

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

**Preliminary
Profile Report**

Cleburne County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	25	391	54	117
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	25.3	99	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	0.0	0	29.7	116	0.0	0	43.6	51
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	0.0	0	26.9	105	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	0.0	0	18.2	71	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	0.0	0	49.0	50	34.8	8	67.4	31
	state	50.6	7,827	50.6	7,562	50.6	6,850	50.1	6,788
Female	county	0.0	0	51.0	52	65.2	15	32.6	15
	state	49.4	7,645	49.4	7,370	49.4	6,675	49.9	6,772

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	0.0	0	9.8	11	8.3	2	6.2	3
	state	21.2	3,405	22.6	3,543	22.0	3,098	22.7	3,069
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	13.6	2,182	14.5	2,276	13.6	1,911	13.4	1,816
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.3	373	2.6	413	2.7	383	3.1	418
Native American	county	0.0	0	1.8	2	4.2	1	0.0	0
	state	0.8	133	0.9	145	1.1	149	0.7	100
White	county	0.0	0	74.1	83	83.3	20	87.5	42
	state	52.0	8,352	48.8	7,656	50.0	7,027	48.5	6,560
Other	county	0.0	0	0.9	1	4.2	1	0.0	0
	state	1.7	268	1.6	257	1.5	215	1.3	177
Multi-Racial	county	0.0	0	12.5	14	0.0	0	6.2	3
	state	8.5	1,362	8.9	1,394	9.0	1,268	10.2	1,377

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.0	21	85.1	332	94.4	51	82.1	96
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	4.0	1	6.7	26	1.9	1	8.5	10
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	1.0	4	1.9	1	0.9	1
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	8.0	2	14.4	56	14.8	8	12.0	14
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	0.0	0	2.1	8	5.6	3	6.0	7
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	60.0	15	67.2	262	74.1	40	59.0	69
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	24.0	6	15.6	61	11.1	6	18.8	22
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	1.3	5	1.9	1	0.0	0
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	12.0	3	10.0	39	7.4	4	3.4	4
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	0.0	0	2.8	11	7.4	4	2.6	3
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	0.0	0	2.8	11	1.9	1	4.3	5
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	28.0	7	40.8	159	48.1	26	38.5	45
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.0	1	6.7	26	1.9	1	7.7	9
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	44.0	11	43.1	168	29.6	16	38.5	45
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	4.0	1	4.1	16	0.0	0	4.3	5
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.0	1	4.4	17	5.6	3	2.6	3
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

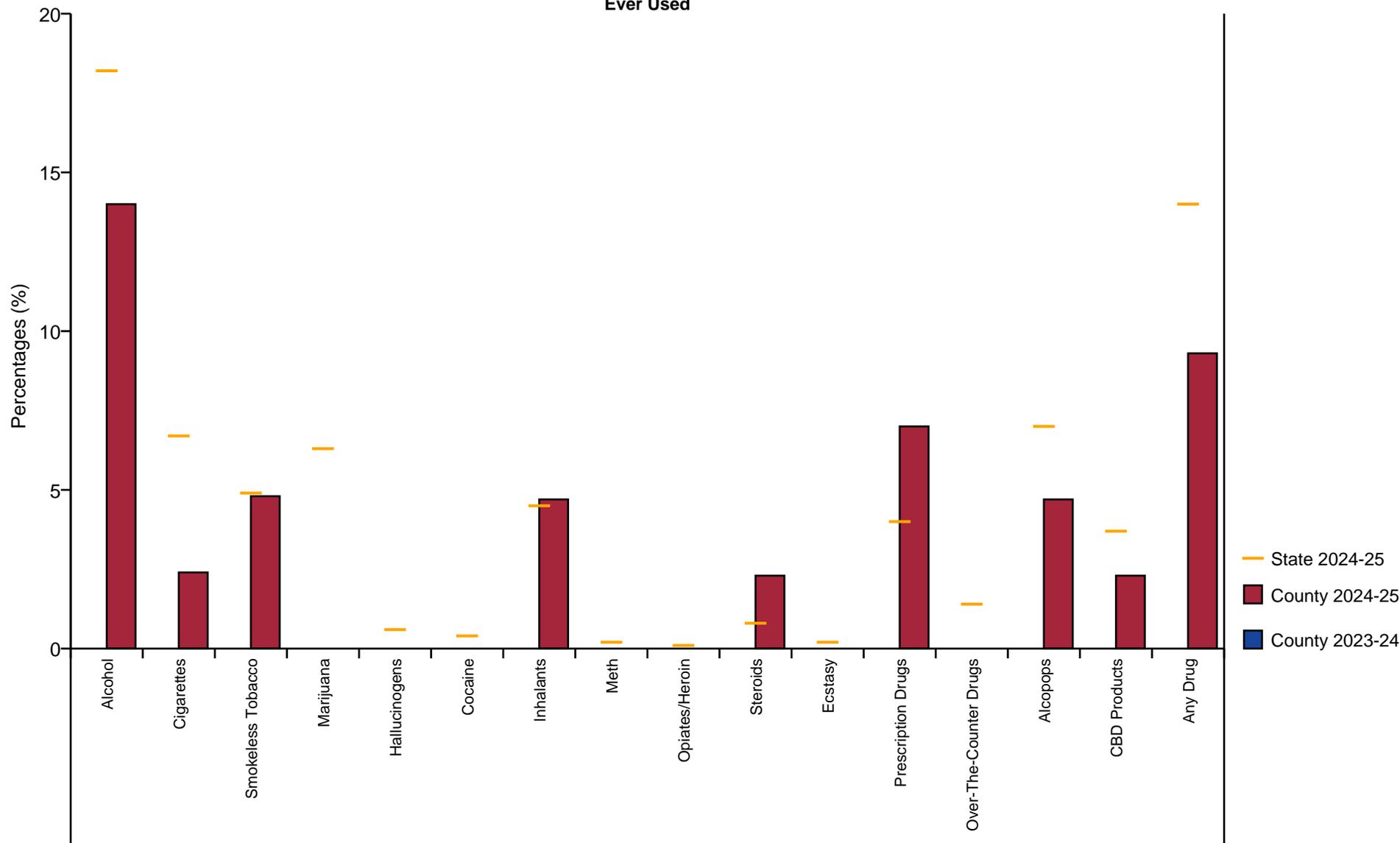
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

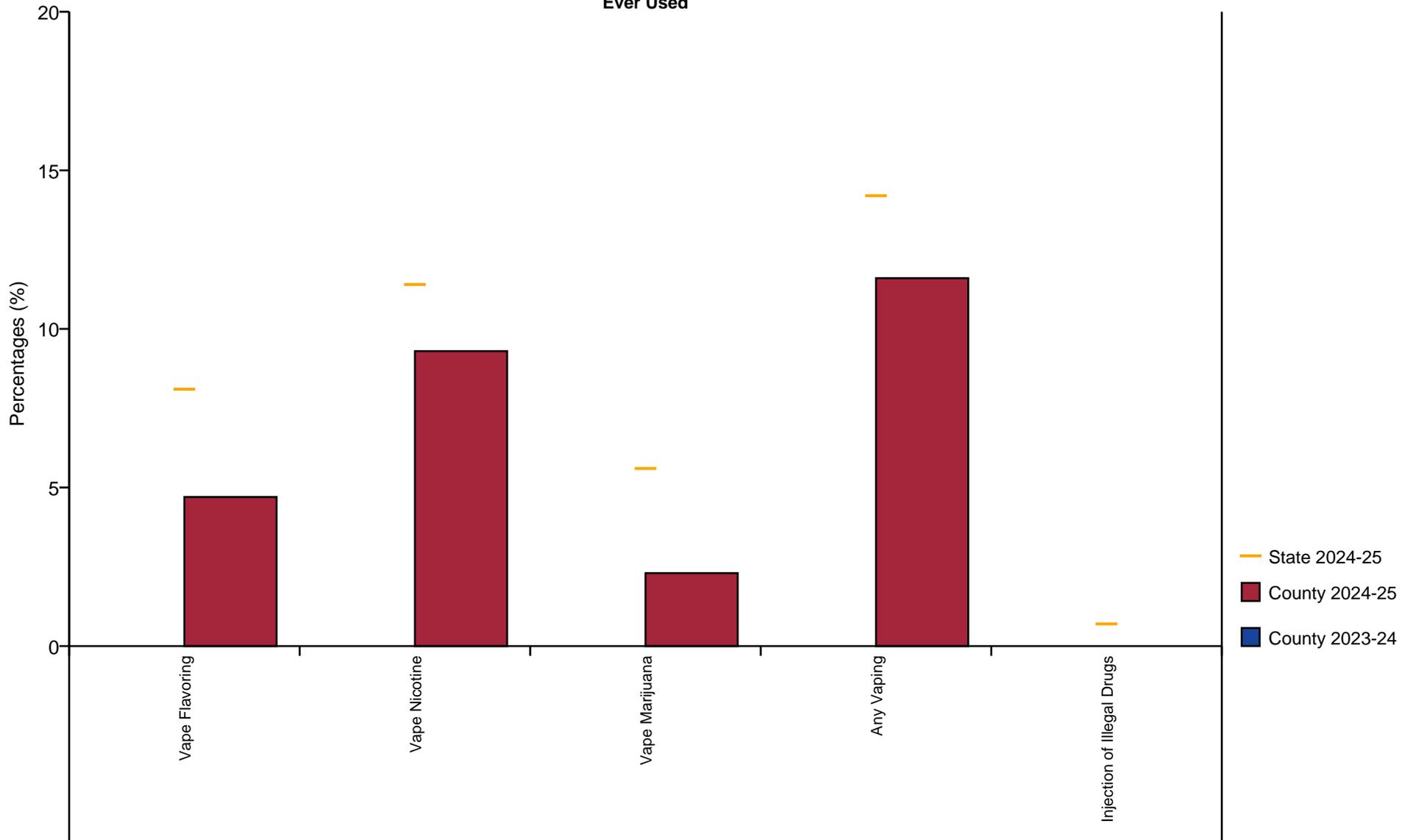
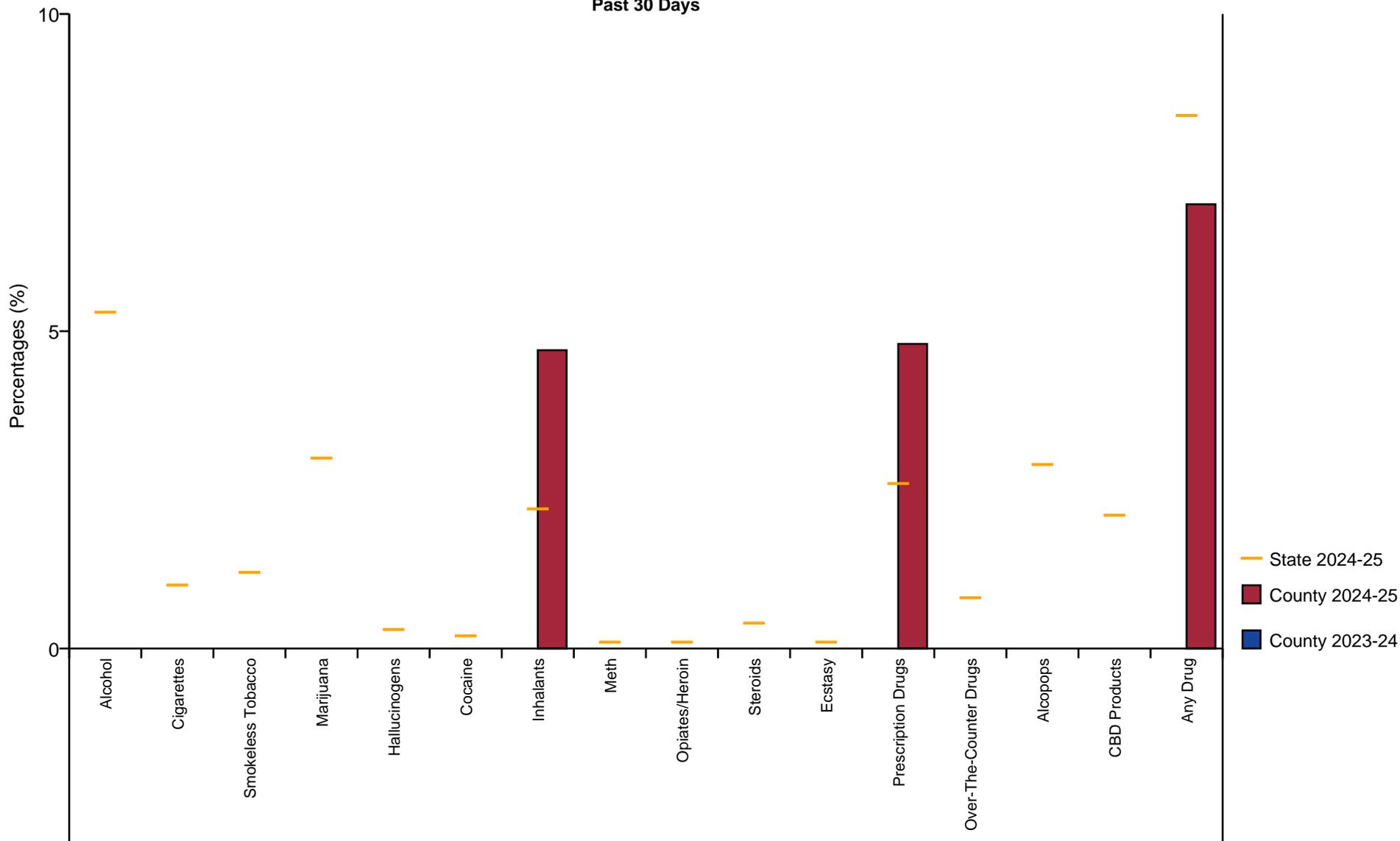


Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

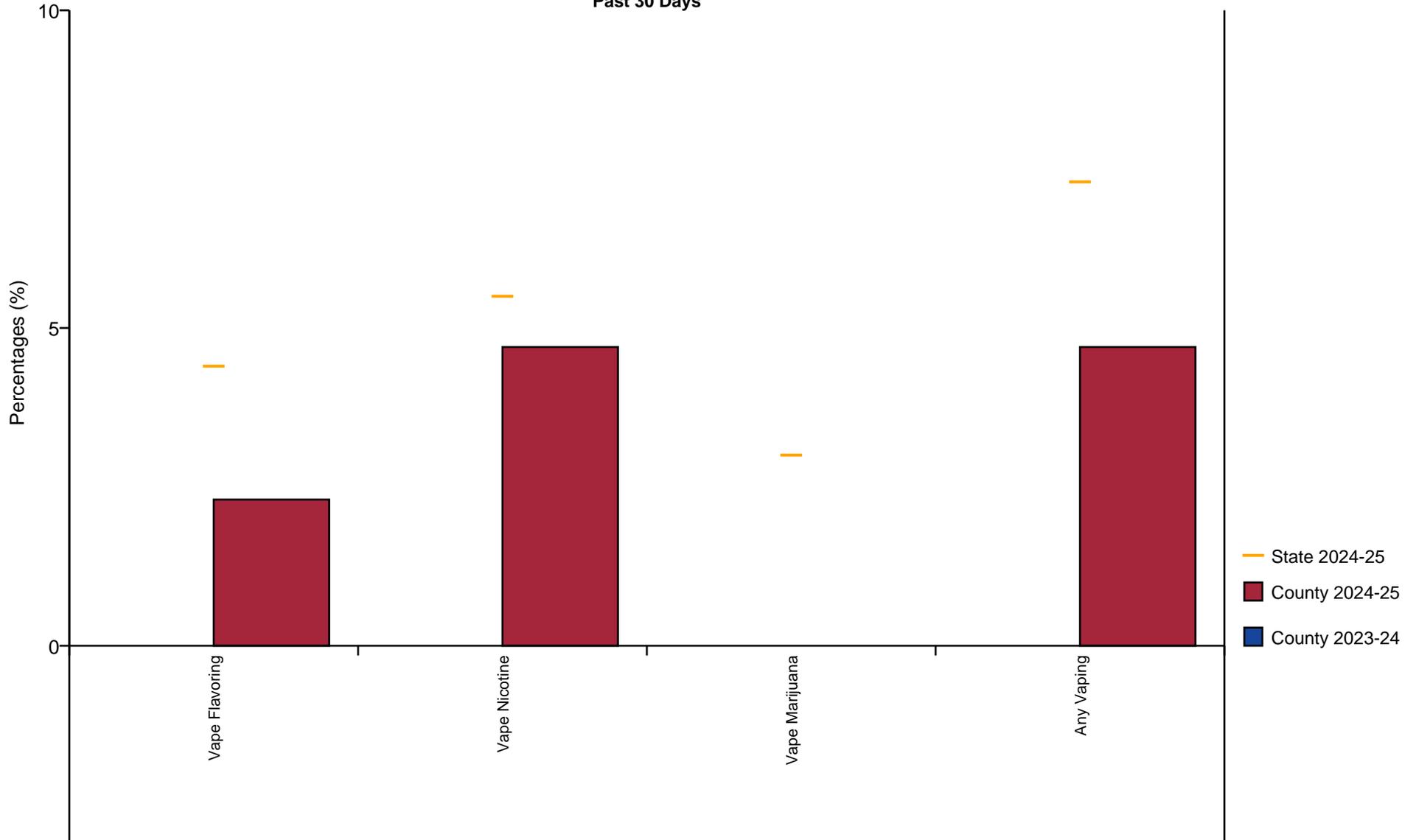
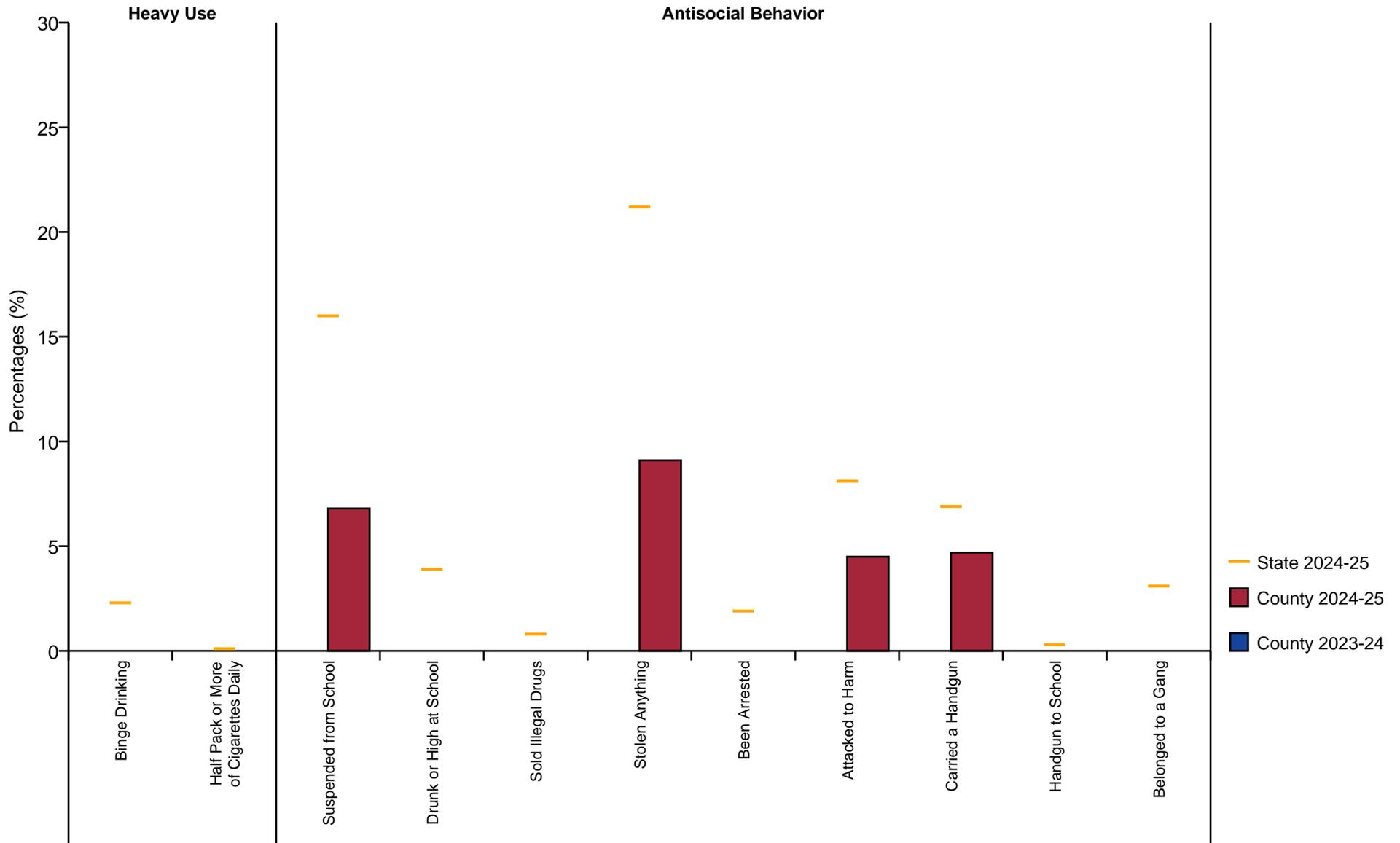


Figure 3.5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

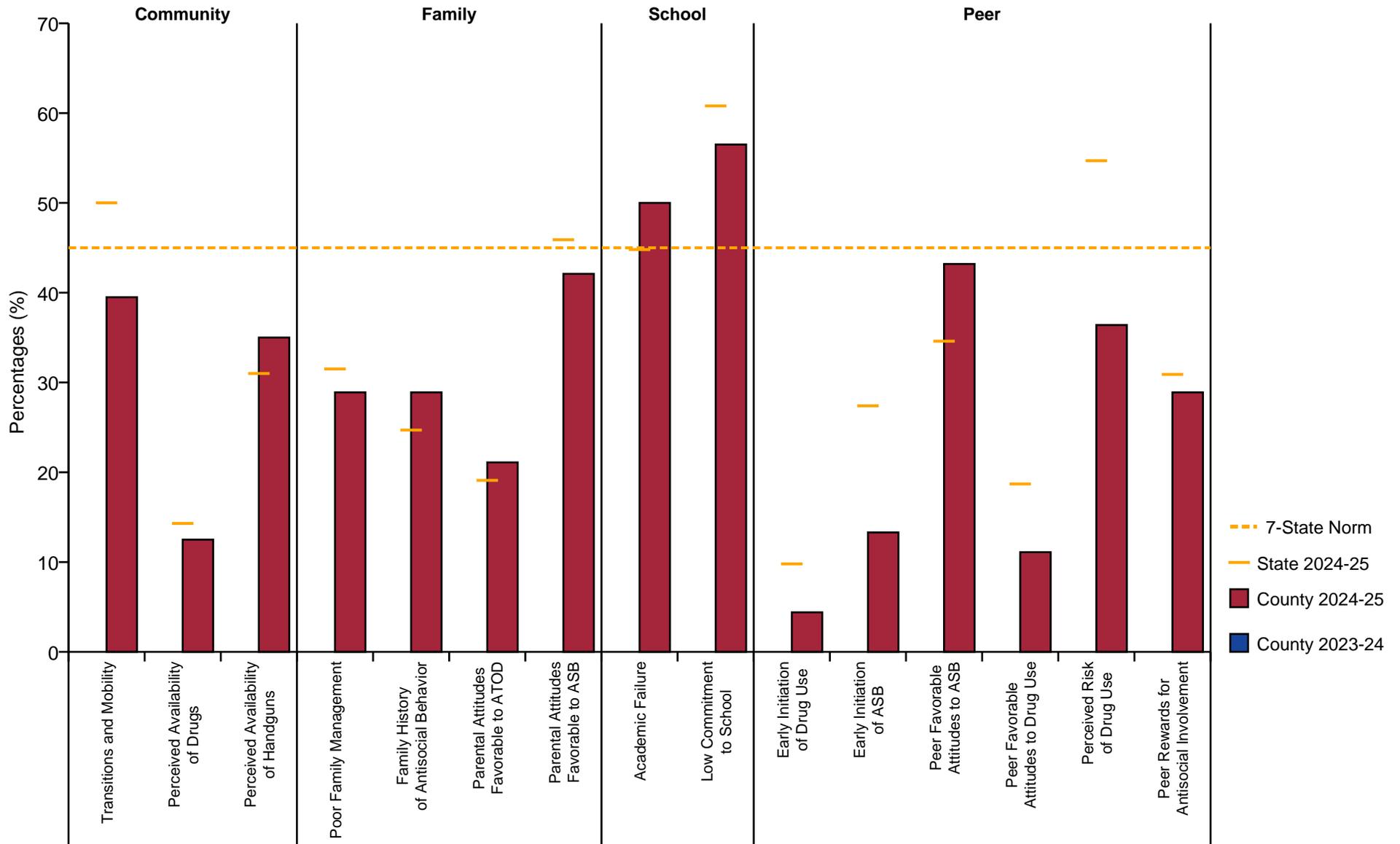
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

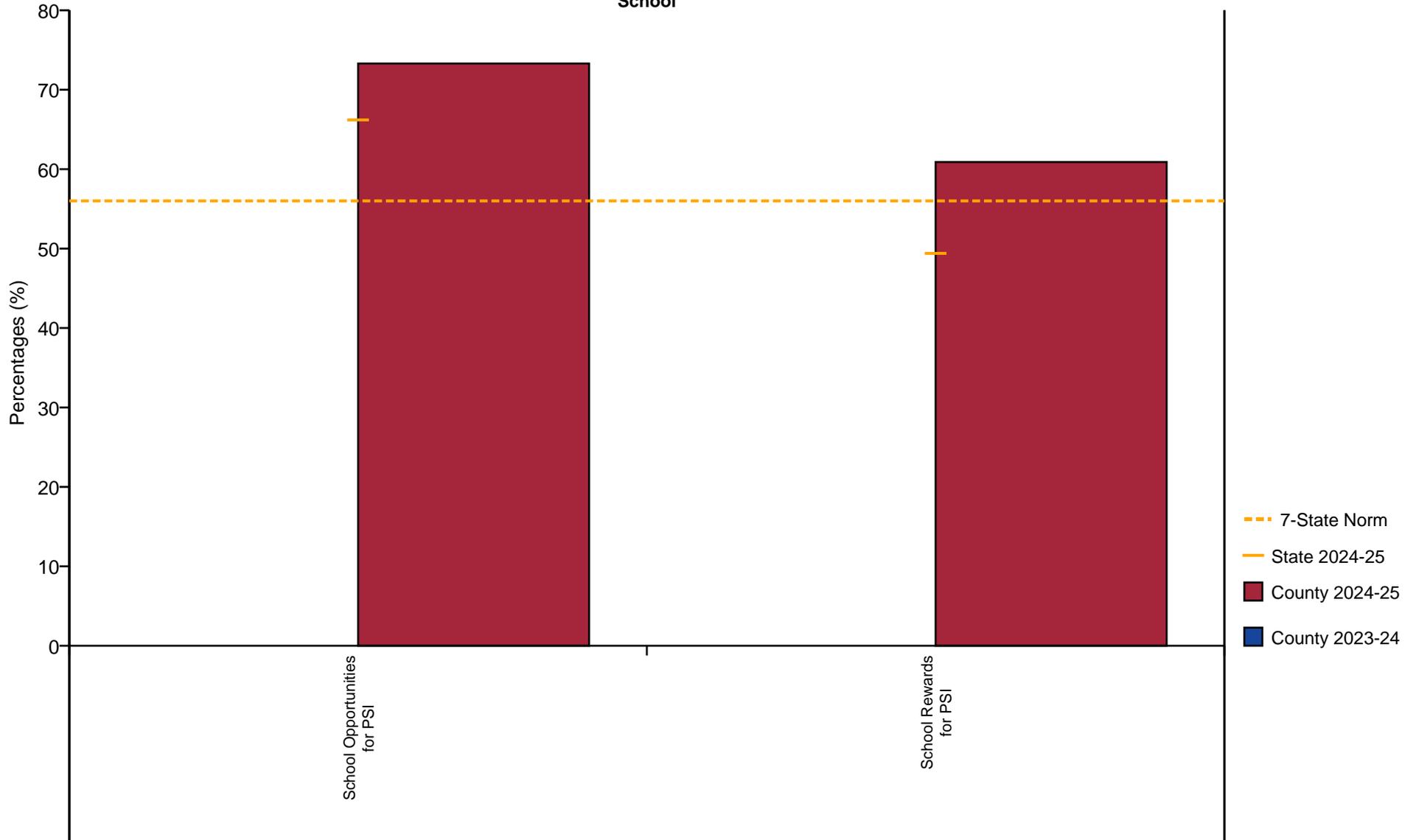


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.7: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.8: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

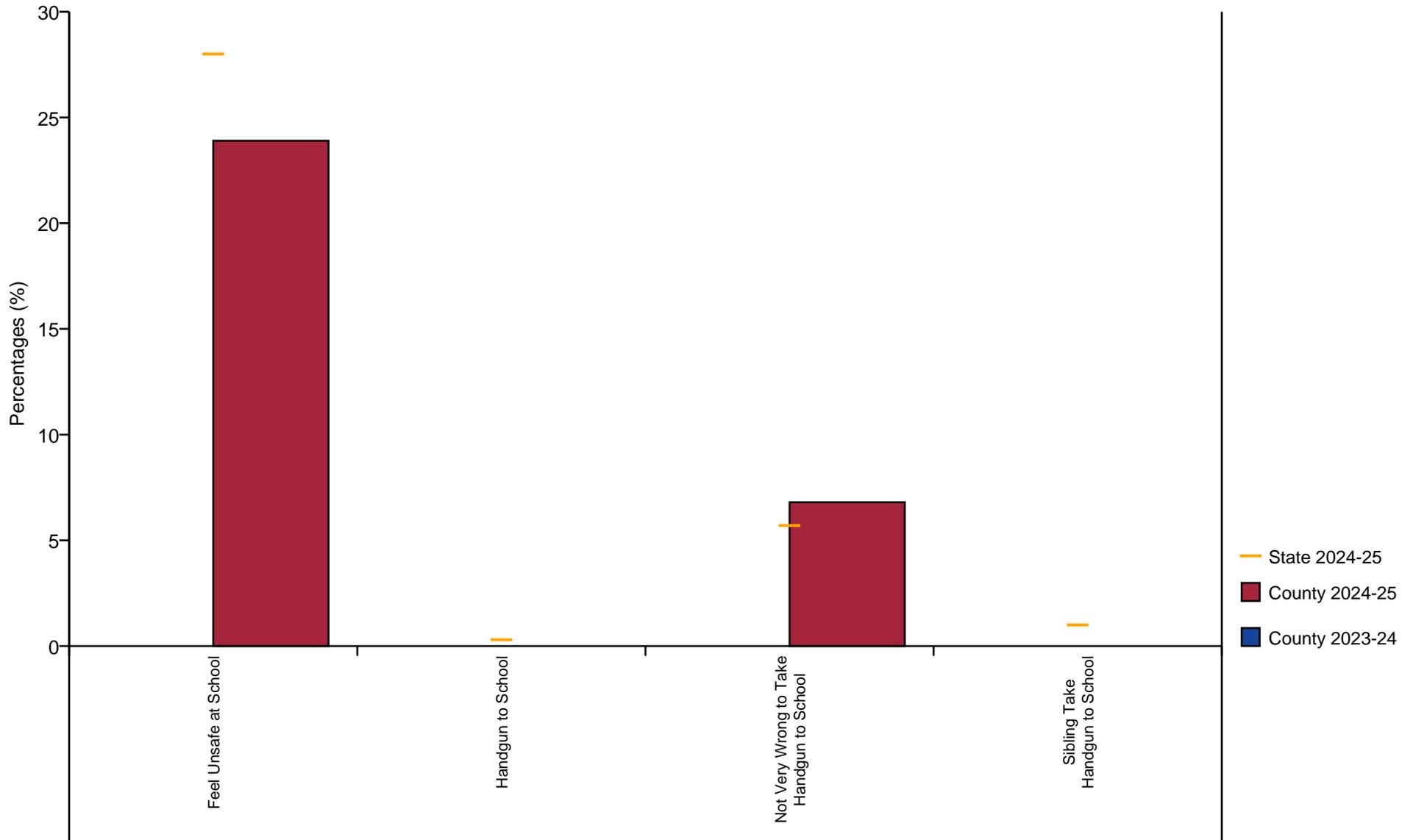
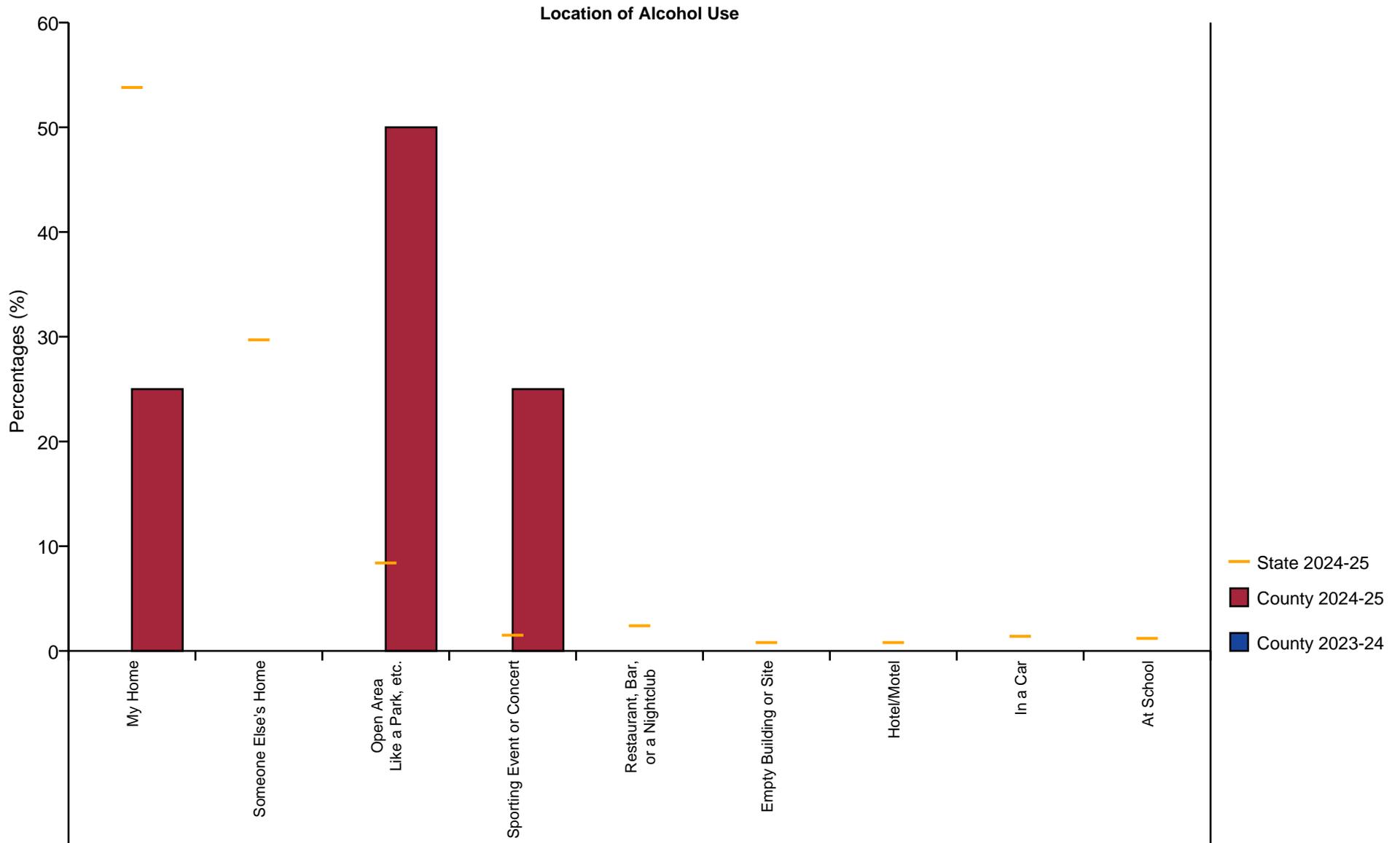


Figure 3.9: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	0.0	22.5	0.0	14.0
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	0.0	27.2	0.0	0.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	0.0	34.8	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	0.0	22.5	0.0	14.0
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	2.4
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	2.4
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	4.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	4.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	0.0	5.4	0.0	4.7
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	4.7
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	0.0	5.4	0.0	7.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	7.0
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	9.0	0.0	4.7
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	0.0	19.7	0.0	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	4.7
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.3
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.3
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	9.3
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	9.3
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.6	0.0	4.7
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.9	0.0	4.7
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	9.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	0.0	26.2	0.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	0.0	14.9	0.0	9.3
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.3
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.3
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	0.0	17.9	0.0	11.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	-	-
10	county	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	-	-
12	county	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	-	-
Combined	county	0.0	17.2	0.0	11.6
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	4.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
MTF		7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
MTF		15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	0.0	10.7	0.0	7.0
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	7.0
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	2.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	0.0	8.9	0.0	4.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	4.7
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	0.0	9.8	0.0	4.7
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
MTF		8.9	8.9	-	-
10	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
MTF		15.6	17.3	-	-
12	county	0.0	19.7	0.0	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
MTF		24.0	25.6	-	-
Combined	county	0.0	9.5	0.0	4.7
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	6.8
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	0.0	6.8
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	4.5
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	8.6	0.0	4.5
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	4.7
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	4.7
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	41.8	0.0	0.0
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	0.0	52.3	0.0	39.5
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	0.0	46.9	0.0	0.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	0.0	49.2	0.0	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	0.0	47.6	0.0	39.5
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	0.0	16.5	0.0	12.5
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	12.5
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	30.9	0.0	0.0
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	0.0	43.1	0.0	35.0
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	0.0	29.2	0.0	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	0.0	34.5	0.0	35.0
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	39.1	0.0	0.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	0.0	27.4	0.0	28.9
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	0.0	26.8	0.0	0.0
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.9
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	26.0	0.0	0.0
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	0.0	25.2	0.0	28.9
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	0.0	24.7	0.0	28.9
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	0.0	28.0	0.0	21.1
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	0.0	26.0	0.0	0.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	0.0	35.4	0.0	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	0.0	24.0	0.0	21.1
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	0.0	52.3	0.0	42.1
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	46.0	0.0	42.1
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	45.8	0.0	0.0
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	0.0	48.7	0.0	50.0
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	0.0	46.7	0.0	0.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	0.0	33.8	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	0.0	44.8	0.0	50.0
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	57.9	0.0	0.0
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	0.0	49.6	0.0	56.5
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	0.0	56.7	0.0	0.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	0.0	38.2	0.0	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	0.0	51.6	0.0	56.5
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	4.4
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	0.0	19.1	0.0	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	4.4
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	0.0	27.2	0.0	13.3
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	0.0	29.9	0.0	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	0.0	24.9	0.0	13.3
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	0.0	39.5	0.0	43.2
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	0.0	32.4	0.0	0.0
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	0.0	24.2	0.0	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	0.0	33.5	0.0	43.2
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	0.0	17.7	0.0	11.1
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	0.0	21.0	0.0	0.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	11.1
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	52.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	0.0	56.1	0.0	36.4
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	0.0	58.7	0.0	0.0
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	0.0	67.2	0.0	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	0.0	57.7	0.0	36.4
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	0.0	31.9	0.0	28.9
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	0.0	32.4	0.0	0.0
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	0.0	33.8	0.0	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	0.0	30.5	0.0	28.9
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	51.5	0.0	0.0
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	0.0	72.2	0.0	73.3
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	0.0	67.6	0.0	0.0
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	0.0	71.0	0.0	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	0.0	65.5	0.0	73.3
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	63.3	0.0	0.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	0.0	60.0	0.0	60.9
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	0.0	70.5	0.0	0.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	0.0	58.0	0.0	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	0.0	63.3	0.0	60.9
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	6.5	17.4	39.1	37.0
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
Combined	county	6.5	17.4	39.1	37.0
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	93.2	4.5	0.0	2.3
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	93.2	4.5	0.0	2.3
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	97.4	0.0	2.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
Combined	county	97.4	0.0	2.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	25.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	25.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	97.9	0.0	0.0
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	0.0	82.2	0.0	94.7
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	0.0	77.5	0.0	0.0
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	0.0	71.9	0.0	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	0.0	83.2	0.0	94.7
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	7.9
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	7.9
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	98.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	0.0	94.4	0.0	100.0
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	0.0	88.2	0.0	0.0
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	0.0	95.4	0.0	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	0.0	94.0	0.0	100.0
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	99.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	0.0	88.9	0.0	92.1
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	0.0	82.8	0.0	0.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	0.0	88.3	0.0	92.1
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	5.3
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	5.3
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	99.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	0.0	94.3	0.0	100.0
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	0.0	88.1	0.0	0.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	0.0	84.6	0.0	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	0.0	92.1	0.0	100.0
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	95.3	0.0	100.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	90.1	0.0	0.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	84.4	0.0	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	92.9	0.0	100.0
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	0.0	99.1	0.0	97.4
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	0.0	96.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	0.0	98.6	0.0	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	0.0	11.8	0.0	10.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	10.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	12.1	0.0	10.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	10.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	11.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	11.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	11.0
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	0.0	11.8	0.0	10.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	10.0
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	11.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

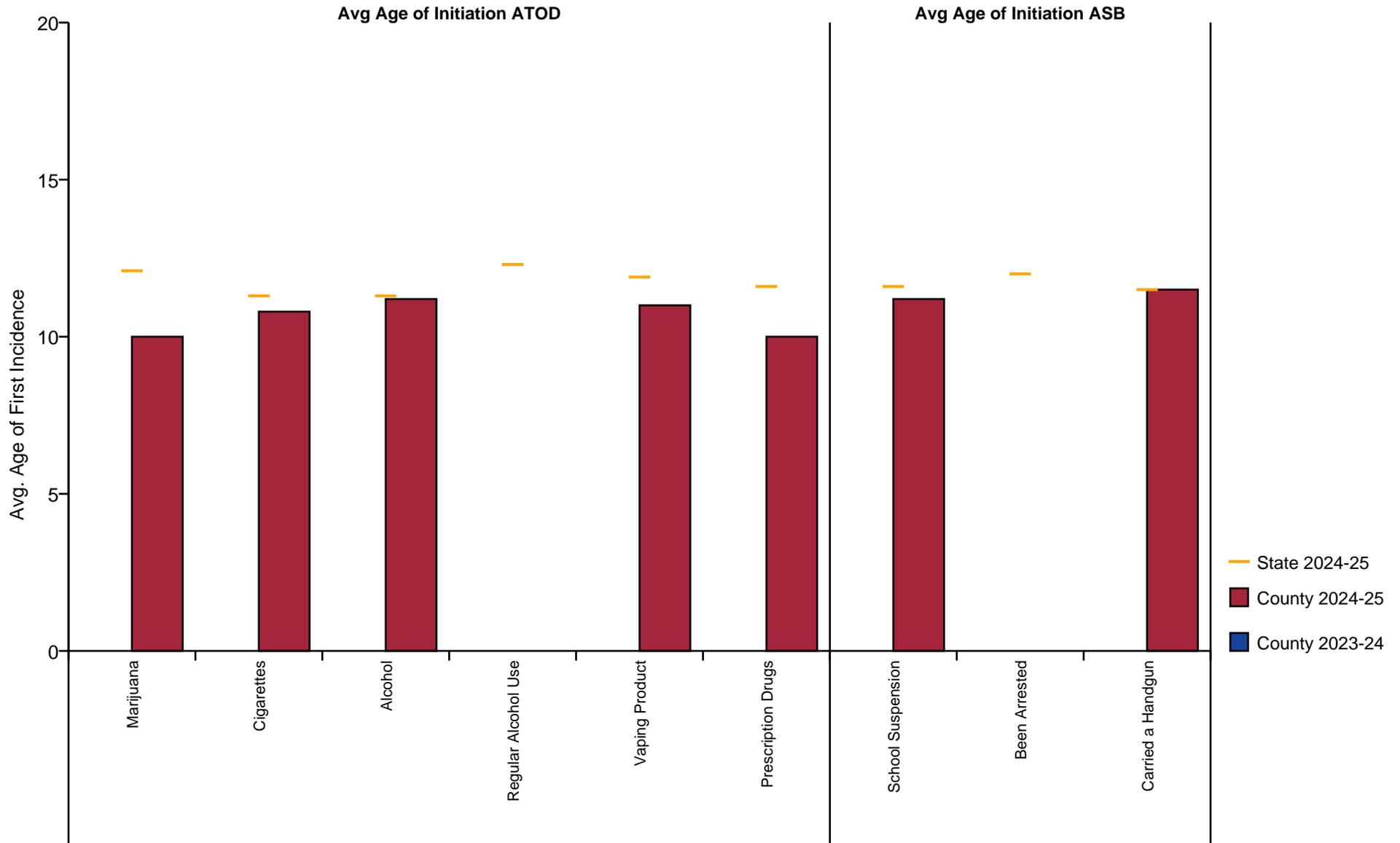
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.1	0.0	0.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	11.5
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	2.4
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	2.4
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	4.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	4.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	9.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	0.0	26.2	0.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	0.0	14.9	0.0	9.3
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	0.0	8.9	0.0	4.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	4.7
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
8	county	61.9	14.3	0.0	2.4	21.4
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
Combined	county	61.9	14.3	0.0	2.4	21.4
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	14.0	16.3	32.6	30.2	7.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
Combined	county	14.0	16.3	32.6	30.2	7.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	73.3	8.9	8.9	6.7	2.2
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
Combined	county	73.3	8.9	8.9	6.7	2.2
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	84.4	13.3	2.2	0.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
Combined	county	84.4	13.3	2.2	0.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	95.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
Combined	county	95.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	4.7	9.3	11.6	67.4	7.0
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
Combined	county	4.7	9.3	11.6	67.4	7.0
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	4.5	2.3	27.3	61.4	4.5
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
Combined	county	4.5	2.3	27.3	61.4	4.5
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	4.5	4.5	15.9	68.2	6.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
Combined	county	4.5	4.5	15.9	68.2	6.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	6.8	2.3	11.4	56.8	22.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
Combined	county	6.8	2.3	11.4	56.8	22.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	6.8	2.3	9.1	56.8	25.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
Combined	county	6.8	2.3	9.1	56.8	25.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	90.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
Combined	county	90.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
Combined	county	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	88.4	7.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
Combined	county	88.4	7.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
Combined	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
Combined	county	95.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	96.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	0.0	86.9	0.0	92.3
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	0.0	79.4	0.0	0.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	0.0	76.9	0.0	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	0.0	85.6	0.0	92.3
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	0.0	10.3	0.0	7.7
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	7.7
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	42.5	17.5	17.5	20.0	2.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
Combined	county	42.5	17.5	17.5	20.0	2.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	46.2	15.4	15.4	17.9	5.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
Combined	county	46.2	15.4	15.4	17.9	5.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	65.0	2.5	17.5	15.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
Combined	county	65.0	2.5	17.5	15.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	73.7	23.7	2.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
Combined	county	73.7	23.7	2.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.2	18.4	28.9	18.4	21.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.2	18.4	28.9	18.4	21.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	7.9	15.8	13.2	15.8	47.4
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
Combined	county	7.9	15.8	13.2	15.8	47.4
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	21.1	23.7	15.8	15.8	23.7
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
Combined	county	21.1	23.7	15.8	15.8	23.7
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	8.1	8.1	18.9	10.8	54.1
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
Combined	county	8.1	8.1	18.9	10.8	54.1
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.2	10.5	15.8	34.2	26.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
Combined	county	13.2	10.5	15.8	34.2	26.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.5	18.4	5.3	15.8	50.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
Combined	county	10.5	18.4	5.3	15.8	50.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	42	0.0	43	0.0	43	4.8	42	0.0	42	0.0	42
Combined	0.0	42	0.0	43	0.0	43	4.8	42	0.0	42	0.0	42

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 8	85.4	41	83.3	42	67.4	43	82.9	41	87.9	33	88.2	34
Combined	85.4	41	83.3	42	67.4	43	82.9	41	87.9	33	88.2	34

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	97.4	38	94.7	38	97.4	38	97.4	38	100.0	38	100.0	38
Combined	97.4	38	94.7	38	97.4	38	97.4	38	100.0	38	100.0	38

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 8	95.1	41	90.2	41	92.7	41	92.7	41	97.6	41	97.6	41
Combined	95.1	41	90.2	41	92.7	41	92.7	41	97.6	41	97.6	41

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	46	2.1	47	2.1	47	8.5	47	0.0	47	0.0	47
Female	0.0	44	2.3	44	2.3	44	2.3	44	0.0	44	0.0	44
Combined	1.1	90	2.2	91	2.2	91	5.5	91	0.0	91	0.0	91

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	77.8	45	69.6	46	47.8	46	75.0	44	83.3	36	84.6	39
Female	73.8	42	61.9	42	56.1	41	75.6	41	76.5	34	76.5	34
Combined	75.9	87	65.9	88	51.7	87	75.3	85	80.0	70	80.8	73

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

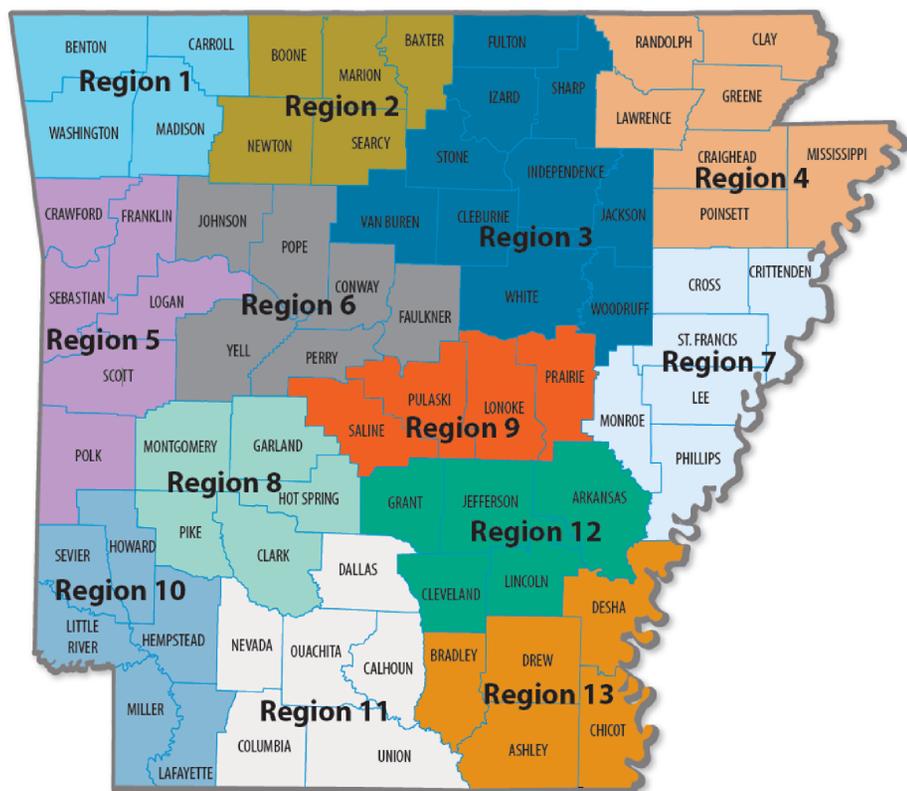
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	97.7	43	95.3	43	90.7	43	97.7	43	100.0	43	100.0	43
Female	92.1	38	92.1	38	92.1	38	97.4	38	97.4	38	97.4	38
Combined	95.1	81	93.8	81	91.4	81	97.5	81	98.8	81	98.8	81

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	91.3	46	82.6	46	89.1	46	91.3	46	97.8	46	97.8	46
Female	94.9	39	92.3	39	94.9	39	100.0	39	100.0	39	100.0	39
Combined	92.9	85	87.1	85	91.8	85	95.3	85	98.8	85	98.8	85

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarrll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No!	Yes! no	Yes!
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
 Rarely
 Sometimes
 Often
 Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
 Mostly D's
 Mostly C's
 Mostly B's
 Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
 Quite important
 Fairly important
 Slightly important
 Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
 1
 2
 3
 4-5
 6-10
 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:	<input type="checkbox"/>				
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

23. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
e. used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>							

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- Never
- Once or twice
- Once in a while but not regularly
- Regularly in the past
- Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- Not at all
- Once or twice
- Once or twice per week
- Three to five times per week
- About once a day
- More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- Never
- Once or twice
- Once in a while but not regularly
- Regularly in the past
- Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- Not at all
- Less than one cigarette per day
- One to five cigarettes per day
- About one-half pack per day
- About one pack per day
- About one and one-half packs per day
- Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- No
- No, but would like to
- Yes, in the past
- Yes, belong now
- Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- No
- Yes
- I have never belonged to a gang



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself with a fake ID
- I bought them myself without a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home with my parents' permission
- I got them from home without my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- 1-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day
- 2-3 a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



246006

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	67.4	50.1	67.4	50.1
Female	32.6	49.9	32.6	49.9
N of Valid	46	13,560	46	13,560
N of Miss	5	331	5	331

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
13	66.0	57.1	66.0	57.1
14	32.0	40.2	32.0	40.2
15	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,768	50	13,768
N of Miss	1	123	1	123

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	13,891	51	13,891
N of Miss	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	77.3	93.8	77.3
Yes	6.2	22.7	6.2	22.7
N of Valid	48	13,547	48	13,547
N of Miss	3	344	3	344

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	79.8	98.0	79.8
Yes	2.0	20.2	2.0	20.2
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.8	100.0	96.8
Yes	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.2	96.1	94.2
Yes	3.9	5.8	3.9	5.8
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	36.1	0.0	36.1
Yes	100.0	63.9	100.0	63.9
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	79.8	96.1	79.8
Yes	3.9	20.2	3.9	20.2
N of Valid	51	13,637	51	13,637
N of Miss	0	254	0	254

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.8	11.9	9.8	11.9
Yes	90.2	88.1	90.2	88.1
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	93.3	96.1	93.3
Yes	3.9	6.7	3.9	6.7
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	88.1	88.2	88.1
Yes	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.6	98.0	95.6
Yes	2.0	4.4	2.0	4.4
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.1	37.7	45.1	37.7
Yes	54.9	62.3	54.9	62.3
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	84.4	80.4	84.4
Yes	19.6	15.6	19.6	15.6
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	92.9	96.1	92.9
Yes	3.9	7.1	3.9	7.1
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.6	98.0	95.6
Yes	2.0	4.4	2.0	4.4
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.6	96.1	97.6
Yes	3.9	2.4	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.5	49.6	72.5	49.6
Yes	27.5	50.4	27.5	50.4
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	94.9	98.0	94.9
Yes	2.0	5.1	2.0	5.1
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.6	52.0	70.6	52.0
Yes	29.4	48.0	29.4	48.0
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.2	100.0	95.2
Yes	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.3	100.0	96.3
Yes	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
N of Valid	51	13,857	51	13,857
N of Miss	0	34	0	34

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	8.2	2.2	8.2
no	30.4	34.8	30.4	34.8
yes	63.0	50.6	63.0	50.6
YES!	4.3	6.5	4.3	6.5
N of Valid	46	13,565	46	13,565
N of Miss	5	326	5	326

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	8.8	2.2	8.8
no	46.7	48.6	46.7	48.6
yes	44.4	37.8	44.4	37.8
YES!	6.7	4.8	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	45	13,474	45	13,474
N of Miss	6	417	6	417

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0
no	17.4	25.3	17.4	25.3
yes	50.0	53.8	50.0	53.8
YES!	26.1	14.9	26.1	14.9
N of Valid	46	13,477	46	13,477
N of Miss	5	414	5	414

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
no	6.8	5.7	6.8	5.7
yes	40.9	45.0	40.9	45.0
YES!	52.3	47.4	52.3	47.4
N of Valid	44	13,526	44	13,526
N of Miss	7	365	7	365

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1
no	15.2	20.3	15.2	20.3
yes	39.1	55.4	39.1	55.4
YES!	41.3	20.1	41.3	20.1
N of Valid	46	13,435	46	13,435
N of Miss	5	456	5	456

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.9	6.5	8.9
no	17.4	19.2	17.4	19.2
yes	39.1	55.5	39.1	55.5
YES!	37.0	16.5	37.0	16.5
N of Valid	46	13,397	46	13,397
N of Miss	5	494	5	494

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	16.4	2.2	16.4
no	52.2	45.2	52.2	45.2
yes	26.1	30.7	26.1	30.7
YES!	19.6	7.6	19.6	7.6
N of Valid	46	13,414	46	13,414
N of Miss	5	477	5	477

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	10.8	0.0	10.8
no	43.5	39.3	43.5	39.3
yes	39.1	41.7	39.1	41.7
YES!	17.4	8.2	17.4	8.2
N of Valid	46	13,429	46	13,429
N of Miss	5	462	5	462

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.2	13.0	8.2
no	28.3	31.8	28.3	31.8
yes	37.0	45.7	37.0	45.7
YES!	21.7	14.3	21.7	14.3
N of Valid	46	13,453	46	13,453
N of Miss	5	438	5	438

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	3.5	2.2	3.5
no	8.7	16.2	8.7	16.2
yes	60.9	62.9	60.9	62.9
YES!	28.3	17.4	28.3	17.4
N of Valid	46	13,348	46	13,348
N of Miss	5	543	5	543

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.7	11.8	8.7	11.8
Rarely	15.2	20.5	15.2	20.5
Sometimes	39.1	38.8	39.1	38.8
Often	26.1	21.2	26.1	21.2
Almost always	10.9	7.7	10.9	7.7
N of Valid	46	13,522	46	13,522
N of Miss	5	369	5	369

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1
Rarely	28.3	17.0	28.3	17.0
Sometimes	32.6	33.1	32.6	33.1
Often	19.6	25.3	19.6	25.3
Almost always	15.2	20.5	15.2	20.5
N of Valid	46	13,466	46	13,466
N of Miss	5	425	5	425

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Rarely	4.3	3.0	4.3	3.0
Sometimes	17.4	15.4	17.4	15.4
Often	32.6	33.8	32.6	33.8
Almost always	45.7	46.9	45.7	46.9
N of Valid	46	13,454	46	13,454
N of Miss	5	437	5	437

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	6.7	4.5	6.7
Rarely	25.0	21.9	25.0	21.9
Sometimes	40.9	39.4	40.9	39.4
Often	25.0	23.7	25.0	23.7
Almost always	4.5	8.4	4.5	8.4
N of Valid	44	13,438	44	13,438
N of Miss	7	453	7	453

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1
Mostly Ds	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	19.6	14.4	19.6	14.4
Mostly Bs	32.6	36.7	32.6	36.7
Mostly As	43.5	44.8	43.5	44.8
N of Valid	46	13,502	46	13,502
N of Miss	5	389	5	389

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	8.7	12.0	8.7	12.0
Quite important	15.2	21.8	15.2	21.8
Fairly important	47.8	34.4	47.8	34.4
Slightly important	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.2
Not at all important	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.5
N of Valid	46	13,560	46	13,560
N of Miss	5	331	5	331

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.8	53.1	47.8	53.1
1	26.1	14.2	26.1	14.2
2	10.9	11.5	10.9	11.5
3	15.2	8.5	15.2	8.5
4-5	0.0	8.5	0.0	8.5
6-10	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
11 or more	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	46	13,528	46	13,528
N of Miss	5	363	5	363

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	78.7	77.8	78.7
Little chance	6.7	11.7	6.7	11.7
Some chance	11.1	6.2	11.1	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.7
Very good chance	2.2	0.8	2.2	0.8
N of Valid	45	13,424	45	13,424
N of Miss	6	467	6	467

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.9	10.1	8.9	10.1
Little chance	20.0	15.8	20.0	15.8
Some chance	20.0	26.0	20.0	26.0
Pretty good chance	26.7	30.9	26.7	30.9
Very good chance	24.4	17.3	24.4	17.3
N of Valid	45	13,382	45	13,382
N of Miss	6	509	6	509

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.6	73.9	75.6	73.9
Little chance	8.9	12.6	8.9	12.6
Some chance	4.4	7.9	4.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	8.9	4.3	8.9	4.3
Very good chance	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	45	13,380	45	13,380
N of Miss	6	511	6	511

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.2
Little chance	8.9	17.5	8.9	17.5
Some chance	20.0	28.5	20.0	28.5
Pretty good chance	35.6	25.4	35.6	25.4
Very good chance	22.2	15.3	22.2	15.3
N of Valid	45	13,363	45	13,363
N of Miss	6	528	6	528

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	75.6	82.2	75.6
Little chance	6.7	9.9	6.7	9.9
Some chance	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.0
Pretty good chance	2.2	4.3	2.2	4.3
Very good chance	2.2	3.2	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	45	13,367	45	13,367
N of Miss	6	524	6	524

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.6	76.5	75.6	76.5
Little chance	11.1	10.1	11.1	10.1
Some chance	2.2	6.3	2.2	6.3
Pretty good chance	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0
Very good chance	6.7	3.1	6.7	3.1
N of Valid	45	13,343	45	13,343
N of Miss	6	548	6	548

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.3	71.7	73.3	71.7
Little chance	8.9	11.0	8.9	11.0
Some chance	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	6.7	5.5	6.7	5.5
Very good chance	2.2	4.3	2.2	4.3
N of Valid	45	13,364	45	13,364
N of Miss	6	527	6	527

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.1	67.4	71.1	67.4
Little chance	17.8	17.3	17.8	17.3
Some chance	6.7	8.5	6.7	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	4.0	2.2	4.0
Very good chance	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	45	13,381	45	13,381
N of Miss	6	510	6	510

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	93.7	97.8	93.7
10 or younger	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.9
11	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
12	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
13	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
14	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,455	45	13,455
N of Miss	6	436	6	436

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	92.4	88.9	92.4
10 or younger	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.1
11	8.9	1.3	8.9	1.3
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
13	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,423	45	13,423
N of Miss	6	468	6	468

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	75.3	86.7	75.3
10 or younger	4.4	10.1	4.4	10.1
11	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0
12	2.2	4.0	2.2	4.0
13	2.2	5.2	2.2	5.2
14	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,414	45	13,414
N of Miss	6	477	6	477

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.0	100.0	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
13	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
14	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,403	45	13,403
N of Miss	6	488	6	488

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	77.6	88.9	77.6
10 or younger	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.4
11	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
12	0.0	5.4	0.0	5.4
13	4.4	5.8	4.4	5.8
14	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,416	45	13,416
N of Miss	6	475	6	475

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,392	45	13,392
N of Miss	6	499	6	499

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	91.3	95.6	91.3
10 or younger	2.2	3.2	2.2	3.2
11	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
13	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,366	45	13,366
N of Miss	6	525	6	525

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	87.6	88.9	87.6
10 or younger	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0
11	6.7	2.4	6.7	2.4
12	2.2	3.5	2.2	3.5
13	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
14	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,412	45	13,412
N of Miss	6	479	6	479

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	96.2	97.8	96.2
10 or younger	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.3
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
13	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	13,421	45	13,421
N of Miss	6	470	6	470

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.9	45.6	68.9	45.6
Wrong	26.7	42.4	26.7	42.4
A little bit wrong	4.4	11.1	4.4	11.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	45	13,485	45	13,485
N of Miss	6	406	6	406

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.0	30.7	40.0	30.7
Wrong	33.3	42.4	33.3	42.4
A little bit wrong	22.2	23.9	22.2	23.9
Not at all wrong	4.4	3.1	4.4	3.1
N of Valid	45	13,391	45	13,391
N of Miss	6	500	6	500

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.1	72.8	71.1	72.8
Wrong	13.3	20.1	13.3	20.1
A little bit wrong	13.3	5.4	13.3	5.4
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	45	13,421	45	13,421
N of Miss	6	470	6	470

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	49.7	62.2	49.7
Wrong	24.4	36.7	24.4	36.7
A little bit wrong	8.9	11.8	8.9	11.8
Not at all wrong	4.4	1.8	4.4	1.8
N of Valid	45	13,437	45	13,437
N of Miss	6	454	6	454

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	73.2	75.6	73.2
Wrong	20.0	18.5	20.0	18.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	6.9	2.2	6.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	45	13,448	45	13,448
N of Miss	6	443	6	443

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.3	93.2	94.3
Wrong	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.7	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	44	13,393	44	13,393
N of Miss	7	498	7	498

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	75.8	86.7	75.8
Wrong	13.3	19.6	13.3	19.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	45	13,462	45	13,462
N of Miss	6	429	6	429

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	76.6	91.1	76.6
Wrong	4.4	15.9	4.4	15.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	5.6	4.4	5.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	45	13,430	45	13,430
N of Miss	6	461	6	461

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	84.5	93.3	84.5
Wrong	4.4	12.6	4.4	12.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.8	2.2	0.8
N of Valid	45	13,436	45	13,436
N of Miss	6	455	6	455

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	91.1	95.6	91.1
Wrong	2.2	7.5	2.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.5
N of Valid	45	13,449	45	13,449
N of Miss	6	442	6	442

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	73.7	84.4	73.7
Wrong	13.3	18.5	13.3	18.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	5.9	2.2	5.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	45	13,468	45	13,468
N of Miss	6	423	6	423

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	84.0	93.2	84.0
1 or 2 times	2.3	12.3	2.3	12.3
3 to 5 times	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	2.3	0.7	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	44	13,404	44	13,404
N of Miss	7	487	7	487

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	93.1	95.3	93.1
1 or 2 times	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	43	13,360	43	13,360
N of Miss	8	531	8	531

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,364	44	13,364
N of Miss	7	527	7	527

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	78.8	90.9	78.8
1 or 2 times	6.8	15.0	6.8	15.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
10+ times	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	44	13,311	44	13,311
N of Miss	7	580	7	580

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.5	35.4	46.5	35.4
1 or 2 times	14.0	21.4	14.0	21.4
3 to 5 times	18.6	15.9	18.6	15.9
6 to 9 times	4.7	6.0	4.7	6.0
10+ times	16.3	21.3	16.3	21.3
N of Valid	43	13,341	43	13,341
N of Miss	8	550	8	550

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.1
1 or 2 times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,336	44	13,336
N of Miss	7	555	7	555

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	91.9	95.5	91.9
1 or 2 times	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	44	13,353	44	13,353
N of Miss	7	538	7	538

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.1	100.0	96.1
1 or 2 times	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	43	13,343	43	13,343
N of Miss	8	548	8	548

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	44	13,348	44	13,348
N of Miss	7	543	7	543

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	90.0	95.5	90.0
1 or 2 times	2.3	4.6	2.3	4.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
10+ times	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	44	13,355	44	13,355
N of Miss	7	536	7	536

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	95.5	97.7	95.5
No, but would like to	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.3
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
Yes, belong now	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	12,977	43	12,977
N of Miss	8	914	8	914

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.5	18.7	20.5	18.7
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.5	78.6	79.5	78.6
N of Valid	44	13,218	44	13,218
N of Miss	7	673	7	673

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.5	12.0	4.5	12.0
Slight risk	9.1	6.2	9.1	6.2
Moderate risk	9.1	18.2	9.1	18.2
Great risk	70.5	59.3	70.5	59.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	4.4	6.8	4.4
N of Valid	44	13,356	44	13,356
N of Miss	7	535	7	535

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.1	20.3	9.1	20.3
Slight risk	22.7	27.1	22.7	27.1
Moderate risk	20.5	22.2	20.5	22.2
Great risk	45.5	23.8	45.5	23.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	6.6	2.3	6.6
N of Valid	44	13,247	44	13,247
N of Miss	7	644	7	644

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.1	15.3	9.1	15.3
Slight risk	4.5	13.2	4.5	13.2
Moderate risk	25.0	26.2	25.0	26.2
Great risk	56.8	38.6	56.8	38.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	6.8	4.5	6.8
N of Valid	44	13,148	44	13,148
N of Miss	7	743	7	743

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	14.3	6.8	14.3
Slight risk	9.1	15.0	9.1	15.0
Moderate risk	29.5	26.8	29.5	26.8
Great risk	50.0	39.7	50.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	44	13,268	44	13,268
N of Miss	7	623	7	623

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	12.8	6.8	12.8
Slight risk	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.6
Moderate risk	18.2	23.4	18.2	23.4
Great risk	61.4	50.2	61.4	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	44	13,291	44	13,291
N of Miss	7	600	7	600

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	12.2	6.8	12.2
Slight risk	9.1	5.4	9.1	5.4
Moderate risk	18.2	15.7	18.2	15.7
Great risk	59.1	58.7	59.1	58.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	7.9	6.8	7.9
N of Valid	44	13,285	44	13,285
N of Miss	7	606	7	606

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	12.0	6.8	12.0
Slight risk	4.5	3.8	4.5	3.8
Moderate risk	6.8	14.2	6.8	14.2
Great risk	70.5	62.3	70.5	62.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	7.8	11.4	7.8
N of Valid	44	13,250	44	13,250
N of Miss	7	641	7	641

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.7	12.9	4.7	12.9
Slight risk	9.3	12.3	9.3	12.3
Moderate risk	11.6	25.3	11.6	25.3
Great risk	67.4	43.2	67.4	43.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	43	13,287	43	13,287
N of Miss	8	604	8	604

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.5	13.0	4.5	13.0
Slight risk	2.3	13.3	2.3	13.3
Moderate risk	27.3	26.3	27.3	26.3
Great risk	61.4	38.7	61.4	38.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	8.8	4.5	8.8
N of Valid	44	13,288	44	13,288
N of Miss	7	603	7	603

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.5	12.4	4.5	12.4
Slight risk	4.5	6.1	4.5	6.1
Moderate risk	15.9	18.9	15.9	18.9
Great risk	68.2	53.3	68.2	53.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	9.3	6.8	9.3
N of Valid	44	13,250	44	13,250
N of Miss	7	641	7	641

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	11.9	6.8	11.9
Slight risk	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0
Moderate risk	11.4	6.8	11.4	6.8
Great risk	56.8	58.2	56.8	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	22.7	21.1	22.7	21.1
N of Valid	44	13,281	44	13,281
N of Miss	7	610	7	610

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	12.0	6.8	12.0
Slight risk	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.8
Moderate risk	9.1	6.0	9.1	6.0
Great risk	56.8	51.8	56.8	51.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	25.0	28.4	25.0	28.4
N of Valid	44	13,273	44	13,273
N of Miss	7	618	7	618

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.1
Once or twice	2.4	3.6	2.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Regularly in the past	2.4	0.4	2.4	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	13,025	42	13,025
N of Miss	9	866	9	866

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
Once or twice	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	13,146	42	13,146
N of Miss	9	745	9	745

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	93.3	97.6	93.3
Once or twice	2.4	5.0	2.4	5.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	13,158	42	13,158
N of Miss	9	733	9	733

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	13,133	42	13,133
N of Miss	9	758	9	758

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.9	59.8	61.9	59.8
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.3	8.4	14.3	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.4	3.9	2.4	3.9
I don't know	21.4	25.4	21.4	25.4
N of Valid	42	13,173	42	13,173
N of Miss	9	718	9	718

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.0	31.2	14.0	31.2
Rarely	16.3	22.1	16.3	22.1
Sometimes	32.6	26.6	32.6	26.6
Often	30.2	14.2	30.2	14.2
Almost always	7.0	5.9	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	43	13,171	43	13,171
N of Miss	8	720	8	720

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.0	84.9	93.0	84.9
1 time	0.0	5.8	0.0	5.8
2 or 3 times	2.3	5.0	2.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.4
6 or more times	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	43	13,074	43	13,074
N of Miss	8	817	8	817

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.1	57.7	58.1	57.7
0 times	41.9	40.3	41.9	40.3
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	43	13,081	43	13,081
N of Miss	8	810	8	810

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.7	100.0	94.7
1-2	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,124	43	13,124
N of Miss	8	767	8	767

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.0
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	43	13,085	43	13,085
N of Miss	8	806	8	806

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	13,047	43	13,047
N of Miss	8	844	8	844

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	13,031	43	13,031
N of Miss	8	860	8	860

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.8	95.3	97.8
1-2	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5
3-5	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	43	13,086	43	13,086
N of Miss	8	805	8	805

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	13,040	42	13,040
N of Miss	9	851	9	851

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	13,018	42	13,018
N of Miss	9	873	9	873

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	13,031	42	13,031
N of Miss	9	860	9	860

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	13,038	43	13,038
N of Miss	8	853	8	853

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.4	95.2	97.4
1-2	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.6
3-5	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	42	13,033	42	13,033
N of Miss	9	858	9	858

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	13,014	43	13,014
N of Miss	8	877	8	877

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.7
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	43	13,018	43	13,018
N of Miss	8	873	8	873

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	13,027	43	13,027
N of Miss	8	864	8	864

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.9
1-2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	43	13,002	43	13,002
N of Miss	8	889	8	889

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	94.5	95.3	94.5
1-2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	43	13,079	43	13,079
N of Miss	8	812	8	812

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.0
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	43	13,072	43	13,072
N of Miss	8	819	8	819

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	95.6	97.7	95.6
1-2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	43	13,074	43	13,074
N of Miss	8	817	8	817

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.0	81.8	86.0	81.8
1-2	4.7	9.5	4.7	9.5
3-5	9.3	4.3	9.3	4.3
6-9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
10+	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	43	13,055	43	13,055
N of Miss	8	836	8	836

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	93.7	100.0	93.7
1-2	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	43	13,012	43	13,012
N of Miss	8	879	8	879

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,994	43	12,994
N of Miss	8	897	8	897

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,989	43	12,989
N of Miss	8	902	8	902

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	95.5	95.3	95.5
1-2	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	2.3	0.7	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	43	12,997	43	12,997
N of Miss	8	894	8	894

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,988	43	12,988
N of Miss	8	903	8	903

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	12,976	42	12,976
N of Miss	9	915	9	915

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	12,919	42	12,919
N of Miss	9	972	9	972

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.2	97.7	99.2
1-2	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	12,946	43	12,946
N of Miss	8	945	8	945

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	96.0	93.0	96.0
1-2	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	4.7	1.3	4.7	1.3
N of Valid	43	12,974	43	12,974
N of Miss	8	917	8	917

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	12,927	43	12,927
N of Miss	8	964	8	964

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	93.0	95.3	93.0
1-2	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.4
3-5	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	43	12,955	43	12,955
N of Miss	8	936	8	936

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.3	97.7	96.3
1-2	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	43	12,955	43	12,955
N of Miss	8	936	8	936

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	88.6	90.7	88.6
1-2	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.3
3-5	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
6-9	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.0
10+	2.3	4.0	2.3	4.0
N of Valid	43	13,008	43	13,008
N of Miss	8	883	8	883

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	94.4	97.7	94.4
1-2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	43	13,002	43	13,002
N of Miss	8	889	8	889

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	91.9	95.3	91.9
1-2	4.7	3.4	4.7	3.4
3-5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
10+	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
N of Valid	43	13,001	43	13,001
N of Miss	8	890	8	890

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.5
Once	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	39	12,830	39	12,830
N of Miss	12	1,061	12	1,061

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.2	88.4	90.2	88.4
at my home	2.4	6.2	2.4	6.2
at someone elses home	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	4.9	1.0	4.9	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	2.4	0.2	2.4	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	41	12,819	41	12,819
N of Miss	10	1,072	10	1,072

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	29.3	25.6	29.3	25.6
Somewhat disapprove	7.3	14.1	7.3	14.1
Strongly disapprove	58.5	49.4	58.5	49.4
Don't know or can't say	4.9	11.0	4.9	11.0
N of Valid	41	12,861	41	12,861
N of Miss	10	1,030	10	1,030

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	11.8	5.3	11.8
Yes	94.7	88.2	94.7	88.2
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.3	100.0	96.3
Yes	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.1	100.0	96.1
Yes	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	96.3	92.1	96.3
Yes	7.9	3.7	7.9	3.7
N of Valid	38	12,664	38	12,664
N of Miss	13	1,227	13	1,227

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
Yes	100.0	96.1	100.0	96.1
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	39	12,659	39	12,659
N of Miss	12	1,232	12	1,232

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.9	8.9	7.9	8.9
Yes	92.1	91.1	92.1	91.1
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.0	94.7	94.0
Yes	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.0
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.8	97.4	97.8
Yes	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	38	12,419	38	12,419
N of Miss	13	1,472	13	1,472

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.7	12.5	7.7	12.5
Yes	92.3	87.5	92.3	87.5
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.3	100.0	94.3
Yes	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.7
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	94.2	92.3	94.2
Yes	7.7	5.8	7.7	5.8
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.6	100.0	96.6
Yes	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.5	100.0	96.5
Yes	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	39	12,613	39	12,613
N of Miss	12	1,278	12	1,278

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.4
Less than 1 a day	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
1 a day	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	40	12,526	40	12,526
N of Miss	11	1,365	11	1,365

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.1
Yes	100.0	94.9	100.0	94.9
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	38	12,585	38	12,585
N of Miss	13	1,306	13	1,306

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.1
Yes	100.0	94.9	100.0	94.9
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	38	12,550	38	12,550
N of Miss	13	1,341	13	1,341

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.6
Yes	97.4	98.4	97.4	98.4
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.5	97.4	99.5
Yes	2.6	0.5	2.6	0.5
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	38	12,573	38	12,573
N of Miss	13	1,318	13	1,318

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	40	12,421	40	12,421
N of Miss	11	1,470	11	1,470

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.3	68.0	68.3	68.0
Wrong	22.0	21.0	22.0	21.0
A little bit wrong	7.3	8.0	7.3	8.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	41	12,705	41	12,705
N of Miss	10	1,186	10	1,186

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	73.7	75.6	73.7
Wrong	19.5	18.0	19.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.9	4.9	5.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
N of Valid	41	12,654	41	12,654
N of Miss	10	1,237	10	1,237

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	74.5	80.5	74.5
Wrong	12.2	14.8	12.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	7.3	6.8	7.3	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
N of Valid	41	12,635	41	12,635
N of Miss	10	1,256	10	1,256

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	79.6	78.0	79.6
Wrong	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.7
A little bit wrong	7.3	4.1	7.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	41	12,659	41	12,659
N of Miss	10	1,232	10	1,232

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	88.5	82.9	88.5
Wrong	14.6	9.1	14.6	9.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	41	12,646	41	12,646
N of Miss	10	1,245	10	1,245

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	88.8	82.9	88.8
Wrong	14.6	8.7	14.6	8.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	41	12,628	41	12,628
N of Miss	10	1,263	10	1,263

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	73.5	85.4	73.5
Wrong	9.8	17.3	9.8	17.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	6.5	2.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	41	12,746	41	12,746
N of Miss	10	1,145	10	1,145

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	78.0	85.4	78.0
Wrong	12.2	15.4	12.2	15.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	4.6	2.4	4.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	41	12,734	41	12,734
N of Miss	10	1,157	10	1,157

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	78.0	87.8	78.0
Wrong	9.8	13.0	9.8	13.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	5.7	2.4	5.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
N of Valid	41	12,694	41	12,694
N of Miss	10	1,197	10	1,197

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	84.6	87.8	84.6
Wrong	7.3	11.4	7.3	11.4
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.7	4.9	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	41	12,723	41	12,723
N of Miss	10	1,168	10	1,168

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.0	92.7	91.0
Wrong	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	41	12,705	41	12,705
N of Miss	10	1,186	10	1,186

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.0	92.7	91.0
Wrong	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	41	12,696	41	12,696
N of Miss	10	1,195	10	1,195

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	42.5	47.6	42.5	47.6
Very difficult	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.4
Fairly easy	17.5	18.3	17.5	18.3
Very easy	20.0	9.6	20.0	9.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	7.2	2.5	7.2
N of Valid	40	12,641	40	12,641
N of Miss	11	1,250	11	1,250

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	46.2	46.9	46.2	46.9
Very difficult	15.4	16.6	15.4	16.6
Fairly easy	15.4	18.6	15.4	18.6
Very easy	17.9	11.6	17.9	11.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	6.3	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	39	12,540	39	12,540
N of Miss	12	1,351	12	1,351

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.5	61.8	61.5	61.8
Sort of hard	12.8	18.7	12.8	18.7
Sort of easy	10.3	12.2	10.3	12.2
Very easy	15.4	7.3	15.4	7.3
N of Valid	39	12,589	39	12,589
N of Miss	12	1,302	12	1,302

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	60.0	56.5	60.0	56.5
Sort of hard	15.0	17.3	15.0	17.3
Sort of easy	17.5	14.7	17.5	14.7
Very easy	7.5	11.6	7.5	11.6
N of Valid	40	12,569	40	12,569
N of Miss	11	1,322	11	1,322

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.5	87.3	87.5	87.3
Sort of hard	5.0	8.6	5.0	8.6
Sort of easy	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Very easy	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5
N of Valid	40	12,557	40	12,557
N of Miss	11	1,334	11	1,334

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.0	69.0	65.0	69.0
Sort of hard	12.5	15.0	12.5	15.0
Sort of easy	15.0	9.2	15.0	9.2
Very easy	7.5	6.8	7.5	6.8
N of Valid	40	12,554	40	12,554
N of Miss	11	1,337	11	1,337

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.5	74.3	77.5	74.3
Sort of hard	10.0	11.5	10.0	11.5
Sort of easy	5.0	7.9	5.0	7.9
Very easy	7.5	6.3	7.5	6.3
N of Valid	40	12,526	40	12,526
N of Miss	11	1,365	11	1,365

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	73.1	82.5	73.1
Sort of hard	7.5	12.4	7.5	12.4
Sort of easy	2.5	8.2	2.5	8.2
Very easy	7.5	6.3	7.5	6.3
N of Valid	40	12,526	40	12,526
N of Miss	11	1,365	11	1,365

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	83.5	82.5	83.5
Sort of hard	7.5	10.4	7.5	10.4
Sort of easy	2.5	4.0	2.5	4.0
Very easy	7.5	2.1	7.5	2.1
N of Valid	40	12,511	40	12,511
N of Miss	11	1,380	11	1,380

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.0	64.7	65.0	64.7
Sort of hard	2.5	12.0	2.5	12.0
Sort of easy	17.5	12.6	17.5	12.6
Very easy	15.0	10.7	15.0	10.7
N of Valid	40	12,511	40	12,511
N of Miss	11	1,380	11	1,380

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.5	77.0	57.5	77.0
Yes	42.5	23.0	42.5	23.0
N of Valid	40	12,598	40	12,598
N of Miss	11	1,293	11	1,293

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.2	95.0	94.2
Yes	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.8
N of Valid	40	12,598	40	12,598
N of Miss	11	1,293	11	1,293

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	89.8	90.0	89.8
Yes	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.2
N of Valid	40	12,598	40	12,598
N of Miss	11	1,293	11	1,293

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	29.4	50.0	29.4
Yes	50.0	70.6	50.0	70.6
N of Valid	40	12,598	40	12,598
N of Miss	11	1,293	11	1,293

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	78.6	73.7	78.6
Yes	26.3	21.4	26.3	21.4
N of Valid	38	12,337	38	12,337
N of Miss	13	1,554	13	1,554

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	31.9	36.8	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.1
3 or 4 times	21.1	19.9	21.1	19.9
5 or 6 times	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
7 or more times	0.0	6.2	0.0	6.2
N of Valid	38	12,453	38	12,453
N of Miss	13	1,438	13	1,438

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.5	57.0	60.5	57.0
Yes	39.5	43.0	39.5	43.0
N of Valid	38	12,306	38	12,306
N of Miss	13	1,585	13	1,585

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.8	26.3	37.8	26.3
1 or 2 times	40.5	37.3	40.5	37.3
3 or 4 times	8.1	25.0	8.1	25.0
5 or 6 times	10.8	7.5	10.8	7.5
7 or more times	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.9
N of Valid	37	12,425	37	12,425
N of Miss	14	1,466	14	1,466

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.4	47.2	47.4	47.2
Yes	52.6	52.8	52.6	52.8
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	93.5	86.8	93.5
Yes	13.2	6.5	13.2	6.5
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	98.7	94.7	98.7
Yes	5.3	1.3	5.3	1.3
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	96.2	97.4	96.2
Yes	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	96.3	92.1	96.3
Yes	7.9	3.7	7.9	3.7
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	73.1	78.9	73.1
Yes	21.1	26.9	21.1	26.9
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	83.4	81.6	83.4
Yes	18.4	16.6	18.4	16.6
N of Valid	38	12,456	38	12,456
N of Miss	13	1,435	13	1,435

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.6	58.7	52.6	58.7
Yes	47.4	41.3	47.4	41.3
N of Valid	38	12,280	38	12,280
N of Miss	13	1,611	13	1,611

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	5.8	2.6	5.8
no	10.5	6.9	10.5	6.9
yes	34.2	37.9	34.2	37.9
YES!	52.6	49.4	52.6	49.4
N of Valid	38	12,400	38	12,400
N of Miss	13	1,491	13	1,491

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.8	34.6	37.8	34.6
no	32.4	37.5	32.4	37.5
yes	27.0	18.7	27.0	18.7
YES!	2.7	9.2	2.7	9.2
N of Valid	37	12,381	37	12,381
N of Miss	14	1,510	14	1,510

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.3	0.0	6.3
no	2.6	4.1	2.6	4.1
yes	31.6	31.9	31.6	31.9
YES!	65.8	57.7	65.8	57.7
N of Valid	38	12,380	38	12,380
N of Miss	13	1,511	13	1,511

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	6.9	2.6	6.9
no	5.3	6.6	5.3	6.6
yes	21.1	26.3	21.1	26.3
YES!	71.1	60.2	71.1	60.2
N of Valid	38	12,347	38	12,347
N of Miss	13	1,544	13	1,544

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	7.5	5.3	7.5
no	7.9	9.4	7.9	9.4
yes	34.2	32.3	34.2	32.3
YES!	52.6	50.8	52.6	50.8
N of Valid	38	12,363	38	12,363
N of Miss	13	1,528	13	1,528

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	9.5	5.3	9.5
no	5.3	16.4	5.3	16.4
yes	42.1	35.5	42.1	35.5
YES!	47.4	38.6	47.4	38.6
N of Valid	38	12,379	38	12,379
N of Miss	13	1,512	13	1,512

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.3	0.0	6.3
no	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.2
yes	34.2	31.9	34.2	31.9
YES!	57.9	53.5	57.9	53.5
N of Valid	38	12,381	38	12,381
N of Miss	13	1,510	13	1,510

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.4	69.5	68.4	69.5
Yes	28.9	26.2	28.9	26.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	38	12,388	38	12,388
N of Miss	13	1,503	13	1,503

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	82.6	78.9	82.6
Yes	18.4	13.1	18.4	13.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	38	12,347	38	12,347
N of Miss	13	1,544	13	1,544

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	83.8	81.6	83.8
Yes	15.8	11.9	15.8	11.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	38	12,314	38	12,314
N of Miss	13	1,577	13	1,577

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.7	97.4	94.7
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.4	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	38	12,281	38	12,281
N of Miss	13	1,610	13	1,610

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	74.6	73.7	74.6
Yes	21.1	21.0	21.1	21.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	38	12,322	38	12,322
N of Miss	13	1,569	13	1,569

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	75.7	73.7	75.7
Yes	23.7	19.9	23.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.4	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	76	24,676	76	24,676
N of Miss	26	3,106	26	3,106

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	91.6	89.5	91.6
Yes	7.9	4.1	7.9	4.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	38	12,300	38	12,300
N of Miss	13	1,591	13	1,591

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	85.2	78.9	85.2
Wrong	15.8	10.5	15.8	10.5
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.4	5.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	38	12,355	38	12,355
N of Miss	13	1,536	13	1,536

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	90.8	86.8	90.8
Wrong	10.5	6.9	10.5	6.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	38	12,332	38	12,332
N of Miss	13	1,559	13	1,559

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	89.8	86.8	89.8
Wrong	10.5	6.2	10.5	6.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	38	12,307	38	12,307
N of Miss	13	1,584	13	1,584

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	93.0	89.5	93.0
Wrong	7.9	5.3	7.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	38	12,319	38	12,319
N of Miss	13	1,572	13	1,572

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	96.6	94.7	96.6
Wrong	5.3	2.8	5.3	2.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,293	38	12,293
N of Miss	13	1,598	13	1,598

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	96.6	94.7	96.6
Wrong	5.3	2.9	5.3	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,290	38	12,290
N of Miss	13	1,601	13	1,601

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	80.0	81.6	80.0
Wrong	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.5	2.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	38	12,282	38	12,282
N of Miss	13	1,609	13	1,609

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	79.4	84.2	79.4
Wrong	13.2	15.0	13.2	15.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	4.7	2.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	38	12,297	38	12,297
N of Miss	13	1,594	13	1,594

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.5	58.8	60.5	58.8
Wrong	21.1	25.3	21.1	25.3
A little bit wrong	15.8	13.7	15.8	13.7
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	38	12,293	38	12,293
N of Miss	13	1,598	13	1,598

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.1	75.7	71.1	75.7
1	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.0
2	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9
3-4	7.9	4.3	7.9	4.3
5+	2.6	4.1	2.6	4.1
N of Valid	38	12,343	38	12,343
N of Miss	13	1,548	13	1,548

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	89.7	92.1	89.7
1	7.9	5.1	7.9	5.1
2	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
3-4	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
5+	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	38	12,291	38	12,291
N of Miss	13	1,600	13	1,600

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.8	85.6	86.8	85.6
1	7.9	7.1	7.9	7.1
2	5.3	3.0	5.3	3.0
3-4	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
5+	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	38	12,307	38	12,307
N of Miss	13	1,584	13	1,584

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	57.9	58.8	57.9	58.8
1	15.8	14.6	15.8	14.6
2	10.5	8.5	10.5	8.5
3-4	7.9	7.1	7.9	7.1
5+	7.9	10.9	7.9	10.9
N of Valid	38	12,299	38	12,299
N of Miss	13	1,592	13	1,592

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.5	58.4	59.5	58.4
No	8.1	13.7	8.1	13.7
I don't know	32.4	27.9	32.4	27.9
N of Valid	37	12,019	37	12,019
N of Miss	14	1,872	14	1,872

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.2	16.4	13.2	16.4
Most of the time	18.4	18.0	18.4	18.0
Some of the time	28.9	31.4	28.9	31.4
A little of the time	18.4	20.1	18.4	20.1
None of the time	21.1	14.1	21.1	14.1
N of Valid	38	12,321	38	12,321
N of Miss	13	1,570	13	1,570

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.9	11.5	7.9	11.5
Most of the time	15.8	11.7	15.8	11.7
Some of the time	13.2	18.6	13.2	18.6
A little of the time	15.8	20.6	15.8	20.6
None of the time	47.4	37.6	47.4	37.6
N of Valid	38	12,230	38	12,230
N of Miss	13	1,661	13	1,661

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.2
Most of the time	23.7	18.8	23.7	18.8
Some of the time	15.8	20.3	15.8	20.3
A little of the time	15.8	16.2	15.8	16.2
None of the time	23.7	23.5	23.7	23.5
N of Valid	38	12,211	38	12,211
N of Miss	13	1,680	13	1,680

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.1	9.1	8.1	9.1
Most of the time	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Some of the time	18.9	14.3	18.9	14.3
A little of the time	10.8	18.7	10.8	18.7
None of the time	54.1	49.8	54.1	49.8
N of Valid	37	12,256	37	12,256
N of Miss	14	1,635	14	1,635

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.2	14.3	13.2	14.3
Most of the time	10.5	15.5	10.5	15.5
Some of the time	15.8	24.1	15.8	24.1
A little of the time	34.2	20.4	34.2	20.4
None of the time	26.3	25.7	26.3	25.7
N of Valid	38	12,193	38	12,193
N of Miss	13	1,698	13	1,698

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	14.0	10.5	14.0
Most of the time	18.4	9.6	18.4	9.6
Some of the time	5.3	13.2	5.3	13.2
A little of the time	15.8	16.5	15.8	16.5
None of the time	50.0	46.6	50.0	46.6
N of Valid	38	12,270	38	12,270
N of Miss	13	1,621	13	1,621