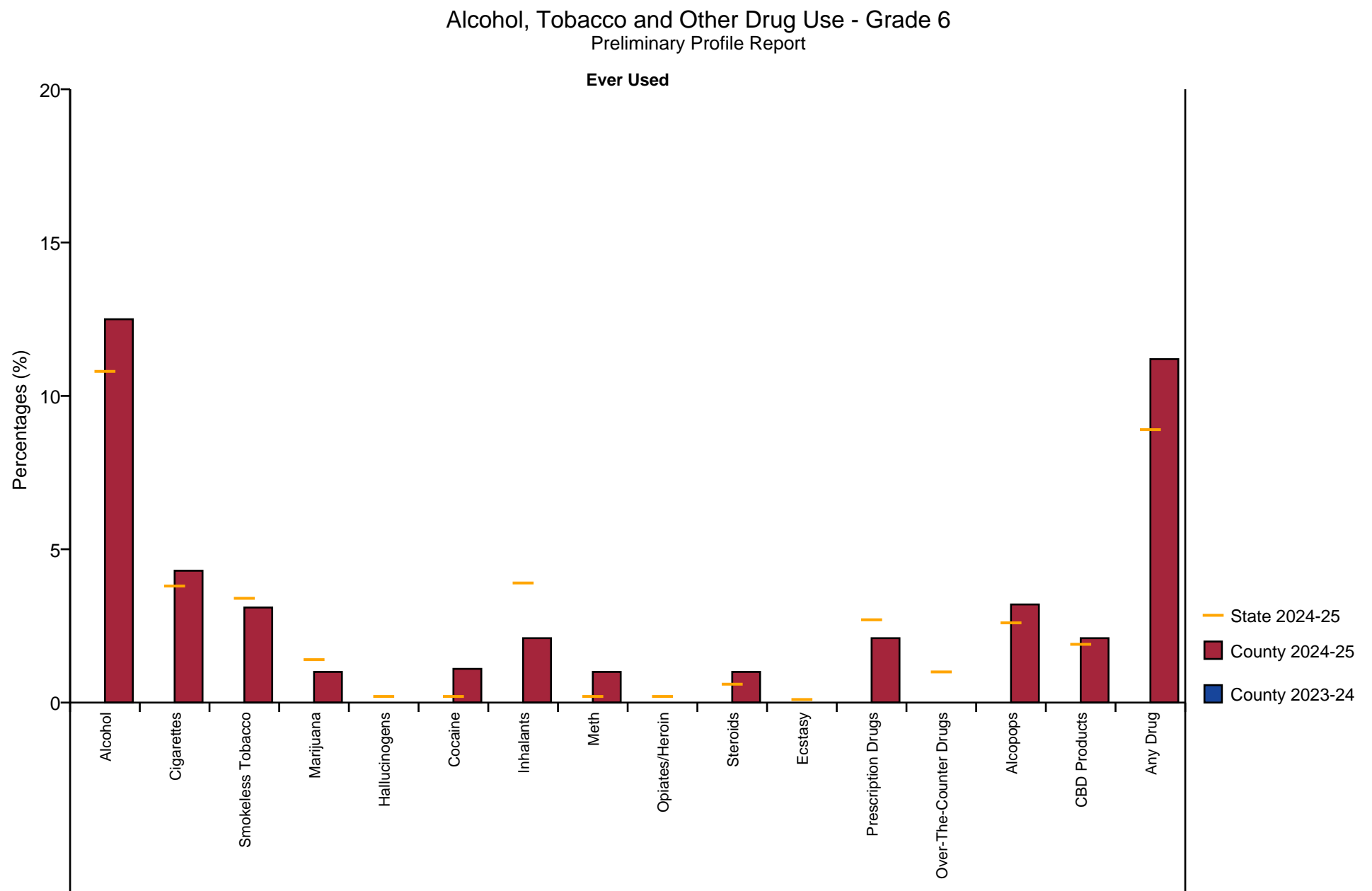
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

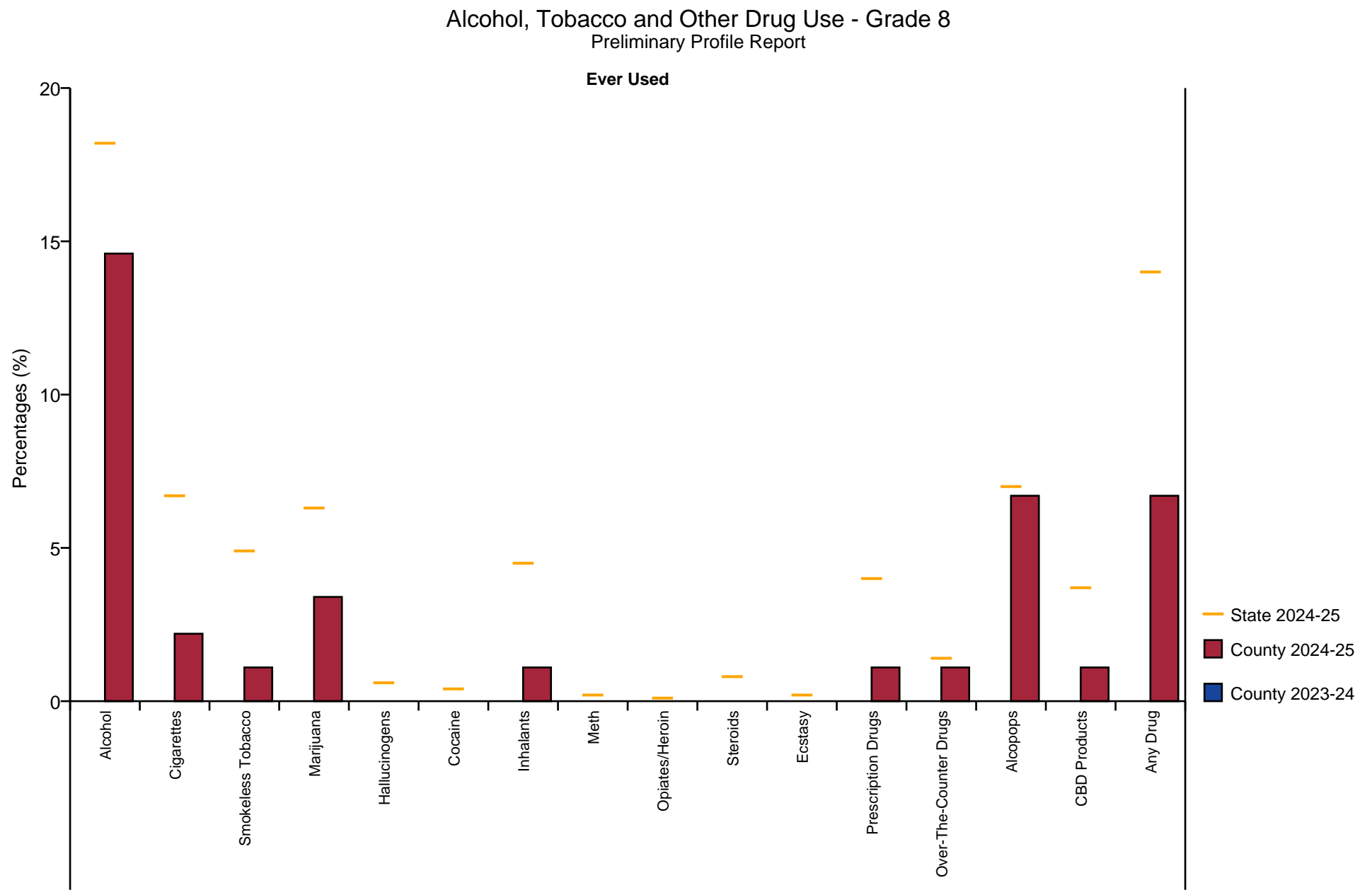
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



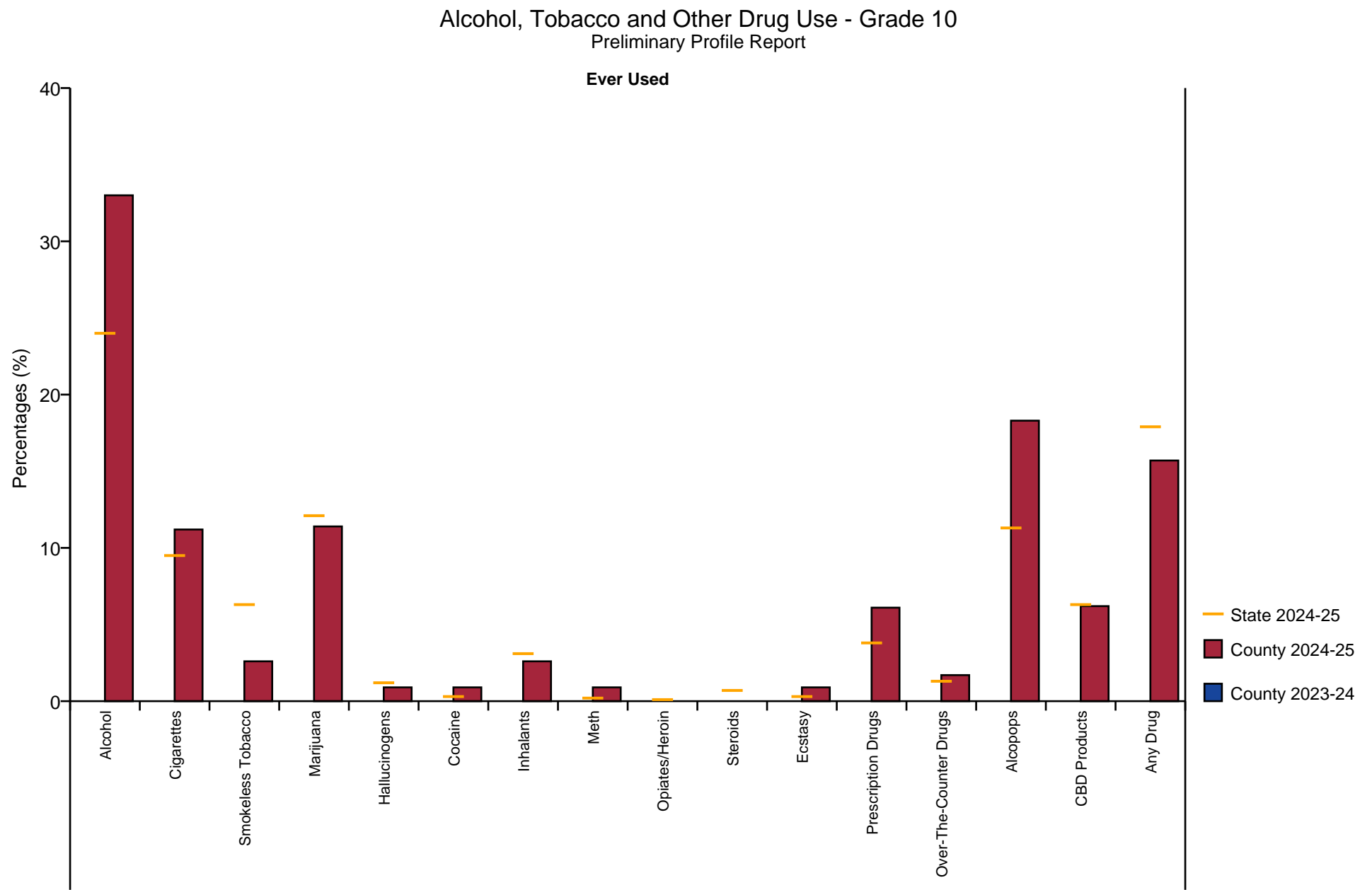
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



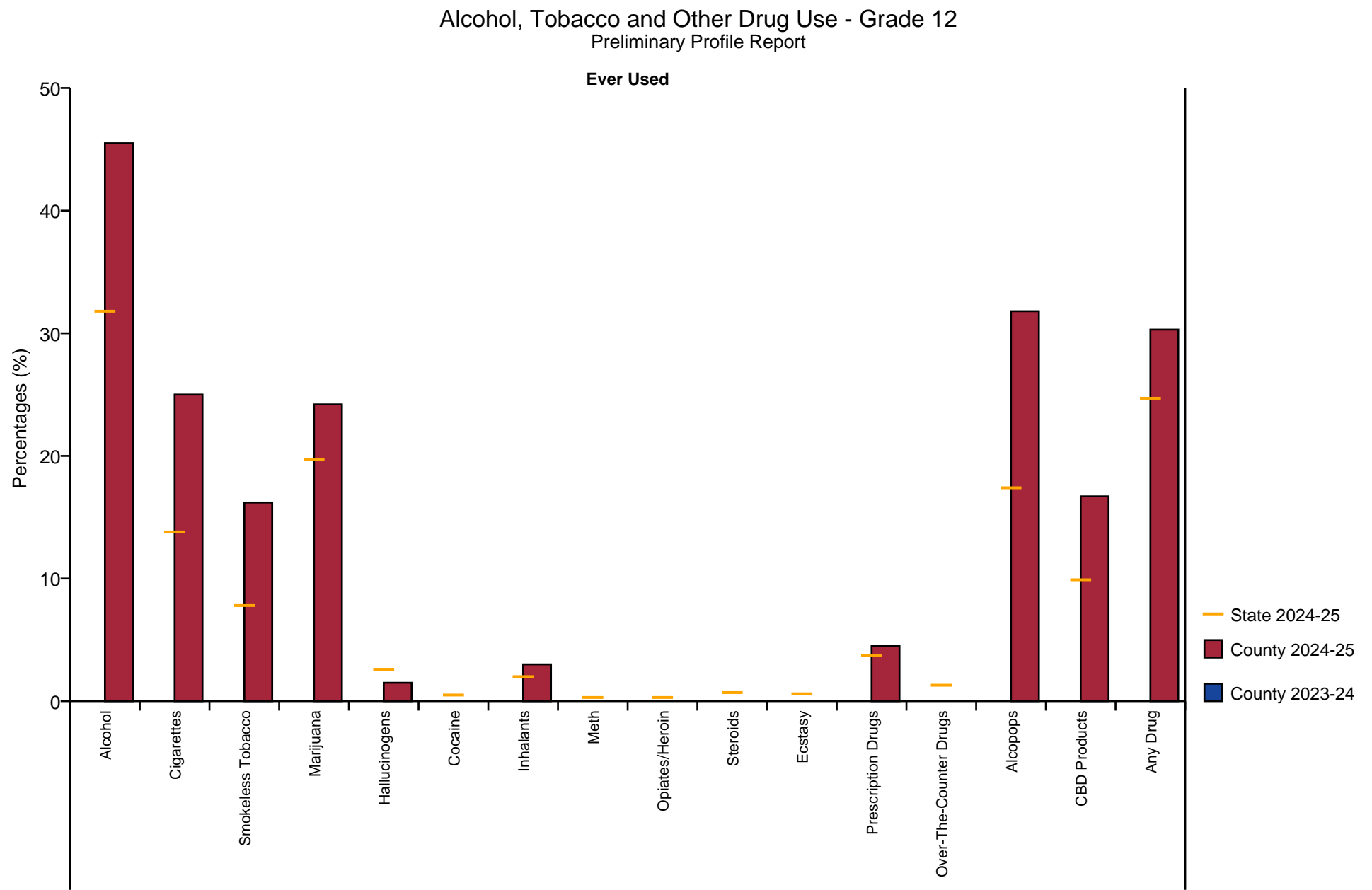
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

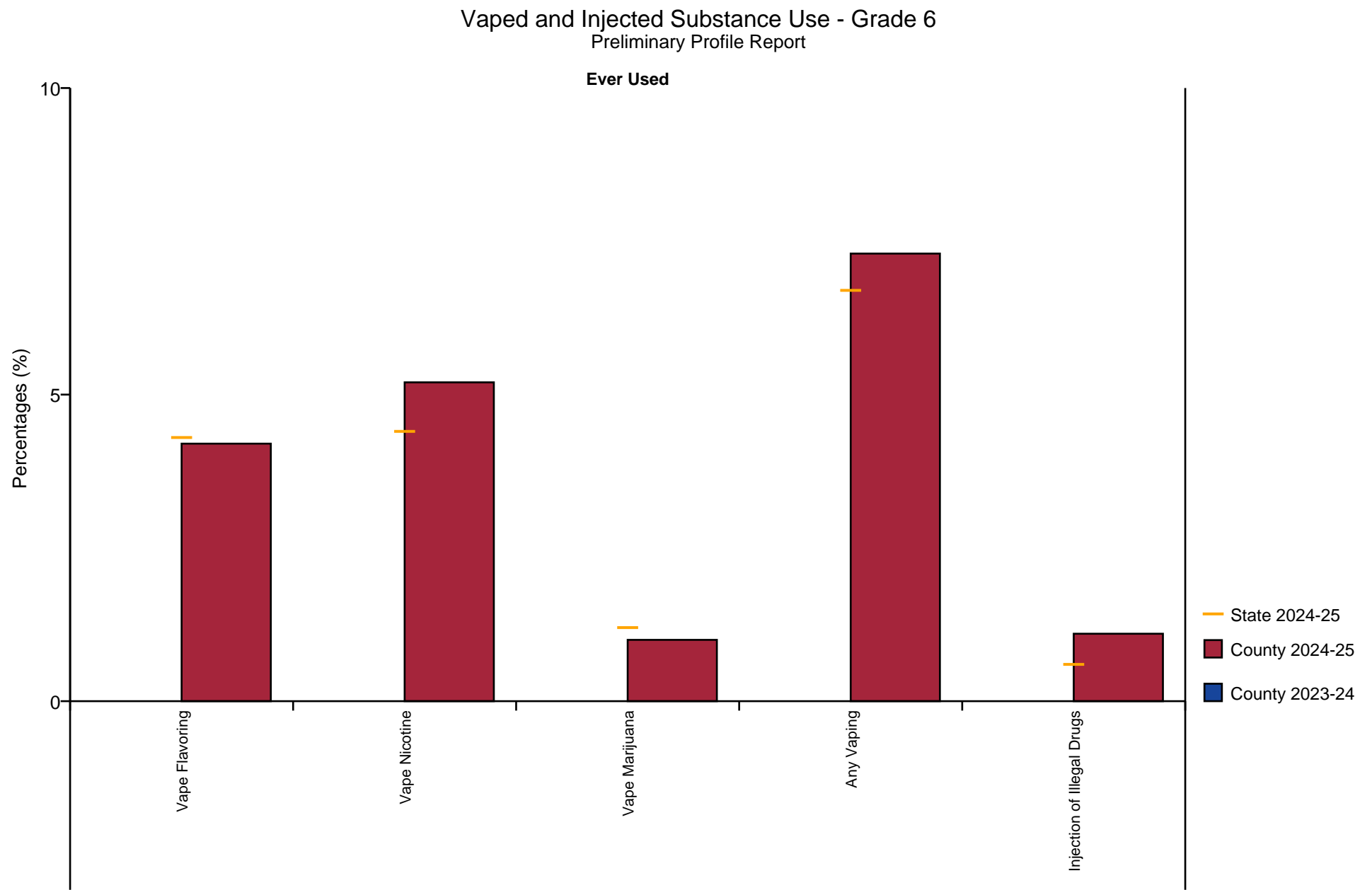


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

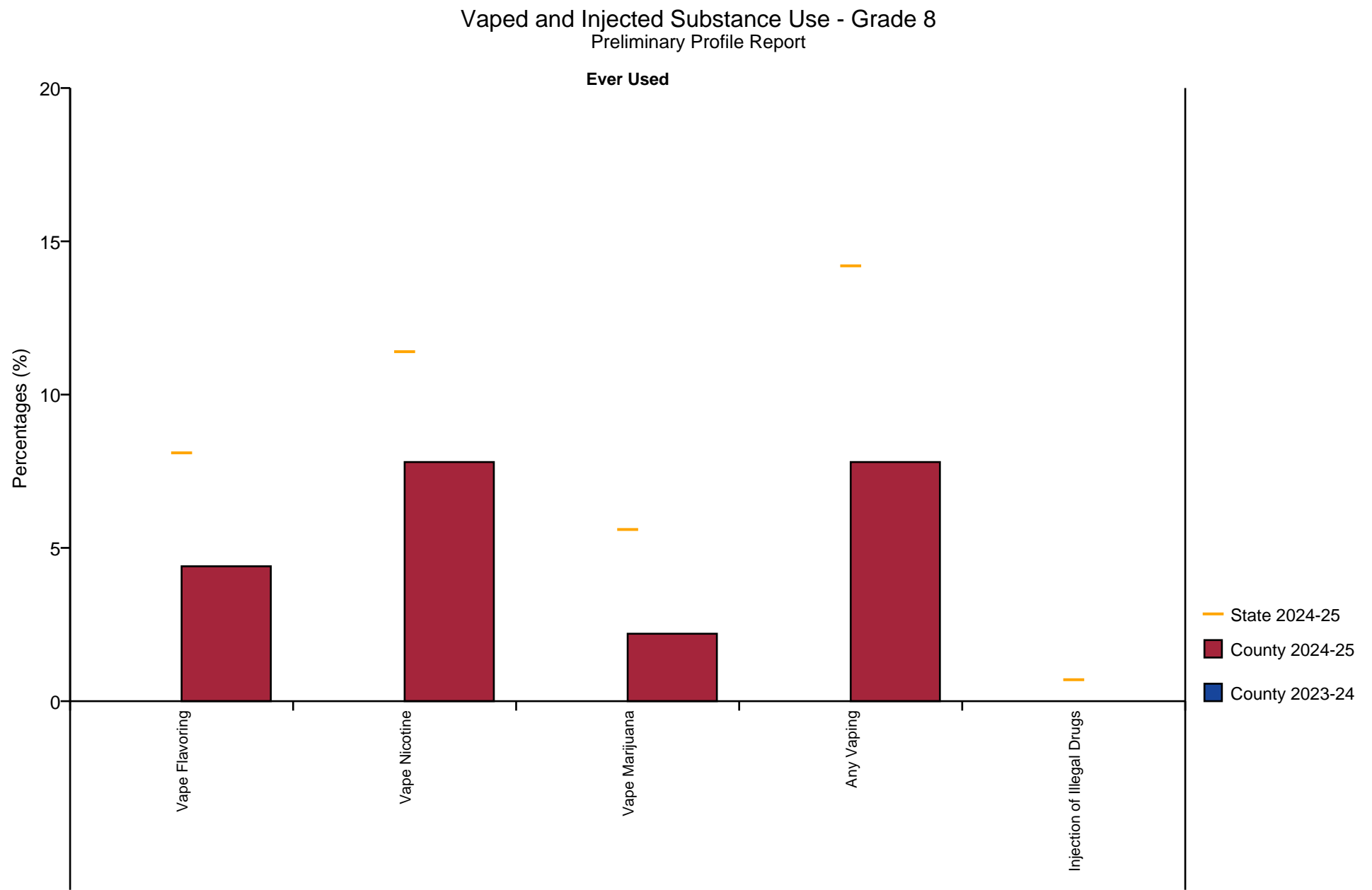


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

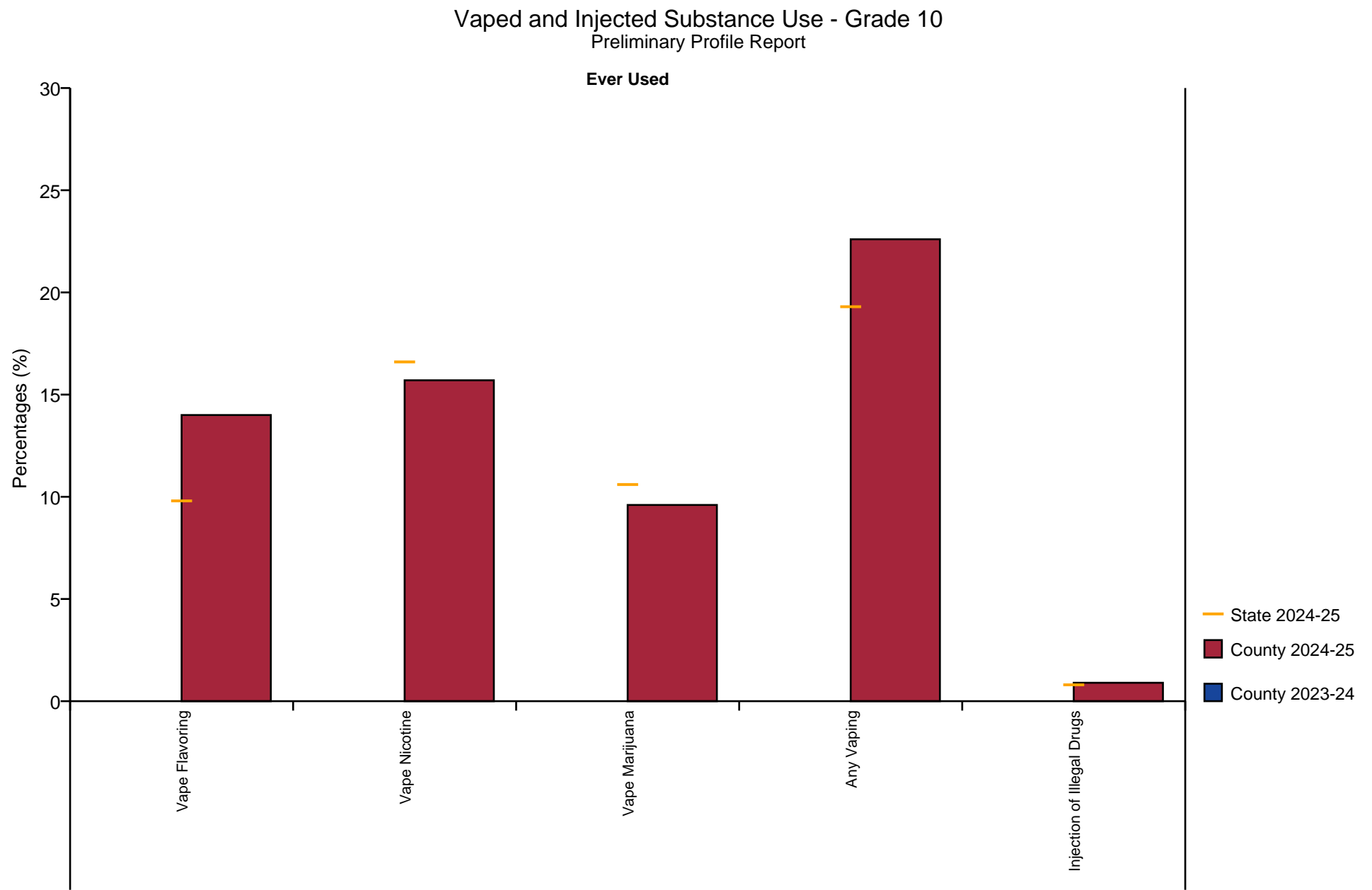


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

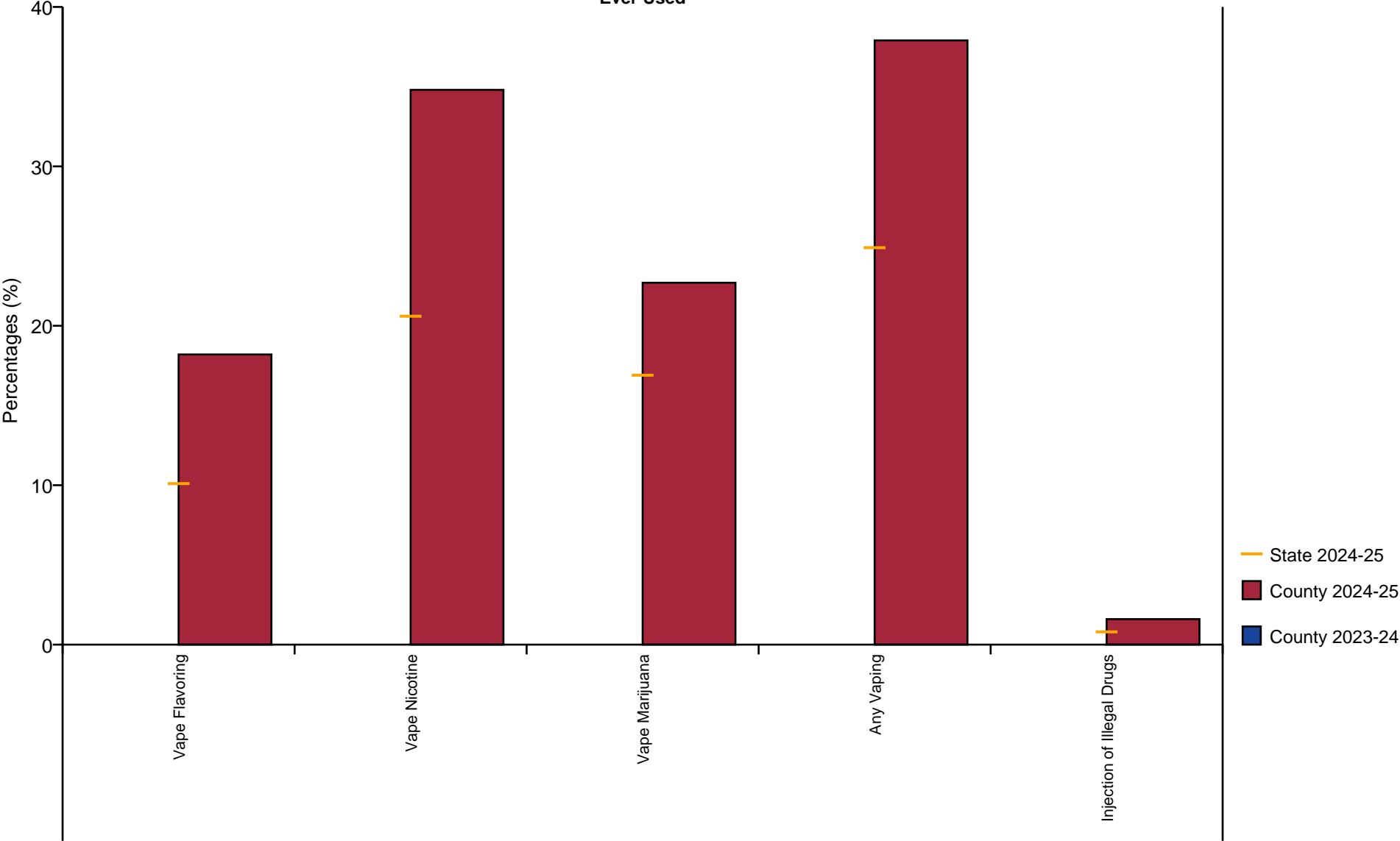


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

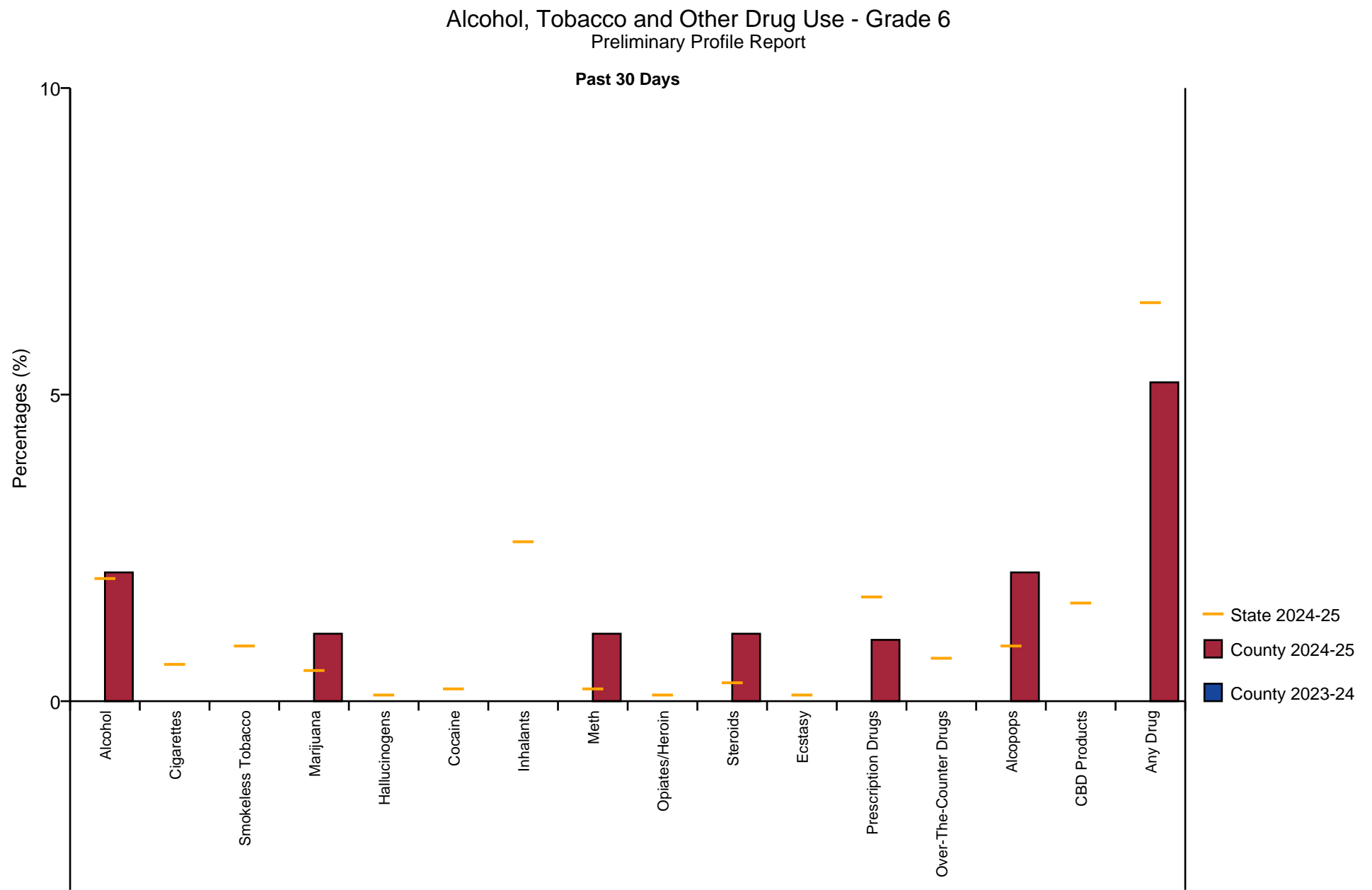
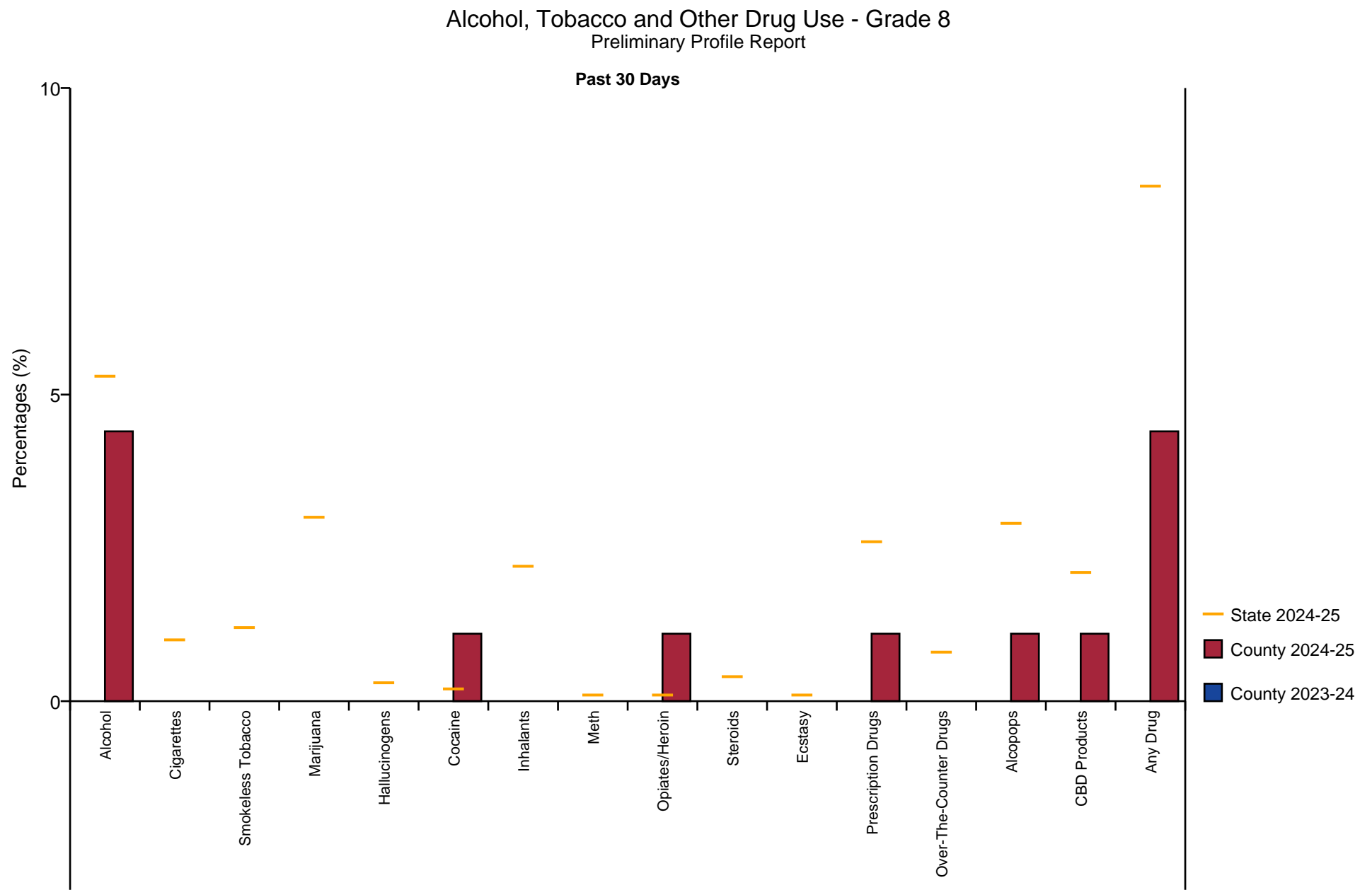
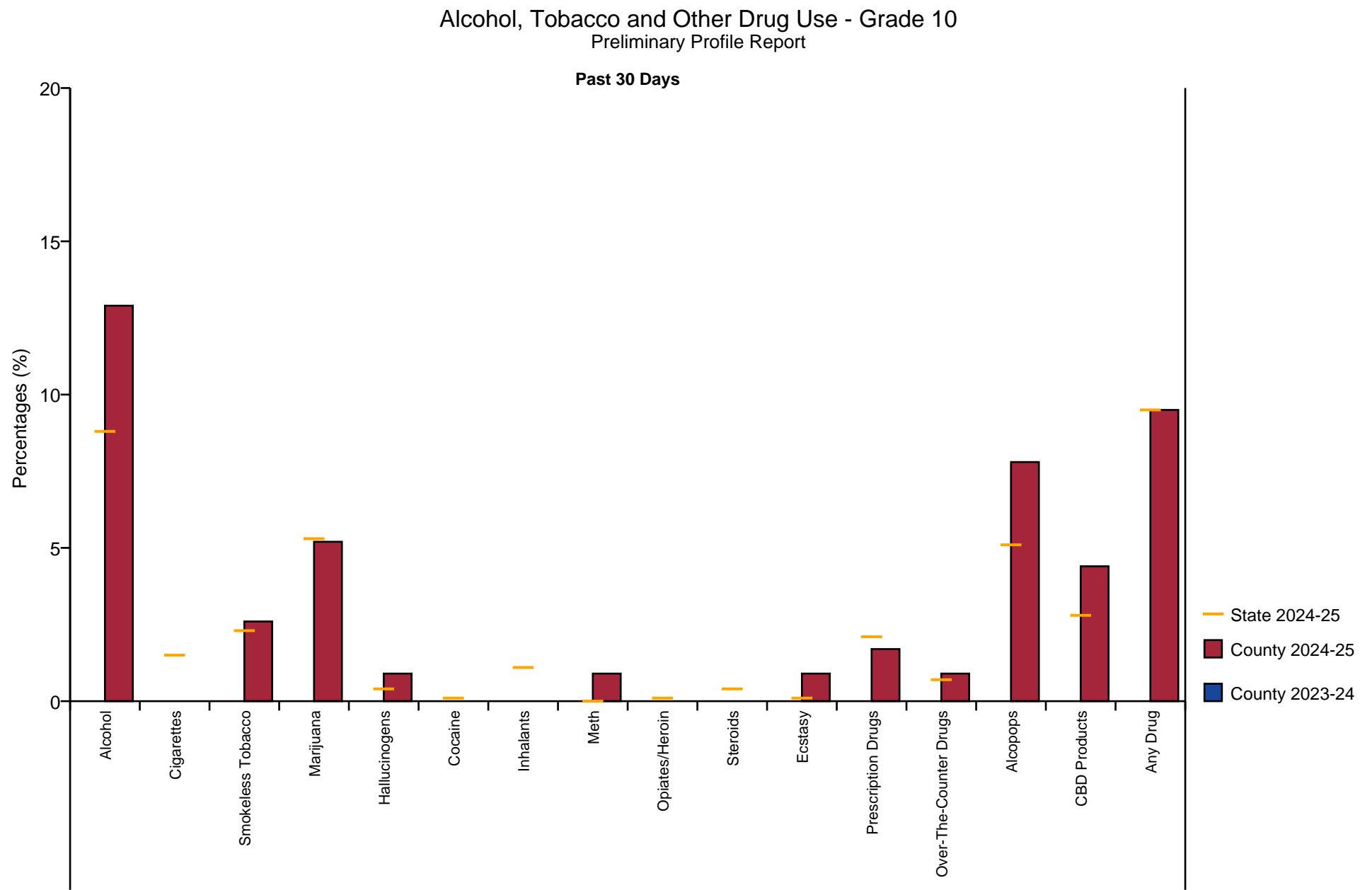


Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



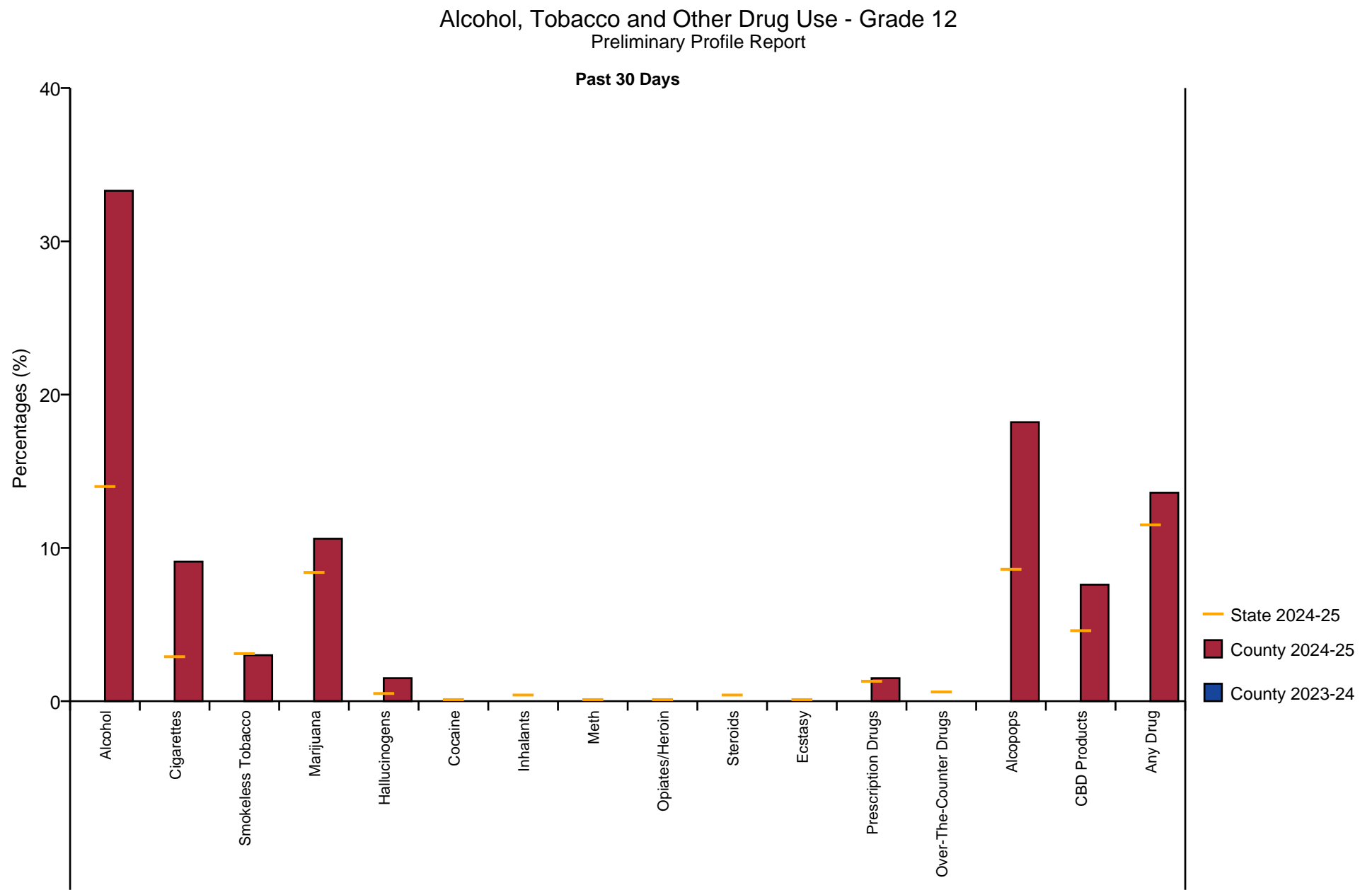
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

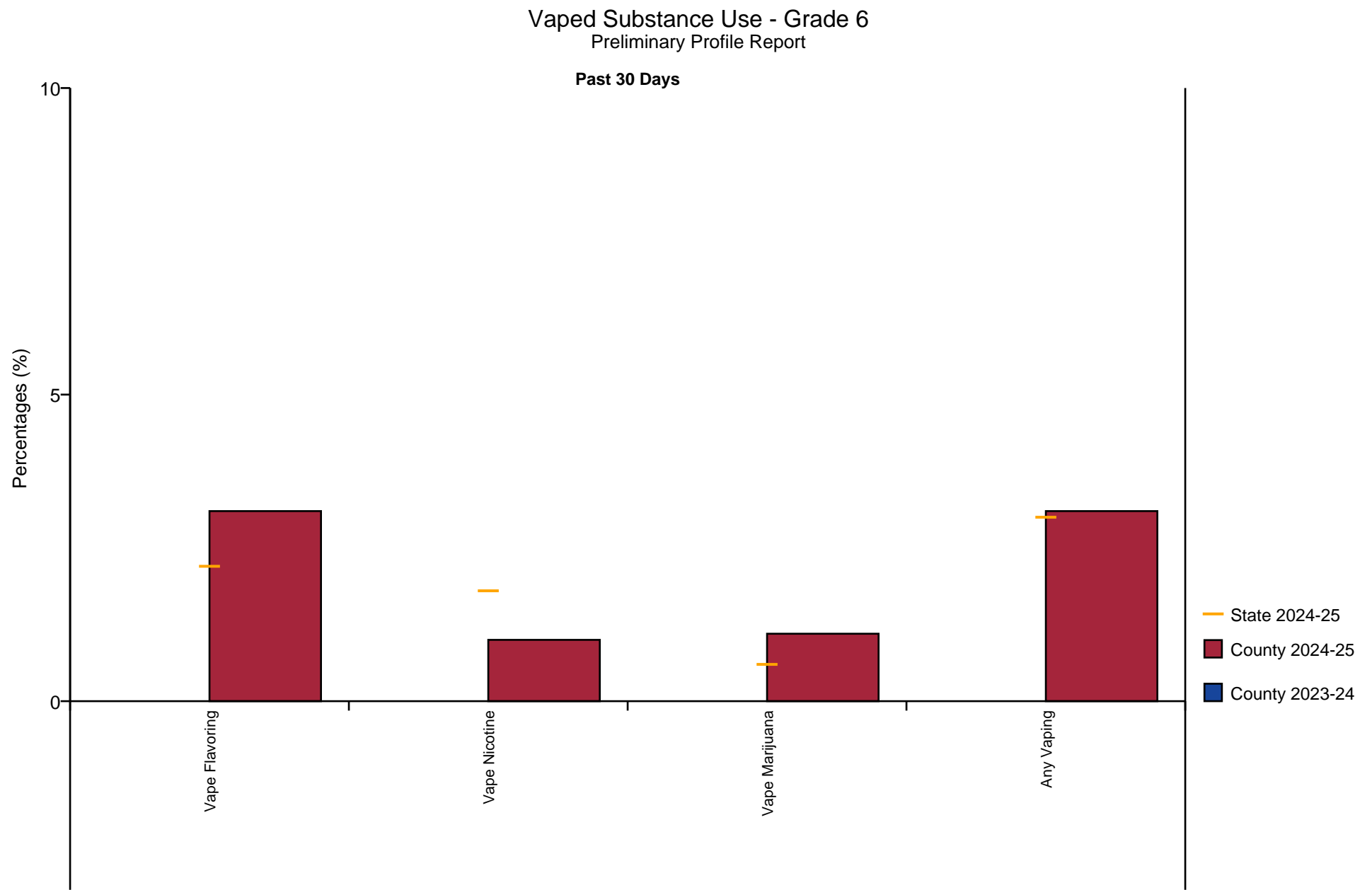


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

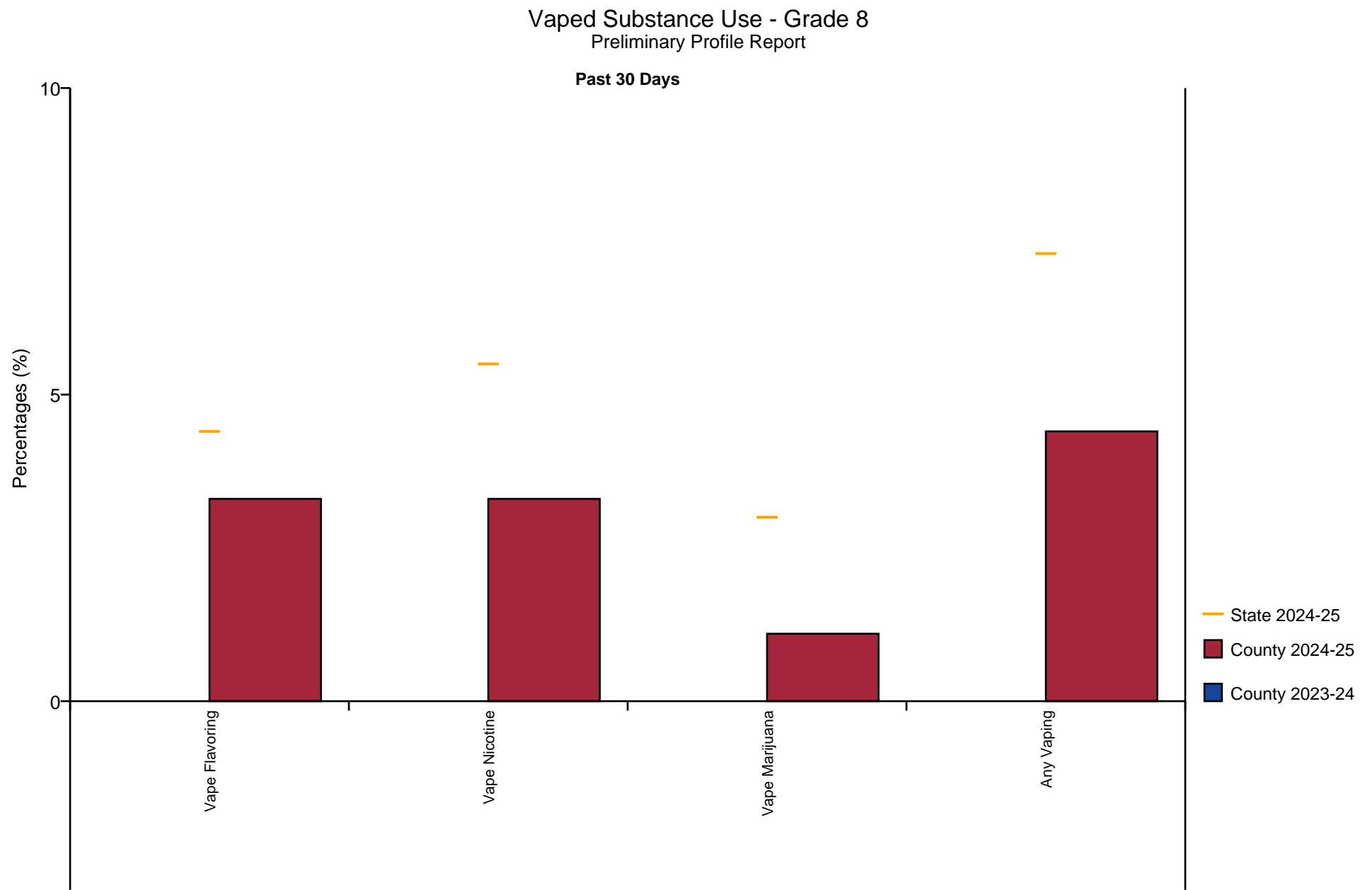


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

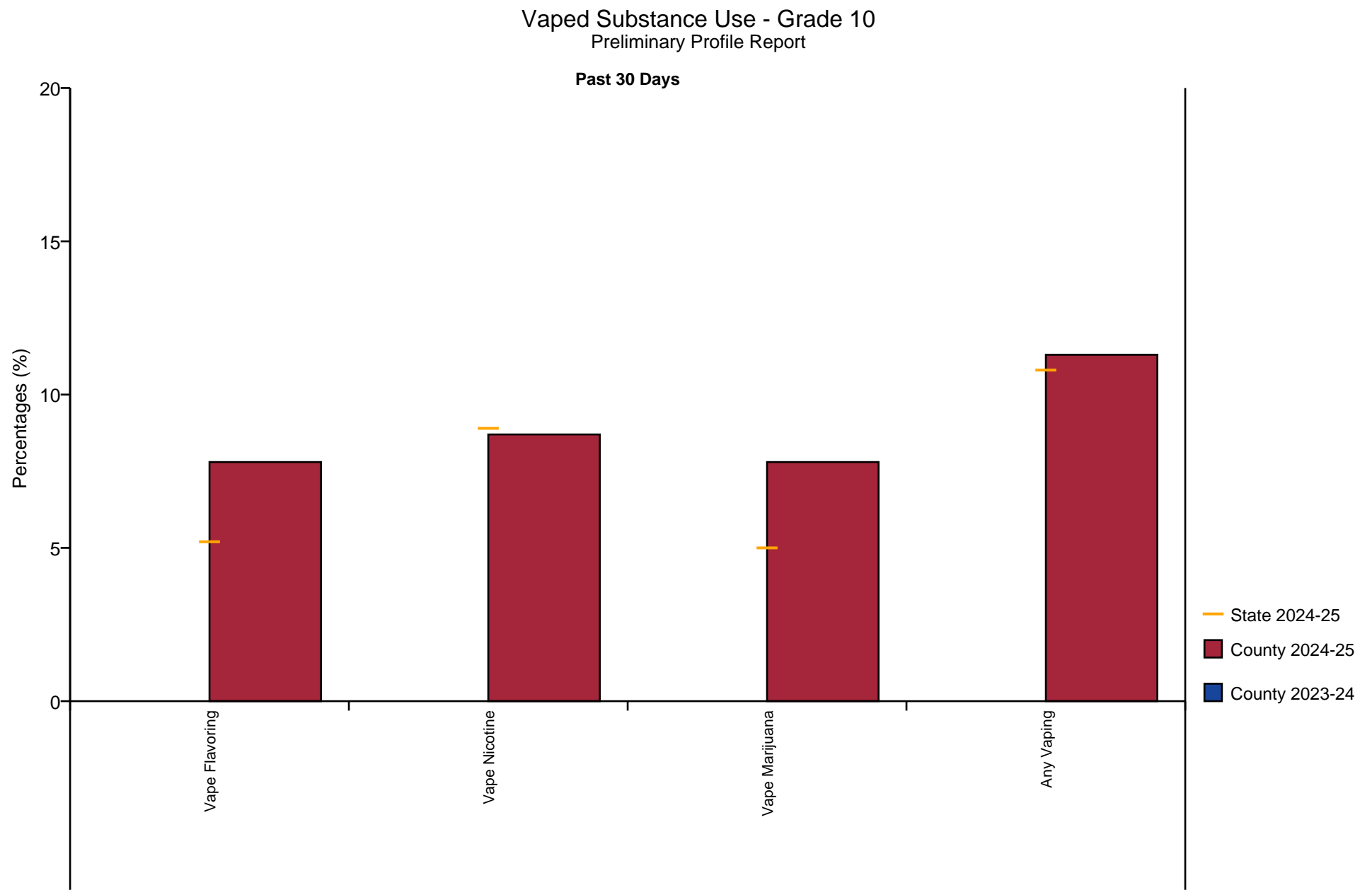


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

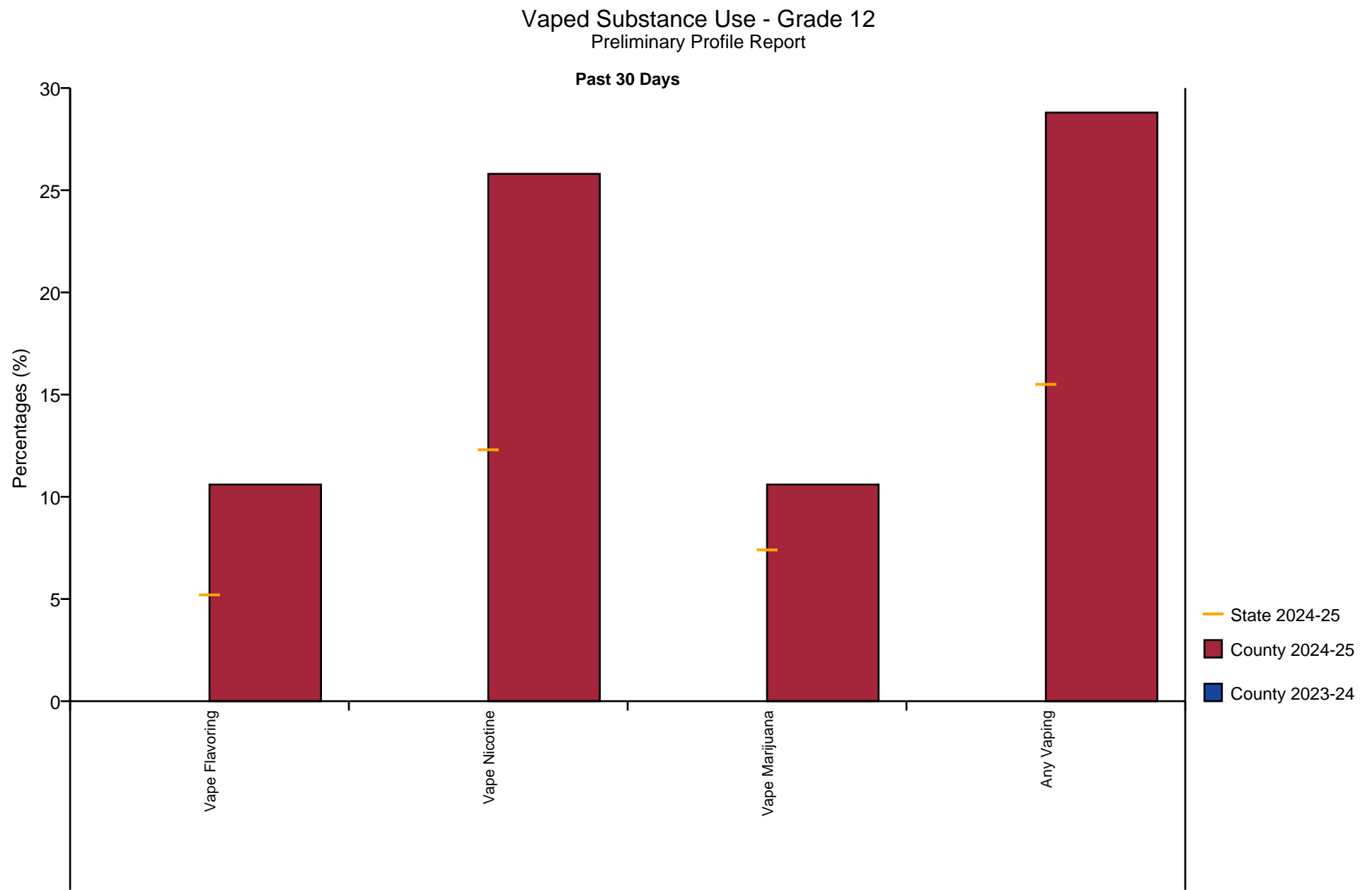
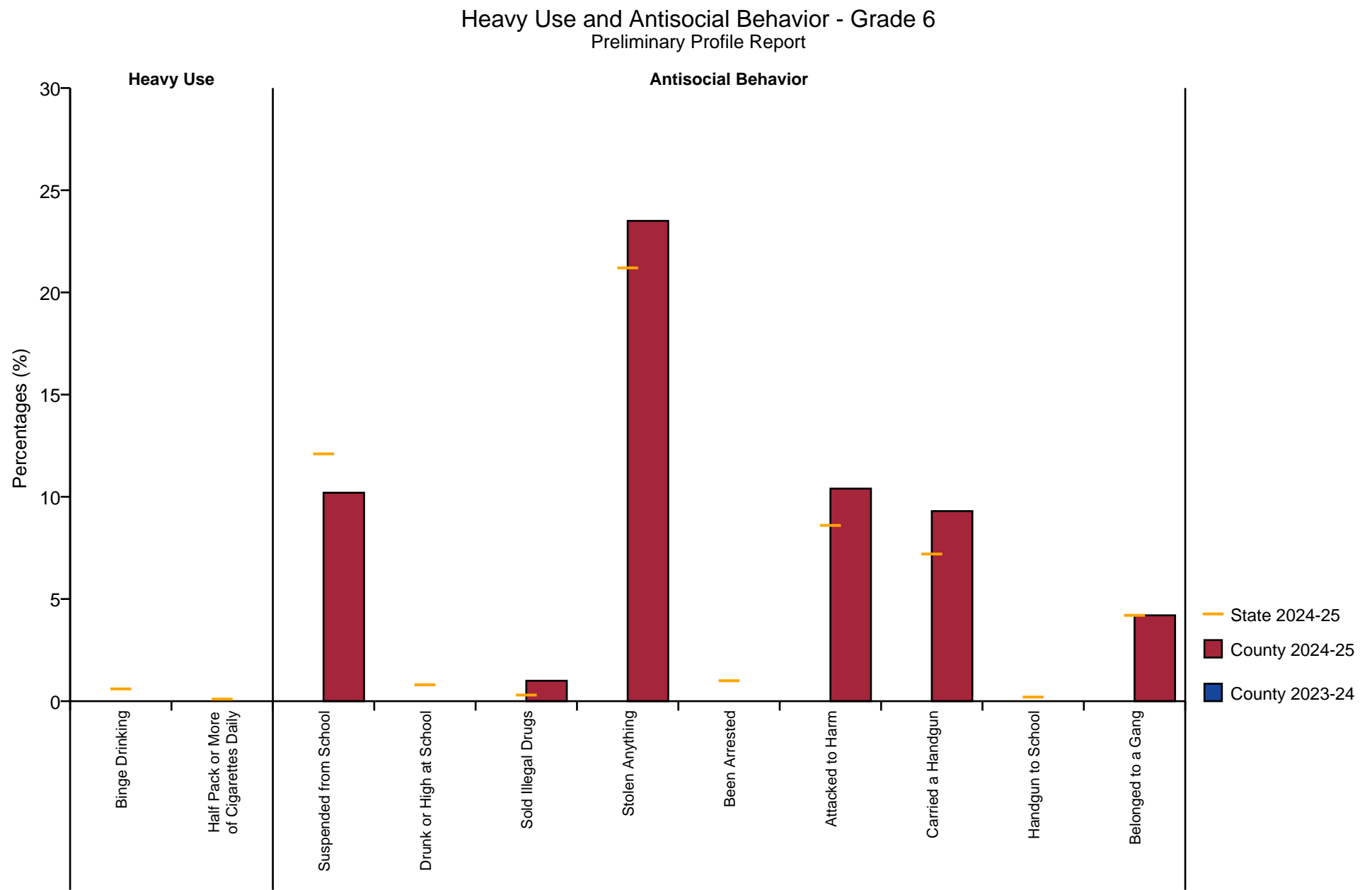
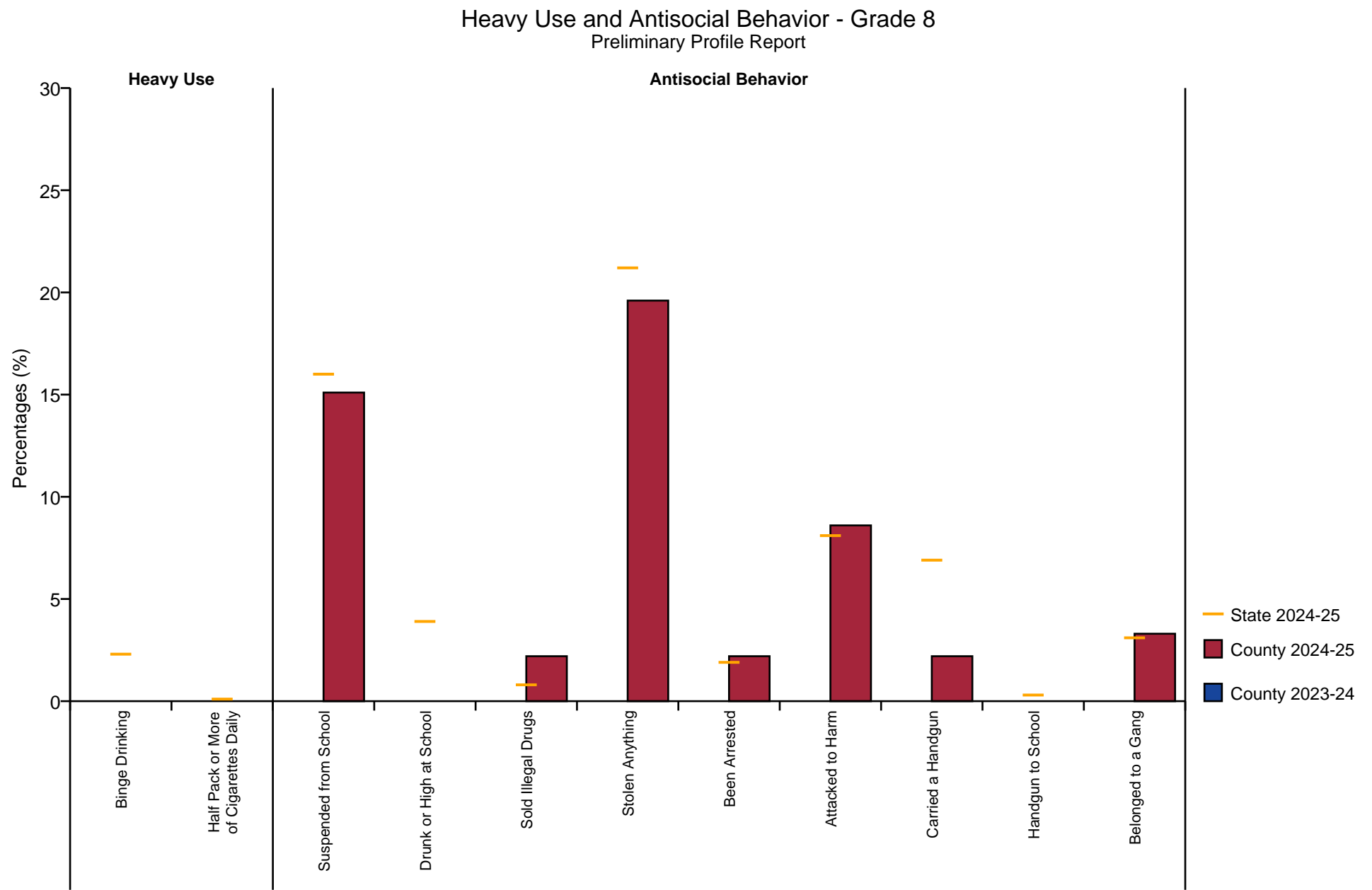


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



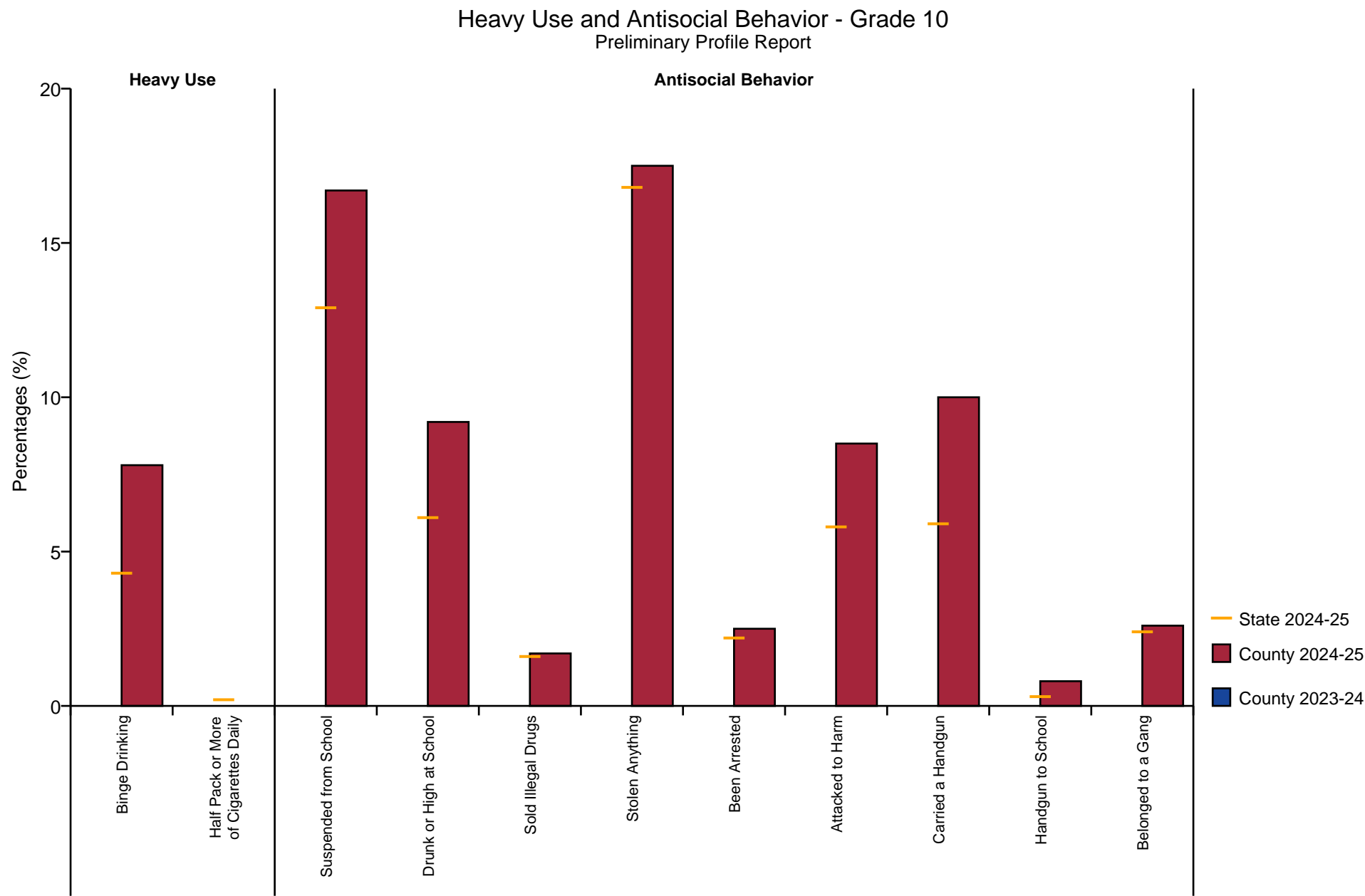
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



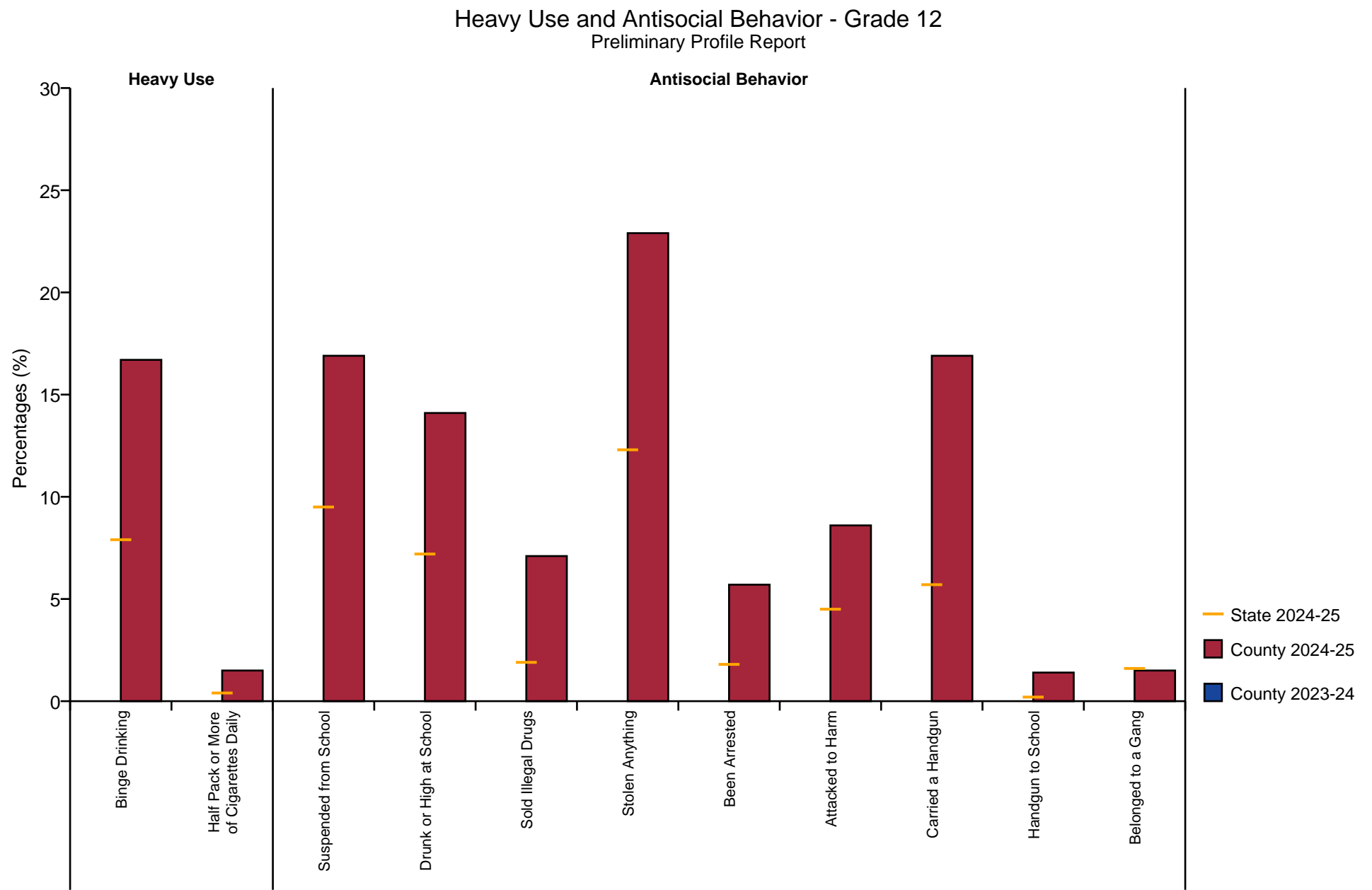
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



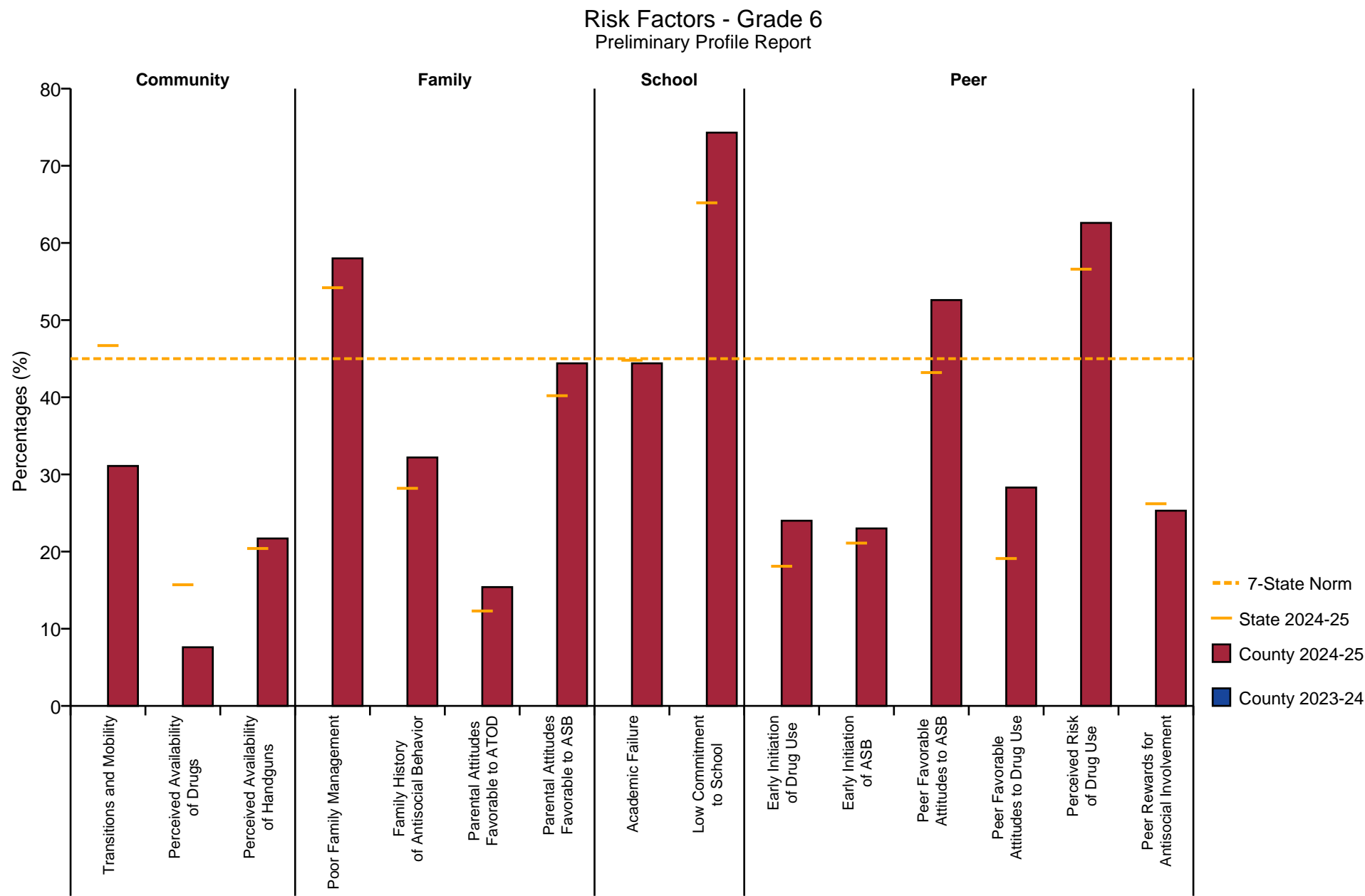
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



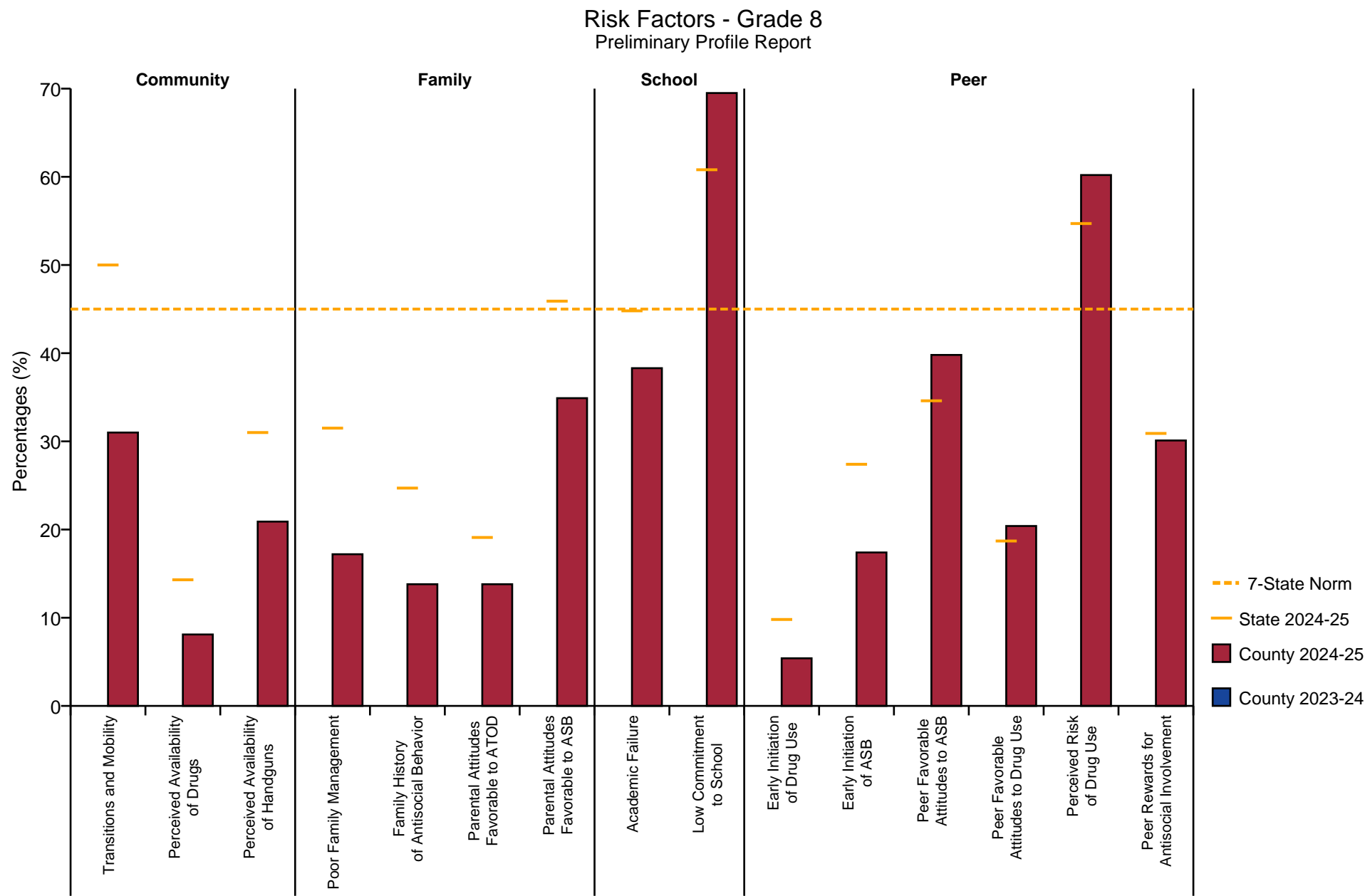
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



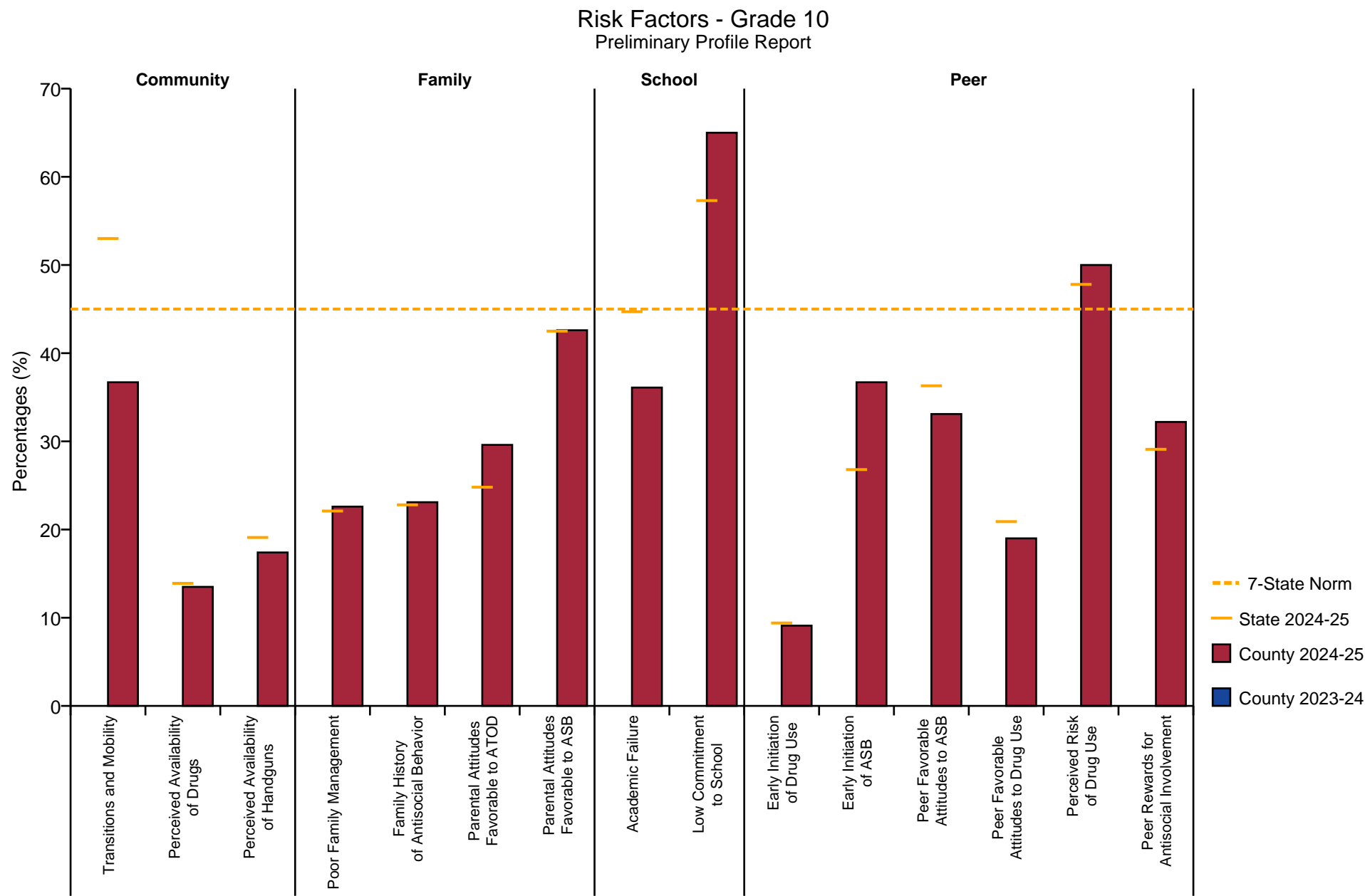
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



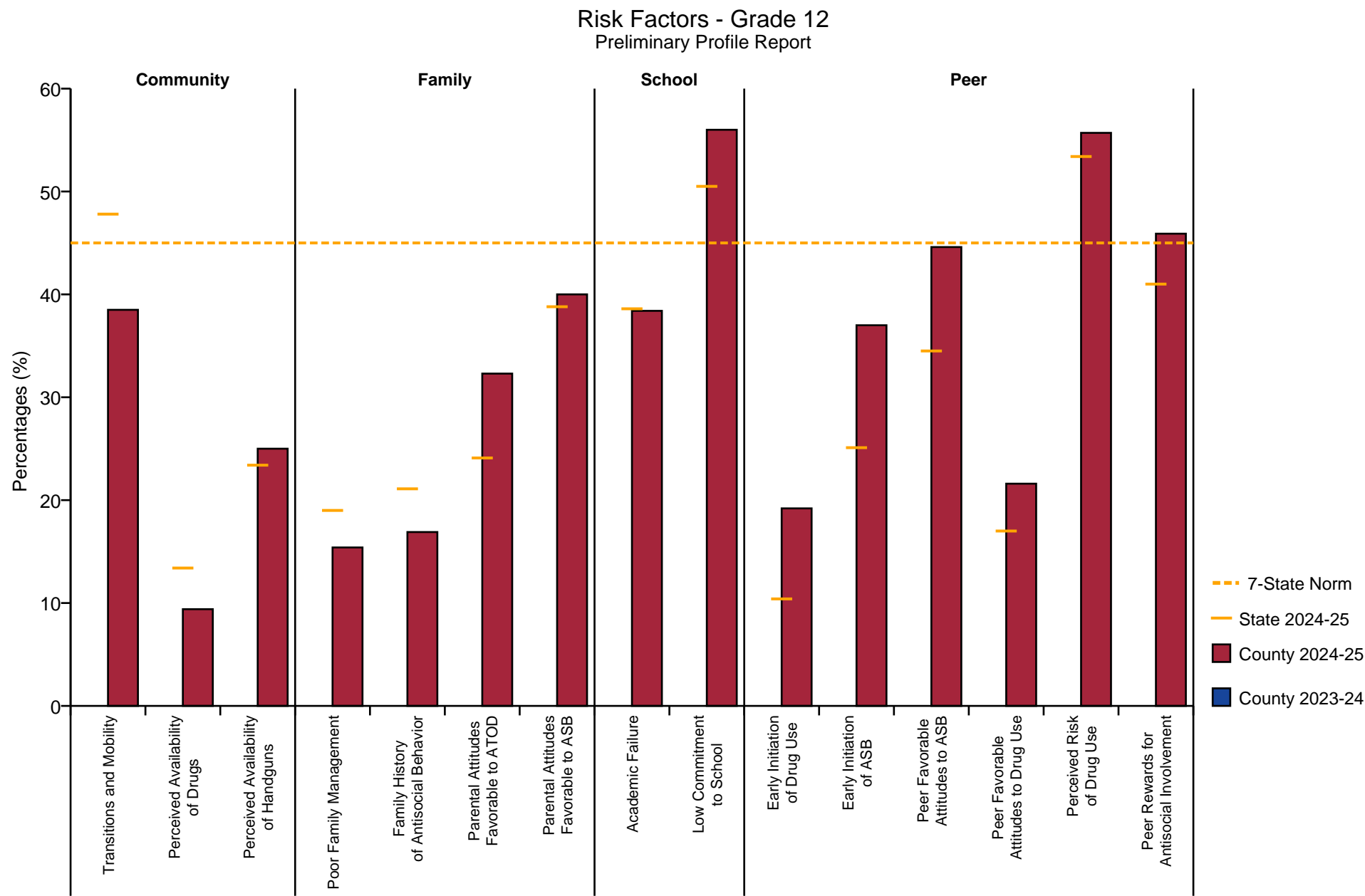
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

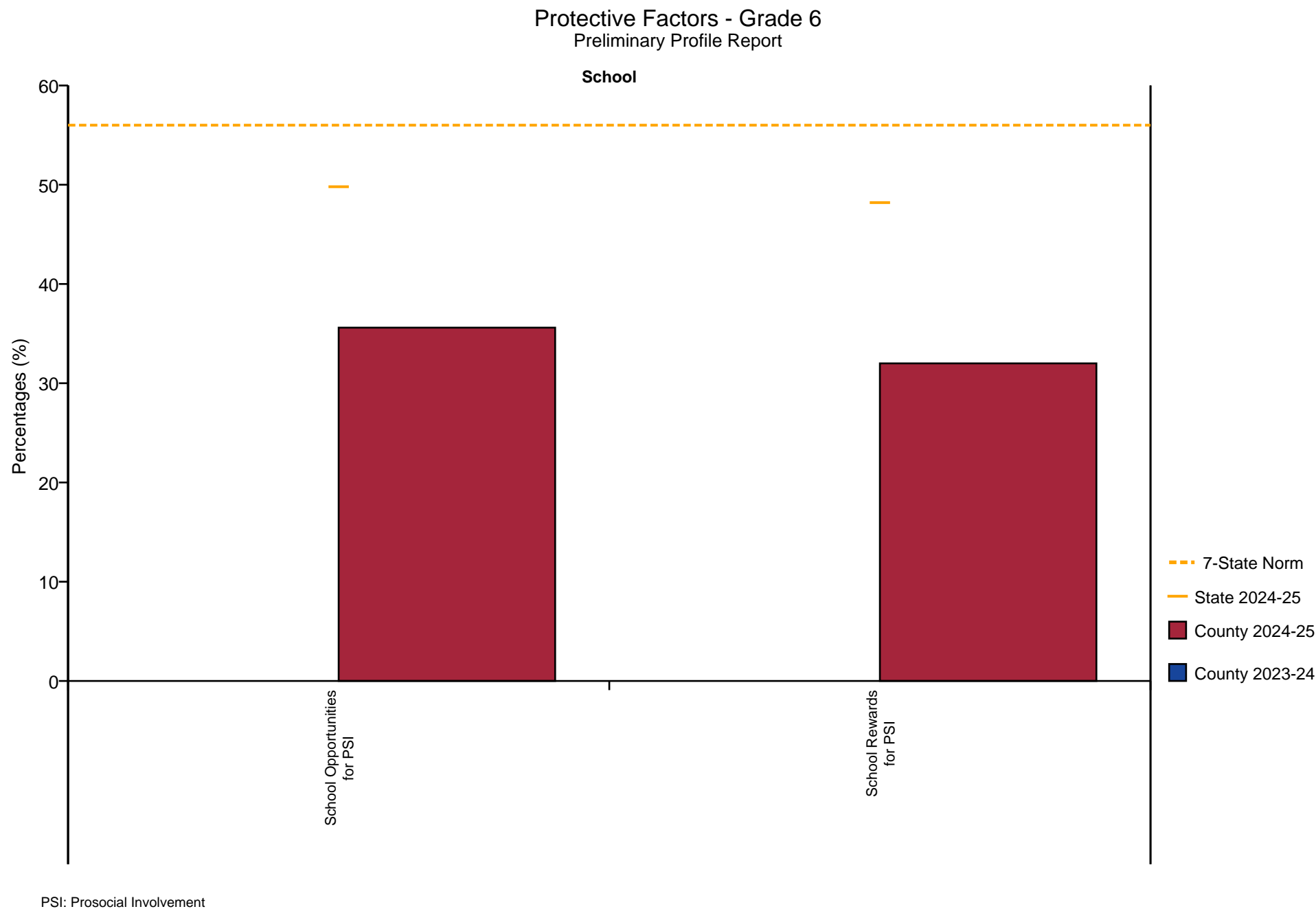


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

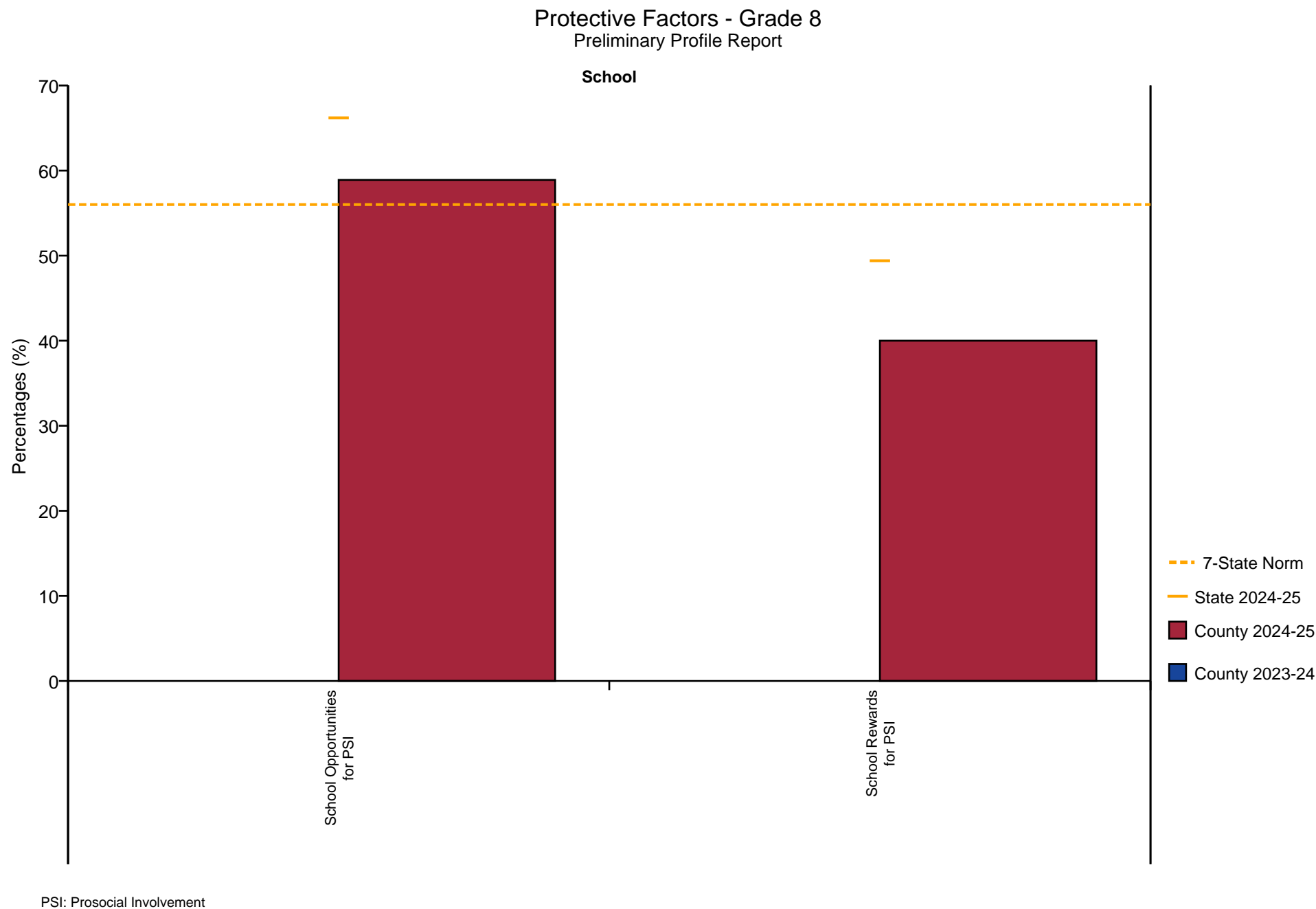


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

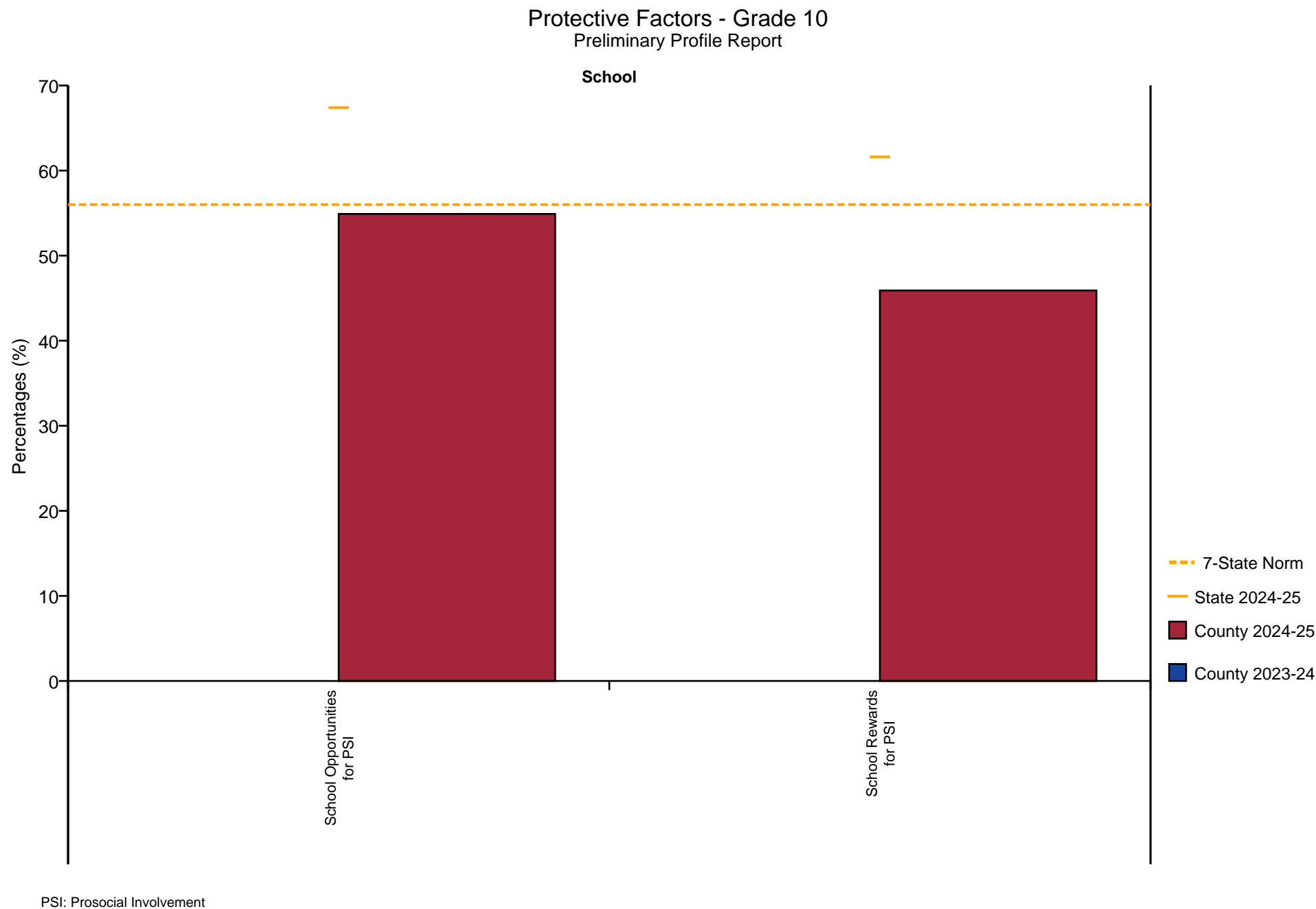


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

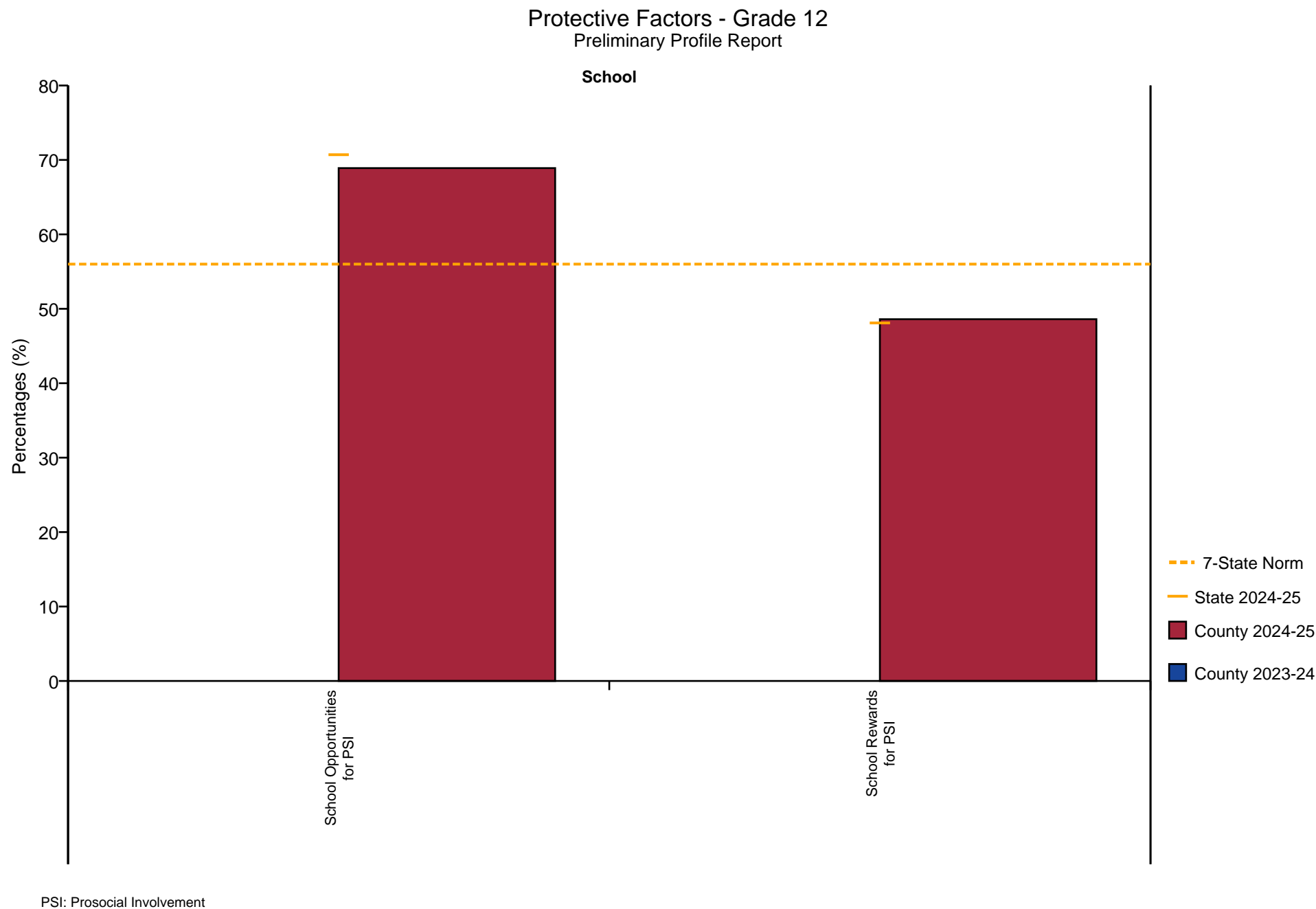


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

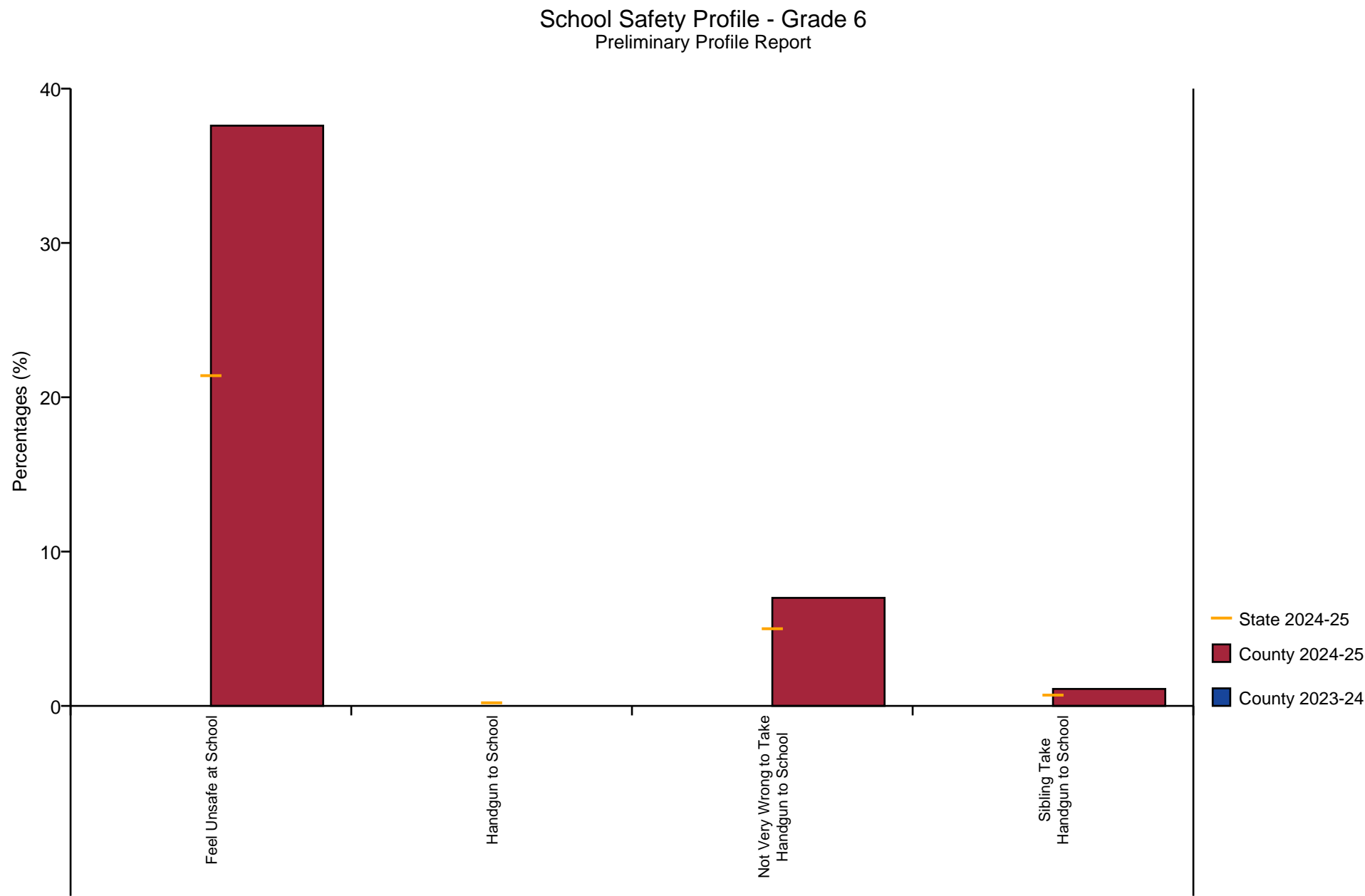


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

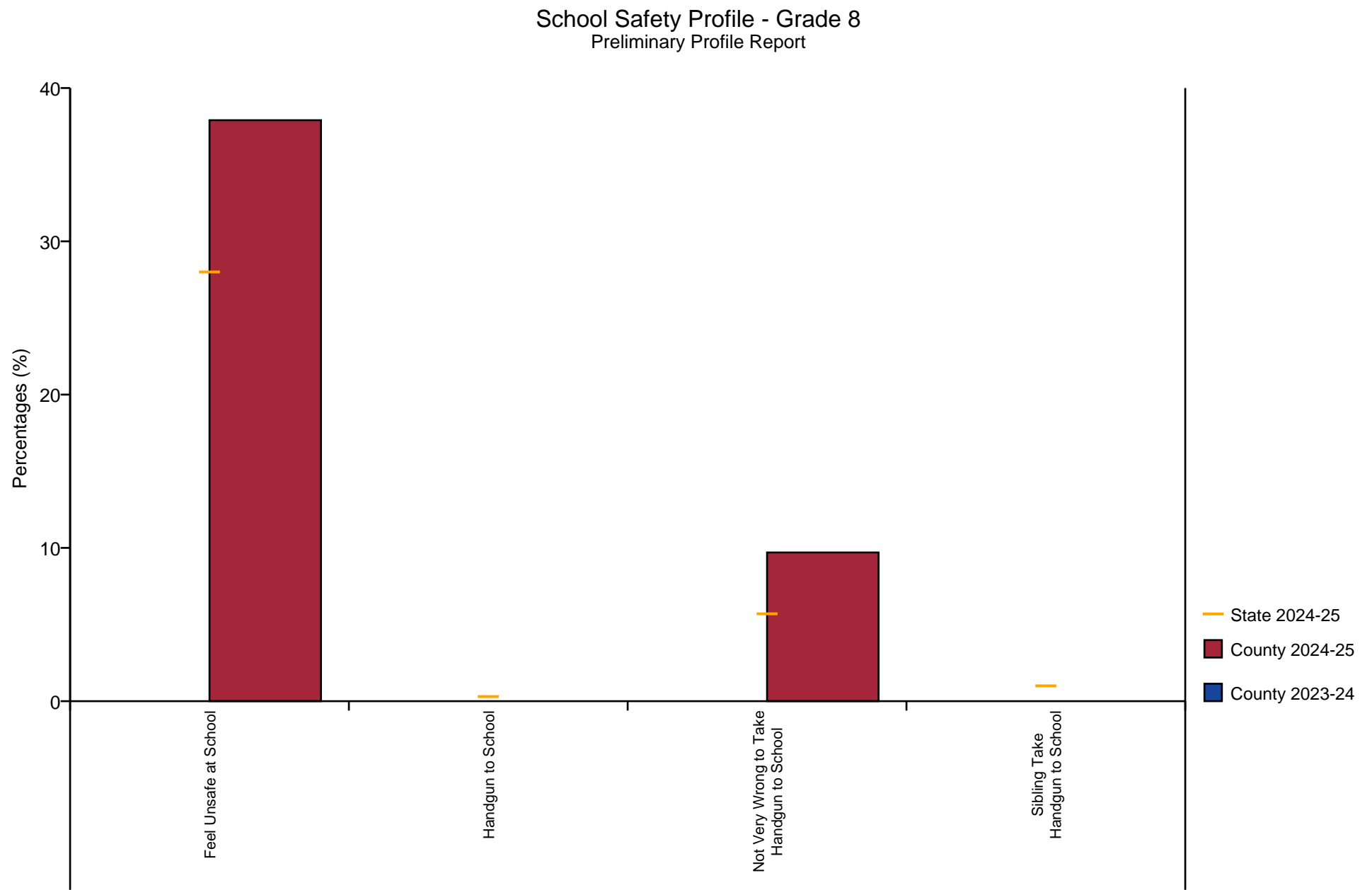


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

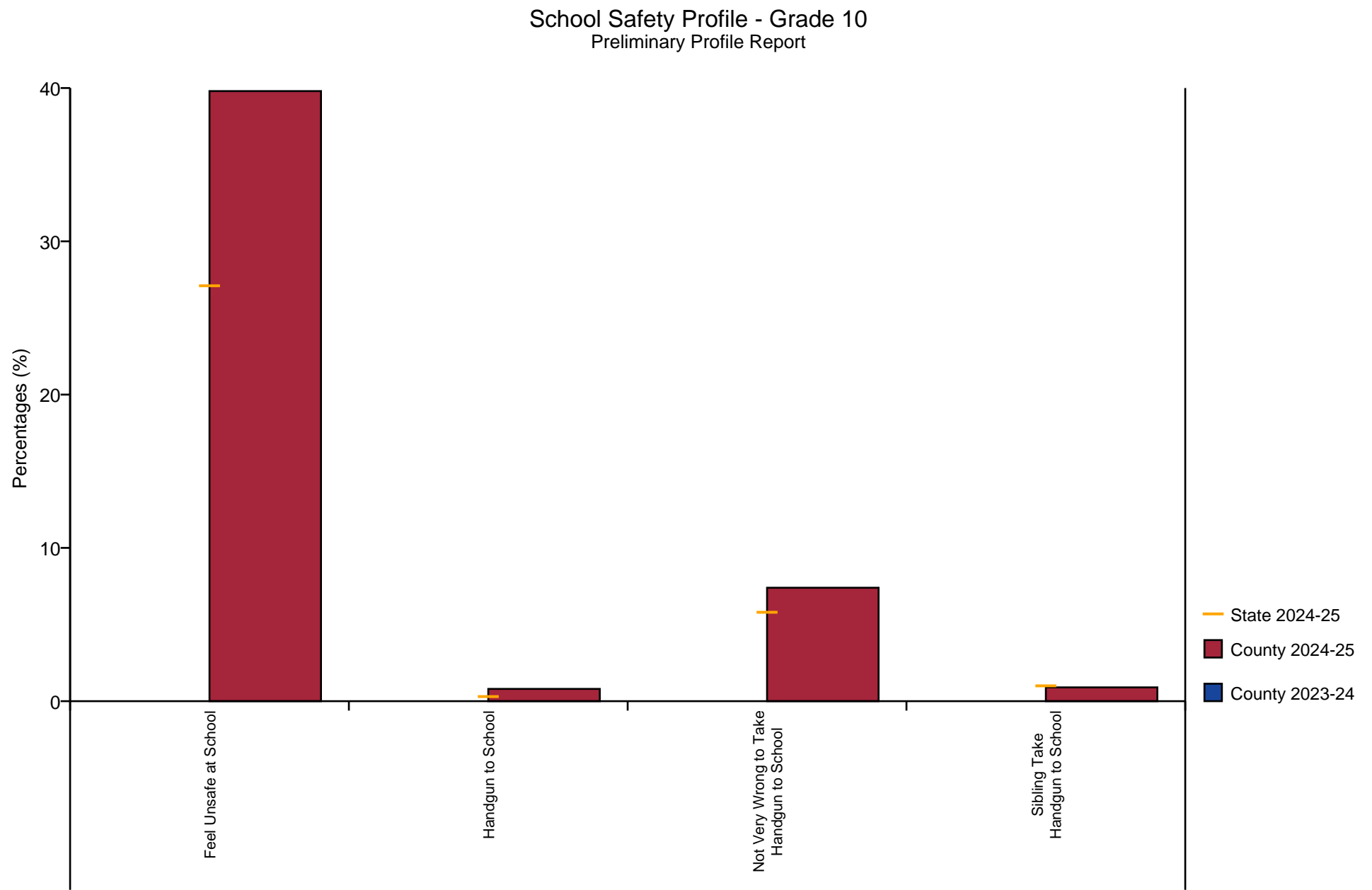


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

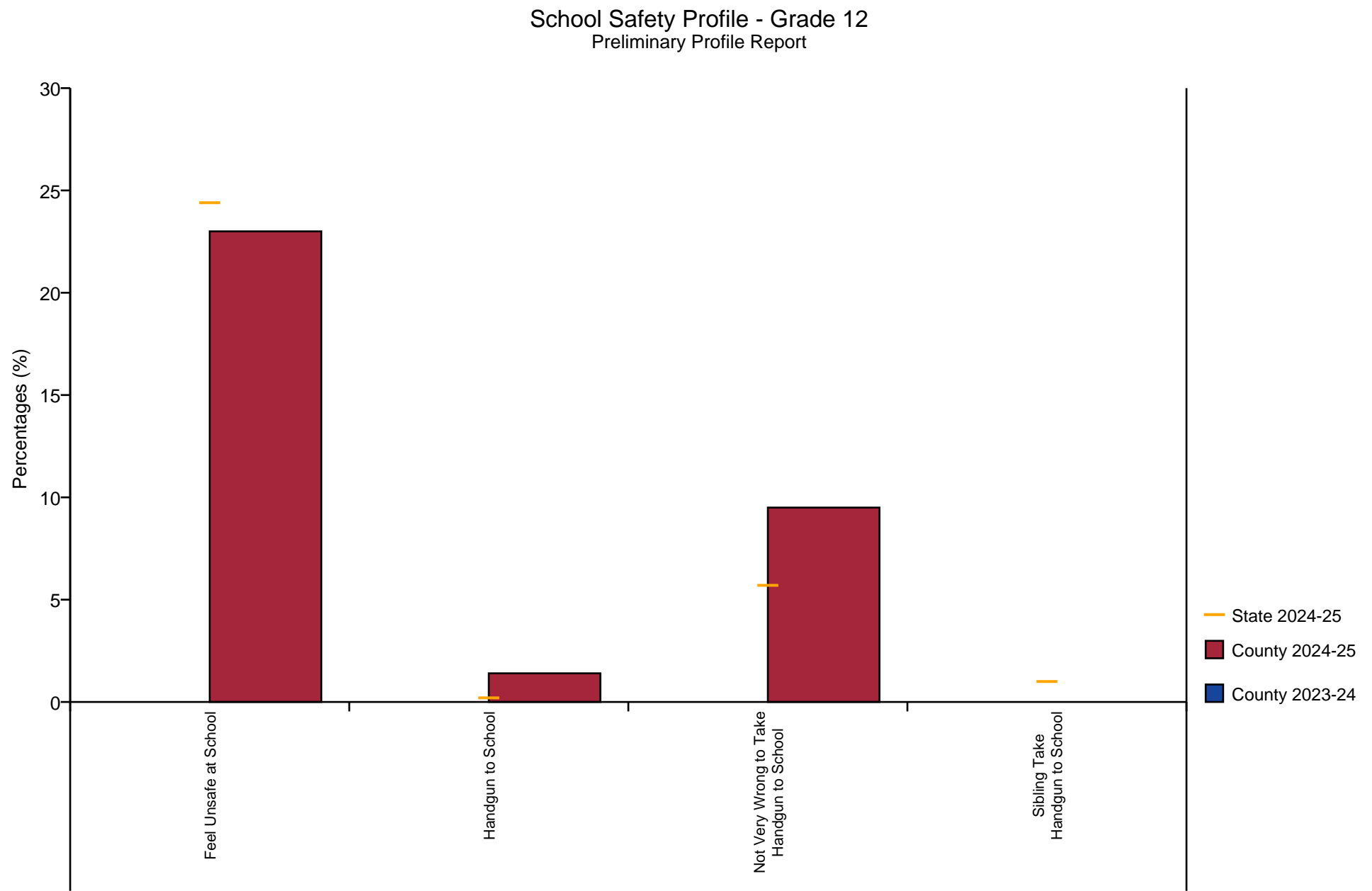
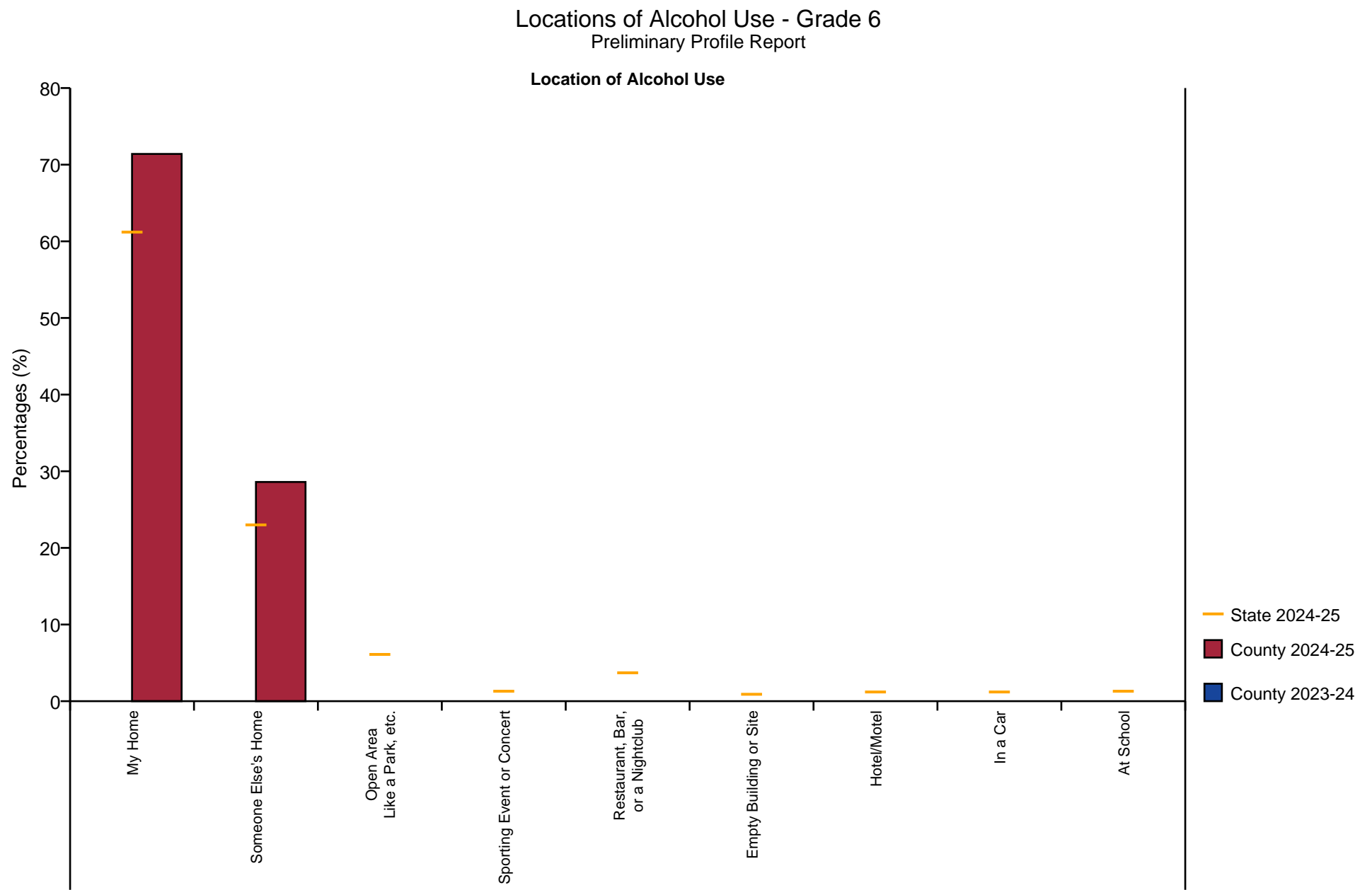
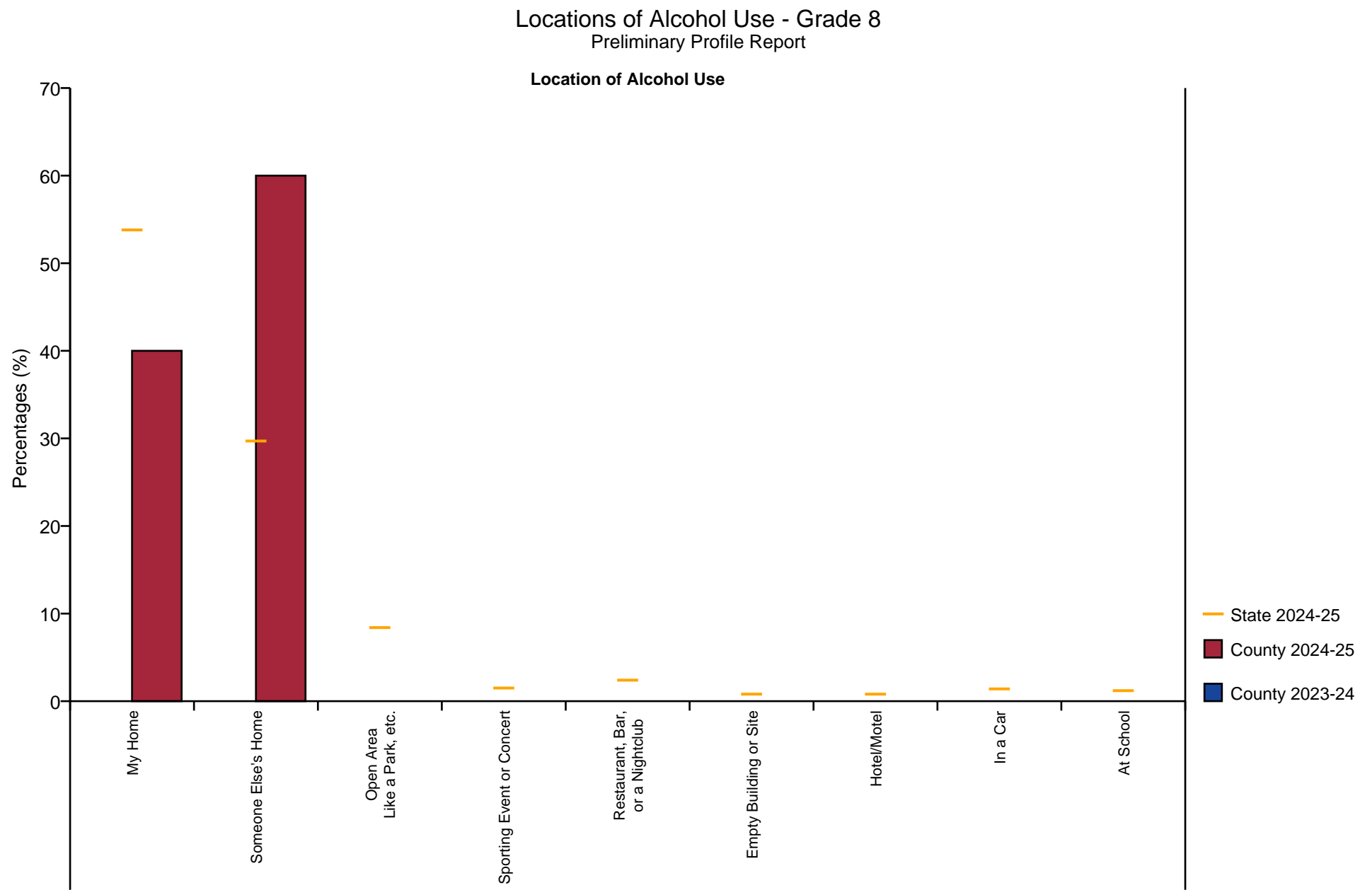


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



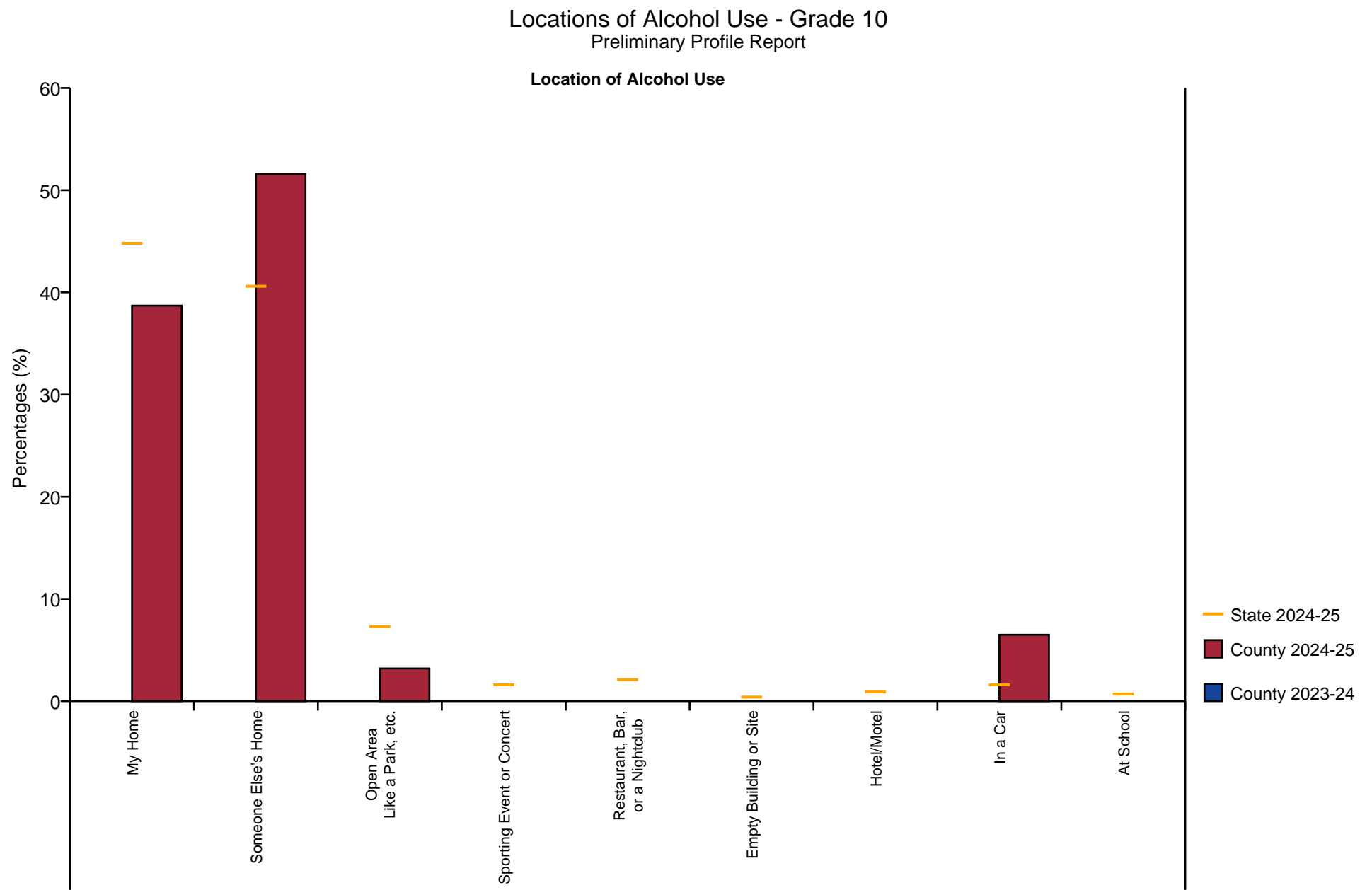
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



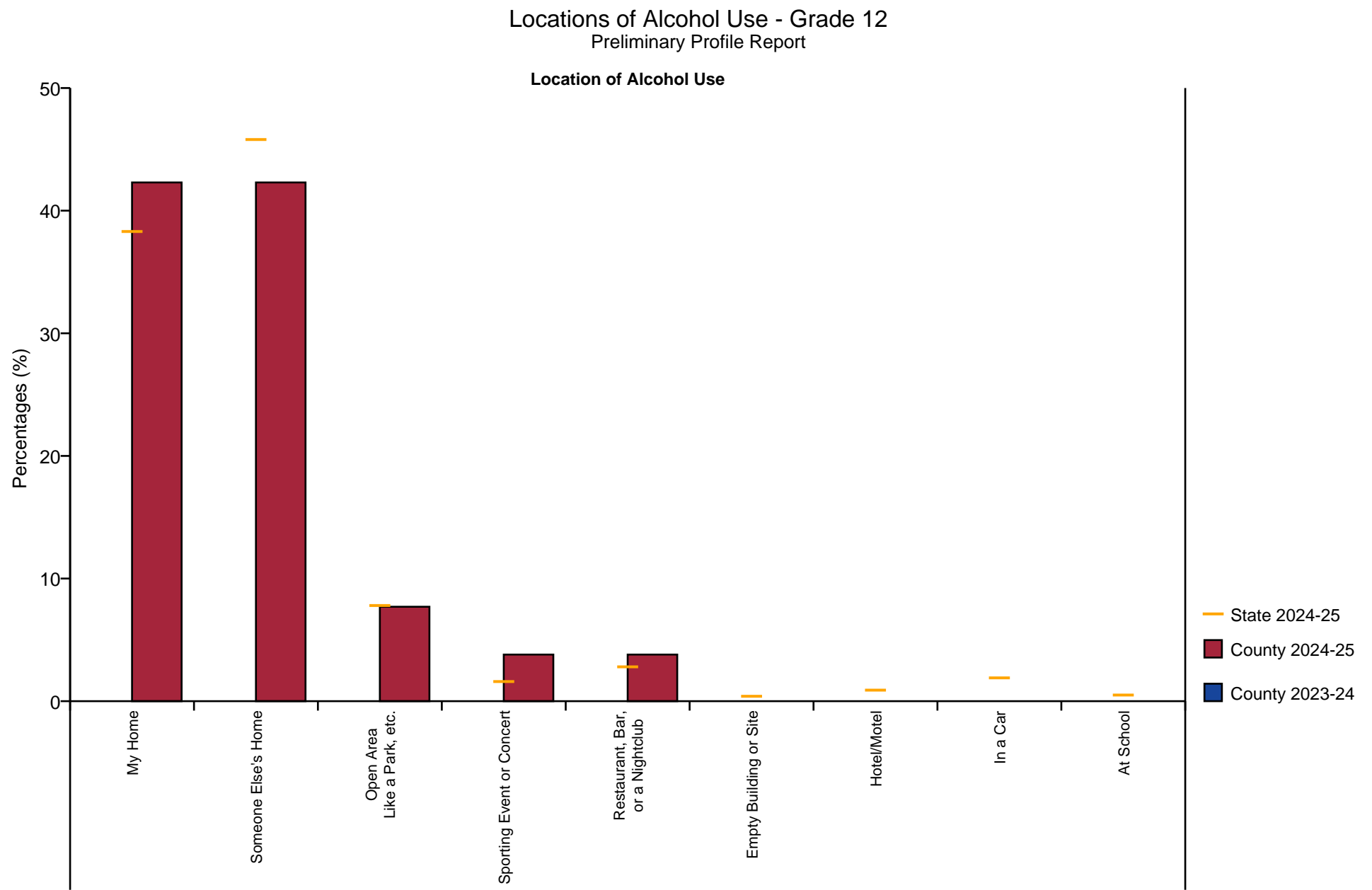
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.5	9.8	0.0	12.5
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	15.9	14.4	0.0	14.6
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	29.7	31.0	0.0	33.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	21.4	29.2	0.0	45.5
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	18.6	19.9	0.0	25.4
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.0	4.5	0.0	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	7.5	8.3	0.0	2.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	14.8	8.6	0.0	11.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	13.6	10.3	0.0	25.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	10.3	7.7	0.0	9.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	3.4	0.0	3.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	1.8	4.2	0.0	1.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	9.0	9.5	0.0	2.6
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	3.7	4.5	0.0	16.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	4.0	5.2	0.0	4.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	3.7	3.1	0.0	3.4
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	9.8	11.1	0.0	11.4
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	11.9	16.7	0.0	24.2
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	6.6	7.2	0.0	9.0
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.4	3.3	0.0	2.1
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	6.5	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.7	2.4	0.0	2.2
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	6.4	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	5.6	2.8	0.0	6.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	6.0	2.9	0.0	4.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	5.3	2.2	0.0	3.5
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.9	3.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	2.3	0.0	3.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	11.1	5.2	0.0	6.7
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	14.3	19.7	0.0	18.3
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	11.9	13.9	0.0	31.8
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	10.4	9.5	0.0	13.9
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	3.8	7.3	0.0	1.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.7	5.6	0.0	6.2
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	4.8	6.9	0.0	16.7
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	4.0	5.2	0.0	5.8
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.9	10.8	0.0	11.2
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	12.8	18.6	0.0	6.7
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	21.7	22.2	0.0	15.7
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	16.7	23.6	0.0	30.3
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	16.4	18.3	0.0	14.9
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	5.5	0.0	4.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	5.6	8.3	0.0	4.4
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	10.9	9.7	0.0	14.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	7.1	9.7	0.0	18.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	6.4	8.2	0.0	9.9
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	4.5	0.0	5.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	9.3	12.5	0.0	7.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	30.8	22.2	0.0	15.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	13.1	22.5	0.0	34.8
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	13.4	14.7	0.0	14.4
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.8	3.1	0.0	2.2
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	3.3	8.3	0.0	9.6
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	7.1	13.9	0.0	22.7
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	3.5	6.4	0.0	7.9
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	7.7	0.0	7.3
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	10.1	15.5	0.0	7.8
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	32.6	22.2	0.0	22.6
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	13.1	23.6	0.0	37.9
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	14.8	16.6	0.0	17.7
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.1	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	4.5	5.2	0.0	4.4
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	10.6	14.9	0.0	12.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	8.2	12.5	0.0	33.3
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	6.7	7.8	0.0	11.6
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	3.9	2.9	0.0	9.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	3.4	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.2	3.1	0.0	3.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	3.2	2.7	0.0	5.2
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	2.4	8.3	0.0	10.6
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	2.1	3.3	0.0	3.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	6.3	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.2	2.7	0.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.8	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.6	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	9.7	10.8	0.0	7.8
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	4.7	9.7	0.0	18.2
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	5.5	5.5	0.0	6.5
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	5.6	4.2	0.0	1.1
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	2.2	2.7	0.0	4.4
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.0	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	2.9	3.1	0.0	3.0
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.3	7.5	0.0	5.2
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	16.2	13.4	0.0	4.4
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	10.6	6.8	0.0	9.5
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	8.2	16.7	0.0	13.6
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	11.4	11.0	0.0	7.8
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.2	0.0	3.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.5	6.2	0.0	3.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	5.4	8.2	0.0	7.8
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	4.7	6.9	0.0	10.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	4.5	5.7	0.0	6.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.3	4.2	0.0	3.3
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.4	15.1	0.0	8.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	14.3	15.3	0.0	25.8
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	10.6	9.3	0.0	8.4
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	3.1	0.0	1.1
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	2.2	2.7	0.0	7.8
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	3.5	13.9	0.0	10.6
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	1.8	4.8	0.0	4.9
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	5.4	0.0	3.1
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	9.1	8.2	0.0	4.4
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	20.4	16.2	0.0	11.3
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	15.3	16.7	0.0	28.8
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	11.5	11.0	0.0	10.6
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	2.2	11.1	0.0	7.8
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	1.2	6.9	0.0	16.7
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	1.6	4.9	0.0	5.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	24.7	17.7	0.0	10.2
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	19.7	16.5	0.0	15.1
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	21.0	15.8	0.0	16.7
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	14.1	19.2	0.0	16.9
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	20.1	17.3	0.0	14.7
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	3.4	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	6.0	12.0	0.0	9.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	2.4	10.0	0.0	14.1
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	3.0	6.8	0.0	5.5
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	2.0	2.7	0.0	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.0	7.1
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.6	1.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	5.0	1.3	0.0	2.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.0	5.7
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.5	0.0	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.1	13.7	0.0	10.4
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	8.7	11.3	0.0	8.6
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	12.1	13.2	0.0	8.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	3.5	6.8	0.0	8.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	8.8	11.4	0.0	9.0
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.2	9.4	0.0	9.3
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	6.1	4.2	0.0	2.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	14.0	18.4	0.0	10.0
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	7.1	4.2	0.0	16.9
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	8.1	8.8	0.0	9.2
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.8	7.7	0.0	4.2
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	1.9	4.3	0.0	3.3
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	3.3	4.2	0.0	2.6
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.5
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.4	4.8	0.0	3.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	37.5	38.4	0.0	31.1
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	32.3	33.0	0.0	31.0
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	38.4	25.8	0.0	36.7
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	39.7	30.9	0.0	38.5
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	36.7	32.5	0.0	34.2
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.4	14.8	0.0	7.6
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	12.6	16.0	0.0	8.1
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	14.3	14.3	0.0	13.5
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	7.5	13.9	0.0	9.4
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	10.9	14.8	0.0	9.9
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.8	18.5	0.0	21.7
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	28.2	31.9	0.0	20.9
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	25.3	22.9	0.0	17.4
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	17.5	25.0	0.0	25.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	24.0	24.9	0.0	20.8
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	56.0	63.9	0.0	58.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	30.0	32.6	0.0	17.2
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	26.7	25.8	0.0	22.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	17.7	27.9	0.0	15.4
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	32.1	38.5	0.0	28.9
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.8	25.8	0.0	32.2
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	20.6	21.5	0.0	13.8
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	26.1	19.7	0.0	23.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	12.3	17.1	0.0	16.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	20.1	21.4	0.0	22.0
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.3	14.4	0.0	15.4
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	23.1	16.8	0.0	13.8
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	17.0	33.3	0.0	29.6
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	23.8	25.7	0.0	32.3
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	19.8	21.5	0.0	22.5
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	49.4	43.3	0.0	44.4
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	42.3	45.3	0.0	34.9
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	42.0	36.4	0.0	42.6
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	26.2	38.6	0.0	40.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	40.1	41.4	0.0	40.7
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.5	37.2	0.0	44.4
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	52.2	40.4	0.0	38.3
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	45.4	54.7	0.0	36.1
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	43.2	37.7	0.0	38.4
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	48.2	42.3	0.0	39.2
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	74.3	73.3	0.0	74.3
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	57.8	67.0	0.0	69.5
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	59.6	49.4	0.0	65.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	56.0	55.7	0.0	56.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	62.0	62.3	0.0	66.8
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.7	21.6	0.0	24.0
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	8.5	7.2	0.0	5.4
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	10.9	15.8	0.0	9.1
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	9.3	6.8	0.0	19.2
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	10.6	13.1	0.0	14.0
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.4	19.6	0.0	23.0
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	27.6	25.8	0.0	17.4
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	30.6	29.3	0.0	36.7
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	23.5	36.6	0.0	37.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	27.9	27.1	0.0	28.6
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.0	55.2	0.0	52.6
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	36.2	36.1	0.0	39.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	39.8	38.2	0.0	33.1
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	28.9	40.8	0.0	44.6
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	37.8	42.9	0.0	41.8
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.6	30.2	0.0	28.3
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	28.0	28.6	0.0	20.4
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	24.8	30.3	0.0	19.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	16.3	21.9	0.0	21.6
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	23.1	28.0	0.0	22.2
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	66.7	59.6	0.0	62.6
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	62.6	57.3	0.0	60.2
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	60.6	69.7	0.0	50.0
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	62.4	65.8	0.0	55.7
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	63.0	62.5	0.0	56.8
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.8	35.4	0.0	25.3
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	35.0	34.0	0.0	30.1
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	35.0	42.1	0.0	32.2
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	29.1	42.5	0.0	45.9
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	30.4	38.1	0.0	32.6
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	43.8	35.7	0.0	35.6
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	51.3	46.4	0.0	58.9
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	69.6	54.5	0.0	54.9
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	53.5	63.0	0.0	68.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	54.4	48.7	0.0	53.6
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.5	36.5	0.0	32.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	44.9	26.8	0.0	40.0
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	68.0	59.7	0.0	45.9
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	46.5	42.5	0.0	48.6
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	47.1	40.2	0.0	41.4
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	18.8	18.8	43.6	18.8
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	13.7	24.2	53.7	8.4
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	11.4	28.5	55.3	4.9
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	2.7	20.3	52.7	24.3
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	12.2	23.4	51.4	13.0
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.0	2.0	1.0	4.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	90.3	6.5	3.2	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	92.6	5.8	0.8	0.8
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	90.5	6.8	1.4	1.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	91.8	5.2	1.5	1.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.5	0.0	3.5
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	98.1	0.9	0.9
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	96.9	0.0	3.1
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	97.7	0.6	1.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	38.7	51.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	42.3	42.3	7.7	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	43.5	46.4	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.2	97.4	0.0	91.0
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	90.0	87.1	0.0	94.1
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	77.4	72.5	0.0	72.7
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	83.3	71.4	0.0	61.3
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	86.7	82.8	0.0	80.6
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.3	2.9	0.0	12.9
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	3.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	1.3	0.0	4.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	2.0	3.2	0.0	2.4
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	9.5	10.1	0.0	8.2
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	9.0	12.9	0.0	17.7
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	5.5	6.5	0.0	7.5
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.0	3.2	0.0	3.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	6.0	1.4	0.0	8.2
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	1.3	4.3	0.0	12.9
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.6	0.0	5.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.4	5.8	0.0	3.6
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	4.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.4
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	3.0	4.3	0.0	2.4
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	4.8	8.7	0.0	10.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	3.8	7.1	0.0	11.3
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	2.9	5.5	0.0	6.6
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.0	5.4	0.0	1.2
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	8.3	4.3	0.0	5.5
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	3.8	2.6	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.0	3.2	0.0	1.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	2.4	8.7	0.0	10.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	1.3	2.9	0.0	6.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	1.7	3.6	0.0	5.8
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	1.3	0.0	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	1.0	6.5	0.0	4.7
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	4.8	5.8	0.0	5.5
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	2.6	7.1	0.0	8.1
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	2.9	5.2	0.0	4.9
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	93.8	97.5	0.0	98.9
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	93.9	94.7	0.0	98.9
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	90.7	89.9	0.0	96.4
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	92.4	91.4	0.0	84.1
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	92.7	93.6	0.0	95.5
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	3.8	2.9	0.0	4.8
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.2	2.9	0.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.0	6.4	0.0	1.1
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	4.7	5.8	0.0	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	1.3	7.1	0.0	6.3
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	3.8	5.1	0.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.7	93.8	0.0	97.8
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	92.8	93.6	0.0	97.7
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	76.1	81.7	0.0	91.8
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	82.7	78.6	0.0	68.8
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	87.5	87.7	0.0	90.6
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.9	5.7	0.0	14.1
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.9	0.0	3.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	10.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	2.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	8.0	2.8	0.0	4.5
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	4.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.3	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	3.7	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	3.1	8.5	0.0	3.5
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	15.9	12.7	0.0	3.6
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	11.1	11.4	0.0	14.1
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	7.9	8.9	0.0	5.1
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	2.5	4.3	0.0	6.2
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	1.2	2.5	0.0	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	94.8	96.2	0.0	100.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	93.8	92.6	0.0	96.6
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	90.7	90.1	0.0	91.1
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	91.4	85.3	0.0	82.5
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	92.7	91.4	0.0	93.2
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	1.2	2.8	0.0	3.6
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	4.9	2.9	0.0	6.3
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.1	1.6	0.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.2	2.8	0.0	3.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	1.2	2.9	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.1	5.3	0.0	2.3
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	5.8	5.6	0.0	4.5
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	4.9	5.9	0.0	12.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	4.7	5.4	0.0	4.3
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	92.4	0.0	100.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	93.6	0.0	100.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	92.8	0.0	89.3
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	90.1	0.0	82.8
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	92.3	0.0	93.4
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	1.4	0.0	7.8
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	2.8	0.0	3.1
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	2.9	0.0	3.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.4	0.0	1.1
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	5.8	0.0	6.2
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	5.6	0.0	7.8
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.4	0.0	3.7
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.7	100.0	0.0	100.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	99.0	95.6	0.0	100.0
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	96.5	98.6	0.0	98.2
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	100.0	97.1	0.0	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.5	97.7	0.0	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.5	11.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.2	12.5	0.0	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.5	0.0	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.2	15.1	0.0	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	0.0	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.5	0.0	10.4
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.6	0.0	10.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.1	12.6	0.0	11.8
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.4	12.9	0.0	13.8
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.6	12.1	0.0	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	10.5	0.0	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.8	11.3	0.0	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.1	12.5	0.0	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.8	15.2	0.0	14.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.9	12.6	0.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.5	0.0	12.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	13.2	13.0	0.0	13.0
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.2	13.5	0.0	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.6	15.8	0.0	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	13.6	13.7	0.0	14.7
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	11.0	0.0	11.3
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.6	12.4	0.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.8	13.8	0.0	13.4
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.7	15.2	0.0	14.9
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	0.0	13.6
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.7	0.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.2	0.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.8	0.0	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.0	15.0	0.0	13.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.3	12.8	0.0	12.5
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.6	0.0	11.3
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.9	0.0	12.0
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.2	11.8	0.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	14.1	13.7	0.0	13.4
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.1	12.2	0.0	12.7
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.0	10.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	11.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.6	12.0	0.0	13.3
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.0	15.5	0.0	16.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.4	11.9	0.0	13.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.7	0.0	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.9	11.7	0.0	12.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	12.6	15.0	0.0	15.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.6	0.0	12.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

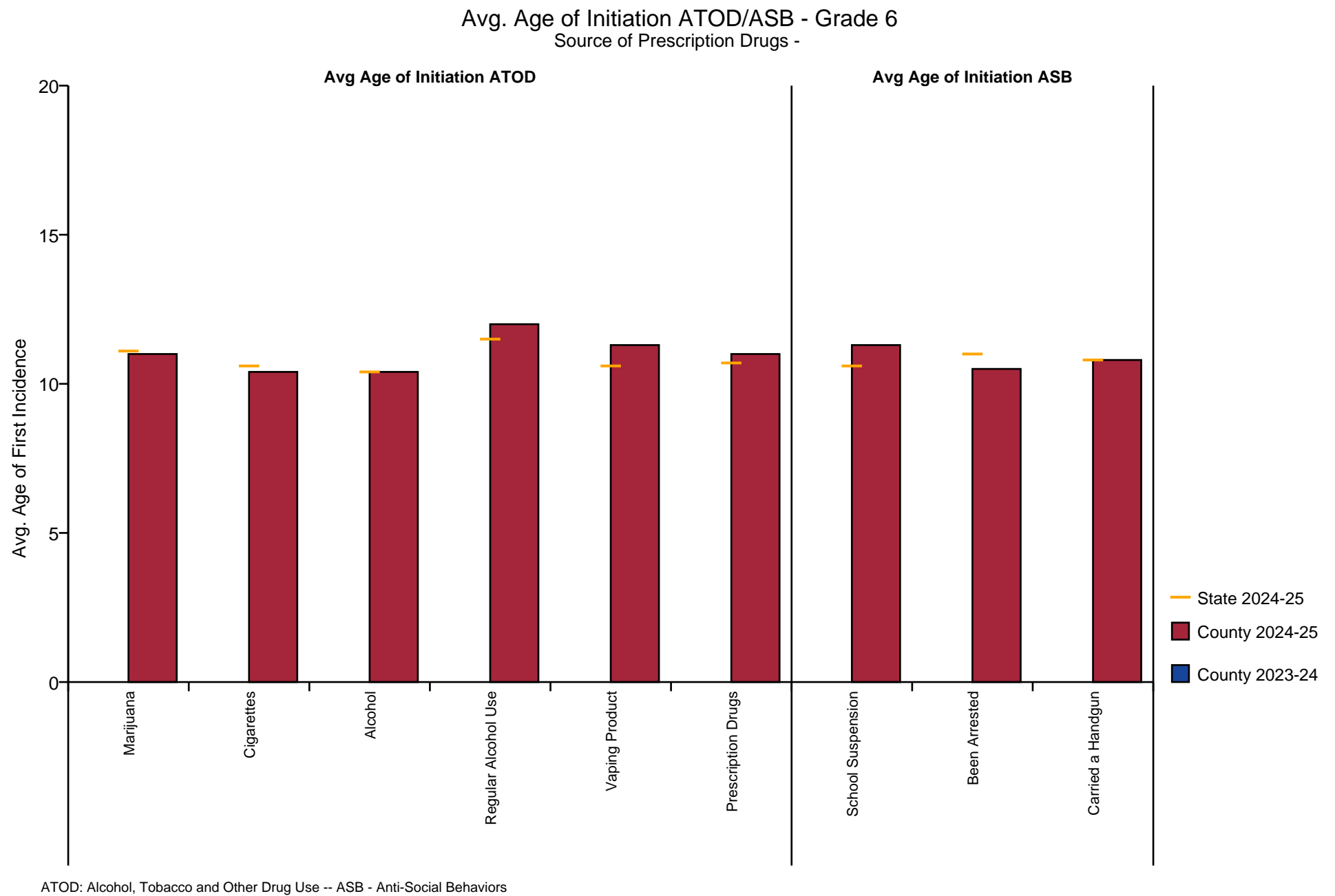


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

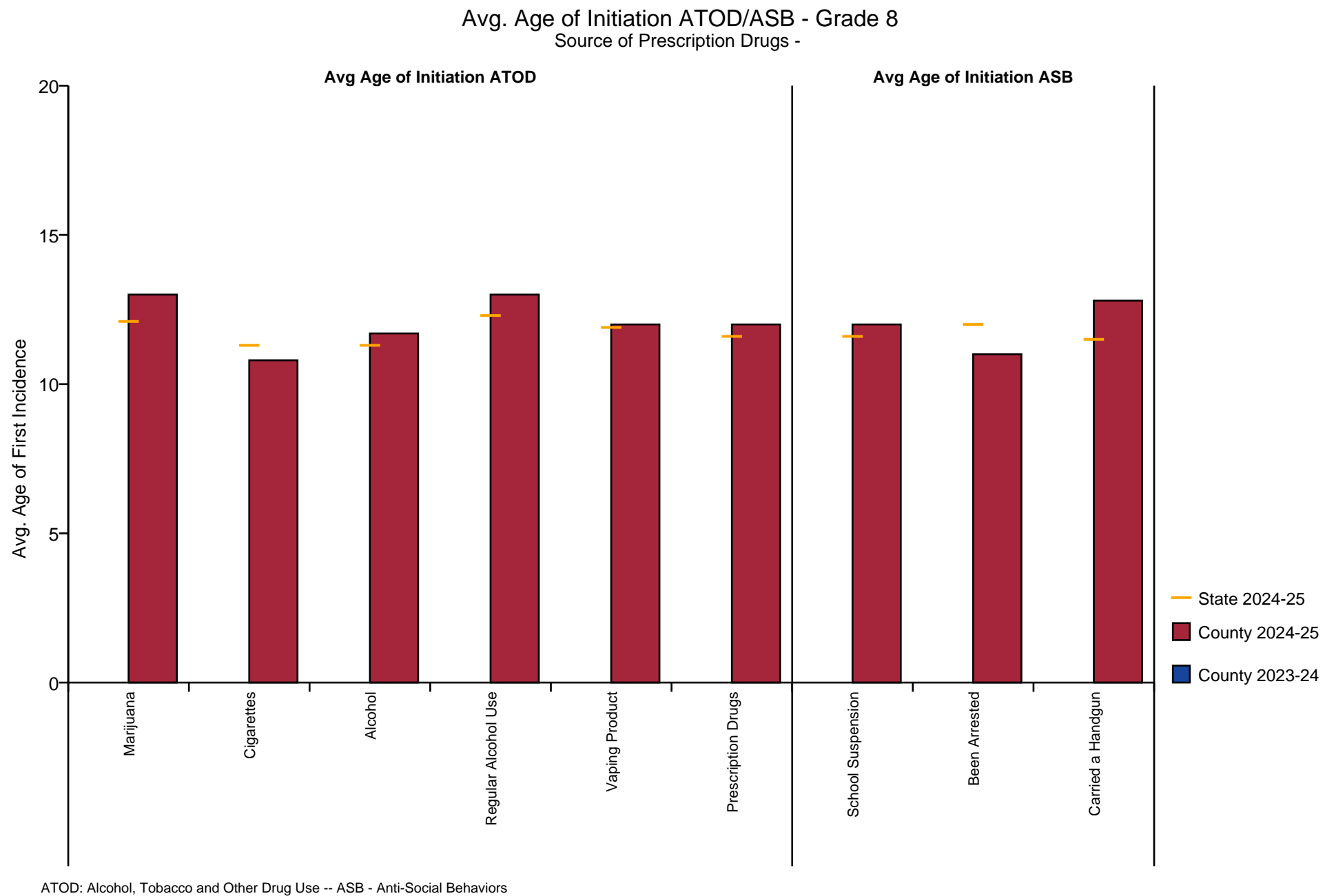


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

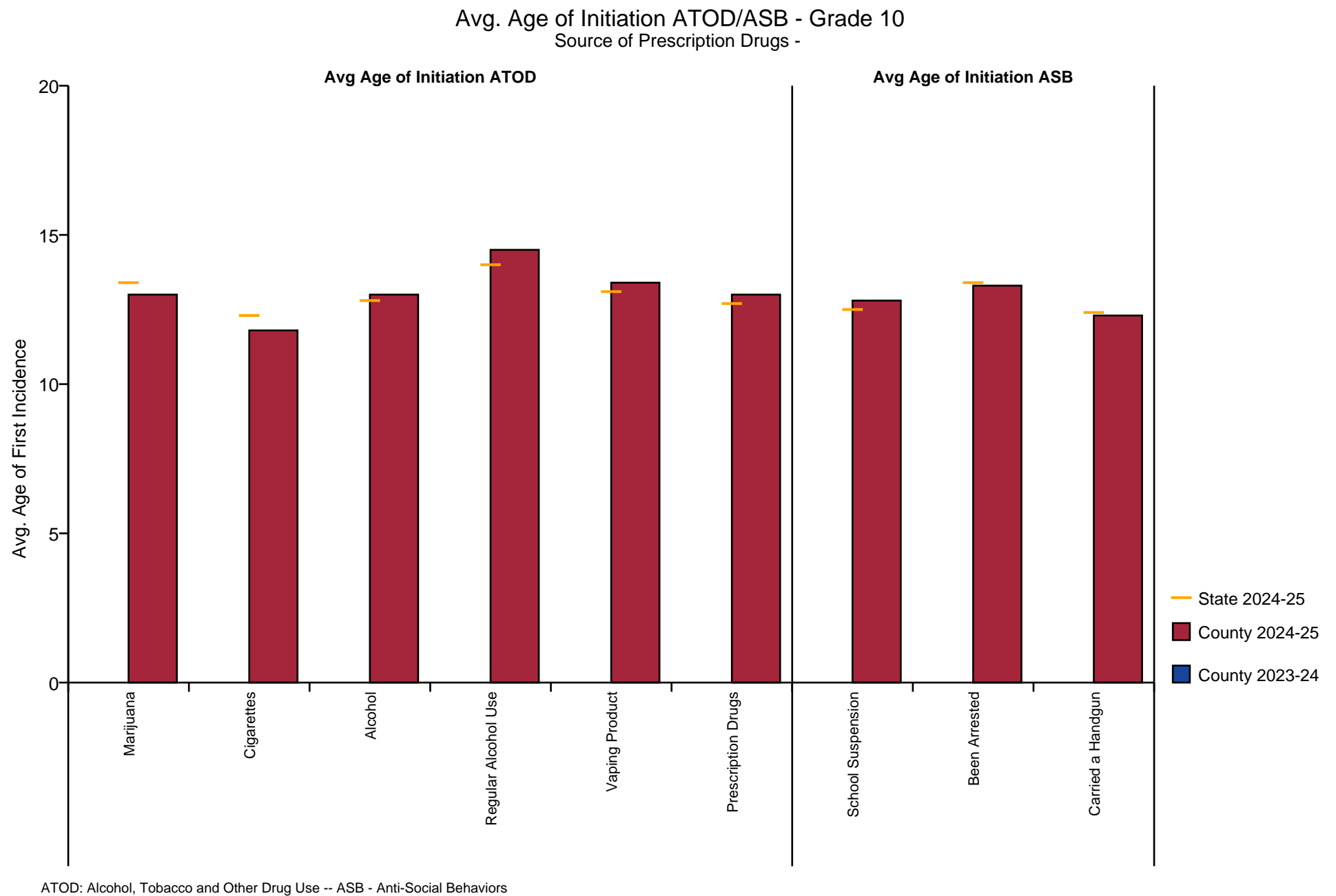
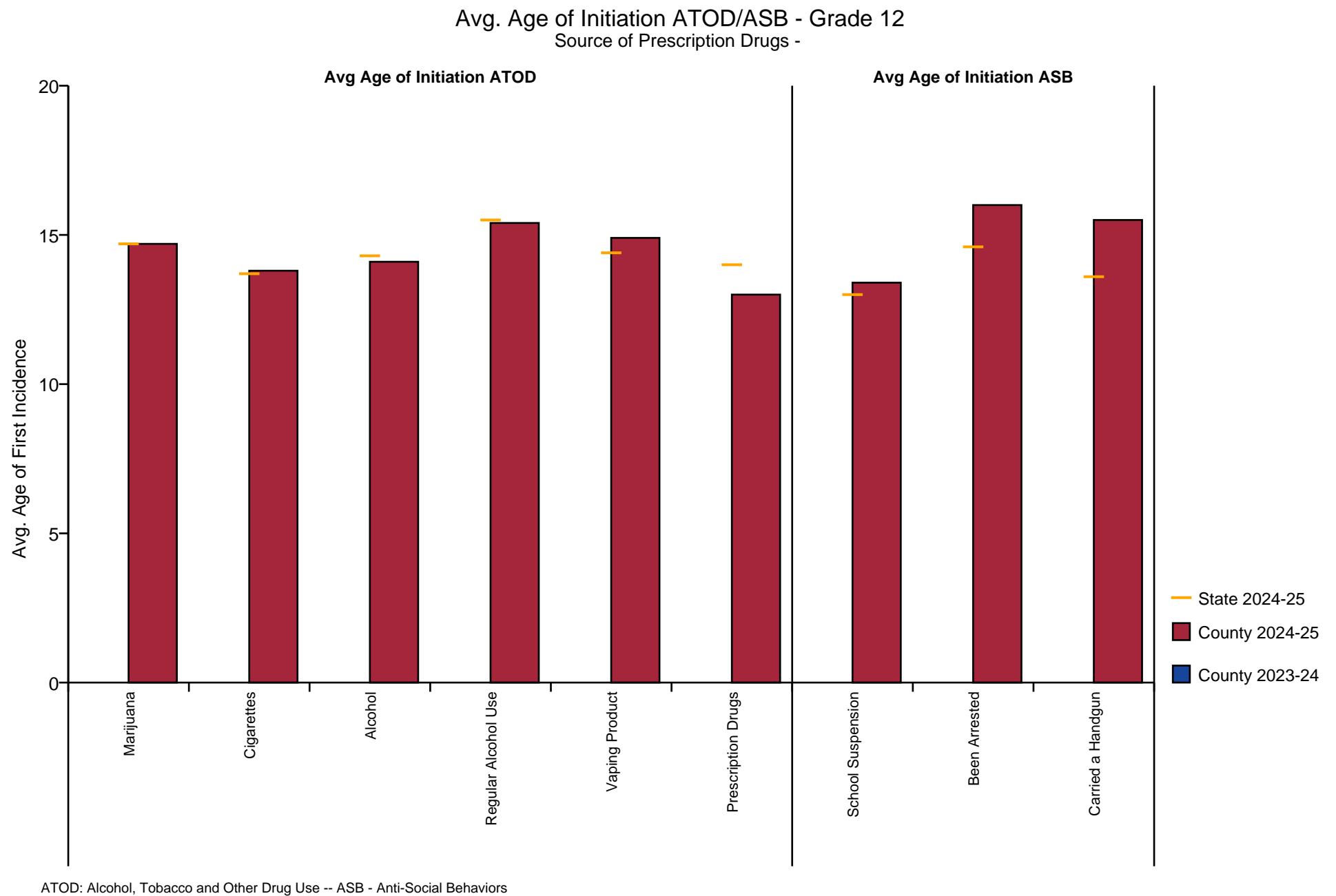


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.0	4.5	0.0	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	7.5	8.3	0.0	2.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	14.8	8.6	0.0	11.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	13.6	10.3	0.0	25.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	10.3	7.7	0.0	9.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	3.4	0.0	3.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	1.8	4.2	0.0	1.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	9.0	9.5	0.0	2.6
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	3.7	4.5	0.0	16.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	4.0	5.2	0.0	4.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	4.5	0.0	5.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	9.3	12.5	0.0	7.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	30.8	22.2	0.0	15.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	13.1	22.5	0.0	34.8
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	13.4	14.7	0.0	14.4
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.9	2.9	0.0	9.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.4	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	1.2	3.1	0.0	3.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.3	4.2	0.0	3.3
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	20.4	15.1	0.0	8.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	14.3	15.3	0.0	25.8
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	10.6	9.3	0.0	8.4
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.9	3.1	1.0	2.1	30.9
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	65.9	3.3	1.1	1.1	28.6
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	65.3	3.4	3.4	4.2	23.7
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	62.3	5.8	0.0	4.3	27.5
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	64.3	3.7	1.6	2.9	27.5
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	41.9	24.7	17.2	11.8	4.3
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	30.4	28.3	23.9	12.0	5.4
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	46.2	28.2	15.4	6.0	4.3
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	44.8	25.4	25.4	1.5	3.0
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	40.9	26.8	19.8	8.1	4.3
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.8	6.1	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	79.3	6.5	6.5	4.3	3.3
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	60.3	15.7	10.7	5.8	7.4
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	55.4	10.8	13.5	8.1	12.2
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	71.7	10.1	7.5	5.2	5.5
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.8	10.1	2.0	3.0
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	72.0	19.4	8.6	0.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	61.2	22.3	11.6	5.0
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	50.7	28.8	15.1	5.5
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	67.9	19.7	9.1	3.4
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.8	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	92.5	3.2	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	86.7	4.2	0.8	0.8	7.5
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	74.6	5.6	7.0	0.0	12.7
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	87.9	3.9	2.4	0.3	5.5
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	32.0	5.2	14.4	38.1	10.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	15.1	7.5	22.6	41.9	12.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	5.8	19.2	33.3	33.3	8.3
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	17.4	17.4	29.0	29.0	7.2
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	16.9	12.4	25.1	35.9	9.8
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.3	4.2	12.5	30.2	19.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	12.9	6.5	21.5	47.3	11.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	5.8	16.7	31.7	34.2	11.7
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	15.9	20.3	31.9	21.7	10.1
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	16.4	11.6	24.3	34.1	13.5
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.0	4.1	6.2	36.1	19.6
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	14.0	4.3	16.1	51.6	14.0
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	5.8	5.0	30.0	46.7	12.5
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	15.9	15.9	26.1	33.3	8.7
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	16.9	6.6	19.8	42.7	14.0
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.0	2.1	4.1	28.9	32.0
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	15.2	1.1	9.8	48.9	25.0
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	4.2	0.8	5.0	70.0	20.0
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	17.4	0.0	2.9	69.6	10.1
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	16.7	1.1	5.6	54.2	22.5
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.0	1.0	5.2	25.8	34.0
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	14.0	1.1	7.5	48.4	29.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	5.0	0.8	5.0	54.6	34.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	15.9	1.4	2.9	63.8	15.9
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	16.7	1.1	5.3	47.4	29.6
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.2	2.2	3.3	0.0	2.2
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	84.3	5.2	2.6	0.9	7.0
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	65.2	10.6	4.5	0.0	19.7
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	85.6	5.2	2.7	0.3	6.3
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	97.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	90.4	0.9	3.5	0.0	5.2
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	77.3	12.1	1.5	3.0	6.1
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	92.1	2.7	1.6	0.5	3.0
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	95.6	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	86.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	81.8	6.1	4.5	0.0	7.6
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	90.1	4.1	1.4	0.0	4.4
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.7	5.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	92.2	2.2	3.3	0.0	2.2
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	77.4	9.6	3.5	0.0	9.6
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	62.1	12.1	6.1	0.0	19.7
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	82.3	7.1	3.3	0.0	7.4
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.7	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	91.3	3.5	1.7	0.0	3.5
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	74.2	3.0	6.1	1.5	15.2
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	91.6	1.9	2.2	0.3	4.1
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.2	3.5	1.7	0.9	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	89.4	3.0	3.0	0.0	4.5
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	95.1	2.2	1.1	0.3	1.4
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.2	3.5	0.9	0.0	3.5
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	89.4	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.0
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	94.0	2.7	0.8	0.5	1.9
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	95.6	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	88.7	3.5	2.6	0.0	5.2
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	71.2	4.5	6.1	1.5	16.7
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	89.4	3.0	2.4	0.3	4.9
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.5	92.4	0.0	95.6
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	88.8	87.2	0.0	93.1
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	72.0	78.9	0.0	82.7
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	80.0	77.5	0.0	67.2
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	84.7	84.4	0.0	85.8
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	5.1	7.4	0.0	2.3
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	17.1	12.7	0.0	8.2
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	8.0	14.1	0.0	4.7
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	8.1	8.3	0.0	4.5
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	5.1	6.4	0.0	3.4
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	17.1	8.5	0.0	10.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	9.3	5.6	0.0	25.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	7.8	6.3	0.0	8.8
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	2.4	1.4	0.0	4.5
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	1.3	5.6	0.0	4.7
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	1.5	3.2	0.0	2.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	4.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	3.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	7.3	5.6	0.0	1.8
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.7
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	2.4	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.1	4.3	0.0	1.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	9.8	8.5	0.0	4.5
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	1.3	5.6	0.0	7.8
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	3.6	5.4	0.0	3.4
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.1	3.2	0.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	7.3	2.8	0.0	4.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	4.0	4.2	0.0	6.2
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.5	0.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	1.3	2.8	0.0	4.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.3	8.8	5.5	2.2	13.2
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	51.1	20.5	9.1	3.4	15.9
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	27.0	18.9	27.0	15.3	11.7
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	17.2	12.5	28.1	28.1	14.1
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	42.4	15.5	17.2	11.3	13.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.0	11.1	8.9	0.0	10.0
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	51.1	15.9	13.6	4.5	14.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	29.1	15.5	23.6	19.1	12.7
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	17.2	15.6	23.4	29.7	14.1
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	42.9	14.5	17.3	12.5	12.8
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.0	10.9	2.2	0.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	72.1	12.8	8.1	7.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	50.0	15.5	20.0	14.5
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	42.2	15.6	17.2	25.0
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	63.6	13.6	11.9	10.8
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.0	10.0	0.0
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	82.6	14.0	3.5
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	76.2	21.9	1.9
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	69.2	27.7	3.1
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	80.1	17.9	2.0
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	17.8	25.6	17.8	23.3
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	17.2	17.2	28.7	23.0	13.8
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	6.5	16.7	35.2	19.4	22.2
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	9.2	12.3	26.2	21.5	30.8
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	12.0	16.3	29.4	20.3	22.0
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	8.9	15.6	28.9	34.4
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	13.8	8.0	19.5	20.7	37.9
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	5.6	9.3	21.3	25.0	38.9
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	7.7	6.2	15.4	23.1	47.7
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	9.7	8.3	18.3	24.6	39.1
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	13.3	20.0	14.4	36.7
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	20.7	11.5	20.7	18.4	28.7
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	11.2	18.7	24.3	19.6	26.2
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	13.8	13.8	21.5	20.0	30.8
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	15.2	14.6	21.8	18.1	30.4
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.0	14.4	11.1	15.6	48.9
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	10.3	3.4	13.8	14.9	57.5
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	4.6	4.6	18.5	21.3	50.9
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	3.1	9.2	16.9	15.4	55.4
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	7.1	7.7	15.1	17.1	52.9
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.5	15.7	19.1	20.2	31.5
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	14.0	15.1	26.7	23.3	20.9
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	9.3	15.9	20.6	24.3	29.9
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	10.8	9.2	29.2	23.1	27.7
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	11.8	14.4	23.3	22.8	27.7
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.1	15.6	8.9	18.9	45.6
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	14.9	9.2	11.5	17.2	47.1
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	6.5	12.0	12.0	26.9	42.6
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	10.8	4.6	9.2	18.5	56.9
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	10.6	10.9	10.6	20.9	47.1
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	95	2.1	97	1.1	95	1.0	97	1.1	95	0.0	95
Grade 8	0.0	91	4.4	91	0.0	91	1.1	89	0.0	90	1.1	91
Grade 10	0.0	116	12.9	116	5.2	116	1.7	115	0.9	114	0.0	115
Grade 12	9.1	66	33.3	66	10.6	66	1.5	66	0.0	66	0.0	66
Combined	1.6	368	11.6	370	3.8	368	1.4	367	0.5	365	0.3	367

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.0	89	53.9	89	41.9	86	55.2	87	46.9	64	48.5	66
Grade 8	80.5	82	65.9	85	55.1	78	79.5	78	78.8	66	78.3	69
Grade 10	88.3	111	70.3	111	47.6	105	90.7	107	91.0	78	93.8	96
Grade 12	75.8	66	50.7	67	38.8	67	75.4	65	79.3	58	80.6	62
Combined	77.9	348	61.4	352	46.1	336	76.0	337	74.8	266	77.1	293

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	90	93.4	91	100.0	89	97.8	89	98.9	90	98.9	90
Grade 8	100.0	86	98.9	87	100.0	87	100.0	87	100.0	87	100.0	87
Grade 10	98.1	108	95.4	108	94.4	108	99.1	107	100.0	108	99.1	108
Grade 12	90.6	64	89.2	65	90.8	65	98.5	65	100.0	65	98.5	65
Combined	97.4	348	94.6	351	96.6	349	98.9	348	99.7	350	99.1	350

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	93	93.6	94	98.9	93	98.9	93	95.7	92	96.8	93
Grade 8	91.9	86	86.2	87	89.7	87	96.6	87	96.6	87	97.7	87
Grade 10	84.5	110	78.2	110	79.1	110	90.9	110	97.3	110	98.2	110
Grade 12	70.3	64	61.5	65	78.1	64	92.2	64	96.8	63	95.3	64
Combined	86.7	353	81.2	356	86.7	354	94.6	354	96.6	352	97.2	354

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.3	184	10.3	184	3.8	182	1.1	183	0.5	182	0.0	182
Female	0.0	180	12.6	182	3.8	182	1.7	180	0.6	179	0.6	181
Combined	1.6	364	11.5	366	3.8	364	1.4	363	0.6	361	0.3	363

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.5	177	57.4	176	44.8	174	71.9	171	73.9	142	76.2	151
Female	76.5	166	65.5	171	48.4	159	80.4	163	75.6	123	77.9	140
Combined	77.6	343	61.4	347	46.5	333	76.0	334	74.7	265	77.0	291

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	174	94.8	174	94.8	173	98.3	173	100.0	174	98.9	174
Female	98.2	169	94.8	172	98.3	172	100.0	171	99.4	172	99.4	172
Combined	97.7	343	94.8	346	96.5	345	99.1	344	99.7	346	99.1	346

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.3	177	79.8	178	84.8	178	92.7	178	95.5	176	95.5	178
Female	88.3	171	83.2	173	88.3	171	96.5	171	98.2	171	98.8	171
Combined	86.8	348	81.5	351	86.5	349	94.6	349	96.8	347	97.1	349

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.9	50.6	54.7	50.1	43.1	49.1	68.0	49.2	52.9	49.9
Female	48.1	49.4	45.3	49.9	56.9	50.9	32.0	50.8	47.1	50.1
N of Valid	104	13,319	95	13,560	123	10,292	75	6,797	397	43,968
N of Miss	2	302	1	331	1	287	1	163	5	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.0	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.0
12	39.0	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.5
13	1.9	2.1	60.4	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	39.6	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.5	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	60.5	57.9	0.0	0.0	18.8	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	39.2	0.0	0.6	11.8	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6	53.3	60.0	10.5	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.0	37.2	8.2	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,492	96	13,768	124	10,500	75	6,912	400	44,672
N of Miss	1	129	0	123	0	79	1	48	2	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.9	15.4
N of Valid	106	13,621	96	13,891	124	10,579	76	6,960	402	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	79.0	66.7	77.3	63.2	76.4	68.0	76.8	65.3	77.5
Yes	35.6	21.0	33.3	22.7	36.8	23.6	32.0	23.2	34.7	22.5
N of Valid	101	13,015	96	13,547	117	10,225	75	6,773	389	43,560
N of Miss	5	606	0	344	7	354	1	187	13	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.9	77.9	73.4	79.8	62.1	81.3	73.0	78.8	66.8	79.4
Yes	38.1	22.1	26.6	20.2	37.9	18.7	27.0	21.2	33.2	20.6
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.3	97.9	96.8	98.3	97.0	100.0	97.1	98.7	97.1
Yes	1.0	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.0	0.0	2.9	1.3	2.9
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	94.3	94.7	94.2	96.6	95.4	97.3	96.4	96.9	94.8
Yes	1.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	3.4	4.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	5.2
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.8	41.3	51.1	36.1	52.6	32.6	43.2	31.2	53.5	36.1
Yes	36.2	58.7	48.9	63.9	47.4	67.4	56.8	68.8	46.5	63.9
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	98.9	97.0	99.1	97.2	98.6	97.8	99.2	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.7
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	77.6	69.1	79.8	79.3	83.6	79.7	88.1	72.5	81.3
Yes	37.1	22.4	30.9	20.2	20.7	16.4	20.3	11.9	27.5	18.7
N of Valid	105	13,331	94	13,637	116	10,360	74	6,850	389	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	2	254	8	219	2	110	13	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	10.7	12.5	11.9	17.7	14.4	15.8	16.6	13.4	12.9
Yes	92.5	89.3	87.5	88.1	82.3	85.6	84.2	83.4	86.6	87.1
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	93.5	92.7	93.3	97.6	93.3	93.4	94.4	96.0	93.5
Yes	0.9	6.5	7.3	6.7	2.4	6.7	6.6	5.6	4.0	6.5
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	85.3	89.6	88.1	85.5	89.3	84.2	89.6	87.1	87.8
Yes	11.3	14.7	10.4	11.9	14.5	10.7	15.8	10.4	12.9	12.2
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.6	96.9	95.6	98.4	96.3	96.1	96.6	95.8	95.3
Yes	8.5	6.4	3.1	4.4	1.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.3	35.9	38.5	37.7	39.5	40.1	42.1	44.2	41.3	38.7
Yes	54.7	64.1	61.5	62.3	60.5	59.9	57.9	55.8	58.7	61.3
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	86.4	82.3	84.4	89.5	85.2	88.2	86.0	87.3	85.4
Yes	11.3	13.6	17.7	15.6	10.5	14.8	11.8	14.0	12.7	14.6
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	91.2	93.8	92.9	89.5	93.9	90.8	94.3	92.0	92.8
Yes	5.7	8.8	6.2	7.1	10.5	6.1	9.2	5.7	8.0	7.2
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.9	95.8	95.6	96.8	96.4	98.7	96.8	96.3	95.5
Yes	5.7	6.1	4.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	97.1	99.0	97.6	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.3	98.0	97.5
Yes	6.6	2.9	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.7	50.1	49.0	49.6	47.6	51.0	53.9	57.1	51.0	51.3
Yes	45.3	49.9	51.0	50.4	52.4	49.0	46.1	42.9	49.0	48.7
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	95.2	99.0	94.9	96.0	95.6	96.1	96.6	97.3	95.4
Yes	1.9	4.8	1.0	5.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	52.2	50.0	52.0	52.4	54.3	65.8	58.7	53.7	53.6
Yes	50.0	47.8	50.0	48.0	47.6	45.7	34.2	41.3	46.3	46.4
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	95.0	96.9	95.2	95.2	95.9	97.4	96.5	97.0	95.5
Yes	0.9	5.0	3.1	4.8	4.8	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.2	97.9	96.3	96.8	96.4	97.4	95.7	97.0	95.9
Yes	3.8	4.8	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.6	2.6	4.3	3.0	4.1
N of Valid	106	13,558	96	13,857	124	10,540	76	6,937	402	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.9	14.7	8.2	14.9	8.6	12.0	9.4	12.8	8.7
no	29.7	35.2	33.7	34.8	41.3	31.7	29.3	29.4	34.2	33.4
yes	54.5	47.4	46.3	50.6	37.2	51.2	49.3	50.0	46.2	49.7
YES!	6.9	8.4	5.3	6.5	6.6	8.5	9.3	11.2	6.9	8.3
N of Valid	101	13,174	95	13,565	121	10,269	75	6,756	392	43,764
N of Miss	5	447	1	326	3	310	1	204	10	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	10.9	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.1	8.9	8.2	9.5
no	56.0	43.6	44.2	48.6	46.7	46.4	43.2	42.8	47.8	45.7
yes	31.0	37.1	42.1	37.8	41.7	40.1	41.9	41.6	39.1	38.7
YES!	6.0	8.4	5.3	4.8	2.5	4.4	6.8	6.7	4.9	6.1
N of Valid	100	13,035	95	13,474	120	10,212	74	6,731	389	43,452
N of Miss	6	586	1	417	4	367	2	229	13	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	3.9	11.6	6.0	12.2	6.1	5.4	6.1	9.6	5.4
no	27.2	18.7	31.6	25.3	37.4	29.2	16.2	25.2	29.4	24.2
yes	41.7	53.0	43.2	53.8	40.7	52.7	60.8	53.7	45.3	53.3
YES!	23.3	24.4	13.7	14.9	9.8	12.0	17.6	15.0	15.7	17.1
N of Valid	103	13,104	95	13,477	123	10,219	74	6,729	395	43,529
N of Miss	3	517	1	414	1	360	2	231	7	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	2.8	3.2	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.2
no	4.0	9.5	6.3	5.7	9.0	5.9	9.5	5.7	7.1	6.9
yes	53.5	43.3	51.6	45.0	50.0	44.0	52.7	46.3	51.8	44.4
YES!	37.6	44.4	38.9	47.4	40.2	48.4	36.5	45.8	38.5	46.5
N of Valid	101	13,161	95	13,526	122	10,247	74	6,730	392	43,664
N of Miss	5	460	1	365	2	332	2	230	10	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	3.9	11.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.9	6.1	3.9
no	23.3	15.4	24.5	20.3	27.9	19.8	20.5	15.8	24.5	18.0
yes	51.5	50.1	52.1	55.4	56.6	57.2	54.8	57.5	53.8	54.6
YES!	19.4	30.6	11.7	20.1	12.3	19.2	20.5	22.8	15.6	23.5
N of Valid	103	13,059	94	13,435	122	10,201	73	6,710	392	43,405
N of Miss	3	562	2	456	2	378	3	250	10	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.8	7.0	13.7	8.9	11.4	8.0	2.7	7.4	12.2	7.9
no	18.8	14.4	24.2	19.2	28.5	19.1	20.3	17.0	23.4	17.4
yes	43.6	46.6	53.7	55.5	55.3	59.1	52.7	58.4	51.4	54.1
YES!	18.8	32.1	8.4	16.5	4.9	13.9	24.3	17.2	13.0	20.7
N of Valid	101	13,029	95	13,397	123	10,176	74	6,711	393	43,313
N of Miss	5	592	1	494	1	403	2	249	9	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	10.3	26.6	16.4	19.8	19.3	18.9	22.5	19.1	16.2
no	46.6	36.5	43.6	45.2	57.9	48.7	44.6	44.1	49.0	43.2
yes	28.2	37.9	22.3	30.7	19.0	26.8	28.4	27.1	24.0	31.4
YES!	13.6	15.3	7.4	7.6	3.3	5.3	8.1	6.3	7.9	9.2
N of Valid	103	12,993	94	13,414	121	10,166	74	6,713	392	43,286
N of Miss	3	628	2	477	3	413	2	247	10	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.9	8.7	21.3	10.8	15.0	11.3	11.1	11.0	15.5	10.3
no	40.6	30.5	33.0	39.3	50.8	42.8	37.5	37.0	41.3	37.1
yes	34.7	45.9	35.1	41.7	30.0	39.7	41.7	43.5	34.6	42.8
YES!	10.9	15.0	10.6	8.2	4.2	6.3	9.7	8.4	8.5	9.8
N of Valid	101	13,017	94	13,429	120	10,184	72	6,714	387	43,344
N of Miss	5	604	2	462	4	395	4	246	15	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	8.5	8.4	8.2	5.0	7.9	2.7	5.8	4.9	7.8
no	30.0	32.5	27.4	31.8	26.4	31.9	31.1	27.4	28.5	31.3
yes	50.0	44.0	53.7	45.7	53.7	45.5	50.0	48.5	52.1	45.6
YES!	17.0	15.0	10.5	14.3	14.9	14.7	16.2	18.3	14.6	15.2
N of Valid	100	12,993	95	13,453	121	10,194	74	6,715	390	43,355
N of Miss	6	628	1	438	3	385	2	245	12	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.9	5.3	3.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	3.3
no	25.5	15.9	22.1	16.2	19.8	15.2	16.4	13.1	21.2	15.4
yes	55.9	53.3	58.9	62.9	65.3	65.8	64.4	64.7	61.1	61.0
YES!	15.7	27.0	13.7	17.4	12.4	16.5	17.8	19.2	14.6	20.3
N of Valid	102	13,009	95	13,348	121	10,153	73	6,686	391	43,196
N of Miss	4	612	1	543	3	426	3	274	11	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.4	9.0	15.8	11.8	13.2	12.1	12.0	11.6	15.2	11.0
Rarely	23.3	15.5	23.2	20.5	29.8	21.2	17.3	20.9	24.1	19.2
Sometimes	33.0	38.6	37.9	38.8	37.2	40.7	45.3	39.7	37.8	39.3
Often	14.6	22.4	18.9	21.2	16.5	20.4	18.7	22.2	17.0	21.5
Almost always	9.7	14.5	4.2	7.7	3.3	5.5	6.7	5.6	5.8	8.9
N of Valid	103	13,171	95	13,522	121	10,240	75	6,737	394	43,670
N of Miss	3	450	1	369	3	339	1	223	8	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	8.2	0.0	4.1	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.8	5.1
Rarely	8.8	23.1	18.9	17.0	9.1	16.0	18.7	16.3	13.2	18.5
Sometimes	37.3	31.4	32.6	33.1	38.0	35.0	36.0	37.5	36.1	33.7
Often	18.6	20.1	23.2	25.3	28.1	27.6	26.7	26.8	24.2	24.5
Almost always	29.4	17.2	25.3	20.5	22.3	18.2	16.0	15.7	23.7	18.2
N of Valid	102	13,090	95	13,466	121	10,209	75	6,728	393	43,493
N of Miss	4	531	1	425	3	370	1	232	9	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	4.2	3.0	0.8	3.1	6.8	3.9	2.8	2.8
Sometimes	8.8	8.4	15.8	15.4	19.8	18.9	21.6	19.8	16.3	14.8
Often	35.3	25.1	40.0	33.8	35.5	37.4	36.5	36.4	36.7	32.4
Almost always	53.9	63.9	40.0	46.9	42.1	39.6	35.1	38.6	43.4	49.0
N of Valid	102	13,074	95	13,454	121	10,217	74	6,717	392	43,462
N of Miss	4	547	1	437	3	362	2	243	10	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.9	5.1	9.7	6.7	8.4	7.4	0.0	7.8	7.2	6.6
Rarely	19.8	12.4	23.7	21.9	29.4	28.0	41.3	25.8	27.8	21.0
Sometimes	25.7	32.8	39.8	39.4	43.7	41.4	34.7	41.9	36.3	38.2
Often	29.7	30.4	17.2	23.7	14.3	18.3	22.7	19.6	20.6	23.8
Almost always	15.8	19.3	9.7	8.4	4.2	5.0	1.3	5.0	8.0	10.4
N of Valid	101	13,148	93	13,438	119	10,185	75	6,684	388	43,455
N of Miss	5	473	3	453	5	394	1	276	14	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	5.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	4.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	15.7	11.3	11.7	14.4	15.0	16.4	17.6	15.4	14.9	14.1
Mostly Bs	40.2	36.9	36.2	36.7	34.2	36.3	44.6	35.5	38.2	36.5
Mostly As	33.3	48.4	48.9	44.8	48.3	42.7	35.1	45.4	42.1	45.5
N of Valid	102	13,161	94	13,502	120	10,229	74	6,725	390	43,617
N of Miss	4	460	2	389	4	350	2	235	12	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	34.7	27.7	10.5	12.0	4.2	7.3	10.8	7.4	14.9	15.0
Quite important	24.8	28.7	20.0	21.8	22.5	16.7	16.2	17.1	21.3	22.0
Fairly important	28.7	27.4	29.5	34.4	31.7	36.3	33.8	36.4	30.8	33.0
Slightly important	6.9	13.0	25.3	26.2	35.8	31.9	27.0	31.9	24.1	24.4
Not at all important	5.0	3.2	14.7	5.5	5.8	7.6	12.2	7.2	9.0	5.6
N of Valid	101	13,208	95	13,560	120	10,262	74	6,722	390	43,752
N of Miss	5	413	1	331	4	317	2	238	12	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.1	50.1	50.5	53.1	52.9	56.6	41.9	49.5	47.7	52.4
1	12.7	14.9	21.1	14.2	14.3	13.9	13.5	15.2	15.4	14.5
2	14.7	11.6	10.5	11.5	11.8	10.4	16.2	12.0	13.1	11.3
3	8.8	9.1	5.3	8.5	11.8	7.7	10.8	9.1	9.2	8.6
4-5	9.8	9.2	8.4	8.5	5.9	6.9	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.4
6-10	8.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.0	6.8	3.5	5.4	3.2
11 or more	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	102	13,185	95	13,528	119	10,234	74	6,717	390	43,664
N of Miss	4	436	1	363	5	345	2	243	12	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	88.9	79.6	78.7	73.6	74.3	71.6	72.3	79.1	79.7
Little chance	6.0	6.5	15.1	11.7	17.4	13.6	10.8	14.5	12.6	11.0
Some chance	3.0	2.6	4.3	6.2	7.4	8.0	10.8	8.4	6.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.7	3.1	4.1	3.0	1.5	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	100	13,012	93	13,424	121	10,110	74	6,642	388	43,188
N of Miss	6	609	3	467	3	469	2	318	14	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.2	10.9	10.1	11.6	11.7	6.8	12.1	9.0	9.6
Little chance	6.0	9.2	13.0	15.8	21.5	17.4	18.9	17.1	15.0	14.4
Some chance	25.0	19.8	27.2	26.0	21.5	27.8	36.5	28.6	26.6	24.9
Pretty good chance	26.0	34.8	33.7	30.9	32.2	29.2	25.7	27.8	29.7	31.2
Very good chance	37.0	30.0	15.2	17.3	13.2	13.9	12.2	14.4	19.6	19.9
N of Valid	100	12,999	92	13,382	121	10,065	74	6,620	387	43,066
N of Miss	6	622	4	509	3	514	2	340	15	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	86.8	74.2	73.9	55.4	63.1	45.9	57.1	66.7	72.7
Little chance	6.1	7.5	8.6	12.6	16.5	14.3	14.9	15.6	11.6	11.9
Some chance	1.0	3.0	12.9	7.9	16.5	11.6	18.9	13.9	12.1	8.2
Pretty good chance	4.0	1.7	3.2	4.3	8.3	8.3	13.5	9.1	7.0	5.2
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	3.3	2.7	6.8	4.3	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	99	12,952	93	13,380	121	10,091	74	6,627	387	43,050
N of Miss	7	669	3	511	3	488	2	333	15	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.0	10.1	21.5	13.2	12.5	15.4	17.6	15.1	16.0	13.1
Little chance	18.0	11.4	17.2	17.5	31.7	18.9	20.3	17.2	22.5	16.0
Some chance	23.0	21.7	28.0	28.5	29.2	31.0	27.0	29.9	26.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	24.0	28.9	23.7	25.4	16.7	22.8	18.9	24.8	20.7	25.8
Very good chance	21.0	27.9	9.7	15.3	10.0	11.9	16.2	13.1	14.0	17.9
N of Valid	100	12,915	93	13,363	120	10,054	74	6,612	387	42,944
N of Miss	6	706	3	528	4	525	2	348	15	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.8	90.8	82.6	75.6	64.5	64.2	59.5	56.8	75.3	74.6
Little chance	0.0	4.7	7.6	9.9	14.0	12.4	12.2	14.2	8.6	9.6
Some chance	3.1	2.0	4.3	7.0	10.7	10.7	8.1	12.7	6.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.1	1.4	4.3	4.3	5.8	7.6	10.8	9.5	5.7	5.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	1.1	3.2	5.0	5.2	9.5	6.8	3.6	3.5
N of Valid	97	12,902	92	13,367	121	10,069	74	6,621	384	42,959
N of Miss	9	719	4	524	3	510	2	339	18	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	82.3	79.3	76.5	71.1	74.7	55.4	71.7	72.5	77.1
Little chance	10.1	8.2	12.0	10.1	14.0	10.8	16.2	12.6	13.0	10.1
Some chance	2.0	4.1	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.2	16.2	8.1	7.3	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.2	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.0	6.8	4.1	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	4.0	3.2	0.0	3.1	5.0	3.4	5.4	3.5	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	99	12,886	92	13,343	121	10,050	74	6,615	386	42,894
N of Miss	7	735	4	548	3	529	2	345	16	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	86.4	79.3	71.7	60.3	64.1	55.4	58.9	71.7	72.3
Little chance	6.1	6.5	6.5	11.0	15.7	11.5	10.8	13.3	10.1	10.1
Some chance	0.0	3.2	6.5	7.5	10.7	9.5	13.5	11.8	7.5	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.0	4.3	5.5	5.8	8.4	8.1	8.4	5.2	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.4	6.5	12.2	7.6	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	98	12,922	92	13,364	121	10,078	74	6,625	385	42,989
N of Miss	8	699	4	527	3	501	2	335	17	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	75.0	66.7	67.4	63.6	68.7	59.5	70.9	67.2	70.5
Little chance	15.2	14.6	17.2	17.3	24.0	16.1	20.3	15.7	19.4	15.9
Some chance	3.0	5.4	9.7	8.5	6.6	8.8	12.2	7.7	7.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.9	6.8	3.3	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	0.0	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	99	12,958	93	13,381	121	10,072	74	6,618	387	43,029
N of Miss	7	663	3	510	3	507	2	342	15	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.5	94.6	93.7	89.3	87.8	79.5	78.6	91.0	91.5
10 or younger	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
12	1.0	0.2	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.7	3.5	1.4	3.8	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.6	4.1	4.2	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.1	5.3	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.1	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	13,093	93	13,455	121	10,104	73	6,632	387	43,284
N of Miss	6	528	3	436	3	475	3	328	15	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	95.7	95.7	92.4	87.6	89.4	76.7	84.5	89.4	91.5
10 or younger	4.0	3.0	2.2	3.1	6.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.1	3.0
11	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
12	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.5	4.1	1.7	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	4.1	1.6	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	4.1	2.1	1.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	100	13,032	93	13,423	121	10,076	73	6,625	387	43,156
N of Miss	6	589	3	468	3	503	3	335	15	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.8	83.6	79.6	75.3	66.7	70.2	45.2	61.7	68.3	74.6
10 or younger	16.2	11.7	6.5	10.1	7.5	6.8	8.2	4.6	9.6	9.0
11	5.1	3.4	2.2	4.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.0
12	1.0	0.8	4.3	4.0	5.8	3.1	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.6
13	1.0	0.1	5.4	5.2	3.3	4.5	2.7	3.9	3.1	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	7.5	6.0	12.3	5.0	5.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.8	11.0	5.8	4.4	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	7.4	0.8	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.7	7.7	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	99	13,033	93	13,414	120	10,075	73	6,622	385	43,144
N of Miss	7	588	3	477	4	504	3	338	17	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	98.2	97.8	96.0	86.0	92.2	69.9	86.8	88.6	94.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
11	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9
14	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	2.9	11.0	1.9	4.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	8.2	3.7	1.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	4.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	100	13,037	93	13,403	121	10,070	73	6,618	387	43,128
N of Miss	6	584	3	488	3	509	3	342	15	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	85.1	83.9	77.6	71.1	77.5	67.6	78.8	78.4	80.0
10 or younger	3.0	8.2	1.1	6.4	5.8	5.3	9.5	5.2	4.6	6.5
11	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	3.4
12	1.0	1.4	4.3	5.4	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.3	1.4	2.6	3.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.4	4.7	4.1	2.4	3.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.1
16	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	8.1	2.7	2.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,049	93	13,416	121	10,087	74	6,635	388	43,187
N of Miss	6	572	3	475	3	492	2	325	14	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.9	98.9	97.7	97.5	97.4	95.9	97.2	97.7	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	100	13,021	92	13,392	120	10,079	74	6,623	386	43,115
N of Miss	6	600	4	499	4	500	2	337	16	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.0	91.4	95.7	91.3	89.3	92.6	84.9	92.7	88.6	91.8
10 or younger	10.0	4.7	0.0	3.2	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.7	3.9	3.2
11	4.0	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.5
12	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.1	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.4
16	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	0.8	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	1.3	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,007	93	13,366	121	10,066	73	6,613	387	43,052
N of Miss	6	614	3	525	3	513	3	347	15	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	94.4	92.5	87.6	80.0	82.6	68.1	78.4	84.4	87.1
10 or younger	4.0	3.1	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
11	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.8
12	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.5	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.6	8.3	4.2	6.9	3.5	4.7	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.3	4.1	2.8	4.2	1.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.1	4.2	3.8	2.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.3	4.1	1.6	0.8
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.8	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	100	13,036	93	13,412	120	10,074	72	6,628	385	43,150
N of Miss	6	585	3	479	4	505	4	332	17	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.7	98.9	96.2	94.2	95.7	94.5	95.8	96.1	96.5
10 or younger	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2
11	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.4
12	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	13,038	93	13,421	121	10,082	73	6,633	387	43,174
N of Miss	6	583	3	470	3	497	3	327	15	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.0	52.4	45.2	45.6	56.2	49.1	64.9	57.2	51.8	50.2
Wrong	39.0	38.3	43.0	42.4	34.7	39.5	28.4	32.7	36.6	39.0
A little bit wrong	15.0	8.3	9.7	11.1	9.1	10.5	5.4	9.2	10.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	100	13,102	93	13,485	121	10,137	74	6,655	388	43,379
N of Miss	6	519	3	406	3	442	2	305	14	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	31.6	39.8	26.9	30.7	34.7	34.4	31.1	41.9	31.3	36.0
Wrong	38.8	39.5	44.1	42.4	46.3	41.0	39.2	37.5	42.5	40.4
A little bit wrong	22.4	17.5	25.8	23.9	18.2	22.3	27.0	18.2	22.8	20.7
Not at all wrong	7.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	98	12,961	93	13,391	121	10,058	74	6,636	386	43,046
N of Miss	8	660	3	500	3	521	2	324	16	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.7	81.0	68.8	72.8	76.0	72.5	62.2	75.4	71.1	75.6
Wrong	19.2	13.7	22.6	20.1	16.5	20.9	21.6	18.3	19.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.6	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	13.5	5.2	7.0	4.8
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.1	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	99	13,033	93	13,421	121	10,093	74	6,639	387	43,186
N of Miss	7	588	3	470	3	486	2	321	15	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.6	64.1	47.3	49.7	45.5	46.0	47.3	46.3	50.6	52.7
Wrong	28.3	27.7	38.7	36.7	34.7	38.0	32.4	34.2	33.6	33.9
A little bit wrong	4.0	6.4	11.8	11.8	18.2	14.1	17.6	17.1	12.9	11.5
Not at all wrong	5.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	99	13,034	93	13,437	121	10,114	74	6,646	387	43,231
N of Miss	7	587	3	454	3	465	2	314	15	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	87.3	69.9	73.2	62.5	61.1	41.1	55.6	65.5	71.9
Wrong	9.3	8.9	23.7	18.5	22.5	25.1	21.9	25.2	19.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	6.5	6.9	10.8	11.1	24.7	15.0	10.2	7.9
Not at all wrong	5.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	4.2	2.7	12.3	4.2	5.0	2.1
N of Valid	97	13,036	93	13,448	120	10,111	73	6,640	383	43,235
N of Miss	9	585	3	443	4	468	3	320	19	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	95.0	90.3	94.3	92.6	94.2	90.5	94.3	91.8	94.5
Wrong	2.0	3.3	6.5	4.2	5.8	4.7	6.8	4.3	5.2	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	100	12,949	93	13,393	121	10,084	74	6,633	388	43,059
N of Miss	6	672	3	498	3	495	2	327	14	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	87.8	71.0	75.8	66.9	66.9	54.1	63.1	69.1	75.4
Wrong	14.0	9.9	23.7	19.6	25.6	25.7	27.0	25.4	22.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	5.4	3.7	5.8	5.9	16.2	8.8	6.7	4.4
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	100	13,068	93	13,462	121	10,121	74	6,650	388	43,301
N of Miss	6	553	3	429	3	458	2	310	14	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	91.0	77.4	76.6	67.8	63.0	52.7	53.4	71.8	74.2
Wrong	11.2	6.8	16.1	15.9	19.0	22.4	25.7	22.5	17.6	15.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	6.5	5.6	9.1	10.6	14.9	16.5	7.3	7.1
Not at all wrong	3.1	0.9	0.0	2.0	4.1	4.0	6.8	7.6	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	98	13,029	93	13,430	121	10,093	74	6,630	386	43,182
N of Miss	8	592	3	461	3	486	2	330	16	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	92.2	80.4	84.5	81.7	79.5	68.9	79.4	80.5	84.9
Wrong	8.1	6.0	14.1	12.6	13.3	17.2	24.3	16.8	14.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	2.6	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.0
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	99	13,027	92	13,436	120	10,098	74	6,630	385	43,191
N of Miss	7	594	4	455	4	481	2	330	17	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	95.5	86.0	91.1	88.2	87.4	84.9	87.2	87.2	91.0
Wrong	7.1	3.5	12.9	7.5	9.2	10.9	11.0	10.3	9.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	99	13,032	93	13,449	119	10,113	73	6,644	384	43,238
N of Miss	7	589	3	442	5	466	3	316	18	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	87.6	72.0	73.7	61.2	63.7	50.7	58.3	67.9	73.2
Wrong	10.1	9.0	19.4	18.5	22.3	24.6	28.8	24.6	19.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.4	8.6	5.9	11.6	9.2	15.1	12.9	9.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	5.0	2.5	5.5	4.2	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	99	13,059	93	13,468	121	10,120	73	6,650	386	43,297
N of Miss	7	562	3	423	3	459	3	310	16	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	87.9	84.9	84.0	83.3	87.1	83.1	90.5	85.3	86.9
1 or 2 times	6.1	9.6	12.9	12.3	13.3	10.5	12.7	7.5	11.3	10.3
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.7	0.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	4.2	1.4	2.6	1.9
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	98	13,013	93	13,404	120	10,037	71	6,595	382	43,049
N of Miss	8	608	3	487	4	542	5	365	20	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	92.8	97.8	93.1	90.0	94.1	83.1	94.3	90.8	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.1	4.2	0.0	3.9	5.0	2.9	5.6	2.4	3.7	3.5
3 to 5 times	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.1	4.2	1.0	2.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.4	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	97	12,960	93	13,360	120	10,006	71	6,586	381	42,912
N of Miss	9	661	3	531	4	573	5	374	21	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	97.8	99.2	98.3	98.4	92.9	98.1	97.4	99.0
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.8	1.3	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	98	12,963	93	13,364	119	10,002	70	6,581	380	42,910
N of Miss	8	658	3	527	5	577	6	379	22	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.5	78.8	80.4	78.8	82.5	83.2	77.1	87.7	79.5	81.2
1 or 2 times	17.3	15.7	15.2	15.0	10.8	11.5	14.3	7.6	14.2	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	5.7	2.3	3.2	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
10+ times	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	98	12,931	92	13,311	120	9,971	70	6,556	380	42,769
N of Miss	8	690	4	580	4	608	6	404	22	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.9	43.4	38.0	35.4	30.8	32.8	38.0	34.1	38.1	37.0
1 or 2 times	22.4	22.0	23.9	21.4	20.0	16.9	15.5	15.6	20.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.9	20.0	16.1	25.4	15.0	18.4	15.4
6 to 9 times	3.1	5.7	4.3	6.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	4.7	6.4
10+ times	13.3	14.3	18.5	21.3	24.2	27.1	14.1	27.8	18.1	21.6
N of Valid	98	12,889	92	13,341	120	10,004	71	6,588	381	42,822
N of Miss	8	732	4	550	4	575	5	372	21	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	97.8	98.1	97.5	97.8	94.3	98.2	97.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	4.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,909	93	13,336	120	9,982	70	6,573	381	42,800
N of Miss	8	712	3	555	4	597	6	387	21	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	91.4	91.4	91.9	91.5	94.2	91.4	95.5	91.0	92.9
1 or 2 times	10.4	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.8	4.4	4.3	3.2	7.2	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.7	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	96	12,958	93	13,353	118	10,004	70	6,582	377	42,897
N of Miss	10	663	3	538	6	575	6	378	25	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	96.1	90.8	93.9	85.9	92.8	94.5	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.5	5.8	3.0	9.9	3.1	3.7	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.3	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	97	12,951	93	13,343	120	9,992	71	6,585	381	42,871
N of Miss	9	670	3	548	4	587	5	375	21	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.8	99.5	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,951	93	13,348	120	10,004	70	6,584	381	42,887
N of Miss	8	670	3	543	4	575	6	376	21	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	95.5	92.5	90.0	86.7	87.1	74.6	84.3	87.9	90.1
1 or 2 times	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.9	7.0	2.0	2.4	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
10+ times	1.0	0.7	2.2	3.0	7.5	5.8	12.7	8.6	5.5	3.8
N of Valid	96	12,943	93	13,355	120	9,998	71	6,576	380	42,872
N of Miss	10	678	3	536	4	581	5	384	22	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.1	94.6	95.5	97.4	96.5	98.5	97.0	96.0	95.6
No, but would like to	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,399	92	12,977	117	9,815	68	6,429	372	41,620
N of Miss	11	1,222	4	914	7	764	8	531	30	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.9	19.1	22.6	18.7	16.8	22.1	32.4	25.3	24.4	20.6
Yes	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.6	1.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	67.0	77.5	74.2	78.6	81.5	75.7	67.6	73.2	73.5	76.8
N of Valid	97	12,765	93	13,218	119	9,915	68	6,517	377	42,415
N of Miss	9	856	3	673	5	664	8	443	25	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.6	18.2	14.0	12.0	5.8	10.7	15.9	11.2	15.3	13.4
Slight risk	5.1	7.2	3.2	6.2	5.0	6.0	7.2	5.0	5.0	6.3
Moderate risk	13.3	16.2	17.2	18.2	22.5	18.4	14.5	15.9	17.4	17.3
Great risk	44.9	52.0	53.8	59.3	59.2	60.3	58.0	63.2	53.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	6.3	11.8	4.4	7.5	4.6	4.3	4.8	8.4	5.1
N of Valid	98	12,896	93	13,356	120	10,001	69	6,571	380	42,824
N of Miss	8	725	3	535	4	578	7	389	22	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.3	21.3	17.4	20.3	19.5	26.3	37.1	35.0	25.6	24.3
Slight risk	18.2	19.4	20.7	27.1	27.1	29.3	21.4	26.9	22.2	25.3
Moderate risk	13.1	20.6	20.7	22.2	17.8	18.9	21.4	15.3	17.9	19.9
Great risk	23.2	27.2	26.1	23.8	24.6	19.7	15.7	17.2	23.0	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	11.5	15.2	6.6	11.0	5.8	4.3	5.6	11.3	7.7
N of Valid	99	12,762	92	13,247	118	9,920	70	6,525	379	42,454
N of Miss	7	859	4	644	6	659	6	435	23	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.3	19.6	14.0	15.3	10.0	16.8	29.0	21.4	19.9	17.9
Slight risk	4.0	9.0	9.7	13.2	19.2	18.6	18.8	22.9	12.9	14.7
Moderate risk	21.2	19.9	25.8	26.2	24.2	27.0	26.1	24.3	24.1	24.2
Great risk	29.3	39.3	36.6	38.6	36.7	31.7	21.7	25.8	32.0	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	12.1	14.0	6.8	10.0	5.9	4.3	5.6	11.0	8.0
N of Valid	99	12,676	93	13,148	120	9,892	69	6,514	381	42,230
N of Miss	7	945	3	743	4	687	7	446	21	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.3	19.8	14.0	14.3	8.3	13.2	21.4	13.9	17.8	15.6
Slight risk	11.1	12.8	17.2	15.0	19.2	15.0	25.7	14.2	17.8	14.2
Moderate risk	13.1	20.6	22.6	26.8	24.2	27.9	28.6	26.6	21.7	25.1
Great risk	35.4	40.6	37.6	39.7	40.8	39.5	20.0	40.5	34.8	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	6.2	8.6	4.3	7.5	4.4	4.3	4.9	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	99	12,794	93	13,268	120	9,958	70	6,544	382	42,564
N of Miss	7	827	3	623	4	621	6	416	20	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.3	19.3	14.0	12.8	6.7	11.3	25.7	12.2	18.3	14.3
Slight risk	5.1	7.9	8.6	8.6	18.3	10.0	20.0	10.7	12.8	9.0
Moderate risk	8.1	18.3	17.2	23.4	19.2	25.9	22.9	26.1	16.5	22.9
Great risk	46.5	47.7	49.5	50.2	47.5	47.8	27.1	45.8	44.0	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	6.8	10.8	4.9	8.3	4.9	4.3	5.2	8.4	5.5
N of Valid	99	12,798	93	13,291	120	9,969	70	6,555	382	42,613
N of Miss	7	823	3	600	4	610	6	405	20	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.7	18.7	13.0	12.2	4.2	10.5	18.6	10.3	16.4	13.5
Slight risk	7.1	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.1
Moderate risk	9.2	12.5	14.1	15.7	18.5	16.0	17.1	15.5	14.8	14.8
Great risk	39.8	52.9	53.3	58.7	63.0	60.9	52.9	61.6	52.8	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.8	15.2	7.9	10.1	7.5	7.1	8.0	11.1	8.7
N of Valid	98	12,777	92	13,285	119	9,975	70	6,552	379	42,589
N of Miss	8	844	4	606	5	604	6	408	23	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.3	18.6	11.8	12.0	4.2	10.2	15.9	10.2	15.5	13.3
Slight risk	5.1	3.5	6.5	3.8	1.7	3.2	4.3	2.9	4.2	3.4
Moderate risk	11.1	10.9	9.7	14.2	14.2	14.0	11.6	13.1	11.8	13.0
Great risk	37.4	55.9	59.1	62.3	71.7	64.5	56.5	65.3	57.0	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	11.1	12.9	7.8	8.3	8.1	11.6	8.5	11.5	9.0
N of Valid	99	12,738	93	13,250	120	9,952	69	6,553	381	42,493
N of Miss	7	883	3	641	4	627	7	407	21	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.0	18.8	15.1	12.9	5.8	11.9	17.4	12.8	16.9	14.4
Slight risk	5.2	8.4	7.5	12.3	19.2	15.3	17.4	16.2	12.4	12.4
Moderate risk	14.4	18.7	22.6	25.3	33.3	28.1	29.0	28.4	25.1	24.5
Great risk	38.1	44.5	41.9	43.2	33.3	39.2	29.0	36.7	35.9	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.6	12.9	6.2	8.3	5.6	7.2	5.9	9.8	7.0
N of Valid	97	12,777	93	13,287	120	9,964	69	6,563	379	42,591
N of Miss	9	844	3	604	4	615	7	397	23	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.3	19.2	12.9	13.0	5.8	12.4	15.9	14.0	16.4	14.9
Slight risk	4.2	7.8	6.5	13.3	16.7	17.8	20.3	19.7	11.6	13.7
Moderate risk	12.5	19.3	21.5	26.3	31.7	28.2	31.9	27.5	24.3	24.8
Great risk	30.2	40.2	47.3	38.7	34.2	34.4	21.7	31.8	34.1	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.8	13.5	11.8	8.8	11.7	7.3	10.1	7.0	13.5	9.6
N of Valid	96	12,751	93	13,288	120	9,964	69	6,553	378	42,556
N of Miss	10	870	3	603	4	615	7	407	24	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.0	18.7	14.0	12.4	5.8	11.2	15.9	11.9	16.9	13.9
Slight risk	4.1	4.7	4.3	6.1	5.0	8.0	15.9	9.2	6.6	6.6
Moderate risk	6.2	12.5	16.1	18.9	30.0	23.6	26.1	25.3	19.8	19.1
Great risk	36.1	49.7	51.6	53.3	46.7	49.5	33.3	46.2	42.7	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.6	14.4	14.0	9.3	12.5	7.7	8.7	7.3	14.0	10.2
N of Valid	97	12,716	93	13,250	120	9,948	69	6,546	379	42,460
N of Miss	9	905	3	641	4	631	7	414	23	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.0	18.6	15.2	11.9	4.2	10.3	17.4	10.4	16.7	13.3
Slight risk	2.1	2.2	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.8
Moderate risk	4.1	6.3	9.8	6.8	5.0	5.5	2.9	4.2	5.6	5.9
Great risk	28.9	39.6	48.9	58.2	70.0	67.3	69.6	70.3	54.2	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.0	33.2	25.0	21.1	20.0	15.4	10.1	13.9	22.5	22.2
N of Valid	97	12,649	92	13,281	120	9,967	69	6,555	378	42,452
N of Miss	9	972	4	610	4	612	7	405	24	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.0	18.7	14.0	12.0	5.0	10.3	15.9	10.3	16.7	13.3
Slight risk	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	5.2	5.4	7.5	6.0	5.0	5.3	2.9	4.5	5.3	5.4
Great risk	25.8	35.8	48.4	51.8	54.6	61.0	63.8	66.6	47.4	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.0	38.3	29.0	28.4	34.5	21.9	15.9	17.4	29.6	28.1
N of Valid	97	12,647	93	13,273	119	9,970	69	6,560	378	42,450
N of Miss	9	974	3	618	5	609	7	400	24	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	96.6	98.9	95.1	97.4	93.7	83.8	92.2	95.1	94.8
Once or twice	2.1	2.7	1.1	3.6	2.6	3.9	8.8	4.5	3.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	5.9	1.6	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,508	89	13,025	117	9,806	68	6,424	370	41,763
N of Miss	10	1,113	7	866	7	773	8	536	32	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	97.4	97.7	97.0	96.9	98.6	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,672	89	13,146	116	9,877	67	6,456	366	42,151
N of Miss	12	949	7	745	8	702	9	504	36	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	97.8	93.3	88.8	90.5	75.0	86.2	90.2	92.4
Once or twice	4.3	3.1	2.2	5.0	7.8	6.6	13.2	8.8	6.5	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.6	7.4	3.2	1.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	94	12,680	90	13,158	116	9,862	68	6,458	368	42,158
N of Miss	12	941	6	733	8	717	8	502	34	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	90.9	97.1	98.4	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.5	0.8	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,636	91	13,133	116	9,849	66	6,456	368	42,074
N of Miss	11	985	5	758	8	730	10	504	34	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.9	59.4	65.9	59.8	65.3	64.2	62.3	66.4	64.3	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	3.1	8.5	3.3	8.4	3.4	7.7	5.8	8.1	3.7	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.0	2.4	1.1	2.6	3.4	2.3	0.0	2.3	1.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.1	3.4	1.1	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.9	2.9	4.1
I don't know	30.9	26.4	28.6	25.4	23.7	21.2	27.5	18.3	27.5	23.6
N of Valid	97	12,663	91	13,173	118	9,890	69	6,479	375	42,205
N of Miss	9	958	5	718	6	689	7	481	27	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.9	35.7	30.4	31.2	46.2	40.3	44.8	47.4	40.9	37.2
Rarely	24.7	19.6	28.3	22.1	28.2	22.6	25.4	20.8	26.8	21.3
Sometimes	17.2	23.7	23.9	26.6	15.4	23.2	25.4	19.2	19.8	23.8
Often	11.8	13.4	12.0	14.2	6.0	9.9	1.5	8.5	8.1	12.1
Almost always	4.3	7.7	5.4	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.3	5.7
N of Valid	93	12,650	92	13,171	117	9,877	67	6,471	369	42,169
N of Miss	13	971	4	720	7	702	9	489	33	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	78.1	87.2	87.0	84.9	83.6	85.3	76.1	84.9	81.7	85.7
1 time	11.5	5.6	8.7	5.8	2.6	5.7	7.5	4.9	7.3	5.6
2 or 3 times	4.2	3.6	3.3	5.0	6.9	4.8	11.9	5.8	6.2	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.3	4.5	1.5	2.2	1.3
6 or more times	5.2	2.6	0.0	3.0	4.3	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	96	12,585	92	13,074	116	9,804	67	6,448	371	41,911
N of Miss	10	1,036	4	817	8	775	9	512	31	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.3	53.1	51.6	57.7	37.9	42.8	25.4	26.8	41.2	48.1
0 times	52.6	45.3	46.2	40.3	59.5	54.9	67.2	68.9	55.8	49.6
1 time	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	4.5	1.2	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	95	12,590	91	13,081	116	9,813	67	6,456	369	41,940
N of Miss	11	1,031	5	810	8	766	9	504	33	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	95.6	94.7	87.1	91.2	66.7	86.0	88.4	93.5
1-2	2.1	1.6	3.3	4.1	8.6	6.2	18.2	8.6	7.3	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.7	7.6	3.1	1.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	4.5	1.0	1.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	97	12,633	91	13,124	116	9,817	66	6,431	370	42,005
N of Miss	9	988	5	767	8	762	10	529	32	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.5	100.0	97.0	94.8	94.7	89.4	91.6	96.2	96.4
1-2	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.3	4.5	3.2	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.5	4.5	3.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	95	12,585	91	13,085	116	9,780	66	6,406	368	41,856
N of Miss	11	1,036	5	806	8	799	10	554	34	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	12,506	91	13,047	114	9,759	66	6,417	367	41,729
N of Miss	10	1,115	5	844	10	820	10	543	35	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,553	91	13,031	115	9,756	65	6,407	366	41,747
N of Miss	11	1,068	5	860	9	823	11	553	36	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2
1-2	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,542	91	13,086	114	9,773	66	6,398	366	41,799
N of Miss	11	1,079	5	805	10	806	10	562	36	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,461	90	13,040	114	9,740	66	6,399	365	41,640
N of Miss	11	1,160	6	851	10	839	10	561	37	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,448	91	13,018	115	9,729	66	6,391	367	41,586
N of Miss	11	1,173	5	873	9	850	10	569	35	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	12,397	91	13,031	114	9,757	63	6,403	362	41,588
N of Miss	12	1,224	5	860	10	822	13	557	40	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,456	91	13,038	114	9,751	66	6,399	366	41,644
N of Miss	11	1,165	5	853	10	828	10	561	36	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.3	98.9	97.4	98.3	97.9	98.5	98.7	98.6	98.0
1-2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	12,469	89	13,033	115	9,740	66	6,392	367	41,634
N of Miss	9	1,152	7	858	9	839	10	568	35	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,467	90	13,014	115	9,734	65	6,390	365	41,605
N of Miss	11	1,154	6	877	9	845	11	570	37	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.7	92.2	95.7	83.3	92.1	94.6	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	6.1	2.9	12.1	4.9	4.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	95	12,504	91	13,018	115	9,745	66	6,394	367	41,661
N of Miss	11	1,117	5	873	9	834	10	566	35	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.1	98.9	97.1	92.2	94.9	81.8	91.4	93.5	96.3
1-2	2.1	0.7	1.1	2.1	5.2	3.5	10.6	5.6	4.4	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	6.1	1.8	1.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	95	12,477	91	13,027	115	9,752	66	6,396	367	41,652
N of Miss	11	1,144	5	864	9	827	10	564	35	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	98.9	97.9	95.6	97.2	92.4	95.4	97.0	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	3.5	1.5	4.5	2.4	2.2	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	96	12,380	91	13,002	114	9,718	66	6,400	367	41,500
N of Miss	10	1,241	5	889	10	861	10	560	35	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.2	96.7	94.5	91.3	91.1	74.2	87.7	91.6	93.8
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.3	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	6.1	1.6	2.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	3.5	4.4	15.2	7.1	4.1	2.8
N of Valid	96	12,559	91	13,079	115	9,778	66	6,410	368	41,826
N of Miss	10	1,062	5	812	9	801	10	550	34	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	98.9	97.0	92.2	95.0	89.4	92.6	95.1	96.6
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.5	3.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	95	12,528	91	13,072	115	9,770	66	6,404	367	41,774
N of Miss	11	1,093	5	819	9	809	10	556	35	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.8	96.7	95.6	92.2	94.8	89.4	94.8	94.0	95.9
1-2	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.5	1.7	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	96	12,516	91	13,074	115	9,760	66	6,407	368	41,757
N of Miss	10	1,105	5	817	9	819	10	553	34	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	89.2	85.4	81.8	67.0	76.0	54.5	68.2	74.6	80.6
1-2	4.2	7.3	5.6	9.5	13.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.2	8.7
3-5	5.2	2.0	3.4	4.3	7.8	5.9	9.1	7.5	6.3	4.5
6-9	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.5	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.7
10+	2.1	0.9	4.5	3.0	9.6	6.4	25.8	12.0	9.3	4.5
N of Valid	96	12,509	89	13,055	115	9,736	66	6,382	366	41,682
N of Miss	10	1,112	7	836	9	843	10	578	36	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	96.6	93.7	88.6	87.9	75.8	80.3	91.0	91.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.6	0.9	3.9	6.1	5.6	1.4	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.1	3.5	2.1	6.1	3.2	2.7	1.4
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	6.1	5.0	9.1	9.1	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	96	12,459	89	13,012	114	9,698	66	6,378	365	41,547
N of Miss	10	1,162	7	879	10	881	10	582	37	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.4	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,363	90	12,994	114	9,691	66	6,377	364	41,425
N of Miss	12	1,258	6	897	10	888	10	583	38	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,432	90	12,989	115	9,694	66	6,373	366	41,488
N of Miss	11	1,189	6	902	9	885	10	587	36	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.1	98.9	95.5	97.4	96.9	97.0	98.0	97.8	96.4
1-2	2.1	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.8	3.0	1.0	1.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	94	12,428	90	12,997	115	9,702	66	6,377	365	41,504
N of Miss	12	1,193	6	894	9	877	10	583	37	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	12,367	89	12,988	115	9,694	65	6,360	366	41,409
N of Miss	9	1,254	7	903	9	885	11	600	36	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	12,362	88	12,976	115	9,699	66	6,366	365	41,403
N of Miss	10	1,259	8	915	9	880	10	594	37	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	12,287	90	12,919	115	9,641	66	6,349	367	41,196
N of Miss	10	1,334	6	972	9	938	10	611	35	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.3
1-2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	12,374	88	12,946	114	9,686	66	6,368	364	41,374
N of Miss	10	1,247	8	945	10	893	10	592	38	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.3	98.9	96.0	93.9	96.2	95.5	96.3	96.5	96.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	3.0	0.8	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	96	12,364	90	12,974	115	9,685	66	6,376	367	41,399
N of Miss	10	1,257	6	917	9	894	10	584	35	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.3	98.7	100.0	98.7	99.2	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	12,371	90	12,927	115	9,648	66	6,335	366	41,281
N of Miss	11	1,250	6	964	9	931	10	625	36	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	93.3	93.0	81.7	88.7	68.2	82.6	86.1	91.7
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.2	3.4	7.8	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.9
3-5	1.1	0.5	3.3	1.7	2.6	2.6	10.6	4.2	3.8	1.9
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	4.5	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	7.0	3.6	12.1	7.2	4.9	2.4
N of Valid	95	12,366	90	12,955	115	9,670	66	6,345	366	41,336
N of Miss	11	1,255	6	936	9	909	10	615	36	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.1	98.9	96.3	93.8	93.7	83.3	90.1	94.2	95.3
1-2	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.3	9.1	3.2	2.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	3.6	2.0	6.1	3.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	95	12,330	90	12,955	112	9,676	66	6,367	363	41,328
N of Miss	11	1,291	6	936	12	903	10	593	39	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	95.6	92.2	88.6	84.3	83.4	65.2	79.4	85.6	88.1
1-2	4.2	2.5	2.2	4.3	5.2	4.9	10.6	4.6	5.2	3.9
3-5	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.0
10+	0.0	0.8	2.2	4.0	7.0	7.8	19.7	11.2	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	96	12,445	90	13,008	115	9,710	66	6,373	367	41,536
N of Miss	10	1,176	6	883	9	869	10	587	35	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	97.8	94.4	90.4	89.4	77.3	83.1	92.1	92.8
1-2	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.9	3.0	12.1	4.6	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	3.5	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.7	0.5	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	5.2	4.8	6.1	8.0	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	96	12,425	90	13,002	115	9,699	66	6,371	367	41,497
N of Miss	10	1,196	6	889	9	880	10	589	35	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.7	95.6	91.9	86.0	90.2	81.8	89.9	90.1	92.3
1-2	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	6.1	3.4	6.1	3.3	4.1	3.1
3-5	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.0	2.0	4.5	1.9	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
10+	1.1	0.7	1.1	2.4	7.9	3.6	7.6	4.3	4.4	2.5
N of Valid	95	12,441	90	13,001	114	9,694	66	6,374	365	41,510
N of Miss	11	1,180	6	890	10	885	10	586	37	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.8	98.5	98.9	97.5	92.9	95.7	81.8	92.3	93.6	96.6
Once	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.8	6.1	3.3	2.8	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	3.0	2.1	1.1	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	7.6	1.3	1.7	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	93	12,199	89	12,830	112	9,589	66	6,295	360	40,913
N of Miss	13	1,422	7	1,061	12	990	10	665	42	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	94.5	94.3	88.4	72.6	81.3	59.4	73.0	80.5	86.2
at my home	5.6	3.4	2.3	6.2	10.6	8.4	17.2	10.3	8.5	6.5
at someone elses home	2.2	1.3	3.4	3.4	14.2	7.6	17.2	12.3	9.0	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	12,143	87	12,819	113	9,591	64	6,300	354	40,853
N of Miss	16	1,478	9	1,072	11	988	12	660	48	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	35.8	22.7	29.2	25.6	32.1	30.9	47.7	33.5	35.2	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	5.3	8.1	15.7	14.1	25.0	17.7	13.8	18.8	15.5	13.9
Strongly disapprove	46.3	56.7	40.4	49.4	31.2	41.4	23.1	38.2	36.0	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.6	12.5	14.6	11.0	11.6	10.0	15.4	9.5	13.3	11.0
N of Valid	95	12,223	89	12,861	112	9,648	65	6,296	361	41,028
N of Miss	11	1,398	7	1,030	12	931	11	664	41	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.0	5.7	5.9	11.8	27.3	18.8	38.7	27.6	19.4	14.1
Yes	91.0	94.3	94.1	88.2	72.7	81.2	61.3	72.4	80.6	85.9
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	98.2	99.4	87.1	98.0	96.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.6	12.9	2.0	3.2	0.6
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.3	97.6	96.3	91.8	92.9	82.3	87.8	92.5	94.8
Yes	4.5	1.7	2.4	3.7	8.2	7.1	17.7	12.2	7.5	5.2
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.5	98.2	91.8	96.4	87.1	94.0	94.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.5	1.8	8.2	3.6	12.9	6.0	5.8	2.4
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.6	96.4	98.0	95.2	97.4	97.7	98.5
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.4	3.6	2.0	4.8	2.6	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.6	97.6	96.1	90.0	94.4	88.7	92.3	93.4	95.6
Yes	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.9	10.0	5.6	11.3	7.7	6.6	4.4
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	98.8	97.3	94.5	96.4	96.8	97.2	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.7	5.5	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	99.0	98.8	97.9	90.0	96.8	93.5	96.2	94.2	97.7
Yes	4.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	10.0	3.2	6.5	3.8	5.8	2.3
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.7	95.3	96.3	94.5	94.5	91.9	92.9	95.1	95.8
Yes	2.2	2.3	4.7	3.7	5.5	5.5	8.1	7.1	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	89	11,998	85	12,664	110	9,454	62	6,235	346	40,351
N of Miss	17	1,623	11	1,227	14	1,125	14	725	56	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.9	3.6	5.4	15.9	8.2	4.5	4.4
Yes	98.9	97.7	98.9	96.1	96.4	94.6	84.1	91.8	95.5	95.6
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	93.7	99.2	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	6.3	0.8	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.9	95.2	97.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	4.8	2.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.8	100.0	98.3	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.9	97.9	98.2	97.4	93.7	96.2	97.7	97.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.6	6.3	3.8	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	91	11,940	87	12,659	112	9,487	63	6,216	353	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	9	1,232	12	1,092	13	744	49	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	3.4	2.3	8.9	8.2	11.9	31.2	16.1	9.4	9.1
Yes	97.8	96.6	97.7	91.1	91.8	88.1	68.8	83.9	90.6	90.9
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	96.4	99.0	85.9	97.0	96.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.0	14.1	3.0	3.7	0.9
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	95.3	99.4	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	4.7	0.6	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.3	98.9	89.1	97.8	97.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	10.9	2.2	2.9	0.8
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.5	100.0	97.0	95.5	96.8	95.3	96.4	97.4	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.5	0.0	3.0	4.5	3.2	4.7	3.6	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	96.5	94.0	96.4	91.6	85.9	90.3	94.9	94.2
Yes	2.2	1.4	3.5	6.0	3.6	8.4	14.1	9.7	5.1	5.8
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	98.4	99.1	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.8	97.3	97.7	93.8	96.6	98.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	6.2	3.4	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	90	11,710	86	12,419	110	9,332	64	6,107	350	39,568
N of Miss	16	1,911	10	1,472	14	1,247	12	853	52	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	5.3	6.9	12.5	17.3	15.6	32.8	19.3	14.2	12.2
Yes	95.6	94.7	93.1	87.5	82.7	84.4	67.2	80.7	85.8	87.8
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	97.7	94.3	91.8	93.0	95.3	92.9	95.5	94.6
Yes	2.2	2.7	2.3	5.7	8.2	7.0	4.7	7.1	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.5	96.6	94.2	90.0	92.0	75.0	90.0	91.2	94.3
Yes	1.1	1.5	3.4	5.8	10.0	8.0	25.0	10.0	8.8	5.7
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.3	95.5	96.6	95.3	96.8	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.7	3.2	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	95.3	98.7	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.8	98.2	97.1	95.3	97.4	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.9	96.6	95.5	95.5	92.2	95.5	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.1	3.4	4.5	4.5	7.8	4.5	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.6	96.5	95.5	95.4	93.8	95.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.6	6.2	4.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.1	99.1	97.9	95.3	96.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	2.1	4.7	3.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	91	11,957	87	12,613	110	9,460	64	6,191	352	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	9	1,278	14	1,119	12	769	50	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.4	94.5	95.9	90.3	93.7	96.6	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	4.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	4.8	1.4	0.9	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	11,836	89	12,526	109	9,404	62	6,140	351	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,785	7	1,365	15	1,175	14	820	51	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.4	3.4	5.1	8.9	8.6	17.5	13.4	6.8	6.1
Yes	100.0	98.6	96.6	94.9	91.1	91.4	82.5	86.6	93.2	93.9
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.1	96.4	98.0	93.7	95.9	97.7	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.6	2.0	6.3	4.1	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.9	99.1	97.9	95.2	97.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.1	4.8	2.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	95.2	97.6	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	4.8	2.4	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.0	100.0	98.6	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.8	96.4	98.0	98.4	97.5	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.7	97.2	95.5	95.9	87.3	93.5	95.7	96.8
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.3	2.8	4.5	4.1	12.7	6.5	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	89	11,811	87	12,585	112	9,420	63	6,174	351	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	12	1,159	13	786	51	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.0	0.0	5.1	10.7	8.1	17.2	12.0	6.6	6.0
Yes	100.0	98.0	100.0	94.9	89.3	91.9	82.8	88.0	93.4	94.0
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.2	92.2	96.2	98.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.8	7.8	3.8	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.7	99.1	97.6	96.9	97.5	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.4	3.1	2.5	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.4	98.8	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.4	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.9	97.2	93.8	96.0	92.2	94.4	96.3	96.9
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.8	6.2	4.0	7.8	5.6	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	88	11,787	87	12,550	112	9,414	64	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	18	1,834	9	1,341	12	1,165	12	771	51	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	4.8	2.1	1.4	1.5
Yes	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	98.2	98.1	95.2	97.9	98.6	98.5
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	95.2	99.6	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	4.8	0.4	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	96.8	99.6	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	11,806	87	12,573	111	9,418	63	6,188	351	39,985
N of Miss	16	1,815	9	1,318	13	1,161	13	772	51	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.4	99.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	91	11,719	88	12,421	106	9,306	63	6,106	348	39,552
N of Miss	15	1,902	8	1,470	18	1,273	13	854	54	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	81.0	69.0	68.0	43.6	59.4	41.5	56.2	59.0	68.0
Wrong	13.8	13.9	17.2	21.0	34.5	23.9	20.0	23.0	22.2	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.7	10.3	8.0	13.6	11.3	18.5	12.6	11.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	3.4	3.1	8.2	5.4	20.0	8.2	7.6	3.9
N of Valid	94	12,016	87	12,705	110	9,515	65	6,247	356	40,483
N of Miss	12	1,605	9	1,186	14	1,064	11	713	46	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	85.8	74.4	73.7	54.5	64.1	50.0	59.2	65.4	72.8
Wrong	15.1	10.9	17.4	18.0	30.0	23.1	20.3	21.8	21.2	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	5.8	5.9	10.9	8.2	12.5	11.3	7.9	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.4	4.5	4.6	17.2	7.7	5.4	3.3
N of Valid	93	11,958	86	12,654	110	9,487	64	6,229	353	40,328
N of Miss	13	1,663	10	1,237	14	1,092	12	731	49	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	88.3	77.0	74.5	57.3	61.8	51.6	52.0	68.9	72.1
Wrong	11.8	8.8	12.6	14.8	21.8	18.8	26.6	18.0	17.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	6.9	6.8	9.1	11.1	7.8	14.6	5.9	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	3.4	3.9	11.8	8.3	14.1	15.3	7.3	5.8
N of Valid	93	11,938	87	12,635	110	9,480	64	6,216	354	40,269
N of Miss	13	1,683	9	1,256	14	1,099	12	744	48	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	87.8	86.2	79.6	63.6	76.6	73.4	76.3	76.6	80.8
Wrong	14.0	9.3	10.3	14.7	27.3	17.2	18.8	17.3	18.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	2.3	4.1	7.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	93	11,948	87	12,659	110	9,485	64	6,229	354	40,321
N of Miss	13	1,673	9	1,232	14	1,094	12	731	48	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	91.7	86.2	88.5	80.9	88.2	85.9	89.9	84.5	89.6
Wrong	10.8	6.7	11.5	9.1	17.3	9.5	9.4	7.8	12.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	3.1	1.1	2.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	93	11,900	87	12,646	110	9,494	64	6,230	354	40,270
N of Miss	13	1,721	9	1,245	14	1,085	12	730	48	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	92.2	87.4	88.8	82.7	88.3	87.3	89.9	86.1	89.9
Wrong	7.6	6.4	9.2	8.7	14.5	9.2	9.5	7.8	10.5	8.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.3	3.2	1.2	2.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	92	11,881	87	12,628	110	9,471	63	6,228	352	40,208
N of Miss	14	1,740	9	1,263	14	1,108	13	732	50	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	85.4	69.7	73.5	53.6	65.1	46.9	61.4	64.8	73.2
Wrong	8.4	10.6	22.5	17.3	24.5	21.3	25.0	22.0	19.8	17.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.9	5.6	6.5	15.5	9.6	14.1	10.2	9.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.6	6.4	4.0	14.1	6.3	5.6	3.1
N of Valid	95	12,075	89	12,746	110	9,547	64	6,255	358	40,623
N of Miss	11	1,546	7	1,145	14	1,032	12	705	44	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	89.1	74.2	78.0	63.1	69.1	53.1	63.5	70.9	77.0
Wrong	5.4	8.4	19.1	15.4	21.6	20.0	25.0	20.6	17.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.6	4.5	4.6	11.7	7.3	6.2	9.6	7.0	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.0	3.6	3.6	15.6	6.3	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	93	12,045	89	12,734	111	9,530	64	6,238	357	40,547
N of Miss	13	1,576	7	1,157	13	1,049	12	722	45	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	90.7	77.5	78.0	66.7	65.5	54.7	55.9	73.2	75.4
Wrong	7.4	6.9	15.7	13.0	13.5	17.4	21.9	17.3	14.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.5	3.4	5.7	11.7	10.1	12.5	13.9	7.3	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.4	8.1	6.9	10.9	12.9	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	94	12,017	89	12,694	111	9,525	64	6,244	358	40,480
N of Miss	12	1,604	7	1,197	13	1,054	12	716	44	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	90.9	85.4	84.6	75.5	82.5	81.2	82.4	82.4	85.6
Wrong	8.5	6.9	10.1	11.4	16.4	13.3	14.1	13.5	12.3	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.2	3.4	2.7	7.3	3.0	3.1	2.5	4.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	94	12,025	89	12,723	110	9,531	64	6,235	357	40,514
N of Miss	12	1,596	7	1,168	14	1,048	12	725	45	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	93.6	91.0	91.0	86.5	90.5	90.8	91.1	88.9	91.7
Wrong	7.4	5.2	6.7	7.1	9.0	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	4.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	2.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	94	11,987	89	12,705	111	9,530	65	6,245	359	40,467
N of Miss	12	1,634	7	1,186	13	1,049	11	715	43	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	93.8	91.0	91.0	86.5	90.3	90.8	91.0	89.7	91.7
Wrong	4.3	5.0	6.7	7.2	9.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	0.6	1.1	0.9	3.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	2.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	93	11,958	89	12,696	111	9,531	65	6,242	358	40,427
N of Miss	13	1,663	7	1,195	13	1,048	11	718	44	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.3	65.1	51.1	47.6	27.0	36.1	17.2	29.6	42.4	47.3
Very difficult	8.8	13.5	20.5	17.4	18.9	15.0	12.5	11.9	15.5	14.8
Fairly easy	5.5	7.4	9.1	18.3	27.0	24.1	28.1	25.2	17.2	17.5
Very easy	2.2	3.1	3.4	9.6	15.3	18.2	28.1	26.7	11.3	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	10.8	15.9	7.2	11.7	6.7	14.1	6.6	13.6	8.0
N of Valid	91	11,850	88	12,641	111	9,453	64	6,199	354	40,143
N of Miss	15	1,771	8	1,250	13	1,126	12	761	48	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.0	64.7	51.1	46.9	29.1	35.6	17.2	29.7	42.9	46.8
Very difficult	11.1	13.7	15.9	16.6	15.5	14.8	15.6	11.4	14.5	14.5
Fairly easy	8.9	8.0	13.6	18.6	23.6	23.9	23.4	25.0	17.3	17.7
Very easy	0.0	4.3	4.5	11.6	19.1	19.6	29.7	27.4	12.5	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.3	14.8	6.3	12.7	6.2	14.1	6.5	12.8	7.2
N of Valid	90	11,721	88	12,540	110	9,400	64	6,177	352	39,838
N of Miss	16	1,900	8	1,351	14	1,179	12	783	50	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	79.7	67.1	61.8	51.4	49.7	31.7	41.9	60.7	61.1
Sort of hard	9.8	10.7	18.8	18.7	20.7	21.5	28.6	19.4	18.8	17.1
Sort of easy	3.3	5.7	8.2	12.2	15.3	18.1	22.2	21.8	11.7	13.2
Very easy	1.1	3.8	5.9	7.3	12.6	10.7	17.5	17.0	8.8	8.6
N of Valid	92	11,718	85	12,589	111	9,433	63	6,188	351	39,928
N of Miss	14	1,903	11	1,302	13	1,146	13	772	51	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.4	76.2	68.6	56.5	42.3	45.2	36.9	37.5	57.6	56.7
Sort of hard	14.1	11.8	17.4	17.3	16.2	16.5	16.9	15.4	16.1	15.2
Sort of easy	3.3	7.2	9.3	14.7	23.4	20.6	20.0	22.8	14.1	15.1
Very easy	2.2	4.9	4.7	11.6	18.0	17.7	26.2	24.3	12.1	13.0
N of Valid	92	11,691	86	12,569	111	9,415	65	6,184	354	39,859
N of Miss	14	1,930	10	1,322	13	1,164	11	776	48	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.6	93.2	89.5	87.3	75.7	79.1	78.1	74.1	84.4	85.0
Sort of hard	4.3	4.5	7.0	8.6	18.0	13.6	10.9	16.3	10.5	9.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.8	4.7	3.1	5.6	1.7	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.5	4.5	2.7	7.8	4.0	3.4	2.0
N of Valid	92	11,654	86	12,557	111	9,387	64	6,183	353	39,781
N of Miss	14	1,967	10	1,334	13	1,192	12	777	49	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.3	79.6	79.1	69.0	57.8	64.6	59.4	59.3	68.7	69.6
Sort of hard	10.9	10.8	11.6	15.0	24.8	16.3	15.6	17.3	16.2	14.4
Sort of easy	9.8	5.5	3.5	9.2	8.3	10.5	18.8	12.5	9.4	8.9
Very easy	1.1	4.1	5.8	6.8	9.2	8.6	6.2	10.9	5.7	7.1
N of Valid	92	11,660	86	12,554	109	9,400	64	6,174	351	39,788
N of Miss	14	1,961	10	1,337	15	1,179	12	786	51	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	90.2	81.4	74.3	58.6	57.5	51.6	46.4	71.7	70.7
Sort of hard	5.4	5.5	8.1	11.5	18.0	14.8	12.5	14.0	11.3	10.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.6	5.8	7.9	10.8	14.4	20.3	19.0	8.5	9.6
Very easy	2.2	1.7	4.7	6.3	12.6	13.3	15.6	20.5	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	92	11,622	86	12,526	111	9,379	64	6,173	353	39,700
N of Miss	14	1,999	10	1,365	13	1,200	12	787	49	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.5	87.3	79.1	73.1	65.8	65.3	64.1	62.0	75.9	73.7
Sort of hard	3.3	6.6	10.5	12.4	17.1	16.0	18.8	18.0	12.2	12.4
Sort of easy	1.1	3.6	5.8	8.2	9.9	10.6	7.8	11.4	6.2	7.9
Very easy	2.2	2.5	4.7	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.4	8.7	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	92	11,636	86	12,526	111	9,402	64	6,176	353	39,740
N of Miss	14	1,985	10	1,365	13	1,177	12	784	49	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.6	90.8	80.2	83.5	74.8	75.7	76.6	70.9	81.8	81.8
Sort of hard	4.4	5.8	11.6	10.4	11.7	14.1	14.1	17.0	10.2	10.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	5.8	4.0	9.9	6.4	4.7	7.1	5.4	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	3.6	3.8	4.7	5.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	91	11,633	86	12,511	111	9,374	64	6,179	352	39,697
N of Miss	15	1,988	10	1,380	13	1,205	12	781	50	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	82.9	72.1	64.7	50.0	51.9	42.2	45.0	63.6	64.0
Sort of hard	10.9	7.8	12.8	12.0	15.5	12.2	15.6	11.4	13.6	10.7
Sort of easy	2.2	5.7	8.1	12.6	20.0	17.9	17.2	20.0	11.9	13.0
Very easy	0.0	3.6	7.0	10.7	14.5	18.0	25.0	23.5	10.8	12.3
N of Valid	92	11,623	86	12,511	110	9,390	64	6,167	352	39,691
N of Miss	14	1,998	10	1,380	14	1,189	12	793	50	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.9	73.8	80.7	77.0	82.7	81.6	84.4	83.9	80.3	78.2
Yes	26.1	26.2	19.3	23.0	17.3	18.4	15.6	16.1	19.7	21.8
N of Valid	88	11,750	88	12,598	110	9,449	64	6,199	350	39,996
N of Miss	18	1,871	8	1,293	14	1,130	12	761	52	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.7	97.7	94.2	93.6	95.0	96.9	95.8	96.3	94.5
Yes	2.3	6.3	2.3	5.8	6.4	5.0	3.1	4.2	3.7	5.5
N of Valid	88	11,750	88	12,598	110	9,449	64	6,199	350	39,996
N of Miss	18	1,871	8	1,293	14	1,130	12	761	52	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	91.8	95.5	89.8	93.6	90.4	90.6	91.5	94.0	90.8
Yes	4.5	8.2	4.5	10.2	6.4	9.6	9.4	8.5	6.0	9.2
N of Valid	88	11,750	88	12,598	110	9,449	64	6,199	350	39,996
N of Miss	18	1,871	8	1,293	14	1,130	12	761	52	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.3	29.9	20.5	29.4	18.2	24.6	20.3	21.4	21.4	27.2
Yes	72.7	70.1	79.5	70.6	81.8	75.4	79.7	78.6	78.6	72.8
N of Valid	88	11,750	88	12,598	110	9,449	64	6,199	350	39,996
N of Miss	18	1,871	8	1,293	14	1,130	12	761	52	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	76.1	87.1	78.6	81.8	81.7	82.8	83.7	83.7	79.4
Yes	16.7	23.9	12.9	21.4	18.2	18.3	17.2	16.3	16.3	20.6
N of Valid	90	11,620	85	12,337	110	9,289	64	6,062	349	39,308
N of Miss	16	2,001	11	1,554	14	1,290	12	898	53	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.6	38.2	43.7	31.9	41.8	30.2	33.3	29.4	40.2	33.0
1 or 2 times	41.8	34.2	35.6	34.1	27.3	33.0	41.3	31.3	35.6	33.4
3 or 4 times	13.2	17.2	12.6	19.9	19.1	19.9	14.3	21.1	15.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.3	5.6	4.6	7.9	9.1	9.0	7.9	10.1	6.3	7.8
7 or more times	2.2	4.8	3.4	6.2	2.7	7.9	3.2	8.1	2.8	6.5
N of Valid	91	11,708	87	12,453	110	9,368	63	6,123	351	39,652
N of Miss	15	1,913	9	1,438	14	1,211	13	837	51	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.3	49.0	75.3	57.0	71.3	60.6	74.6	75.0	72.4	58.3
Yes	30.7	51.0	24.7	43.0	28.7	39.4	25.4	25.0	27.6	41.7
N of Valid	88	11,567	85	12,306	108	9,285	63	6,070	344	39,228
N of Miss	18	2,054	11	1,585	16	1,294	13	890	58	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.6	32.6	46.5	26.3	38.7	27.2	41.3	27.9	45.9	28.6
1 or 2 times	21.2	43.6	27.9	37.3	20.8	25.9	27.0	23.7	23.8	34.4
3 or 4 times	12.9	16.2	17.4	25.0	26.4	29.7	14.3	30.2	18.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.0	3.5	7.5	8.5	11.3	9.5	12.2	6.5	8.4
7 or more times	3.5	2.6	4.7	3.9	5.7	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	85	11,640	86	12,425	106	9,331	63	6,102	340	39,498
N of Miss	21	1,981	10	1,466	18	1,248	13	858	62	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.2	47.4	30.2	47.2	45.9	43.6	43.1	38.6	37.2	45.1
Yes	70.8	52.6	69.8	52.8	54.1	56.4	56.9	61.4	62.8	54.9
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	94.0	93.0	93.5	91.7	94.4	98.5	93.7	94.8	93.9
Yes	2.2	6.0	7.0	6.5	8.3	5.6	1.5	6.3	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	95.3	98.7	95.4	99.0	96.9	98.9	96.3	98.8
Yes	2.2	1.4	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.0	3.1	1.1	3.7	1.2
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	95.4	100.0	96.2	96.3	96.6	92.3	97.5	96.6	96.3
Yes	3.4	4.6	0.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	7.7	2.5	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.3	95.2	95.4	94.8	96.8	95.8
Yes	1.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	3.2	4.2
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	75.0	81.4	73.1	76.1	74.9	76.9	77.6	79.1	74.8
Yes	18.0	25.0	18.6	26.9	23.9	25.1	23.1	22.4	20.9	25.2
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	80.4	87.2	83.4	82.6	86.5	89.2	89.8	84.5	84.2
Yes	19.1	19.6	12.8	16.6	17.4	13.5	10.8	10.2	15.5	15.8
N of Valid	89	11,694	86	12,456	109	9,358	65	6,127	349	39,635
N of Miss	17	1,927	10	1,435	15	1,221	11	833	53	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	67.7	70.9	58.7	61.3	53.7	56.9	54.7	64.3	59.5
Yes	33.3	32.3	29.1	41.3	38.7	46.3	43.1	45.3	35.7	40.5
N of Valid	90	11,400	86	12,280	106	9,271	65	6,051	347	39,002
N of Miss	16	2,221	10	1,611	18	1,308	11	909	55	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.9	6.9	5.8	4.6	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.0
no	10.1	6.4	3.4	6.9	2.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.4	6.4
yes	36.0	32.5	33.3	37.9	40.4	40.0	30.8	40.0	35.7	37.2
YES!	47.2	54.1	56.3	49.4	52.3	48.9	56.9	48.1	52.9	50.5
N of Valid	89	11,511	87	12,400	109	9,335	65	6,120	350	39,366
N of Miss	17	2,110	9	1,491	15	1,244	11	840	52	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.0	41.7	41.9	34.6	24.8	30.8	31.7	31.3	34.2	35.3
no	30.0	33.5	40.7	37.5	47.7	40.4	49.2	38.7	41.7	37.2
yes	23.3	16.7	14.0	18.7	19.3	19.8	15.9	20.6	18.4	18.7
YES!	6.7	8.0	3.5	9.2	8.3	9.1	3.2	9.3	5.7	8.8
N of Valid	90	11,512	86	12,381	109	9,305	63	6,101	348	39,299
N of Miss	16	2,109	10	1,510	15	1,274	13	859	54	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	8.1	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.4	6.6
no	7.8	5.0	3.4	4.1	5.6	3.9	6.2	5.1	5.7	4.5
yes	37.8	26.9	31.0	31.9	28.7	34.7	30.8	37.7	32.0	32.0
YES!	50.0	60.0	58.6	57.7	61.1	55.9	56.9	50.9	56.9	56.9
N of Valid	90	11,496	87	12,380	108	9,303	65	6,105	350	39,284
N of Miss	16	2,125	9	1,511	16	1,276	11	855	52	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	9.1	5.7	6.9	0.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	4.6	7.2
no	5.6	5.8	3.4	6.6	5.6	6.6	6.2	7.9	5.2	6.6
yes	25.8	19.2	24.1	26.3	33.6	32.0	33.8	35.1	29.3	26.9
YES!	61.8	65.9	66.7	60.2	59.8	55.6	53.8	50.7	60.9	59.3
N of Valid	89	11,412	87	12,347	107	9,282	65	6,098	348	39,139
N of Miss	17	2,209	9	1,544	17	1,297	11	862	54	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.4	5.7	7.5	3.7	7.2	7.7	9.2	6.3	8.2
no	11.1	6.2	8.0	9.4	16.7	10.3	10.8	15.3	12.0	9.6
yes	30.0	24.6	31.0	32.3	37.0	36.6	43.1	36.3	34.9	31.7
YES!	50.0	59.8	55.2	50.8	42.6	45.9	38.5	39.2	46.9	50.5
N of Valid	90	11,444	87	12,363	108	9,295	65	6,101	350	39,203
N of Miss	16	2,177	9	1,528	16	1,284	11	859	52	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.2	8.0	9.5	6.5	9.5	12.3	13.5	8.3	10.0
no	14.4	11.3	8.0	16.4	22.2	19.5	20.0	21.9	16.3	16.5
yes	25.6	32.1	39.1	35.5	39.8	37.9	40.0	36.3	36.0	35.2
YES!	52.2	47.4	44.8	38.6	31.5	33.1	27.7	28.3	39.4	38.3
N of Valid	90	11,487	87	12,379	108	9,307	65	6,109	350	39,282
N of Miss	16	2,134	9	1,512	16	1,272	11	851	52	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	7.3	9.2	6.3	2.8	5.6	6.2	7.3	6.3	6.6
no	12.2	6.6	4.6	8.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	8.1	7.4	7.4
yes	27.8	27.0	27.6	31.9	36.4	35.9	40.0	37.8	32.7	32.4
YES!	52.2	59.1	58.6	53.5	54.2	51.7	47.7	46.9	53.6	53.7
N of Valid	90	11,476	87	12,381	107	9,305	65	6,111	349	39,273
N of Miss	16	2,145	9	1,510	17	1,274	11	849	53	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	80.4	74.7	69.5	59.8	61.9	53.8	55.4	68.2	68.7
Yes	17.8	15.5	21.8	26.2	39.3	33.6	43.1	39.3	30.1	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.3	0.9	4.6	3.1	5.3	1.7	4.5
N of Valid	90	11,493	87	12,388	107	9,281	65	6,101	349	39,263
N of Miss	16	2,128	9	1,503	17	1,298	11	859	53	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	90.9	90.8	82.6	84.1	75.5	76.9	68.1	87.9	81.1
Yes	2.2	5.0	5.7	13.1	15.0	19.9	20.0	26.6	10.3	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.3	0.9	4.6	3.1	5.4	1.7	4.5
N of Valid	89	11,451	87	12,347	107	9,259	65	6,090	348	39,147
N of Miss	17	2,170	9	1,544	17	1,320	11	870	54	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	88.4	92.0	83.8	86.9	79.5	73.8	75.1	87.7	82.8
Yes	5.6	7.4	4.6	11.9	11.2	15.8	23.1	19.6	10.3	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.3	1.9	4.7	3.1	5.3	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	90	11,449	87	12,314	107	9,245	65	6,086	349	39,094
N of Miss	16	2,172	9	1,577	17	1,334	11	874	53	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	95.2	96.5	94.7	98.1	94.3	96.9	93.6	97.7	94.6
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.5	4.4	0.9	4.6	3.1	5.3	1.7	4.5
N of Valid	88	11,430	85	12,281	107	9,247	65	6,069	345	39,027
N of Miss	18	2,191	11	1,610	17	1,332	11	891	57	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	78.9	78.2	74.6	78.5	74.2	83.1	75.0	79.9	75.8
Yes	18.9	16.9	18.4	21.0	18.7	21.0	13.8	19.7	17.8	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.8	4.7	3.1	5.4	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	90	11,409	87	12,322	107	9,242	65	6,080	349	39,053
N of Miss	16	2,212	9	1,569	17	1,337	11	880	53	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	83.5	82.6	75.7	76.2	70.7	69.2	66.5	80.1	75.4
Yes	10.0	12.3	14.0	19.9	21.9	24.7	27.7	28.1	17.9	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.5	4.4	1.9	4.6	3.1	5.4	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	180	22,886	172	24,676	210	18,506	130	12,174	692	78,242
N of Miss	32	4,356	20	3,106	38	2,652	22	1,746	112	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.5	95.4	91.6	94.3	89.9	95.4	88.7	95.6	91.3
Yes	2.3	2.3	1.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	1.5	6.0	2.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.3	1.0	4.7	3.1	5.3	1.7	4.5
N of Valid	87	11,410	87	12,300	105	9,239	65	6,083	344	39,032
N of Miss	19	2,211	9	1,591	19	1,340	11	877	58	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	89.8	92.0	85.2	75.0	82.1	60.0	77.5	78.9	84.6
Wrong	8.8	7.6	6.9	10.5	20.4	12.6	29.2	14.8	15.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.0	1.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	7.7	5.7	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	91	11,467	87	12,355	108	9,297	65	6,105	351	39,224
N of Miss	15	2,154	9	1,536	16	1,282	11	855	51	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.3	90.7	90.8	88.9	87.5	71.9	82.1	87.6	89.7
Wrong	4.4	4.5	9.3	6.9	9.3	9.7	18.8	12.9	9.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.0	6.2	3.3	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.1	1.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	90	11,452	86	12,332	108	9,273	64	6,081	348	39,138
N of Miss	16	2,169	10	1,559	16	1,306	12	879	54	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.1	95.4	89.8	86.1	84.2	80.0	76.7	89.1	88.0
Wrong	6.7	3.5	4.6	6.2	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.8	7.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.8	4.6	4.5	7.7	6.9	2.9	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.5	4.6	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	89	11,411	87	12,307	108	9,254	65	6,080	349	39,052
N of Miss	17	2,210	9	1,584	16	1,325	11	880	53	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	95.2	97.7	93.0	91.6	92.1	89.2	90.6	92.8	93.0
Wrong	5.6	3.6	2.3	5.3	7.5	6.0	9.2	7.4	6.0	5.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	89	11,422	87	12,319	107	9,268	65	6,098	348	39,107
N of Miss	17	2,199	9	1,572	17	1,311	11	862	54	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	97.3	96.6	96.6	97.2	96.3	93.8	95.4	95.4	96.6
Wrong	5.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.9	3.1	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	90	11,368	87	12,293	108	9,260	65	6,088	350	39,009
N of Miss	16	2,253	9	1,598	16	1,319	11	872	52	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	97.2	97.7	96.6	97.2	96.2	93.8	95.3	96.0	96.5
Wrong	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.2	6.2	4.1	3.7	3.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	11,354	87	12,290	108	9,252	65	6,082	350	38,978
N of Miss	16	2,267	9	1,601	16	1,327	11	878	52	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.8	83.5	87.2	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.5	83.3	81.7	81.8
Wrong	20.0	13.5	9.3	16.0	15.7	15.4	13.8	13.7	14.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	90	11,393	86	12,282	108	9,225	65	6,082	349	38,982
N of Miss	16	2,228	10	1,609	16	1,354	11	878	53	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	86.0	83.7	79.4	77.8	79.6	80.0	79.5	80.8	81.4
Wrong	7.8	10.3	12.8	15.0	18.5	14.9	15.4	14.7	13.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	7.8	2.7	2.3	4.7	3.7	4.7	3.1	4.8	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	90	11,405	86	12,297	108	9,267	65	6,095	349	39,064
N of Miss	16	2,216	10	1,594	16	1,312	11	865	53	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.3	64.9	66.7	58.8	61.1	62.1	64.6	65.1	63.7	62.4
Wrong	17.8	22.3	24.1	25.3	28.7	24.1	24.6	22.4	24.0	23.7
A little bit wrong	15.6	10.7	9.2	13.7	10.2	11.9	9.2	10.8	11.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	90	11,404	87	12,293	108	9,246	65	6,073	350	39,016
N of Miss	16	2,217	9	1,598	16	1,333	11	887	52	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	83.4	85.1	75.7	71.3	69.3	69.2	64.8	78.2	74.7
1	5.6	8.1	3.4	10.0	6.5	10.6	15.4	9.9	7.2	9.6
2	2.2	3.7	2.3	5.9	10.2	7.9	3.1	8.9	4.9	6.2
3-4	3.4	2.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	6.0	1.5	7.8	3.7	4.7
5+	2.2	2.6	4.6	4.1	7.4	6.2	10.8	8.6	6.0	4.9
N of Valid	89	11,448	87	12,343	108	9,293	65	6,098	349	39,182
N of Miss	17	2,173	9	1,548	16	1,286	11	862	53	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.8	93.9	93.1	89.7	88.9	85.9	86.2	84.1	89.4	89.2
1	6.7	3.6	3.4	5.1	2.8	6.5	3.1	6.5	4.0	5.2
2	3.4	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.4	1.5	4.3	2.6	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.5
5+	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.8	2.0	6.2	2.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	89	11,398	87	12,291	108	9,262	65	6,075	349	39,026
N of Miss	17	2,223	9	1,600	16	1,317	11	885	53	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	90.0	90.8	85.6	81.3	82.3	82.8	83.0	86.5	85.7
1	2.2	5.8	3.4	7.1	7.5	7.8	6.2	6.5	4.9	6.8
2	4.4	2.0	3.4	3.0	6.5	3.9	1.6	3.9	4.3	3.1
3-4	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.1
5+	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	7.8	3.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	90	11,397	87	12,307	107	9,268	64	6,088	348	39,060
N of Miss	16	2,224	9	1,584	17	1,311	12	872	54	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.1	70.4	66.7	58.8	52.3	52.3	41.5	49.1	58.7	59.1
1	8.9	13.7	9.2	14.6	10.1	12.8	16.9	11.4	10.8	13.4
2	8.9	5.7	5.7	8.5	11.0	10.2	9.2	10.6	8.8	8.4
3-4	4.4	4.3	5.7	7.1	5.5	9.5	4.6	10.4	5.1	7.4
5+	6.7	5.9	12.6	10.9	21.1	15.0	27.7	18.6	16.5	11.6
N of Valid	90	11,399	87	12,299	109	9,271	65	6,097	351	39,066
N of Miss	16	2,222	9	1,592	15	1,308	11	863	51	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	28.4	52.2	58.1	58.4	50.5	60.8	56.5	63.7	47.8	58.0
No	35.2	15.1	9.3	13.7	21.9	14.4	14.5	16.0	20.8	14.6
I don't know	36.4	32.7	32.6	27.9	27.6	24.8	29.0	20.3	31.4	27.4
N of Valid	88	11,149	86	12,019	105	9,051	62	5,939	341	38,158
N of Miss	18	2,472	10	1,872	19	1,528	14	1,021	61	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	14.5	17.2	16.4	6.5	16.9	9.2	17.1	12.0	16.1
Most of the time	17.8	14.9	17.2	18.0	16.7	18.6	12.3	18.6	16.3	17.3
Some of the time	25.6	28.9	28.7	31.4	35.2	31.4	26.2	31.0	29.4	30.6
A little of the time	17.8	24.9	23.0	20.1	19.4	17.9	21.5	16.0	20.3	20.3
None of the time	23.3	16.8	13.8	14.1	22.2	15.2	30.8	17.2	22.0	15.6
N of Valid	90	11,400	87	12,321	108	9,264	65	6,065	350	39,050
N of Miss	16	2,221	9	1,570	16	1,315	11	895	52	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	11.5	13.8	11.5	5.6	11.2	7.7	11.0	9.7	11.4
Most of the time	8.9	10.3	8.0	11.7	9.3	10.6	6.2	11.3	8.3	11.0
Some of the time	15.6	16.9	19.5	18.6	21.3	20.3	15.4	21.0	18.3	18.9
A little of the time	28.9	20.5	20.7	20.6	25.0	20.4	23.1	19.5	24.6	20.3
None of the time	34.4	40.8	37.9	37.6	38.9	37.6	47.7	37.3	39.1	38.5
N of Valid	90	11,291	87	12,230	108	9,192	65	6,044	350	38,757
N of Miss	16	2,330	9	1,661	16	1,387	11	916	52	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	19.3	20.7	21.2	11.2	19.7	13.8	20.1	15.2	20.1
Most of the time	13.3	16.0	11.5	18.8	18.7	19.4	13.8	19.4	14.6	18.2
Some of the time	20.0	17.7	20.7	20.3	24.3	21.7	21.5	23.5	21.8	20.4
A little of the time	14.4	17.6	18.4	16.2	19.6	16.4	20.0	14.3	18.1	16.4
None of the time	36.7	29.3	28.7	23.5	26.2	22.8	30.8	22.7	30.4	24.9
N of Valid	90	11,244	87	12,211	107	9,206	65	6,036	349	38,697
N of Miss	16	2,377	9	1,680	17	1,373	11	924	53	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.0	9.7	10.3	9.1	4.6	8.8	3.1	9.0	7.1	9.2
Most of the time	14.4	8.1	3.4	8.1	4.6	7.6	9.2	7.6	7.7	7.9
Some of the time	11.1	12.9	13.8	14.3	18.5	15.2	16.9	17.2	15.1	14.6
A little of the time	15.6	18.4	14.9	18.7	21.3	19.2	15.4	19.6	17.1	18.9
None of the time	48.9	50.9	57.5	49.8	50.9	49.2	55.4	46.5	52.9	49.4
N of Valid	90	11,313	87	12,256	108	9,223	65	6,050	350	38,842
N of Miss	16	2,308	9	1,635	16	1,356	11	910	52	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.5	17.2	14.0	14.3	9.3	14.4	10.8	15.4	11.8	15.3
Most of the time	15.7	15.9	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.6	9.2	16.1	14.4	16.0
Some of the time	19.1	20.3	26.7	24.1	20.6	24.5	29.2	25.0	23.3	23.2
A little of the time	20.2	18.8	23.3	20.4	24.3	19.0	23.1	17.8	22.8	19.2
None of the time	31.5	27.8	20.9	25.7	29.9	25.6	27.7	25.8	27.7	26.3
N of Valid	89	11,176	86	12,193	107	9,202	65	6,048	347	38,619
N of Miss	17	2,445	10	1,698	17	1,377	11	912	55	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.1	14.1	14.9	14.0	6.5	11.9	10.8	11.9	10.6	13.2
Most of the time	15.6	8.8	9.2	9.6	12.0	9.5	4.6	9.0	10.9	9.3
Some of the time	8.9	12.2	11.5	13.2	12.0	14.5	9.2	15.2	10.6	13.5
A little of the time	18.9	15.4	17.2	16.5	26.9	17.2	18.5	17.2	20.9	16.5
None of the time	45.6	49.4	47.1	46.6	42.6	46.9	56.9	46.6	47.1	47.5
N of Valid	90	11,333	87	12,270	108	9,229	65	6,055	350	38,887
N of Miss	16	2,288	9	1,621	16	1,350	11	905	52	6,164