

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Clay County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	317	136	324	102
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.3	93	0.0	0	25.9	84	50.0	51
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	23.7	75	0.0	0	27.2	88	50.0	51
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	23.7	75	0.0	0	24.4	79	0.0	0
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	23.3	74	0.0	0	22.5	73	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.9	82	41.9	31	49.1	84	52.9	54
	state	50.8	15,582	50.6	14,627	50.8	13,541	50.3	13,531
Female	county	49.1	79	58.1	43	50.9	87	47.1	48
	state	49.2	15,121	49.4	14,287	49.2	13,139	49.7	13,348

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.1	12	13.0	9	6.7	11	8.1	8
	state	20.8	6,478	21.5	6,401	21.9	5,980	21.9	5,796
Black or African American	county	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.6	1	1.0	1
	state	14.2	4,423	15.0	4,479	14.3	3,897	15.2	4,006
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.5	765	2.7	791	2.9	804	3.1	812
Native American	county	2.7	4	1.4	1	1.8	3	2.0	2
	state	1.2	362	1.2	351	1.2	330	1.1	285
White	county	81.1	120	75.4	52	81.0	132	75.8	75
	state	50.7	15,782	48.5	14,459	48.7	13,287	47.0	12,436
Other	county	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.6	1	2.0	2
	state	2.3	722	2.3	672	2.2	593	2.1	547
Multi-Racial	county	3.4	5	10.1	7	9.2	15	11.1	11
	state	8.3	2,589	8.9	2,655	8.8	2,396	9.7	2,553

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	81.0	256	85.9	116	78.6	253	87.3	89
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	8.2	26	9.6	13	10.9	35	11.8	12
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.0	0
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	10.4	33	9.6	13	11.2	36	8.8	9
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.5	11	3.7	5	3.4	11	2.9	3
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	57.3	181	48.9	66	62.4	201	61.8	63
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	16.8	53	23.7	32	16.8	54	20.6	21
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	8.5	27	5.9	8	4.7	15	6.9	7
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.5	11	3.7	5	4.0	13	4.9	5
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.2	10	1.5	2	1.6	5	3.9	4
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	45.3	143	43.0	58	42.2	136	46.1	47
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.6	21	3.0	4	7.5	24	5.9	6
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	41.1	130	32.6	44	40.7	131	38.2	39
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	6.3	20	7.4	10	5.9	19	3.9	4
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.1	13	5.9	8	3.4	11	2.0	2
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

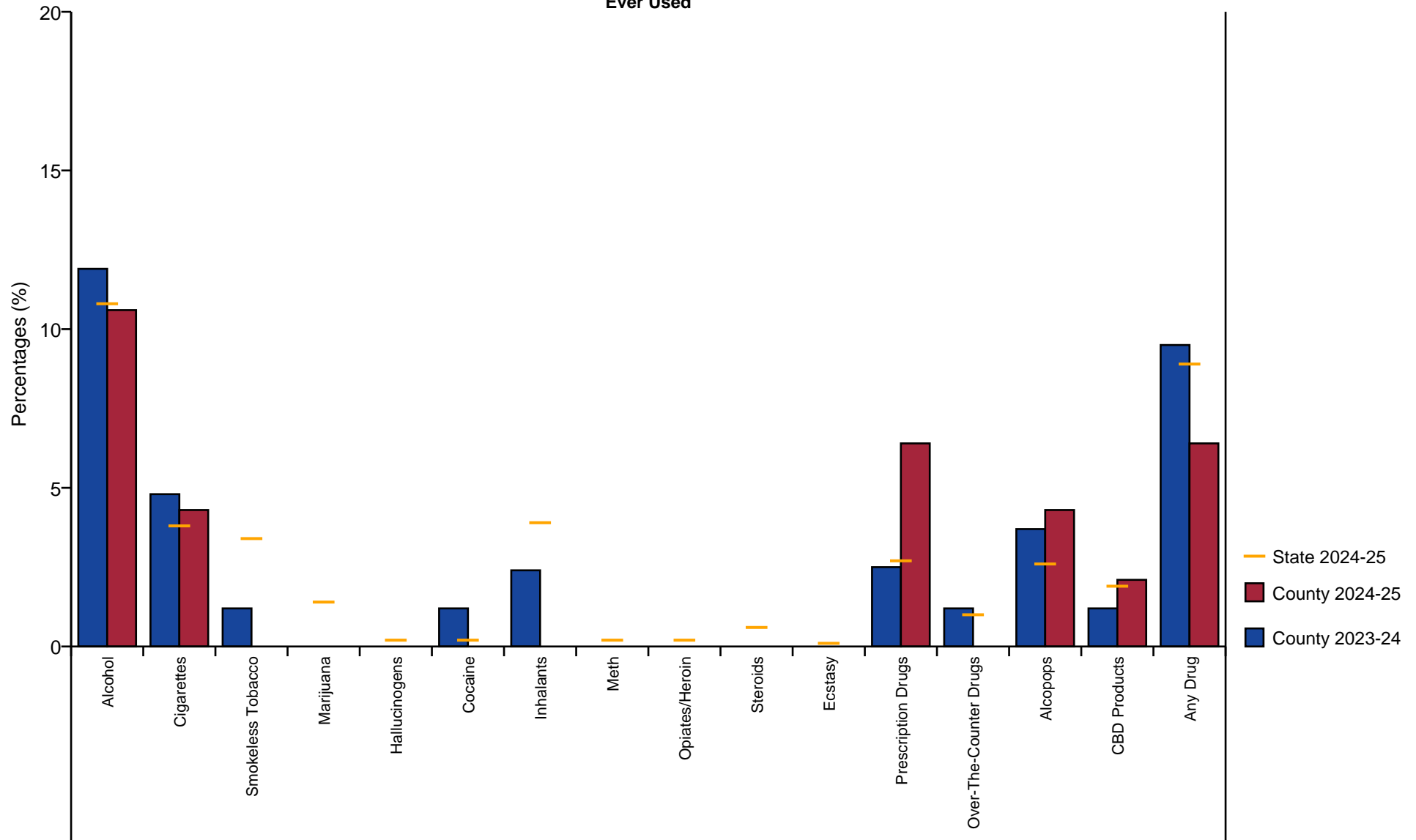
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

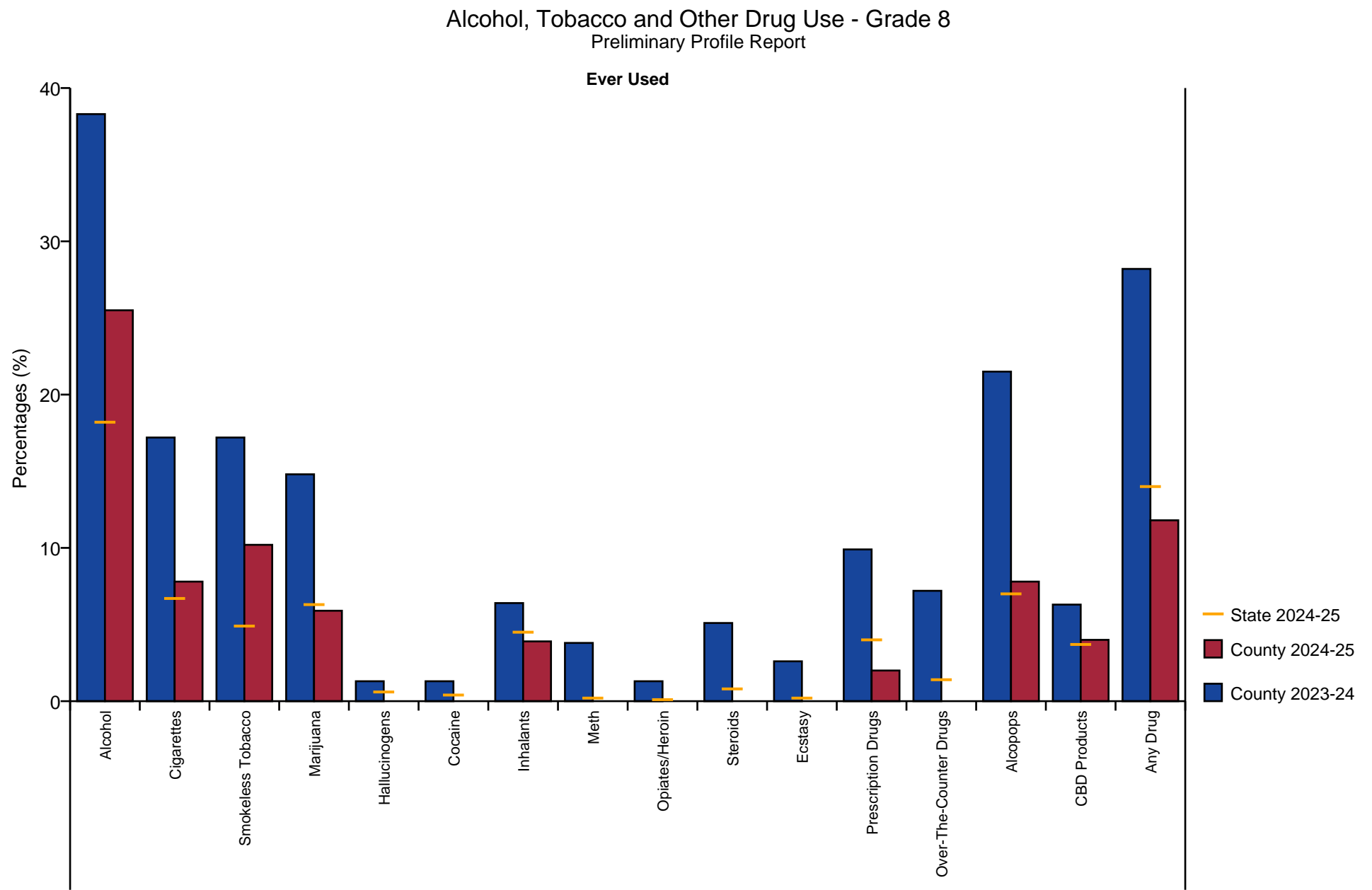
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

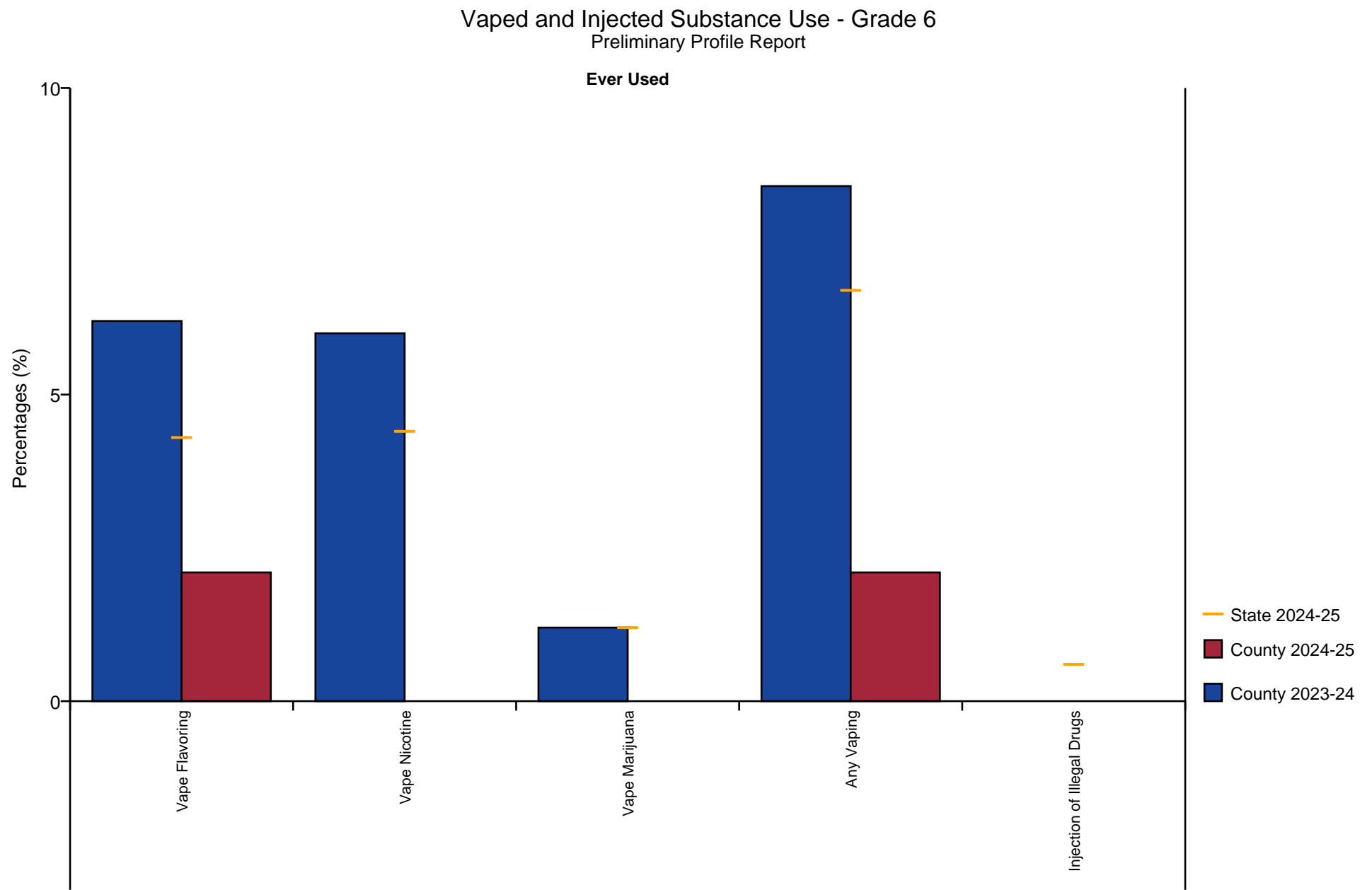


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

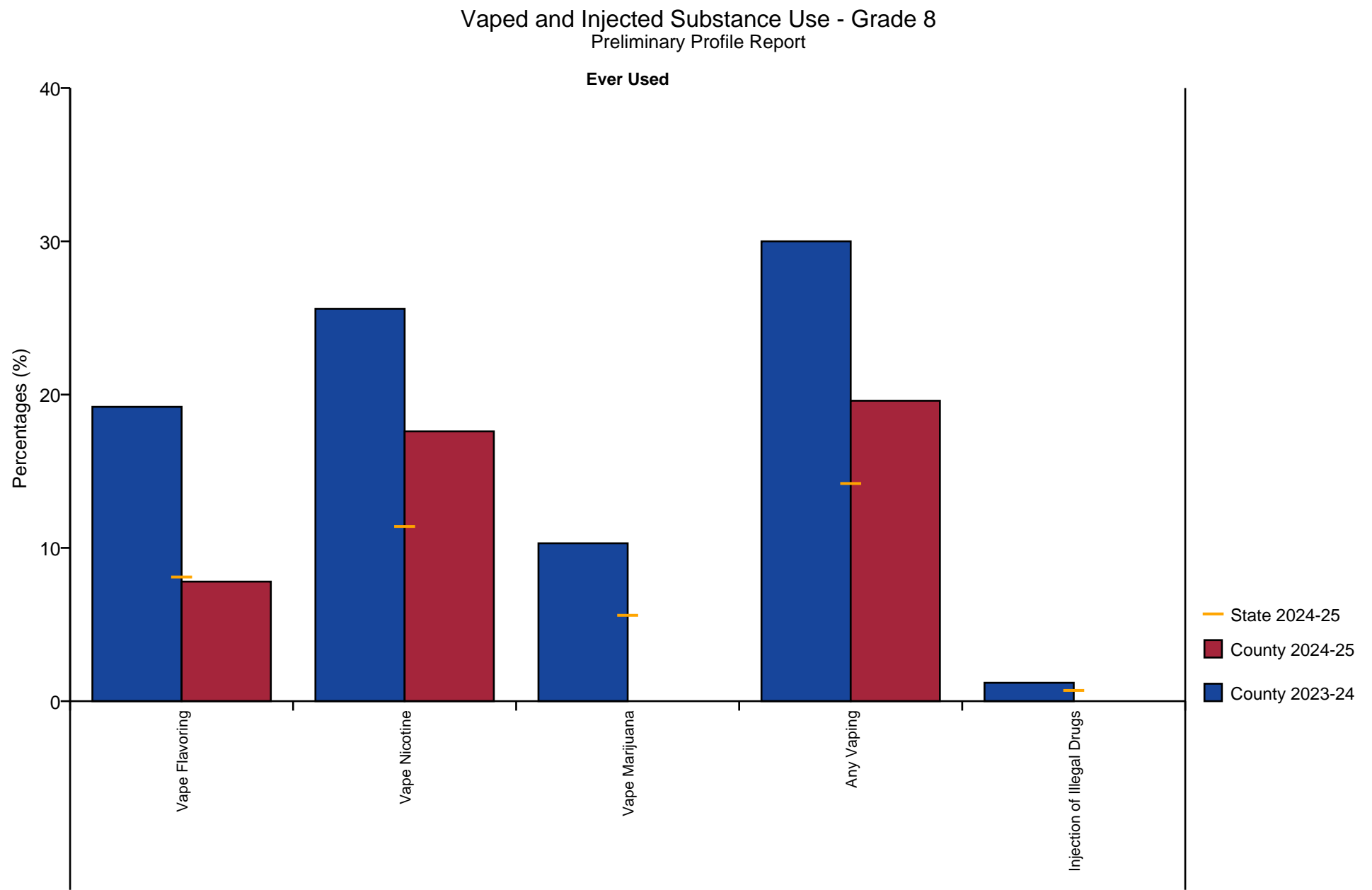
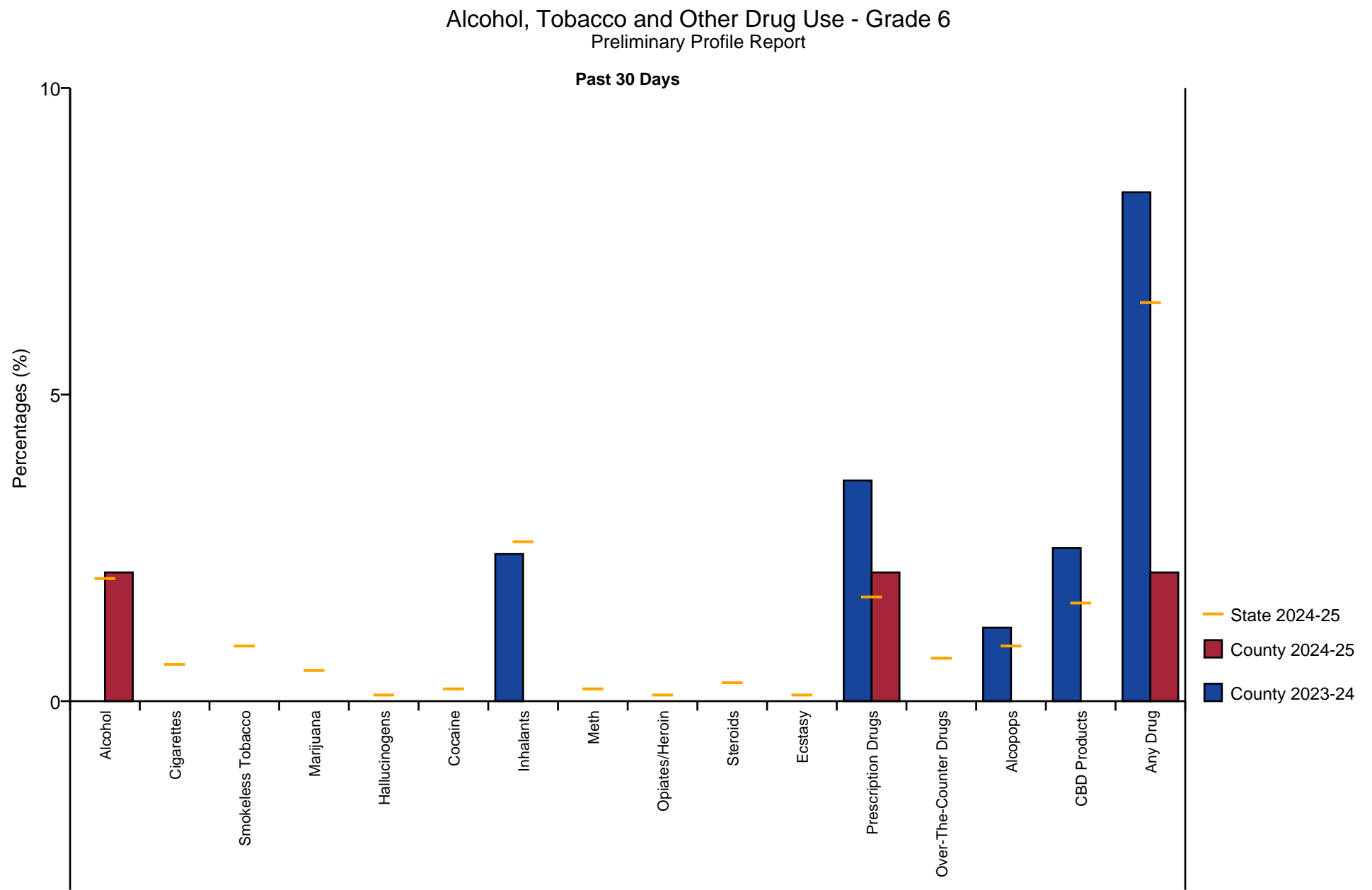


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

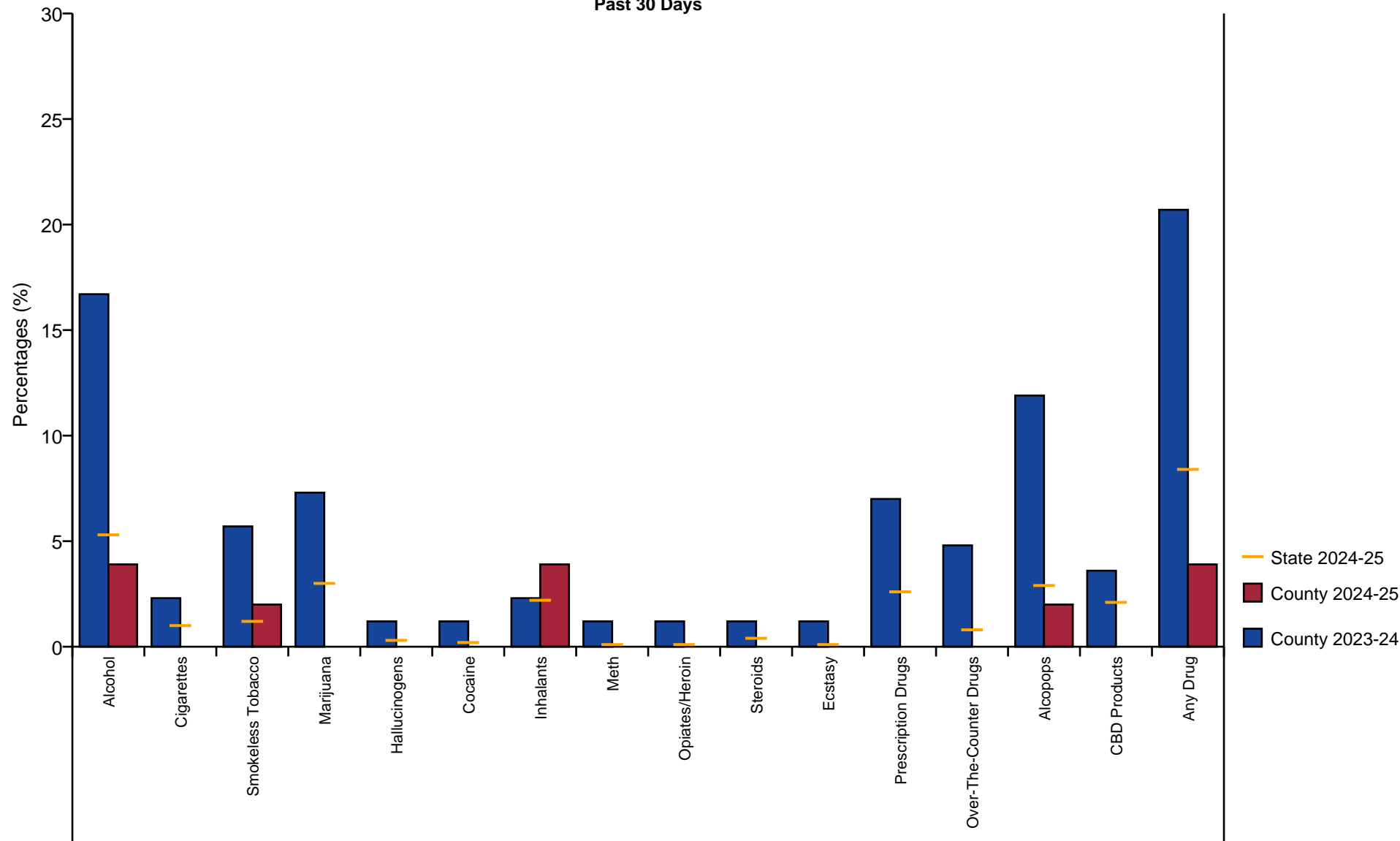


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

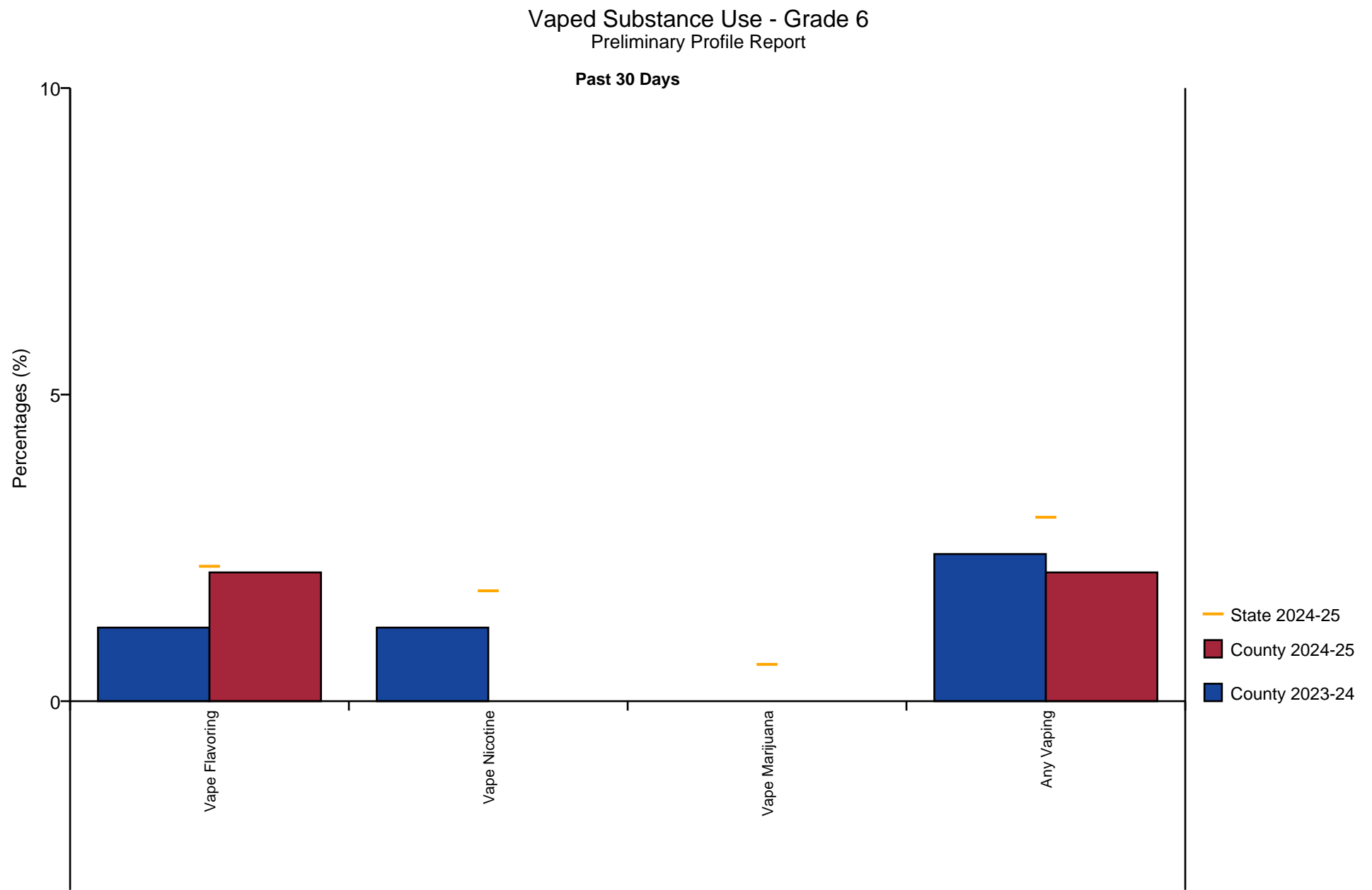


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

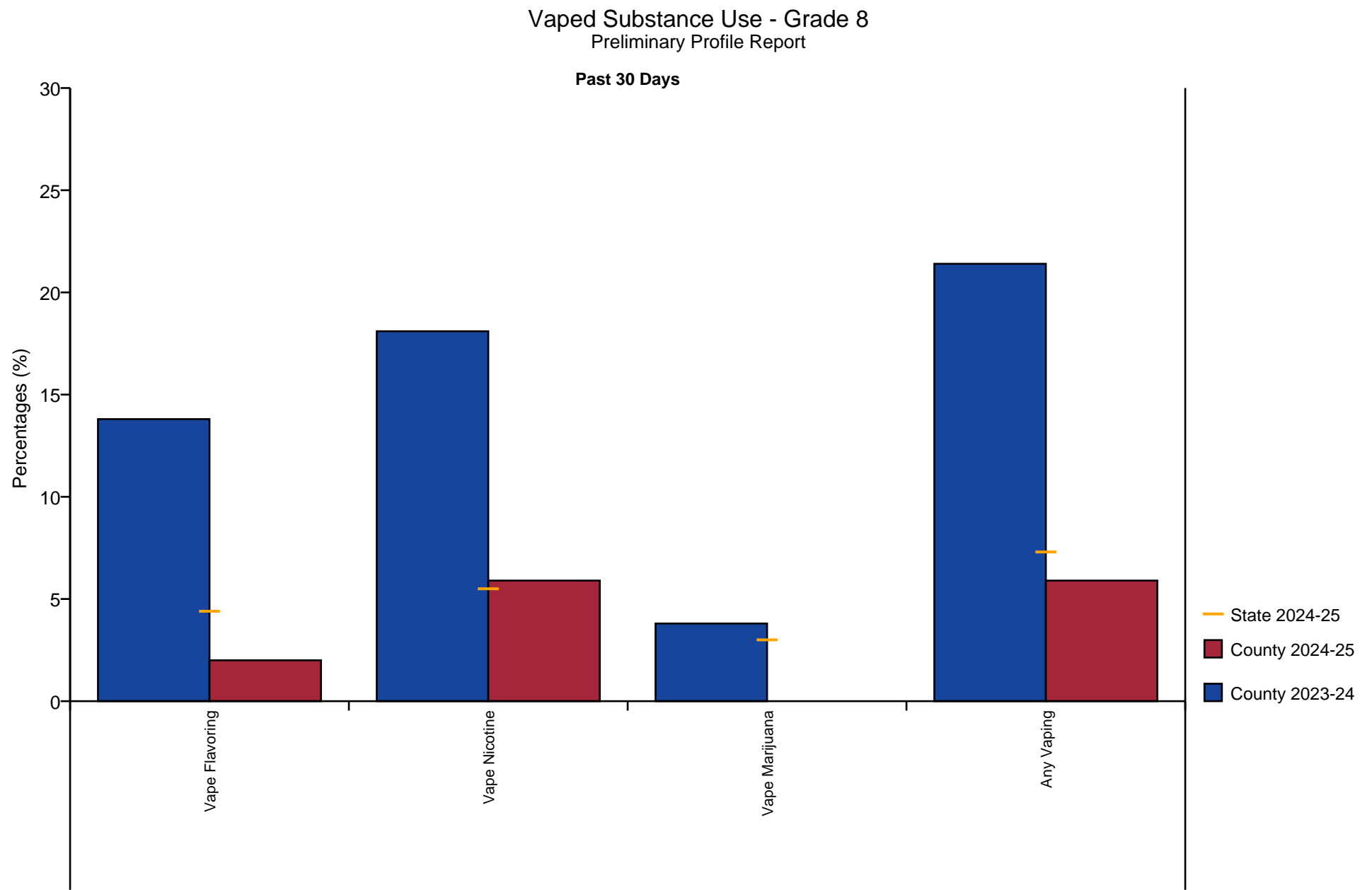
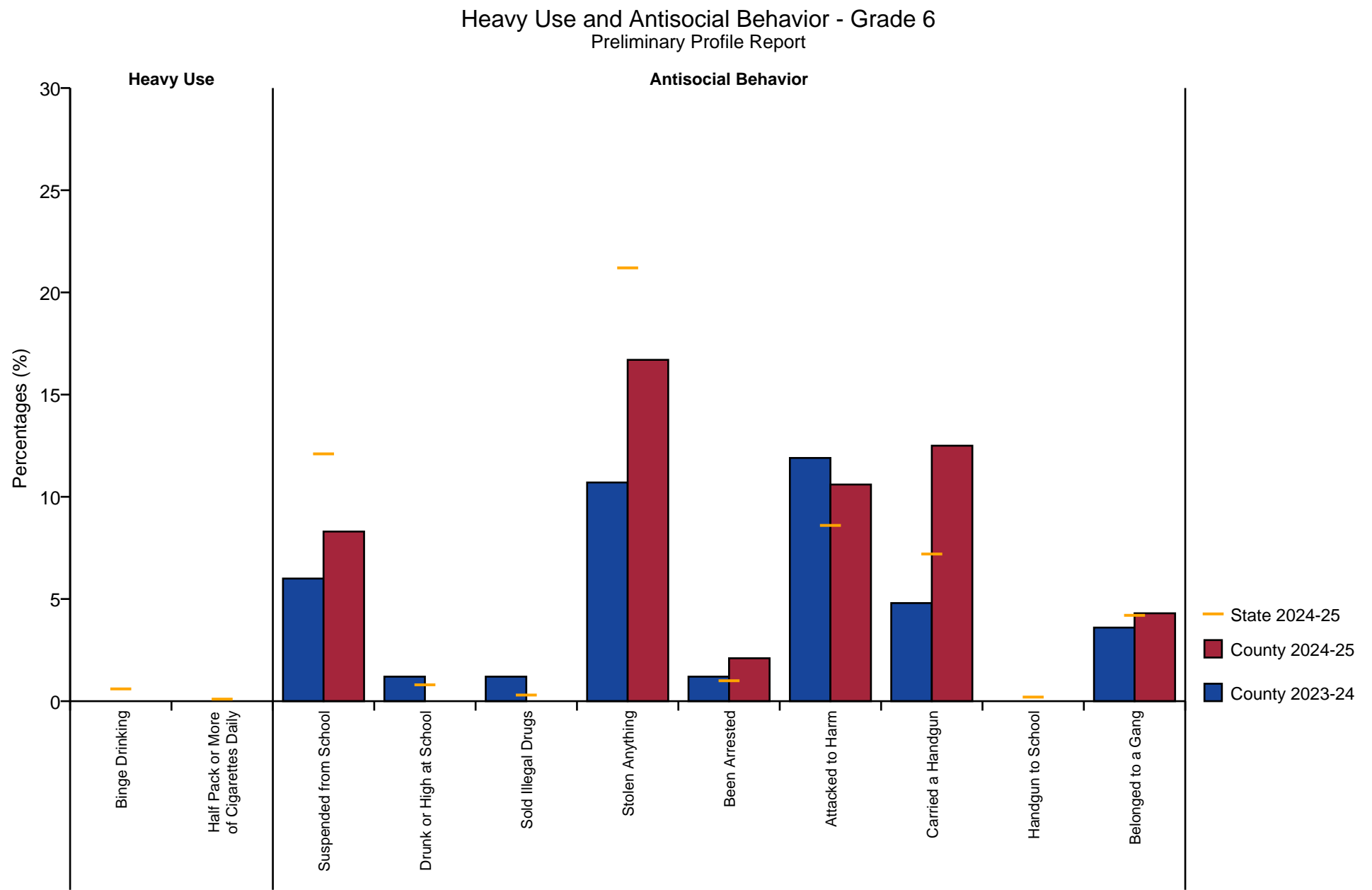


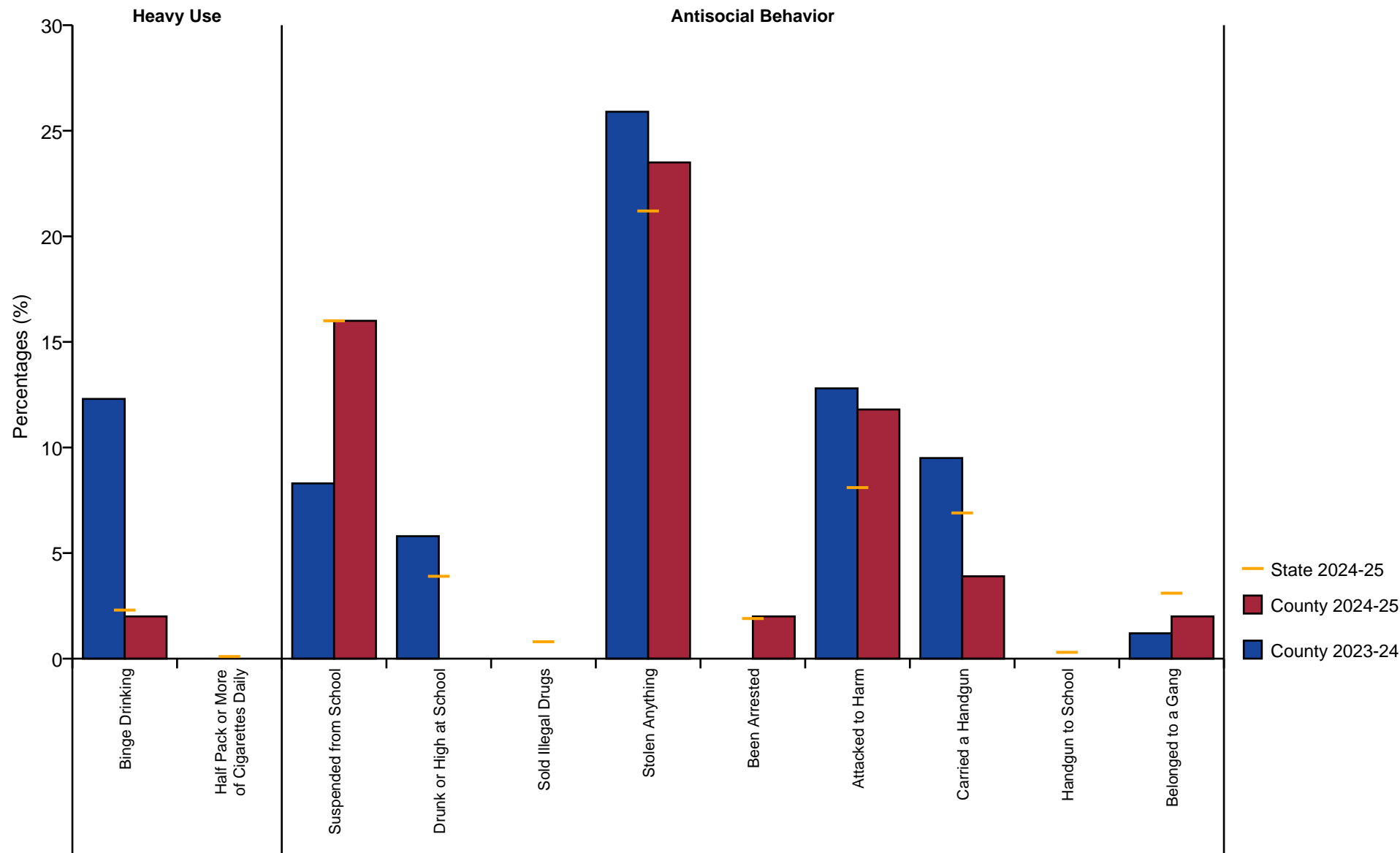
Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

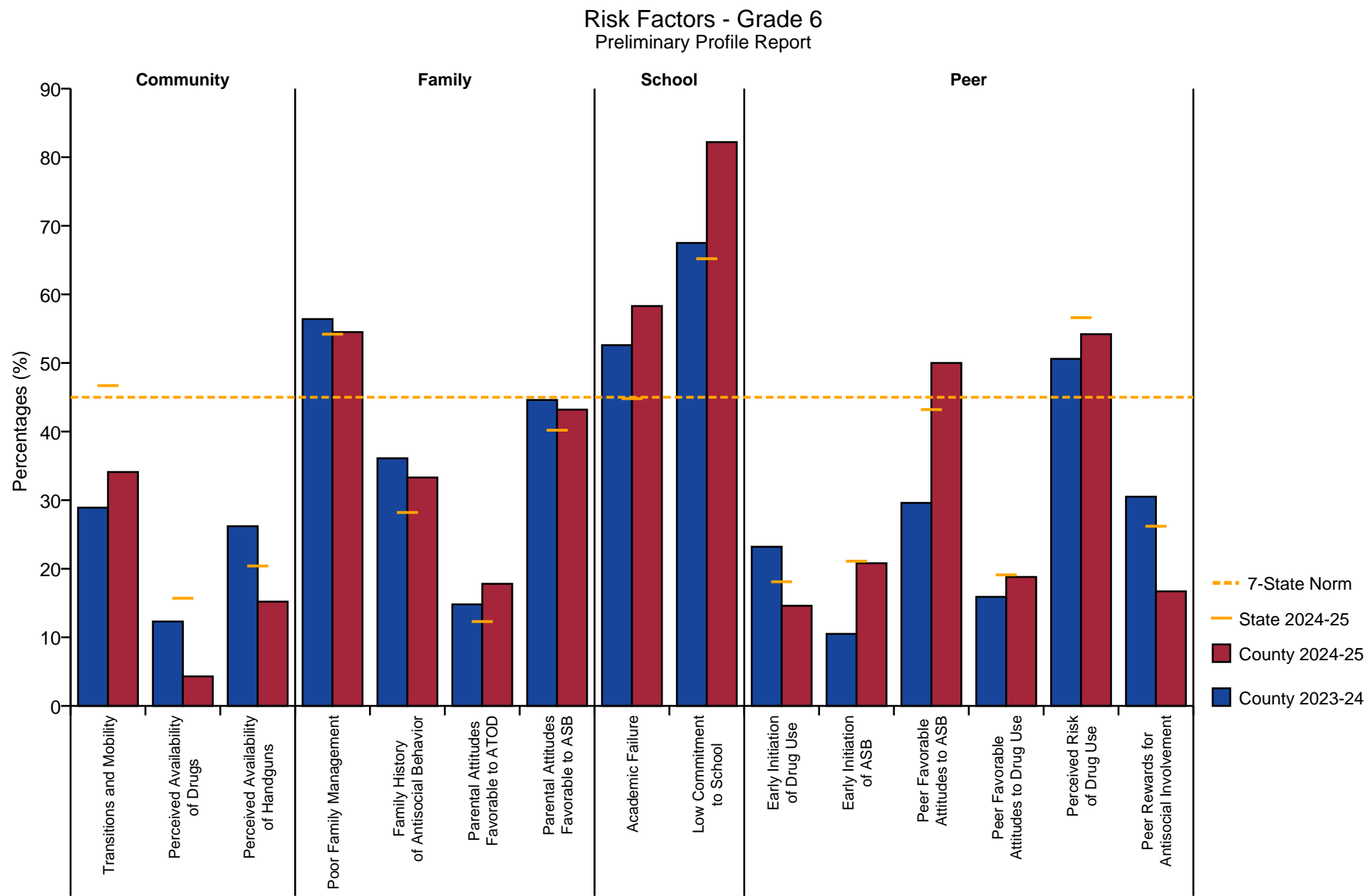
Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

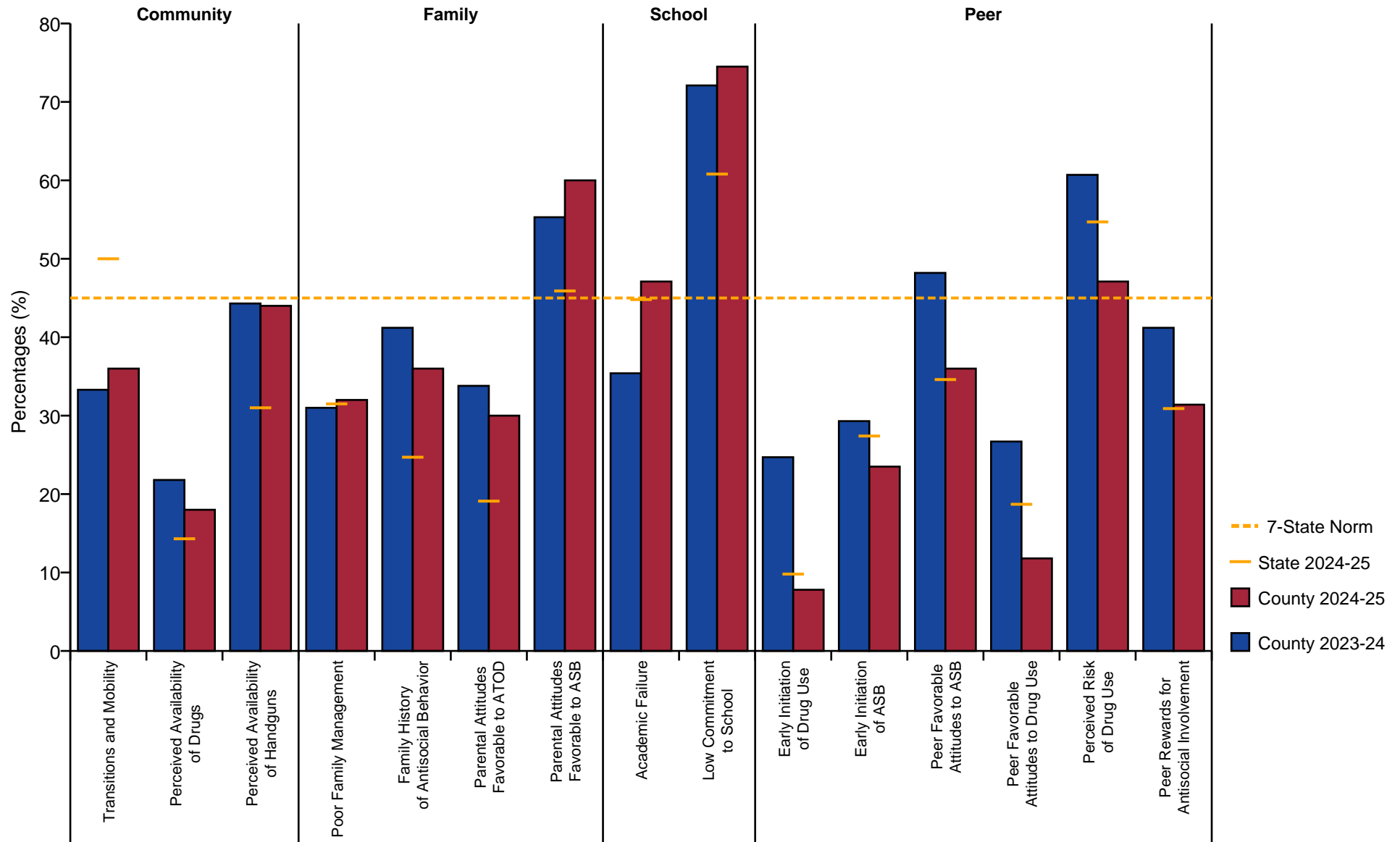
Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

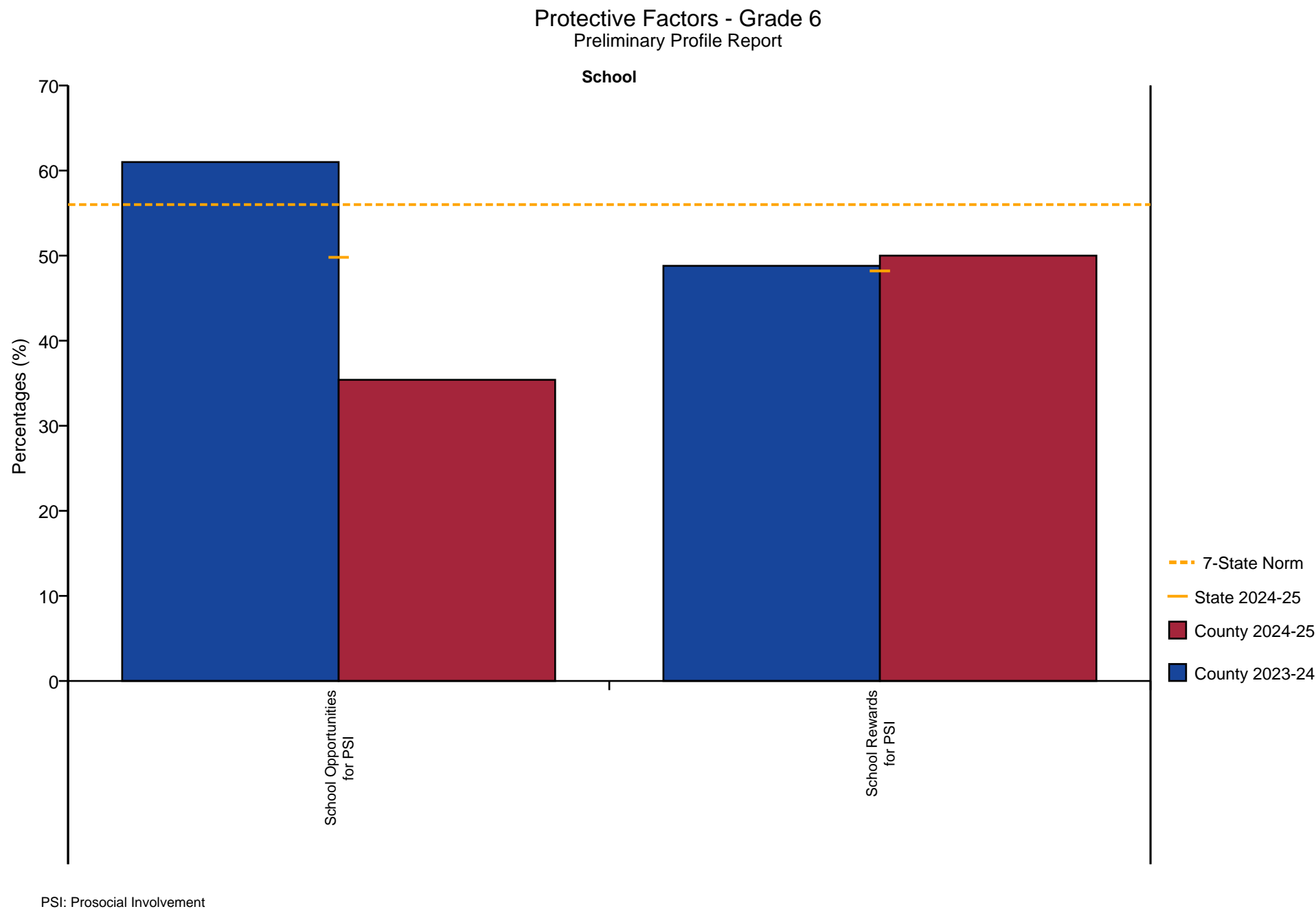


Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

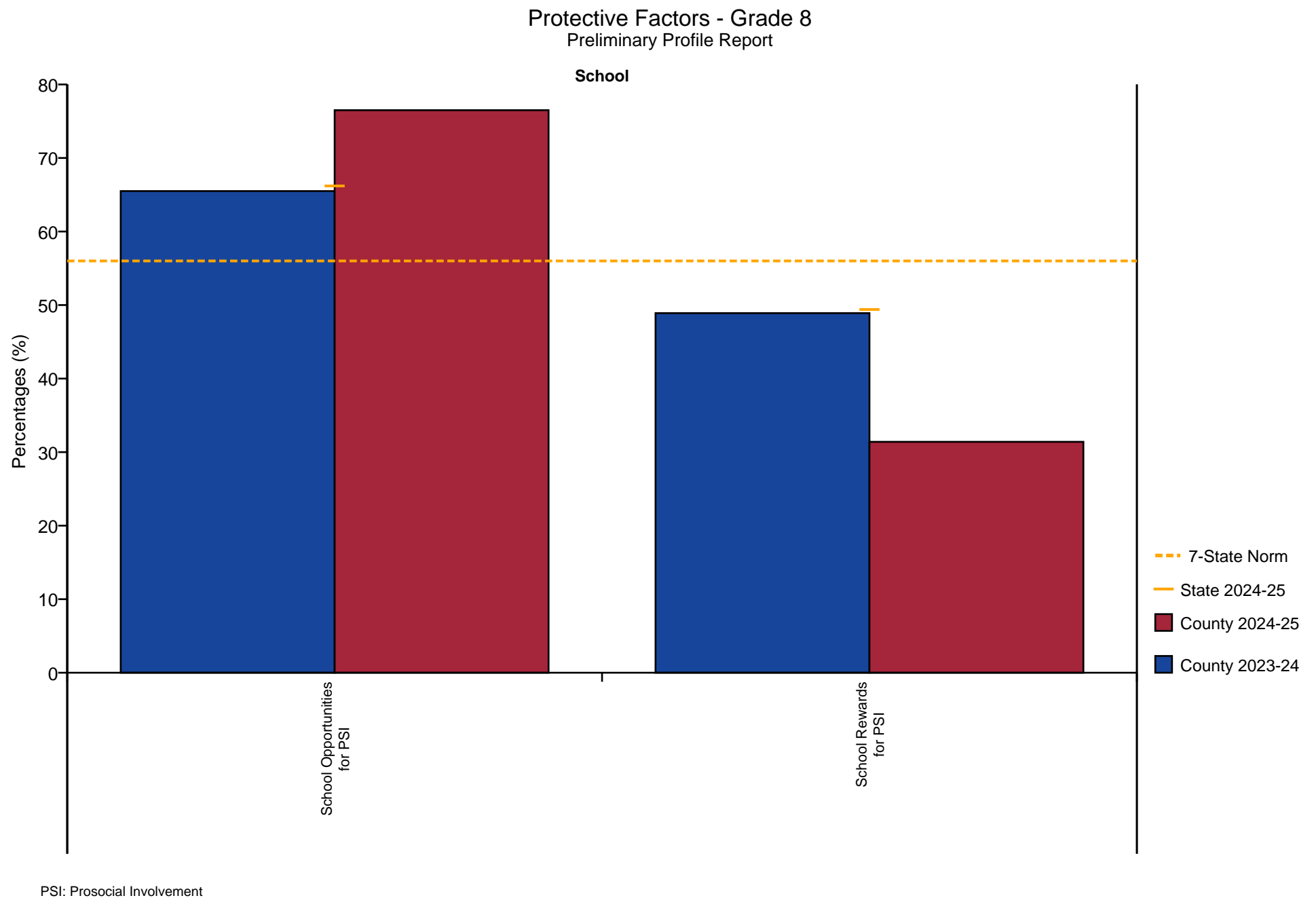


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

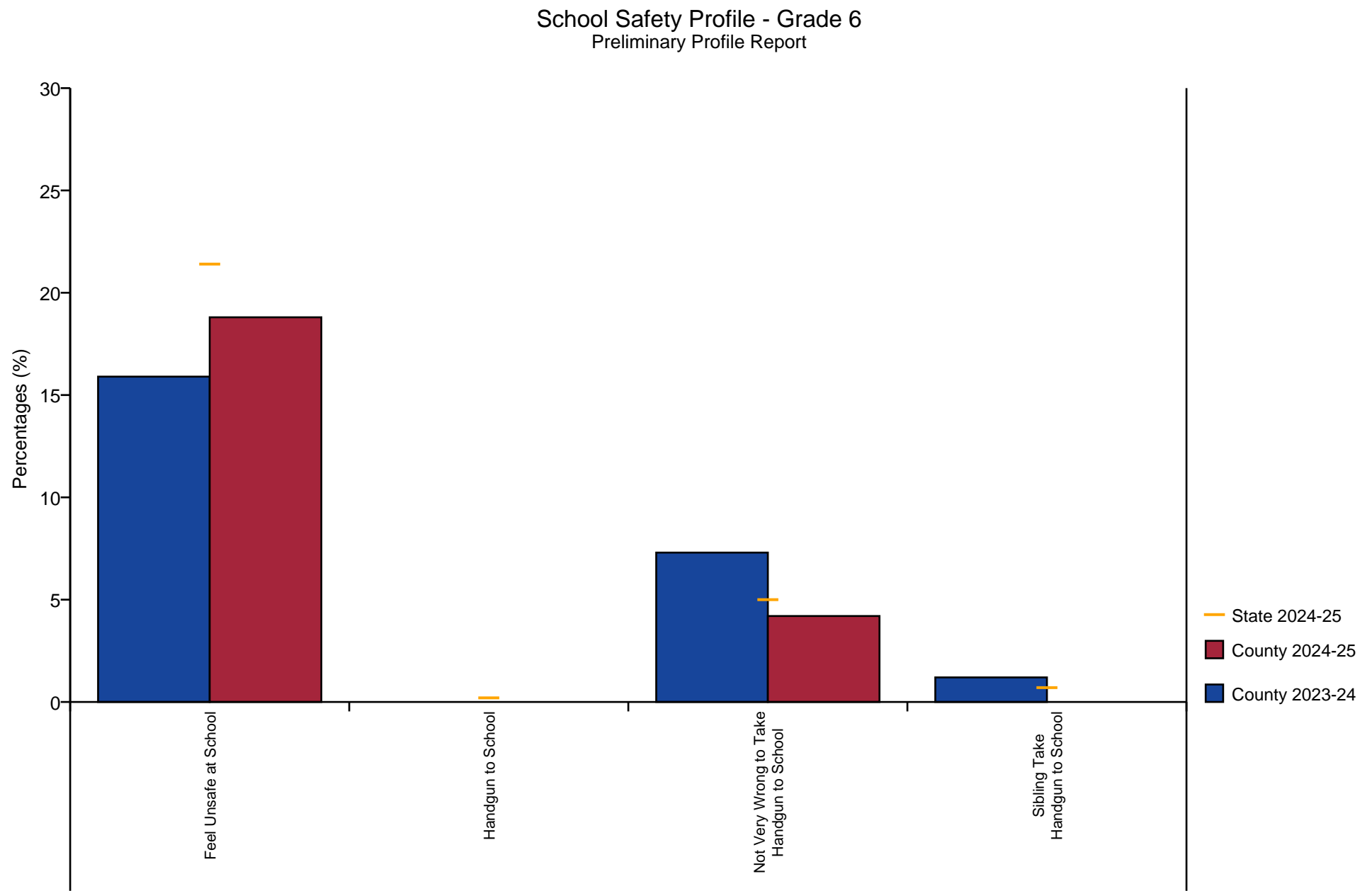


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

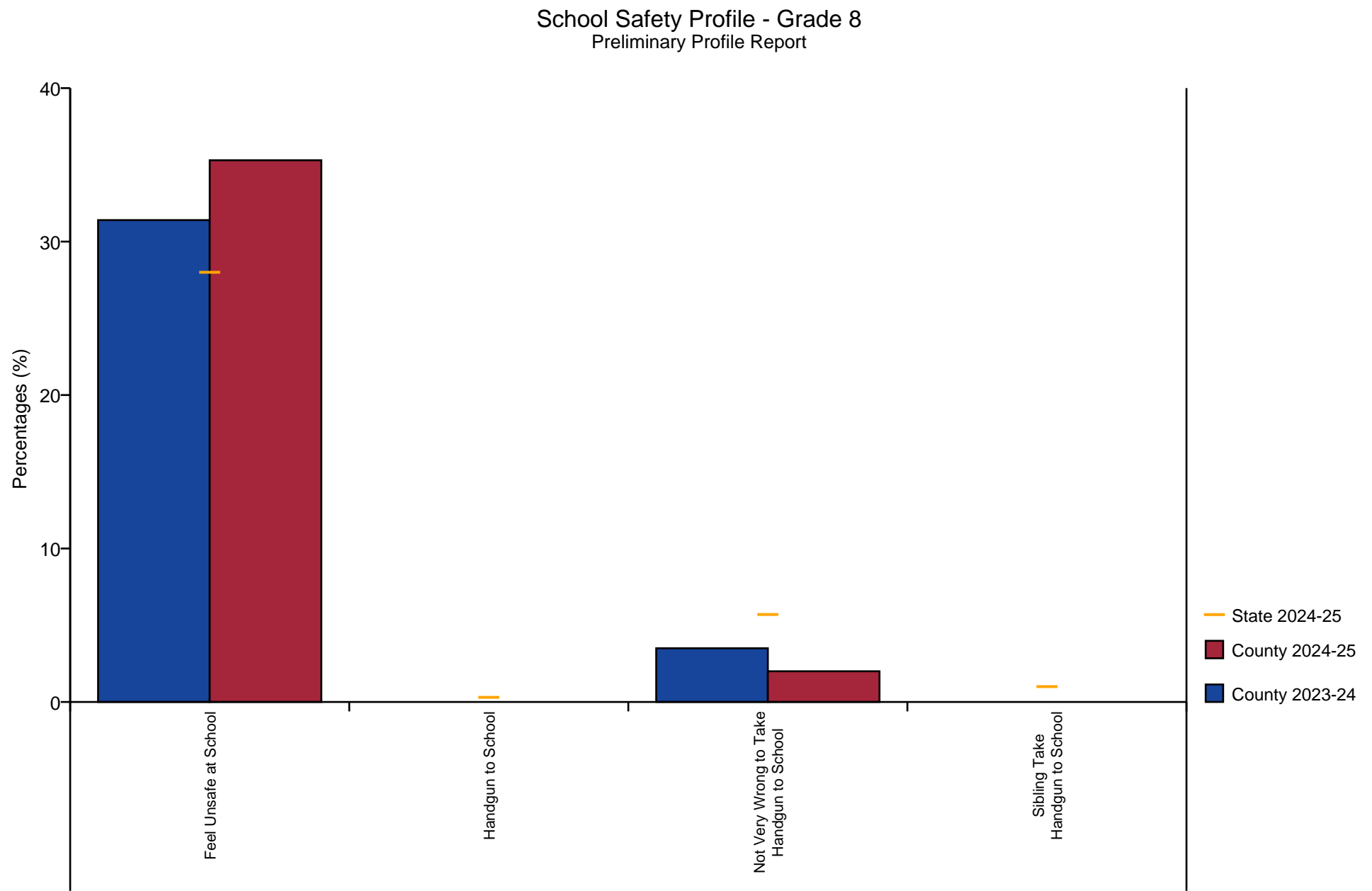
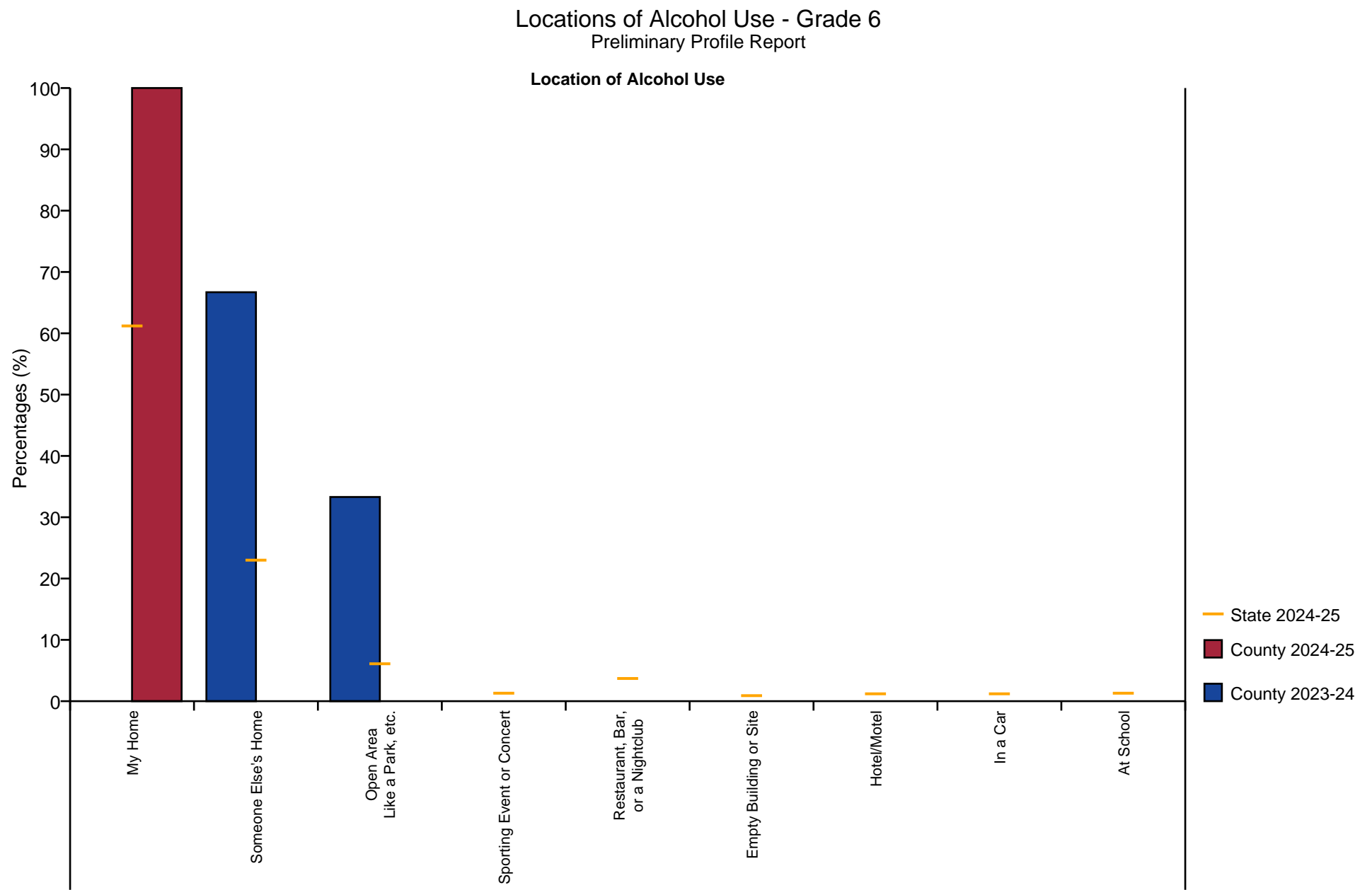
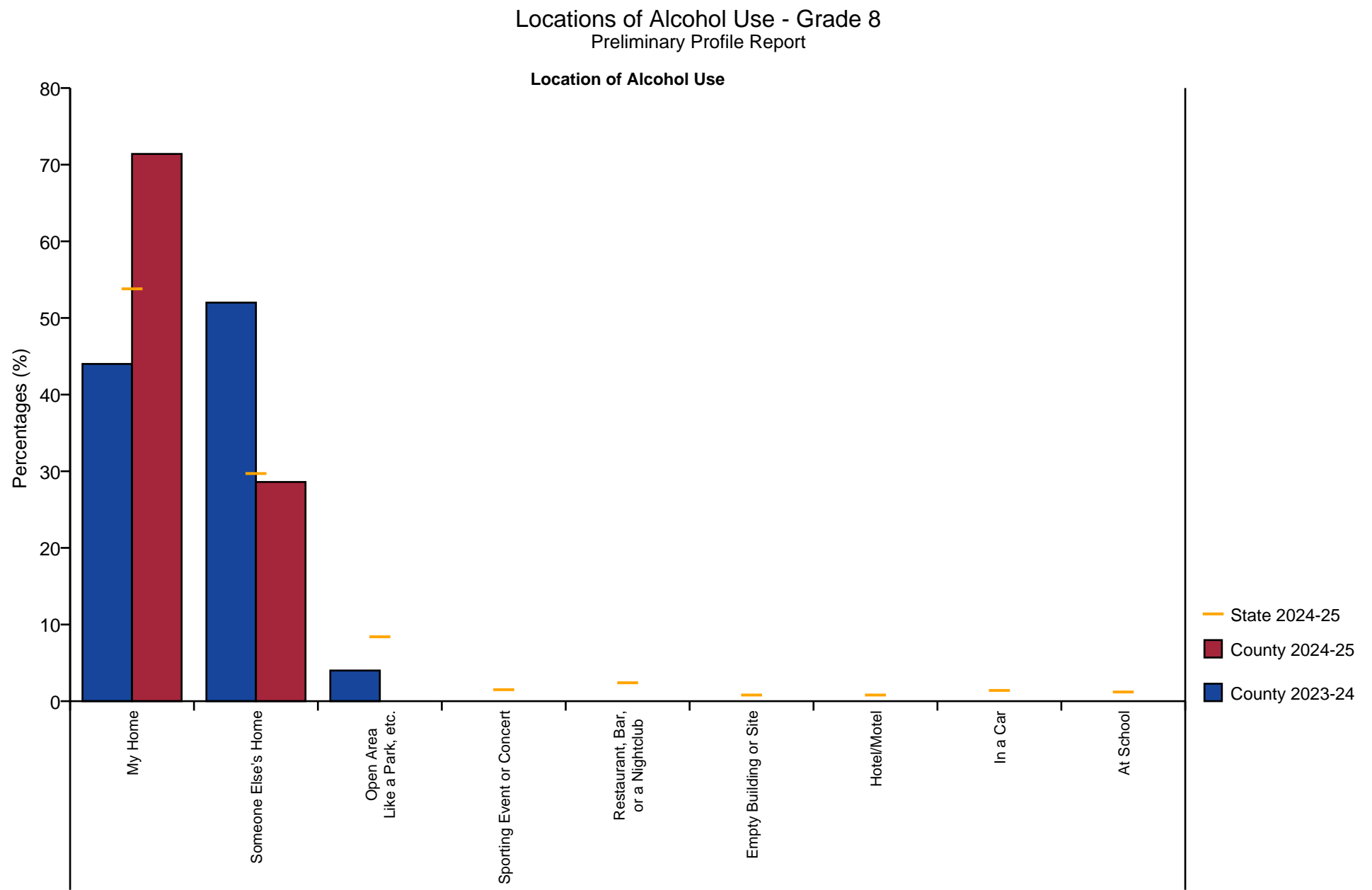


Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.7	0.0	11.9	10.6
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	31.9	0.0	38.3	25.5
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	49.3	0.0	41.1	0.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	48.6	0.0	54.9	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	35.9	0.0	35.6	18.4
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	0.0	4.8	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	15.3	0.0	17.2	7.8
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	23.9	0.0	23.1	0.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	31.9	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	18.2	0.0	19.1	6.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	7.0	0.0	17.2	10.2
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	28.4	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	23.1	0.0	16.9	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	15.8	0.0	11.0	5.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	5.5	0.0	14.8	5.9
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	24.7	0.0	21.6	0.0
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	18.6	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	12.4	0.0	16.9	3.1
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	4.1	0.0	6.4	3.9
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	6.8	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	5.7	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	5.2	0.0	3.6	2.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.4
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	5.6	0.0	9.9	2.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	8.2	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	3.3	0.0	7.2	4.1
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.5	0.0	3.7	4.3
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	12.5	0.0	21.5	7.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	24.7	0.0	24.7	0.0
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	20.0	0.0	31.4	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	15.0	0.0	19.7	6.2
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	8.3	0.0	6.3	4.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	15.3	0.0	10.8	0.0
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	8.6	0.0	18.6	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	8.6	0.0	8.9	3.1
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.1	0.0	9.5	6.4
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	19.2	0.0	28.2	11.8
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	32.9	0.0	32.5	0.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	25.7	0.0	40.8	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	21.8	0.0	27.1	9.2
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.7	0.0	6.2	2.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	8.2	0.0	19.2	7.8
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	31.5	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	18.6	0.0	22.9	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	15.7	0.0	15.5	5.1
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	0.0	6.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	17.8	0.0	25.6	17.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	41.1	0.0	28.4	0.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	31.4	0.0	40.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	23.1	0.0	24.3	9.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.2	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	19.4	0.0	17.8	0.0
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	14.3	0.0	27.1	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	9.6	0.0	13.5	0.0
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	0.0	8.4	2.1
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	19.2	0.0	30.0	19.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	42.5	0.0	31.1	0.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	35.7	0.0	40.0	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	26.1	0.0	26.7	11.2
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	9.7	0.0	16.7	3.9
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	36.1	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	31.4	0.0	31.0	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	18.7	0.0	14.6	3.0
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	4.2	0.0	7.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	4.3	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.8	0.0	5.7	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	7.1	0.0	6.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	13.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	5.3	0.0	4.4	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.1	0.0	7.3	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	12.3	0.0	13.5	0.0
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	10.0	0.0	15.5	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	6.8	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.7	0.0	2.3	3.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	1.9	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	3.6	2.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.7	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	5.5	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.9	0.0	4.8	1.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.1	0.0	11.9	2.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	16.4	0.0	17.3	0.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	14.3	0.0	18.3	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	8.8	0.0	11.8	1.0
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	4.2	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	5.7	0.0	4.4	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	5.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	0.0	8.3	2.1
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	13.7	0.0	20.7	3.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	17.8	0.0	18.2	0.0
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	11.4	0.0	18.3	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	13.4	0.0	16.3	3.0
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.5	0.0	13.8	2.0
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	17.8	0.0	8.2	0.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	8.6	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	8.5	0.0	7.2	2.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.7	0.0	18.1	5.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	32.9	0.0	17.3	0.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	27.1	0.0	28.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	18.2	0.0	15.7	3.0
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.1	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	12.3	0.0	10.7	0.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	10.0	0.0	15.7	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	6.8	0.0	7.2	0.0
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	0.0	2.4	2.1
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	15.1	0.0	21.4	5.9
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	34.2	0.0	19.7	0.0
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	31.4	0.0	29.6	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	20.8	0.0	17.8	4.0
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.1	0.0	12.3	2.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	11.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	12.9	0.0	17.4	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	7.5	0.0	11.1	1.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.8	0.0	6.0	8.3
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	12.2	0.0	8.3	16.0
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	15.3	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	15.7	0.0	9.7	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	12.7	0.0	9.5	12.2
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	4.1	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	11.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	5.7	0.0	11.1	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	5.2	0.0	6.6	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.4	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	25.9	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	1.9	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.2	0.0	11.9	10.6
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	8.3	0.0	12.8	11.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	8.2	0.0	9.2	0.0
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	5.7	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	8.9	0.0	10.1	11.2
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.3	0.0	4.8	12.5
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	8.3	0.0	9.5	3.9
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	12.5	0.0	6.5	0.0
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	5.7	0.0	9.7	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	10.2	0.0	7.6	8.1
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	0.0	3.6	4.3
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	7.5	0.0	1.2	2.0
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.8	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	4.9	0.0	2.2	3.1
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.5	0.0	28.9	34.1
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	51.4	0.0	33.3	36.0
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	50.7	0.0	45.9	0.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	37.1	0.0	36.8	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	41.4	0.0	35.9	35.1
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.6	0.0	12.3	4.3
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	13.0	0.0	21.8	18.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	30.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	21.4	0.0	20.9	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	19.2	0.0	19.8	11.5
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.6	0.0	26.2	15.2
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	33.3	0.0	44.3	44.0
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	31.4	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	28.6	0.0	32.8	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	28.3	0.0	34.2	30.2
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.0	0.0	56.4	54.5
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	37.7	0.0	31.0	32.0
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	27.1	0.0	23.5	0.0
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	20.3	0.0	20.0	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	34.6	0.0	33.7	42.6
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	34.4	0.0	36.1	33.3
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	39.4	0.0	41.2	36.0
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	41.4	0.0	34.7	0.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	24.3	0.0	38.8	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	34.9	0.0	37.7	34.7
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.4	0.0	14.8	17.8
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	19.7	0.0	33.8	30.0
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	42.9	0.0	44.4	0.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	34.3	0.0	50.8	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	27.2	0.0	34.8	24.2
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.6	0.0	44.6	43.2
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	53.5	0.0	55.3	60.0
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	55.7	0.0	54.2	0.0
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	47.1	0.0	59.4	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	48.3	0.0	52.9	52.1
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	53.4	0.0	52.6	58.3
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	56.9	0.0	35.4	47.1
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	43.8	0.0	42.7	0.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	48.6	0.0	34.2	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	50.8	0.0	41.2	52.5
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	64.0	0.0	67.5	82.2
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	60.8	0.0	72.1	74.5
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	62.2	0.0	59.0	0.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	63.4	0.0	50.7	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	62.7	0.0	62.8	78.1
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	24.2	0.0	23.2	14.6
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	16.4	0.0	24.7	7.8
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	21.3	0.0	17.3	0.0
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	10.0	0.0	16.9	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	18.4	0.0	20.8	11.1
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	25.3	0.0	10.5	20.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	18.3	0.0	29.3	23.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	25.3	0.0	30.7	0.0
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	24.3	0.0	28.2	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	23.5	0.0	24.7	22.2
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.4	0.0	29.6	50.0
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	47.9	0.0	48.2	36.0
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	47.3	0.0	39.2	0.0
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	36.2	0.0	35.7	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	42.9	0.0	38.3	42.9
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	25.3	0.0	15.9	18.8
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	26.0	0.0	26.7	11.8
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	36.0	0.0	31.6	0.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	22.9	0.0	29.2	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	27.5	0.0	25.6	15.2
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.8	0.0	50.6	54.2
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	47.9	0.0	60.7	47.1
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	63.0	0.0	57.3	0.0
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	57.1	0.0	68.1	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	56.5	0.0	59.0	50.5
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	35.2	0.0	30.5	16.7
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	38.4	0.0	41.2	31.4
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	49.3	0.0	41.1	0.0
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	41.4	0.0	54.9	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	40.8	0.0	41.5	24.2
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.3	0.0	61.0	35.4
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	56.2	0.0	65.5	76.5
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	56.0	0.0	62.8	0.0
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	65.7	0.0	61.6	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	56.0	0.0	62.8	56.6
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	51.1	0.0	48.8	50.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	42.5	0.0	48.9	31.4
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	41.3	0.0	50.6	0.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	35.7	0.0	37.0	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	43.2	0.0	46.6	40.4
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.2	14.6	50.0	31.2
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	5.9	29.4	52.9	11.8
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
Combined	county	5.1	22.2	51.5	21.2
	state	7.9	16.8	51.1	24.2

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.8	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	97.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	94.7	3.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.6	0.0	4.4
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.0	0.0	6.0
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
Combined	county	94.7	0.0	5.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	56.1	27.6	7.7	1.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.3	0.0	96.4	93.6
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	77.5	0.0	72.5	88.0
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	57.1	0.0	64.0	0.0
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	50.0	0.0	57.7	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	71.3	0.0	73.5	90.7
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	5.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	4.2	0.0	8.8	8.0
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	20.0	0.0	16.0	0.0
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	31.4	0.0	14.1	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	13.9	0.0	10.0	5.2
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.2	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	10.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	5.7	0.0	14.1	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	4.7	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.3	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	7.1	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	3.4	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	7.0	0.0	5.0	6.0
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	10.0	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	2.9	0.0	11.3	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	5.4	0.0	6.5	3.1
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	7.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	5.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	3.0	0.0	2.9	1.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	4.2	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	8.6	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	9.9	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	3.7	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.5	0.0	8.8	4.0
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	15.7	0.0	10.7	0.0
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	10.0	0.0	14.1	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	8.4	0.0	8.1	4.1
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.8	0.0	98.8	95.7
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	94.4	0.0	92.1	96.1
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	83.8	0.0	84.9	0.0
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	81.4	0.0	85.7	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	90.2	0.0	90.7	95.9
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	7.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	4.3	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.5	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.8	0.0	2.6	3.9
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	5.9	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	11.4	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	4.7	0.0	4.3	4.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.2	0.0	97.5	100.0
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	85.9	0.0	78.5	92.0
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	63.8	0.0	71.6	0.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	72.9	0.0	70.0	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	80.3	0.0	79.9	95.9
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.0	0.0	8.9	4.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	8.7	0.0	8.1	0.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	5.7	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	5.8	0.0	5.9	2.1
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	12.7	0.0	12.7	2.0
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	27.5	0.0	14.9	0.0
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	8.6	0.0	12.9	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	12.6	0.0	10.2	1.0
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.8	0.0	2.5	4.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	8.7	0.0	10.8	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	17.1	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	6.8	0.0	5.6	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.6	0.0	100.0	100.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	90.1	0.0	91.0	98.0
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	80.3	0.0	77.8	0.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	80.0	0.0	78.6	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	87.7	0.0	87.5	99.0
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	6.1	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	7.1	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.1	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	4.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	6.1	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.5	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	1.4	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.2	0.0	5.1	2.0
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	13.6	0.0	9.7	0.0
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	10.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	6.5	0.0	6.9	1.0
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	97.6	97.8
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	0.0	93.4	100.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	0.0	79.7	0.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	0.0	82.6	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	0.0	88.7	99.0
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	0.0	7.2	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	0.0	10.8	0.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	0.0	6.3	1.0
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.8	0.0	98.8	97.8
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	98.6	0.0	96.2	100.0
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.1	0.0	95.9	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	97.1	0.0	98.6	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	97.9	0.0	97.4	98.9
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	0.0	12.2	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	0.0	13.8	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.7	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	14.5	0.0	13.9	13.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	0.0	10.6	12.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	0.0	12.2	0.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	14.2	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.8	0.0	12.2	11.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.8	0.0	11.3	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.3	0.0	13.3	0.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.0	0.0	14.8	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	13.1	0.0	12.8	11.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	13.0	0.0	12.1	10.5
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.3	0.0	14.2	0.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	16.1	0.0	15.9	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.9	0.0	14.5	10.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	0.0	10.6	11.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.1	0.0	11.6	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.8	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.3	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.9	0.0	13.0	11.5
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	12.2	0.0	10.7	10.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.1	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.3	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.1	0.0	12.7	10.5
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	0.0	11.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.8	0.0	11.9	12.5
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.4	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	15.2	0.0	13.2	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.8	0.0	12.6	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	11.0	0.0	11.0	12.5
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	16.0	0.0	14.2	0.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.0	0.0	15.7	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.2	0.0	14.3	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

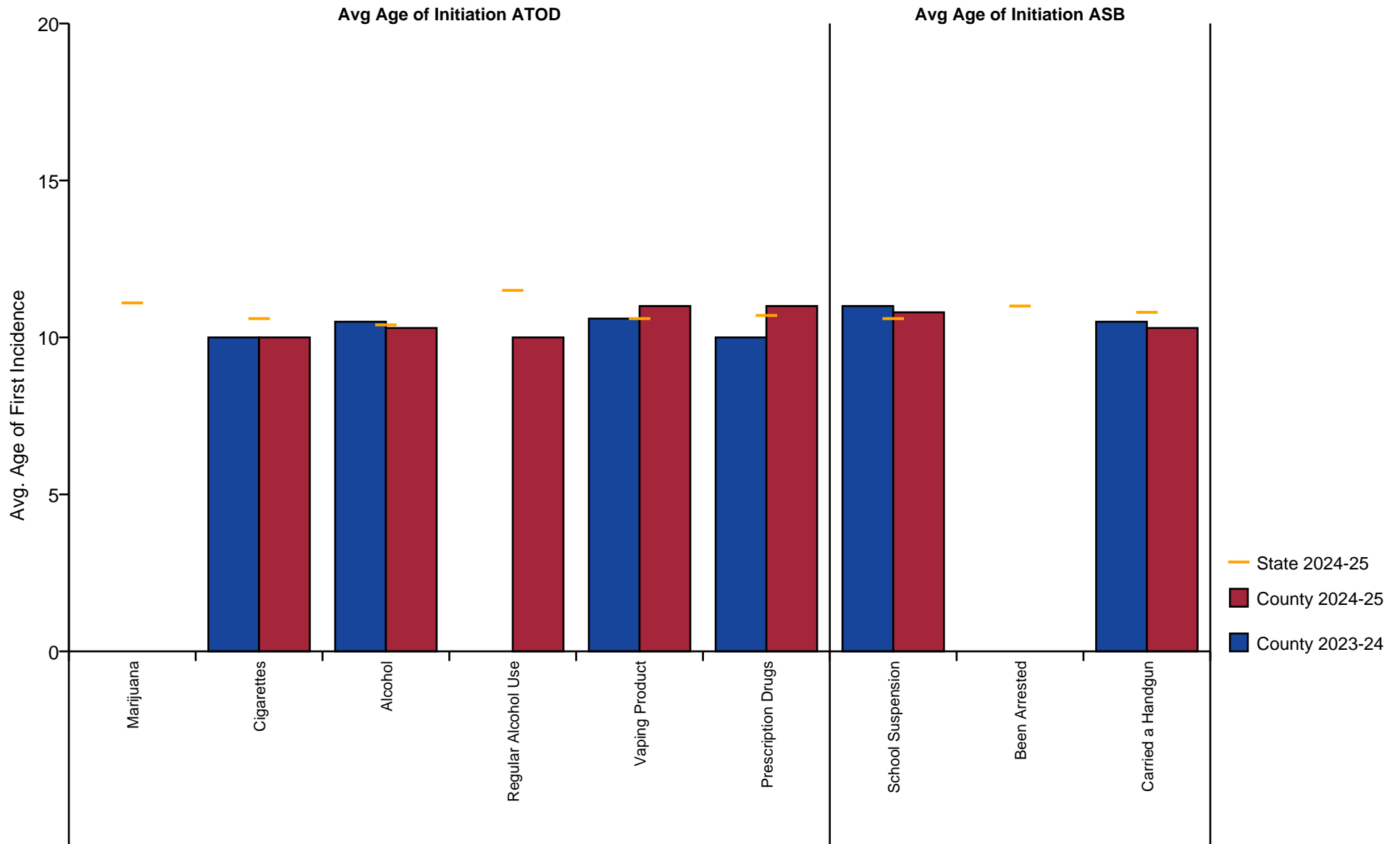
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	0.0	10.5	10.3
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	0.0	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.4	0.0	12.2	0.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.0	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	0.0	12.0	10.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

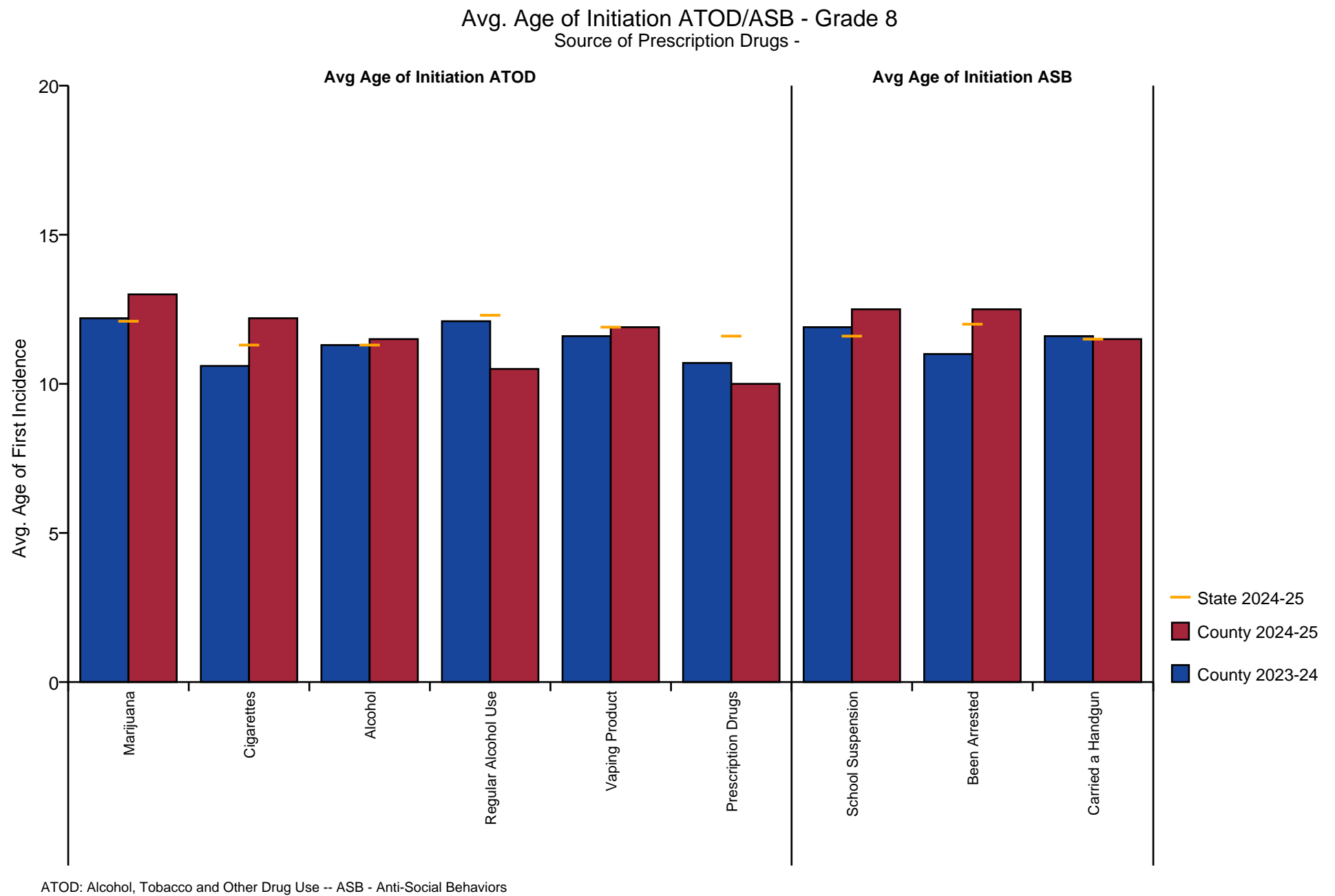
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	0.0	4.8	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	15.3	0.0	17.2	7.8
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	23.9	0.0	23.1	0.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	31.9	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	18.2	0.0	19.1	6.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	7.0	0.0	17.2	10.2
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	28.4	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	23.1	0.0	16.9	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	15.8	0.0	11.0	5.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	0.0	6.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	17.8	0.0	25.6	17.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	41.1	0.0	28.4	0.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	31.4	0.0	40.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	23.1	0.0	24.3	9.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.2	0.0	7.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	4.3	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.8	0.0	5.7	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	7.1	0.0	6.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	13.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	5.3	0.0	4.4	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.7	0.0	18.1	5.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	32.9	0.0	17.3	0.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	27.1	0.0	28.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	18.2	0.0	15.7	3.0
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	56.5	17.4	6.5	0.0	19.6
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	51.0	11.8	5.9	3.9	27.5
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
Combined	county	53.6	14.4	6.2	2.1	23.7
	state	59.6	8.4	2.5	3.7	25.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.0	23.4	29.8	10.6	2.1
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	36.0	26.0	22.0	12.0	4.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
Combined	county	35.1	24.7	25.8	11.3	3.1
	state	33.4	20.9	25.2	13.8	6.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.6	8.3	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	64.7	15.7	7.8	3.9	7.8
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
Combined	county	76.8	12.1	5.1	2.0	4.0
	state	78.9	8.8	5.4	3.8	3.1

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.4	10.4	4.2	0.0
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	78.4	15.7	5.9	0.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
Combined	county	81.8	13.1	5.1	0.0
	state	80.6	13.8	4.2	1.5

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.7	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	90.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
Combined	county	92.9	4.1	0.0	1.0	2.0
	state	92.7	3.7	1.2	0.4	1.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	10.4	18.8	45.8	6.2
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	7.8	11.8	35.3	39.2	5.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
Combined	county	13.1	11.1	27.3	42.4	6.1
	state	15.8	10.4	22.1	43.8	7.8

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	6.2	22.9	39.6	10.4
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	7.8	11.8	45.1	29.4	5.9
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
Combined	county	14.1	9.1	34.3	34.3	8.1
	state	16.0	10.6	22.8	39.4	11.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.3	4.3	12.8	53.2	8.5
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	7.8	3.9	27.5	52.9	7.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
Combined	county	14.3	4.1	20.4	53.1	8.2
	state	15.5	5.4	15.8	51.5	11.8

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	2.1	12.5	39.6	25.0
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	7.8	2.0	11.8	56.9	21.6
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
Combined	county	14.1	2.0	12.1	48.5	23.2
	state	15.2	2.1	6.5	49.2	27.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	0.0	4.2	43.8	31.2
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	7.8	3.9	11.8	49.0	27.5
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
Combined	county	14.1	2.0	8.1	46.5	29.3
	state	15.3	1.8	5.7	44.0	33.2

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	82.4	3.9	9.8	0.0	3.9
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
Combined	county	90.8	2.0	5.1	0.0	2.0
	state	92.0	3.4	1.4	0.6	2.5

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	92.2	2.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
Combined	county	94.9	2.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.6

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	80.4	3.9	11.8	0.0	3.9
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
Combined	county	88.8	3.1	6.1	0.0	2.0
	state	89.5	4.9	1.8	0.9	3.0

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	97.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	96.3	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	98.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
Combined	county	98.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	96.7	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.7

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
Combined	county	96.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.0
	state	94.8	2.6	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	92.9	0.0	94.0	97.9
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	80.6	0.0	70.0	84.3
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	56.3	0.0	69.3	0.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	71.0	0.0	70.0	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	76.1	0.0	76.3	90.8
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.8	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.4	2.1
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	9.7	0.0	12.5	7.8
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	16.9	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	14.5	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	10.1	0.0	7.1	5.1
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	12.5	0.0	13.8	0.0
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	21.1	0.0	17.3	0.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	17.4	0.0	12.9	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	12.8	0.0	11.0	0.0
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.4	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	5.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	2.9	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.2	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	3.4	0.0	1.0	3.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	5.6	0.0	6.2	5.9
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	11.3	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	7.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	6.4	0.0	3.9	3.1
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.2	0.0	1.2	7.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	15.5	0.0	12.0	0.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	7.2	0.0	8.6	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	0.0	5.8	4.1
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.8	0.0	3.8	5.9
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	8.5	0.0	8.0	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	2.9	0.0	8.6	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	3.7	0.0	5.5	3.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	9.9	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	10.1	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	5.4	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	76.1	17.4	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	47.1	15.7	27.5	7.8	2.0
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
Combined	county	60.8	16.5	14.4	4.1	4.1
	state	56.0	15.5	13.0	6.5	8.9

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.4	17.8	8.9	0.0	8.9
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	45.1	13.7	25.5	9.8	5.9
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
Combined	county	54.2	15.6	17.7	5.2	7.3
	state	55.5	15.2	13.5	8.1	7.8

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	93.5	2.2	4.3	0.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	52.0	16.0	24.0	8.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
Combined	county	71.9	9.4	14.6	4.2
	state	73.5	10.0	9.3	7.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.3	18.2	4.5
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	58.0	36.0	6.0
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
Combined	county	67.0	27.7	5.3
	state	79.5	16.2	4.3

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	13.6	22.7	36.4	15.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	28.0	16.0	28.0	22.0	6.0
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
Combined	county	20.2	14.9	25.5	28.7	10.6
	state	15.5	16.5	30.2	22.4	15.4

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.1	4.5	20.5	18.2	47.7
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	14.0	20.0	16.0	22.0	28.0
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
Combined	county	11.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	37.2
	state	11.5	11.0	17.8	20.6	39.1

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	9.1	15.9	20.5	43.2
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	29.2	25.0	20.8	14.6	10.4
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
Combined	county	20.7	17.4	18.5	17.4	26.1
	state	20.3	17.4	19.1	16.9	26.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	2.3	9.1	18.2	18.2	52.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	8.0	8.0	18.0	16.0	50.0
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
Combined	county	5.3	8.5	18.1	17.0	51.1
	state	9.4	8.1	13.6	18.6	50.3

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.8	11.4	25.0	15.9	40.9
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	16.0	16.0	34.0	12.0	22.0
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
Combined	county	11.7	13.8	29.8	13.8	30.9
	state	15.7	15.7	22.3	19.6	26.7

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	11.4	18.2	13.6	45.5
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	14.0	6.0	24.0	22.0	34.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
Combined	county	12.8	8.5	21.3	18.1	39.4
	state	14.1	9.2	12.7	16.0	47.9

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	48	2.1	48	0.0	48	2.1	48	0.0	48	0.0	46
Grade 8	0.0	50	3.9	51	0.0	51	0.0	51	0.0	51	0.0	51
Combined	0.0	98	3.0	99	0.0	99	1.0	99	0.0	99	0.0	97

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.8	48	56.5	46	61.4	44	76.1	46	69.7	33	69.4	36
Grade 8	91.8	49	72.0	50	66.0	47	86.0	50	83.8	37	87.5	40
Combined	80.4	97	64.6	96	63.7	91	81.2	96	77.1	70	78.9	76

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	45	95.6	45	100.0	45	97.8	45	100.0	45	100.0	45
Grade 8	96.0	50	94.0	50	98.0	50	98.0	50	100.0	50	100.0	50
Combined	97.9	95	94.7	95	98.9	95	97.9	95	100.0	95	100.0	95

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	46	97.8	46	100.0	46	97.8	46	100.0	46	100.0	46
Grade 8	88.2	51	82.4	51	86.3	51	92.2	51	94.1	51	94.1	51
Combined	93.8	97	89.7	97	92.8	97	94.8	97	96.9	97	96.9	97

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	51	3.9	51	0.0	51	2.0	51	0.0	51	0.0	50
Female	0.0	47	2.1	48	0.0	48	0.0	48	0.0	48	0.0	47
Combined	0.0	98	3.0	99	0.0	99	1.0	99	0.0	99	0.0	97

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.4	51	62.7	51	64.6	48	80.0	50	73.7	38	78.0	41
Female	78.3	46	66.7	45	62.8	43	82.6	46	81.2	32	80.0	35
Combined	80.4	97	64.6	96	63.7	91	81.2	96	77.1	70	78.9	76

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.7	47	93.6	47	97.9	47	97.9	47	100.0	47	100.0	47
Female	100.0	48	95.8	48	100.0	48	97.9	48	100.0	48	100.0	48
Combined	97.9	95	94.7	95	98.9	95	97.9	95	100.0	95	100.0	95

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.8	49	87.8	49	89.8	49	93.9	49	95.9	49	95.9	49
Female	95.8	48	91.7	48	95.8	48	95.8	48	97.9	48	97.9	48
Combined	93.8	97	89.7	97	92.8	97	94.8	97	96.9	97	96.9	97

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:			
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 53. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 54. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	58.8	50.6	47.1	50.1	52.9	50.3
Female	41.2	49.4	52.9	49.9	47.1	49.7
N of Valid	51	13,319	51	13,560	102	26,879
N of Miss	0	302	0	331	0	633

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.9	56.3	0.0	0.0	27.7	27.9
12	41.2	41.3	0.0	0.2	20.8	20.6
13	3.9	2.1	60.0	57.1	31.7	29.9
14	0.0	0.1	36.0	40.2	17.8	20.3
15	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.4	2.0	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	13,492	50	13,768	101	27,260
N of Miss	0	129	1	123	1	252

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	49.5
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	13,621	51	13,891	102	27,512
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	79.0	86.0	77.3	92.0	78.2
Yes	2.0	21.0	14.0	22.7	8.0	21.8
N of Valid	50	13,015	50	13,547	100	26,562
N of Miss	1	606	1	344	2	950

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	77.9	96.1	79.8	97.0	78.8
Yes	2.0	22.1	3.9	20.2	3.0	21.2
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.8	100.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	94.3	92.2	94.2	91.1	94.2
Yes	10.0	5.7	7.8	5.8	8.9	5.8
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6
Yes	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.0	41.3	7.8	36.1	7.9	38.7
Yes	92.0	58.7	92.2	63.9	92.1	61.3
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	77.6	88.2	79.8	89.1	78.7
Yes	10.0	22.4	11.8	20.2	10.9	21.3
N of Valid	50	13,331	51	13,637	101	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	544

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.8	10.7	17.6	11.9	12.7	11.3
Yes	92.2	89.3	82.4	88.1	87.3	88.7
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	93.5	88.2	93.3	88.2	93.4
Yes	11.8	6.5	11.8	6.7	11.8	6.6
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	85.3	86.3	88.1	91.2	86.7
Yes	3.9	14.7	13.7	11.9	8.8	13.3
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.6	94.1	95.6	97.1	94.7
Yes	0.0	6.4	5.9	4.4	2.9	5.3
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.3	35.9	43.1	37.7	38.2	36.8
Yes	66.7	64.1	56.9	62.3	61.8	63.2
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	86.4	80.4	84.4	79.4	85.4
Yes	21.6	13.6	19.6	15.6	20.6	14.6
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	91.2	90.2	92.9	93.1	92.1
Yes	3.9	8.8	9.8	7.1	6.9	7.9
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	93.9	96.1	95.6	95.1	94.8
Yes	5.9	6.1	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.1	94.1	97.6	96.1	97.4
Yes	2.0	2.9	5.9	2.4	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	50.1	56.9	49.6	53.9	49.9
Yes	49.0	49.9	43.1	50.4	46.1	50.1
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	95.2	92.2	94.9	94.1	95.0
Yes	3.9	4.8	7.8	5.1	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.8	52.2	64.7	52.0	61.8	52.1
Yes	41.2	47.8	35.3	48.0	38.2	47.9
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.0	94.1	95.2	96.1	95.1
Yes	2.0	5.0	5.9	4.8	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.2	98.0	96.3	98.0	95.7
Yes	2.0	4.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	4.3
N of Valid	51	13,558	51	13,857	102	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.4	8.9	11.8	8.2	16.0	8.5
no	40.8	35.2	39.2	34.8	40.0	35.0
yes	38.8	47.4	49.0	50.6	44.0	49.0
YES!	0.0	8.4	0.0	6.5	0.0	7.4
N of Valid	49	13,174	51	13,565	100	26,739
N of Miss	2	447	0	326	2	773

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	10.9	2.0	8.8	3.0	9.8
no	71.4	43.6	47.1	48.6	59.0	46.1
yes	18.4	37.1	51.0	37.8	35.0	37.5
YES!	6.1	8.4	0.0	4.8	3.0	6.6
N of Valid	49	13,035	51	13,474	100	26,509
N of Miss	2	586	0	417	2	1,003

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.9	14.3	6.0	8.2	5.0
no	16.3	18.7	34.7	25.3	25.5	22.1
yes	73.5	53.0	44.9	53.8	59.2	53.4
YES!	8.2	24.4	6.1	14.9	7.1	19.5
N of Valid	49	13,104	49	13,477	98	26,581
N of Miss	2	517	2	414	4	931

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	2.8	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.3
no	6.2	9.5	2.0	5.7	4.0	7.6
yes	37.5	43.3	35.3	45.0	36.4	44.1
YES!	52.1	44.4	62.7	47.4	57.6	46.0
N of Valid	48	13,161	51	13,526	99	26,687
N of Miss	3	460	0	365	3	825

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.9	0.0	4.1	2.1	4.0
no	6.4	15.4	16.3	20.3	11.5	17.9
yes	59.6	50.1	65.3	55.4	62.5	52.8
YES!	29.8	30.6	18.4	20.1	24.0	25.3
N of Valid	47	13,059	49	13,435	96	26,494
N of Miss	4	562	2	456	6	1,018

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	7.0	5.9	8.9	5.1	7.9
no	14.6	14.4	29.4	19.2	22.2	16.8
yes	50.0	46.6	52.9	55.5	51.5	51.1
YES!	31.2	32.1	11.8	16.5	21.2	24.2
N of Valid	48	13,029	51	13,397	99	26,426
N of Miss	3	592	0	494	3	1,086

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	10.3	24.0	16.4	15.5	13.4
no	36.2	36.5	48.0	45.2	42.3	40.9
yes	51.1	37.9	24.0	30.7	37.1	34.3
YES!	6.4	15.3	4.0	7.6	5.2	11.4
N of Valid	47	12,993	50	13,414	97	26,407
N of Miss	4	628	1	477	5	1,105

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.7	21.6	10.8	16.0	9.7
no	22.4	30.5	49.0	39.3	36.0	35.0
yes	57.1	45.9	27.5	41.7	42.0	43.8
YES!	10.2	15.0	2.0	8.2	6.0	11.5
N of Valid	49	13,017	51	13,429	100	26,446
N of Miss	2	604	0	462	2	1,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	8.5	19.6	8.2	16.2	8.3
no	43.8	32.5	23.5	31.8	33.3	32.1
yes	29.2	44.0	43.1	45.7	36.4	44.9
YES!	14.6	15.0	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.7
N of Valid	48	12,993	51	13,453	99	26,446
N of Miss	3	628	0	438	3	1,066

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.0	3.7
no	18.4	15.9	17.6	16.2	18.0	16.0
yes	55.1	53.3	64.7	62.9	60.0	58.2
YES!	20.4	27.0	13.7	17.4	17.0	22.1
N of Valid	49	13,009	51	13,348	100	26,357
N of Miss	2	612	0	543	2	1,155

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.6	9.0	7.8	11.8	11.5	10.4
Rarely	17.8	15.5	29.4	20.5	24.0	18.0
Sometimes	46.7	38.6	39.2	38.8	42.7	38.7
Often	13.3	22.4	21.6	21.2	17.7	21.8
Almost always	6.7	14.5	2.0	7.7	4.2	11.0
N of Valid	45	13,171	51	13,522	96	26,693
N of Miss	6	450	0	369	6	819

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.7	8.2	3.9	4.1	5.2	6.1
Rarely	17.8	23.1	9.8	17.0	13.5	20.0
Sometimes	28.9	31.4	25.5	33.1	27.1	32.2
Often	22.2	20.1	31.4	25.3	27.1	22.8
Almost always	24.4	17.2	29.4	20.5	27.1	18.9
N of Valid	45	13,090	51	13,466	96	26,556
N of Miss	6	531	0	425	6	956

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Rarely	2.2	1.8	0.0	3.0	1.0	2.4
Sometimes	8.9	8.4	27.5	15.4	18.8	12.0
Often	31.1	25.1	29.4	33.8	30.2	29.5
Almost always	57.8	63.9	43.1	46.9	50.0	55.3
N of Valid	45	13,074	51	13,454	96	26,528
N of Miss	6	547	0	437	6	984

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.2	5.1	7.8	6.7	9.0	5.9
Rarely	16.3	12.4	19.6	21.9	18.0	17.2
Sometimes	34.7	32.8	54.9	39.4	45.0	36.1
Often	24.5	30.4	17.6	23.7	21.0	27.0
Almost always	14.3	19.3	0.0	8.4	7.0	13.8
N of Valid	49	13,148	51	13,438	100	26,586
N of Miss	2	473	0	453	2	926

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Mostly Ds	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.7
Mostly Cs	22.4	11.3	17.6	14.4	20.0	12.9
Mostly Bs	32.7	36.9	45.1	36.7	39.0	36.8
Mostly As	42.9	48.4	31.4	44.8	37.0	46.6
N of Valid	49	13,161	51	13,502	100	26,663
N of Miss	2	460	0	389	2	849

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	14.3	27.7	2.0	12.0	8.0	19.8
Quite important	20.4	28.7	23.5	21.8	22.0	25.2
Fairly important	40.8	27.4	39.2	34.4	40.0	31.0
Slightly important	24.5	13.0	29.4	26.2	27.0	19.7
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	5.9	5.5	3.0	4.4
N of Valid	49	13,208	51	13,560	100	26,768
N of Miss	2	413	0	331	2	744

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	44.9	50.1	52.0	53.1	48.5	51.6
1	16.3	14.9	18.0	14.2	17.2	14.5
2	10.2	11.6	16.0	11.5	13.1	11.5
3	4.1	9.1	8.0	8.5	6.1	8.8
4-5	20.4	9.2	2.0	8.5	11.1	8.9
6-10	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.2
11 or more	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	49	13,185	50	13,528	99	26,713
N of Miss	2	436	1	363	3	799

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	97.9	88.9	76.5	78.7	86.9	83.7
Little chance	2.1	6.5	13.7	11.7	8.1	9.1
Some chance	0.0	2.6	5.9	6.2	3.0	4.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.0
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	13,012	51	13,424	99	26,436
N of Miss	3	609	0	467	3	1,076

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.2	6.2	23.5	10.1	14.1	8.2
Little chance	14.6	9.2	11.8	15.8	13.1	12.6
Some chance	12.5	19.8	25.5	26.0	19.2	22.9
Pretty good chance	39.6	34.8	27.5	30.9	33.3	32.8
Very good chance	29.2	30.0	11.8	17.3	20.2	23.6
N of Valid	48	12,999	51	13,382	99	26,381
N of Miss	3	622	0	509	3	1,131

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	95.8	86.8	64.7	73.9	79.8	80.3
Little chance	0.0	7.5	17.6	12.6	9.1	10.1
Some chance	2.1	3.0	11.8	7.9	7.1	5.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	3.9	4.3	2.0	3.0
Very good chance	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	48	12,952	51	13,380	99	26,332
N of Miss	3	669	0	511	3	1,180

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.6	10.1	13.7	13.2	14.1	11.7
Little chance	6.2	11.4	17.6	17.5	12.1	14.5
Some chance	22.9	21.7	31.4	28.5	27.3	25.1
Pretty good chance	33.3	28.9	31.4	25.4	32.3	27.1
Very good chance	22.9	27.9	5.9	15.3	14.1	21.5
N of Valid	48	12,915	51	13,363	99	26,278
N of Miss	3	706	0	528	3	1,234

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	97.9	90.8	76.5	75.6	86.9	83.1
Little chance	2.1	4.7	13.7	9.9	8.1	7.4
Some chance	0.0	2.0	3.9	7.0	2.0	4.6
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	3.9	4.3	2.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.2	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	48	12,902	51	13,367	99	26,269
N of Miss	3	719	0	524	3	1,243

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	82.3	82.4	76.5	83.8	79.4
Little chance	10.4	8.2	3.9	10.1	7.1	9.2
Some chance	2.1	4.1	5.9	6.3	4.0	5.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.2	7.8	4.0	4.0	3.1
Very good chance	2.1	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.0	3.1
N of Valid	48	12,886	51	13,343	99	26,229
N of Miss	3	735	0	548	3	1,283

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	86.4	64.7	71.7	76.8	78.9
Little chance	8.3	6.5	15.7	11.0	12.1	8.8
Some chance	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.5	5.1	5.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.0	3.9	5.5	2.0	3.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	7.8	4.3	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	48	12,922	51	13,364	99	26,286
N of Miss	3	699	0	527	3	1,226

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	75.0	62.7	67.4	72.7	71.1
Little chance	12.5	14.6	21.6	17.3	17.2	15.9
Some chance	2.1	5.4	5.9	8.5	4.0	7.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	2.0	3.4
Very good chance	2.1	2.2	5.9	2.8	4.0	2.5
N of Valid	48	12,958	51	13,381	99	26,339
N of Miss	3	663	0	510	3	1,173

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.5	98.0	93.7	99.0	96.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,093	51	13,455	99	26,548
N of Miss	3	528	0	436	3	964

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.7	92.2	92.4	92.9	94.0
10 or younger	6.2	3.0	0.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
11	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
12	0.0	0.2	5.9	1.5	3.0	0.9
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,032	51	13,423	99	26,455
N of Miss	3	589	0	468	3	1,057

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	83.6	66.7	75.3	76.8	79.4
10 or younger	8.3	11.7	17.6	10.1	13.1	10.9
11	4.2	3.4	0.0	4.0	2.0	3.7
12	0.0	0.8	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.2	3.0	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.3	2.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,033	51	13,414	99	26,447
N of Miss	3	588	0	477	3	1,065

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.2	96.1	96.0	97.0	97.1
10 or younger	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,037	51	13,403	99	26,440
N of Miss	3	584	0	488	3	1,072

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	85.1	80.4	77.6	84.8	81.3
10 or younger	4.2	8.2	0.0	6.4	2.0	7.3
11	4.2	5.0	5.9	3.6	5.1	4.3
12	2.1	1.4	2.0	5.4	2.0	3.4
13	0.0	0.1	7.8	5.8	4.0	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.1	2.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,049	51	13,416	99	26,465
N of Miss	3	572	0	475	3	1,047

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.1	97.7	98.0	98.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,021	51	13,392	99	26,413
N of Miss	3	600	0	499	3	1,099

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.4	91.4	96.1	91.3	90.9	91.3
10 or younger	12.5	4.7	2.0	3.2	7.1	3.9
11	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1
12	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,007	51	13,366	99	26,373
N of Miss	3	614	0	525	3	1,139

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	94.4	86.3	87.6	88.9	91.0
10 or younger	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
11	4.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.2
12	2.1	0.5	5.9	3.5	4.0	2.0
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.6	2.0	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,036	51	13,412	99	26,448
N of Miss	3	585	0	479	3	1,064

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	97.7	98.0	96.2	98.0	97.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
11	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,038	51	13,421	99	26,459
N of Miss	3	583	0	470	3	1,053

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	52.4	52.9	45.6	59.6	48.9
Wrong	29.2	38.3	41.2	42.4	35.4	40.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	8.3	5.9	11.1	5.1	9.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,102	51	13,485	99	26,587
N of Miss	3	519	0	406	3	925

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	35.4	39.8	29.4	30.7	32.3	35.2
Wrong	37.5	39.5	49.0	42.4	43.4	40.9
A little bit wrong	20.8	17.5	19.6	23.9	20.2	20.7
Not at all wrong	6.2	3.2	2.0	3.1	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	48	12,961	51	13,391	99	26,352
N of Miss	3	660	0	500	3	1,160

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	81.0	76.0	72.8	80.6	76.8
Wrong	10.4	13.7	18.0	20.1	14.3	17.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.6	6.0	5.4	3.1	4.5
Not at all wrong	4.2	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	48	13,033	50	13,421	98	26,454
N of Miss	3	588	1	470	4	1,058

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	64.1	49.0	49.7	52.5	56.8
Wrong	33.3	27.7	39.2	36.7	36.4	32.2
A little bit wrong	10.4	6.4	9.8	11.8	10.1	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	48	13,034	51	13,437	99	26,471
N of Miss	3	587	0	454	3	1,041

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	87.3	70.6	73.2	81.6	80.1
Wrong	4.3	8.9	17.6	18.5	11.2	13.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	11.8	6.9	7.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	47	13,036	51	13,448	98	26,484
N of Miss	4	585	0	443	4	1,028

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.0	98.0	94.3	97.0	94.7
Wrong	0.0	3.3	2.0	4.2	1.0	3.7
A little bit wrong	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	48	12,949	51	13,393	99	26,342
N of Miss	3	672	0	498	3	1,170

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	87.8	82.4	75.8	82.8	81.7
Wrong	16.7	9.9	17.6	19.6	17.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	48	13,068	51	13,462	99	26,530
N of Miss	3	553	0	429	3	982

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.0	84.3	76.6	87.9	83.7
Wrong	8.3	6.8	15.7	15.9	12.1	11.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	48	13,029	51	13,430	99	26,459
N of Miss	3	592	0	461	3	1,053

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	92.2	88.2	84.5	91.9	88.3
Wrong	4.2	6.0	11.8	12.6	8.1	9.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	48	13,027	51	13,436	99	26,463
N of Miss	3	594	0	455	3	1,049

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	95.5	90.2	91.1	93.9	93.3
Wrong	2.1	3.5	9.8	7.5	6.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	13,032	51	13,449	99	26,481
N of Miss	3	589	0	442	3	1,031

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	87.6	78.4	73.7	81.8	80.6
Wrong	10.4	9.0	15.7	18.5	13.1	13.8
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.4	5.9	5.9	5.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	48	13,059	51	13,468	99	26,527
N of Miss	3	562	0	423	3	985

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	87.9	84.0	84.0	87.8	85.9
1 or 2 times	8.3	9.6	14.0	12.3	11.2	10.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	13,013	50	13,404	98	26,417
N of Miss	3	608	1	487	4	1,095

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	92.8	96.1	93.1	91.9	92.9
1 or 2 times	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.9	2.0	4.0
3 to 5 times	4.2	1.1	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
10+ times	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	48	12,960	51	13,360	99	26,320
N of Miss	3	661	0	531	3	1,192

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,963	51	13,364	99	26,327
N of Miss	3	658	0	527	3	1,185

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.3	78.8	76.5	78.8	79.8	78.8
1 or 2 times	12.5	15.7	13.7	15.0	13.1	15.3
3 to 5 times	2.1	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	3.9	0.9	2.0	0.9
10+ times	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	48	12,931	51	13,311	99	26,242
N of Miss	3	690	0	580	3	1,270

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.8	43.4	15.7	35.4	30.3	39.3
1 or 2 times	22.9	22.0	13.7	21.4	18.2	21.7
3 to 5 times	20.8	14.6	23.5	15.9	22.2	15.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	5.7	11.8	6.0	6.1	5.9
10+ times	10.4	14.3	35.3	21.3	23.2	17.8
N of Valid	48	12,889	51	13,341	99	26,230
N of Miss	3	732	0	550	3	1,282

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	99.0	98.0	98.1	98.0	98.5
1 or 2 times	2.1	0.7	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,909	51	13,336	99	26,245
N of Miss	3	712	0	555	3	1,267

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.4	91.4	88.2	91.9	88.8	91.7
1 or 2 times	8.5	6.4	7.8	6.0	8.2	6.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
10+ times	2.1	0.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	47	12,958	51	13,353	98	26,311
N of Miss	4	663	0	538	4	1,201

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	96.1	100.0	97.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	12,951	51	13,343	98	26,294
N of Miss	4	670	0	548	4	1,218

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,951	51	13,348	98	26,299
N of Miss	4	670	0	543	4	1,213

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.5	90.2	90.0	92.9	92.7
1 or 2 times	2.1	2.9	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	47	12,943	51	13,355	98	26,298
N of Miss	4	678	0	536	4	1,214

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.1	91.8	95.5	92.7	94.8
No, but would like to	2.1	1.7	6.1	1.3	4.2	1.5
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4
Yes, belong now	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	12,399	49	12,977	96	25,376
N of Miss	4	1,222	2	914	6	2,136

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.5	19.1	16.0	18.7	26.5	18.9
Yes	4.2	3.4	0.0	2.6	2.0	3.0
I have never belonged to a gang	58.3	77.5	84.0	78.6	71.4	78.1
N of Valid	48	12,765	50	13,218	98	25,983
N of Miss	3	856	1	673	4	1,529

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	18.2	7.8	12.0	13.1	15.0
Slight risk	12.5	7.2	0.0	6.2	6.1	6.7
Moderate risk	8.3	16.2	23.5	18.2	16.2	17.2
Great risk	60.4	52.0	64.7	59.3	62.6	55.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	6.3	3.9	4.4	2.0	5.4
N of Valid	48	12,896	51	13,356	99	26,252
N of Miss	3	725	0	535	3	1,260

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	21.3	17.6	20.3	20.4	20.8
Slight risk	12.8	19.4	13.7	27.1	13.3	23.3
Moderate risk	29.8	20.6	29.4	22.2	29.6	21.4
Great risk	27.7	27.2	31.4	23.8	29.6	25.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	11.5	7.8	6.6	7.1	9.0
N of Valid	47	12,762	51	13,247	98	26,009
N of Miss	4	859	0	644	4	1,503

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	19.6	10.2	15.3	14.4	17.4
Slight risk	8.3	9.0	14.3	13.2	11.3	11.1
Moderate risk	16.7	19.9	26.5	26.2	21.6	23.1
Great risk	47.9	39.3	42.9	38.6	45.4	39.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	12.1	6.1	6.8	7.2	9.4
N of Valid	48	12,676	49	13,148	97	25,824
N of Miss	3	945	2	743	5	1,688

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	19.8	5.9	14.3	11.1	17.0
Slight risk	25.0	12.8	21.6	15.0	23.2	13.9
Moderate risk	14.6	20.6	43.1	26.8	29.3	23.7
Great risk	39.6	40.6	27.5	39.7	33.3	40.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	6.2	2.0	4.3	3.0	5.2
N of Valid	48	12,794	51	13,268	99	26,062
N of Miss	3	827	0	623	3	1,450

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	19.3	5.9	12.8	12.1	16.0
Slight risk	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.6	8.1	8.3
Moderate risk	27.1	18.3	33.3	23.4	30.3	20.9
Great risk	43.8	47.7	49.0	50.2	46.5	49.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	6.8	3.9	4.9	3.0	5.8
N of Valid	48	12,798	51	13,291	99	26,089
N of Miss	3	823	0	600	3	1,423

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	18.7	9.8	12.2	13.1	15.4
Slight risk	6.2	5.1	3.9	5.4	5.1	5.2
Moderate risk	16.7	12.5	23.5	15.7	20.2	14.2
Great risk	56.2	52.9	60.8	58.7	58.6	55.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	10.8	2.0	7.9	3.0	9.3
N of Valid	48	12,777	51	13,285	99	26,062
N of Miss	3	844	0	606	3	1,450

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	18.6	8.0	12.0	15.3	15.2
Slight risk	2.1	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.7
Moderate risk	12.5	10.9	16.0	14.2	14.3	12.6
Great risk	60.4	55.9	70.0	62.3	65.3	59.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	11.1	2.0	7.8	2.0	9.4
N of Valid	48	12,738	50	13,250	98	25,988
N of Miss	3	883	1	641	4	1,524

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	18.8	7.8	12.9	13.1	15.8
Slight risk	10.4	8.4	11.8	12.3	11.1	10.4
Moderate risk	18.8	18.7	35.3	25.3	27.3	22.1
Great risk	45.8	44.5	39.2	43.2	42.4	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	9.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	7.8
N of Valid	48	12,777	51	13,287	99	26,064
N of Miss	3	844	0	604	3	1,448

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	19.2	7.8	13.0	14.1	16.0
Slight risk	6.2	7.8	11.8	13.3	9.1	10.6
Moderate risk	22.9	19.3	45.1	26.3	34.3	22.8
Great risk	39.6	40.2	29.4	38.7	34.3	39.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	13.5	5.9	8.8	8.1	11.1
N of Valid	48	12,751	51	13,288	99	26,039
N of Miss	3	870	0	603	3	1,473

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	18.7	7.8	12.4	14.3	15.5
Slight risk	4.3	4.7	3.9	6.1	4.1	5.4
Moderate risk	12.8	12.5	27.5	18.9	20.4	15.8
Great risk	53.2	49.7	52.9	53.3	53.1	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	14.4	7.8	9.3	8.2	11.8
N of Valid	47	12,716	51	13,250	98	25,966
N of Miss	4	905	0	641	4	1,546

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	18.6	7.8	11.9	14.1	15.2
Slight risk	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Moderate risk	12.5	6.3	11.8	6.8	12.1	6.5
Great risk	39.6	39.6	56.9	58.2	48.5	49.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	25.0	33.2	21.6	21.1	23.2	27.0
N of Valid	48	12,649	51	13,281	99	25,930
N of Miss	3	972	0	610	3	1,582

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	18.7	7.8	12.0	14.1	15.3
Slight risk	0.0	1.8	3.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Moderate risk	4.2	5.4	11.8	6.0	8.1	5.7
Great risk	43.8	35.8	49.0	51.8	46.5	44.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.2	38.3	27.5	28.4	29.3	33.2
N of Valid	48	12,647	51	13,273	99	25,920
N of Miss	3	974	0	618	3	1,592

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.6	89.8	95.1	94.8	95.8
Once or twice	0.0	2.7	8.2	3.6	4.2	3.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,508	49	13,025	96	25,533
N of Miss	4	1,113	2	866	6	1,979

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	98.0	98.8	99.0	99.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,672	49	13,146	97	25,818
N of Miss	3	949	2	745	5	1,694

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	92.2	93.3	93.9	94.7
Once or twice	4.3	3.1	7.8	5.0	6.1	4.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,680	51	13,158	98	25,838
N of Miss	4	941	0	733	4	1,674

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	12,636	50	13,133	98	25,769
N of Miss	3	985	1	758	4	1,743

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.5	59.4	51.0	59.8	53.6	59.6
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	17.4	8.5	11.8	8.4	14.4	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.5	2.4	5.9	2.6	6.2	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	0.0	3.4	3.9	3.9	2.1	3.7
I don't know	19.6	26.4	27.5	25.4	23.7	25.8
N of Valid	46	12,663	51	13,173	97	25,836
N of Miss	5	958	0	718	5	1,676

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.0	35.7	36.0	31.2	35.1	33.4
Rarely	23.4	19.6	26.0	22.1	24.7	20.9
Sometimes	29.8	23.7	22.0	26.6	25.8	25.2
Often	10.6	13.4	12.0	14.2	11.3	13.8
Almost always	2.1	7.7	4.0	5.9	3.1	6.7
N of Valid	47	12,650	50	13,171	97	25,821
N of Miss	4	971	1	720	5	1,691

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.4	87.2	84.3	84.9	84.8	86.0
1 time	6.2	5.6	7.8	5.8	7.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	6.2	3.6	7.8	5.0	7.1	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
6 or more times	2.1	2.6	0.0	3.0	1.0	2.8
N of Valid	48	12,585	51	13,074	99	25,659
N of Miss	3	1,036	0	817	3	1,853

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.3	53.1	47.1	57.7	52.5	55.5
0 times	41.7	45.3	52.9	40.3	47.5	42.7
1 time	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	12,590	51	13,081	99	25,671
N of Miss	3	1,031	0	810	3	1,841

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	96.1	94.7	97.0	96.3
1-2	2.1	1.6	2.0	4.1	2.0	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,633	51	13,124	99	25,757
N of Miss	3	988	0	767	3	1,755

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.2
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	12,585	51	13,085	99	25,670
N of Miss	3	1,036	0	806	3	1,842

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,506	51	13,047	98	25,553
N of Miss	4	1,115	0	844	4	1,959

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	12,553	51	13,031	99	25,584
N of Miss	3	1,068	0	860	3	1,928

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	96.1	97.8	98.0	97.6
1-2	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,542	51	13,086	99	25,628
N of Miss	3	1,079	0	805	3	1,884

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	12,461	51	13,040	99	25,501
N of Miss	3	1,160	0	851	3	2,011

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	12,448	51	13,018	97	25,466
N of Miss	5	1,173	0	873	5	2,046

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,397	51	13,031	98	25,428
N of Miss	4	1,224	0	860	4	2,084

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,456	51	13,038	99	25,494
N of Miss	3	1,165	0	853	3	2,018

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	100.0	97.4	99.0	97.8
1-2	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	12,469	51	13,033	99	25,502
N of Miss	3	1,152	0	858	3	2,010

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,467	51	13,014	99	25,481
N of Miss	3	1,154	0	877	3	2,031

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.0	97.7	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,504	51	13,018	99	25,522
N of Miss	3	1,117	0	873	3	1,990

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.0	97.1	99.0	98.1
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,477	51	13,027	99	25,504
N of Miss	3	1,144	0	864	3	2,008

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	12,380	51	13,002	99	25,382
N of Miss	3	1,241	0	889	3	2,130

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.2	94.1	94.5	97.0	96.3
1-2	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	48	12,559	51	13,079	99	25,638
N of Miss	3	1,062	0	812	3	1,874

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	12,528	51	13,072	99	25,600
N of Miss	3	1,093	0	819	3	1,912

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	98.0	95.6	98.0	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	2.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	12,516	51	13,074	99	25,590
N of Miss	3	1,105	0	817	3	1,922

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.4	89.2	74.5	81.8	81.6	85.4
1-2	10.6	7.3	11.8	9.5	11.2	8.4
3-5	0.0	2.0	9.8	4.3	5.1	3.2
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	47	12,509	51	13,055	98	25,564
N of Miss	4	1,112	0	836	4	1,948

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	94.1	93.7	96.9	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	12,459	51	13,012	98	25,471
N of Miss	4	1,162	0	879	4	2,041

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,363	51	12,994	98	25,357
N of Miss	4	1,258	0	897	4	2,155

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,432	51	12,989	98	25,421
N of Miss	4	1,189	0	902	4	2,091

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.1	96.1	95.5	98.0	95.8
1-2	0.0	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	47	12,428	51	12,997	98	25,425
N of Miss	4	1,193	0	894	4	2,087

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,367	51	12,988	98	25,355
N of Miss	4	1,254	0	903	4	2,157

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,362	50	12,976	97	25,338
N of Miss	4	1,259	1	915	5	2,174

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	12,287	51	12,919	98	25,206
N of Miss	4	1,334	0	972	4	2,306

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	12,374	51	12,946	97	25,320
N of Miss	5	1,247	0	945	5	2,192

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	97.3	98.0	96.0	95.9	96.6
1-2	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	47	12,364	51	12,974	98	25,338
N of Miss	4	1,257	0	917	4	2,174

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	12,371	51	12,927	98	25,298
N of Miss	4	1,250	0	964	4	2,214

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.4	92.2	93.0	93.8	95.2
1-2	4.3	1.6	5.9	3.4	5.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	12,366	51	12,955	97	25,321
N of Miss	5	1,255	0	936	5	2,191

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.1	96.0	96.3	96.9	97.2
1-2	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	2.1	0.5	2.0	1.0	2.1	0.7
N of Valid	47	12,330	50	12,955	97	25,285
N of Miss	4	1,291	1	936	5	2,227

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.6	82.4	88.6	90.8	92.0
1-2	0.0	2.5	3.9	4.3	2.0	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.8	9.8	2.1	5.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.8	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	47	12,445	51	13,008	98	25,453
N of Miss	4	1,176	0	883	4	2,059

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	12,425	51	13,002	98	25,427
N of Miss	4	1,196	0	889	4	2,085

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	95.7	92.2	91.9	94.9	93.8
1-2	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.0	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.7	5.9	1.5	3.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	47	12,441	51	13,001	98	25,442
N of Miss	4	1,180	0	890	4	2,070

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	98.5	94.0	97.5	95.9	98.0
Once	2.1	0.9	4.0	1.3	3.1	1.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,199	50	12,830	97	25,029
N of Miss	4	1,422	1	1,061	5	2,483

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.8	94.5	86.3	88.4	91.7	91.4
at my home	2.2	3.4	9.8	6.2	6.2	4.8
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	3.9	3.4	2.1	2.4
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	12,143	51	12,819	96	24,962
N of Miss	6	1,478	0	1,072	6	2,550

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.9	22.7	19.6	25.6	24.0	24.2
Somewhat disapprove	13.3	8.1	25.5	14.1	19.8	11.1
Strongly disapprove	57.8	56.7	39.2	49.4	47.9	52.9
Don't know or can't say	0.0	12.5	15.7	11.0	8.3	11.7
N of Valid	45	12,223	51	12,861	96	25,084
N of Miss	6	1,398	0	1,030	6	2,428

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	5.7	12.0	11.8	9.3	8.8
Yes	93.6	94.3	88.0	88.2	90.7	91.2
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	92.0	96.3	94.8	97.3
Yes	2.1	1.7	8.0	3.7	5.2	2.7
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	94.0	96.1	96.9	96.8
Yes	0.0	2.4	6.0	3.9	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	100.0	97.3	99.0	98.1
Yes	2.1	1.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.7	96.0	96.3	95.9	97.0
Yes	4.3	2.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	47	11,998	50	12,664	97	24,662
N of Miss	4	1,623	1	1,227	5	2,850

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.1
Yes	95.7	97.7	96.1	96.1	95.9	96.9
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.6	96.1	97.9	95.9	98.2
Yes	4.3	1.4	3.9	2.1	4.1	1.8
N of Valid	46	11,940	51	12,659	97	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	0	1,232	5	2,913

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.4	8.0	8.9	4.1	6.2
Yes	100.0	96.6	92.0	91.1	95.9	93.8
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	96.0	97.0	97.9	97.7
Yes	0.0	1.5	4.0	3.0	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.0	6.0	1.0	3.8
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8
Yes	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.0	97.8	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.0	4.0	2.2	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	47	11,710	50	12,419	97	24,129
N of Miss	4	1,911	1	1,472	5	3,383

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	5.3	15.7	12.5	9.2	9.0
Yes	97.9	94.7	84.3	87.5	90.8	91.0
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.3	92.2	94.3	94.9	95.7
Yes	2.1	2.7	7.8	5.7	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	100.0	94.2	100.0	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	0.0	3.7
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	96.1	98.4	96.9	98.6
Yes	2.1	1.3	3.9	1.6	3.1	1.4
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.1	97.8	96.9	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.9	2.2	3.1	1.4
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	92.2	96.6	95.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	7.8	3.4	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	94.1	96.5	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	5.9	3.5	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	47	11,957	51	12,613	98	24,570
N of Miss	4	1,664	0	1,278	4	2,942

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.4	100.0	98.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	11,836	51	12,526	95	24,362
N of Miss	7	1,785	0	1,365	7	3,150

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.4	2.0	5.1	1.0	3.3
Yes	100.0	98.6	98.0	94.9	99.0	96.7
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	98.9	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.0	97.2	99.0	98.1
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	46	11,811	50	12,585	96	24,396
N of Miss	5	1,810	1	1,306	6	3,116

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.0	0.0	5.1	1.0	3.6
Yes	97.8	98.0	100.0	94.9	99.0	96.4
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	100.0	97.2	99.0	97.9
Yes	2.2	1.3	0.0	2.8	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	46	11,787	50	12,550	96	24,337
N of Miss	5	1,834	1	1,341	6	3,175

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
Yes	97.8	99.2	100.0	98.4	98.9	98.7
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8
Yes	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	11,806	50	12,573	95	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	1	1,318	7	3,133

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	46	11,719	51	12,421	97	24,140
N of Miss	5	1,902	0	1,470	5	3,372

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	81.0	56.9	68.0	70.1	74.3
Wrong	13.0	13.9	25.5	21.0	19.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	13.7	8.0	8.2	5.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	3.9	3.1	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	46	12,016	51	12,705	97	24,721
N of Miss	5	1,605	0	1,186	5	2,791

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	85.8	66.7	73.7	78.4	79.6
Wrong	8.7	10.9	21.6	18.0	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	9.8	5.9	5.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	46	11,958	51	12,654	97	24,612
N of Miss	5	1,663	0	1,237	5	2,900

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	88.3	70.6	74.5	81.4	81.2
Wrong	6.5	8.8	15.7	14.8	11.3	11.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	9.8	6.8	5.2	4.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	46	11,938	51	12,635	97	24,573
N of Miss	5	1,683	0	1,256	5	2,939

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	87.8	76.5	79.6	85.6	83.6
Wrong	2.2	9.3	15.7	14.7	9.3	12.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	7.8	4.1	5.2	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	46	11,948	51	12,659	97	24,607
N of Miss	5	1,673	0	1,232	5	2,905

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	91.7	82.4	88.5	89.7	90.1
Wrong	2.2	6.7	11.8	9.1	7.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	5.9	1.5	3.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	11,900	51	12,646	97	24,546
N of Miss	5	1,721	0	1,245	5	2,966

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	92.2	82.4	88.8	89.7	90.5
Wrong	2.2	6.4	11.8	8.7	7.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	5.9	1.6	3.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	11,881	51	12,628	97	24,509
N of Miss	5	1,740	0	1,263	5	3,003

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	85.4	58.8	73.5	72.2	79.3
Wrong	13.0	10.6	27.5	17.3	20.6	14.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.9	11.8	6.5	6.2	4.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	46	12,075	51	12,746	97	24,821
N of Miss	5	1,546	0	1,145	5	2,691

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	89.1	72.5	78.0	82.5	83.4
Wrong	6.5	8.4	21.6	15.4	14.4	12.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	5.9	4.6	3.1	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	46	12,045	51	12,734	97	24,779
N of Miss	5	1,576	0	1,157	5	2,733

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	90.7	72.5	78.0	83.5	84.1
Wrong	4.3	6.9	19.6	13.0	12.4	10.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	7.8	5.7	4.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	46	12,017	51	12,694	97	24,711
N of Miss	5	1,604	0	1,197	5	2,801

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	90.9	80.4	84.6	86.6	87.7
Wrong	4.3	6.9	15.7	11.4	10.3	9.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.2	3.9	2.7	3.1	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	46	12,025	51	12,723	97	24,748
N of Miss	5	1,596	0	1,168	5	2,764

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	93.6	88.2	91.0	91.8	92.3
Wrong	2.2	5.2	9.8	7.1	6.2	6.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	46	11,987	51	12,705	97	24,692
N of Miss	5	1,634	0	1,186	5	2,820

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	93.8	88.2	91.0	92.8	92.4
Wrong	2.2	5.0	9.8	7.2	6.2	6.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	46	11,958	51	12,696	97	24,654
N of Miss	5	1,663	0	1,195	5	2,858

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	76.1	65.1	47.1	47.6	60.8	56.0
Very difficult	17.4	13.5	15.7	17.4	16.5	15.5
Fairly easy	0.0	7.4	27.5	18.3	14.4	13.0
Very easy	0.0	3.1	7.8	9.6	4.1	6.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	10.8	2.0	7.2	4.1	8.9
N of Valid	46	11,850	51	12,641	97	24,491
N of Miss	5	1,771	0	1,250	5	3,021

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	64.7	45.1	46.9	54.2	55.5
Very difficult	17.8	13.7	13.7	16.6	15.6	15.2
Fairly easy	8.9	8.0	25.5	18.6	17.7	13.5
Very easy	0.0	4.3	9.8	11.6	5.2	8.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.3	5.9	6.3	7.3	7.8
N of Valid	45	11,721	51	12,540	96	24,261
N of Miss	6	1,900	0	1,351	6	3,251

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	79.7	58.0	61.8	71.9	70.5
Sort of hard	10.9	10.7	22.0	18.7	16.7	14.9
Sort of easy	2.2	5.7	10.0	12.2	6.2	9.1
Very easy	0.0	3.8	10.0	7.3	5.2	5.6
N of Valid	46	11,718	50	12,589	96	24,307
N of Miss	5	1,903	1	1,302	6	3,205

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	76.2	50.0	56.5	68.8	66.0
Sort of hard	10.9	11.8	16.0	17.3	13.5	14.6
Sort of easy	0.0	7.2	14.0	14.7	7.3	11.1
Very easy	0.0	4.9	20.0	11.6	10.4	8.3
N of Valid	46	11,691	50	12,569	96	24,260
N of Miss	5	1,930	1	1,322	6	3,252

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	100.0	93.2	84.0	87.3	91.7	90.2
Sort of hard	0.0	4.5	8.0	8.6	4.2	6.6
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	6.0	2.5	3.1	2.0
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	46	11,654	50	12,557	96	24,211
N of Miss	5	1,967	1	1,334	6	3,301

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.8	79.6	56.0	69.0	69.8	74.1
Sort of hard	8.7	10.8	14.0	15.0	11.5	13.0
Sort of easy	6.5	5.5	16.0	9.2	11.5	7.4
Very easy	0.0	4.1	14.0	6.8	7.3	5.5
N of Valid	46	11,660	50	12,554	96	24,214
N of Miss	5	1,961	1	1,337	6	3,298

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.8	90.2	70.0	74.3	83.3	82.0
Sort of hard	2.2	5.5	12.0	11.5	7.3	8.6
Sort of easy	0.0	2.6	14.0	7.9	7.3	5.4
Very easy	0.0	1.7	4.0	6.3	2.1	4.1
N of Valid	46	11,622	50	12,526	96	24,148
N of Miss	5	1,999	1	1,365	6	3,364

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.7	87.3	76.0	73.1	85.4	79.9
Sort of hard	4.3	6.6	12.0	12.4	8.3	9.6
Sort of easy	0.0	3.6	10.0	8.2	5.2	6.0
Very easy	0.0	2.5	2.0	6.3	1.0	4.5
N of Valid	46	11,636	50	12,526	96	24,162
N of Miss	5	1,985	1	1,365	6	3,350

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.8	90.8	82.0	83.5	89.6	87.0
Sort of hard	2.2	5.8	14.0	10.4	8.3	8.2
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	2.0	4.0	1.0	3.1
Very easy	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	46	11,633	50	12,511	96	24,144
N of Miss	5	1,988	1	1,380	6	3,368

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.5	82.9	52.0	64.7	71.9	73.5
Sort of hard	2.2	7.8	16.0	12.0	9.4	10.0
Sort of easy	4.3	5.7	24.0	12.6	14.6	9.3
Very easy	0.0	3.6	8.0	10.7	4.2	7.3
N of Valid	46	11,623	50	12,511	96	24,134
N of Miss	5	1,998	1	1,380	6	3,378

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.7	73.8	82.4	77.0	77.3	75.5
Yes	28.3	26.2	17.6	23.0	22.7	24.5
N of Valid	46	11,750	51	12,598	97	24,348
N of Miss	5	1,871	0	1,293	5	3,164

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	93.7	100.0	94.2	99.0	94.0
Yes	2.2	6.3	0.0	5.8	1.0	6.0
N of Valid	46	11,750	51	12,598	97	24,348
N of Miss	5	1,871	0	1,293	5	3,164

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	91.8	96.1	89.8	94.8	90.7
Yes	6.5	8.2	3.9	10.2	5.2	9.3
N of Valid	46	11,750	51	12,598	97	24,348
N of Miss	5	1,871	0	1,293	5	3,164

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.1	29.9	19.6	29.4	22.7	29.6
Yes	73.9	70.1	80.4	70.6	77.3	70.4
N of Valid	46	11,750	51	12,598	97	24,348
N of Miss	5	1,871	0	1,293	5	3,164

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	76.1	67.3	78.6	68.1	77.4
Yes	31.1	23.9	32.7	21.4	31.9	22.6
N of Valid	45	11,620	49	12,337	94	23,957
N of Miss	6	2,001	2	1,554	8	3,555

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	38.2	24.0	31.9	28.7	35.0
1 or 2 times	31.8	34.2	32.0	34.1	31.9	34.2
3 or 4 times	29.5	17.2	18.0	19.9	23.4	18.6
5 or 6 times	2.3	5.6	12.0	7.9	7.4	6.8
7 or more times	2.3	4.8	14.0	6.2	8.5	5.5
N of Valid	44	11,708	50	12,453	94	24,161
N of Miss	7	1,913	1	1,438	8	3,351

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	49.0	80.9	57.0	82.0	53.1
Yes	16.7	51.0	19.1	43.0	18.0	46.9
N of Valid	42	11,567	47	12,306	89	23,873
N of Miss	9	2,054	4	1,585	13	3,639

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	58.1	32.6	58.0	26.3	58.1	29.3
1 or 2 times	25.6	43.6	28.0	37.3	26.9	40.3
3 or 4 times	14.0	16.2	4.0	25.0	8.6	20.7
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.0	8.0	7.5	4.3	6.3
7 or more times	2.3	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	43	11,640	50	12,425	93	24,065
N of Miss	8	1,981	1	1,466	9	3,447

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.4	47.4	53.1	47.2	48.9	47.3
Yes	55.6	52.6	46.9	52.8	51.1	52.7
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.0	93.9	93.5	93.6	93.7
Yes	6.7	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.3
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	95.4	93.9	96.2	93.6	95.8
Yes	6.7	4.6	6.1	3.8	6.4	4.2
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	96.5	98.0	96.3	96.8	96.4
Yes	4.4	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	75.0	61.2	73.1	64.9	74.0
Yes	31.1	25.0	38.8	26.9	35.1	26.0
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	80.4	83.7	83.4	84.0	82.0
Yes	15.6	19.6	16.3	16.6	16.0	18.0
N of Valid	45	11,694	49	12,456	94	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	2	1,435	8	3,362

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.8	67.7	42.9	58.7	50.0	63.0
Yes	42.2	32.3	57.1	41.3	50.0	37.0
N of Valid	45	11,400	49	12,280	94	23,680
N of Miss	6	2,221	2	1,611	8	3,832

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	6.9	4.0	5.8	3.2	6.3
no	4.4	6.4	10.0	6.9	7.4	6.6
yes	44.4	32.5	42.0	37.9	43.2	35.3
YES!	48.9	54.1	44.0	49.4	46.3	51.7
N of Valid	45	11,511	50	12,400	95	23,911
N of Miss	6	2,110	1	1,491	7	3,601

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.3	41.7	38.8	34.6	36.2	38.1
no	44.4	33.5	36.7	37.5	40.4	35.6
yes	17.8	16.7	12.2	18.7	14.9	17.7
YES!	4.4	8.0	12.2	9.2	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	45	11,512	49	12,381	94	23,893
N of Miss	6	2,109	2	1,510	8	3,619

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.2
no	2.3	5.0	0.0	4.1	1.1	4.5
yes	31.8	26.9	34.0	31.9	33.0	29.5
YES!	59.1	60.0	60.0	57.7	59.6	58.8
N of Valid	44	11,496	50	12,380	94	23,876
N of Miss	7	2,125	1	1,511	8	3,636

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	9.1	4.0	6.9	8.4	8.0
no	2.2	5.8	10.0	6.6	6.3	6.2
yes	22.2	19.2	30.0	26.3	26.3	22.9
YES!	62.2	65.9	56.0	60.2	58.9	62.9
N of Valid	45	11,412	50	12,347	95	23,759
N of Miss	6	2,209	1	1,544	7	3,753

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.4	4.0	7.5	6.3	8.4
no	2.2	6.2	6.0	9.4	4.2	7.9
yes	31.1	24.6	32.0	32.3	31.6	28.6
YES!	57.8	59.8	58.0	50.8	57.9	55.1
N of Valid	45	11,444	50	12,363	95	23,807
N of Miss	6	2,177	1	1,528	7	3,705

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	9.2	10.0	9.5	8.4	9.3
no	4.4	11.3	24.0	16.4	14.7	14.0
yes	33.3	32.1	38.0	35.5	35.8	33.9
YES!	55.6	47.4	28.0	38.6	41.1	42.9
N of Valid	45	11,487	50	12,379	95	23,866
N of Miss	6	2,134	1	1,512	7	3,646

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	7.3	4.0	6.3	4.2	6.8
no	4.4	6.6	10.0	8.2	7.4	7.4
yes	26.7	27.0	32.0	31.9	29.5	29.6
YES!	64.4	59.1	54.0	53.5	58.9	56.2
N of Valid	45	11,476	50	12,381	95	23,857
N of Miss	6	2,145	1	1,510	7	3,655

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.3	80.4	48.0	69.5	60.0	74.7
Yes	22.2	15.5	46.0	26.2	34.7	21.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	45	11,493	50	12,388	95	23,881
N of Miss	6	2,128	1	1,503	7	3,631

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	90.9	72.0	82.6	82.1	86.6
Yes	2.2	5.0	22.0	13.1	12.6	9.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	45	11,451	50	12,347	95	23,798
N of Miss	6	2,170	1	1,544	7	3,714

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	88.4	76.0	83.8	80.0	86.0
Yes	11.1	7.4	18.0	11.9	14.7	9.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	45	11,449	50	12,314	95	23,763
N of Miss	6	2,172	1	1,577	7	3,749

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.2	94.0	94.7	94.7	94.9
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.4	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	45	11,430	50	12,281	95	23,711
N of Miss	6	2,191	1	1,610	7	3,801

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	78.9	60.0	74.6	69.5	76.7
Yes	15.6	16.9	34.0	21.0	25.3	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	45	11,409	50	12,322	95	23,731
N of Miss	6	2,212	1	1,569	7	3,781

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	83.5	58.0	75.7	67.0	79.5
Yes	18.2	12.3	36.0	19.9	27.7	16.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	6.0	4.4	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	88	22,886	100	24,676	188	47,562
N of Miss	14	4,356	2	3,106	16	7,462

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	93.5	88.0	91.6	89.5	92.5
Yes	4.4	2.3	6.0	4.1	5.3	3.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	45	11,410	50	12,300	95	23,710
N of Miss	6	2,211	1	1,591	7	3,802

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	89.8	72.0	85.2	78.9	87.4
Wrong	8.9	7.6	22.0	10.5	15.8	9.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.6	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.7
N of Valid	45	11,467	50	12,355	95	23,822
N of Miss	6	2,154	1	1,536	7	3,690

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.3	86.0	90.8	89.5	92.4
Wrong	6.7	4.5	10.0	6.9	8.4	5.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	45	11,452	50	12,332	95	23,784
N of Miss	6	2,169	1	1,559	7	3,728

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	95.1	88.0	89.8	92.6	92.3
Wrong	2.2	3.5	10.0	6.2	6.3	4.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.8	1.1	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	45	11,411	50	12,307	95	23,718
N of Miss	6	2,210	1	1,584	7	3,794

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.2	94.0	93.0	93.7	94.0
Wrong	4.4	3.6	4.0	5.3	4.2	4.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.7	2.0	1.2	2.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	45	11,422	50	12,319	95	23,741
N of Miss	6	2,199	1	1,572	7	3,771

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.9	97.0
Wrong	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	11,368	50	12,293	95	23,661
N of Miss	6	2,253	1	1,598	7	3,851

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	97.2	98.0	96.6	97.9	96.9
Wrong	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	11,354	50	12,290	95	23,644
N of Miss	6	2,267	1	1,601	7	3,868

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	83.5	80.0	80.0	78.7	81.6
Wrong	22.7	13.5	18.0	16.0	20.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	2.0	3.5	1.1	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	44	11,393	50	12,282	94	23,675
N of Miss	7	2,228	1	1,609	8	3,837

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	86.0	76.0	79.4	80.9	82.5
Wrong	11.4	10.3	22.0	15.0	17.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	0.0	4.7	1.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	44	11,405	50	12,297	94	23,702
N of Miss	7	2,216	1	1,594	8	3,810

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	64.9	42.0	58.8	51.6	61.8
Wrong	31.1	22.3	32.0	25.3	31.6	23.8
A little bit wrong	6.7	10.7	26.0	13.7	16.8	12.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	45	11,404	50	12,293	95	23,697
N of Miss	6	2,217	1	1,598	7	3,815

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	83.4	70.0	75.7	78.7	79.4
1	2.3	8.1	16.0	10.0	9.6	9.1
2	6.8	3.7	2.0	5.9	4.3	4.8
3-4	0.0	2.3	6.0	4.3	3.2	3.3
5+	2.3	2.6	6.0	4.1	4.3	3.4
N of Valid	44	11,448	50	12,343	94	23,791
N of Miss	7	2,173	1	1,548	8	3,721

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	93.9	96.0	89.7	97.8	91.8
1	0.0	3.6	2.0	5.1	1.1	4.4
2	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.7
3-4	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
5+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	43	11,398	50	12,291	93	23,689
N of Miss	8	2,223	1	1,600	9	3,823

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	90.0	92.0	85.6	94.7	87.7
1	2.3	5.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	6.5
2	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.5
3-4	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5
5+	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	44	11,397	50	12,307	94	23,704
N of Miss	7	2,224	1	1,584	8	3,808

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.2	70.4	52.0	58.8	59.6	64.4
1	18.2	13.7	16.0	14.6	17.0	14.2
2	6.8	5.7	14.0	8.5	10.6	7.2
3-4	4.5	4.3	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.8
5+	2.3	5.9	10.0	10.9	6.4	8.5
N of Valid	44	11,399	50	12,299	94	23,698
N of Miss	7	2,222	1	1,592	8	3,814

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	41.9	52.2	59.2	58.4	51.1	55.4
No	11.6	15.1	18.4	13.7	15.2	14.4
I don't know	46.5	32.7	22.4	27.9	33.7	30.2
N of Valid	43	11,149	49	12,019	92	23,168
N of Miss	8	2,472	2	1,872	10	4,344

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	14.5	28.0	16.4	20.2	15.5
Most of the time	13.6	14.9	16.0	18.0	14.9	16.5
Some of the time	22.7	28.9	28.0	31.4	25.5	30.2
A little of the time	36.4	24.9	22.0	20.1	28.7	22.4
None of the time	15.9	16.8	6.0	14.1	10.6	15.4
N of Valid	44	11,400	50	12,321	94	23,721
N of Miss	7	2,221	1	1,570	8	3,791

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.1	11.5	14.0	11.5	11.7	11.5
Most of the time	4.5	10.3	20.0	11.7	12.8	11.0
Some of the time	20.5	16.9	16.0	18.6	18.1	17.8
A little of the time	18.2	20.5	22.0	20.6	20.2	20.6
None of the time	47.7	40.8	28.0	37.6	37.2	39.1
N of Valid	44	11,291	50	12,230	94	23,521
N of Miss	7	2,330	1	1,661	8	3,991

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	19.3	29.2	21.2	20.7	20.3
Most of the time	9.1	16.0	25.0	18.8	17.4	17.4
Some of the time	15.9	17.7	20.8	20.3	18.5	19.1
A little of the time	20.5	17.6	14.6	16.2	17.4	16.9
None of the time	43.2	29.3	10.4	23.5	26.1	26.3
N of Valid	44	11,244	48	12,211	92	23,455
N of Miss	7	2,377	3	1,680	10	4,057

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	2.3	9.7	8.0	9.1	5.3	9.4
Most of the time	9.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.1
Some of the time	18.2	12.9	18.0	14.3	18.1	13.6
A little of the time	18.2	18.4	16.0	18.7	17.0	18.6
None of the time	52.3	50.9	50.0	49.8	51.1	50.3
N of Valid	44	11,313	50	12,256	94	23,569
N of Miss	7	2,308	1	1,635	8	3,943

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	17.2	16.0	14.3	11.7	15.7
Most of the time	11.4	15.9	16.0	15.5	13.8	15.7
Some of the time	25.0	20.3	34.0	24.1	29.8	22.3
A little of the time	15.9	18.8	12.0	20.4	13.8	19.6
None of the time	40.9	27.8	22.0	25.7	30.9	26.7
N of Valid	44	11,176	50	12,193	94	23,369
N of Miss	7	2,445	1	1,698	8	4,143

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	14.1	14.0	14.0	12.8	14.1
Most of the time	11.4	8.8	6.0	9.6	8.5	9.2
Some of the time	18.2	12.2	24.0	13.2	21.3	12.7
A little of the time	13.6	15.4	22.0	16.5	18.1	16.0
None of the time	45.5	49.4	34.0	46.6	39.4	47.9
N of Valid	44	11,333	50	12,270	94	23,603
N of Miss	7	2,288	1	1,621	8	3,909