

# 2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

**Clark County**

**Preliminary Profile  
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	336	381	396	474
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.5	106	22.3	85	24.2	96	33.1	157
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	26.5	89	30.4	116	29.8	118	22.8	108
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	25.3	85	27.0	103	25.5	101	31.4	149
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	16.7	56	20.2	77	20.5	81	12.7	60
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.3	169	53.0	195	52.4	193	51.1	231
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	47.7	154	47.0	173	47.6	175	48.9	221
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.6	28	10.9	40	11.9	45	14.3	64
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	30.4	99	28.6	105	30.4	115	28.5	127
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	3	1.1	4	1.1	4	0.7	3
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.8	3	0.3	1	0.7	3
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	51.8	169	47.7	175	47.9	181	44.4	198
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.2	4	1.4	5	0.8	3	1.8	8
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	7.1	23	9.5	35	7.7	29	9.6	43
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	88.1	295	86.8	329	87.6	346	84.1	398
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	3.9	13	5.3	20	5.1	20	6.3	30
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.8	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.0	37	12.9	49	10.1	40	13.1	62
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.2	14	4.7	18	4.6	18	5.1	24
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	50.4	169	55.7	211	54.9	217	56.2	266
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	17.0	57	14.5	55	17.7	70	15.6	74
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	4
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	3.9	13	6.3	24	5.8	23	6.8	32
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.4	8	4.0	15	3.3	13	6.1	29
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.4	8	1.8	7	2.5	10	1.7	8
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.2	158	43.5	165	50.1	198	47.4	224
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.4	18	5.0	19	4.6	18	5.1	24
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	35.2	118	42.7	162	37.7	149	45.2	214
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.2	14	6.1	23	4.6	18	4.7	22
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.8	16	3.4	13	4.1	16	4.7	22
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

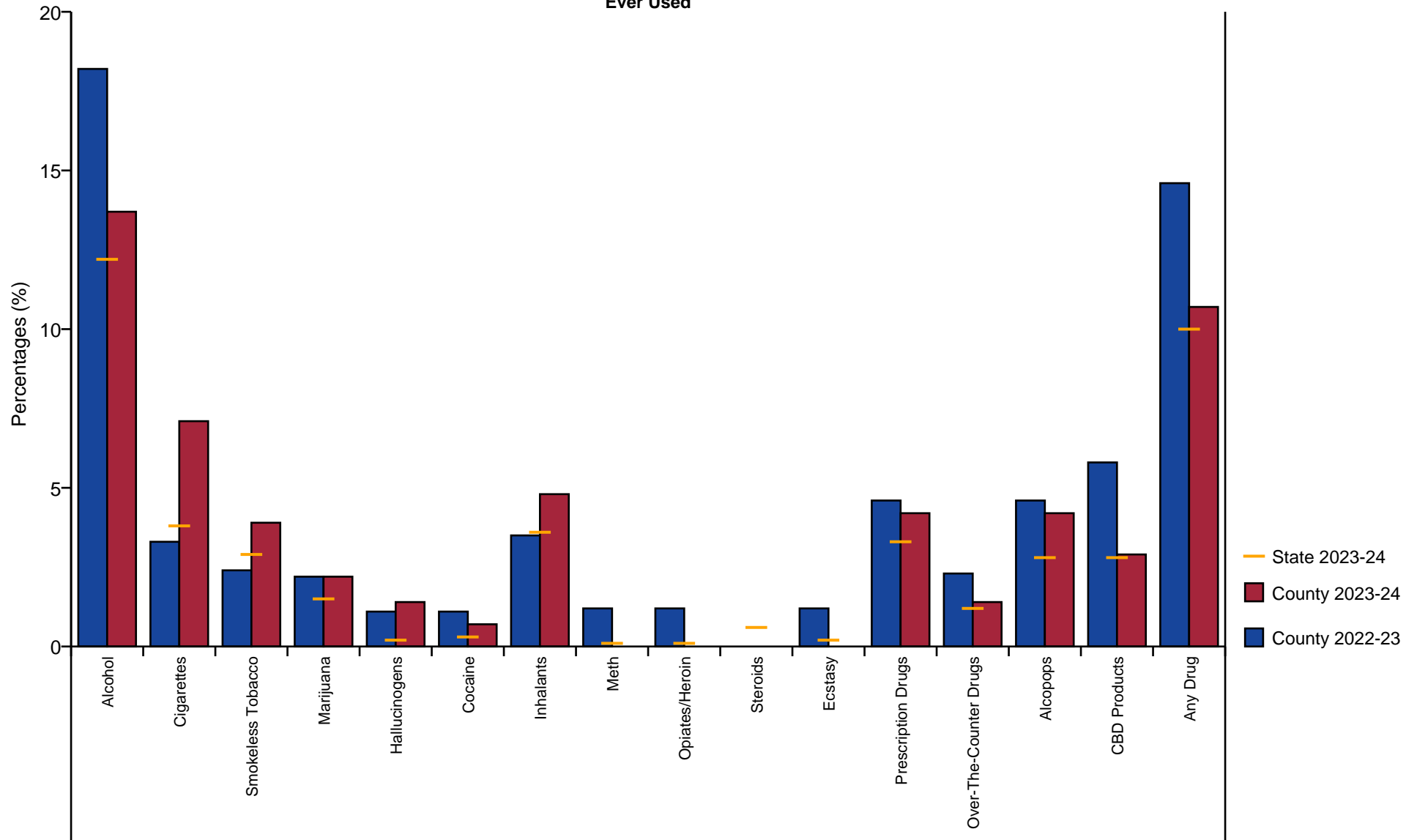
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

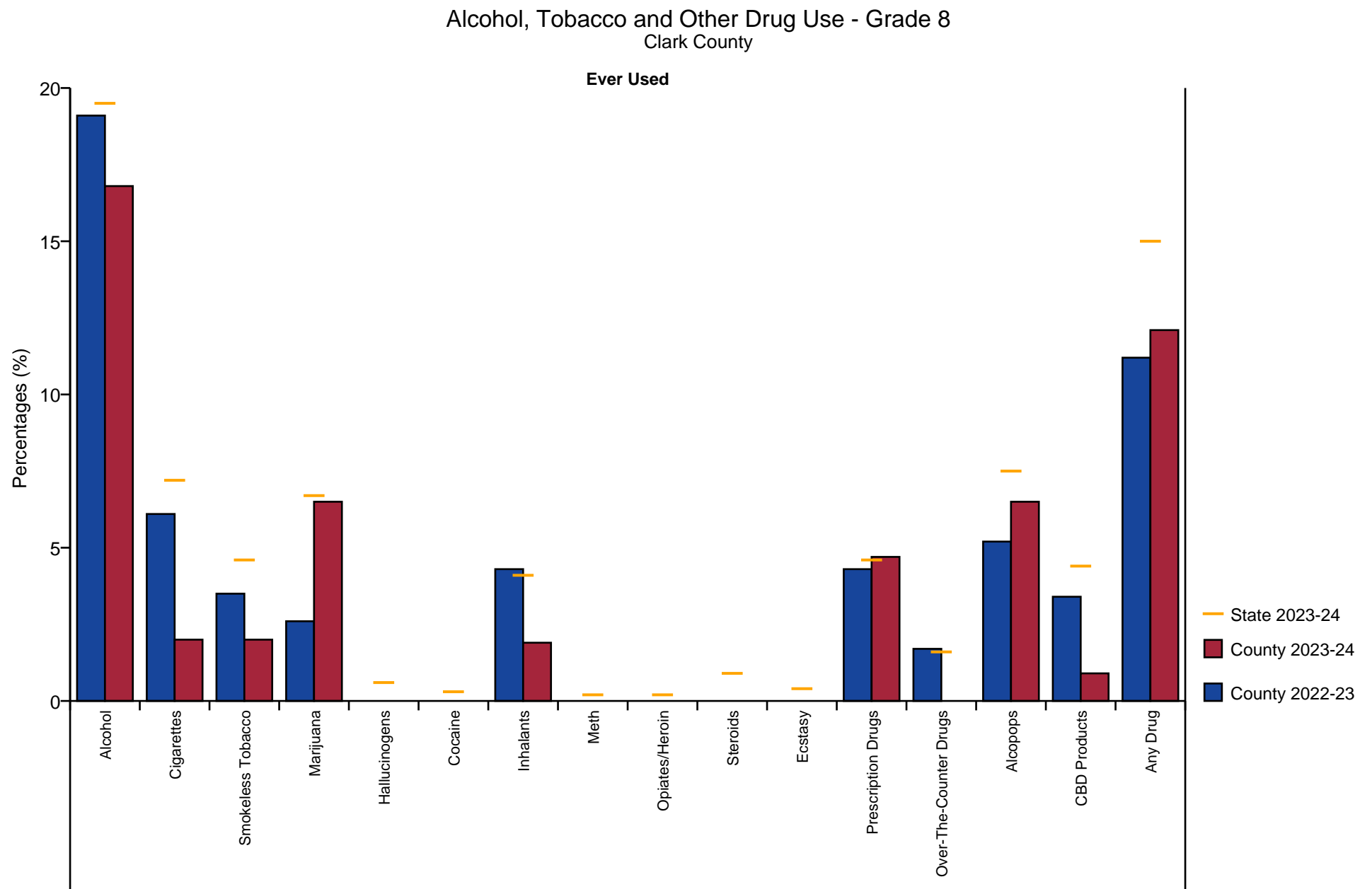
#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Clark County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

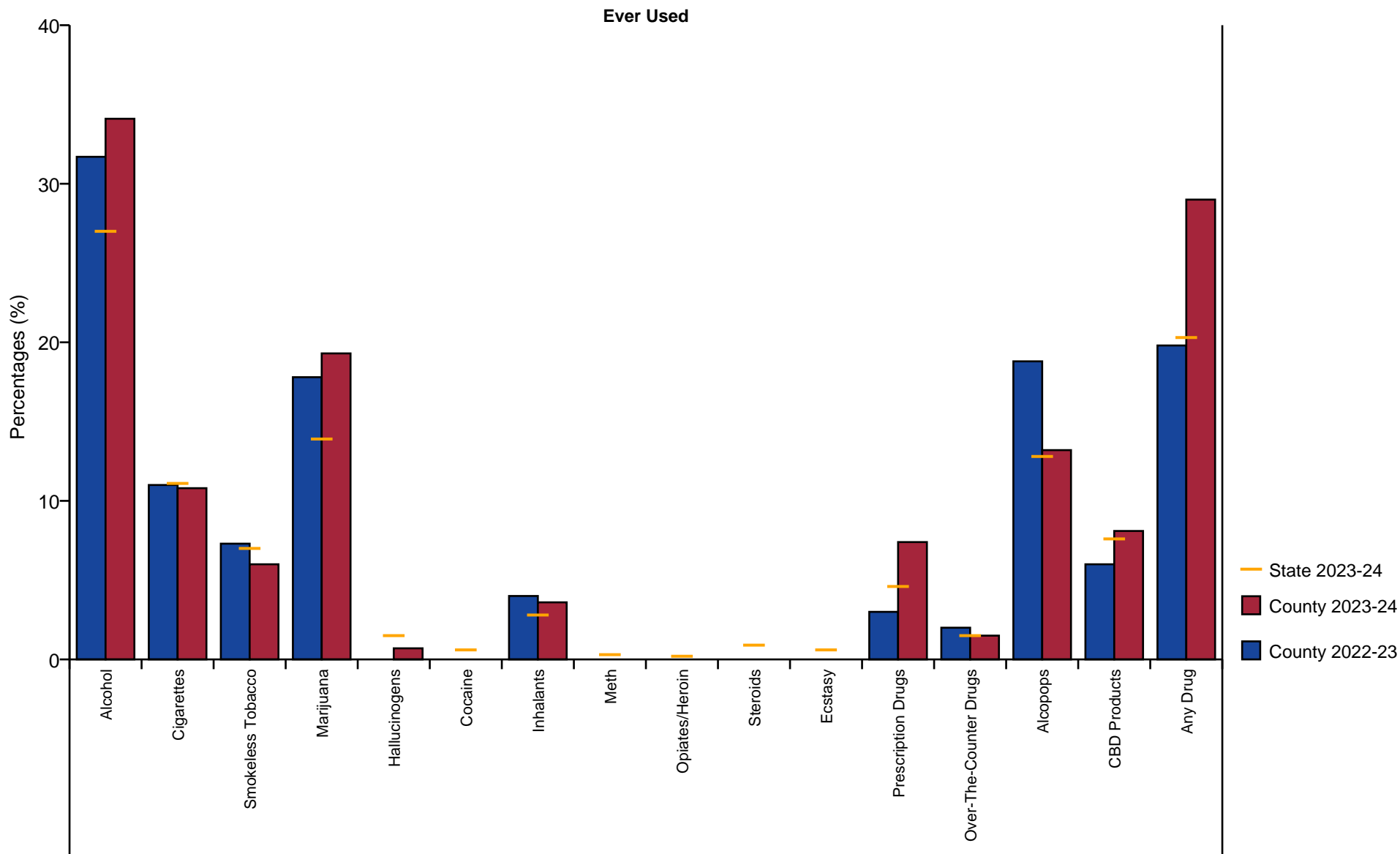
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

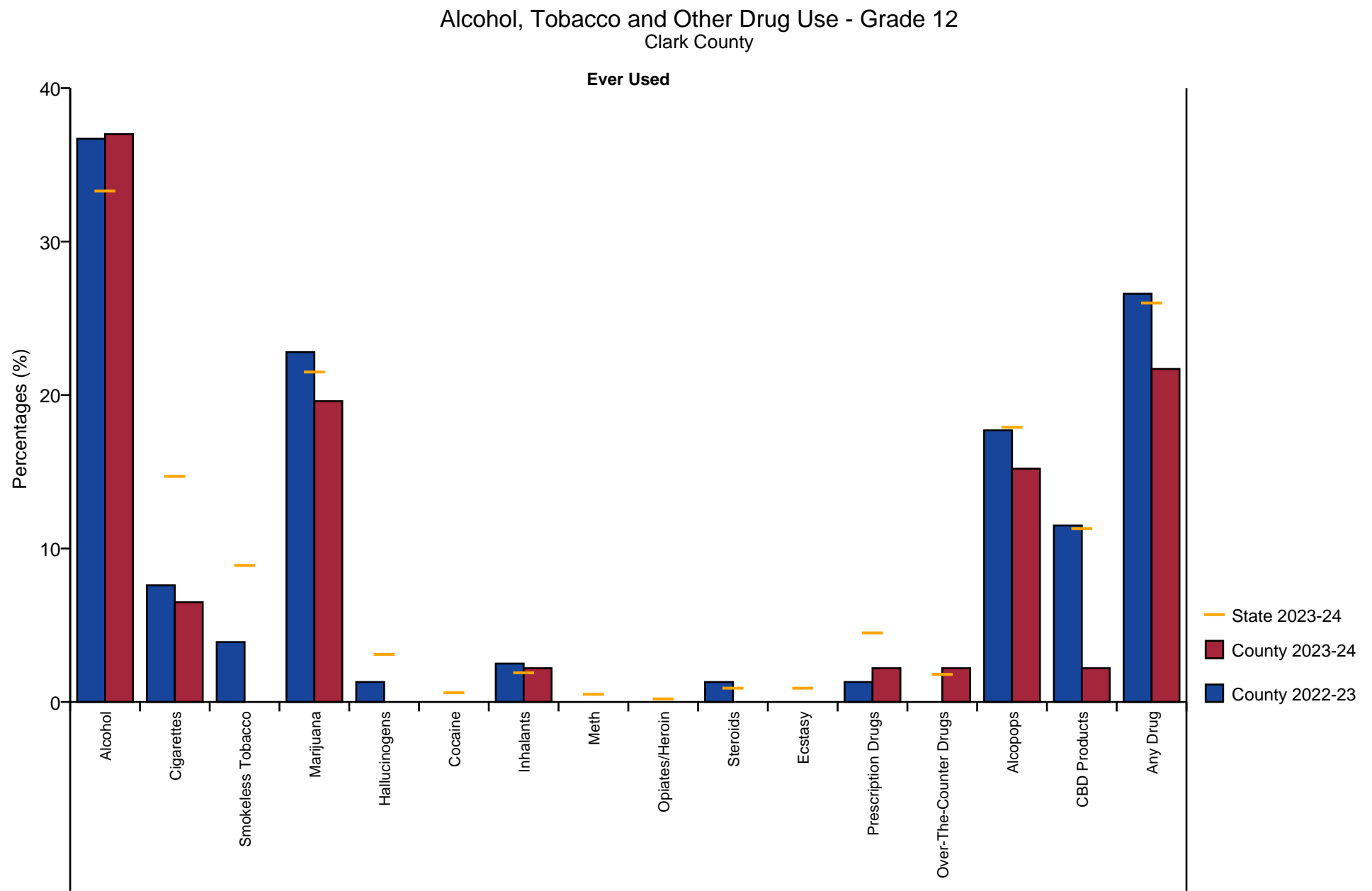
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

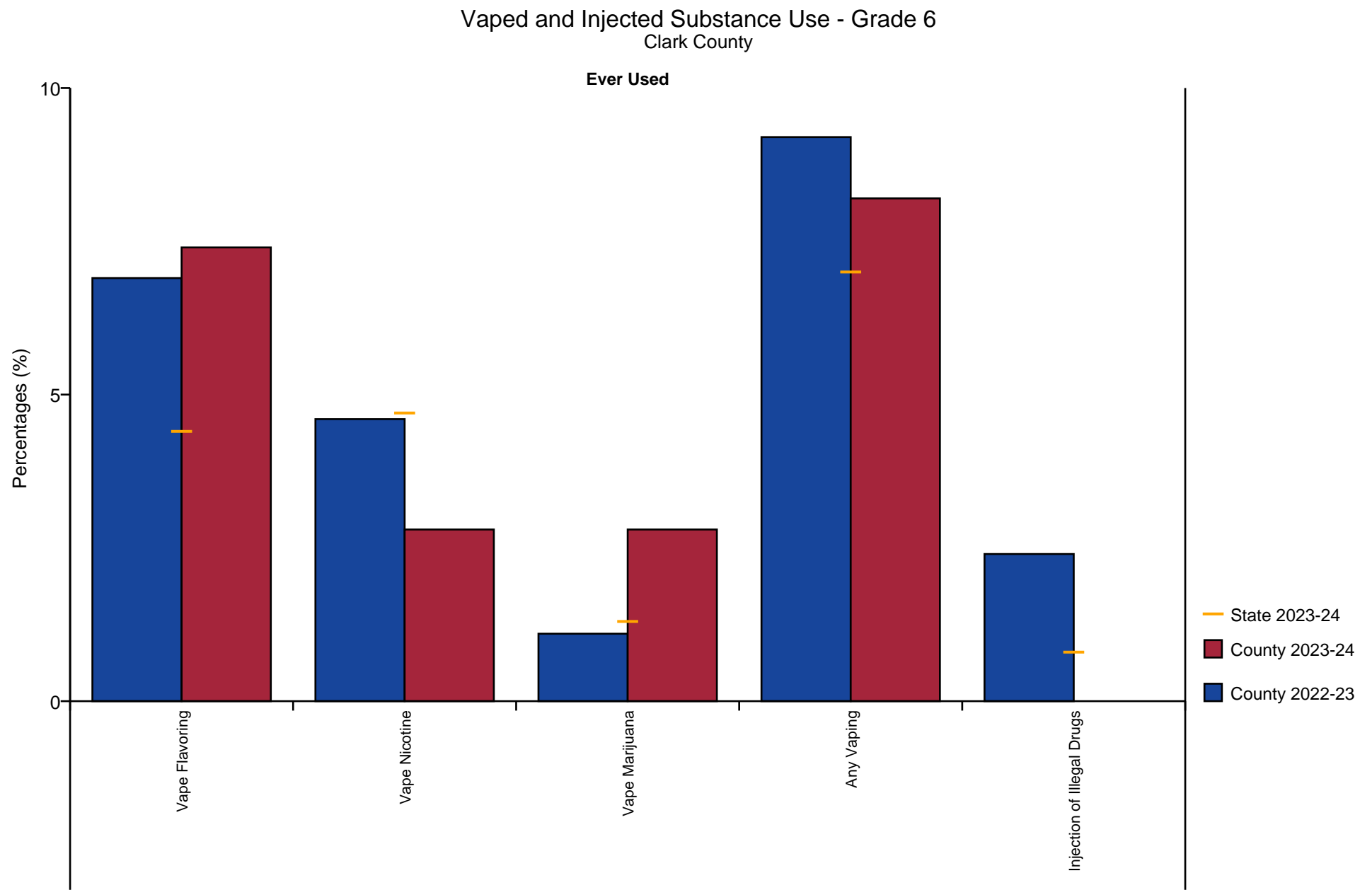


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

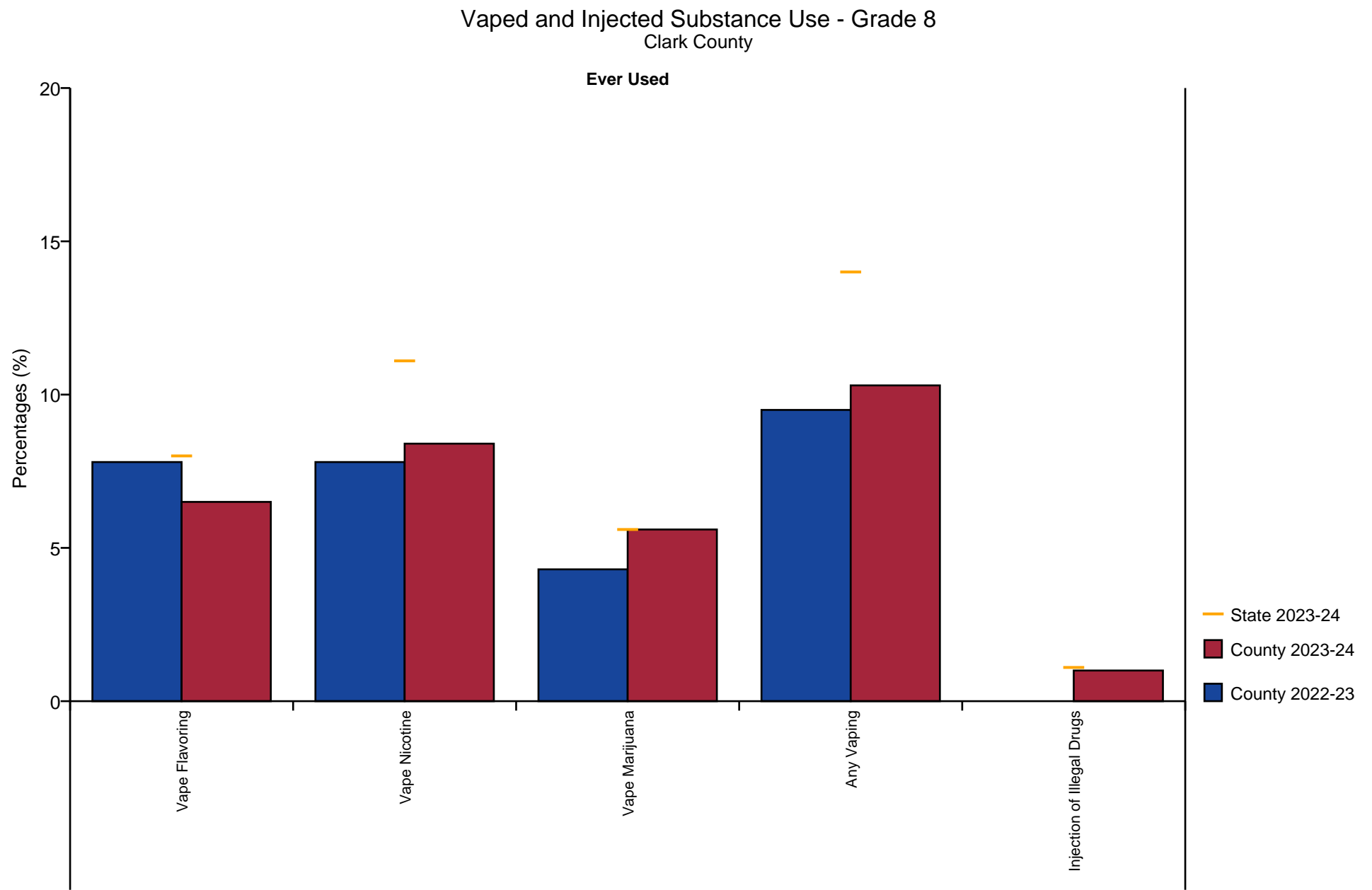


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

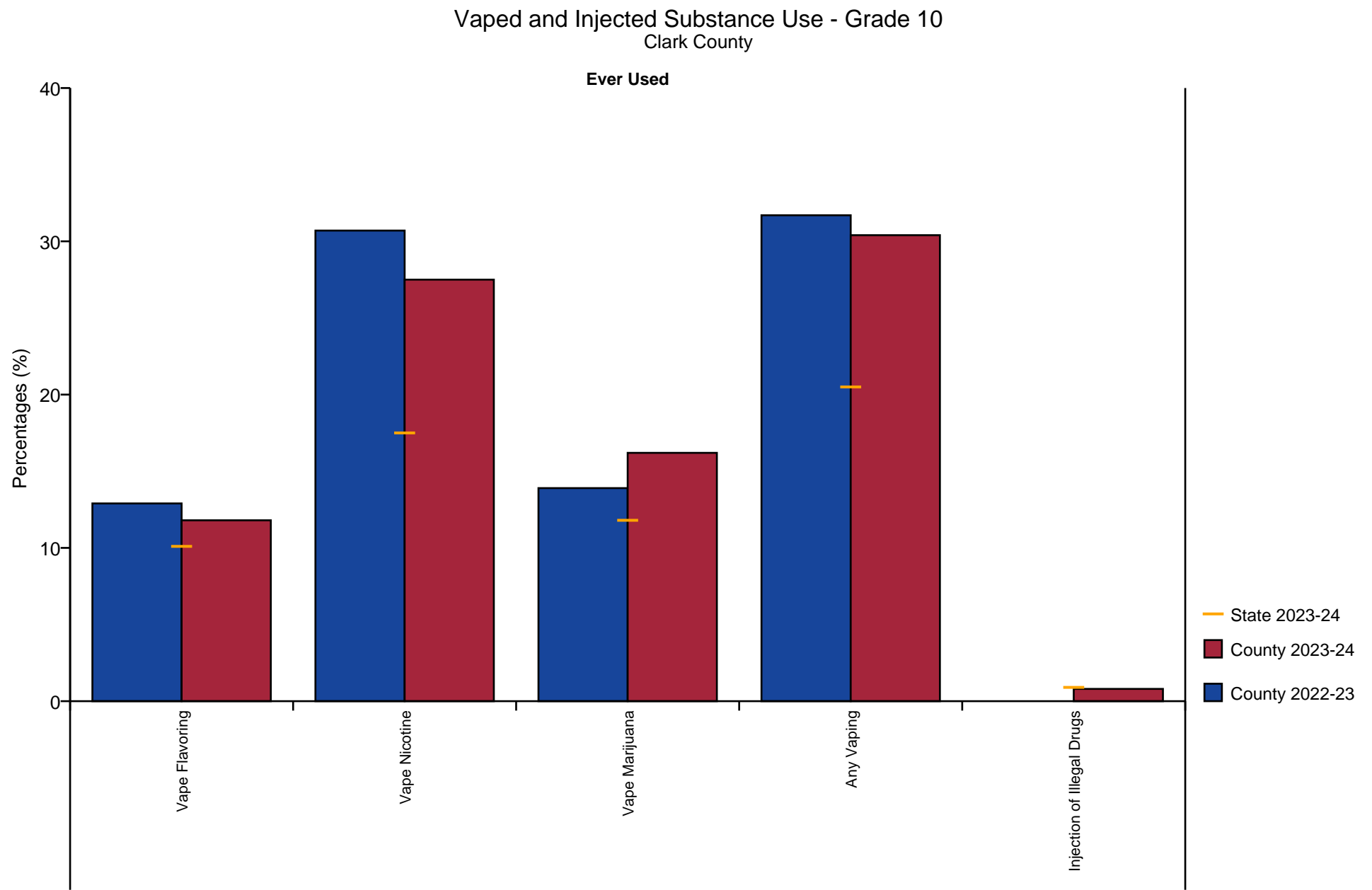


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

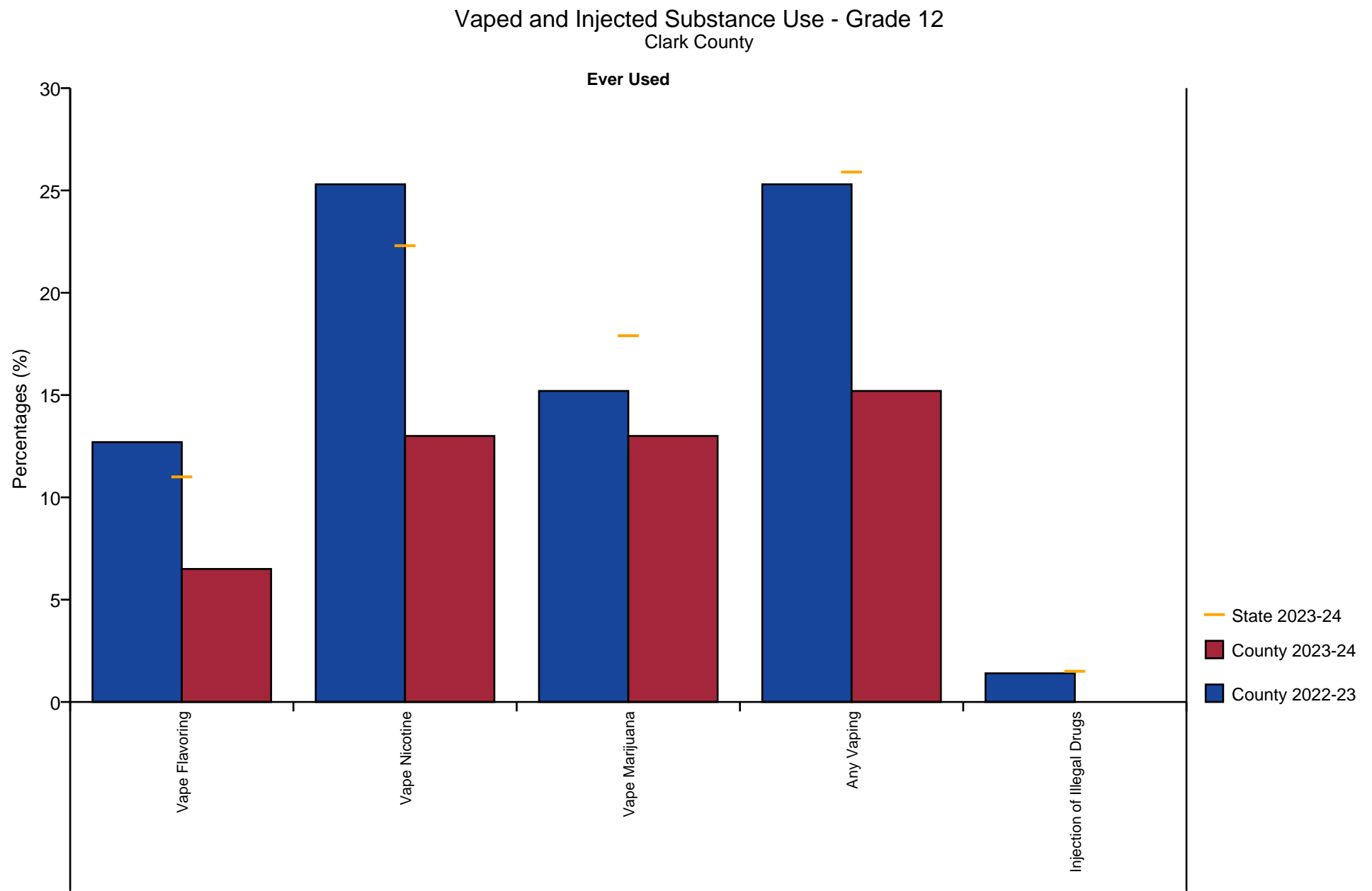
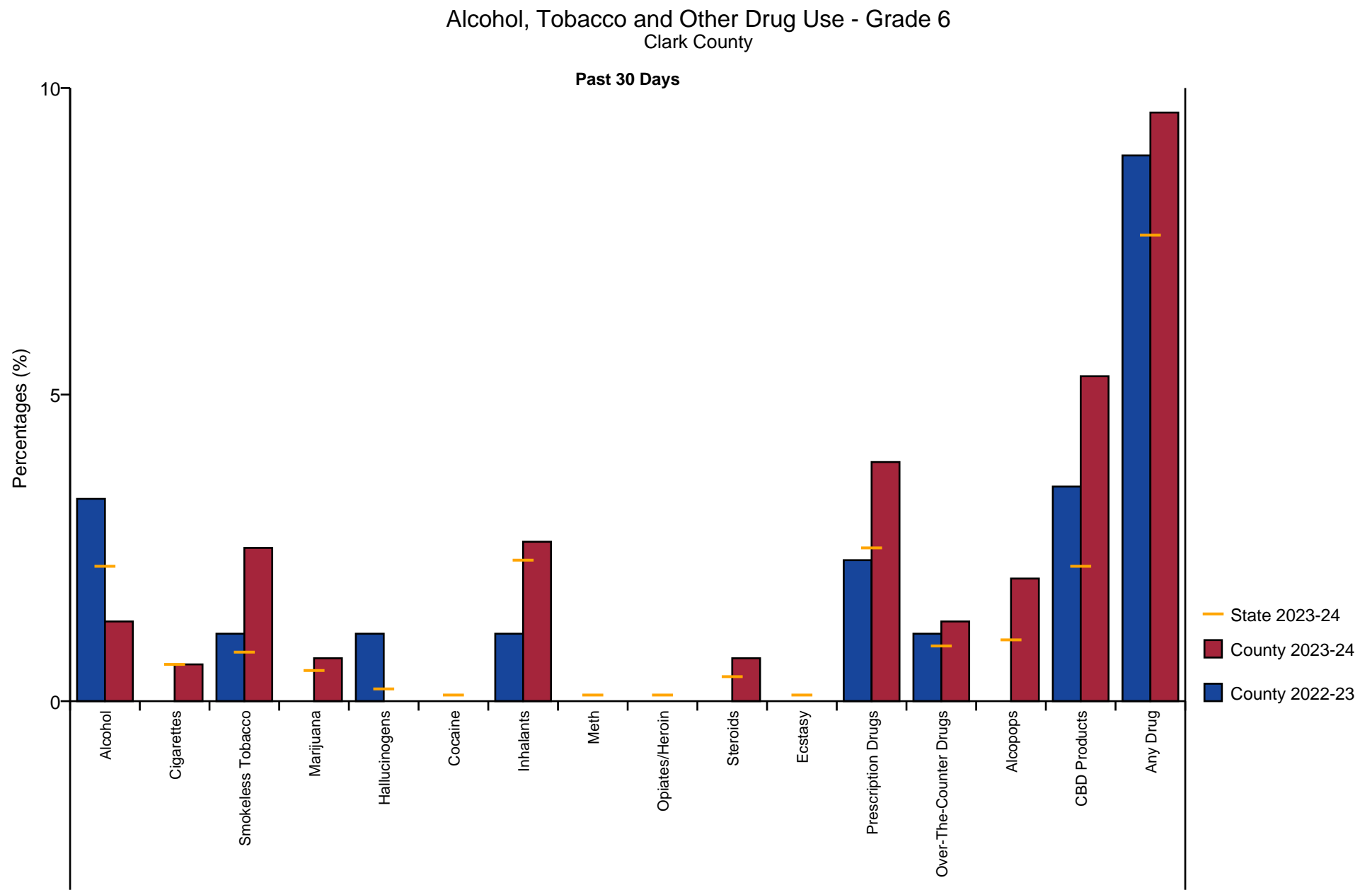
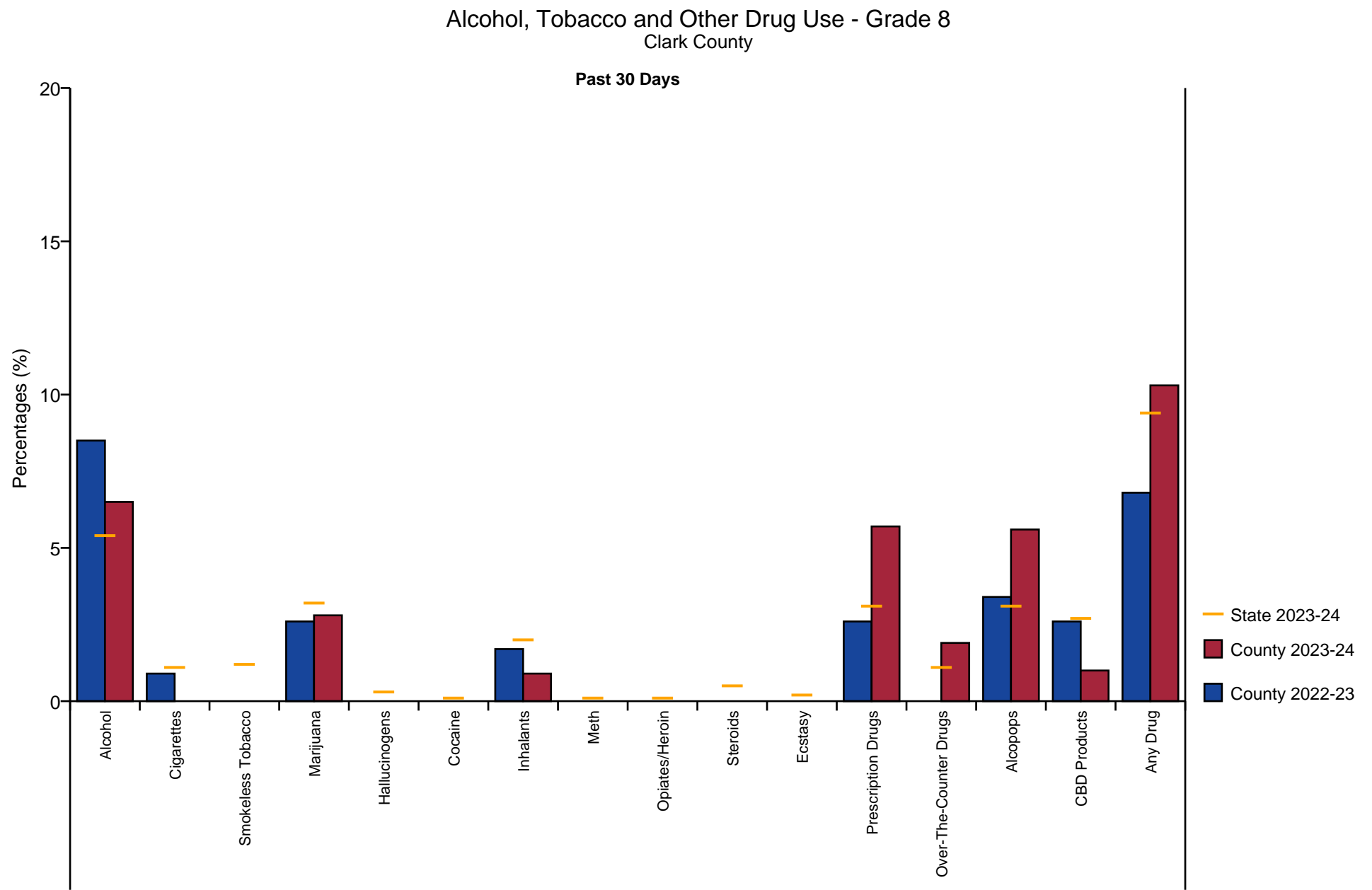


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

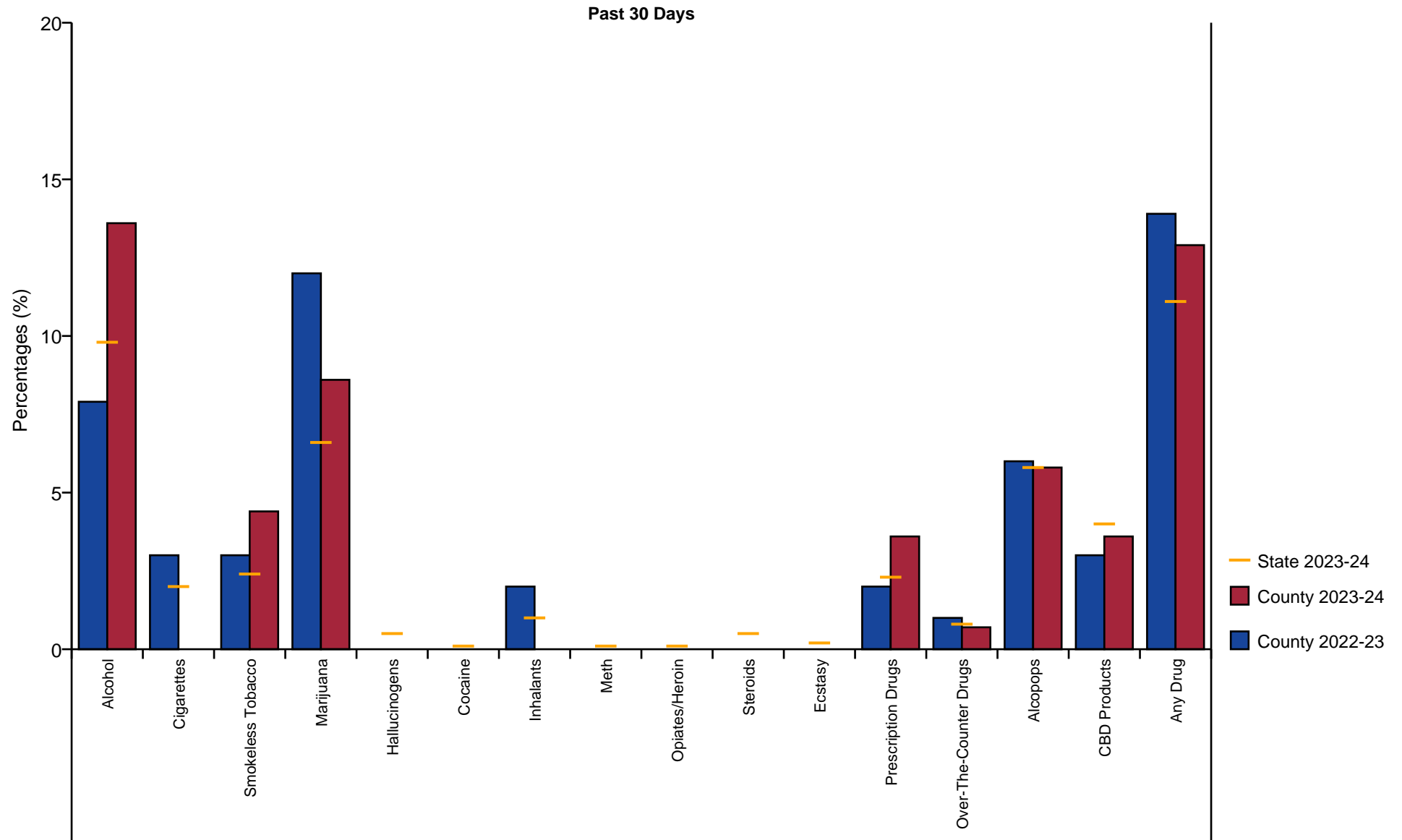
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

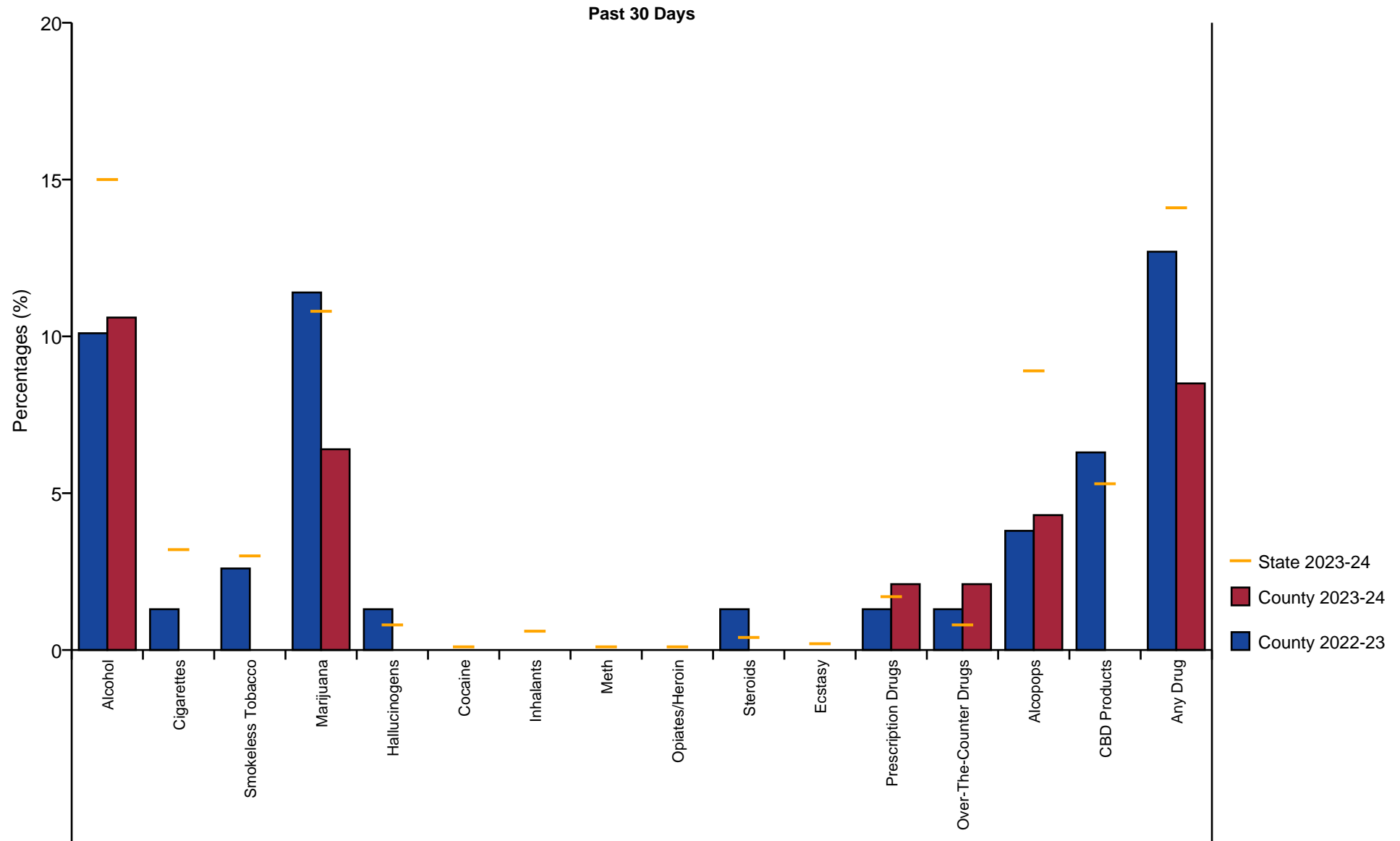
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

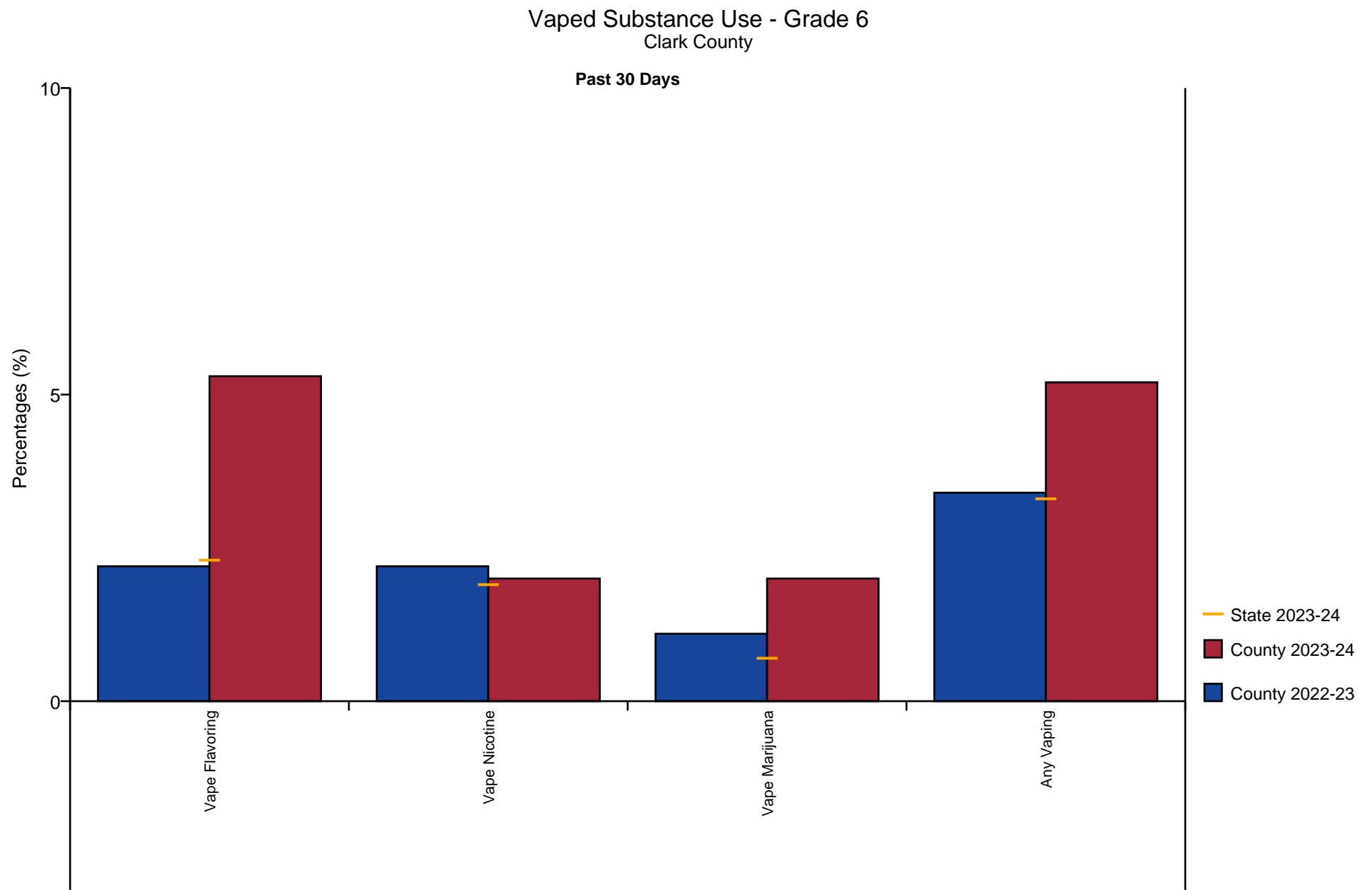


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

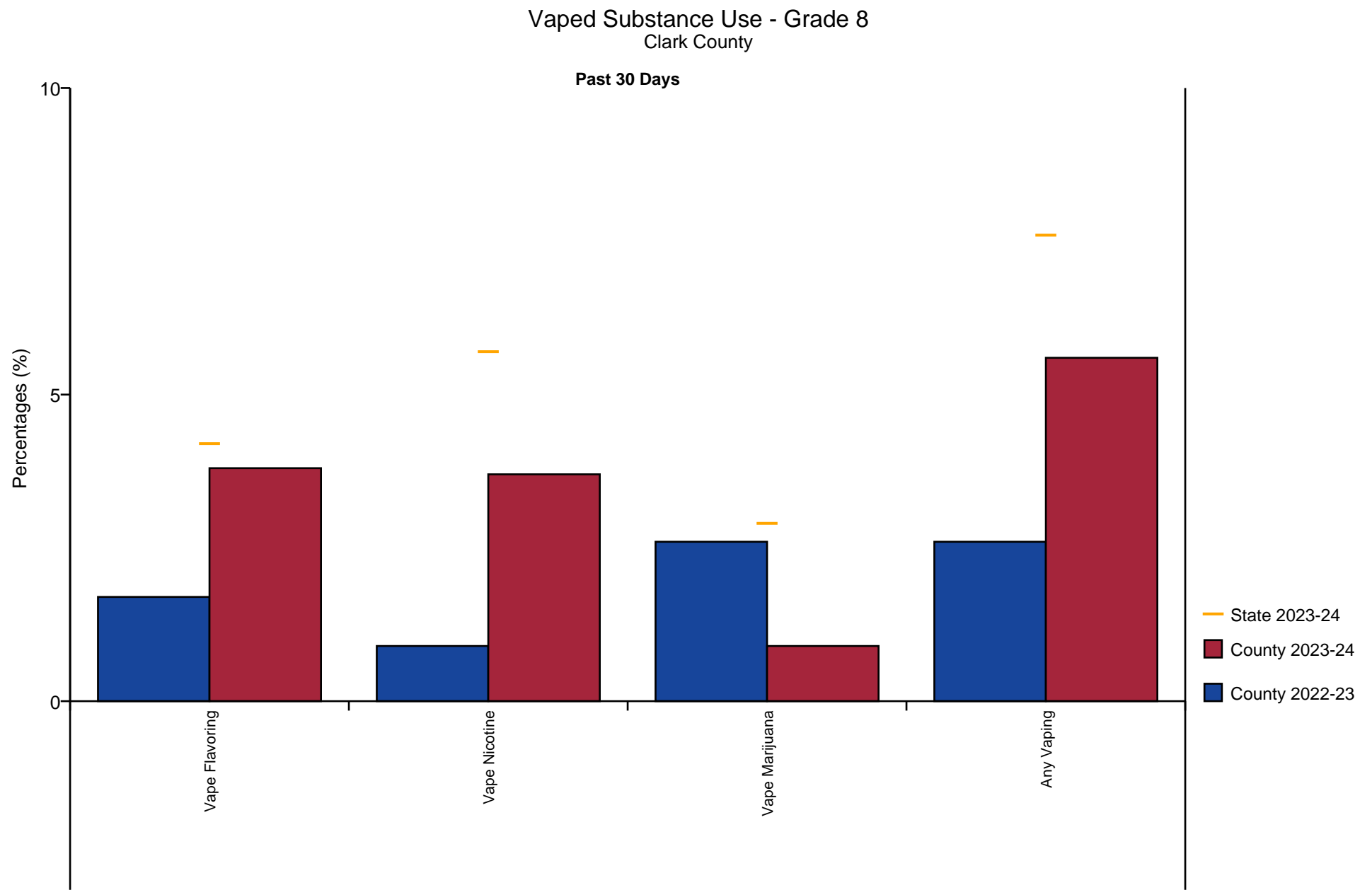


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

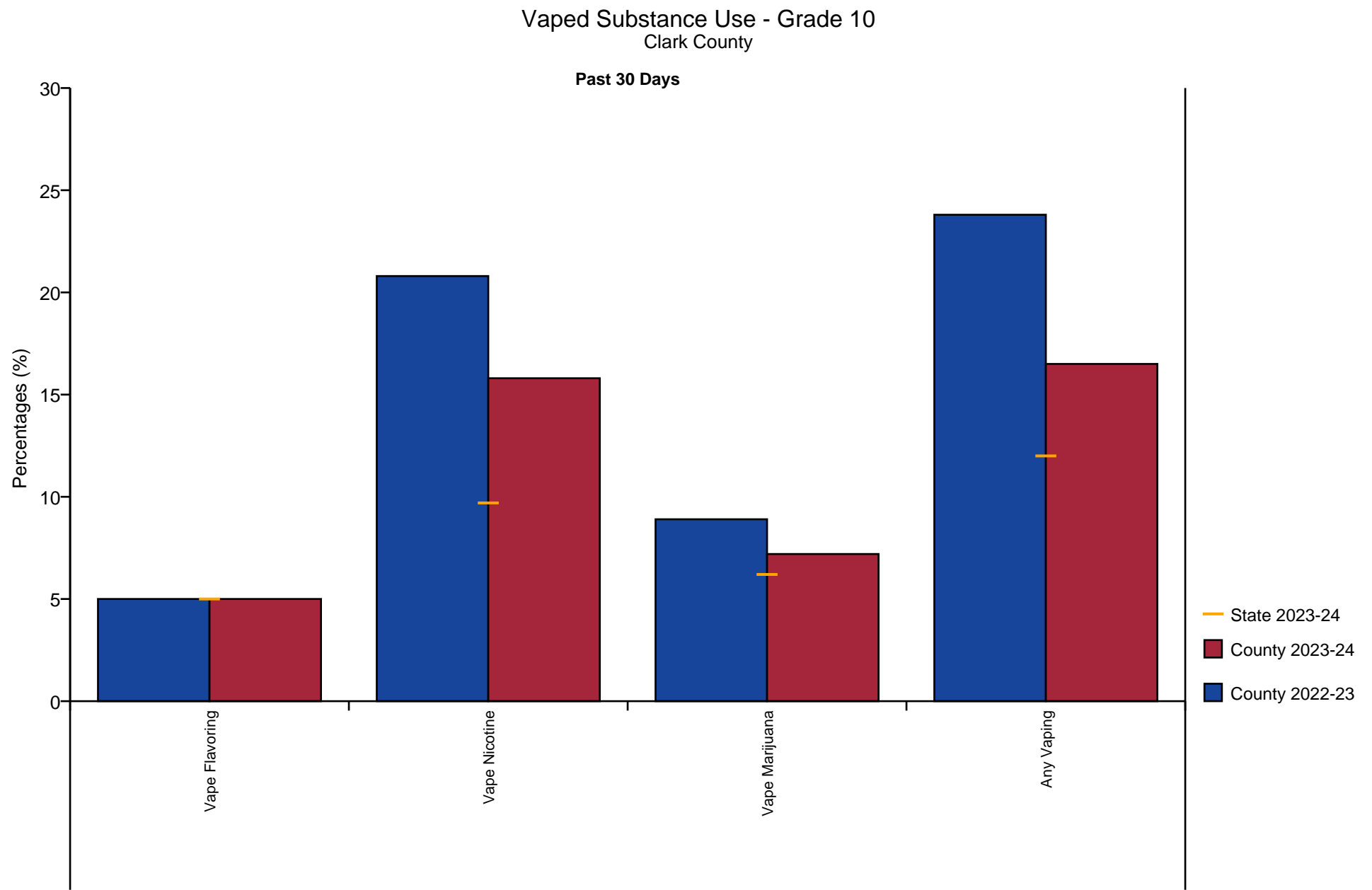


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

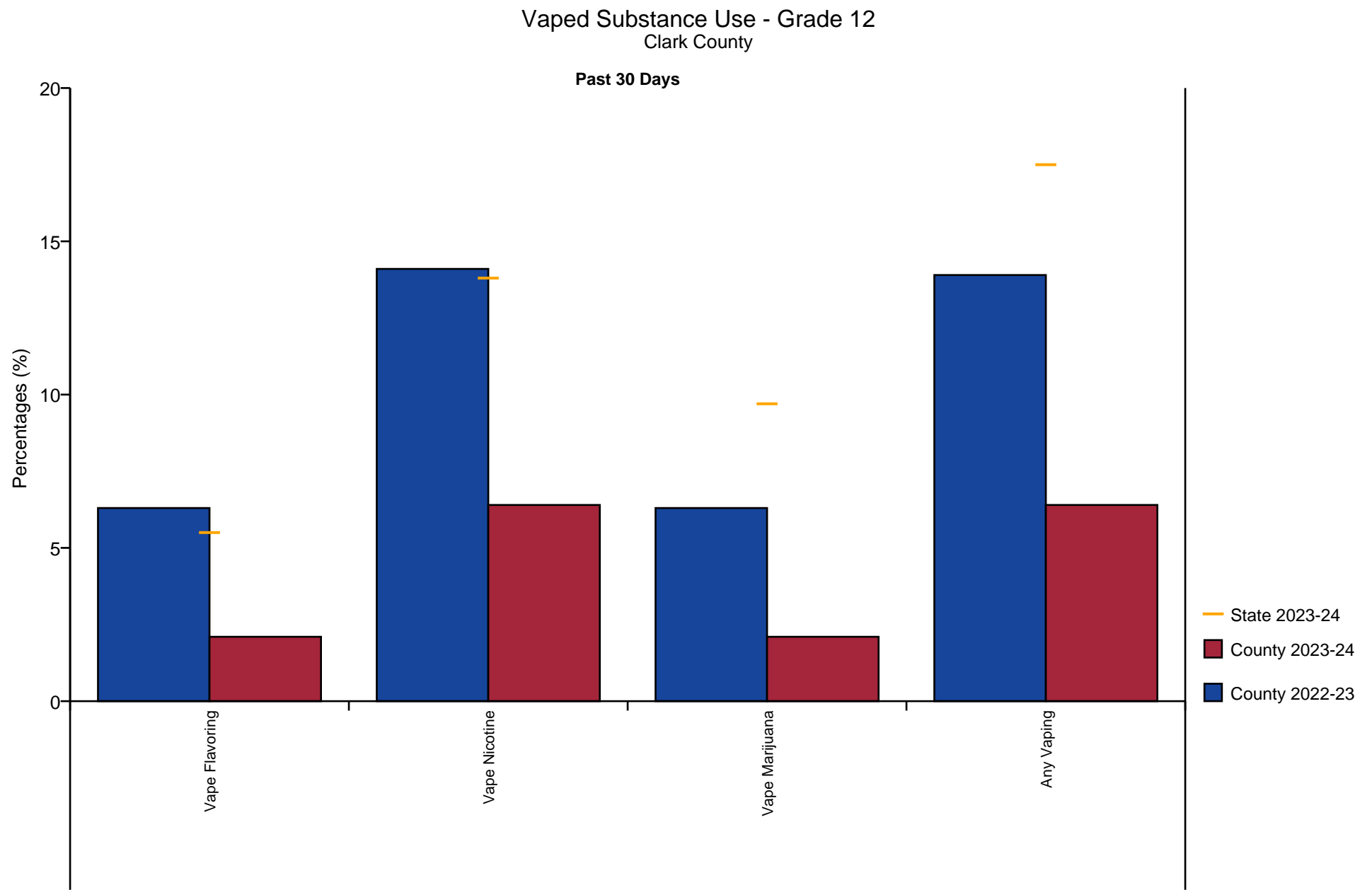
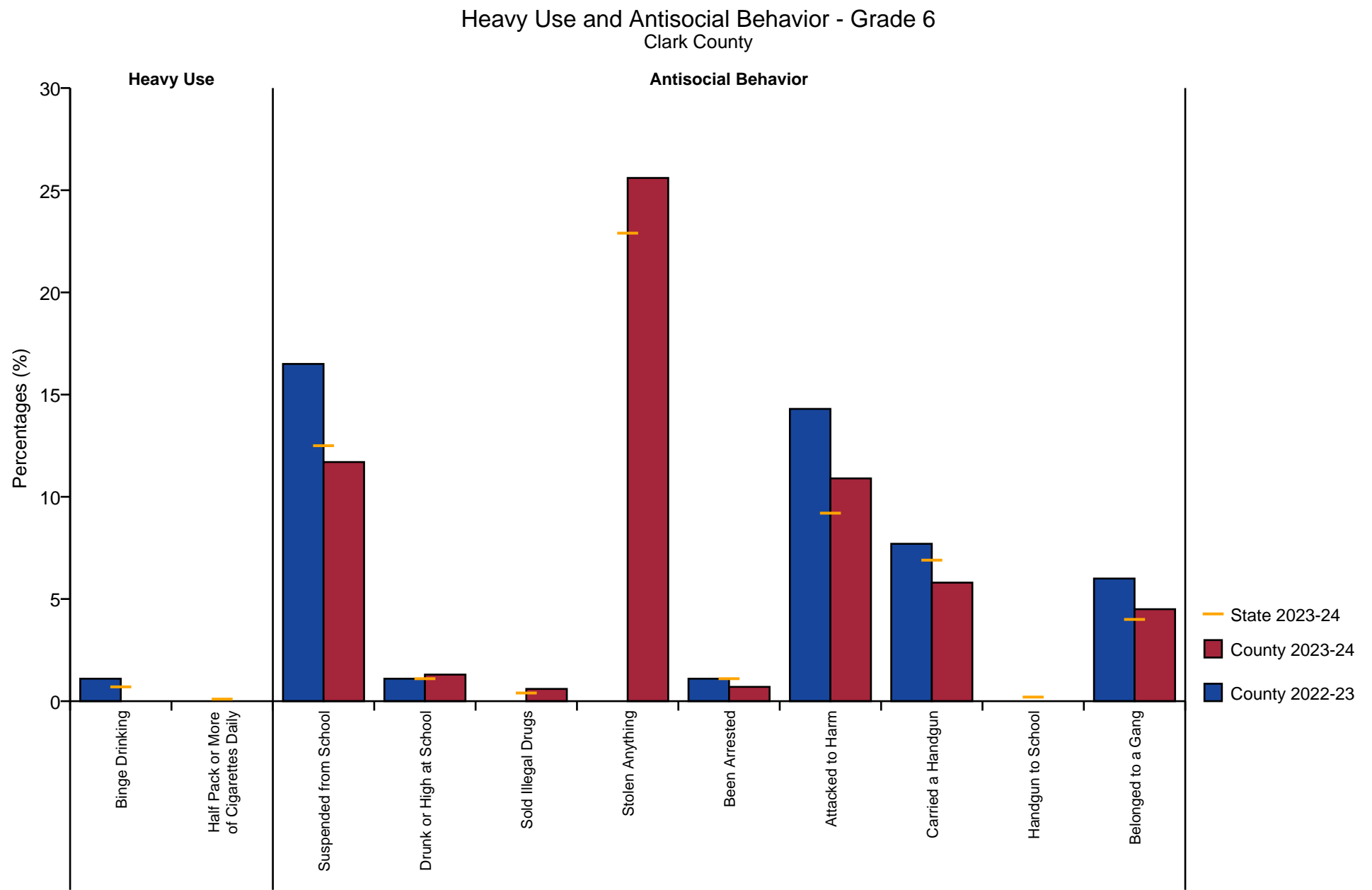
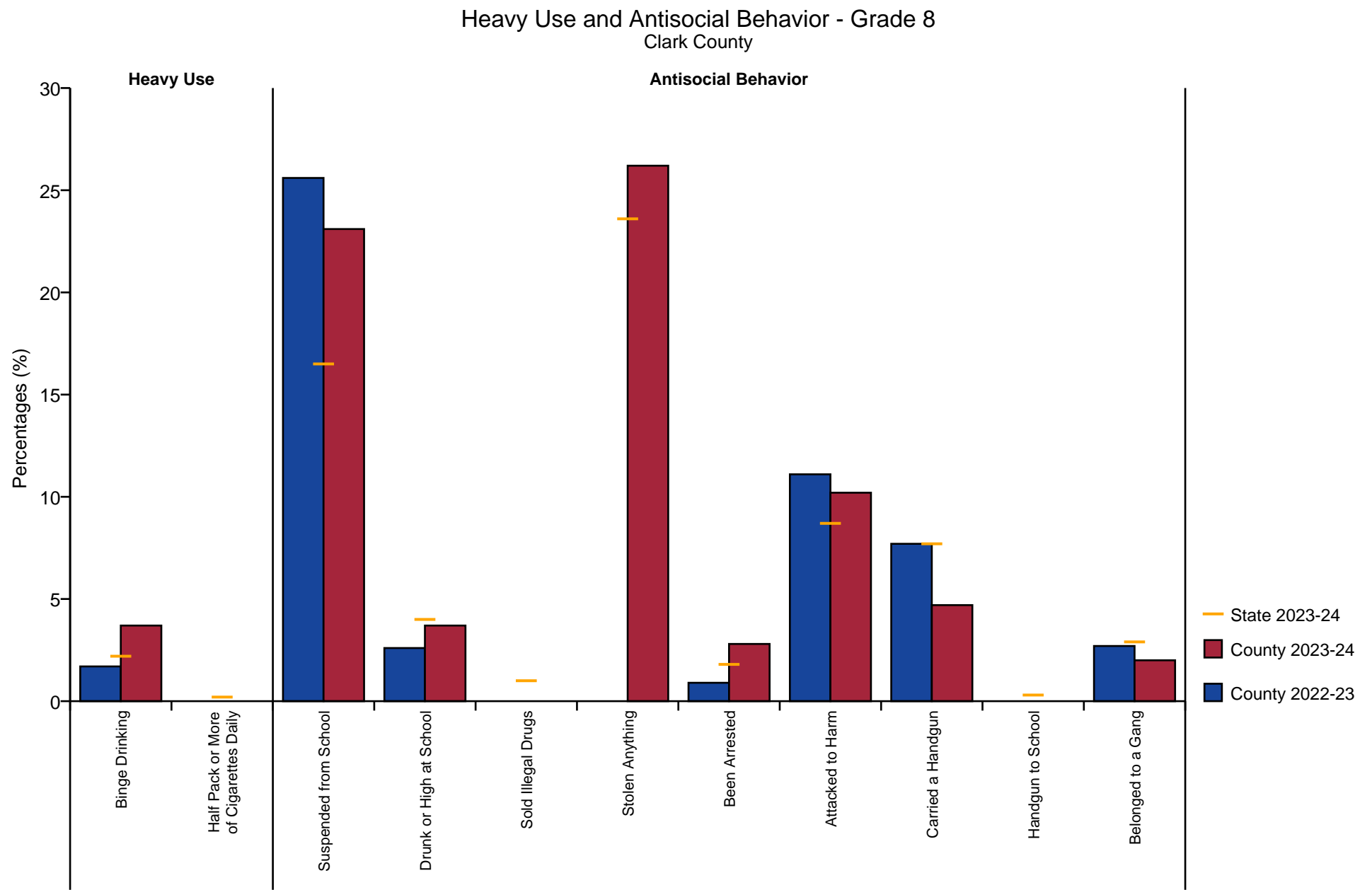


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



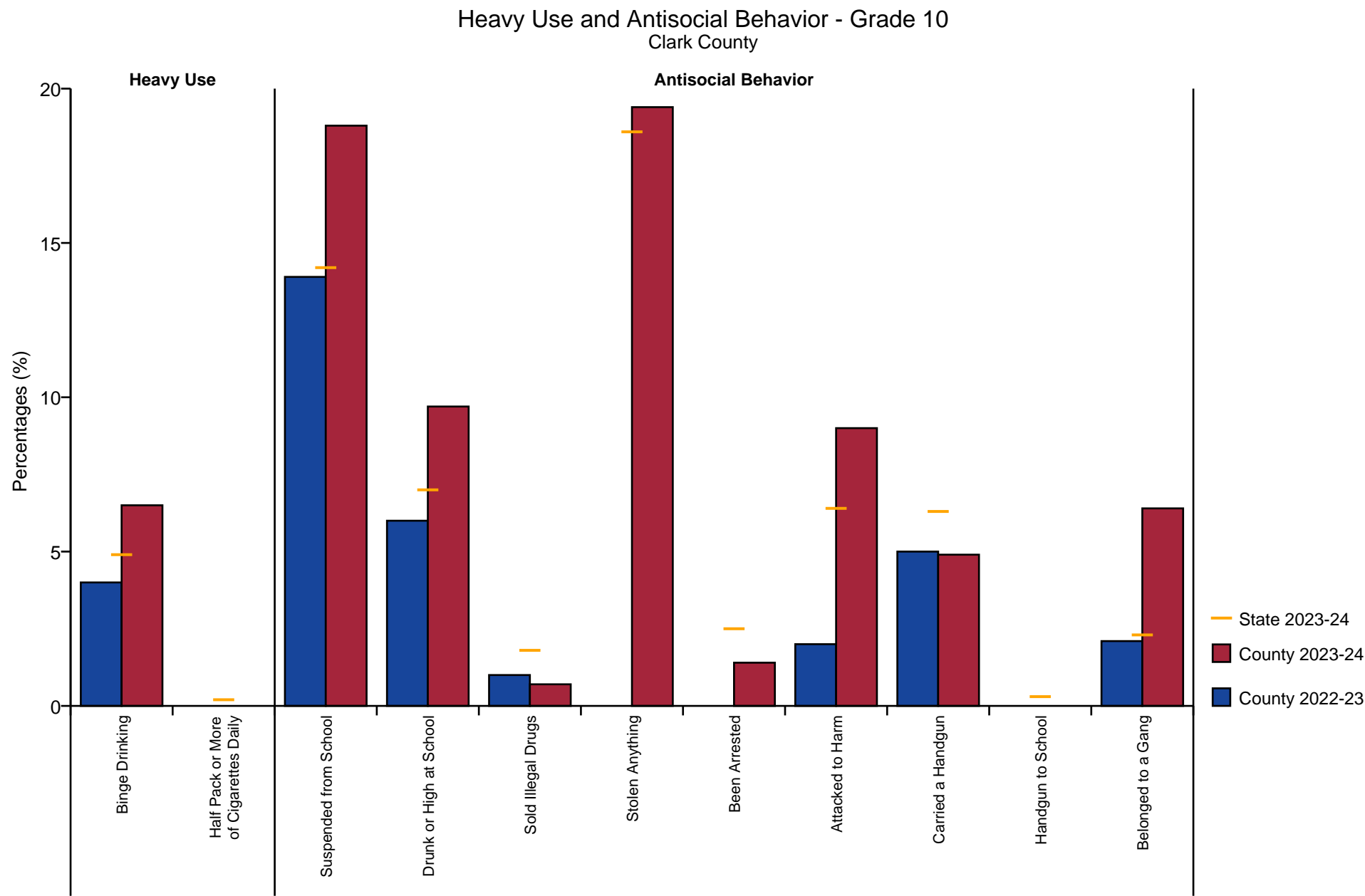
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



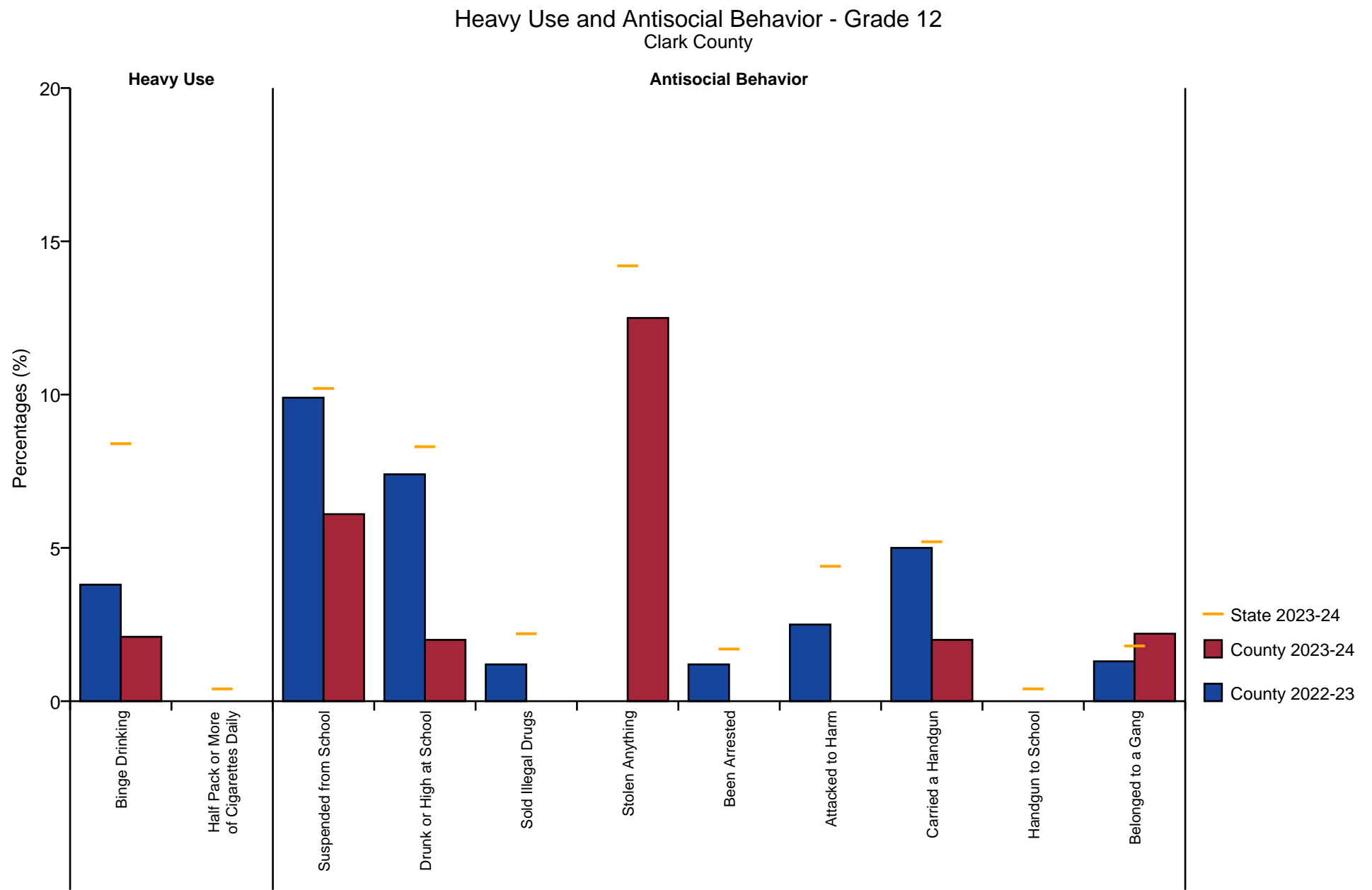
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



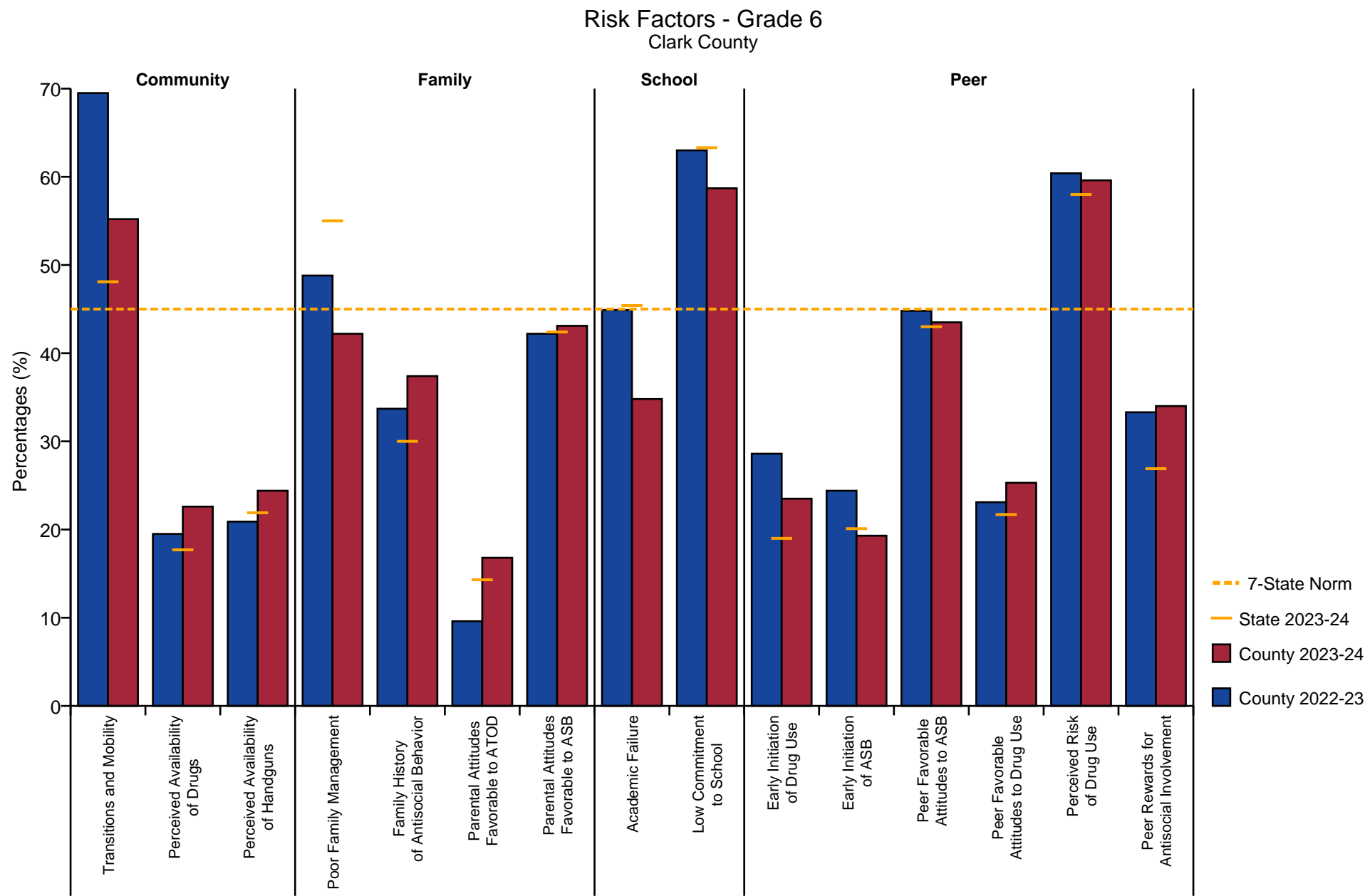
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



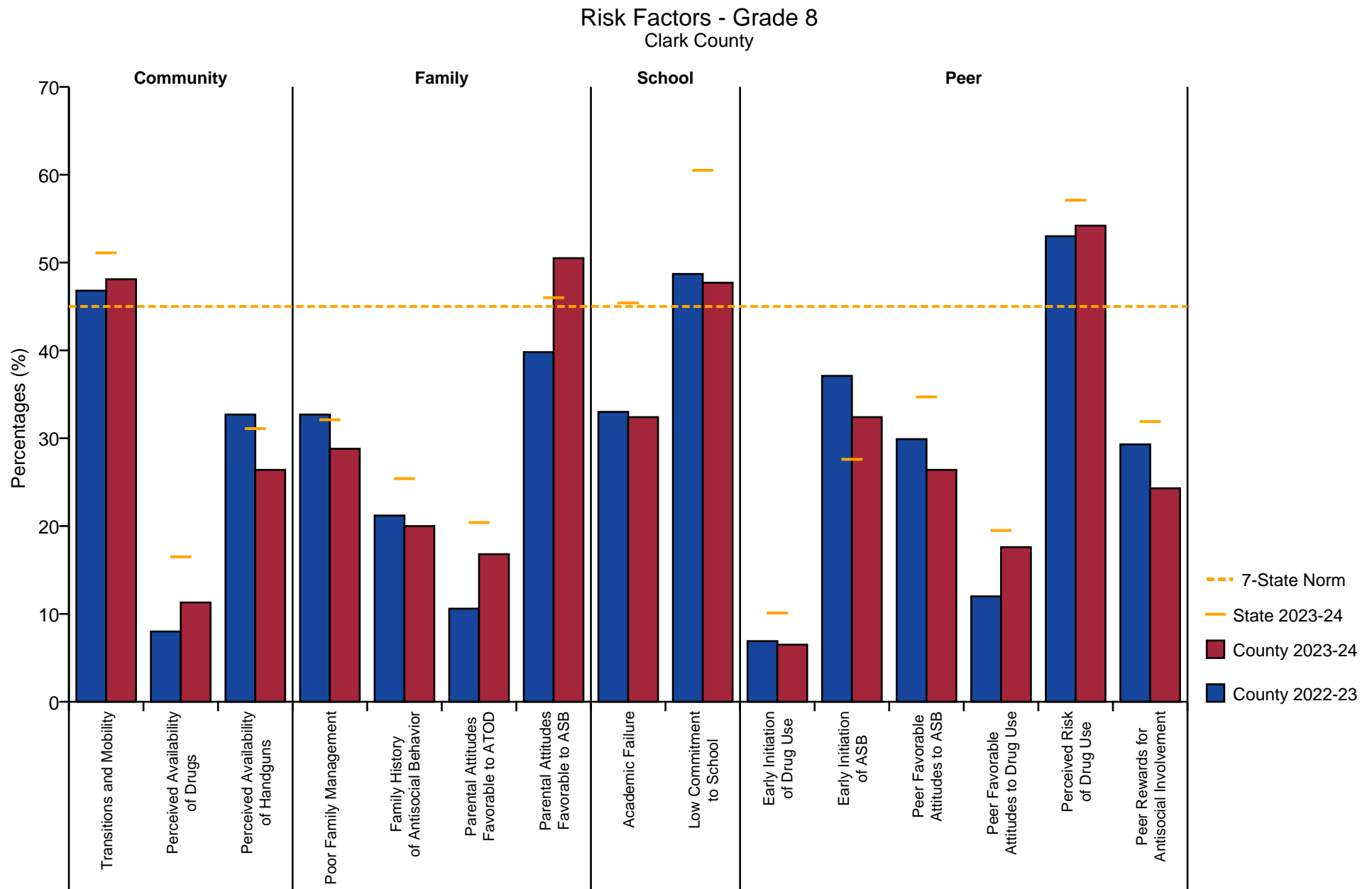
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



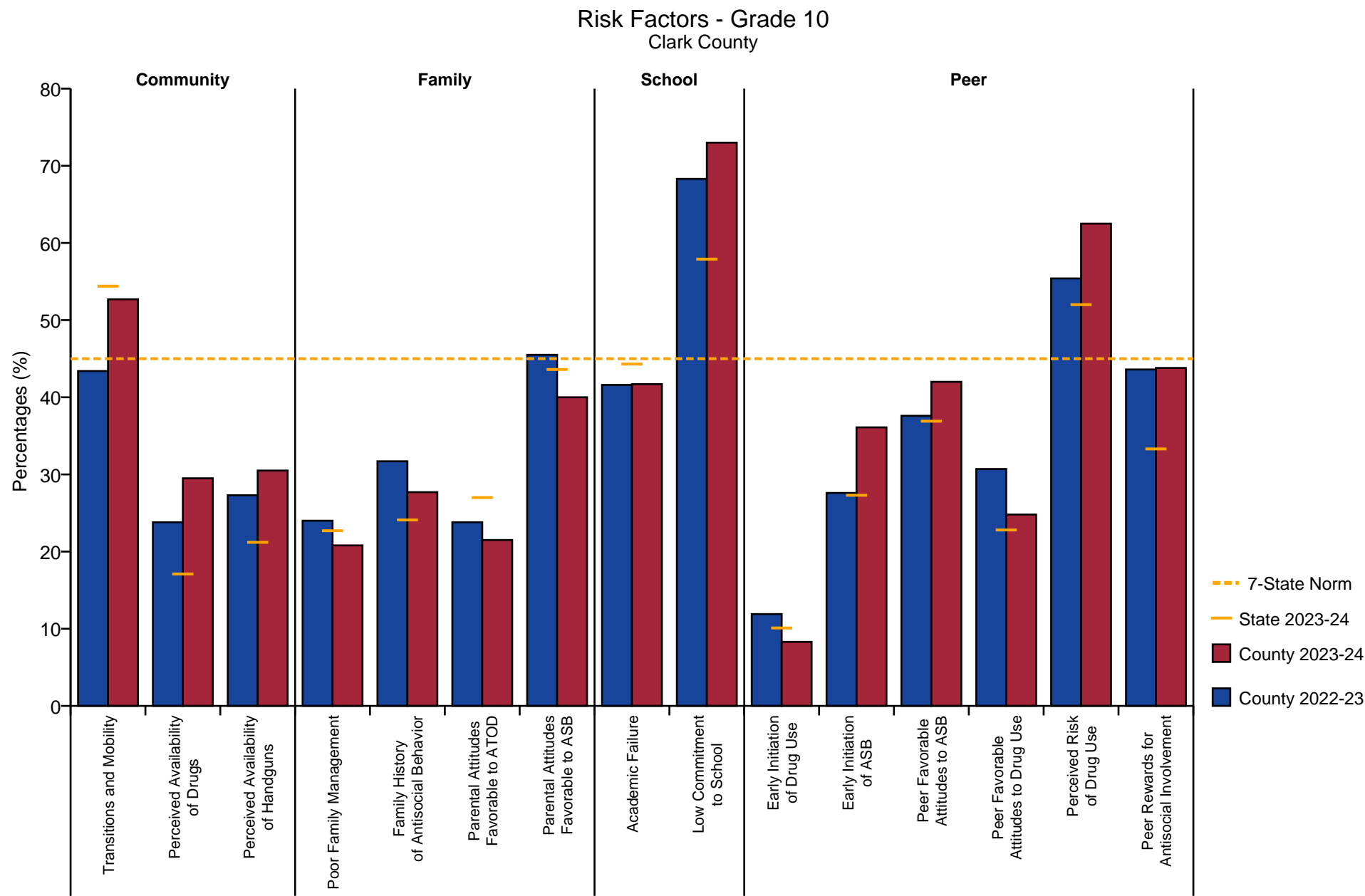
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



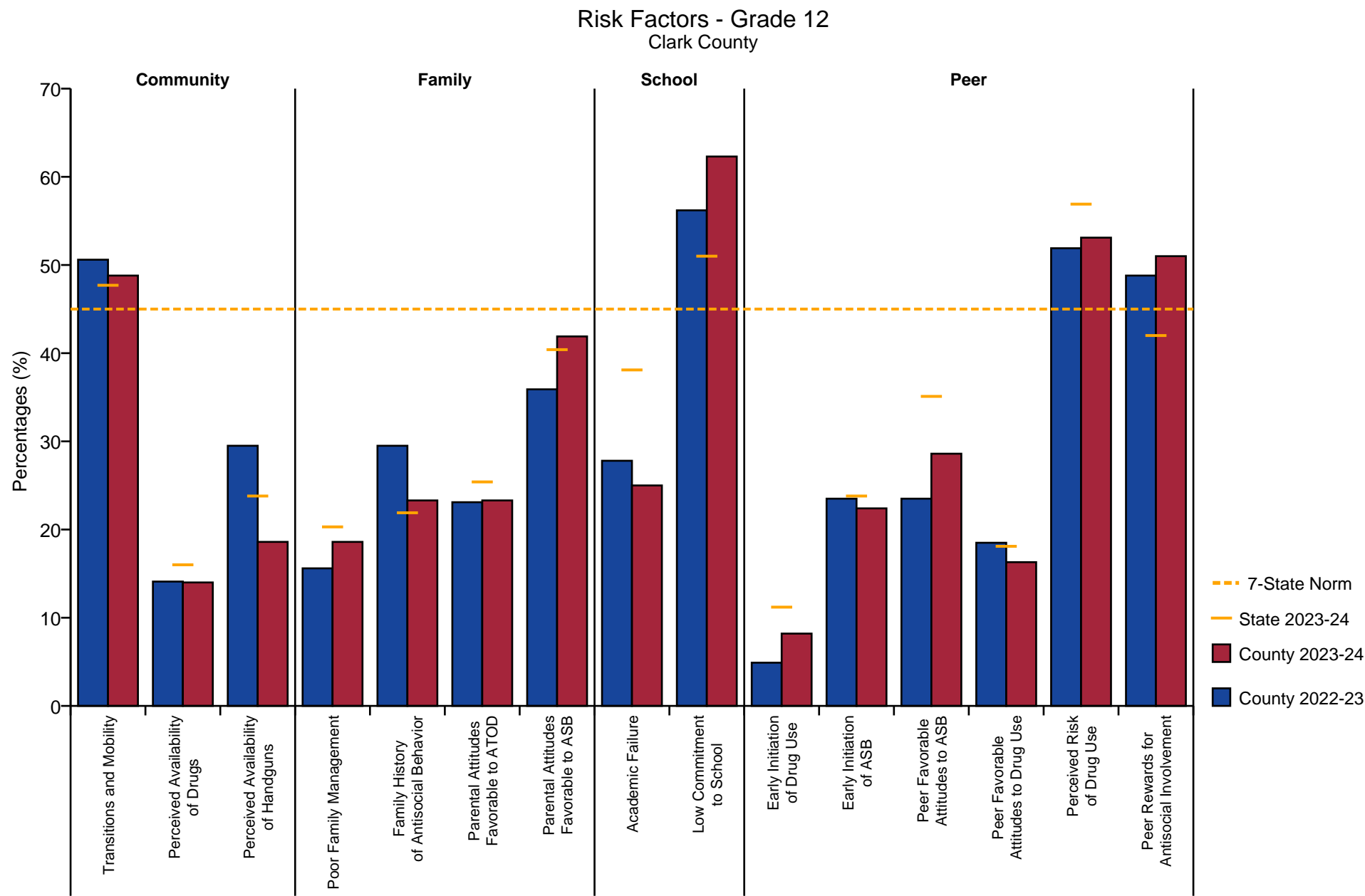
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

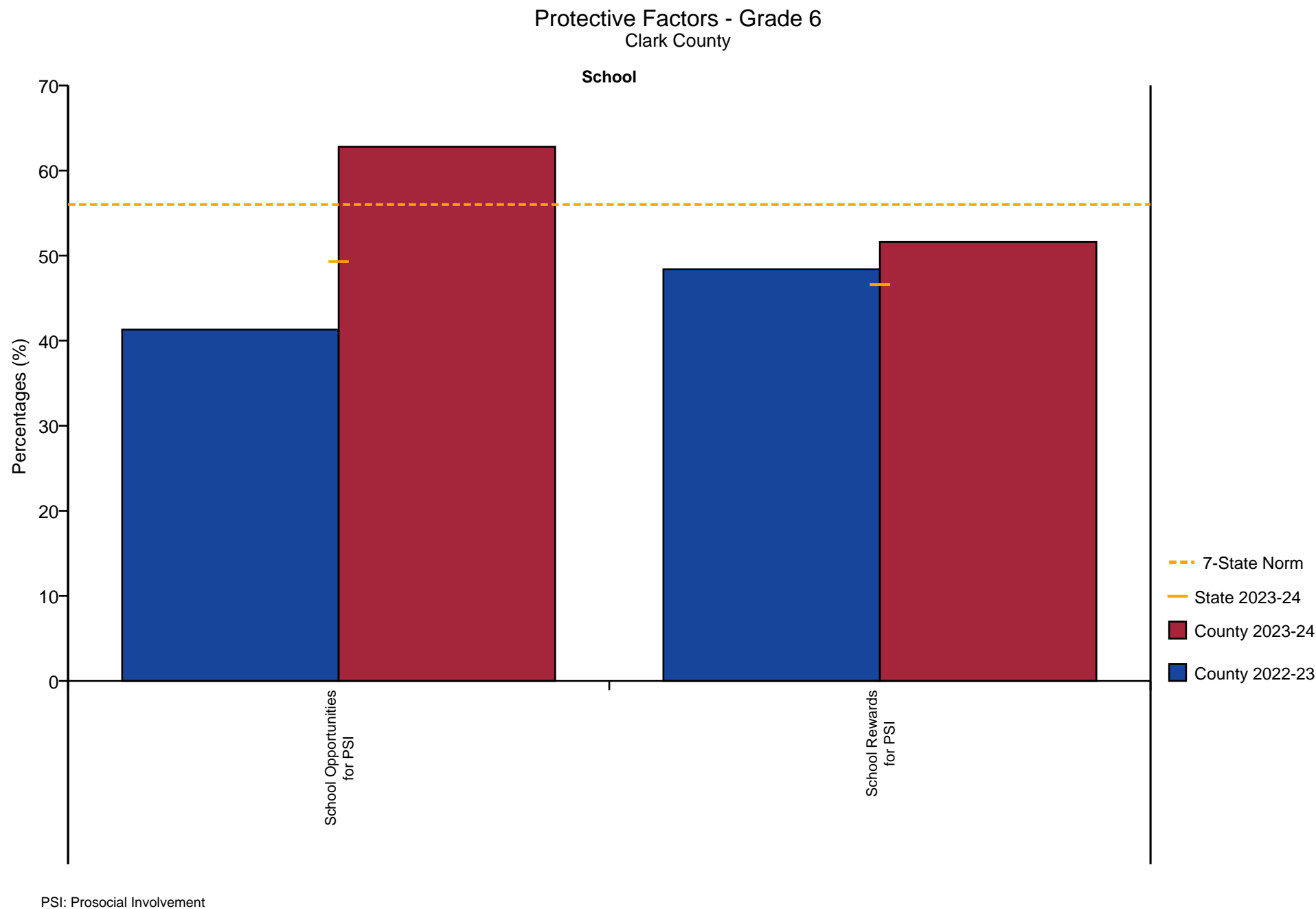


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

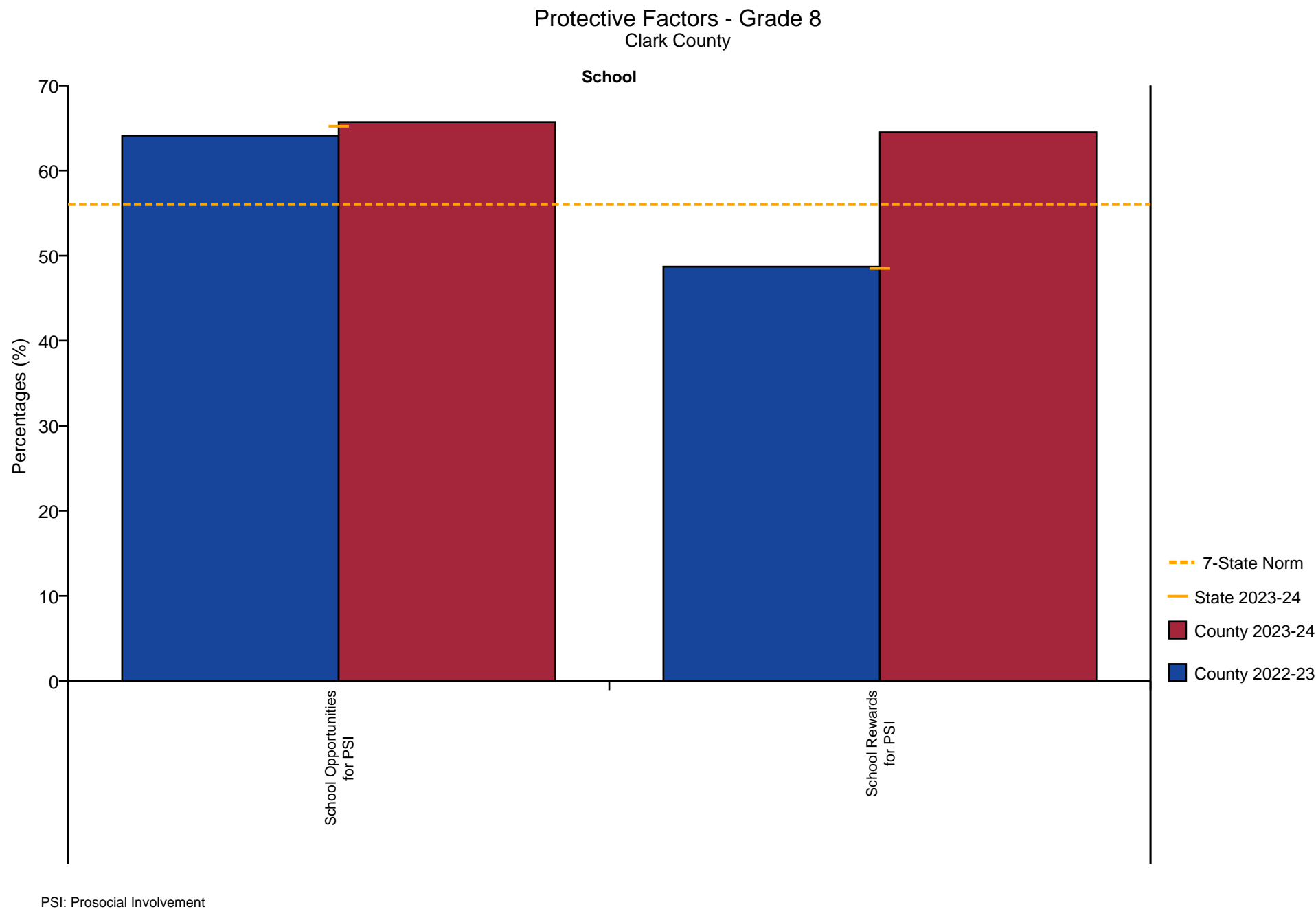


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

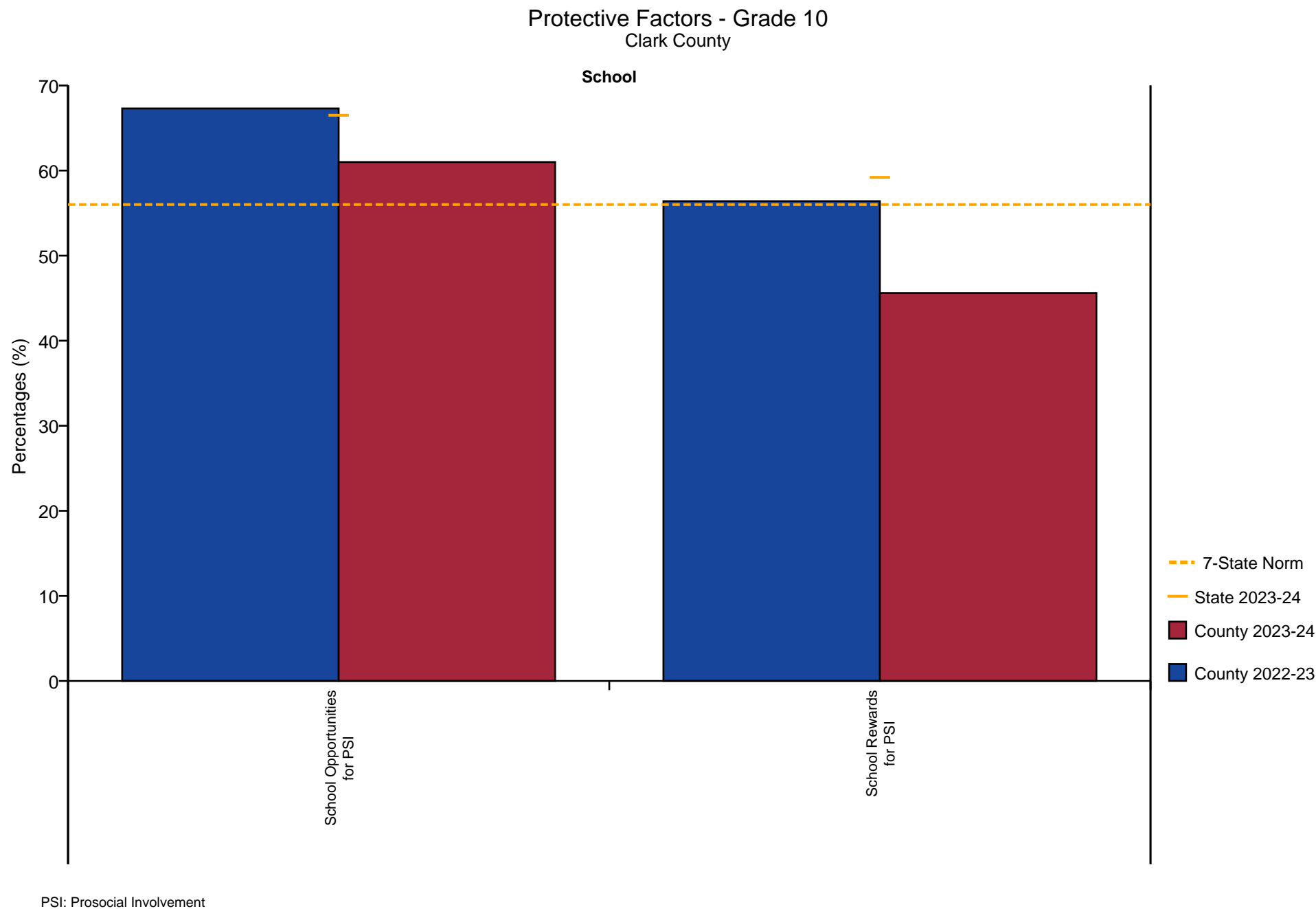


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

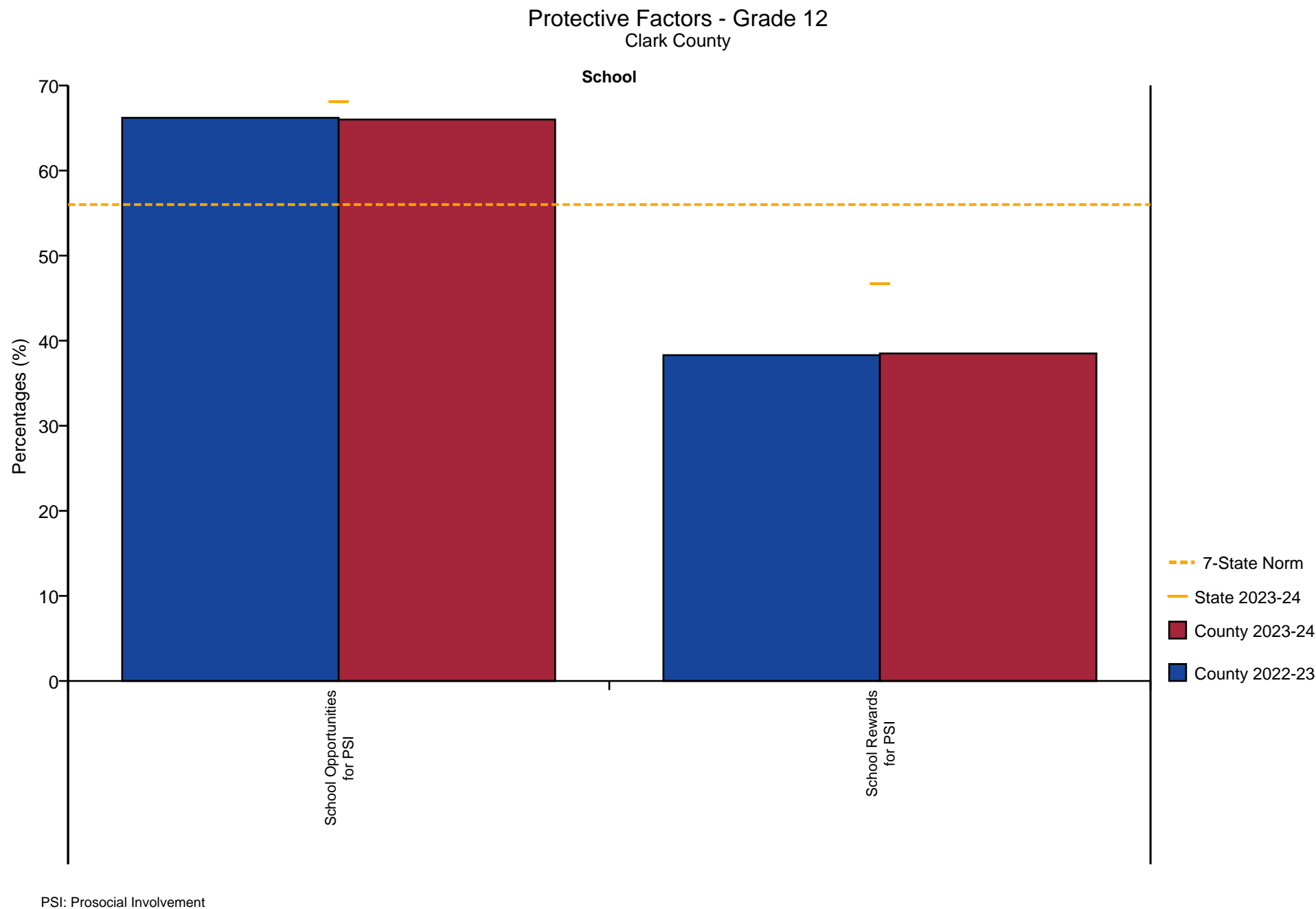


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

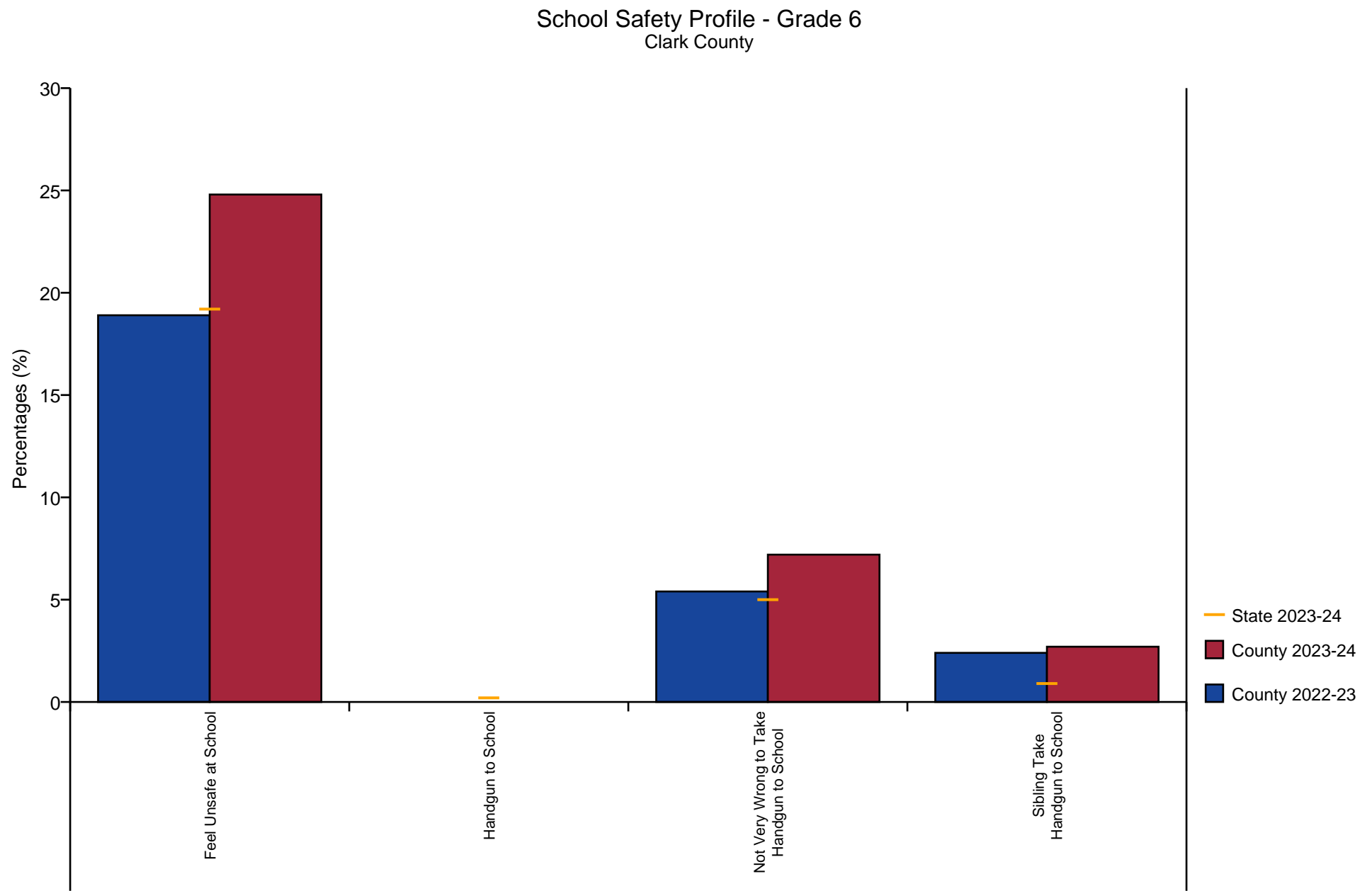


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

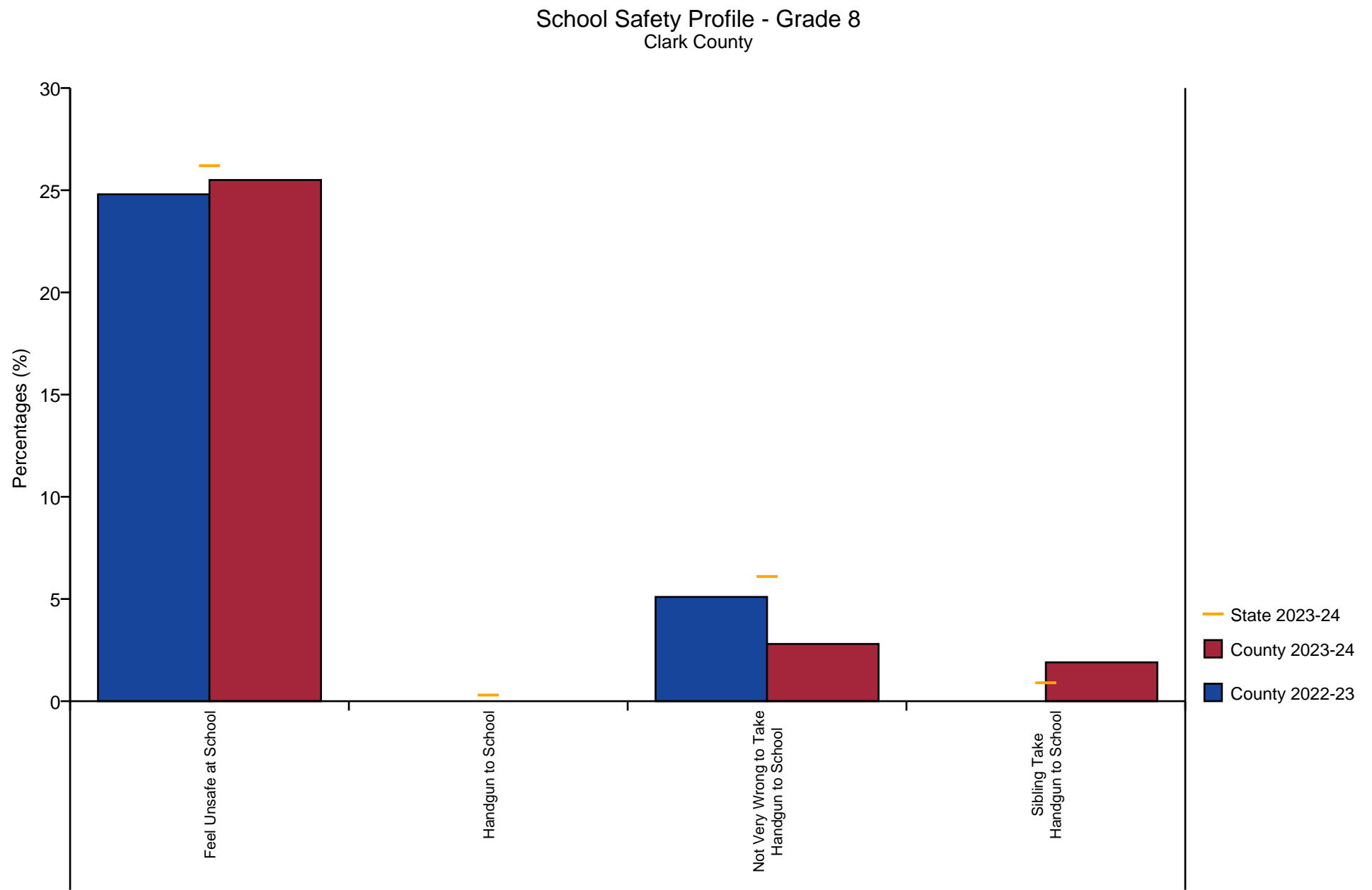


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

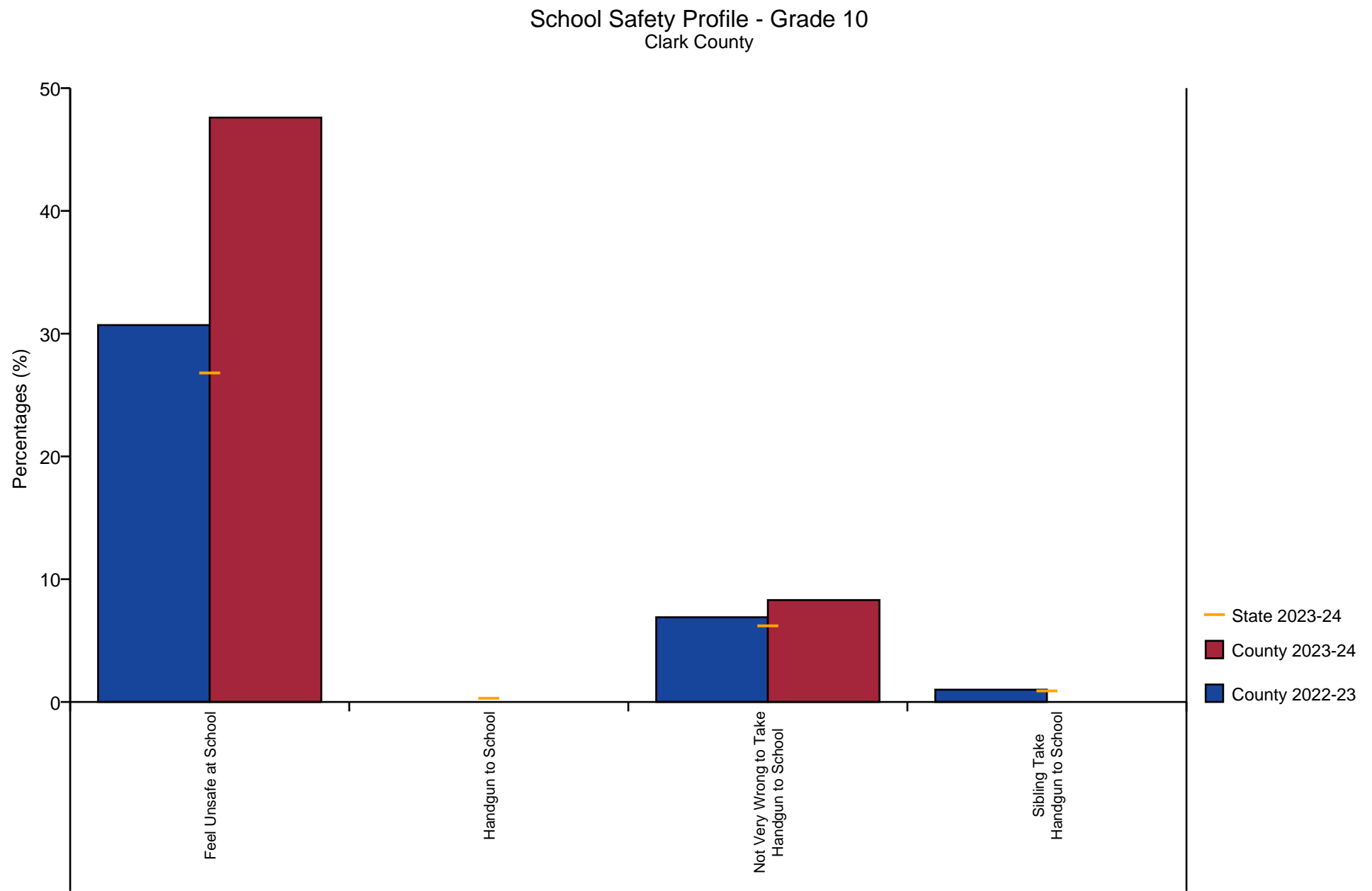


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

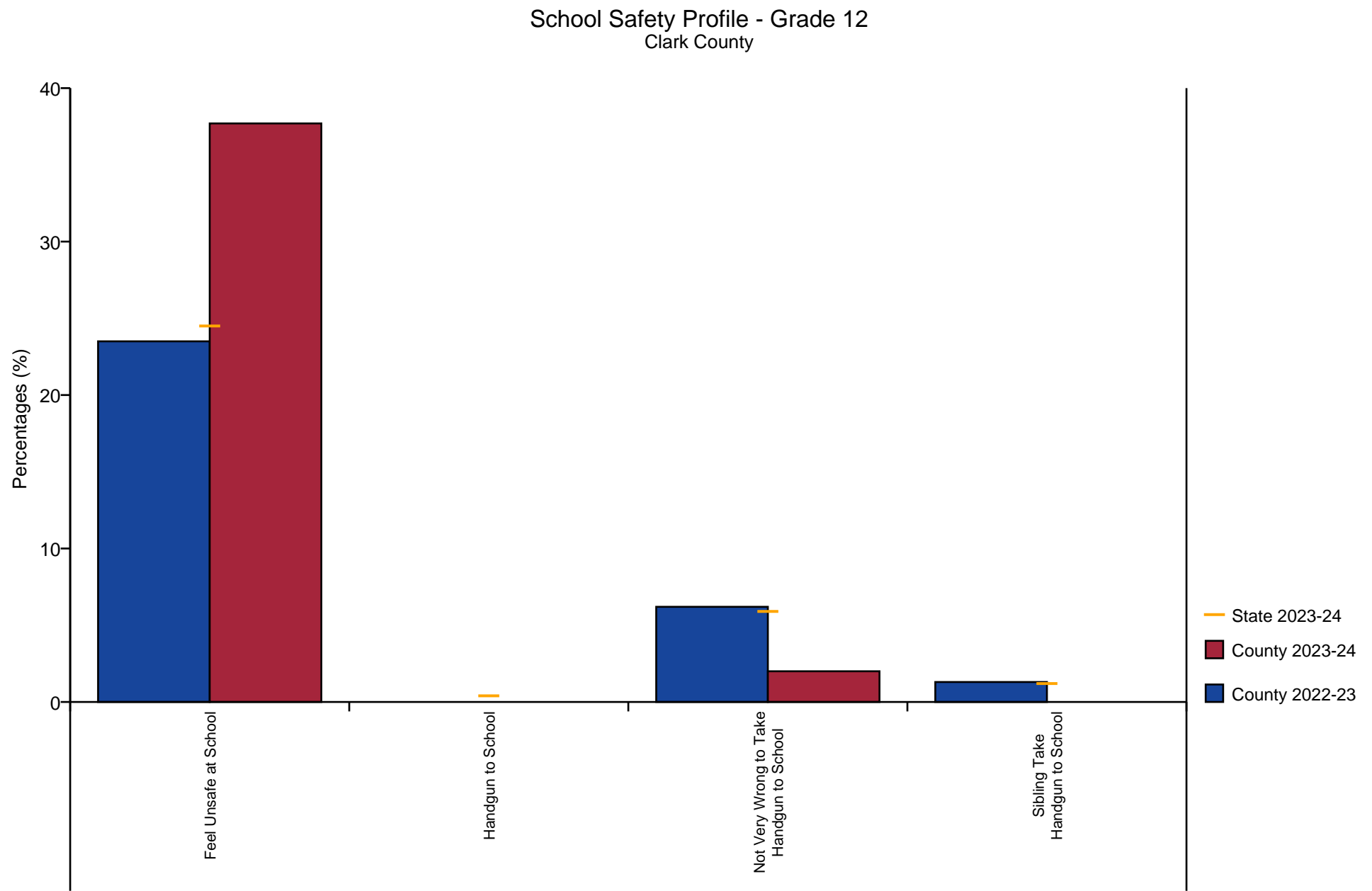
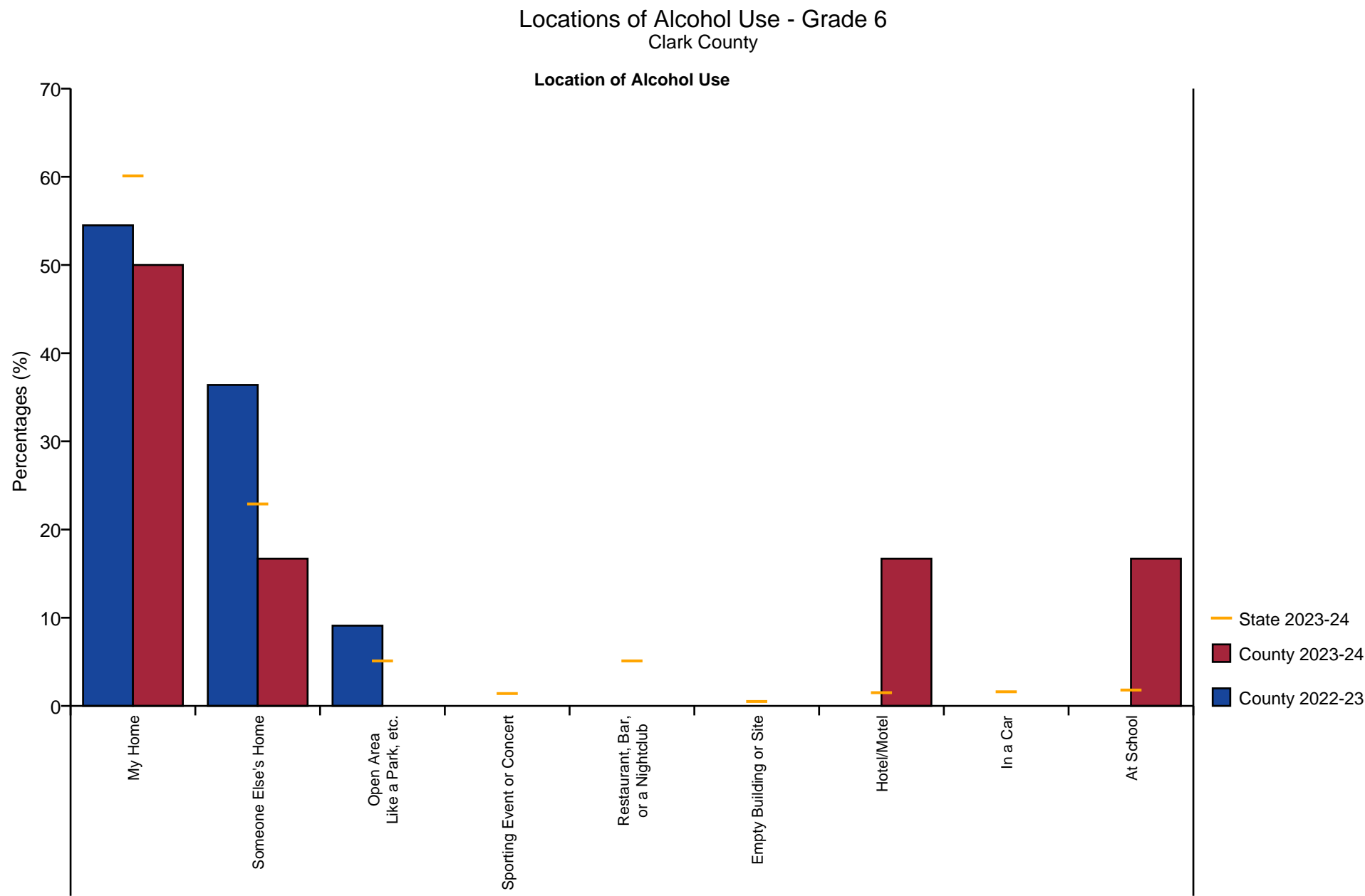
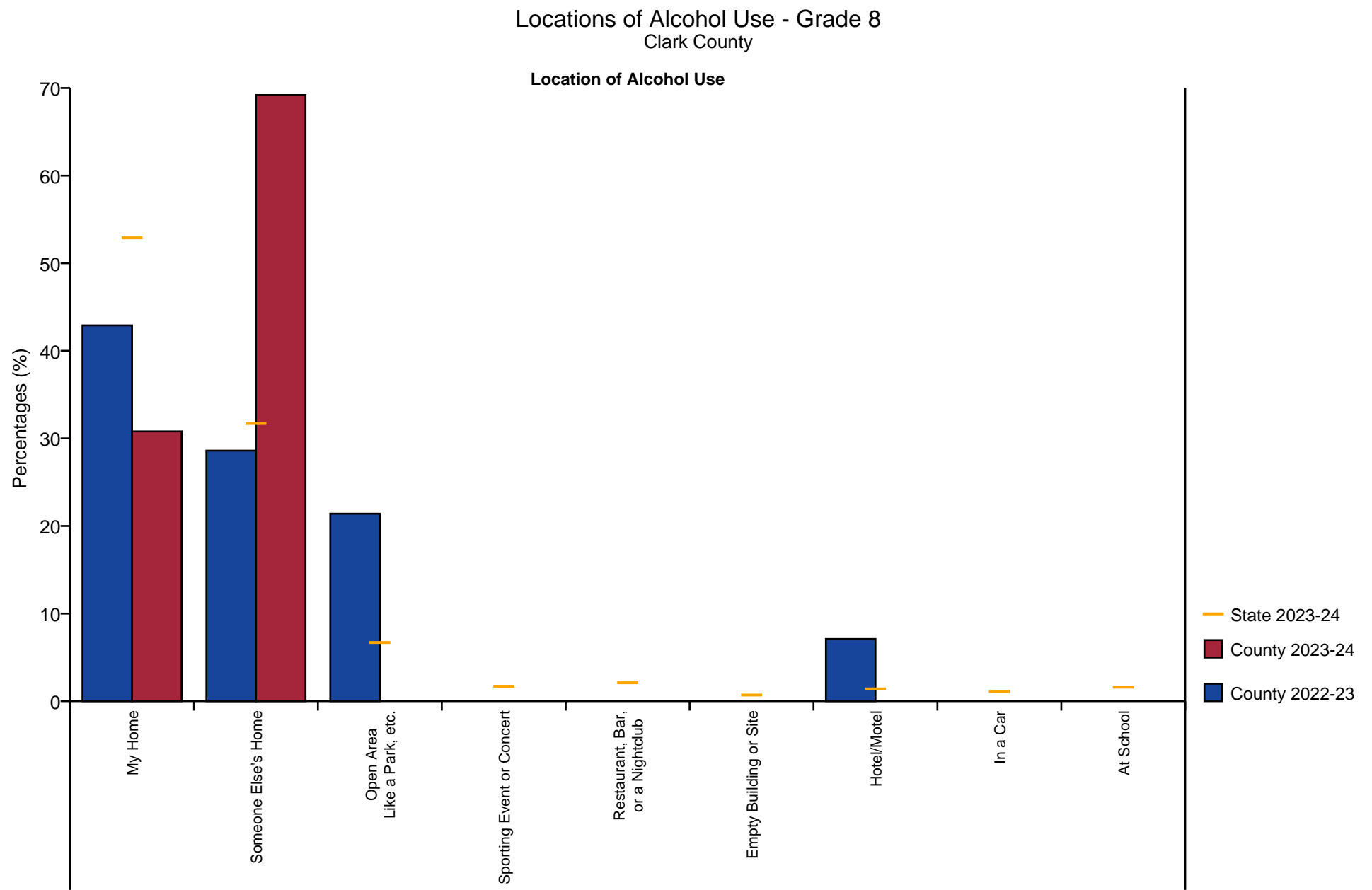


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



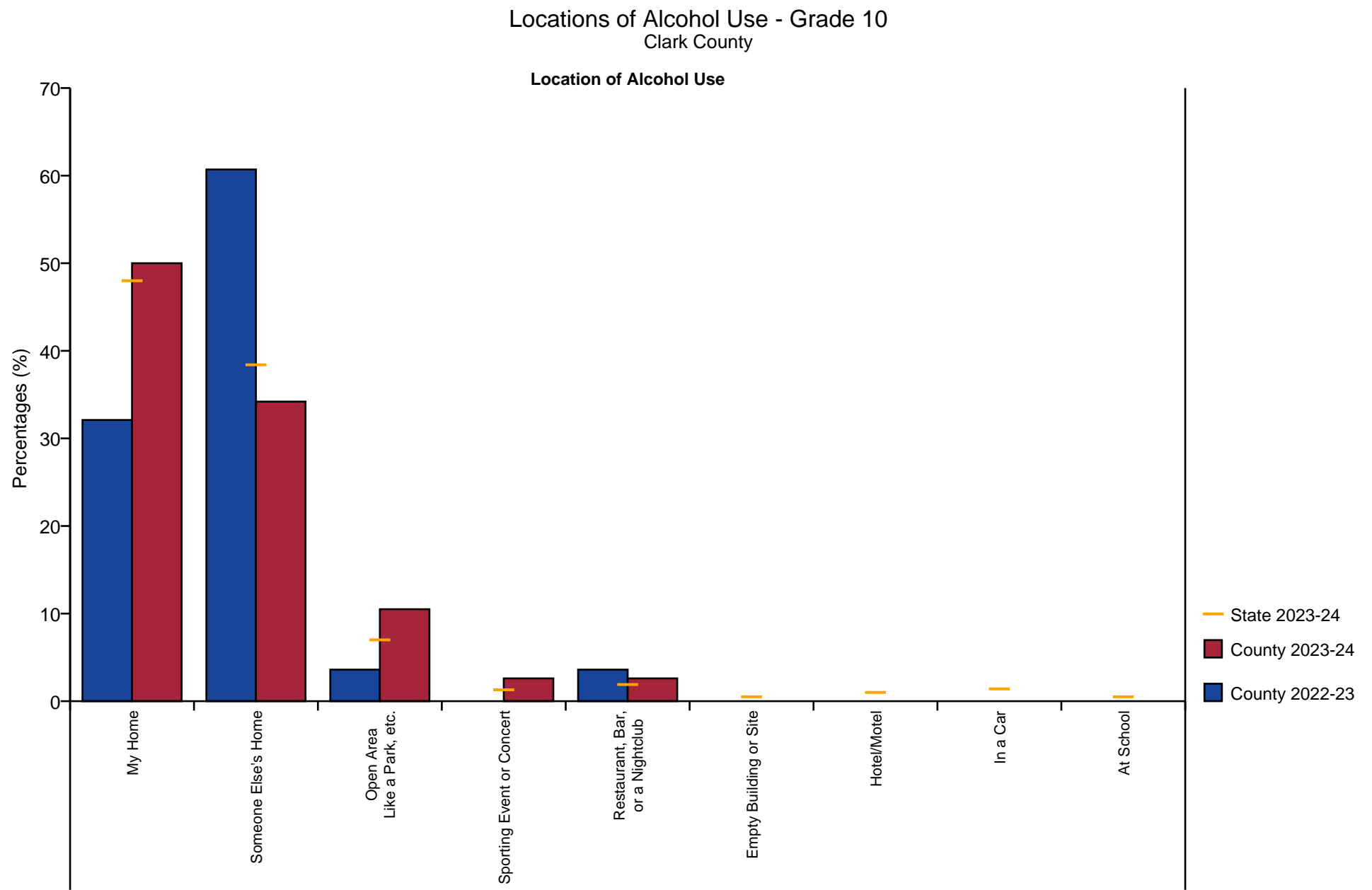
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



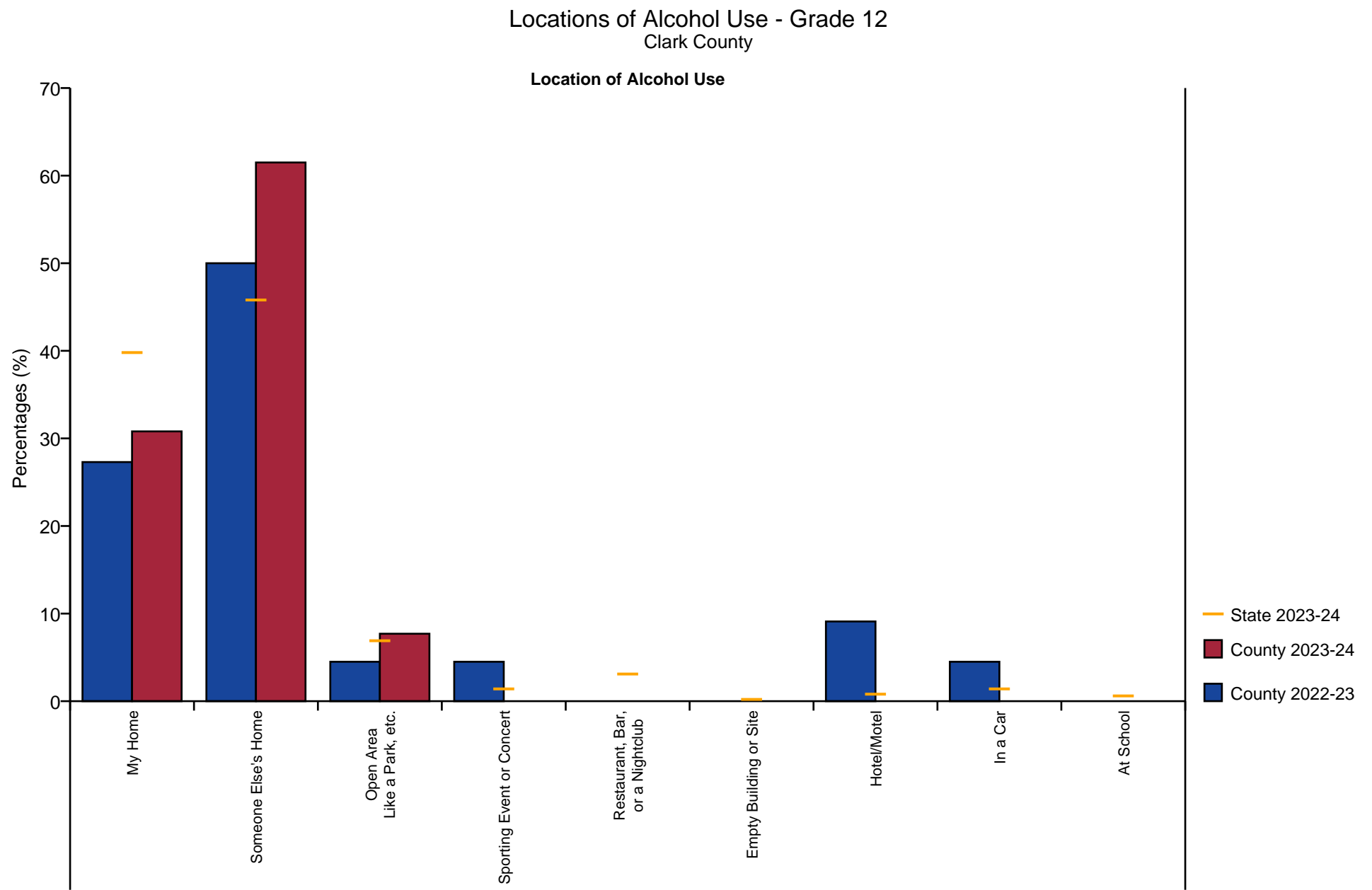
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	8.9	18.2	13.7
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.4	27.0	19.1	16.8
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	19.3	37.6	31.7	34.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	31.2	35.2	36.7	37.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	5.0	3.3	7.1
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	8.0	9.9	6.1	2.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	14.5	13.1	11.0	10.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	3.7	8.3	7.6	6.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.5	10.0	3.5	2.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	7.4	7.1	7.3	6.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	5.6	7.1	3.9	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.4	8.8	2.6	6.5
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	9.8	24.8	17.8	19.3
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	18.8	18.3	22.8	19.6
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	5.0	3.5	4.8
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.7	12.2	4.3	1.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	6.2	4.6	4.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	4.3	4.3	4.7
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	6.9	3.0	7.4
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	4.2	2.8	1.3	2.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	2.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	2.6	1.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	3.0	2.0	1.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.0	4.6	4.2
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	5.9	9.6	5.2	6.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	10.8	17.8	18.8	13.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	14.6	15.5	17.7	15.2
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		–	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	5.8	2.9
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.5	3.4	0.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	9.9	6.0	8.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	4.3	11.5	2.2
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	21.0	14.6	10.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	9.4	20.0	11.2	12.1
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	13.3	29.7	19.8	29.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	22.9	22.5	26.6	21.7
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	6.9	7.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.8	14.8	7.8	6.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	15.7	11.9	12.9	11.8
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	12.5	8.5	12.7	6.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	4.6	2.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.4	14.0	7.8	8.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	14.5	22.0	30.7	27.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	20.8	21.1	25.3	13.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.2	8.8	4.3	5.6
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	6.0	16.8	13.9	16.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	10.4	8.6	15.2	13.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	9.2	8.2
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	14.1	20.0	9.5	10.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	19.3	25.7	31.7	30.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	27.1	23.9	25.3	15.2
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.7	7.8	8.5	6.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	7.2	13.9	7.9	13.6
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.6	12.5	10.1	10.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.2	2.7	0.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	2.4	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	1.1	2.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.4	5.2	2.6	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	4.8	11.9	12.0	8.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	8.0	6.9	11.4	6.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	4.9	1.1	2.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.4	4.3	1.7	0.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.7	2.3	3.9
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.2	1.7	2.6	5.7
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	4.0	2.0	3.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.1
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.3	2.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.5	0.0	3.4	5.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	3.6	8.9	6.0	5.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.8	6.9	3.8	4.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.2	3.5	5.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.9	3.0	3.6
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.8	6.3	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	14.6	8.9	9.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	5.9	10.4	6.8	10.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	7.2	21.8	13.9	12.9
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.8	13.9	12.7	8.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	5.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	8.2	9.6	1.7	3.8
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	9.6	10.9	5.0	5.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	3.9	4.2	6.3	2.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.9	9.6	0.9	3.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	9.8	16.8	20.8	15.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	9.8	16.7	14.1	6.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.2	6.1	2.6	0.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	6.9	8.9	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	7.8	4.2	6.3	2.1
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	3.4	5.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	10.6	13.0	2.6	5.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	13.3	18.8	23.8	16.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	13.7	18.1	13.9	6.4
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.7	3.7
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.6	2.0	4.0	6.5
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	3.9	6.9	3.8	2.1
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.7	11.0	16.5	11.7
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	18.2	24.3	25.6	23.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	9.5	16.7	13.9	18.8
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	14.5	9.6	9.9	6.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	2.6	3.7
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	4.8	9.8	6.0	9.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	3.6	5.5	7.4	2.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.1	3.5	0.9	2.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	3.7	14.3	10.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	8.0	10.4	11.1	10.2
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	8.3	12.9	2.0	9.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	1.8	2.7	2.5	0.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.9	7.3	7.7	5.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	3.4	7.1	7.7	4.7
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	1.8	2.8	5.0	2.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	8.1	6.0	4.5
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	3.8	7.2	2.7	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	4.9	3.1	2.1	6.4
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.8	1.4	1.3	2.2
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	80.6	58.4	69.5	55.2
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	59.5	41.1	46.8	48.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	54.9	60.0	43.4	52.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	43.5	36.8	50.6	48.8
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.5	14.1	19.5	22.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	14.6	20.9	8.0	11.3
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	15.9	17.0	23.8	29.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	21.3	17.6	14.1	14.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.9	26.9	20.9	24.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	25.6	39.5	32.7	26.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	24.4	16.2	27.3	30.5
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	26.1	35.3	29.5	18.6
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.2	48.0	48.8	42.2
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	34.2	36.0	32.7	28.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	20.5	25.0	24.0	20.8
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	8.9	13.4	15.6	18.6
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>28.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.1	24.4	33.7	37.4
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	25.3	33.6	21.2	20.0
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	22.0	36.4	31.7	27.7
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.2	25.0	29.5	23.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	9.0	9.6	16.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	15.2	17.5	10.6	16.8
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	19.5	32.0	23.8	21.5
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	17.8	35.3	23.1	23.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.1	39.7	42.2	43.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	38.0	49.1	39.8	50.5
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	40.2	51.0	45.5	40.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	37.8	50.0	35.9	41.9
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.0	48.8	44.9	34.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	45.5	39.8	33.0	32.4
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	37.3	51.5	41.6	41.7
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	38.2	33.8	27.8	25.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.0	58.5	63.0	58.7
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	62.5	54.3	48.7	47.7
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	49.4	53.9	68.3	73.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	34.5	42.7	56.2	62.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>61.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.9	19.5	28.6	23.5
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	9.2	12.9	6.9	6.5
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	9.5	12.9	11.9	8.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	1.8	5.5	4.9	8.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.0	12.3	24.4	19.3
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	26.7	37.7	37.1	32.4
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	24.1	27.7	27.6	36.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	22.2	29.7	23.5	22.4
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>28.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.4	34.6	44.8	43.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	22.7	29.6	29.9	26.4
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	31.3	30.3	37.6	42.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	31.4	23.6	23.5	28.6
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.9	12.2	23.1	25.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	8.0	21.6	12.0	17.6
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	25.0	34.3	30.7	24.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.2	12.2	18.5	16.3
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.5	57.3	60.4	59.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	58.0	56.5	53.0	54.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	50.0	57.8	55.4	62.5
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	52.7	61.6	51.9	53.1
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.8	29.3	33.3	34.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	31.0	41.4	29.3	24.3
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	45.2	44.0	43.6	43.8
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	40.0	43.2	48.8	51.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.7	51.2	41.3	62.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	59.6	67.2	64.1	65.7
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	71.1	79.6	67.3	61.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	58.2	76.0	66.2	66.0
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>63.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.6	45.8	48.4	51.6
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	51.7	51.3	48.7	64.5
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	54.8	65.0	56.4	45.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	40.0	38.7	38.3	38.5
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>51.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.5	16.3	49.0	26.1
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	7.5	17.9	59.4	15.1
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	14.3	33.3	46.3	6.1
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	7.5	30.2	50.9	11.3
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	10.0	23.7	50.8	15.5
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.8	5.9	0.0	1.3
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.0	5.5	0.0	0.4
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.6	2.7	2.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.3	1.9	3.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	96.2	0.0	3.8
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	93.0	0.0	7.0
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.9	1.3	3.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	30.8	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	50.0	34.2	10.5	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	30.8	61.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	42.9	44.3	7.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.8	94.4	91.6	94.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	86.6	83.5	90.4	86.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	82.7	68.7	73.0	72.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	74.5	72.5	68.8	70.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>83.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	3.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.9	1.8	3.5	4.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.2	11.1	10.0	8.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	14.9	10.1	18.2	9.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.4	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	2.8	0.9	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	2.5	5.1	6.0	8.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	6.4	2.9	5.2	4.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.7	0.9	0.9	2.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.7	1.0	3.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.3	4.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	4.2	2.4	1.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	2.4	6.4	1.8	2.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.2	7.1	4.0	9.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	4.3	13.0	9.1	17.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	4.8	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.4	8.3	4.4	1.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.4	10.1	5.0	9.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.8	3.9	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.6	5.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.1	5.8	2.6	7.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	1.2	3.7	0.0	7.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	6.2	7.1	9.0	4.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	8.5	2.9	2.6	4.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.9	100.0	96.3	96.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	96.2	91.7	99.1	98.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	93.9	96.9	90.9	95.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	100.0	97.1	94.7	100.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>96.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.5	3.7	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.7	2.1	6.1	2.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.6	96.4	97.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	92.6	87.6	97.4	93.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	85.0	80.0	76.5	82.1
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	87.0	85.5	79.2	92.5
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>90.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.2	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	3.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.5
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.9	8.8	0.0	4.8
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	11.2	18.0	15.3	13.4
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	10.9	14.5	14.3	7.5
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.5	0.9	0.9	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.5	3.0	6.1	2.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	3.9	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.7	97.7	98.4
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.1	92.0	96.5	94.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	93.9	82.0	85.9	87.9
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	83.0	85.3	84.4	92.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>93.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.4	7.0	5.1	3.8
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	4.3	2.9	3.9	2.4
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	4.0	4.5
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	4.3	2.9	0.0	2.4
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	2.1	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.2	3.5	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.4	5.0	1.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.9	1.3	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.7	3.5	1.8	4.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.9	6.0	8.1	4.5
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	8.5	4.4	6.5	2.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	97.6	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	92.8	96.5	95.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	89.0	88.9	90.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	94.1	86.8	97.6
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>94.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.0	2.0	4.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.9	1.3	2.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.7	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.7	1.7	4.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	8.0	7.1	3.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	2.9	5.3	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	97.2	98.8	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	100.0	96.4	98.2	99.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	98.8	93.9	97.0	98.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	97.9	98.6	100.0	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	3.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	14.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.8
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.6	14.2	14.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	16.0	15.1	15.6	15.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.1	10.6	13.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	13.0	12.6	12.9	12.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.8	14.4	13.2	10.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.7
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.8	14.5	15.5	15.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	14.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	12.0	12.5	12.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.3	14.0	15.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	16.6	15.6	15.2	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.2	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.8	11.7	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.9	15.2	15.3	14.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.8	12.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	14.3	13.5	15.0	13.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	15.0	13.2	13.0	13.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.8	11.5	12.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.5	12.5	13.4	14.1
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.3	11.0	11.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	12.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.0	14.0	13.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.6	10.3	11.6	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.5	13.5	13.1	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	15.0	13.0	15.4	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

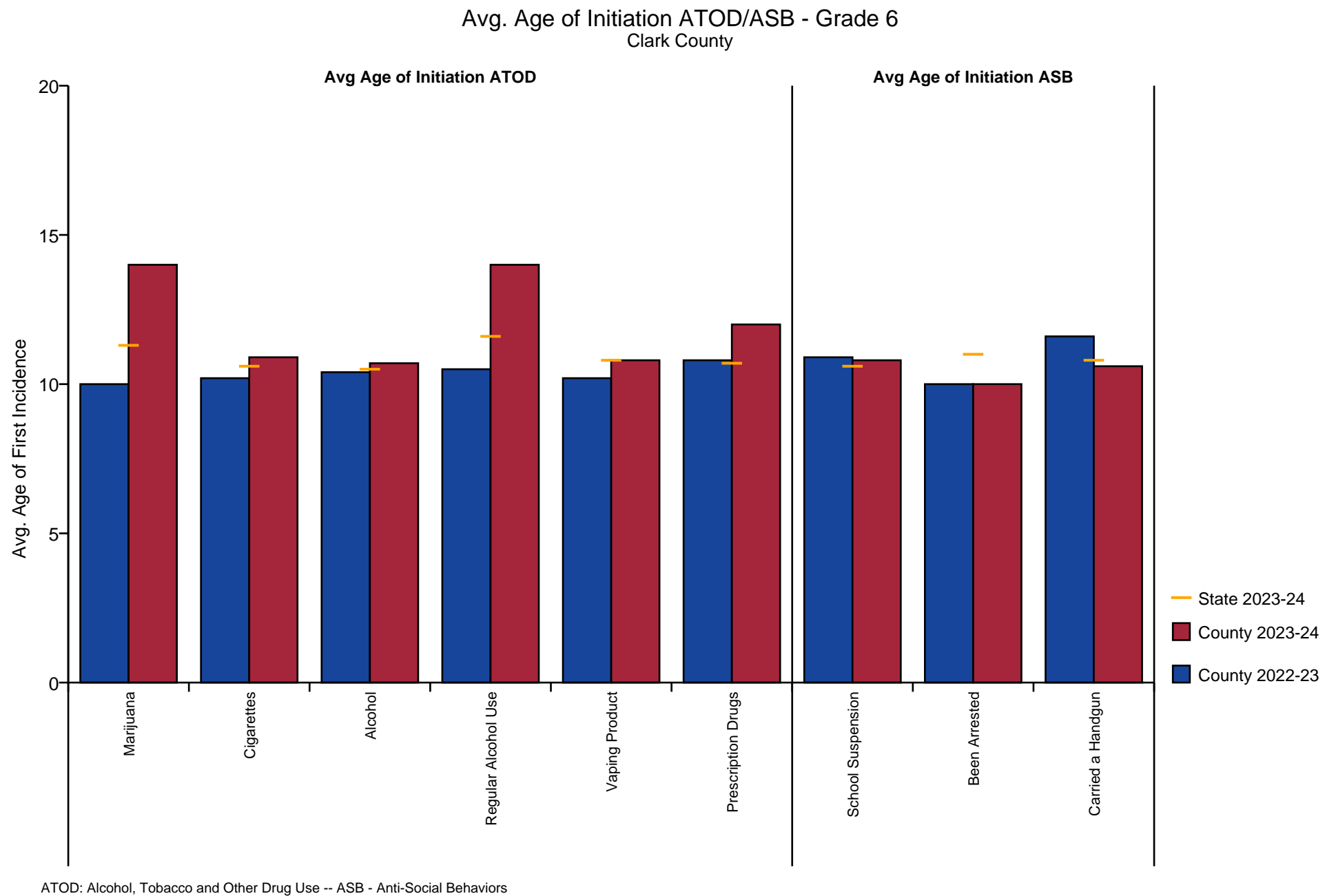


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

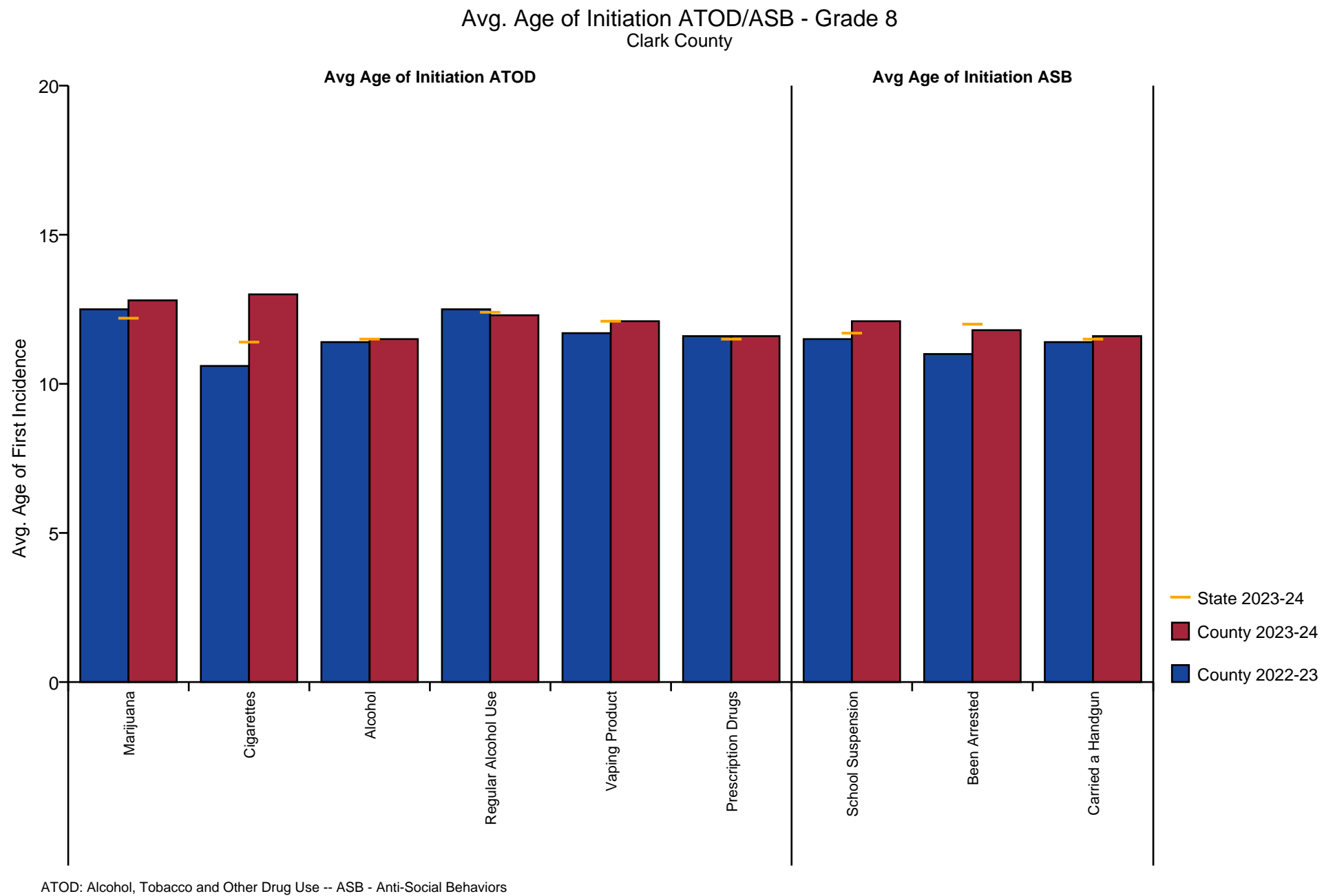


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

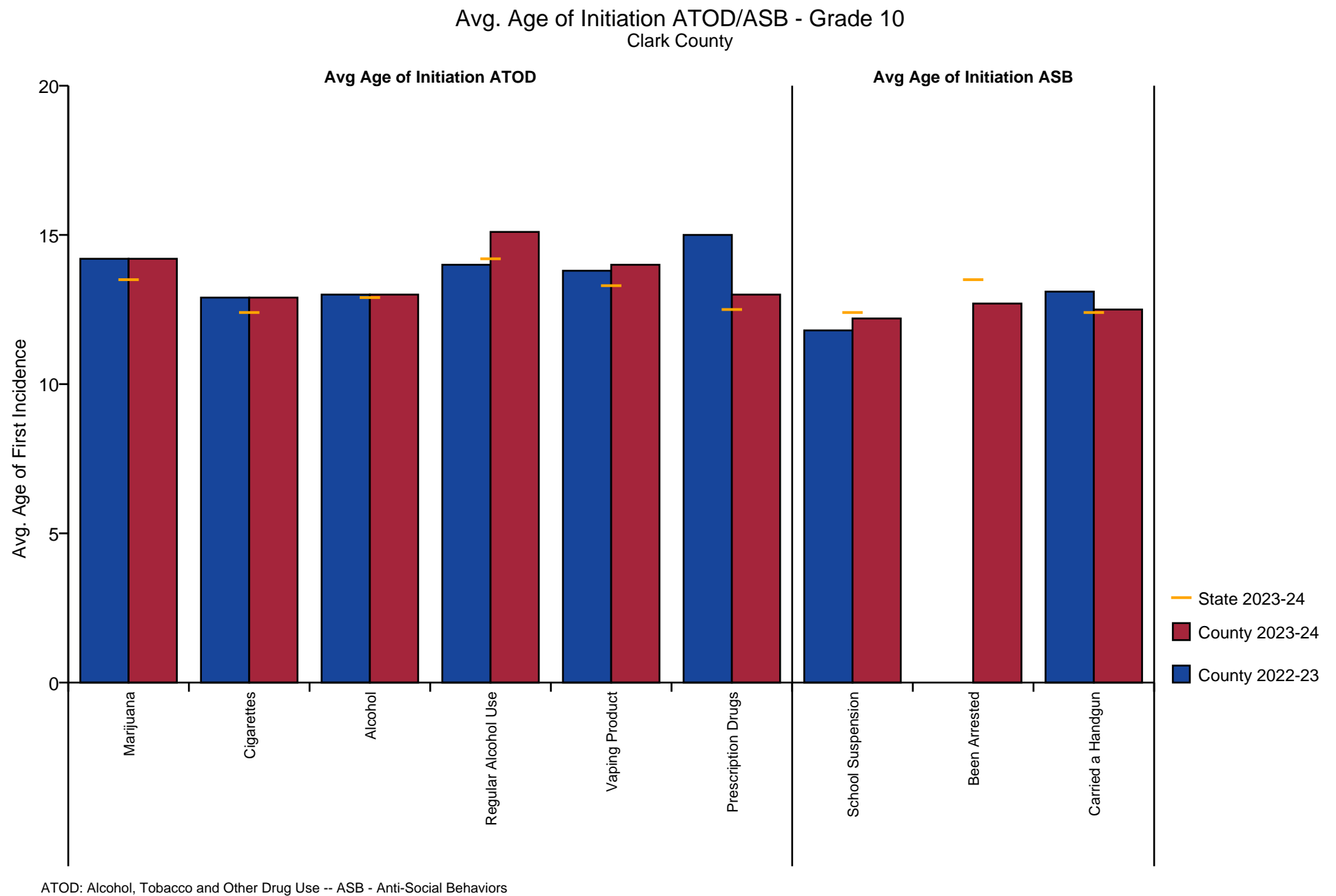
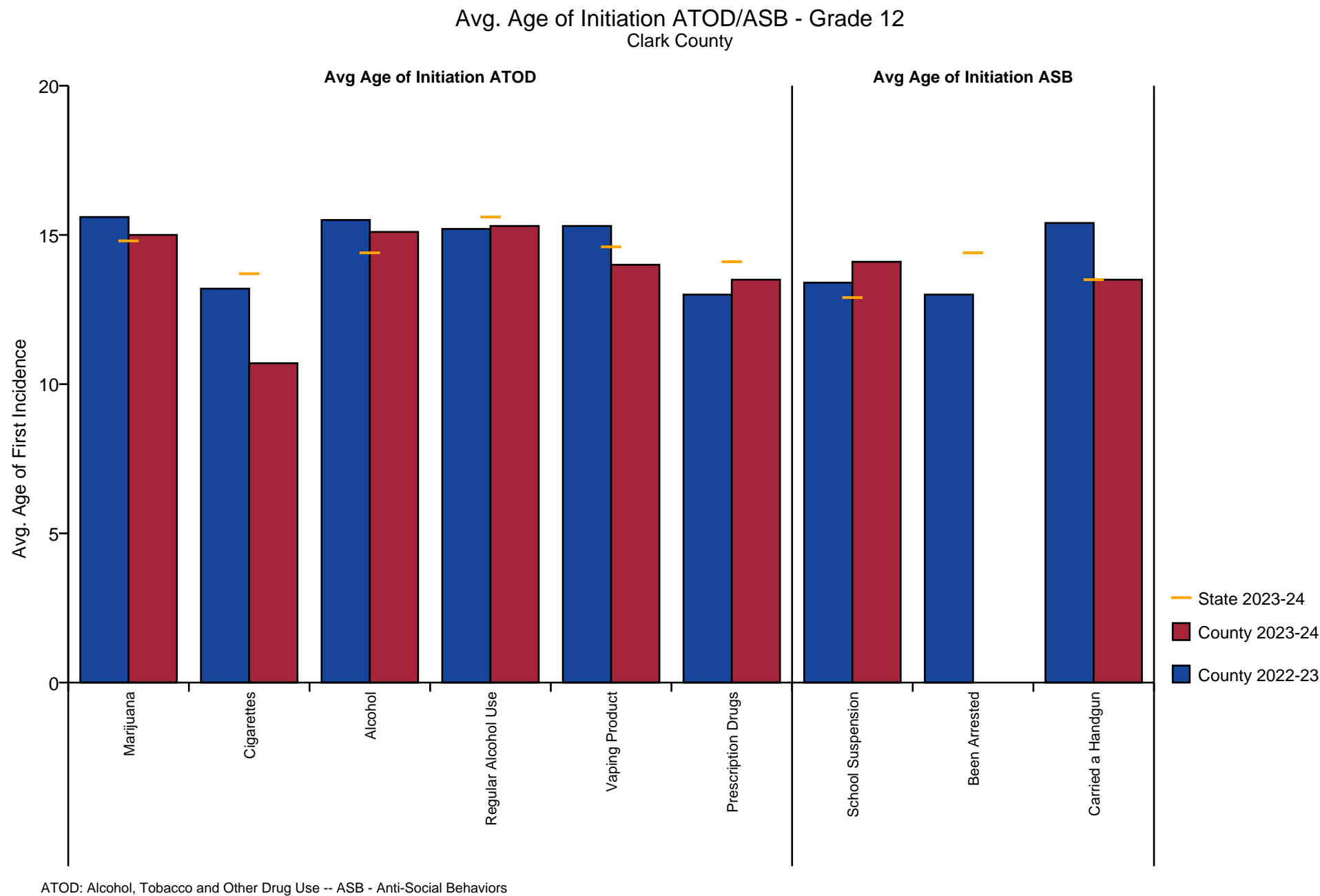


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	5.0	3.3	7.1
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	8.0	9.9	6.1	2.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	14.5	13.1	11.0	10.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	3.7	8.3	7.6	6.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.5	10.0	3.5	2.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	7.4	7.1	7.3	6.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	5.6	7.1	3.9	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	4.6	2.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.4	14.0	7.8	8.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	14.5	22.0	30.7	27.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	20.8	21.1	25.3	13.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.2	2.7	0.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.4	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	1.1	2.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	3.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.9	9.6	0.9	3.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	9.8	16.8	20.8	15.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	9.8	16.7	14.1	6.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.0	9.9	4.0	4.6	24.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	59.8	5.6	3.7	5.6	25.2
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	58.7	9.8	2.8	7.0	21.7
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	66.7	6.2	2.1	2.1	22.9
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.2	8.5	3.3	5.3	23.6
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.4	20.3	23.5	13.1	11.8
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	13.2	19.8	32.1	21.7	13.2
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	34.3	34.3	17.5	11.2	2.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	51.1	23.4	17.0	8.5	0.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	30.1	24.9	22.9	14.0	8.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.6	8.2	4.1	2.7	1.4
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	78.7	11.1	5.6	3.7	0.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	46.5	10.4	9.7	17.4	16.0
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	49.0	10.2	16.3	10.2	14.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	66.7	9.8	7.6	8.5	7.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.4	10.5	4.6	2.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	75.9	18.5	2.8	2.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	52.4	22.8	20.0	4.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	57.1	28.6	10.2	4.1
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	68.6	18.2	9.7	3.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	92.5	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	77.9	10.3	2.1	0.7	9.0
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	89.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	88.2	5.7	1.3	0.4	4.4
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.4	12.5	17.1	41.4	6.6
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	13.9	11.1	26.9	42.6	5.6
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	11.3	19.0	29.6	34.5	5.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	8.2	20.4	18.4	38.8	14.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	15.3	15.1	23.5	39.2	6.9
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.5	8.9	19.9	41.1	9.6
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	12.0	9.3	28.7	41.7	8.3
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	16.1	18.2	27.3	30.1	8.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	10.4	18.8	31.2	25.0	14.6
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	16.0	13.0	25.6	36.0	9.4
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.3	9.2	15.0	45.8	9.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	13.0	1.9	21.3	52.8	11.1
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	12.0	11.3	23.2	45.8	7.7
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	6.1	10.2	22.4	44.9	16.3
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	14.4	8.2	19.9	47.3	10.2
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	3.3	8.0	41.3	27.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	14.8	0.9	6.5	52.8	25.0
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	11.2	1.4	4.9	67.8	14.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	6.2	2.1	2.1	70.8	18.8
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	14.5	2.0	6.0	55.7	21.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.5	2.0	4.6	36.4	36.4
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	13.9	0.0	5.6	43.5	37.0
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	11.2	2.1	5.6	60.1	21.0
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	8.3	2.1	2.1	66.7	20.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	14.7	1.6	4.9	48.9	30.0
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.6	2.8	0.9	1.9	2.8
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	72.5	9.4	4.3	4.3	9.4
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	87.0	4.3	2.2	2.2	4.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	86.9	4.4	1.8	2.3	4.6
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	83.8	5.9	1.5	2.9	5.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	87.0	4.3	6.5	0.0	2.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.2	3.9	1.2	0.9	2.8
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.6	5.1	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.5	0.0	2.8	0.9	2.8
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	88.2	7.4	1.5	0.0	2.9
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	93.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.5	4.5	1.4	0.2	2.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.8	5.4	0.7	0.7	1.4
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	89.7	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.7
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	69.6	11.6	5.1	2.9	10.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	84.8	4.3	4.3	2.2	4.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	83.6	6.4	3.0	1.8	5.3
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.3	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	84.2	2.9	7.9	0.7	4.3
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	93.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	92.8	2.0	3.2	0.2	1.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.8	0.7	3.6	0.7	2.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.7
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	95.0	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.5	1.8	1.1	0.2	1.4
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.7
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	83.5	2.9	7.2	0.7	5.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	93.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	91.0	2.7	3.1	0.4	2.7
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.7	89.5	91.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	87.8	83.3	92.2	89.3
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	82.9	76.0	70.0	73.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	80.9	82.4	74.4	87.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>84.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	8.1	3.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	7.3	7.0	6.1	4.9
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	7.3	8.0	13.0	14.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	17.0	5.9	9.0	4.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.9	6.1	0.9	6.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	9.8	16.0	15.0	10.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	6.4	7.4	12.8	4.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.4	5.3	0.9	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	7.0	8.0	4.4
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	6.4	0.0	1.3	2.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	2.3	2.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.0	5.0	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.6	4.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	2.4	4.0	6.0	3.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	4.3	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	3.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.2	5.3	2.6	4.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	7.0	8.0	11.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	2.1	1.5	5.1	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	2.3	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	2.4	4.4	0.9	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	1.2	9.0	7.0	9.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	6.4	1.5	2.6	2.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.2	4.0	4.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.6	20.8	4.0	4.8	8.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	52.8	20.8	14.2	6.6	5.7
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	27.1	12.8	25.6	30.8	3.8
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	25.0	6.8	36.4	25.0	6.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	44.1	16.7	17.2	15.9	6.1
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	17.5	5.6	4.8	8.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	51.9	17.3	14.4	10.6	5.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	29.5	8.3	26.5	33.3	2.3
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	22.7	6.8	38.6	25.0	6.8
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	45.1	13.3	18.2	17.7	5.7
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.0	7.5	6.7	5.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	67.9	10.4	16.0	5.7
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	33.1	10.8	20.0	36.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	39.5	7.0	20.9	32.6
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	57.1	9.3	15.0	18.5
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.2	12.3	3.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	83.7	12.5	3.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	68.5	27.7	3.8
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	69.8	23.3	7.0
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	77.2	18.7	4.1
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	10.8	30.6	27.0	20.7
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	13.5	14.4	24.0	31.7	16.3
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	12.5	21.9	32.0	16.4	17.2
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	14.0	39.5	20.9	7.0	18.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	12.4	18.7	28.2	22.5	18.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.2	8.3	13.8	24.8	44.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	10.5	8.6	14.3	18.1	48.6
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	10.9	14.1	18.0	21.1	35.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	7.0	20.9	27.9	9.3	34.9
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	9.9	11.7	16.9	20.0	41.6
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.1	14.2	15.1	22.6	33.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	15.2	18.1	20.0	14.3	32.4
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	17.5	25.4	22.2	11.9	23.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	16.3	20.9	25.6	16.3	20.9
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	16.1	19.7	20.0	16.1	28.2
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.7	11.5	21.2	10.6	49.0
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	5.7	6.7	11.4	18.1	58.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	11.9	8.7	15.9	21.4	42.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	7.0	4.7	23.3	23.3	41.9
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	8.5	8.5	16.9	17.7	48.4
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	11.2	19.6	16.8	38.3
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	17.5	18.4	16.5	14.6	33.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	18.9	18.1	24.4	15.7	22.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	9.5	21.4	38.1	11.9	19.0
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.1	16.6	22.4	15.3	29.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	7.7	14.4	11.5	51.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	10.5	7.6	8.6	15.2	58.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	15.6	7.8	14.1	16.4	46.1
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	7.0	11.6	14.0	23.3	44.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	12.9	8.2	12.6	15.5	50.8
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	155	1.3	153	0.7	152	3.9	154	0.0	152	0.0	154
Grade 8	0.0	106	6.5	107	2.8	107	5.7	105	0.0	106	0.0	107
Grade 10	0.0	143	13.6	140	8.6	140	3.6	139	0.0	137	0.0	139
Grade 12	0.0	47	10.6	47	6.4	47	2.1	47	0.0	47	0.0	47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>447</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.0	142	61.2	147	47.5	139	71.9	135	64.6	96	67.9	109
Grade 8	84.5	103	65.7	102	58.2	98	81.4	102	77.9	68	79.0	81
Grade 10	76.8	138	66.7	138	30.5	131	79.7	133	83.2	113	85.2	122
Grade 12	86.4	44	73.3	45	29.5	44	81.8	44	86.8	38	89.7	39
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>351</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	112	94.7	113	98.1	107	99.1	107	98.1	106	100.0	107
Grade 8	97.2	107	96.3	107	96.3	107	97.2	107	97.2	107	97.2	107
Grade 10	96.9	130	96.9	129	95.4	130	97.7	130	99.2	130	98.5	130
Grade 12	100.0	43	95.3	43	93.0	43	100.0	43	100.0	43	100.0	43
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>387</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	90.0	120	88.7	124	93.0	114	94.2	120	97.4	114	97.5	120
Grade 8	95.3	107	90.7	107	92.5	106	97.2	107	100.0	106	100.0	106
Grade 10	81.1	132	72.2	133	63.6	132	88.6	132	93.9	132	94.7	132
Grade 12	95.3	43	76.7	43	67.4	43	100.0	43	100.0	43	100.0	43
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>401</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.5	216	5.7	212	2.8	212	4.3	209	0.0	210	0.0	211
Female	0.0	215	8.4	214	5.2	213	4.2	215	0.0	211	0.0	215
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>426</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.0	204	57.6	205	41.4	198	73.3	195	72.2	162	73.0	174
Female	79.9	204	70.5	207	42.3	196	80.9	199	80.9	141	83.3	162
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>336</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

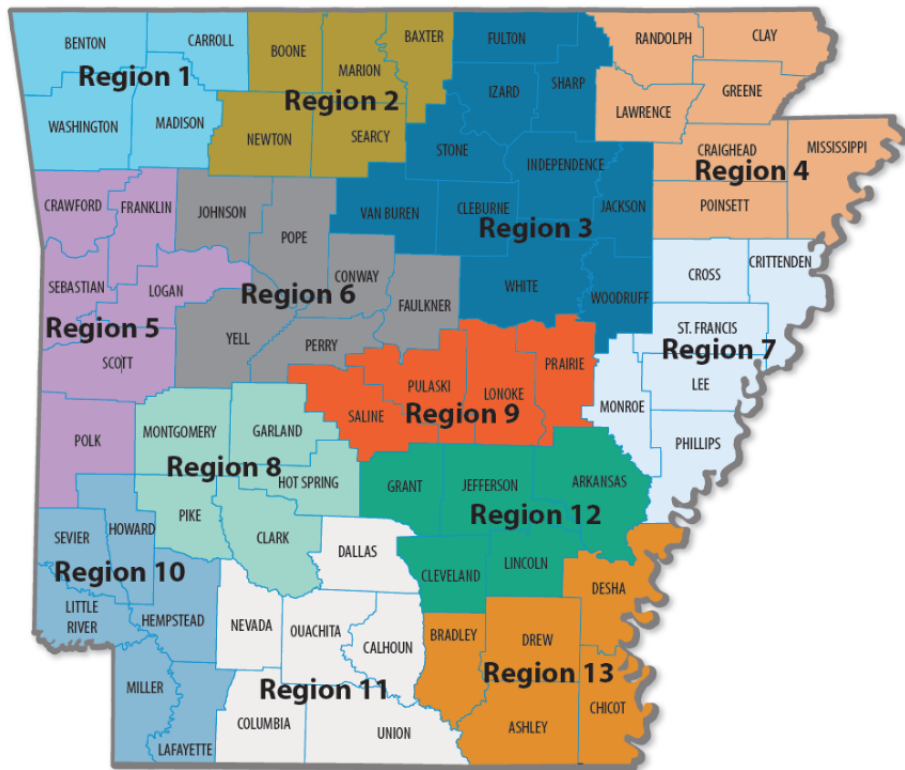
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	188	94.1	188	97.3	185	98.4	187	98.4	187	98.4	186
Female	98.4	187	97.9	187	95.1	185	97.8	183	98.4	182	98.9	184
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>370</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.6	193	80.9	194	84.6	188	93.8	193	97.9	190	97.9	193
Female	88.5	191	85.1	195	77.2	189	94.8	191	97.3	187	97.9	190
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>383</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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236001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang





76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.4	50.9	52.9	50.6	53.5	49.6	51.8	48.8	51.1	50.2
Female	52.6	49.1	47.1	49.4	46.5	50.4	48.2	51.2	48.9	49.8
N of Valid	152	13,155	102	13,525	142	10,582	56	6,951	452	44,213
N of Miss	5	997	6	1,031	7	893	4	561	22	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	16.3
12	43.2	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	12.4
13	3.2	2.7	52.4	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	45.7	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	52.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.9	41.8	0.0	0.7	14.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9	59.3	60.1	8.0	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.0	37.1	4.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	155	13,866	105	14,279	146	11,309	59	7,410	465	46,864
N of Miss	2	286	3	277	3	166	1	102	9	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	31.4	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	15.8
N of Valid	157	14,152	108	14,556	149	11,475	60	7,512	474	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	78.5	87.3	78.1	83.9	75.9	80.0	76.5	85.8	77.4
Yes	11.0	21.5	12.7	21.9	16.1	24.1	20.0	23.5	14.2	22.6
N of Valid	146	13,420	102	14,139	143	11,023	60	7,228	451	45,810
N of Miss	11	732	6	417	6	452	0	284	23	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.7	79.9	57.0	80.8	56.5	83.5	70.2	83.2	61.0	81.6
Yes	35.3	20.1	43.0	19.2	43.5	16.5	29.8	16.8	39.0	18.4
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.0	95.3	97.1	97.3	97.1	93.0	96.8	96.3	97.0
Yes	2.6	3.0	4.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	7.0	3.2	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.0	97.2	93.8	95.9	95.2	100.0	96.0	95.5	94.6
Yes	7.8	6.0	2.8	6.2	4.1	4.8	0.0	4.0	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.4	39.5	42.1	35.3	42.2	30.9	36.8	28.2	42.2	34.3
Yes	55.6	60.5	57.9	64.7	57.8	69.1	63.2	71.8	57.8	65.7
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.5	99.1	97.7	99.3	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	1.3	2.5	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	78.9	93.5	80.6	91.8	84.3	91.2	88.1	89.4	82.2
Yes	16.3	21.1	6.5	19.4	8.2	15.7	8.8	11.9	10.6	17.8
N of Valid	153	13,653	107	14,212	147	11,156	57	7,360	464	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	1	344	2	319	3	152	10	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	11.6	14.8	13.1	19.5	15.7	23.7	17.7	15.9	14.0
Yes	89.8	88.4	85.2	86.9	80.5	84.3	76.3	82.3	84.1	86.0
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.2	96.3	93.4	90.6	93.4	89.8	94.0	93.7	93.8
Yes	3.8	5.8	3.7	6.6	9.4	6.6	10.2	6.0	6.3	6.2
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.1	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	85.6	88.9	87.5	89.3	89.1	93.2	90.1	86.9	87.7
Yes	19.1	14.4	11.1	12.5	10.7	10.9	6.8	9.9	13.1	12.3
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.7	97.2	95.3	96.6	96.1	91.5	96.6	94.9	95.5
Yes	7.0	5.3	2.8	4.7	3.4	3.9	8.5	3.4	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.0	36.5	45.4	39.1	47.0	41.5	37.3	42.5	43.8	39.4
Yes	58.0	63.5	54.6	60.9	53.0	58.5	62.7	57.5	56.2	60.6
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	86.6	85.2	84.7	83.2	84.4	89.8	85.4	84.4	85.3
Yes	17.2	13.4	14.8	15.3	16.8	15.6	10.2	14.6	15.6	14.7
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	91.6	95.4	92.8	96.6	93.5	98.3	94.8	93.2	92.9
Yes	13.4	8.4	4.6	7.2	3.4	6.5	1.7	5.2	6.8	7.1
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	94.4	94.4	95.2	96.0	96.3	94.9	97.0	93.9	95.5
Yes	8.9	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.0	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	97.2	97.6	99.3	98.0	98.3	97.1	98.3	97.5
Yes	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	50.1	55.6	51.3	55.7	52.8	64.4	56.1	52.6	52.0
Yes	56.7	49.9	44.4	48.7	44.3	47.2	35.6	43.9	47.4	48.0
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.2	97.2	95.3	94.0	95.5	94.9	96.3	94.9	95.5
Yes	5.7	4.8	2.8	4.7	6.0	4.5	5.1	3.7	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	53.2	58.3	53.0	59.7	56.4	66.1	59.2	54.8	54.8
Yes	56.7	46.8	41.7	47.0	40.3	43.6	33.9	40.8	45.2	45.2
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.2	97.2	95.3	94.0	95.4	98.3	96.4	95.3	95.5
Yes	5.7	4.8	2.8	4.7	6.0	4.6	1.7	3.6	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.6	97.2	96.3	94.6	95.8	96.6	95.6	95.3	95.9
Yes	5.7	4.4	2.8	3.7	5.4	4.2	3.4	4.4	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	157	14,058	108	14,493	149	11,421	59	7,464	473	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	8.9	3.7	8.5	12.9	9.8	7.5	10.1	8.1	9.2
no	25.8	35.6	39.8	36.9	41.5	32.9	35.8	30.0	35.3	34.5
yes	55.0	48.5	51.9	49.3	44.2	49.3	52.8	50.1	50.5	49.2
YES!	12.6	7.0	4.6	5.2	1.4	8.0	3.8	9.8	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	151	13,633	108	14,231	147	11,112	53	7,241	459	46,217
N of Miss	6	519	0	325	2	363	7	271	15	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	10.1	4.8	8.6	13.6	9.8	14.8	9.5	11.5	9.5
no	30.8	44.7	55.2	47.5	50.3	46.9	40.7	43.0	44.0	45.8
yes	45.9	38.1	37.1	38.8	32.7	38.9	35.2	40.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	10.3	7.1	2.9	5.1	3.4	4.4	9.3	6.7	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	146	13,493	105	14,085	147	10,980	54	7,175	452	45,733
N of Miss	11	659	3	471	2	495	6	337	22	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.1	2.8	5.7	10.3	7.0	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.7
no	8.5	19.0	21.3	26.7	28.1	30.0	24.5	25.7	19.6	25.0
yes	51.6	54.1	56.5	53.7	56.2	52.1	54.7	53.4	54.6	53.4
YES!	35.3	22.8	19.4	14.0	5.5	10.9	13.2	13.9	19.6	15.8
N of Valid	153	13,568	108	14,124	146	11,025	53	7,201	460	45,918
N of Miss	4	584	0	432	3	450	7	311	14	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.3	2.2
no	12.6	8.8	9.3	6.3	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.4	8.5	6.8
yes	33.1	44.4	42.6	45.5	43.2	45.2	50.9	47.4	40.6	45.4
YES!	51.7	44.2	48.1	46.5	50.7	47.3	43.4	43.8	49.6	45.6
N of Valid	151	13,618	108	14,200	146	11,051	53	7,216	458	46,085
N of Miss	6	534	0	356	3	424	7	296	16	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	7.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.8
no	10.7	14.4	18.7	19.6	25.3	19.4	15.1	16.4	17.8	17.5
yes	46.3	51.5	59.8	55.6	51.4	57.2	67.9	57.6	53.6	55.1
YES!	39.6	30.5	17.8	21.2	15.8	19.4	13.2	21.9	23.7	23.6
N of Valid	149	13,536	107	14,153	146	11,032	53	7,214	455	45,935
N of Miss	8	616	1	403	3	443	7	298	19	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	6.1	7.5	7.8	14.3	8.1	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.3
no	16.3	13.1	17.9	18.4	33.3	18.6	30.2	17.1	23.7	16.7
yes	49.0	48.9	59.4	57.1	46.3	58.9	50.9	58.1	50.8	55.3
YES!	26.1	31.8	15.1	16.7	6.1	14.4	11.3	17.4	15.5	20.7
N of Valid	153	13,453	106	14,039	147	10,982	53	7,199	459	45,673
N of Miss	4	699	2	517	2	493	7	313	15	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.8	8.7	16.3	30.8	21.3	21.2	22.6	17.6	16.6
no	30.7	37.4	42.3	47.0	45.9	48.3	51.9	45.6	40.7	44.2
yes	40.5	39.3	37.5	29.9	19.2	25.2	21.2	25.8	30.8	30.9
YES!	19.0	13.6	11.5	6.8	4.1	5.2	5.8	6.0	11.0	8.3
N of Valid	153	13,524	104	14,115	146	11,010	52	7,202	455	45,851
N of Miss	4	628	4	441	3	465	8	310	19	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	9.2	7.4	10.5	18.4	12.7	11.8	12.6	10.7	11.0
no	26.8	33.9	30.6	41.6	40.1	42.8	33.3	37.5	32.7	39.0
yes	47.7	44.5	47.2	40.7	35.4	38.2	45.1	42.2	43.4	41.4
YES!	20.3	12.4	14.8	7.3	6.1	6.2	9.8	7.7	13.3	8.6
N of Valid	153	13,348	108	14,080	147	10,999	51	7,202	459	45,629
N of Miss	4	804	0	476	2	476	9	310	15	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.4	4.6	8.5	8.8	8.6	0.0	6.3	5.9	8.2
no	28.3	33.4	21.3	32.2	31.3	31.4	23.1	26.2	27.0	31.4
yes	47.4	44.3	52.8	44.9	44.9	45.5	48.1	49.7	47.9	45.6
YES!	18.4	13.8	21.3	14.4	15.0	14.5	28.8	17.8	19.2	14.8
N of Valid	152	13,397	108	14,106	147	11,028	52	7,211	459	45,742
N of Miss	5	755	0	450	2	447	8	301	15	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.2	1.9	3.7	2.8	3.4	0.0	3.4	2.4	3.7
no	11.1	15.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	14.9	15.1	13.9	14.8	15.6
yes	52.9	54.7	58.9	62.8	66.2	66.0	75.5	64.8	61.1	61.5
YES!	32.7	25.5	22.4	16.6	13.8	15.7	9.4	17.9	21.6	19.2
N of Valid	153	13,459	107	14,082	145	10,996	53	7,203	458	45,740
N of Miss	4	693	1	474	4	479	7	309	16	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	8.0	6.5	10.7	16.2	12.5	11.3	11.1	12.0	10.4
Rarely	12.2	15.2	17.6	20.0	26.4	21.5	18.9	20.6	18.8	19.0
Sometimes	28.4	37.6	40.7	40.0	45.9	40.2	52.8	41.1	39.8	39.5
Often	25.0	22.9	28.7	21.3	8.8	20.3	11.3	21.6	19.0	21.6
Almost always	22.3	16.2	6.5	8.1	2.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	148	13,687	108	14,257	148	11,085	53	7,225	457	46,254
N of Miss	9	465	0	299	1	390	7	287	17	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.6	9.3	3.8	4.2	0.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.5
Rarely	24.5	25.7	24.5	19.2	8.8	15.8	17.0	18.0	18.5	20.1
Sometimes	32.7	31.0	33.0	33.6	29.7	35.8	30.2	38.1	31.5	34.1
Often	14.3	18.6	23.6	24.6	35.1	27.1	34.0	25.2	25.6	23.5
Almost always	17.0	15.4	15.1	18.4	26.4	18.0	15.1	14.7	19.4	16.8
N of Valid	147	13,586	106	14,139	148	11,025	53	7,178	454	45,928
N of Miss	10	566	2	417	1	450	7	334	20	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.7	3.3	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.8
Sometimes	6.0	8.7	7.5	15.4	23.6	18.9	17.0	19.7	13.3	14.9
Often	19.3	23.8	20.6	34.7	41.2	35.6	32.1	36.3	28.2	31.9
Almost always	74.7	65.2	70.1	46.1	29.1	41.2	47.2	38.9	55.7	49.4
N of Valid	150	13,605	107	14,194	148	11,063	53	7,208	458	46,070
N of Miss	7	547	1	362	1	412	7	304	16	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	9.8	7.9	3.8	7.3	6.6	6.5
Rarely	10.5	13.1	17.1	22.2	32.9	27.5	28.8	28.6	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	22.9	32.7	41.9	40.6	40.6	41.2	40.4	42.1	34.9	38.6
Often	33.3	30.1	30.5	22.6	14.7	18.9	25.0	17.8	25.8	23.2
Almost always	28.1	19.2	4.8	8.3	2.1	4.4	1.9	4.2	11.5	10.0
N of Valid	153	13,385	105	13,924	143	10,850	52	7,002	453	45,161
N of Miss	4	767	3	632	6	625	8	510	21	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.5	2.0	0.0	3.2	4.8	4.0	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.2	11.3	11.1	16.0	13.1	16.1	7.5	16.0	11.1	14.6
Mostly Bs	33.6	36.5	40.7	37.8	37.9	36.2	41.5	35.9	37.7	36.7
Mostly As	54.0	49.0	47.2	42.0	42.8	42.6	49.1	44.9	48.1	44.7
N of Valid	137	13,541	108	14,128	145	10,995	53	7,146	443	45,810
N of Miss	20	611	0	428	4	480	7	366	31	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.0	26.4	15.1	11.6	4.1	6.6	5.7	6.6	17.9	14.0
Quite important	27.3	28.5	26.4	20.3	15.5	15.0	18.9	15.1	22.3	20.7
Fairly important	19.3	27.3	34.9	35.6	31.8	35.2	34.0	37.4	28.7	33.3
Slightly important	14.0	14.7	19.8	26.7	35.1	34.0	34.0	33.1	24.5	25.9
Not at all important	1.3	3.2	3.8	5.7	13.5	9.1	7.5	7.8	6.6	6.1
N of Valid	150	13,579	106	14,147	148	11,006	53	7,156	457	45,888
N of Miss	7	573	2	409	1	469	7	356	17	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.3	51.1	57.4	54.4	49.7	57.5	42.3	48.8	50.2	53.3
1	16.6	14.3	10.2	13.4	21.1	13.5	21.2	15.9	17.0	14.1
2	6.6	10.8	7.4	10.2	11.6	10.1	15.4	11.5	9.4	10.5
3	10.6	9.4	15.7	8.8	7.5	7.4	9.6	9.2	10.7	8.7
4-5	13.9	9.6	5.6	8.5	4.8	7.0	7.7	8.6	8.3	8.5
6-10	2.0	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.4
11 or more	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	151	13,507	108	14,153	147	10,993	52	7,160	458	45,813
N of Miss	6	645	0	403	2	482	8	352	16	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	88.9	87.0	79.0	66.0	71.7	71.4	72.9	78.0	79.2
Little chance	7.4	6.1	8.3	10.9	13.2	13.9	22.4	14.7	11.1	10.8
Some chance	6.1	2.9	3.7	6.2	15.3	8.9	2.0	8.0	8.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.1	1.8	2.8
Very good chance	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	148	13,504	108	14,089	144	10,879	49	7,084	449	45,556
N of Miss	9	648	0	467	5	596	11	428	25	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.4	6.7	2.8	10.5	15.1	13.5	6.2	13.2	8.6	10.5
Little chance	6.7	9.5	11.1	15.7	20.5	18.5	14.6	17.1	13.1	14.8
Some chance	18.1	19.1	26.9	25.7	24.0	27.3	35.4	27.5	23.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	32.2	33.9	29.6	29.7	29.5	26.2	29.2	27.1	30.4	29.7
Very good chance	35.6	30.8	29.6	18.3	11.0	14.6	14.6	15.0	23.9	20.6
N of Valid	149	13,493	108	13,987	146	10,796	48	7,027	451	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	0	569	3	679	12	485	23	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.7	86.4	72.0	73.5	49.7	59.4	44.9	55.6	65.6	71.2
Little chance	8.8	7.2	18.7	12.3	14.5	15.2	18.4	15.7	14.1	12.0
Some chance	3.4	3.6	6.5	8.1	13.8	13.2	18.4	15.1	9.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.6	15.9	8.8	14.3	9.8	7.8	5.6
Very good chance	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	6.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	147	13,431	107	14,029	145	10,832	49	7,060	448	45,352
N of Miss	10	721	1	527	4	643	11	452	26	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	11.3	3.7	14.7	22.8	16.7	14.3	16.3	12.5	14.4
Little chance	6.2	12.3	17.6	18.7	23.4	20.0	22.4	17.3	16.3	16.9
Some chance	17.9	22.8	32.4	28.8	24.1	30.5	40.8	30.1	26.0	27.7
Pretty good chance	32.4	28.4	35.2	24.0	20.0	22.1	16.3	24.0	27.3	24.8
Very good chance	35.2	25.2	11.1	13.8	9.7	10.7	6.1	12.3	17.9	16.2
N of Valid	145	13,458	108	14,003	145	10,828	49	7,052	447	45,341
N of Miss	12	694	0	553	4	647	11	460	27	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	89.9	83.0	73.7	49.7	59.0	49.0	54.4	70.1	71.9
Little chance	6.9	4.6	8.5	9.7	11.0	12.2	14.3	13.0	9.4	9.3
Some chance	2.8	2.5	2.8	7.1	9.7	12.0	8.2	13.5	5.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.8	4.7	5.7	16.6	9.7	18.4	11.0	8.8	6.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.2	0.9	3.8	13.1	7.1	10.2	8.1	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	145	13,376	106	14,005	145	10,850	49	7,063	445	45,294
N of Miss	12	776	2	551	4	625	11	449	29	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	82.3	85.0	76.3	60.3	72.2	71.4	72.5	74.4	76.5
Little chance	9.1	7.9	7.5	9.9	17.1	12.3	16.3	12.3	12.1	10.3
Some chance	4.9	4.4	3.7	6.5	12.3	7.6	4.1	8.6	7.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.8	6.8	4.3	6.1	3.8	4.3	3.5
Very good chance	2.1	2.9	0.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.8	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	143	13,374	107	14,009	146	10,842	49	7,058	445	45,283
N of Miss	14	778	1	547	3	633	11	454	29	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.6	85.8	78.7	70.6	46.5	59.1	49.0	56.5	66.7	70.1
Little chance	8.2	6.1	11.1	10.4	10.4	11.8	10.2	13.0	9.8	9.8
Some chance	4.1	3.4	5.6	7.5	9.7	10.9	16.3	12.3	7.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.6	3.7	6.4	17.4	9.5	10.2	10.0	8.5	6.6
Very good chance	1.4	2.0	0.9	5.2	16.0	8.7	14.3	8.2	7.4	5.6
N of Valid	146	13,400	108	14,027	144	10,863	49	7,069	447	45,359
N of Miss	11	752	0	529	5	612	11	443	27	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.2	73.5	67.6	66.3	53.1	66.1	61.2	70.8	62.7	69.1
Little chance	16.1	15.4	18.5	16.7	19.3	16.4	16.3	15.3	17.8	16.0
Some chance	9.8	5.7	11.1	8.8	15.9	9.9	10.2	8.1	12.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.7	0.9	5.0	9.0	4.3	8.2	3.5	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	143	13,423	108	14,039	145	10,851	49	7,064	445	45,377
N of Miss	14	729	0	517	4	624	11	448	29	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	95.4	93.6	84.1	85.9	89.8	77.2	92.3	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.8
11	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.1	3.6	0.0	3.5	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.6	6.1	4.2	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	5.4	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	154	13,596	108	14,090	145	10,875	49	7,071	456	45,632
N of Miss	3	556	0	466	4	600	11	441	18	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	95.6	98.1	92.1	87.4	88.0	93.9	83.7	92.2	90.8
10 or younger	5.3	3.1	0.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
11	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.8	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.7	0.0	2.4	1.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	150	13,524	107	14,014	143	10,818	49	7,034	449	45,390
N of Miss	7	628	1	542	6	657	11	478	25	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.2	82.7	78.7	74.6	59.4	67.9	61.2	60.7	70.8	73.3
10 or younger	12.8	11.9	7.4	9.4	9.1	6.7	4.1	4.4	9.4	8.7
11	5.4	3.9	5.6	4.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	1.2	4.0	3.1
12	2.0	1.1	2.8	4.6	2.1	3.4	0.0	2.6	2.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	5.7	7.7	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	5.6	5.9	0.0	5.2	2.4	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	10.5	6.9	6.1	6.5	4.2	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9	18.4	7.4	2.9	1.6
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.1	8.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	149	13,525	108	14,042	143	10,838	49	7,061	449	45,466
N of Miss	8	627	0	514	6	637	11	451	25	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	94.4	95.9	93.8	92.3	93.9	85.9	95.6	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.0	4.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	5.0	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	153	13,536	108	14,057	144	10,828	49	7,059	454	45,480
N of Miss	4	616	0	499	5	647	11	453	20	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.5	85.3	74.8	78.1	68.3	77.6	81.6	80.6	77.0	80.5
10 or younger	4.6	8.3	3.7	6.5	8.3	6.2	0.0	4.8	5.1	6.7
11	7.9	4.7	1.9	3.3	5.5	2.2	0.0	1.7	4.9	3.2
12	2.0	1.4	9.3	5.3	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	8.4	5.4	4.1	3.4	6.1	2.8	4.0	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	6.9	3.8	4.1	1.9	3.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,569	107	14,077	145	10,868	49	7,077	453	45,591
N of Miss	5	583	1	479	4	607	11	435	21	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	96.3	97.7	97.9	96.8	100.0	97.3	98.0	97.8
10 or younger	1.3	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	150	13,523	107	14,077	145	10,845	49	7,065	451	45,510
N of Miss	7	629	1	479	4	630	11	447	23	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	92.2	90.7	91.0	93.1	91.9	95.9	92.6	92.8	91.8
10 or younger	3.4	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.2
11	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.5
12	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	147	13,477	107	14,019	144	10,822	49	7,060	447	45,378
N of Miss	10	675	1	537	5	653	11	452	27	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	94.4	88.9	87.5	73.8	81.4	89.8	76.6	85.4	86.4
10 or younger	2.7	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.7
12	1.3	0.7	5.6	3.8	3.4	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	4.8	4.7	0.0	4.4	1.8	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	3.4	2.0	4.5	2.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	4.6	1.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	150	13,504	108	14,045	145	10,855	49	7,068	452	45,472
N of Miss	7	648	0	511	4	620	11	444	22	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	97.5	95.4	95.7	94.5	95.4	95.9	94.6	95.6	96.0
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.4
11	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
12	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,507	108	14,051	145	10,861	49	7,078	452	45,497
N of Miss	7	645	0	505	4	614	11	434	22	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.4	54.0	44.4	47.6	46.2	51.5	55.1	58.3	46.8	52.1
Wrong	41.8	36.3	40.7	40.7	38.6	36.9	38.8	31.7	40.2	37.1
A little bit wrong	11.1	8.5	14.8	10.7	15.2	10.7	6.1	9.2	12.7	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0
N of Valid	153	13,615	108	14,125	145	10,911	49	7,084	455	45,735
N of Miss	4	537	0	431	4	564	11	428	19	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.7	39.3	28.3	31.7	31.9	34.9	49.0	43.1	34.9	36.5
Wrong	40.4	39.5	49.1	40.7	47.2	40.1	32.7	36.0	43.8	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.6	17.8	18.9	24.0	20.1	22.4	16.3	18.7	18.2	21.0
Not at all wrong	5.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	0.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	151	13,403	106	13,948	144	10,790	49	7,017	450	45,158
N of Miss	6	749	2	608	5	685	11	495	24	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.5	79.4	75.0	71.4	69.4	70.8	87.8	75.1	75.1	74.2
Wrong	19.6	14.6	18.5	21.0	25.0	21.8	8.2	19.1	19.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	4.2	4.6	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.1	4.8	4.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	153	13,532	108	14,058	144	10,855	49	7,067	454	45,512
N of Miss	4	620	0	498	5	620	11	445	20	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.4	65.8	55.6	52.3	41.1	46.0	46.9	46.0	53.3	53.9
Wrong	22.9	26.3	34.3	34.7	41.1	37.4	32.7	34.0	32.5	32.7
A little bit wrong	9.2	6.2	9.3	11.1	15.1	14.2	18.4	17.3	12.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	153	13,551	108	14,089	146	10,886	49	7,076	456	45,602
N of Miss	4	601	0	467	3	589	11	436	18	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	85.6	72.2	71.4	48.3	57.8	41.7	52.9	64.0	69.5
Wrong	15.6	10.0	16.7	19.7	31.0	26.3	33.3	25.5	22.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.3	10.2	7.2	18.6	12.8	18.8	16.9	11.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.1	3.1	6.2	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	154	13,552	108	14,098	145	10,889	48	7,066	455	45,605
N of Miss	3	600	0	458	4	586	12	446	19	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	95.0	97.2	93.9	91.7	93.8	98.0	94.1	94.0	94.2
Wrong	5.9	3.4	2.8	4.6	8.3	4.8	2.0	4.6	5.5	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	152	13,507	107	14,086	145	10,869	49	7,059	453	45,521
N of Miss	5	645	1	470	4	606	11	453	21	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	86.7	75.9	75.7	65.5	65.7	67.3	63.5	74.9	74.7
Wrong	11.8	10.7	24.1	19.5	25.5	25.7	24.5	24.9	20.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	0.0	3.8	7.6	6.8	4.1	9.0	3.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	152	13,564	108	14,121	145	10,900	49	7,078	454	45,663
N of Miss	5	588	0	435	4	575	11	434	20	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.0	75.9	75.4	48.6	59.9	55.1	51.7	69.9	72.4
Wrong	6.6	7.3	19.4	16.1	27.8	22.2	24.5	21.9	18.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	0.9	6.2	16.7	12.3	14.3	17.5	7.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	3.7	2.3	6.9	5.5	6.1	8.9	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	151	13,514	108	14,037	144	10,853	49	7,057	452	45,461
N of Miss	6	638	0	519	5	622	11	455	22	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	91.4	83.3	83.6	73.1	78.8	81.6	78.9	83.7	84.1
Wrong	4.0	6.5	15.7	13.2	19.3	17.4	16.3	17.2	13.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.4	5.5	2.9	0.0	3.0	2.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	151	13,547	108	14,098	145	10,890	49	7,075	453	45,610
N of Miss	6	605	0	458	4	585	11	437	21	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	95.0	93.5	91.2	89.0	88.0	85.7	87.6	91.4	91.0
Wrong	5.2	3.7	6.5	7.3	10.3	10.1	12.2	10.2	7.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	153	13,522	108	14,094	145	10,895	49	7,082	455	45,593
N of Miss	4	630	0	462	4	580	11	430	19	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.7	75.9	72.9	52.4	61.4	57.1	57.3	68.6	71.5
Wrong	10.5	10.3	18.5	18.8	22.8	24.0	28.6	23.5	18.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.7	2.8	6.5	20.0	11.4	10.2	14.3	9.7	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.8	4.8	3.2	4.1	4.8	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	153	13,542	108	14,101	145	10,896	49	7,083	455	45,622
N of Miss	4	610	0	455	4	579	11	429	19	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	87.5	76.9	83.5	81.2	85.8	93.9	89.8	84.0	86.2
1 or 2 times	9.1	9.7	21.3	12.9	11.1	11.0	6.1	8.2	12.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.9	1.9	2.6	5.6	2.2	0.0	1.3	2.4	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	154	13,494	108	14,043	144	10,791	49	6,997	455	45,325
N of Miss	3	658	0	513	5	684	11	515	19	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	93.1	95.3	92.3	95.1	93.7	98.0	94.8	95.2	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.8	4.1	2.8	4.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.4	2.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	3.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	156	13,450	107	13,979	144	10,763	49	6,986	456	45,178
N of Miss	1	702	1	577	5	712	11	526	18	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.3	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	155	13,458	107	13,996	143	10,767	49	6,993	454	45,214
N of Miss	2	694	1	560	6	708	11	519	20	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.4	77.1	73.8	76.4	80.6	81.4	87.5	85.8	77.6	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.3	16.7	17.8	16.3	10.4	12.2	10.4	9.0	14.5	14.3
3 to 5 times	5.8	3.5	1.9	4.0	0.7	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.9	1.0	4.7	1.2	4.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.1
10+ times	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.5	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	156	13,429	107	13,955	144	10,732	48	6,972	455	45,088
N of Miss	1	723	1	601	5	743	12	540	19	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	41.6	20.8	34.4	24.5	32.0	22.4	34.2	28.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	27.6	24.8	20.8	21.7	20.3	18.1	10.2	15.5	21.8	20.8
3 to 5 times	17.8	15.0	20.8	16.4	14.7	16.0	12.2	14.5	16.9	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.3	5.6	9.4	6.2	8.4	7.1	8.2	8.0	7.6	6.5
10+ times	9.9	13.0	28.3	21.3	32.2	26.8	46.9	27.8	25.3	21.2
N of Valid	152	13,373	106	13,976	143	10,764	49	6,984	450	45,097
N of Miss	5	779	2	580	6	711	11	528	24	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	97.2	98.2	98.6	97.5	100.0	98.3	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	153	13,421	108	13,960	144	10,729	49	6,975	454	45,085
N of Miss	4	731	0	596	5	746	11	537	20	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	90.8	89.8	91.3	91.0	93.6	100.0	95.6	91.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.8	6.7	8.3	6.5	7.6	4.7	0.0	3.3	6.3	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	156	13,472	108	13,997	144	10,764	49	6,988	457	45,221
N of Miss	1	680	0	559	5	711	11	524	17	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	96.3	96.0	90.3	93.0	98.0	91.7	95.4	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.9	2.8	2.5	4.1	3.2	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	156	13,451	108	13,999	145	10,755	49	6,987	458	45,192
N of Miss	1	701	0	557	4	720	11	525	16	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	156	13,444	108	13,992	143	10,760	49	6,986	456	45,182
N of Miss	1	708	0	564	6	715	11	526	18	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	95.3	92.5	89.4	77.9	85.3	89.8	82.1	88.2	89.0
1 or 2 times	4.5	2.8	2.8	5.0	10.3	5.1	2.0	4.5	5.7	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.7	2.8	2.9	9.0	6.5	4.1	9.9	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	155	13,431	107	13,985	145	10,766	49	6,994	456	45,176
N of Miss	2	721	1	571	4	709	11	518	18	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.3	98.0	95.5	93.6	96.6	95.6	97.1	94.8	95.7
No, but would like to	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	3.2	1.0	2.0	0.9	5.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	3.4	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	154	12,760	100	13,433	141	10,361	45	6,681	440	43,235
N of Miss	3	1,392	8	1,123	8	1,114	15	831	34	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.5	21.2	14.3	19.7	19.9	22.4	22.9	26.4	20.1	21.8
Yes	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	6.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.8	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	73.2	75.6	83.8	77.7	73.8	75.5	75.0	71.9	76.1	75.7
N of Valid	153	13,148	105	13,784	141	10,572	48	6,839	447	44,343
N of Miss	4	1,004	3	772	8	903	12	673	27	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	20.5	12.1	13.4	11.8	11.3	8.2	11.6	13.7	14.8
Slight risk	10.6	6.6	2.8	5.8	10.4	5.2	4.1	5.1	8.0	5.8
Moderate risk	15.9	16.3	20.6	17.4	13.9	17.8	12.2	16.3	16.0	17.0
Great risk	49.0	51.0	60.7	58.7	59.7	60.8	65.3	62.6	57.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	10.2	4.4	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	151	13,386	107	13,966	144	10,763	49	6,981	451	45,096
N of Miss	6	766	1	590	5	712	11	531	23	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	23.5	21.7	22.7	31.9	29.2	39.6	37.9	27.0	26.9
Slight risk	25.5	20.0	17.0	26.8	32.6	29.3	25.0	26.3	25.7	25.3
Moderate risk	17.0	20.2	23.6	21.2	18.4	17.3	16.7	14.4	19.0	18.9
Great risk	26.1	25.9	30.2	22.9	9.9	18.3	10.4	16.2	20.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	10.3	7.5	6.5	7.1	5.8	8.3	5.2	8.0	7.3
N of Valid	153	13,261	106	13,828	141	10,629	48	6,905	448	44,623
N of Miss	4	891	2	728	8	846	12	607	26	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	22.1	17.1	17.5	18.2	19.2	22.4	24.0	19.8	20.3
Slight risk	11.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	24.5	19.7	18.4	23.4	17.1	15.2
Moderate risk	18.9	19.2	22.9	24.4	33.6	25.9	32.7	23.7	26.1	23.1
Great risk	39.9	39.3	36.2	37.1	16.8	29.3	18.4	23.6	29.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	10.9	9.5	6.8	7.0	5.9	8.2	5.3	7.9	7.5
N of Valid	148	13,139	105	13,765	143	10,618	49	6,907	445	44,429
N of Miss	9	1,013	3	791	6	857	11	605	29	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	22.5	15.1	16.4	15.3	14.9	6.1	14.9	17.3	17.6
Slight risk	13.2	15.1	17.9	16.8	16.7	17.3	18.4	16.2	16.0	16.3
Moderate risk	25.7	21.5	32.1	26.0	27.1	27.3	24.5	28.3	27.5	25.4
Great risk	33.6	35.4	31.1	36.5	36.8	35.9	42.9	36.1	35.0	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7	8.2	4.5	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	152	13,303	106	13,910	144	10,734	49	6,963	451	44,910
N of Miss	5	849	2	646	5	741	11	549	23	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.5	14.8	14.5	11.2	12.6	4.1	13.4	14.7	16.0
Slight risk	12.8	8.6	4.6	9.2	9.1	10.7	10.2	12.1	9.4	9.8
Moderate risk	22.8	19.5	28.7	23.8	30.8	26.8	36.7	27.0	28.3	23.7
Great risk	39.6	44.5	49.1	47.8	44.8	44.8	40.8	42.8	43.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	5.9	2.8	4.7	4.2	5.1	8.2	4.8	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	149	13,295	108	13,910	143	10,739	49	6,974	449	44,918
N of Miss	8	857	0	646	6	736	11	538	25	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	21.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	11.1	8.2	11.2	15.2	14.8
Slight risk	4.7	5.0	3.7	5.8	6.3	5.5	8.2	5.2	5.4	5.4
Moderate risk	9.5	12.9	24.1	15.4	14.8	15.5	14.3	15.7	15.2	14.7
Great risk	56.1	51.7	52.8	58.0	59.9	60.4	59.2	60.6	56.8	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.2	5.6	7.4	6.3	7.5	10.2	7.3	7.4	7.9
N of Valid	148	13,255	108	13,885	142	10,726	49	6,964	447	44,830
N of Miss	9	897	0	671	7	749	11	548	27	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.0	14.0	13.3	11.9	11.0	8.2	11.1	15.2	14.7
Slight risk	4.7	3.6	1.9	3.8	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.6
Moderate risk	10.1	10.9	12.1	13.8	11.2	14.8	8.2	14.6	10.7	13.3
Great risk	55.7	54.7	63.6	61.6	67.1	63.2	67.3	63.0	62.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.8	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.8	12.2	7.9	7.8	8.3
N of Valid	149	13,199	107	13,866	143	10,708	49	6,970	448	44,743
N of Miss	8	953	1	690	6	767	11	542	26	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.4	20.8	13.9	14.3	11.3	13.0	8.2	13.2	15.3	15.7
Slight risk	12.5	9.3	11.1	13.6	19.0	15.8	20.4	17.3	15.1	13.4
Moderate risk	17.1	19.0	26.9	24.4	29.6	28.5	18.4	30.6	23.5	24.7
Great risk	41.4	42.6	42.6	42.0	34.5	37.1	38.8	33.5	39.2	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	8.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	14.3	5.4	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	152	13,259	108	13,899	142	10,720	49	6,973	451	44,851
N of Miss	5	893	0	657	7	755	11	539	23	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	21.2	12.0	14.8	16.1	13.8	10.4	14.4	16.0	16.4
Slight risk	8.9	9.4	9.3	14.0	18.2	18.3	18.8	21.3	13.0	14.8
Moderate risk	19.9	19.4	28.7	25.3	27.3	27.8	31.2	27.5	25.6	24.5
Great risk	41.1	37.5	41.7	37.6	30.1	32.6	25.0	30.0	36.0	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	12.5	8.3	8.3	8.4	7.5	14.6	6.8	9.4	9.1
N of Valid	146	13,222	108	13,875	143	10,735	48	6,966	445	44,798
N of Miss	11	930	0	681	6	740	12	546	29	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	21.1	13.0	13.8	12.0	12.2	6.1	12.6	14.4	15.4
Slight risk	9.2	4.8	1.9	6.5	11.3	8.1	10.2	9.5	8.2	6.9
Moderate risk	15.0	13.2	21.3	18.8	23.2	23.8	22.4	26.2	19.9	19.5
Great risk	45.8	47.9	52.8	52.2	45.8	48.0	44.9	44.7	47.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	13.1	11.1	8.8	7.7	7.9	16.3	7.0	10.2	9.5
N of Valid	153	13,201	108	13,857	142	10,727	49	6,963	452	44,748
N of Miss	4	951	0	699	7	748	11	549	22	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	21.1	14.8	13.3	11.2	11.1	6.2	11.0	14.5	14.7
Slight risk	3.3	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.7
Moderate risk	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.3	4.9	4.8	2.1	4.4	6.0	5.7
Great risk	41.3	39.7	52.8	60.1	67.8	68.6	70.8	70.9	55.7	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	27.3	30.5	25.0	18.6	14.7	14.1	18.8	12.4	21.8	20.0
N of Valid	150	13,069	108	13,881	143	10,737	48	6,974	449	44,661
N of Miss	7	1,083	0	675	6	738	12	538	25	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	21.0	13.9	13.2	11.2	11.1	8.3	11.1	14.7	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.8	2.1	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	36.4	36.0	43.5	52.2	60.1	63.0	66.7	66.8	48.9	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.4	35.7	37.0	27.4	21.0	19.8	20.8	16.2	30.0	26.3
N of Valid	151	13,028	108	13,873	143	10,737	48	6,973	450	44,611
N of Miss	6	1,124	0	683	6	738	12	539	24	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	97.1	98.0	95.4	94.0	93.0	100.0	91.1	96.3	94.7
Once or twice	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	155	12,733	102	13,393	134	10,190	46	6,587	437	42,903
N of Miss	2	1,419	6	1,163	15	1,285	14	925	37	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.5	99.2	100.0	98.8	95.6	97.6	100.0	97.0	97.7	98.3
Once or twice	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	157	12,953	103	13,642	137	10,419	46	6,744	443	43,758
N of Miss	0	1,199	5	914	12	1,056	14	768	31	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	96.2	98.0	92.8	89.2	88.9	93.5	85.3	93.0	91.7
Once or twice	5.8	3.0	1.0	5.5	10.1	7.4	6.5	9.0	6.1	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.9
Regularly now	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	155	12,910	100	13,587	139	10,401	46	6,711	440	43,609
N of Miss	2	1,242	8	969	10	1,074	14	801	34	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	96.8	99.8	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.2	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	155	13,018	106	13,647	143	10,423	47	6,739	451	43,827
N of Miss	2	1,134	2	909	6	1,052	13	773	23	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.0	60.8	59.8	59.2	58.7	64.3	66.7	67.4	59.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.9	8.9	5.6	9.2	9.8	8.1	6.2	7.9	8.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.0	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.6	3.4	5.6	4.6	7.0	5.0	2.1	5.4	5.3	4.5
I don't know	24.5	24.5	25.2	24.5	21.7	20.4	22.9	16.7	23.6	22.3
N of Valid	151	13,102	107	13,770	143	10,561	48	6,862	449	44,295
N of Miss	6	1,050	1	786	6	914	12	650	25	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.4	30.9	13.2	29.8	34.3	39.0	51.1	46.2	30.1	34.9
Rarely	20.3	19.6	19.8	22.2	34.3	23.2	23.4	21.0	24.9	21.5
Sometimes	23.5	25.8	32.1	26.6	17.5	23.5	17.0	20.1	22.9	24.6
Often	13.1	15.2	21.7	15.0	11.2	10.3	8.5	9.2	14.0	13.0
Almost always	11.8	8.5	13.2	6.4	2.8	3.9	0.0	3.5	8.0	6.0
N of Valid	153	13,016	106	13,726	143	10,471	47	6,769	449	43,982
N of Miss	4	1,136	2	830	6	1,004	13	743	25	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.2	87.3	78.1	85.4	78.5	84.7	85.1	83.9	81.9	85.6
1 time	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.9	5.5	4.3	5.1	6.2	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.8	5.7	4.7	8.3	5.3	8.5	6.3	6.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	1.4	2.5	7.6	2.7	4.9	2.7	2.1	3.1	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	141	12,898	105	13,542	144	10,338	47	6,726	437	43,504
N of Miss	16	1,254	3	1,014	5	1,137	13	786	37	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.4	54.1	53.3	58.3	38.2	42.9	21.3	27.7	46.2	48.6
0 times	41.8	44.3	43.9	40.0	57.6	54.5	74.5	67.0	51.0	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.8	2.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	141	12,922	107	13,563	144	10,407	47	6,794	439	43,686
N of Miss	16	1,230	1	993	5	1,068	13	718	35	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	93.5	94.6	86.4	90.2	89.4	85.0	92.6	93.0
1-2	1.3	1.8	5.6	4.1	12.1	6.7	8.5	9.0	6.5	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.8	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	153	13,147	107	13,746	140	10,528	47	6,807	447	44,228
N of Miss	4	1,005	1	810	9	947	13	705	27	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	97.2	96.8	91.4	93.4	93.6	89.2	95.7	95.6
1-2	0.7	0.3	2.8	1.8	3.6	2.7	6.4	3.9	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	152	13,108	107	13,708	140	10,499	47	6,795	446	44,110
N of Miss	5	1,044	1	848	9	976	13	717	28	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	151	12,963	107	13,697	139	10,494	47	6,796	444	43,950
N of Miss	6	1,189	1	859	10	981	13	716	30	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	153	13,061	107	13,678	139	10,480	47	6,782	446	44,001
N of Miss	4	1,091	1	878	10	995	13	730	28	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.7	99.1	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4
1-2	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	154	13,078	106	13,722	139	10,512	47	6,801	446	44,113
N of Miss	3	1,074	2	834	10	963	13	711	28	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	12,930	106	13,685	137	10,481	47	6,787	442	43,883
N of Miss	5	1,222	2	871	12	994	13	725	32	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	154	12,908	107	13,660	139	10,482	47	6,775	447	43,825
N of Miss	3	1,244	1	896	10	993	13	737	27	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	155	12,778	107	13,641	139	10,483	47	6,781	448	43,683
N of Miss	2	1,374	1	915	10	992	13	731	26	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	12,907	107	13,670	139	10,471	47	6,783	446	43,831
N of Miss	4	1,245	1	886	10	1,004	13	729	28	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.5	94.3	96.9	96.4	97.7	97.9	98.3	96.0	97.5
1-2	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	154	12,974	105	13,688	139	10,483	47	6,793	445	43,938
N of Miss	3	1,178	3	868	10	992	13	719	29	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.1	98.9	99.3	99.2	97.9	99.2	98.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	153	12,979	107	13,675	139	10,479	47	6,781	446	43,914
N of Miss	4	1,173	1	881	10	996	13	731	28	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.3	97.8	93.5	95.1	97.9	91.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.7	1.6	6.5	3.1	0.0	5.0	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	148	12,990	107	13,663	138	10,458	47	6,770	440	43,881
N of Miss	9	1,162	1	893	11	1,017	13	742	34	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.0	94.4	96.9	94.2	94.2	95.7	91.1	95.7	96.0
1-2	2.0	0.8	4.7	2.3	4.3	3.9	2.2	5.5	3.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	152	12,981	107	13,648	138	10,476	46	6,786	443	43,891
N of Miss	5	1,171	1	908	11	999	14	726	31	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	97.8	99.0	97.3	96.4	96.0	100.0	94.7	96.8	96.7
1-2	4.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.4	2.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	151	12,809	105	13,598	138	10,452	47	6,765	441	43,624
N of Miss	6	1,343	3	958	11	1,023	13	747	33	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.1	96.3	94.3	84.2	90.3	93.6	86.2	92.8	93.2
1-2	0.7	1.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	7.9	1.4	2.1	1.4	3.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.6	4.3	4.8	2.1	8.3	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	151	13,065	107	13,724	139	10,509	47	6,809	444	44,107
N of Miss	6	1,087	1	832	10	966	13	703	30	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.3	99.1	97.1	92.8	93.8	97.9	90.3	96.6	95.9
1-2	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.1	3.4	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.9	0.0	4.0	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	152	13,011	106	13,696	139	10,489	47	6,801	444	43,997
N of Miss	5	1,141	2	860	10	986	13	711	30	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	97.7	96.2	95.8	95.0	95.0	97.9	94.5	95.5	96.0
1-2	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	150	13,009	106	13,680	139	10,488	47	6,798	442	43,975
N of Miss	7	1,143	2	876	10	987	13	714	32	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.3	87.8	83.2	80.5	65.9	73.0	63.0	66.7	76.7	78.8
1-2	10.3	8.7	5.6	10.5	13.0	10.6	15.2	9.5	10.5	9.8
3-5	2.7	2.0	5.6	4.2	10.1	6.9	10.9	7.2	6.6	4.7
6-9	0.7	0.6	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	4.0	2.1	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	2.8	3.0	8.0	6.8	8.7	12.6	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	146	12,974	107	13,640	138	10,445	46	6,765	437	43,824
N of Miss	11	1,178	1	916	11	1,030	14	747	37	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.5	93.5	93.3	80.7	86.1	80.4	78.5	89.5	90.8
1-2	1.4	0.9	4.7	3.0	8.1	4.5	13.0	5.6	5.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.9	6.7	5.7	2.2	10.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	139	12,918	107	13,621	135	10,418	46	6,758	427	43,715
N of Miss	18	1,234	1	935	14	1,057	14	754	47	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.5	100.0	96.9	99.3	98.9
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	12,796	107	13,584	137	10,418	46	6,748	432	43,546
N of Miss	15	1,356	1	972	12	1,057	14	764	42	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	12,867	107	13,569	137	10,407	46	6,744	429	43,587
N of Miss	18	1,285	1	987	12	1,068	14	768	45	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.4	98.1	95.9	96.4	97.2	97.8	98.1	96.6	96.7
1-2	3.4	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.3	1.9
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	145	12,896	107	13,614	137	10,426	46	6,752	435	43,688
N of Miss	12	1,256	1	942	12	1,049	14	760	39	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	12,778	106	13,572	137	10,416	46	6,752	433	43,518
N of Miss	13	1,374	2	984	12	1,059	14	760	41	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	144	12,753	107	13,556	137	10,390	44	6,744	432	43,443
N of Miss	13	1,399	1	1,000	12	1,085	16	768	42	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	12,668	105	13,479	135	10,364	45	6,730	429	43,241
N of Miss	13	1,484	3	1,077	14	1,111	15	782	45	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	136	12,758	105	13,532	136	10,375	46	6,737	423	43,402
N of Miss	21	1,394	3	1,024	13	1,100	14	775	51	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.7	95.3	95.4	92.6	95.4	97.8	95.5	94.9	95.8
1-2	2.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.4	1.3	3.7	1.6	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	142	12,822	107	13,559	136	10,402	46	6,749	431	43,532
N of Miss	15	1,330	1	997	13	1,073	14	763	43	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.8	100.0	98.4	98.5	98.5	97.8	98.2	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	143	12,818	105	13,572	137	10,388	46	6,744	431	43,522
N of Miss	14	1,334	3	984	12	1,087	14	768	43	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.2	93.5	92.5	86.8	87.2	84.8	82.1	91.2	91.0
1-2	3.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.2	8.7	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.8	3.7	3.2	0.0	4.2	1.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.6	4.3	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.2	7.5	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	142	12,828	107	13,550	136	10,388	46	6,734	431	43,500
N of Miss	15	1,324	1	1,006	13	1,087	14	778	43	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.2	99.1	95.6	91.9	92.4	97.8	88.7	96.0	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
10+	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	0.0	4.3	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	139	12,727	106	13,546	136	10,380	46	6,731	427	43,384
N of Miss	18	1,425	2	1,010	13	1,095	14	781	47	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.3	91.6	88.9	72.5	82.5	87.0	77.7	86.9	87.5
1-2	0.7	2.7	2.8	4.4	9.4	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	4.3	2.8	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.0
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.1	4.3	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.0
10+	1.4	0.9	2.8	3.6	9.4	8.3	4.3	12.4	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	143	12,856	107	13,547	138	10,400	46	6,736	434	43,539
N of Miss	14	1,296	1	1,009	11	1,075	14	776	40	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.7	94.4	94.4	83.8	88.2	87.0	82.1	91.2	92.3
1-2	1.4	0.8	4.7	2.2	5.9	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	6.5	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
10+	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.8	5.9	5.3	2.2	9.4	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	142	12,846	107	13,541	136	10,387	46	6,748	431	43,522
N of Miss	15	1,306	1	1,015	13	1,088	14	764	43	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	95.6	93.5	92.0	88.2	89.9	93.5	89.0	91.5	92.1
1-2	5.1	2.6	0.0	3.7	7.4	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
10+	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.7	2.9	3.7	2.2	4.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	136	12,835	107	13,547	136	10,382	46	6,744	425	43,508
N of Miss	21	1,317	1	1,009	13	1,093	14	768	49	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	98.4	96.0	97.2	94.8	94.7	95.3	91.4	96.2	96.1
Once	1.4	1.0	3.0	1.4	2.2	2.3	0.0	3.4	1.9	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.4	4.7	2.4	1.2	1.0
3-5 times	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	145	12,335	100	13,130	134	9,978	43	6,423	422	41,866
N of Miss	12	1,817	8	1,426	15	1,497	17	1,089	52	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.8	94.2	87.3	88.0	72.1	79.7	69.8	71.0	83.5	85.2
at my home	2.1	3.5	3.9	6.4	14.0	9.7	9.3	11.5	7.1	7.1
at someone elses home	0.7	1.3	8.8	3.8	9.6	7.8	18.6	13.3	7.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	143	12,549	102	13,354	136	10,232	43	6,645	424	42,780
N of Miss	14	1,603	6	1,202	13	1,243	17	867	50	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.3	23.2	21.7	26.2	31.6	32.6	20.9	34.8	25.6	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	5.6	8.3	17.9	14.5	22.8	17.5	20.9	19.4	15.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	50.0	56.3	53.8	48.2	30.1	39.8	44.2	36.6	44.1	46.7
Don't know or can't say	20.1	12.2	6.6	11.1	15.4	10.2	14.0	9.1	14.7	10.9
N of Valid	144	12,561	106	13,438	136	10,257	43	6,647	429	42,903
N of Miss	13	1,591	2	1,118	13	1,218	17	865	45	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	5.8	13.3	12.5	27.4	20.5	29.3	29.3	16.7	15.1
Yes	94.4	94.2	86.7	87.5	72.6	79.5	70.7	70.7	83.3	84.9
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	95.2	96.1	91.1	92.3	90.2	85.9	94.8	94.3
Yes	0.7	1.6	4.8	3.9	8.9	7.7	9.8	14.1	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	97.1	98.2	91.9	96.5	95.1	93.9	95.8	97.5
Yes	1.4	0.4	2.9	1.8	8.1	3.5	4.9	6.1	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	97.1	98.8	98.5	98.2	95.1	97.3	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	4.9	2.7	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	97.1	95.3	90.4	93.3	82.9	91.5	94.1	94.8
Yes	1.4	2.6	2.9	4.7	9.6	6.7	17.1	8.5	5.9	5.2
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	99.0	97.2	90.4	96.0	100.0	96.5	96.2	97.3
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.8	9.6	4.0	0.0	3.5	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	94.3	97.8	97.8	96.7	92.7	96.3	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	5.7	2.2	2.2	3.3	7.3	3.7	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.9	92.4	96.5	95.6	94.9	95.1	92.9	94.8	96.0
Yes	4.2	2.1	7.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.9	7.1	5.2	4.0
N of Valid	144	12,389	105	13,248	135	10,151	41	6,620	425	42,408
N of Miss	13	1,763	3	1,308	14	1,324	19	892	49	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.2	2.0	4.0	4.4	6.1	0.0	8.7	3.2	4.7
Yes	96.3	97.8	98.0	96.0	95.6	93.9	100.0	91.3	96.8	95.3
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.3	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.7	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.5	98.5	100.0	97.6	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.5	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.0	98.2	97.8	97.6	100.0	96.9	98.3	98.0
Yes	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	134	12,257	102	13,073	136	10,103	40	6,531	412	41,964
N of Miss	23	1,895	6	1,483	13	1,372	20	981	62	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	3.6	6.7	8.5	17.9	13.2	7.5	17.1	9.2	9.5
Yes	97.0	96.4	93.3	91.5	82.1	86.8	92.5	82.9	90.8	90.5
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	100.0	96.4	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	3.6	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	97.5	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	99.0	97.2	98.5	96.7	100.0	96.7	99.0	97.4
Yes	0.7	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.5	3.3	0.0	3.3	1.0	2.6
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	95.2	94.2	86.6	90.7	92.5	89.1	93.2	93.8
Yes	1.5	1.7	4.8	5.8	13.4	9.3	7.5	10.9	6.8	6.2
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.1	98.2	97.8	97.4	100.0	96.8	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.9	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	0.0	3.2	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	134	12,243	104	13,106	134	10,088	40	6,569	412	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	4	1,450	15	1,387	20	943	62	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	5.7	10.7	12.0	26.7	16.5	12.2	20.7	15.4	12.6
Yes	91.2	94.3	89.3	88.0	73.3	83.5	87.8	79.3	84.6	87.4
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.2	95.1	94.4	85.2	93.2	95.1	92.7	92.3	94.7
Yes	3.6	2.8	4.9	5.6	14.8	6.8	4.9	7.3	7.7	5.3
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	93.2	94.7	89.6	91.4	95.1	88.9	93.5	94.1
Yes	2.9	1.7	6.8	5.3	10.4	8.6	4.9	11.1	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	97.1	97.6	95.6	97.0	97.6	96.5	97.4	97.8
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.4	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	98.1	98.4	97.8	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.1	98.6
Yes	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.1	95.1	97.8	96.3	97.0	100.0	97.0	96.9	97.9
Yes	2.2	0.9	4.9	2.2	3.7	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	95.1	96.7	88.9	95.6	100.0	94.7	94.5	96.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	4.9	3.3	11.1	4.4	0.0	5.3	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.1	96.7	90.4	96.0	97.6	95.5	95.4	96.8
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.3	9.6	4.0	2.4	4.5	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.0	98.1	97.6	96.4	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	137	12,436	103	13,209	135	10,115	41	6,536	416	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	5	1,347	14	1,360	19	976	58	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	99.1	97.9	97.2	93.9	94.3	95.2	90.9	96.7	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.6	4.8	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	127	11,947	95	12,753	132	9,748	42	6,286	396	40,734
N of Miss	30	2,205	13	1,803	17	1,727	18	1,226	78	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	1.6	5.7	5.4	12.1	10.6	7.3	16.2	6.7	7.2
Yes	98.4	98.4	94.3	94.6	87.9	89.4	92.7	83.8	93.3	92.8
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.3	96.2	97.2	97.6	94.3	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.8	2.8	2.4	5.7	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	98.7	95.5	97.5	97.6	97.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.3	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.1	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.5	99.1	98.6	97.7	97.9	100.0	97.5	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.1	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	95.3	97.2	95.5	95.0	97.6	92.3	96.3	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.1	4.7	2.8	4.5	5.0	2.4	7.7	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	127	12,192	106	13,113	132	10,088	41	6,505	406	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	2	1,443	17	1,387	19	1,007	68	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.1	4.9	5.2	9.8	9.3	2.4	13.9	5.5	6.6
Yes	97.6	97.9	95.1	94.8	90.2	90.7	97.6	86.1	94.5	93.4
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.2	97.7	97.7	100.0	95.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.3	0.0	4.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	100.0	98.4	95.5	97.2	97.6	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	4.5	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	99.2	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	2.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	95.1	97.4	96.2	95.9	100.0	93.8	97.0	96.9
Yes	1.6	1.3	4.9	2.6	3.8	4.1	0.0	6.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	125	12,152	102	13,109	133	10,072	41	6,496	401	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	6	1,447	16	1,403	19	1,016	73	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.6
Yes	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.5	98.0	100.0	97.7	99.0	98.4
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8
Yes	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	126	12,136	105	13,059	132	10,071	41	6,517	404	41,783
N of Miss	31	2,016	3	1,497	17	1,404	19	995	70	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	121	11,970	99	12,842	131	9,827	42	6,345	393	40,984
N of Miss	36	2,182	9	1,714	18	1,648	18	1,167	81	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	78.9	65.4	65.6	49.6	57.0	55.8	54.4	60.7	65.7
Wrong	18.5	15.4	25.2	22.0	22.6	23.8	20.9	24.2	21.9	20.9
A little bit wrong	9.7	4.2	6.5	8.8	13.5	12.6	20.9	13.5	11.3	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.6	14.3	6.7	2.3	7.9	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	124	12,467	107	13,334	133	10,219	43	6,591	407	42,611
N of Miss	33	1,685	1	1,222	16	1,256	17	921	67	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	84.8	75.7	72.1	53.0	61.7	72.1	57.9	67.2	71.1
Wrong	16.7	11.7	19.6	19.3	28.0	23.2	23.3	22.9	21.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	7.5	2.5	3.7	6.1	12.1	9.5	4.7	11.4	7.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.5	6.8	5.6	0.0	7.8	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	120	12,411	107	13,286	132	10,181	43	6,585	402	42,463
N of Miss	37	1,741	1	1,270	17	1,294	17	927	72	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	87.9	72.6	72.2	43.9	57.9	51.2	50.1	63.3	69.9
Wrong	11.4	8.3	19.8	15.9	19.7	18.3	16.3	17.4	17.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.5	5.7	7.4	21.2	13.0	20.9	15.8	12.2	8.6
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.3	1.9	4.5	15.2	10.8	11.6	16.7	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	114	12,367	106	13,250	132	10,173	43	6,577	395	42,367
N of Miss	43	1,785	2	1,306	17	1,302	17	935	79	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	87.0	80.4	79.0	67.4	75.4	81.4	76.5	78.1	80.1
Wrong	7.5	9.7	16.8	15.5	21.2	17.4	18.6	16.6	15.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.3	2.8	3.7	9.1	5.1	0.0	4.8	5.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	120	12,404	107	13,274	132	10,172	43	6,578	402	42,428
N of Miss	37	1,748	1	1,282	17	1,303	17	934	72	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.9	87.7	87.9	82.6	88.0	93.0	90.3	87.3	89.5
Wrong	7.5	6.4	12.3	9.5	12.1	9.3	7.0	7.6	10.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	120	12,303	106	13,280	132	10,187	43	6,590	401	42,360
N of Miss	37	1,849	2	1,276	17	1,288	17	922	73	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	92.5	88.7	88.3	82.6	88.0	93.0	90.2	87.8	89.8
Wrong	6.1	5.9	11.3	9.3	11.4	9.4	7.0	7.7	9.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	114	12,274	106	13,254	132	10,166	43	6,580	395	42,274
N of Miss	43	1,878	2	1,302	17	1,309	17	932	79	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	83.9	70.1	71.8	58.6	62.6	65.1	60.0	67.6	71.3
Wrong	15.0	11.6	21.5	18.6	21.1	22.5	20.9	22.5	19.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	7.9	3.2	4.7	6.9	13.5	10.0	11.6	11.6	9.3	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	3.7	2.7	6.8	4.9	2.3	5.9	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	127	12,534	107	13,364	133	10,238	43	6,606	410	42,742
N of Miss	30	1,618	1	1,192	16	1,237	17	906	64	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	88.5	79.2	77.1	60.6	66.7	83.7	62.2	73.1	75.6
Wrong	16.9	8.8	17.0	16.6	23.5	20.8	14.0	21.7	18.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.9	1.9	4.3	12.1	8.1	2.3	9.8	5.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	3.8	4.4	0.0	6.3	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	124	12,496	106	13,349	132	10,216	43	6,594	405	42,655
N of Miss	33	1,656	2	1,207	17	1,259	17	918	69	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	90.5	79.4	76.1	51.9	61.7	62.8	53.5	69.4	73.4
Wrong	13.5	6.5	14.0	13.8	21.1	17.5	16.3	17.7	16.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.8	2.8	6.3	16.5	11.6	14.0	14.6	8.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	3.7	3.8	10.5	9.2	7.0	14.3	5.6	6.0
N of Valid	126	12,465	107	13,336	133	10,206	43	6,588	409	42,595
N of Miss	31	1,687	1	1,220	16	1,269	17	924	65	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	90.4	86.9	84.3	71.4	81.1	83.7	82.0	81.8	85.0
Wrong	9.7	7.2	10.3	11.8	25.6	14.2	16.3	13.5	15.7	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	1.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	124	12,477	107	13,345	133	10,211	43	6,594	407	42,627
N of Miss	33	1,675	1	1,211	16	1,264	17	918	67	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	93.7	88.8	90.4	87.2	90.4	93.0	91.8	88.8	91.6
Wrong	9.5	4.9	9.3	7.8	10.5	7.7	7.0	6.7	9.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	126	12,381	107	13,332	133	10,219	43	6,593	409	42,525
N of Miss	31	1,771	1	1,224	16	1,256	17	919	65	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	94.1	88.8	90.4	86.5	90.3	93.0	91.8	88.7	91.7
Wrong	8.9	4.6	9.3	7.8	10.5	7.8	7.0	6.7	9.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	124	12,362	107	13,300	133	10,202	43	6,597	407	42,461
N of Miss	33	1,790	1	1,256	16	1,273	17	915	67	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.6	63.4	52.8	45.8	27.1	33.0	25.0	29.9	44.1	45.4
Very difficult	20.8	14.8	20.8	17.7	12.8	14.4	6.8	11.4	16.7	15.1
Fairly easy	4.0	7.9	14.2	18.9	25.6	24.6	36.4	23.9	17.2	17.9
Very easy	4.8	3.2	6.6	10.0	30.8	21.2	25.0	29.0	15.9	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.7	5.7	7.6	3.8	6.8	6.8	5.8	6.1	8.0
N of Valid	125	12,260	106	13,199	133	10,152	44	6,554	408	42,165
N of Miss	32	1,892	2	1,357	16	1,323	16	958	66	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	64.0	51.9	45.1	29.5	32.5	22.7	29.4	45.1	45.1
Very difficult	17.5	13.9	17.3	17.0	8.3	14.0	6.8	10.8	13.3	14.4
Fairly easy	5.6	8.5	14.4	19.6	26.5	24.9	38.6	23.8	18.2	18.3
Very easy	4.8	4.2	10.6	11.8	33.3	22.4	25.0	30.3	17.7	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.4	5.8	6.6	2.3	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.7	7.2
N of Valid	126	12,101	104	13,059	132	10,074	44	6,515	406	41,749
N of Miss	31	2,051	4	1,497	17	1,401	16	997	68	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.2	77.1	66.0	59.7	34.8	45.7	44.2	40.8	56.0	58.4
Sort of hard	13.7	11.6	18.9	18.7	22.0	21.6	20.9	19.2	18.5	17.4
Sort of easy	4.8	6.8	8.5	13.3	27.3	19.3	25.6	21.9	15.3	14.2
Very easy	7.3	4.4	6.6	8.4	15.9	13.3	9.3	18.2	10.1	9.9
N of Valid	124	12,210	106	13,181	132	10,115	43	6,539	405	42,045
N of Miss	33	1,942	2	1,375	17	1,360	17	973	69	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.7	73.6	51.9	54.1	31.8	41.0	31.0	36.4	48.0	53.9
Sort of hard	19.4	12.9	20.8	17.5	15.9	17.9	9.5	14.8	17.6	15.8
Sort of easy	7.3	7.8	17.0	15.3	24.2	20.9	26.2	23.4	17.3	15.7
Very easy	5.6	5.6	10.4	13.1	28.0	20.2	33.3	25.3	17.1	14.5
N of Valid	124	12,168	106	13,162	132	10,108	42	6,538	404	41,976
N of Miss	33	1,984	2	1,394	17	1,367	18	974	70	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	92.4	90.6	85.4	67.9	75.5	72.1	71.1	80.7	82.8
Sort of hard	6.4	5.0	6.6	9.8	16.0	15.7	16.3	17.3	10.6	11.0
Sort of easy	2.4	1.5	0.9	3.0	10.7	5.2	7.0	7.2	5.2	3.8
Very easy	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	5.3	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	125	12,118	106	13,133	131	10,089	43	6,532	405	41,872
N of Miss	32	2,034	2	1,423	18	1,386	17	980	69	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.6	78.1	73.6	68.9	51.9	61.5	65.1	59.1	66.3	68.3
Sort of hard	11.4	11.4	13.2	14.7	17.6	17.3	16.3	17.1	14.4	14.7
Sort of easy	5.7	6.0	7.5	9.3	15.3	11.0	11.6	12.6	9.9	9.3
Very easy	7.3	4.4	5.7	7.1	15.3	10.2	7.0	11.2	9.4	7.7
N of Valid	123	12,133	106	13,129	131	10,098	43	6,525	403	41,885
N of Miss	34	2,019	2	1,427	18	1,377	17	987	71	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	88.7	78.1	71.2	41.2	52.1	35.7	44.0	64.1	67.4
Sort of hard	7.5	6.5	9.5	12.2	13.0	14.9	9.5	13.7	10.1	11.5
Sort of easy	3.3	2.8	6.7	9.3	21.4	16.0	16.7	18.0	11.6	10.4
Very easy	2.5	2.0	5.7	7.2	24.4	17.0	38.1	24.3	14.3	10.7
N of Valid	120	12,077	105	13,130	131	10,086	42	6,522	398	41,815
N of Miss	37	2,075	3	1,426	18	1,389	18	990	76	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	85.4	76.2	72.1	56.5	61.9	53.5	60.5	70.8	71.7
Sort of hard	5.9	7.9	9.5	13.4	14.5	17.5	18.6	18.3	11.1	13.5
Sort of easy	2.5	3.8	10.5	8.1	17.6	11.7	14.0	11.7	10.8	8.3
Very easy	3.4	3.0	3.8	6.3	11.5	8.9	14.0	9.5	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	118	12,097	105	13,124	131	10,096	43	6,531	397	41,848
N of Miss	39	2,055	3	1,432	18	1,379	17	981	77	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.6	89.9	83.0	81.8	65.6	72.7	59.5	69.8	77.5	80.1
Sort of hard	5.9	6.6	11.3	11.4	17.2	16.0	26.2	16.4	13.2	11.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	3.8	4.3	12.5	6.8	14.3	8.0	7.1	4.9
Very easy	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.7	4.5	0.0	5.7	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	119	12,059	106	13,116	128	10,079	42	6,525	395	41,779
N of Miss	38	2,093	2	1,440	21	1,396	18	987	79	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.0	80.8	67.9	62.0	33.1	47.5	39.5	43.0	57.1	60.9
Sort of hard	7.5	8.6	10.4	12.2	10.8	12.6	7.0	10.6	9.3	11.0
Sort of easy	6.7	6.2	16.0	14.1	20.0	18.0	20.9	19.6	15.0	13.6
Very easy	5.8	4.4	5.7	11.8	36.2	21.9	32.6	26.7	18.5	14.4
N of Valid	120	12,068	106	13,074	130	10,075	43	6,515	399	41,732
N of Miss	37	2,084	2	1,482	19	1,400	17	997	75	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	73.2	72.3	76.8	78.5	81.4	95.3	83.6	78.8	77.9
Yes	21.1	26.8	27.7	23.2	21.5	18.6	4.7	16.4	21.2	22.1
N of Valid	123	11,936	101	12,968	130	9,971	43	6,428	397	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	7	1,588	19	1,504	17	1,084	77	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	93.2	96.0	93.7	96.2	95.1	100.0	96.0	94.7	94.3
Yes	9.8	6.8	4.0	6.3	3.8	4.9	0.0	4.0	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	123	11,936	101	12,968	130	9,971	43	6,428	397	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	7	1,588	19	1,504	17	1,084	77	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	92.1	85.1	89.6	93.1	89.9	90.7	90.9	90.7	90.6
Yes	7.3	7.9	14.9	10.4	6.9	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	123	11,936	101	12,968	130	9,971	43	6,428	397	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	7	1,588	19	1,504	17	1,084	77	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.6	31.1	37.6	30.4	24.6	25.6	14.0	22.8	27.7	28.3
Yes	72.4	68.9	62.4	69.6	75.4	74.4	86.0	77.2	72.3	71.7
N of Valid	123	11,936	101	12,968	130	9,971	43	6,428	397	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	7	1,588	19	1,504	17	1,084	77	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.1	76.2	73.3	77.6	81.5	81.2	86.0	82.7	77.0	78.8
Yes	27.9	23.8	26.7	22.4	18.5	18.8	14.0	17.3	23.0	21.2
N of Valid	122	11,869	105	12,887	130	9,823	43	6,316	400	40,895
N of Miss	35	2,283	3	1,669	19	1,652	17	1,196	74	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.8	38.0	34.9	31.3	29.0	29.9	34.9	30.0	32.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	38.4	35.6	31.1	34.1	36.6	32.2	25.6	30.2	34.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	21.6	16.1	21.7	20.0	20.6	19.8	18.6	20.8	21.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	7.5	7.9	9.9	10.1	4.7	9.8	7.4	8.1
7 or more times	1.6	4.5	4.7	6.7	3.8	8.0	16.3	9.3	4.7	6.8
N of Valid	125	12,084	106	13,062	131	9,975	43	6,399	405	41,520
N of Miss	32	2,068	2	1,494	18	1,500	17	1,113	69	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.0	47.7	58.7	56.5	70.0	59.2	90.5	74.8	62.3	57.4
Yes	52.0	52.3	41.3	43.5	30.0	40.8	9.5	25.2	37.7	42.6
N of Valid	125	11,919	104	12,939	130	9,876	42	6,319	401	41,053
N of Miss	32	2,233	4	1,617	19	1,599	18	1,193	73	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.5	33.3	35.8	27.1	24.2	27.2	41.5	28.6	33.4	29.2
1 or 2 times	33.6	41.6	21.7	36.5	22.7	24.7	4.9	22.4	23.9	32.9
3 or 4 times	14.8	17.3	27.4	23.8	31.1	30.0	24.4	29.7	24.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	9.8	5.5	10.4	7.7	14.4	12.1	22.0	12.7	12.7	8.9
7 or more times	3.3	2.4	4.7	4.9	7.6	6.1	7.3	6.6	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	122	11,992	106	13,026	132	9,939	41	6,380	401	41,337
N of Miss	35	2,160	2	1,530	17	1,536	19	1,132	73	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	57	6,002	48	6,569	63	5,379	18	3,788	186	21,738
N of Miss	100	8,150	60	7,987	86	6,096	42	3,724	288	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	827	8	870	9	638	2	467	28	2,802
N of Miss	148	13,325	100	13,686	140	10,837	58	7,045	446	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	170	0	166	2	115	0	84	5	535
N of Miss	154	13,982	108	14,390	147	11,360	60	7,428	469	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	569	5	565	4	331	0	157	13	1,622
N of Miss	153	13,583	103	13,991	145	11,144	60	7,355	461	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	427	3	519	5	474	1	310	12	1,730
N of Miss	154	13,725	105	14,037	144	11,001	59	7,202	462	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	39	3,293	32	3,701	42	2,743	14	1,582	127	11,319
N of Miss	118	10,859	76	10,855	107	8,732	46	5,930	347	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	26	2,298	22	2,149	23	1,358	9	632	80	6,437
N of Miss	131	11,854	86	12,407	126	10,117	51	6,880	394	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	67.2	69.2	58.4	52.3	53.0	60.5	53.8	61.7	58.9
Yes	34.5	32.8	30.8	41.6	47.7	47.0	39.5	46.2	38.3	41.1
N of Valid	119	11,796	104	12,896	128	9,871	43	6,338	394	40,901
N of Miss	38	2,356	4	1,660	21	1,604	17	1,174	80	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.7	3.7	5.3	1.5	5.1	4.7	6.1	3.8	5.8
no	4.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	8.5	6.0	9.3	6.1	6.8	6.3
yes	33.6	33.8	31.8	38.9	33.1	40.2	41.9	40.5	33.8	38.0
YES!	56.3	53.3	57.9	49.2	56.9	48.6	44.2	47.2	55.6	49.9
N of Valid	119	12,006	107	13,064	130	10,026	43	6,444	399	41,540
N of Miss	38	2,146	1	1,492	19	1,449	17	1,068	75	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.5	37.7	34.6	31.0	30.8	28.3	27.9	30.1	32.9	32.1
no	33.9	35.6	42.1	38.8	34.6	40.1	41.9	39.8	37.2	38.3
yes	21.5	18.1	15.0	20.9	26.9	21.9	18.6	21.1	21.2	20.4
YES!	9.1	8.6	8.4	9.3	7.7	9.8	11.6	9.1	8.7	9.2
N of Valid	121	11,944	107	13,021	130	9,991	43	6,422	401	41,378
N of Miss	36	2,208	1	1,535	19	1,484	17	1,090	73	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	7.5	3.8	5.8	1.5	5.7	2.3	7.0	2.8	6.5
no	1.7	5.1	1.9	4.5	3.1	4.2	9.3	6.2	3.0	4.9
yes	23.1	28.1	34.3	34.1	34.4	36.0	37.2	38.7	31.3	33.5
YES!	71.8	59.3	60.0	55.5	61.1	54.2	51.2	48.1	62.9	55.1
N of Valid	117	11,968	105	13,040	131	9,988	43	6,422	396	41,418
N of Miss	40	2,184	3	1,516	18	1,487	17	1,090	78	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.3	4.7	6.2	3.1	5.7	2.3	6.9	4.3	6.8
no	3.4	5.4	4.7	5.8	6.2	6.1	9.3	7.6	5.3	6.1
yes	25.9	20.1	29.0	28.1	33.8	32.1	41.9	36.2	31.1	28.0
YES!	64.7	66.3	61.7	59.8	56.9	56.1	46.5	49.3	59.3	59.1
N of Valid	116	11,900	107	13,013	130	9,988	43	6,421	396	41,322
N of Miss	41	2,252	1	1,543	19	1,487	17	1,091	78	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	9.2	5.7	7.3	6.1	7.0	4.7	9.7	5.6	8.1
no	4.4	6.6	6.6	9.2	14.5	11.5	18.6	15.1	9.9	10.0
yes	21.1	25.4	34.9	32.1	33.6	34.4	30.2	36.0	29.9	31.3
YES!	69.3	58.9	52.8	51.3	45.8	47.0	46.5	39.2	54.6	50.6
N of Valid	114	11,928	106	13,016	131	9,994	43	6,422	394	41,360
N of Miss	43	2,224	2	1,540	18	1,481	17	1,090	80	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.5	4.7	9.3	8.4	10.6	0.0	13.8	5.5	10.1
no	5.9	11.7	15.9	16.6	17.6	19.8	27.9	23.2	14.8	17.0
yes	28.6	33.0	32.7	36.8	36.6	37.5	44.2	36.0	34.0	35.8
YES!	60.5	46.8	46.7	37.3	37.4	32.2	27.9	27.0	45.8	37.2
N of Valid	119	11,968	107	13,035	131	10,005	43	6,427	400	41,435
N of Miss	38	2,184	1	1,521	18	1,470	17	1,085	74	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.7	3.7	5.6	2.3	5.6	2.3	7.6	3.0	6.2
no	3.4	6.6	4.7	7.3	8.4	7.7	7.0	8.8	5.8	7.4
yes	22.4	28.2	29.9	33.8	33.6	35.4	51.2	37.2	31.2	33.1
YES!	70.7	58.5	61.7	53.4	55.7	51.3	39.5	46.5	59.9	53.3
N of Valid	116	11,935	107	13,029	131	10,008	43	6,425	397	41,397
N of Miss	41	2,217	1	1,527	18	1,467	17	1,087	77	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	78.2	72.9	69.1	57.7	59.6	37.2	54.1	66.1	67.1
Yes	17.8	17.4	22.4	26.4	38.5	35.1	55.8	40.8	29.9	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.8	5.2	7.0	5.1	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	118	11,986	107	13,000	130	9,973	43	6,423	398	41,382
N of Miss	39	2,166	1	1,556	19	1,502	17	1,089	76	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	89.7	87.4	81.7	73.6	73.4	66.7	66.9	81.2	79.7
Yes	7.8	6.0	8.7	13.8	22.5	21.4	26.2	28.0	14.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	5.2	7.1	5.1	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	115	11,945	103	12,959	129	9,964	42	6,414	389	41,282
N of Miss	42	2,207	5	1,597	20	1,511	18	1,098	85	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	87.7	87.6	83.3	84.6	78.4	79.1	74.7	86.4	82.1
Yes	7.1	8.1	8.6	12.2	11.5	16.3	14.0	20.2	9.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.8	5.3	7.0	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	112	11,924	105	12,941	130	9,941	43	6,411	390	41,217
N of Miss	45	2,228	3	1,615	19	1,534	17	1,101	84	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.9	94.3	94.6	96.2	93.9	93.0	93.7	94.9	94.4
Yes	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.8	5.2	7.0	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	112	11,911	105	12,934	130	9,945	43	6,399	390	41,189
N of Miss	45	2,241	3	1,622	19	1,530	17	1,113	84	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	77.9	79.0	75.2	70.0	74.3	73.2	75.1	75.6	75.7
Yes	17.5	17.7	17.1	20.3	26.2	20.5	19.5	19.8	20.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.8	5.2	7.3	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	114	11,891	105	12,928	130	9,943	41	6,400	390	41,162
N of Miss	43	2,261	3	1,628	19	1,532	19	1,112	84	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	82.5	83.7	75.9	68.5	69.6	69.8	66.4	77.2	74.8
Yes	12.3	13.2	12.5	19.6	27.7	25.2	23.3	28.5	18.7	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.8	5.2	7.0	5.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	228	23,854	208	25,878	260	19,948	86	12,824	782	82,504
N of Miss	86	4,450	8	3,234	38	3,002	34	2,200	166	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.1	93.3	91.4	89.8	89.1	90.7	88.0	92.5	90.8
Yes	1.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	6.2	5.6	2.3	7.0	3.6	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.3	7.0	5.0	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	111	11,870	105	12,889	128	9,924	43	6,393	387	41,076
N of Miss	46	2,282	3	1,667	21	1,551	17	1,119	87	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	88.0	86.9	84.1	81.4	80.2	69.8	76.8	82.4	83.2
Wrong	10.6	8.7	9.3	11.6	15.5	13.6	25.6	15.3	13.5	11.8
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.6	4.9	4.7	5.8	2.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	113	11,988	107	13,008	129	9,974	43	6,405	392	41,375
N of Miss	44	2,164	1	1,548	20	1,501	17	1,107	82	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.2	90.7	90.6	89.2	85.9	86.0	81.5	90.8	89.1
Wrong	4.5	4.4	6.5	7.5	7.7	10.9	14.0	13.3	7.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.3	0.0	3.5	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	112	11,976	107	12,997	130	9,959	43	6,391	392	41,323
N of Miss	45	2,176	1	1,559	19	1,516	17	1,121	82	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.8	88.8	89.2	87.7	82.1	76.7	75.8	89.1	87.0
Wrong	1.9	3.4	7.5	6.9	7.7	10.3	16.3	12.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.1	5.3	4.7	7.3	2.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.3	4.3	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	107	11,929	107	12,960	130	9,942	43	6,393	387	41,224
N of Miss	50	2,223	1	1,596	19	1,533	17	1,119	87	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.7	89.7	92.8	93.1	91.4	83.7	90.4	91.5	92.6
Wrong	4.7	3.8	7.5	5.4	4.6	6.6	16.3	7.4	6.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	107	11,953	107	12,987	130	9,954	43	6,394	387	41,288
N of Miss	50	2,199	1	1,569	19	1,521	17	1,118	87	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.2	92.5	96.6	95.4	95.6	95.3	95.4	95.1	96.3
Wrong	2.8	2.3	4.7	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	107	11,911	107	12,965	130	9,953	43	6,395	387	41,224
N of Miss	50	2,241	1	1,591	19	1,522	17	1,117	87	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	97.1	93.5	96.6	94.6	95.5	95.3	95.3	94.8	96.3
Wrong	1.9	2.3	3.7	2.9	4.6	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	106	11,875	107	12,946	130	9,951	43	6,391	386	41,163
N of Miss	51	2,277	1	1,610	19	1,524	17	1,121	88	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	81.8	72.9	80.1	82.2	81.2	83.7	82.8	81.1	81.3
Wrong	9.9	14.9	20.6	16.1	14.7	15.4	14.0	13.9	15.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	4.7	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	101	11,908	107	12,950	129	9,933	43	6,389	380	41,180
N of Miss	56	2,244	1	1,606	20	1,542	17	1,123	94	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	83.9	79.4	79.9	79.2	78.5	81.4	79.4	79.4	80.6
Wrong	13.9	11.5	14.0	14.7	11.5	15.7	16.3	15.3	13.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	9.2	4.8	0.0	4.2	5.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	108	11,915	107	12,965	130	9,939	43	6,386	388	41,205
N of Miss	49	2,237	1	1,591	19	1,536	17	1,126	86	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.5	62.9	54.7	58.8	61.5	60.4	58.1	63.3	59.3	61.1
Wrong	27.5	24.0	28.3	25.6	28.5	25.0	34.9	24.4	28.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	7.3	10.7	14.2	13.1	6.9	12.6	4.7	10.8	8.8	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	109	11,890	106	12,932	130	9,893	43	6,372	388	41,087
N of Miss	48	2,262	2	1,624	19	1,582	17	1,140	86	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	69.4	82.6	82.9	74.9	62.3	68.2	62.8	64.3	69.9	73.9
1	16.7	8.5	5.7	10.0	9.2	10.6	11.6	10.0	10.6	9.7
2	5.6	3.7	3.8	6.0	8.5	7.9	4.7	8.5	6.0	6.2
3-4	3.7	2.4	4.8	4.5	8.5	6.3	4.7	7.2	5.7	4.8
5+	4.6	2.8	2.9	4.5	11.5	7.0	16.3	10.0	7.8	5.5
N of Valid	108	11,947	105	12,965	130	9,958	43	6,402	386	41,272
N of Miss	49	2,205	3	1,591	19	1,517	17	1,110	88	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	93.3	85.7	88.6	77.7	84.7	76.7	81.6	83.9	87.9
1	1.9	3.9	5.7	5.7	8.5	6.3	14.0	7.1	6.5	5.6
2	2.8	1.1	3.8	2.7	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.9	2.9
3-4	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.3	4.6	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.7
5+	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.7	4.6	2.5	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	108	11,874	105	12,906	130	9,941	43	6,394	386	41,115
N of Miss	49	2,278	3	1,650	19	1,534	17	1,118	88	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	89.4	84.0	84.2	74.8	82.3	81.4	82.1	82.0	84.9
1	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.6	10.7	7.5	9.3	6.3	8.0	7.0
2	0.9	2.1	3.8	3.5	8.4	4.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	3.4
3-4	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.1	2.1
5+	2.8	1.3	3.8	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.3	4.0	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	108	11,879	106	12,940	131	9,949	43	6,403	388	41,171
N of Miss	49	2,273	2	1,616	18	1,526	17	1,109	86	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	60.9	69.1	63.2	58.0	42.0	51.2	44.2	49.8	53.3	58.3
1	17.3	13.5	11.3	13.9	14.5	13.1	14.0	10.4	14.4	13.0
2	7.3	6.5	5.7	9.3	10.7	10.1	4.7	9.8	7.7	8.8
3-4	7.3	4.8	9.4	7.6	8.4	9.0	14.0	10.0	9.0	7.5
5+	7.3	6.1	10.4	11.2	24.4	16.6	23.3	20.1	15.6	12.4
N of Valid	110	11,890	106	12,914	131	9,952	43	6,393	390	41,149
N of Miss	47	2,262	2	1,642	18	1,523	17	1,119	84	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.5	54.9	68.0	60.2	59.8	60.2	58.5	62.6	59.0	59.1
No	9.5	14.3	5.0	13.4	15.7	14.4	17.1	15.8	11.3	14.3
I don't know	41.0	30.9	27.0	26.4	24.4	25.4	24.4	21.5	29.8	26.7
N of Valid	105	11,221	100	12,366	127	9,421	41	6,058	373	39,066
N of Miss	52	2,931	8	2,190	22	2,054	19	1,454	101	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	14.6	13.5	16.5	12.5	18.2	14.0	18.0	12.4	16.6
Most of the time	10.8	14.6	14.4	17.7	21.9	19.3	39.5	18.2	18.7	17.3
Some of the time	30.6	28.5	24.0	30.1	32.0	30.3	20.9	31.3	28.2	29.9
A little of the time	27.0	25.5	31.7	20.3	16.4	16.7	7.0	16.3	22.5	20.3
None of the time	20.7	16.8	16.3	15.4	17.2	15.5	18.6	16.2	18.1	16.0
N of Valid	111	11,915	104	13,005	128	9,919	43	6,382	386	41,221
N of Miss	46	2,237	4	1,551	21	1,556	17	1,130	88	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.2	11.2	10.5	11.6	10.9	11.8	7.0	11.2	9.9	11.5
Most of the time	8.3	9.9	8.6	10.9	14.1	11.7	20.9	11.7	11.7	10.9
Some of the time	13.8	15.8	14.3	18.6	18.0	20.2	27.9	21.9	16.9	18.7
A little of the time	24.8	21.7	18.1	20.0	21.1	19.7	9.3	19.4	20.0	20.3
None of the time	44.0	41.3	48.6	38.9	35.9	36.6	34.9	35.7	41.6	38.6
N of Valid	109	11,768	105	12,912	128	9,862	43	6,347	385	40,889
N of Miss	48	2,384	3	1,644	21	1,613	17	1,165	89	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.1	19.5	15.2	21.2	17.5	21.9	16.3	20.2	16.1	20.7
Most of the time	14.2	15.8	18.1	18.6	25.4	19.5	20.9	18.9	19.7	18.1
Some of the time	15.1	18.3	20.0	20.5	22.2	21.2	25.6	22.6	20.0	20.4
A little of the time	22.6	17.2	14.3	16.0	11.9	14.8	16.3	15.0	16.1	15.9
None of the time	33.0	29.3	32.4	23.7	23.0	22.7	20.9	23.4	28.2	25.0
N of Valid	106	11,690	105	12,869	126	9,835	43	6,354	380	40,748
N of Miss	51	2,462	3	1,687	23	1,640	17	1,158	94	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.7	9.3	5.7	9.2	11.9	9.6	7.0	9.4	8.5	9.4
Most of the time	11.5	7.8	6.7	8.3	8.7	8.5	4.7	8.2	8.5	8.2
Some of the time	21.2	12.9	11.4	14.5	15.9	16.3	23.3	17.9	16.9	15.0
A little of the time	10.6	18.5	18.1	18.5	21.4	19.4	23.3	20.1	17.7	19.0
None of the time	49.0	51.5	58.1	49.6	42.1	46.2	41.9	44.4	48.4	48.5
N of Valid	104	11,775	105	12,918	126	9,861	43	6,361	378	40,915
N of Miss	53	2,377	3	1,638	23	1,614	17	1,151	96	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	17.5	17.5	14.6	18.9	16.4	9.5	15.8	16.1	16.0
Most of the time	11.2	15.3	18.4	16.4	18.1	16.1	21.4	16.8	16.6	16.1
Some of the time	19.6	19.7	16.5	23.2	24.4	24.1	38.1	24.2	22.4	22.6
A little of the time	16.8	18.9	14.6	18.9	15.7	18.8	11.9	18.1	15.3	18.8
None of the time	38.3	28.6	33.0	26.9	22.8	24.6	19.0	25.2	29.6	26.6
N of Valid	107	11,609	103	12,812	127	9,868	42	6,348	379	40,637
N of Miss	50	2,543	5	1,744	22	1,607	18	1,164	95	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.1	10.5	13.9	15.6	13.7	7.0	12.1	12.9	13.6
Most of the time	7.7	9.0	7.6	9.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	9.4	8.2	9.5
Some of the time	14.4	11.3	8.6	12.5	14.1	14.7	14.0	16.1	12.6	13.2
A little of the time	11.5	16.1	15.2	16.6	16.4	16.8	23.3	17.7	15.5	16.7
None of the time	51.9	49.6	58.1	47.1	46.1	45.3	44.2	44.8	50.8	47.0
N of Valid	104	11,793	105	12,931	128	9,876	43	6,362	380	40,962
N of Miss	53	2,359	3	1,625	21	1,599	17	1,150	94	6,733