

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Conway County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	631	678	453	515
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.6	174	29.4	199	28.0	127	28.3	146
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	29.5	186	31.7	215	26.5	120	28.0	144
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	25.8	163	26.5	180	29.6	134	29.9	154
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	17.1	108	12.4	84	15.9	72	13.8	71
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.4	309	48.7	321	50.3	222	51.7	246
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.6	316	51.3	338	49.7	219	48.3	230
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.6	54	10.9	73	11.4	49	11.6	56
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	11.7	73	9.9	66	14.7	63	12.4	60
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	3	0.6	4	0.5	2	0.8	4
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.1	7	1.3	9	0.9	4	1.4	7
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	67.6	423	64.3	431	61.1	262	62.3	301
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.4	15	3.1	21	2.6	11	2.5	12
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.1	51	9.9	66	8.9	38	8.9	43
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

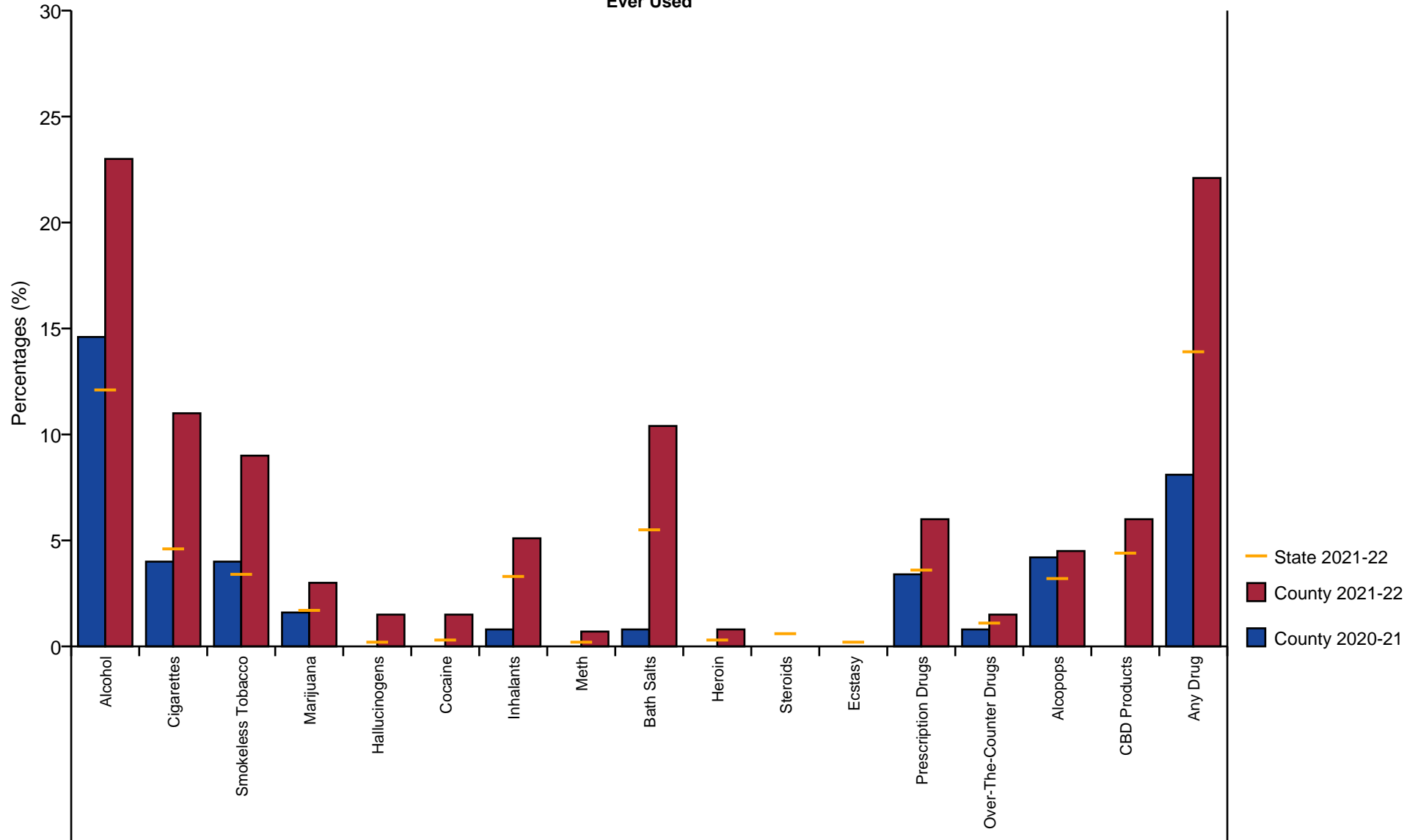
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Conway County

Ever Used



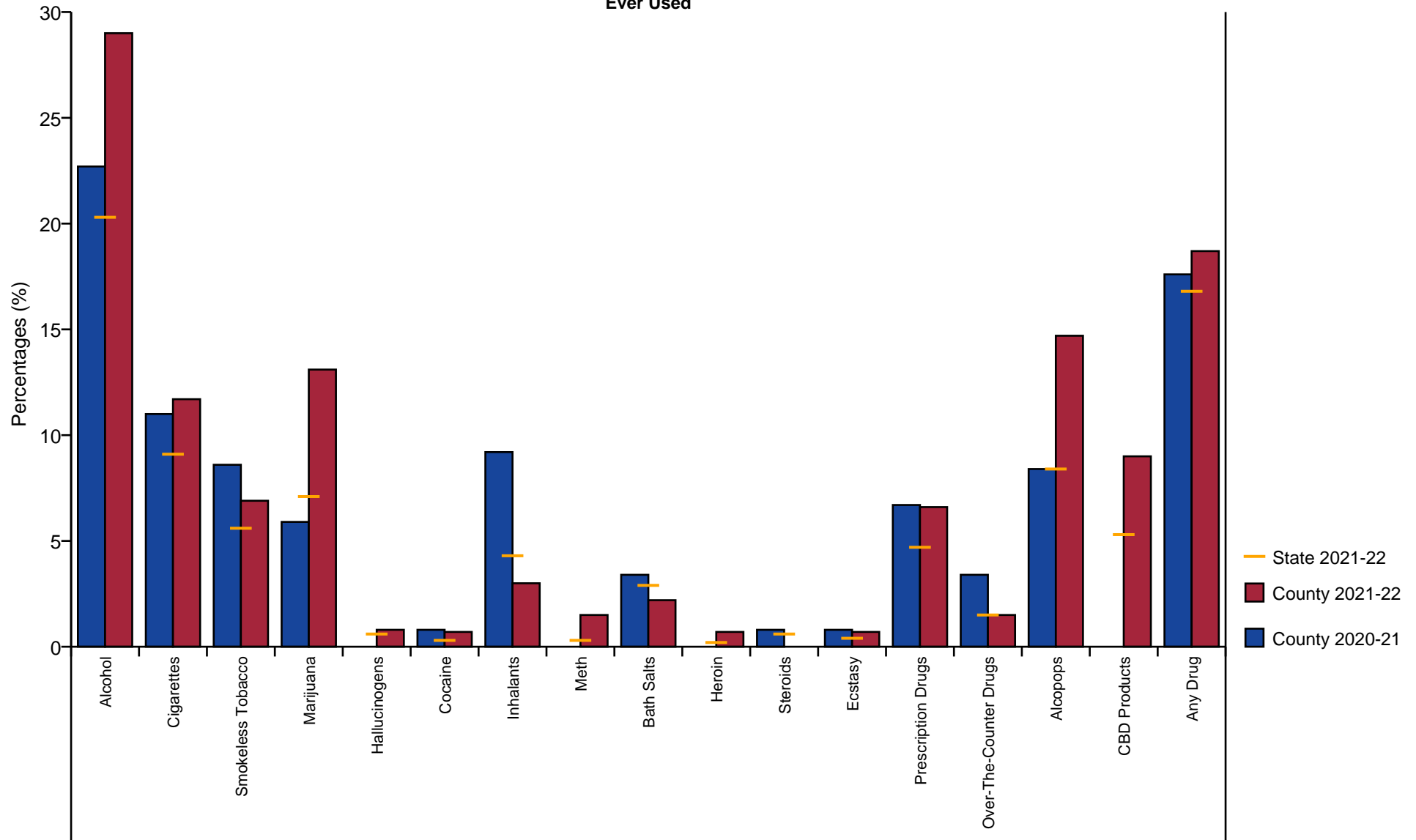
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Ever Used

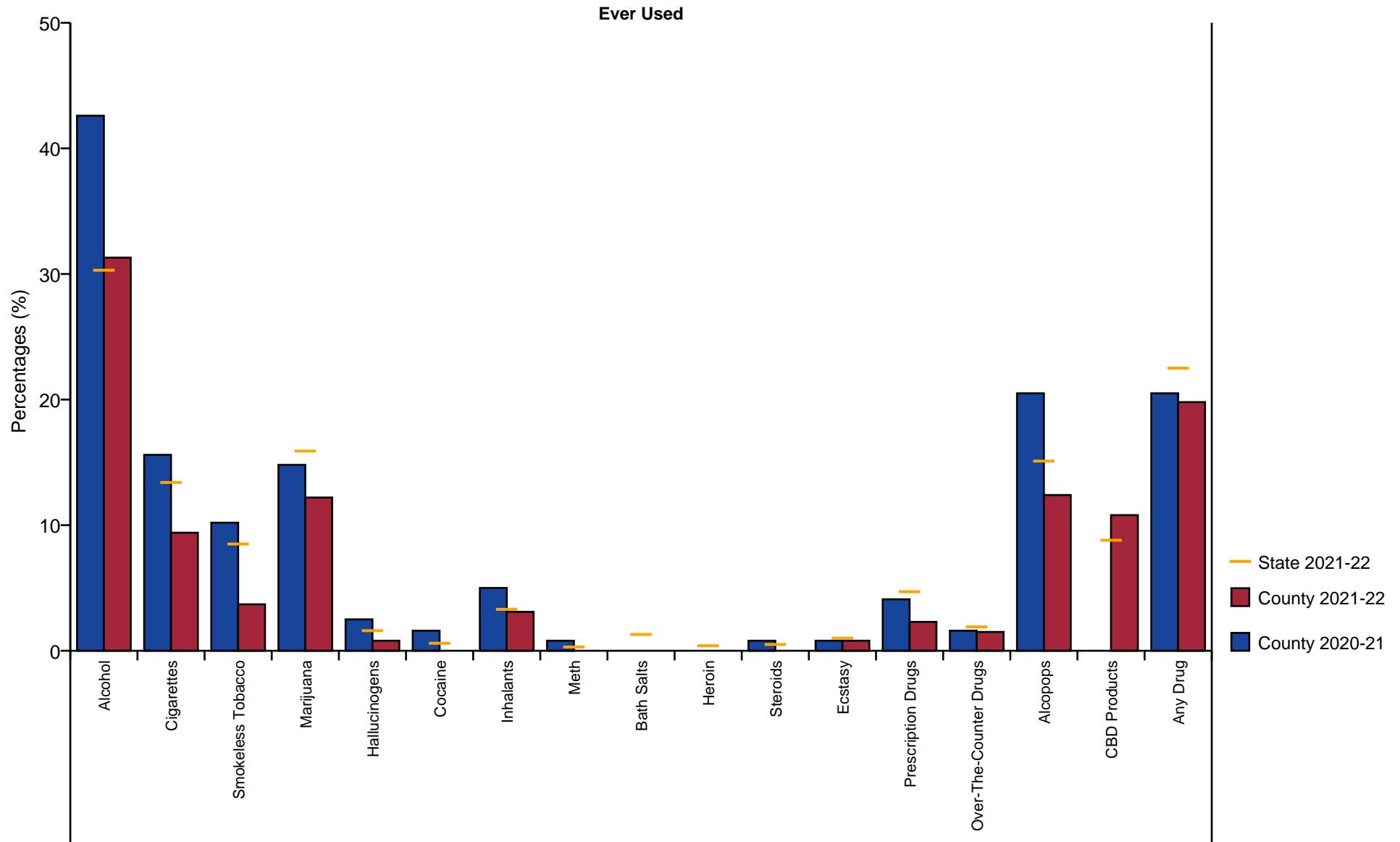


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County

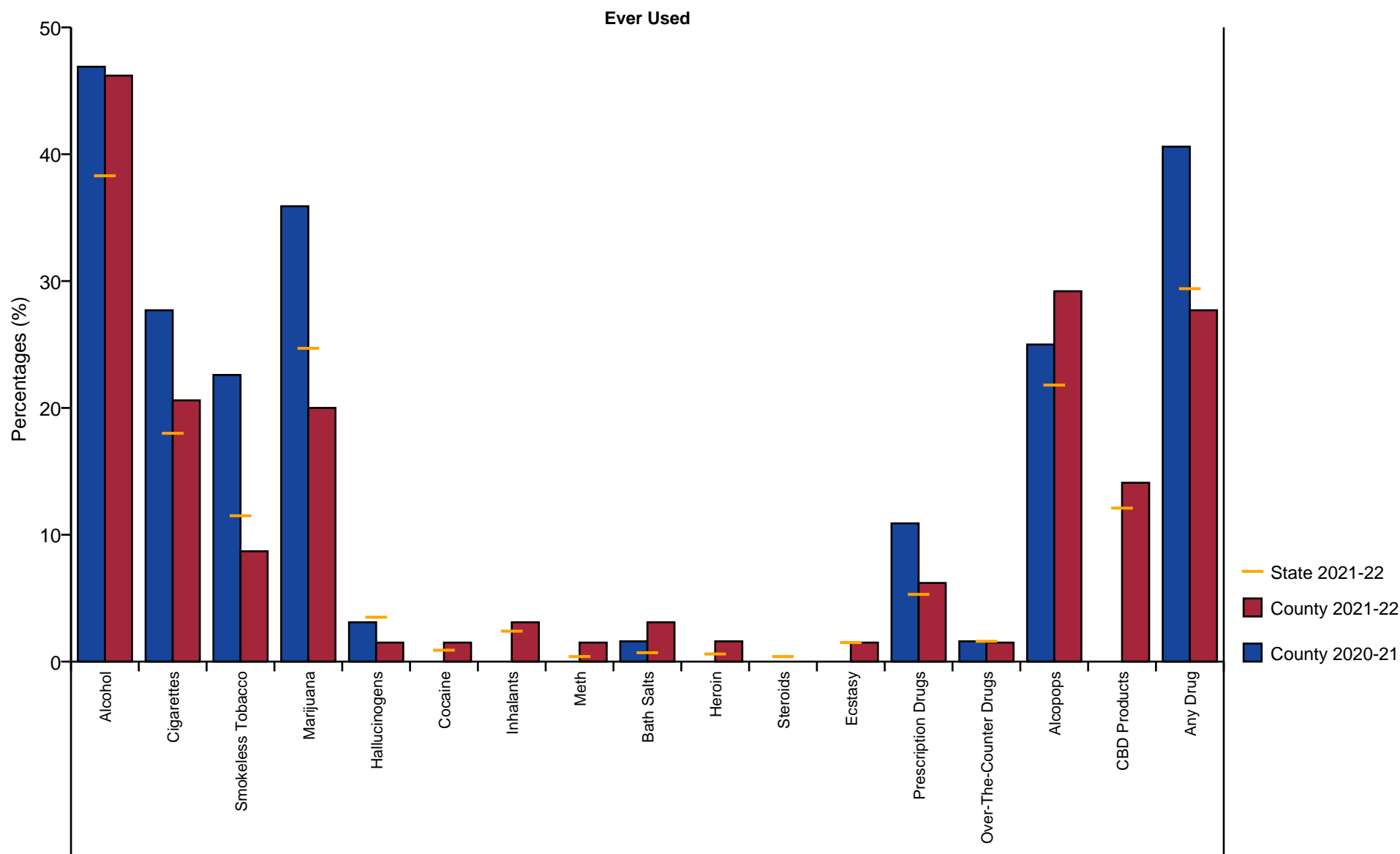


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County



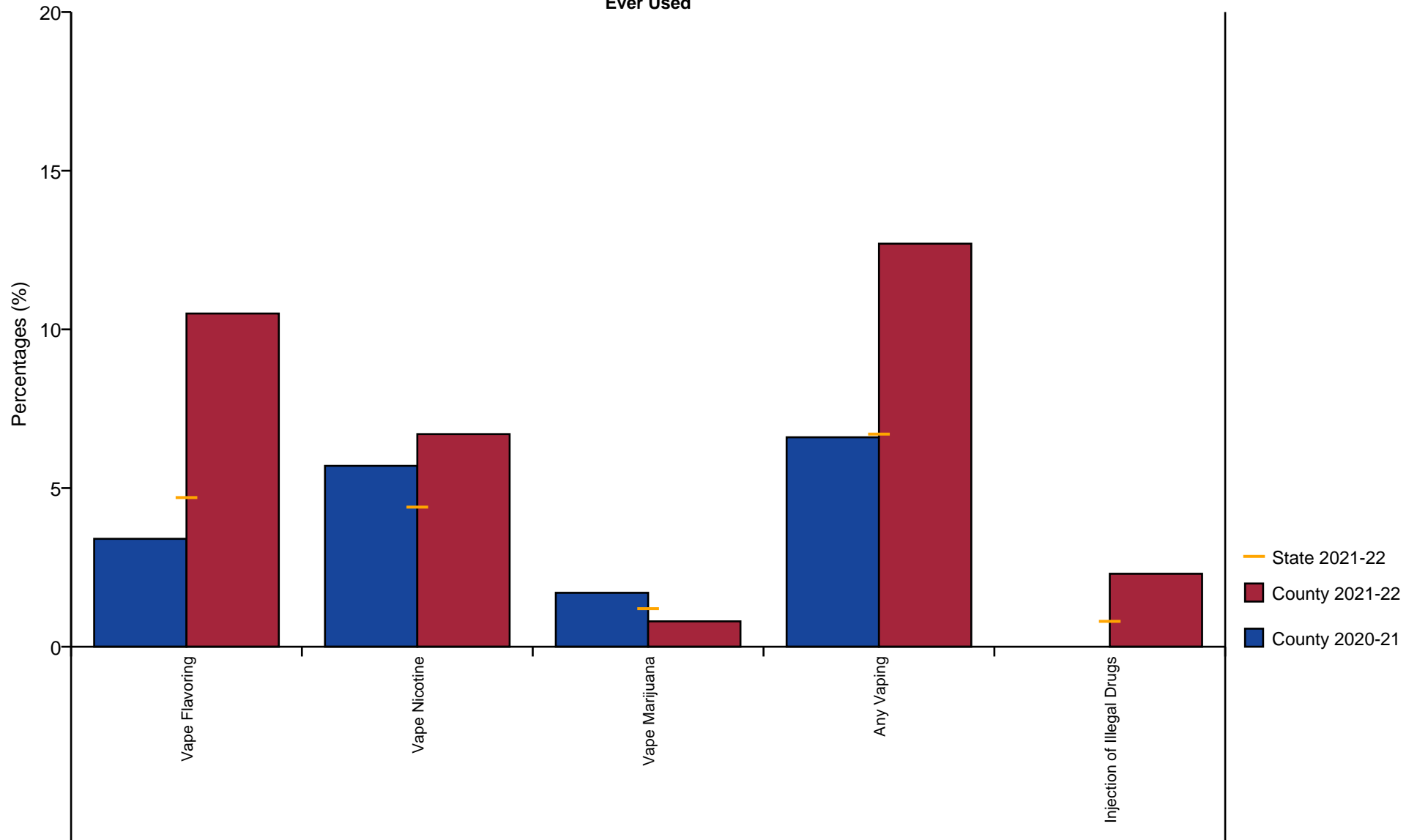
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

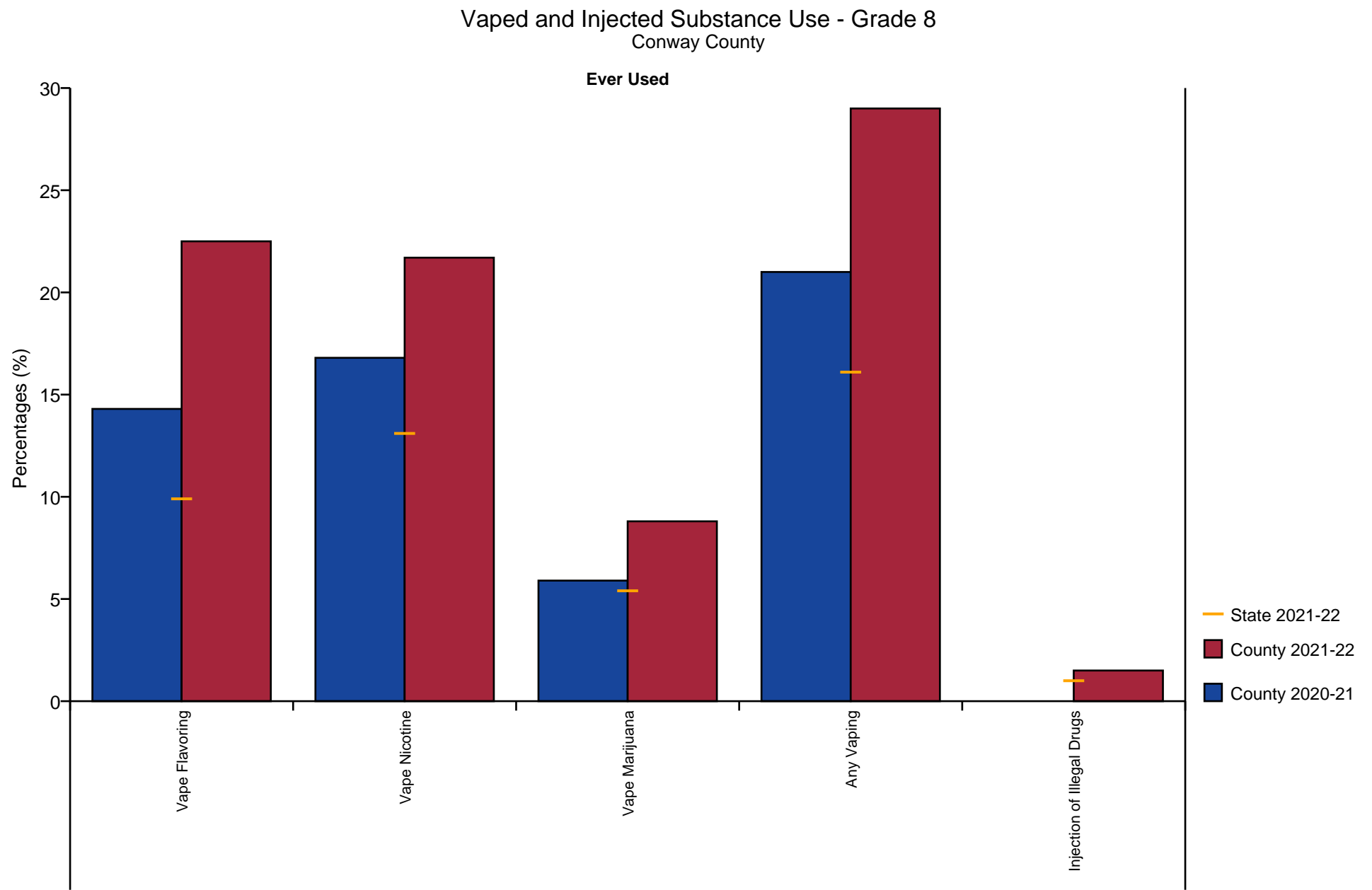
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Conway County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

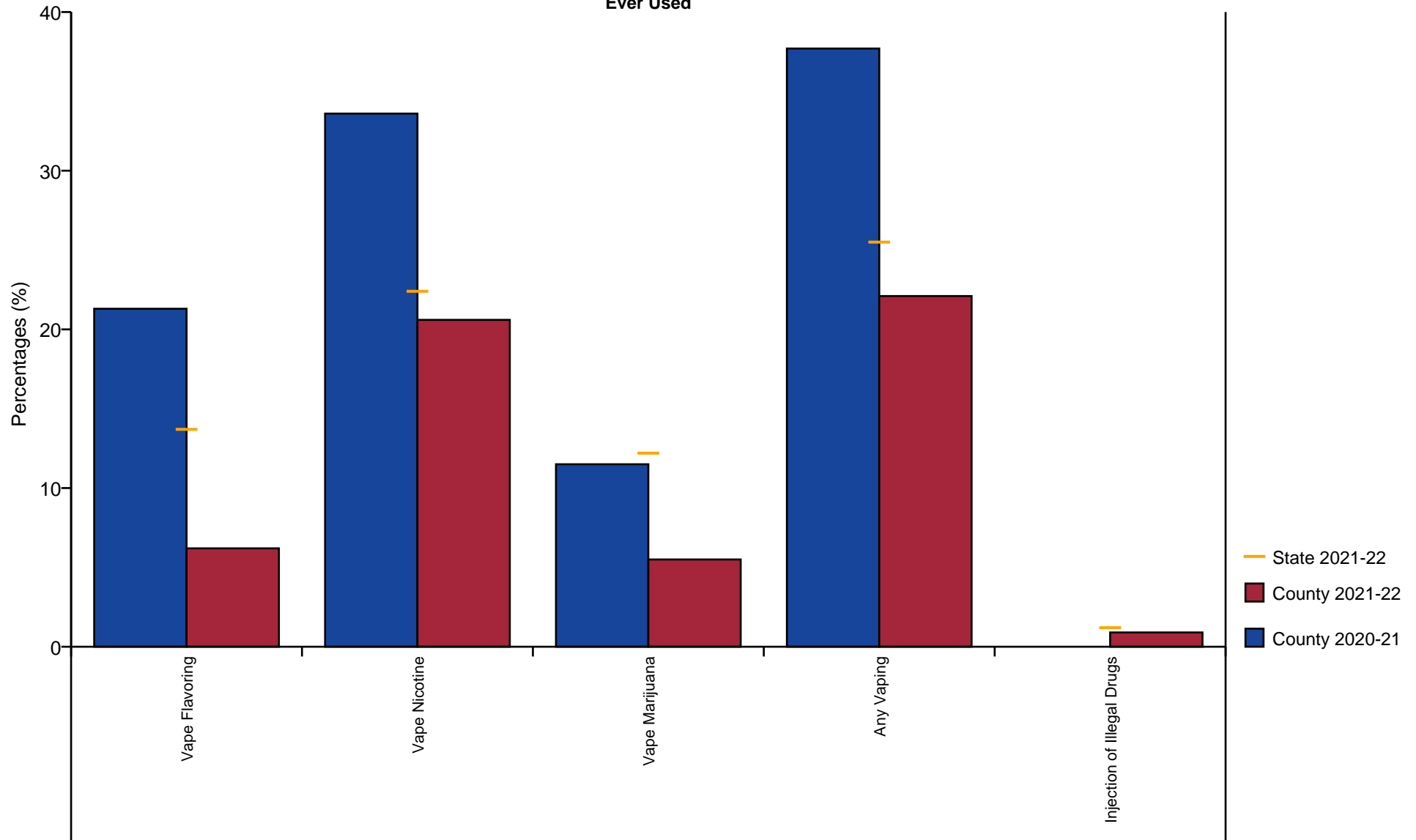


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Conway County

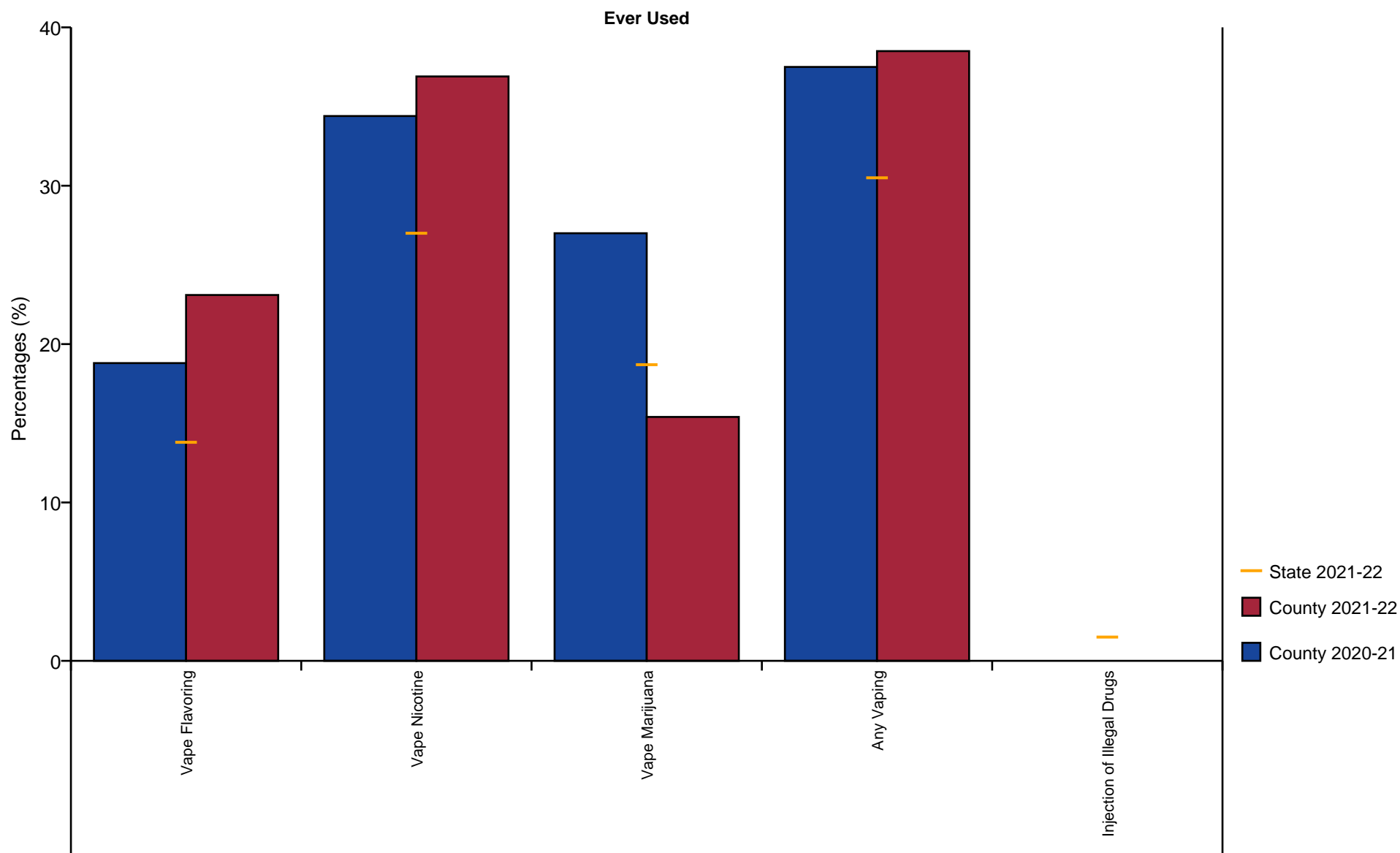
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Conway County

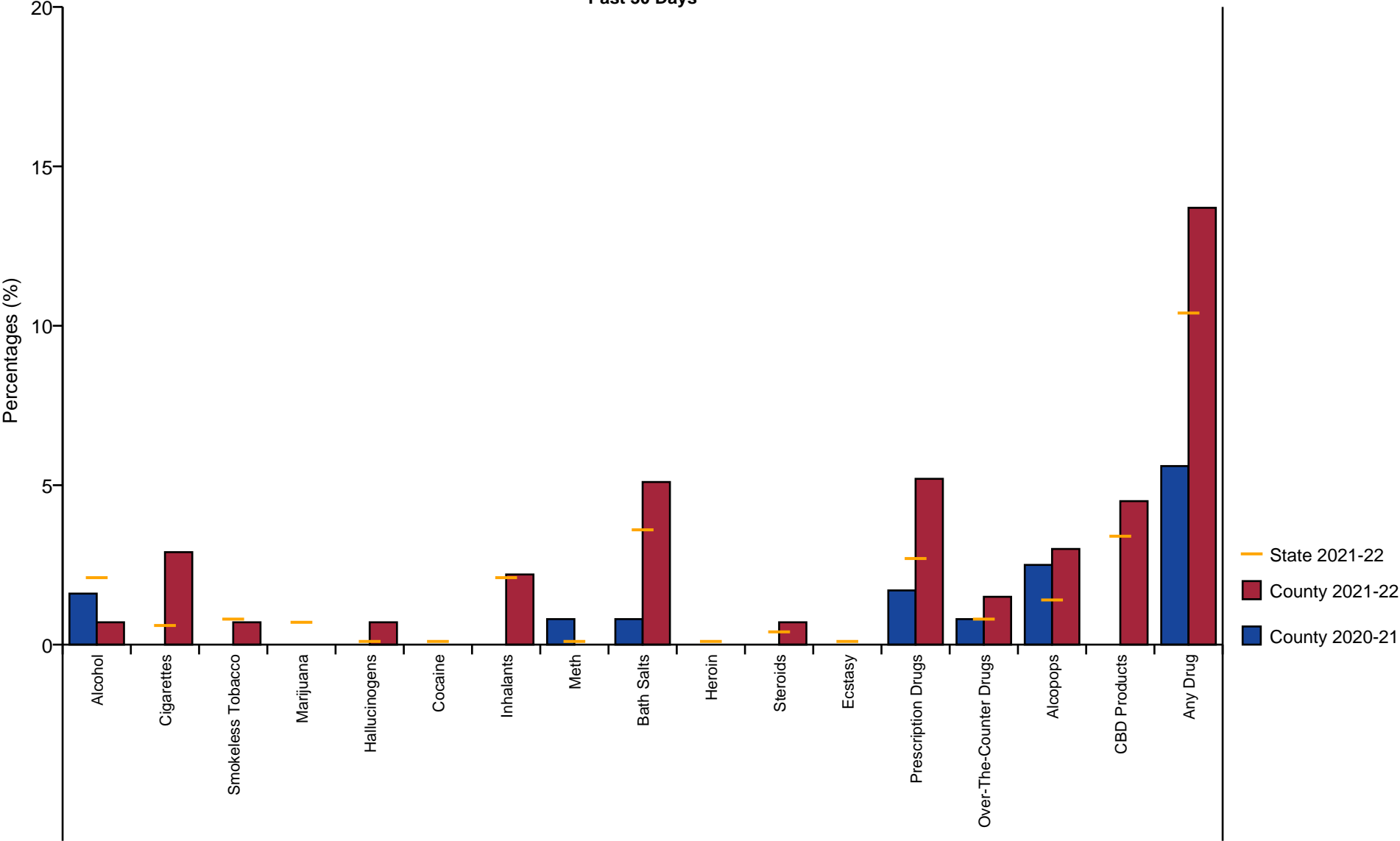


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Conway County

Past 30 Days

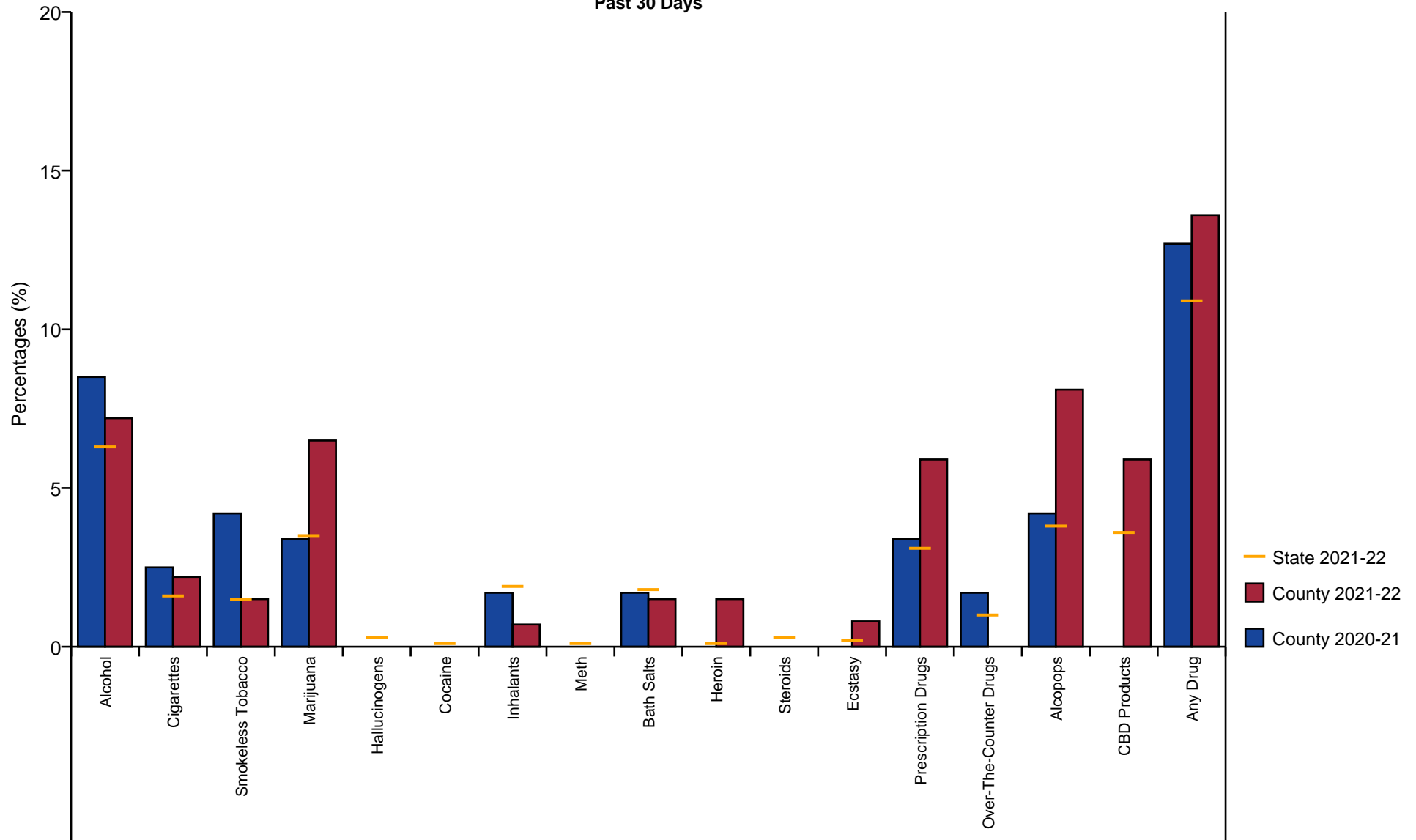


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Past 30 Days

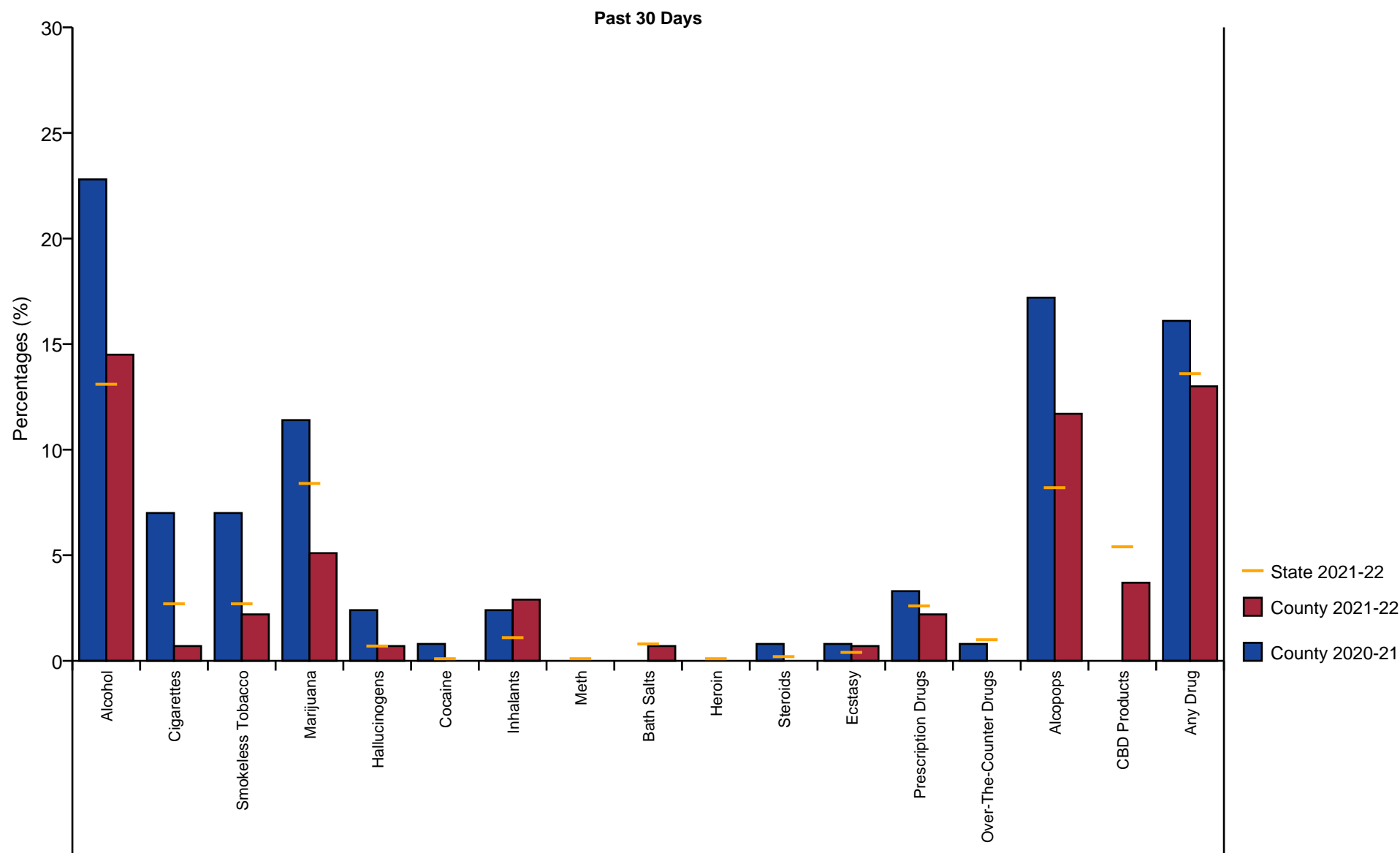


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County

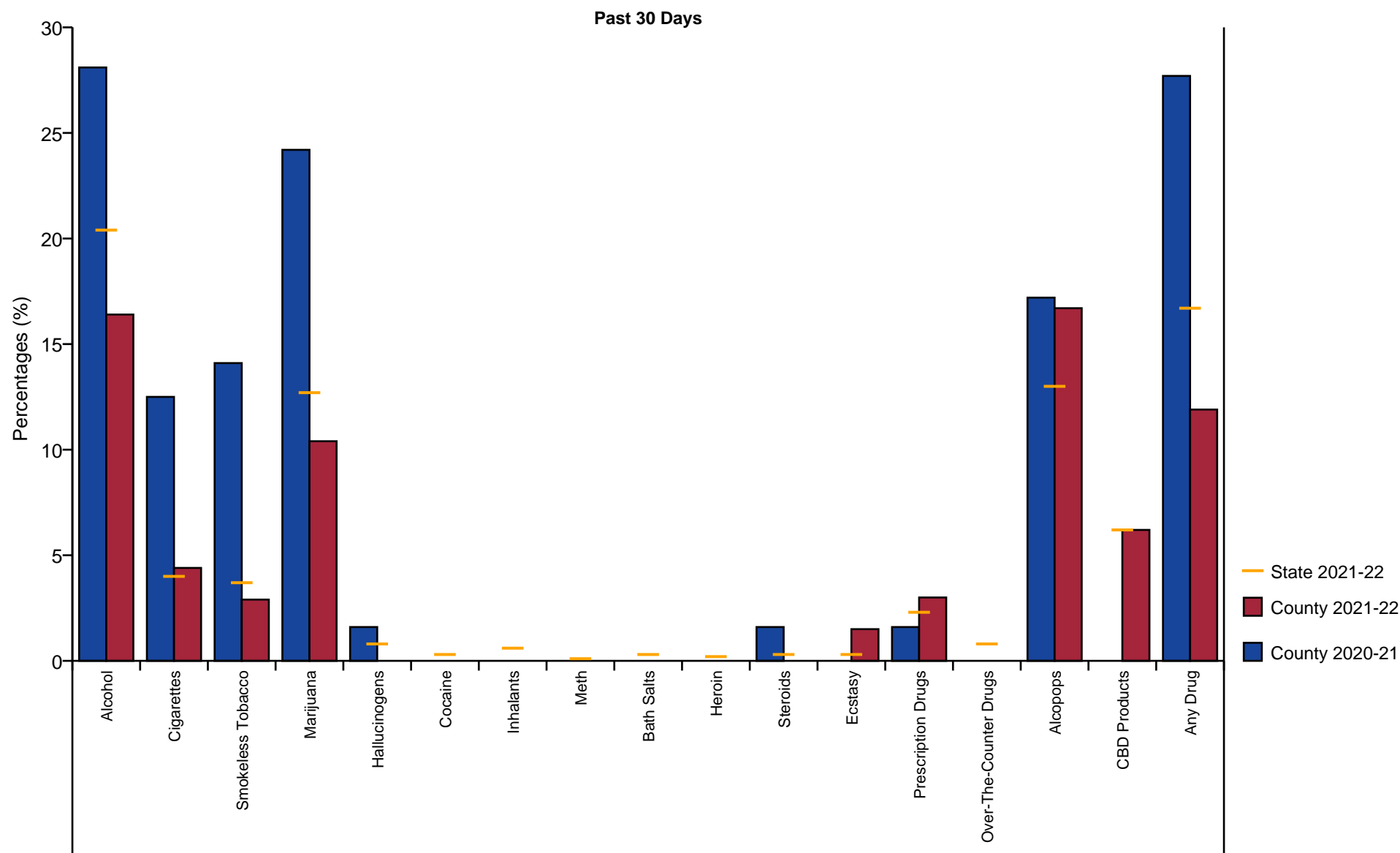


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

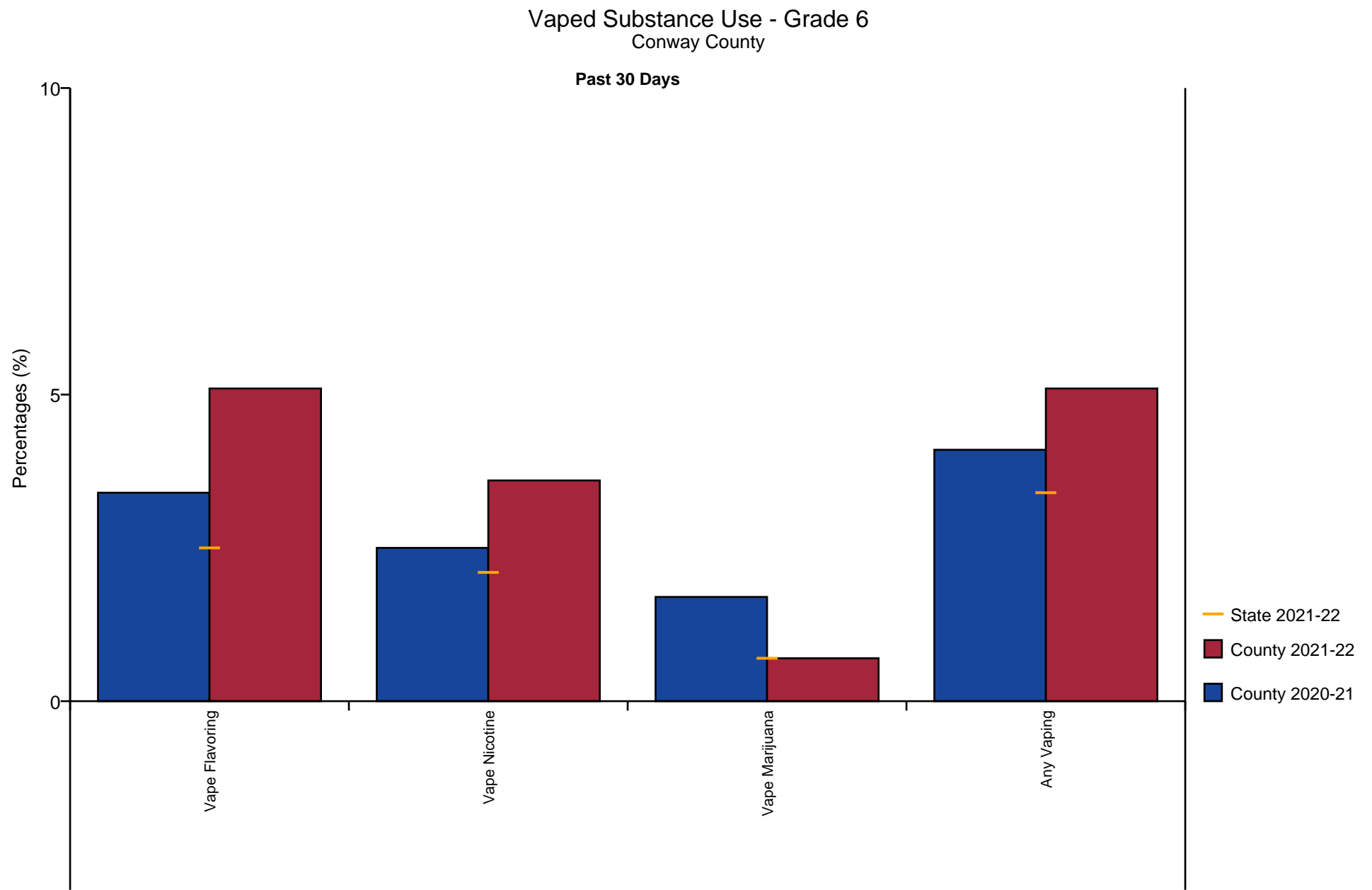


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

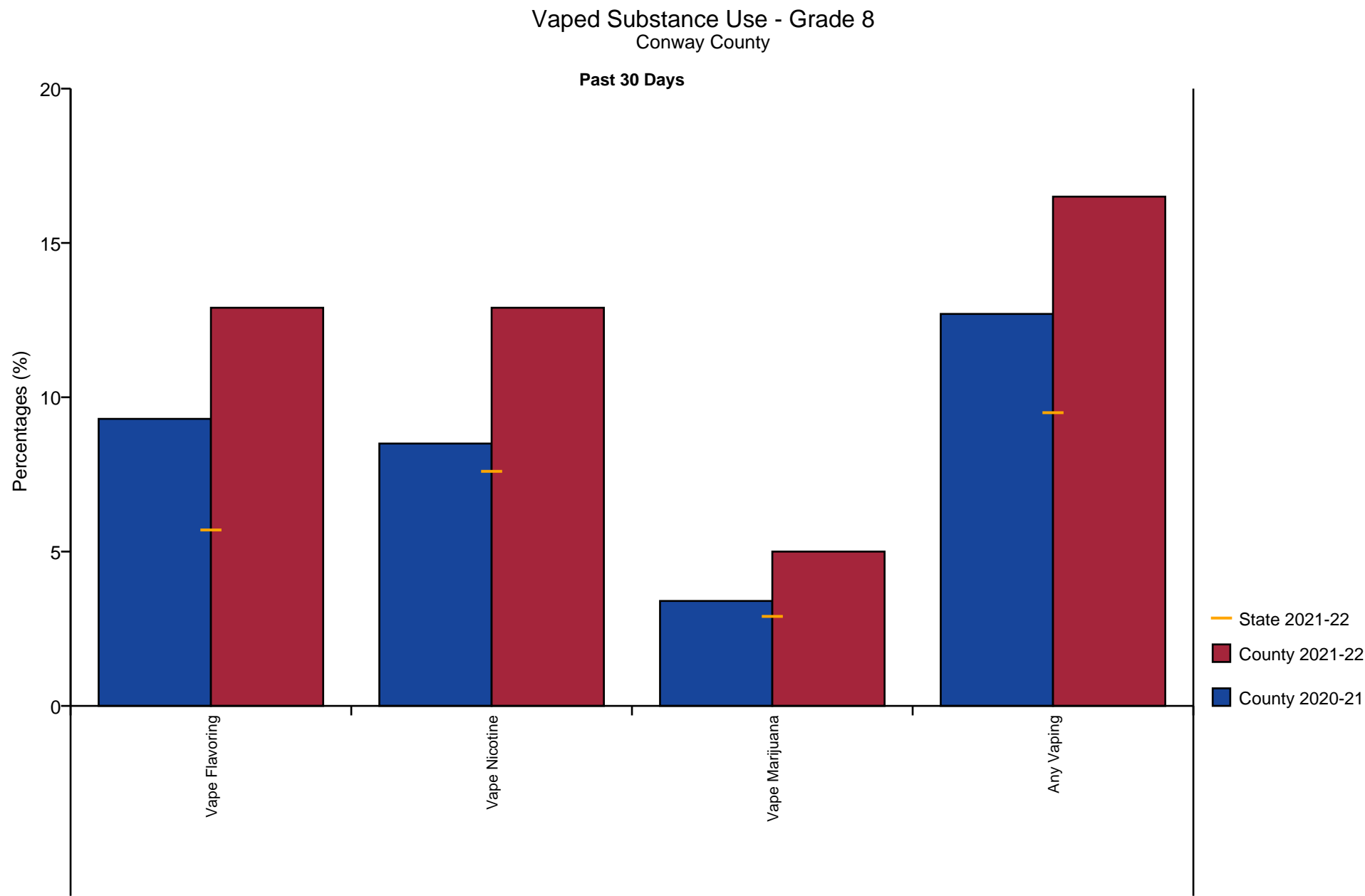


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Conway County

Past 30 Days

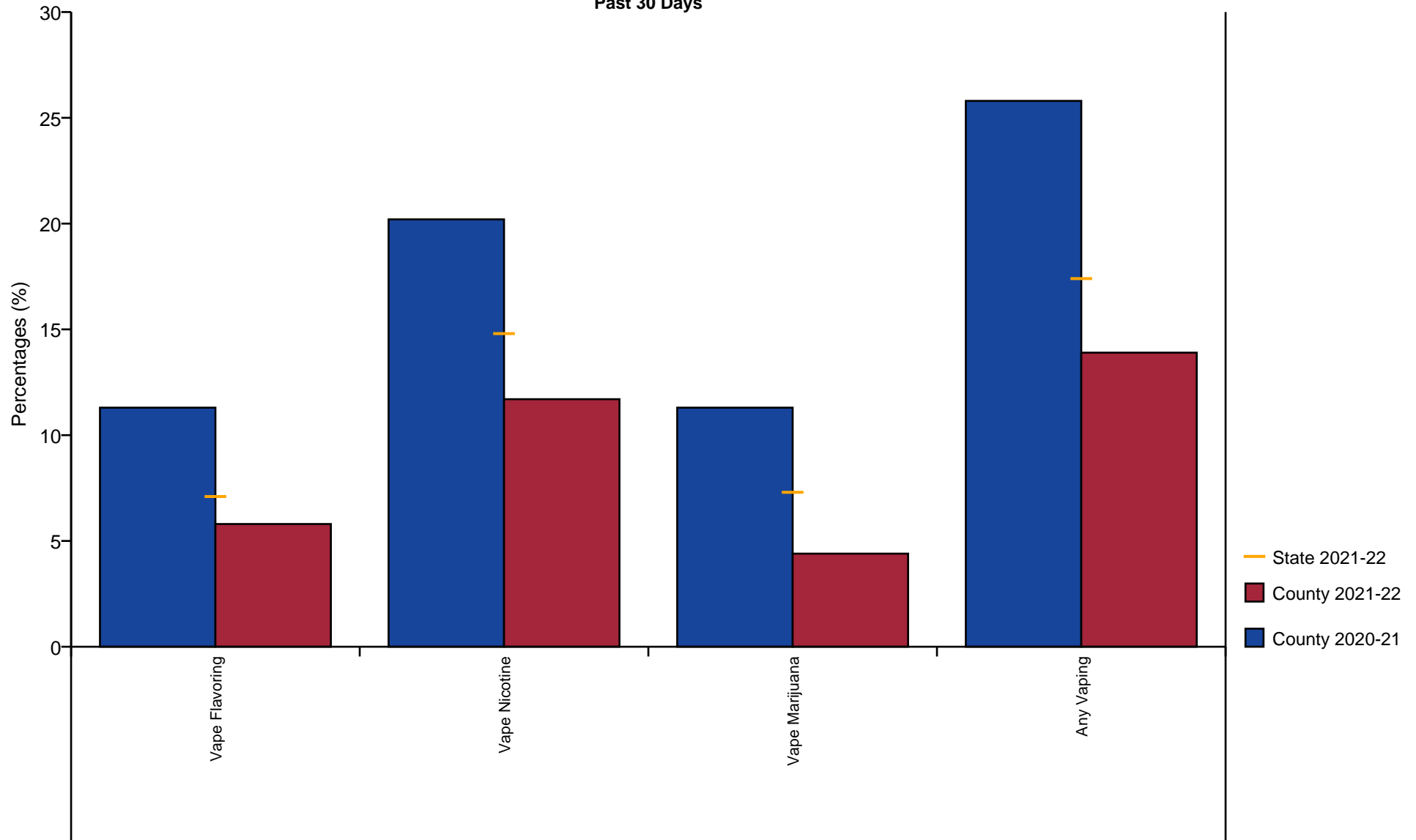


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Conway County

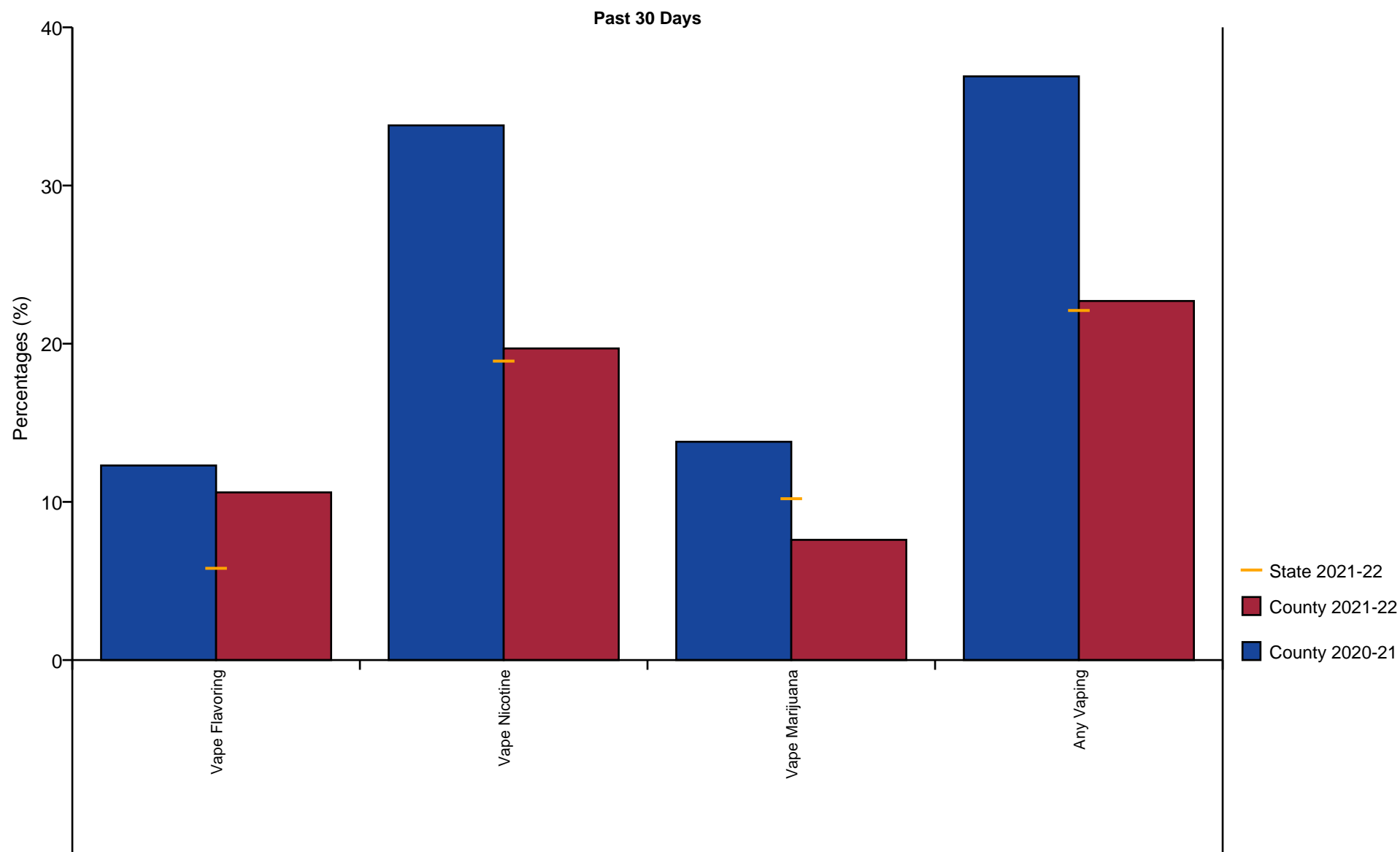


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

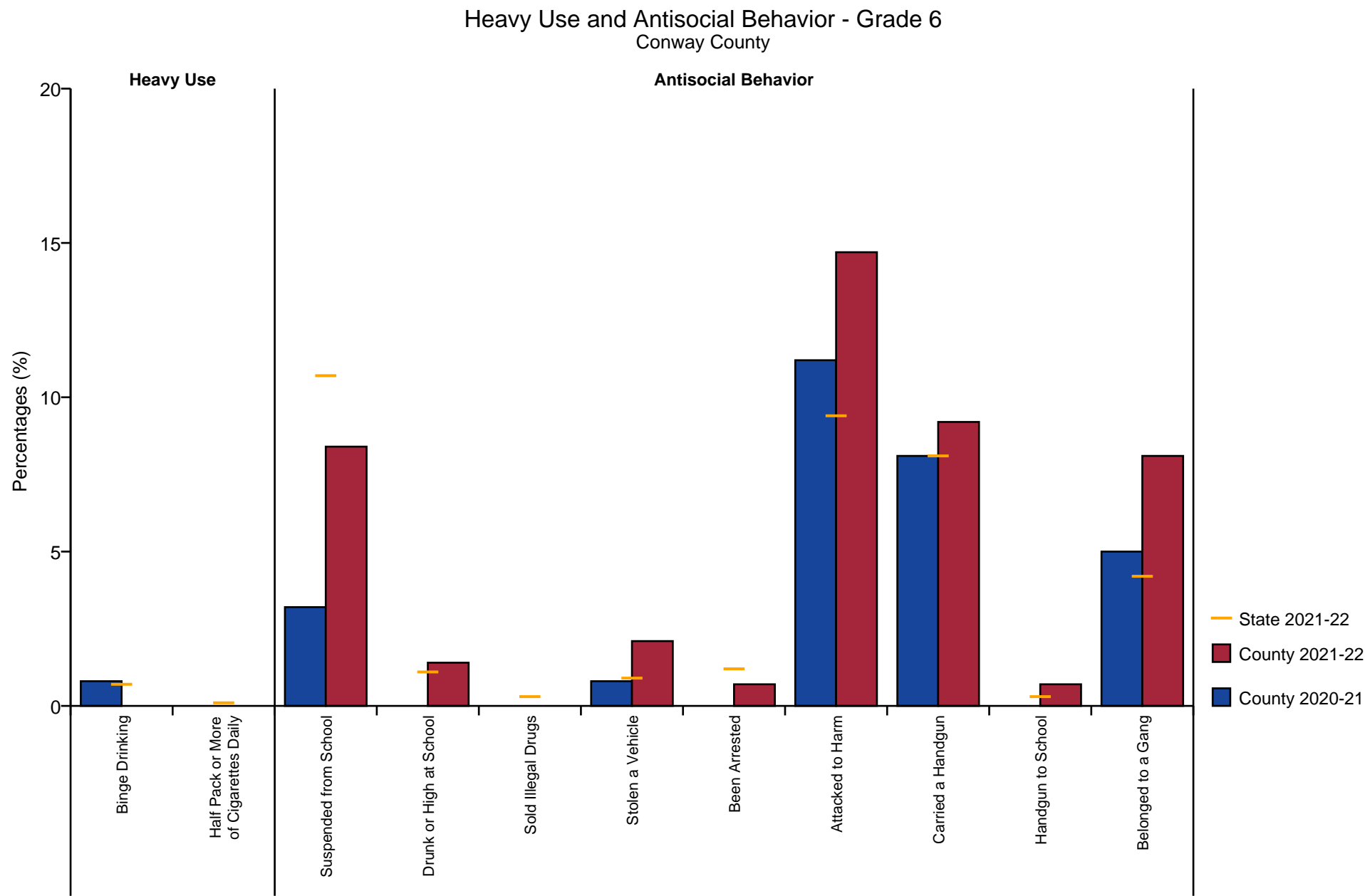


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Conway County

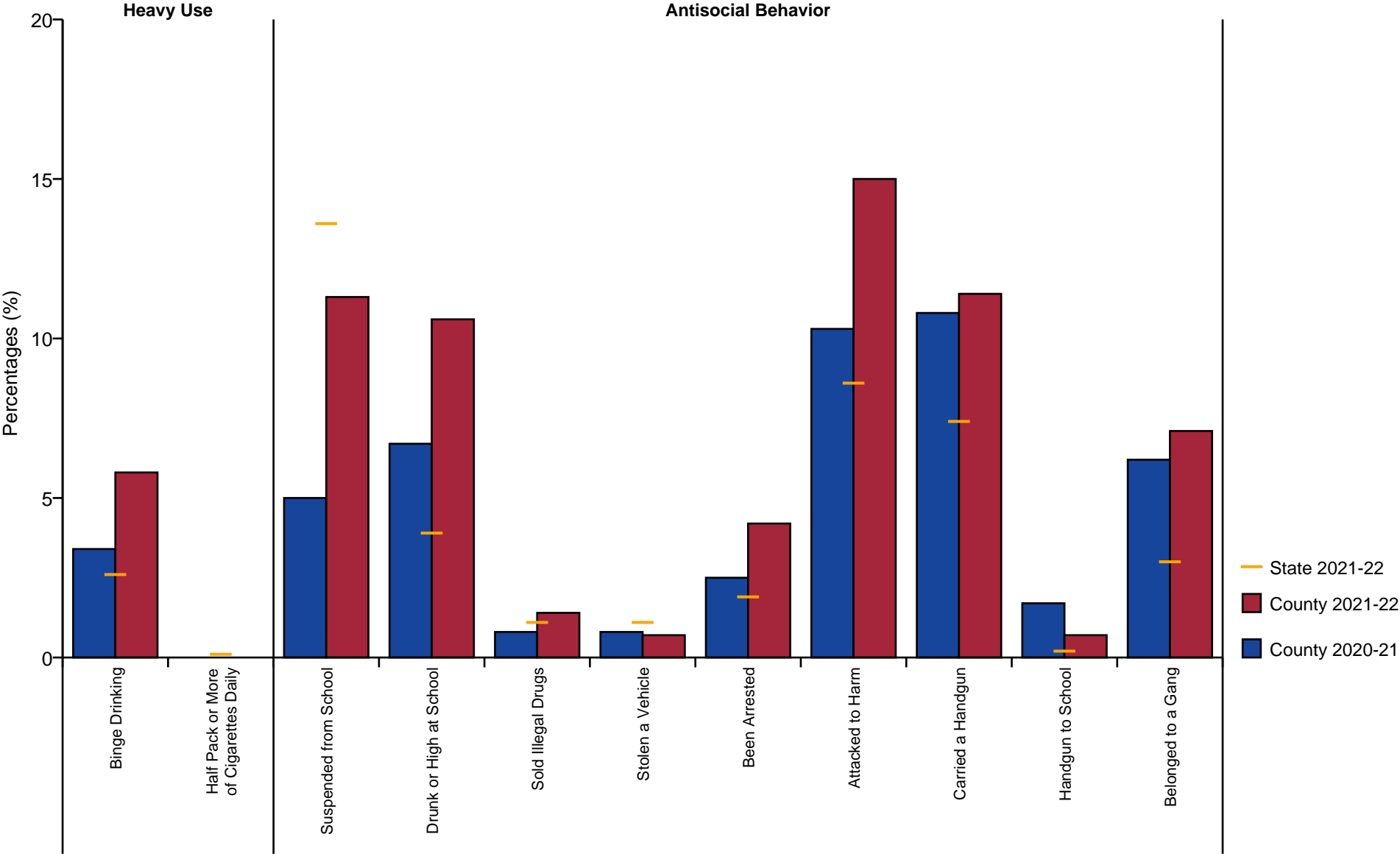


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

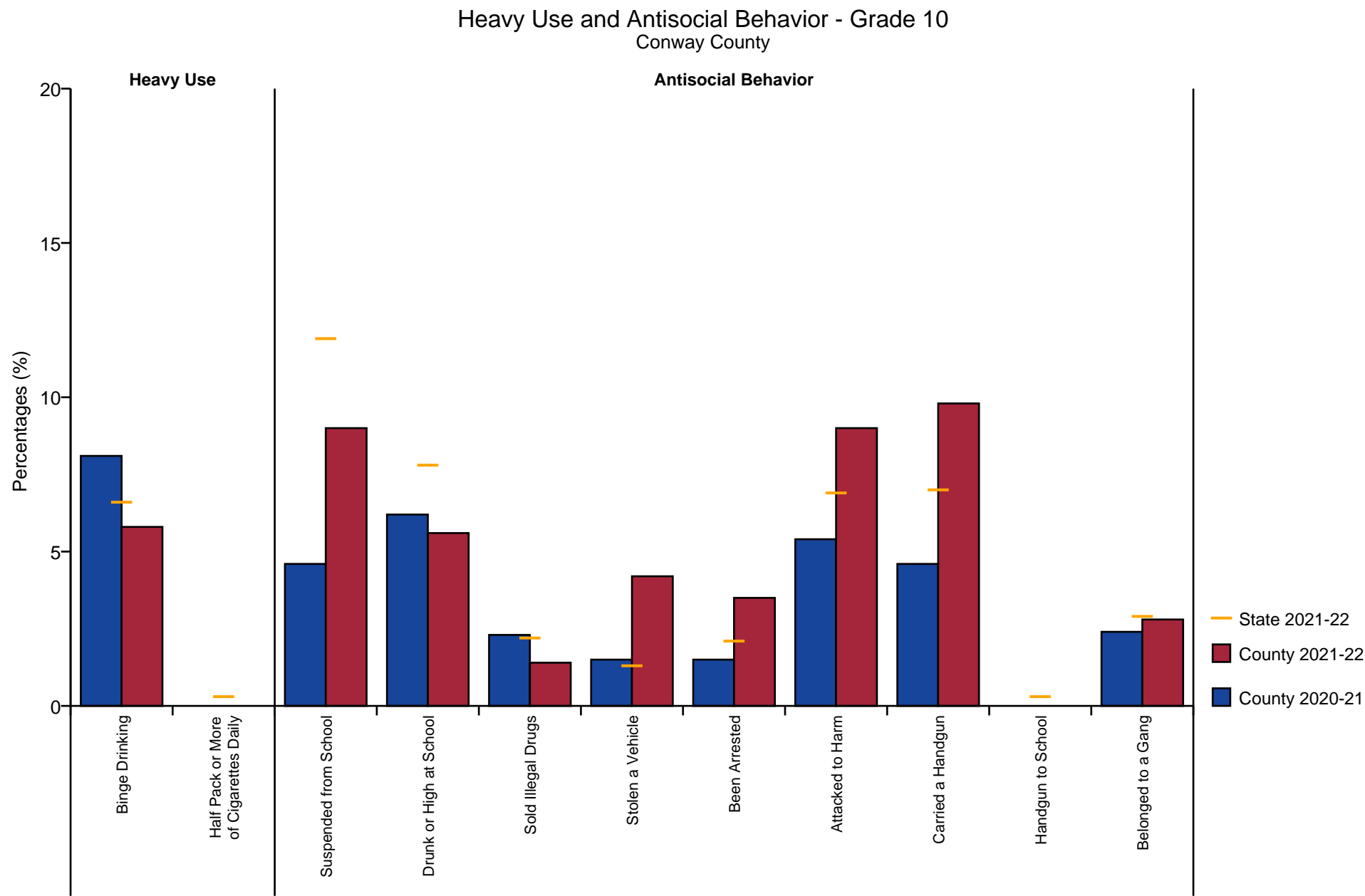


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Conway County

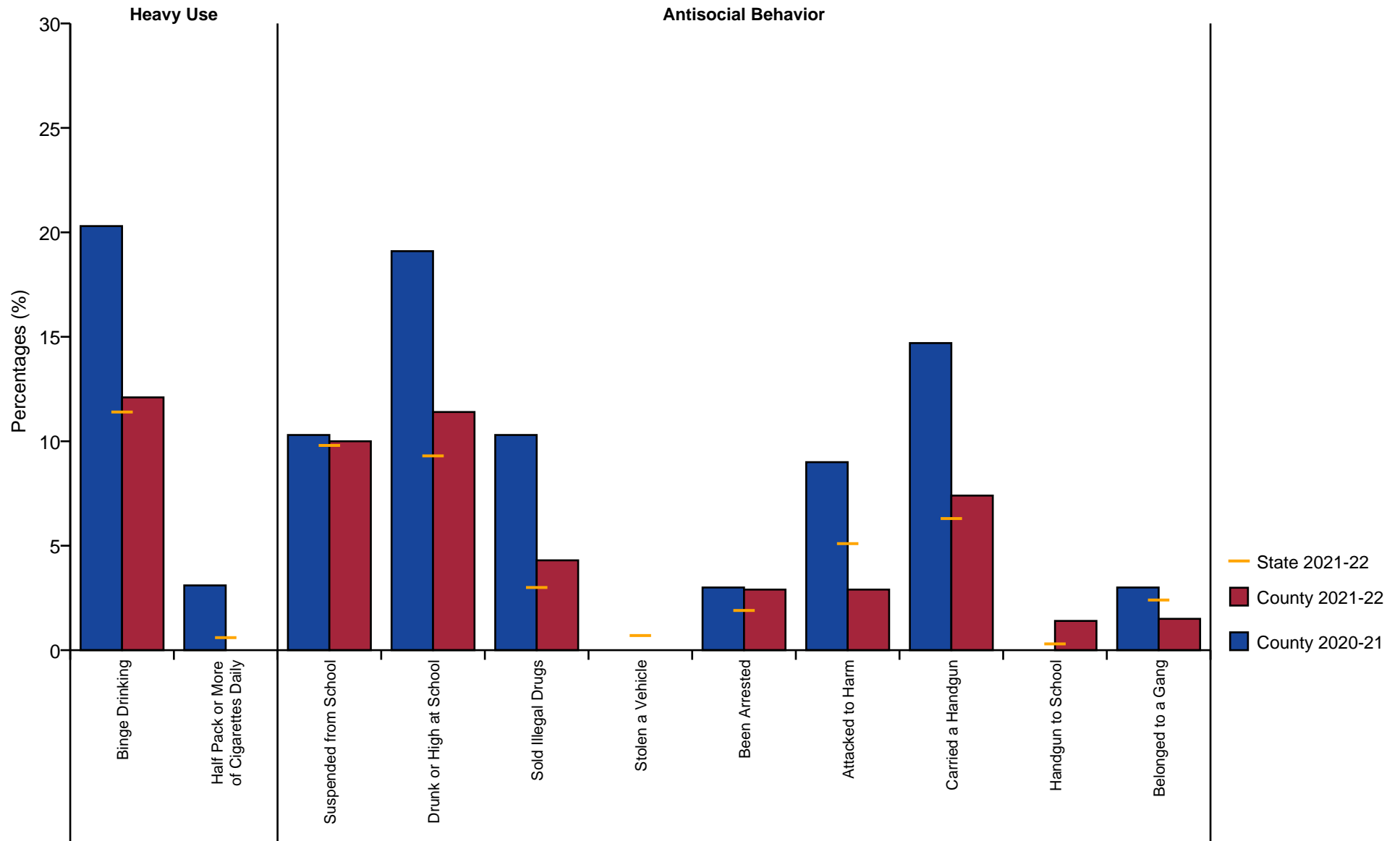
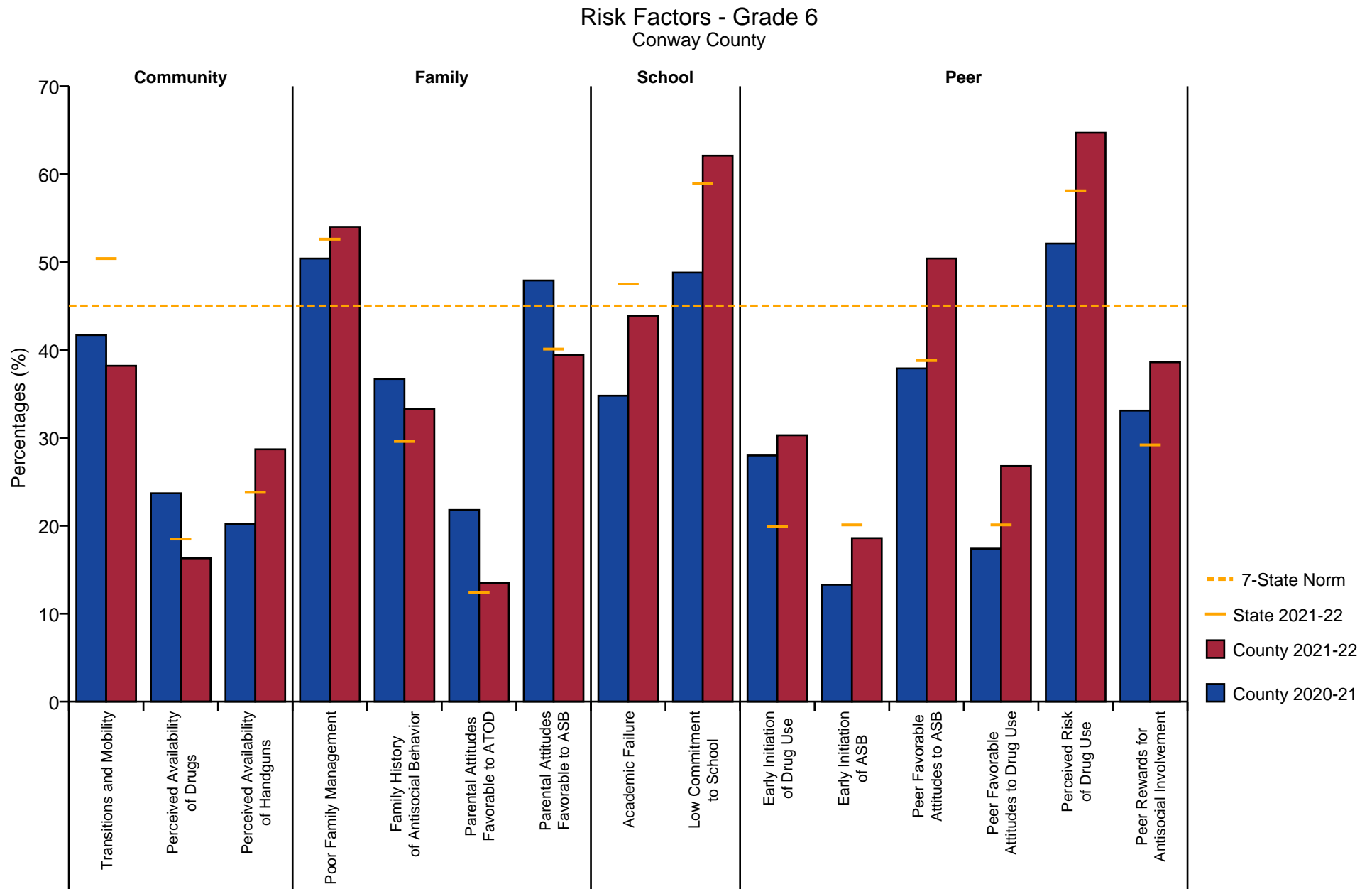


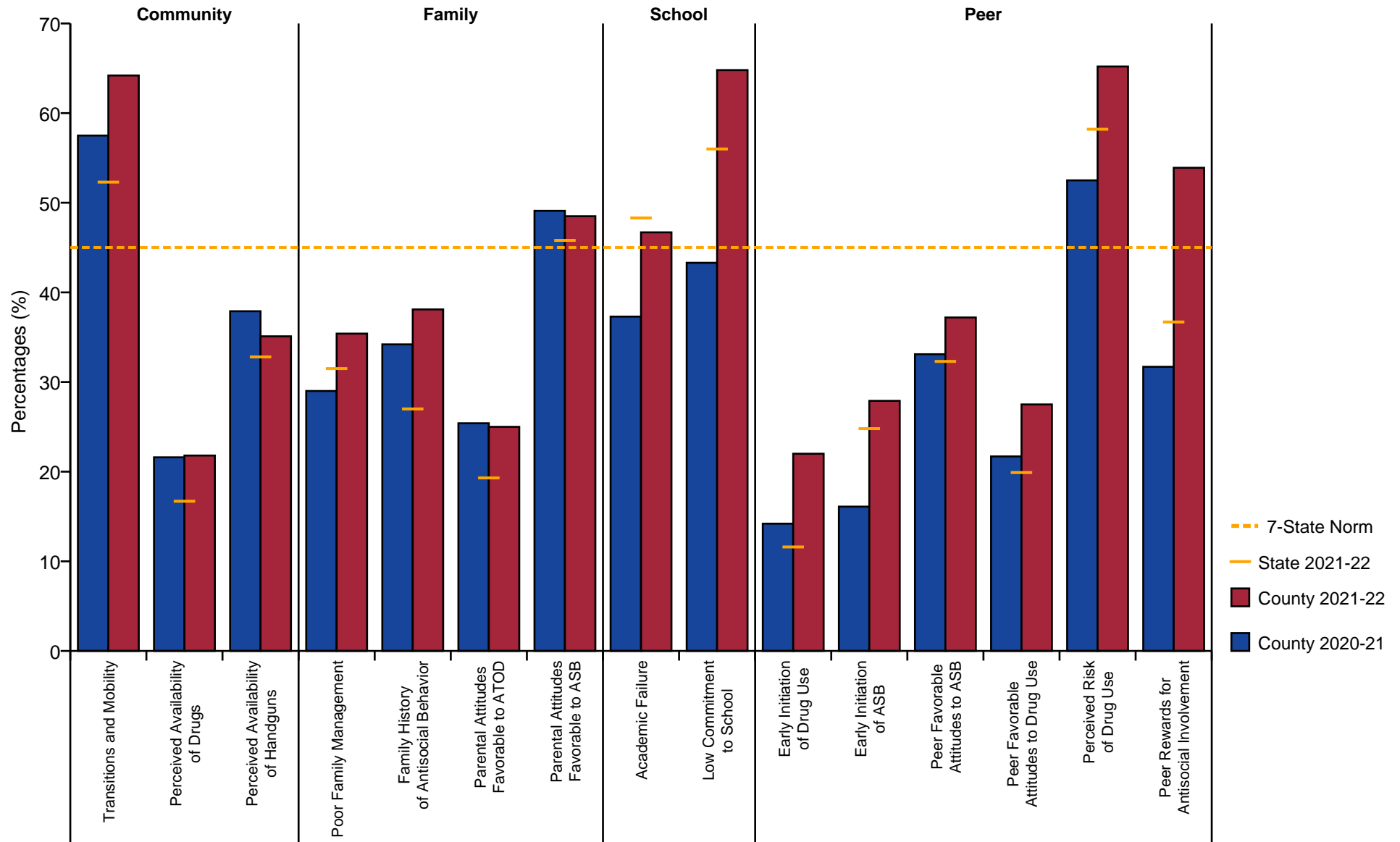
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

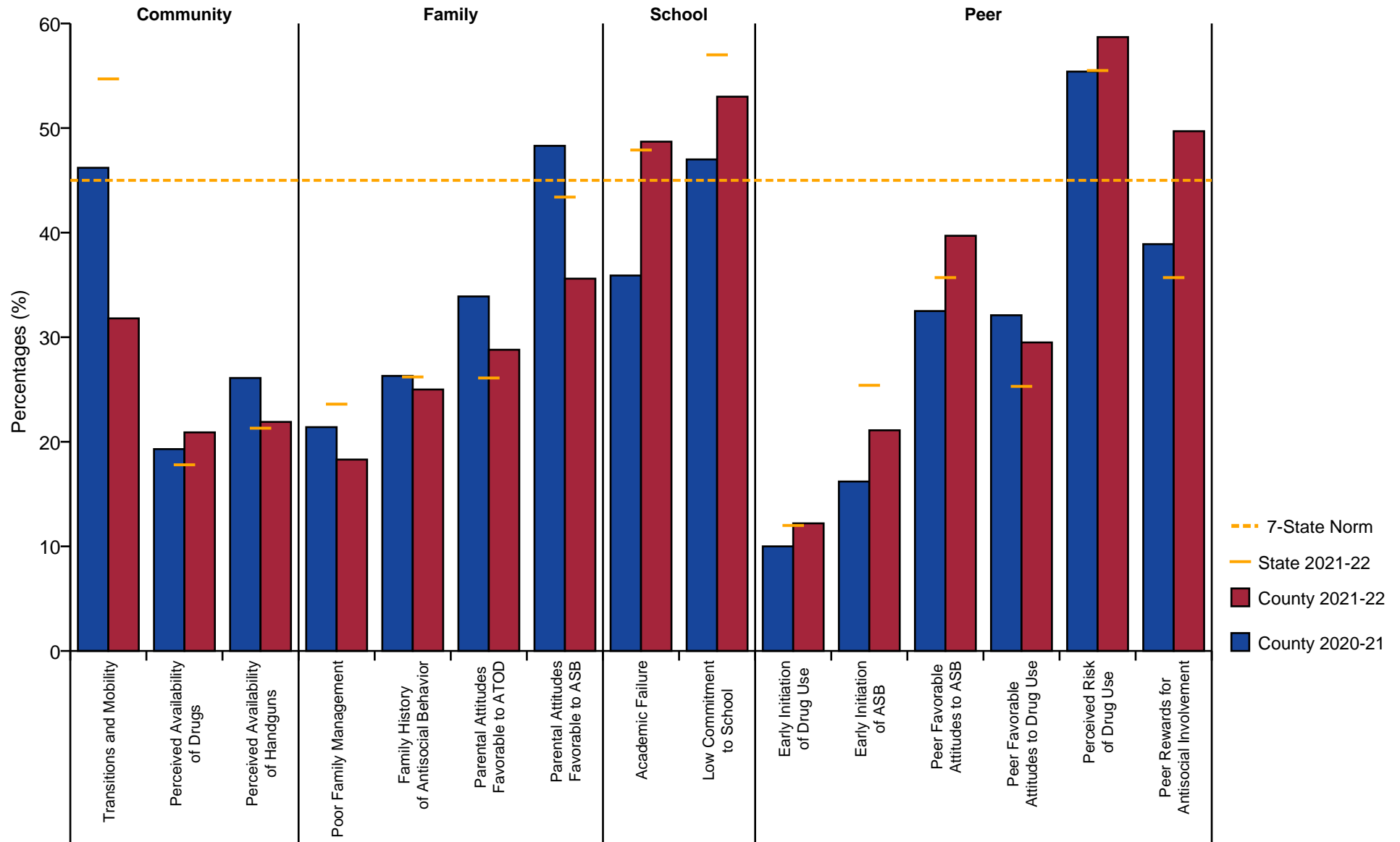
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Conway County

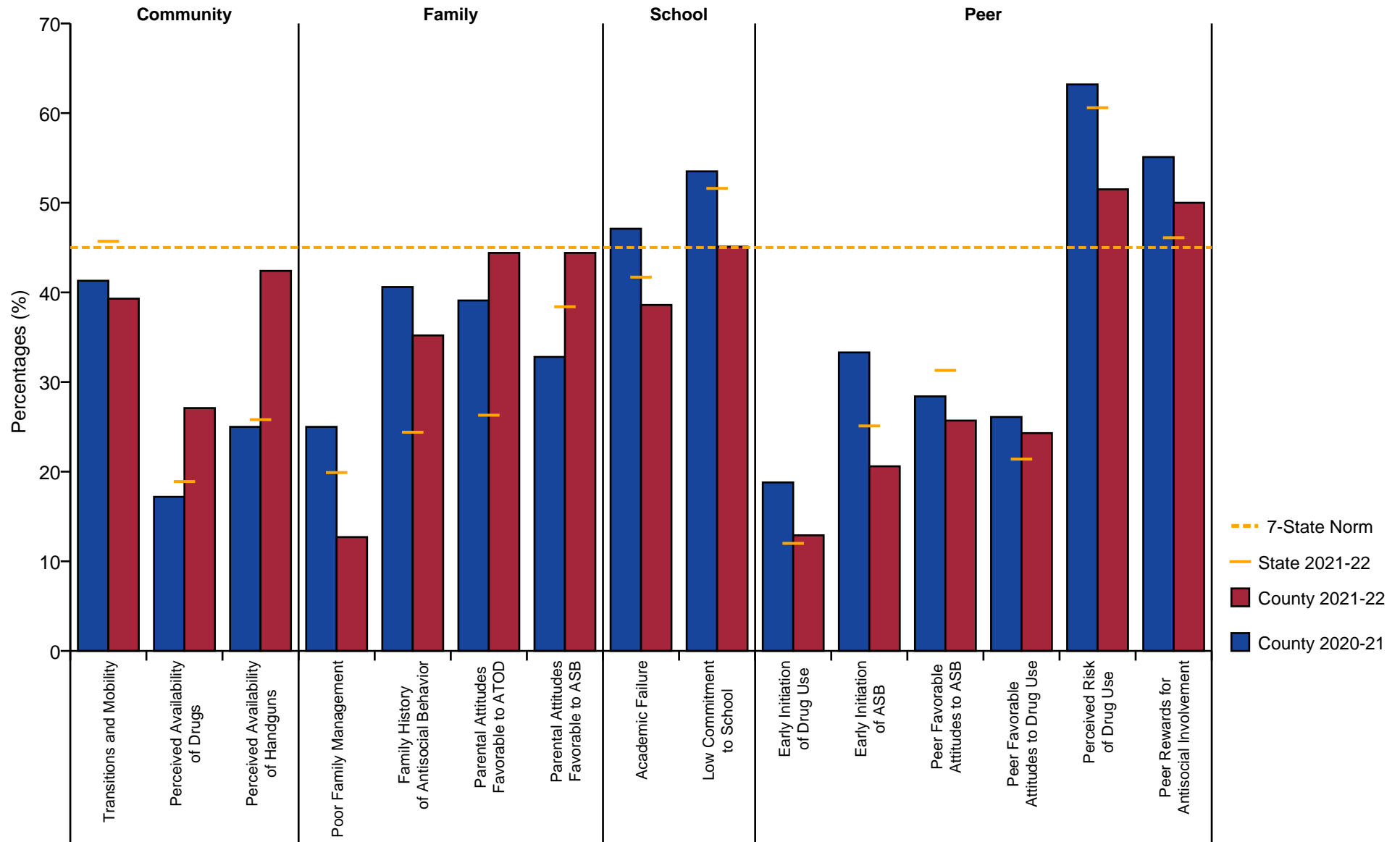


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

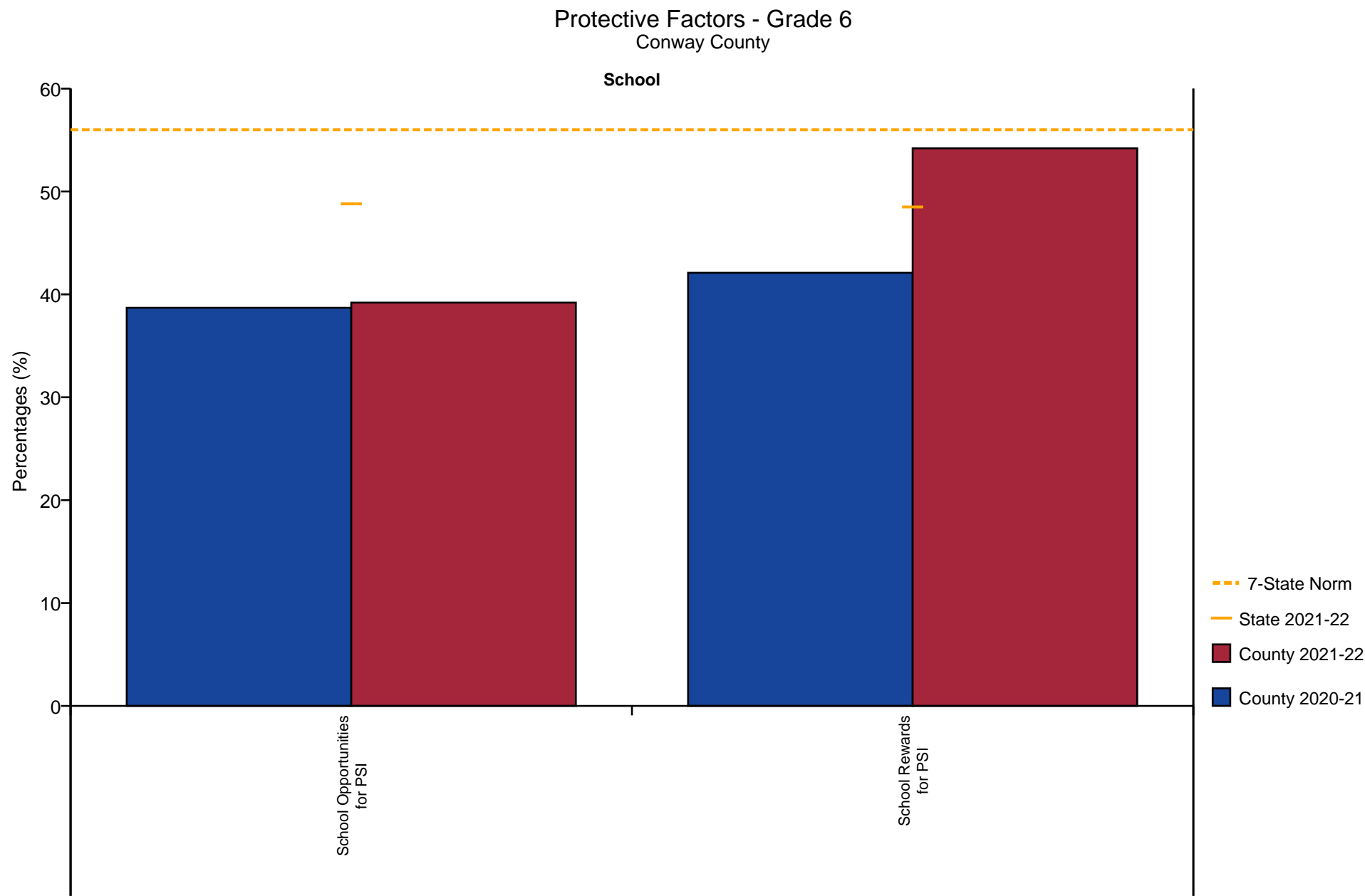


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

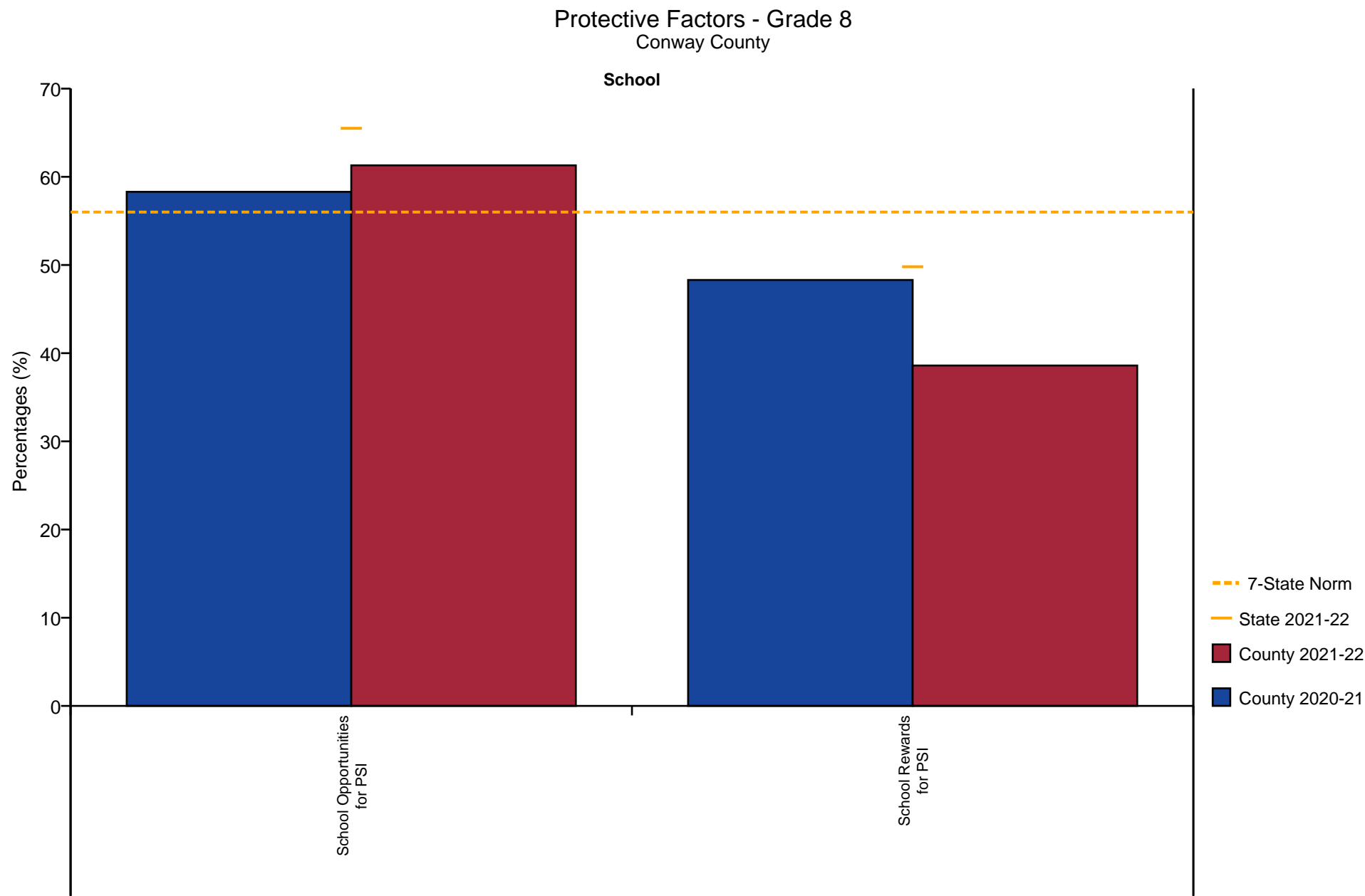


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

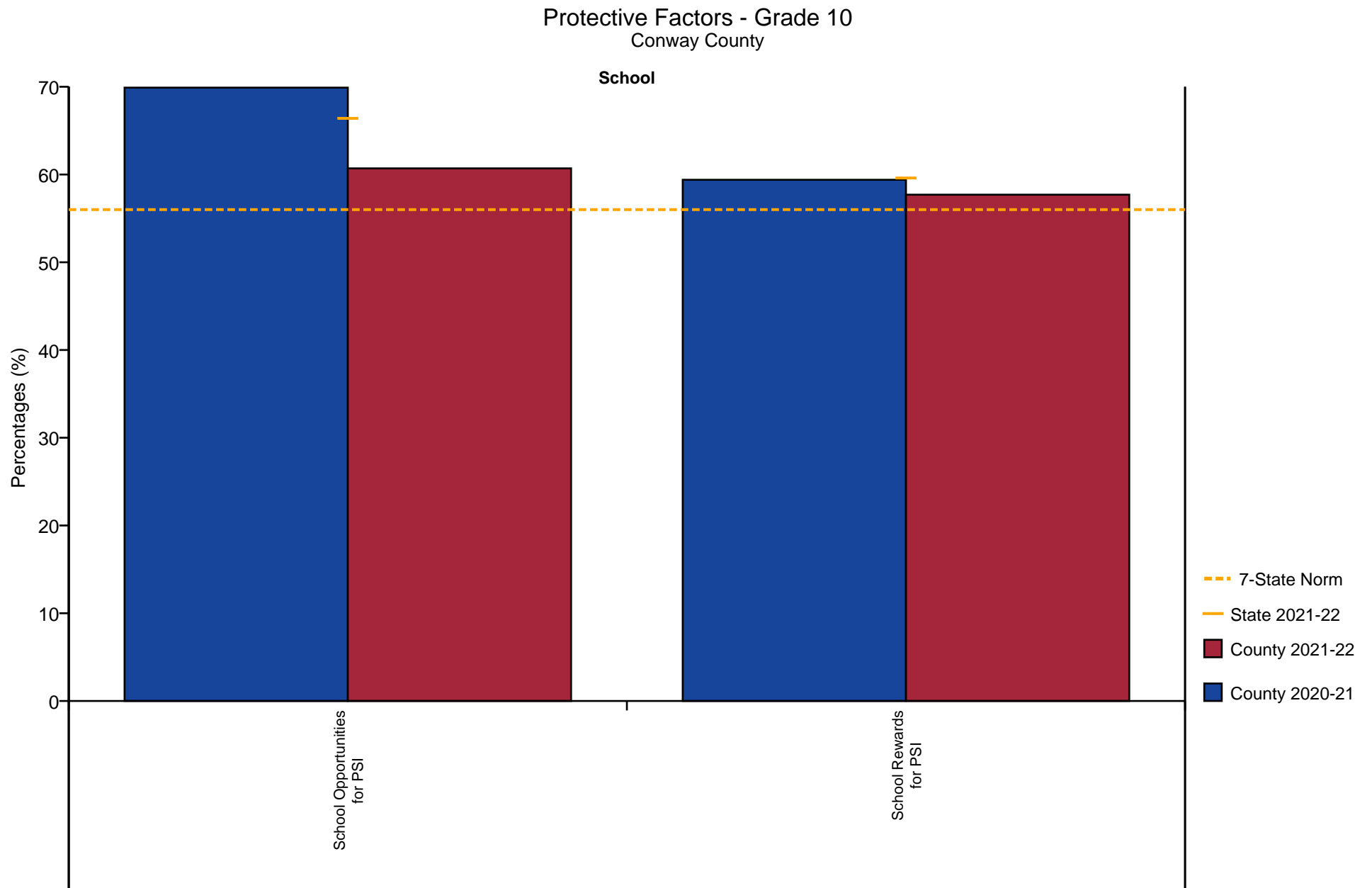


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

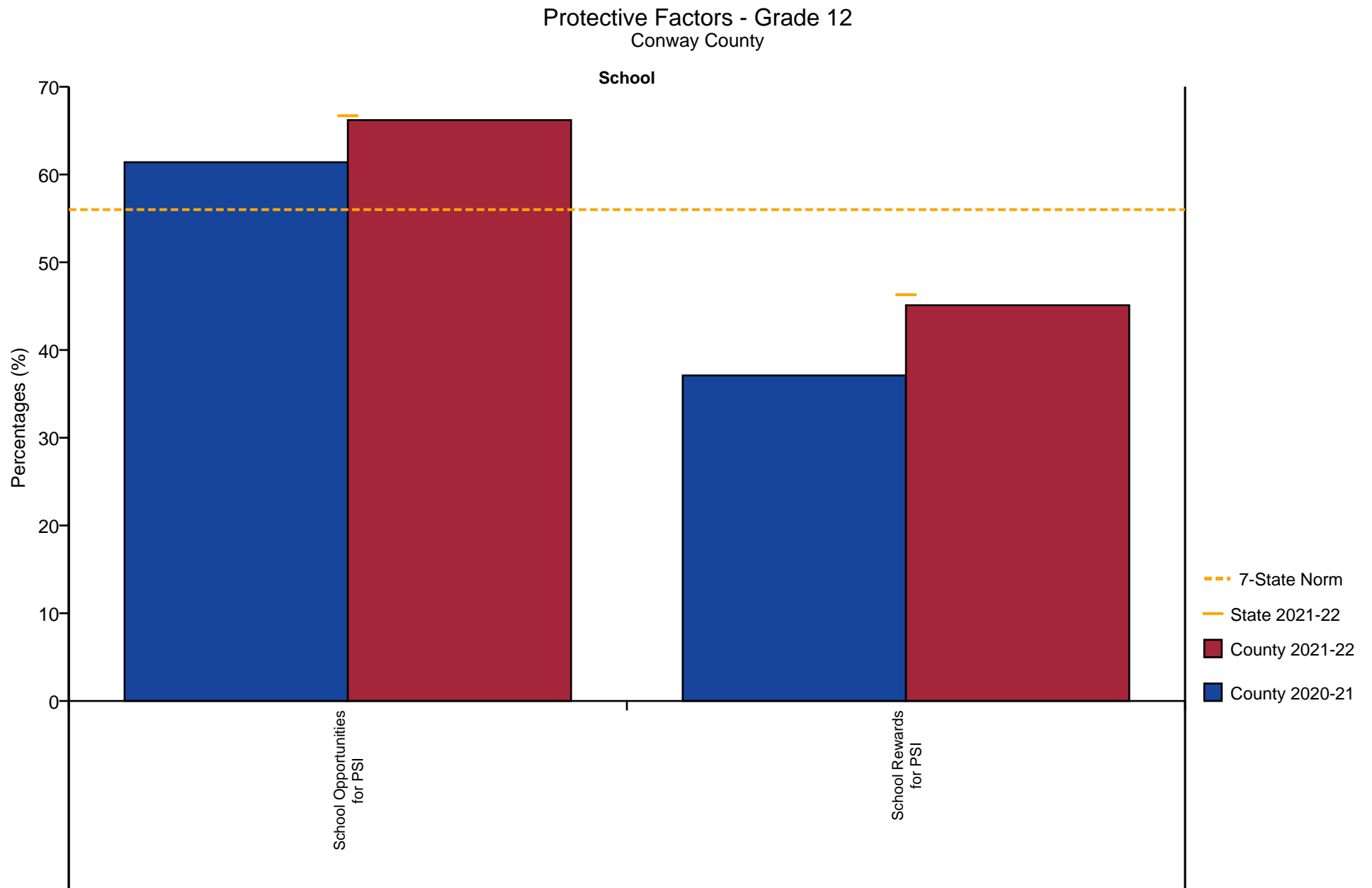


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

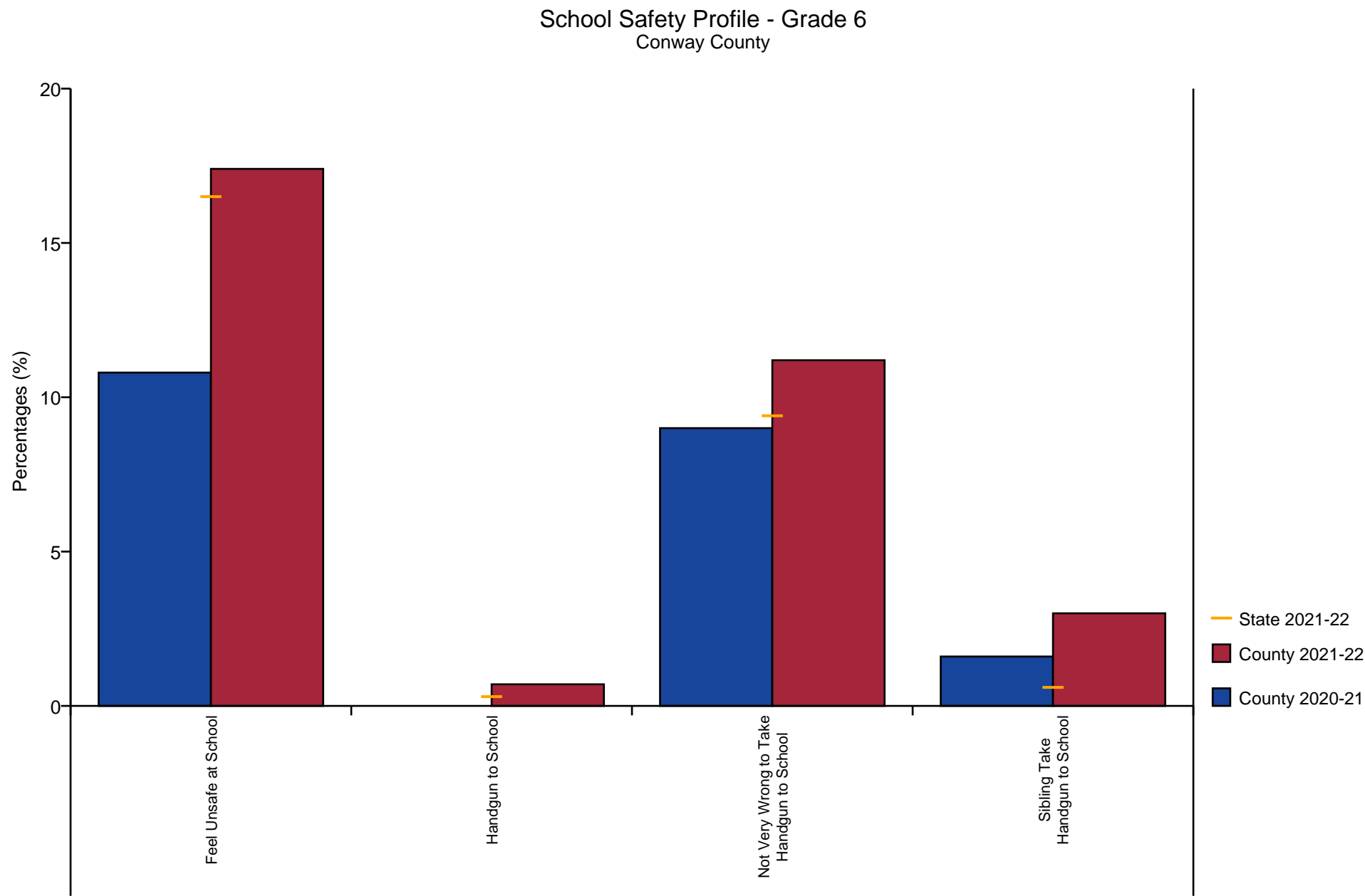


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Conway County

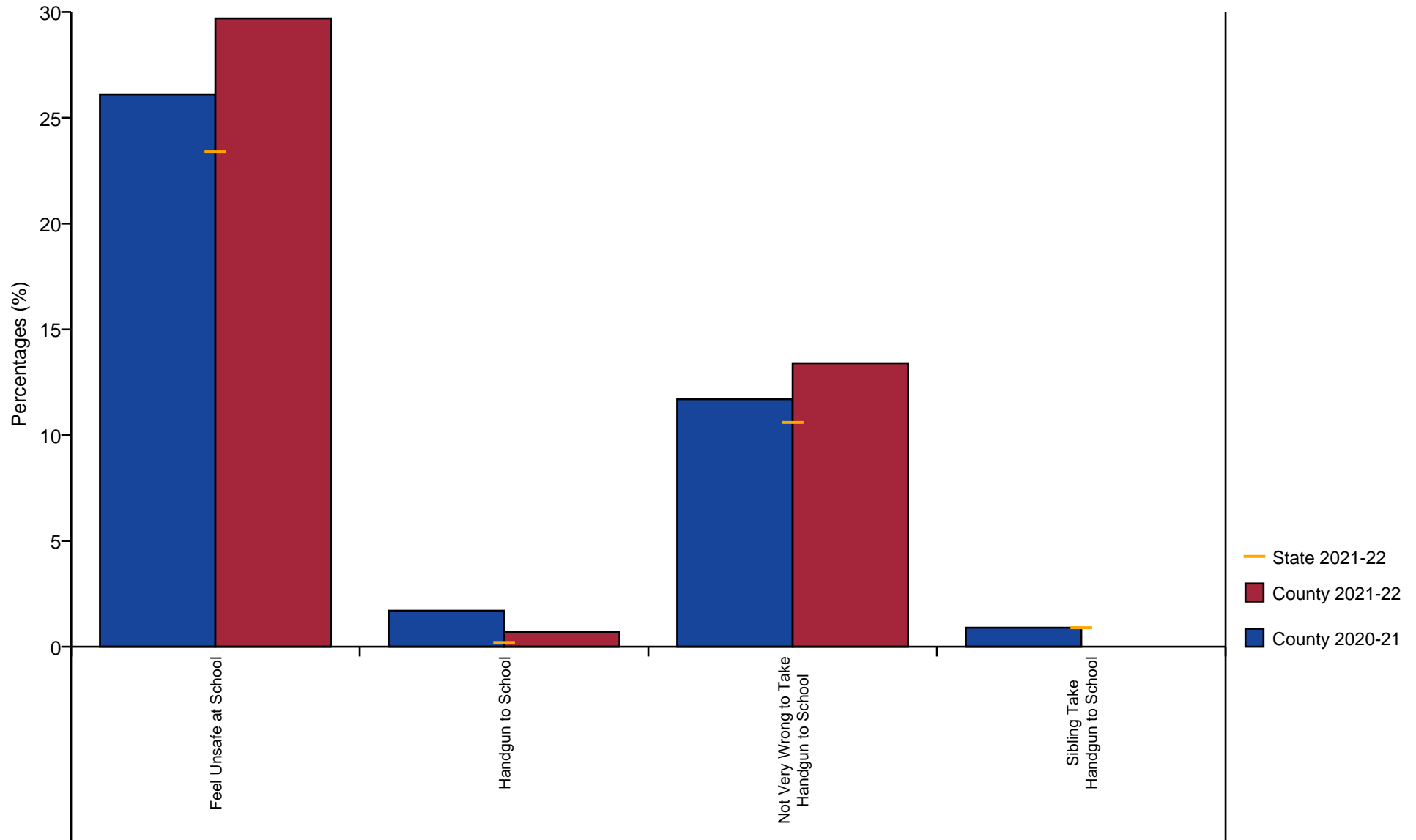


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Conway County

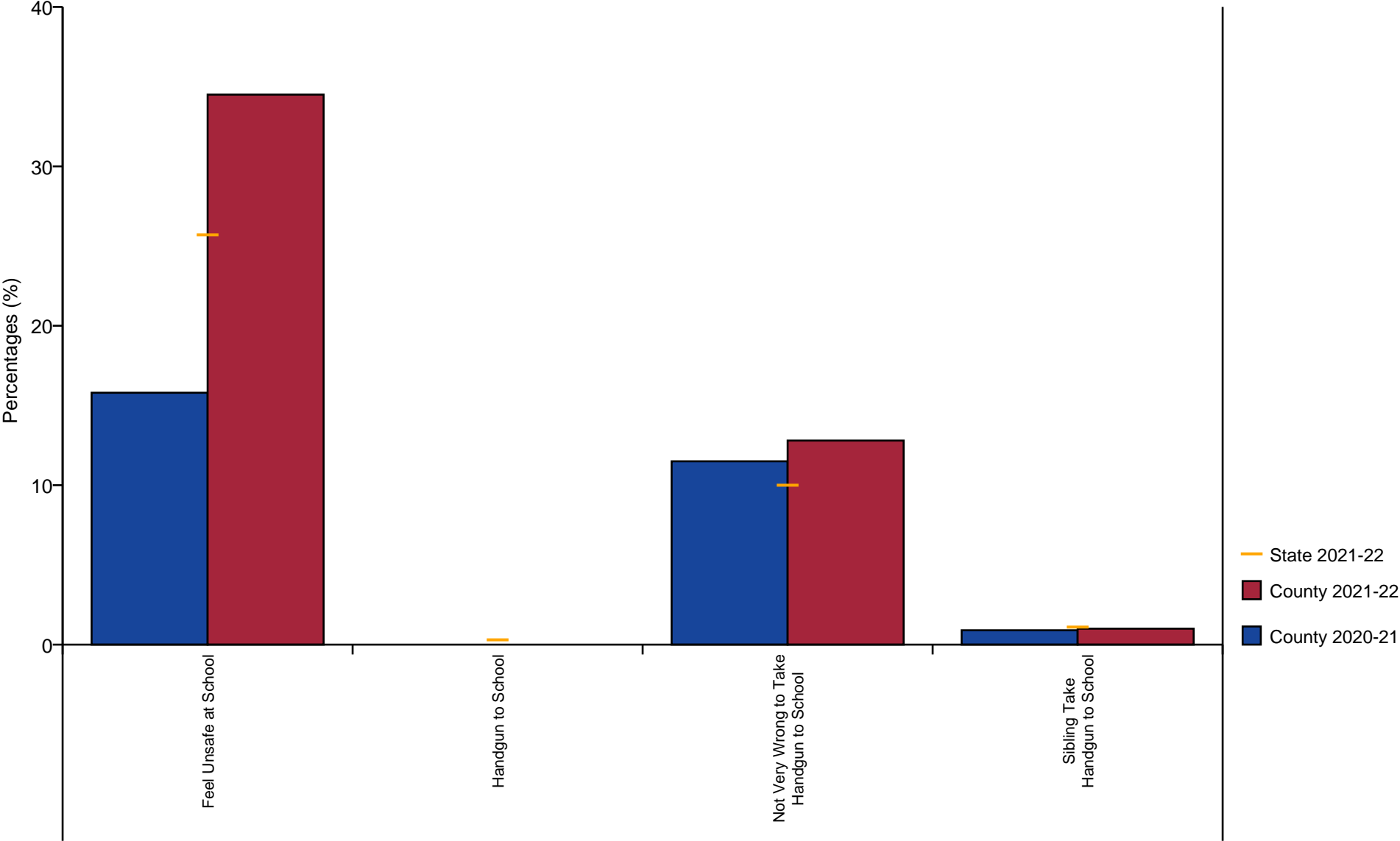


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

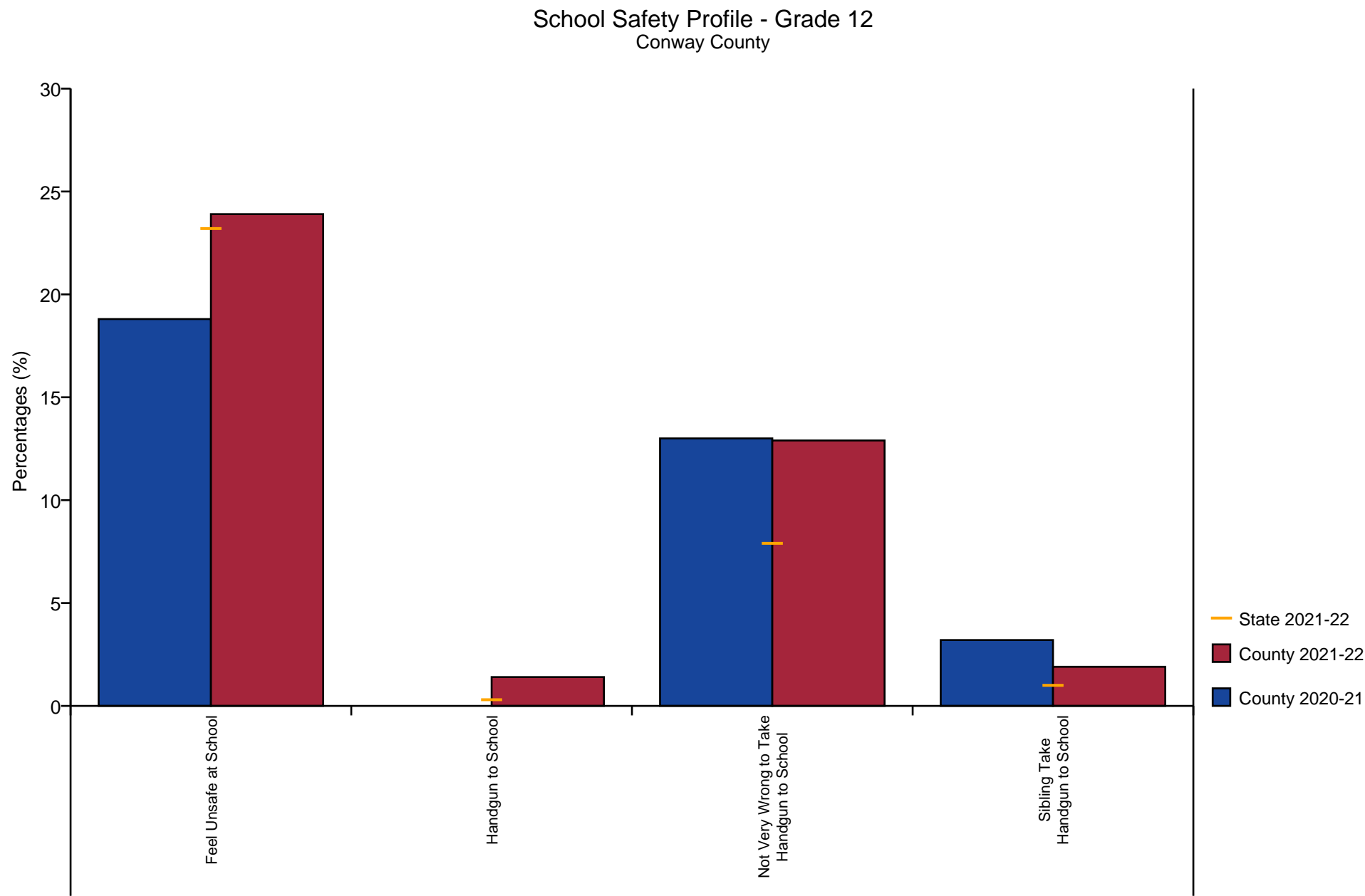
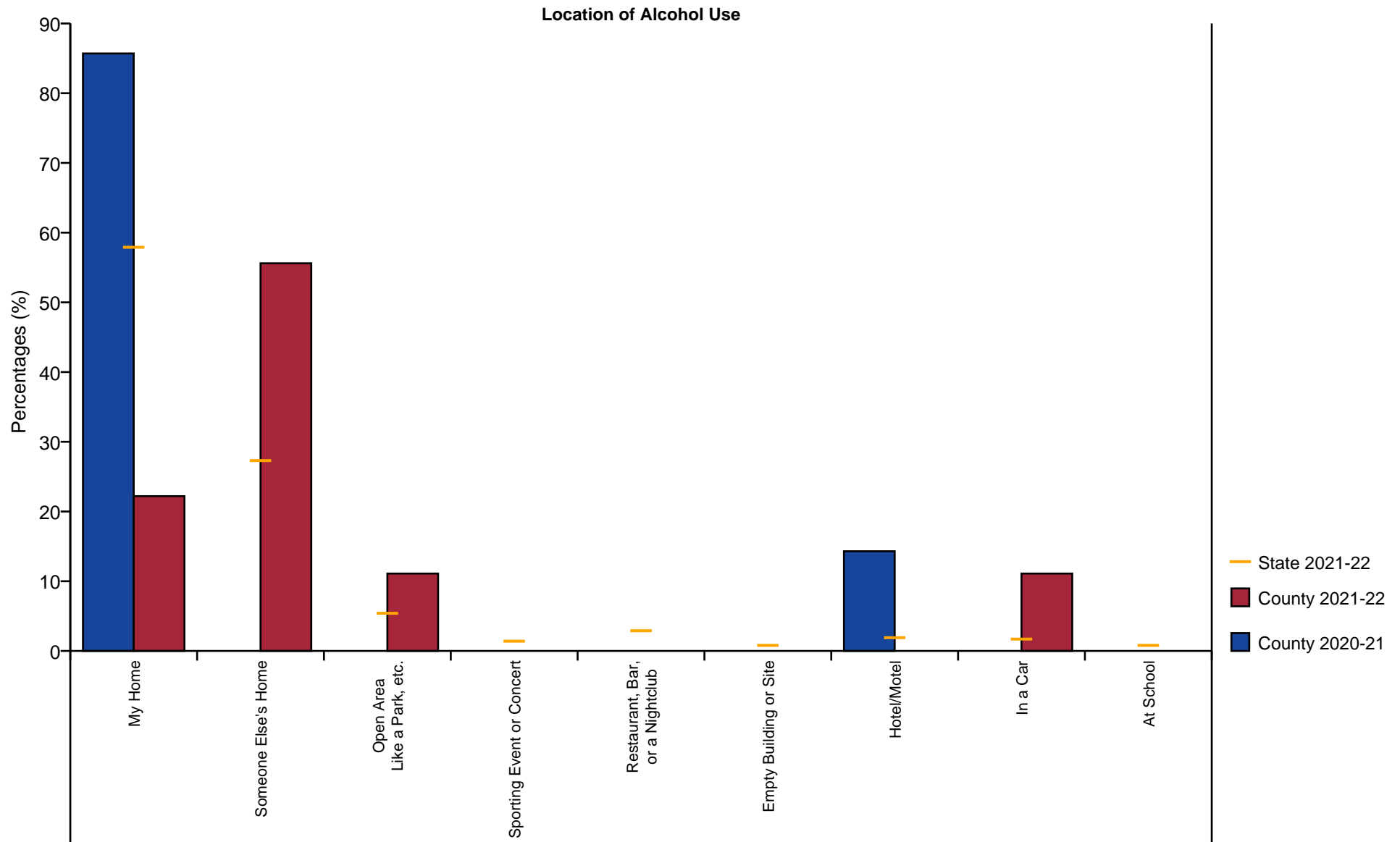


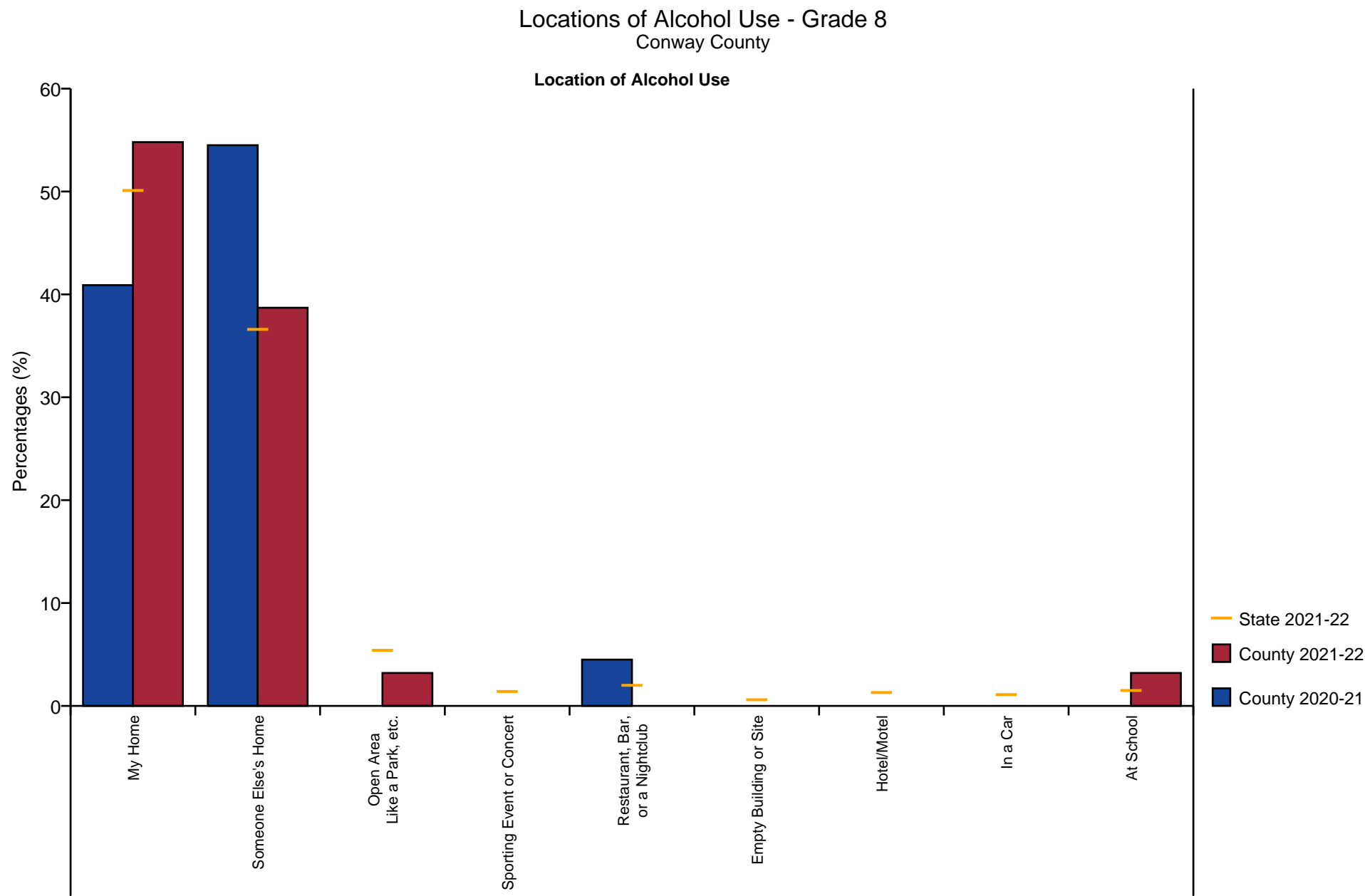
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Conway County



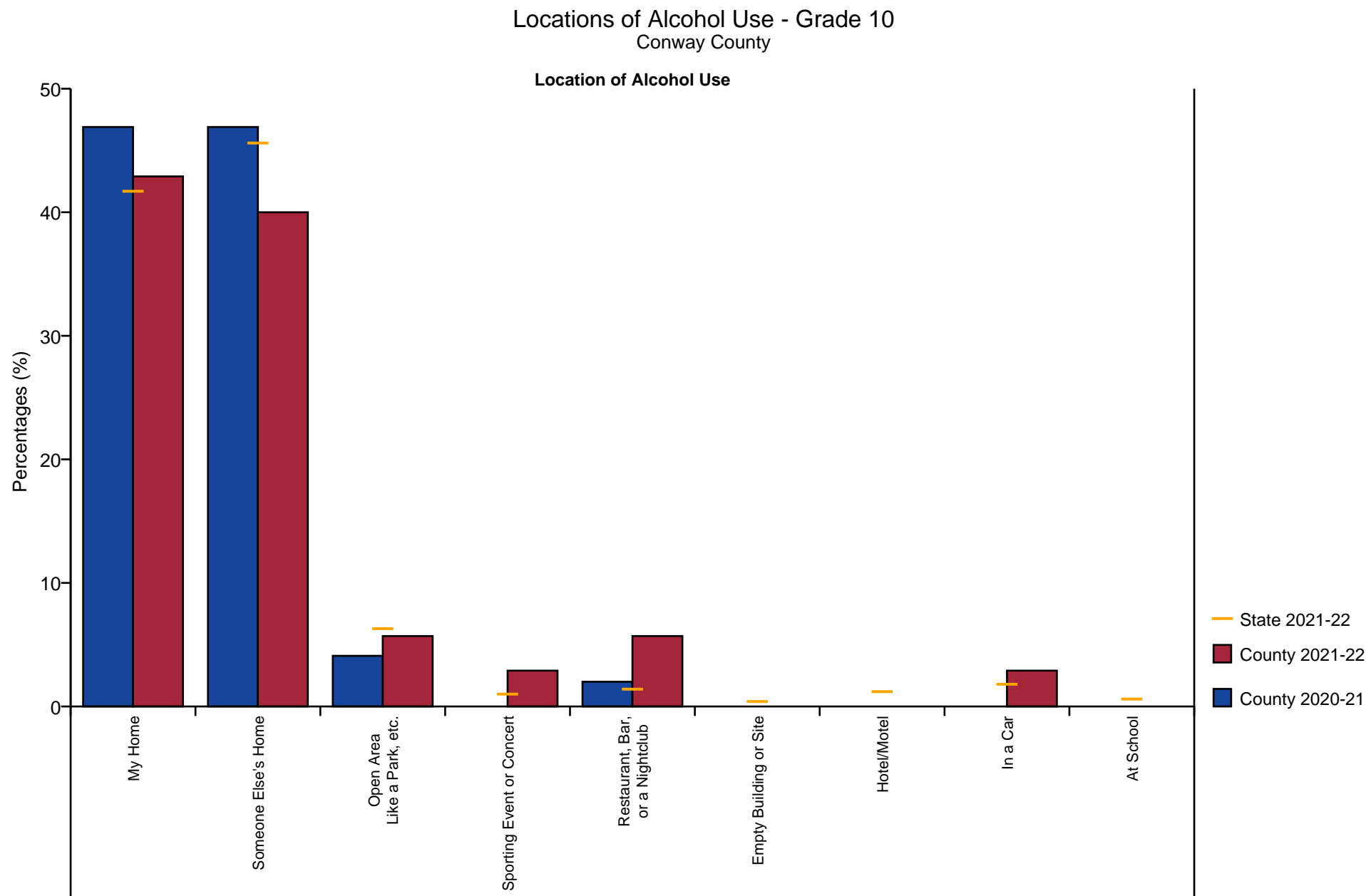
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

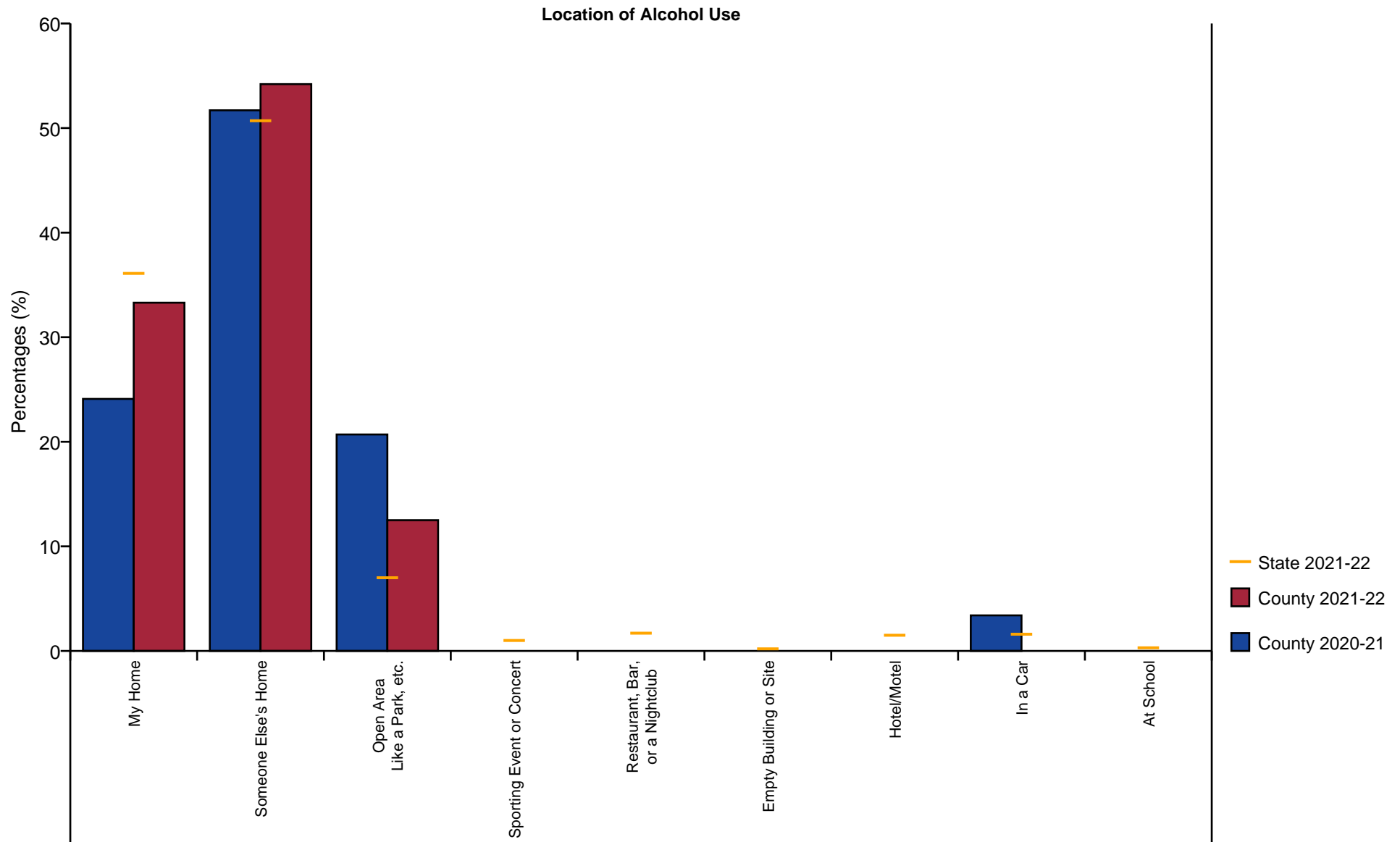
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	14.8	14.6	23.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	24.9	33.3	22.7	29.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	46.8	55.4	42.6	31.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	56.0	63.5	46.9	46.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	31.2	38.1	29.7	30.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	8.7	4.0	11.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	13.3	20.6	11.0	11.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	23.8	27.1	15.6	9.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	32.6	42.1	27.7	20.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	17.3	21.5	12.8	12.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	7.1	4.0	9.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.8	9.7	8.6	6.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	19.4	13.5	10.2	3.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	15.2	26.7	22.6	8.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	10.9	12.0	9.8	6.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	3.6	1.6	3.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	8.0	12.2	5.9	13.1
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	21.5	23.0	14.8	12.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	29.7	25.7	35.9	20.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	13.2	14.5	11.7	10.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.5	0.6	2.5	0.8
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	5.5	0.8	5.1
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	9.6	9.7	9.2	3.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.4	9.6	5.0	3.1
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	6.6	8.1	0.0	3.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.5	8.4	4.2	3.6
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	5.6	0.8	10.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	2.3	1.4	4.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.2	3.4	6.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	8.5	6.8	6.7	6.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	9.5	10.8	4.1	2.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	9.0	8.1	10.9	6.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.2	7.2	5.7	5.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	3.8	0.8	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.5	4.4	3.4	1.5
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.4	4.5	1.6	1.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.5
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.3	4.1	1.9	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	6.4	4.2	4.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	15.3	19.9	8.4	14.7
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	34.0	35.2	20.5	12.4
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	35.2	38.4	25.0	29.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	20.2	23.0	13.2	13.2
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	15.9	8.1	22.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	19.7	20.3	17.6	18.7
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.0	29.4	20.5	19.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	31.9	31.1	40.6	27.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	19.7	22.9	19.1	21.2
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.6	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	34.4	36.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	21.1	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.0	29.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	37.7	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.5	38.5
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	3.6	1.6	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	7.9	11.7	8.5	7.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	25.3	26.1	22.8	14.5
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	25.3	33.8	28.1	16.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	13.7	16.1	13.6	8.8
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.8	4.9	2.5	2.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	8.2	6.7	7.0	0.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	12.0	15.6	12.5	4.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.9	5.6	4.6	2.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.9	4.2	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	9.4	6.2	7.0	2.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	7.6	11.8	14.1	2.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.9	4.0	5.3	1.7
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.0	6.8	3.4	6.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	9.5	13.0	11.4	5.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	14.3	12.3	24.2	10.4
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.2	7.5	7.8	4.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	2.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.8	3.4	1.7	0.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.9	0.6	2.4	2.9
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.8	5.1
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.1
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.7	5.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.9	3.9	3.4	5.9
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	1.3	4.0	3.3	2.2
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.2	1.4	1.6	3.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.9	2.6	4.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	3.4	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	2.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.3	2.5	3.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.9	8.3	4.2	8.1
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	15.7	14.3	17.2	11.7
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	14.6	21.9	17.2	16.7
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	8.1	9.9	9.4	8.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	6.5	5.6	13.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.2	13.5	12.7	13.6
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	11.9	16.9	16.1	13.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	16.5	13.5	27.7	11.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	9.9	12.6	13.9	13.2
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.8	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.8	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	36.9	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.7	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.9	5.9	3.4	5.8
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	10.8	14.1	8.1	5.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	16.1	20.5	20.3	12.1
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	6.2	8.7	6.6	5.1
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.1	2.6	3.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	10.5	3.2	8.4
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	7.1	10.4	5.0	11.3
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	8.0	11.7	4.6	9.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	8.3	8.6	10.3	10.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	6.7	10.6	5.2	9.6
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	4.4	7.5	6.7	10.6
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.7	15.1	6.2	5.6
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	13.8	13.8	19.1	11.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.1	8.9	6.6	6.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	7.4	4.9	10.3	4.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	4.2	0.8	2.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.2	3.3	0.8	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.5	4.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	3.0	0.9	2.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.7	3.8	2.5	4.2
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.1	1.1	1.5	3.5
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	12.6	11.2	14.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.4	8.5	10.3	15.0
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.6	6.7	5.4	9.0
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	7.4	7.4	9.0	2.9
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.3	9.1	8.9	11.5
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	7.3	8.1	9.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.0	8.1	10.8	11.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.6	4.4	4.6	9.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.4	7.5	14.7	7.4
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.4	6.8	8.8	9.7
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	8.4	5.0	8.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.7	4.7	6.2	7.1
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	4.3	1.1	2.4	2.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.1	6.2	3.0	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.2	42.9	41.7	38.2
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	49.7	49.8	57.5	64.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	51.0	44.3	46.2	31.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	49.4	53.5	41.3	39.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	47.1	46.9	47.2	44.9
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.2	18.0	23.7	16.3
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	19.8	21.9	21.6	21.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	28.7	27.5	19.3	20.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	19.5	22.5	17.2	27.1
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	21.2	22.7	20.8	20.6
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.9	27.5	20.2	28.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	32.9	41.1	37.9	35.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	30.9	36.5	26.1	21.9
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	22.0	38.6	25.0	42.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	28.4	36.2	27.6	30.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.2	44.1	50.4	54.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	25.4	31.1	29.0	35.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	16.3	19.9	21.4	18.3
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	22.4	23.9	25.0	12.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	25.3	29.9	32.3	33.7
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.5	37.9	36.7	33.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	32.0	35.7	34.2	38.1
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	35.5	39.7	26.3	25.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	34.2	41.4	40.6	35.2
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	31.2	38.1	33.7	33.0
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.5	9.9	21.8	13.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	24.7	21.3	25.4	25.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	32.2	44.0	33.9	28.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	36.2	30.4	39.1	44.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	26.1	26.1	28.9	24.8
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.9	34.8	47.9	39.4
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	44.8	47.5	49.1	48.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	49.0	39.4	48.3	35.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	43.8	50.7	32.8	44.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	42.7	42.5	46.0	42.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.8	35.8	34.8	43.9
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	38.7	39.4	37.3	46.7
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	35.5	42.5	35.9	48.7
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	36.3	46.8	47.1	38.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	38.8	40.3	37.8	45.4
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.4	60.4	48.8	62.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	38.6	57.1	43.3	64.8
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	40.5	55.1	47.0	53.0
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	40.8	60.5	53.5	45.1
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	39.7	57.9	47.5	57.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.9	25.5	28.0	30.3
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	17.6	27.0	14.2	22.0
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	19.3	23.7	10.0	12.2
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	17.6	26.8	18.8	12.9
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	17.3	25.7	17.6	20.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	22.5	13.3	18.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	17.4	24.5	16.1	27.9
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	19.0	23.3	16.2	21.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	23.5	34.6	33.3	20.6
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	17.2	24.8	18.1	22.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.7	46.1	37.9	50.4
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.4	37.5	33.1	37.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	28.0	34.6	32.5	39.7
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	33.7	46.3	28.4	25.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	29.0	40.3	33.5	40.0
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.5	24.0	17.4	26.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.2	27.8	21.7	27.5
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	30.4	33.5	32.1	29.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	25.3	32.1	26.1	24.3
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	22.4	28.8	24.3	27.4
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.1	45.2	52.1	64.7
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	46.4	53.1	52.5	65.2
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	43.1	54.7	55.4	58.7
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	54.8	60.8	63.2	51.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	45.4	52.2	54.9	61.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.5	41.1	33.1	38.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	39.6	55.5	31.7	53.9
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	41.7	49.4	38.9	49.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	51.5	58.5	55.1	50.0
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	38.8	50.1	37.8	47.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.8	33.9	38.7	39.2
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.5	60.2	58.3	61.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	70.6	60.6	69.9	60.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	71.2	66.3	61.4	66.2
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	61.4	53.6	57.0	55.5
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.6	39.5	42.1	54.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	58.7	40.5	48.3	38.6
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	63.2	57.6	59.4	57.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	47.1	33.3	37.1	45.1
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	56.3	44.0	48.2	49.6
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.5	10.9	44.9	37.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	7.2	22.5	54.3	15.9
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	8.8	25.7	52.7	12.8
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	4.2	19.7	53.5	22.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	7.1	19.8	51.1	22.0
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.8	8.4	1.4	1.4
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	86.6	8.5	4.2	0.7
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.2	8.8	3.4	0.7
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	87.1	10.0	0.0	2.9
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.5	8.7	2.6	1.2
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.0	3.0	3.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	97.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	98.1	1.0	1.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	96.3	1.9	1.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.2	1.4	2.4
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	22.2	55.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	54.8	38.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	42.9	40.0	5.7	2.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	33.3	54.2	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	42.4	44.4	7.1	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.4	88.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	81.4	78.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	65.5	72.5
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	57.1	60.9
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	76.7	77.4
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.3	6.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	14.3	10.8
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	25.4	21.9
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	10.1	8.9
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.7	3.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	6.7	6.7
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	9.5	7.8
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	4.8	4.4
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	4.4	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	5.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	6.3	4.7
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	3.8	2.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	4.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	3.5	8.9
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	13.4	9.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	11.1	10.9
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	7.0	8.0
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.5	6.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	5.9	5.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	3.2	3.1
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.4	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	2.3
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.5	8.9
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	8.4	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	3.2	3.1
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.1	4.9
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	3.2	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	3.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	5.3	5.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	10.1	7.5
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	12.7	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	6.7	5.5
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.7	94.7
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	93.0	91.0
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	89.8	94.9
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	76.6	85.0
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	90.7	92.3
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	4.7	3.3
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.6	3.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.5	0.8
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	15.6	8.3
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	4.3	2.3
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.6	2.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.5	0.8
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	4.7	6.7
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.4	2.3
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	3.1	5.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.5	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.1	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	3.1	3.3
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.5	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.2	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	7.8	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	3.6	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.5	95.0	93.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	77.1	83.0	80.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	59.8	73.5	85.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	59.5	62.9	79.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	74.2	80.8	85.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.4	0.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.8	8.1	6.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.4	3.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.7	4.8	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.5	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	7.5	4.5	6.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	6.5	7.7	5.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	6.8	6.5	8.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	5.8	5.1	5.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.8	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	17.4	11.6	13.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	28.4	22.2	11.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	18.9	29.0	17.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	17.0	14.1	10.0
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.9	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	3.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	4.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.8	2.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.5	2.7	6.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	6.5	6.8	3.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.7	8.1	1.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	4.4	4.1	3.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.2	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.0	87.2
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	84.0	90.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	58.7	82.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	86.7	91.1
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	3.8
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.4	1.7
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	14.3	8.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.4	2.7
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	3.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.2	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	6.3	1.6
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	2.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.4	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	6.3	3.3
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.4	4.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.5	3.4
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	4.8	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.7	2.5
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.7	3.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.9	3.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	4.8	3.3
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	3.1	2.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.4	7.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	7.6	2.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	23.8	9.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	7.5	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.7
	state	97.9
8	county	90.3
	state	94.8
10	county	92.4
	state	89.9
12	county	90.0
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.0
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	0.8
	state	2.2
12	county	1.7
	state	4.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	0.3
8	county	4.5
	state	1.2
10	county	3.4
	state	2.7
12	county	3.3
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	1.7
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.2
	state	0.6
10	county	1.7
	state	1.3
12	county	1.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.7
	state	1.1
10	county	0.8
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	1.4
8	county	4.5
	state	2.9
10	county	3.4
	state	5.1
12	county	5.0
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.2	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	96.5	96.9
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	96.6	99.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	90.5	94.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	96.4	97.9
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.6	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	3.2	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	4.8	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.8	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.2	3.4
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.7	11.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.2
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.4	14.1	14.9	14.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.4	13.2	14.1	13.2
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.6	11.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.2	10.9	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.3	13.3	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.3	13.5	14.3	14.3
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.6	12.1	12.9	12.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.1	12.6	12.8	12.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.0	14.0	12.7
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.8	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.6	14.6	14.9	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.5	15.4	14.9	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.0	14.5	13.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	14.2	14.0	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	13.8	13.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.4
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.4
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.6	13.5	14.2	12.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.6	14.3	14.8	13.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	13.2	11.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	10.9	11.4	10.5	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.1	13.5	13.2	12.4
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

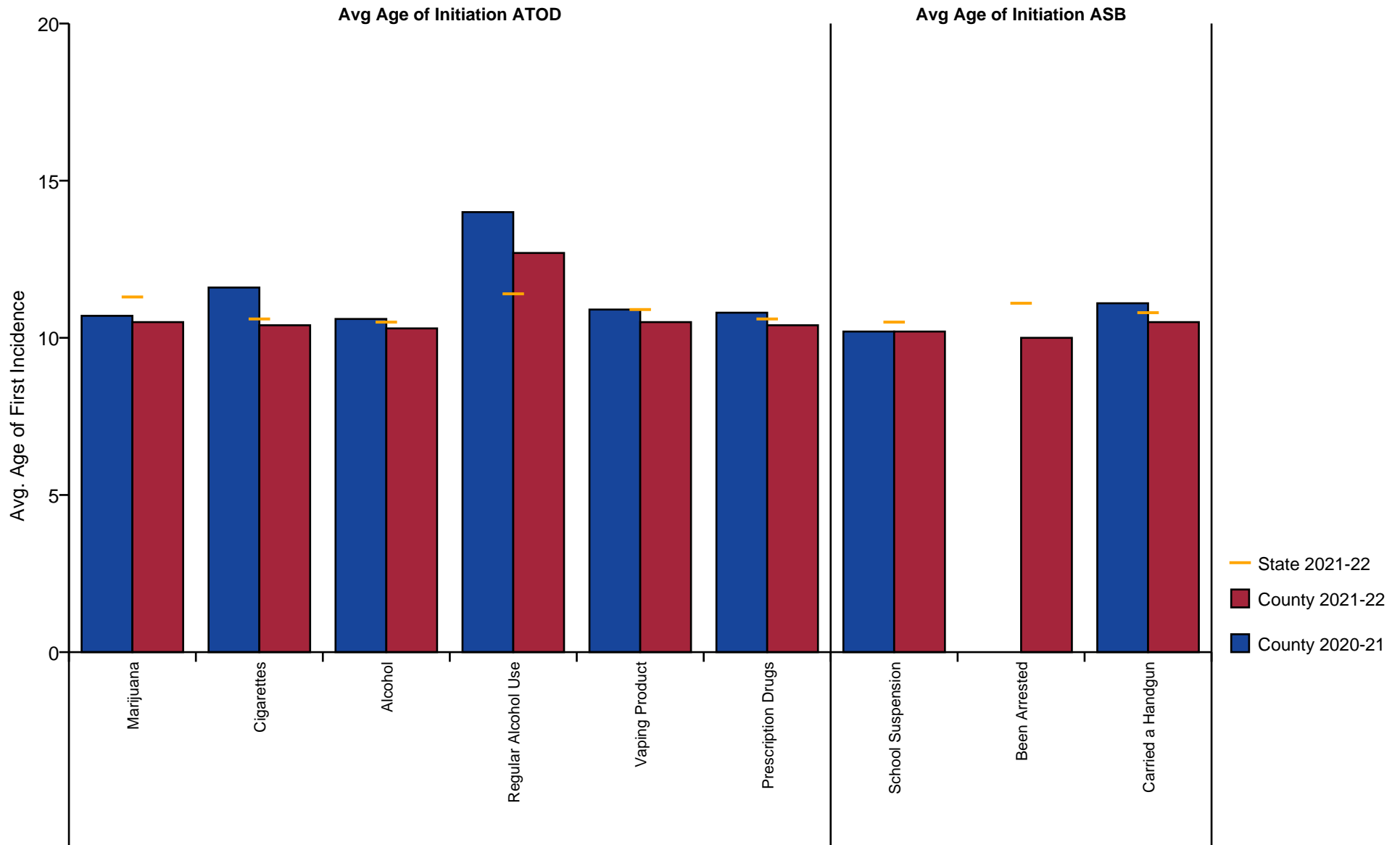
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.0	15.5	13.8
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.2	15.8	13.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.3	12.8	14.2	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.5
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.8	11.2	12.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.4	14.2	13.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.3	15.0	15.7	13.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.6	12.0	12.8	12.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

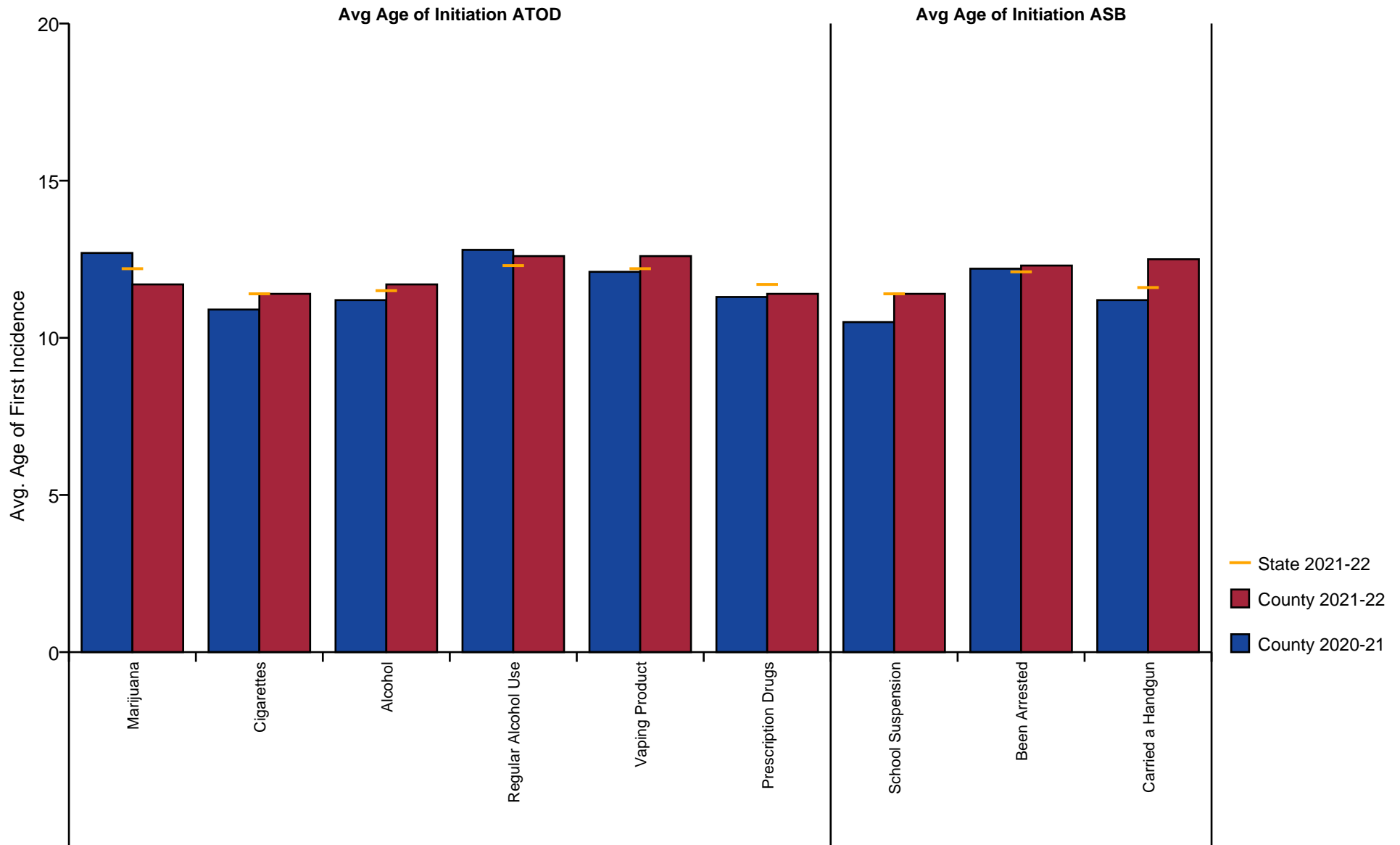
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

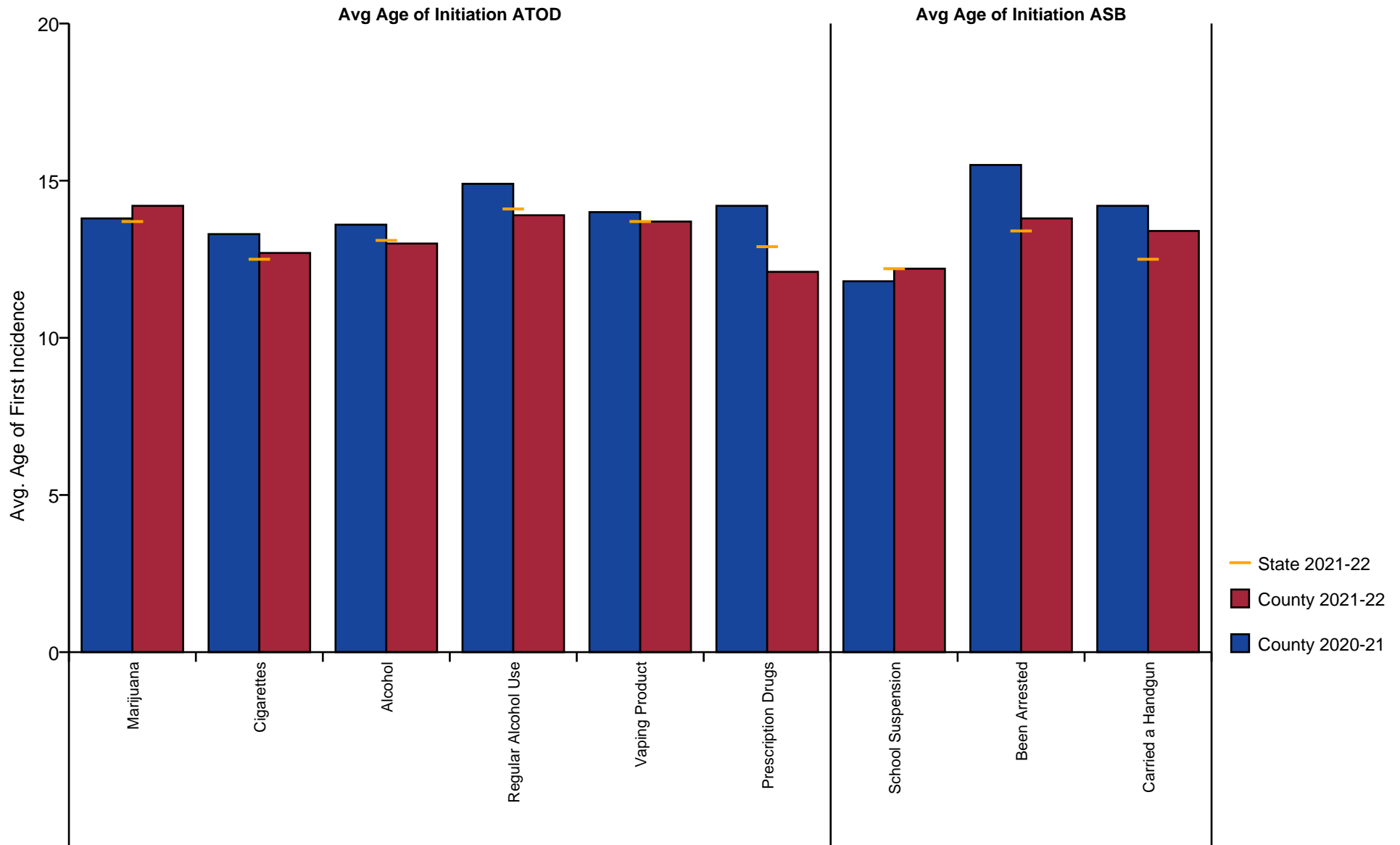
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

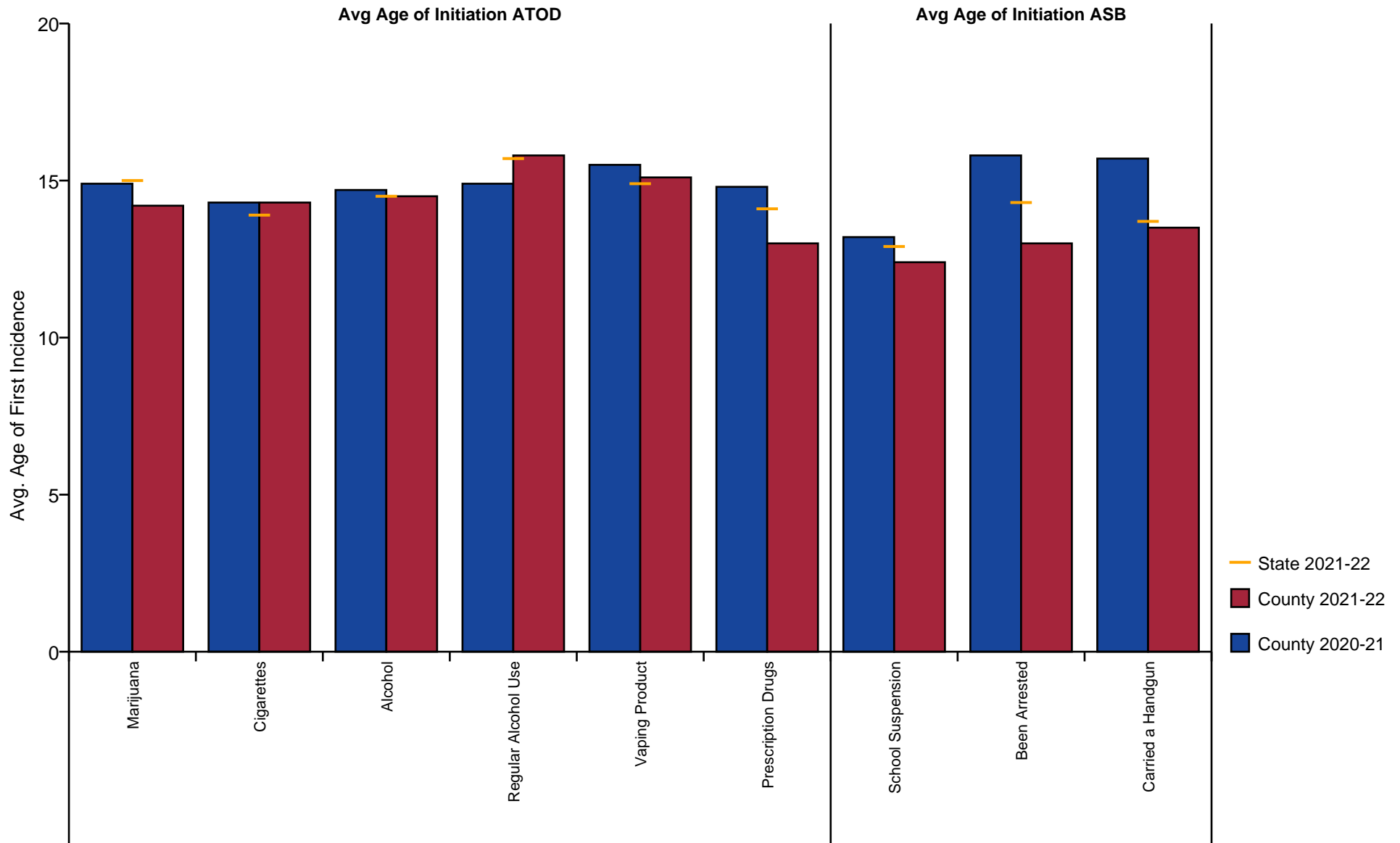
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	8.7	4.0	11.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	13.3	20.6	11.0	11.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	23.8	27.1	15.6	9.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	32.6	42.1	27.7	20.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	17.3	21.5	12.8	12.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	7.1	4.0	9.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.8	9.7	8.6	6.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	19.4	13.5	10.2	3.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	15.2	26.7	22.6	8.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	10.9	12.0	9.8	6.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.6	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	34.4	36.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	21.1	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.8	4.9	2.5	2.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	8.2	6.7	7.0	0.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	12.0	15.6	12.5	4.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.9	5.6	4.6	2.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.9	4.2	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	9.4	6.2	7.0	2.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	7.6	11.8	14.1	2.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.9	4.0	5.3	1.7
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.8	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.3	16.2	2.2	1.5	19.9
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	58.0	5.1	8.0	6.5	22.5
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	66.7	12.1	1.4	3.5	16.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	73.5	4.4	0.0	2.9	19.1
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	63.4	10.1	3.3	3.7	19.5
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	33.3	23.9	28.3	8.0	6.5
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	21.9	27.7	29.2	14.6	6.6
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	39.3	26.4	20.0	10.7	3.6
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	39.1	18.8	14.5	24.6	2.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.6	25.0	24.2	13.0	5.2
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.4	10.0	2.1	4.3	2.1
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	51.4	12.0	9.9	18.3	8.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	46.2	8.3	15.9	14.5	15.2
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	40.0	12.9	17.1	15.7	14.3
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	56.7	10.5	10.5	12.9	9.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	77.5	12.7	7.7	2.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	56.3	20.4	14.8	8.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	57.5	22.6	13.7	6.2
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	50.0	22.9	20.0	7.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	61.8	19.2	13.2	5.8
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	0.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	75.7	9.3	5.0	0.7	9.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	81.2	4.9	2.8	1.4	9.7
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	72.9	4.3	5.7	1.4	15.7
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	81.7	5.6	3.6	1.2	7.8
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.4	14.9	17.7	33.3	10.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	21.0	20.3	26.8	29.0	2.9
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	16.1	23.1	21.7	32.2	7.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	8.8	23.5	26.5	36.8	4.4
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	18.6	20.0	22.7	32.2	6.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.3	15.0	19.3	29.3	12.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	22.1	17.1	29.3	27.1	4.3
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	18.9	25.9	16.1	29.4	9.8
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	8.8	33.8	17.6	35.3	4.4
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	20.0	21.4	21.0	29.5	8.1
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.9	11.4	13.6	37.9	14.3
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	17.9	10.0	22.9	44.3	5.0
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	15.5	14.1	25.4	38.0	7.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	7.4	13.2	30.9	44.1	4.4
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	17.1	12.0	22.0	40.6	8.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	3.0	0.7	1.5	1.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	78.3	8.0	0.7	2.2	10.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	79.4	4.6	3.8	1.5	10.7
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	63.1	10.8	4.6	1.5	20.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.8	6.0	2.1	1.7	9.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	5.8
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	94.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	84.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	12.3
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	4.3
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.5	4.5	1.5	2.3	2.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	77.5	10.1	1.4	2.2	8.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	93.8	0.8	1.6	0.0	3.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	76.9	6.2	1.5	3.1	12.3
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	85.4	5.4	1.5	1.7	6.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.3	6.0	0.7	3.0	3.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	71.0	13.0	0.7	3.6	11.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	77.9	4.6	4.6	0.0	13.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	61.5	9.2	6.2	0.0	23.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	76.3	8.1	2.6	1.9	11.1
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	87.1	3.6	2.9	0.7	5.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	88.3	4.4	0.7	1.5	5.1
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	80.3	1.5	3.0	1.5	13.6
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	89.2	3.3	1.5	1.0	5.0
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.6	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	6.1
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.1	8.6	0.7	0.7	2.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.2	2.9	0.7	1.5	0.7
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.4	0.0	6.1	0.0	4.5
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	91.7	4.0	1.9	0.6	1.9
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	83.5	6.5	2.9	0.7	6.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.1	5.8	1.5	1.5	5.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	77.3	1.5	4.5	1.5	15.2
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	86.7	4.4	2.5	0.8	5.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	91.9	87.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	80.2	73.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	66.9	82.6
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	56.5	68.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	76.4	79.6
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.8	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	4.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	8.6	6.7
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	18.6	8.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	12.9	9.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	10.5	7.0
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	5.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.5	17.2
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	15.3	8.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	17.7	14.8
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	10.0	11.0
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	4.3	8.2
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	7.6	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	12.9	4.9
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	5.5	4.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	3.4	4.5
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	4.2	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.8	3.3
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.9	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.3	5.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	12.7	3.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	16.1	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	7.6	2.5
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.0	9.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	10.2	6.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	14.5	9.8
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.9	6.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	3.1
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.2	6.0
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	11.0	4.1
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	16.1	6.6
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	7.4	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	3.7
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.5	0.8
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.8	8.2
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.4	16.5	5.3	3.0	9.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	45.5	15.7	22.4	11.2	5.2
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	37.1	12.9	25.9	24.1	0.0
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	6.7	11.7	28.3	51.7	1.7
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	44.0	14.7	19.0	17.6	4.7
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.8	18.3	6.1	6.1	7.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	48.5	15.9	21.2	9.8	4.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	36.2	13.8	23.3	26.7	0.0
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	6.7	11.7	30.0	50.0	1.7
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	43.5	15.5	18.5	18.7	3.9
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.1	7.7	6.9	2.3
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	59.1	12.1	15.2	13.6
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	50.4	9.6	17.4	22.6
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	25.4	10.2	23.7	40.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	59.4	9.9	14.4	16.3
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.0	18.9	3.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	68.4	27.8	3.8
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	74.0	24.0	1.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	55.6	42.6	1.9
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	71.2	26.0	2.8
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.8	52.3	10.9	3.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	22.1	57.3	13.7	6.9
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	26.6	53.2	14.9	5.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	25.5	59.6	12.8	2.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	27.0	55.0	13.0	5.0
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.5	62.4	9.0	12.0
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	7.4	60.3	14.0	18.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	9.3	63.9	15.5	11.3
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	12.8	70.2	10.6	6.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.4	63.0	12.3	13.3
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	69.2	12.8	18.0
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	45.9	19.3	34.8
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	55.9	19.4	24.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	68.9	8.9	22.2
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	58.4	16.0	25.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.7	11.7	43.0	18.8	3.9
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	19.4	24.6	41.0	8.2	6.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	21.5	14.0	43.0	12.9	8.6
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	17.4	17.4	56.5	8.7	0.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	20.7	17.2	43.9	12.7	5.5
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.3	20.3	30.1	8.3	6.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	34.1	18.5	28.9	13.3	5.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	50.5	15.1	21.5	9.7	3.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	41.3	23.9	28.3	6.5	0.0
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	39.1	18.9	27.5	10.1	4.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	32.6	31.1	25.8	4.5	6.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	35.8	28.4	24.6	9.0	2.2
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	51.1	22.8	19.6	4.3	2.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	45.7	26.1	23.9	4.3	0.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	39.4	27.7	23.8	5.9	3.2
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.0	26.9	11.2	9.0	3.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	45.1	21.8	18.0	11.3	3.8
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	68.5	12.0	17.4	1.1	1.1
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	56.5	26.1	15.2	2.2	0.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	53.3	21.7	15.3	7.2	2.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.2	39.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	53.4	46.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	57.6	42.4
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	62.2	37.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	57.6	42.4
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	16.5	24.8	22.6	20.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	17.3	15.8	27.1	17.3	22.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	26.9	15.1	22.6	9.7	25.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	19.6	15.2	26.1	10.9	28.3
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	19.3	15.8	25.2	16.5	23.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	8.3	18.0	15.8	42.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.2	9.8	16.7	15.2	43.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	26.4	11.0	14.3	16.5	31.9
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	15.2	13.0	21.7	10.9	39.1
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.7	10.0	17.2	15.2	40.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.2	13.6	15.2	20.5	29.5
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.5	20.5	17.4	5.3	33.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	28.9	24.4	11.1	11.1	24.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	26.1	10.9	21.7	13.0	28.3
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.2	18.0	15.8	12.5	29.5
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	5.3	15.9	18.2	45.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	13.5	11.3	15.0	18.8	41.4
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	21.7	6.5	15.2	21.7	34.8
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	13.3	13.3	15.6	6.7	51.1
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	15.9	8.5	15.4	17.9	42.3
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	14.0	15.5	19.4	31.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.0	13.3	22.7	11.7	34.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	28.3	9.8	22.8	9.8	29.3
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	17.4	15.2	21.7	8.7	37.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	20.8	12.9	20.3	13.4	32.7
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	11.4	10.6	11.4	50.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	18.8	9.0	14.3	12.8	45.1
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	25.0	16.3	10.9	9.8	38.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	17.4	15.2	13.0	8.7	45.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.1	12.2	12.2	11.2	45.4
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.9	138	0.7	137	0.0	137	5.2	135
Grade 8	2.2	137	7.2	138	6.5	138	5.9	136
Grade 10	0.7	140	14.5	138	5.1	137	2.2	137
Grade 12	4.4	68	16.4	67	10.4	67	3.0	66
Combined	2.3	483	8.8	480	4.8	479	4.2	474

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.4	128	52.3	128	46.3	123	66.4	128
Grade 8	76.9	134	59.9	137	38.0	129	76.3	131
Grade 10	85.3	136	67.4	138	30.1	136	81.2	133
Grade 12	86.4	66	68.7	67	35.8	67	93.9	66
Combined	77.8	464	61.3	470	37.6	455	77.5	458

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.7	133	97.7	133	100.0	133	97.0	133
Grade 8	95.6	136	93.4	136	94.1	136	96.3	134
Grade 10	97.1	104	92.3	104	85.6	104	98.1	104
Grade 12	88.9	54	75.9	54	87.0	54	96.3	54
Combined	95.8	427	92.3	427	93.0	427	96.9	425

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	88.1	134	87.4	135	91.8	134	94.8	134
Grade 8	86.6	134	79.4	136	79.9	134	94.0	134
Grade 10	82.4	119	77.3	119	68.9	119	93.3	119
Grade 12	67.2	61	54.1	61	54.1	61	95.1	61
Combined	83.3	448	77.8	451	77.0	448	94.2	448

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	235	4.8	227	2.2	227	2.7	226
Female	3.3	210	11.6	215	7.0	214	6.2	210
Combined	2.5	445	8.1	442	4.5	441	4.4	436

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.9	217	61.5	221	36.2	218	77.2	215
Female	77.3	211	61.3	212	38.9	203	77.5	209
Combined	77.6	428	61.4	433	37.5	421	77.4	424

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.5	202	94.1	202	94.6	202	98.0	202
Female	94.8	192	91.7	192	92.7	192	95.3	190
Combined	95.7	394	92.9	394	93.7	394	96.7	392

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.5	213	80.0	215	80.8	214	94.4	214
Female	81.5	200	75.6	201	73.4	199	93.5	199
Combined	83.1	413	77.9	416	77.2	413	93.9	413

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	
<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	
<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	
<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	
<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	
<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	
104. The rules in my family are clear.	No! Yes!
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	Yes! No!
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	Yes! No!
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	Yes! No!
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	Yes! No!
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	Yes! No!
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	Yes! No!

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.6	50.9	53.3	50.6	50.3	49.1	55.4	49.5	51.7	50.1
Female	50.4	49.1	46.7	49.4	49.7	50.9	44.6	50.5	48.3	49.9
N of Valid	133	15,231	135	15,472	143	12,181	65	8,827	476	51,711
N of Miss	13	1,000	9	1,208	11	933	6	597	39	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.3	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.5
12	47.2	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.8
13	3.5	2.9	58.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	38.7	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.1	50.7	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.4	38.3	1.4	0.5	13.8	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	51.4	64.5	8.3	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.9	32.9	5.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	144	15,943	142	16,378	152	12,917	70	9,312	508	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	2	302	2	197	1	112	7	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.8	17.0
N of Valid	146	16,231	144	16,680	154	13,114	71	9,424	515	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	79.9	86.1	79.0	89.2	79.0	86.6	80.7	88.5	79.5
Yes	9.0	20.1	13.9	21.0	10.8	21.0	13.4	19.3	11.5	20.5
N of Valid	133	15,253	137	16,195	148	12,588	67	9,106	485	53,142
N of Miss	13	978	7	485	6	526	4	318	30	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	80.4	76.1	80.7	82.4	82.8	88.6	82.3	81.7	81.4
Yes	16.9	19.6	23.9	19.3	17.6	17.2	11.4	17.7	18.3	18.6
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	99.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	94.3	97.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.4	2.4	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.7	2.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.0	93.0	94.3	94.1	94.9	97.1	96.3	94.5	94.7
Yes	4.9	6.0	7.0	5.7	5.9	5.1	2.9	3.7	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.1	38.0	26.1	34.1	21.6	29.8	14.3	27.4	23.1	33.1
Yes	73.9	62.0	73.9	65.9	78.4	70.2	85.7	72.6	76.9	66.9
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	98.6	98.0	99.6	98.0
Yes	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	80.0	88.7	82.0	88.9	85.5	92.9	90.0	88.4	83.6
Yes	14.8	20.0	11.3	18.0	11.1	14.5	7.1	10.0	11.6	16.4
N of Valid	142	15,723	142	16,295	153	12,842	70	9,234	507	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	1	190	8	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.7	4.1	1.4	3.4	0.7	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.6	3.3
Some high school	2.2	3.3	5.7	5.0	10.5	11.3	15.5	15.7	7.6	7.9
Completed high school	6.6	9.3	20.7	14.3	10.5	17.3	12.7	19.2	12.6	14.4
Some college	4.4	7.4	7.9	9.7	13.1	12.3	14.1	13.3	9.4	10.3
Completed college	22.8	21.6	30.7	25.5	28.8	26.8	32.4	26.6	28.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.6	9.9	5.7	11.3	15.0	12.0	4.2	11.6	9.4	11.1
Don't know	50.0	42.3	26.4	29.1	19.6	16.3	18.3	8.7	29.6	26.3
Does not apply	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	136	15,552	140	16,412	153	12,942	71	9,310	500	54,216
N of Miss	10	679	4	268	1	172	0	114	15	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	12.5	19.4	14.4	15.6	15.5	12.9	16.8	15.8	14.5
Yes	86.2	87.5	80.6	85.6	84.4	84.5	87.1	83.2	84.2	85.5
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	94.0	95.1	93.2	92.9	93.5	95.7	94.0	93.0	93.6
Yes	10.3	6.0	4.9	6.8	7.1	6.5	4.3	6.0	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	97.1	99.5	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.9	0.5	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	85.4	84.0	86.8	90.3	88.7	91.4	90.1	86.5	87.4
Yes	17.2	14.6	16.0	13.2	9.7	11.3	8.6	9.9	13.5	12.6
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.5	90.3	95.7	94.2	96.2	100.0	96.5	94.2	95.6
Yes	4.8	5.5	9.7	4.3	5.8	3.8	0.0	3.5	5.8	4.4
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.1	38.4	41.7	41.6	38.3	41.1	38.6	41.8	40.4	40.6
Yes	57.9	61.6	58.3	58.4	61.7	58.9	61.4	58.2	59.6	59.4
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	85.7	89.6	84.1	84.4	84.4	92.9	86.7	85.8	85.1
Yes	20.0	14.3	10.4	15.9	15.6	15.6	7.1	13.3	14.2	14.9
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	97.1	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	91.0	86.8	92.3	91.6	93.5	97.1	94.6	90.4	92.6
Yes	10.3	9.0	13.2	7.7	8.4	6.5	2.9	5.4	9.6	7.4
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.5	94.4	95.5	97.4	96.3	98.6	96.7	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.1	5.5	5.6	4.5	2.6	3.7	1.4	3.3	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.1	97.9	97.6	96.8	97.9	95.7	97.2	97.1	97.4
Yes	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.3	2.8	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.9	50.8	54.9	51.0	49.4	52.9	62.9	57.0	54.6	52.4
Yes	44.1	49.2	45.1	49.0	50.6	47.1	37.1	43.0	45.4	47.6
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.8	95.8	94.4	92.9	95.0	98.6	96.3	94.7	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.6	7.1	5.0	1.4	3.7	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.4	52.8	48.6	53.4	58.4	55.4	64.3	59.9	57.3	54.8
Yes	38.6	47.2	51.4	46.6	41.6	44.6	35.7	40.1	42.7	45.2
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.8	95.1	94.5	96.8	95.6	98.6	96.5	96.1	95.2
Yes	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.5	3.2	4.4	1.4	3.5	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	95.6	94.4	96.0	98.1	95.9	94.3	95.7	96.1	95.8
Yes	3.4	4.4	5.6	4.0	1.9	4.1	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	145	16,088	144	16,597	154	13,052	70	9,363	513	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	9.4	19.4	9.2	12.7	10.1	14.1	11.4	14.9	9.8
no	43.4	36.2	43.9	36.9	30.7	33.7	26.8	30.8	37.4	34.9
yes	37.1	47.4	33.8	48.1	50.0	47.9	45.1	47.5	41.2	47.8
YES!	6.3	7.1	2.9	5.8	6.7	8.3	14.1	10.3	6.6	7.5
N of Valid	143	15,633	139	16,284	150	12,770	71	9,155	503	53,842
N of Miss	3	598	5	396	4	344	0	269	12	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.8	12.7	10.8	15.5	11.3	11.3	10.2
no	52.9	45.1	44.4	48.7	44.7	46.8	42.3	43.6	46.5	46.3
yes	31.4	37.9	38.7	37.2	40.0	37.7	35.2	38.9	36.6	37.8
YES!	5.7	7.5	7.7	4.4	2.7	4.8	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	140	15,504	142	16,153	150	12,660	71	9,087	503	53,404
N of Miss	6	727	2	527	4	454	0	337	12	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.8	5.6	5.9	7.4	7.0	5.6	7.4	6.2	5.8
no	12.1	17.9	30.3	26.1	25.0	29.7	21.1	25.5	22.4	24.4
yes	55.0	54.4	53.5	53.4	58.1	51.2	52.1	52.1	55.1	53.0
YES!	27.1	23.9	10.6	14.6	9.5	12.2	21.1	15.1	16.4	16.8
N of Valid	140	15,564	142	16,195	148	12,684	71	9,111	501	53,554
N of Miss	6	667	2	485	6	430	0	313	14	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.2
no	16.2	10.9	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.0	4.2	6.9	8.7	7.8
yes	47.2	45.0	46.5	44.7	50.0	44.2	39.4	45.8	46.7	44.9
YES!	34.5	41.3	45.8	46.9	42.7	47.8	53.5	44.7	42.8	45.1
N of Valid	142	15,636	142	16,229	150	12,725	71	9,132	505	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	2	451	4	389	0	292	10	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.0	5.0	3.8	4.7	3.8	1.4	4.1	4.2	3.6
no	13.6	13.2	19.1	18.1	17.4	18.4	14.1	16.4	16.4	16.5
yes	50.7	51.1	51.8	54.6	61.1	56.7	66.2	55.5	56.3	54.3
YES!	31.4	32.7	24.1	23.5	16.8	21.0	18.3	24.1	23.2	25.7
N of Valid	140	15,542	141	16,169	149	12,696	71	9,115	501	53,522
N of Miss	6	689	3	511	5	418	0	309	14	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	5.0	7.2	6.4	8.8	7.4	4.2	6.9	7.1	6.3
no	10.9	11.6	22.5	17.0	25.7	18.4	19.7	16.3	19.8	15.6
yes	44.9	48.3	54.3	56.0	52.7	57.7	53.5	58.3	51.1	54.6
YES!	37.7	35.2	15.9	20.6	12.8	16.5	22.5	18.5	22.0	23.5
N of Valid	138	15,463	138	16,078	148	12,642	71	9,082	495	53,265
N of Miss	8	768	6	602	6	472	0	342	20	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.3	17.7	16.9	28.6	22.6	31.0	25.3	20.0	17.5
no	39.7	36.8	54.6	46.9	49.0	48.9	43.7	45.3	47.2	44.2
yes	37.6	39.7	25.5	29.4	20.4	23.9	19.7	24.3	26.6	30.2
YES!	14.9	14.1	2.1	6.8	2.0	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.2	8.1
N of Valid	141	15,506	141	16,155	147	12,670	71	9,119	500	53,450
N of Miss	5	725	3	525	7	444	0	305	15	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.2	13.6	11.3	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.0	11.7	11.4
no	32.4	33.8	48.6	41.5	40.9	44.2	31.9	38.5	39.4	39.4
yes	45.3	44.3	30.7	39.7	43.0	36.5	47.8	40.8	40.8	40.5
YES!	14.4	12.6	7.1	7.5	3.4	6.1	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.7
N of Valid	139	15,349	140	16,104	149	12,657	69	9,095	497	53,205
N of Miss	7	882	4	576	5	457	2	329	18	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.2	9.4	8.1	14.0	9.0	7.1	6.4	10.0	8.1
no	33.1	34.8	33.8	33.8	29.3	32.1	25.7	28.3	31.1	32.7
yes	43.7	44.0	44.6	44.9	38.0	45.3	54.3	47.2	43.7	45.1
YES!	15.5	13.1	12.2	13.2	18.7	13.5	12.9	18.1	15.2	14.1
N of Valid	142	15,338	139	16,135	150	12,673	70	9,109	501	53,255
N of Miss	4	893	5	545	4	441	1	315	14	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.9	2.8	3.6	6.0	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	3.5
no	12.7	16.0	21.1	16.3	12.8	15.1	12.7	13.9	15.1	15.5
yes	62.0	54.2	61.3	61.2	65.8	65.1	66.2	63.7	63.5	60.5
YES!	20.4	25.9	14.8	18.9	15.4	16.8	16.9	18.8	16.9	20.4
N of Valid	142	15,444	142	16,123	149	12,669	71	9,105	504	53,341
N of Miss	4	787	2	557	5	445	0	319	11	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	7.3	9.8	9.4	14.0	11.9	15.5	11.4	11.0	9.7
Rarely	18.1	14.3	19.6	18.3	12.0	21.5	14.1	21.3	16.1	18.4
Sometimes	41.7	36.2	42.7	40.1	42.0	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.7	39.0
Often	16.0	22.8	19.6	22.9	23.3	20.3	22.5	20.9	20.1	21.9
Almost always	17.4	19.4	8.4	9.3	8.7	5.9	8.5	6.5	11.0	11.0
N of Valid	144	15,729	143	16,278	150	12,750	71	9,141	508	53,898
N of Miss	2	502	1	402	4	364	0	283	7	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.0	10.8	4.2	5.0	4.0	3.7	2.8	4.1	5.3	6.2
Rarely	24.8	26.8	18.1	21.1	22.7	17.5	23.9	18.0	22.2	21.4
Sometimes	37.2	32.5	31.9	36.0	35.3	36.1	40.8	37.9	35.7	35.3
Often	18.6	16.5	28.5	22.4	20.7	25.8	16.9	24.6	21.8	21.9
Almost always	10.3	13.4	17.4	15.5	17.3	16.9	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.2
N of Valid	145	15,579	144	16,171	150	12,676	71	9,093	510	53,519
N of Miss	1	652	0	509	4	438	0	331	5	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.3	4.0	0.0	4.1	1.6	3.2
Sometimes	9.7	8.5	16.1	15.1	19.3	19.6	16.9	19.6	15.3	15.0
Often	26.9	22.8	35.7	32.5	36.7	34.6	39.4	36.2	34.0	30.8
Almost always	60.0	66.1	46.2	48.3	40.0	40.4	43.7	39.1	47.9	50.0
N of Valid	145	15,638	143	16,241	150	12,726	71	9,124	509	53,729
N of Miss	1	593	1	439	4	388	0	300	6	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.3	4.5	8.0	6.1	8.8	8.2	4.3	8.3	6.7	6.5
Rarely	8.0	11.3	21.7	20.7	23.1	28.2	30.0	28.6	19.5	21.1
Sometimes	33.3	31.7	40.6	39.8	50.3	41.1	34.3	40.9	40.6	37.9
Often	31.9	30.3	19.6	23.8	12.9	17.5	21.4	17.4	21.3	23.1
Almost always	22.5	22.2	10.1	9.7	4.8	5.0	10.0	4.7	12.0	11.4
N of Valid	138	15,342	138	15,924	147	12,448	70	8,914	493	52,628
N of Miss	8	889	6	756	7	666	1	510	22	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	4.2	2.7	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2
Mostly D's	0.7	3.1	1.4	4.7	6.0	5.7	2.8	4.5	2.8	4.4
Mostly C's	7.7	12.3	14.1	16.9	18.0	19.0	12.7	17.5	13.3	16.2
Mostly B's	29.6	37.0	33.1	36.1	36.7	34.7	31.0	34.1	32.9	35.7
Mostly A's	60.6	45.8	47.2	39.6	38.7	38.4	52.1	42.2	49.1	41.6
N of Valid	142	15,508	142	16,120	150	12,616	71	9,044	505	53,288
N of Miss	4	723	2	560	4	498	0	380	10	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.9	31.9	14.7	13.7	11.4	7.3	12.7	6.3	17.8	16.3
Quite important	29.2	28.2	18.9	21.5	14.1	15.2	11.3	15.0	19.3	20.9
Fairly important	25.7	25.0	32.9	34.7	35.6	34.4	35.2	34.5	32.0	31.7
Slightly important	11.8	12.3	30.8	24.8	28.9	35.1	28.2	34.9	24.5	25.3
Not at all important	3.5	2.6	2.8	5.3	10.1	8.0	12.7	9.3	6.5	5.8
N of Valid	144	15,609	143	16,152	149	12,646	71	9,067	507	53,474
N of Miss	2	622	1	528	5	468	0	357	8	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	36.2	51.7	42.9	55.6	65.8	58.4	57.1	50.9	49.8	54.3
1	17.7	13.4	15.7	13.3	10.7	12.8	14.3	14.1	14.6	13.3
2	17.0	10.2	14.3	10.1	10.7	9.6	12.9	11.0	13.8	10.2
3	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.1	6.7	7.1	2.9	9.0	7.4	8.3
4-5	9.9	9.5	12.9	8.3	4.7	7.5	8.6	8.5	9.0	8.5
6-10	5.0	4.0	5.0	3.0	1.3	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.5
11 or more	5.0	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	141	15,569	140	16,155	149	12,639	70	9,063	500	53,426
N of Miss	5	662	4	525	5	475	1	361	15	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.6	87.6	65.0	75.3	69.2	72.5	67.1	72.8	71.2	77.8
Little chance	12.1	6.6	13.3	12.8	15.8	14.3	14.3	14.8	13.8	11.7
Some chance	4.3	3.2	10.5	6.9	10.3	8.3	12.9	7.8	9.0	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	9.1	3.6	4.1	3.5	5.7	3.0	5.2	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	141	15,530	143	16,118	146	12,588	70	9,036	500	53,272
N of Miss	5	701	1	562	8	526	1	388	15	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	6.4	17.7	11.2	17.2	13.2	14.5	12.9	14.1	10.6
Little chance	5.7	9.1	24.8	17.1	19.3	19.6	18.8	17.7	16.9	15.5
Some chance	22.0	19.3	20.6	24.6	31.0	26.9	30.4	27.8	25.4	24.1
Pretty good chance	37.6	32.2	22.7	29.0	22.1	25.6	18.8	26.0	26.2	28.6
Very good chance	27.7	33.1	14.2	18.0	10.3	14.7	17.4	15.6	17.3	21.2
N of Valid	141	15,508	141	16,003	145	12,455	69	8,963	496	52,929
N of Miss	5	723	3	677	9	659	2	461	19	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	85.0	58.9	68.6	44.5	56.0	38.6	51.5	58.7	67.5
Little chance	10.8	8.2	14.9	14.1	15.1	15.9	18.6	16.5	14.3	13.2
Some chance	2.9	3.5	9.9	9.1	19.2	14.3	17.1	15.5	11.7	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.1	12.8	5.9	15.8	10.1	17.1	11.6	11.1	6.8
Very good chance	1.4	1.2	3.5	2.2	5.5	3.7	8.6	4.9	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	139	15,433	141	16,043	146	12,528	70	9,012	496	53,016
N of Miss	7	798	3	637	8	586	1	412	19	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.6	10.2	16.3	13.4	16.6	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.9	12.7
Little chance	6.5	11.4	25.5	17.3	19.3	17.7	12.9	15.6	16.6	15.4
Some chance	23.7	21.3	29.1	27.5	33.1	30.5	30.0	29.5	28.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.5	28.1	14.2	25.4	22.1	24.1	22.9	26.1	22.0	26.0
Very good chance	31.7	29.1	14.9	16.4	9.0	13.6	20.0	15.0	18.6	19.2
N of Valid	139	15,458	141	16,048	145	12,519	70	9,009	495	53,034
N of Miss	7	773	3	632	9	595	1	415	20	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	88.5	56.7	69.7	45.5	55.8	50.0	50.4	61.4	68.6
Little chance	7.9	5.3	12.1	10.7	11.7	12.9	12.9	14.6	10.9	10.3
Some chance	0.7	2.7	10.6	7.9	14.5	12.4	11.4	14.1	9.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.9	12.8	6.5	15.9	10.3	10.0	11.8	10.5	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.6	7.8	5.2	12.4	8.7	15.7	9.0	8.1	5.6
N of Valid	139	15,381	141	15,991	145	12,514	70	9,011	495	52,897
N of Miss	7	850	3	689	9	600	1	413	20	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.5	80.2	53.2	73.4	58.2	70.6	58.6	71.0	60.1	74.3
Little chance	16.3	9.1	17.3	11.2	16.4	13.1	10.0	13.4	15.7	11.4
Some chance	8.5	4.4	13.7	6.9	13.0	8.2	22.9	8.3	13.3	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.8	10.1	4.4	6.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	5.8	3.9
Very good chance	4.3	3.5	5.8	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.3	3.1	5.0	3.6
N of Valid	141	15,364	139	16,022	146	12,525	70	9,002	496	52,913
N of Miss	5	867	5	658	8	589	1	422	19	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	84.4	51.4	64.3	46.2	53.7	40.0	52.0	56.7	65.6
Little chance	10.0	6.8	12.0	11.5	8.3	12.9	12.9	13.3	10.5	10.7
Some chance	2.1	3.6	9.9	9.3	15.9	12.1	17.1	13.6	10.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.3	2.8	18.3	7.9	14.5	10.8	15.7	10.9	12.9	7.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.5	8.5	7.0	15.2	10.5	14.3	10.2	9.5	7.0
N of Valid	140	15,422	142	16,050	145	12,552	70	9,017	497	53,041
N of Miss	6	809	2	630	9	562	1	407	18	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.8	77.9	59.6	69.3	53.4	70.6	61.4	72.4	62.3	72.6
Little chance	15.8	12.4	18.4	15.4	15.1	15.8	17.1	15.6	16.5	14.6
Some chance	2.9	5.3	11.3	8.4	19.9	8.0	12.9	7.5	11.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.3	8.5	4.2	6.8	3.5	7.1	2.9	5.8	3.3
Very good chance	5.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	4.8	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.6	2.2
N of Valid	139	15,457	141	16,075	146	12,551	70	9,020	496	53,103
N of Miss	7	774	3	605	8	563	1	404	19	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	86.0	93.3	83.7	83.5	81.2	73.6	88.2	89.1
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.6	2.2	0.7
11	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	4.2	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	6.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	2.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.6	2.9	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	5.8	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	5.3	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	143	15,615	143	16,124	147	12,577	69	9,019	502	53,335
N of Miss	3	616	1	556	7	537	2	405	13	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.4	94.6	82.6	89.7	86.3	85.3	78.3	80.2	84.5	88.5
10 or younger	8.4	3.4	7.2	4.1	2.7	3.7	1.4	2.9	5.4	3.6
11	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4
12	0.7	0.4	4.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	2.0	3.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	5.8	3.2	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	5.8	3.8	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	143	15,539	138	16,053	146	12,512	69	8,970	496	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	6	627	8	602	2	454	19	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.3	82.0	59.6	73.2	59.9	63.6	54.3	54.9	63.1	70.4
10 or younger	18.6	12.1	10.6	9.7	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.5	11.2	8.8
11	5.7	4.3	7.1	3.7	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.5	4.4	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	11.3	4.9	6.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	5.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.7	1.4	3.7	4.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.8	6.8	7.6	10.0	5.9	4.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	8.9	8.6	8.3	4.0	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	7.1	10.1	1.6	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	9.0	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	140	15,508	141	16,096	147	12,523	70	8,988	498	53,115
N of Miss	6	723	3	584	7	591	1	436	17	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	98.4	90.1	95.4	89.1	89.0	81.4	81.8	90.2	92.5
10 or younger	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.9	6.2	0.6	1.3
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	6.5	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	141	15,563	141	16,113	147	12,537	70	9,005	499	53,218
N of Miss	5	668	3	567	7	577	1	419	16	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.8	86.5	79.4	81.1	87.8	80.0	82.9	79.7	85.0	82.2
10 or younger	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.0	2.0	5.7	7.1	4.8	6.4	6.7
11	2.1	3.7	4.3	3.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.4	3.5	6.1	3.4	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	6.4	3.7	1.4	3.4	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	143	15,590	141	16,123	147	12,564	70	9,012	501	53,289
N of Miss	3	641	3	557	7	550	1	412	14	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	95.1	97.8	95.9	97.0	94.3	96.8	96.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.9	0.5	1.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	15,564	143	16,105	147	12,562	70	9,021	502	53,252
N of Miss	4	667	1	575	7	552	1	403	13	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	91.0	87.9	91.4	89.8	91.6	91.2	92.5	89.3	91.5
10 or younger	6.4	4.5	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.0
11	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.6
12	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	140	15,523	141	16,044	147	12,527	68	8,999	496	53,093
N of Miss	6	708	3	636	7	587	3	425	19	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.6	94.8	72.9	85.5	71.4	75.7	67.1	70.8	75.6	83.4
10 or younger	7.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.3
11	4.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.6
12	0.7	0.8	8.6	4.1	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	10.0	5.4	10.9	5.0	4.3	2.6	6.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	6.3	4.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	5.9	4.3	6.6	2.4	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	8.6	7.0	1.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.1	4.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	142	15,557	140	16,104	147	12,544	70	9,018	499	53,223
N of Miss	4	674	4	576	7	570	1	406	16	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	97.0	93.6	95.4	94.6	93.6	91.4	93.4	93.2	95.1
10 or younger	5.7	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.0	1.4
11	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
12	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	140	15,531	140	16,118	147	12,571	70	9,024	497	53,244
N of Miss	6	700	4	562	7	543	1	400	18	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	90.6	86.6	89.4	87.2	90.0	87.1	92.1	87.5	90.4
Wrong	8.4	7.2	8.5	8.4	8.8	7.6	10.0	5.8	8.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	4.2	1.7	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.9	0.5	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	143	15,677	142	16,185	148	12,616	70	9,040	503	53,518
N of Miss	3	554	2	495	6	498	1	384	12	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.0	64.0	54.3	57.2	58.6	58.5	66.7	65.9	59.2	61.0
Wrong	32.6	30.4	34.3	35.1	35.2	32.9	29.0	26.5	33.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.8	8.6	6.9	6.2	7.8	4.3	7.0	6.5	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	141	15,554	140	16,049	145	12,513	69	8,978	495	53,094
N of Miss	5	677	4	631	9	601	2	446	20	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	36.2	46.0	33.1	35.7	40.8	39.1	50.0	49.7	38.6	41.9
Wrong	41.8	36.8	41.0	39.6	28.6	36.6	31.4	31.9	36.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	18.4	14.5	21.6	21.7	27.2	21.6	18.6	16.7	21.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.5	2.7	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	141	15,509	139	16,037	147	12,517	70	8,983	497	53,046
N of Miss	5	722	5	643	7	597	1	441	18	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	81.6	64.8	73.7	72.8	73.1	84.3	77.8	72.1	76.6
Wrong	22.3	13.3	26.8	19.5	20.4	20.2	10.0	16.7	21.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	6.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	139	15,592	142	16,092	147	12,554	70	9,018	498	53,256
N of Miss	7	639	2	588	7	560	1	406	17	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.2	70.2	50.0	55.6	48.6	49.1	57.1	50.6	55.2	57.5
Wrong	24.6	23.3	32.4	32.1	36.5	34.2	27.1	30.1	30.7	29.7
A little bit wrong	7.7	5.1	14.1	10.5	12.2	14.1	15.7	16.1	12.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	3.5	1.8	2.7	2.5	0.0	3.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	142	15,604	142	16,130	148	12,581	70	9,022	502	53,337
N of Miss	4	627	2	550	6	533	1	402	13	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	86.5	58.5	70.8	54.8	56.2	45.7	51.9	62.2	68.8
Wrong	12.0	9.4	21.8	19.5	19.9	23.6	21.4	22.4	18.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.2	15.5	7.7	20.5	16.0	25.7	19.3	15.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	4.2	2.0	4.8	4.2	7.1	6.4	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	142	15,613	142	16,144	146	12,577	70	9,027	500	53,361
N of Miss	4	618	2	536	8	537	1	397	15	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	87.8	68.3	76.5	70.5	67.8	61.4	66.2	72.0	76.0
Wrong	13.4	9.8	23.9	18.2	21.9	22.9	27.1	21.5	20.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.8	7.0	4.3	6.2	7.0	10.0	8.6	6.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.4	3.6	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	142	15,610	142	16,153	146	12,577	70	9,026	500	53,366
N of Miss	4	621	2	527	8	537	1	398	15	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	91.1	73.2	75.7	56.8	58.2	49.3	50.4	69.1	71.8
Wrong	10.6	6.4	11.3	14.1	17.1	19.4	17.4	18.4	13.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.6	9.9	7.2	17.1	13.8	23.2	17.3	11.6	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	5.6	3.0	8.9	8.6	10.1	13.9	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	141	15,536	142	16,070	146	12,505	69	8,980	498	53,091
N of Miss	5	695	2	610	8	609	2	444	17	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	92.3	83.8	84.8	80.0	79.5	79.7	80.5	83.7	85.0
Wrong	7.9	6.0	11.3	11.9	17.2	16.1	18.8	15.0	13.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.2	4.9	2.5	1.4	3.4	1.4	3.4	2.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	140	15,611	142	16,134	145	12,564	69	9,009	496	53,318
N of Miss	6	620	2	546	9	550	2	415	19	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.3	65.9	52.6	66.2	72.5	72.3	80.0	80.9	62.6	70.1
Wrong	18.0	14.4	22.6	17.6	18.3	16.4	10.0	12.3	18.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	2.8	4.0	4.3	2.6	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	23.4	13.8	18.8	10.7	6.3	7.3	5.7	4.2	14.4	9.6
N of Valid	128	14,701	133	15,744	142	12,411	70	8,969	473	51,825
N of Miss	18	1,530	11	936	12	703	1	455	42	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	95.7	90.2	91.1	88.4	87.8	94.3	88.0	91.0	91.1
Wrong	6.3	3.4	7.7	7.4	11.0	9.8	5.7	8.6	8.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	142	15,564	143	16,129	146	12,565	70	9,018	501	53,276
N of Miss	4	667	1	551	8	549	1	406	14	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.5	86.1	56.3	69.4	57.5	57.2	50.0	54.7	61.8	68.9
Wrong	12.7	9.7	20.4	18.9	22.6	22.6	22.9	20.8	19.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	7.7	3.0	14.8	8.7	13.7	14.6	20.0	17.0	13.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	8.5	2.9	6.2	5.6	7.1	7.5	5.8	3.8
N of Valid	142	15,607	142	16,151	146	12,582	70	9,015	500	53,355
N of Miss	4	624	2	529	8	532	1	409	15	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	89.3	88.7	86.4	91.0	88.1	90.0	90.2	90.4	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.3	8.4	8.5	10.4	8.3	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	143	15,543	141	16,087	144	12,467	70	8,956	498	53,053
N of Miss	3	688	3	593	10	647	1	468	17	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	91.9	88.6	92.6	90.2	93.0	92.6	93.7	90.3	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.2	4.9	7.9	3.8	6.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	5.7	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
10+ times	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.8	4.4	1.9	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	142	15,471	140	16,001	143	12,409	68	8,927	493	52,808
N of Miss	4	760	4	679	11	705	3	497	22	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.9	98.6	97.8	95.7	97.0	98.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	143	15,460	141	15,980	144	12,422	70	8,925	498	52,787
N of Miss	3	771	3	700	10	692	1	499	17	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	99.1	99.3	98.9	95.8	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	15,505	142	16,049	144	12,442	70	8,934	499	52,930
N of Miss	3	726	2	631	10	672	1	490	16	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.8	43.6	39.4	36.4	32.4	33.0	33.3	34.1	35.2	37.3
1 to 2 times	30.5	25.4	16.9	23.0	17.9	20.1	15.9	16.0	20.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	16.3	13.2	17.6	15.8	10.3	15.4	11.6	15.2	14.3	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.7	4.9	2.1	5.8	9.0	6.8	2.9	7.2	5.2	6.0
10+ times	12.8	12.9	23.9	19.0	30.3	24.6	36.2	27.6	24.3	20.0
N of Valid	141	15,390	142	16,024	145	12,439	69	8,936	497	52,789
N of Miss	5	841	2	656	9	675	2	488	18	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.8	95.8	98.1	96.5	97.9	97.1	98.1	97.2	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.5	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	143	15,430	143	15,976	144	12,400	70	8,909	500	52,715
N of Miss	3	801	1	704	10	714	1	515	15	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.3	90.6	85.0	91.4	91.0	93.1	97.1	94.9	88.5	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.4	7.0	11.4	6.3	6.9	4.9	1.4	3.8	7.8	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.8	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	143	15,467	140	16,018	144	12,429	70	8,925	497	52,839
N of Miss	3	764	4	662	10	685	1	499	18	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	89.4	96.1	94.4	92.2	88.6	90.7	93.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	10.0	3.8	3.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	4.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	143	15,474	142	16,008	143	12,423	70	8,926	498	52,831
N of Miss	3	757	2	672	11	691	1	498	17	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	143	15,468	142	16,002	144	12,424	70	8,919	499	52,813
N of Miss	3	763	2	678	10	690	1	505	16	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	95.2	75.7	87.1	81.2	79.7	72.9	76.6	81.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.5	2.9	9.3	5.3	4.9	6.2	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.8
3 to 5 times	2.1	0.8	5.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	5.7	3.1	3.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.8	9.3	4.1	9.7	9.5	15.7	13.8	7.8	6.1
N of Valid	143	15,450	140	16,006	144	12,440	70	8,929	497	52,825
N of Miss	3	781	4	674	10	674	1	495	18	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	93.7	92.2	95.3	94.3	95.6	98.5	96.4	92.1	95.1
No, but would like to	5.1	2.1	0.7	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	5.1	2.6	6.4	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.2	4.1	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	136	14,687	141	15,293	141	11,912	65	8,534	483	50,426
N of Miss	10	1,544	3	1,387	13	1,202	6	890	32	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.3	17.9	12.8	17.2	24.8	19.2	17.4	23.2	18.2	18.9
Yes	7.9	3.5	6.4	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.3	4.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	74.8	78.7	80.9	80.0	73.8	78.2	81.2	74.5	77.1	78.3
N of Valid	139	15,138	141	15,769	145	12,245	69	8,773	494	51,925
N of Miss	7	1,093	3	911	9	869	2	651	21	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	18.3	12.9	12.6	11.9	10.7	5.9	10.8	14.6	13.5
Slight risk	7.1	6.7	9.3	6.0	2.1	6.0	7.4	5.6	6.3	6.1
Moderate risk	19.9	15.9	17.9	17.7	16.8	16.6	5.9	16.0	16.5	16.6
Great risk	40.4	53.1	55.7	59.4	64.3	62.7	77.9	63.5	56.9	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	4.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	141	15,402	140	15,987	143	12,408	68	8,914	492	52,711
N of Miss	5	829	4	693	11	706	3	510	23	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	22.1	29.9	23.7	38.3	33.5	29.4	41.2	30.6	28.5
Slight risk	24.1	20.4	29.9	26.1	29.1	27.5	33.8	25.4	28.5	24.6
Moderate risk	13.1	19.5	18.7	20.0	12.8	16.3	11.8	13.4	14.4	17.9
Great risk	28.5	26.7	17.9	23.7	16.3	17.5	23.5	15.2	21.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	11.3	3.7	6.6	3.5	5.1	1.5	4.7	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	137	15,274	134	15,805	141	12,227	68	8,763	480	52,069
N of Miss	9	957	10	875	13	887	3	661	35	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	20.6	23.9	18.4	28.7	23.2	22.1	28.5	25.4	21.9
Slight risk	11.5	9.6	13.8	14.5	21.0	21.3	23.5	23.3	16.6	16.2
Moderate risk	16.5	19.4	28.3	24.0	21.7	23.6	20.6	21.9	21.9	22.2
Great risk	36.0	38.6	30.4	36.5	25.2	26.7	32.4	21.7	30.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.7	3.6	6.7	3.5	5.2	1.5	4.6	5.3	7.5
N of Valid	139	15,162	138	15,786	143	12,259	68	8,817	488	52,024
N of Miss	7	1,069	6	894	11	855	3	607	27	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	21.0	19.9	16.4	16.1	15.8	11.8	15.5	18.9	17.5
Slight risk	19.3	16.5	19.1	18.3	15.4	18.8	19.1	19.7	18.1	18.1
Moderate risk	22.1	21.9	34.0	26.3	32.2	27.6	27.9	27.0	29.3	25.4
Great risk	25.7	35.1	24.1	35.0	32.9	33.8	39.7	33.8	29.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	5.5	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.9	1.5	4.0	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	140	15,317	141	15,932	143	12,354	68	8,871	492	52,474
N of Miss	6	914	3	748	11	760	3	553	23	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	19.9	18.6	14.2	12.6	13.0	8.8	13.4	17.1	15.5
Slight risk	6.5	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.2	13.0	20.6	14.7	10.8	11.6
Moderate risk	25.2	20.9	28.6	25.2	32.2	26.8	27.9	28.1	28.6	24.8
Great risk	36.7	43.6	41.4	45.3	40.6	43.1	41.2	39.8	39.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	6.0	1.4	4.5	3.5	4.1	1.5	4.0	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	139	15,296	140	15,929	143	12,368	68	8,889	490	52,482
N of Miss	7	935	4	751	11	746	3	535	25	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	19.0	12.9	12.6	12.7	10.6	5.9	10.4	14.9	13.7
Slight risk	7.2	5.2	9.3	5.7	4.9	6.1	0.0	5.3	6.1	5.6
Moderate risk	14.4	13.1	15.0	15.6	16.9	16.3	22.1	15.3	16.4	15.0
Great risk	46.8	53.7	56.4	58.9	59.2	60.2	69.1	62.2	56.2	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.0	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.8	2.9	6.9	6.3	7.6
N of Valid	139	15,273	140	15,914	142	12,357	68	8,879	489	52,423
N of Miss	7	958	4	766	12	757	3	545	26	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.7	19.0	13.6	12.6	12.6	10.6	2.9	10.1	15.3	13.6
Slight risk	2.9	3.7	5.7	3.9	4.9	4.6	1.5	3.8	4.1	4.0
Moderate risk	13.6	11.3	14.3	14.7	11.9	15.7	14.7	14.3	13.4	13.9
Great risk	50.0	56.7	61.4	61.6	64.3	62.0	76.5	64.3	61.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.3	5.0	7.3	6.3	7.0	4.4	7.5	6.1	7.8
N of Valid	140	15,210	140	15,888	143	12,327	68	8,861	491	52,286
N of Miss	6	1,021	4	792	11	787	3	563	24	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	19.1	21.0	14.6	16.1	14.2	8.8	14.7	18.6	15.8
Slight risk	14.9	10.7	20.3	16.4	23.1	21.1	23.5	21.0	20.0	16.6
Moderate risk	17.7	19.5	26.8	25.6	21.7	27.6	26.5	28.2	22.7	24.8
Great risk	33.3	42.2	29.0	37.8	32.2	32.6	36.8	31.2	32.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	8.5	2.9	5.5	7.0	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	141	15,282	138	15,917	143	12,355	68	8,885	490	52,439
N of Miss	5	949	6	763	11	759	3	539	25	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	19.5	22.1	14.8	18.9	15.2	8.8	16.4	20.0	16.5
Slight risk	15.0	10.9	17.1	17.4	25.9	22.6	33.8	22.8	21.4	17.6
Moderate risk	19.3	20.9	29.3	26.7	16.1	27.6	17.6	26.7	21.0	25.2
Great risk	29.3	36.4	27.1	33.4	29.4	28.4	35.3	28.1	29.5	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	12.4	4.3	7.6	9.8	6.1	4.4	6.0	8.1	8.4
N of Valid	140	15,247	140	15,920	143	12,367	68	8,882	491	52,416
N of Miss	6	984	4	760	11	747	3	542	24	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	19.1	17.9	13.6	15.5	12.8	7.4	13.2	17.1	14.9
Slight risk	11.4	5.9	10.0	8.3	14.1	11.4	13.2	12.1	12.0	9.0
Moderate risk	13.6	13.7	22.9	20.7	25.4	25.0	30.9	25.7	22.0	20.5
Great risk	37.9	48.4	44.3	49.3	38.0	44.6	44.1	42.7	40.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	12.9	5.0	8.1	7.0	6.3	4.4	6.4	8.2	8.8
N of Valid	140	15,258	140	15,911	142	12,362	68	8,882	490	52,413
N of Miss	6	973	4	769	12	752	3	542	25	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	96.6	93.1	94.4	96.3	91.5	91.3	88.5	93.2	93.4
Once or twice	8.2	2.5	4.6	4.1	1.5	5.2	4.3	6.5	4.7	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	134	14,699	131	15,329	135	11,766	69	8,518	469	50,312
N of Miss	12	1,532	13	1,351	19	1,348	2	906	46	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.5	97.8	97.3	97.1	96.3	98.3	98.0
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	136	14,943	135	15,561	138	11,990	68	8,649	477	51,143
N of Miss	10	1,288	9	1,119	16	1,124	3	775	38	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.0	95.4	88.3	90.9	90.6	86.6	79.4	82.0	87.9	89.7
Once or twice	8.8	3.8	8.0	6.9	6.5	8.7	11.8	10.7	8.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.9	3.9	1.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	4.4	2.7	1.9	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	136	14,911	137	15,522	139	11,946	68	8,618	480	50,997
N of Miss	10	1,320	7	1,158	15	1,168	3	806	35	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.1	99.4	97.8	98.4	99.3	97.3	95.6	96.0	97.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	2.9	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	14,972	137	15,573	140	12,012	68	8,619	483	51,176
N of Miss	8	1,259	7	1,107	14	1,102	3	805	32	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.3	59.8	58.0	61.3	66.7	65.2	73.5	68.5	63.4	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	16.2	9.2	5.1	9.0	12.1	9.1	4.4	8.6	10.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.4	8.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.5	3.4	6.5	4.9	3.5	5.3	2.9	5.5	3.7	4.7
I don't know	19.9	25.2	22.5	22.2	16.3	18.0	19.1	14.6	19.5	20.8
N of Valid	136	15,119	138	15,726	141	12,183	68	8,798	483	51,826
N of Miss	10	1,112	6	954	13	931	3	626	32	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	32.5	21.9	31.3	39.3	42.1	39.1	48.4	32.6	37.1
Rarely	23.9	20.2	27.7	23.3	26.4	23.5	18.8	21.1	25.0	22.1
Sometimes	28.3	24.8	29.2	25.6	20.0	21.0	14.5	18.9	24.2	23.1
Often	8.0	13.9	14.6	13.6	10.7	9.3	24.6	8.2	13.0	11.8
Almost always	6.5	8.5	6.6	6.3	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.4	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	138	15,025	137	15,664	140	12,075	69	8,667	484	51,431
N of Miss	8	1,206	7	1,016	14	1,039	2	757	31	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.0	87.9	86.9	86.2	82.0	83.5	89.9	81.8	85.9	85.3
1 time	5.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	3.6	5.3	0.0	5.8	3.9	5.3
2 or 3 times	1.4	3.6	3.6	4.6	7.9	6.3	10.1	6.3	5.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.9	5.8	3.2	0.0	4.2	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	138	14,833	137	15,495	139	11,935	69	8,615	483	50,878
N of Miss	8	1,398	7	1,185	15	1,179	2	809	32	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.9	52.1	53.3	56.9	35.7	42.5	30.4	26.0	43.7	46.8
0 times	49.6	46.4	43.8	41.3	57.9	54.2	63.8	66.7	52.4	50.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	3.6	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	139	14,855	137	15,495	140	11,992	69	8,677	485	51,019
N of Miss	7	1,376	7	1,185	14	1,122	2	747	30	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.9	92.8	93.7	85.5	86.9	83.6	79.6	91.2	90.9
1-2	0.7	1.8	2.9	4.7	9.4	9.0	11.9	12.4	5.4	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.6	1.2	2.2	2.4	0.0	4.6	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	137	15,100	138	15,693	138	12,111	67	8,736	480	51,640
N of Miss	9	1,131	6	987	16	1,003	4	688	35	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	93.5	96.5	94.9	91.6	89.6	87.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.9	1.5	3.6	3.0	4.6	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	2.6	6.0	4.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	137	15,084	138	15,668	137	12,089	67	8,725	479	51,566
N of Miss	9	1,147	6	1,012	17	1,025	4	699	36	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	138	14,976	135	15,631	138	12,084	67	8,727	478	51,418
N of Miss	8	1,255	9	1,049	16	1,030	4	697	37	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	136	15,020	137	15,614	137	12,062	67	8,719	477	51,415
N of Miss	10	1,211	7	1,066	17	1,052	4	705	38	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	99.3	98.1	97.1	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	15,059	137	15,656	138	12,085	67	8,729	479	51,529
N of Miss	9	1,172	7	1,024	16	1,029	4	695	36	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	14,959	136	15,603	137	12,062	67	8,707	477	51,331
N of Miss	9	1,272	8	1,077	17	1,052	4	717	38	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	98.5	98.2	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.2
1-2	3.6	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	137	14,893	136	15,599	136	12,065	67	8,705	476	51,262
N of Miss	9	1,338	8	1,081	18	1,049	4	719	39	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	136	14,858	136	15,592	136	12,053	67	8,700	475	51,203
N of Miss	10	1,373	8	1,088	18	1,061	4	724	40	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	14,801	133	15,585	137	12,071	67	8,721	471	51,178
N of Miss	12	1,430	11	1,095	17	1,043	4	703	44	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	14,910	136	15,572	137	12,054	67	8,706	474	51,242
N of Miss	12	1,321	8	1,108	17	1,060	4	718	41	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	97.3	94.1	96.9	97.8	97.4	97.0	97.7	95.8	97.3
1-2	3.0	1.4	3.7	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	135	14,934	136	15,624	137	12,072	66	8,709	474	51,339
N of Miss	11	1,297	8	1,056	17	1,042	5	715	41	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.1
1-2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	135	14,956	137	15,613	137	12,059	66	8,717	475	51,345
N of Miss	11	1,275	7	1,067	17	1,055	5	707	40	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.2	97.4	94.2	93.4	87.9	88.6	94.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	4.0	10.6	6.6	2.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.5	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	135	14,927	137	15,580	137	12,035	66	8,694	475	51,236
N of Miss	11	1,304	7	1,100	17	1,079	5	730	40	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.6	91.9	96.2	88.3	91.8	83.3	87.0	91.1	94.3
1-2	3.0	1.2	4.4	2.8	8.0	5.5	12.1	8.1	6.1	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	134	14,944	136	15,580	137	12,055	66	8,705	473	51,284
N of Miss	12	1,287	8	1,100	17	1,059	5	719	42	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.6	94.1	96.4	96.3	94.6	93.8	93.8	95.1	95.6
1-2	2.3	1.9	4.4	2.2	1.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	132	14,737	136	15,502	135	12,028	65	8,689	468	50,956
N of Miss	14	1,494	8	1,178	19	1,086	6	735	47	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.9	87.1	92.4	88.3	85.2	80.3	81.1	89.2	90.4
1-2	2.9	1.3	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.8	1.5	4.2	3.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	5.8	2.4	5.1	7.1	13.6	11.8	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	138	15,023	139	15,649	137	12,080	66	8,725	480	51,477
N of Miss	8	1,208	5	1,031	17	1,034	5	699	35	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	95.0	97.1	95.6	92.7	92.4	89.8	96.0	95.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.9	0.0	4.0	1.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	2.3	6.1	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	138	14,993	139	15,632	137	12,068	66	8,710	480	51,403
N of Miss	8	1,238	5	1,048	17	1,046	5	714	35	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.5	87.1	94.3	94.2	92.9	89.4	94.2	91.7	94.9
1-2	2.2	1.6	8.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.2	4.0	2.5
3-5	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	6.1	1.0	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.7	0.3	2.9	1.1	0.7	2.3	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	138	14,978	139	15,624	137	12,067	66	8,715	480	51,384
N of Miss	8	1,253	5	1,056	17	1,047	5	709	35	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.0	87.9	71.0	79.7	68.7	69.7	53.8	61.7	69.7	76.7
1-2	14.8	8.2	12.3	10.4	8.4	10.6	7.7	9.0	11.3	9.6
3-5	3.0	2.1	4.3	4.7	9.2	7.0	12.3	8.3	6.4	5.1
6-9	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.6	7.7	4.5	3.2	2.4
10+	3.0	1.0	10.1	3.5	10.7	9.1	18.5	16.5	9.4	6.3
N of Valid	135	14,927	138	15,547	131	12,011	65	8,672	469	51,157
N of Miss	11	1,304	6	1,133	23	1,103	6	752	46	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.3	86.9	92.9	87.8	84.1	80.0	75.3	89.1	89.5
1-2	3.0	0.9	4.4	3.1	3.8	5.2	1.5	6.6	3.4	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	3.8	2.7	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	4.4	1.9	3.8	6.6	15.4	11.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	135	14,909	137	15,530	131	11,986	65	8,658	468	51,083
N of Miss	11	1,322	7	1,150	23	1,128	6	766	47	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.5	96.5	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	135	14,793	133	15,514	131	11,979	65	8,661	464	50,947
N of Miss	11	1,438	11	1,166	23	1,135	6	763	51	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.1	99.1	99.5
1-2	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	136	14,860	135	15,493	131	11,965	65	8,657	467	50,975
N of Miss	10	1,371	9	1,187	23	1,149	6	767	48	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.7	97.0	95.7	96.9	96.7	96.9	97.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	2.9	2.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	2.0	3.1	1.4	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	136	14,876	135	15,521	131	11,982	65	8,662	467	51,041
N of Miss	10	1,355	9	1,159	23	1,132	6	762	48	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.1	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	135	14,776	137	15,478	131	11,972	65	8,660	468	50,886
N of Miss	11	1,455	7	1,202	23	1,142	6	764	47	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.6	94.5	97.8	97.1	100.0	98.7	96.9	99.3	95.9	97.1
1-2	5.2	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	2.1	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	4.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	134	14,725	136	15,474	131	11,963	65	8,657	466	50,819
N of Miss	12	1,506	8	1,206	23	1,151	6	767	49	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	129	14,540	135	15,304	130	11,815	64	8,539	458	50,198
N of Miss	17	1,691	9	1,376	24	1,299	7	885	57	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.5	98.5	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	131	14,656	134	15,457	129	11,948	65	8,650	459	50,711
N of Miss	15	1,575	10	1,223	25	1,166	6	774	56	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	131	14,726	134	15,489	130	11,950	65	8,639	460	50,804
N of Miss	15	1,505	10	1,191	24	1,164	6	785	55	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	96.4	93.4	95.3	97.7	95.3	93.8	94.7	94.8	95.5
1-2	2.2	1.5	2.9	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	134	14,773	136	15,487	130	11,977	65	8,655	465	50,892
N of Miss	12	1,458	8	1,193	24	1,137	6	769	50	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	134	14,804	135	15,504	130	11,965	65	8,650	464	50,923
N of Miss	12	1,427	9	1,176	24	1,149	6	774	51	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.8	85.3	91.6	87.6	84.9	70.8	78.2	86.8	89.2
1-2	1.5	2.0	5.1	3.8	2.3	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.2	3.9	3.7	7.7	4.7	3.2	2.5
6-9	2.3	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	6.2	3.0	2.4	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	5.1	1.5	4.7	5.2	12.3	10.0	4.5	3.5
N of Valid	133	14,807	136	15,483	129	11,959	65	8,658	463	50,907
N of Miss	13	1,424	8	1,197	25	1,155	6	766	52	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	95.6	91.0	94.7	89.2	91.2	85.9	87.9	90.7	93.0
1-2	1.5	1.8	3.7	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.6
3-5	3.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.6	5.4	2.8	6.2	4.0	3.7	2.3
N of Valid	133	14,677	134	15,449	130	11,951	64	8,637	461	50,714
N of Miss	13	1,554	10	1,231	24	1,163	7	787	54	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.6	78.3	86.9	79.4	77.6	63.1	73.0	80.8	84.9
1-2	3.0	2.3	8.0	4.8	4.6	5.6	10.8	5.2	6.0	4.3
3-5	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.4	3.8	3.2	4.6	3.5	2.1	2.3
6-9	1.5	0.4	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2
10+	1.5	1.0	10.9	4.8	10.7	11.6	20.0	16.6	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	134	14,841	138	15,489	131	11,982	65	8,647	468	50,959
N of Miss	12	1,390	6	1,191	23	1,132	6	777	47	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	91.2	94.6	94.5	87.8	84.6	81.3	93.5	92.0
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.8	3.5	0.0	5.0	0.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.9	3.1	2.8	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	5.8	1.7	3.1	5.5	12.3	9.3	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	133	14,819	137	15,488	127	11,967	65	8,652	462	50,926
N of Miss	13	1,412	7	1,192	27	1,147	6	772	53	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.5	95.3	77.5	90.1	93.8	86.3	76.9	86.2	85.4	90.1
1-2	4.5	2.7	10.1	4.4	0.8	4.9	6.2	4.5	5.4	4.0
3-5	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.8
6-9	2.3	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.3	1.7	0.9
10+	2.3	0.9	8.7	2.7	3.9	5.0	12.3	5.7	6.0	3.2
N of Valid	133	14,808	138	15,485	129	11,966	65	8,661	465	50,920
N of Miss	13	1,423	6	1,195	25	1,148	6	763	50	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.2	98.1	92.4	96.5	91.9	92.8	92.2	88.4	93.3	94.7
Once	2.3	1.2	3.8	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.1	4.7	2.9	2.4
Twice	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.9	3.2	1.9	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.4
3-5 times	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	131	14,220	131	14,915	124	11,440	64	8,321	450	48,896
N of Miss	15	2,011	13	1,765	30	1,674	7	1,103	65	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.2	93.9	77.0	86.6	72.4	75.3	61.9	65.4	78.3	82.4
At my home	1.5	3.5	12.6	6.7	11.8	10.3	12.7	12.5	9.2	7.6
At someone else's home	3.8	1.7	8.9	4.9	11.0	11.3	20.6	17.6	9.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	4.8	2.4	1.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	132	14,402	135	15,224	127	11,755	63	8,511	457	49,892
N of Miss	14	1,829	9	1,456	27	1,359	8	913	58	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.7	21.6	29.6	27.3	43.7	35.2	49.2	38.3	34.2	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	15.2	9.0	18.5	14.5	16.7	18.8	20.6	19.8	17.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	47.7	54.9	38.5	45.6	28.6	35.0	22.2	31.7	36.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.4	14.5	13.3	12.6	11.1	11.0	7.9	10.2	12.3	12.4
N of Valid	132	14,467	135	15,310	126	11,802	63	8,536	456	50,115
N of Miss	14	1,764	9	1,370	28	1,312	8	888	59	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.4	6.5	21.5	14.2	27.5	24.8	39.1	35.3	22.6	18.1
Yes	88.6	93.5	78.5	85.8	72.5	75.2	60.9	64.7	77.4	81.9
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.2	100.0	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.2	93.3	95.6	89.2	89.8	78.1	82.3	91.1	92.7
Yes	3.0	1.8	6.7	4.4	10.8	10.2	21.9	17.7	8.9	7.3
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.5	96.3	97.9	93.3	94.8	92.2	92.1	95.6	96.6
Yes	1.5	0.5	3.7	2.1	6.7	5.2	7.8	7.9	4.4	3.4
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.8	98.7	95.8	97.3	95.3	96.6	97.3	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.3	4.2	2.7	4.7	3.4	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.4	91.1	95.8	90.8	93.5	89.1	91.0	92.0	94.9
Yes	4.5	2.6	8.9	4.2	9.2	6.5	10.9	9.0	8.0	5.1
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	93.3	96.5	95.0	95.0	96.9	95.9	95.8	96.7
Yes	1.5	1.1	6.7	3.5	5.0	5.0	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.7	91.1	97.5	95.8	96.0	96.9	95.5	95.1	97.2
Yes	2.3	1.3	8.9	2.5	4.2	4.0	3.1	4.5	4.9	2.8
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.0	99.7	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.2	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	97.6	94.8	95.9	92.5	93.9	93.8	92.3	94.5	95.3
Yes	3.8	2.4	5.2	4.1	7.5	6.1	6.2	7.7	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	132	14,186	135	15,089	120	11,703	64	8,499	451	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	9	1,591	34	1,411	7	925	64	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	2.7	9.0	5.2	5.1	7.5	15.0	10.3	7.7	5.9
Yes	94.7	97.3	91.0	94.8	94.9	92.5	85.0	89.7	92.3	94.1
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.7	98.4	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.0	99.0	99.2	97.9	91.7	96.4	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.0	0.8	2.1	8.3	3.6	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.5	97.7	98.8	99.2	98.0	93.3	97.1	97.7	98.5
Yes	1.5	0.5	2.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	6.7	2.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.5	95.0	99.3	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	5.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.3	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	96.7	99.2	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.8	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	97.7	97.7	97.5	96.9	100.0	96.7	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	131	14,015	133	14,958	118	11,604	60	8,446	442	49,023
N of Miss	15	2,216	11	1,722	36	1,510	11	978	73	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	3.8	20.0	11.0	14.5	18.4	21.0	22.2	14.6	12.6
Yes	93.8	96.2	80.0	89.0	85.5	81.6	79.0	77.8	85.4	87.4
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.2	93.5	94.6	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	6.5	5.4	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.4	97.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	93.8	96.7	94.9	95.5	91.9	95.7	95.0	96.7
Yes	2.3	1.6	6.2	3.3	5.1	4.5	8.1	4.3	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.1	86.2	92.2	88.9	86.7	82.3	85.8	90.0	91.5
Yes	1.5	1.9	13.8	7.8	11.1	13.3	17.7	14.2	10.0	8.5
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.0	93.1	97.7	96.6	96.5	98.4	96.5	96.1	97.6
Yes	2.3	1.0	6.9	2.3	3.4	3.5	1.6	3.5	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	130	13,986	130	14,995	117	11,646	62	8,482	439	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	14	1,685	37	1,468	9	942	76	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.3	6.0	26.1	14.5	17.4	22.9	31.1	26.2	20.4	16.0
Yes	87.7	94.0	73.9	85.5	82.6	77.1	68.9	73.8	79.6	84.0
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	97.3	93.3	93.7	91.7	91.0	90.2	90.7	93.0	93.6
Yes	4.6	2.7	6.7	6.3	8.3	9.0	9.8	9.3	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	97.9	82.8	92.6	91.7	87.5	85.2	85.7	89.0	91.8
Yes	5.4	2.1	17.2	7.4	8.3	12.5	14.8	14.3	11.0	8.2
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	91.8	97.3	96.7	95.6	95.1	95.8	96.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	8.2	2.7	3.3	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.0	2.8
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	95.5	98.5	100.0	97.9	96.7	98.2	97.8	98.5
Yes	1.5	1.0	4.5	1.5	0.0	2.1	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	94.8	97.2	96.7	95.4	100.0	95.9	97.5	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	5.2	2.8	3.3	4.6	0.0	4.1	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	91.0	95.7	93.4	93.5	90.2	92.7	93.5	95.5
Yes	2.3	1.4	9.0	4.3	6.6	6.5	9.8	7.3	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.6	94.0	96.3	95.9	94.7	93.4	94.8	95.3	96.3
Yes	3.1	1.4	6.0	3.7	4.1	5.3	6.6	5.2	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.3	98.6	99.2	97.4	91.8	95.8	97.5	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.4	0.8	2.6	8.2	4.2	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	130	14,216	134	15,064	121	11,628	61	8,407	446	49,315
N of Miss	16	2,015	10	1,616	33	1,486	10	1,017	69	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	98.9	96.8	96.8	93.1	92.9	91.7	89.7	95.4	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	5.2	3.2	1.7	4.3	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	5.0	2.3	1.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	130	13,883	126	14,621	116	11,227	60	8,157	432	47,888
N of Miss	16	2,348	18	2,059	38	1,887	11	1,267	83	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.9	12.8	6.1	9.2	12.9	18.0	19.3	8.9	8.8
Yes	100.0	98.1	87.2	93.9	90.8	87.1	82.0	80.7	91.1	91.2
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.2	99.0	98.3	96.4	91.8	92.7	97.3	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.0	1.7	3.6	8.2	7.3	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.0	97.5	97.5	98.4	96.6	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.4	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.1	96.7	96.7	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.3	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.5	99.2	96.6	98.1	98.4	98.2	97.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.8	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.0	98.6	96.6	97.5	96.7	97.3	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.4	3.4	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	92.5	96.5	97.5	93.6	90.2	91.3	95.7	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	7.5	3.5	2.5	6.4	9.8	8.7	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	125	13,972	133	14,965	119	11,573	61	8,436	438	48,946
N of Miss	21	2,259	11	1,715	35	1,541	10	988	77	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.1	9.7	5.2	7.6	10.1	10.0	14.0	7.0	7.0
Yes	97.7	97.9	90.3	94.8	92.4	89.9	90.0	86.0	93.0	93.0
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.2	97.8	98.3	95.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.7	4.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	95.5	98.8	96.6	97.3	96.7	97.1	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.1	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.4	98.3	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	95.5	97.1	96.6	94.9	95.0	93.8	96.8	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.4	5.1	5.0	6.2	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	130	13,924	134	14,910	118	11,567	60	8,443	442	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	10	1,770	36	1,547	11	981	73	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	1.1	3.1	1.8	0.9	2.7	5.1	3.4	2.1	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	96.9	98.2	99.1	97.3	94.9	96.6	97.9	97.9
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.5	99.1	99.4	98.3	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.3	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	96.6	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	127	13,909	131	14,937	117	11,558	59	8,440	434	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	37	1,556	12	984	81	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.2	98.5	99.0	99.1	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	129	13,927	133	14,725	114	11,292	60	8,254	436	48,198
N of Miss	17	2,304	11	1,955	40	1,822	11	1,170	79	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	77.1	55.9	62.3	50.4	51.4	31.1	49.6	53.9	61.9
Wrong	22.2	15.9	23.5	22.5	26.9	25.2	23.0	24.0	23.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	9.6	5.2	13.2	10.5	16.8	14.4	27.9	16.1	15.1	10.8
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.8	7.4	4.7	5.9	9.0	18.0	10.2	7.1	5.8
N of Valid	135	14,457	136	15,252	119	11,739	61	8,521	451	49,969
N of Miss	11	1,774	8	1,428	35	1,375	10	903	64	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.4	83.2	64.2	68.8	58.8	58.2	44.3	55.8	62.5	68.3
Wrong	15.7	12.4	22.4	20.7	23.5	24.1	23.0	22.2	20.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	9.0	3.2	10.4	7.1	12.6	10.6	16.4	12.5	11.4	7.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.3	3.0	3.4	5.0	7.1	16.4	9.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	134	14,351	134	15,197	119	11,691	61	8,497	448	49,736
N of Miss	12	1,880	10	1,483	35	1,423	10	927	67	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	86.4	64.9	68.7	51.3	51.8	37.7	45.5	62.1	65.8
Wrong	11.9	9.2	14.9	16.0	17.6	19.0	16.4	16.5	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	5.2	2.7	11.2	8.9	17.6	14.4	16.4	17.3	11.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	9.0	6.4	13.4	14.9	29.5	20.7	11.2	9.5
N of Valid	134	14,322	134	15,187	119	11,684	61	8,497	448	49,690
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,493	35	1,430	10	927	67	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	86.0	81.3	77.3	71.4	72.9	70.5	74.1	76.8	78.2
Wrong	14.9	10.3	12.7	15.8	21.8	18.6	24.6	18.1	17.4	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	3.7	4.6	3.4	5.4	3.3	5.2	3.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	134	14,340	134	15,188	119	11,689	61	8,501	448	49,718
N of Miss	12	1,891	10	1,492	35	1,425	10	923	67	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.4	62.3	45.5	43.6	37.1	30.8	6.7	26.7	44.0	43.0
Very difficult	16.5	14.7	15.7	18.2	12.9	13.9	11.7	10.2	14.7	14.8
Fairly easy	5.3	8.1	22.4	20.0	25.9	25.2	28.3	24.6	19.0	18.6
Very easy	3.0	3.5	11.2	10.9	24.1	24.0	51.7	32.2	17.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.5	5.2	7.3	0.0	6.0	1.7	6.1	4.7	8.0
N of Valid	133	14,137	134	15,115	116	11,673	60	8,473	443	49,398
N of Miss	13	2,094	10	1,565	38	1,441	11	951	72	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.8	62.7	48.5	43.7	36.2	30.7	6.7	26.7	43.5	43.1
Very difficult	18.3	14.1	15.9	17.5	13.8	13.7	11.7	10.3	15.5	14.4
Fairly easy	6.1	8.6	21.2	20.0	23.3	25.0	30.0	24.5	18.5	18.7
Very easy	6.1	4.4	9.8	12.2	26.7	24.8	50.0	32.8	18.7	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	10.3	4.5	6.6	0.0	5.7	1.7	5.7	3.9	7.3
N of Valid	131	13,926	132	14,925	116	11,583	60	8,433	439	48,867
N of Miss	15	2,305	12	1,755	38	1,531	11	991	76	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	76.2	58.2	58.4	50.4	45.5	22.0	38.0	57.4	57.0
Sort of hard	10.7	11.9	19.4	18.9	15.7	21.2	13.6	18.8	15.0	17.4
Sort of easy	5.3	6.9	12.7	14.0	23.5	19.4	32.2	22.0	15.9	14.6
Very easy	5.3	5.0	9.7	8.6	10.4	13.9	32.2	21.2	11.6	11.0
N of Valid	131	14,083	134	15,093	115	11,663	59	8,460	439	49,299
N of Miss	15	2,148	10	1,587	39	1,451	12	964	76	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.1	72.2	50.4	52.6	43.5	38.8	13.6	33.3	50.3	51.6
Sort of hard	16.2	13.2	19.5	18.3	12.2	17.8	15.3	14.1	16.0	16.0
Sort of easy	8.5	8.1	13.5	16.1	20.0	22.1	33.9	23.6	16.5	16.5
Very easy	2.3	6.5	16.5	13.0	24.3	21.3	37.3	29.0	17.2	15.9
N of Valid	130	14,054	133	15,058	115	11,648	59	8,453	437	49,213
N of Miss	16	2,177	11	1,622	39	1,466	12	971	78	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.8	92.7	84.2	85.8	75.2	76.2	57.6	70.2	81.1	82.8
Sort of hard	4.7	4.9	7.5	9.3	15.0	14.8	20.3	17.6	10.4	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	4.5	3.1	7.1	5.6	18.6	7.2	6.2	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	129	13,978	133	15,012	113	11,623	59	8,445	434	49,058
N of Miss	17	2,253	11	1,668	41	1,491	12	979	81	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.3	76.2	64.9	67.2	64.0	62.1	30.5	57.4	61.9	66.9
Sort of hard	14.0	11.6	14.2	15.1	14.0	16.6	27.1	16.8	15.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.2	6.7	11.2	9.8	12.3	10.9	25.4	12.7	11.9	9.7
Very easy	8.5	5.5	9.7	7.9	9.6	10.4	16.9	13.1	10.3	8.7
N of Valid	129	13,983	134	15,023	114	11,631	59	8,439	436	49,076
N of Miss	17	2,248	10	1,657	40	1,483	12	985	79	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	89.2	70.5	70.9	47.8	51.1	27.6	40.9	65.0	66.3
Sort of hard	6.2	6.1	8.3	12.3	13.0	14.4	12.1	12.8	9.4	11.1
Sort of easy	1.6	2.7	6.1	9.1	21.7	15.7	20.7	18.1	10.8	10.4
Very easy	0.8	2.0	15.2	7.6	17.4	18.8	39.7	28.2	14.7	12.2
N of Valid	129	13,934	132	14,987	115	11,608	58	8,420	434	48,949
N of Miss	17	2,297	12	1,693	39	1,506	13	1,004	81	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.6	85.5	73.7	70.5	60.9	61.3	47.5	58.1	70.9	70.5
Sort of hard	6.2	7.3	12.0	13.4	21.7	16.9	18.6	18.3	13.8	13.3
Sort of easy	4.7	4.1	7.5	9.2	13.0	11.7	15.3	12.5	9.2	8.9
Very easy	1.6	3.0	6.8	6.9	4.3	10.1	18.6	11.2	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	129	13,961	133	14,994	115	11,611	59	8,440	436	49,006
N of Miss	17	2,270	11	1,686	39	1,503	12	984	79	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	85.4	72.0	74.9	71.9	69.2	58.6	68.3	74.4	75.4
Sort of hard	8.5	7.0	10.6	11.5	14.0	14.0	12.1	15.0	11.1	11.4
Sort of easy	3.8	4.0	7.6	7.0	8.8	8.5	17.2	8.4	8.1	6.8
Very easy	1.5	3.6	9.8	6.6	5.3	8.3	12.1	8.2	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	130	13,906	132	14,962	114	11,594	58	8,432	434	48,894
N of Miss	16	2,325	12	1,718	40	1,520	13	992	81	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.8	81.1	83.1	76.3	75.9	61.0	71.8	79.7	81.4
Sort of hard	5.5	6.5	12.9	10.5	13.2	14.2	18.6	16.6	11.5	11.3
Sort of easy	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.0	5.3	5.9	15.3	6.6	4.8	4.4
Very easy	2.3	1.5	3.8	2.4	5.3	4.0	5.1	4.9	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	128	13,929	132	14,976	114	11,597	59	8,428	433	48,930
N of Miss	18	2,302	12	1,704	40	1,517	12	996	82	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.1	81.5	59.1	61.1	50.4	46.0	25.4	40.4	59.4	59.7
Sort of hard	7.7	8.4	12.1	12.6	9.6	11.7	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.7
Sort of easy	6.9	6.1	15.2	14.2	17.4	19.0	23.7	19.7	14.4	14.0
Very easy	2.3	4.1	13.6	12.1	22.6	23.4	40.7	30.0	16.3	15.6
N of Valid	130	13,903	132	14,976	115	11,623	59	8,430	436	48,932
N of Miss	16	2,328	12	1,704	39	1,491	12	994	79	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.5	74.8	78.6	77.9	83.3	83.8	87.7	86.4	76.2	79.9
Yes	38.5	25.2	21.4	22.1	16.7	16.2	12.3	13.6	23.8	20.1
N of Valid	122	13,637	131	14,793	114	11,447	57	8,332	424	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	13	1,887	40	1,667	14	1,092	91	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.2	97.7	94.5	97.4	95.7	100.0	96.3	97.2	95.0
Yes	4.9	5.8	2.3	5.5	2.6	4.3	0.0	3.7	2.8	5.0
N of Valid	122	13,637	131	14,793	114	11,447	57	8,332	424	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	13	1,887	40	1,667	14	1,092	91	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.9	95.4	89.9	92.1	90.9	86.0	91.2	92.5	90.9
Yes	7.4	8.1	4.6	10.1	7.9	9.1	14.0	8.8	7.5	9.1
N of Valid	122	13,637	131	14,793	114	11,447	57	8,332	424	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	13	1,887	40	1,667	14	1,092	91	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.1	30.1	24.4	28.9	21.1	23.5	22.8	20.4	29.2	26.4
Yes	54.9	69.9	75.6	71.1	78.9	76.5	77.2	79.6	70.8	73.6
N of Valid	122	13,637	131	14,793	114	11,447	57	8,332	424	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	13	1,887	40	1,667	14	1,092	91	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	73.5	66.4	75.4	84.8	79.4	89.3	81.3	77.2	76.8
Yes	23.1	26.5	33.6	24.6	15.2	20.6	10.7	18.7	22.8	23.2
N of Valid	130	13,687	134	14,614	105	11,281	56	8,215	425	47,797
N of Miss	16	2,544	10	2,066	49	1,833	15	1,209	90	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	35.2	25.0	30.9	44.9	29.8	37.5	31.2	36.1	31.9
1 or 2 times	29.2	34.3	25.7	32.7	25.2	31.7	26.8	30.3	26.8	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.7	18.2	25.7	19.8	17.8	20.4	16.1	19.7	20.0	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.7	11.8	8.8	7.5	9.6	5.4	9.7	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	6.2	5.6	11.8	7.8	4.7	8.6	14.3	9.1	8.6	7.6
N of Valid	130	13,944	136	14,868	107	11,437	56	8,320	429	48,569
N of Miss	16	2,287	8	1,812	47	1,677	15	1,104	86	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.9	47.7	55.3	56.0	77.9	58.8	76.4	76.8	67.2	57.9
Yes	33.1	52.3	44.7	44.0	22.1	41.2	23.6	23.2	32.8	42.1
N of Valid	133	13,762	132	14,678	104	11,322	55	8,232	424	47,994
N of Miss	13	2,469	12	2,002	50	1,792	16	1,192	91	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.7	31.6	28.4	26.4	47.7	26.2	32.7	29.7	38.8	28.4
1 or 2 times	33.3	42.3	20.1	36.4	21.5	25.3	14.5	23.7	23.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.9	17.4	32.1	24.3	16.8	30.5	25.5	29.0	21.5	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.8	7.5	7.6	9.3	11.6	12.7	11.4	7.9	8.7
7 or more times	3.8	2.9	11.9	5.2	4.7	6.5	14.5	6.2	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	132	13,819	134	14,802	107	11,418	55	8,296	428	48,335
N of Miss	14	2,412	10	1,878	47	1,696	16	1,128	87	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.1	68.7	51.9	60.1	60.7	55.7	52.7	57.3	57.4	61.0
Yes	37.9	31.3	48.1	39.9	39.3	44.3	47.3	42.7	42.6	39.0
N of Valid	132	13,612	129	14,693	107	11,342	55	8,237	423	47,884
N of Miss	14	2,619	15	1,987	47	1,772	16	1,187	92	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	6.0	9.6	4.8	7.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	7.7	5.4
no	9.1	6.7	9.6	7.2	5.7	6.4	1.8	6.4	7.5	6.7
yes	32.6	31.9	29.6	36.9	36.8	39.2	40.0	38.7	33.6	36.3
YES!	51.5	55.4	51.1	51.1	50.0	49.1	52.7	49.3	51.2	51.5
N of Valid	132	13,803	135	14,902	106	11,496	55	8,379	428	48,580
N of Miss	14	2,428	9	1,778	48	1,618	16	1,045	87	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.9	38.5	29.3	30.9	34.9	29.1	32.7	30.9	34.1	32.6
no	29.8	34.6	43.6	39.2	31.1	40.1	36.4	37.6	35.3	37.8
yes	24.4	18.5	18.8	20.6	19.8	20.9	18.2	21.2	20.7	20.2
YES!	6.9	8.4	8.3	9.4	14.2	9.8	12.7	10.4	9.9	9.4
N of Valid	131	13,726	133	14,809	106	11,425	55	8,344	425	48,304
N of Miss	15	2,505	11	1,871	48	1,689	16	1,080	90	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	6.5	8.3	5.1	8.5	5.5	3.6	6.3	7.3	5.8
no	2.3	4.7	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.1	4.7
yes	34.8	28.2	31.1	34.2	30.2	36.3	32.7	39.1	32.2	33.8
YES!	56.1	60.6	57.6	56.3	57.5	53.7	60.0	48.9	57.4	55.6
N of Valid	132	13,789	132	14,846	106	11,461	55	8,365	425	48,461
N of Miss	14	2,442	12	1,834	48	1,653	16	1,059	90	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	7.3	6.0	5.4	7.5	5.8	3.6	6.4	6.1	6.2
no	6.2	6.1	9.7	7.0	5.7	7.3	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.0
yes	21.9	21.5	25.4	28.3	31.1	33.1	36.4	35.9	27.2	28.8
YES!	65.6	65.0	59.0	59.2	55.7	53.8	50.9	49.5	59.1	57.9
N of Valid	128	13,687	134	14,836	106	11,462	55	8,351	423	48,336
N of Miss	18	2,544	10	1,844	48	1,652	16	1,073	92	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	8.1	13.5	6.9	9.5	7.6	7.3	9.6	11.1	7.9
no	9.1	7.1	12.8	10.3	12.4	13.0	10.9	16.6	11.3	11.1
yes	29.5	25.2	25.6	30.4	29.5	34.1	36.4	34.7	29.2	30.6
YES!	50.0	59.6	48.1	52.4	48.6	45.3	45.5	39.1	48.5	50.5
N of Valid	132	13,739	133	14,842	105	11,459	55	8,357	425	48,397
N of Miss	14	2,492	11	1,838	49	1,655	16	1,067	90	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.8	10.5	8.2	10.5	10.0	14.5	12.4	9.2	9.0
no	6.1	9.4	16.5	15.1	16.2	17.2	12.7	20.6	12.7	14.9
yes	39.7	33.0	35.3	36.6	31.4	38.4	38.2	37.1	36.1	36.1
YES!	49.6	50.8	37.6	40.1	41.9	34.4	34.5	29.9	42.0	40.0
N of Valid	131	13,779	133	14,849	105	11,467	55	8,351	424	48,446
N of Miss	15	2,452	11	1,831	49	1,647	16	1,073	91	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	5.5	8.3	4.7	7.5	5.7	1.8	7.0	7.3	5.5
no	8.3	6.3	7.6	7.5	3.8	7.6	7.3	9.5	6.8	7.5
yes	27.8	27.6	34.8	33.3	29.2	35.2	36.4	36.2	31.5	32.6
YES!	55.6	60.7	49.2	54.5	59.4	51.5	54.5	47.3	54.5	54.3
N of Valid	133	13,761	132	14,848	106	11,476	55	8,357	426	48,442
N of Miss	13	2,470	12	1,832	48	1,638	16	1,067	89	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	79.0	63.7	67.4	59.6	57.5	38.9	50.8	63.4	65.5
Yes	21.1	16.9	33.3	27.9	39.4	37.6	59.3	44.0	34.3	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	3.0	4.7	1.0	4.8	1.9	5.2	2.3	4.6
N of Valid	133	13,815	135	14,844	104	11,476	54	8,345	426	48,480
N of Miss	13	2,416	9	1,836	50	1,638	17	1,079	89	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	90.5	73.5	81.5	80.6	71.4	66.7	65.1	79.1	78.8
Yes	8.3	5.4	23.5	13.8	18.4	23.7	31.5	29.6	18.5	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	3.0	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.9	5.3	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	133	13,754	132	14,789	103	11,432	54	8,340	422	48,315
N of Miss	13	2,477	12	1,891	51	1,682	17	1,084	93	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	87.1	75.8	81.4	79.6	75.9	63.0	71.3	77.9	80.0
Yes	12.1	8.8	21.2	14.0	19.4	19.2	35.2	23.4	19.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	3.0	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.9	5.3	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	132	13,754	132	14,767	103	11,417	54	8,329	421	48,267
N of Miss	14	2,477	12	1,913	51	1,697	17	1,095	94	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.3	97.0	94.4	98.1	94.1	96.3	93.7	96.2	94.5
Yes	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	3.0	4.7	1.0	4.8	1.9	5.2	2.4	4.6
N of Valid	133	13,748	133	14,744	103	11,419	54	8,324	423	48,235
N of Miss	13	2,483	11	1,936	51	1,695	17	1,100	92	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	79.0	68.4	74.7	81.6	74.2	74.1	74.9	73.3	75.9
Yes	25.4	16.8	29.3	20.6	17.5	20.9	24.1	19.8	24.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	2.3	4.7	1.0	4.8	1.9	5.3	2.1	4.7
N of Valid	134	13,702	133	14,755	103	11,420	54	8,329	424	48,206
N of Miss	12	2,529	11	1,925	51	1,694	17	1,095	91	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	84.2	68.4	74.4	74.0	67.3	55.6	64.3	71.2	73.8
Yes	18.9	11.7	27.8	20.9	24.0	27.9	42.6	30.5	26.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.7	1.9	4.8	1.9	5.2	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	264	27,468	266	29,550	208	22,868	108	16,676	846	96,562
N of Miss	28	4,994	22	3,810	100	3,360	34	2,172	184	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.2	88.0	90.8	93.1	88.5	88.9	87.1	91.0	90.3
Yes	3.8	2.7	9.0	4.5	5.9	6.6	9.3	7.5	6.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	3.0	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.9	5.3	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	132	13,690	133	14,724	102	11,420	54	8,321	421	48,155
N of Miss	14	2,541	11	1,956	52	1,694	17	1,103	94	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.0	80.1	85.7	75.0	81.7	55.6	76.6	78.7	84.4
Wrong	8.3	7.1	13.2	10.0	17.3	12.1	20.4	14.4	13.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.2	5.9	3.4	5.8	4.7	20.4	6.8	6.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	133	13,794	136	14,862	104	11,461	54	8,348	427	48,465
N of Miss	13	2,437	8	1,818	50	1,653	17	1,076	88	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.2	90.4	91.1	84.6	87.3	70.4	81.9	87.8	89.5
Wrong	3.0	4.4	5.1	6.9	12.5	9.7	18.5	12.7	8.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.1	3.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	7.4	3.9	3.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	133	13,752	136	14,833	104	11,442	54	8,334	427	48,361
N of Miss	13	2,479	8	1,847	50	1,672	17	1,090	88	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.9	86.8	89.3	77.9	82.2	70.4	74.6	85.2	86.7
Wrong	4.5	3.6	7.4	6.5	7.7	9.5	16.7	12.7	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.9	2.8	10.6	5.4	5.6	7.7	4.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.4	3.8	2.9	7.4	5.1	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	133	13,725	136	14,808	104	11,417	54	8,328	427	48,278
N of Miss	13	2,506	8	1,872	50	1,697	17	1,096	88	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.8	93.3	93.0	90.4	91.6	85.2	90.0	91.5	92.7
Wrong	3.8	3.8	3.0	5.2	7.7	6.3	11.1	7.8	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.8	3.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	133	13,752	134	14,813	104	11,430	54	8,325	425	48,320
N of Miss	13	2,479	10	1,867	50	1,684	17	1,099	90	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.6	80.9	83.6	80.8	84.1	83.3	85.3	82.4	84.6
Wrong	14.4	12.1	14.7	13.6	18.3	13.3	13.0	12.2	15.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	4.4	2.3	1.0	2.1	3.7	1.8	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	132	13,716	136	14,816	104	11,430	54	8,337	426	48,299
N of Miss	14	2,515	8	1,864	50	1,684	17	1,087	89	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	85.9	76.3	81.4	80.8	80.5	81.5	80.4	80.9	82.3
Wrong	13.0	10.3	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.8	14.3	13.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.7	9.6	4.1	5.8	4.6	1.9	4.2	5.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	131	13,729	135	14,832	104	11,443	54	8,338	424	48,342
N of Miss	15	2,502	9	1,848	50	1,671	17	1,086	91	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.9	64.6	57.8	58.0	66.3	60.4	57.4	65.6	62.0	61.8
Wrong	16.0	22.8	21.5	25.6	20.2	24.4	33.3	22.2	21.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	14.5	10.5	18.5	13.8	12.5	12.9	9.3	10.3	14.6	12.0
Not at all wrong	4.6	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	131	13,715	135	14,807	104	11,419	54	8,321	424	48,262
N of Miss	15	2,516	9	1,873	50	1,695	17	1,103	91	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.2	81.5	67.4	72.9	63.5	65.6	64.2	60.4	70.9	71.4
1	8.4	8.4	8.1	10.5	13.5	11.1	15.1	10.1	10.4	10.0
2	3.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	4.8	8.0	1.9	8.9	5.0	6.6
3-4	2.3	2.5	8.1	5.2	8.7	7.1	5.7	8.6	6.1	5.5
5+	2.3	3.1	8.9	5.4	9.6	8.2	13.2	12.0	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	131	13,708	135	14,829	104	11,440	53	8,353	423	48,330
N of Miss	15	2,523	9	1,851	50	1,674	18	1,071	92	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	92.2	80.5	86.2	82.7	81.6	73.1	78.2	82.7	85.4
1	4.7	4.4	9.8	6.6	4.8	7.7	11.5	7.7	7.2	6.4
2	3.9	1.6	3.0	3.0	7.7	4.3	3.8	5.4	4.6	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	3.8	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.2
5+	2.3	1.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.4	9.6	4.9	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	128	13,625	133	14,768	104	11,390	52	8,311	417	48,094
N of Miss	18	2,606	11	1,912	50	1,724	19	1,113	98	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.7	88.9	78.4	83.4	79.8	81.0	75.5	80.5	80.7	83.9
1	4.5	6.2	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.0	7.1	7.2
2	4.5	2.3	4.5	3.6	7.7	4.5	5.7	4.5	5.4	3.6
3-4	2.3	1.2	4.5	2.2	1.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	2.4	2.2
5+	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.8	3.9	9.4	4.9	4.5	3.1
N of Valid	133	13,659	134	14,780	104	11,430	53	8,331	424	48,200
N of Miss	13	2,572	10	1,900	50	1,684	18	1,093	91	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.6	67.0	50.4	55.5	48.5	48.7	45.3	45.1	54.0	55.3
1	15.3	14.0	13.3	14.7	10.7	12.6	11.3	10.1	13.0	13.2
2	6.9	7.1	11.1	9.0	9.7	10.3	5.7	9.7	8.8	8.9
3-4	5.3	4.9	11.9	8.0	13.6	9.9	7.5	10.2	9.7	7.9
5+	6.9	7.0	13.3	12.8	17.5	18.6	30.2	25.0	14.5	14.6
N of Valid	131	13,652	135	14,808	103	11,413	53	8,324	422	48,197
N of Miss	15	2,579	9	1,872	51	1,701	18	1,100	93	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.8	31.0	22.1	26.9	26.6	26.6	25.5	29.9	27.0	28.5
Safe	52.3	53.7	57.3	57.6	53.2	56.0	59.6	52.8	55.0	55.3
Not safe	10.9	11.4	13.7	12.2	14.9	13.6	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.4
Very not safe	3.9	3.9	6.9	3.4	5.3	3.8	2.1	4.2	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	128	13,127	131	14,232	94	10,996	47	7,985	400	46,340
N of Miss	18	3,104	13	2,448	60	2,118	24	1,439	115	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.5	14.7	7.4	12.3	9.3	14.9	12.8	17.0	11.4	14.4
At a school	62.4	63.2	60.3	65.9	63.9	62.9	70.2	61.6	63.0	63.7
No preference	9.0	10.6	14.0	12.9	15.5	14.2	10.6	15.1	12.3	13.0
I don't know	12.0	11.5	18.4	8.8	11.3	7.9	6.4	6.3	13.3	8.9
N of Valid	133	13,454	136	14,570	97	11,259	47	8,194	413	47,477
N of Miss	13	2,777	8	2,110	57	1,855	24	1,230	102	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	69.2	59.6	45.9	61.1	55.9	57.0	68.9	61.8	58.4	59.8
No	12.8	12.0	19.3	12.3	19.4	16.0	8.9	18.6	16.0	14.2
I don't know	18.0	28.4	34.8	26.6	24.7	27.0	22.2	19.7	25.6	26.0
N of Valid	133	13,201	135	14,360	93	11,095	45	8,051	406	46,707
N of Miss	13	3,030	9	2,320	61	2,019	26	1,373	109	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.7	25.1	19.4	18.7	21.5	15.1	17.4	14.2	20.7	18.9
Somewhat better	11.7	16.1	24.6	17.6	14.0	17.1	17.4	16.4	17.2	16.9
Stayed the same	43.0	43.5	41.0	46.6	43.0	50.4	56.5	52.6	43.9	47.7
Somewhat worse	18.8	11.2	8.2	12.7	12.9	12.8	8.7	12.0	12.7	12.2
Much worse	3.9	4.2	6.7	4.3	8.6	4.6	0.0	4.8	5.5	4.4
N of Valid	128	13,222	134	14,501	93	11,230	46	8,177	401	47,130
N of Miss	18	3,009	10	2,179	61	1,884	25	1,247	114	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.3	28.7	34.1	33.5	50.5	36.3	41.3	35.6	39.1	33.2
Rarely	20.3	19.1	18.5	21.9	15.1	20.6	23.9	18.9	18.9	20.3
Sometimes	30.1	25.6	28.9	25.1	21.5	23.6	28.3	23.6	27.5	24.6
Often	8.3	16.6	13.3	13.6	9.7	14.0	6.5	15.0	10.1	14.8
Always	6.0	9.9	5.2	5.9	3.2	5.5	0.0	6.9	4.4	7.1
N of Valid	133	13,391	135	14,631	93	11,318	46	8,248	407	47,588
N of Miss	13	2,840	9	2,049	61	1,796	25	1,176	108	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.6	32.8	35.8	41.0	51.1	43.4	45.7	42.9	39.4	39.6
Rarely	31.1	25.9	28.4	26.5	22.8	25.2	26.1	22.9	27.7	25.4
Sometimes	25.8	25.4	24.6	22.0	19.6	20.7	23.9	21.1	23.8	22.5
Often	4.5	10.7	9.0	7.3	4.3	7.5	4.3	8.9	5.9	8.6
Always	6.1	5.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	3.2	0.0	4.2	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	132	13,252	134	14,581	92	11,282	46	8,232	404	47,347
N of Miss	14	2,979	10	2,099	62	1,832	25	1,192	111	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	38.1	45.1	45.3	68.5	49.3	56.5	50.1	53.3	45.1
Rarely	26.9	20.2	21.8	20.1	12.0	17.0	26.1	17.2	21.7	18.9
Sometimes	11.2	19.0	18.0	16.7	17.4	17.0	15.2	15.8	15.3	17.3
Often	9.0	12.1	11.3	10.4	1.1	10.1	2.2	9.7	7.2	10.7
Always	3.0	10.5	3.8	7.5	1.1	6.6	0.0	7.2	2.5	8.1
N of Valid	134	13,291	133	14,585	92	11,278	46	8,230	405	47,384
N of Miss	12	2,940	11	2,095	62	1,836	25	1,194	110	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.2	59.2	53.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	62.2	56.0	57.6	57.7
Yes	39.8	40.8	46.6	41.3	42.4	44.0	37.8	44.0	42.4	42.3
N of Valid	133	13,018	131	14,204	92	11,021	45	8,012	401	46,255
N of Miss	13	3,213	13	2,476	62	2,093	26	1,412	114	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.8	15.7	17.3	18.5	26.9	21.4	19.6	21.4	19.3	18.9
Most of the time	16.5	14.0	15.8	16.9	15.1	17.5	15.2	16.4	15.8	16.1
Some of the time	24.8	24.8	27.1	26.6	22.6	27.2	26.1	27.6	25.2	26.4
A little of the time	22.6	23.1	17.3	19.4	9.7	16.1	10.9	15.2	16.5	18.9
None of the time	20.3	22.4	22.6	18.6	25.8	17.8	28.3	19.4	23.2	19.6
N of Valid	133	13,398	133	14,664	93	11,338	46	8,259	405	47,659
N of Miss	13	2,833	11	2,016	61	1,776	25	1,165	110	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	11.7	15.2	13.3	26.4	15.0	15.2	15.2	17.7	13.6
Most of the time	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.6	11.0	11.6	13.0	10.9	10.0	10.6
Some of the time	18.0	14.4	16.7	16.7	14.3	19.3	21.7	20.9	17.2	17.4
A little of the time	15.8	18.1	15.2	17.5	16.5	17.7	10.9	16.6	15.2	17.5
None of the time	42.9	46.3	43.2	41.9	31.9	36.3	39.1	36.4	40.0	40.9
N of Valid	133	13,247	132	14,559	91	11,283	46	8,223	402	47,312
N of Miss	13	2,984	12	2,121	63	1,831	25	1,201	113	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	19.8	23.5	23.1	28.9	24.9	26.1	23.2	24.2	22.6
Most of the time	13.6	14.5	20.5	17.1	24.4	18.6	10.9	17.8	18.0	16.9
Some of the time	15.2	16.9	17.4	18.2	11.1	19.9	21.7	21.8	15.8	18.9
A little of the time	20.5	15.9	5.3	14.5	11.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.5	14.2
None of the time	29.5	32.9	33.3	27.1	24.4	23.6	28.3	24.3	29.5	27.4
N of Valid	132	13,192	132	14,552	90	11,268	46	8,225	400	47,237
N of Miss	14	3,039	12	2,128	64	1,846	25	1,199	115	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	10.2	13.5	11.6	21.7	13.5	13.3	14.1	15.9	12.1
Most of the time	5.3	8.3	11.3	9.3	6.5	10.4	13.3	10.0	8.5	9.4
Some of the time	15.9	12.1	15.0	14.1	15.2	16.6	15.6	17.7	15.4	14.7
A little of the time	18.2	15.7	18.8	16.0	21.7	17.5	6.7	17.2	17.9	16.5
None of the time	45.5	53.7	41.4	49.0	34.8	42.1	51.1	41.0	42.3	47.3
N of Valid	132	13,261	133	14,585	92	11,298	45	8,228	402	47,372
N of Miss	14	2,970	11	2,095	62	1,816	26	1,196	113	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	16.2	18.0	16.3	28.3	19.2	17.4	19.8	20.8	17.6
Most of the time	14.0	13.4	13.3	14.3	9.8	15.3	15.2	15.5	12.9	14.5
Some of the time	15.5	17.7	22.7	20.6	22.8	22.1	21.7	21.7	20.3	20.4
A little of the time	19.4	17.6	11.7	17.4	9.8	16.5	8.7	16.0	13.4	17.0
None of the time	31.8	35.1	34.4	31.4	29.3	26.9	37.0	26.8	32.7	30.6
N of Valid	129	13,092	128	14,517	92	11,279	46	8,231	395	47,119
N of Miss	17	3,139	16	2,163	62	1,835	25	1,193	120	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	14.9	18.8	16.7	25.0	17.3	17.4	17.1	19.1	16.4
Most of the time	11.4	8.5	9.0	9.6	16.3	10.8	15.2	10.1	12.2	9.7
Some of the time	10.6	11.1	14.3	12.2	10.9	14.7	13.0	15.3	12.2	13.1
A little of the time	11.4	13.9	12.8	14.6	9.8	14.7	8.7	15.1	11.2	14.5
None of the time	50.8	51.6	45.1	46.8	38.0	42.4	45.7	42.3	45.4	46.3
N of Valid	132	13,257	133	14,588	92	11,300	46	8,237	403	47,382
N of Miss	14	2,974	11	2,092	62	1,814	25	1,187	112	8,067