

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Craighead County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	3,688	4,139	3,282	3,907
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.9	1,028	30.6	1,268	25.8	846	27.2	1,063
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.9	991	27.2	1,124	28.2	924	30.7	1,198
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.6	982	25.2	1,042	25.9	849	23.3	909
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	18.6	687	17.0	705	20.2	663	18.9	737
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.8	1,760	48.3	1,900	49.5	1,533	50.1	1,828
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.2	1,845	51.7	2,030	50.5	1,561	49.9	1,820
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.4	379	11.2	458	12.7	399	13.0	478
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	19.5	714	19.8	813	17.8	560	19.4	715
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.4	51	1.2	48	1.2	38	1.4	50
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.0	35	0.8	34	0.5	17	0.5	17
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	59.2	2,164	57.1	2,346	59.5	1,876	57.4	2,112
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.3	85	2.0	83	1.5	46	1.4	51
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	6.3	229	7.9	325	6.8	215	7.0	258
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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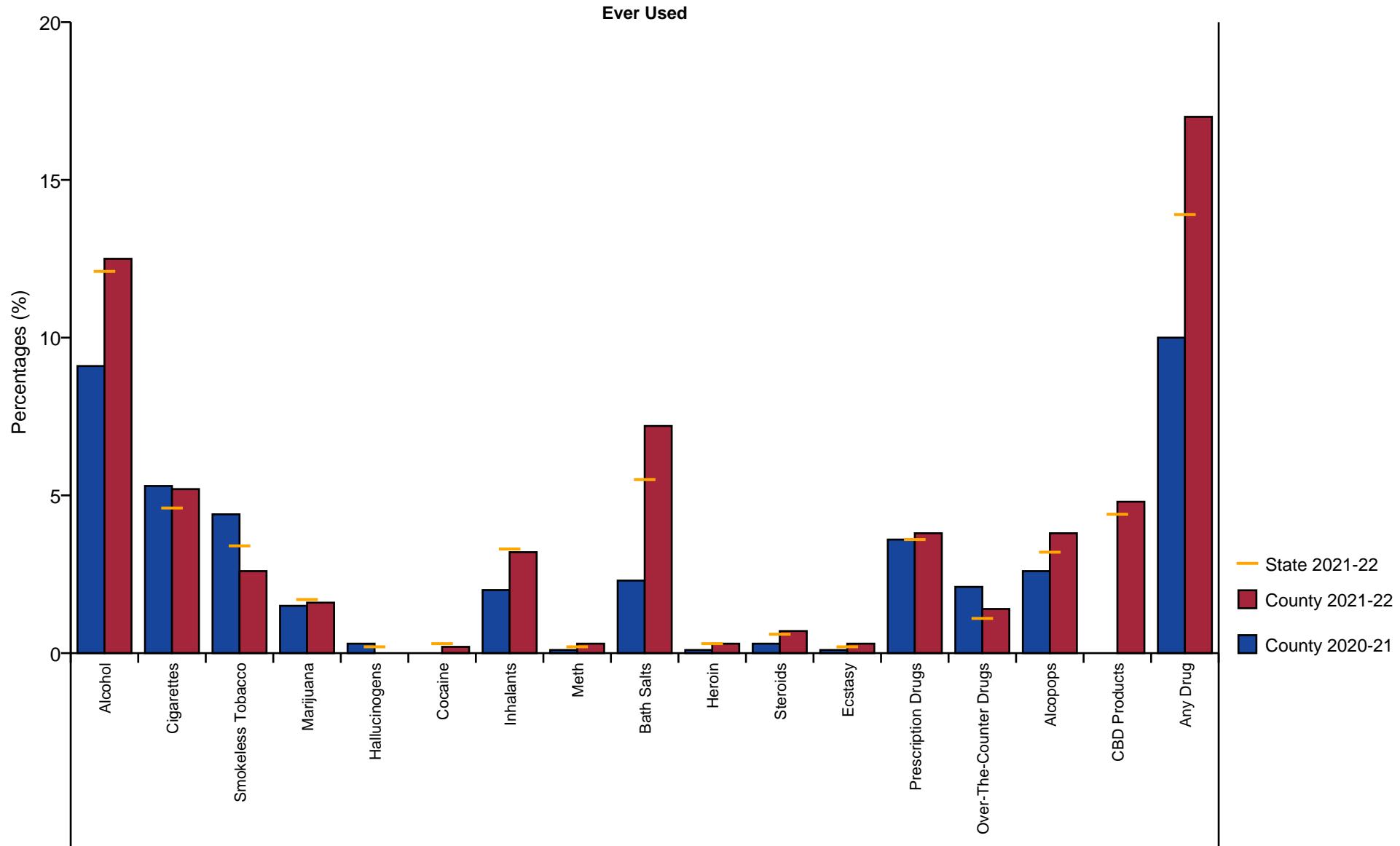
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

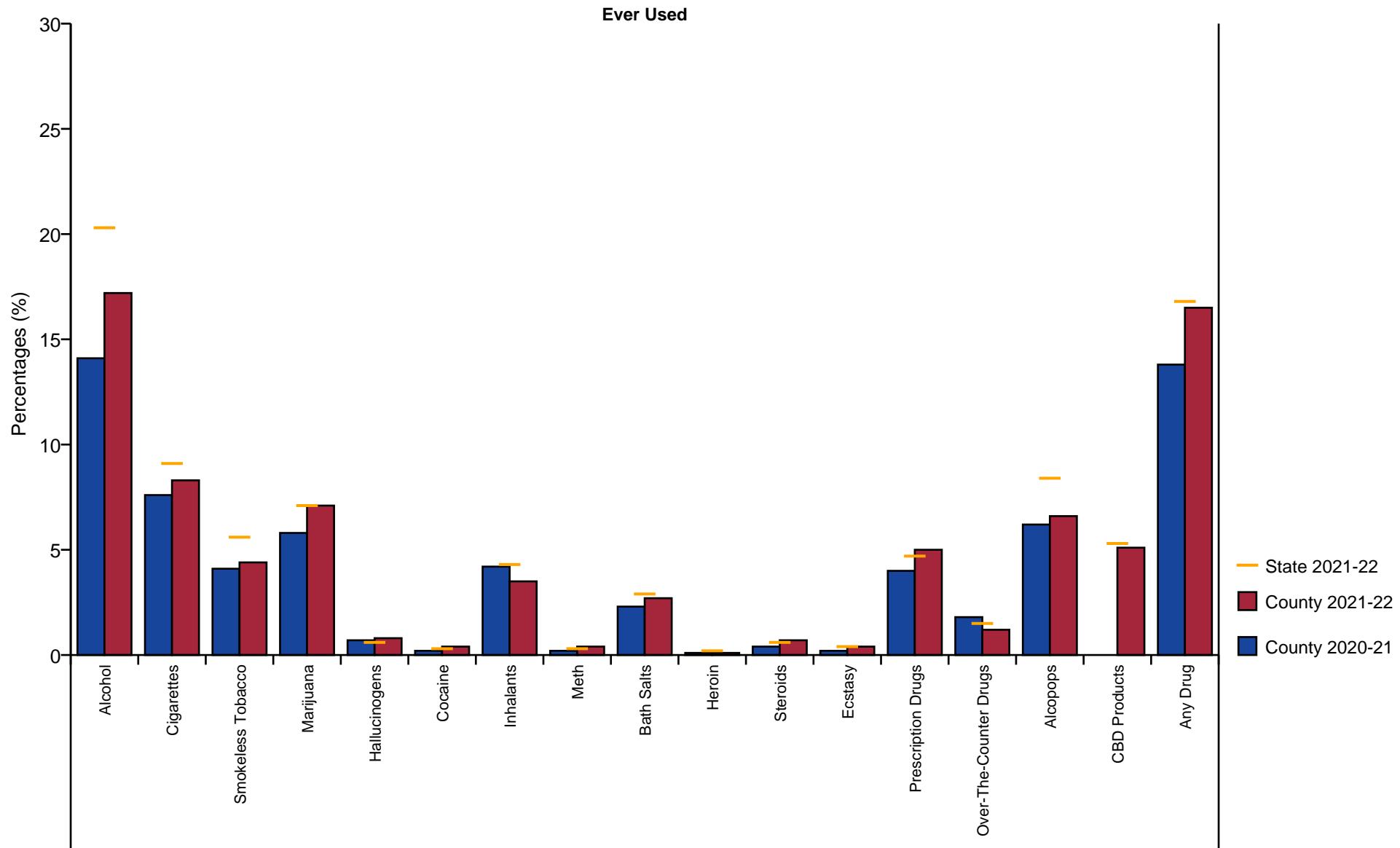


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

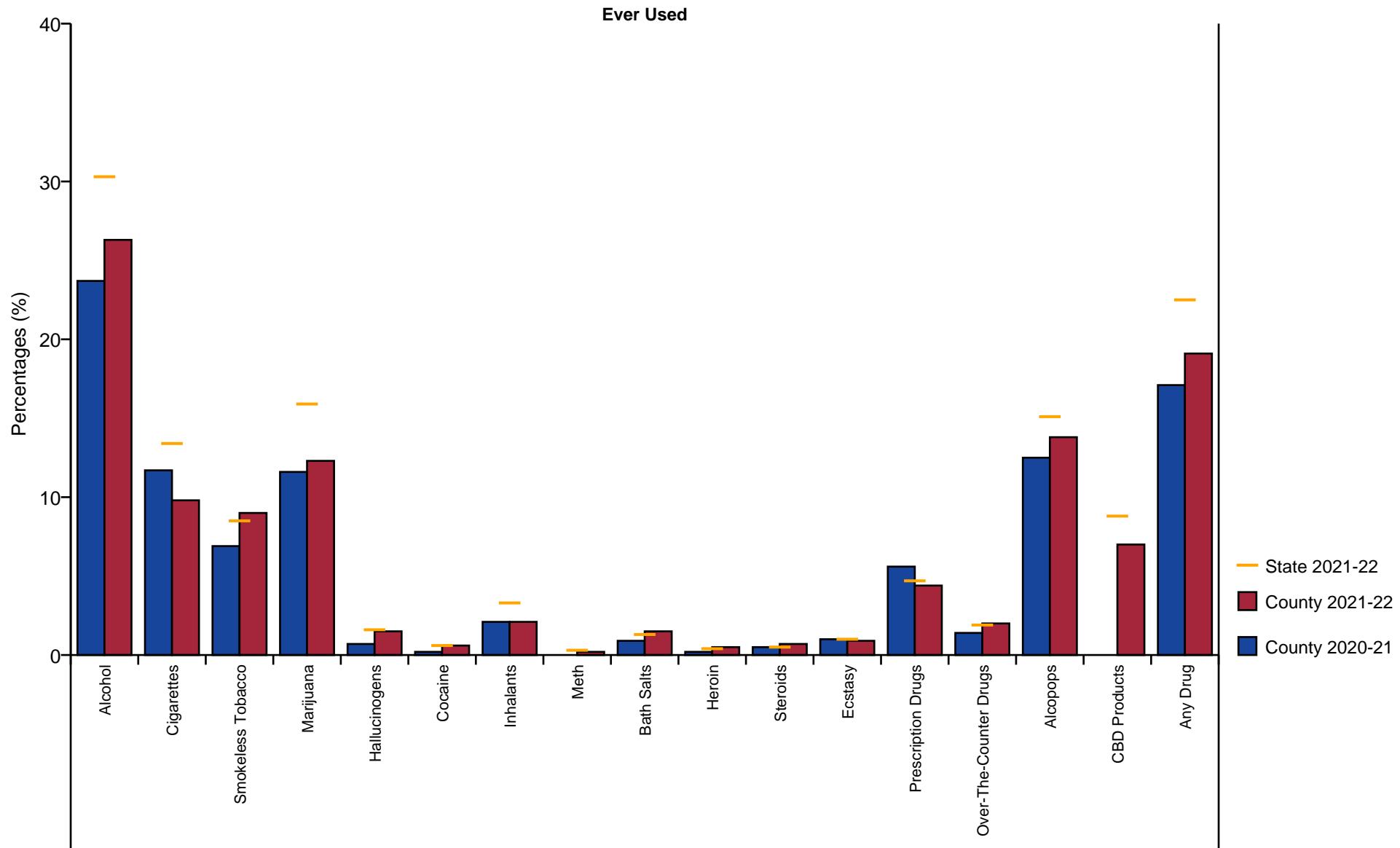


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

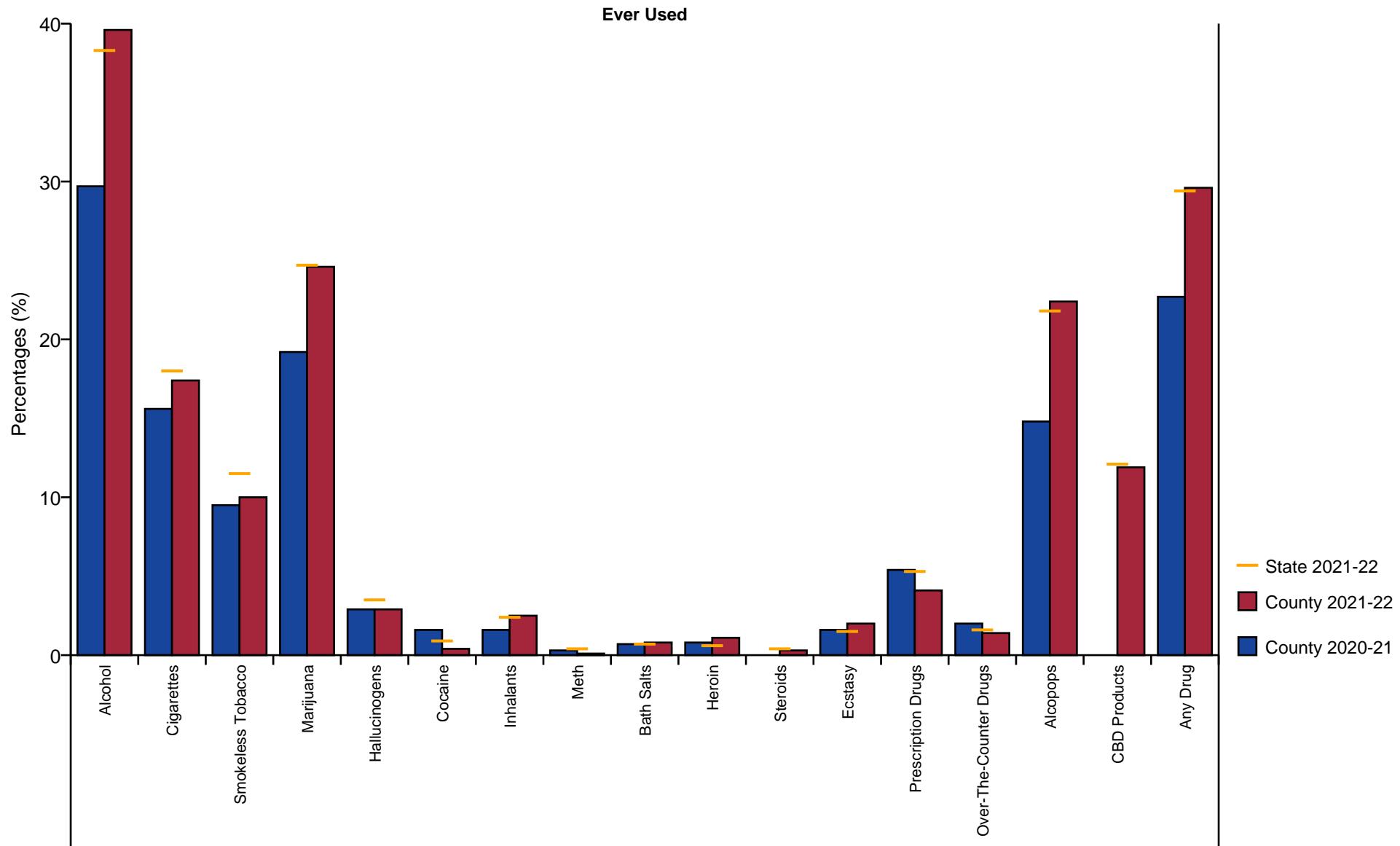


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

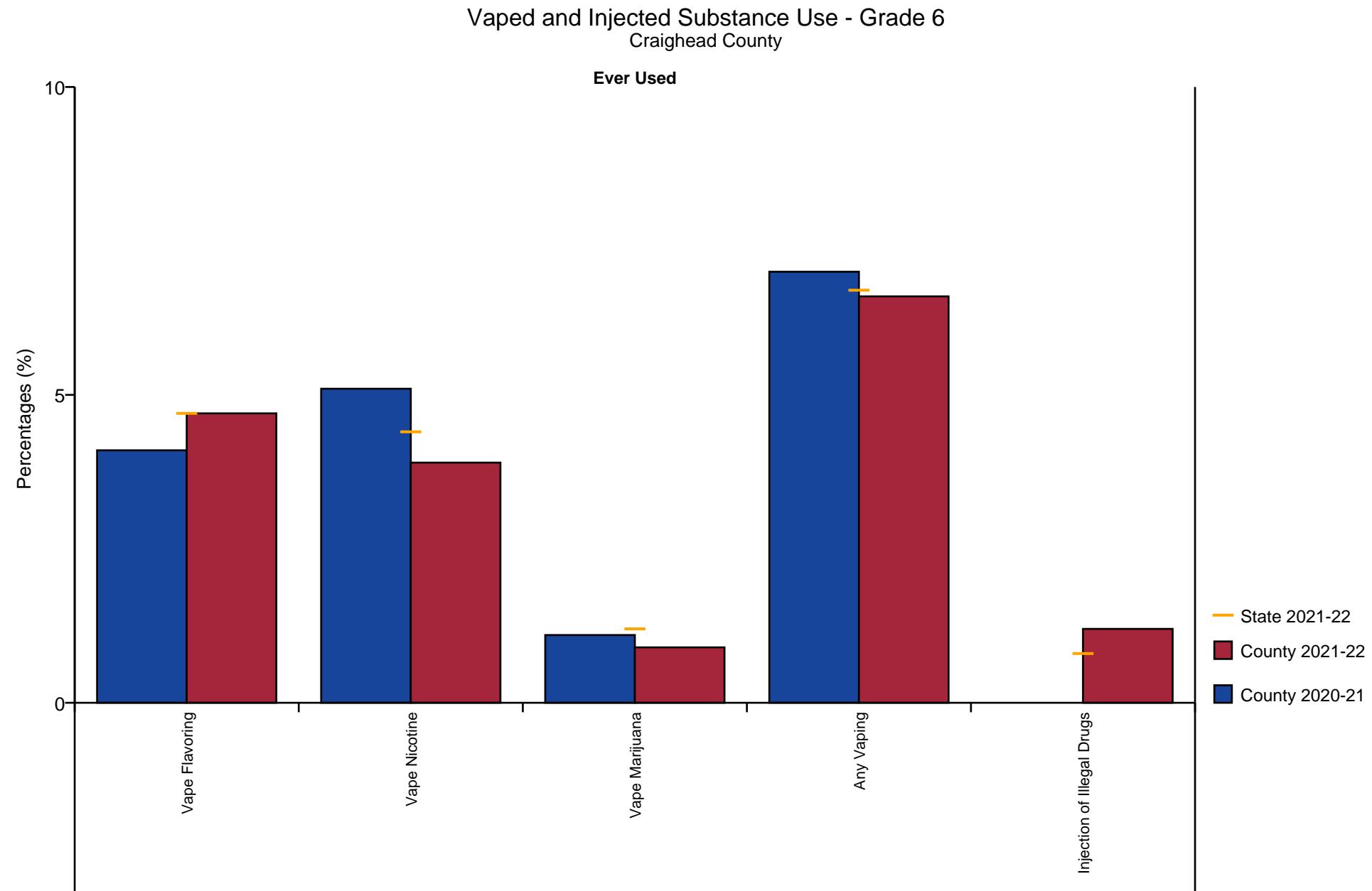
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

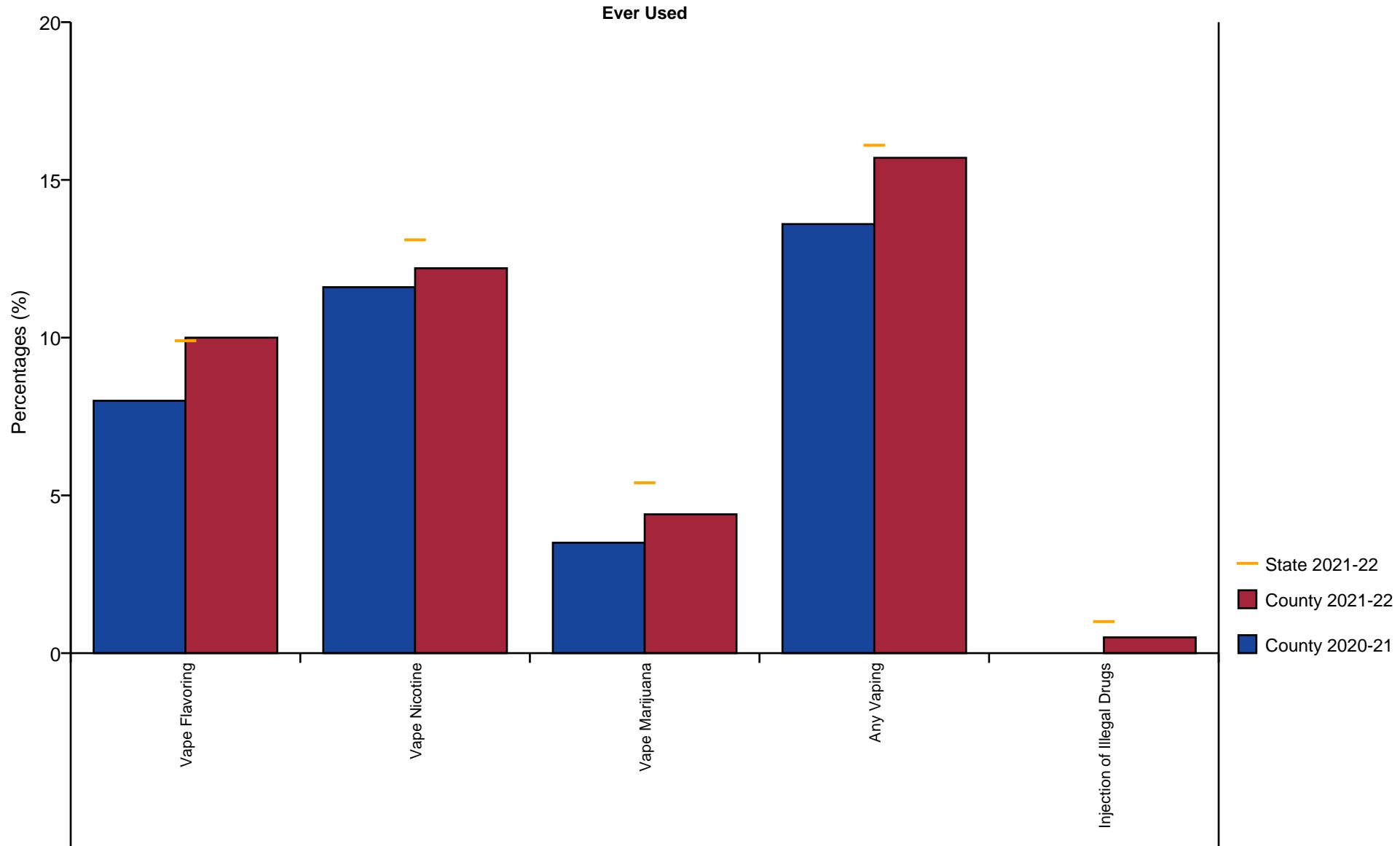
Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

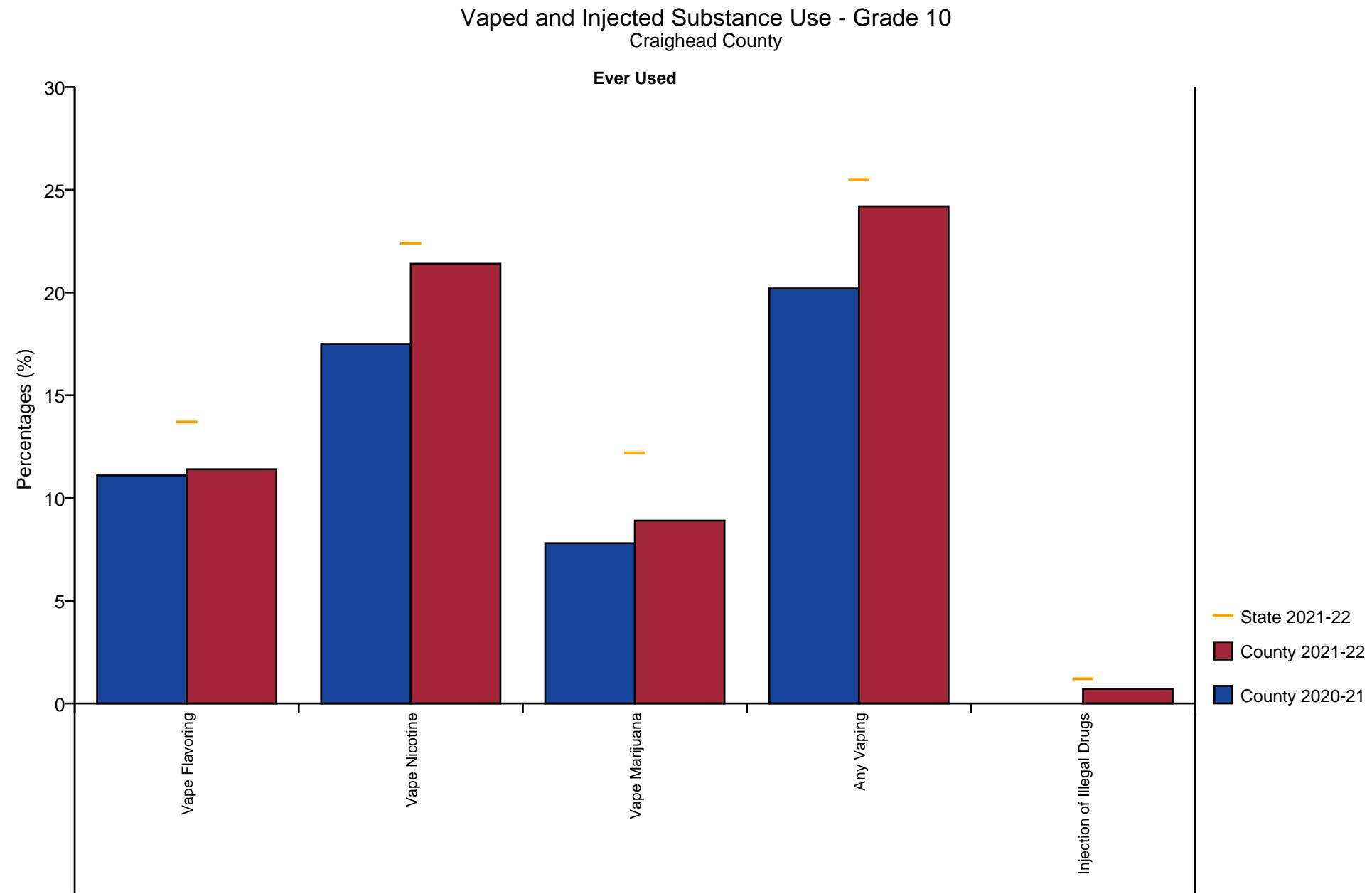
Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Craighead County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

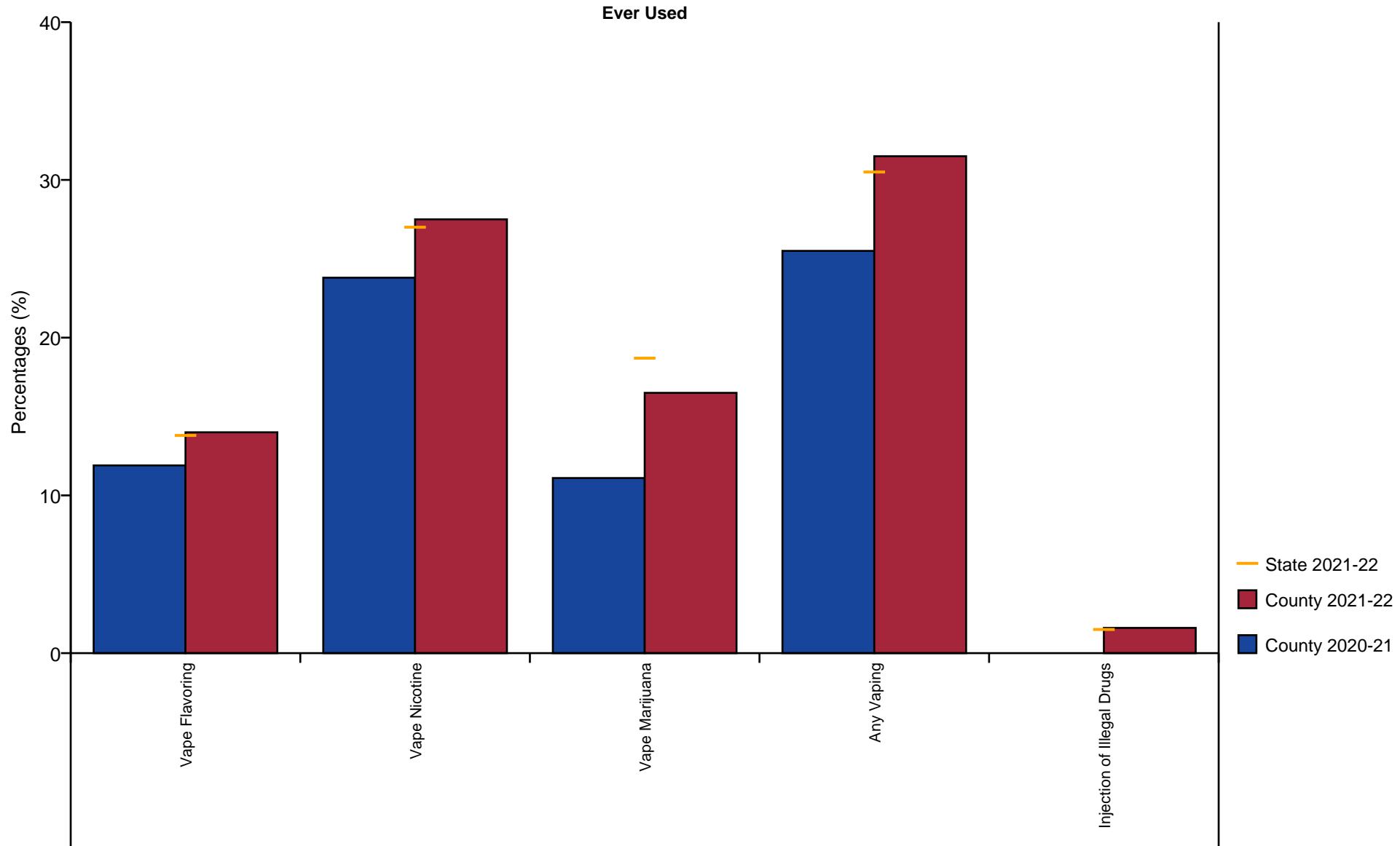
Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

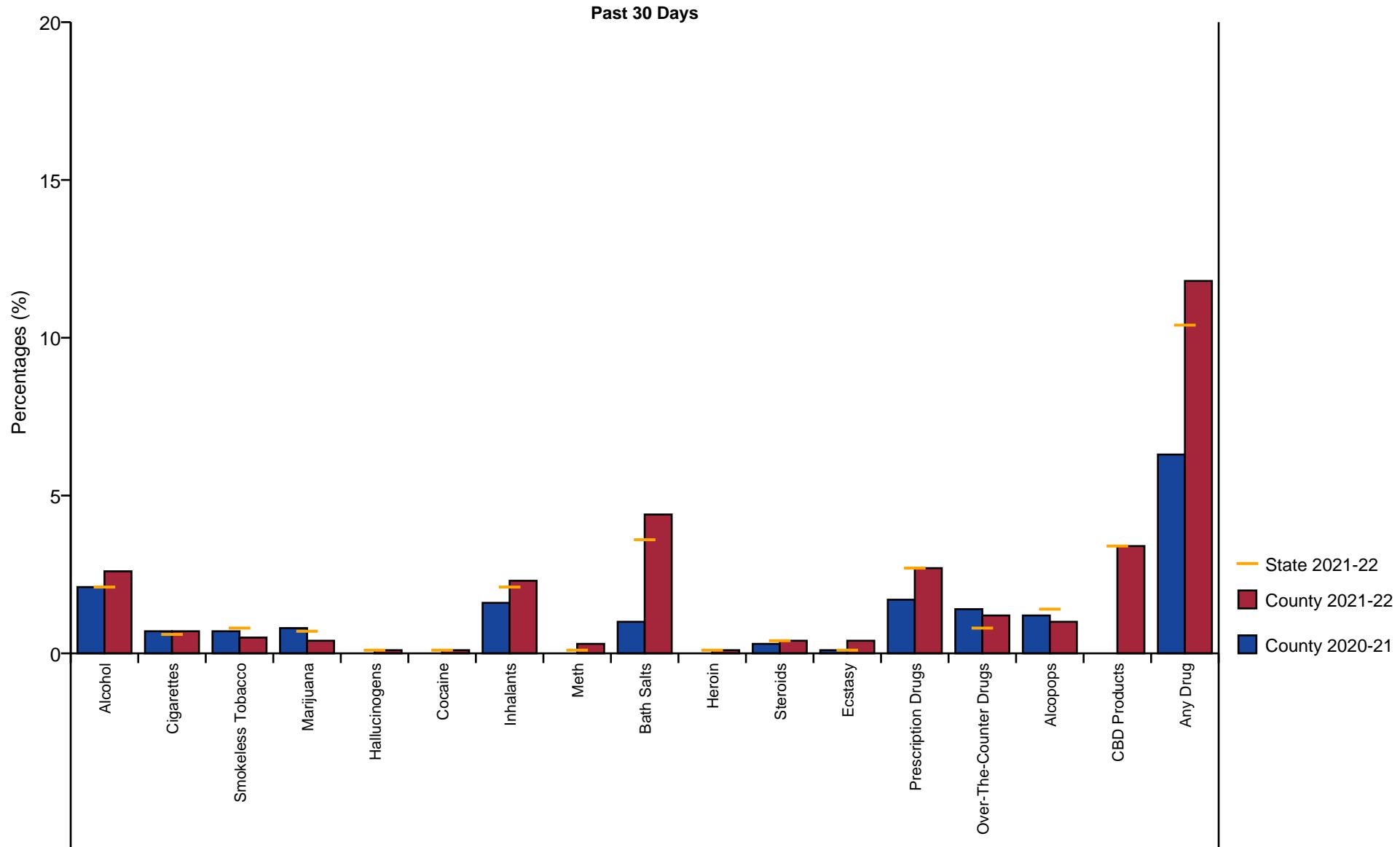
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Craighead County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Craighead County

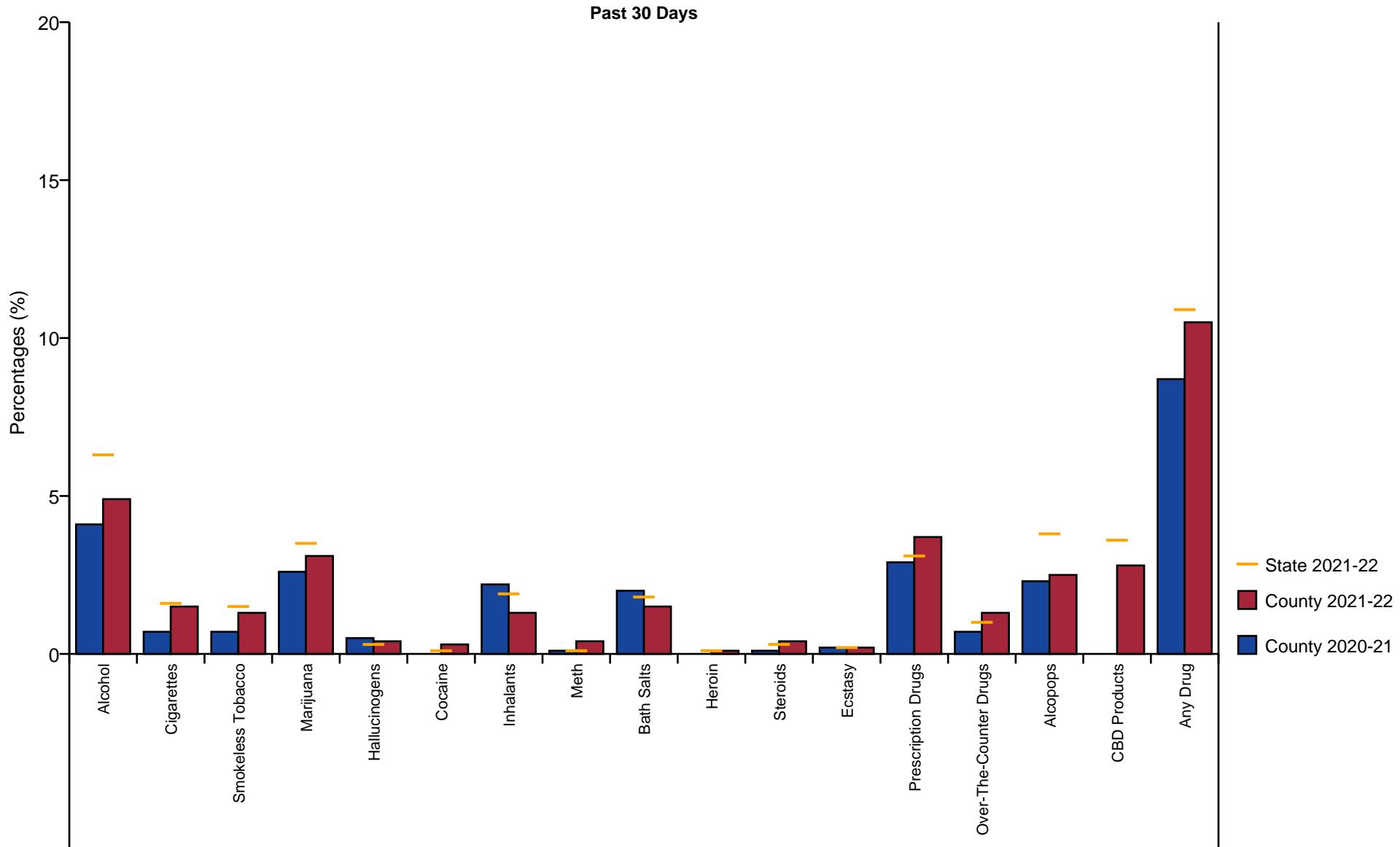


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Craighead County

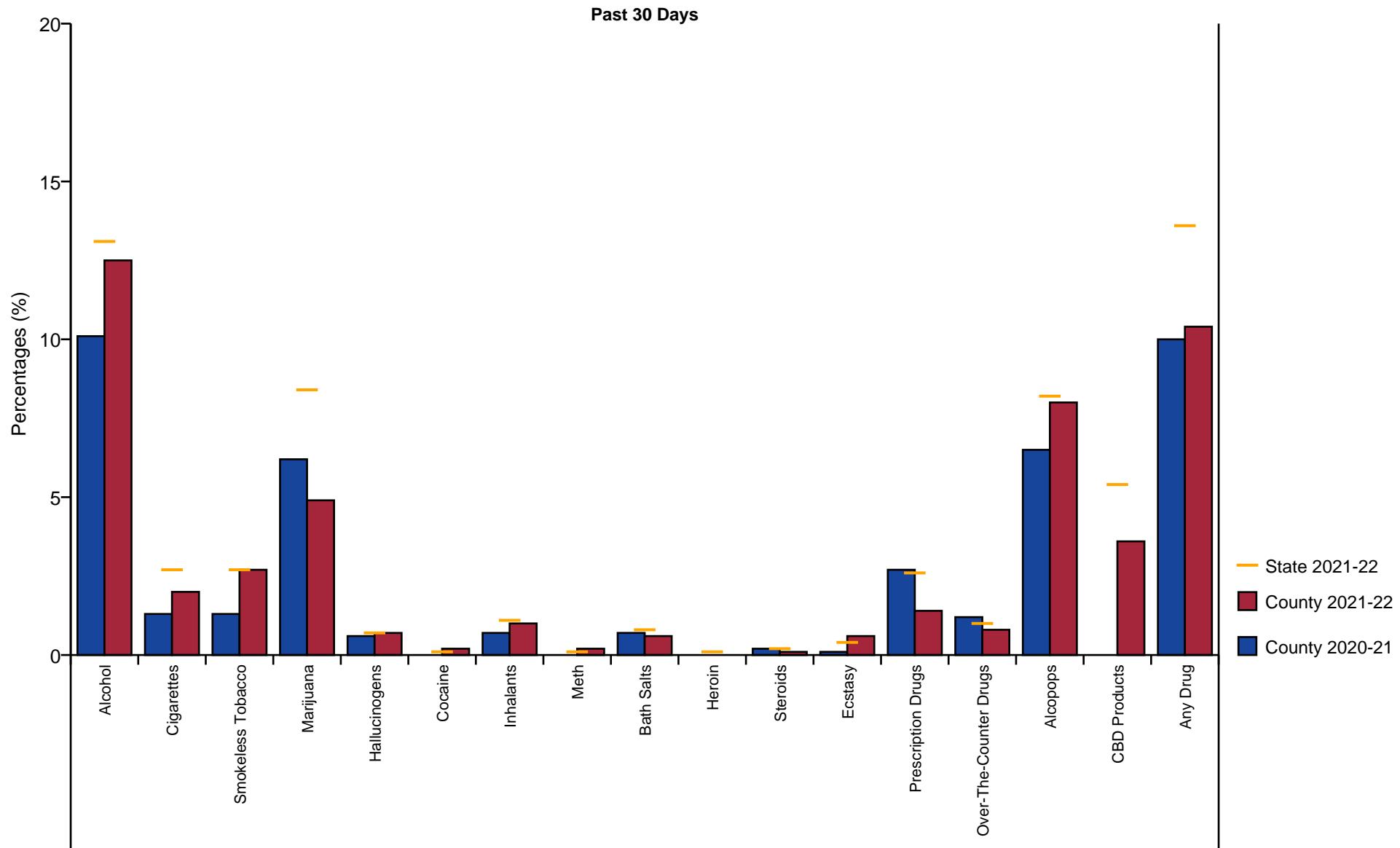


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

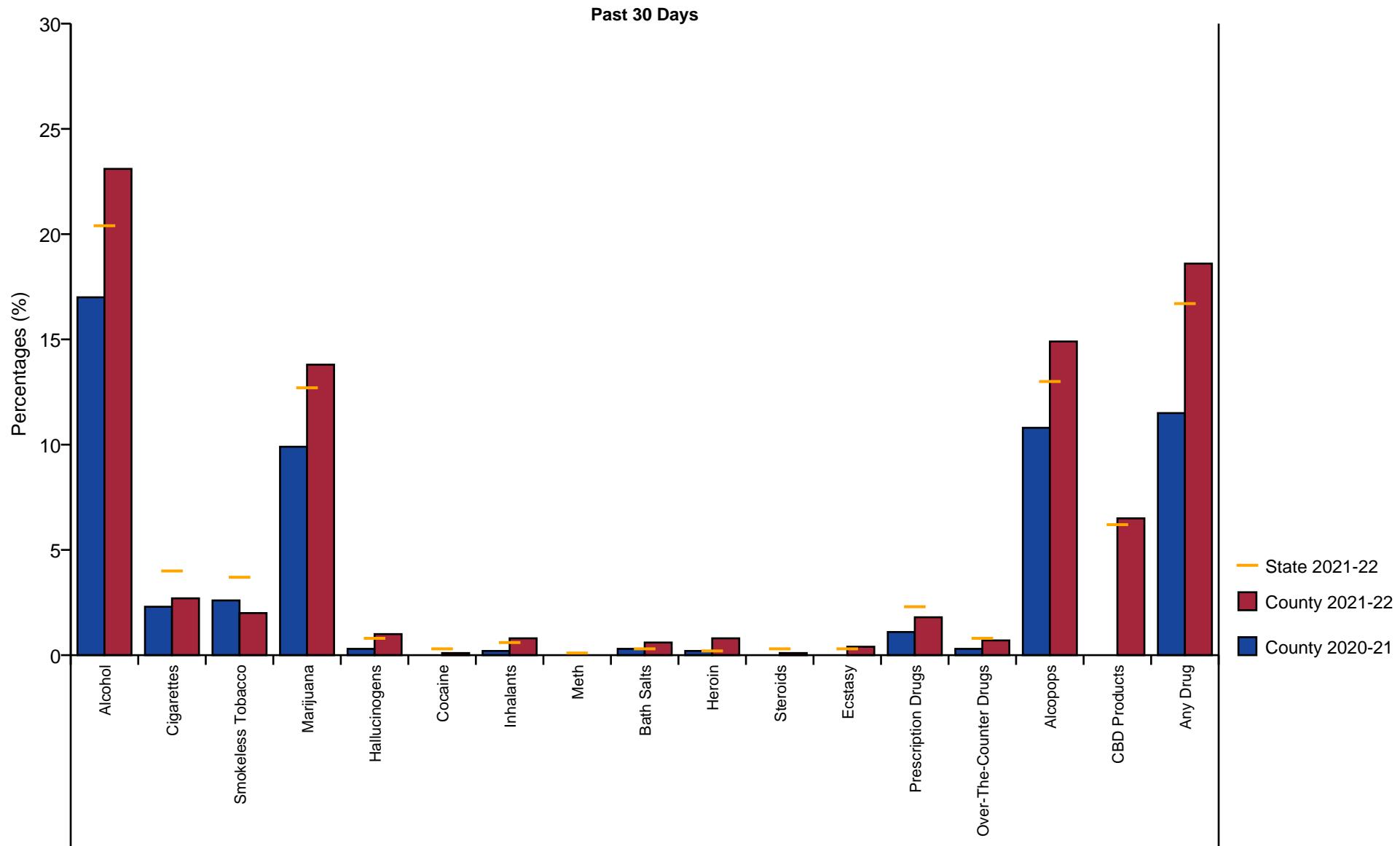


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6
Craighead County

Past 30 Days

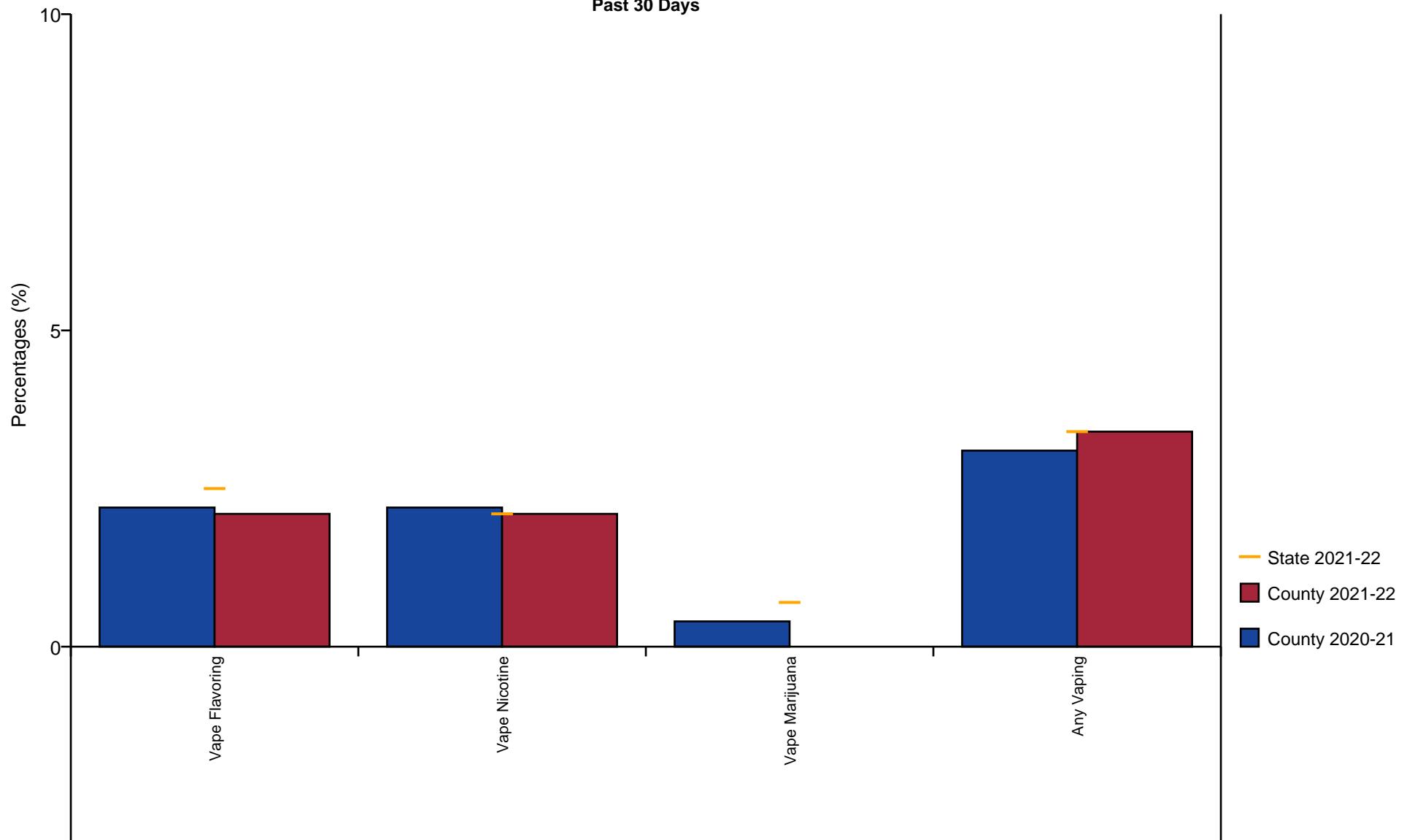


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8
Craighead County

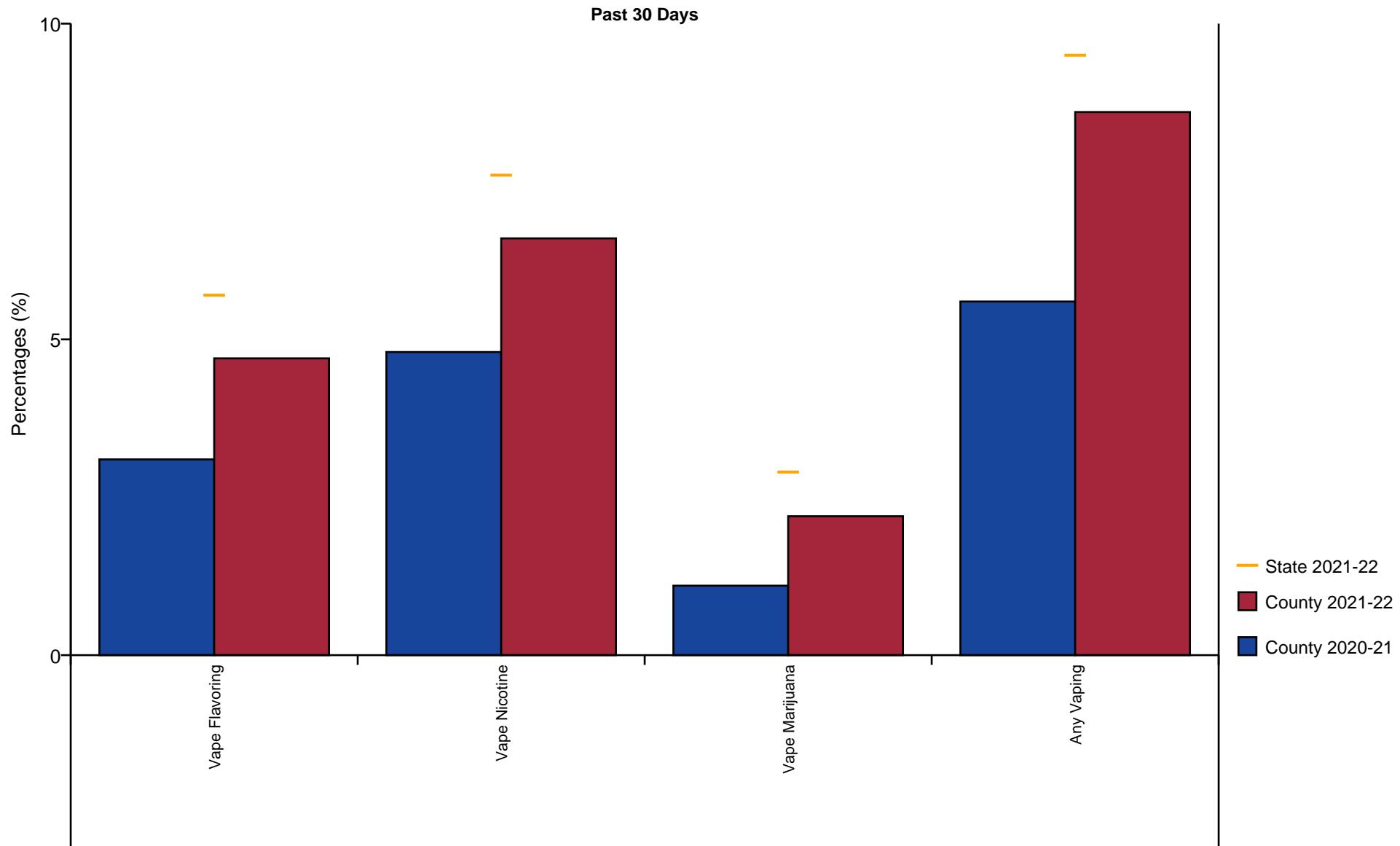


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Craighead County

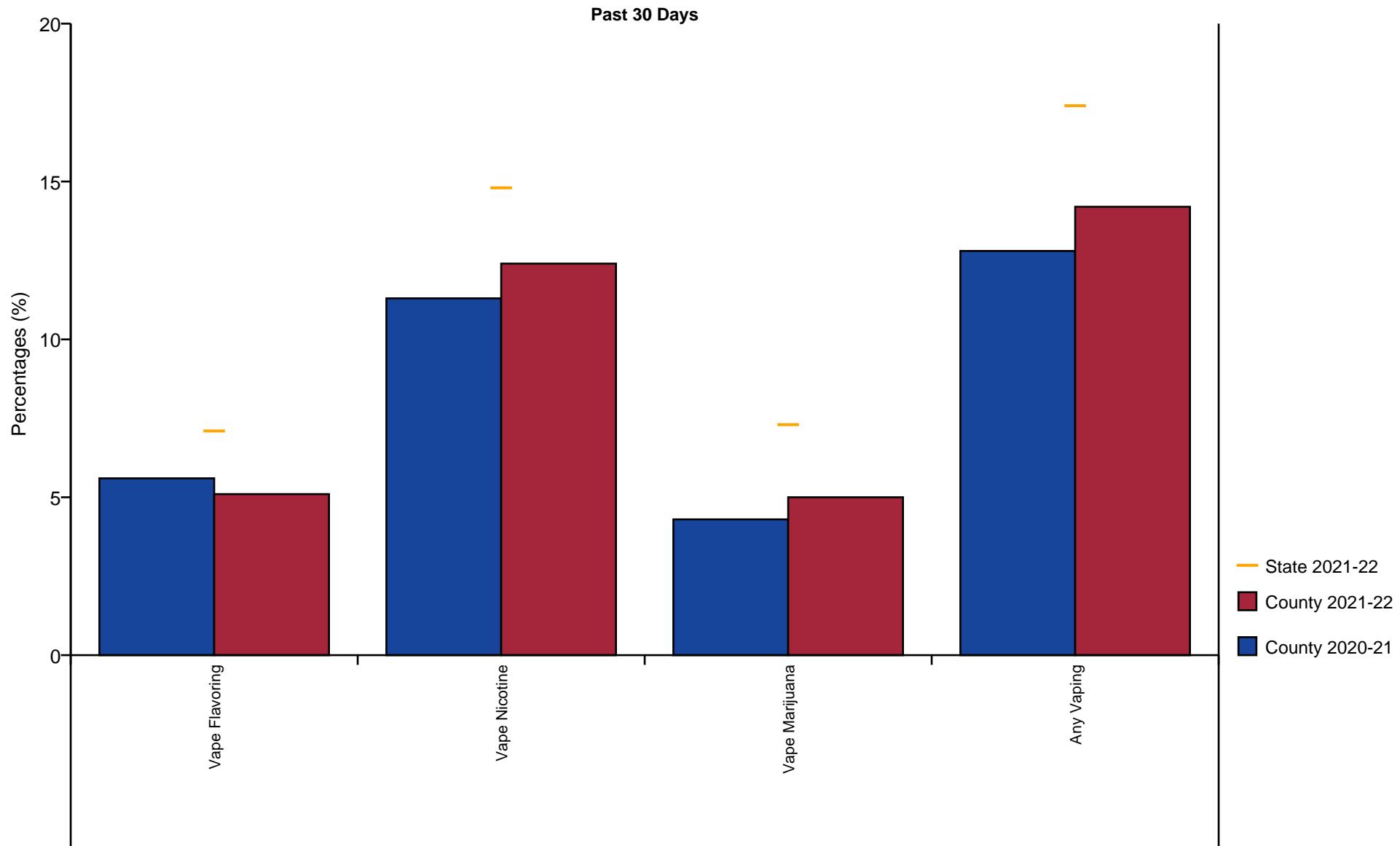


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Craighead County

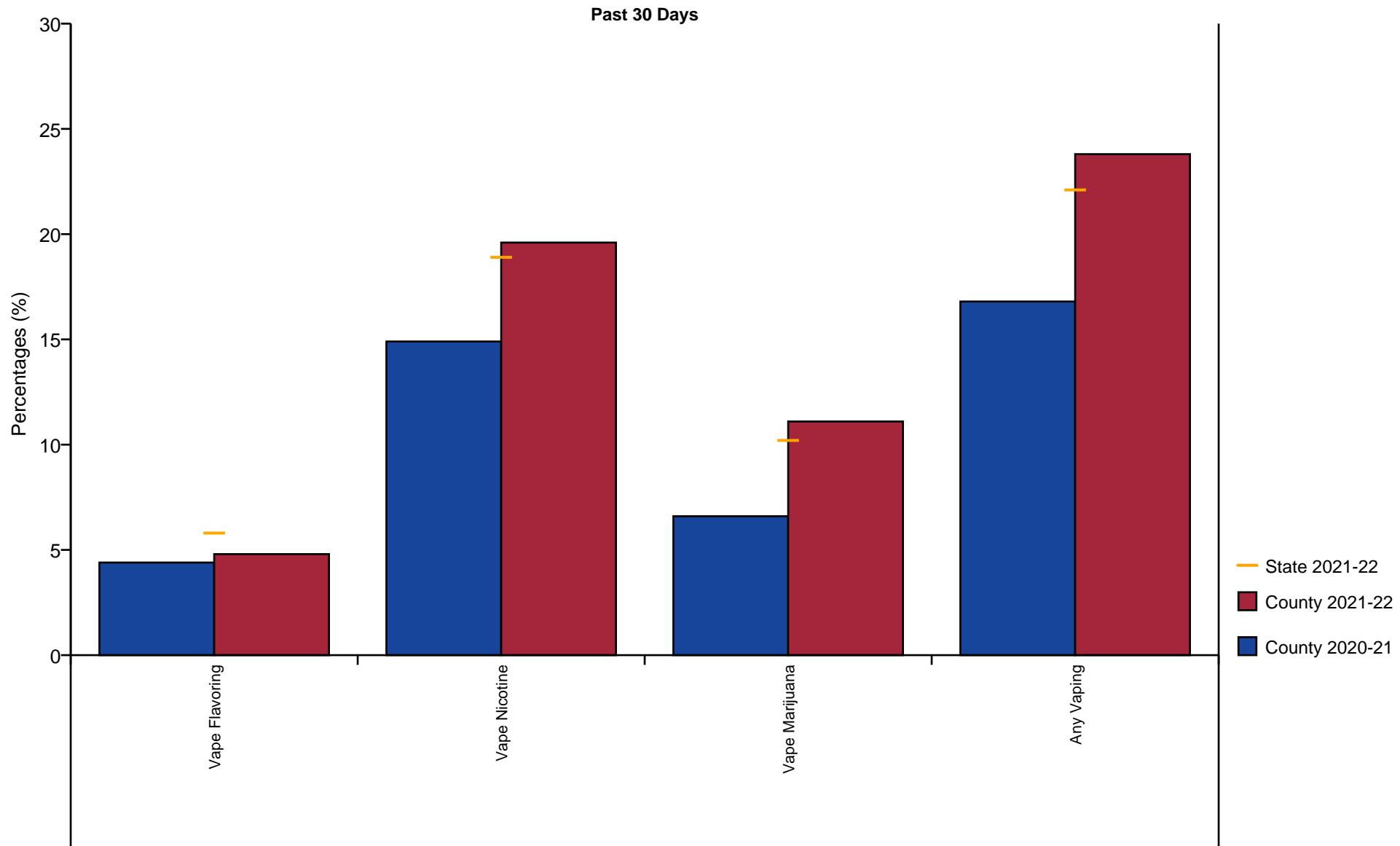


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

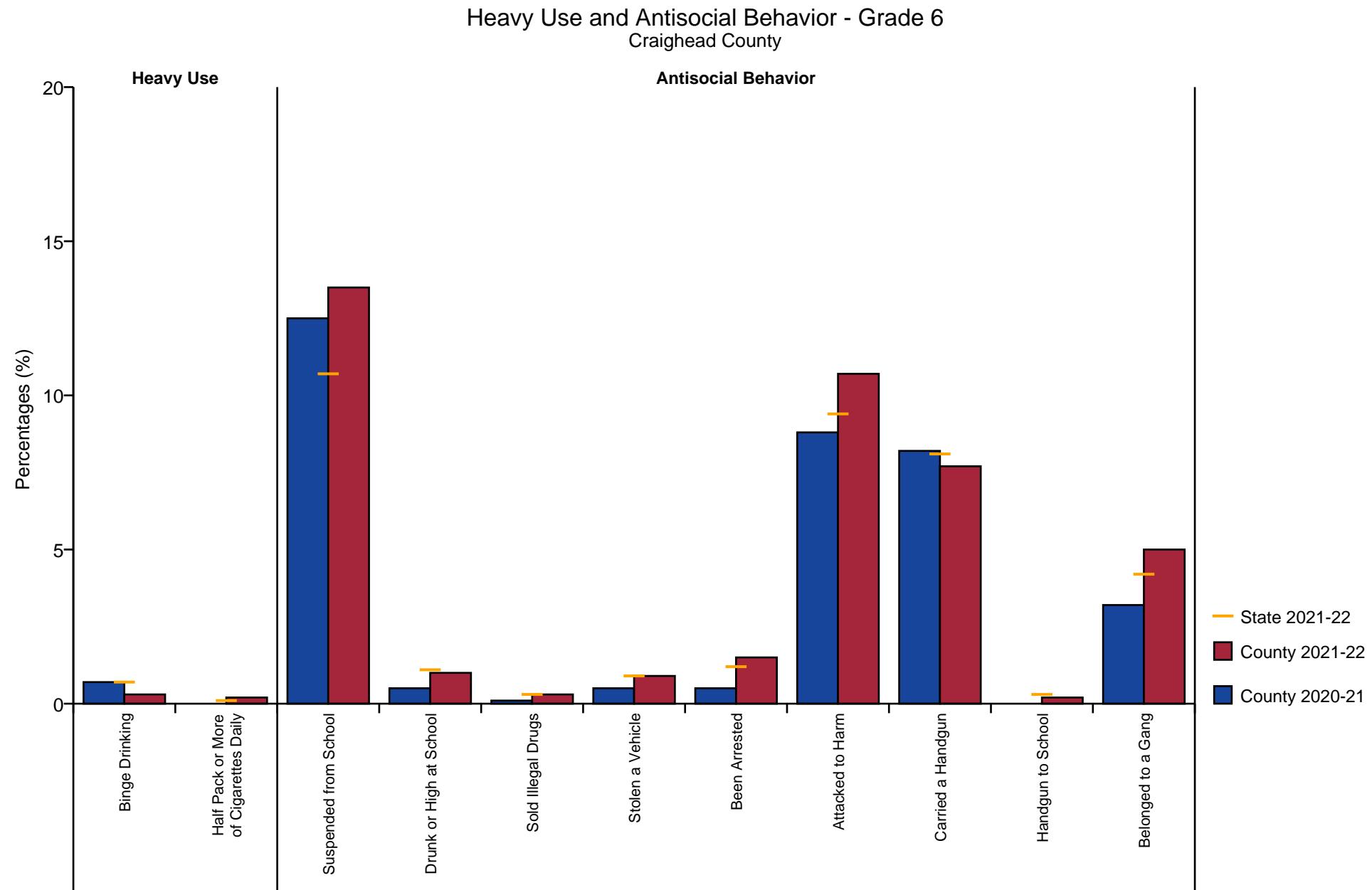


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Craighead County

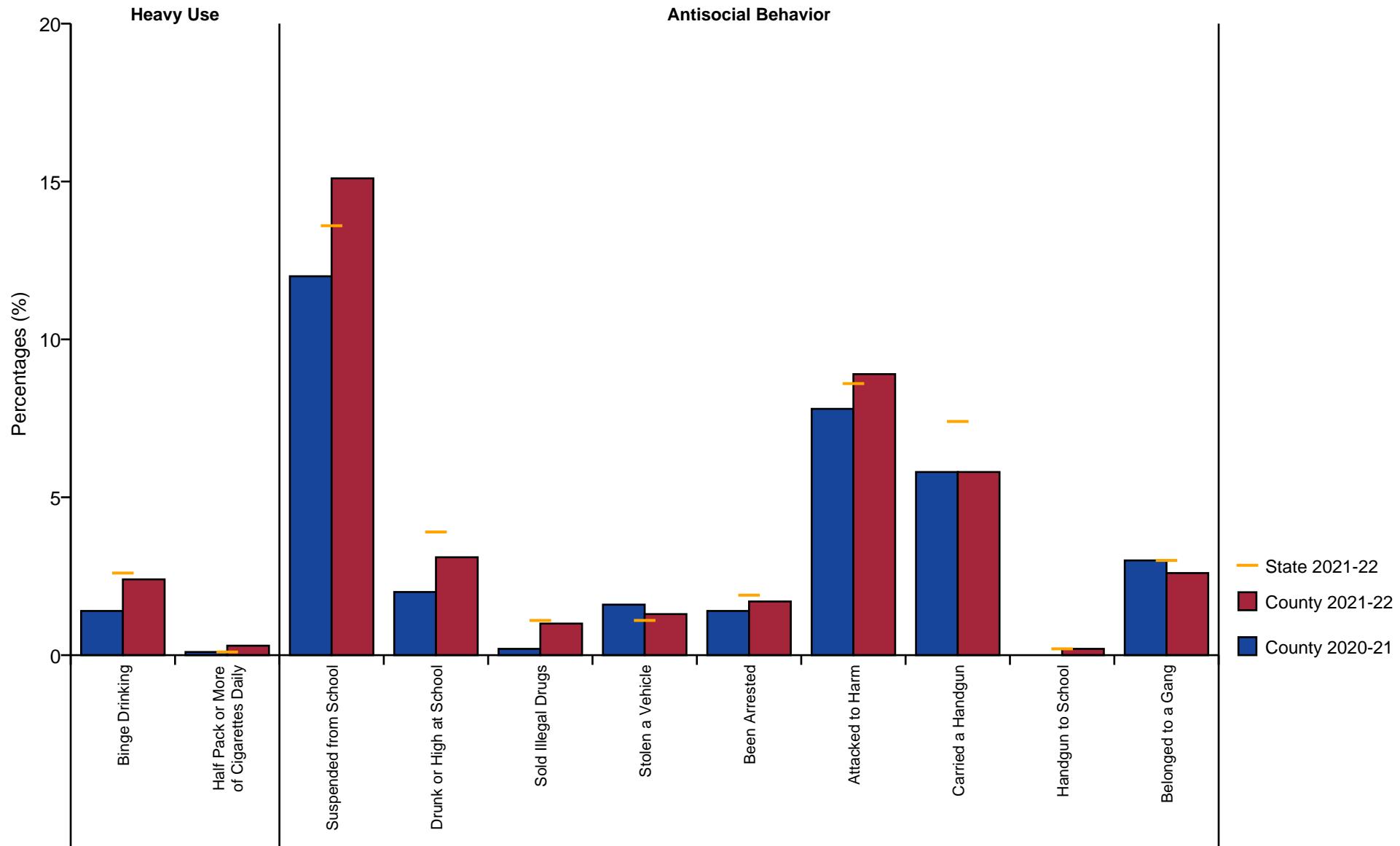


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

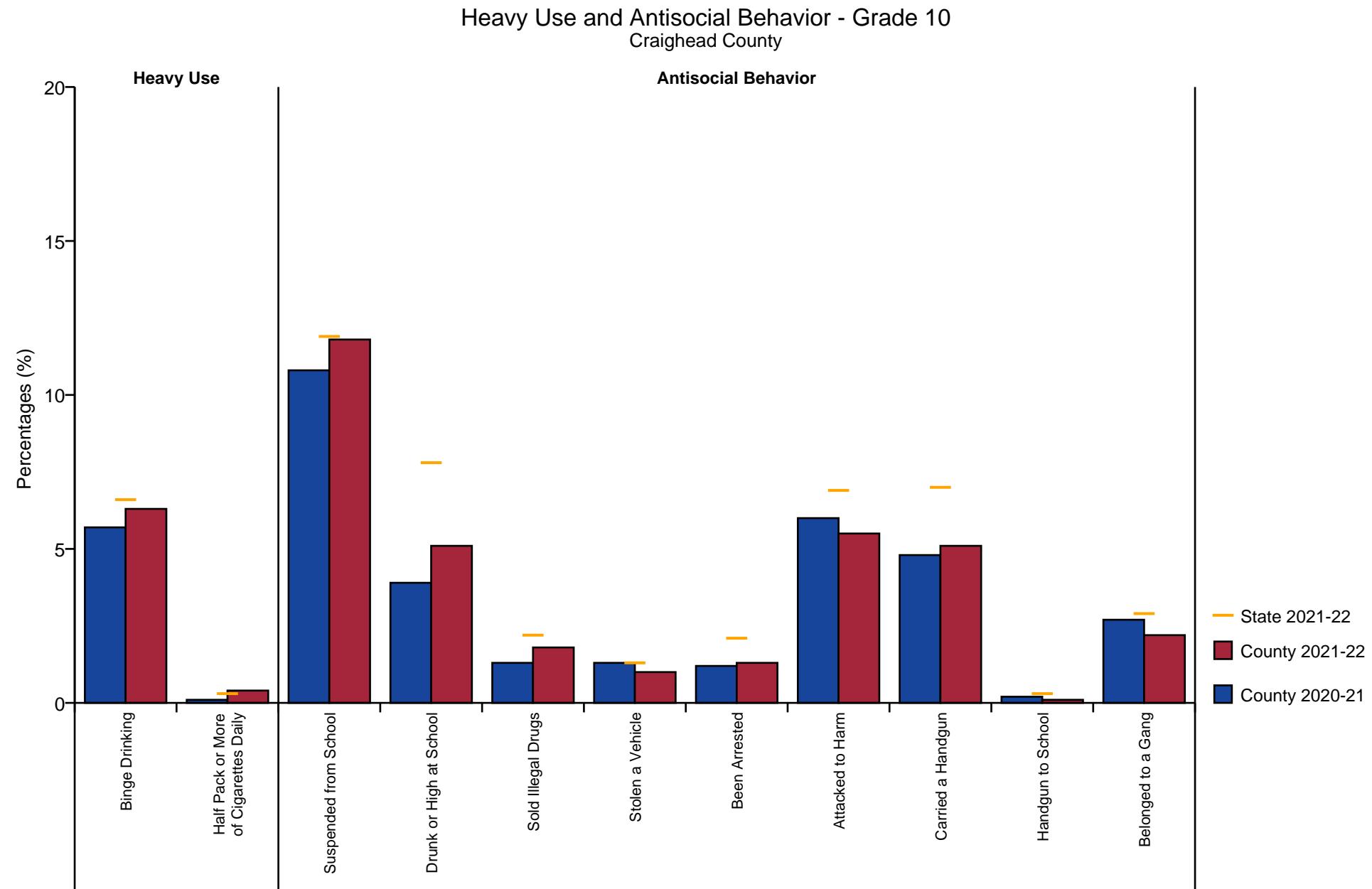


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

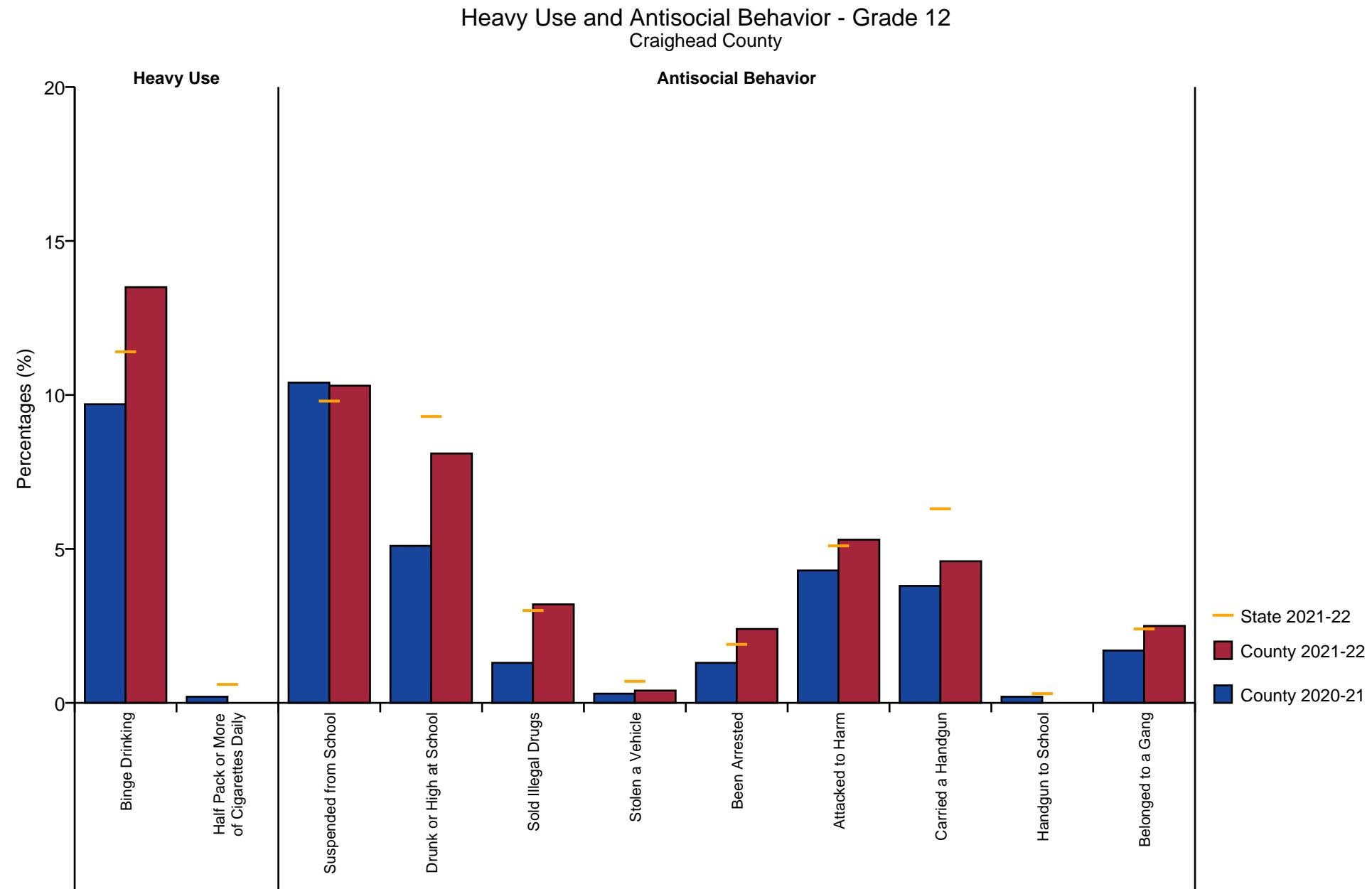


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

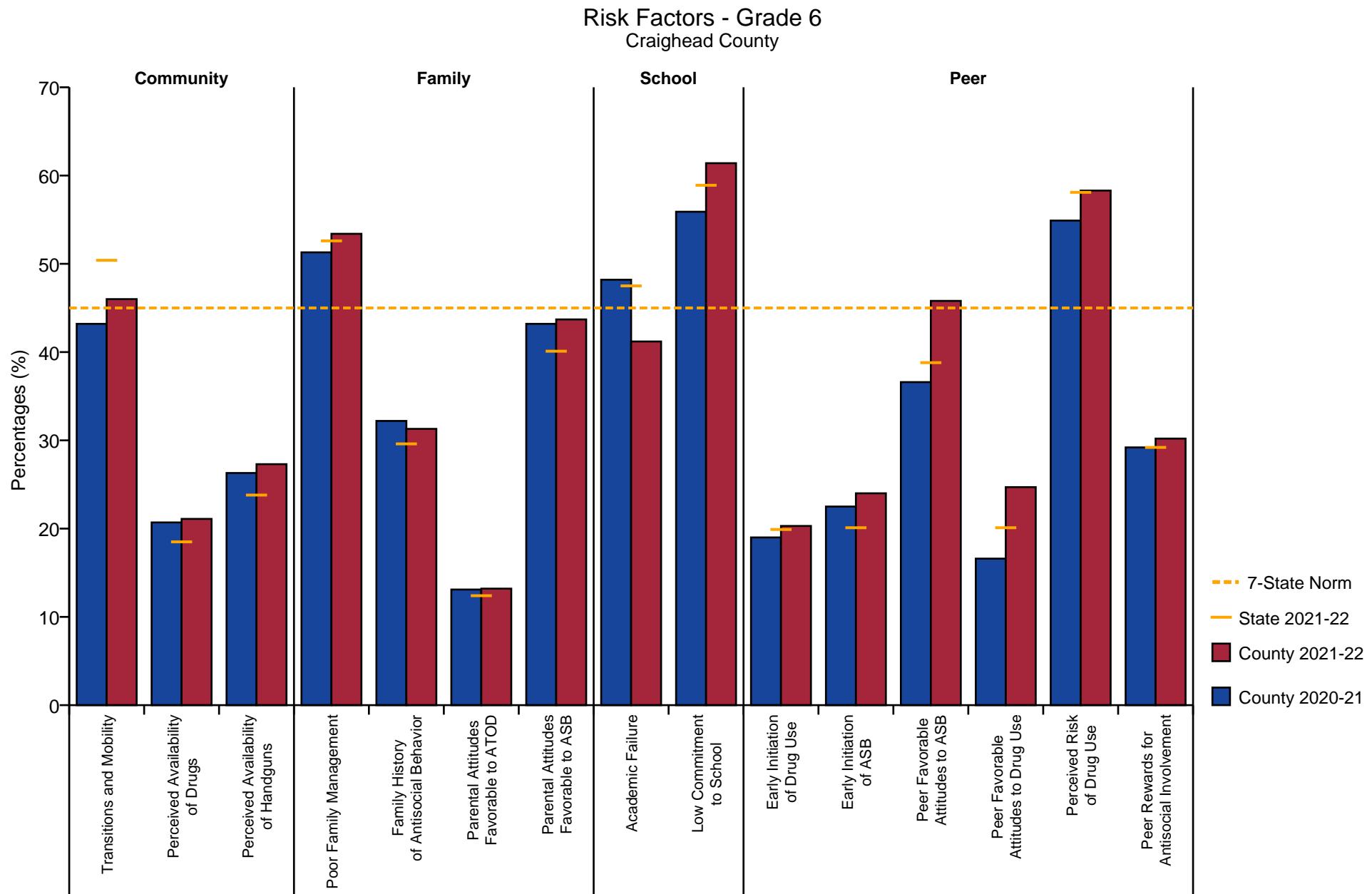


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County

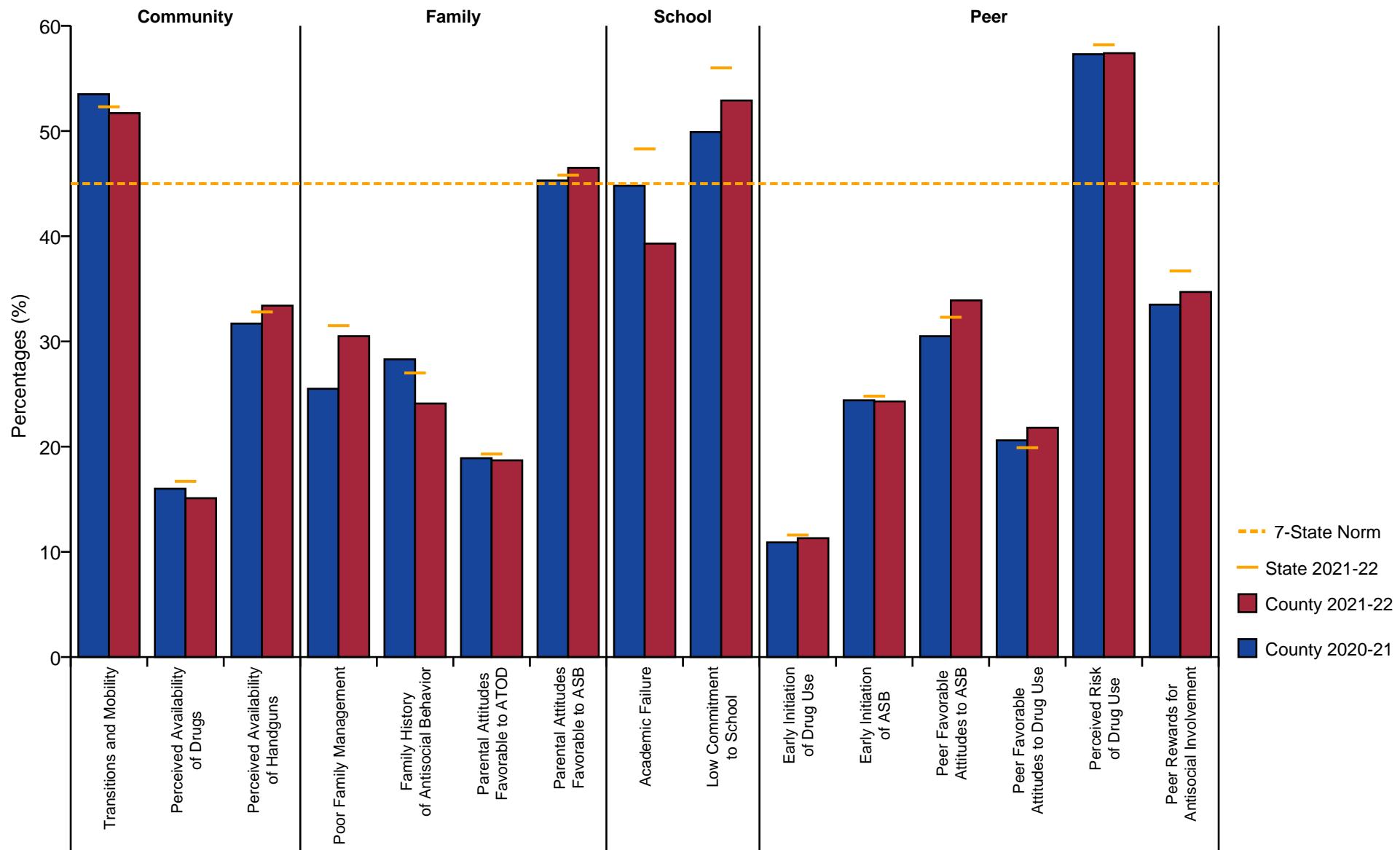
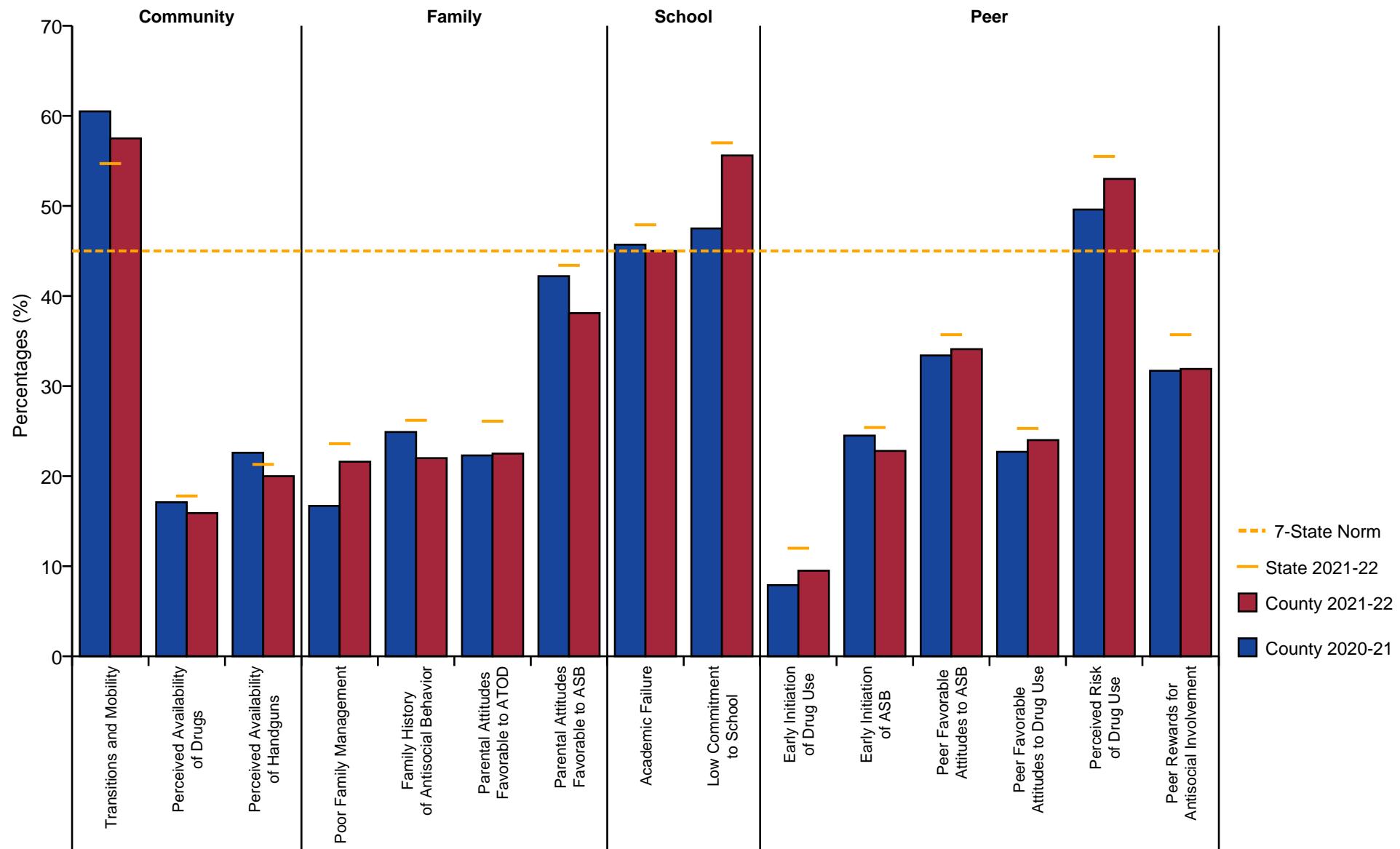


Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County

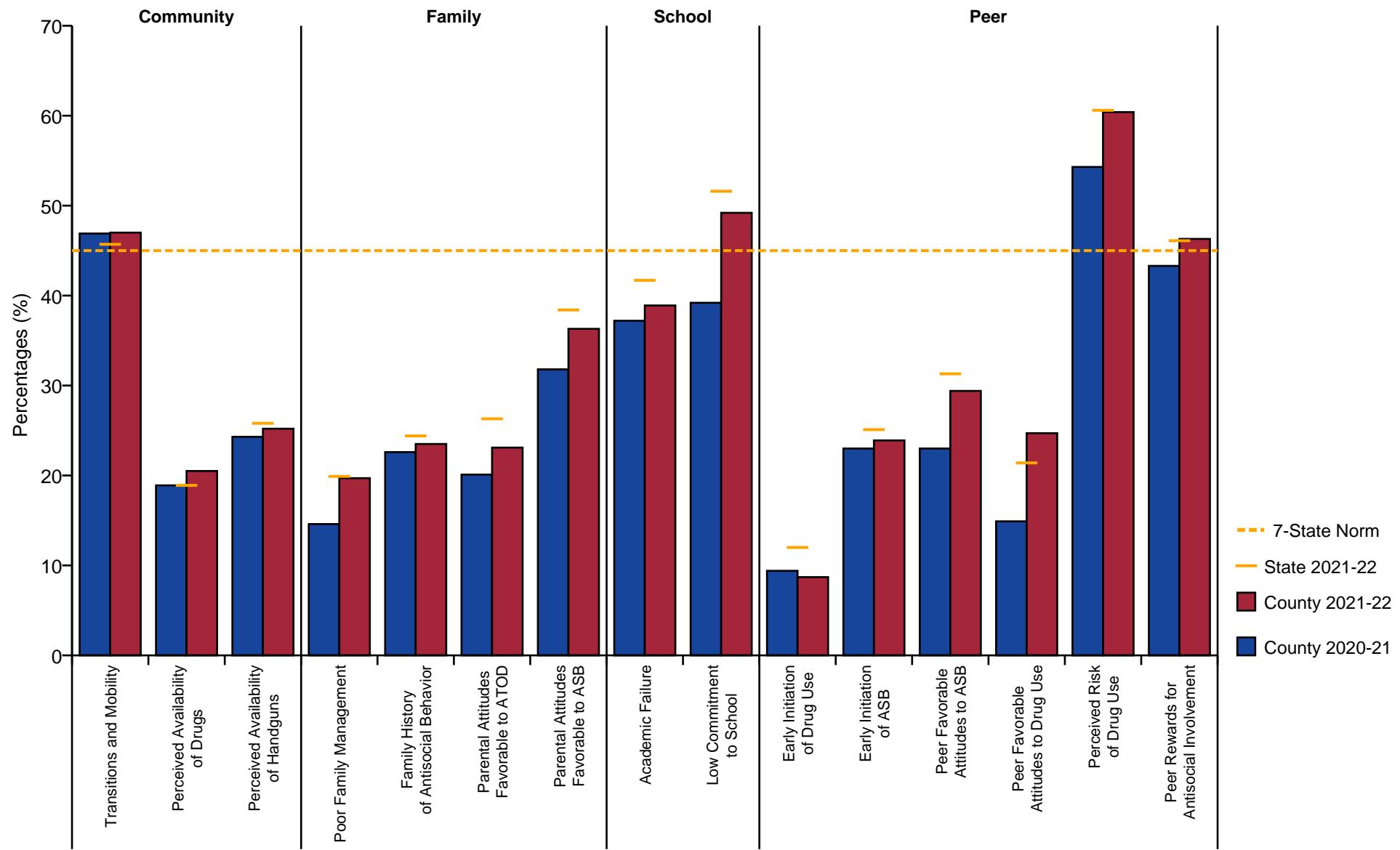


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

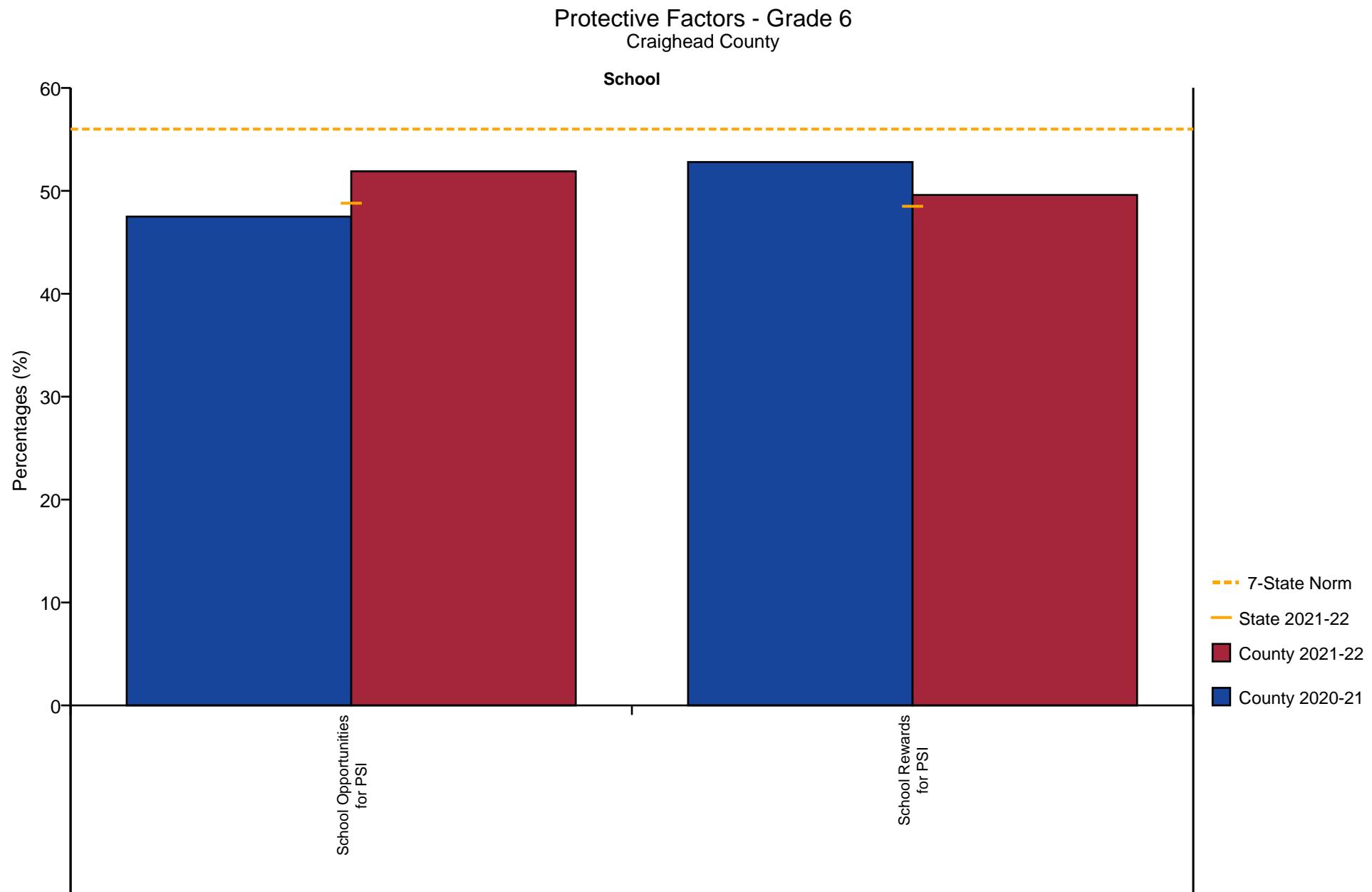


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

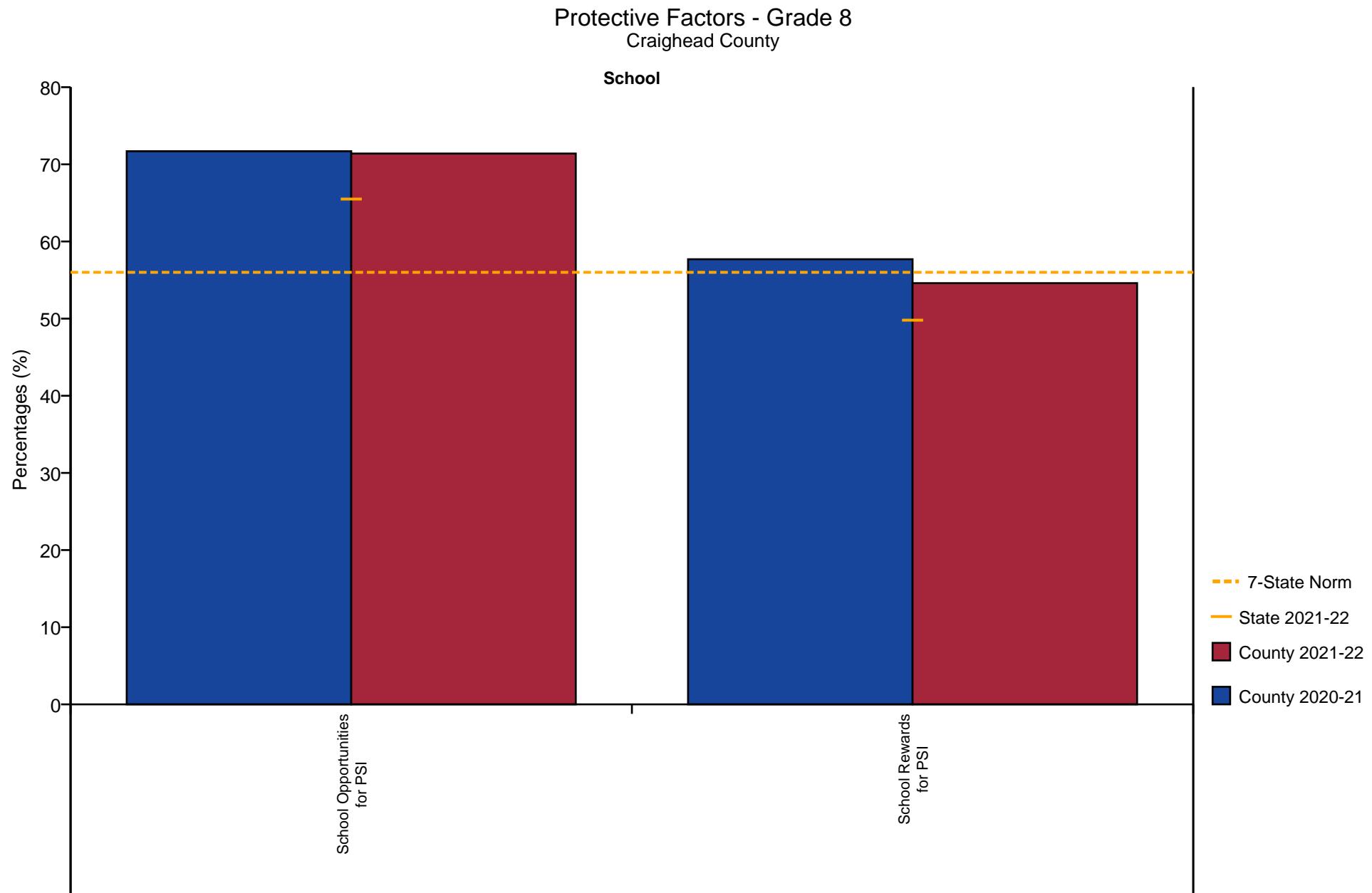


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

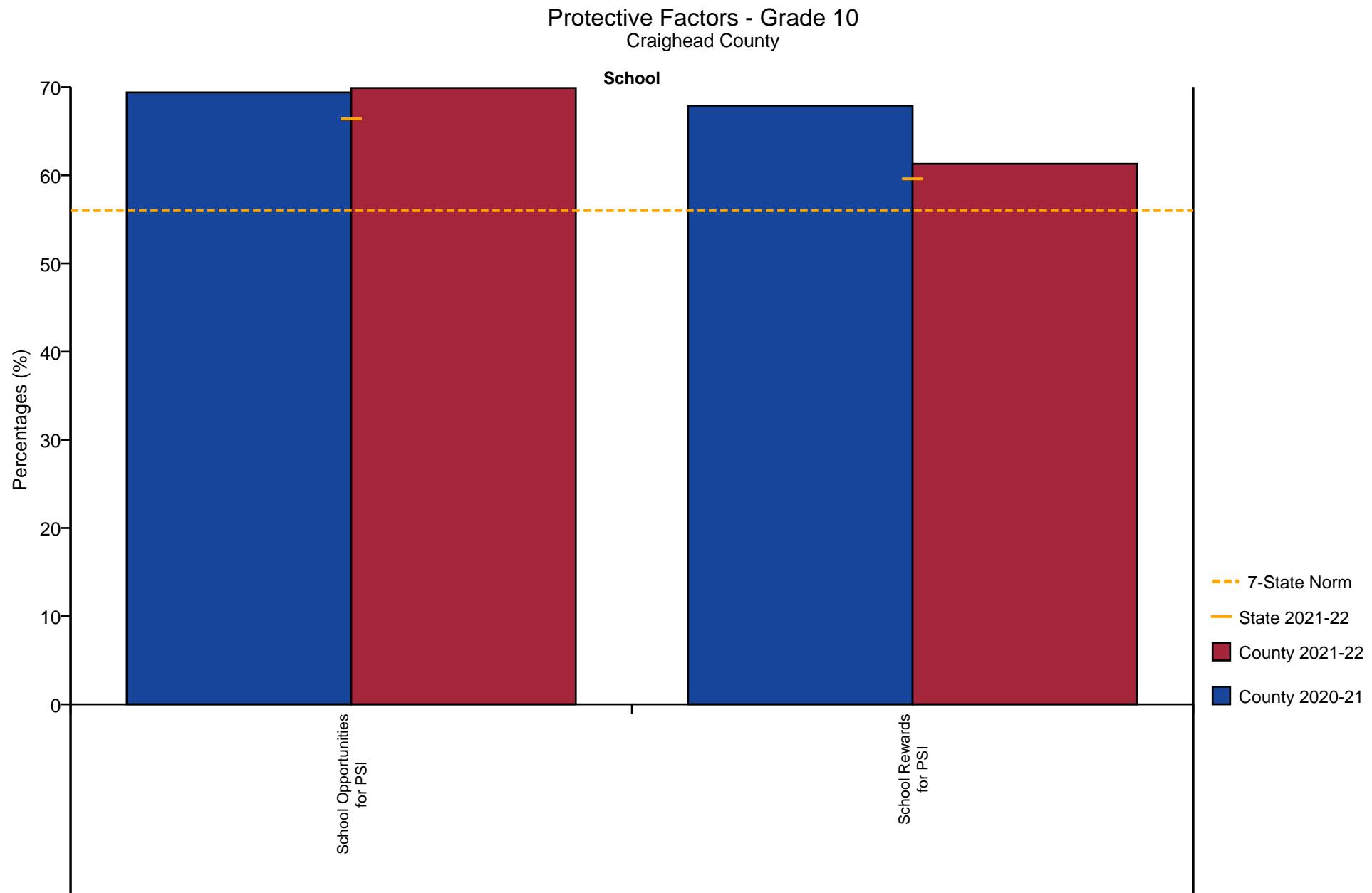


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

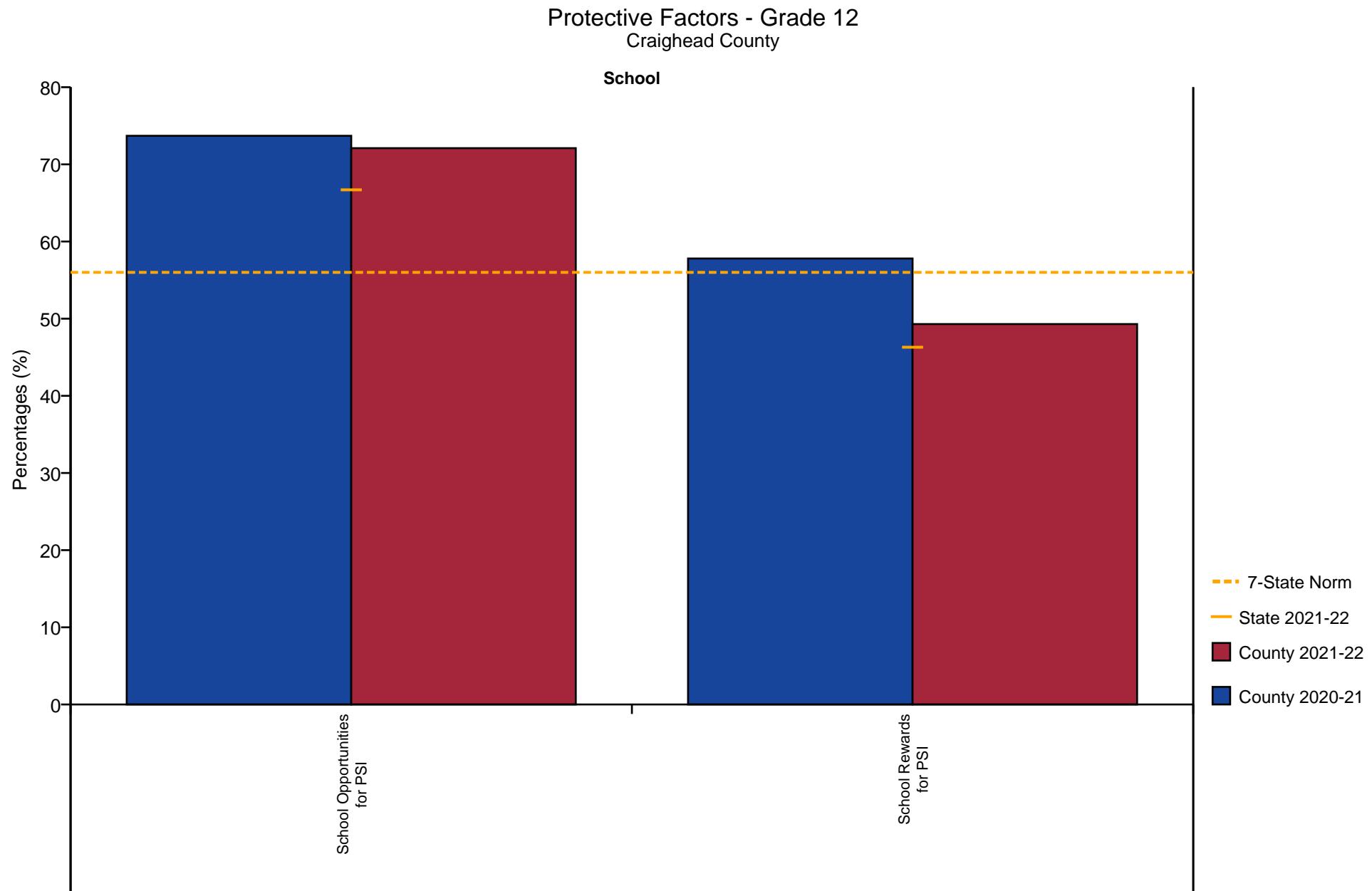


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
Craighead County

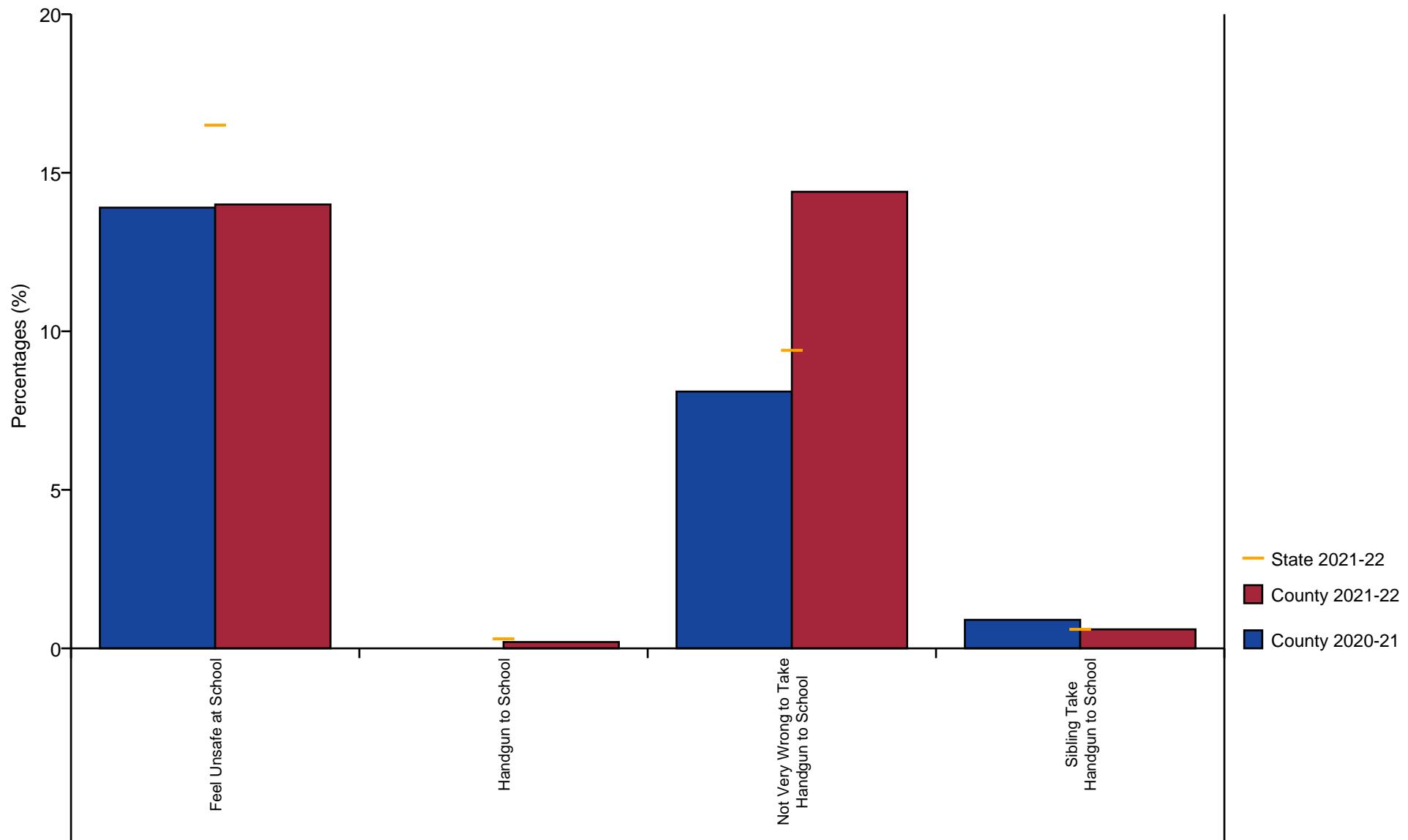


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Craighead County

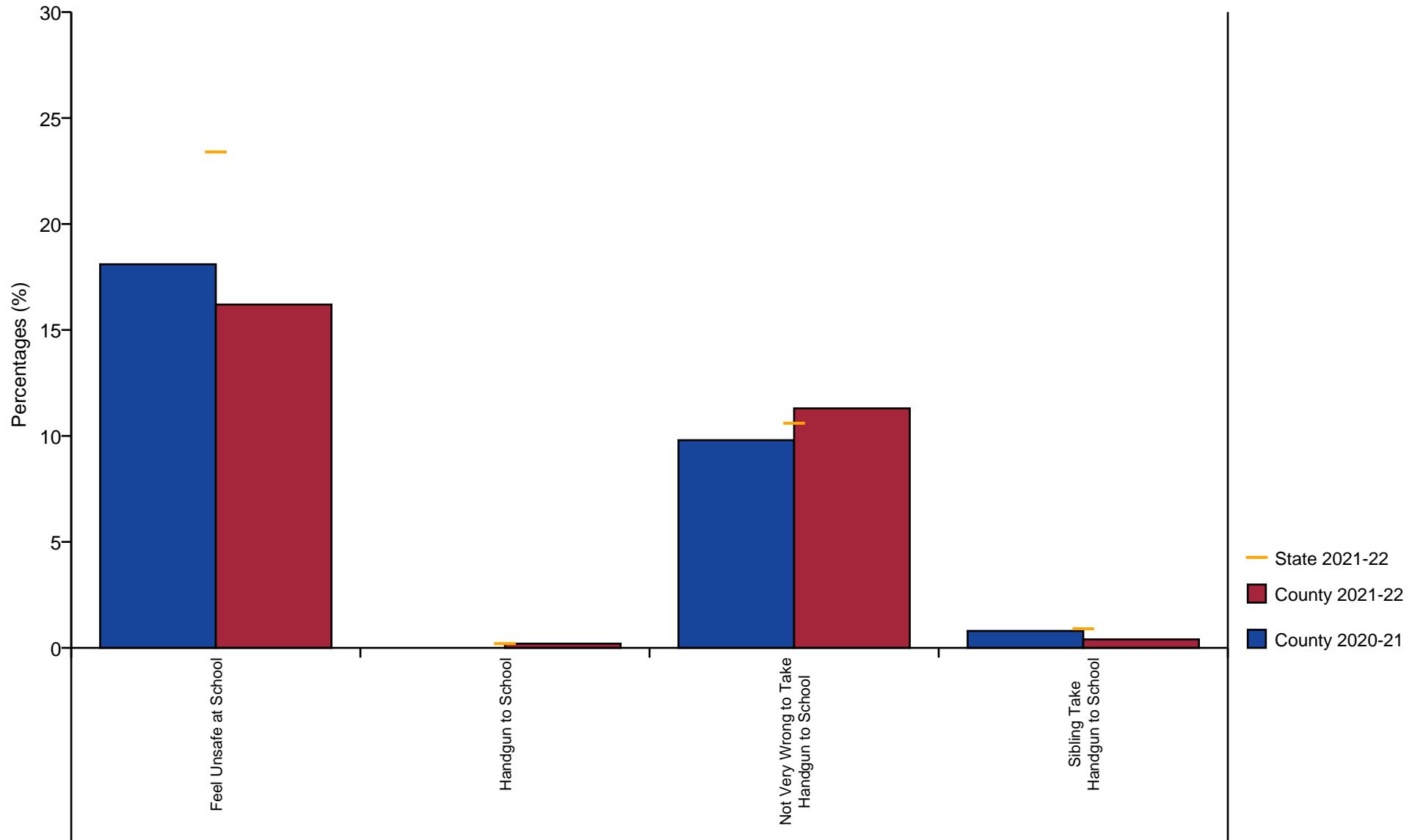


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Craighead County

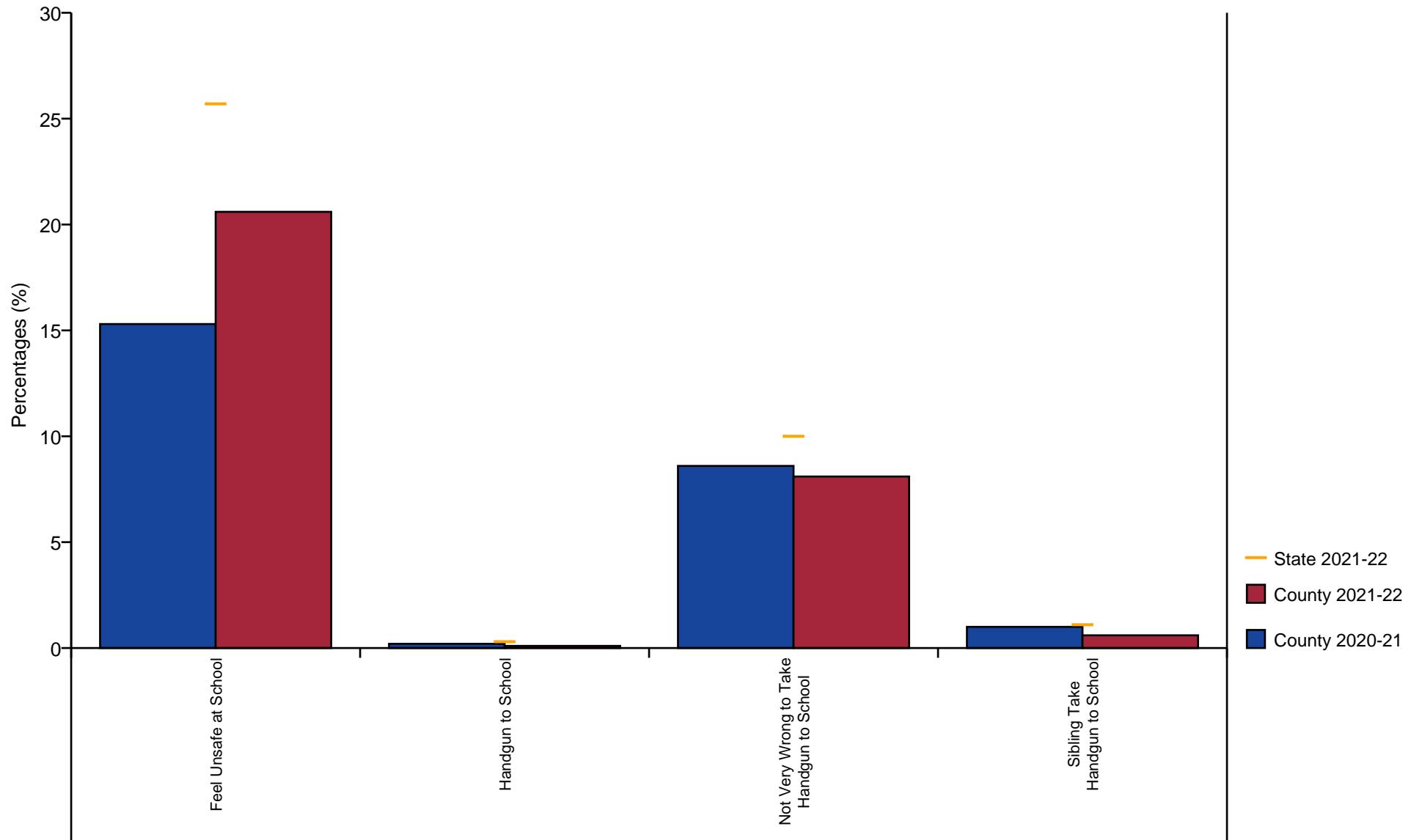


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Craighead County

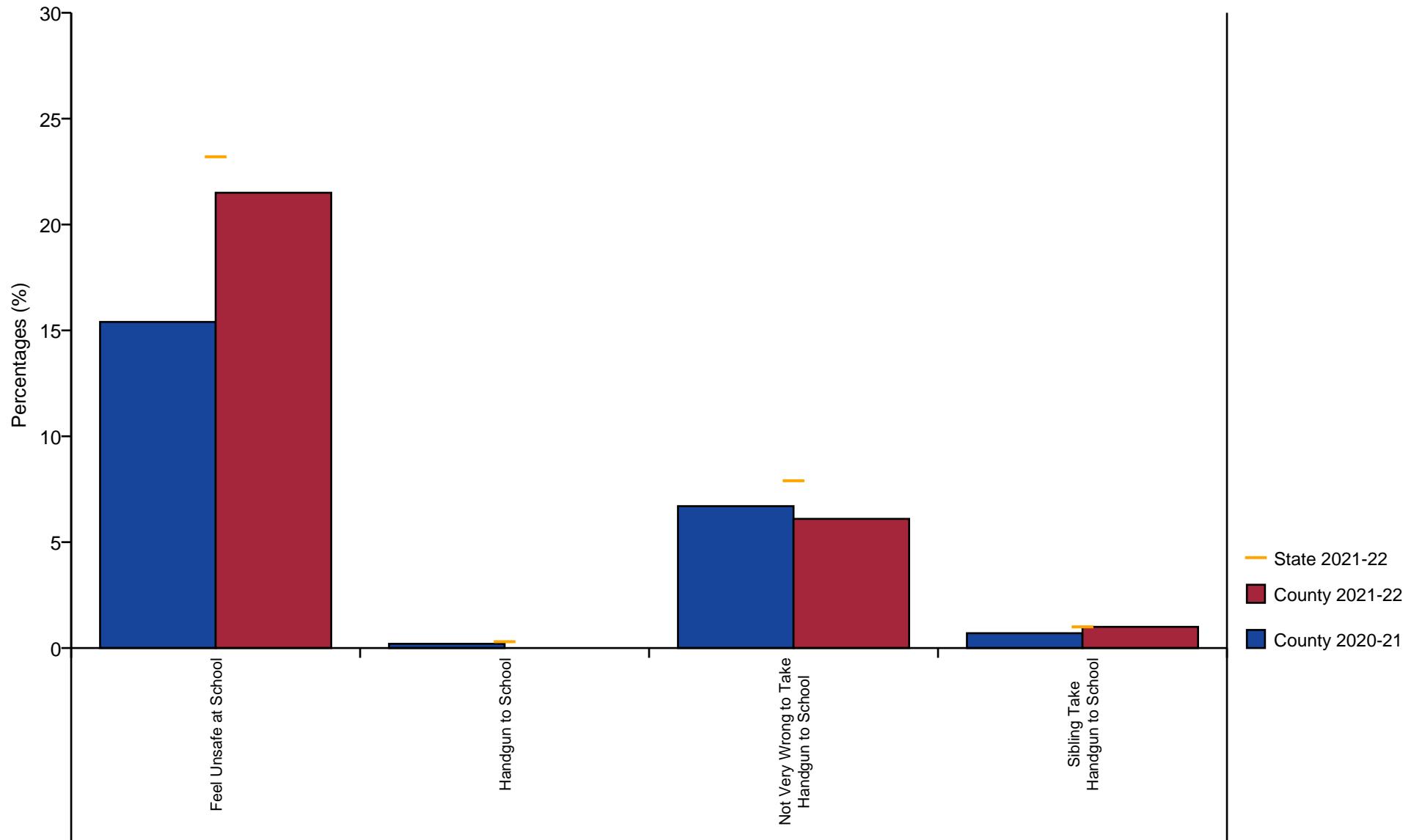
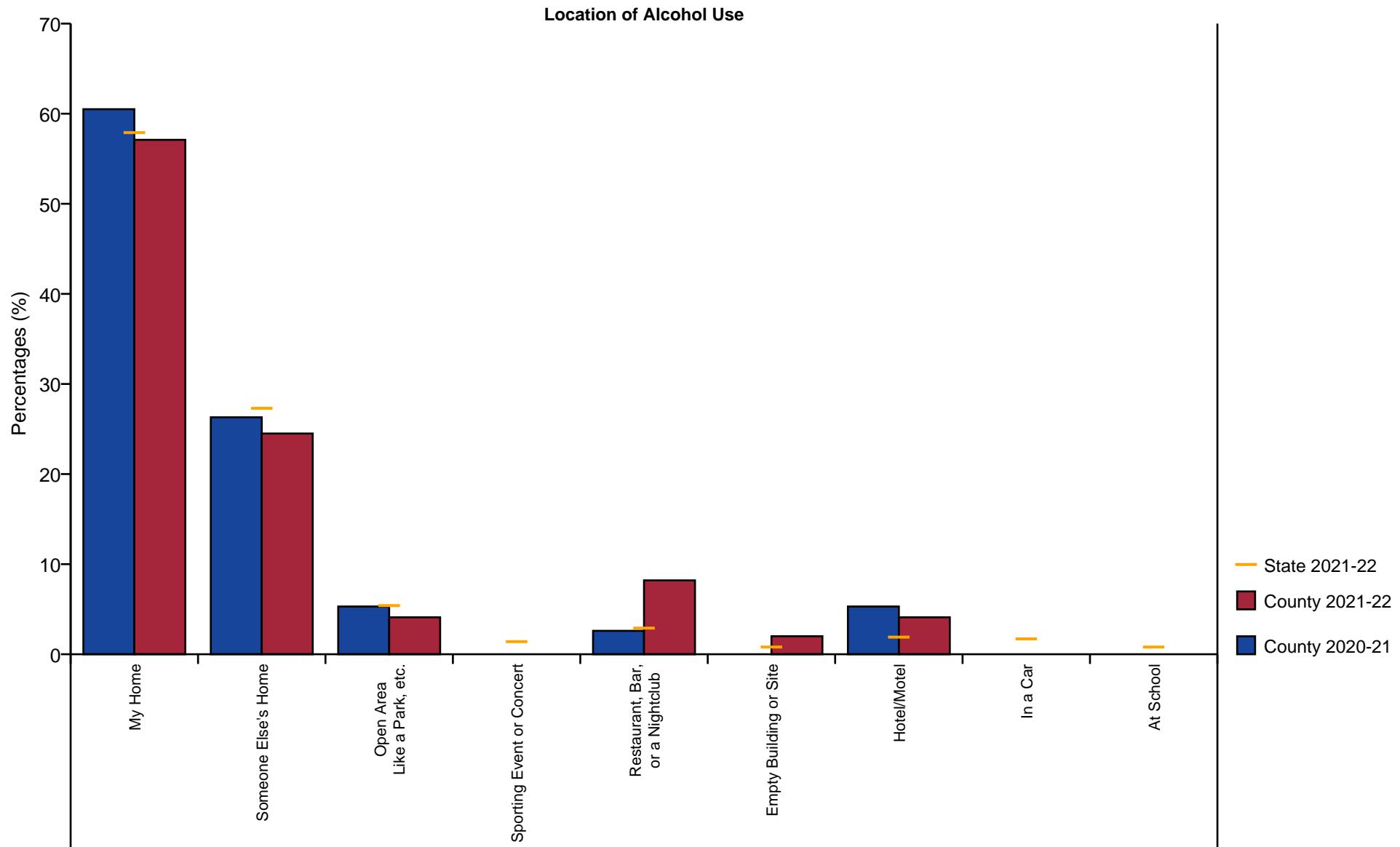


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

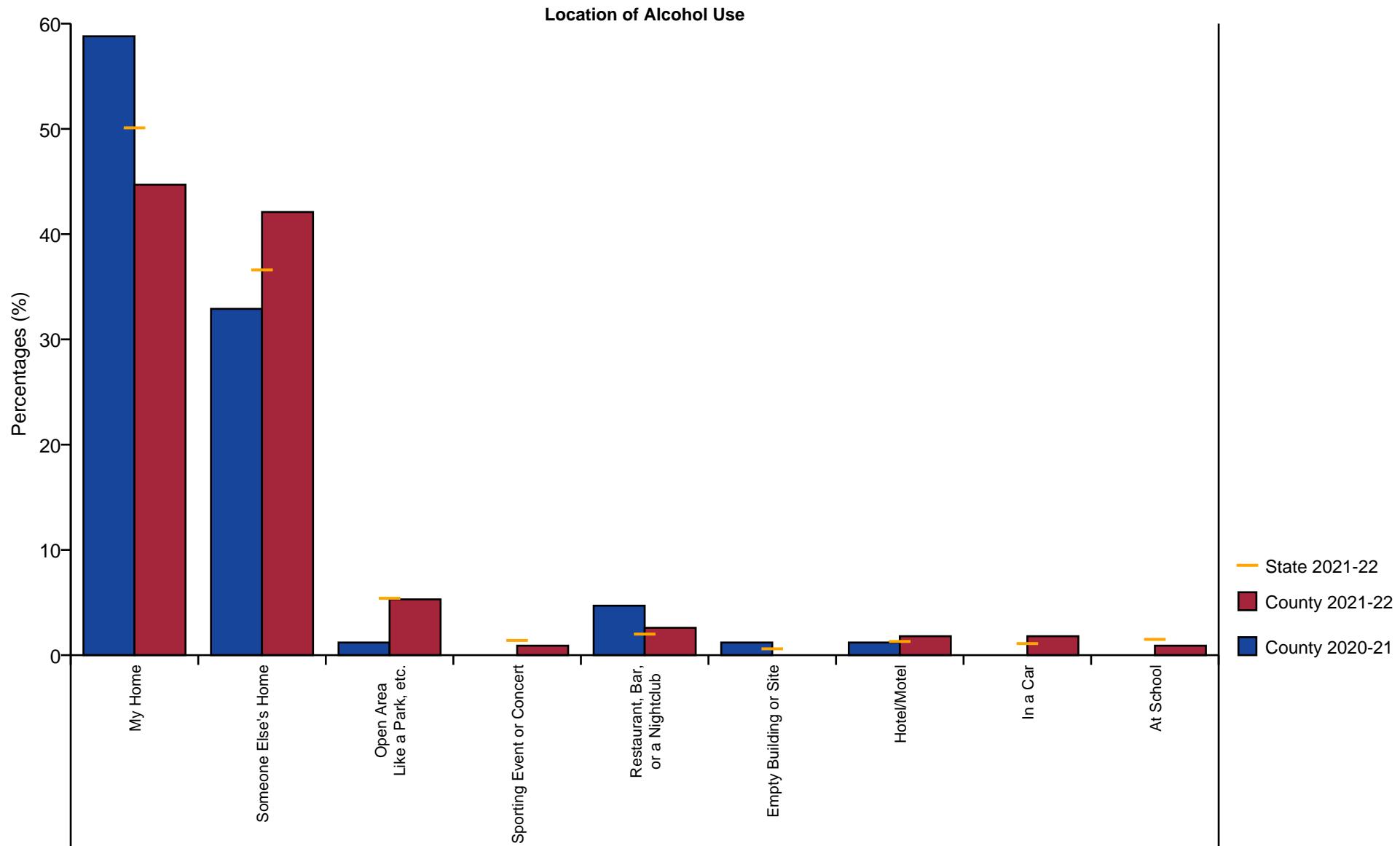
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6
Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

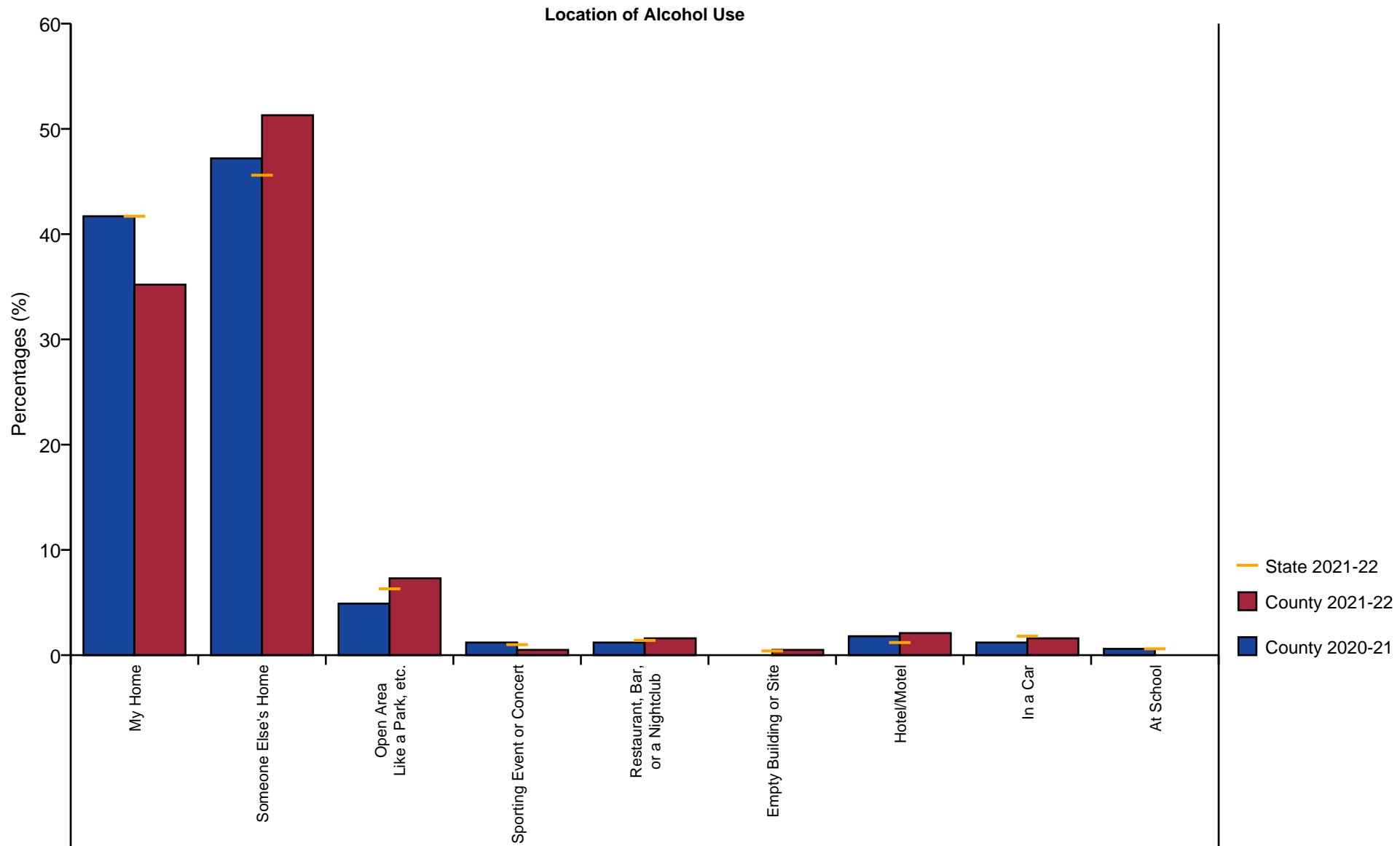
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8
Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

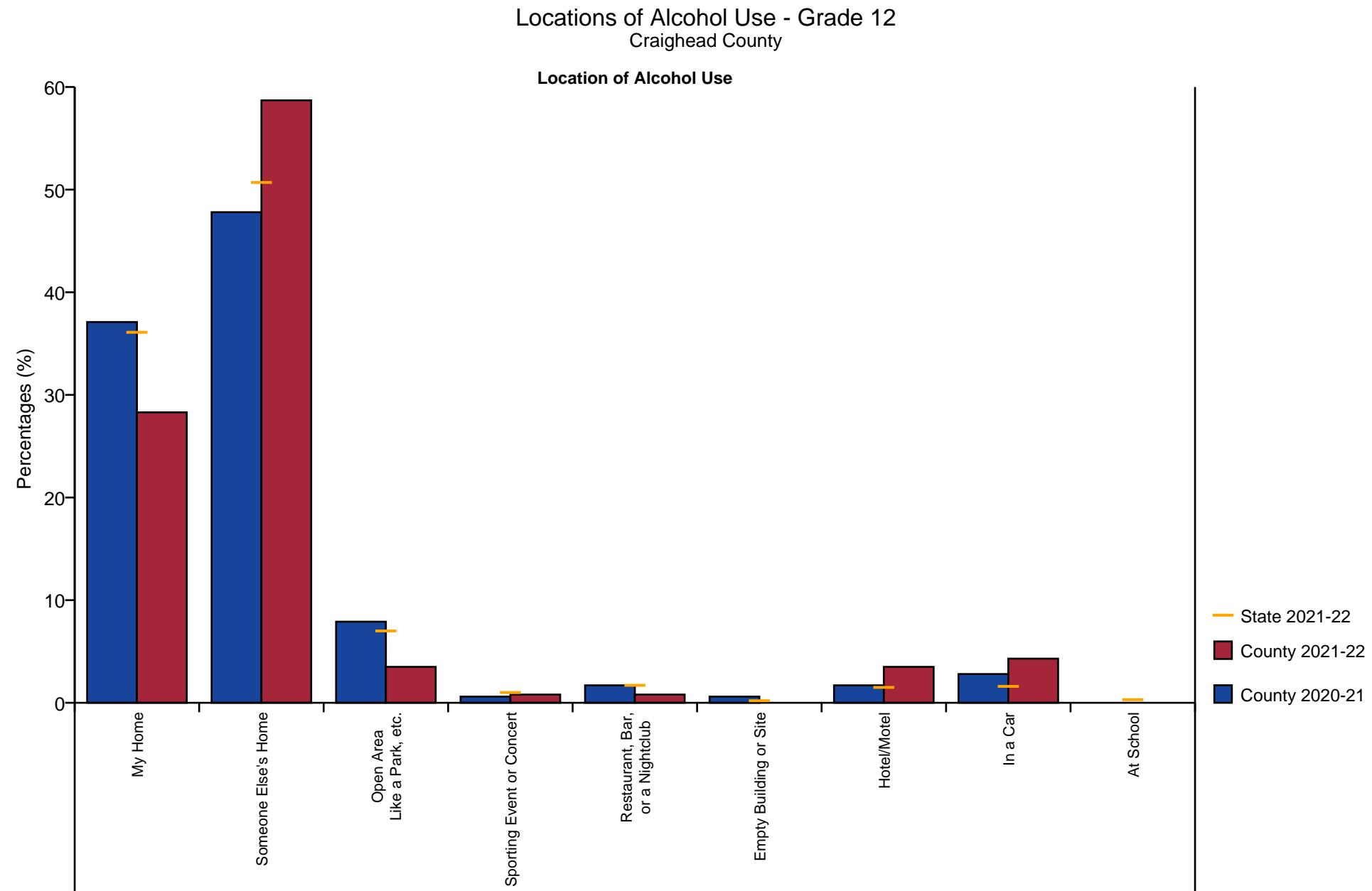
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10
Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	7.6	9.1	12.5
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	19.7	18.6	14.1	17.2
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	28.6	33.5	23.7	26.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	47.4	43.7	29.7	39.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	23.9	23.4	18.6	22.4
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.5	10.6	7.6	8.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	16.8	15.8	11.7	9.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	32.0	23.3	15.6	17.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	15.8	12.3	9.7	9.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	2.3	4.4	2.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	6.4	6.9	4.1	4.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	7.5	9.6	6.9	9.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	17.1	14.6	9.5	10.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	—	8.6
Combined	county	7.5	7.5	6.0	6.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.0	7.2	5.8	7.1
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	14.8	17.5	11.6	12.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	27.9	26.1	19.2	24.6
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	10.9	11.3	9.0	10.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.5
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.9
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.4	2.0	1.6	0.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	5.1	2.0	3.2
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.7	6.0	4.2	3.5
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.1
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	3.6	4.6	2.6	2.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.2	2.3	7.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF	MTF	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF	MTF	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF	MTF	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF	MTF	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF	MTF	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF	MTF	2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.1	3.8	1.6	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF	MTF	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	8.0	5.9	4.0	5.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	7.5	6.8	5.6	4.4
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.5	9.4	5.4	4.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.0	6.1	4.6	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	10.1	9.8	6.2	6.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	16.0	19.6	12.5	13.8
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	31.4	26.9	14.8	22.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	13.6	13.1	8.8	10.6
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.6	10.4	10.0	17.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	15.2	16.0	13.8	16.5
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	20.0	22.8	17.1	19.1
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	30.3	29.2	22.7	29.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	17.4	18.3	15.5	19.8
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF	county	19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.4
MTF	county	31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF	county	34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.9	14.0
MTF	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF	county	13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	21.4
MTF	county	28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.5
MTF	county	34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF	county	5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.8	8.9
MTF	county	14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF	county	15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	16.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	31.5
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.6
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	12.7	11.5	10.1	12.5
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	22.2	20.0	17.0	23.1
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	9.0	8.1	7.8	9.6
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.3	3.5	1.3	2.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	9.7	7.3	2.3	2.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.6	2.9	1.2	1.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.2	3.9	1.3	2.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	5.4	4.1	2.6	2.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	—	2.2
Combined	county	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	3.6	2.6	3.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.2	5.9	6.2	4.9
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	11.3	11.5	9.9	13.8
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.2	1.0	4.4
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.0	3.4	2.9	3.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.5	2.9	2.7	1.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.4	3.3	1.1	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	7.4	8.0	6.5	8.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	14.5	12.7	10.8	14.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	—	15.3
Combined	county	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	5.4	6.3	11.8
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.2	8.3	8.7	10.5
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	9.4	9.2	10.0	10.4
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	14.4	13.7	11.5	18.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.5	8.6	9.0	12.4
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	5.6	6.7	5.7	6.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	15.4	11.1	9.7	13.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.9
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	11.0	12.5	13.5
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	13.1	12.4	12.0	15.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	6.4	9.0	10.4	10.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	10.5	11.1	11.5	13.0
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.4	4.5	2.0	3.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	6.2	7.8	3.9	5.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	9.9	8.7	5.1	8.1
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.5	5.1	2.7	4.0
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.8
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.8	4.9	1.3	3.2
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.3	2.5	1.3	2.4
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	5.9	8.8	10.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	6.6	6.2	7.8	8.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.7	4.6	6.0	5.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	5.6	4.1	4.3	5.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.2	5.4	6.8	7.9
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	2.8	8.2	7.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	3.5	4.2	5.8	5.8
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.1
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	5.2	4.7	3.8	4.6
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	3.8	3.9	5.7	5.9
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	3.6	3.2	5.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.2
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.7	3.3	1.7	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.9	45.0	43.2	46.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	51.6	51.7	53.5	51.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	60.5	58.2	60.5	57.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	49.3	49.2	46.9	47.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	51.3	51.1	51.5	50.7
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.6	14.6	20.7	21.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	17.9	16.8	16.0	15.1
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	21.7	19.5	17.1	15.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	28.7	21.7	18.9	20.5
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	20.0	17.7	18.1	17.9
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.1	21.6	26.3	27.3
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	33.5	29.3	31.7	33.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	24.5	25.8	22.6	20.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	28.6	25.2	24.3	25.2
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	26.6	25.5	26.4	27.0
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.7	41.9	51.3	53.4
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	28.0	29.7	25.5	30.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	18.3	24.1	16.7	21.6
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	23.2	19.8	14.6	19.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	27.0	29.9	26.9	31.8
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.3	29.5	32.2	31.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	29.4	24.8	28.3	24.1
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	29.1	28.4	24.9	22.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	30.0	24.6	22.6	23.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	29.4	27.0	27.1	25.2
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.9	9.0	13.1	13.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	16.3	15.3	18.9	18.7
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	21.6	23.0	22.3	22.5
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	26.5	24.6	20.1	23.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	17.6	17.1	18.7	19.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.7	30.0	43.2	43.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	41.4	36.7	45.3	46.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	36.3	36.6	42.2	38.1
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	39.3	31.5	31.8	36.3
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	36.5	33.8	41.1	41.7
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.8	38.2	48.2	41.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	35.2	37.9	44.8	39.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	36.7	40.4	45.7	45.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	35.9	37.4	37.2	38.9
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	37.2	38.5	44.3	41.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.7	51.9	55.9	61.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	39.9	46.7	49.9	52.9
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	42.6	45.1	47.5	55.6
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	45.4	44.8	39.2	49.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	43.5	47.5	48.6	55.1
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.8	15.3	19.0	20.3
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	14.9	12.1	10.9	11.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	13.3	14.0	7.9	9.5
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	16.2	13.6	9.4	8.7
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	15.3	13.8	11.9	12.8
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.1	17.8	22.5	24.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	24.5	22.3	24.4	24.3
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	23.2	25.4	24.5	22.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	25.2	23.9	23.0	23.9
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	22.2	22.0	23.7	23.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.2	34.6	36.6	45.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	27.5	26.9	30.5	33.9
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	30.0	31.0	33.4	34.1
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	32.4	27.7	23.0	29.4
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	30.1	30.4	31.3	36.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.2	14.4	16.6	24.7
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.6	18.5	20.6	21.8
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	23.8	26.2	22.7	24.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	28.5	23.6	14.9	24.7
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	20.5	20.0	19.0	23.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.4	38.7	54.9	58.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	49.6	51.8	57.3	57.4
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	46.8	54.8	49.6	53.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	54.3	59.9	54.3	60.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	46.6	50.0	54.0	57.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.5	26.6	29.2	30.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	33.5	33.1	33.5	34.7
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	35.3	38.1	31.7	31.9
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	54.6	49.1	43.3	46.3
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	35.9	35.1	33.9	35.0
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	62.1	54.8	47.5	51.9
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	76.3	72.6	71.7	71.4
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	72.5	69.1	69.4	69.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	66.9	68.6	73.7	72.1
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	69.6	65.7	65.4	65.9
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	58.9	49.8	52.8	49.6
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	56.6	53.3	57.7	54.6
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	61.0	58.4	67.9	61.3
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	45.4	49.3	57.8	49.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	56.3	52.9	59.1	53.8
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.5	9.4	51.6	34.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	3.9	12.3	60.3	23.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	4.7	15.9	61.1	18.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	6.3	15.2	57.5	21.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.7	12.9	57.6	24.7
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		A Little Bit Wrong				Not at All Wrong
		Very Wrong	Wrong	Bit Wrong	Wrong	
6	county	85.6	10.8	2.9	0.7	
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6	
8	county	88.7	9.0	1.8	0.5	
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5	
10	county	91.9	6.4	1.5	0.2	
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5	
12	county	93.9	4.7	1.1	0.3	
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5	
Combined	county	89.6	8.1	1.9	0.4	
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5	

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	95.1	0.6	4.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.7	0.4	5.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	95.8	0.6	3.6
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	92.8	1.0	6.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.4	0.6	5.0
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	24.5	4.1	0.0	8.2	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	44.7	42.1	5.3	0.9	2.6	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.9
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	35.2	51.3	7.3	0.5	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	28.3	58.7	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	3.5	4.3	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	35.9	50.5	5.1	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.8	2.6	0.2
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.9	94.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	90.7	88.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	81.0	77.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	73.0	63.5
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	85.2	82.5
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.5	1.6
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.0	1.6
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	1.6	3.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	6.3	8.3
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	12.4	19.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	5.0	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	1.5
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.8	6.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	5.1	11.1
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.8	4.2
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.3	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.6	4.2
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	3.3	3.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	4.7	5.9
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	8.3	6.8
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	4.4	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.9	3.5
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.7	5.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	3.1	3.9
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.0	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.7
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.1	2.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.0	2.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	2.6	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.8	2.6
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.7	2.3
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	1.4	3.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	3.8	6.0
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	4.8	7.1
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	2.9	4.2
	state	3.7	4.7

Sources of Cigarettes

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it online

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.0	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	97.0	95.9
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	95.2	94.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	92.7	90.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	95.4	94.9
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.6	1.7
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	4.0	3.3
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.9	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.8	2.5
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.1	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Sources of Vaping Products

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.1	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.4	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	2.8	3.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	2.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.4	95.7	97.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	86.9	92.7	91.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	76.6	87.1	84.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	69.4	80.8	75.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	84.0	89.4	88.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.6	1.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	5.5	4.2	6.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.4	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.5	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.5	2.0	2.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.8	1.8	2.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.0	2.9	2.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.9	4.3	4.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.3	2.7	2.7
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	9.0	4.7	6.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	17.6	9.6	12.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	20.0	12.9	15.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	11.0	7.0	8.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.4	1.9	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.9	2.5	2.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.3	3.5	4.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.2	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.7	98.5
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.6	94.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	89.8	91.5
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	85.5	81.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	92.5	92.3
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.4	2.6
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	5.7	6.9
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.8	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.0	3.6
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.5	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	1.5	3.9
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.5	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	1.5	2.9
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.7	3.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	5.2	5.0
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	8.4	9.5
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.4	4.4
	state	4.6	4.5

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.5
	state	97.9
8	county	96.5
	state	94.8
10	county	93.2
	state	89.9
12	county	87.6
	state	86.0
Combined	county	94.5
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	1.4
	state	2.2
12	county	3.7
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	1.2
10	county	2.0
	state	2.7
12	county	2.3
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.5
10	county	1.4
	state	1.1
12	county	1.4
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.7
	state	1.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	0.6
	state	1.1
10	county	1.7
	state	1.5
12	county	1.2
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	1.4
8	county	2.2
	state	2.9
10	county	4.0
	state	5.1
12	county	6.6
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.6

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.5	99.4
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.0	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.6	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	97.0	96.7
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.8	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.8	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "*How old were you when you first ...*". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.4
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	13.8	13.7	14.4
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.8
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.8	15.4	15.7	16.1
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.7
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.3	14.2	13.8	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	15.5	15.2	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	12.1	11.5	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	12.9	14.1	14.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

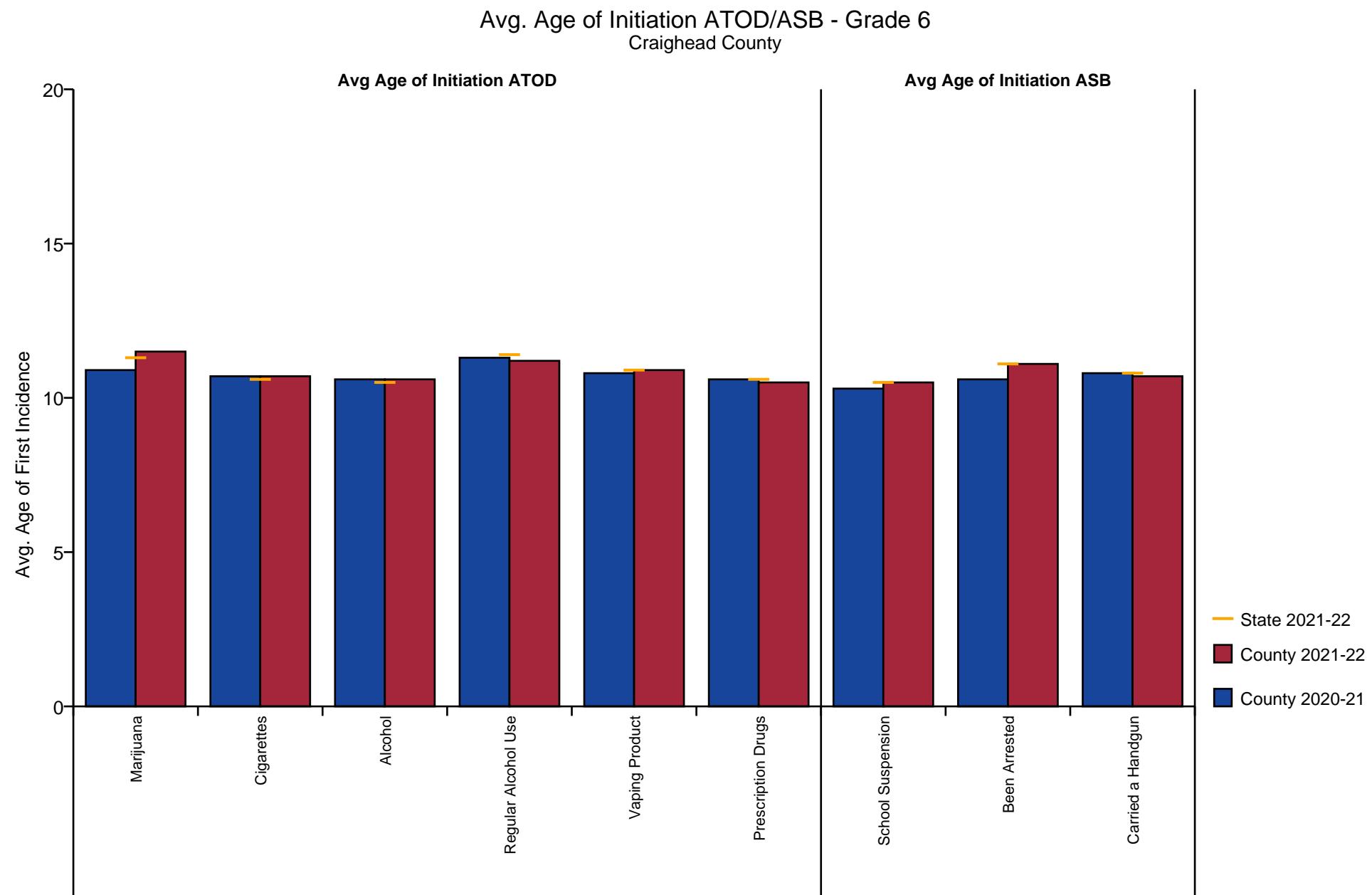
Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.9
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.7
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

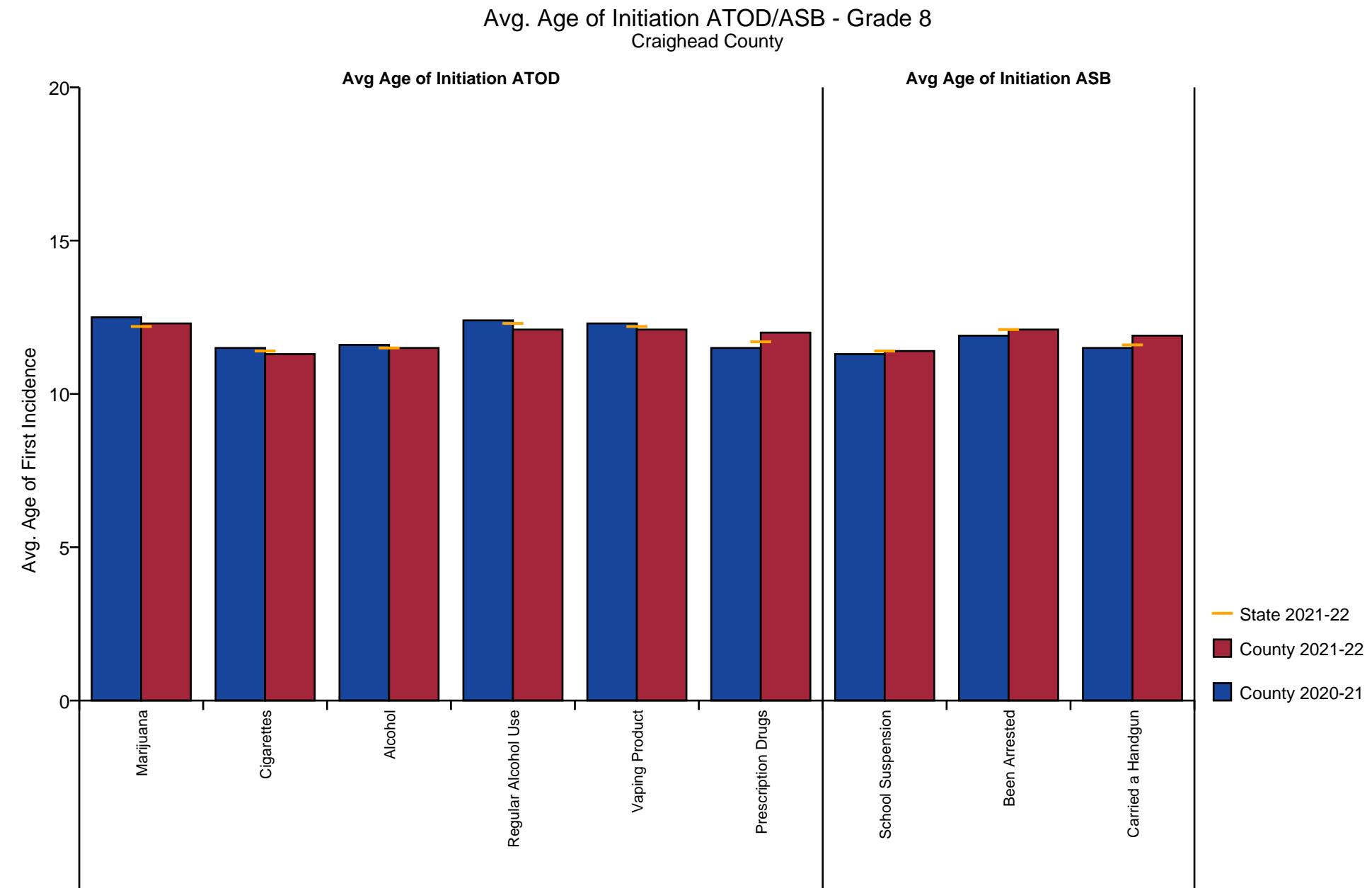
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.1
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.1
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.7	14.1	12.7	12.6
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.4	14.5	14.8	14.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.6
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

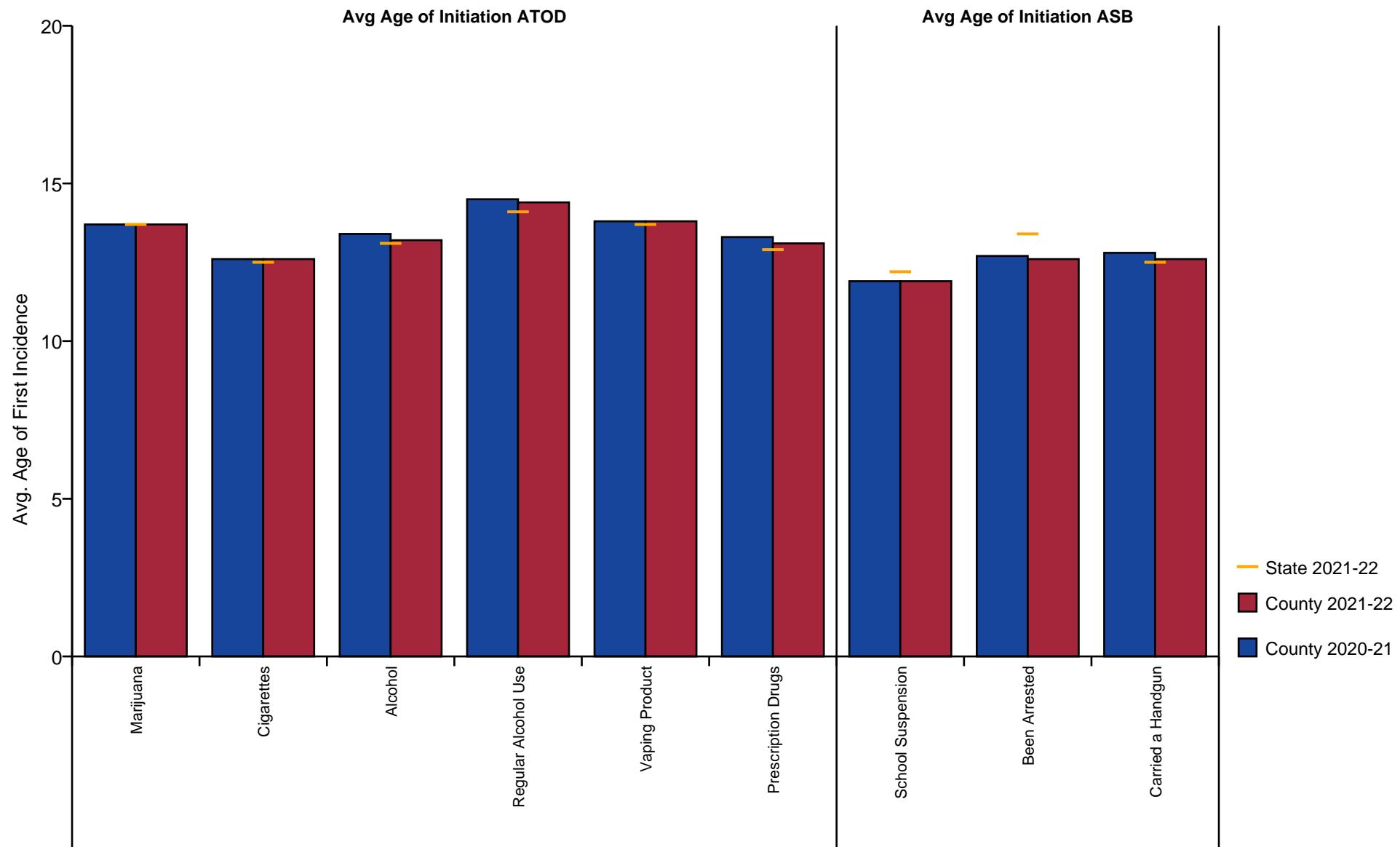
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

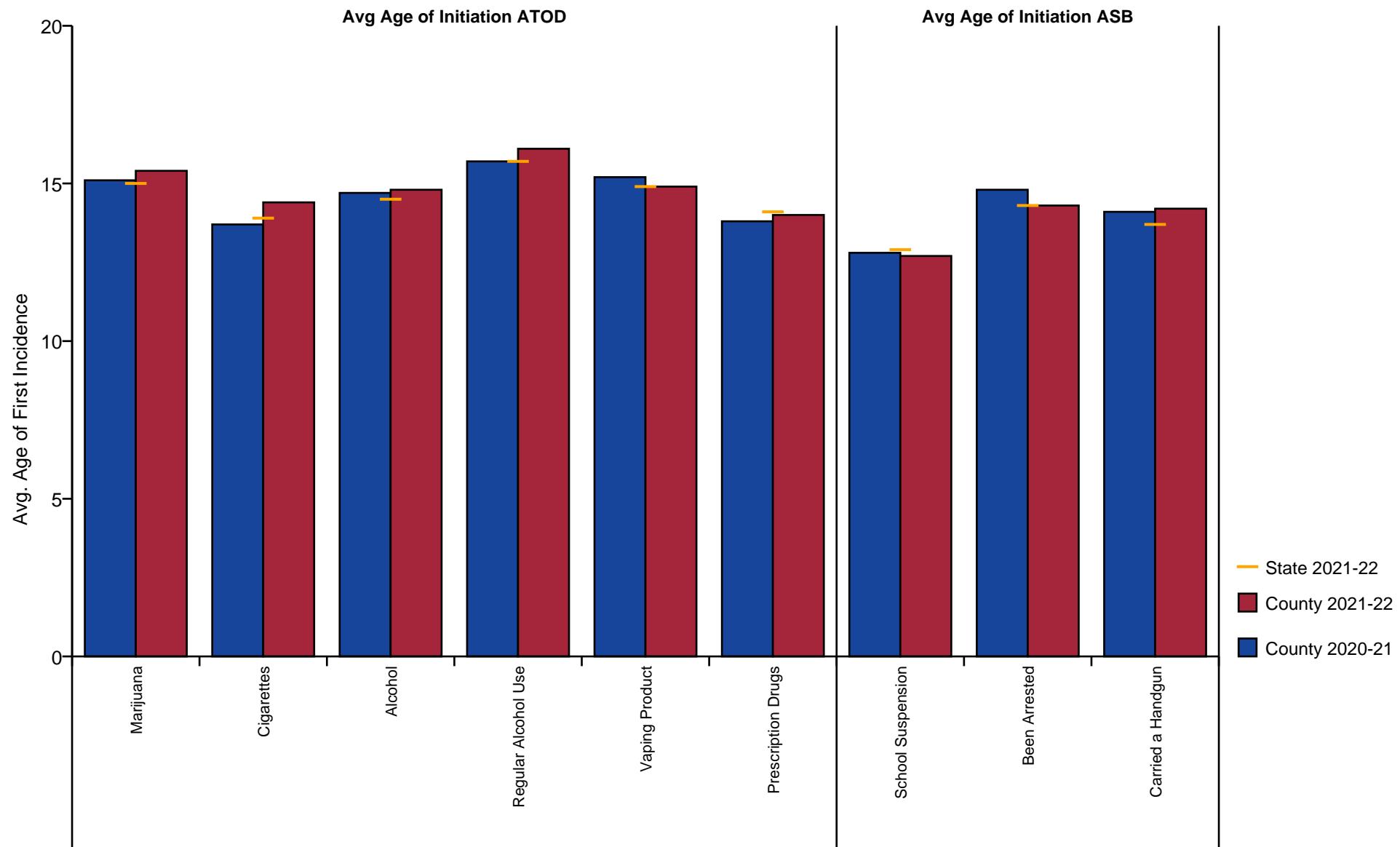
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.5	10.6	7.6	8.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	16.8	15.8	11.7	9.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	32.0	23.3	15.6	17.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	15.8	12.3	9.7	9.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	2.3	4.4	2.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	6.4	6.9	4.1	4.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	7.5	9.6	6.9	9.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	17.1	14.6	9.5	10.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	7.5	7.5	6.0	6.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.8	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.3	3.5	1.3	2.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	9.7	7.3	2.3	2.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.6	2.9	1.2	1.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.2	3.9	1.3	2.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	5.4	4.1	2.6	2.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.0	9.3	3.6	3.1	25.1
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	63.0	7.9	2.5	5.5	21.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	65.8	7.9	1.6	5.8	18.8
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	71.1	9.5	1.7	5.2	12.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	64.2	8.6	2.4	4.9	19.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	38.8	17.1	22.8	12.7	8.6
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	43.8	23.9	18.7	9.4	4.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	52.4	22.3	16.6	6.5	2.2
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	57.2	20.4	14.5	5.8	2.1
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	47.1	21.1	18.5	8.9	4.5
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very				
		little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.6	5.9	4.3	2.3	1.9
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	65.1	12.0	9.7	7.7	5.4
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	53.0	12.9	13.9	10.8	9.4
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	50.1	13.2	12.8	12.8	11.1
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.9	10.8	9.8	7.9	6.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		A little bit wrong			
		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.4	10.9	3.9	1.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	67.4	20.3	8.7	3.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	58.2	21.6	15.4	4.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	54.4	18.6	18.0	9.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	67.1	17.8	10.8	4.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.0	3.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	88.1	5.3	2.1	0.9	3.5
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	81.8	6.3	2.5	1.3	8.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	74.7	6.0	2.6	1.1	15.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	85.9	5.2	1.9	0.9	6.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		Moderate				Can't say, drug unfamiliar
		No risk	Slight risk	risk	Great risk	
6	county	18.6	12.5	21.1	37.9	9.8
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	12.3	17.9	25.6	37.8	6.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.5	20.1	28.2	33.8	4.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.6	21.6	26.2	32.8	4.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	14.7	17.7	25.1	36.0	6.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		Moderate			Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
		No risk	Slight risk	risk		
6	county	19.1	11.9	21.6	33.1	14.4
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	13.4	16.9	28.7	32.9	8.1
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	13.8	22.6	28.5	28.2	6.9
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	16.2	24.4	25.0	27.9	6.4
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	15.6	18.3	26.0	30.9	9.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		Moderate			Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
		No risk	Slight risk	risk		
6	county	18.8	6.7	15.4	44.6	14.5
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	11.9	8.6	21.1	50.3	8.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	12.0	9.9	26.5	44.4	7.2
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	12.6	12.7	23.0	45.0	6.7
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	13.9	9.2	21.2	46.4	9.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.8	4.8	1.8	1.3	4.4
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	78.6	6.5	2.5	1.7	10.6
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	72.5	5.2	4.2	1.1	16.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	84.9	4.5	2.2	1.1	7.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	91.1	3.7	1.0	1.0	3.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	83.5	4.3	2.7	2.4	7.2
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.1	2.4	0.9	0.8	2.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	3.5	0.2	0.0	1.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.0	5.1	2.1	0.7	2.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.6	3.9	2.0	0.6	4.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	86.0	4.5	3.1	1.4	5.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	90.3	4.3	1.8	0.6	3.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.5	0.8	0.1	1.2
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.3	7.0	2.2	1.2	5.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	75.8	8.0	3.1	1.5	11.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	68.5	6.4	4.8	1.7	18.6
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	81.6	6.4	2.6	1.1	8.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.4	2.8	1.0	0.6	2.1
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	87.6	3.4	1.5	0.9	6.6
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	80.4	4.2	1.8	0.4	13.2
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	90.7	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.8
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.6
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.9	5.5	2.2	0.7	2.7
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.0	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.3	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.9	1.7	0.6	0.3	2.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	95.2	2.2	1.4	0.1	1.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.9	2.2	0.6	0.2	1.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.4	4.1	1.6	0.6	2.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	85.8	4.6	1.5	1.0	7.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	76.2	5.6	3.5	0.8	13.8
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	88.5	4.1	1.6	0.6	5.1
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.0	94.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	88.7	87.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	81.6	79.4
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	75.7	72.3
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	85.4	84.4
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.7	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	6.6	6.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	8.6	8.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	9.0	10.2
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.6	6.6
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	5.2	6.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	9.9	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	13.0	16.5
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	7.3	8.6
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	4.3	3.7
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	3.4	4.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.2	2.6
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.8	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.7	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.7	2.5
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.5	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.7	4.9
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	3.9	3.9
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.7
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.9	3.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	5.7	6.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	6.4	7.2
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	4.3	4.3
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.0	2.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.7	4.9
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	5.4	5.1
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.9	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.4	2.2
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.4	4.9
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.0	14.2	7.3	3.2	15.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	42.8	20.4	17.9	9.6	9.3
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	31.6	13.5	26.1	22.1	6.7
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	25.5	10.6	23.8	35.0	5.2
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	41.1	15.2	18.3	15.9	9.4
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.4	12.3	8.7	5.2	13.4
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	42.4	19.0	19.7	10.5	8.4
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	31.8	12.8	25.6	23.6	6.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	24.9	11.2	23.1	36.2	4.6
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	41.0	14.3	18.9	17.4	8.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Sort of Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.7	7.2	4.9	5.2
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	62.2	11.6	14.8	11.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	46.6	11.7	18.9	22.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	38.4	9.2	16.7	35.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	59.0	10.0	13.6	17.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	86.7	8.9	4.4
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	76.4	17.5	6.1
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	70.8	25.6	3.6
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	61.8	32.0	6.2
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	74.7	20.2	5.1
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and unchartered waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	37.0	49.8	10.2	3.0
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	31.4	54.6	11.8	2.2
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	29.2	56.6	11.3	2.9
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	34.9	50.5	11.0	3.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	33.0	53.1	11.1	2.8
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.4	60.3	12.4	11.8
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	12.6	65.8	13.8	7.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	16.9	62.3	13.5	7.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	17.8	62.1	15.1	5.0
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	15.4	62.9	13.7	8.1
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

				I don't know
		Yes	No	
6	county	63.9	11.8	24.3
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	58.8	12.8	28.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	56.7	15.0	28.3
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	59.9	21.0	19.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	59.8	14.8	25.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Somewhat better		Stayed the same	Somewhat Worse	
		Much better	better		Much Worse	
6	county	24.6	15.4	44.9	10.7	4.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	21.6	17.8	45.6	11.3	3.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.6	15.4	51.2	13.2	4.6
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	15.6	16.8	52.2	11.1	4.2
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.6	16.4	48.1	11.6	4.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	28.4	16.8	26.9	15.9	12.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	30.6	21.3	28.0	14.2	5.9
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	37.5	19.4	24.1	12.4	6.6
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	36.3	16.8	23.0	17.6	6.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	32.9	18.8	25.8	14.9	7.7
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.3	26.4	26.4	10.5	6.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	37.4	26.0	26.3	7.6	2.6
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	44.7	23.1	21.9	6.8	3.6
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	43.9	20.5	20.7	10.5	4.3
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	38.8	24.3	24.1	8.7	4.1
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.3	22.1	19.8	13.1	8.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	43.7	20.1	16.3	11.8	8.1
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	53.0	13.9	15.1	11.4	6.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	53.5	16.0	13.4	10.5	6.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	46.1	18.3	16.3	11.8	7.6
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	59.5	40.5
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.0	40.0
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	57.8	42.2
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	54.2	45.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	58.2	41.8
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	12.5	24.9	24.3	23.7
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	18.2	13.9	25.4	24.0	18.4
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	19.5	16.1	25.5	19.4	19.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	20.1	16.1	29.7	15.7	18.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.0	14.5	26.2	21.3	19.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.4	10.5	14.6	16.3	48.3
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	12.0	9.3	15.7	16.4	46.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	13.2	10.9	18.0	17.9	40.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.1	10.0	20.0	16.4	37.5
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	12.7	10.1	16.9	16.7	43.6
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.6	15.7	19.2	14.7	28.7
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	22.8	15.1	18.4	14.7	29.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.8	18.9	19.2	14.3	23.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	22.5	18.5	21.1	14.1	23.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.7	16.8	19.4	14.5	26.6
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.0	9.0	12.4	15.4	53.1
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	10.8	8.8	13.1	16.3	51.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.8	9.7	16.3	16.1	46.1
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	14.5	9.4	17.1	18.1	41.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.6	9.2	14.5	16.4	48.3
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	14.7	19.1	17.7	32.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	13.9	12.8	21.3	18.8	33.1
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	17.4	15.9	21.3	14.3	31.1
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	19.5	13.4	21.8	18.2	27.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	16.3	14.2	20.9	17.3	31.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.5	8.1	11.2	15.1	52.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	14.6	9.9	10.4	14.3	50.7
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	14.4	9.5	15.1	13.4	47.6
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	16.3	9.2	15.0	16.0	43.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	14.6	9.2	12.7	14.6	48.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "Moderate Risk" or a "Great Risk" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "Wrong" or "Very Wrong" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "Wrong" or "Very Wrong" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	963	2.6	997	0.4	996	2.7	991
Grade 8	1.5	1,111	4.9	1,132	3.1	1,131	3.7	1,129
Grade 10	2.0	846	12.5	865	4.9	861	1.4	863
Grade 12	2.7	704	23.1	713	13.8	712	1.8	713
Combined	1.7	3,624	9.6	3,707	4.8	3,700	2.5	3,696

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.5	939	59.0	936	52.5	889	73.1	910
Grade 8	83.8	1,100	65.2	1,097	48.1	1,060	80.7	1,071
Grade 10	83.3	842	63.9	844	37.0	813	83.5	811
Grade 12	82.8	680	62.1	681	30.4	661	83.1	662
Combined	80.8	3,561	62.6	3,558	43.2	3,423	79.8	3,454

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	865	96.9	867	98.2	868	98.3	868
Grade 8	97.9	1,073	97.1	1,076	95.7	1,076	98.1	1,075
Grade 10	97.7	838	95.1	838	93.3	833	98.2	835
Grade 12	96.1	693	92.7	694	88.7	693	97.8	687
Combined	97.6	3,469	95.7	3,475	94.4	3,470	98.1	3,465

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.8	928	91.5	933	94.3	927	94.9	928
Grade 8	88.9	1,102	85.1	1,105	85.8	1,104	92.3	1,103
Grade 10	83.5	852	78.2	849	74.9	851	93.7	851
Grade 12	79.3	700	73.2	705	61.4	699	91.6	701
Combined	87.0	3,582	82.8	3,592	80.6	3,581	93.2	3,583

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	1,687	8.2	1,721	3.9	1,716	1.6	1,715
Female	1.5	1,696	10.8	1,738	5.4	1,737	3.1	1,734
Combined	1.7	3,383	9.5	3,459	4.7	3,453	2.4	3,449

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.9	1,648	58.5	1,642	41.9	1,588	77.4	1,587
Female	82.9	1,684	67.3	1,690	45.1	1,617	82.3	1,645
Combined	80.9	3,332	63.0	3,332	43.5	3,205	79.9	3,232

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	1,594	95.0	1,598	95.0	1,596	97.9	1,597
Female	97.9	1,647	96.5	1,648	94.3	1,646	98.4	1,641
Combined	97.7	3,241	95.7	3,246	94.6	3,242	98.1	3,238

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	1,659	82.7	1,663	81.6	1,660	93.3	1,658
Female	86.6	1,687	82.9	1,692	80.4	1,685	93.1	1,688
Combined	87.1	3,346	82.8	3,355	81.0	3,345	93.2	3,346

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org
Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoverhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmiller@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

10. 2021 APNA SURVEY

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no Yes YES!**

Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.

Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.

Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.

Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
 NO! no Yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark **only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

Male Female

2. How old are you?

10 or younger 15 16 17 18 19 or older
 11 12 13 14

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Completed grade school or less
 Some high school
 Completed high school
 Some college
 Completed college
 Graduate or professional school after college
 Don't know
 Does not apply

3. What grade are you in?

6th 10th 11th
 7th 11th 12th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

Black or African American Asian
 American Indian Alaska Native
 White Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skinned or "cut"?

YES!	0	0
yes	0	0
no	0	0
NO!	0	0

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

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- | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: | a. smoked cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | b. worked hard at school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | c. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once a month? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | d. defended someone who was being bullied? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | e. smoked marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | f. carried a handgun? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: | Almost always | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | Sometimes | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | Often | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | Rarely | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| | Never | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| a. enjoy being in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. hate being in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

How often do you feel that the tasks assigned to you are meaningful and important?

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Can't say; drug unfamiliar		
Great risk		
Moderate risk		
Slight risk		
No risk		
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	<input type="checkbox"/> Not at all wrong	<input type="checkbox"/> A little bit wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Very wrong		
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	<input type="checkbox"/> a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="checkbox"/>	
30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Never	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Once or twice	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Once in a while but not regularly	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Regularly in the past	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Regularly now	
31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/> Not at all	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Once or twice	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Once or twice per week	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Three to five times per week	
	<input type="checkbox"/> About once a day	
	<input type="checkbox"/> More than once a day	
32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/> Never	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Once or twice	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Once in a while but not regularly	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Regularly in the past	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Regularly now	
33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="checkbox"/> Not at all	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than one cigarette per day	
	<input type="checkbox"/> One to five cigarettes per day	
	<input type="checkbox"/> About one-half pack per day	
	<input type="checkbox"/> About one pack per day	
	<input type="checkbox"/> About one and one-half packs per day	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Two packs or more per day	

[SERIAL]

216003

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
- 43. used Ecstasy (pegs, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
- 44. used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

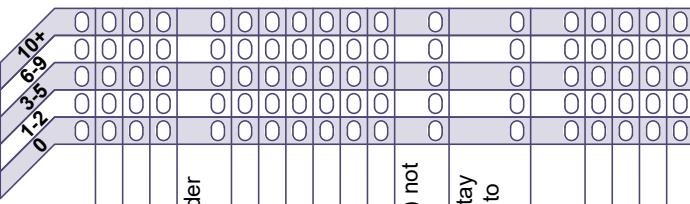
54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

OCCASIONS



On how many occasions (if any) have you:

57. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your **lifetime** – more than just a few sips?
58. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your **lifetime**?
59. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your **lifetime**?
60. used cocaine or crack in your **lifetime**?
61. snuffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your **lifetime**?
62. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your **lifetime**?
63. used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your **lifetime**?
64. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your **lifetime**?
65. used heroin or other opiates in your **lifetime**?
66. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your **lifetime**?
67. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your **lifetime**?
68. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your **lifetime**?
69. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your **lifetime**?
70. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your **lifetime**?
71. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your **lifetime**?
72. vaped NICOTINE in your **lifetime**?
73. vaped MARIJUANA in your **lifetime**?
74. vaped just FLAVORING in your **lifetime**?

75. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

- None
- Once
- Twice
- 3-5 times
- 6-9 times
- 10 or more times

77. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- Neither approve nor disapprove
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Don't know or can't say

76. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- at my home
- at someone else's home
- at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- at a sporting event or concert
- at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- at an empty building or a construction site
- at a hotel/motel
- in a car
- at school

78. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- I bought it myself with a fake ID
- I bought it myself without a fake ID
- I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)
- I bought it on-line
- I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got it from someone I know under age 21
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from home with my parents' permission
- I got it from another relative
- A stranger bought it for me
- I took it from a store or shop
- Other

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[SERIAL]

216005

- 79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)**
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

- 80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)**
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

- 81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)**
- I have not vaped
 - To help me quit regular cigarettes
 - Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
 - To experiment - to see what it's like
 - To relax or relieve tension
 - To feel good or get high
 - Because it looks cool
 - To have a good time with my friends
 - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
 - Because it tastes good
 - Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

- 83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)**
- I did not use marijuana in the past year
 - I bought it myself
 - I got it from someone at school
 - I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
 - I got it from my brother or sister
 - I got it from another relative
 - Other
- 84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)**
- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
 - I bought it myself
 - I got it from someone at school
 - I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
 - I got it from my brother or sister
 - I got it from another relative
 - Other
- 85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)**
- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
 - I bought it or took it from a store or shop
 - I got it from my parents with permission
 - I got it from home without permission
 - I got it from a relative with permission
 - I got it from a friend's home with permission
 - I got it from a friend while at school
 - I got it from a friend while at a party
 - I got it from a friend, elsewhere
 - I got it from an internet sale
- 86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)**
- Yes
 - No

- 82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)**
- None
 - Less than 1 a day
 - 1 a day
 - 2-3 a day

- 87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**
- have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
 - smoke tobacco?
 - smoke marijuana?
 - use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.8	50.9	50.9	50.6	48.5	49.1	48.2	49.5	50.1	50.1
Female	48.2	49.1	49.1	49.4	51.5	50.9	51.8	50.5	49.9	49.9
N of Valid	1,005	15,231	1,125	15,472	840	12,181	678	8,827	3,648	51,711
N of Miss	58	1,000	73	1,208	69	933	59	597	259	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	15.5
12	41.3	43.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.8
13	2.9	2.9	57.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	17.4
14	0.1	0.0	39.6	41.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.1	57.7	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	39.2	38.3	0.3	0.5	9.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	62.8	64.5	12.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	34.5	32.9	6.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,040	15,943	1,174	16,378	895	12,917	731	9,312	3,840	54,550
N of Miss	23	288	24	302	14	197	6	112	67	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.9	17.0
N of Valid	1,063	16,231	1,198	16,680	909	13,114	737	9,424	3,907	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.1	79.9	87.2	79.0	86.3	79.0	86.9	80.7	87.2	79.5
Yes	11.9	20.1	12.8	21.0	13.7	21.0	13.1	19.3	12.8	20.5
N of Valid	990	15,253	1,165	16,195	861	12,588	710	9,106	3,726	53,142
N of Miss	73	978	33	485	48	526	27	318	181	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	70.5	80.4	73.6	80.7	77.5	82.8	75.3	82.3	74.0	81.4
Yes	29.5	19.6	26.4	19.3	22.5	17.2	24.7	17.7	26.0	18.6
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.6	97.3	97.3	98.1	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	94.0	97.4	94.3	95.9	94.9	98.3	96.3	97.0	94.7
Yes	3.3	6.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	5.1	1.7	3.7	3.0	5.3
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	38.2	38.0	32.4	34.1	27.4	29.8	25.8	27.4	31.5	33.1
Yes	61.8	62.0	67.6	65.9	72.6	70.2	74.2	72.6	68.5	66.9
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	97.9	99.6	98.1	98.9	97.8	98.8	98.0	99.2	98.0
Yes	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.0	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.9	80.0	88.7	82.0	92.2	85.5	94.3	90.0	90.4	83.6
Yes	12.1	20.0	11.3	18.0	7.8	14.5	5.7	10.0	9.6	16.4
N of Valid	1,022	15,723	1,175	16,295	895	12,842	724	9,234	3,816	54,094
N of Miss	41	508	23	385	14	272	13	190	91	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.4	1.3	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.2	3.3
Some high school	2.0	3.3	2.8	5.0	9.3	11.3	15.9	15.7	6.6	7.9
Completed high school	7.5	9.3	14.8	14.3	14.1	17.3	14.3	19.2	12.6	14.4
Some college	7.8	7.4	8.0	9.7	11.4	12.3	16.3	13.3	10.3	10.3
Completed college	24.8	21.6	28.5	25.5	32.7	26.8	28.0	26.6	28.4	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	12.3	9.9	17.8	11.3	17.3	12.0	16.3	11.6	15.9	11.1
Don't know	40.9	42.3	24.3	29.1	12.6	16.3	6.3	8.7	22.5	26.3
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	1,020	15,552	1,181	16,412	906	12,942	728	9,310	3,835	54,216
N of Miss	43	679	17	268	3	172	9	114	72	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.2	12.5	12.7	14.4	13.7	15.5	14.1	16.8	12.8	14.5
Yes	88.8	87.5	87.3	85.6	86.3	84.5	85.9	83.2	87.2	85.5
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	94.0	92.1	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	94.0	93.1	93.6
Yes	6.5	6.0	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.1	85.4	88.3	86.8	90.4	88.7	90.6	90.1	88.9	87.4
Yes	12.9	14.6	11.7	13.2	9.6	11.3	9.4	9.9	11.1	12.6
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.8	94.5	97.1	95.7	97.0	96.2	97.2	96.5	96.7	95.6
Yes	4.2	5.5	2.9	4.3	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	40.0	38.4	41.1	41.6	39.5	41.1	42.6	41.8	40.7	40.6
Yes	60.0	61.6	58.9	58.4	60.5	58.9	57.4	58.2	59.3	59.4
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.5	85.7	83.6	84.1	85.0	84.4	86.4	86.7	84.2	85.1
Yes	17.5	14.3	16.4	15.9	15.0	15.6	13.6	13.3	15.8	14.9
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	91.0	93.0	92.3	94.5	93.5	94.2	94.6	93.4	92.6
Yes	7.4	9.0	7.0	7.7	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.6	7.4
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	94.5	97.1	95.5	97.4	96.3	96.9	96.7	96.6	95.6
Yes	4.9	5.5	2.9	4.5	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	97.1	98.7	97.6	98.5	97.9	97.6	97.2	98.3	97.4
Yes	1.7	2.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.3	50.8	52.1	51.0	55.0	52.9	57.8	57.0	53.6	52.4
Yes	48.7	49.2	47.9	49.0	45.0	47.1	42.2	43.0	46.4	47.6
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.4	96.1	95.0	96.2	96.3	95.3	95.0
Yes	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.6	3.9	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.4	52.8	55.5	53.4	57.3	55.4	60.7	59.9	56.1	54.8
Yes	47.6	47.2	44.5	46.6	42.7	44.6	39.3	40.1	43.9	45.2
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.8	95.2	94.5	95.4	95.6	96.5	96.5	95.3	95.2
Yes	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.5	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	95.6	96.7	96.0	97.1	95.9	96.1	95.7	96.7	95.8
Yes	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	1,047	16,088	1,193	16,597	908	13,052	737	9,363	3,885	55,100
N of Miss	16	143	5	83	1	62	0	61	22	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.0	9.4	8.0	9.2	9.3	10.1	10.7	11.4	9.1	9.8
no	36.5	36.2	33.6	36.9	33.0	33.7	30.4	30.8	33.6	34.9
yes	47.1	47.4	51.4	48.1	48.3	47.9	44.9	47.5	48.3	47.8
YES!	7.4	7.1	7.1	5.8	9.4	8.3	13.9	10.3	9.0	7.5
N of Valid	1,025	15,633	1,180	16,284	889	12,770	726	9,155	3,820	53,842
N of Miss	38	598	18	396	20	344	11	269	87	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.9	9.5	7.4	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.3	8.9	10.2
no	43.5	45.1	48.1	48.7	47.4	46.8	45.6	43.6	46.2	46.3
yes	40.5	37.9	40.3	37.2	38.4	37.7	37.8	38.9	39.4	37.8
YES!	8.1	7.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.2	5.4	5.7
N of Valid	1,024	15,504	1,174	16,153	881	12,660	719	9,087	3,798	53,404
N of Miss	39	727	24	527	28	454	18	337	109	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.8	3.8	4.8	5.9	5.9	7.0	4.3	7.4	4.9	5.8
no	17.8	17.9	26.2	26.1	30.1	29.7	24.5	25.5	24.5	24.4
yes	53.9	54.4	52.3	53.4	52.6	51.2	50.8	52.1	52.5	53.0
YES!	23.5	23.9	16.7	14.6	11.5	12.2	20.5	15.1	18.0	16.8
N of Valid	1,024	15,564	1,173	16,195	888	12,684	727	9,111	3,812	53,554
N of Miss	39	667	25	485	21	430	10	313	95	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.3	2.8	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.2
no	12.3	10.9	3.9	6.7	3.7	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.6	7.8
yes	47.4	45.0	40.9	44.7	40.3	44.2	41.9	45.8	42.7	44.9
YES!	37.9	41.3	54.7	46.9	54.8	47.8	49.0	44.7	49.1	45.1
N of Valid	1,031	15,636	1,169	16,229	888	12,725	723	9,132	3,811	53,722
N of Miss	32	595	29	451	21	389	14	292	96	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.8	1.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.7	3.6
no	11.0	13.2	17.5	18.1	16.8	18.4	11.8	16.4	14.5	16.5
yes	50.2	51.1	55.2	54.6	57.9	56.7	56.4	55.5	54.7	54.3
YES!	36.2	32.7	24.4	23.5	23.6	21.0	27.8	24.1	28.0	25.7
N of Valid	1,028	15,542	1,170	16,169	887	12,696	727	9,115	3,812	53,522
N of Miss	35	689	28	511	22	418	10	309	95	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.5	5.0	3.9	6.4	4.7	7.4	6.3	6.9	4.7	6.3
no	9.4	11.6	12.3	17.0	15.9	18.4	15.2	16.3	12.9	15.6
yes	51.6	48.3	60.3	56.0	61.1	57.7	57.5	58.3	57.6	54.6
YES!	34.4	35.2	23.4	20.6	18.3	16.5	21.0	18.5	24.7	23.5
N of Valid	1,016	15,463	1,160	16,078	889	12,642	725	9,082	3,790	53,265
N of Miss	47	768	38	602	20	472	12	342	117	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.0	9.3	12.8	16.9	20.4	22.6	18.8	25.3	14.2	17.5
no	34.2	36.8	47.3	46.9	51.1	48.9	51.7	45.3	45.5	44.2
yes	44.1	39.7	31.6	29.4	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.3	31.7	30.2
YES!	14.7	14.1	8.3	6.8	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.7	8.1
N of Valid	1,023	15,506	1,170	16,155	883	12,670	727	9,119	3,803	53,450
N of Miss	40	725	28	525	26	444	10	305	104	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.1	9.2	8.3	11.3	11.4	13.1	11.2	13.0	9.8	11.4
no	35.5	33.8	43.4	41.5	48.9	44.2	41.2	38.5	42.1	39.4
yes	42.4	44.3	41.0	39.7	35.0	36.5	39.1	40.8	39.6	40.5
YES!	13.1	12.6	7.3	7.5	4.8	6.1	8.5	7.6	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	1,015	15,349	1,171	16,104	881	12,657	726	9,095	3,793	53,205
N of Miss	48	882	27	576	28	457	11	329	114	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.8	8.2	5.4	8.1	7.1	9.0	5.5	6.4	5.9	8.1
no	31.1	34.8	29.1	33.8	32.5	32.1	27.9	28.3	30.2	32.7
yes	48.2	44.0	50.4	44.9	46.8	45.3	48.8	47.2	48.7	45.1
YES!	15.0	13.1	15.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	17.9	18.1	15.2	14.1
N of Valid	1,007	15,338	1,169	16,135	882	12,673	728	9,109	3,786	53,255
N of Miss	56	893	29	545	27	441	9	315	121	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.4	3.9	1.7	3.6	1.1	3.1	2.3	3.5	2.2	3.5
no	13.5	16.0	14.5	16.3	15.0	15.1	11.3	13.9	13.7	15.5
yes	57.1	54.2	63.5	61.2	65.3	65.1	62.1	63.7	61.9	60.5
YES!	26.0	25.9	20.3	18.9	18.5	16.8	24.2	18.8	22.2	20.4
N of Valid	1,018	15,444	1,167	16,123	886	12,669	726	9,105	3,797	53,341
N of Miss	45	787	31	557	23	445	11	319	110	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.7	7.3	7.7	9.4	11.0	11.9	10.3	11.4	8.7	9.7
Rarely	17.2	14.3	17.0	18.3	21.1	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.5	18.4
Sometimes	34.5	36.2	42.1	40.1	41.4	40.5	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.0
Often	22.1	22.8	24.2	22.9	19.8	20.3	24.2	20.9	22.6	21.9
Almost always	19.4	19.4	9.1	9.3	6.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	10.8	11.0
N of Valid	1,034	15,729	1,174	16,278	892	12,750	726	9,141	3,826	53,898
N of Miss	29	502	24	402	17	364	11	283	81	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	11.2	10.8	5.1	5.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	6.2	6.2
Rarely	25.8	26.8	23.6	21.1	20.6	17.5	21.9	18.0	23.2	21.4
Sometimes	33.7	32.5	36.1	36.0	36.4	36.1	40.4	37.9	36.3	35.3
Often	16.7	16.5	22.6	22.4	22.8	25.8	21.8	24.6	20.9	21.9
Almost always	12.6	13.4	12.6	15.5	16.5	16.9	11.9	15.4	13.4	15.2
N of Valid	1,032	15,579	1,170	16,171	885	12,676	725	9,093	3,812	53,519
N of Miss	31	652	28	509	24	438	12	331	95	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	2.3	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.2
Sometimes	7.7	8.5	12.3	15.1	14.9	19.6	18.5	19.6	12.8	15.0
Often	21.1	22.8	31.0	32.5	36.0	34.6	34.5	36.2	30.2	30.8
Almost always	68.3	66.1	52.4	48.3	44.9	40.4	42.9	39.1	53.1	50.0
N of Valid	1,031	15,638	1,174	16,241	888	12,726	728	9,124	3,821	53,729
N of Miss	32	593	24	439	21	388	9	300	86	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.2	4.5	5.8	6.1	8.2	8.2	6.7	8.3	6.1	6.5
Rarely	11.9	11.3	21.4	20.7	31.3	28.2	28.9	28.6	22.7	21.1
Sometimes	32.7	31.7	40.4	39.8	39.6	41.1	39.5	40.9	38.0	37.9
Often	28.6	30.3	22.5	23.8	16.3	17.5	19.5	17.4	22.1	23.1
Almost always	22.6	22.2	10.0	9.7	4.6	5.0	5.5	4.7	11.2	11.4
N of Valid	982	15,342	1,125	15,924	869	12,448	714	8,914	3,690	52,628
N of Miss	81	889	73	756	40	666	23	510	217	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.1	4.5	3.3	4.4
Mostly C's	9.7	12.3	11.2	16.9	14.3	19.0	12.3	17.5	11.7	16.2
Mostly B's	32.3	37.0	32.7	36.1	31.8	34.7	31.2	34.1	32.1	35.7
Mostly A's	53.8	45.8	50.1	39.6	48.3	38.4	51.7	42.2	51.0	41.6
N of Valid	1,010	15,508	1,163	16,120	886	12,616	721	9,044	3,780	53,288
N of Miss	53	723	35	560	23	498	16	380	127	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	32.0	31.9	13.5	13.7	6.1	7.3	5.5	6.3	15.2	16.3
Quite important	25.5	28.2	21.4	21.5	14.6	15.2	12.3	15.0	19.2	20.9
Fairly important	26.4	25.0	35.4	34.7	34.2	34.4	36.7	34.5	32.9	31.7
Slightly important	13.4	12.3	25.7	24.8	37.0	35.1	34.9	34.9	26.8	25.3
Not at all important	2.7	2.6	4.0	5.3	8.1	8.0	10.7	9.3	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	1,008	15,609	1,158	16,152	884	12,646	723	9,067	3,773	53,474
N of Miss	55	622	40	528	25	468	14	357	134	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	46.3	51.7	54.3	55.6	57.9	58.4	45.8	50.9	51.4	54.3
1	16.6	13.4	13.6	13.3	11.3	12.8	15.8	14.1	14.3	13.3
2	9.3	10.2	10.9	10.1	11.3	9.6	12.9	11.0	11.0	10.2
3	11.1	8.9	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.1	10.8	9.0	9.4	8.3
4-5	10.6	9.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.5
6-10	4.1	4.0	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.5
11 or more	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	1,010	15,569	1,161	16,155	887	12,639	721	9,063	3,779	53,426
N of Miss	53	662	37	525	22	475	16	361	128	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.8	87.6	75.9	75.3	74.1	72.5	73.8	72.8	78.0	77.8
Little chance	7.6	6.6	12.3	12.8	13.9	14.3	16.9	14.8	12.3	11.7
Some chance	3.1	3.2	6.6	6.9	7.9	8.3	6.1	7.8	5.9	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,019	15,530	1,165	16,118	884	12,588	721	9,036	3,789	53,272
N of Miss	44	701	33	562	25	526	16	388	118	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.0	6.4	11.1	11.2	13.0	13.2	13.2	12.9	10.6	10.6
Little chance	9.5	9.1	17.5	17.1	21.7	19.6	17.1	17.7	16.2	15.5
Some chance	19.0	19.3	24.1	24.6	24.4	26.9	25.8	27.8	23.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.0	32.2	29.9	29.0	25.7	25.6	26.2	26.0	29.1	28.6
Very good chance	32.5	33.1	17.5	18.0	15.1	14.7	17.7	15.6	21.0	21.2
N of Valid	1,020	15,508	1,157	16,003	874	12,455	718	8,963	3,769	52,929
N of Miss	43	723	41	677	35	659	19	461	138	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.6	85.0	69.7	68.6	56.5	56.0	49.7	51.5	67.1	67.5
Little chance	7.5	8.2	13.8	14.1	15.2	15.9	16.3	16.5	12.9	13.2
Some chance	3.4	3.5	9.7	9.1	15.8	14.3	15.2	15.5	10.4	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.1	5.0	5.9	8.6	10.1	13.5	11.6	6.7	6.8
Very good chance	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.7	5.4	4.9	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	1,013	15,433	1,157	16,043	882	12,528	719	9,012	3,771	53,016
N of Miss	50	798	41	637	27	586	18	412	136	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	8.7	10.2	11.0	13.4	14.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	11.7	12.7
Little chance	10.9	11.4	14.7	17.3	19.9	17.7	18.2	15.6	15.6	15.4
Some chance	23.5	21.3	30.1	27.5	30.1	30.5	30.9	29.5	28.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.7	28.1	27.7	25.4	23.7	24.1	20.7	26.1	25.5	26.0
Very good chance	29.2	29.1	16.5	16.4	12.4	13.6	16.0	15.0	18.9	19.2
N of Valid	1,017	15,458	1,164	16,048	881	12,519	719	9,009	3,781	53,034
N of Miss	46	773	34	632	28	595	18	415	126	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.0	88.5	70.8	69.7	58.7	55.8	51.4	50.4	69.2	68.6
Little chance	5.2	5.3	10.1	10.7	13.7	12.9	14.7	14.6	10.5	10.3
Some chance	2.6	2.7	8.6	7.9	12.0	12.4	13.2	14.1	8.7	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	6.2	6.5	8.6	10.3	11.8	11.8	6.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.6	1.6	4.3	5.2	7.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	1,013	15,381	1,164	15,991	883	12,514	720	9,011	3,780	52,897
N of Miss	50	850	34	689	26	600	17	413	127	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	79.3	80.2	75.7	73.4	74.6	70.6	74.3	71.0	76.1	74.3
Little chance	9.3	9.1	11.9	11.2	11.6	13.1	12.1	13.4	11.2	11.4
Some chance	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.9	7.3	8.2	7.5	8.3	6.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.6	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	1,011	15,364	1,162	16,022	885	12,525	719	9,002	3,777	52,913
N of Miss	52	867	36	658	24	589	18	422	130	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.6	84.4	65.1	64.3	53.0	53.7	50.1	52.0	64.9	65.6
Little chance	5.9	6.8	12.0	11.5	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.3	10.8	10.7
Some chance	4.3	3.6	9.7	9.3	13.9	12.1	12.8	13.6	9.8	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.8	7.7	7.9	10.8	10.8	12.8	10.9	7.9	7.6
Very good chance	1.9	2.5	5.4	7.0	9.4	10.5	11.1	10.2	6.5	7.0
N of Valid	1,010	15,422	1,162	16,050	885	12,552	720	9,017	3,777	53,041
N of Miss	53	809	36	630	24	562	17	407	130	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	75.8	77.9	69.1	69.3	71.5	70.6	70.0	72.4	71.6	72.6
Little chance	13.5	12.4	16.4	15.4	15.5	15.8	14.6	15.6	15.0	14.6
Some chance	6.5	5.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.0	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.3	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
Very good chance	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	1,011	15,457	1,162	16,075	885	12,551	719	9,020	3,777	53,103
N of Miss	52	774	36	605	24	563	18	404	130	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	98.4	93.7	93.3	88.0	83.5	74.8	73.6	90.0	89.1
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.4	4.5	3.3	4.0	1.8	1.9
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	4.6	4.7	5.6	1.7	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	8.3	6.5	1.7	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,023	15,615	1,164	16,124	887	12,577	721	9,019	3,795	53,335
N of Miss	40	616	34	556	22	537	16	405	112	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.5	94.6	90.0	89.7	87.0	85.3	81.6	80.2	88.7	88.5
10 or younger	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.6
11	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
12	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	5.2	3.8	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,020	15,539	1,162	16,053	887	12,512	716	8,970	3,785	53,074
N of Miss	43	692	36	627	22	602	21	454	122	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.1	82.0	75.5	73.2	68.4	63.6	55.1	54.9	71.7	70.4
10 or younger	11.5	12.1	9.0	9.7	5.0	6.6	3.5	4.5	7.7	8.8
11	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	4.3	4.9	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	6.5	6.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.9
14	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.8	7.1	7.6	4.9	5.9	3.0	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.6	8.9	7.8	8.3	3.3	3.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	11.5	10.1	2.7	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.4	9.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	1,013	15,508	1,163	16,096	884	12,523	719	8,988	3,779	53,115
N of Miss	50	723	35	584	25	591	18	436	128	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.4	96.1	95.4	89.1	89.0	82.1	81.8	92.6	92.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	2.6	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	6.9	6.2	1.7	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.7	6.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,021	15,563	1,165	16,113	884	12,537	714	9,005	3,784	53,218
N of Miss	42	668	33	567	25	577	23	419	123	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.1	86.5	78.9	81.1	82.0	80.0	79.4	79.7	80.5	82.2
10 or younger	11.7	8.2	8.5	7.0	6.9	5.7	6.3	4.8	8.5	6.7
11	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.9
12	2.0	1.5	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.7	1.6	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.2	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,020	15,590	1,168	16,123	887	12,564	719	9,012	3,794	53,289
N of Miss	43	641	30	557	22	550	18	412	113	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.7	98.2	97.8	97.6	97.0	97.1	96.8	97.9	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,020	15,564	1,165	16,105	886	12,562	720	9,021	3,791	53,252
N of Miss	43	667	33	575	23	552	17	403	116	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.8	91.0	93.9	91.4	93.3	91.6	94.4	92.5	93.0	91.5
10 or younger	4.5	4.5	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.4	0.7	1.6	2.5	3.0
11	3.4	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.6
12	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,018	15,523	1,166	16,044	884	12,527	719	8,999	3,787	53,093
N of Miss	45	708	32	636	25	587	18	425	120	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.3	94.8	87.0	85.5	77.3	75.7	70.1	70.8	83.8	83.4
10 or younger	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3
11	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	1.0	0.8	3.3	4.1	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	6.7	7.2	5.8	6.3	3.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.9	7.4	6.6	2.5	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	7.6	7.0	1.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,017	15,557	1,169	16,104	882	12,544	720	9,018	3,788	53,223
N of Miss	46	674	29	576	27	570	17	406	119	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	97.0	95.3	95.4	94.8	93.6	93.3	93.4	95.2	95.1
10 or younger	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.4
11	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
12	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,015	15,531	1,168	16,118	886	12,571	719	9,024	3,788	53,244
N of Miss	48	700	30	562	23	543	18	400	119	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	90.6	88.7	89.4	91.9	90.0	93.9	92.1	89.6	90.4
Wrong	10.8	7.2	9.0	8.4	6.4	7.6	4.7	5.8	8.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,026	15,677	1,170	16,185	888	12,616	721	9,040	3,805	53,518
N of Miss	37	554	28	495	21	498	16	384	102	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	59.8	64.0	55.7	57.2	62.3	58.5	68.0	65.9	60.7	61.0
Wrong	33.4	30.4	36.9	35.1	30.0	32.9	24.1	26.5	31.9	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,021	15,554	1,164	16,049	879	12,513	715	8,978	3,779	53,094
N of Miss	42	677	34	631	30	601	22	446	128	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	39.6	46.0	34.3	35.7	43.2	39.1	51.5	49.7	41.1	41.9
Wrong	41.7	36.8	42.0	39.6	36.8	36.6	32.4	31.9	38.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.8	14.5	21.1	21.7	17.3	21.6	15.1	16.7	17.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	1,020	15,509	1,161	16,037	884	12,517	717	8,983	3,782	53,046
N of Miss	43	722	37	643	25	597	20	441	125	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.7	81.6	72.7	73.7	76.2	73.1	79.8	77.8	75.9	76.6
Wrong	17.4	13.3	20.5	19.5	17.2	20.2	14.8	16.7	17.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,024	15,592	1,162	16,092	883	12,554	717	9,018	3,786	53,256
N of Miss	39	639	36	588	26	560	20	406	121	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	65.1	70.2	53.1	55.6	48.0	49.1	49.4	50.6	54.5	57.5
Wrong	25.5	23.3	33.9	32.1	34.0	34.2	27.2	30.1	30.4	29.7
A little bit wrong	7.7	5.1	11.2	10.5	15.7	14.1	19.9	16.1	13.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,024	15,604	1,167	16,130	886	12,581	720	9,022	3,797	53,337
N of Miss	39	627	31	550	23	533	17	402	110	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.4	86.5	71.6	70.8	57.6	56.2	49.4	51.9	67.3	68.8
Wrong	11.4	9.4	19.4	19.5	23.0	23.6	19.3	22.4	18.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	7.7	7.7	14.9	16.0	22.8	19.3	11.1	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	4.5	4.2	8.5	6.4	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	1,022	15,613	1,168	16,144	886	12,577	720	9,027	3,796	53,361
N of Miss	41	618	30	536	23	537	17	397	111	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.4	87.8	72.4	76.5	69.0	67.8	65.7	66.2	73.6	76.0
Wrong	11.5	9.8	22.5	18.2	23.1	22.9	21.1	21.5	19.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.8	3.7	4.3	6.4	7.0	10.0	8.6	5.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,021	15,610	1,167	16,153	887	12,577	720	9,026	3,795	53,366
N of Miss	42	621	31	527	22	537	17	398	112	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.6	91.1	72.9	75.7	60.0	58.2	50.3	50.4	69.6	71.8
Wrong	8.5	6.4	17.0	14.1	19.8	19.4	15.9	18.4	15.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.6	7.0	7.2	13.4	13.8	17.6	17.3	9.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	3.2	3.0	6.8	8.6	16.2	13.9	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	1,020	15,536	1,164	16,070	885	12,505	717	8,980	3,786	53,091
N of Miss	43	695	34	610	24	609	20	444	121	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.4	92.3	83.6	84.8	81.1	79.5	79.8	80.5	84.1	85.0
Wrong	7.1	6.0	13.2	11.9	16.4	16.1	15.2	15.0	12.7	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.7	3.4	4.2	3.4	2.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,021	15,611	1,165	16,134	884	12,564	718	9,009	3,788	53,318
N of Miss	42	620	33	546	25	550	19	415	119	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	59.7	65.9	65.9	66.2	70.0	72.3	83.6	80.9	68.6	70.1
Wrong	16.8	14.4	19.3	17.6	17.7	16.4	11.4	12.3	16.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.0	2.1	2.6	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.6	13.8	9.5	10.7	7.8	7.3	2.9	4.2	9.7	9.6
N of Valid	979	14,701	1,148	15,744	876	12,411	720	8,969	3,723	51,825
N of Miss	84	1,530	50	936	33	703	17	455	184	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.0	95.7	89.7	91.1	87.3	87.8	89.2	88.0	90.0	91.1
Wrong	5.5	3.4	8.6	7.4	11.0	9.8	7.9	8.6	8.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,021	15,564	1,169	16,129	885	12,565	720	9,018	3,795	53,276
N of Miss	42	667	29	551	24	549	17	406	112	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.4	86.1	67.4	69.4	58.2	57.2	54.4	54.7	67.1	68.9
Wrong	10.9	9.7	20.3	18.9	21.6	22.6	18.6	20.8	17.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.0	8.7	8.7	15.4	14.6	18.0	17.0	10.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	3.6	2.9	4.7	5.6	9.0	7.5	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	1,021	15,607	1,170	16,151	888	12,582	721	9,015	3,800	53,355
N of Miss	42	624	28	529	21	532	16	409	107	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.5	89.3	84.9	86.4	88.2	88.1	89.7	90.2	87.0	88.3
1 to 2 times	10.0	8.4	11.0	10.4	8.1	9.1	6.8	7.7	9.3	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,015	15,543	1,165	16,087	875	12,467	720	8,956	3,775	53,053
N of Miss	48	688	33	593	34	647	17	468	132	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.3	91.9	94.2	92.6	94.9	93.0	95.4	93.7	94.1	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.1	4.9	2.8	3.8	1.9	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,012	15,471	1,162	16,001	874	12,409	720	8,927	3,768	52,808
N of Miss	51	760	36	679	35	705	17	497	139	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.2	97.8	96.8	97.0	98.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,012	15,460	1,164	15,980	873	12,422	716	8,925	3,765	52,787
N of Miss	51	771	34	700	36	692	21	499	142	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,014	15,505	1,165	16,049	876	12,442	720	8,934	3,775	52,930
N of Miss	49	726	33	631	33	672	17	490	132	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.5	43.6	30.1	36.4	32.5	33.0	32.4	34.1	34.4	37.3
1 to 2 times	27.2	25.4	26.0	23.0	20.9	20.1	17.1	16.0	23.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.3	13.2	16.1	15.8	14.5	15.4	14.7	15.2	14.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.9	4.9	6.4	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.0
10+ times	13.1	12.9	21.4	19.0	25.7	24.6	28.5	27.6	21.5	20.0
N of Valid	1,011	15,390	1,162	16,024	877	12,439	719	8,936	3,769	52,789
N of Miss	52	841	36	656	32	675	18	488	138	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.8	98.3	98.1	98.7	97.9	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,007	15,430	1,160	15,976	874	12,400	716	8,909	3,757	52,715
N of Miss	56	801	38	704	35	714	21	515	150	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.3	90.6	91.1	91.4	94.5	93.1	94.7	94.9	92.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.3	3.9	4.9	4.0	3.8	5.8	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,010	15,467	1,160	16,018	878	12,429	717	8,925	3,765	52,839
N of Miss	53	764	38	662	31	685	20	499	142	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.9	96.9	96.1	94.9	92.2	91.9	90.7	96.0	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,010	15,474	1,163	16,008	874	12,423	719	8,926	3,766	52,831
N of Miss	53	757	35	672	35	691	18	498	141	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,013	15,468	1,160	16,002	873	12,424	717	8,919	3,763	52,813
N of Miss	50	763	38	678	36	690	20	505	144	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.0	95.2	88.1	87.1	81.8	79.7	74.7	76.6	85.9	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.5	2.9	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	0.4	0.8	3.5	4.1	8.2	9.5	15.6	13.8	6.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,010	15,450	1,164	16,006	877	12,440	718	8,929	3,769	52,825
N of Miss	53	781	34	674	32	674	19	495	138	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	93.7	95.6	95.3	96.7	95.6	96.1	96.4	95.2	95.1
No, but would like to	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	951	14,687	1,097	15,293	836	11,912	688	8,534	3,572	50,426
N of Miss	112	1,544	101	1,387	73	1,202	49	890	335	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.7	17.9	16.8	17.2	16.9	19.2	22.2	23.2	18.1	18.9
Yes	4.7	3.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	77.6	78.7	80.7	80.0	81.3	78.2	75.6	74.5	79.0	78.3
N of Valid	973	15,138	1,140	15,769	871	12,245	713	8,773	3,697	51,925
N of Miss	90	1,093	58	911	38	869	24	651	210	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.3	18.3	9.4	12.6	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.8	11.7	13.5
Slight risk	8.4	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.1
Moderate risk	17.0	15.9	19.5	17.7	13.0	16.6	13.3	16.0	16.1	16.6
Great risk	51.5	53.1	60.1	59.4	67.0	62.7	65.4	63.5	60.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,008	15,402	1,159	15,987	876	12,408	716	8,914	3,759	52,711
N of Miss	55	829	39	693	33	706	21	510	148	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.1	22.1	21.3	23.7	32.3	33.5	39.7	41.2	27.5	28.5
Slight risk	20.1	20.4	26.5	26.1	27.0	27.5	26.0	25.4	24.8	24.6
Moderate risk	20.9	19.5	20.9	20.0	16.3	16.3	12.9	13.4	18.3	17.9
Great risk	25.9	26.7	23.4	23.7	18.5	17.5	15.9	15.2	21.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	11.3	8.0	6.6	5.9	5.1	5.6	4.7	7.8	7.3
N of Valid	998	15,274	1,152	15,805	864	12,227	700	8,763	3,714	52,069
N of Miss	65	957	46	875	45	887	37	661	193	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.0	20.6	15.4	18.4	20.8	23.2	27.6	28.5	20.5	21.9
Slight risk	7.8	9.6	13.9	14.5	20.7	21.3	23.1	23.3	15.6	16.2
Moderate risk	22.3	19.4	25.0	24.0	23.9	23.6	20.7	21.9	23.2	22.2
Great risk	38.1	38.6	37.5	36.5	28.5	26.7	23.2	21.7	32.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.7	8.2	6.7	6.0	5.2	5.5	4.6	7.9	7.5
N of Valid	1,000	15,162	1,152	15,786	869	12,259	715	8,817	3,736	52,024
N of Miss	63	1,069	46	894	40	855	22	607	171	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.0	21.0	14.3	16.4	16.6	15.8	16.3	15.5	17.0	17.5
Slight risk	17.4	16.5	18.8	18.3	18.3	18.8	19.7	19.7	18.5	18.1
Moderate risk	22.4	21.9	27.3	26.3	26.5	27.6	25.8	27.0	25.5	25.4
Great risk	32.8	35.1	34.6	35.0	35.3	33.8	33.2	33.8	34.0	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,001	15,317	1,155	15,932	873	12,354	716	8,871	3,745	52,474
N of Miss	62	914	43	748	36	760	21	553	162	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.3	19.9	11.9	14.2	12.9	13.0	12.6	13.4	14.3	15.5
Slight risk	9.6	9.6	10.9	10.8	15.0	13.0	16.2	14.7	12.5	11.6
Moderate risk	23.1	20.9	25.7	25.2	28.3	26.8	26.5	28.1	25.8	24.8
Great risk	41.1	43.6	46.5	45.3	40.0	43.1	40.2	39.8	42.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.0	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,001	15,296	1,157	15,929	875	12,368	714	8,889	3,747	52,482
N of Miss	62	935	41	751	34	746	23	535	160	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.3	19.0	10.7	12.6	9.8	10.6	8.8	10.4	12.2	13.7
Slight risk	6.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.9	5.3	6.5	5.6
Moderate risk	12.8	13.1	16.4	15.6	15.6	16.3	14.4	15.3	14.9	15.0
Great risk	53.8	53.7	58.5	58.9	61.9	60.2	62.5	62.2	58.8	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.4	6.9	7.7	7.6
N of Valid	998	15,273	1,154	15,914	874	12,357	715	8,879	3,741	52,423
N of Miss	65	958	44	766	35	757	22	545	166	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.3	19.0	10.8	12.6	9.9	10.6	8.5	10.1	12.1	13.6
Slight risk	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.0
Moderate risk	11.8	11.3	16.2	14.7	13.9	15.7	14.8	14.3	14.2	13.9
Great risk	56.9	56.7	61.9	61.6	65.2	62.0	64.4	64.3	61.8	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.3	7.4	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8
N of Valid	997	15,210	1,156	15,888	877	12,327	716	8,861	3,746	52,286
N of Miss	66	1,021	42	792	32	787	21	563	161	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.6	19.1	12.3	14.6	13.5	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.8
Slight risk	12.5	10.7	17.9	16.4	20.1	21.1	21.6	21.0	17.7	16.6
Moderate risk	21.1	19.5	25.6	25.6	28.2	27.6	26.2	28.2	25.1	24.8
Great risk	37.9	42.2	37.8	37.8	33.8	32.6	32.8	31.2	36.0	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.5	6.3	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	1,004	15,282	1,158	15,917	875	12,355	714	8,885	3,751	52,439
N of Miss	59	949	40	763	34	759	23	539	156	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.1	19.5	13.4	14.8	13.8	15.2	16.2	16.4	15.6	16.5
Slight risk	11.9	10.9	16.9	17.4	22.6	22.6	24.4	22.8	18.3	17.6
Moderate risk	21.6	20.9	28.7	26.7	28.5	27.6	25.0	26.7	26.0	25.2
Great risk	33.1	36.4	32.9	33.4	28.2	28.4	27.9	28.1	30.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	12.4	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.0	9.2	8.4
N of Valid	1,001	15,247	1,155	15,920	875	12,367	716	8,882	3,747	52,416
N of Miss	62	984	43	760	34	747	21	542	160	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.8	19.1	11.9	13.6	12.0	12.8	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.9
Slight risk	6.7	5.9	8.6	8.3	9.9	11.4	12.7	12.1	9.2	9.0
Moderate risk	15.4	13.7	21.1	20.7	26.5	25.0	23.0	25.7	21.2	20.5
Great risk	44.6	48.4	50.3	49.3	44.4	44.6	45.0	42.7	46.4	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	12.9	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.4	9.3	8.8
N of Valid	1,000	15,258	1,158	15,911	876	12,362	714	8,882	3,748	52,413
N of Miss	63	973	40	769	33	752	23	542	159	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.4	96.6	95.6	94.4	91.0	91.5	90.0	88.5	93.9	93.4
Once or twice	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.2	6.7	6.5	4.1	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	955	14,699	1,106	15,329	832	11,766	698	8,518	3,591	50,312
N of Miss	108	1,532	92	1,351	77	1,348	39	906	316	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.5	99.2	98.7	98.5	97.3	97.3	98.0	96.3	98.4	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	951	14,943	1,108	15,561	845	11,990	707	8,649	3,611	51,143
N of Miss	112	1,288	90	1,119	64	1,124	30	775	296	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.8	95.4	91.7	90.9	90.2	86.6	82.6	82.0	90.4	89.7
Once or twice	4.3	3.8	5.7	6.9	6.3	8.7	11.8	10.7	6.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	950	14,911	1,103	15,522	836	11,946	701	8,618	3,590	50,997
N of Miss	113	1,320	95	1,158	73	1,168	36	806	317	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.4	98.5	98.4	98.0	97.3	97.3	96.0	98.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	963	14,972	1,111	15,573	846	12,012	704	8,619	3,624	51,176
N of Miss	100	1,259	87	1,107	63	1,102	33	805	283	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.0	59.8	63.0	61.3	65.8	65.2	71.1	68.5	64.2	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.3	9.2	7.9	9.0	7.9	9.1	9.5	8.6	8.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.1	3.4	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.7
I don't know	25.1	25.2	21.0	22.2	18.8	18.0	12.4	14.6	19.9	20.8
N of Valid	980	15,119	1,136	15,726	857	12,183	707	8,798	3,680	51,826
N of Miss	83	1,112	62	954	52	931	30	626	227	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	38.8	32.5	43.8	31.3	52.4	42.1	57.2	48.4	47.1	37.1
Rarely	17.1	20.2	23.9	23.3	22.3	23.5	20.4	21.1	21.1	22.1
Sometimes	22.8	24.8	18.7	25.6	16.6	21.0	14.5	18.9	18.5	23.1
Often	12.7	13.9	9.4	13.6	6.5	9.3	5.8	8.2	8.9	11.8
Almost always	8.6	8.5	4.2	6.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	3.4	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	959	15,025	1,121	15,664	848	12,075	705	8,667	3,633	51,431
N of Miss	104	1,206	77	1,016	61	1,039	32	757	274	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	87.2	87.9	89.2	86.2	85.3	83.5	79.5	81.8	85.9	85.3
1 time	5.2	5.0	4.0	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.8	6.3	8.2	6.3	5.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	960	14,833	1,127	15,495	852	11,935	708	8,615	3,647	50,878
N of Miss	103	1,398	71	1,185	57	1,179	29	809	260	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.8	52.1	56.2	56.9	39.8	42.5	23.3	26.0	45.6	46.8
0 times	44.0	46.4	42.0	41.3	57.6	54.2	68.8	66.7	51.4	50.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.8	2.4	1.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 or more times	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	975	14,855	1,130	15,495	859	11,992	711	8,677	3,675	51,019
N of Miss	88	1,376	68	1,185	50	1,122	26	747	232	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.9	95.1	93.7	87.5	86.9	76.9	79.6	90.4	90.9
1-2	2.3	1.8	3.3	4.7	7.9	9.0	14.9	12.4	6.3	6.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	3.0	2.4	4.9	4.6	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	997	15,100	1,132	15,693	865	12,111	713	8,736	3,707	51,640
N of Miss	66	1,131	66	987	44	1,003	24	688	200	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.3	96.9	96.5	95.1	91.6	86.2	87.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.6	6.0	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.7	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.6	4.1	4.8	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	996	15,084	1,131	15,668	861	12,089	712	8,725	3,700	51,566
N of Miss	67	1,147	67	1,012	48	1,025	25	699	207	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	989	14,976	1,131	15,631	865	12,084	715	8,727	3,700	51,418
N of Miss	74	1,255	67	1,049	44	1,030	22	697	207	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	991	15,020	1,128	15,614	864	12,062	713	8,719	3,696	51,415
N of Miss	72	1,211	70	1,066	45	1,052	24	705	211	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.9	98.7	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	990	15,059	1,131	15,656	863	12,085	714	8,729	3,698	51,529
N of Miss	73	1,172	67	1,024	46	1,029	23	695	209	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	989	14,959	1,125	15,603	861	12,062	714	8,707	3,689	51,331
N of Miss	74	1,272	73	1,077	48	1,052	23	717	218	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.6	96.4	98.5	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.7	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.9	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	986	14,893	1,125	15,599	859	12,065	714	8,705	3,684	51,262
N of Miss	77	1,338	73	1,081	50	1,049	23	719	223	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	986	14,858	1,127	15,592	866	12,053	712	8,700	3,691	51,203
N of Miss	77	1,373	71	1,088	43	1,061	25	724	216	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	987	14,801	1,131	15,585	866	12,071	714	8,721	3,698	51,178
N of Miss	76	1,430	67	1,095	43	1,043	23	703	209	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	986	14,910	1,124	15,572	865	12,054	714	8,706	3,689	51,242
N of Miss	77	1,321	74	1,108	44	1,060	23	718	218	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	97.3	96.3	96.9	98.6	97.4	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.3
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	991	14,934	1,129	15,624	863	12,072	713	8,709	3,696	51,339
N of Miss	72	1,297	69	1,056	46	1,042	24	715	211	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	985	14,956	1,129	15,613	862	12,059	714	8,717	3,690	51,345
N of Miss	78	1,275	69	1,067	47	1,055	23	707	217	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.3	97.6	97.4	93.7	93.4	86.5	88.6	95.1	95.5
1-2	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.6	4.0	8.3	6.6	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.5	3.8	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	984	14,927	1,122	15,580	859	12,035	713	8,694	3,678	51,236
N of Miss	79	1,304	76	1,100	50	1,079	24	730	229	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.6	97.5	96.2	92.0	91.8	85.1	87.0	94.2	94.3
1-2	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.8	5.2	5.5	10.1	8.1	4.0	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.9	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	984	14,944	1,129	15,580	862	12,055	712	8,705	3,687	51,284
N of Miss	79	1,287	69	1,100	47	1,059	25	719	220	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	96.6	97.2	96.4	96.4	94.6	93.5	93.8	96.2	95.6
1-2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	979	14,737	1,122	15,502	864	12,028	713	8,689	3,678	50,956
N of Miss	84	1,494	76	1,178	45	1,086	24	735	229	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.9	93.4	92.4	87.6	85.2	80.4	81.1	90.7	90.4
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.4	6.6	7.1	13.2	11.8	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	986	15,023	1,129	15,649	865	12,080	714	8,725	3,694	51,477
N of Miss	77	1,208	69	1,031	44	1,034	23	699	213	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	97.8	97.1	95.0	92.7	88.9	89.8	96.0	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	986	14,993	1,131	15,632	863	12,068	713	8,710	3,693	51,403
N of Miss	77	1,238	67	1,048	46	1,046	24	714	214	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.5	95.3	94.3	94.9	92.9	95.2	94.2	95.9	94.9
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	982	14,978	1,132	15,624	864	12,067	715	8,715	3,693	51,384
N of Miss	81	1,253	66	1,056	45	1,047	22	709	214	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.5	87.9	82.8	79.7	73.7	69.7	60.4	61.7	77.6	76.7
1-2	9.0	8.2	8.7	10.4	8.0	10.6	10.2	9.0	8.9	9.6
3-5	2.2	2.1	3.6	4.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.3	4.8	5.1
6-9	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.1	3.6	5.3	4.5	2.3	2.4
10+	0.9	1.0	3.6	3.5	8.2	9.1	16.2	16.5	6.4	6.3
N of Valid	982	14,927	1,119	15,547	863	12,011	714	8,672	3,678	51,157
N of Miss	81	1,304	79	1,133	46	1,103	23	752	229	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.3	92.9	92.9	87.7	84.1	75.4	75.3	89.8	89.5
1-2	0.7	0.9	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.2	7.9	6.6	3.8	3.6
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.7	4.2	4.0	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.9	3.6	6.6	10.1	11.8	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	981	14,909	1,116	15,530	861	11,986	711	8,658	3,669	51,083
N of Miss	82	1,322	82	1,150	48	1,128	26	766	238	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.4	97.1	96.5	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	973	14,793	1,113	15,514	863	11,979	712	8,661	3,661	50,947
N of Miss	90	1,438	85	1,166	46	1,135	25	763	246	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	979	14,860	1,115	15,493	861	11,965	714	8,657	3,669	50,975
N of Miss	84	1,371	83	1,187	48	1,149	23	767	238	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: snuffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	96.7	96.5	95.7	97.9	96.7	97.5	97.6	97.1	96.6
1-2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	979	14,876	1,114	15,521	863	11,982	710	8,662	3,666	51,041
N of Miss	84	1,355	84	1,159	46	1,132	27	762	241	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	976	14,776	1,113	15,478	862	11,972	713	8,660	3,664	50,886
N of Miss	87	1,455	85	1,202	47	1,142	24	764	243	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.8	94.5	97.3	97.1	98.5	98.7	99.2	99.3	96.8	97.1
1-2	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.3
3-5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	971	14,725	1,118	15,474	859	11,963	714	8,657	3,662	50,819
N of Miss	92	1,506	80	1,206	50	1,151	23	767	245	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	959	14,540	1,104	15,304	843	11,815	698	8,539	3,604	50,198
N of Miss	104	1,691	94	1,376	66	1,299	39	885	303	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.0	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	975	14,656	1,115	15,457	859	11,948	710	8,650	3,659	50,711
N of Miss	88	1,575	83	1,223	50	1,166	27	774	248	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	974	14,726	1,115	15,489	862	11,950	710	8,639	3,661	50,804
N of Miss	89	1,505	83	1,191	47	1,164	27	785	246	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	96.4	95.0	95.3	95.6	95.3	95.9	94.7	95.6	95.5
1-2	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	971	14,773	1,112	15,487	861	11,977	714	8,655	3,658	50,892
N of Miss	92	1,458	86	1,193	48	1,137	23	769	249	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.6	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	973	14,804	1,115	15,504	863	11,965	712	8,650	3,663	50,923
N of Miss	90	1,427	83	1,176	46	1,149	25	774	244	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	96.8	93.4	91.6	86.2	84.9	77.6	78.2	89.4	89.2
1-2	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.7	2.5	2.5
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.5	3.8	5.2	10.4	10.0	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	975	14,807	1,114	15,483	863	11,959	713	8,658	3,665	50,907
N of Miss	88	1,424	84	1,197	46	1,155	24	766	242	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	95.6	94.9	94.7	93.0	91.2	88.1	87.9	93.2	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.6
3-5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.8	4.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	973	14,677	1,117	15,449	859	11,951	712	8,637	3,661	50,714
N of Miss	90	1,554	81	1,231	50	1,163	25	787	246	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.1	95.6	87.8	86.9	78.6	77.6	72.5	73.0	84.9	84.9
1-2	2.1	2.3	4.8	4.8	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.2	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.3
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2
10+	0.7	1.0	4.4	4.8	10.6	11.6	16.9	16.6	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	975	14,841	1,113	15,489	864	11,982	714	8,647	3,666	50,959
N of Miss	88	1,390	85	1,191	45	1,132	23	777	241	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	98.8	95.6	94.6	91.1	87.8	83.5	81.3	93.1	92.0
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.2	3.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.8	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.7	3.1	5.5	7.2	9.3	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	970	14,819	1,114	15,488	863	11,967	713	8,652	3,660	50,926
N of Miss	93	1,412	84	1,192	46	1,147	24	772	247	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.3	95.3	90.0	90.1	88.6	86.3	86.0	86.2	90.3	90.1
1-2	3.5	2.7	5.1	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0
3-5	0.2	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.9
10+	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.7	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	972	14,808	1,117	15,485	862	11,966	714	8,661	3,665	50,920
N of Miss	91	1,423	81	1,195	47	1,148	23	763	242	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.4	98.1	97.2	96.5	93.6	92.8	87.2	88.4	94.7	94.7
Once	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.4	5.8	4.7	2.8	2.4
Twice	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.1	1.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	922	14,220	1,075	14,915	817	11,440	687	8,321	3,501	48,896
N of Miss	141	2,011	123	1,765	92	1,674	50	1,103	406	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.8	93.9	89.5	86.6	77.2	75.3	63.6	65.4	82.9	82.4
At my home	3.0	3.5	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	10.3	12.5	6.1	7.6
At someone else's home	1.3	1.7	4.4	4.9	11.7	11.3	21.4	17.6	8.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.4	0.9	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	939	14,402	1,089	15,224	848	11,755	697	8,511	3,573	49,892
N of Miss	124	1,829	109	1,456	61	1,359	40	913	334	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.5	21.6	25.2	27.3	34.9	35.2	38.6	38.3	29.2	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	9.0	13.9	14.5	17.8	18.8	16.8	19.8	14.0	14.8
Strongly disapprove	57.4	54.9	51.0	45.6	37.0	35.0	35.1	31.7	46.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	12.7	14.5	9.9	12.6	10.4	11.0	9.5	10.2	10.7	12.4
N of Valid	931	14,467	1,090	15,310	849	11,802	707	8,536	3,577	50,115
N of Miss	132	1,764	108	1,370	60	1,312	30	888	330	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.7	6.5	11.5	14.2	22.2	24.8	36.5	35.3	17.5	18.1
Yes	94.3	93.5	88.5	85.8	77.8	75.2	63.5	64.7	82.5	81.9
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.4	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.2	98.4	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.2	96.2	95.6	91.7	89.8	81.0	82.3	92.8	92.7
Yes	1.3	1.8	3.8	4.4	8.3	10.2	19.0	17.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	98.5	97.9	93.7	94.8	88.9	92.1	95.8	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.1	6.3	5.2	11.1	7.9	4.2	3.4
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.7	97.7	97.3	95.8	96.6	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.4	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.4	96.6	95.8	94.1	93.5	93.2	91.0	95.5	94.9
Yes	2.6	2.6	3.4	4.2	5.9	6.5	6.8	9.0	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.9	96.5	96.5	94.5	95.0	96.1	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.1	3.5	3.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.7	98.0	97.5	97.2	96.0	95.7	95.5	97.4	97.2
Yes	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.9	97.7	98.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	97.6	96.8	95.9	94.0	93.9	92.9	92.3	95.8	95.3
Yes	1.7	2.4	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.1	7.1	7.7	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	906	14,186	1,085	15,089	852	11,703	691	8,499	3,534	49,477
N of Miss	157	2,045	113	1,591	57	1,411	46	925	373	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.0	2.7	4.1	5.2	5.6	7.5	9.1	10.3	5.1	5.9
Yes	97.0	97.3	95.9	94.8	94.4	92.5	90.9	89.7	94.9	94.1
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.3	97.9	96.7	96.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.3	98.0	97.5	97.1	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.4	98.2	98.5	99.2	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.3	98.6	97.7	97.0	96.9	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	912	14,015	1,085	14,958	842	11,604	690	8,446	3,529	49,023
N of Miss	151	2,216	113	1,722	67	1,510	47	978	378	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	3.8	9.0	11.0	15.7	18.4	24.1	22.2	12.0	12.6
Yes	97.4	96.2	91.0	89.0	84.3	81.6	75.9	77.8	88.0	87.4
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.4	98.2	93.1	94.6	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.8	6.9	5.4	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.8	97.8	97.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.4	97.2	96.7	97.2	95.5	95.2	95.7	97.3	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	4.5	4.8	4.3	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.1	93.7	92.2	87.2	86.7	85.0	85.8	91.8	91.5
Yes	1.0	1.9	6.3	7.8	12.8	13.3	15.0	14.2	8.2	8.5
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.0	98.0	97.7	97.8	96.5	96.0	96.5	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	899	13,986	1,087	14,995	852	11,646	693	8,482	3,531	49,109
N of Miss	164	2,245	111	1,685	57	1,468	44	942	376	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.1	6.0	12.8	14.5	20.6	22.9	27.7	26.2	15.6	16.0
Yes	94.9	94.0	87.2	85.5	79.4	77.1	72.3	73.8	84.4	84.0
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.3	93.9	93.7	91.5	91.0	89.8	90.7	93.4	93.6
Yes	2.6	2.7	6.1	6.3	8.5	9.0	10.2	9.3	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	97.9	93.5	92.6	87.9	87.5	83.5	85.7	91.4	91.8
Yes	1.8	2.1	6.5	7.4	12.1	12.5	16.5	14.3	8.6	8.2
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.4	97.2	97.3	96.3	95.6	96.0	95.8	97.4	97.2
Yes	0.2	0.6	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.0	98.3	98.5	97.6	97.9	97.5	98.2	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.0	98.1	97.2	95.1	95.4	96.1	95.9	97.3	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.8	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.1	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	96.2	95.7	94.0	93.5	92.8	92.7	95.7	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.8	4.3	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.3	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.6	97.2	96.3	95.1	94.7	94.9	94.8	96.5	96.3
Yes	2.1	1.4	2.8	3.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	98.7	98.6	97.8	97.4	95.1	95.8	98.0	98.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.6	4.9	4.2	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	908	14,216	1,089	15,064	845	11,628	693	8,407	3,535	49,315
N of Miss	155	2,015	109	1,616	64	1,486	44	1,017	372	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.3	98.9	96.3	96.8	96.0	92.9	90.1	89.7	95.8	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	3.2	4.9	4.3	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	895	13,883	1,066	14,621	815	11,227	680	8,157	3,456	47,888
N of Miss	168	2,348	132	2,059	94	1,887	57	1,267	451	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	1.9	5.1	6.1	8.5	12.9	19.0	19.3	7.7	8.8
Yes	98.5	98.1	94.9	93.9	91.5	87.1	81.0	80.7	92.3	91.2
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.0	97.4	96.4	93.1	92.7	97.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.6	3.6	6.9	7.3	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.9	97.5	96.4	96.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.2	98.3	98.1	96.1	96.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	3.9	3.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.1	97.8	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	98.8	98.6	98.1	97.5	97.1	97.3	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	96.8	96.5	95.0	93.6	90.5	91.3	95.6	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.5	5.0	6.4	9.5	8.7	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	912	13,972	1,086	14,965	848	11,573	694	8,436	3,540	48,946
N of Miss	151	2,259	112	1,715	61	1,541	43	988	367	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	2.1	3.5	5.2	6.8	10.1	12.4	14.0	5.5	7.0
Yes	98.5	97.9	96.5	94.8	93.2	89.9	87.6	86.0	94.5	93.0
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.6	97.8	96.3	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.2	3.7	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.8	98.0	97.3	97.7	97.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.8	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	97.8	97.1	96.0	94.9	93.4	93.8	96.7	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.6	6.2	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	906	13,924	1,082	14,910	841	11,567	695	8,443	3,524	48,844
N of Miss	157	2,307	116	1,770	68	1,547	42	981	383	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.2	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	904	13,909	1,086	14,937	848	11,558	693	8,440	3,531	48,844
N of Miss	159	2,322	112	1,743	61	1,556	44	984	376	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.4	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	886	13,927	1,065	14,725	808	11,292	677	8,254	3,436	48,198
N of Miss	177	2,304	133	1,955	101	1,822	60	1,170	471	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	77.5	77.1	64.1	62.3	57.0	51.4	52.6	49.6	63.6	61.9
Wrong	14.0	15.9	21.0	22.5	21.2	25.2	20.6	24.0	19.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.2	10.2	10.5	13.8	14.4	17.6	16.1	11.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	4.7	4.7	8.0	9.0	9.2	10.2	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	933	14,457	1,105	15,252	849	11,739	705	8,521	3,592	49,969
N of Miss	130	1,774	93	1,428	60	1,375	32	903	315	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.5	83.2	68.3	68.8	60.7	58.2	61.3	55.8	68.8	68.3
Wrong	11.2	12.4	20.6	20.7	22.8	24.1	18.0	22.2	18.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	7.4	7.1	10.6	10.6	12.3	12.5	8.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	3.7	3.4	6.0	7.1	8.4	9.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	928	14,351	1,102	15,197	852	11,691	700	8,497	3,582	49,736
N of Miss	135	1,880	96	1,483	57	1,423	37	927	325	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.0	86.4	68.9	68.7	56.2	51.8	45.9	45.5	65.8	65.8
Wrong	8.3	9.2	16.8	16.0	18.7	19.0	15.5	16.5	14.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	8.2	8.9	12.7	14.4	16.0	17.3	9.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.7	6.0	6.4	12.5	14.9	22.6	20.7	9.8	9.5
N of Valid	927	14,322	1,104	15,187	851	11,684	699	8,497	3,581	49,690
N of Miss	136	1,909	94	1,493	58	1,430	38	927	326	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.9	86.0	76.6	77.3	76.7	72.9	75.6	74.1	78.8	78.2
Wrong	9.1	10.3	15.7	15.8	16.9	18.6	16.0	18.1	14.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	928	14,340	1,103	15,188	851	11,689	701	8,501	3,583	49,718
N of Miss	135	1,891	95	1,492	58	1,425	36	923	324	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	60.0	62.3	42.8	43.6	31.6	30.8	25.5	26.7	41.1	43.0
Very difficult	14.2	14.7	20.4	18.2	13.5	13.9	10.6	10.2	15.2	14.8
Fairly easy	7.3	8.1	17.9	20.0	26.1	25.2	23.8	24.6	18.3	18.6
Very easy	3.2	3.5	9.6	10.9	22.1	24.0	35.0	32.2	15.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	11.5	9.3	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	9.4	8.0
N of Valid	910	14,137	1,087	15,115	842	11,673	698	8,473	3,537	49,398
N of Miss	153	2,094	111	1,565	67	1,441	39	951	370	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	60.4	62.7	42.4	43.7	31.8	30.7	24.9	26.7	41.0	43.1
Very difficult	12.3	14.1	19.0	17.5	12.8	13.7	11.2	10.3	14.3	14.4
Fairly easy	8.7	8.6	19.7	20.0	25.6	25.0	23.1	24.5	18.9	18.7
Very easy	5.2	4.4	10.5	12.2	23.6	24.8	36.2	32.8	17.4	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	10.3	8.4	6.6	6.2	5.7	4.6	5.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	901	13,926	1,083	14,925	839	11,583	698	8,433	3,521	48,867
N of Miss	162	2,305	115	1,755	70	1,531	39	991	386	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	71.4	76.2	59.1	58.4	46.0	45.5	35.8	38.0	54.5	57.0
Sort of hard	13.1	11.9	18.9	18.9	21.5	21.2	19.5	18.8	18.2	17.4
Sort of easy	8.1	6.9	13.1	14.0	17.9	19.4	22.2	22.0	14.8	14.6
Very easy	7.4	5.0	8.8	8.6	14.6	13.9	22.5	21.2	12.5	11.0
N of Valid	903	14,083	1,088	15,093	845	11,663	698	8,460	3,534	49,299
N of Miss	160	2,148	110	1,587	64	1,451	39	964	373	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	69.8	72.2	54.4	52.6	40.0	38.8	31.4	33.3	50.3	51.6
Sort of hard	13.2	13.2	18.6	18.3	16.1	17.8	13.3	14.1	15.6	16.0
Sort of easy	8.2	8.1	15.0	16.1	21.0	22.1	22.5	23.6	16.2	16.5
Very easy	8.8	6.5	12.1	13.0	22.9	21.3	32.8	29.0	17.9	15.9
N of Valid	901	14,054	1,087	15,058	847	11,648	698	8,453	3,533	49,213
N of Miss	162	2,177	111	1,622	62	1,466	39	971	374	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.5	92.7	87.0	85.8	79.0	76.2	71.2	70.2	82.8	82.8
Sort of hard	6.0	4.9	8.4	9.3	13.6	14.8	18.1	17.6	11.0	10.8
Sort of easy	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.1	4.2	5.6	6.3	7.2	3.7	3.9
Very easy	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	896	13,978	1,081	15,012	843	11,623	697	8,445	3,517	49,058
N of Miss	167	2,253	117	1,668	66	1,491	40	979	390	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	72.7	76.2	66.6	67.2	64.5	62.1	57.9	57.4	66.0	66.9
Sort of hard	11.7	11.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	16.6	16.9	16.8	14.6	14.7
Sort of easy	8.4	6.7	11.8	9.8	10.6	10.9	12.1	12.7	10.7	9.7
Very easy	7.2	5.5	6.7	7.9	9.5	10.4	13.1	13.1	8.8	8.7
N of Valid	900	13,983	1,085	15,023	843	11,631	694	8,439	3,522	49,076
N of Miss	163	2,248	113	1,657	66	1,483	43	985	385	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.2	89.2	74.7	70.9	55.1	51.1	41.3	40.9	66.8	66.3
Sort of hard	6.0	6.1	11.0	12.3	14.7	14.4	11.8	12.8	10.8	11.1
Sort of easy	2.9	2.7	8.0	9.1	15.0	15.7	14.7	18.1	9.7	10.4
Very easy	2.9	2.0	6.3	7.6	15.2	18.8	32.2	28.2	12.7	12.2
N of Valid	896	13,934	1,082	14,987	841	11,608	695	8,420	3,514	48,949
N of Miss	167	2,297	116	1,693	68	1,506	42	1,004	393	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.0	85.5	69.9	70.5	62.6	61.3	56.6	58.1	69.1	70.5
Sort of hard	6.7	7.3	14.7	13.4	16.0	16.9	17.7	18.3	13.6	13.3
Sort of easy	4.4	4.1	9.2	9.2	11.8	11.7	13.4	12.5	9.4	8.9
Very easy	4.9	3.0	6.2	6.9	9.6	10.1	12.4	11.2	7.9	7.3
N of Valid	892	13,961	1,082	14,994	844	11,611	696	8,440	3,514	49,006
N of Miss	171	2,270	116	1,686	65	1,503	41	984	393	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.1	85.4	76.6	74.9	68.6	69.2	67.8	68.3	74.8	75.4
Sort of hard	6.5	7.0	11.4	11.5	13.9	14.0	15.3	15.0	11.5	11.4
Sort of easy	5.6	4.0	5.8	7.0	8.4	8.5	9.2	8.4	7.1	6.8
Very easy	3.8	3.6	6.2	6.6	9.1	8.3	7.8	8.2	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	895	13,906	1,080	14,962	844	11,594	695	8,432	3,514	48,894
N of Miss	168	2,325	118	1,718	65	1,520	42	992	393	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.6	89.8	83.9	83.1	79.1	75.9	73.2	71.8	81.6	81.4
Sort of hard	7.4	6.5	10.0	10.5	12.1	14.2	15.4	16.6	10.9	11.3
Sort of easy	3.0	2.2	3.8	4.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.6	4.5	4.4
Very easy	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.9	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	895	13,929	1,077	14,976	841	11,597	697	8,428	3,510	48,930
N of Miss	168	2,302	121	1,704	68	1,517	40	996	397	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.7	81.5	62.2	61.1	46.6	46.0	38.4	40.4	59.0	59.7
Sort of hard	7.2	8.4	11.6	12.6	11.7	11.7	9.2	9.9	10.0	10.7
Sort of easy	4.9	6.1	14.8	14.2	18.9	19.0	16.7	19.7	13.6	14.0
Very easy	5.2	4.1	11.5	12.1	22.8	23.4	35.8	30.0	17.4	15.6
N of Valid	892	13,903	1,082	14,976	843	11,623	696	8,430	3,513	48,932
N of Miss	171	2,328	116	1,704	66	1,491	41	994	394	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.8	74.8	82.8	77.9	85.9	83.8	88.1	86.4	80.6	79.9
Yes	33.2	25.2	17.2	22.1	14.1	16.2	11.9	13.6	19.4	20.1
N of Valid	853	13,637	1,066	14,793	828	11,447	687	8,332	3,434	48,209
N of Miss	210	2,594	132	1,887	81	1,667	50	1,092	473	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.2	96.0	94.5	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.3	95.6	95.0
Yes	5.6	5.8	4.0	5.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	853	13,637	1,066	14,793	828	11,447	687	8,332	3,434	48,209
N of Miss	210	2,594	132	1,887	81	1,667	50	1,092	473	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	91.9	91.2	89.9	90.1	90.9	90.0	91.2	90.9	90.9
Yes	7.7	8.1	8.8	10.1	9.9	9.1	10.0	8.8	9.1	9.1
N of Valid	853	13,637	1,066	14,793	828	11,447	687	8,332	3,434	48,209
N of Miss	210	2,594	132	1,887	81	1,667	50	1,092	473	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	34.8	30.1	23.7	28.9	20.8	23.5	20.1	20.4	25.0	26.4
Yes	65.2	69.9	76.3	71.1	79.2	76.5	79.9	79.6	75.0	73.6
N of Valid	853	13,637	1,066	14,793	828	11,447	687	8,332	3,434	48,209
N of Miss	210	2,594	132	1,887	81	1,667	50	1,092	473	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.9	73.5	76.2	75.4	79.0	79.4	80.3	81.3	75.9	76.8
Yes	31.1	26.5	23.8	24.6	21.0	20.6	19.7	18.7	24.1	23.2
N of Valid	861	13,687	1,047	14,614	822	11,281	687	8,215	3,417	47,797
N of Miss	202	2,544	151	2,066	87	1,833	50	1,209	490	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.8	35.2	27.7	30.9	25.1	29.8	27.2	31.2	27.7	31.9
1 or 2 times	36.6	34.3	33.8	32.7	34.2	31.7	30.0	30.3	33.8	32.5
3 or 4 times	20.2	18.2	22.0	19.8	21.0	20.4	24.0	19.7	21.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.7	6.7	8.8	8.8	11.8	9.6	10.8	9.7	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.7	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.6	8.0	9.1	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	871	13,944	1,074	14,868	834	11,437	696	8,320	3,475	48,569
N of Miss	192	2,287	124	1,812	75	1,677	41	1,104	432	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.7	47.7	59.2	56.0	57.1	58.8	78.2	76.8	64.1	57.9
Yes	34.3	52.3	40.8	44.0	42.9	41.2	21.8	23.2	35.9	42.1
N of Valid	865	13,762	1,061	14,678	818	11,322	689	8,232	3,433	47,994
N of Miss	198	2,469	137	2,002	91	1,792	48	1,192	474	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	38.5	31.6	27.8	26.4	26.2	26.2	31.9	29.7	30.9	28.4
1 or 2 times	36.6	42.3	36.9	36.4	29.0	25.3	26.2	23.7	32.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	16.5	17.4	24.1	24.3	28.9	30.5	26.2	29.0	23.8	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.8	7.4	7.6	10.6	11.6	9.8	11.4	8.2	8.7
7 or more times	2.7	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.2	6.5	5.9	6.2	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	857	13,819	1,061	14,802	827	11,418	695	8,296	3,440	48,335
N of Miss	206	2,412	137	1,878	82	1,696	42	1,128	467	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.1	68.7	62.5	60.1	56.7	55.7	57.1	57.3	61.3	61.0
Yes	31.9	31.3	37.5	39.9	43.3	44.3	42.9	42.7	38.7	39.0
N of Valid	833	13,612	1,063	14,693	824	11,342	692	8,237	3,412	47,884
N of Miss	230	2,619	135	1,987	85	1,772	45	1,187	495	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	6.0	3.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.6	4.7	5.4
no	8.9	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.3	6.4	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.7
yes	34.7	31.9	38.0	36.9	38.4	39.2	38.5	38.7	37.3	36.3
YES!	50.7	55.4	52.7	51.1	49.9	49.1	49.2	49.3	50.8	51.5
N of Valid	874	13,803	1,080	14,902	836	11,496	699	8,379	3,489	48,580
N of Miss	189	2,428	118	1,778	73	1,618	38	1,045	418	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	37.3	38.5	29.8	30.9	31.5	29.1	30.9	30.9	32.3	32.6
no	32.9	34.6	41.1	39.2	42.1	40.1	37.8	37.6	38.6	37.8
yes	19.4	18.5	20.3	20.6	18.5	20.9	20.6	21.2	19.7	20.2
YES!	10.4	8.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	9.8	10.6	10.4	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	866	13,726	1,069	14,809	834	11,425	695	8,344	3,464	48,304
N of Miss	197	2,505	129	1,871	75	1,689	42	1,080	443	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.4	6.5	3.2	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.0	5.8
no	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.5	5.8	4.4	4.7
yes	30.9	28.2	33.6	34.2	35.1	36.3	37.2	39.1	34.0	33.8
YES!	59.9	60.6	58.7	56.3	55.0	53.7	51.1	48.9	56.6	55.6
N of Valid	876	13,789	1,077	14,846	835	11,461	696	8,365	3,484	48,461
N of Miss	187	2,442	121	1,834	74	1,653	41	1,059	423	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.6	7.3	4.0	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.4	6.2
no	7.6	6.1	6.3	7.0	5.0	7.3	9.1	8.2	6.9	7.0
yes	23.2	21.5	27.3	28.3	32.0	33.1	34.1	35.9	28.8	28.8
YES!	63.6	65.0	62.4	59.2	56.5	53.8	50.7	49.5	58.9	57.9
N of Valid	871	13,687	1,076	14,836	837	11,462	696	8,351	3,480	48,336
N of Miss	192	2,544	122	1,844	72	1,652	41	1,073	427	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.0	8.1	5.1	6.9	7.4	7.6	9.1	9.6	6.9	7.9
no	6.7	7.1	10.0	10.3	11.1	13.0	18.1	16.6	11.1	11.1
yes	26.8	25.2	32.5	30.4	33.9	34.1	32.5	34.7	31.4	30.6
YES!	59.6	59.6	52.3	52.4	47.6	45.3	40.4	39.1	50.6	50.5
N of Valid	871	13,739	1,076	14,842	837	11,459	696	8,357	3,480	48,397
N of Miss	192	2,492	122	1,838	72	1,655	41	1,067	427	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.3	6.8	7.1	8.2	9.1	10.0	13.1	12.4	8.6	9.0
no	13.8	9.4	13.7	15.1	14.6	17.2	17.7	20.6	14.7	14.9
yes	32.4	33.0	37.9	36.6	40.2	38.4	34.8	37.1	36.5	36.1
YES!	47.5	50.8	41.3	40.1	36.1	34.4	34.4	29.9	40.2	40.0
N of Valid	870	13,779	1,077	14,849	836	11,467	695	8,351	3,478	48,446
N of Miss	193	2,452	121	1,831	73	1,647	42	1,073	429	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	5.5	2.7	4.7	6.5	5.7	5.7	7.0	4.6	5.5
no	6.5	6.3	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	11.5	9.5	8.0	7.5
yes	30.6	27.6	34.2	33.3	32.6	35.2	32.5	36.2	32.6	32.6
YES!	58.6	60.7	55.8	54.5	53.5	51.5	50.3	47.3	54.9	54.3
N of Valid	873	13,761	1,076	14,848	837	11,476	696	8,357	3,482	48,442
N of Miss	190	2,470	122	1,832	72	1,638	41	1,067	425	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.7	79.0	70.8	67.4	61.8	57.5	50.0	50.8	66.4	65.5
Yes	16.9	16.9	23.2	27.9	34.6	37.6	43.7	44.0	28.5	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.6	4.8	6.3	5.2	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	868	13,815	1,075	14,844	835	11,476	694	8,345	3,472	48,480
N of Miss	195	2,416	123	1,836	74	1,638	43	1,079	435	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.8	90.5	82.3	81.5	76.4	71.4	65.5	65.1	79.9	78.8
Yes	3.9	5.4	11.6	13.8	20.0	23.7	28.3	29.6	15.0	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.6	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	866	13,754	1,075	14,789	835	11,432	693	8,340	3,469	48,315
N of Miss	197	2,477	123	1,891	74	1,682	44	1,084	438	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.6	87.1	81.7	81.4	80.0	75.9	71.4	71.3	80.7	80.0
Yes	8.2	8.8	12.4	14.0	16.2	19.2	22.3	23.4	14.2	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	5.9	4.7	3.8	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	868	13,754	1,073	14,767	834	11,417	690	8,329	3,465	48,267
N of Miss	195	2,477	125	1,913	75	1,697	47	1,095	442	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	95.3	93.7	94.4	95.8	94.1	92.8	93.7	94.4	94.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	5.9	4.7	3.6	4.8	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	865	13,748	1,071	14,744	833	11,419	693	8,324	3,462	48,235
N of Miss	198	2,483	127	1,936	76	1,695	44	1,100	445	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.9	79.0	73.4	74.7	77.8	74.2	76.5	74.9	76.2	75.9
Yes	17.5	16.8	20.7	20.6	18.6	20.9	17.1	19.8	18.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	5.9	4.7	3.6	4.8	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	865	13,702	1,073	14,755	837	11,420	694	8,329	3,469	48,206
N of Miss	198	2,529	125	1,925	72	1,694	43	1,095	438	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.7	84.2	76.4	74.4	70.8	67.3	61.8	64.3	74.7	73.8
Yes	8.9	11.7	17.5	20.9	25.6	27.9	32.0	30.5	20.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	6.1	4.7	3.6	4.8	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	1,728	27,468	2,148	29,550	1,672	22,868	1,388	16,676	6,936	96,562
N of Miss	398	4,994	248	3,810	146	3,360	86	2,172	878	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.3	93.2	90.4	90.8	90.0	88.5	86.0	87.1	90.1	90.3
Yes	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	4.8	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.7	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	862	13,690	1,070	14,724	838	11,420	693	8,321	3,463	48,155
N of Miss	201	2,541	128	1,956	71	1,694	44	1,103	444	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.4	90.0	87.2	85.7	85.1	81.7	79.4	76.6	85.7	84.4
Wrong	7.5	7.1	9.9	10.0	10.0	12.1	13.3	14.4	10.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	6.8	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	867	13,794	1,076	14,862	838	11,461	694	8,348	3,475	48,465
N of Miss	196	2,437	122	1,818	71	1,653	43	1,076	432	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.4	94.2	90.1	91.1	88.4	87.3	85.1	81.9	89.3	89.5
Wrong	5.9	4.4	7.7	6.9	9.3	9.7	11.0	12.7	8.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.9	1.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	865	13,752	1,073	14,833	838	11,442	693	8,334	3,469	48,361
N of Miss	198	2,479	125	1,847	71	1,672	44	1,090	438	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.1	94.9	88.1	89.3	85.1	82.2	76.6	74.6	86.3	86.7
Wrong	5.1	3.6	7.6	6.5	8.2	9.5	12.1	12.7	8.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.8	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.7	3.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.9	4.9	5.1	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	868	13,725	1,076	14,808	833	11,417	693	8,328	3,470	48,278
N of Miss	195	2,506	122	1,872	76	1,697	44	1,096	437	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.4	94.8	92.2	93.0	92.3	91.6	91.1	90.0	92.3	92.7
Wrong	4.8	3.8	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.8	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	868	13,752	1,075	14,813	835	11,430	687	8,325	3,465	48,320
N of Miss	195	2,479	123	1,867	74	1,684	50	1,099	442	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.7	85.6	84.2	83.6	87.1	84.1	86.7	85.3	85.3	84.6
Wrong	13.2	12.1	12.7	13.6	11.2	13.3	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	865	13,716	1,077	14,816	838	11,430	692	8,337	3,472	48,299
N of Miss	198	2,515	121	1,864	71	1,684	45	1,087	435	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.1	85.9	79.3	81.4	83.7	80.5	82.3	80.4	81.6	82.3
Wrong	13.3	10.3	14.4	13.5	11.9	13.8	14.1	14.3	13.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.6	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	864	13,729	1,077	14,832	838	11,443	695	8,338	3,474	48,342
N of Miss	199	2,502	121	1,848	71	1,671	42	1,086	433	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.6	64.6	58.0	58.0	65.8	60.4	67.7	65.6	62.5	61.8
Wrong	25.5	22.8	26.7	25.6	24.1	24.4	21.9	22.2	24.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.5	12.7	13.8	9.1	12.9	9.2	10.3	10.7	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	864	13,715	1,075	14,807	839	11,419	693	8,321	3,471	48,262
N of Miss	199	2,516	123	1,873	70	1,695	44	1,103	436	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	78.4	81.5	73.9	72.9	67.8	65.6	58.5	60.4	70.4	71.4
1	8.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.7	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.0
2	5.1	4.5	5.8	6.1	8.2	8.0	8.9	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.8	7.1	9.9	8.6	6.1	5.5
5+	5.0	3.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	8.2	12.2	12.0	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	862	13,708	1,076	14,829	838	11,440	696	8,353	3,472	48,330
N of Miss	201	2,523	122	1,851	71	1,674	41	1,071	435	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.8	92.2	86.0	86.2	83.0	81.6	75.9	78.2	84.7	85.4
1	5.0	4.4	6.3	6.6	7.8	7.7	9.1	7.7	6.9	6.4
2	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.3	5.8	5.4	3.5	3.4
3-4	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	4.9	3.8	2.6	2.2
5+	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.4	4.3	4.9	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	856	13,625	1,076	14,768	836	11,390	692	8,311	3,460	48,094
N of Miss	207	2,606	122	1,912	73	1,724	45	1,113	447	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.5	88.9	82.7	83.4	82.9	81.0	80.5	80.5	83.8	83.9
1	6.6	6.2	7.8	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.2
2	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6
3-4	1.7	1.2	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.2
5+	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	863	13,659	1,077	14,780	837	11,430	693	8,331	3,470	48,200
N of Miss	200	2,572	121	1,900	72	1,684	44	1,093	437	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	67.4	67.0	58.0	55.5	50.5	48.7	40.5	45.1	55.0	55.3
1	13.3	14.0	13.0	14.7	11.9	12.6	10.8	10.1	12.3	13.2
2	7.0	7.1	8.2	9.0	11.1	10.3	10.7	9.7	9.1	8.9
3-4	4.5	4.9	8.3	8.0	8.6	9.9	12.0	10.2	8.2	7.9
5+	7.8	7.0	12.5	12.8	17.8	18.6	26.1	25.0	15.3	14.6
N of Valid	858	13,652	1,081	14,808	835	11,413	694	8,324	3,468	48,197
N of Miss	205	2,579	117	1,872	74	1,701	43	1,100	439	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	37.0	31.0	31.4	26.9	29.2	26.6	34.9	29.9	33.0	28.5
Safe	49.8	53.7	54.6	57.6	56.6	56.0	50.5	52.8	53.1	55.3
Not safe	10.2	11.4	11.8	12.2	11.3	13.6	11.0	13.0	11.1	12.4
Very not safe	3.0	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	800	13,127	1,037	14,232	797	10,996	673	7,985	3,307	46,340
N of Miss	263	3,104	161	2,448	112	2,118	64	1,439	600	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.4	14.7	12.6	12.3	16.9	14.9	17.8	17.0	15.4	14.4
At a school	60.3	63.2	65.8	65.9	62.3	62.9	62.1	61.6	62.9	63.7
No preference	12.4	10.6	13.8	12.9	13.5	14.2	15.1	15.1	13.7	13.0
I don't know	11.8	11.5	7.8	8.8	7.2	7.9	5.0	6.3	8.1	8.9
N of Valid	829	13,454	1,050	14,570	815	11,259	696	8,194	3,390	47,477
N of Miss	234	2,777	148	2,110	94	1,855	41	1,230	517	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	63.9	59.6	58.8	61.1	56.7	57.0	59.9	61.8	59.8	59.8
No	11.8	12.0	12.8	12.3	15.0	16.0	21.0	18.6	14.8	14.2
I don't know	24.3	28.4	28.4	26.6	28.3	27.0	19.1	19.7	25.5	26.0
N of Valid	807	13,201	1,036	14,360	816	11,095	681	8,051	3,340	46,707
N of Miss	256	3,030	162	2,320	93	2,019	56	1,373	567	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	24.6	25.1	21.6	18.7	15.6	15.1	15.6	14.2	19.6	18.9
Somewhat better	15.4	16.1	17.8	17.6	15.4	17.1	16.8	16.4	16.4	16.9
Stayed the same	44.9	43.5	45.6	46.6	51.2	50.4	52.2	52.6	48.1	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.7	11.2	11.3	12.7	13.2	12.8	11.1	12.0	11.6	12.2
Much worse	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	804	13,222	1,045	14,501	823	11,230	691	8,177	3,363	47,130
N of Miss	259	3,009	153	2,179	86	1,884	46	1,247	544	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	28.4	28.7	30.6	33.5	37.5	36.3	36.3	35.6	32.9	33.2
Rarely	16.8	19.1	21.3	21.9	19.4	20.6	16.8	18.9	18.8	20.3
Sometimes	26.9	25.6	28.0	25.1	24.1	23.6	23.0	23.6	25.8	24.6
Often	15.9	16.6	14.2	13.6	12.4	14.0	17.6	15.0	14.9	14.8
Always	12.0	9.9	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.5	6.3	6.9	7.7	7.1
N of Valid	841	13,391	1,067	14,631	830	11,318	695	8,248	3,433	47,588
N of Miss	222	2,840	131	2,049	79	1,796	42	1,176	474	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.3	32.8	37.4	41.0	44.7	43.4	43.9	42.9	38.8	39.6
Rarely	26.4	25.9	26.0	26.5	23.1	25.2	20.5	22.9	24.3	25.4
Sometimes	26.4	25.4	26.3	22.0	21.9	20.7	20.7	21.1	24.1	22.5
Often	10.5	10.7	7.6	7.3	6.8	7.5	10.5	8.9	8.7	8.6
Always	6.3	5.2	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	828	13,252	1,063	14,581	828	11,282	692	8,232	3,411	47,347
N of Miss	235	2,979	135	2,099	81	1,832	45	1,192	496	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.3	38.1	43.7	45.3	53.0	49.3	53.5	50.1	46.1	45.1
Rarely	22.1	20.2	20.1	20.1	13.9	17.0	16.0	17.2	18.3	18.9
Sometimes	19.8	19.0	16.3	16.7	15.1	17.0	13.4	15.8	16.3	17.3
Often	13.1	12.1	11.8	10.4	11.4	10.1	10.5	9.7	11.8	10.7
Always	8.8	10.5	8.1	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	833	13,291	1,065	14,585	828	11,278	693	8,230	3,419	47,384
N of Miss	230	2,940	133	2,095	81	1,836	44	1,194	488	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	59.5	59.2	60.0	58.7	57.8	56.0	54.2	56.0	58.2	57.7
Yes	40.5	40.8	40.0	41.3	42.2	44.0	45.8	44.0	41.8	42.3
N of Valid	792	13,018	1,041	14,204	800	11,021	675	8,012	3,308	46,255
N of Miss	271	3,213	157	2,476	109	2,093	62	1,412	599	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.6	15.7	18.2	18.5	19.5	21.4	20.1	21.4	18.0	18.9
Most of the time	12.5	14.0	13.9	16.9	16.1	17.5	16.1	16.4	14.5	16.1
Some of the time	24.9	24.8	25.4	26.6	25.5	27.2	29.7	27.6	26.2	26.4
A little of the time	24.3	23.1	24.0	19.4	19.4	16.1	15.7	15.2	21.3	18.9
None of the time	23.7	22.4	18.4	18.6	19.4	17.8	18.4	19.4	19.9	19.6
N of Valid	835	13,398	1,070	14,664	830	11,338	696	8,259	3,431	47,659
N of Miss	228	2,833	128	2,016	79	1,776	41	1,165	476	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.4	11.7	12.0	13.3	13.2	15.0	16.1	15.2	12.7	13.6
Most of the time	10.5	9.5	9.3	10.6	10.9	11.6	10.0	10.9	10.1	10.6
Some of the time	14.6	14.4	15.7	16.7	18.0	19.3	20.0	20.9	16.9	17.4
A little of the time	16.3	18.1	16.4	17.5	17.9	17.7	16.4	16.6	16.7	17.5
None of the time	48.3	46.3	46.6	41.9	40.0	36.3	37.5	36.4	43.6	40.9
N of Valid	829	13,247	1,065	14,559	827	11,283	690	8,223	3,411	47,312
N of Miss	234	2,984	133	2,121	82	1,831	47	1,201	496	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.6	19.8	22.8	23.1	23.8	24.9	22.5	23.2	22.7	22.6
Most of the time	15.7	14.5	15.1	17.1	18.9	18.6	18.5	17.8	16.8	16.9
Some of the time	19.2	16.9	18.4	18.2	19.2	19.9	21.1	21.8	19.4	18.9
A little of the time	14.7	15.9	14.7	14.5	14.3	12.9	14.1	12.9	14.5	14.2
None of the time	28.7	32.9	29.0	27.1	23.7	23.6	23.8	24.3	26.6	27.4
N of Valid	832	13,192	1,069	14,552	826	11,268	693	8,225	3,420	47,237
N of Miss	231	3,039	129	2,128	83	1,846	44	1,199	487	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.0	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.8	13.5	14.5	14.1	11.6	12.1
Most of the time	9.0	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.4	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.4
Some of the time	12.4	12.1	13.1	14.1	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.7	14.5	14.7
A little of the time	15.4	15.7	16.3	16.0	16.1	17.5	18.1	17.2	16.4	16.5
None of the time	53.1	53.7	51.0	49.0	46.1	42.1	41.0	41.0	48.3	47.3
N of Valid	830	13,261	1,065	14,585	824	11,298	692	8,228	3,411	47,372
N of Miss	233	2,970	133	2,095	85	1,816	45	1,196	496	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.6	16.2	13.9	16.3	17.4	19.2	19.5	19.8	16.3	17.6
Most of the time	14.7	13.4	12.8	14.3	15.9	15.3	13.4	15.5	14.2	14.5
Some of the time	19.1	17.7	21.3	20.6	21.3	22.1	21.8	21.7	20.9	20.4
A little of the time	17.7	17.6	18.8	17.4	14.3	16.5	18.2	16.0	17.3	17.0
None of the time	32.9	35.1	33.1	31.4	31.1	26.9	27.2	26.8	31.4	30.6
N of Valid	821	13,092	1,059	14,517	823	11,279	694	8,231	3,397	47,119
N of Miss	242	3,139	139	2,163	86	1,835	43	1,193	510	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.5	14.9	14.6	16.7	14.4	17.3	16.3	17.1	14.6	16.4
Most of the time	8.1	8.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	10.8	9.2	10.1	9.2	9.7
Some of the time	11.2	11.1	10.4	12.2	15.1	14.7	15.0	15.3	12.7	13.1
A little of the time	15.1	13.9	14.3	14.6	13.4	14.7	16.0	15.1	14.6	14.5
None of the time	52.1	51.6	50.7	46.8	47.6	42.4	43.6	42.3	48.9	46.3
N of Valid	829	13,257	1,067	14,588	829	11,300	695	8,237	3,420	47,382
N of Miss	234	2,974	131	2,092	80	1,814	42	1,187	487	8,067