

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Craighead County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	3,282	3,907	3,255	2,926
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.8	846	27.2	1,063	26.4	858	30.5	892
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	28.2	924	30.7	1,198	32.0	1,040	30.7	897
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	25.9	849	23.3	909	24.9	812	24.5	718
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	20.2	663	18.9	737	16.7	545	14.3	419
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.5	1,533	50.1	1,828	50.5	1,535	49.8	1,365
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.5	1,561	49.9	1,820	49.5	1,507	50.2	1,375
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	12.7	399	13.0	478	13.6	421	15.9	438
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	17.8	560	19.4	715	22.6	700	26.6	734
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	38	1.4	50	1.4	44	0.8	22
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.5	17	0.5	17	0.5	15	0.5	13
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	59.5	1,876	57.4	2,112	52.4	1,620	47.3	1,306
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.5	46	1.4	51	2.0	62	1.4	39
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.8	215	7.0	258	7.4	229	7.5	208
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	86.2	2,808	87.2	3,389	87.2	2,822	86.9	2,537
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	6.2	203	6.9	270	6.6	213	6.0	176
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.5	15	0.5	18	0.5	15	0.5	16
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.0	360	11.1	430	10.6	344	10.7	313
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.9	96	3.3	127	3.6	117	3.5	102
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	59.2	1,928	59.3	2,303	57.9	1,874	53.6	1,563
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	14.8	483	15.8	615	13.8	445	16.0	467
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.3	11	0.3	12	0.3	10	0.4	12
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.2	202	6.6	255	5.0	163	5.5	161
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.4	78	3.4	133	3.1	99	2.9	84
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.9	63	1.7	66	2.0	65	2.1	60
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	49.5	1,614	46.4	1,802	47.9	1,551	46.2	1,348
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.4	143	4.7	182	4.5	147	3.8	110
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	44.0	1,435	43.9	1,707	43.6	1,410	45.0	1,312
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	3.9	127	4.7	184	4.6	148	3.7	107
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.7	121	3.3	128	3.3	108	3.2	94
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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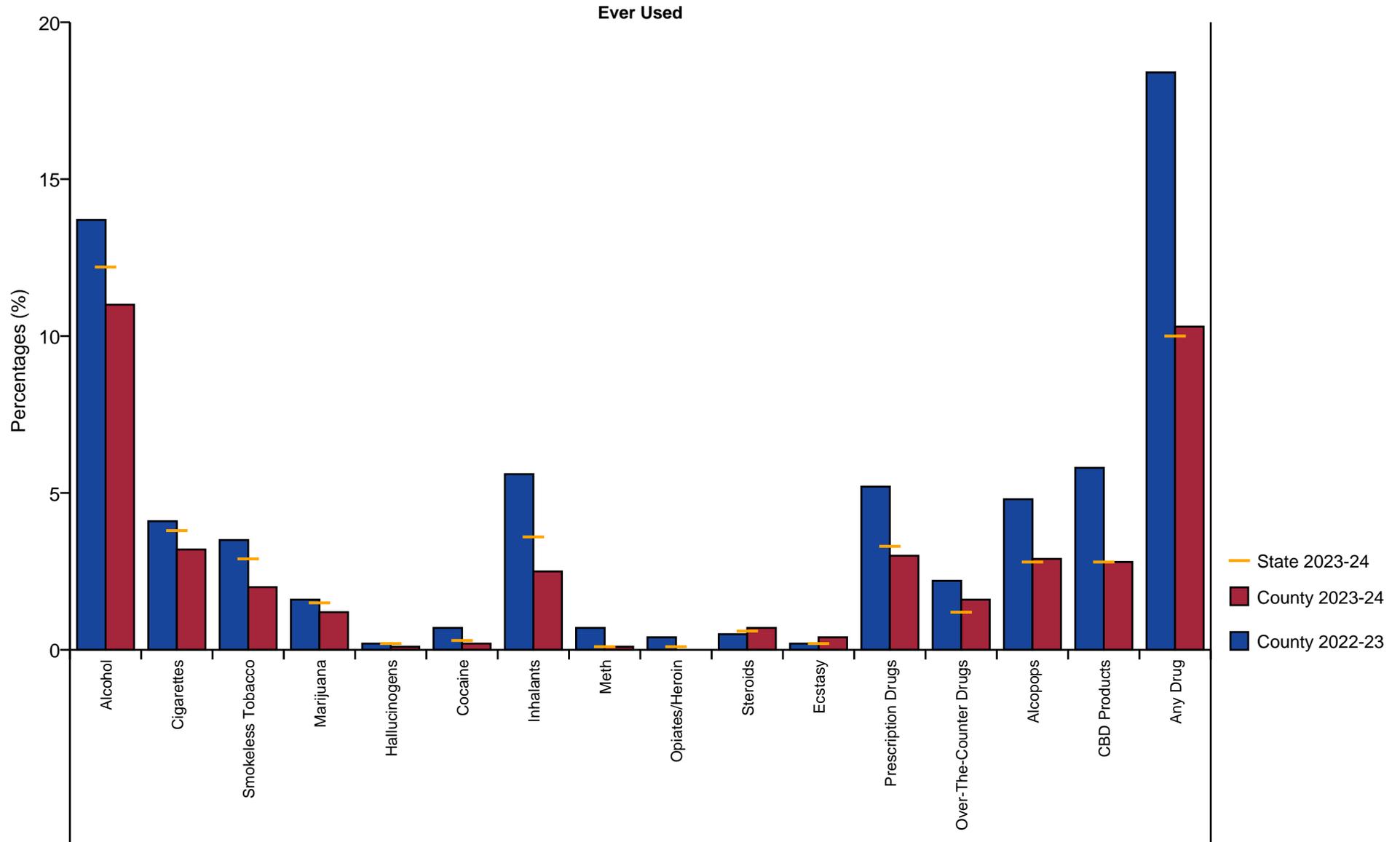
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

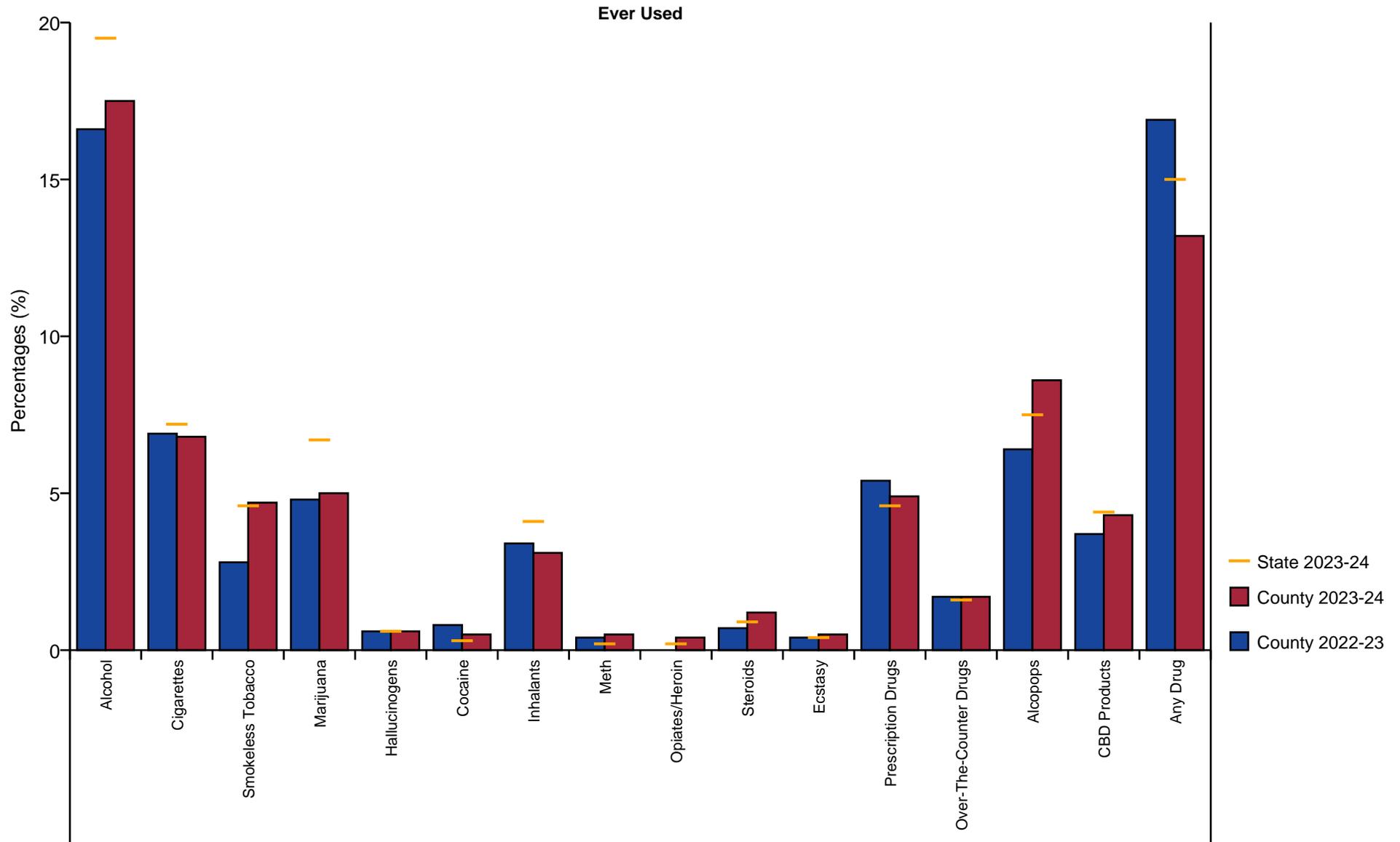
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Craighead County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

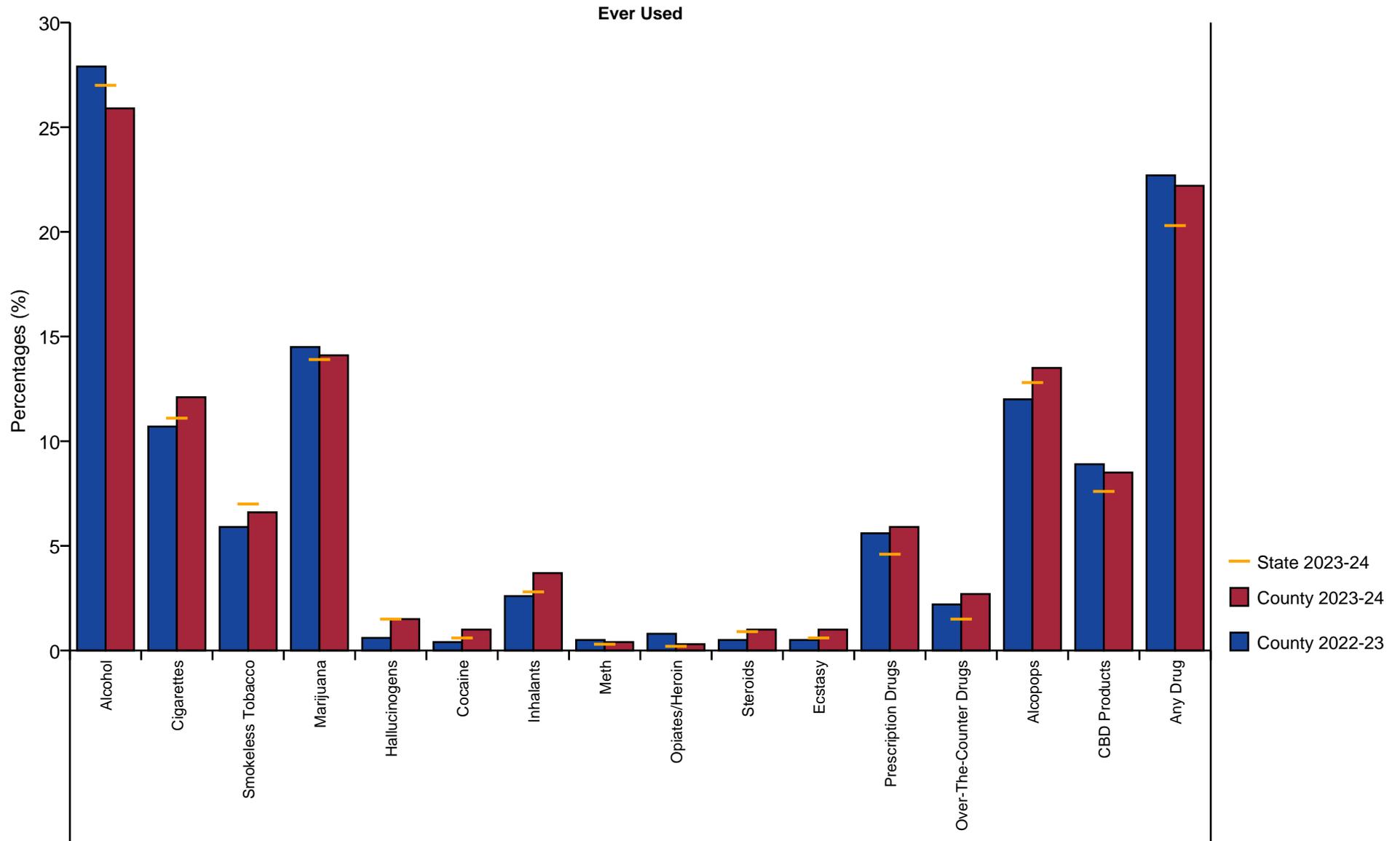
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

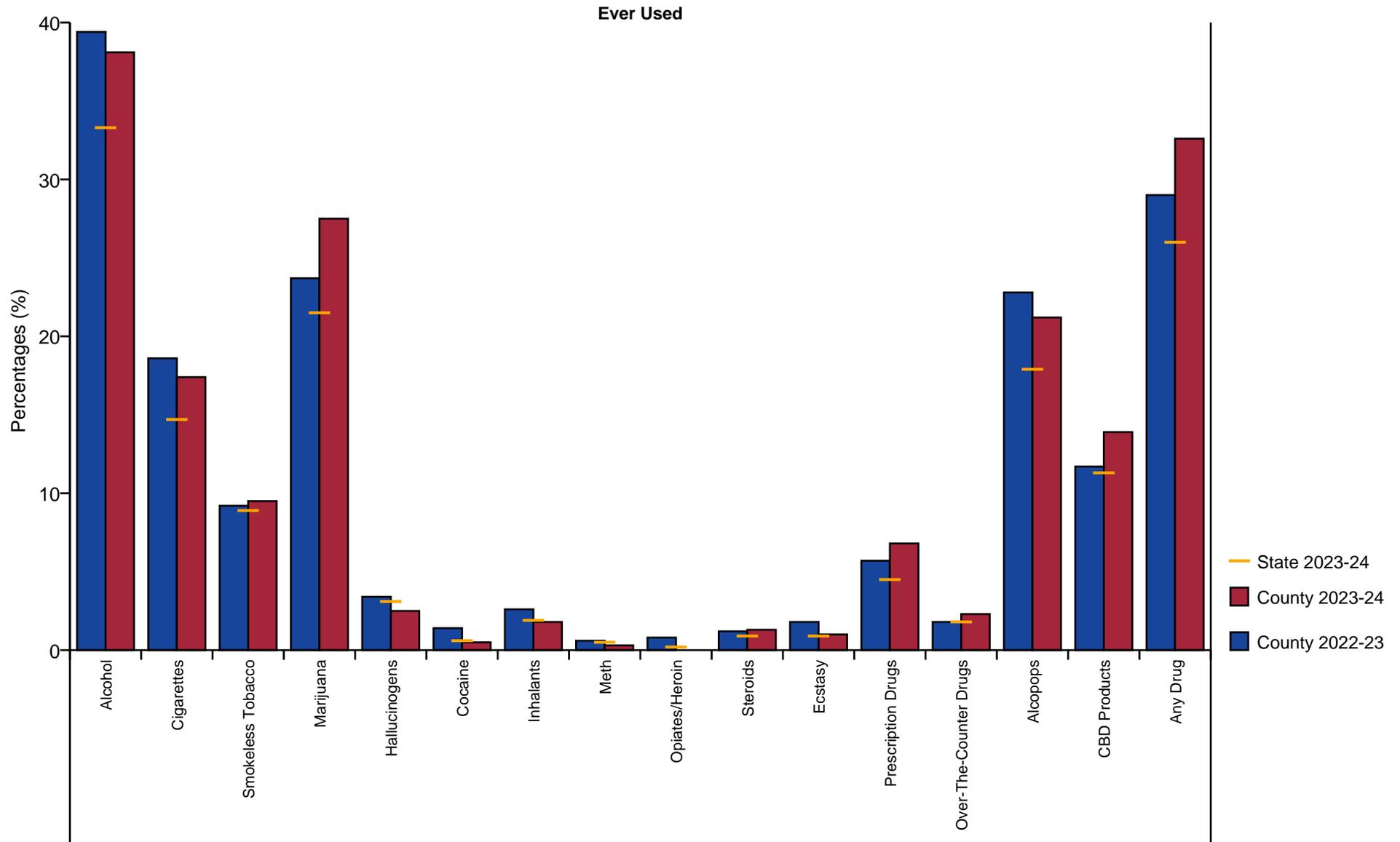
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

Ever Used

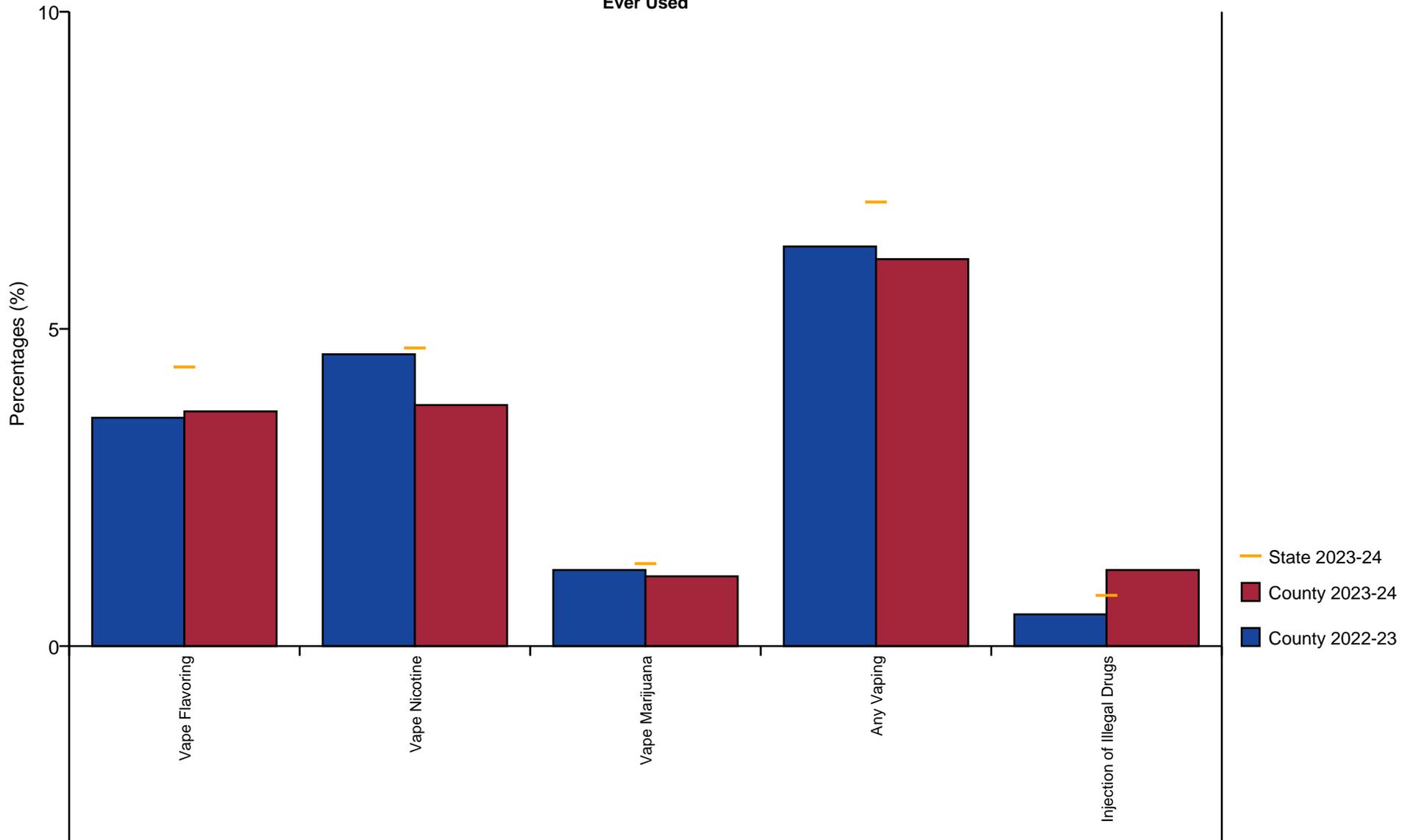


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

Ever Used

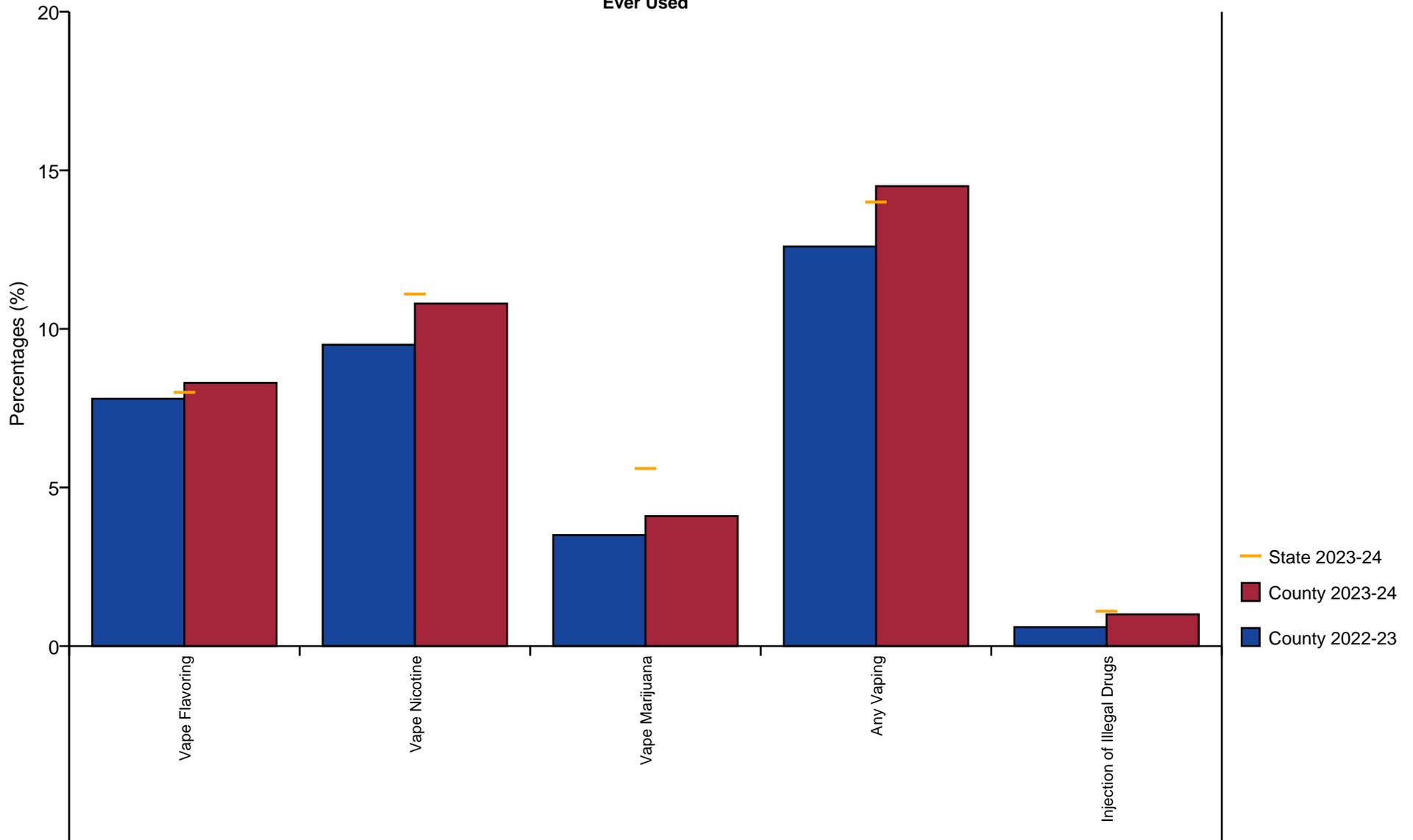


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

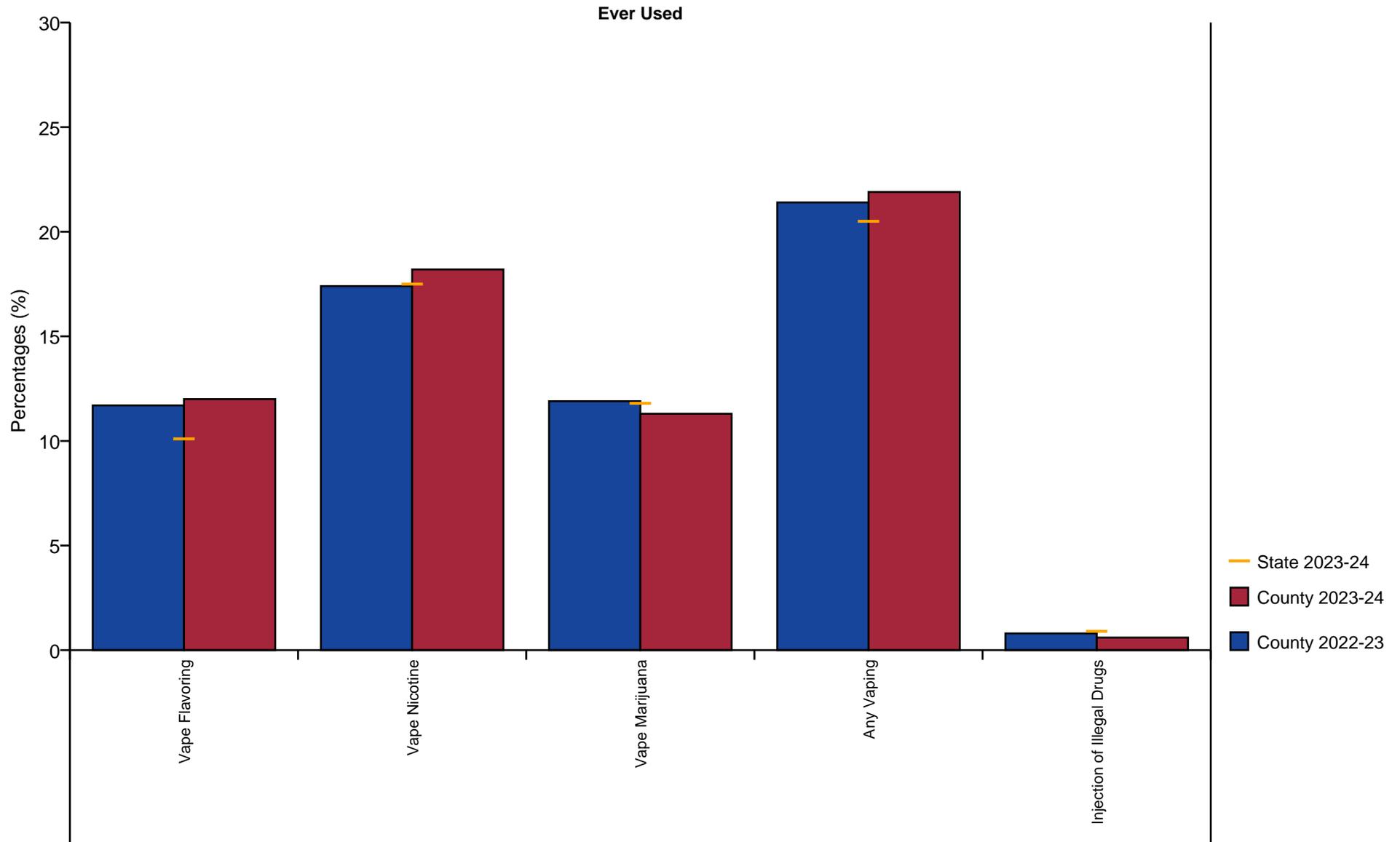


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

Ever Used

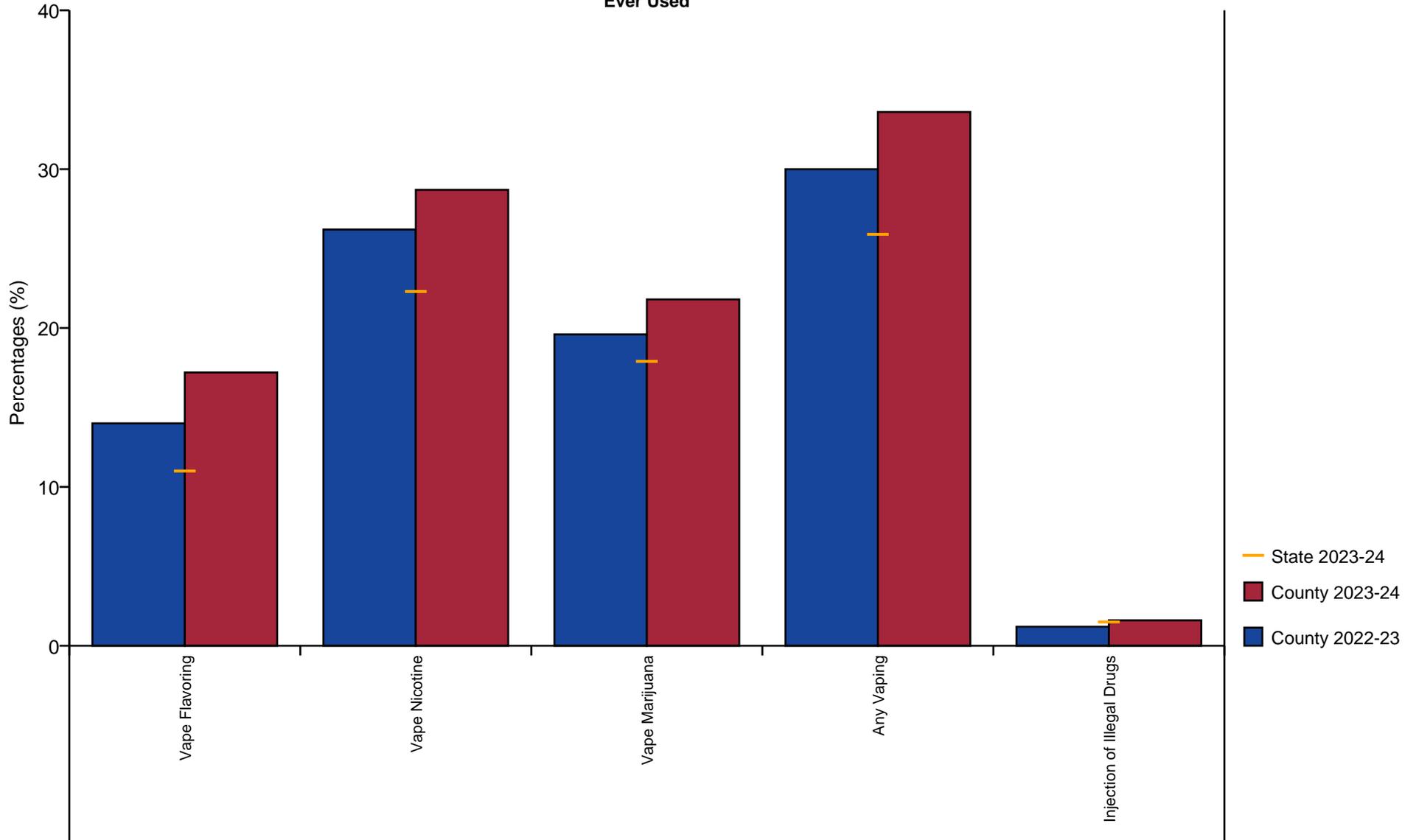
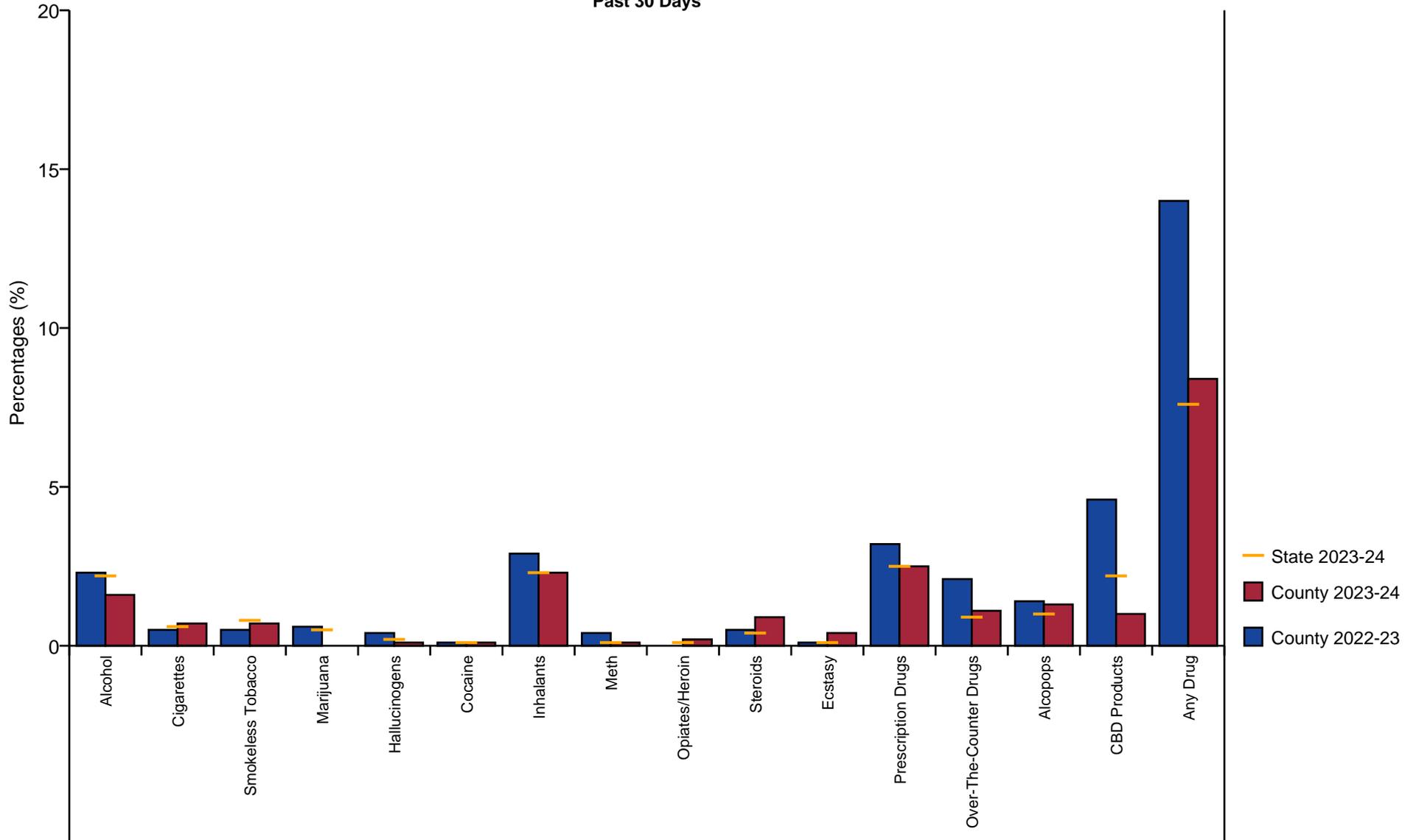


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

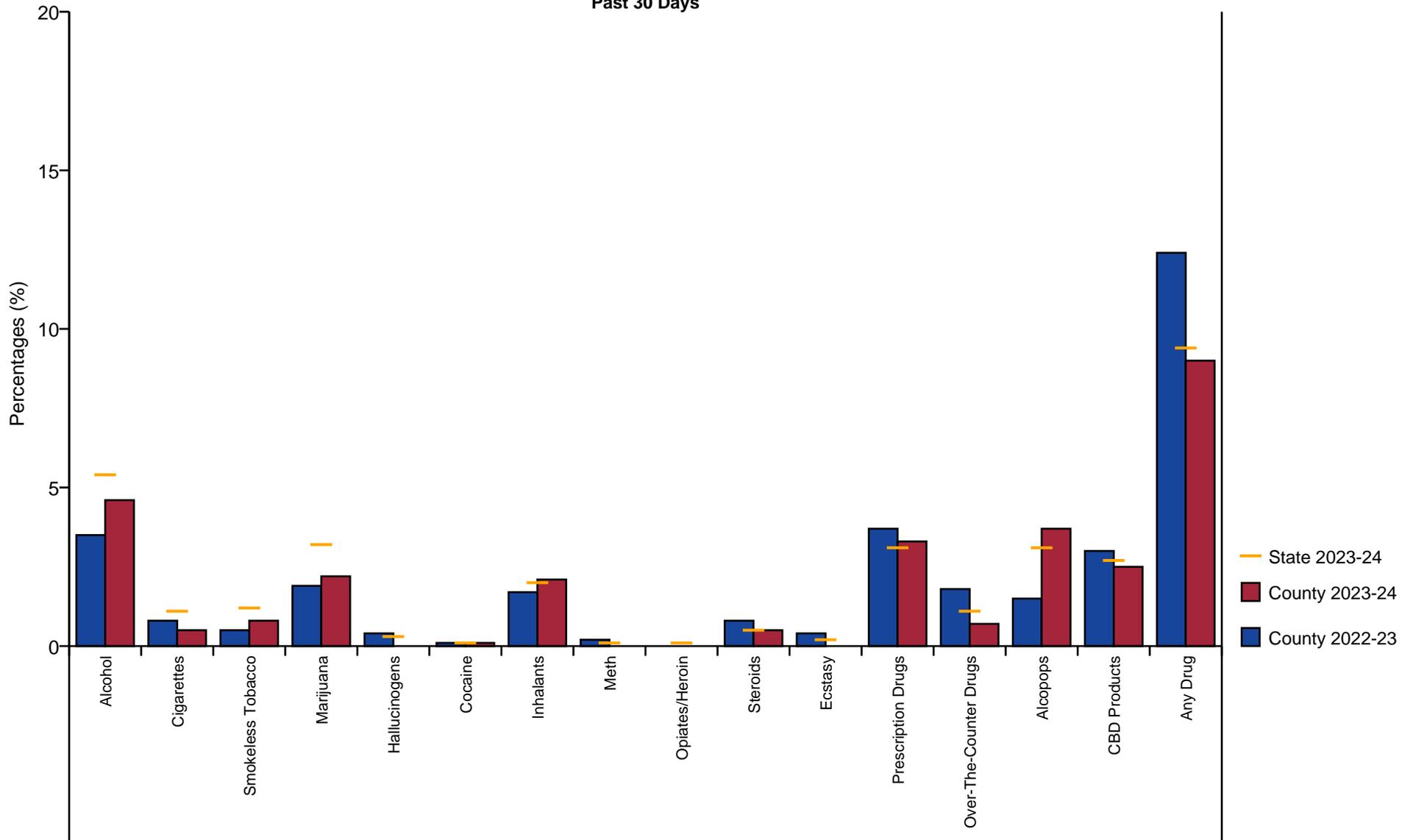


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

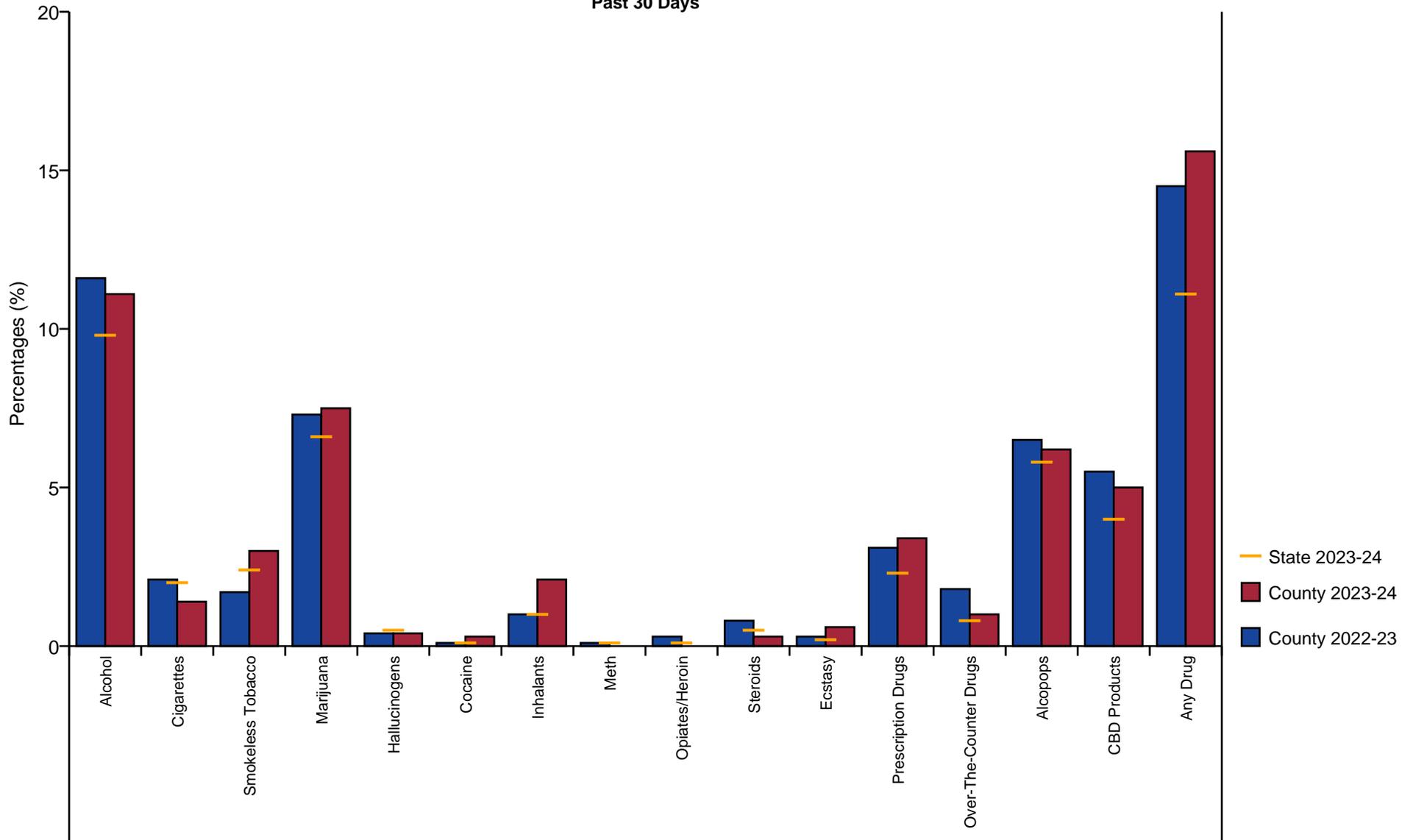


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

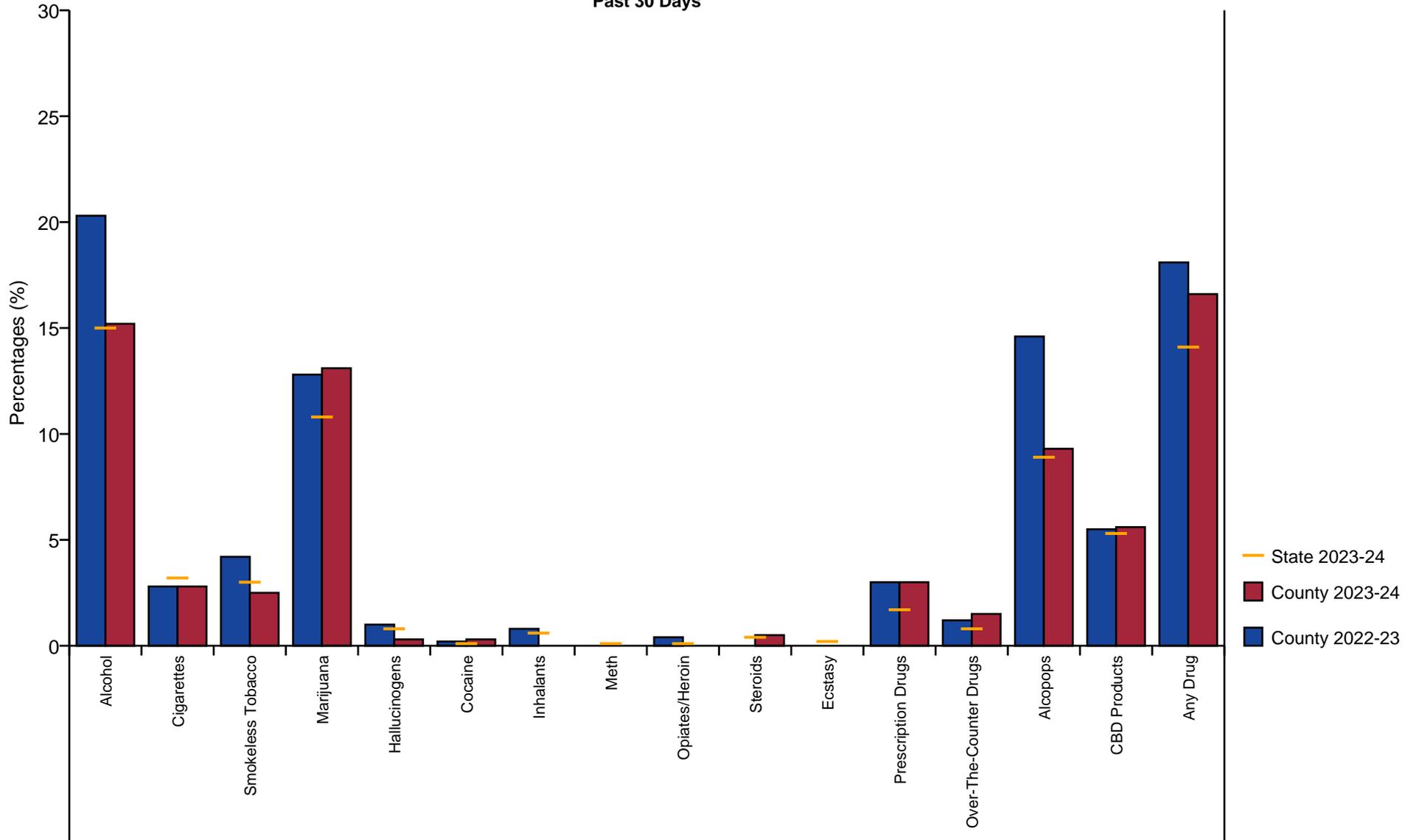


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

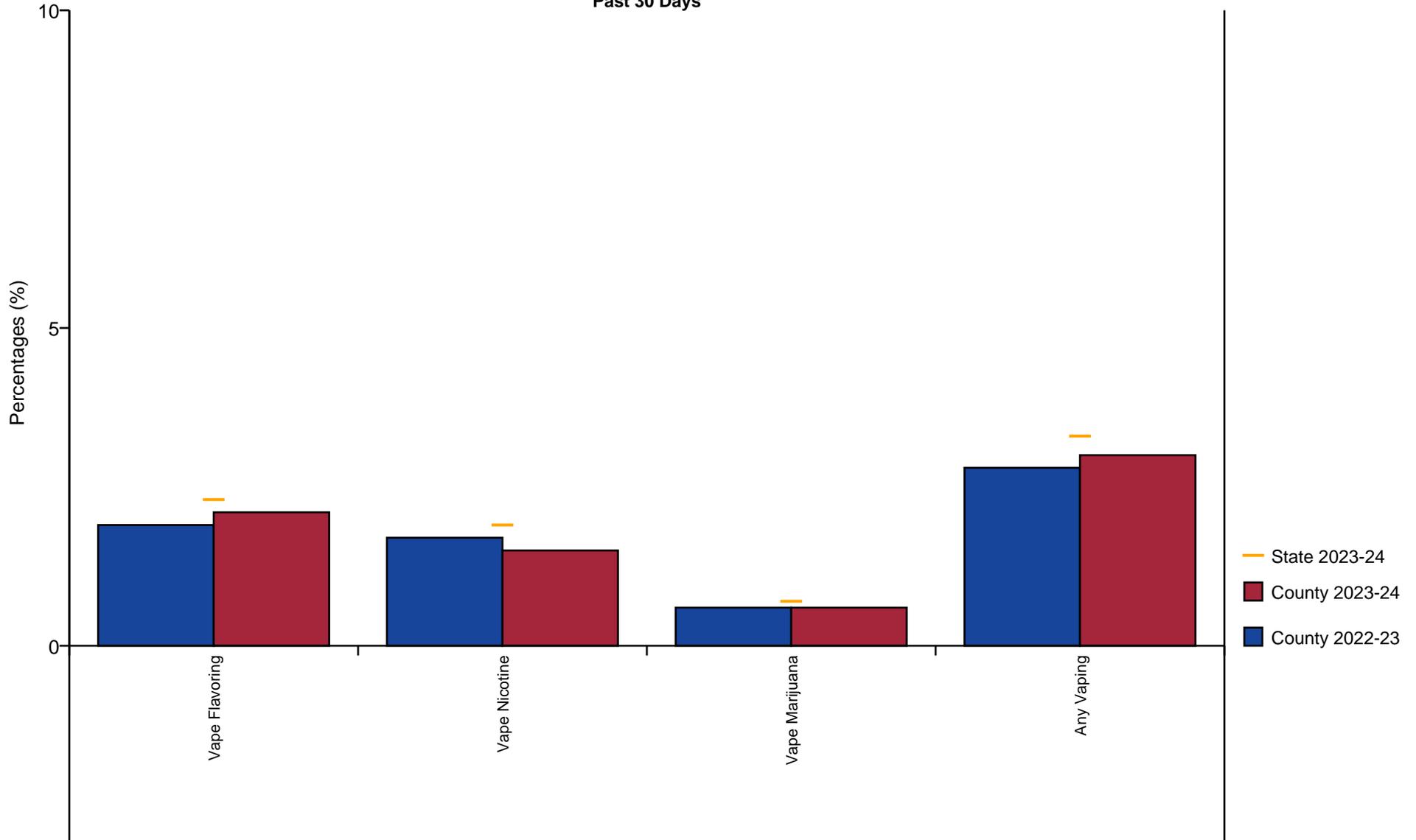


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

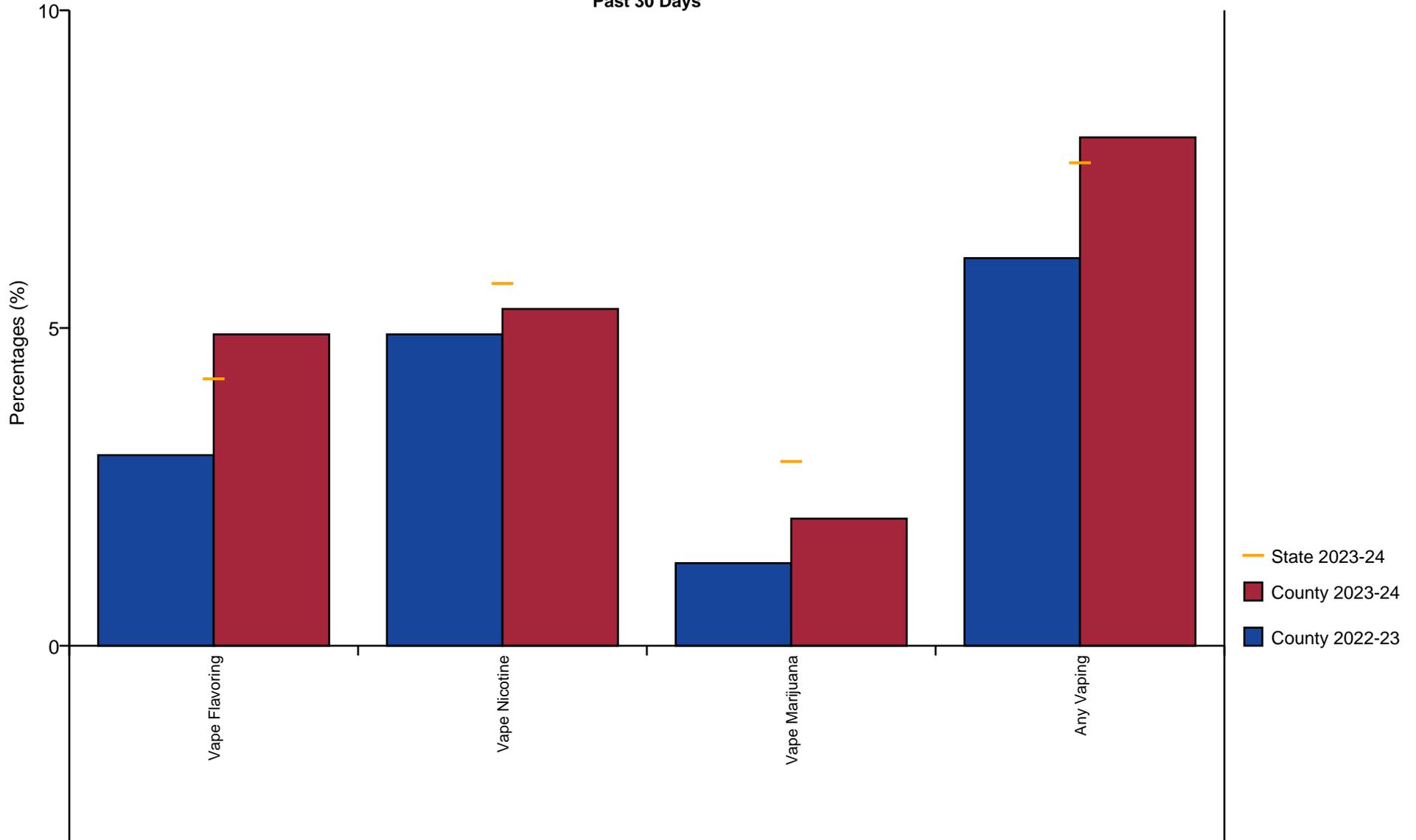


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

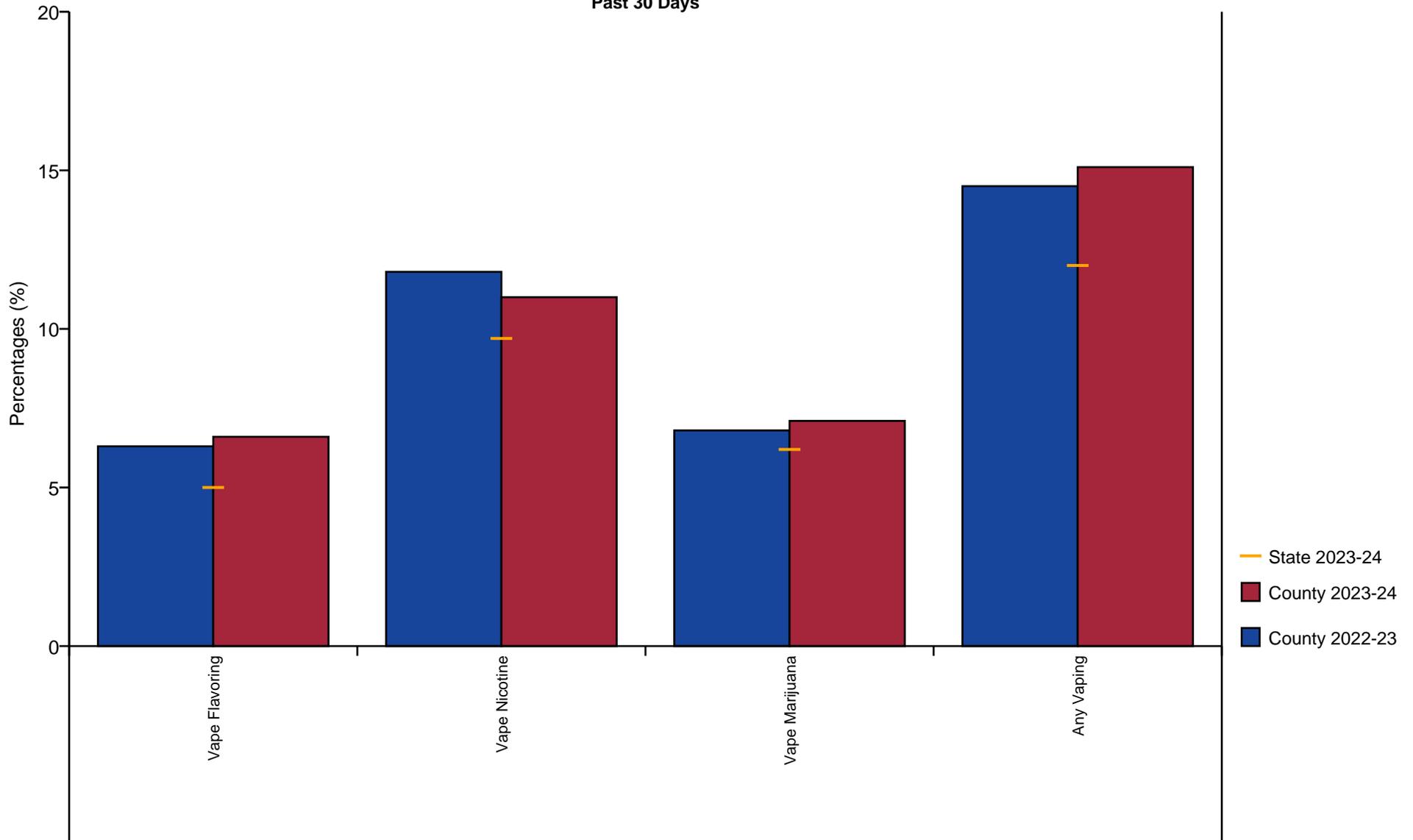


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

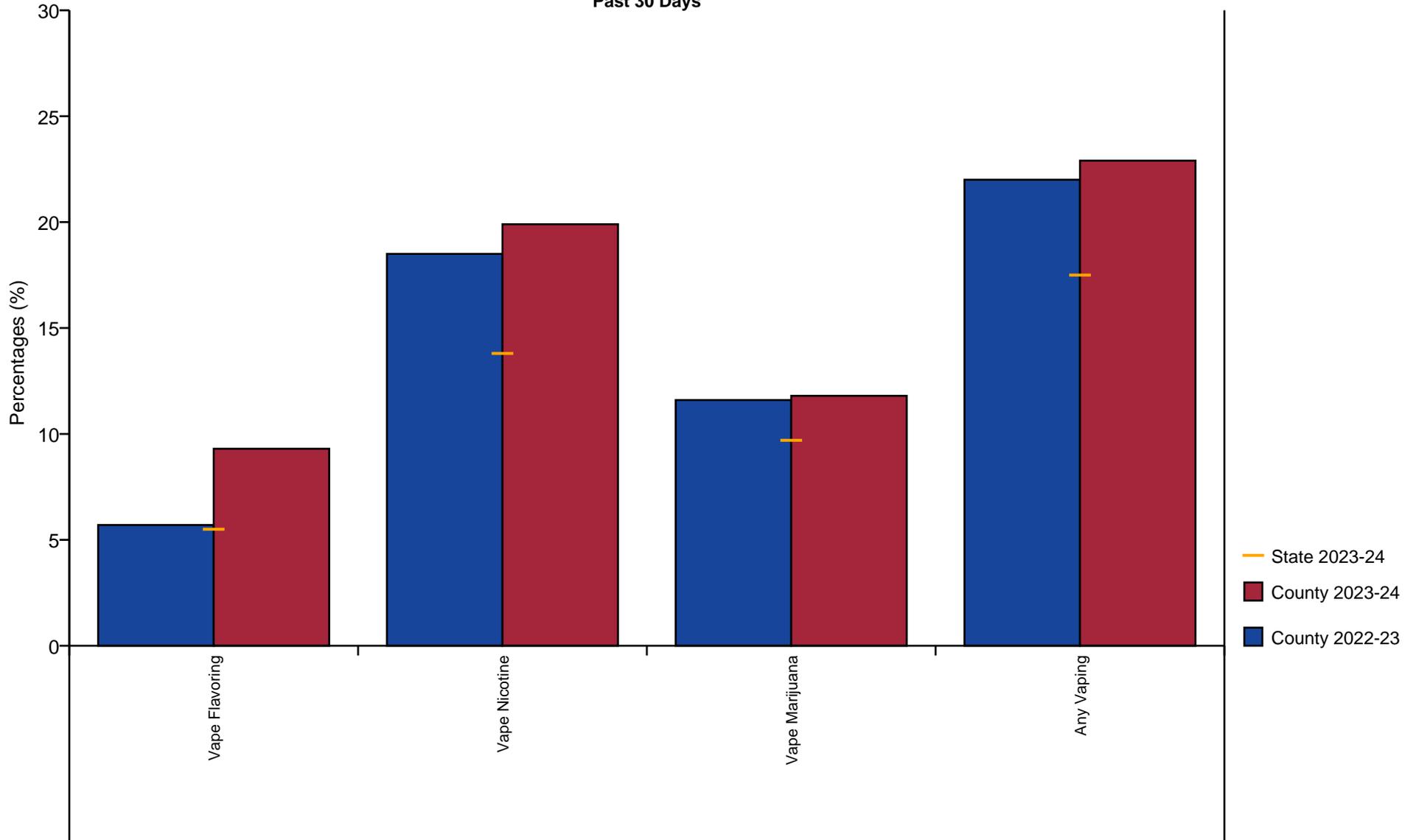
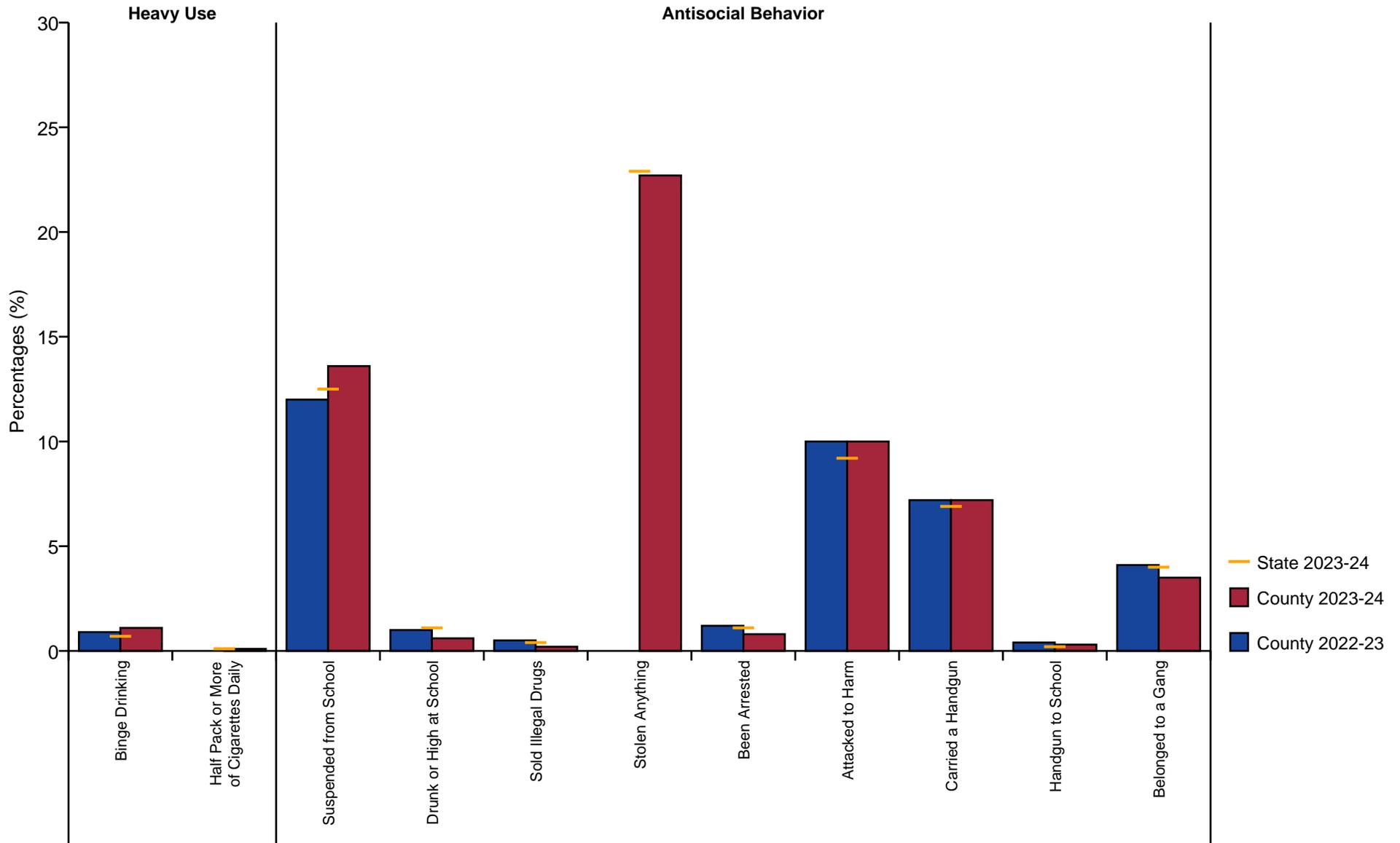


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

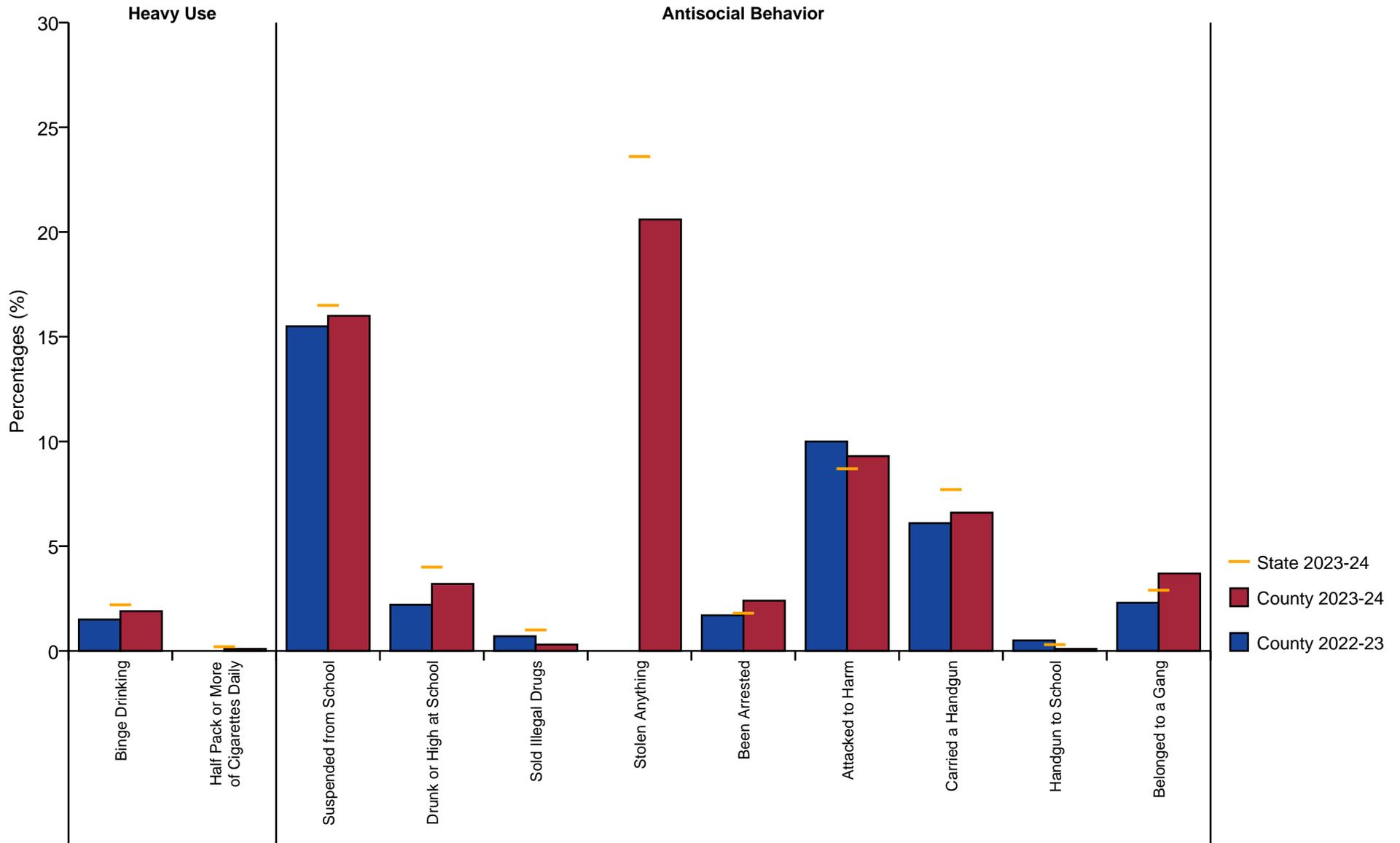
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Craighead County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

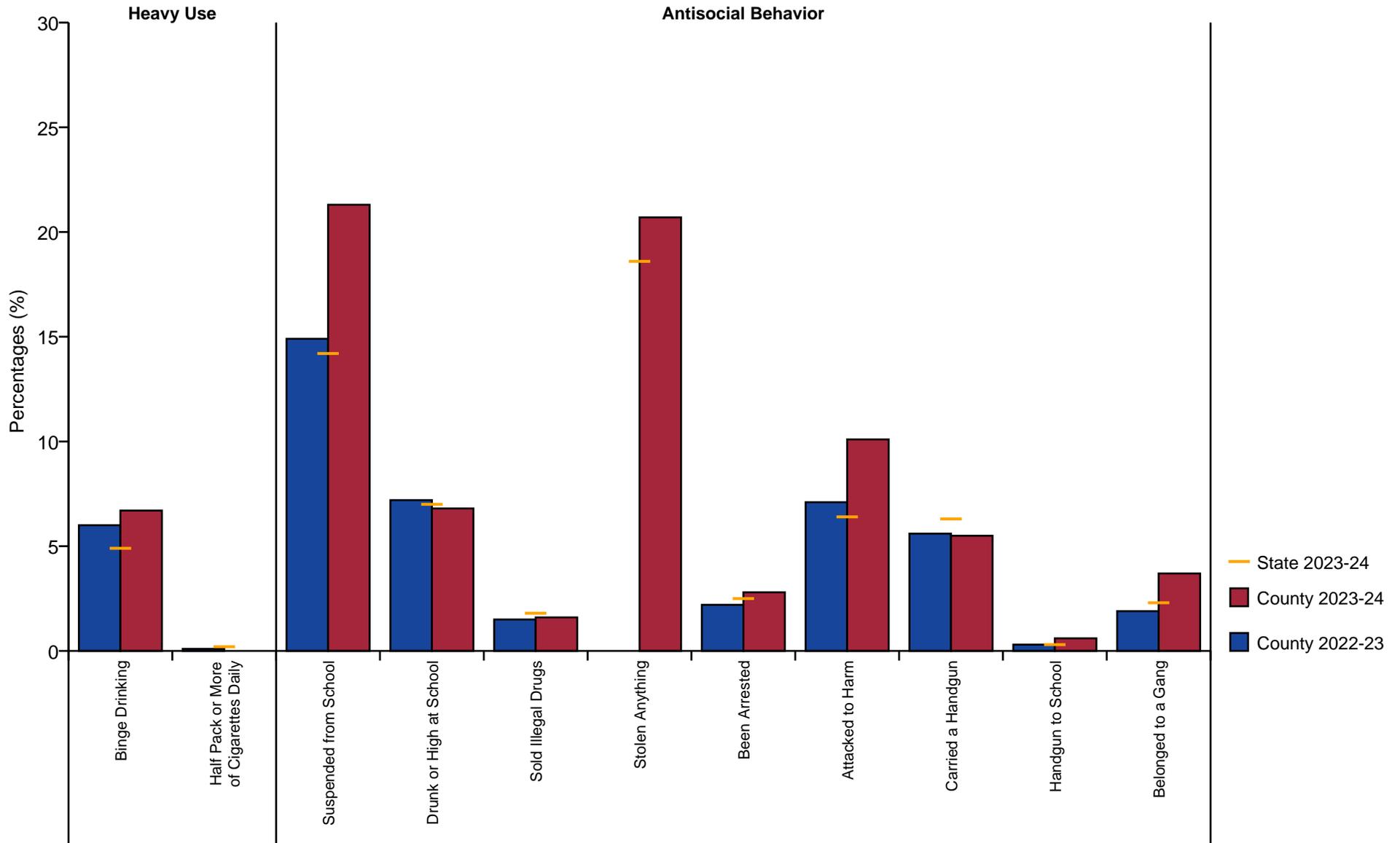
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Craighead County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

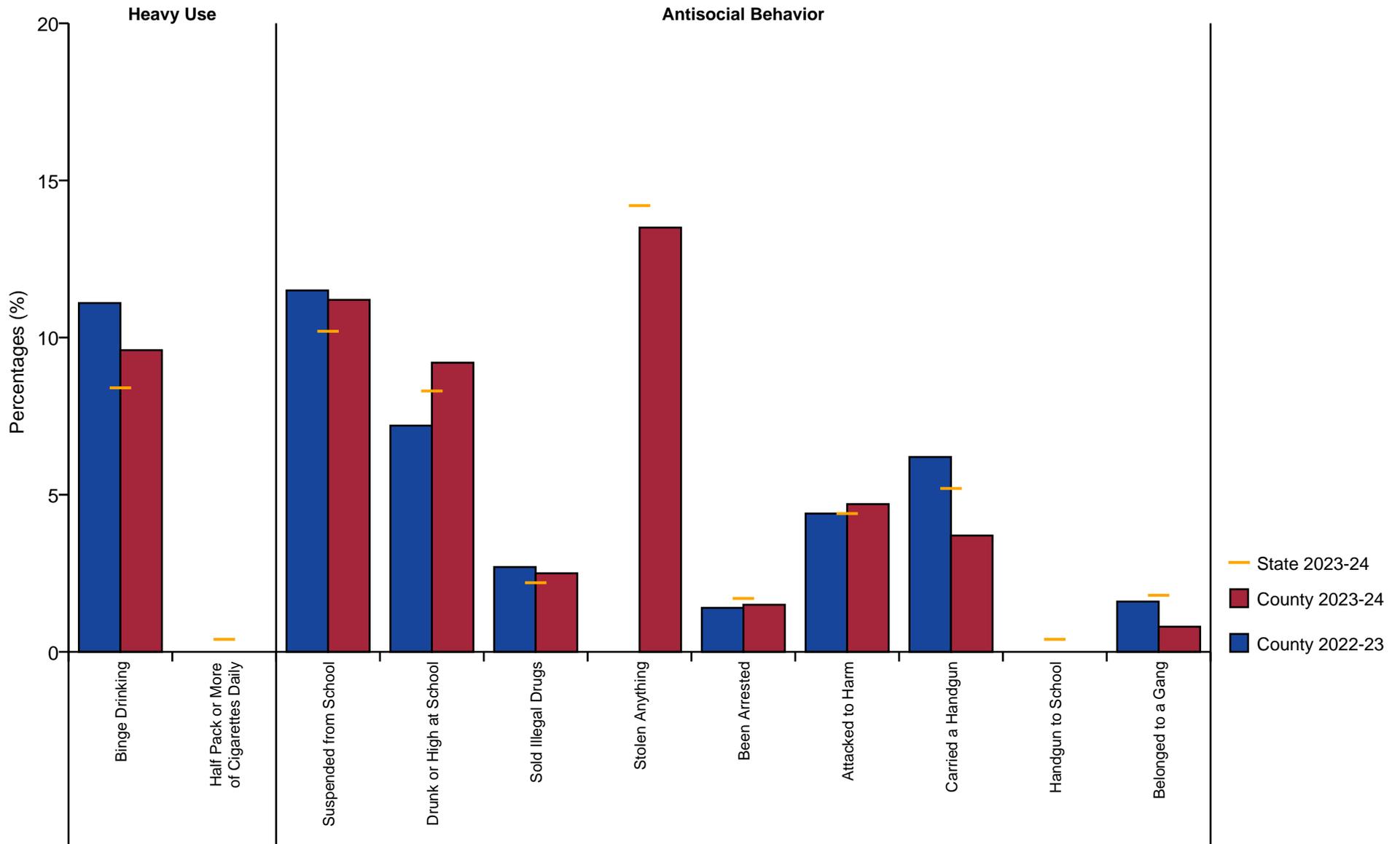
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Craighead County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

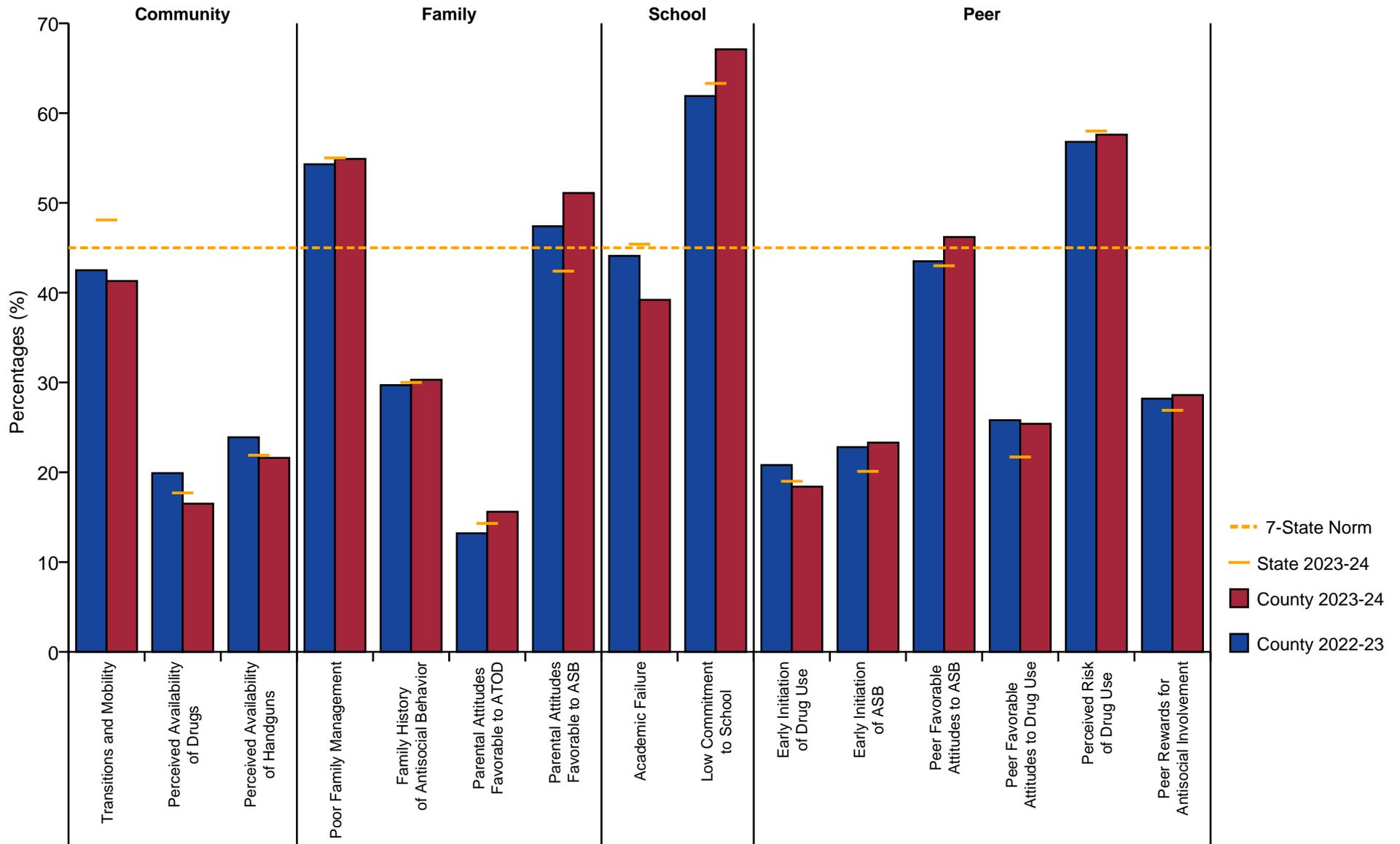
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Craighead County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

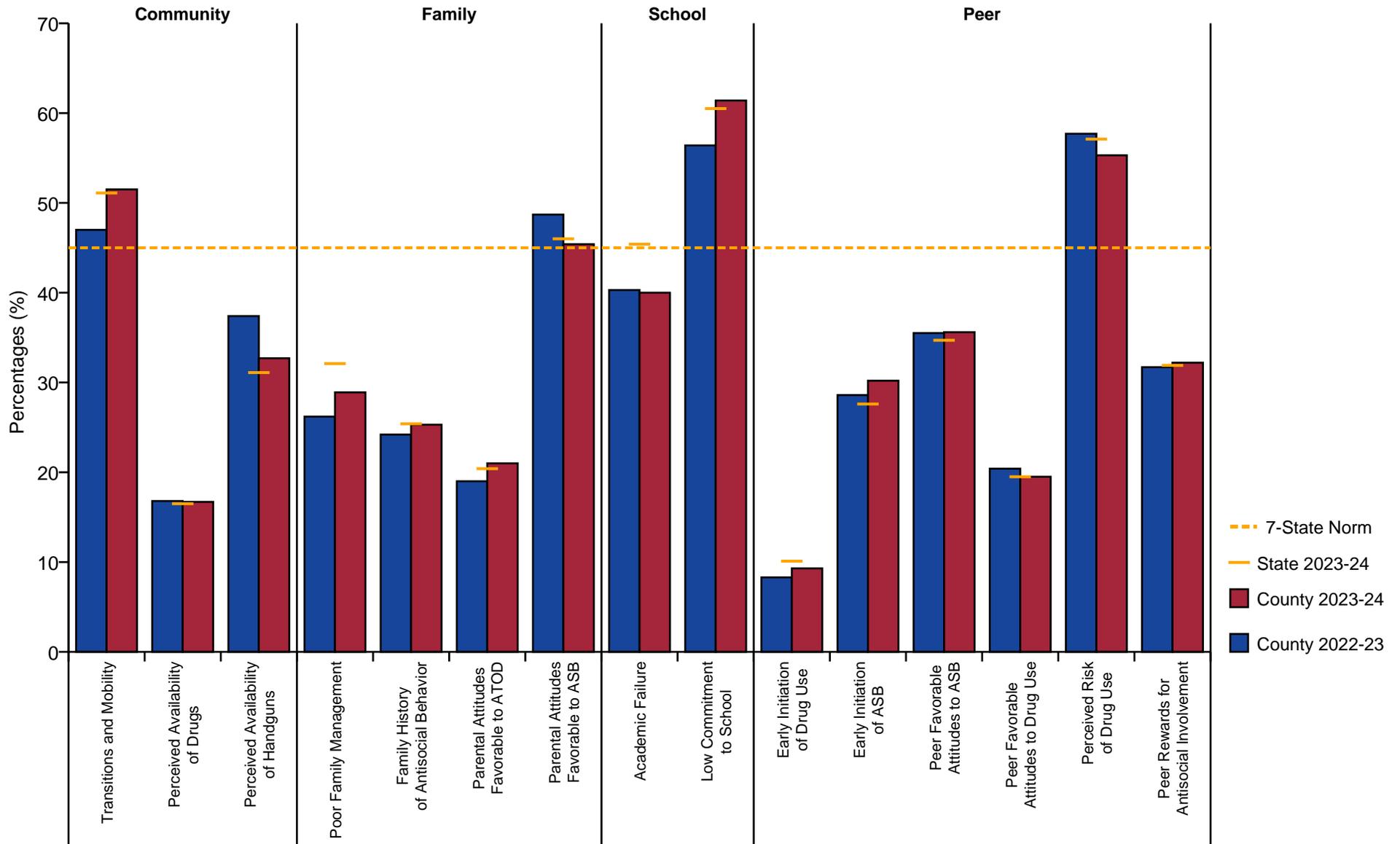
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

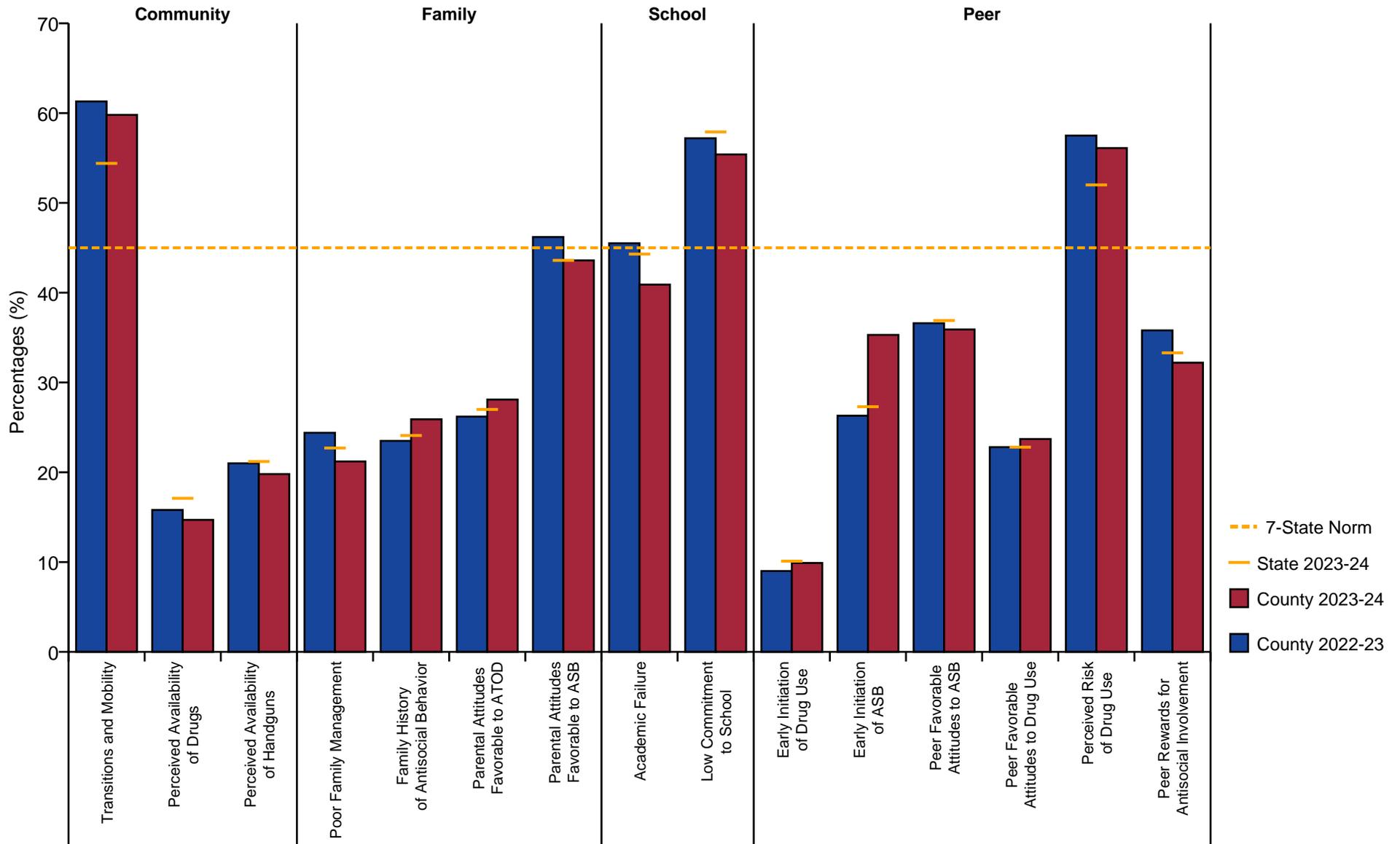
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

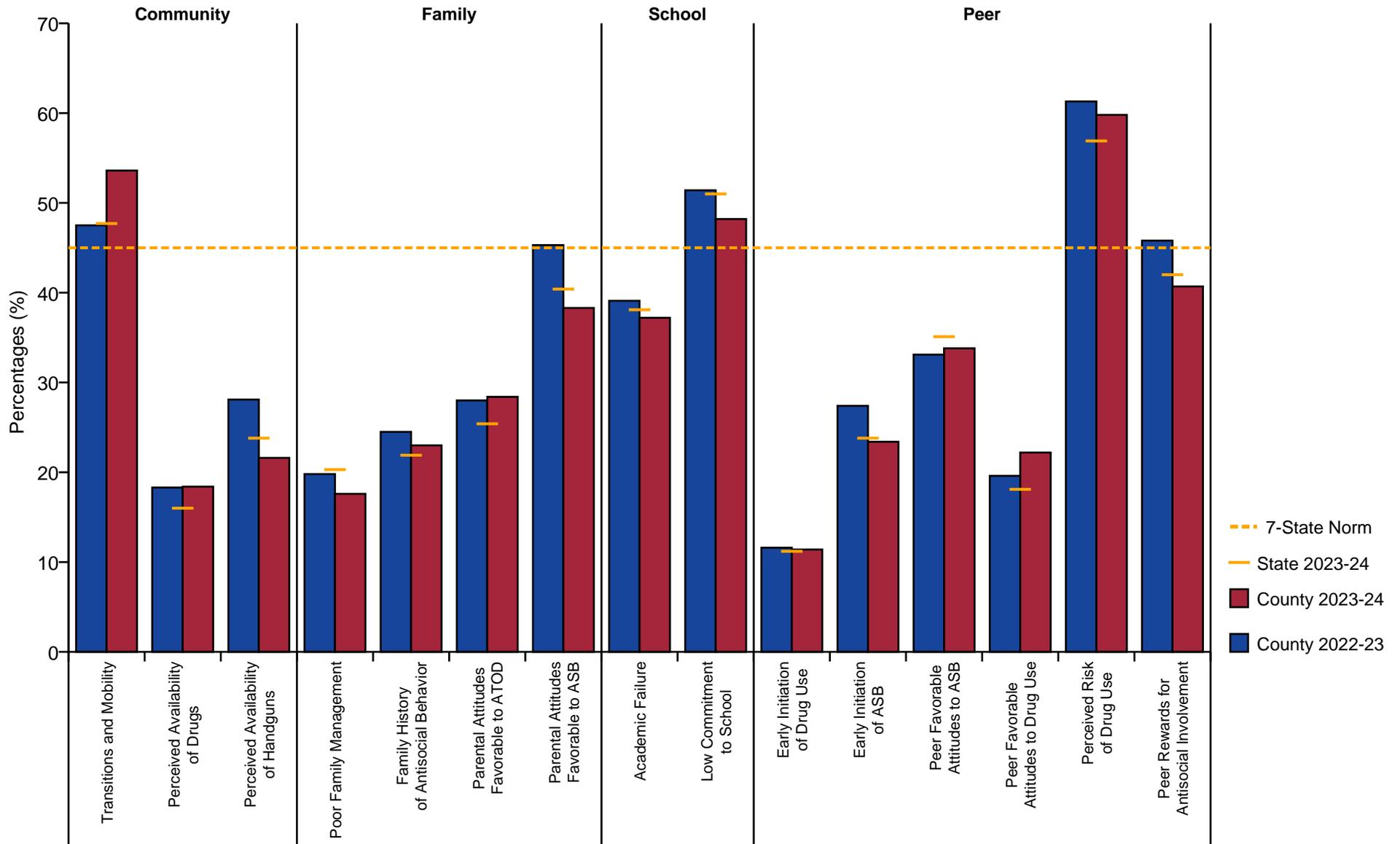
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County

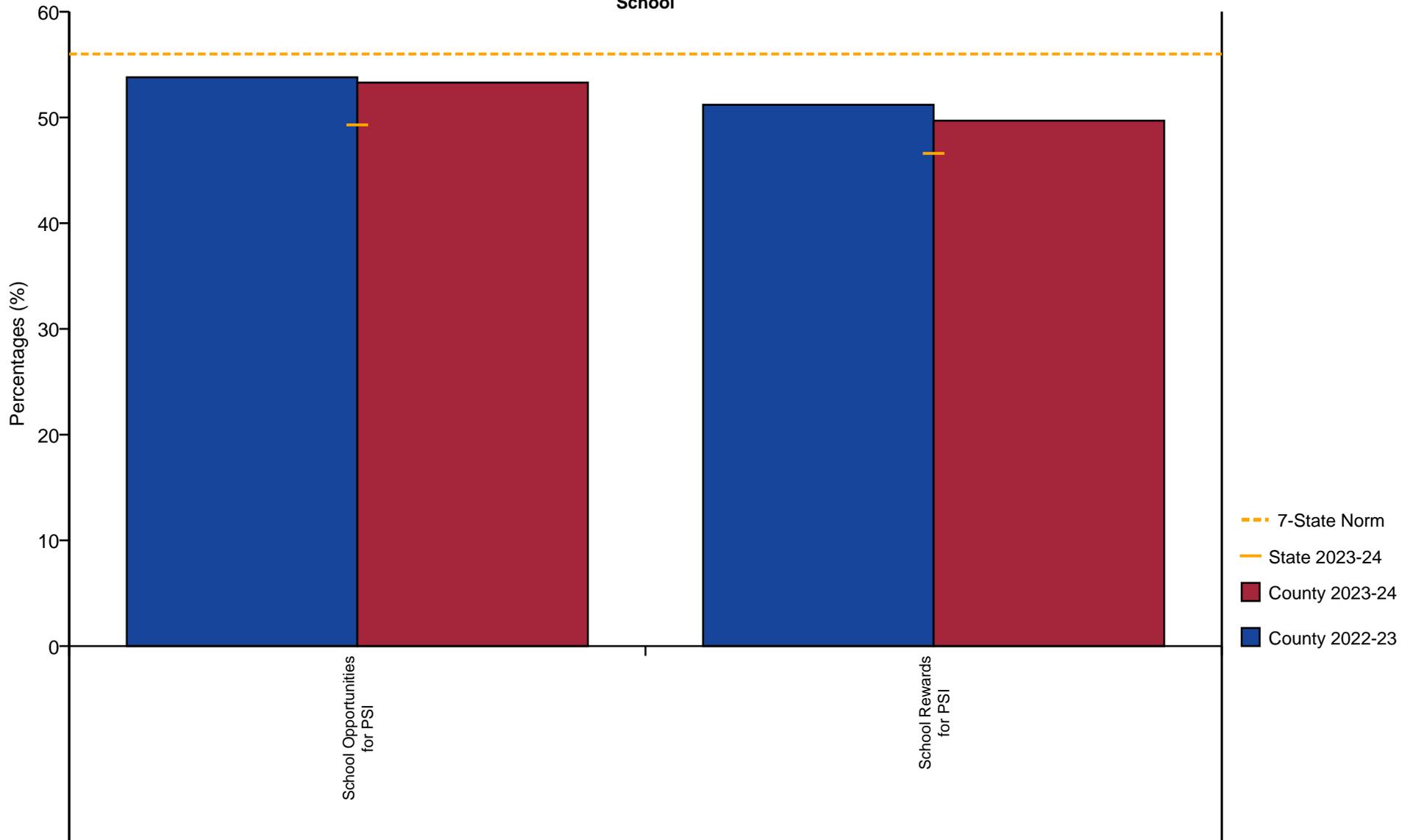


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Craighead County

School

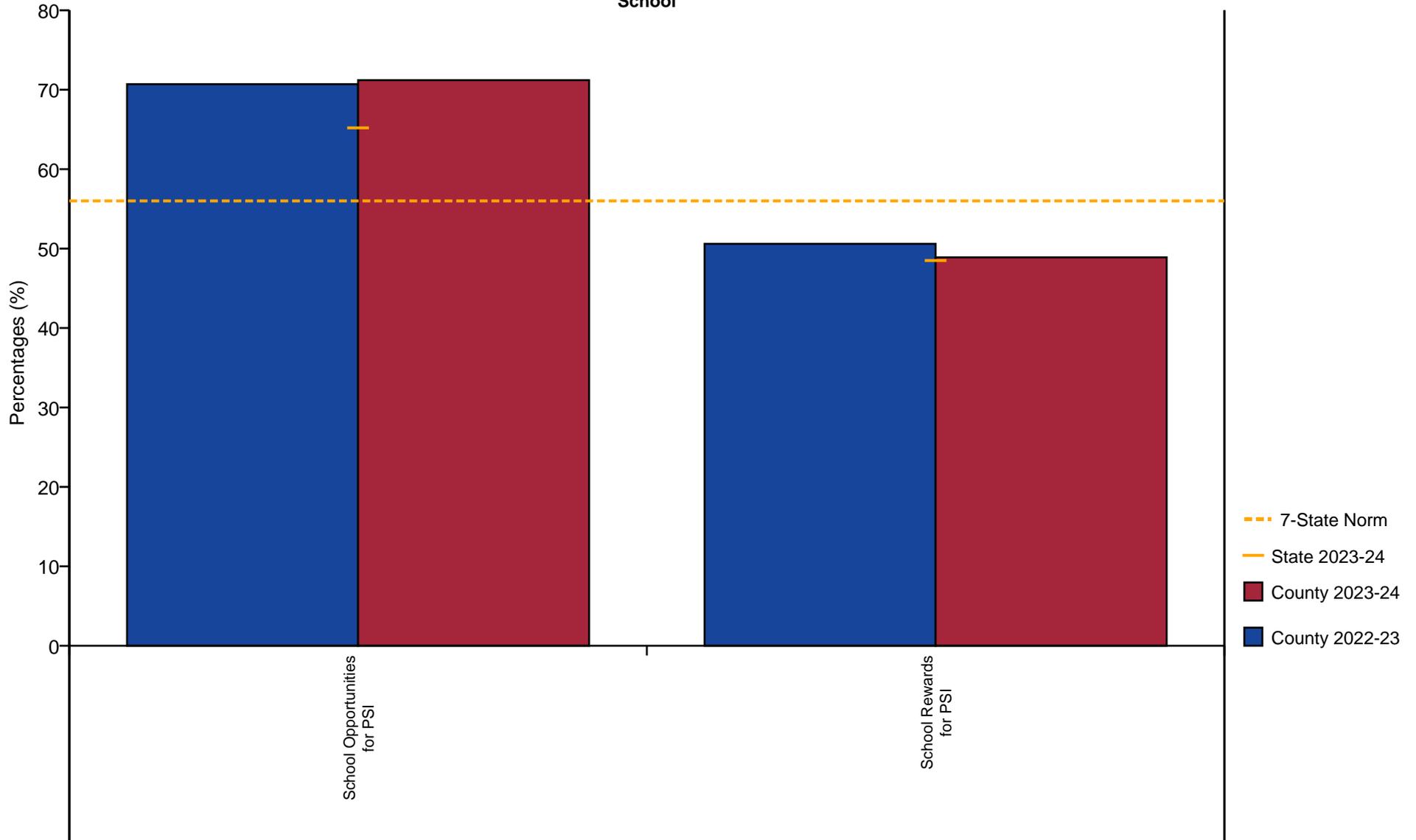


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County

School

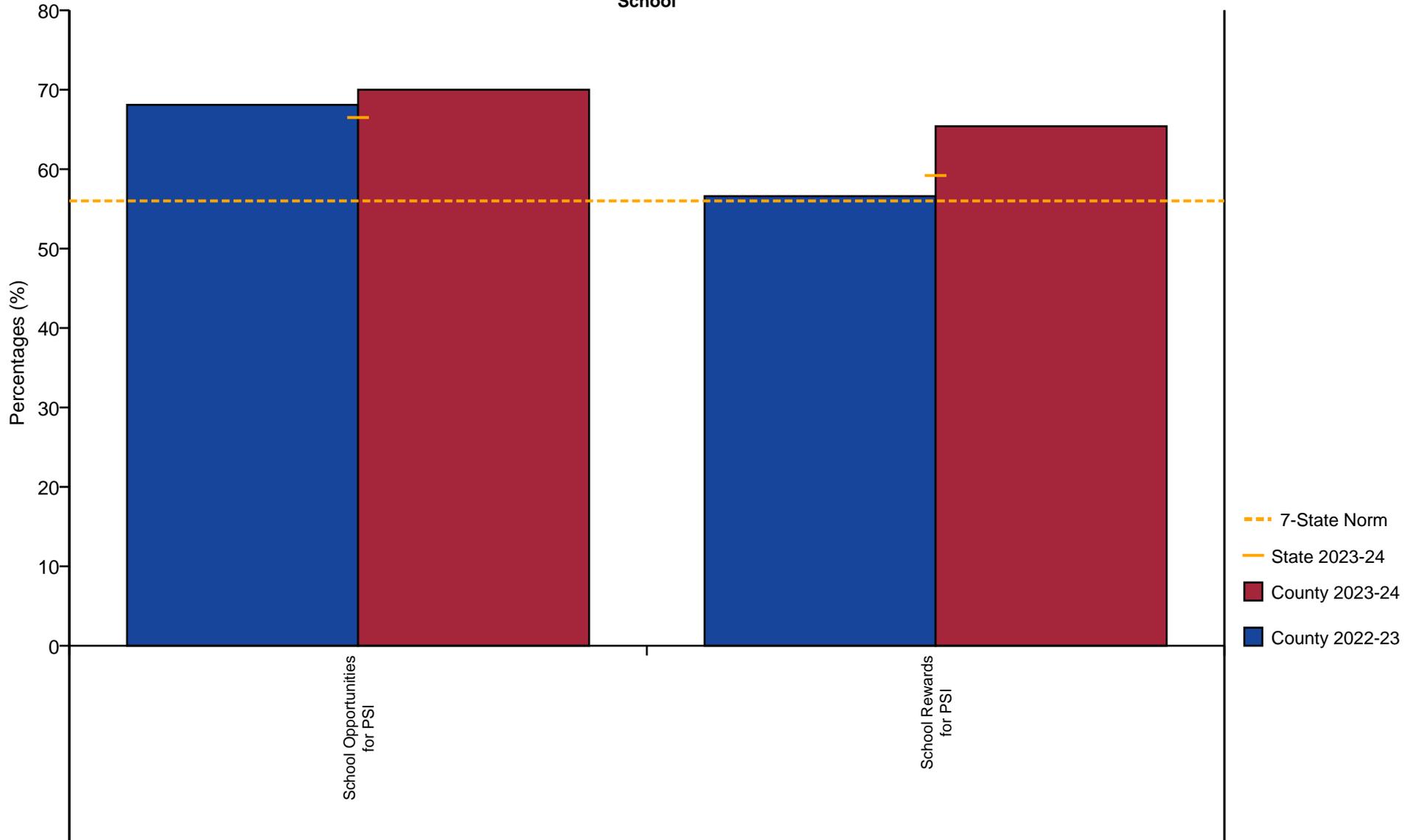


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County

School

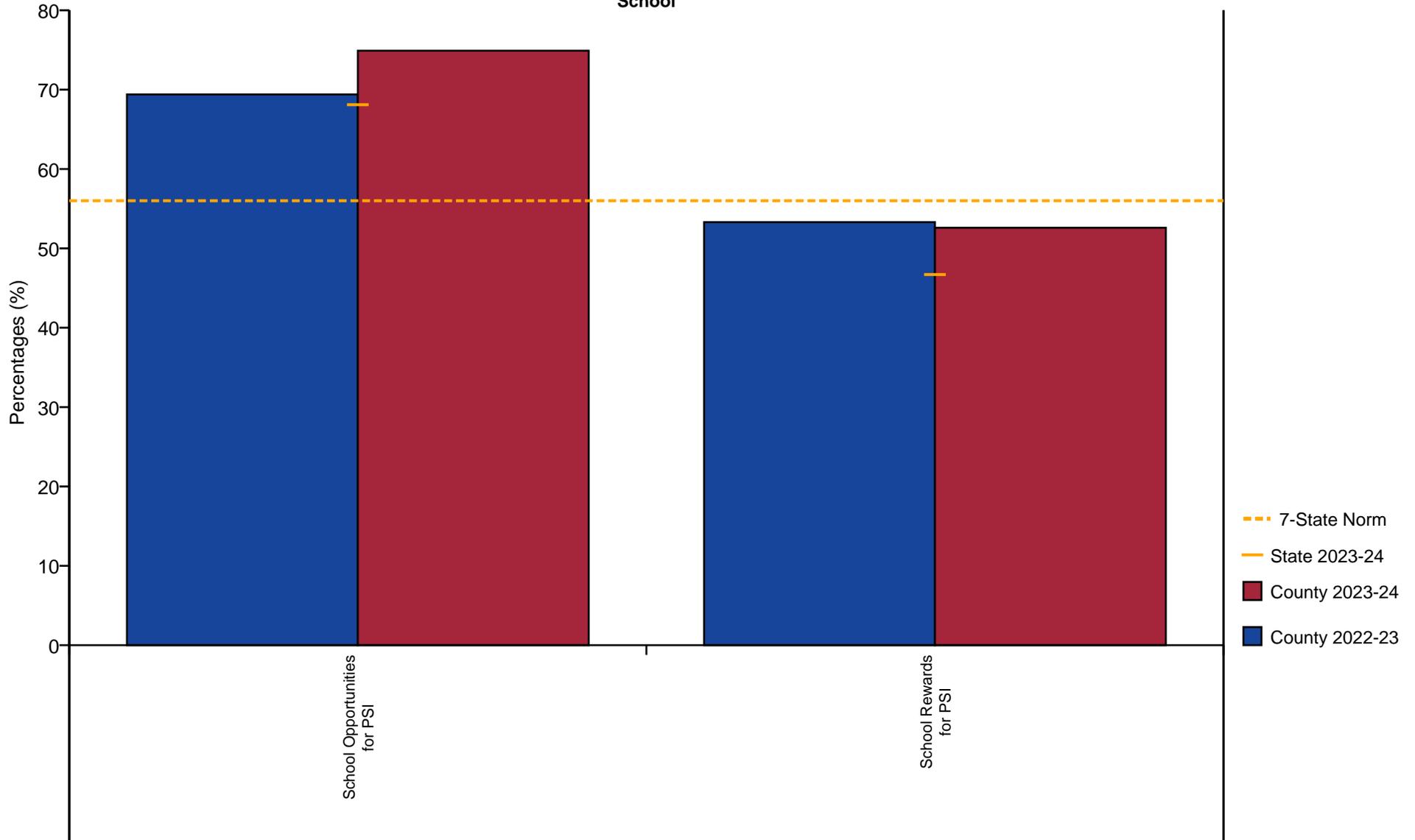


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Craighead County

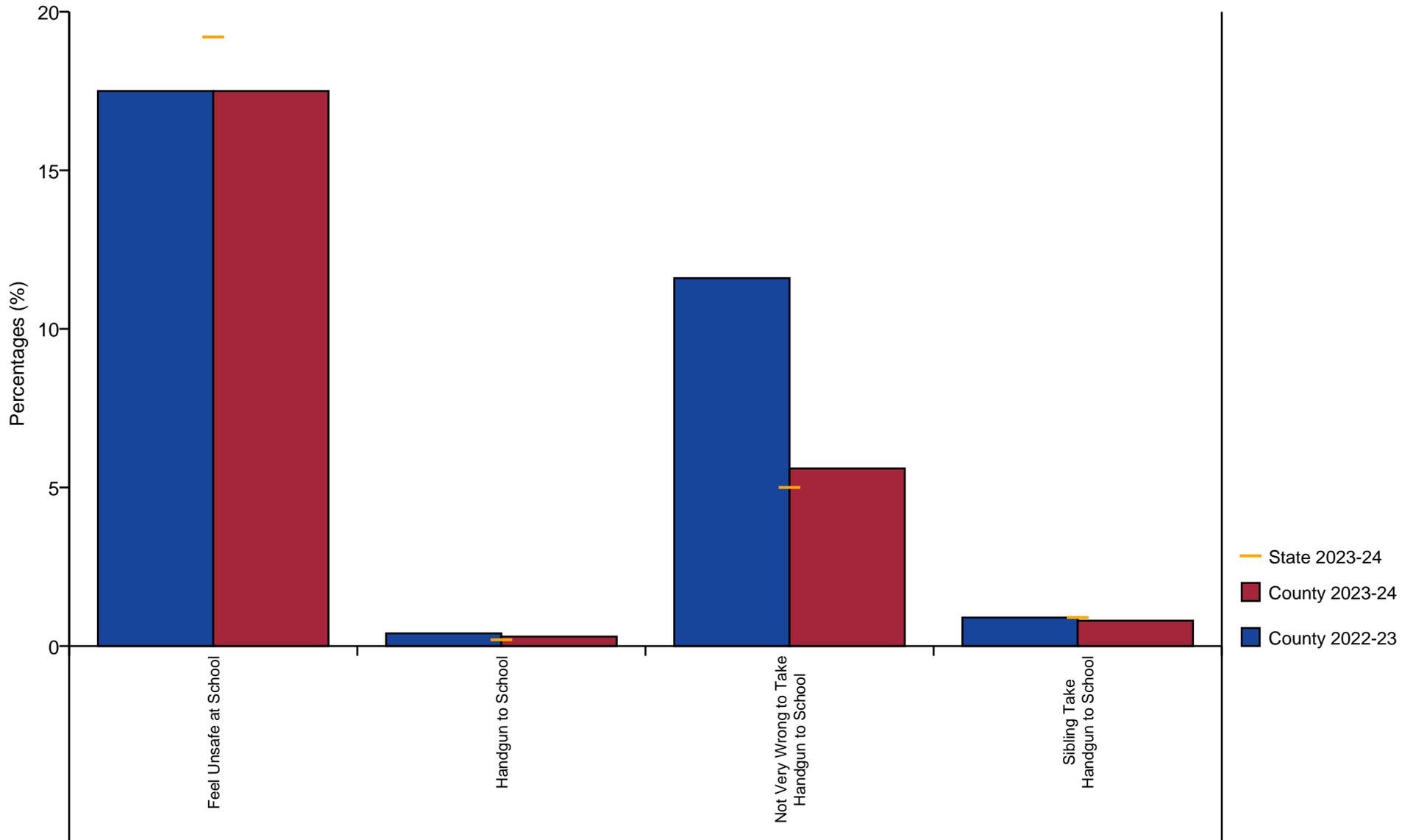


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Craighead County

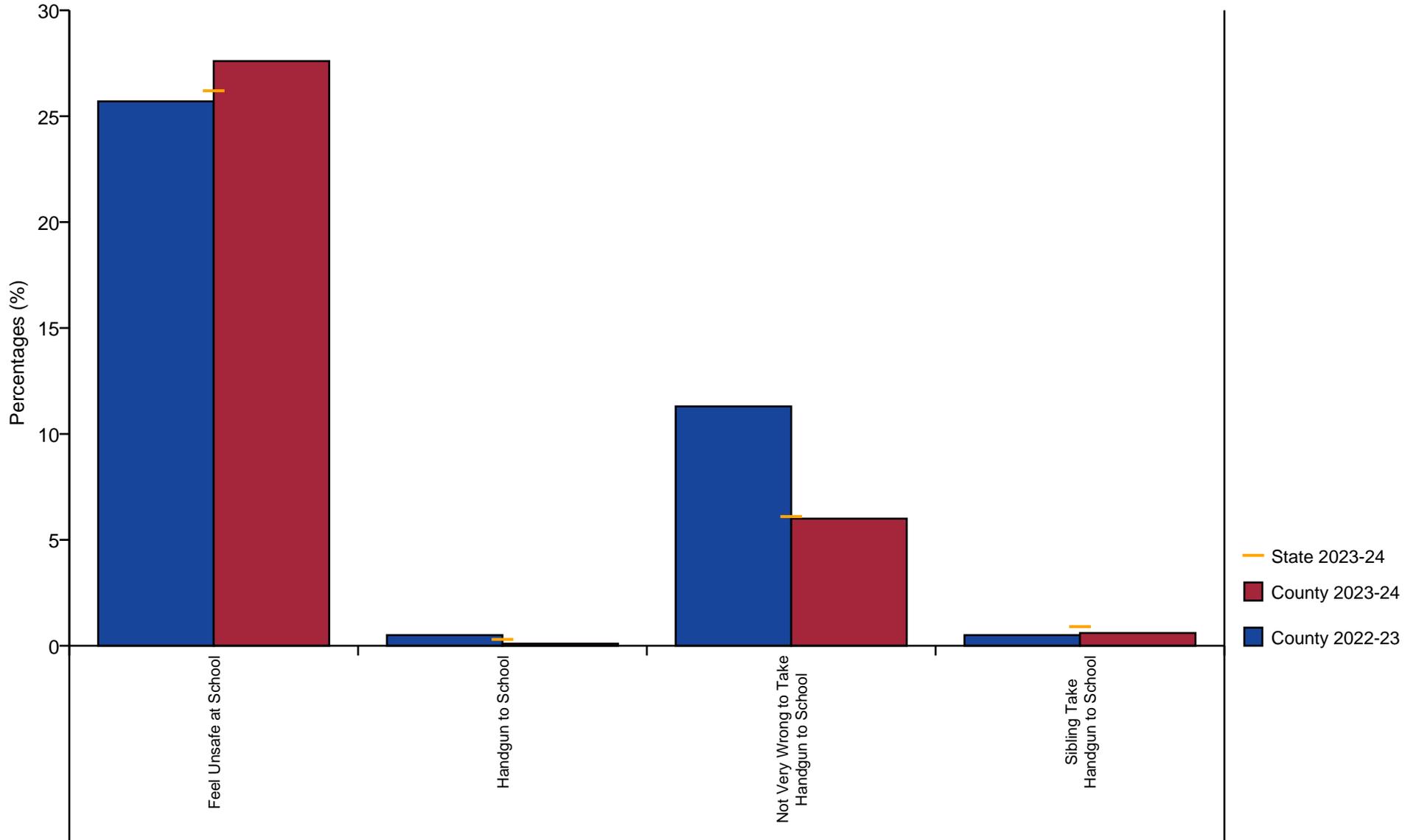


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Craighead County

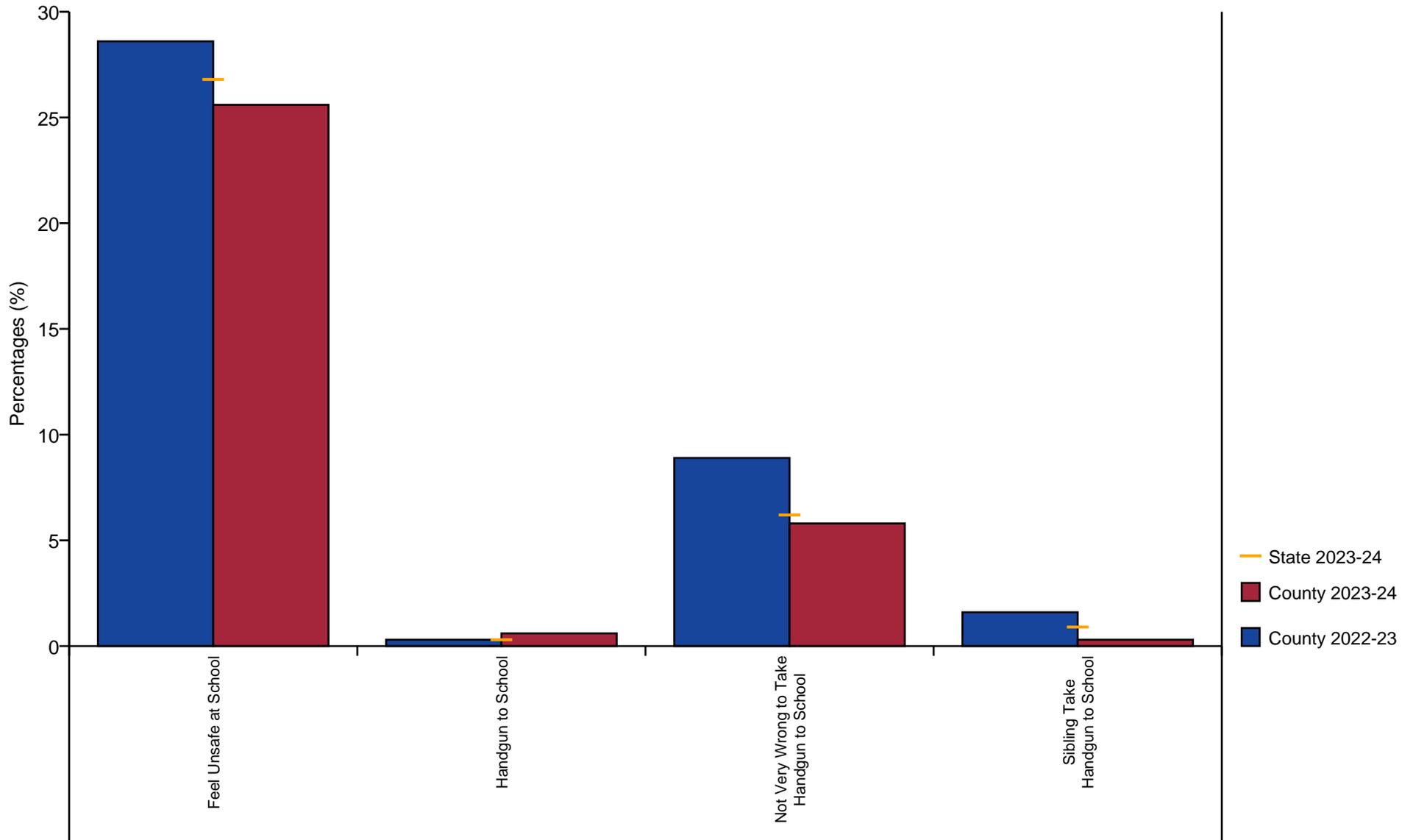


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Craighead County

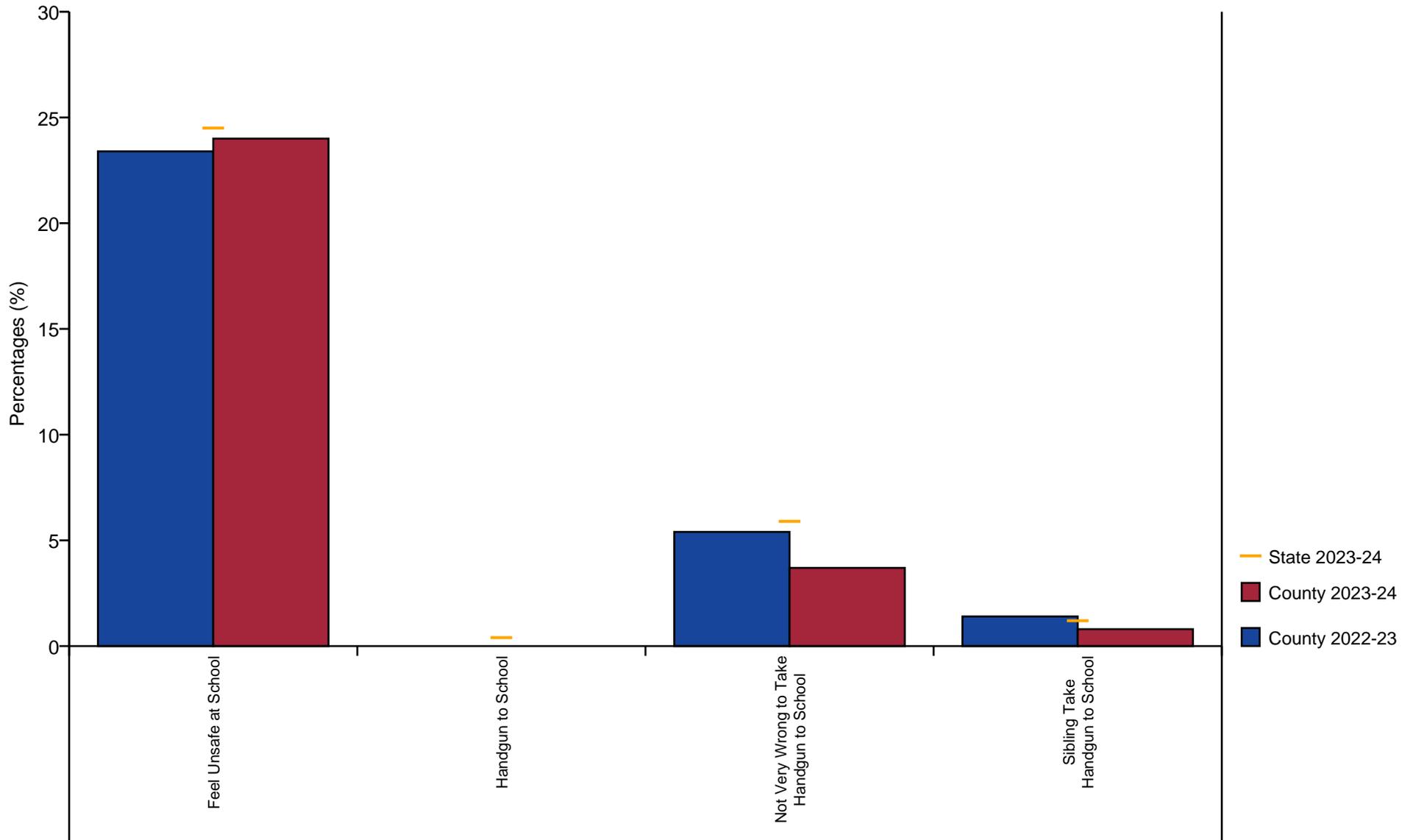
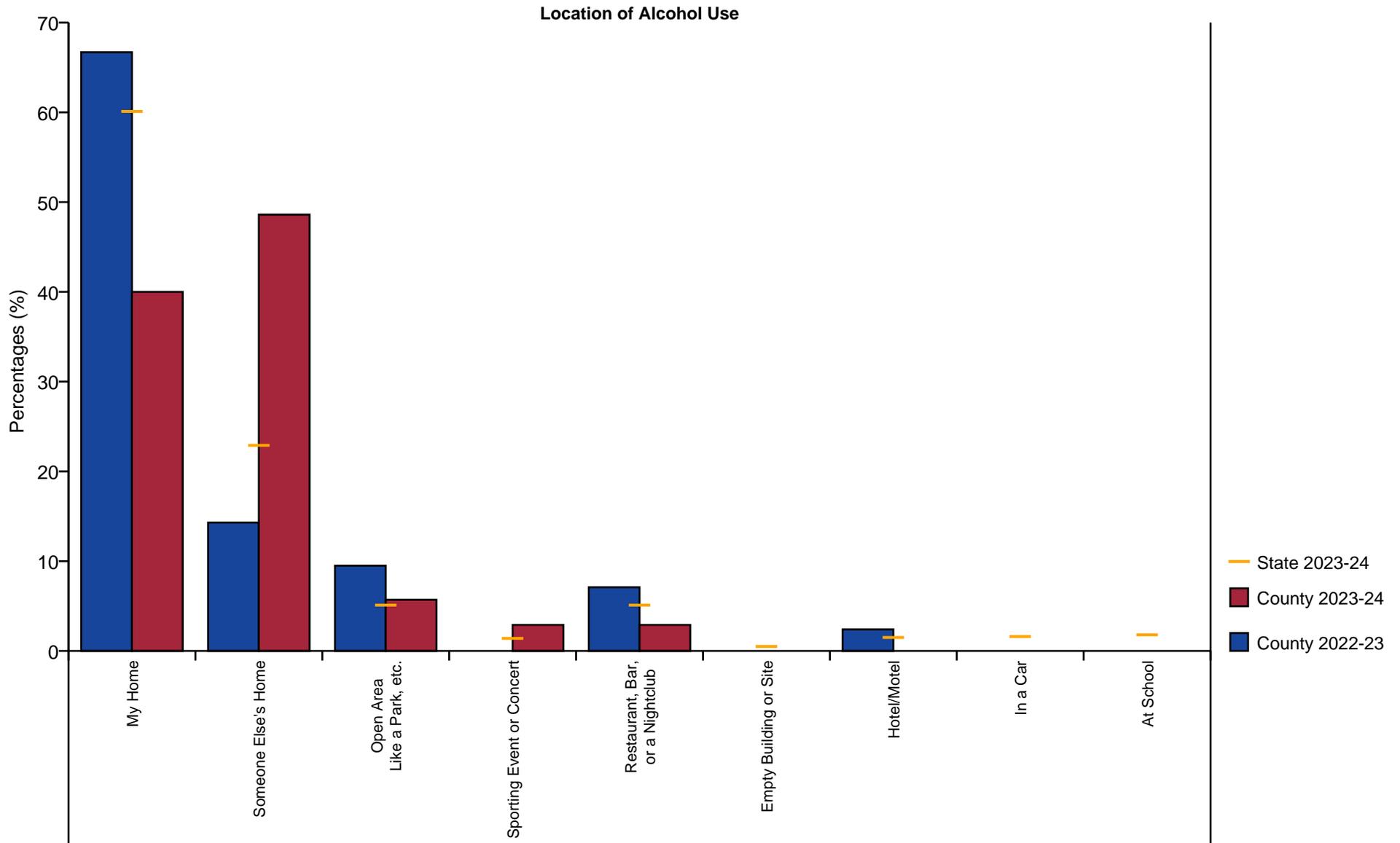


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

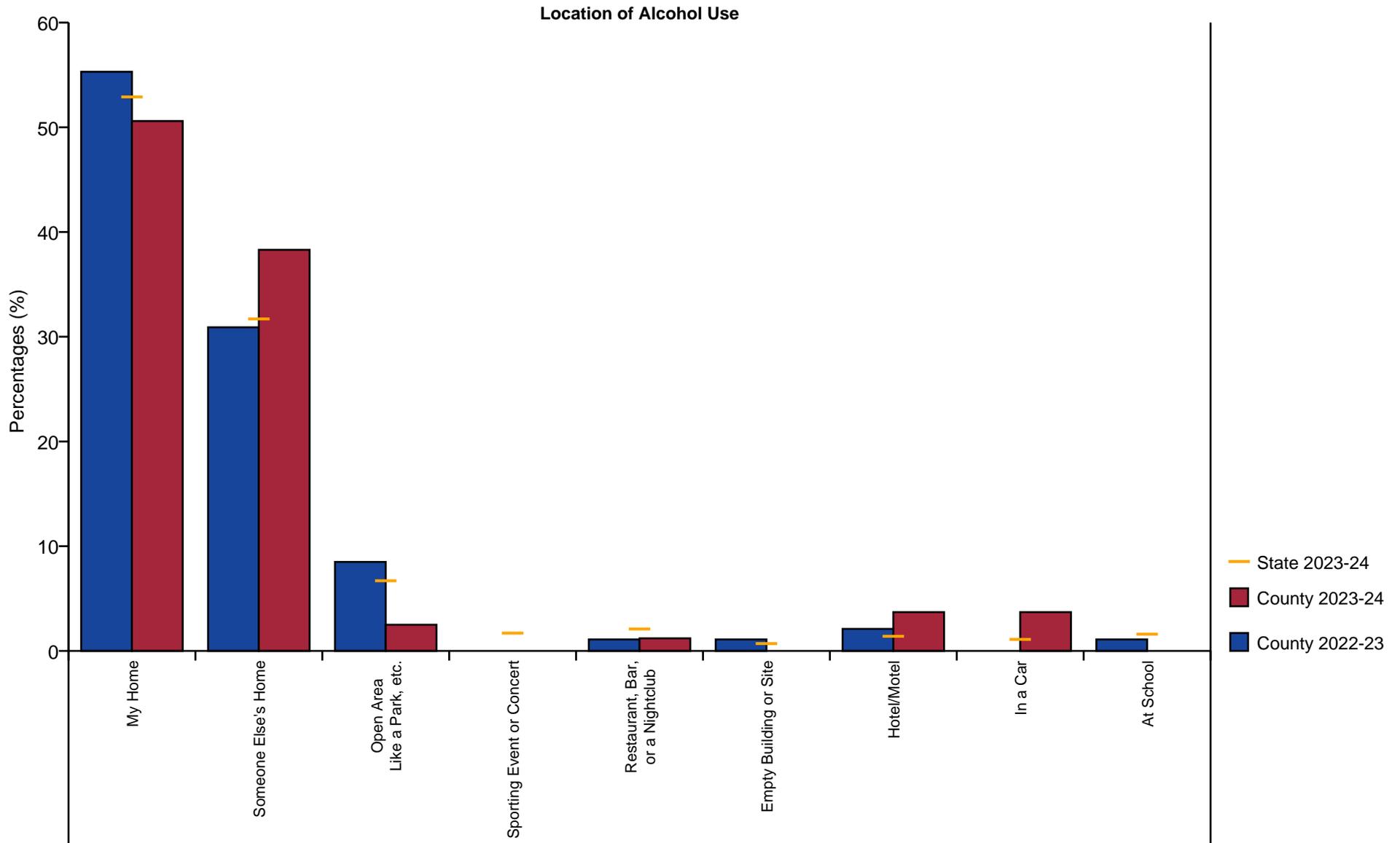
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

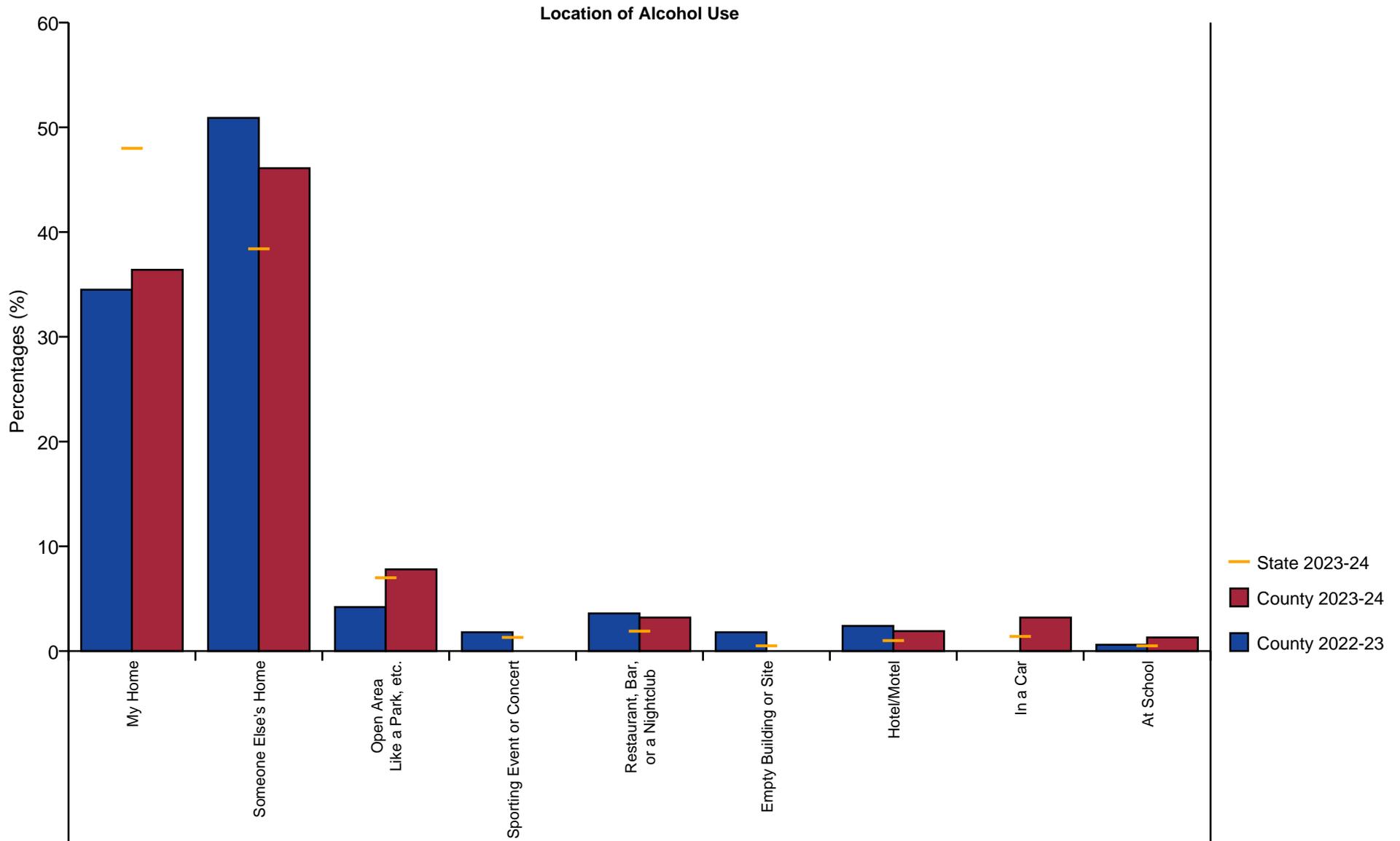
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

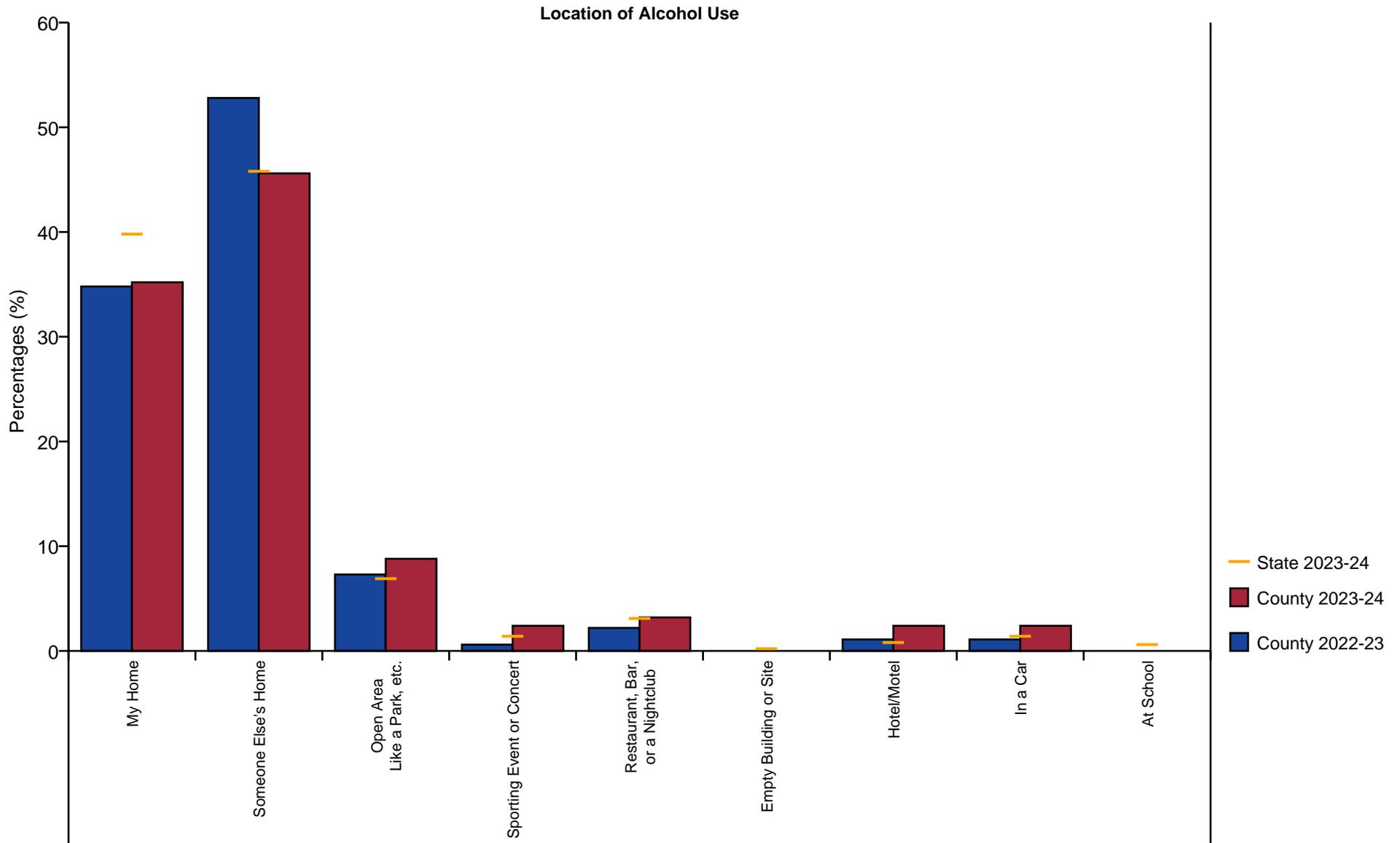
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.1	12.5	13.7	11.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	14.1	17.2	16.6	17.5
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	23.7	26.3	27.9	25.9
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	29.7	39.6	39.4	38.1
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	18.6	22.4	22.4	20.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.6	8.3	6.9	6.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	11.7	9.8	10.7	12.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	15.6	17.4	18.6	17.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	2.6	3.5	2.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.1	4.4	2.8	4.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	6.9	9.0	5.9	6.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	9.5	10.0	9.2	9.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	6.0	6.1	4.8	5.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	5.8	7.1	4.8	5.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	11.6	12.3	14.5	14.1
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	19.2	24.6	23.7	27.5
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	9.0	10.2	9.5	9.3
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.5
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.2	5.6	2.5
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.7
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	3.8	5.2	3.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	5.6	4.4	5.6	5.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	5.4	4.1	5.7	6.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.8
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.8	4.8	2.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	6.2	6.6	6.4	8.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	12.5	13.8	12.0	13.5
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	14.8	22.4	22.8	21.2
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	-	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	8.8	10.6	10.1	9.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.8	5.8	2.8
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.1	3.7	4.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	7.0	8.9	8.5
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	11.9	11.7	13.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.8	6.9	6.3
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	17.0	18.4	10.3
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	13.8	16.5	16.9	13.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	17.1	19.1	22.7	22.2
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	22.7	29.6	29.0	32.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	15.5	19.8	20.7	17.2
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	8.0	10.0	7.8	8.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	11.9	14.0	14.0	17.2
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	8.7	9.7	8.7	9.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	11.6	12.2	9.5	10.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	17.5	21.4	17.4	18.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	23.8	27.5	26.2	28.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	14.0	15.1	13.0	13.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.1
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	7.8	8.9	11.9	11.3
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	11.1	16.5	19.6	21.8
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	5.6	6.9	7.7	7.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	13.6	15.7	12.6	14.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	20.2	24.2	21.4	21.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	25.5	31.5	30.0	33.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	16.2	18.4	16.0	16.5
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.2
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.6
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.1	12.5	11.6	11.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.0	23.1	20.3	15.2
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	7.8	9.6	8.0	6.7
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.3	2.7	1.7	3.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	6.2	4.9	7.3	7.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	9.9	13.8	12.8	13.1
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.3
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.7	1.4	3.1	3.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.1	1.8	3.0	3.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.3	2.5	1.5	3.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	6.5	8.0	6.5	6.2
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	10.8	14.9	14.6	9.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.9	5.8	4.9	4.4
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	4.6	1.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	2.8	3.0	2.5
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	3.6	5.5	5.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.5	5.5	5.6
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.5	3.1
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	11.8	14.0	8.4
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.7	10.5	12.4	9.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	10.0	10.4	14.5	15.6
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.5	18.6	18.1	16.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.0	12.4	14.3	11.5
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	3.1	4.7	3.0	4.9
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	5.6	5.1	6.3	6.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	4.4	4.8	5.7	9.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.1
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	4.8	6.6	4.9	5.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	11.3	12.4	11.8	11.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	14.9	19.6	18.5	19.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	8.0	9.3	8.1	7.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	4.3	5.0	6.8	7.1
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	6.6	11.1	11.6	11.8
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	2.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.6	8.6	6.1	8.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	12.8	14.2	14.5	15.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	16.8	23.8	22.0	22.9
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	-
Combined	county	9.2	11.5	10.0	10.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	9.7	13.5	11.1	9.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.5	13.5	12.0	13.6
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	12.0	15.1	15.5	16.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	10.8	11.8	14.9	21.3
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	10.4	10.3	11.5	11.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	11.5	13.0	13.8	15.9
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	3.1	2.2	3.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	3.9	5.1	7.2	6.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	5.1	8.1	7.2	9.2
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	2.7	4.0	3.9	4.1
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.3	3.2	2.7	2.5
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.8	10.7	10.0	10.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	7.8	8.9	10.0	9.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	6.0	5.5	7.1	10.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	4.3	5.3	4.4	4.7
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.8	7.9	8.4	9.1
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.2
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.6
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.5
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.8	4.6	6.2	3.7
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.1
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	5.0	4.1	3.5
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.7	2.2	1.9	3.7
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.8
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	43.2	46.0	42.5	41.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	53.5	51.7	47.0	51.5
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	60.5	57.5	61.3	59.8
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	46.9	47.0	47.5	53.6
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	51.5	50.7	49.6	50.9
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.7	21.1	19.9	16.5
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	16.0	15.1	16.8	16.7
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	17.1	15.9	15.8	14.7
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	18.9	20.5	18.3	18.4
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	18.1	17.9	17.6	16.4
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.3	27.3	23.9	21.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	31.7	33.4	37.4	32.7
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	22.6	20.0	21.0	19.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	24.3	25.2	28.1	21.6
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	26.4	27.0	28.2	24.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.3	53.4	54.3	54.9
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	25.5	30.5	26.2	28.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	16.7	21.6	24.4	21.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	14.6	19.7	19.8	17.6
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	26.9	31.8	31.9	33.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.2	31.3	29.7	30.3
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	28.3	24.1	24.2	25.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	24.9	22.0	23.5	25.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.6	23.5	24.5	23.0
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	27.1	25.2	25.5	26.6
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.1	13.2	13.2	15.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	18.9	18.7	19.0	21.0
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	22.3	22.5	26.2	28.1
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	20.1	23.1	28.0	28.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	18.7	19.1	20.8	22.2
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	43.2	43.7	47.4	51.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.3	46.5	48.7	45.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	42.2	38.1	46.2	43.6
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	31.8	36.3	45.3	38.3
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	41.1	41.7	47.2	45.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.2	41.2	44.1	39.2
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	44.8	39.3	40.3	40.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	45.7	45.0	45.5	40.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	37.2	38.9	39.1	37.2
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	44.3	41.1	42.4	39.6
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.9	61.4	61.9	67.1
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	49.9	52.9	56.4	61.4
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	47.5	55.6	57.2	55.4
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	39.2	49.2	51.4	48.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	48.6	55.1	57.2	59.7
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.0	20.3	20.8	18.4
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.9	11.3	8.3	9.3
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	7.9	9.5	9.0	9.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	9.4	8.7	11.6	11.4
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	11.9	12.8	12.3	12.5
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.5	24.0	22.8	23.3
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	24.4	24.3	28.6	30.2
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	24.5	22.8	26.3	35.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	23.0	23.9	27.4	23.4
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	23.7	23.8	26.3	28.4
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.6	45.8	43.5	46.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	30.5	33.9	35.5	35.6
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	33.4	34.1	36.6	35.9
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	23.0	29.4	33.1	33.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.3	36.3	37.5	38.7
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.6	24.7	25.8	25.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	20.6	21.8	20.4	19.5
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	22.7	24.0	22.8	23.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	14.9	24.7	19.6	22.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	19.0	23.6	22.3	22.8
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.9	58.3	56.8	57.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	57.3	57.4	57.7	55.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	49.6	53.0	57.5	56.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	54.3	60.4	61.3	59.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	54.0	57.2	58.0	56.8
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.2	30.2	28.2	28.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	33.5	34.7	31.7	32.2
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	31.7	31.9	35.8	32.2
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	43.3	46.3	45.8	40.7
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	33.9	35.0	34.1	32.3
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.5	51.9	53.8	53.3
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	71.7	71.4	70.7	71.2
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	69.4	69.9	68.1	70.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	73.7	72.1	69.4	74.9
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	65.4	65.9	65.4	66.0
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.8	49.6	51.2	49.7
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	57.7	54.6	50.6	48.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	67.9	61.3	56.6	65.4
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	57.8	49.3	53.3	52.6
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	59.1	53.8	52.7	53.7
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.5	11.9	50.6	31.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	8.1	19.5	54.8	17.6
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.4	18.2	58.9	15.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	6.8	17.1	58.9	17.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	7.0	16.5	55.1	21.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.4	4.0	0.7	0.9
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.0	4.8	0.7	0.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.2	4.6	0.3	0.9
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.3	3.5	0.0	0.2
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.5	4.3	0.5	0.7
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.4	0.8	4.9
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.8	0.6	4.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.8	0.3	5.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	95.5	0.8	3.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.5	0.6	4.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	48.6	5.7	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.6	38.3	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.7	3.7	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	36.4	46.1	7.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.9	3.2	1.3
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	35.2	45.6	8.8	2.4	3.2	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	39.2	44.6	6.8	1.0	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.8	0.5
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.9	94.3	93.1	95.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	90.7	88.5	89.7	89.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	81.0	77.8	77.4	75.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	73.0	63.5	62.5	68.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	85.2	82.5	82.9	85.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	1.6	3.8	2.1	4.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.3	8.3	8.0	7.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	12.4	19.0	16.8	16.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	5.0	7.2	6.0	5.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.8	6.3	6.4	4.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.1	11.1	11.4	8.5
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	3.6	4.2	3.4	1.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	4.7	5.9	5.5	6.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	8.3	6.8	9.8	7.2
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.7	5.5	4.2	5.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.6
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.1	2.0	0.7	2.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.0	2.8	4.5	3.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.6	4.3	4.8	2.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.2
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.7	3.2	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	1.4	3.2	3.0	2.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	3.8	6.0	6.4	8.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	4.8	7.1	6.6	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	2.9	4.2	4.5	4.3
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.0	97.0	97.3	98.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	97.0	95.9	96.1	96.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	95.2	94.4	93.8	93.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	92.7	90.9	88.9	91.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	95.4	94.9	94.7	95.8
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.8	2.5	3.4	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.4	3.0	2.4	3.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.7	97.4	96.6	98.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	92.7	91.0	92.8	90.8
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	87.1	84.3	84.9	85.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	80.8	75.9	78.8	77.1
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	89.4	88.0	89.5	89.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	4.2	6.9	5.3	5.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.1
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.9
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.7	6.3	4.0	6.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	9.6	12.8	11.0	12.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	12.9	15.0	13.7	15.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	7.0	8.2	6.6	7.3
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.5	4.0	3.0	2.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.7	98.5	97.7	99.1
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.6	94.9	96.2	95.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	89.8	91.5	88.1	88.1
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	85.5	81.0	80.1	79.5
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	92.5	92.3	91.9	92.5
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.7	6.9	7.3	6.5
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.8	2.1	3.6	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.0	3.6	2.8	2.1
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.5	3.9	3.7	3.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.5	2.9	4.7	3.9
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.6
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.2	5.0	5.1	6.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	8.4	9.5	8.5	10.9
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	97.8	99.1
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	96.5	96.8	96.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	93.2	90.6	90.3
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	87.6	84.1	83.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	94.5	93.4	93.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.4	1.8	2.6
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.7	5.2	4.4
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.0	2.9	2.6
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.3	3.8	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	1.3
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.4	2.6	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.0	1.4	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.7	1.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.2	1.8	1.3
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.9	0.7
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.2	2.3	1.5
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.0	4.0	6.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.6	7.1	8.6
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.4	3.4
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	99.4	99.1	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.0	98.4	99.2	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.6	97.5	97.9	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	97.0	96.7	97.5	96.9
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.8	98.1	98.6	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	11.5	10.7	11.8
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.7
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.7	14.4	13.7	13.9
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.8
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	11.2	10.9	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.8	12.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	16.1	15.7	15.9
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.4
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.4
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	12.0	11.4	11.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.1	13.4	12.5
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.7
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.8	12.7	12.3	13.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

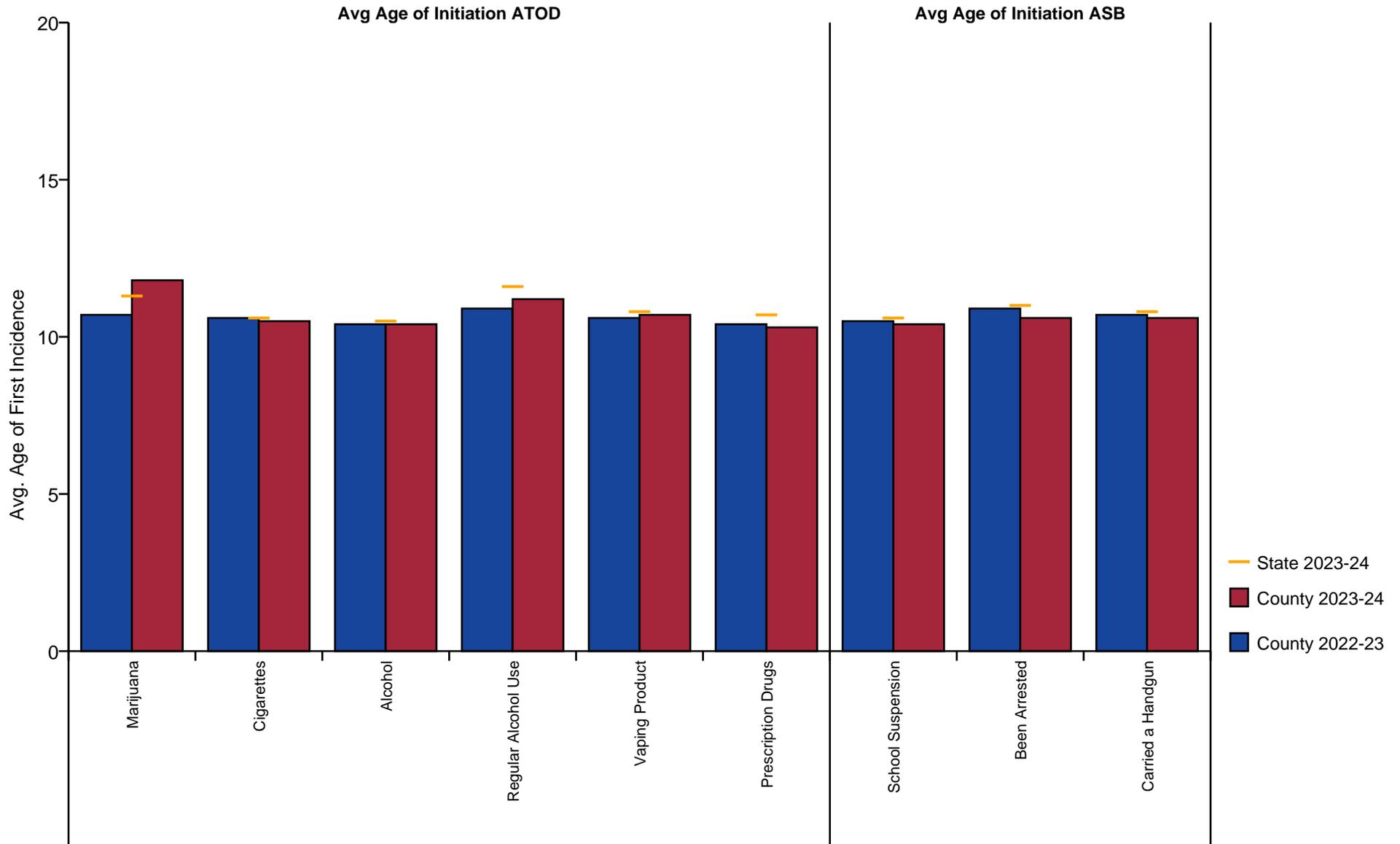
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.1	10.9	10.6
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	12.7	12.6	13.8	14.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.8	14.3	14.6	14.8
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	12.6	13.0	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.1	14.2	13.4	14.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

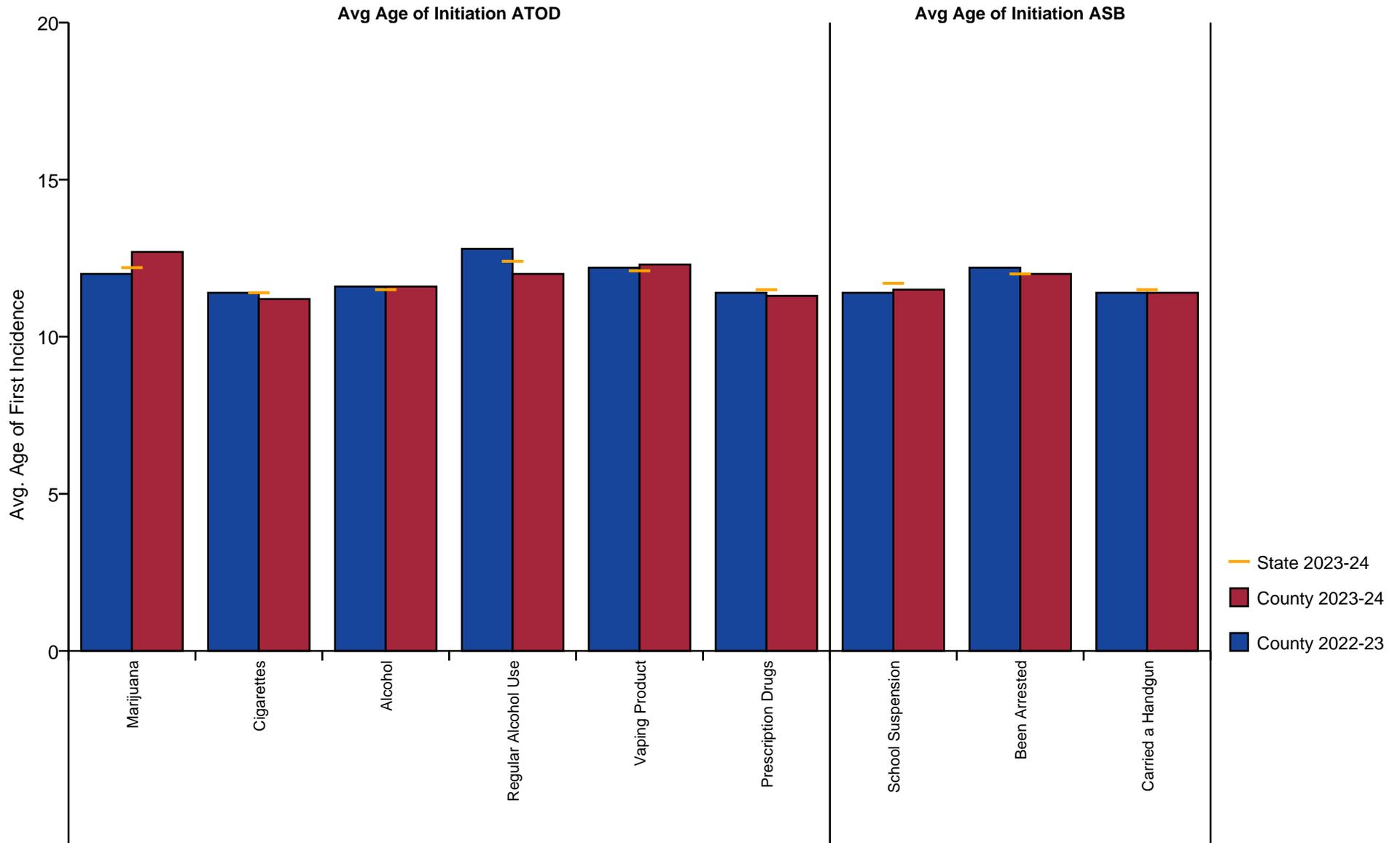
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

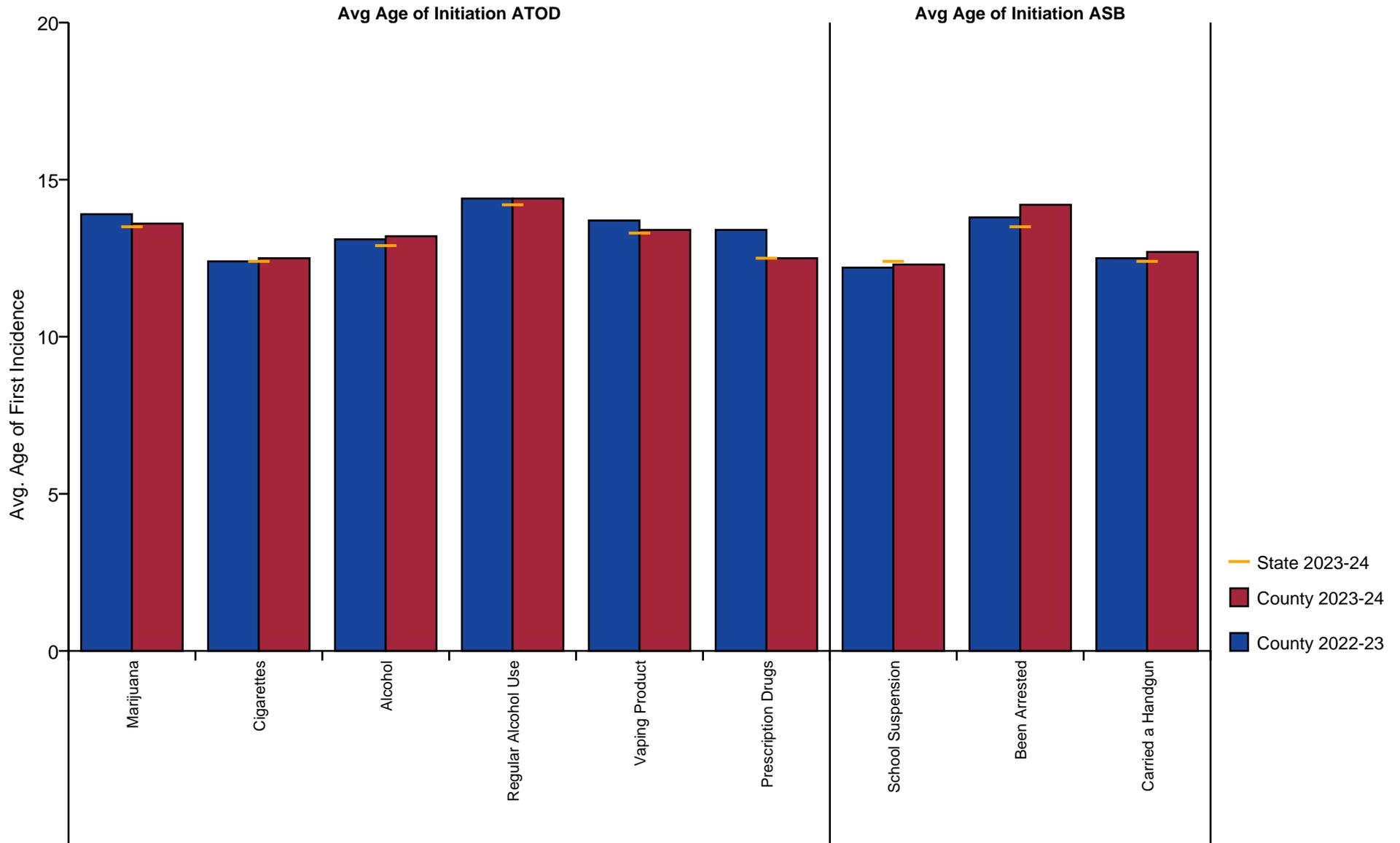
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

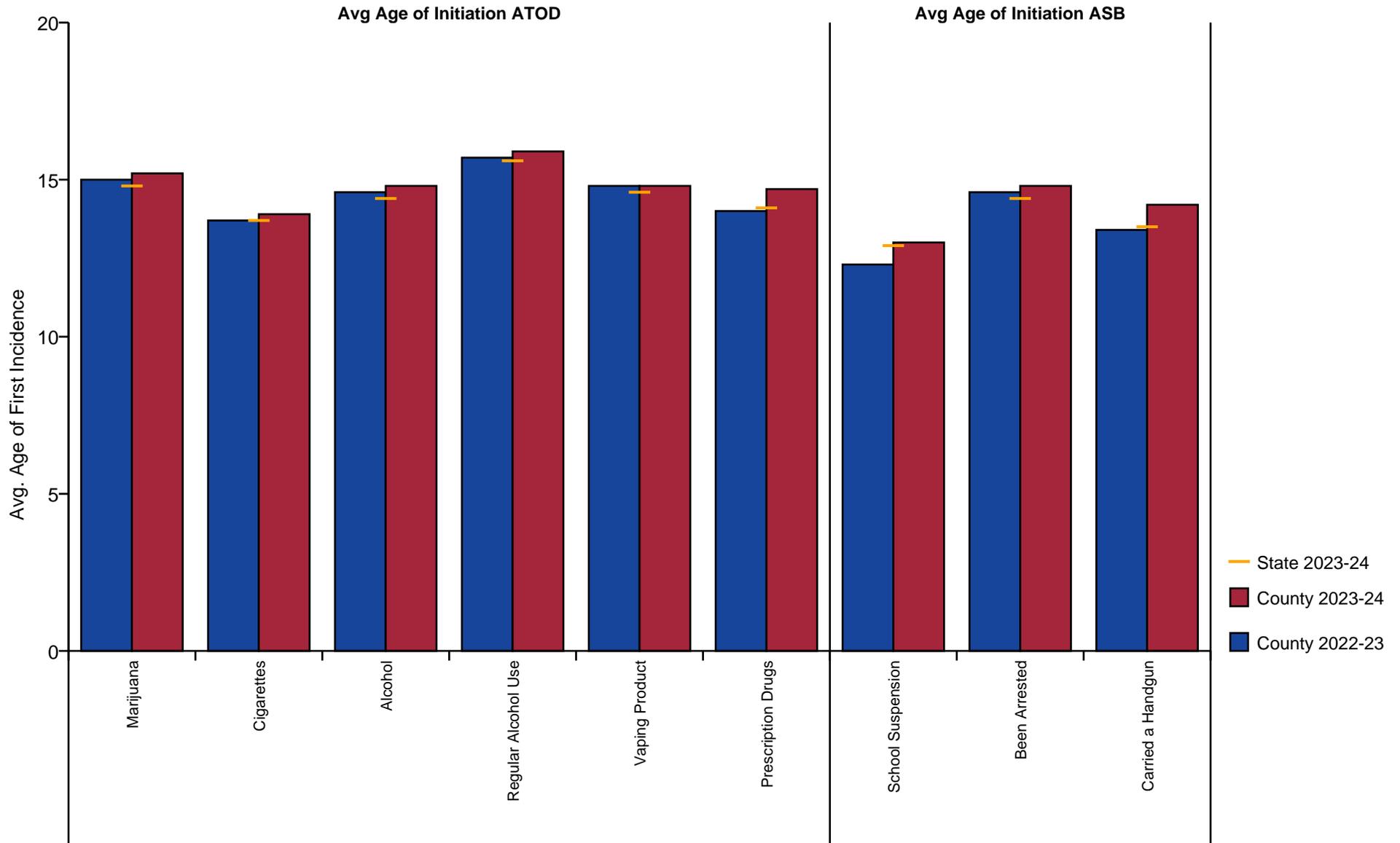
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.6	8.3	6.9	6.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	11.7	9.8	10.7	12.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	15.6	17.4	18.6	17.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	2.6	3.5	2.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.1	4.4	2.8	4.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	6.9	9.0	5.9	6.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	9.5	10.0	9.2	9.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	6.0	6.1	4.8	5.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	11.6	12.2	9.5	10.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	17.5	21.4	17.4	18.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	23.8	27.5	26.2	28.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	14.0	15.1	13.0	13.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.3	2.7	1.7	3.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	4.8	6.6	4.9	5.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	11.3	12.4	11.8	11.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	14.9	19.6	18.5	19.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	8.0	9.3	8.1	7.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.5	9.3	2.4	3.3	22.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	56.1	10.5	3.6	3.7	26.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	58.4	9.7	3.4	5.9	22.7
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	59.6	10.9	4.0	6.1	19.4
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.1	10.0	3.2	4.4	23.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	43.5	16.8	21.2	12.1	6.4
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	37.8	25.8	21.3	11.3	3.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	53.9	18.3	15.2	8.7	3.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	50.8	20.2	16.9	8.6	3.5
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	45.3	20.4	19.1	10.5	4.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.2	6.5	2.8	1.8	0.7
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	69.8	9.6	9.1	6.0	5.4
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	59.2	10.1	11.5	10.4	8.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	56.5	10.9	11.9	11.9	8.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	70.9	8.9	8.2	6.6	5.3
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.9	12.0	2.3	0.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	70.4	19.9	8.4	1.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	60.6	20.4	14.8	4.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	55.4	22.0	15.8	6.7
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	70.4	17.9	9.1	2.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.8	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	90.5	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.4
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	82.8	4.6	3.5	2.0	7.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	75.7	5.5	2.2	1.0	15.6
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	88.4	3.8	1.7	0.9	5.1
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.5	11.4	21.3	39.7	9.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	12.6	13.8	27.0	41.6	4.9
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	19.8	15.3	27.3	33.3	4.4
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	14.4	16.6	36.0	27.8	5.2
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	16.4	13.8	26.6	37.0	6.1
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	9.1	19.5	35.8	16.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	13.0	13.1	27.0	37.0	10.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	18.4	16.0	27.4	29.9	8.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	15.5	21.9	29.7	25.4	7.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	16.5	13.8	25.2	33.2	11.3
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.0	4.7	14.3	46.5	16.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	11.9	6.2	20.9	50.8	10.2
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	17.4	7.5	23.0	43.6	8.4
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	12.7	10.4	28.3	41.2	7.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	15.2	6.7	20.5	46.3	11.3
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.0	1.5	7.1	37.0	36.4
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.4	1.6	6.3	63.0	17.6
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	16.4	1.0	4.5	65.8	12.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	11.7	0.7	5.0	71.4	11.2
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	14.7	1.3	5.9	57.0	21.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	1.7	5.7	32.0	43.1
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	11.6	1.0	6.1	52.5	28.8
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	16.3	1.2	5.2	58.6	18.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	11.9	0.2	5.0	64.5	18.4
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	14.6	1.1	5.6	49.5	29.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.2	4.6	2.0	1.2	3.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	81.8	4.6	3.6	1.9	8.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	71.3	7.6	2.0	1.8	17.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	86.9	4.5	1.9	1.1	5.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.9	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	88.7	4.0	2.2	1.3	3.7
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	78.2	5.6	3.3	1.8	11.1
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	2.7
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	91.7	3.0	3.0	0.8	1.4
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	88.0	4.7	2.1	1.2	4.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	82.8	5.3	3.5	1.3	7.1
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	90.9	3.5	2.2	0.8	2.5
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	3.9	1.3	0.5	0.5
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	85.5	5.6	3.3	2.1	3.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	78.1	5.9	4.3	2.2	9.5
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	66.4	8.3	3.3	3.0	18.9
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	83.5	5.5	2.9	1.8	6.2
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.7	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.5
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.0	3.1	2.5	0.6	4.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	80.1	5.5	1.3	1.5	11.6
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	92.4	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.4
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.9	3.3	2.2	0.1	1.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	88.2	4.8	1.5	0.8	4.8
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.8	2.1	0.8	0.2	1.1
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	95.1	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	93.4	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	90.7	3.8	0.8	1.3	3.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	94.9	2.7	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.0	3.9	1.8	0.6	1.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	84.9	5.0	3.5	1.2	5.3
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	77.1	7.1	1.5	1.5	12.8
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	89.7	3.9	1.8	0.8	3.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.0	94.9	94.4	95.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	88.7	87.2	90.0	87.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	81.6	79.4	81.2	82.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	75.7	72.3	74.2	72.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	85.4	84.4	86.3	86.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	6.6	6.1	4.8	6.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	8.6	8.5	7.6	7.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	9.0	10.2	9.8	10.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	6.6	6.6	5.6	5.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	5.2	6.5	4.2	5.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	9.9	12.1	9.3	7.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	13.0	16.5	15.7	15.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	7.3	8.6	6.7	6.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.0	2.8	1.6	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.2
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	3.4	4.0	2.2	4.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.7	4.9	5.2	3.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	3.9	3.9	2.6	3.3
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	6.4	7.2	5.5	7.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	3.0	2.8	1.9	3.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.7	4.9	4.3	3.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	5.4	5.1	3.9	5.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.4	4.9	4.1	5.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.7	16.7	6.1	1.9	15.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	43.0	18.5	19.1	9.9	9.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	35.3	14.4	22.2	20.4	7.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	27.6	13.2	22.2	32.6	4.4
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	43.9	16.2	16.4	13.4	10.1
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.0	15.0	8.4	3.0	13.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.4	15.6	20.2	12.1	8.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	35.1	14.3	22.9	21.5	6.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	27.0	12.7	22.3	33.8	4.2
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	44.0	14.7	17.6	14.8	8.9
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.7	9.5	4.0	3.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	61.6	12.5	13.3	12.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	52.0	11.4	16.4	20.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	40.5	9.6	18.4	31.4
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	62.4	10.9	12.1	14.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.1	9.0	4.9
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	75.6	19.6	4.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	68.8	25.5	5.8
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	66.1	30.5	3.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	75.7	19.5	4.9
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	14.3	27.6	28.6	17.1
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.8	19.9	30.0	17.0	15.3
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	16.9	21.2	27.5	18.0	16.4
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.4	17.9	33.5	16.1	15.1
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	15.9	18.2	29.2	20.6	16.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.7	10.7	17.2	22.3	40.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.6	13.1	16.2	20.4	37.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	11.7	12.9	19.9	16.4	39.0
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	12.3	11.5	21.9	19.8	34.5
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	11.5	12.1	18.3	19.9	38.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	16.7	19.9	18.6	27.5
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.1	18.1	20.2	15.9	22.6
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	20.7	19.6	20.7	14.3	24.7
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.8	17.4	26.3	14.3	21.1
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.5	18.0	21.1	16.1	24.4
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	7.8	14.1	19.4	50.3
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	11.0	8.9	16.5	16.7	46.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	9.0	8.8	19.2	16.3	46.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	9.1	11.5	17.4	20.1	41.9
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	9.4	8.9	16.6	17.9	47.2
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	15.5	21.5	22.0	25.3
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	16.0	18.4	22.4	18.0	25.1
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	16.2	18.6	25.0	16.3	23.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	16.2	19.1	23.3	15.7	25.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.0	17.7	22.9	18.5	24.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	9.8	11.6	16.3	49.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.9	12.1	13.9	14.8	44.2
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.7	11.0	15.4	15.5	45.4
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	14.1	9.7	15.1	17.0	44.1
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.6	10.8	13.8	15.8	46.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	838	1.6	858	0.0	859	2.5	851	0.1	849	0.2	848
Grade 8	0.5	847	4.6	856	2.2	852	3.3	856	0.0	856	0.0	854
Grade 10	1.4	666	11.1	677	7.5	677	3.4	676	0.0	677	0.0	677
Grade 12	2.8	394	15.2	396	13.1	397	3.0	397	0.0	397	0.0	393
Combined	1.1	2,745	6.7	2,787	4.4	2,785	3.0	2,780	0.0	2,779	0.1	2,772

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	75.1	803	62.2	801	53.8	758	73.3	768	66.2	480	69.3	540
Grade 8	82.7	825	67.9	820	49.1	806	81.6	798	82.2	612	84.1	706
Grade 10	78.3	659	62.4	662	36.2	650	75.4	651	78.5	559	80.1	604
Grade 12	83.9	385	65.1	381	30.0	377	82.8	377	85.1	329	86.0	357
Combined	79.5	2,672	64.4	2,664	44.5	2,591	77.8	2,594	77.8	1,980	79.7	2,207

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.9	801	97.0	798	98.9	796	98.3	801	99.5	794	99.5	795
Grade 8	98.0	811	96.3	815	97.2	808	98.4	810	99.4	810	99.8	814
Grade 10	95.4	658	94.3	661	90.1	659	96.7	661	99.5	661	99.4	659
Grade 12	95.3	383	93.2	383	85.2	384	98.2	383	99.7	383	99.7	384
Combined	97.2	2,653	95.6	2,657	94.2	2,647	97.9	2,655	99.5	2,648	99.6	2,652

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	97.4	810	95.6	819	96.9	809	96.8	815	98.4	795	98.3	806
Grade 8	92.4	827	87.1	830	88.7	822	94.2	827	97.5	825	97.7	824
Grade 10	81.6	667	79.5	669	71.4	667	90.7	668	97.0	669	97.0	669
Grade 12	81.2	389	79.7	389	63.1	390	94.4	390	98.5	390	97.9	390
Combined	89.6	2,693	86.7	2,707	83.1	2,688	94.1	2,700	97.8	2,679	97.7	2,689

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	1,290	5.7	1,296	3.8	1,296	2.0	1,293	0.0	1,291	0.0	1,291
Female	0.9	1,288	7.1	1,321	4.8	1,321	3.6	1,320	0.1	1,318	0.1	1,310
Combined	1.1	2,578	6.4	2,617	4.3	2,617	2.8	2,613	0.0	2,609	0.0	2,601

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	79.8	1,237	63.3	1,233	44.5	1,204	76.5	1,204	77.7	966	79.2	1,047
Female	80.6	1,274	67.1	1,266	45.8	1,224	80.2	1,229	79.4	879	81.9	1,015
Combined	80.2	2,511	65.2	2,499	45.2	2,428	78.4	2,433	78.5	1,845	80.5	2,062

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

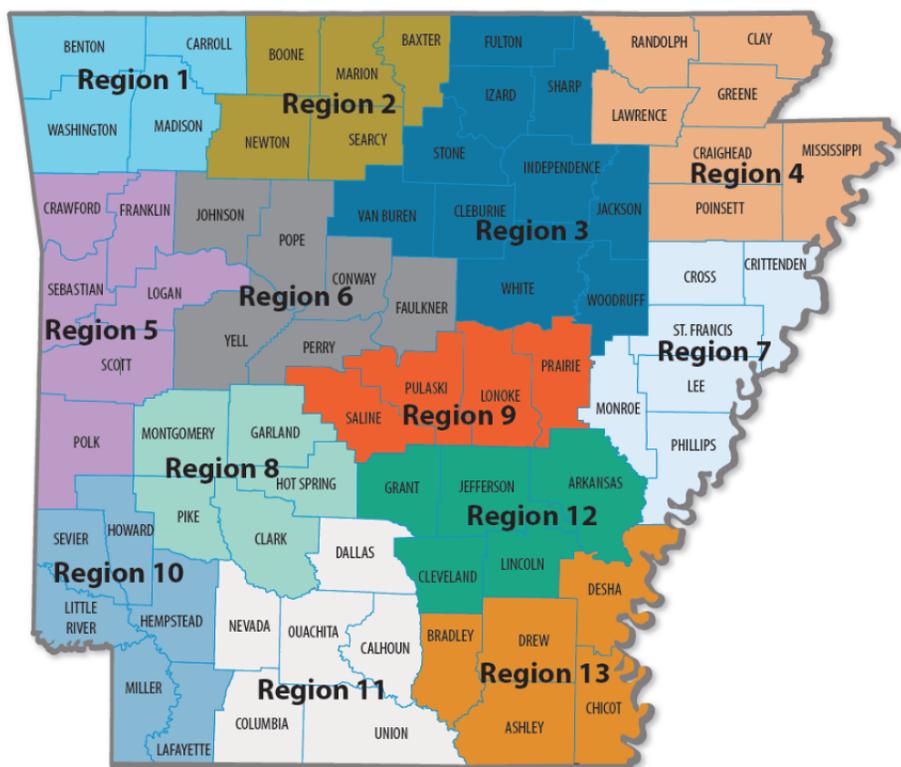
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	97.8	1,229	95.4	1,232	94.4	1,226	98.2	1,227	99.3	1,227	99.5	1,229
Female	97.0	1,262	96.0	1,263	94.4	1,259	97.9	1,267	99.8	1,260	99.7	1,262
Combined	97.4	2,491	95.7	2,495	94.4	2,485	98.0	2,494	99.6	2,487	99.6	2,491

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	89.7	1,248	86.8	1,255	84.8	1,245	93.8	1,252	97.9	1,237	97.8	1,249
Female	90.3	1,279	87.2	1,286	82.5	1,277	94.7	1,282	97.8	1,278	97.8	1,276
Combined	90.0	2,527	87.0	2,541	83.6	2,522	94.3	2,534	97.9	2,515	97.8	2,525

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

Male Female

2. How old are you?

10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

23. How old were you when you first:

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	
31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang		



33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	10+
37. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
38. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
39. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
40. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
41. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
42. used Respirozone (rez, pyro) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
43. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
44. used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
45. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
46. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
47. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
48. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
49. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
50. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								
51. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>								

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

53. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

54. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

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[SERIAL]

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

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Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.6	50.9	50.4	50.6	50.8	49.6	43.0	48.8	49.8	50.2
Female	48.4	49.1	49.6	49.4	49.2	50.4	57.0	51.2	50.2	49.8
N of Valid	849	13,155	841	13,525	662	10,582	388	6,951	2,740	44,213
N of Miss	43	997	56	1,031	56	893	31	561	186	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	52.9	55.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.3
12	43.8	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	12.4
13	2.5	2.7	54.1	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	17.2
14	0.1	0.1	43.1	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	53.9	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	41.5	41.8	0.5	0.7	10.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.9	61.0	60.1	9.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.8	37.1	5.3	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	868	13,866	882	14,279	710	11,309	413	7,410	2,873	46,864
N of Miss	24	286	15	277	8	166	6	102	53	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	15.8
N of Valid	892	14,152	897	14,556	718	11,475	419	7,512	2,926	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.4	78.5	85.6	78.1	81.0	75.9	84.8	76.5	84.3	77.4
Yes	14.6	21.5	14.4	21.9	19.0	24.1	15.2	23.5	15.7	22.6
N of Valid	831	13,420	861	14,139	693	11,023	400	7,228	2,785	45,810
N of Miss	61	732	36	417	25	452	19	284	141	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.2	79.9	65.9	80.8	62.0	83.5	69.2	83.2	65.5	81.6
Yes	33.8	20.1	34.1	19.2	38.0	16.5	30.8	16.8	34.5	18.4
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	97.0	99.0	97.1	97.6	97.1	98.5	96.8	98.3	97.0
Yes	1.9	3.0	1.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	94.0	96.8	93.8	96.6	95.2	98.3	96.0	97.1	94.6
Yes	2.9	6.0	3.2	6.2	3.4	4.8	1.7	4.0	2.9	5.4
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	42.4	39.5	41.6	35.3	46.3	30.9	35.8	28.2	42.2	34.3
Yes	57.6	60.5	58.4	64.7	53.7	69.1	64.2	71.8	57.8	65.7
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	97.5	99.2	97.7	98.7	97.4	99.0	97.7	99.2	97.6
Yes	0.5	2.5	0.8	2.3	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.2	78.9	86.7	80.6	85.9	84.3	91.3	88.1	87.3	82.2
Yes	12.8	21.1	13.3	19.4	14.1	15.7	8.7	11.9	12.7	17.8
N of Valid	864	13,653	885	14,212	708	11,156	413	7,360	2,870	46,381
N of Miss	28	499	12	344	10	319	6	152	56	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.8	11.6	10.8	13.1	15.2	15.7	19.2	17.7	13.1	14.0
Yes	89.2	88.4	89.2	86.9	84.8	84.3	80.8	82.3	86.9	86.0
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.2	93.5	93.4	94.3	93.4	93.8	94.0	94.0	93.8
Yes	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.0	85.6	89.5	87.5	89.4	89.1	87.1	90.1	89.3	87.7
Yes	10.0	14.4	10.5	12.5	10.6	10.9	12.9	9.9	10.7	12.3
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	94.7	96.8	95.3	97.4	96.1	97.4	96.6	96.5	95.5
Yes	4.8	5.3	3.2	4.7	2.6	3.9	2.6	3.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	42.8	36.5	44.2	39.1	50.3	41.5	52.3	42.5	46.4	39.4
Yes	57.2	63.5	55.8	60.9	49.7	58.5	47.7	57.5	53.6	60.6
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.3	86.6	81.5	84.7	85.4	84.4	84.2	85.4	84.0	85.3
Yes	14.7	13.4	18.5	15.3	14.6	15.6	15.8	14.6	16.0	14.7
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.5	91.6	95.5	92.8	93.7	93.5	93.5	94.8	94.5	92.9
Yes	5.5	8.4	4.5	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.2	5.5	7.1
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	94.4	97.2	95.2	97.5	96.3	97.6	97.0	97.1	95.5
Yes	3.5	5.6	2.8	4.8	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.3	98.4	97.6	98.5	98.0	97.1	97.1	97.9	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.7	50.1	50.7	51.3	56.0	52.8	59.0	56.1	53.8	52.0
Yes	47.3	49.9	49.3	48.7	44.0	47.2	41.0	43.9	46.2	48.0
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.8	95.2	96.6	95.3	96.8	95.5	95.2	96.3	96.2	95.5
Yes	4.2	4.8	3.4	4.7	3.2	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.1	53.2	52.7	53.0	56.5	56.4	61.4	59.2	55.0	54.8
Yes	46.9	46.8	47.3	47.0	43.5	43.6	38.6	40.8	45.0	45.2
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	95.2	96.9	95.3	96.8	95.4	96.6	96.4	96.3	95.5
Yes	4.7	4.8	3.1	4.7	3.2	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	95.6	98.4	96.3	96.2	95.8	95.7	95.6	96.8	95.9
Yes	3.9	4.4	1.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.2	4.1
N of Valid	890	14,058	893	14,493	718	11,421	417	7,464	2,918	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	4	63	0	54	2	48	8	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.8	8.9	5.6	8.5	6.5	9.8	5.8	10.1	6.8	9.2
no	33.6	35.6	35.5	36.9	28.9	32.9	30.2	30.0	32.5	34.5
yes	49.5	48.5	51.6	49.3	52.9	49.3	50.6	50.1	51.2	49.2
YES!	8.0	7.0	7.3	5.2	11.7	8.0	13.4	9.8	9.5	7.1
N of Valid	872	13,633	876	14,231	703	11,112	411	7,241	2,862	46,217
N of Miss	20	519	21	325	15	363	8	271	64	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.9	10.1	6.3	8.6	9.5	9.8	6.7	9.5	7.6	9.5
no	41.6	44.7	47.5	47.5	45.0	46.9	46.3	43.0	44.9	45.8
yes	40.9	38.1	41.4	38.8	40.8	38.9	38.2	40.8	40.6	38.9
YES!	9.6	7.1	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.4	8.9	6.7	6.8	5.8
N of Valid	871	13,493	867	14,085	696	10,980	406	7,175	2,840	45,733
N of Miss	21	659	30	471	22	495	13	337	86	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	4.1	5.5	5.7	4.6	7.0	5.1	6.9	4.7	5.7
no	17.9	19.0	25.2	26.7	25.2	30.0	15.7	25.7	21.6	25.0
yes	53.8	54.1	52.6	53.7	52.7	52.1	61.3	53.4	54.2	53.4
YES!	24.7	22.8	16.6	14.0	17.5	10.9	17.9	13.9	19.5	15.8
N of Valid	872	13,568	872	14,124	698	11,025	408	7,201	2,850	45,918
N of Miss	20	584	25	432	20	450	11	311	76	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.2
no	7.9	8.8	4.9	6.3	4.9	5.4	4.9	6.4	5.8	6.8
yes	46.2	44.4	42.9	45.5	41.9	45.2	45.6	47.4	44.0	45.4
YES!	44.2	44.2	51.1	46.5	51.8	47.3	47.5	43.8	48.7	45.6
N of Valid	873	13,618	879	14,200	697	11,051	408	7,216	2,857	46,085
N of Miss	19	534	18	356	21	424	11	296	69	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.8
no	9.9	14.4	20.1	19.6	18.0	19.4	14.1	16.4	15.6	17.5
yes	51.4	51.5	51.4	55.6	54.4	57.2	57.4	57.6	53.0	55.1
YES!	35.4	30.5	25.4	21.2	23.6	19.4	25.3	21.9	28.0	23.6
N of Valid	871	13,536	874	14,153	700	11,032	411	7,214	2,856	45,935
N of Miss	21	616	23	403	18	443	8	298	70	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.5	6.1	8.1	7.8	7.4	8.1	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.3
no	11.9	13.1	19.5	18.4	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.1	16.5	16.7
yes	50.6	48.9	54.8	57.1	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.1	55.1	55.3
YES!	31.9	31.8	17.6	16.7	15.5	14.4	17.1	17.4	21.4	20.7
N of Valid	865	13,453	863	14,039	698	10,982	409	7,199	2,835	45,673
N of Miss	27	699	34	517	20	493	10	313	91	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.2	9.8	17.9	16.3	19.5	21.3	18.7	22.6	15.5	16.6
no	36.3	37.4	50.5	47.0	44.6	48.3	44.3	45.6	43.8	44.2
yes	41.2	39.3	25.5	29.9	26.6	25.2	29.9	25.8	31.2	30.9
YES!	14.3	13.6	6.1	6.8	9.3	5.2	7.1	6.0	9.5	8.3
N of Valid	866	13,524	871	14,115	698	11,010	411	7,202	2,846	45,851
N of Miss	26	628	26	441	20	465	8	310	80	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.9	9.2	10.7	10.5	9.5	12.7	9.1	12.6	9.3	11.0
no	30.9	33.9	38.9	41.6	39.3	42.8	34.3	37.5	35.9	39.0
yes	47.5	44.5	42.1	40.7	43.3	38.2	47.5	42.2	44.8	41.4
YES!	13.7	12.4	8.3	7.3	8.0	6.2	9.1	7.7	10.0	8.6
N of Valid	857	13,348	867	14,080	698	10,999	408	7,202	2,830	45,629
N of Miss	35	804	30	476	20	476	11	310	96	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.7	8.4	6.7	8.5	7.6	8.6	5.4	6.3	6.7	8.2
no	30.5	33.4	27.9	32.2	29.4	31.4	25.1	26.2	28.7	31.4
yes	45.9	44.3	48.0	44.9	46.3	45.5	51.5	49.7	47.4	45.6
YES!	16.9	13.8	17.4	14.4	16.8	14.5	18.0	17.8	17.2	14.8
N of Valid	865	13,397	864	14,106	698	11,028	410	7,211	2,837	45,742
N of Miss	27	755	33	450	20	447	9	301	89	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.0	4.2	2.2	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.7
no	12.0	15.6	13.8	17.0	11.8	14.9	10.8	13.9	12.3	15.6
yes	58.6	54.7	65.3	62.8	62.9	66.0	65.0	64.8	62.6	61.5
YES!	25.4	25.5	18.7	16.6	21.2	15.7	21.8	17.9	21.8	19.2
N of Valid	867	13,459	867	14,082	703	10,996	408	7,203	2,845	45,740
N of Miss	25	693	30	474	15	479	11	309	81	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.0	8.0	10.4	10.7	12.6	12.5	11.0	11.1	10.3	10.4
Rarely	15.0	15.2	20.8	20.0	21.0	21.5	20.2	20.6	19.0	19.0
Sometimes	41.3	37.6	38.5	40.0	39.4	40.2	43.2	41.1	40.2	39.5
Often	22.4	22.9	22.7	21.3	20.5	20.3	18.3	21.6	21.4	21.6
Almost always	13.4	16.2	7.6	8.1	6.6	5.5	7.3	5.7	9.1	9.5
N of Valid	875	13,687	883	14,257	701	11,085	410	7,225	2,869	46,254
N of Miss	17	465	14	299	17	390	9	287	57	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.8	9.3	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.5
Rarely	24.2	25.7	19.0	19.2	19.4	15.8	20.3	18.0	20.9	20.1
Sometimes	35.4	31.0	34.1	33.6	31.7	35.8	37.0	38.1	34.3	34.1
Often	19.4	18.6	25.4	24.6	27.3	27.1	25.2	25.2	24.0	23.5
Almost always	14.3	15.4	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.0	11.8	14.7	16.0	16.8
N of Valid	873	13,586	877	14,139	697	11,025	408	7,178	2,855	45,928
N of Miss	19	566	20	417	21	450	11	334	71	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.5	2.8
Sometimes	7.9	8.7	13.4	15.4	15.0	18.9	16.9	19.7	12.6	14.9
Often	24.3	23.8	32.9	34.7	35.8	35.6	36.8	36.3	31.5	31.9
Almost always	66.5	65.2	49.9	46.1	45.1	41.2	42.4	38.9	52.7	49.4
N of Valid	877	13,605	882	14,194	699	11,063	408	7,208	2,866	46,070
N of Miss	15	547	15	362	19	412	11	304	60	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.9	7.0	7.3	5.9	6.5
Rarely	11.1	13.1	24.8	22.2	24.9	27.5	26.4	28.6	20.9	21.8
Sometimes	35.6	32.7	38.1	40.6	43.1	41.2	46.5	42.1	39.8	38.6
Often	25.9	30.1	23.3	22.6	19.1	18.9	15.1	17.8	21.9	23.2
Almost always	22.9	19.2	8.3	8.3	5.7	4.4	5.0	4.2	11.6	10.0
N of Valid	831	13,385	863	13,924	671	10,850	398	7,002	2,763	45,161
N of Miss	61	767	34	632	47	625	21	510	163	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.1	11.3	11.7	16.0	12.9	16.1	16.7	16.0	12.2	14.6
Mostly Bs	36.0	36.5	32.7	37.8	35.7	36.2	33.2	35.9	34.5	36.7
Mostly As	51.6	49.0	51.8	42.0	48.1	42.6	46.7	44.9	50.1	44.7
N of Valid	852	13,541	875	14,128	692	10,995	407	7,146	2,826	45,810
N of Miss	40	611	22	428	26	480	12	366	100	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	25.1	26.4	12.3	11.6	8.2	6.6	9.2	6.6	14.7	14.0
Quite important	27.0	28.5	19.4	20.3	15.7	15.0	13.2	15.1	19.9	20.7
Fairly important	28.5	27.3	36.2	35.6	35.6	35.2	40.0	37.4	34.3	33.3
Slightly important	16.3	14.7	26.2	26.7	32.9	34.0	29.0	33.1	25.3	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	5.8	5.7	7.6	9.1	8.7	7.8	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	842	13,579	869	14,147	686	11,006	403	7,156	2,800	45,888
N of Miss	50	573	28	409	32	469	16	356	126	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	49.2	51.1	54.6	54.4	55.5	57.5	47.3	48.8	52.2	53.3
1	12.2	14.3	13.5	13.4	16.1	13.5	15.7	15.9	14.1	14.1
2	9.3	10.8	9.1	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.8	11.5	9.6	10.5
3	10.6	9.4	8.3	8.8	6.3	7.4	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.7
4-5	11.6	9.6	9.6	8.5	7.2	7.0	9.1	8.6	9.5	8.5
6-10	5.1	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.4
11 or more	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	836	13,507	871	14,153	694	10,993	408	7,160	2,809	45,813
N of Miss	56	645	26	403	24	482	11	352	117	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.8	88.9	79.1	79.0	74.1	71.7	72.8	72.9	79.7	79.2
Little chance	7.3	6.1	10.2	10.9	13.2	13.9	15.1	14.7	10.8	10.8
Some chance	2.4	2.9	5.8	6.2	8.5	8.9	8.6	8.0	5.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	872	13,504	869	14,089	695	10,879	405	7,084	2,841	45,556
N of Miss	20	648	28	467	23	596	14	428	85	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.7	6.7	12.4	10.5	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.2	11.0	10.5
Little chance	8.9	9.5	14.2	15.7	17.1	18.5	13.5	17.1	13.2	14.8
Some chance	20.8	19.1	26.0	25.7	24.4	27.3	24.7	27.5	23.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.5	33.9	26.7	29.7	27.9	26.2	31.9	27.1	30.2	29.7
Very good chance	29.1	30.8	20.6	18.3	17.1	14.6	17.0	15.0	21.9	20.6
N of Valid	872	13,493	860	13,987	689	10,796	401	7,027	2,822	45,303
N of Miss	20	659	37	569	29	679	18	485	104	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.5	86.4	72.0	73.5	62.2	59.4	55.7	55.6	72.4	71.2
Little chance	7.3	7.2	13.9	12.3	11.2	15.2	14.4	15.7	11.3	12.0
Some chance	2.4	3.6	8.5	8.1	14.0	13.2	14.1	15.1	8.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	4.1	4.6	9.9	8.8	11.4	9.8	5.6	5.6
Very good chance	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.8	3.4	4.5	3.8	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	868	13,431	869	14,029	688	10,832	404	7,060	2,829	45,352
N of Miss	24	721	28	527	30	643	15	452	97	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	10.1	11.3	14.9	14.7	14.9	16.7	16.8	16.3	13.7	14.4
Little chance	11.0	12.3	16.1	18.7	21.6	20.0	16.8	17.3	16.0	16.9
Some chance	24.5	22.8	28.5	28.8	30.7	30.5	29.6	30.1	28.0	27.7
Pretty good chance	28.5	28.4	26.5	24.0	21.1	22.1	22.0	24.0	25.1	24.8
Very good chance	25.9	25.2	14.1	13.8	11.7	10.7	14.8	12.3	17.2	16.2
N of Valid	871	13,458	868	14,003	693	10,828	405	7,052	2,837	45,341
N of Miss	21	694	29	553	25	647	14	460	89	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.9	89.9	74.1	73.7	59.4	59.0	56.3	54.4	73.4	71.9
Little chance	4.6	4.6	9.5	9.7	9.2	12.2	11.2	13.0	8.2	9.3
Some chance	2.5	2.5	7.2	7.1	12.7	12.0	13.2	13.5	8.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.8	5.8	5.7	10.4	9.7	9.4	11.0	5.8	6.3
Very good chance	0.3	1.2	3.4	3.8	8.4	7.1	9.9	8.1	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	868	13,376	861	14,005	694	10,850	403	7,063	2,826	45,294
N of Miss	24	776	36	551	24	625	16	449	100	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.2	82.3	75.5	76.3	76.3	72.2	72.5	72.5	77.6	76.5
Little chance	8.7	7.9	10.3	9.9	8.6	12.3	12.9	12.3	9.8	10.3
Some chance	4.5	4.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	7.6	7.9	8.6	6.2	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.5	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5
Very good chance	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	859	13,374	864	14,009	696	10,842	403	7,058	2,822	45,283
N of Miss	33	778	33	547	22	633	16	454	104	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.2	85.8	69.8	70.6	59.2	59.1	56.5	56.5	70.9	70.1
Little chance	6.5	6.1	9.6	10.4	10.1	11.8	10.9	13.0	8.9	9.8
Some chance	2.8	3.4	9.1	7.5	11.5	10.9	11.9	12.3	8.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.6	6.0	6.4	10.4	9.5	11.9	10.0	6.6	6.6
Very good chance	0.7	2.0	5.4	5.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.2	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	866	13,400	864	14,027	694	10,863	405	7,069	2,829	45,359
N of Miss	26	752	33	529	24	612	14	443	97	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	72.1	73.5	70.4	66.3	65.6	66.1	73.3	70.8	70.1	69.1
Little chance	18.3	15.4	14.3	16.7	16.3	16.4	14.3	15.3	16.0	16.0
Some chance	5.3	5.7	8.9	8.8	10.7	9.9	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.7	4.0	5.0	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.9
Very good chance	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	868	13,423	867	14,039	694	10,851	405	7,064	2,834	45,377
N of Miss	24	729	30	517	24	624	14	448	92	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.4	95.4	93.6	85.3	85.9	72.1	77.2	90.6	90.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.5	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.2	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	7.4	5.4	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	7.7	4.4	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	877	13,596	873	14,090	695	10,875	405	7,071	2,850	45,632
N of Miss	15	556	24	466	23	600	14	441	76	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	95.6	92.5	92.1	86.9	88.0	81.3	83.7	90.6	90.8
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1
11	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.4	0.8	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.7	2.4	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	874	13,524	872	14,014	689	10,818	401	7,034	2,836	45,390
N of Miss	18	628	25	542	29	657	18	478	90	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	84.5	82.7	76.7	74.6	68.3	67.9	55.1	60.7	74.0	73.3
10 or younger	10.7	11.9	8.0	9.4	6.5	6.7	2.2	4.4	7.7	8.7
11	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.1
12	1.0	1.1	4.1	4.6	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.3	5.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	5.3	5.9	6.7	5.2	2.6	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2	6.9	7.7	6.5	3.3	2.7
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	9.0	7.4	1.9	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	11.5	8.1	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	878	13,525	870	14,042	693	10,838	401	7,061	2,842	45,466
N of Miss	14	627	27	514	25	637	18	451	84	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.4	96.5	95.9	90.9	92.3	82.9	85.9	94.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	6.4	4.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.4	5.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	872	13,536	869	14,057	693	10,828	404	7,059	2,838	45,480
N of Miss	20	616	28	499	25	647	15	453	88	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	81.9	85.3	75.6	78.1	67.9	77.6	80.6	80.6	76.4	80.5
10 or younger	11.9	8.3	9.7	6.5	11.1	6.2	4.7	4.8	10.0	6.7
11	4.4	4.7	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	3.2	3.2
12	1.6	1.4	3.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	5.4	5.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	7.9	3.8	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	880	13,569	868	14,077	694	10,868	403	7,077	2,845	45,591
N of Miss	12	583	29	479	24	607	16	435	81	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.8	97.5	97.7	96.7	96.8	97.5	97.3	97.8	97.8
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	874	13,523	871	14,077	696	10,845	404	7,065	2,845	45,510
N of Miss	18	629	26	479	22	630	15	447	81	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.5	92.2	90.9	91.0	93.7	91.9	93.8	92.6	92.2	91.8
10 or younger	4.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.8	3.0	3.2
11	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.5
12	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	868	13,477	870	14,019	694	10,822	404	7,060	2,836	45,378
N of Miss	24	675	27	537	24	653	15	452	90	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.4	94.4	87.3	87.5	79.9	81.4	67.7	76.6	85.5	86.4
10 or younger	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.6
11	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3
13	0.2	0.1	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.3	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.4	2.6	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.4	4.9	4.5	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	7.9	4.6	1.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.4	3.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	871	13,504	872	14,045	696	10,855	405	7,068	2,844	45,472
N of Miss	21	648	25	511	22	620	14	444	82	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.4	97.5	96.0	95.7	94.7	95.4	92.1	94.6	95.5	96.0
10 or younger	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	875	13,507	870	14,051	696	10,861	405	7,078	2,846	45,497
N of Miss	17	645	27	505	22	614	14	434	80	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	50.1	54.0	46.8	47.6	51.0	51.5	62.8	58.3	51.1	52.1
Wrong	41.9	36.3	43.8	40.7	34.9	36.9	26.8	31.7	38.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.2	8.5	8.6	10.7	12.8	10.7	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	880	13,615	877	14,125	696	10,911	403	7,084	2,856	45,735
N of Miss	12	537	20	431	22	564	16	428	70	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	34.3	39.3	30.1	31.7	39.8	34.9	45.5	43.1	35.9	36.5
Wrong	45.4	39.5	44.2	40.7	38.6	40.1	36.2	36.0	42.1	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.0	17.8	22.3	24.0	19.2	22.4	17.3	18.7	19.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.6	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	878	13,403	860	13,948	686	10,790	398	7,017	2,822	45,158
N of Miss	14	749	37	608	32	685	21	495	104	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.5	79.4	70.1	71.4	69.5	70.8	74.8	75.1	73.2	74.2
Wrong	16.2	14.6	21.6	21.0	20.7	21.8	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	6.9	5.9	7.8	6.0	5.5	4.8	6.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	878	13,532	872	14,058	694	10,855	401	7,067	2,845	45,512
N of Miss	14	620	25	498	24	620	18	445	81	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	62.1	65.8	49.4	52.3	48.1	46.0	44.7	46.0	52.3	53.9
Wrong	30.4	26.3	37.0	34.7	35.2	37.4	34.0	34.0	34.1	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.3	6.2	11.9	11.1	14.0	14.2	19.1	17.3	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	876	13,551	873	14,089	694	10,886	403	7,076	2,846	45,602
N of Miss	16	601	24	467	24	589	16	436	80	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.1	85.6	70.3	71.4	58.7	57.8	50.4	52.9	69.2	69.5
Wrong	10.9	10.0	21.2	19.7	25.0	26.3	25.1	25.5	19.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.3	7.3	7.2	12.1	12.8	20.1	16.9	8.9	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	4.2	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	878	13,552	874	14,098	695	10,889	403	7,066	2,850	45,605
N of Miss	14	600	23	458	23	586	16	446	76	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	95.0	94.0	93.9	94.2	93.8	96.3	94.1	94.5	94.2
Wrong	4.0	3.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	881	13,507	877	14,086	691	10,869	402	7,059	2,851	45,521
N of Miss	11	645	20	470	27	606	17	453	75	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.1	86.7	74.2	75.7	65.1	65.7	62.2	63.5	73.3	74.7
Wrong	14.0	10.7	20.1	19.5	24.8	25.7	25.2	24.9	20.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	4.6	3.8	8.1	6.8	9.9	9.0	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	878	13,564	876	14,121	694	10,900	405	7,078	2,853	45,663
N of Miss	14	588	21	435	24	575	14	434	73	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.1	90.0	74.1	75.4	58.6	59.9	49.5	51.7	71.4	72.4
Wrong	8.5	7.3	17.0	16.1	20.1	22.2	19.1	21.9	15.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	7.3	6.2	14.4	12.3	18.6	17.5	8.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.3	6.9	5.5	12.9	8.9	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	875	13,514	864	14,037	693	10,853	404	7,057	2,836	45,461
N of Miss	17	638	33	519	25	622	15	455	90	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.1	91.4	82.5	83.6	77.7	78.8	81.0	78.9	83.4	84.1
Wrong	8.4	6.5	14.6	13.2	17.3	17.4	15.6	17.2	13.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	880	13,547	878	14,098	694	10,890	405	7,075	2,857	45,610
N of Miss	12	605	19	458	24	585	14	437	69	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	95.0	90.2	91.2	88.9	88.0	88.3	87.6	90.9	91.0
Wrong	4.3	3.7	8.7	7.3	9.1	10.1	9.5	10.2	7.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	874	13,522	874	14,094	696	10,895	401	7,082	2,845	45,593
N of Miss	18	630	23	462	22	580	18	430	81	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.9	85.7	70.4	72.9	60.6	61.4	55.4	57.3	70.4	71.5
Wrong	12.0	10.3	19.9	18.8	20.4	24.0	22.0	23.5	17.9	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	8.4	6.5	14.8	11.4	15.8	14.3	9.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	4.2	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	877	13,542	873	14,101	696	10,896	404	7,083	2,850	45,622
N of Miss	15	610	24	455	22	579	15	429	76	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.4	87.5	84.0	83.5	78.7	85.8	88.8	89.8	84.1	86.2
1 or 2 times	10.6	9.7	13.0	12.9	17.0	11.0	9.7	8.2	12.8	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	874	13,494	870	14,043	690	10,791	402	6,997	2,836	45,325
N of Miss	18	658	27	513	28	684	17	515	90	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.8	93.1	93.4	92.3	94.5	93.7	96.3	94.8	93.9	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	875	13,450	865	13,979	689	10,763	403	6,986	2,832	45,178
N of Miss	17	702	32	577	29	712	16	526	94	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.4	98.2	97.5	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	872	13,458	868	13,996	691	10,767	402	6,993	2,833	45,214
N of Miss	20	694	29	560	27	708	17	519	93	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	77.3	77.1	79.4	76.4	79.3	81.4	86.5	85.8	79.7	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.3	16.7	14.8	16.3	13.7	12.2	8.5	9.0	14.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.2	3.3	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	868	13,429	862	13,955	694	10,732	399	6,972	2,823	45,088
N of Miss	24	723	35	601	24	743	20	540	103	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	41.7	41.6	33.9	34.4	35.2	32.0	34.9	34.2	36.7	35.9
1 or 2 times	25.1	24.8	22.6	21.7	18.3	18.1	15.6	15.5	21.3	20.8
3 to 5 times	15.8	15.0	18.1	16.4	16.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	16.4	15.6
6 to 9 times	3.8	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	7.1	9.2	8.0	5.8	6.5
10+ times	13.6	13.0	19.2	21.3	24.2	26.8	26.0	27.8	19.7	21.2
N of Valid	861	13,373	864	13,976	693	10,764	404	6,984	2,822	45,097
N of Miss	31	779	33	580	25	711	15	528	104	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	98.9	97.6	98.2	97.2	97.5	98.5	98.3	98.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	871	13,421	861	13,960	690	10,729	401	6,975	2,823	45,085
N of Miss	21	731	36	596	28	746	18	537	103	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.0	90.8	90.7	91.3	89.9	93.6	95.3	95.6	90.9	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.5	8.1	4.7	3.5	3.3	6.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	873	13,472	867	13,997	692	10,764	403	6,988	2,835	45,221
N of Miss	19	680	30	559	26	711	16	524	91	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	98.9	96.8	96.0	93.2	93.0	90.8	91.7	95.9	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	2.3	2.5	3.8	3.2	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	871	13,451	866	13,999	691	10,755	400	6,987	2,828	45,192
N of Miss	21	701	31	557	27	720	19	525	98	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	869	13,444	864	13,992	693	10,760	402	6,986	2,828	45,182
N of Miss	23	708	33	564	25	715	17	526	98	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	95.3	90.5	89.4	82.8	85.3	75.7	82.1	88.4	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.8	3.9	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.5	3.8	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	3.4	2.9	7.1	6.5	15.6	9.9	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	871	13,431	864	13,985	692	10,766	403	6,994	2,830	45,176
N of Miss	21	721	33	571	26	709	16	518	96	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	94.3	94.6	95.5	95.4	96.6	99.0	97.1	95.5	95.7
No, but would like to	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	803	12,760	838	13,433	652	10,361	385	6,681	2,678	43,235
N of Miss	89	1,392	59	1,123	66	1,114	34	831	248	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	23.2	21.2	19.3	19.7	23.9	22.4	27.9	26.4	22.8	21.8
Yes	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	73.9	75.6	77.4	77.7	73.2	75.5	71.1	71.9	74.4	75.7
N of Valid	833	13,148	850	13,784	675	10,572	401	6,839	2,759	44,343
N of Miss	59	1,004	47	772	43	903	18	673	167	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.4	20.5	11.0	13.4	15.4	11.3	11.9	11.6	13.9	14.8
Slight risk	6.7	6.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.2	3.5	5.1	5.6	5.8
Moderate risk	17.7	16.3	17.8	17.4	18.3	17.8	17.4	16.3	17.8	17.0
Great risk	51.7	51.0	61.4	58.7	56.5	60.8	62.8	62.6	57.4	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	868	13,386	861	13,966	690	10,763	403	6,981	2,822	45,096
N of Miss	24	766	36	590	28	712	16	531	104	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.3	23.5	20.5	22.7	35.7	29.2	40.5	37.9	27.0	26.9
Slight risk	20.3	20.0	27.5	26.8	25.0	29.3	25.9	26.3	24.4	25.3
Moderate risk	21.8	20.2	23.2	21.2	17.5	17.3	16.1	14.4	20.4	18.9
Great risk	25.5	25.9	23.2	22.9	16.8	18.3	12.3	16.2	20.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.3	5.6	6.5	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	862	13,261	854	13,828	684	10,629	398	6,905	2,798	44,623
N of Miss	30	891	43	728	34	846	21	607	128	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.6	22.1	15.5	17.5	25.1	19.2	27.5	24.0	20.9	20.3
Slight risk	7.8	8.6	15.3	14.1	20.9	19.7	25.8	23.4	15.9	15.2
Moderate risk	19.3	19.2	25.8	24.4	22.3	25.9	22.6	23.7	22.5	23.1
Great risk	40.1	39.3	37.5	37.1	26.7	29.3	18.9	23.6	33.0	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.9	5.9	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.2	5.3	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	855	13,139	845	13,765	685	10,618	403	6,907	2,788	44,429
N of Miss	37	1,013	52	791	33	857	16	605	138	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.6	22.5	15.2	16.4	19.3	14.9	16.2	14.9	17.7	17.6
Slight risk	15.5	15.1	15.5	16.8	16.8	17.3	17.0	16.2	16.0	16.3
Moderate risk	23.4	21.5	26.6	26.0	24.9	27.3	25.7	28.3	25.1	25.4
Great risk	34.3	35.4	38.4	36.5	34.9	35.9	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	862	13,303	857	13,910	690	10,734	401	6,963	2,810	44,910
N of Miss	30	849	40	646	28	741	18	549	116	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.0	21.5	12.4	14.5	17.7	12.6	14.0	13.4	16.0	16.0
Slight risk	7.0	8.6	9.3	9.2	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.1	9.0	9.8
Moderate risk	21.3	19.5	21.7	23.8	26.0	26.8	26.7	27.0	23.4	23.7
Great risk	45.3	44.5	51.3	47.8	42.6	44.8	42.1	42.8	46.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	859	13,295	860	13,910	688	10,739	401	6,974	2,808	44,918
N of Miss	33	857	37	646	30	736	18	538	118	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.6	21.2	11.8	13.4	16.5	11.1	12.2	11.2	15.1	14.8
Slight risk	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.5	4.0	5.2	5.4	5.4
Moderate risk	13.6	12.9	15.2	15.4	16.1	15.5	14.4	15.7	14.8	14.7
Great risk	51.9	51.7	60.9	58.0	55.2	60.4	63.0	60.6	57.0	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	9.2	6.8	7.4	5.5	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.9
N of Valid	860	13,255	856	13,885	689	10,726	403	6,964	2,808	44,830
N of Miss	32	897	41	671	29	749	16	548	118	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.2	21.0	11.6	13.3	16.5	11.0	11.7	11.1	14.9	14.7
Slight risk	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.6
Moderate risk	10.6	10.9	15.1	13.8	16.1	14.8	13.7	14.6	13.8	13.3
Great risk	56.3	54.7	63.4	61.6	58.6	63.2	64.3	63.0	60.2	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	9.8	6.9	7.5	6.0	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.3
N of Valid	858	13,199	850	13,866	689	10,708	401	6,970	2,798	44,743
N of Miss	34	953	47	690	29	767	18	542	128	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.5	20.8	12.6	14.3	19.8	13.0	14.4	13.2	16.4	15.7
Slight risk	11.4	9.3	13.8	13.6	15.3	15.8	16.6	17.3	13.8	13.4
Moderate risk	21.3	19.0	27.0	24.4	27.3	28.5	36.0	30.6	26.6	24.7
Great risk	39.7	42.6	41.6	42.0	33.3	37.1	27.8	33.5	37.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.3	4.9	5.7	4.4	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	860	13,259	855	13,899	688	10,720	403	6,973	2,806	44,851
N of Miss	32	893	42	657	30	755	16	539	120	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.8	21.2	13.0	14.8	18.4	13.8	15.5	14.4	16.5	16.4
Slight risk	9.1	9.4	13.1	14.0	16.0	18.3	21.9	21.3	13.8	14.8
Moderate risk	19.5	19.4	27.0	25.3	27.4	27.8	29.7	27.5	25.2	24.5
Great risk	35.8	37.5	37.0	37.6	29.9	32.6	25.4	30.0	33.2	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.8	12.5	10.0	8.3	8.3	7.5	7.5	6.8	11.3	9.1
N of Valid	861	13,222	857	13,875	689	10,735	401	6,966	2,808	44,798
N of Miss	31	930	40	681	29	740	18	546	118	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.0	21.1	11.9	13.8	17.4	12.2	12.7	12.6	15.2	15.4
Slight risk	4.7	4.8	6.2	6.5	7.5	8.1	10.4	9.5	6.7	6.9
Moderate risk	14.3	13.2	20.9	18.8	23.0	23.8	28.3	26.2	20.5	19.5
Great risk	46.5	47.9	50.8	52.2	43.6	48.0	41.2	44.7	46.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	13.1	10.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.0	11.3	9.5
N of Valid	860	13,201	855	13,857	690	10,727	403	6,963	2,808	44,748
N of Miss	32	951	42	699	28	748	16	549	118	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.0	21.1	11.4	13.3	16.4	11.1	11.7	11.0	14.7	14.7
Slight risk	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.7
Moderate risk	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.9	5.7
Great risk	37.0	39.7	63.0	60.1	65.8	68.6	71.4	70.9	57.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.4	30.5	17.6	18.6	12.2	14.1	11.2	12.4	21.1	20.0
N of Valid	849	13,069	857	13,881	688	10,737	402	6,974	2,796	44,661
N of Miss	43	1,083	40	675	30	738	17	538	130	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.5	21.0	11.6	13.2	16.3	11.1	11.9	11.1	14.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.2
Great risk	32.0	36.0	52.5	52.2	58.6	63.0	64.5	66.8	49.5	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	43.1	35.7	28.8	27.4	18.8	19.8	18.4	16.2	29.1	26.3
N of Valid	844	13,028	859	13,873	688	10,737	403	6,973	2,794	44,611
N of Miss	48	1,124	38	683	30	738	16	539	132	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	97.1	95.3	95.4	93.4	93.0	90.5	91.1	95.0	94.7
Once or twice	1.7	2.2	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.5	6.6	5.3	3.7	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	820	12,733	838	13,393	647	10,190	380	6,587	2,685	42,903
N of Miss	72	1,419	59	1,163	71	1,285	39	925	241	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.8	97.0	97.6	97.5	97.0	98.4	98.3
Once or twice	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	815	12,953	855	13,642	666	10,419	395	6,744	2,731	43,758
N of Miss	77	1,199	42	914	52	1,056	24	768	195	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	96.2	93.2	92.8	87.9	88.9	82.6	85.3	91.4	91.7
Once or twice	2.6	3.0	5.8	5.5	8.7	7.4	12.4	9.0	6.5	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	816	12,910	847	13,587	668	10,401	396	6,711	2,727	43,609
N of Miss	76	1,242	50	969	50	1,074	23	801	199	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.6	98.0	97.2	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	838	13,018	847	13,647	666	10,423	394	6,739	2,745	43,827
N of Miss	54	1,134	50	909	52	1,052	25	773	181	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.5	60.8	56.1	59.2	58.4	64.3	59.6	67.4	59.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.3	8.9	10.5	9.2	9.7	8.1	10.9	7.9	10.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.6	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.4	4.4	4.5
I don't know	22.5	24.5	26.1	24.5	22.7	20.4	19.4	16.7	23.2	22.3
N of Valid	846	13,102	866	13,770	683	10,561	396	6,862	2,791	44,295
N of Miss	46	1,050	31	786	35	914	23	650	135	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	43.5	30.9	37.8	29.8	53.9	39.0	50.8	46.2	45.3	34.9
Rarely	16.8	19.6	25.8	22.2	18.3	23.2	20.2	21.0	20.4	21.5
Sometimes	21.2	25.8	21.3	26.6	15.2	23.5	16.9	20.1	19.1	24.6
Often	12.1	15.2	11.3	15.0	8.7	10.3	8.6	9.2	10.5	13.0
Almost always	6.4	8.5	3.9	6.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.6	6.0
N of Valid	829	13,016	850	13,726	677	10,471	396	6,769	2,752	43,982
N of Miss	63	1,136	47	830	41	1,004	23	743	174	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	88.2	87.3	86.6	85.4	83.3	84.7	79.4	83.9	85.2	85.6
1 time	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	7.6	5.1	5.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.5	5.3	8.9	6.3	5.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	785	12,898	834	13,542	678	10,338	394	6,726	2,691	43,504
N of Miss	107	1,254	63	1,014	40	1,137	25	786	235	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.7	54.1	58.5	58.3	43.1	42.9	26.6	27.7	49.6	48.6
0 times	40.9	44.3	38.7	40.0	53.2	54.5	68.1	67.0	47.4	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	787	12,922	826	13,563	680	10,407	398	6,794	2,691	43,686
N of Miss	105	1,230	71	993	38	1,068	21	718	235	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	97.8	95.4	94.6	88.9	90.2	84.8	85.0	93.3	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	3.7	4.1	7.2	6.7	9.1	9.0	4.6	4.8
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	858	13,147	856	13,746	677	10,528	396	6,807	2,787	44,228
N of Miss	34	1,005	41	810	41	947	23	705	139	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.5	97.8	96.8	92.5	93.4	86.9	89.2	95.6	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	3.7	2.7	5.5	3.9	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.0	5.5	4.2	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	859	13,108	852	13,708	677	10,499	397	6,795	2,785	44,110
N of Miss	33	1,044	45	848	41	976	22	717	141	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	849	12,963	855	13,697	677	10,494	396	6,796	2,777	43,950
N of Miss	43	1,189	42	859	41	981	23	716	149	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	853	13,061	844	13,678	676	10,480	395	6,782	2,768	44,001
N of Miss	39	1,091	53	878	42	995	24	730	158	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.0	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	857	13,078	857	13,722	678	10,512	397	6,801	2,789	44,113
N of Miss	35	1,074	40	834	40	963	22	711	137	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	849	12,930	856	13,685	677	10,481	397	6,787	2,779	43,883
N of Miss	43	1,222	41	871	41	994	22	725	147	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	848	12,908	854	13,660	677	10,482	393	6,775	2,772	43,825
N of Miss	44	1,244	43	896	41	993	26	737	154	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	838	12,778	853	13,641	676	10,483	397	6,781	2,764	43,683
N of Miss	54	1,374	44	915	42	992	22	731	162	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	848	12,907	847	13,670	677	10,471	396	6,783	2,768	43,831
N of Miss	44	1,245	50	886	41	1,004	23	729	158	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.5	97.5	96.7	96.9	96.6	97.7	97.0	98.3	97.0	97.5
1-2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	851	12,974	856	13,688	676	10,483	397	6,793	2,780	43,938
N of Miss	41	1,178	41	868	42	992	22	719	146	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.5	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	853	12,979	854	13,675	677	10,479	396	6,781	2,780	43,914
N of Miss	39	1,173	43	881	41	996	23	731	146	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.3	98.1	97.8	93.3	95.1	90.4	91.6	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.6	4.9	3.1	6.6	5.0	2.9	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	851	12,990	849	13,663	674	10,458	396	6,770	2,770	43,881
N of Miss	41	1,162	48	893	44	1,017	23	742	156	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	99.0	96.3	96.9	93.8	94.2	90.7	91.1	95.6	96.0
1-2	1.1	0.8	3.1	2.3	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.5	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	852	12,981	848	13,648	676	10,476	396	6,786	2,772	43,891
N of Miss	40	1,171	49	908	42	999	23	726	154	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	97.8	97.5	97.3	95.0	96.0	94.4	94.7	96.9	96.7
1-2	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	837	12,809	850	13,598	675	10,452	396	6,765	2,758	43,624
N of Miss	55	1,343	47	958	43	1,023	23	747	168	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.1	94.7	94.3	89.0	90.3	80.1	86.2	92.4	93.2
1-2	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	5.5	3.3	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.6	4.7	4.8	11.6	8.3	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	853	13,065	852	13,724	675	10,509	397	6,809	2,777	44,107
N of Miss	39	1,087	45	832	43	966	22	703	149	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.3	98.0	97.1	92.9	93.8	88.2	90.3	95.8	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.6	4.8	3.4	2.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.9	4.8	4.0	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	852	13,011	845	13,696	674	10,489	397	6,801	2,768	43,997
N of Miss	40	1,141	52	860	44	986	22	711	158	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.7	95.1	95.8	93.4	95.0	90.7	94.5	94.9	96.0
1-2	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.1	3.8	1.9	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	848	13,009	844	13,680	677	10,488	396	6,798	2,765	43,975
N of Miss	44	1,143	53	876	41	987	23	714	161	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.0	87.8	82.5	80.5	74.1	73.0	61.9	66.7	79.5	78.8
1-2	8.6	8.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.6	12.4	9.5	9.9	9.8
3-5	1.8	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.9	6.9	4.3	7.2	3.6	4.7
6-9	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.8	2.7	5.3	4.0	2.0	2.0
10+	0.4	0.8	2.2	3.0	7.9	6.8	16.2	12.6	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	852	12,974	845	13,640	675	10,445	396	6,765	2,768	43,824
N of Miss	40	1,178	52	916	43	1,030	23	747	158	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.5	95.0	93.3	85.9	86.1	72.5	78.5	90.7	90.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	1.8	3.0	4.6	4.5	7.1	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.2	3.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	4.5	2.1	1.2	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	4.9	5.7	12.6	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	847	12,918	841	13,621	674	10,418	396	6,758	2,758	43,715
N of Miss	45	1,234	56	935	44	1,057	23	754	168	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.5	97.5	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	839	12,796	838	13,584	674	10,418	395	6,748	2,746	43,546
N of Miss	53	1,356	59	972	44	1,057	24	764	180	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	843	12,867	834	13,569	675	10,407	395	6,744	2,747	43,587
N of Miss	49	1,285	63	987	43	1,068	24	768	179	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.5	96.4	96.9	95.9	96.3	97.2	98.2	98.1	97.1	96.7
1-2	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	848	12,896	839	13,614	674	10,426	395	6,752	2,756	43,688
N of Miss	44	1,256	58	942	44	1,049	24	760	170	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	840	12,778	836	13,572	677	10,416	396	6,752	2,749	43,518
N of Miss	52	1,374	61	984	41	1,059	23	760	177	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	837	12,753	836	13,556	675	10,390	396	6,744	2,744	43,443
N of Miss	55	1,399	61	1,000	43	1,085	23	768	182	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	834	12,668	832	13,479	676	10,364	394	6,730	2,736	43,241
N of Miss	58	1,484	65	1,077	42	1,111	25	782	190	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	833	12,758	832	13,532	673	10,375	395	6,737	2,733	43,402
N of Miss	59	1,394	65	1,024	45	1,100	24	775	193	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	96.7	95.1	95.4	94.1	95.4	93.2	95.5	95.2	95.8
1-2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	839	12,822	836	13,559	675	10,402	396	6,749	2,746	43,532
N of Miss	53	1,330	61	997	43	1,073	23	763	180	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.4	97.3	98.5	97.7	98.2	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	837	12,818	833	13,572	672	10,388	394	6,744	2,736	43,522
N of Miss	55	1,334	64	984	46	1,087	25	768	190	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	97.2	91.4	92.5	86.5	87.2	78.8	82.1	90.2	91.0
1-2	2.1	1.7	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.2	5.4	3.8	3.8	3.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.4	4.7	3.8	10.7	7.5	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	840	12,828	836	13,550	676	10,388	392	6,734	2,744	43,500
N of Miss	52	1,324	61	1,006	42	1,087	27	778	182	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.2	97.2	95.7	95.6	91.5	92.4	86.1	88.7	93.7	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.6	4.8	3.6	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.8	2.5	4.8	4.3	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	833	12,727	836	13,546	670	10,380	395	6,731	2,734	43,384
N of Miss	59	1,425	61	1,010	48	1,095	24	781	192	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	95.3	89.2	88.9	81.8	82.5	71.3	77.7	86.9	87.5
1-2	2.9	2.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.0	7.6	5.0	4.5	4.1
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	0.4	0.9	3.0	3.6	8.2	8.3	17.3	12.4	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	840	12,856	832	13,547	674	10,400	394	6,736	2,740	43,539
N of Miss	52	1,296	65	1,009	44	1,075	25	776	186	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	98.7	95.9	94.4	88.7	88.2	78.2	82.1	92.5	92.3
1-2	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.4	5.6	4.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.8	3.7	5.3	11.1	9.4	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	839	12,846	833	13,541	674	10,387	395	6,748	2,741	43,522
N of Miss	53	1,306	64	1,015	44	1,088	24	764	185	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.3	95.6	91.7	92.0	88.0	89.9	82.8	89.0	90.9	92.1
1-2	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.7	3.8	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
3-5	1.0	0.7	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	3.5	1.7	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	4.0	3.7	7.1	4.7	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	841	12,835	831	13,547	676	10,382	395	6,744	2,743	43,508
N of Miss	51	1,317	66	1,009	42	1,093	24	768	183	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.9	98.4	97.8	97.2	92.9	94.7	90.7	91.4	95.9	96.1
Once	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.4	2.1	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	797	12,335	821	13,130	651	9,978	378	6,423	2,647	41,866
N of Miss	95	1,817	76	1,426	67	1,497	41	1,089	279	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.7	94.2	90.3	88.0	76.9	79.7	67.9	71.0	85.4	85.2
at my home	1.7	3.5	4.9	6.4	8.4	9.7	11.3	11.5	5.7	7.1
at someone elses home	2.1	1.3	3.7	3.8	10.6	7.8	14.7	13.3	6.5	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	818	12,549	836	13,354	668	10,232	389	6,645	2,711	42,780
N of Miss	74	1,603	61	1,202	50	1,243	30	867	215	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.8	23.2	22.8	26.2	36.9	32.6	32.3	34.8	27.6	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.7	8.3	15.0	14.5	17.2	17.5	23.0	19.4	14.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	58.6	56.3	51.2	48.2	36.3	39.8	34.6	36.6	47.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.0	12.2	10.9	11.1	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.1	10.8	10.9
N of Valid	811	12,561	832	13,438	662	10,257	387	6,647	2,692	42,903
N of Miss	81	1,591	65	1,118	56	1,218	32	865	234	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.1	5.8	10.6	12.5	24.2	20.5	31.9	29.3	15.0	15.1
Yes	95.9	94.2	89.4	87.5	75.8	79.5	68.1	70.7	85.0	84.9
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.4	95.7	96.1	92.6	92.3	83.5	85.9	94.2	94.3
Yes	0.9	1.6	4.3	3.9	7.4	7.7	16.5	14.1	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.2	95.9	96.5	91.5	93.9	97.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	4.1	3.5	8.5	6.1	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.4	99.0	98.8	96.8	98.2	98.2	97.3	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.2	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.4	96.6	95.3	93.2	93.3	92.8	91.5	95.8	94.8
Yes	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.7	6.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	4.2	5.2
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.9	97.9	97.2	95.0	96.0	97.4	96.5	97.6	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.8	5.0	4.0	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.0	97.6	97.8	96.4	96.7	97.2	96.3	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.2	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.2	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	97.9	97.2	96.5	92.0	94.9	93.8	92.9	95.7	96.0
Yes	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.5	8.0	5.1	6.2	7.1	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	820	12,389	828	13,248	662	10,151	389	6,620	2,699	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	69	1,308	56	1,324	30	892	227	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.0	6.8	6.1	8.2	8.7	4.2	4.7
Yes	98.9	97.8	96.6	96.0	93.2	93.9	91.8	91.3	95.8	95.3
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.6	97.2	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.2	98.5	97.7	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.2	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.7	98.7	98.2	96.6	97.6	97.9	96.9	98.2	98.0
Yes	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	816	12,257	820	13,073	650	10,103	388	6,531	2,674	41,964
N of Miss	76	1,895	77	1,483	68	1,372	31	981	252	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.0	3.6	9.2	8.5	14.3	13.2	22.9	17.1	10.2	9.5
Yes	98.0	96.4	90.8	91.5	85.7	86.8	77.1	82.9	89.8	90.5
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.2	98.8	94.6	96.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	5.4	3.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.2	96.9	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	98.4	97.2	97.2	97.1	96.7	95.1	96.7	97.5	97.4
Yes	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.3	93.6	94.2	88.0	90.7	84.8	89.1	92.7	93.8
Yes	0.7	1.7	6.4	5.8	12.0	9.3	15.2	10.9	7.3	6.2
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.1	99.1	98.2	98.0	97.4	97.4	96.8	98.7	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	809	12,243	808	13,106	650	10,088	389	6,569	2,656	42,006
N of Miss	83	1,909	89	1,450	68	1,387	30	943	270	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.3	5.7	12.5	12.0	17.4	16.5	27.8	20.7	13.4	12.6
Yes	95.7	94.3	87.5	88.0	82.6	83.5	72.2	79.3	86.6	87.4
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	97.2	93.9	94.4	92.4	93.2	89.5	92.7	94.1	94.7
Yes	2.1	2.8	6.1	5.6	7.6	6.8	10.5	7.3	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.3	94.8	94.7	92.5	91.4	84.8	88.9	94.0	94.1
Yes	1.2	1.7	5.2	5.3	7.5	8.6	15.2	11.1	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.3	97.9	97.6	96.8	97.0	95.1	96.5	97.8	97.8
Yes	0.1	0.7	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.5	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.1	97.8	97.8	97.0	97.0	96.7	97.0	97.9	97.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	98.6	97.5	96.7	95.4	95.6	92.5	94.7	96.8	96.7
Yes	0.6	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.6	4.4	7.5	5.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.4	96.7	96.7	96.3	96.0	94.1	95.5	97.0	96.8
Yes	0.9	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.0	5.9	4.5	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.3	98.1	94.9	96.4	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	5.1	3.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	812	12,436	825	13,209	656	10,115	389	6,536	2,682	42,296
N of Miss	80	1,716	72	1,347	62	1,360	30	976	244	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.4	99.1	97.1	97.2	94.0	94.3	89.8	90.9	96.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	2.6	3.5	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.9	1.9	0.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	787	11,947	787	12,753	634	9,748	374	6,286	2,582	40,734
N of Miss	105	2,205	110	1,803	84	1,727	45	1,226	344	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	1.6	4.5	5.4	11.9	10.6	20.5	16.2	7.5	7.2
Yes	99.1	98.4	95.5	94.6	88.1	89.4	79.5	83.8	92.5	92.8
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.3	96.5	97.2	93.5	94.3	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.5	2.8	6.5	5.7	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	98.7	97.1	97.5	97.9	97.0	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.3	98.3	98.3	96.6	97.1	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.5	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.6	98.0	97.9	96.1	97.5	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	2.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.9	97.4	97.2	94.0	95.0	89.1	92.3	95.9	96.4
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	6.0	5.0	10.9	7.7	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	807	12,192	820	13,113	649	10,088	386	6,505	2,662	41,898
N of Miss	85	1,960	77	1,443	69	1,387	33	1,007	264	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	2.1	3.8	5.2	9.7	9.3	17.0	13.9	6.2	6.6
Yes	99.1	97.9	96.2	94.8	90.3	90.7	83.0	86.1	93.8	93.4
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.2	97.4	97.7	95.6	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.3	4.4	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.4	97.2	96.6	96.8	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.7	98.0	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.5	99.6	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.7	98.5	97.4	94.0	95.9	91.4	93.8	96.6	96.9
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.6	6.0	4.1	8.6	6.2	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	804	12,152	820	13,109	652	10,072	383	6,496	2,659	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	77	1,447	66	1,403	36	1,016	267	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.6
Yes	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.4	97.5	98.0	96.9	97.7	98.3	98.4
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	800	12,136	807	13,059	643	10,071	385	6,517	2,635	41,783
N of Miss	92	2,016	90	1,497	75	1,404	34	995	291	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	765	11,970	806	12,842	644	9,827	369	6,345	2,584	40,984
N of Miss	127	2,182	91	1,714	74	1,648	50	1,167	342	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	77.4	78.9	63.6	65.6	58.0	57.0	51.4	54.4	64.6	65.7
Wrong	18.2	15.4	23.5	22.0	21.5	23.8	28.3	24.2	22.1	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.2	9.3	8.8	13.3	12.6	13.1	13.5	8.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	3.6	3.6	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.9	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	819	12,467	830	13,334	669	10,219	389	6,591	2,707	42,611
N of Miss	73	1,685	67	1,222	49	1,256	30	921	219	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.8	84.8	71.1	72.1	62.2	61.7	54.2	57.9	70.0	71.1
Wrong	14.6	11.7	21.3	19.3	19.3	23.2	27.0	22.9	19.6	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.5	5.3	6.1	11.2	9.5	12.6	11.4	6.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.5	7.2	5.6	6.2	7.8	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	810	12,411	827	13,286	667	10,181	389	6,585	2,693	42,463
N of Miss	82	1,741	70	1,270	51	1,294	30	927	233	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.3	87.9	70.3	72.2	55.9	57.9	44.9	50.1	68.2	69.9
Wrong	9.6	8.3	18.4	15.9	15.4	18.3	18.2	17.4	15.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	6.4	7.4	13.6	13.0	16.7	15.8	8.4	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	4.9	4.5	15.0	10.8	20.3	16.7	8.4	7.0
N of Valid	809	12,367	822	13,250	667	10,173	390	6,577	2,688	42,367
N of Miss	83	1,785	75	1,306	51	1,302	29	935	238	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.7	87.0	76.3	79.0	72.3	75.4	76.2	76.5	77.8	80.1
Wrong	12.1	9.7	17.9	15.5	18.4	17.4	18.2	16.6	16.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.7	5.8	5.1	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	815	12,404	827	13,274	668	10,172	390	6,578	2,700	42,428
N of Miss	77	1,748	70	1,282	50	1,303	29	934	226	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.7	91.9	86.2	87.9	87.9	88.0	90.0	90.3	88.5	89.5
Wrong	7.6	6.4	11.5	9.5	9.1	9.3	7.9	7.6	9.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	806	12,303	824	13,280	669	10,187	390	6,590	2,689	42,360
N of Miss	86	1,849	73	1,276	49	1,288	29	922	237	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.6	92.5	86.8	88.3	87.9	88.0	90.8	90.2	89.1	89.8
Wrong	6.8	5.9	10.7	9.3	9.1	9.4	7.7	7.7	8.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	795	12,274	825	13,254	669	10,166	390	6,580	2,679	42,274
N of Miss	97	1,878	72	1,302	49	1,309	29	932	247	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.3	83.9	68.3	71.8	64.6	62.6	58.5	60.0	70.8	71.3
Wrong	12.4	11.6	22.2	18.6	18.5	22.5	25.4	22.5	18.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.2	6.3	6.9	11.2	10.0	12.3	11.6	7.0	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	3.3	2.7	5.7	4.9	3.8	5.9	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	822	12,534	830	13,364	669	10,238	390	6,606	2,711	42,742
N of Miss	70	1,618	67	1,192	49	1,237	29	906	215	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.8	88.5	76.2	77.1	67.1	66.7	60.0	62.2	74.8	75.6
Wrong	11.1	8.8	18.0	16.6	16.4	20.8	24.1	21.7	16.4	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	3.8	4.3	10.7	8.1	10.5	9.8	5.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	5.9	4.4	5.4	6.3	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	823	12,496	826	13,349	666	10,216	390	6,594	2,705	42,655
N of Miss	69	1,656	71	1,207	52	1,259	29	918	221	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.4	90.5	74.8	76.1	60.6	61.7	47.9	53.5	71.9	73.4
Wrong	8.0	6.5	15.3	13.8	14.1	17.5	17.4	17.7	13.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	6.7	6.3	11.7	11.6	17.4	14.6	7.8	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.8	13.6	9.2	17.2	14.3	7.2	6.0
N of Valid	824	12,465	822	13,336	668	10,206	390	6,588	2,704	42,595
N of Miss	68	1,687	75	1,220	50	1,269	29	924	222	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	90.4	81.9	84.3	79.8	81.1	83.3	82.0	83.5	85.0
Wrong	9.0	7.2	12.7	11.8	14.7	14.2	12.6	13.5	12.0	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.5	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	824	12,477	825	13,345	667	10,211	390	6,594	2,706	42,627
N of Miss	68	1,675	72	1,211	51	1,264	29	918	220	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.5	93.7	89.3	90.4	90.1	90.4	93.1	91.8	91.0	91.6
Wrong	5.8	4.9	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	5.9	6.7	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	808	12,381	825	13,332	667	10,219	389	6,593	2,689	42,525
N of Miss	84	1,771	72	1,224	51	1,256	30	919	237	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	94.1	89.7	90.4	90.3	90.3	92.3	91.8	91.1	91.7
Wrong	6.0	4.6	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.8	5.9	6.7	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	812	12,362	823	13,300	668	10,202	391	6,597	2,694	42,461
N of Miss	80	1,790	74	1,256	50	1,273	28	915	232	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	59.7	63.4	43.0	45.8	35.3	33.0	27.6	29.9	43.9	45.4
Very difficult	16.7	14.8	18.5	17.7	14.4	14.4	13.2	11.4	16.2	15.1
Fairly easy	6.1	7.9	19.1	18.9	22.2	24.6	22.2	23.9	16.4	17.9
Very easy	1.9	3.2	9.9	10.0	20.4	21.2	32.6	29.0	13.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.7	10.7	9.4	7.6	7.7	6.8	4.4	5.8	10.1	8.0
N of Valid	808	12,260	820	13,199	666	10,152	387	6,554	2,681	42,165
N of Miss	84	1,892	77	1,357	52	1,323	32	958	245	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	60.0	64.0	43.4	45.1	35.1	32.5	27.0	29.4	44.0	45.1
Very difficult	15.0	13.9	15.6	17.0	14.3	14.0	12.7	10.8	14.7	14.4
Fairly easy	8.4	8.5	20.2	19.6	22.9	24.9	22.3	23.8	17.6	18.3
Very easy	3.0	4.2	12.1	11.8	21.5	22.4	33.8	30.3	14.8	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	9.4	8.7	6.6	6.2	6.3	4.2	5.7	8.9	7.2
N of Valid	800	12,101	813	13,059	659	10,074	385	6,515	2,657	41,749
N of Miss	92	2,051	84	1,497	59	1,401	34	997	269	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.1	77.1	61.2	59.7	48.3	45.7	35.8	40.8	59.0	58.4
Sort of hard	11.8	11.6	16.7	18.7	19.8	21.6	17.6	19.2	16.2	17.4
Sort of easy	6.8	6.8	13.6	13.3	18.5	19.3	26.7	21.9	14.7	14.2
Very easy	4.4	4.4	8.5	8.4	13.4	13.3	19.9	18.2	10.2	9.9
N of Valid	798	12,210	819	13,181	665	10,115	386	6,539	2,668	42,045
N of Miss	94	1,942	78	1,375	53	1,360	33	973	258	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	73.8	73.6	55.0	54.1	45.4	41.0	32.4	36.4	55.0	53.9
Sort of hard	13.8	12.9	16.6	17.5	15.5	17.9	16.3	14.8	15.4	15.8
Sort of easy	7.4	7.8	15.2	15.3	18.9	20.9	21.8	23.4	14.7	15.7
Very easy	5.1	5.6	13.1	13.1	20.2	20.2	29.5	25.3	14.9	14.5
N of Valid	800	12,168	814	13,162	663	10,108	386	6,538	2,663	41,976
N of Miss	92	1,984	83	1,394	55	1,367	33	974	263	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.4	92.4	86.0	85.4	79.6	75.5	72.3	71.1	84.9	82.8
Sort of hard	4.2	5.0	10.3	9.8	13.7	15.7	17.1	17.3	10.3	11.0
Sort of easy	0.7	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.4	5.2	7.0	7.2	2.4	3.8
Very easy	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	801	12,118	814	13,133	662	10,089	386	6,532	2,663	41,872
N of Miss	91	2,034	83	1,423	56	1,386	33	980	263	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.4	78.1	67.3	68.9	66.5	61.5	62.9	59.1	69.8	68.3
Sort of hard	11.2	11.4	15.1	14.7	13.7	17.3	15.6	17.1	13.7	14.7
Sort of easy	7.1	6.0	9.0	9.3	9.5	11.0	10.9	12.6	8.8	9.3
Very easy	3.2	4.4	8.6	7.1	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.2	7.7	7.7
N of Valid	800	12,133	814	13,129	663	10,098	385	6,525	2,662	41,885
N of Miss	92	2,019	83	1,427	55	1,377	34	987	264	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.8	88.7	71.9	71.2	53.2	52.1	40.4	44.0	68.0	67.4
Sort of hard	6.8	6.5	11.5	12.2	12.7	14.9	14.3	13.7	10.8	11.5
Sort of easy	2.6	2.8	9.5	9.3	15.1	16.0	18.0	18.0	10.0	10.4
Very easy	0.8	2.0	7.1	7.2	19.1	17.0	27.3	24.3	11.1	10.7
N of Valid	797	12,077	812	13,130	664	10,086	384	6,522	2,657	41,815
N of Miss	95	2,075	85	1,426	54	1,389	35	990	269	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.7	85.4	73.4	72.1	63.3	61.9	60.1	60.5	72.3	71.7
Sort of hard	7.7	7.9	11.7	13.4	16.6	17.5	19.7	18.3	12.9	13.5
Sort of easy	4.0	3.8	7.7	8.1	11.5	11.7	10.6	11.7	8.0	8.3
Very easy	3.6	3.0	7.2	6.3	8.6	8.9	9.6	9.5	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	797	12,097	819	13,124	662	10,096	386	6,531	2,664	41,848
N of Miss	95	2,055	78	1,432	56	1,379	33	981	262	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.7	89.9	82.1	81.8	75.9	72.7	73.1	69.8	81.5	80.1
Sort of hard	7.8	6.6	11.0	11.4	15.5	16.0	14.2	16.4	11.6	11.9
Sort of easy	1.5	2.2	4.4	4.3	5.3	6.8	8.0	8.0	4.3	4.9
Very easy	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.3	4.5	4.7	5.7	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	794	12,059	817	13,116	664	10,079	386	6,525	2,661	41,779
N of Miss	98	2,093	80	1,440	54	1,396	33	987	265	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.7	80.8	61.6	62.0	52.0	47.5	40.5	43.0	62.4	60.9
Sort of hard	9.5	8.6	12.5	12.2	11.4	12.6	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.0
Sort of easy	4.0	6.2	13.3	14.1	16.4	18.0	18.4	19.6	12.1	13.6
Very easy	3.8	4.4	12.5	11.8	20.2	21.9	31.4	26.7	14.6	14.4
N of Valid	793	12,068	813	13,074	664	10,075	385	6,515	2,655	41,732
N of Miss	99	2,084	84	1,482	54	1,400	34	997	271	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.4	73.2	80.0	76.8	85.1	81.4	85.8	83.6	78.1	77.9
Yes	33.6	26.8	20.0	23.2	14.9	18.6	14.2	16.4	21.9	22.1
N of Valid	774	11,936	809	12,968	651	9,971	380	6,428	2,614	41,303
N of Miss	118	2,216	88	1,588	67	1,504	39	1,084	312	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	93.2	94.3	93.7	96.3	95.1	97.1	96.0	95.3	94.3
Yes	5.4	6.8	5.7	6.3	3.7	4.9	2.9	4.0	4.7	5.7
N of Valid	774	11,936	809	12,968	651	9,971	380	6,428	2,614	41,303
N of Miss	118	2,216	88	1,588	67	1,504	39	1,084	312	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	92.1	89.4	89.6	91.9	89.9	93.7	90.9	92.2	90.6
Yes	5.4	7.9	10.6	10.4	8.1	10.1	6.3	9.1	7.8	9.4
N of Valid	774	11,936	809	12,968	651	9,971	380	6,428	2,614	41,303
N of Miss	118	2,216	88	1,588	67	1,504	39	1,084	312	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	35.0	31.1	27.4	30.4	20.3	25.6	18.7	22.8	26.6	28.3
Yes	65.0	68.9	72.6	69.6	79.7	74.4	81.3	77.2	73.4	71.7
N of Valid	774	11,936	809	12,968	651	9,971	380	6,428	2,614	41,303
N of Miss	118	2,216	88	1,588	67	1,504	39	1,084	312	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.7	76.2	76.2	77.6	78.2	81.2	78.6	82.7	76.6	78.8
Yes	25.3	23.8	23.8	22.4	21.8	18.8	21.4	17.3	23.4	21.2
N of Valid	784	11,869	806	12,887	647	9,823	374	6,316	2,611	40,895
N of Miss	108	2,283	91	1,669	71	1,652	45	1,196	315	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.7	38.0	27.8	31.3	26.2	29.9	23.7	30.0	28.9	32.7
1 or 2 times	33.5	35.6	32.7	34.1	32.1	32.2	30.1	30.2	32.4	33.5
3 or 4 times	20.7	16.1	20.0	20.0	22.1	19.8	23.0	20.8	21.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.9	5.8	10.3	7.9	10.8	10.1	13.7	9.8	9.6	8.1
7 or more times	5.2	4.5	9.2	6.7	8.8	8.0	9.5	9.3	8.0	6.8
N of Valid	783	12,084	816	13,062	660	9,975	379	6,399	2,638	41,520
N of Miss	109	2,068	81	1,494	58	1,500	40	1,113	288	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.5	47.7	58.5	56.5	49.9	59.2	71.1	74.8	60.9	57.4
Yes	32.5	52.3	41.5	43.5	50.1	40.8	28.9	25.2	39.1	42.6
N of Valid	773	11,919	803	12,939	651	9,876	374	6,319	2,601	41,053
N of Miss	119	2,233	94	1,617	67	1,599	45	1,193	325	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.8	33.3	26.4	27.1	25.4	27.2	25.8	28.6	28.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	41.8	41.6	36.8	36.5	28.0	24.7	26.8	22.4	34.6	32.9
3 or 4 times	15.3	17.3	23.3	23.8	29.8	30.0	28.9	29.7	23.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.6	5.5	9.2	7.7	12.7	12.1	14.2	12.7	9.4	8.9
7 or more times	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.9	4.1	6.1	4.2	6.6	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	779	11,992	807	13,026	661	9,939	380	6,380	2,627	41,337
N of Miss	113	2,160	90	1,530	57	1,536	39	1,132	299	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	429	6,002	413	6,569	371	5,379	222	3,788	1,435	21,738
N of Miss	463	8,150	484	7,987	347	6,096	197	3,724	1,491	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	45	827	46	870	33	638	20	467	144	2,802
N of Miss	847	13,325	851	13,686	685	10,837	399	7,045	2,782	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	12	170	12	166	7	115	4	84	35	535
N of Miss	880	13,982	885	14,390	711	11,360	415	7,428	2,891	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	25	569	36	565	20	331	6	157	87	1,622
N of Miss	867	13,583	861	13,991	698	11,144	413	7,355	2,839	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	20	427	30	519	25	474	16	310	91	1,730
N of Miss	872	13,725	867	14,037	693	11,001	403	7,202	2,835	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	3,293	215	3,701	156	2,743	89	1,582	647	11,319
N of Miss	705	10,859	682	10,855	562	8,732	330	5,930	2,279	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	163	2,298	144	2,149	110	1,358	48	632	465	6,437
N of Miss	729	11,854	753	12,407	608	10,117	371	6,880	2,461	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	69.9	67.2	57.6	58.4	55.1	53.0	55.0	53.8	60.2	58.9
Yes	30.1	32.8	42.4	41.6	44.9	47.0	45.0	46.2	39.8	41.1
N of Valid	774	11,796	802	12,896	652	9,871	373	6,338	2,601	40,901
N of Miss	118	2,356	95	1,660	66	1,604	46	1,174	325	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	6.7	5.2	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.7	6.1	5.0	5.8
no	6.3	6.3	4.9	6.6	6.8	6.0	7.6	6.1	6.2	6.3
yes	36.7	33.8	39.3	38.9	40.9	40.2	41.9	40.5	39.3	38.0
YES!	51.7	53.3	50.7	49.2	47.7	48.6	45.8	47.2	49.5	49.9
N of Valid	809	12,006	815	13,064	660	10,026	382	6,444	2,666	41,540
N of Miss	83	2,146	82	1,492	58	1,449	37	1,068	260	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	37.3	37.7	31.8	31.0	29.0	28.3	31.2	30.1	32.7	32.1
no	37.5	35.6	35.7	38.8	37.9	40.1	35.9	39.8	36.8	38.3
yes	17.3	18.1	21.6	20.9	22.8	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.4
YES!	8.0	8.6	10.9	9.3	10.3	9.8	11.5	9.1	9.9	9.2
N of Valid	805	11,944	815	13,021	662	9,991	382	6,422	2,664	41,378
N of Miss	87	2,208	82	1,535	56	1,484	37	1,090	262	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.0	7.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.7	7.1	7.0	5.4	6.5
no	5.3	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	6.2	4.4	4.9
yes	26.8	28.1	31.8	34.1	35.1	36.0	41.2	38.7	32.4	33.5
YES!	62.9	59.3	59.6	55.5	55.4	54.2	47.2	48.1	57.8	55.1
N of Valid	805	11,968	815	13,040	659	9,988	379	6,422	2,658	41,418
N of Miss	87	2,184	82	1,516	59	1,487	40	1,090	268	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	8.3	4.9	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.9	5.4	6.8
no	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.2	7.6	5.3	6.1
yes	22.4	20.1	29.9	28.1	34.3	32.1	39.7	36.2	30.1	28.0
YES!	66.4	66.3	60.0	59.8	54.9	56.1	49.6	49.3	59.2	59.1
N of Valid	803	11,900	817	13,013	659	9,988	383	6,421	2,662	41,322
N of Miss	89	2,252	80	1,543	59	1,487	36	1,091	264	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.1	9.2	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.0	7.3	9.7	6.8	8.1
no	7.1	6.6	10.0	9.2	10.8	11.5	10.2	15.1	9.3	10.0
yes	27.8	25.4	30.1	32.1	32.9	34.4	36.9	36.0	31.1	31.3
YES!	59.0	58.9	53.2	51.3	48.8	47.0	45.5	39.2	52.8	50.6
N of Valid	805	11,928	814	13,016	660	9,994	382	6,422	2,661	41,360
N of Miss	87	2,224	83	1,540	58	1,481	37	1,090	265	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.4	8.5	9.1	9.3	10.9	10.6	15.4	13.8	9.6	10.1
no	12.4	11.7	16.8	16.6	20.0	19.8	24.8	23.2	17.4	17.0
yes	34.7	33.0	35.0	36.8	34.8	37.5	31.6	36.0	34.4	35.8
YES!	46.5	46.8	39.1	37.3	34.3	32.2	28.2	27.0	38.6	37.2
N of Valid	807	11,968	815	13,035	661	10,005	383	6,427	2,666	41,435
N of Miss	85	2,184	82	1,521	57	1,470	36	1,085	260	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.1	6.7	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	8.1	7.6	5.2	6.2
no	6.6	6.6	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.7	6.8	8.8	7.2	7.4
yes	31.8	28.2	33.2	33.8	33.2	35.4	37.4	37.2	33.4	33.1
YES!	57.5	58.5	54.6	53.4	53.7	51.3	47.6	46.5	54.3	53.3
N of Valid	803	11,935	817	13,029	663	10,008	382	6,425	2,665	41,397
N of Miss	89	2,217	80	1,527	55	1,467	37	1,087	261	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.0	78.2	69.4	69.1	60.2	59.6	54.5	54.1	67.6	67.1
Yes	17.0	17.4	26.1	26.4	34.1	35.1	42.1	40.8	27.6	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.2	3.4	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	801	11,986	817	13,000	659	9,973	382	6,423	2,659	41,382
N of Miss	91	2,166	80	1,556	59	1,502	37	1,089	267	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.2	89.7	82.0	81.7	70.2	73.4	67.0	66.9	79.7	79.7
Yes	3.9	6.0	13.4	13.8	24.0	21.4	29.3	28.0	15.5	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.2	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	794	11,945	815	12,959	658	9,964	382	6,414	2,649	41,282
N of Miss	98	2,207	82	1,597	60	1,511	37	1,098	277	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.1	87.7	83.8	83.3	78.6	78.4	77.7	74.7	83.3	82.1
Yes	6.0	8.1	11.5	12.2	15.6	16.3	18.8	20.2	11.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.3	3.4	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	798	11,924	810	12,941	655	9,941	382	6,411	2,645	41,217
N of Miss	94	2,228	87	1,615	63	1,534	37	1,101	281	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.9	94.8	94.6	93.8	93.9	95.5	93.7	94.5	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.9	5.2	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	798	11,911	811	12,934	658	9,945	380	6,399	2,647	41,189
N of Miss	94	2,241	86	1,622	60	1,530	39	1,113	279	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.1	77.9	71.5	75.2	69.1	74.3	70.0	75.1	71.5	75.7
Yes	21.0	17.7	23.8	20.3	25.2	20.5	26.6	19.8	23.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.2	3.4	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	795	11,891	810	12,928	660	9,943	380	6,400	2,645	41,162
N of Miss	97	2,261	87	1,628	58	1,532	39	1,112	281	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.1	82.5	75.6	75.9	68.8	69.6	66.1	66.4	75.7	74.8
Yes	9.0	13.2	19.6	19.6	25.5	25.2	30.5	28.5	19.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.2	3.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,594	23,854	1,622	25,878	1,320	19,948	766	12,824	5,302	82,504
N of Miss	190	4,450	172	3,234	116	3,002	72	2,200	550	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	93.1	91.1	91.4	88.6	89.1	90.3	88.0	91.1	90.8
Yes	1.5	2.6	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.0	4.1	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.8	5.3	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	788	11,870	808	12,889	658	9,924	381	6,393	2,635	41,076
N of Miss	104	2,282	89	1,667	60	1,551	38	1,119	291	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.5	88.0	84.0	84.1	80.9	80.2	78.1	76.8	83.1	83.2
Wrong	10.5	8.7	12.3	11.6	13.3	13.6	15.1	15.3	12.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.7	4.9	6.0	5.8	3.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	798	11,988	815	13,008	661	9,974	383	6,405	2,657	41,375
N of Miss	94	2,164	82	1,548	57	1,501	36	1,107	269	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	94.2	88.9	90.6	84.7	85.9	80.7	81.5	88.3	89.1
Wrong	4.5	4.4	9.1	7.5	10.8	10.9	14.6	13.3	8.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.5	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	801	11,976	811	12,997	658	9,959	383	6,391	2,653	41,323
N of Miss	91	2,176	86	1,559	60	1,516	36	1,121	273	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.7	94.8	88.5	89.2	78.9	82.1	72.7	75.8	85.7	87.0
Wrong	4.1	3.4	8.7	6.9	11.2	10.3	12.5	12.6	8.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	2.6	2.7	6.8	5.3	9.6	7.3	4.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	3.0	2.4	5.2	4.3	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	796	11,929	808	12,960	659	9,942	384	6,393	2,647	41,224
N of Miss	96	2,223	89	1,596	59	1,533	35	1,119	279	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.5	94.7	91.4	92.8	89.3	91.4	92.4	90.4	91.3	92.6
Wrong	5.7	3.8	7.0	5.4	7.4	6.6	5.7	7.4	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	801	11,953	810	12,987	661	9,954	383	6,394	2,655	41,288
N of Miss	91	2,199	87	1,569	57	1,521	36	1,118	271	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.6	97.2	95.3	96.6	94.5	95.6	96.4	95.4	95.7	96.3
Wrong	2.9	2.3	4.4	3.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	795	11,911	814	12,965	659	9,953	384	6,395	2,652	41,224
N of Miss	97	2,241	83	1,591	59	1,522	35	1,117	274	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.5	97.1	94.7	96.6	94.9	95.5	96.9	95.3	95.6	96.3
Wrong	3.0	2.3	4.7	2.9	4.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	794	11,875	810	12,946	661	9,951	383	6,391	2,648	41,163
N of Miss	98	2,277	87	1,610	57	1,524	36	1,121	278	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.0	81.8	79.8	80.1	80.5	81.2	84.9	82.8	80.2	81.3
Wrong	19.1	14.9	17.1	16.1	14.8	15.4	13.0	13.9	16.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.1	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	795	11,908	811	12,950	660	9,933	384	6,389	2,650	41,180
N of Miss	97	2,244	86	1,606	58	1,542	35	1,123	276	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.0	83.9	80.6	79.9	75.2	78.5	80.6	79.4	79.4	80.6
Wrong	14.0	11.5	15.1	14.7	17.2	15.7	14.1	15.3	15.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.4	6.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	795	11,915	815	12,965	661	9,939	382	6,386	2,653	41,205
N of Miss	97	2,237	82	1,591	57	1,536	37	1,126	273	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	56.8	62.9	58.4	58.8	62.0	60.4	66.8	63.3	60.0	61.1
Wrong	29.9	24.0	25.7	25.6	23.8	25.0	25.6	24.4	26.5	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.2	10.7	13.7	13.1	12.4	12.6	7.1	10.8	11.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	787	11,890	808	12,932	660	9,893	379	6,372	2,634	41,087
N of Miss	105	2,262	89	1,624	58	1,582	40	1,140	292	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.7	82.6	73.2	74.9	67.2	68.2	59.1	64.3	72.5	73.9
1	7.5	8.5	12.2	10.0	9.6	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.7
2	4.4	3.7	6.1	6.0	9.1	7.9	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2
3-4	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.5	7.9	6.3	7.8	7.2	5.2	4.8
5+	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.5	6.2	7.0	12.8	10.0	5.5	5.5
N of Valid	799	11,947	809	12,965	659	9,958	384	6,402	2,651	41,272
N of Miss	93	2,205	88	1,591	59	1,517	35	1,110	275	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.2	93.3	86.5	88.6	83.2	84.7	76.0	81.6	86.2	87.9
1	4.3	3.9	6.8	5.7	7.2	6.3	11.7	7.1	6.9	5.6
2	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.7	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.7	3.1	2.9
3-4	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.3	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.9	1.7
5+	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.5	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	795	11,874	805	12,906	655	9,941	383	6,394	2,638	41,115
N of Miss	97	2,278	92	1,650	63	1,534	36	1,118	288	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.9	89.4	80.9	84.2	79.5	82.3	80.5	82.1	83.2	84.9
1	5.9	6.2	9.3	7.6	10.0	7.5	6.2	6.3	8.0	7.0
2	2.3	2.1	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.6	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.7	4.4	2.9	2.6	2.1
5+	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	796	11,879	807	12,940	659	9,949	384	6,403	2,646	41,171
N of Miss	96	2,273	90	1,616	59	1,526	35	1,109	280	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	70.4	69.1	57.8	58.0	52.0	51.2	46.6	49.8	58.6	58.3
1	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.9	11.1	13.1	10.4	10.4	12.4	13.0
2	6.0	6.5	9.3	9.3	11.5	10.1	11.2	9.8	9.1	8.8
3-4	5.0	4.8	8.4	7.6	9.0	9.0	8.3	10.0	7.5	7.5
5+	5.2	6.1	11.0	11.2	16.4	16.6	23.4	20.1	12.4	12.4
N of Valid	801	11,890	810	12,914	659	9,952	384	6,393	2,654	41,149
N of Miss	91	2,262	87	1,642	59	1,523	35	1,119	272	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	56.2	54.9	53.8	60.2	59.4	60.2	60.9	62.6	57.0	59.1
No	14.2	14.3	14.7	13.4	15.3	14.4	13.8	15.8	14.6	14.3
I don't know	29.6	30.9	31.5	26.4	25.2	25.4	25.3	21.5	28.5	26.7
N of Valid	747	11,221	769	12,366	626	9,421	363	6,058	2,505	39,066
N of Miss	145	2,931	128	2,190	92	2,054	56	1,454	421	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.5	14.6	17.8	16.5	16.9	18.2	17.4	18.0	15.9	16.6
Most of the time	14.3	14.6	19.9	17.7	21.2	19.3	17.9	18.2	18.2	17.3
Some of the time	27.6	28.5	30.0	30.1	27.5	30.3	33.5	31.3	29.2	29.9
A little of the time	28.6	25.5	17.0	20.3	18.0	16.7	16.1	16.3	20.6	20.3
None of the time	17.1	16.8	15.3	15.4	16.4	15.5	15.1	16.2	16.1	16.0
N of Valid	802	11,915	810	13,005	657	9,919	385	6,382	2,654	41,221
N of Miss	90	2,237	87	1,551	61	1,556	34	1,130	272	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.7	11.2	12.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.3	11.2	11.5	11.5
Most of the time	10.7	9.9	13.1	10.9	12.9	11.7	11.5	11.7	12.1	10.9
Some of the time	17.2	15.8	16.2	18.6	19.9	20.2	21.9	21.9	18.3	18.7
A little of the time	22.3	21.7	20.4	20.0	16.4	19.7	19.8	19.4	19.9	20.3
None of the time	40.0	41.3	37.8	38.9	39.0	36.6	34.5	35.7	38.3	38.6
N of Valid	801	11,768	804	12,912	657	9,862	383	6,347	2,645	40,889
N of Miss	91	2,384	93	1,644	61	1,613	36	1,165	281	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.3	19.5	23.1	21.2	20.7	21.9	20.8	20.2	20.5	20.7
Most of the time	16.7	15.8	18.1	18.6	19.6	19.5	17.4	18.9	18.0	18.1
Some of the time	19.9	18.3	20.2	20.5	20.7	21.2	26.3	22.6	21.1	20.4
A little of the time	18.6	17.2	15.9	16.0	14.3	14.8	14.3	15.0	16.1	15.9
None of the time	27.5	29.3	22.6	23.7	24.7	22.7	21.1	23.4	24.4	25.0
N of Valid	785	11,690	800	12,869	652	9,835	384	6,354	2,621	40,748
N of Miss	107	2,462	97	1,687	66	1,640	35	1,158	305	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.2	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.4
Most of the time	7.8	7.8	8.9	8.3	8.8	8.5	11.5	8.2	8.9	8.2
Some of the time	14.1	12.9	16.5	14.5	19.2	16.3	17.4	17.9	16.6	15.0
A little of the time	19.4	18.5	16.7	18.5	16.3	19.4	20.1	20.1	17.9	19.0
None of the time	50.3	51.5	46.9	49.6	46.6	46.2	41.9	44.4	47.2	48.5
N of Valid	797	11,775	801	12,918	656	9,861	384	6,361	2,638	40,915
N of Miss	95	2,377	96	1,638	62	1,614	35	1,151	288	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.7	17.5	16.0	14.6	16.2	16.4	16.2	15.8	16.0	16.0
Most of the time	15.5	15.3	18.4	16.4	18.6	16.1	19.1	16.8	17.7	16.1
Some of the time	21.5	19.7	22.4	23.2	25.0	24.1	23.3	24.2	22.9	22.6
A little of the time	22.0	18.9	18.0	18.9	16.3	18.8	15.7	18.1	18.5	18.8
None of the time	25.3	28.6	25.1	26.9	23.8	24.6	25.7	25.2	24.9	26.6
N of Valid	782	11,609	798	12,812	655	9,868	382	6,348	2,617	40,637
N of Miss	110	2,543	99	1,744	63	1,607	37	1,164	309	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.9	14.1	14.9	13.9	12.7	13.7	14.1	12.1	13.6	13.6
Most of the time	9.8	9.0	12.1	9.9	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	10.8	9.5
Some of the time	11.6	11.3	13.9	12.5	15.4	14.7	15.1	16.1	13.8	13.2
A little of the time	16.3	16.1	14.8	16.6	15.5	16.8	17.0	17.7	15.8	16.7
None of the time	49.4	49.6	44.2	47.1	45.4	45.3	44.1	44.8	46.1	47.0
N of Valid	799	11,793	803	12,931	656	9,876	383	6,362	2,641	40,962
N of Miss	93	2,359	94	1,625	62	1,599	36	1,150	285	6,733