

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Faulkner County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,937	1,806	1,220	1,079
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.7	594	27.4	494	33.9	413	29.7	320
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	27.2	526	32.5	587	32.0	391	26.2	283
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	23.3	451	20.2	365	20.1	245	24.7	266
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	18.9	366	19.9	360	14.0	171	19.5	210
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.8	951	49.3	861	52.2	620	52.2	521
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	49.2	921	50.7	885	47.8	567	47.8	477
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.5	125	6.6	119	6.8	81	9.4	97
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	2.9	57	1.9	34	1.2	14	1.9	20
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	10	0.3	6	0.6	7	0.9	9
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.6	30	1.6	29	1.7	20	0.7	7
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	79.4	1,536	81.7	1,463	83.0	992	80.1	828
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.4	27	2.0	35	1.0	12	1.3	13
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	150	5.9	105	5.8	69	5.8	60
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

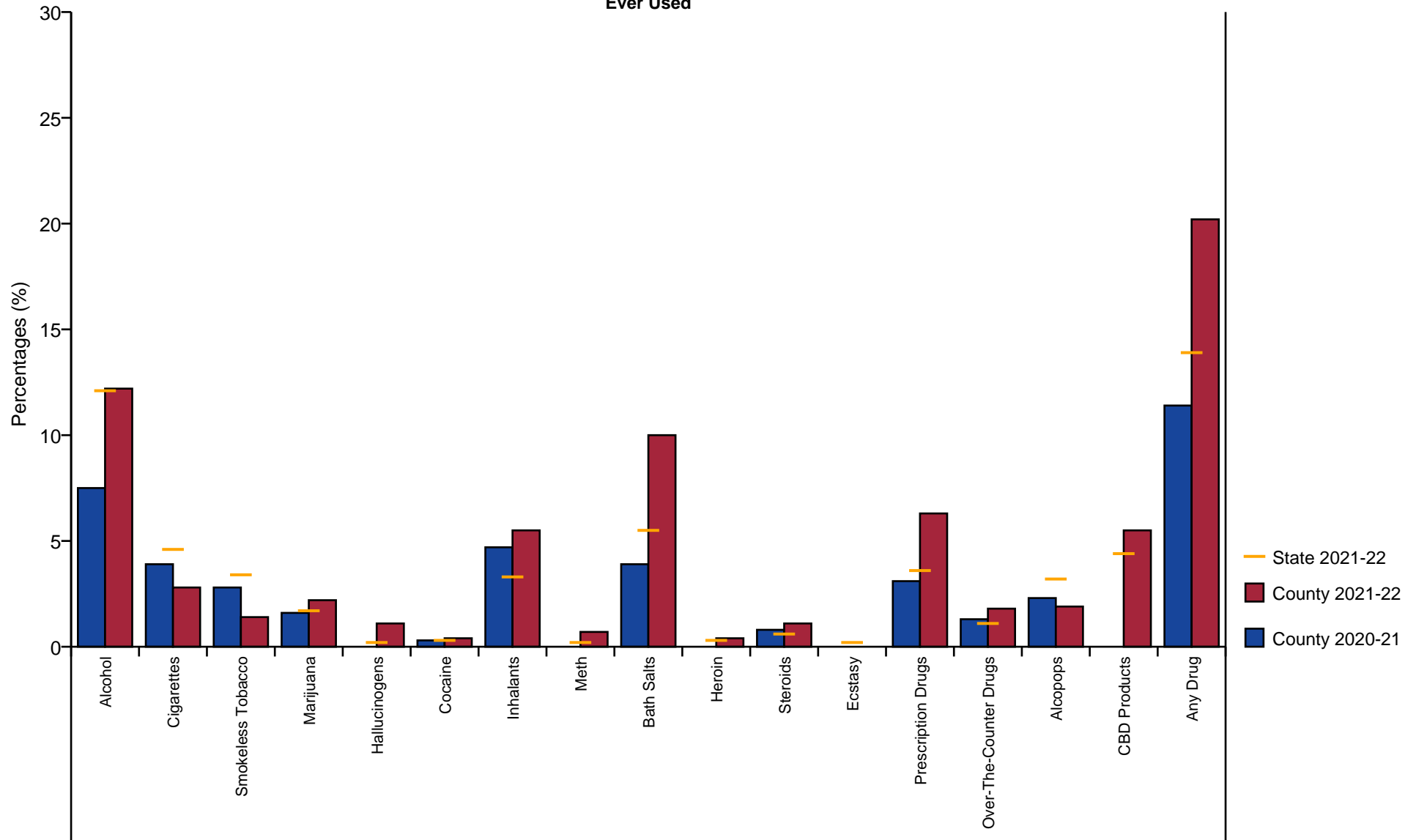
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

Ever Used



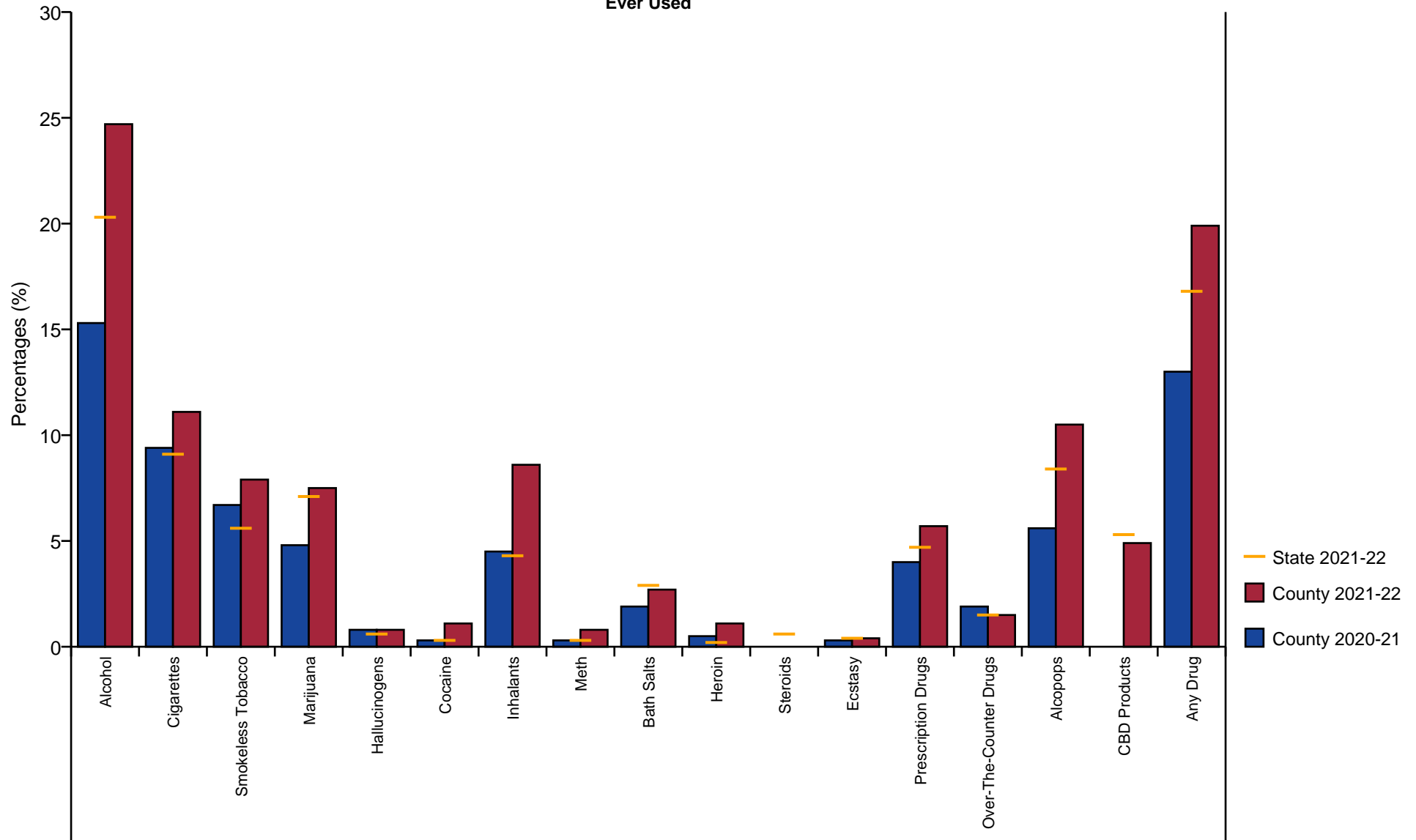
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

Ever Used

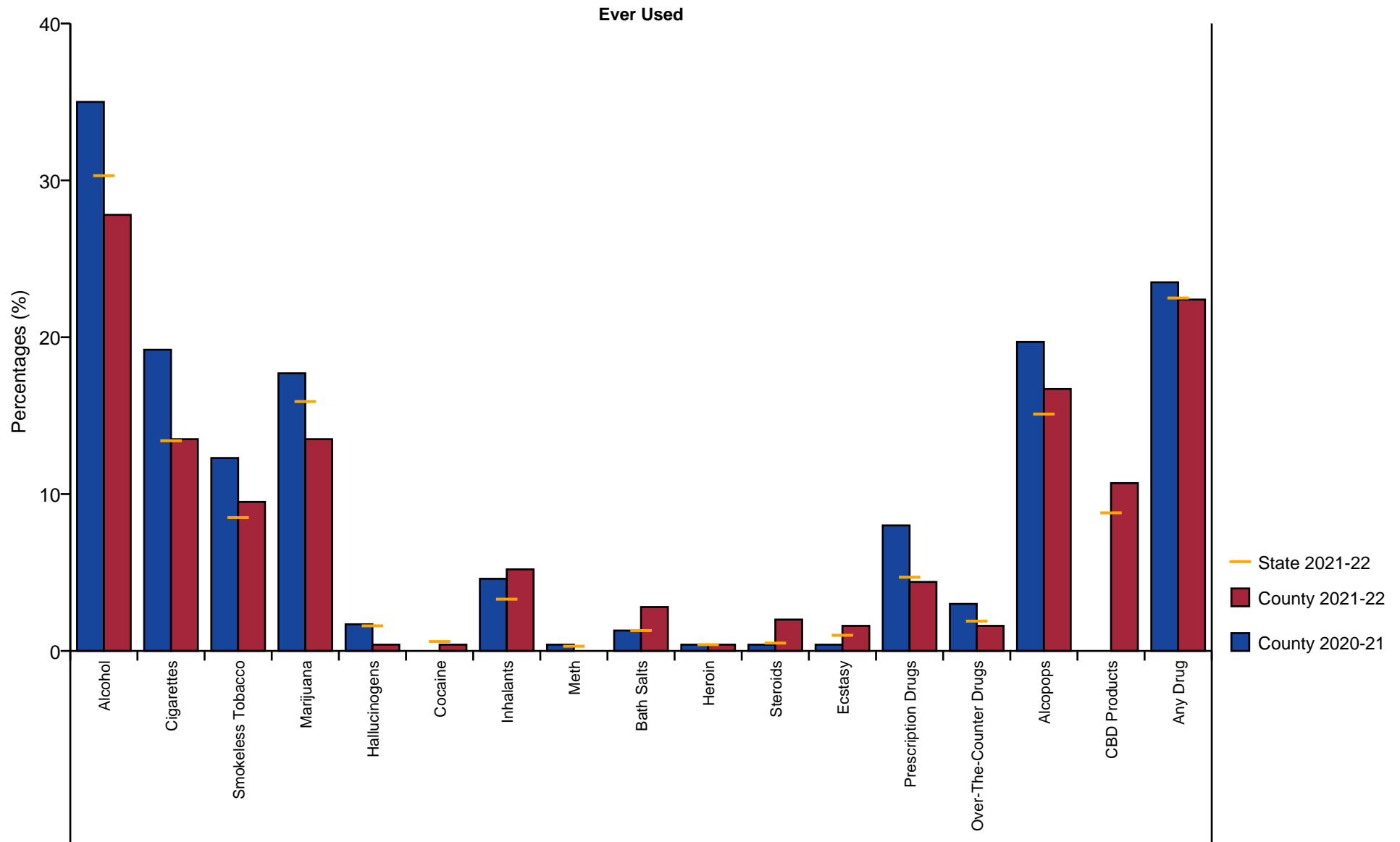


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County



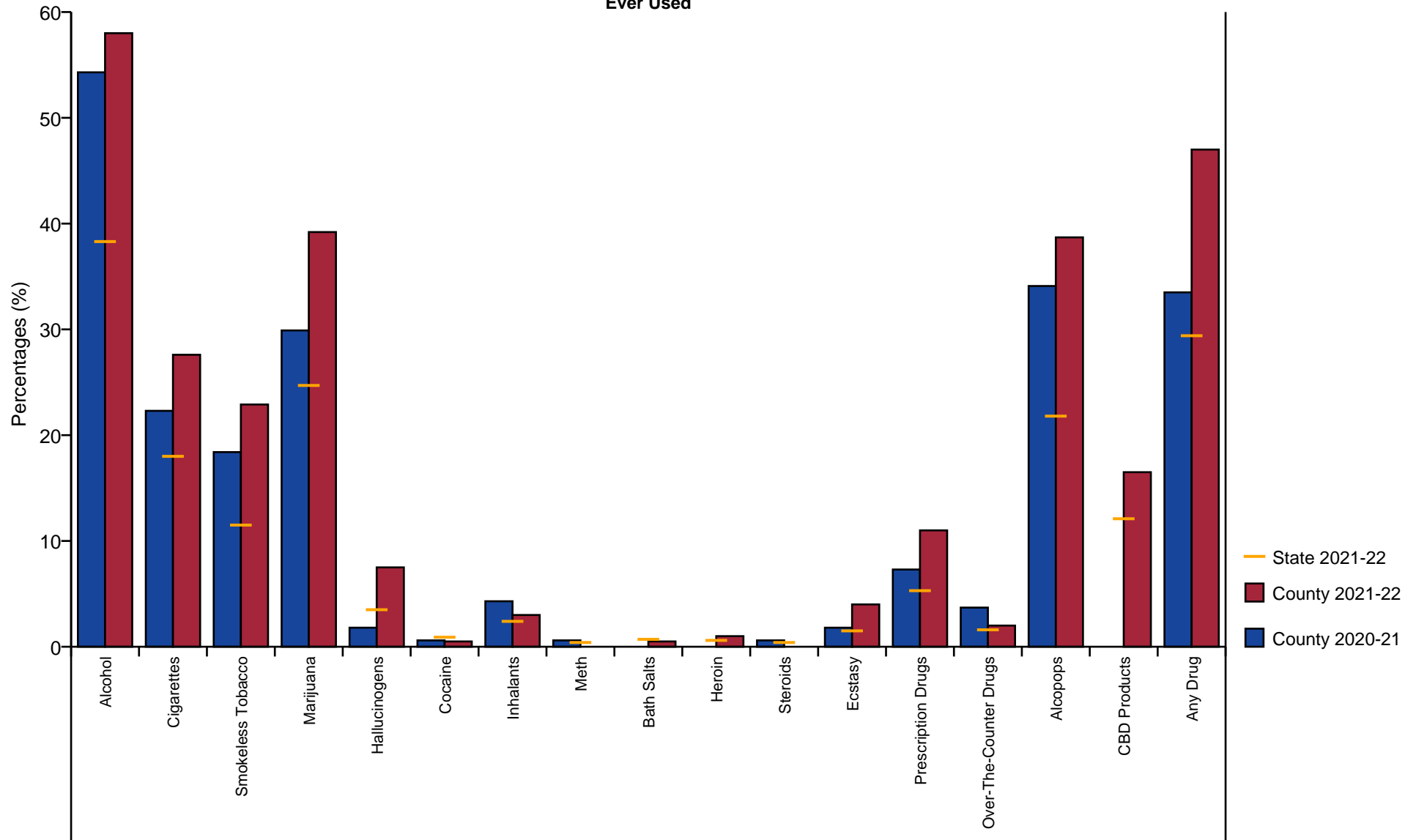
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County

Ever Used



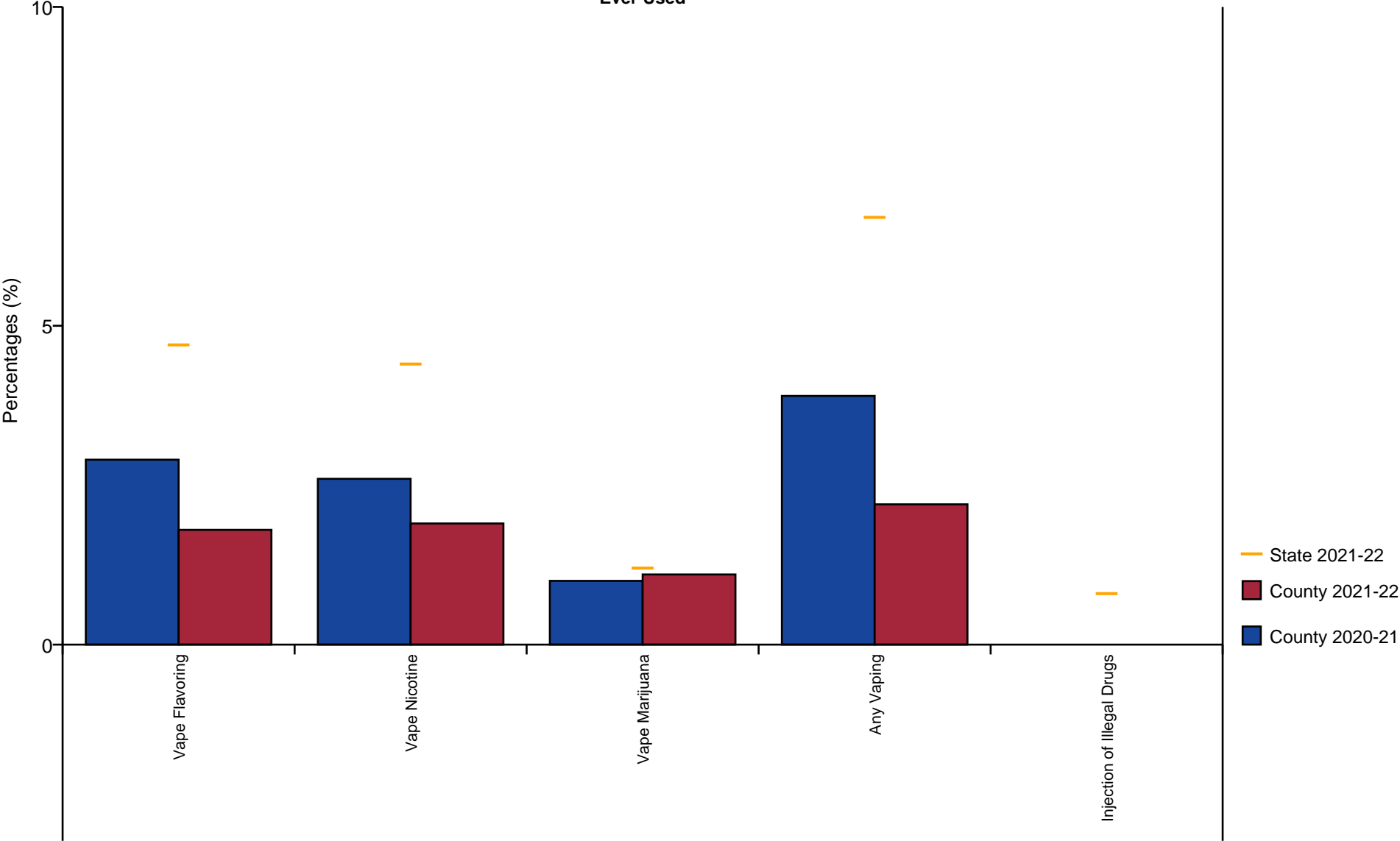
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Faulkner County

Ever Used



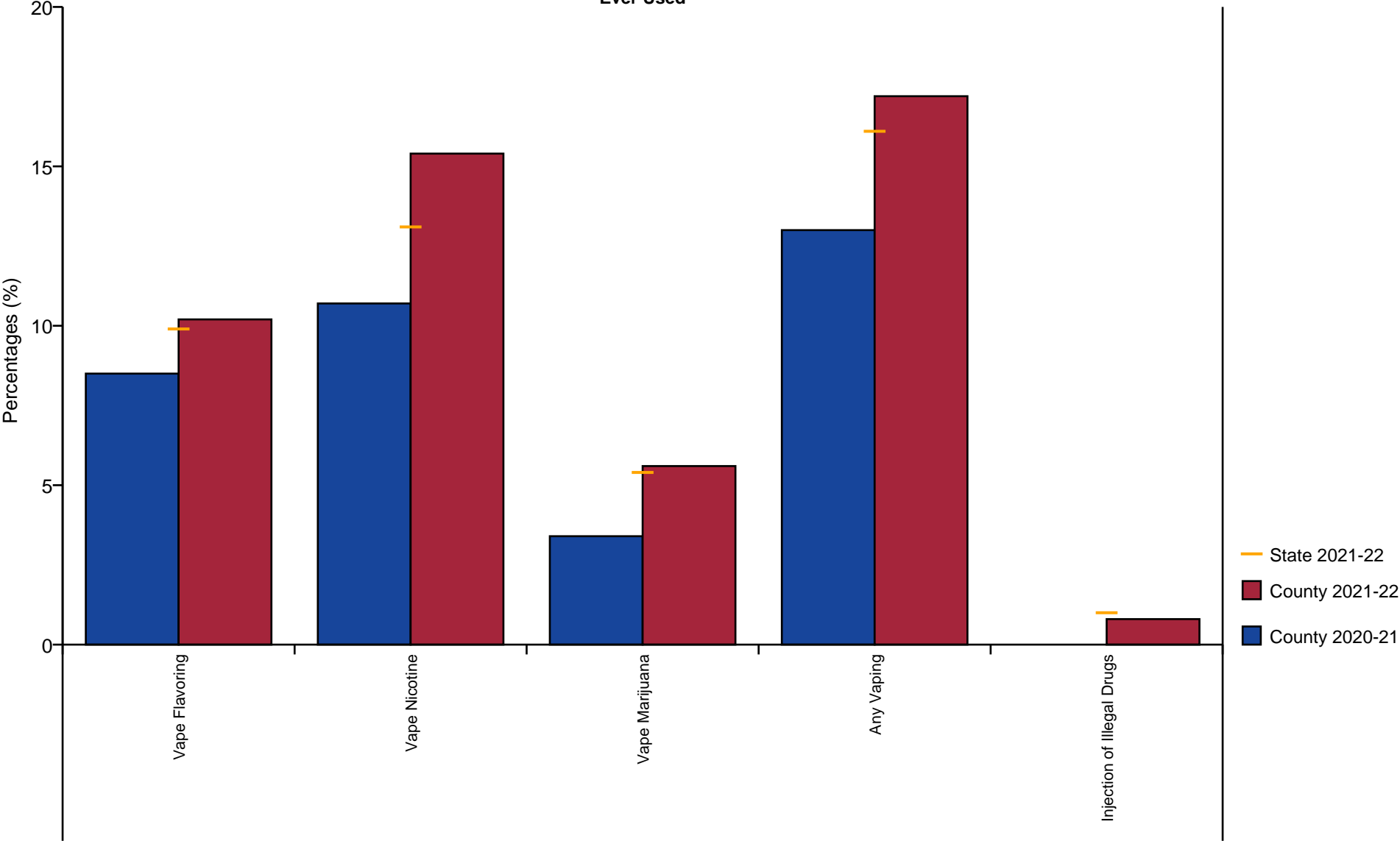
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Faulkner County

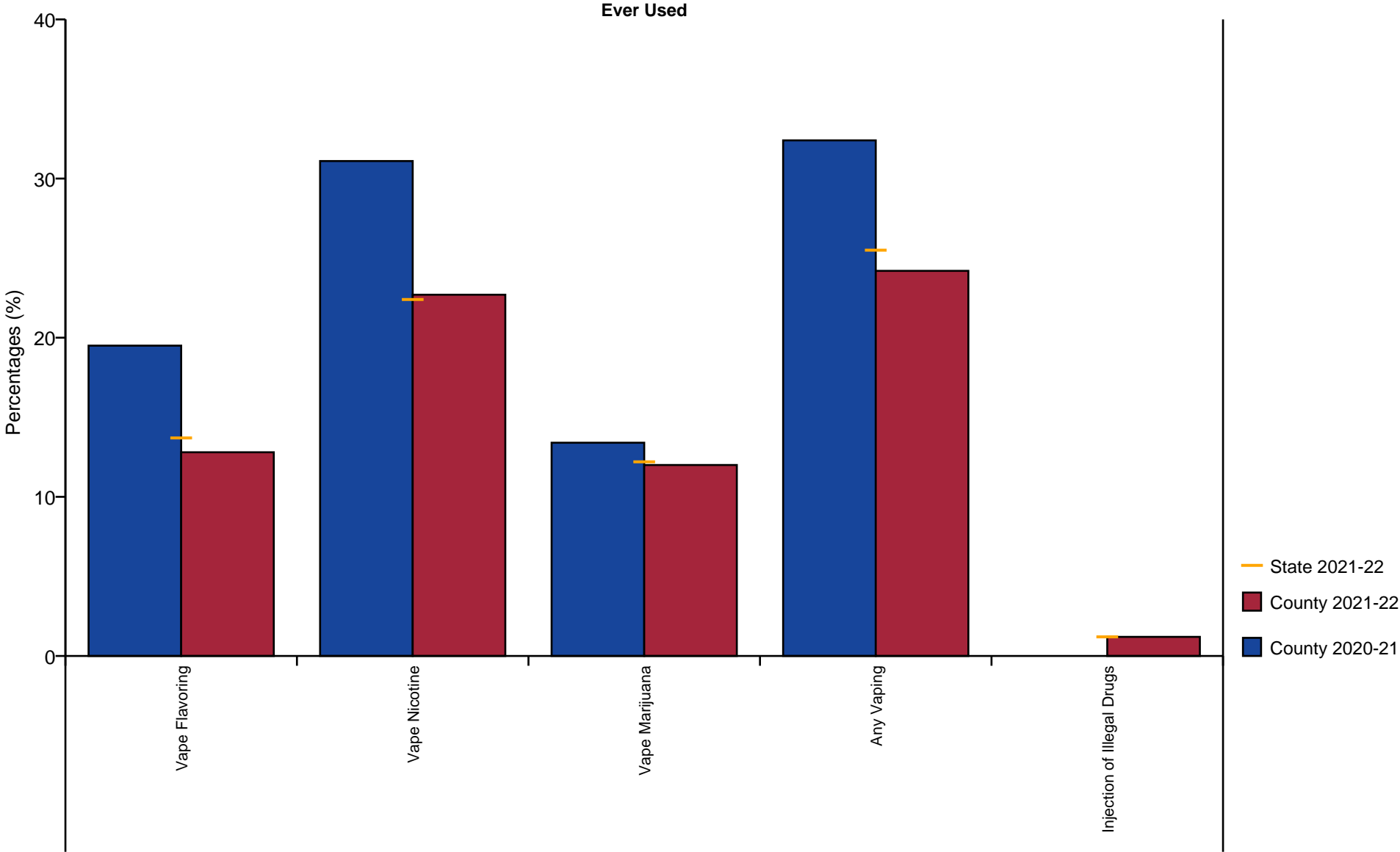
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

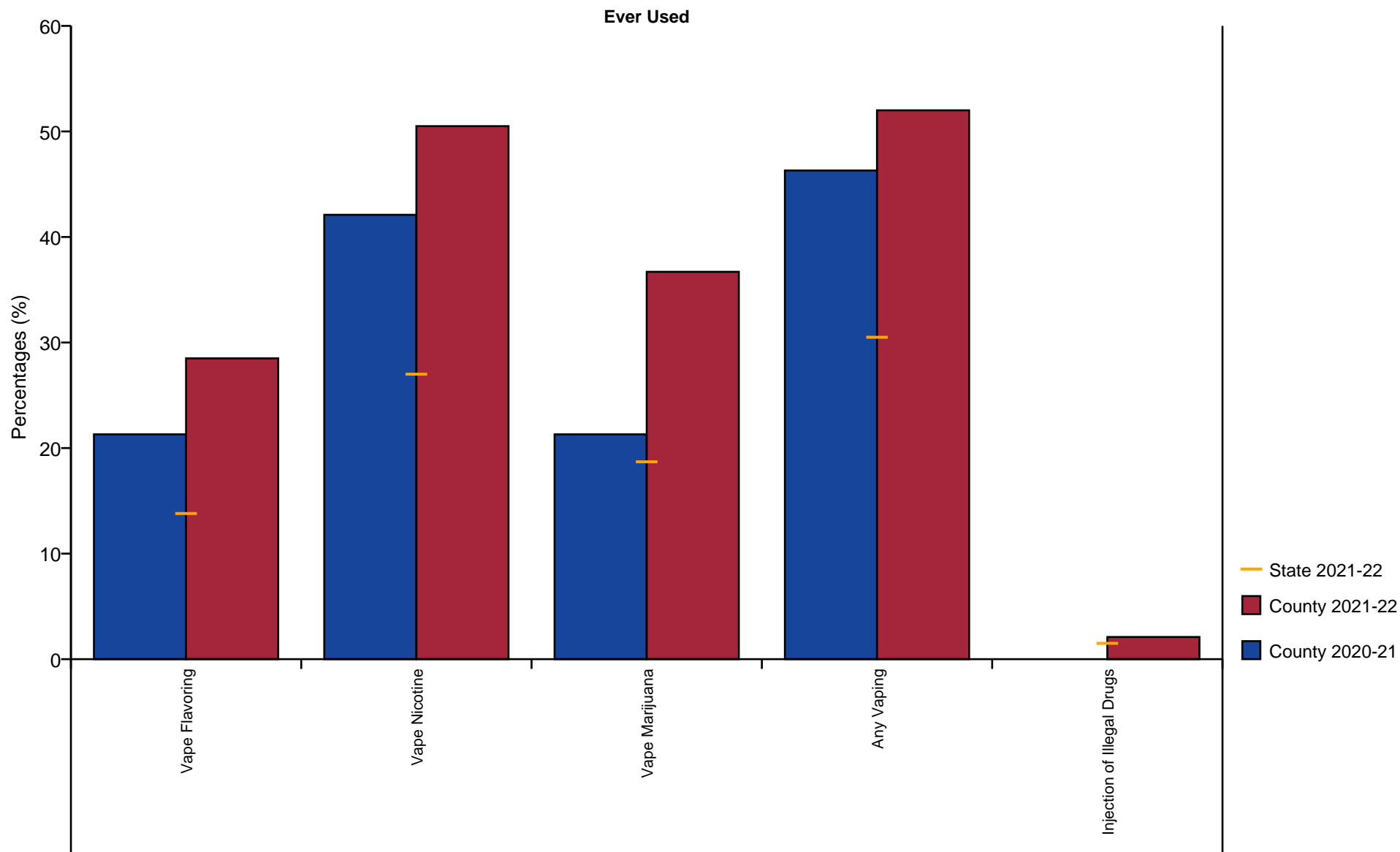
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Faulkner County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County

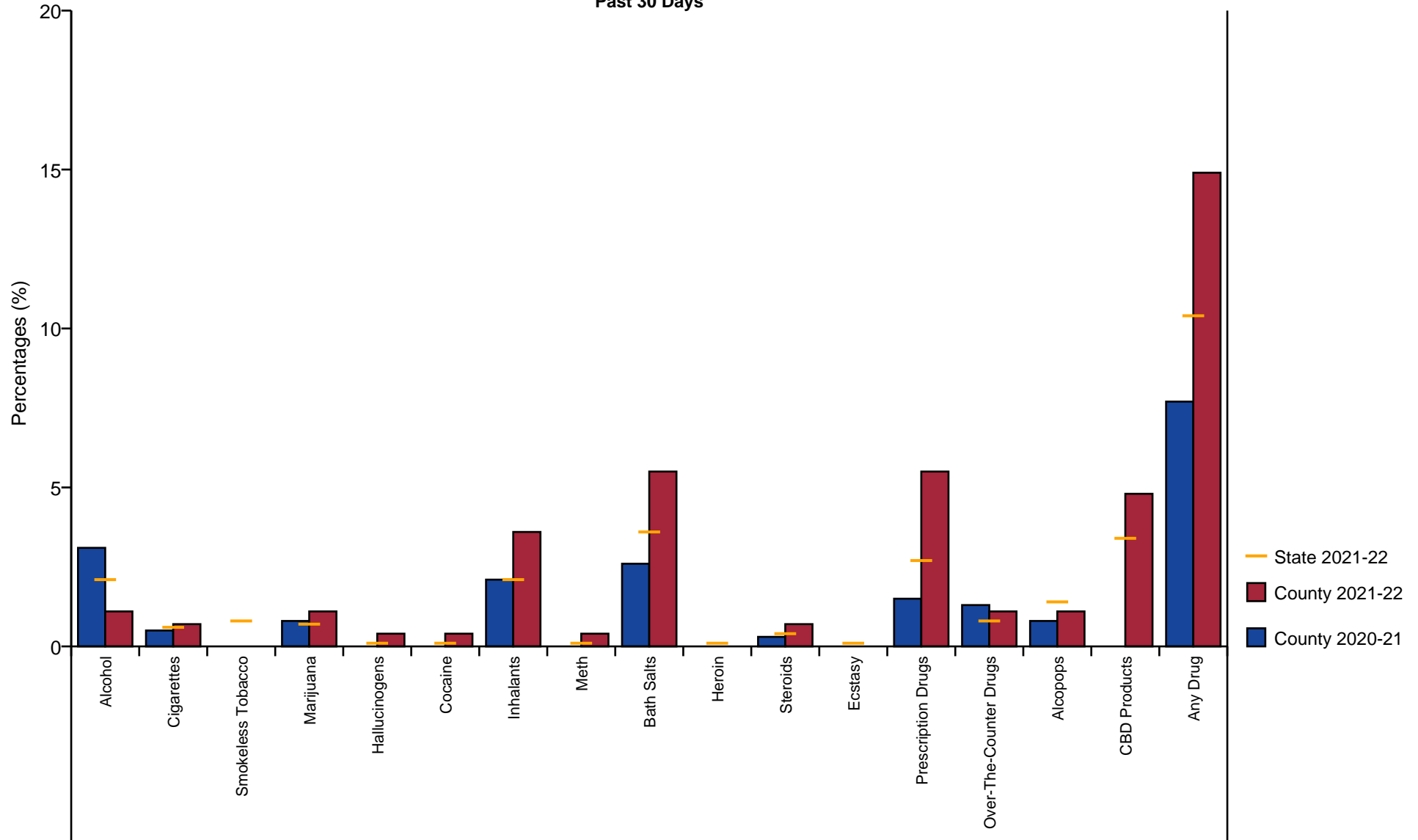


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

Past 30 Days



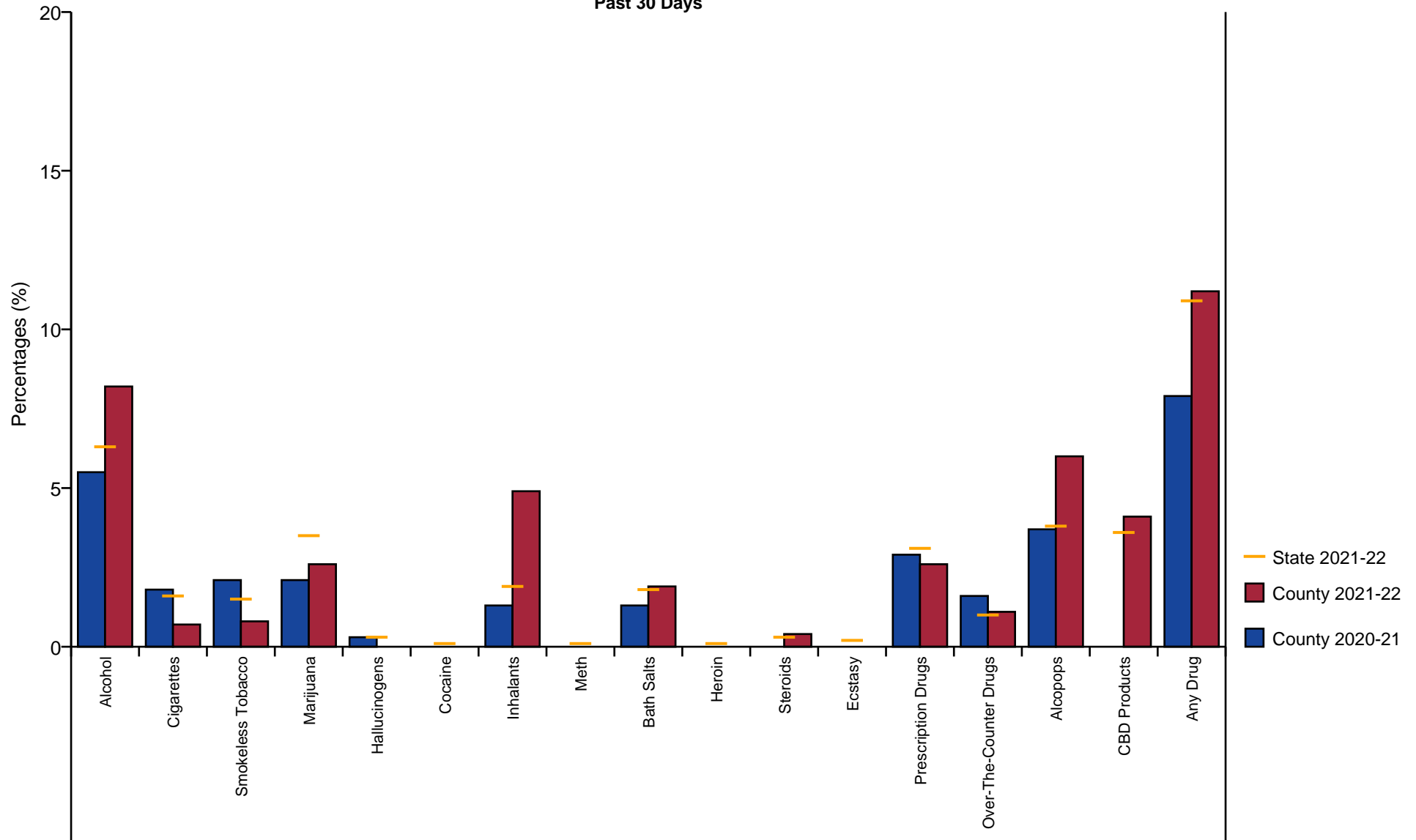
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

Past 30 Days

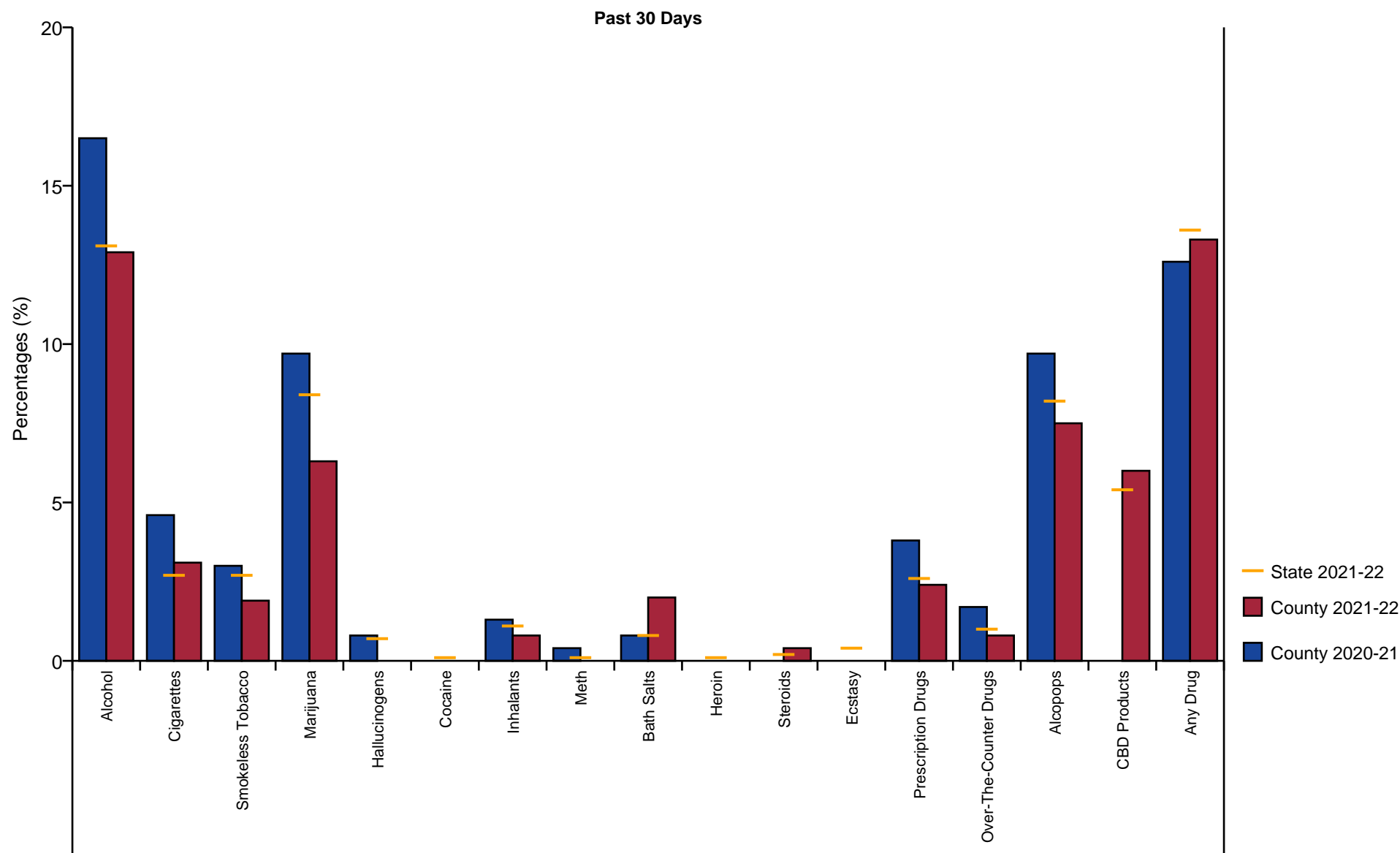


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County

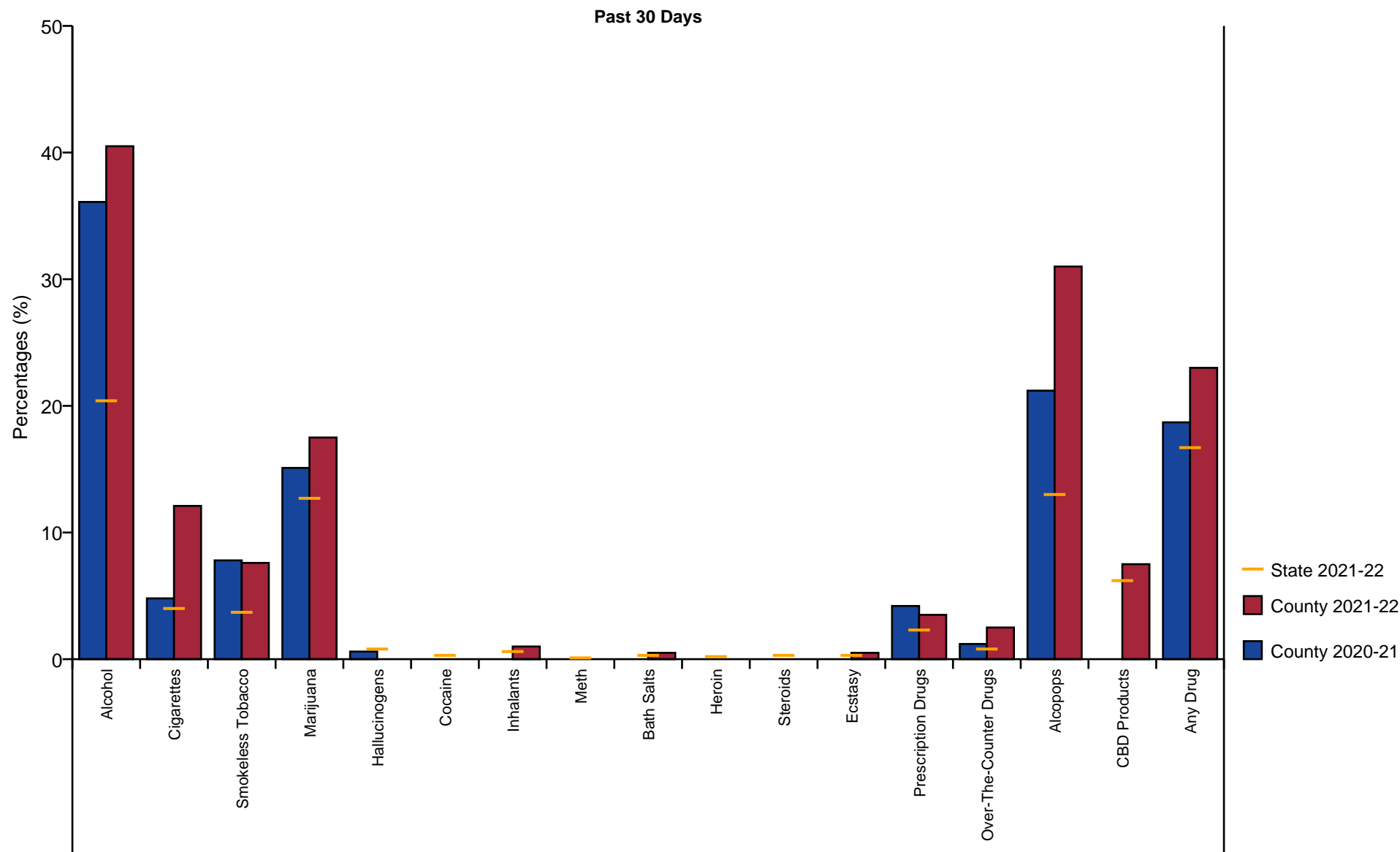


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

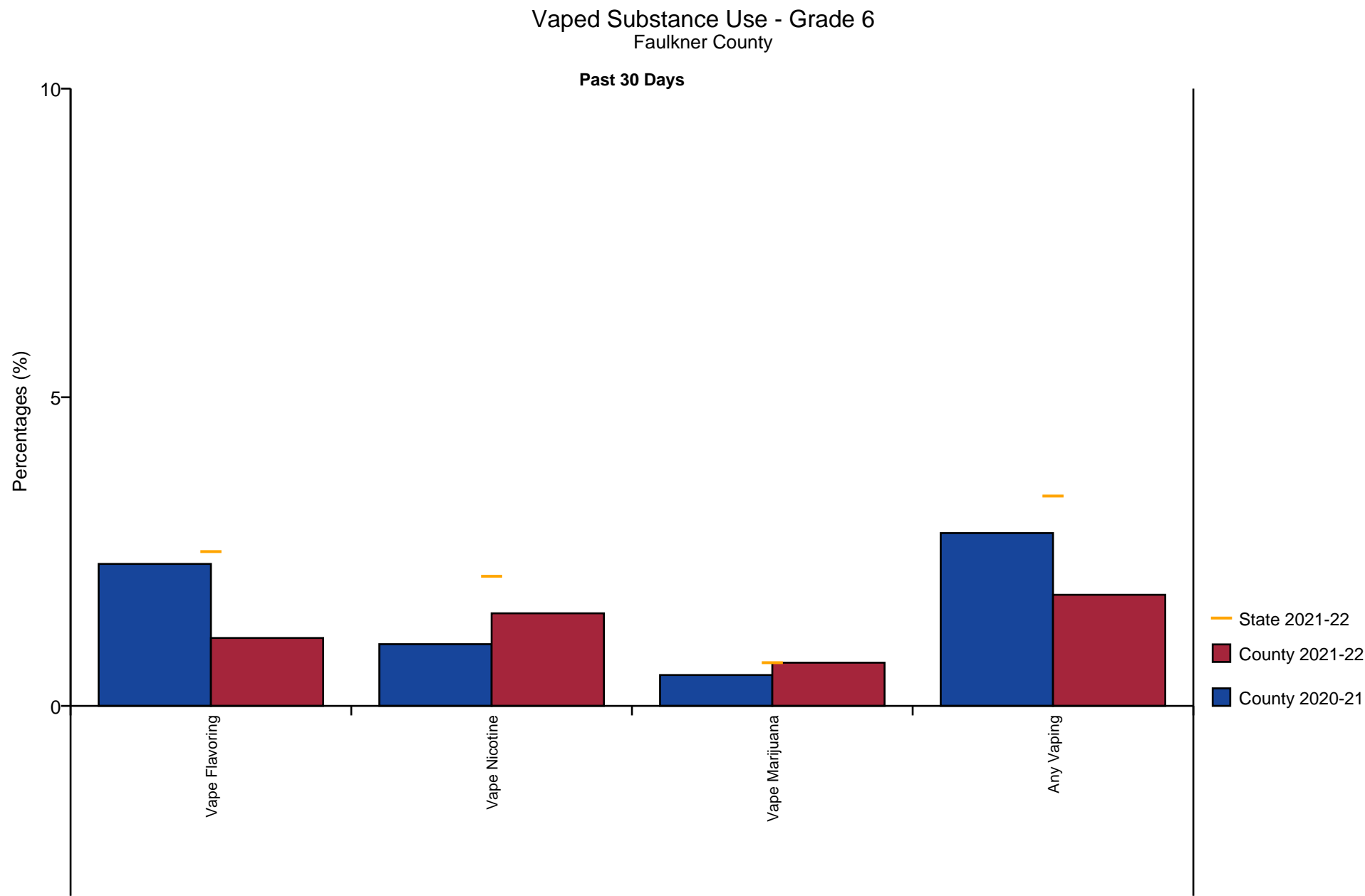




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

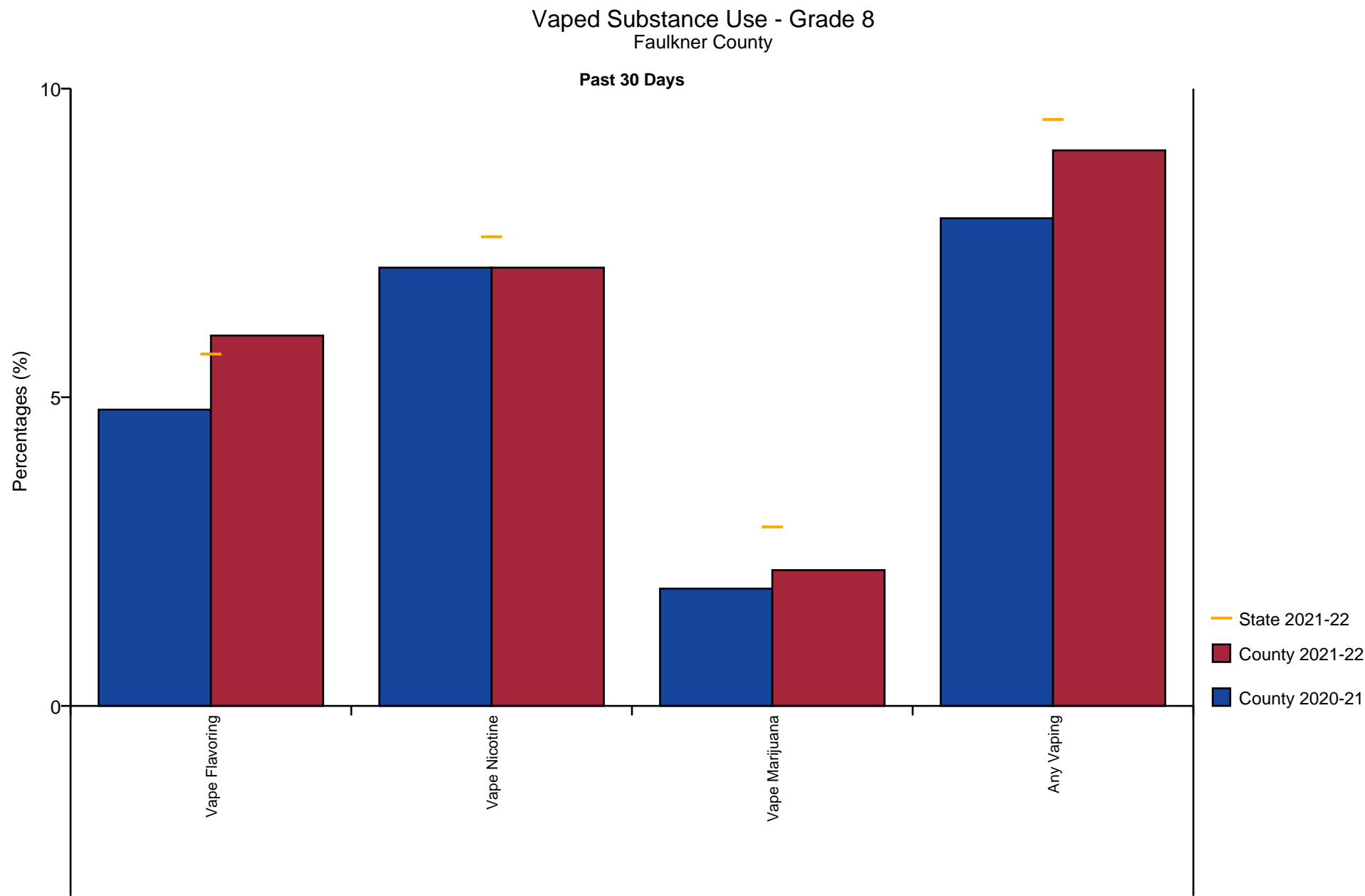


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

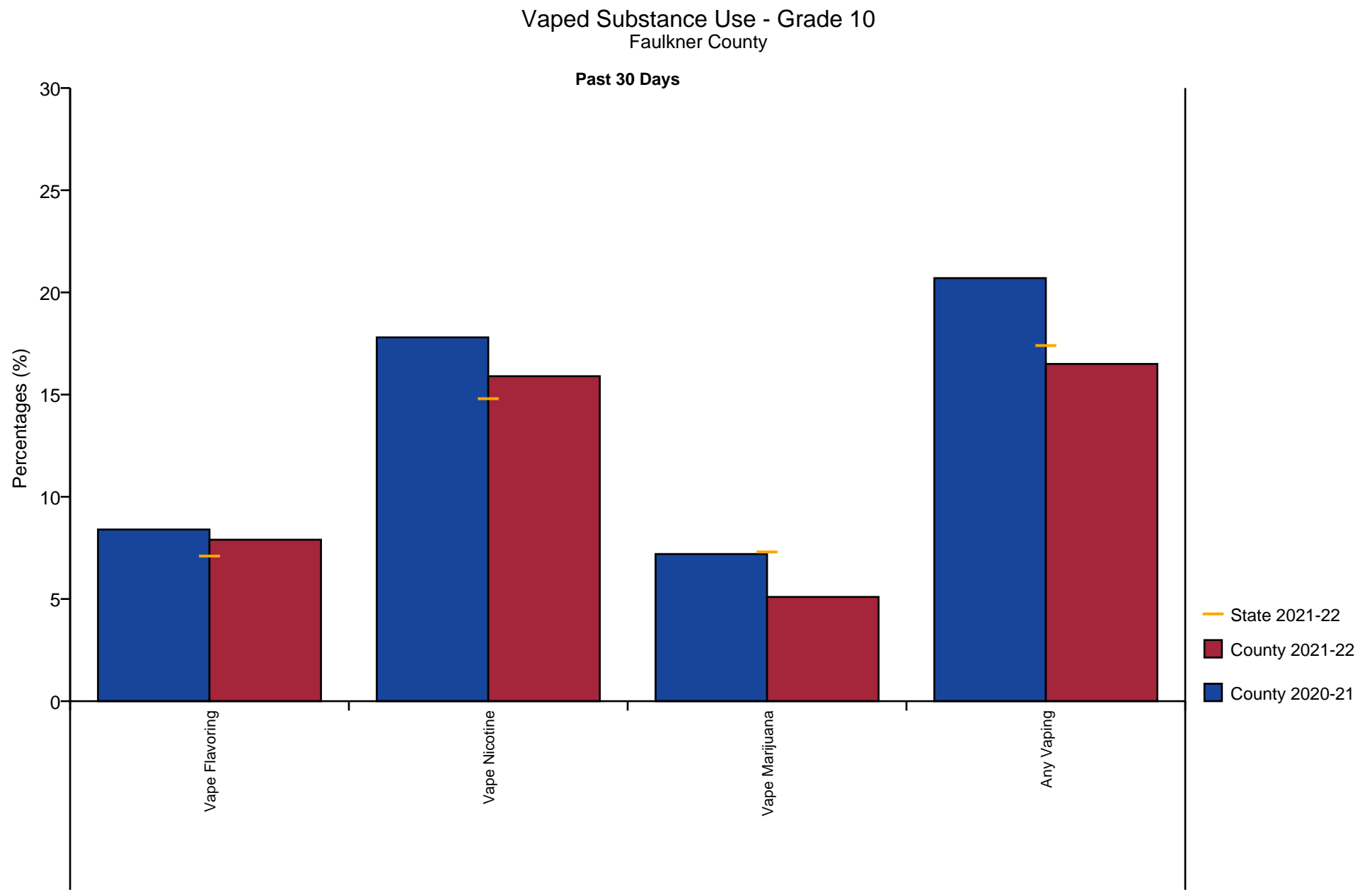


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

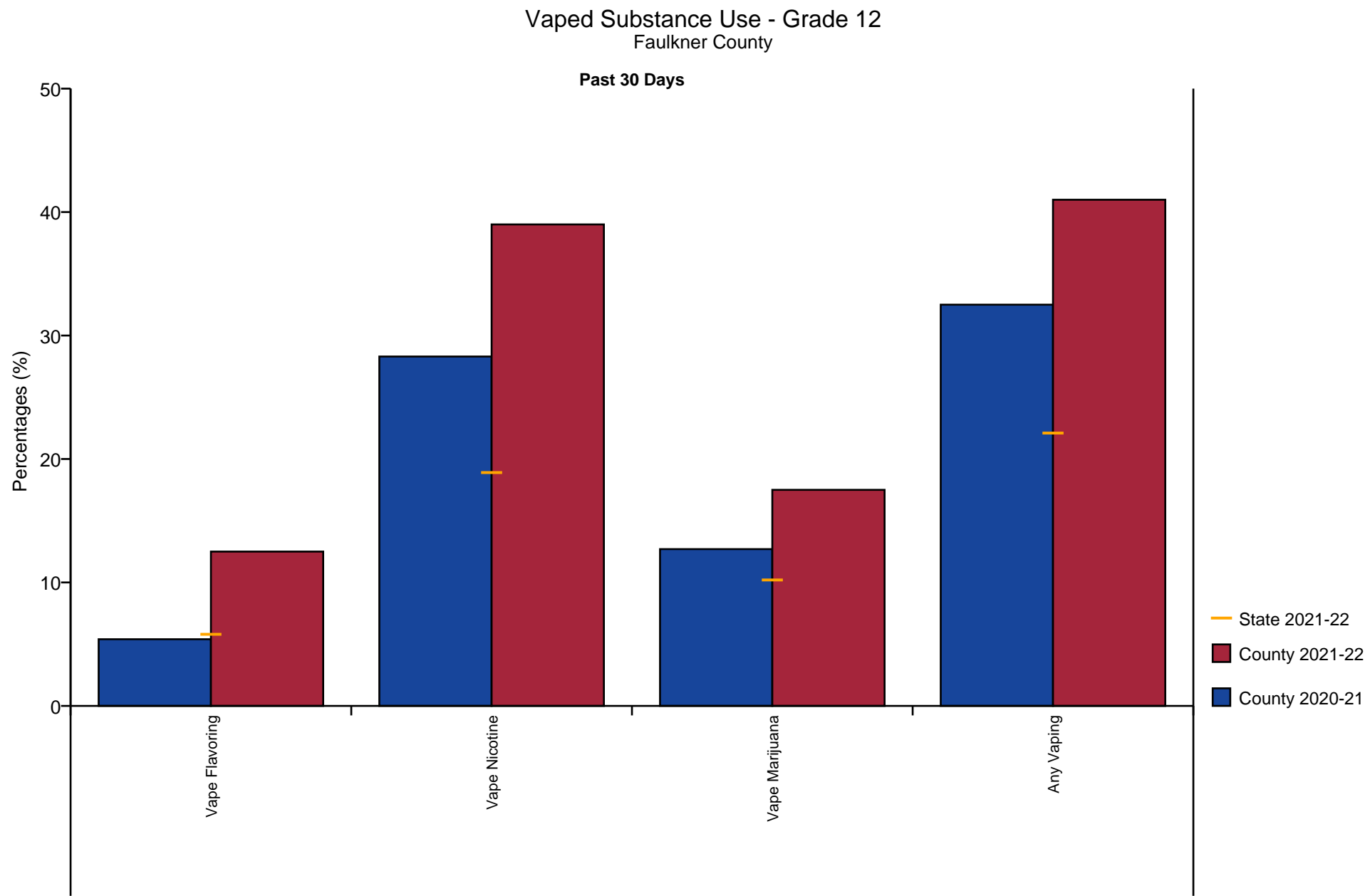


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

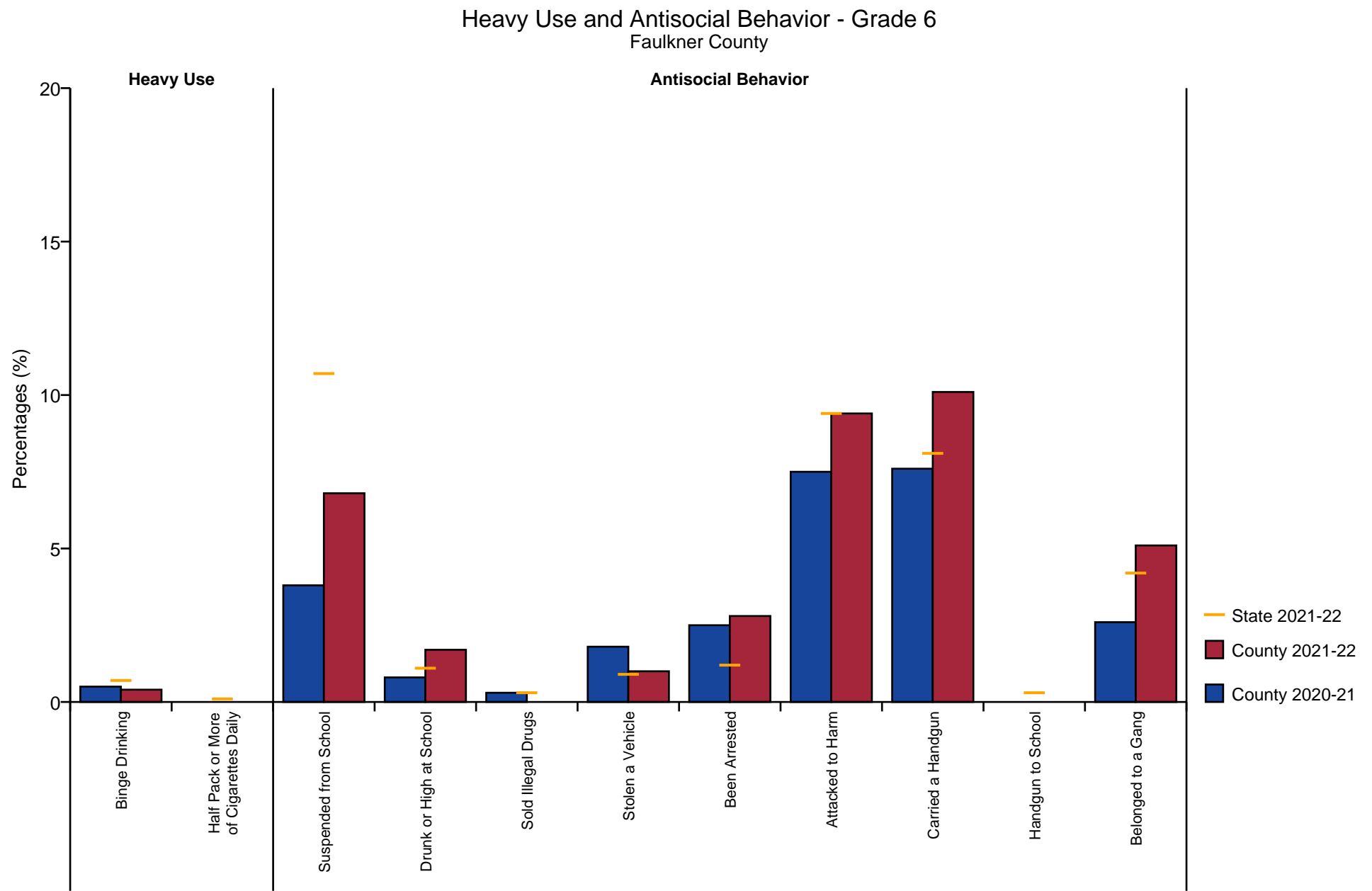


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

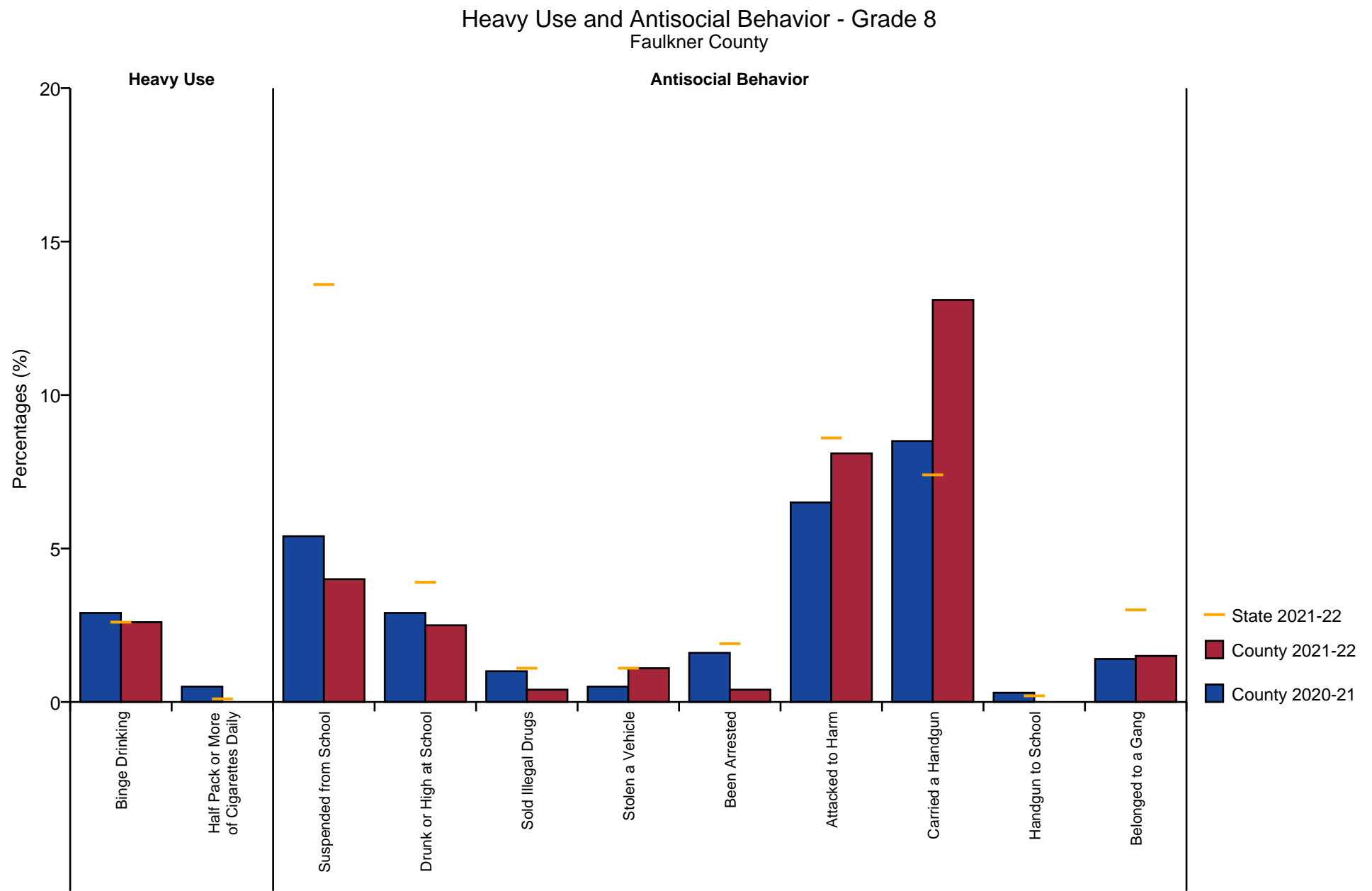


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Faulkner County

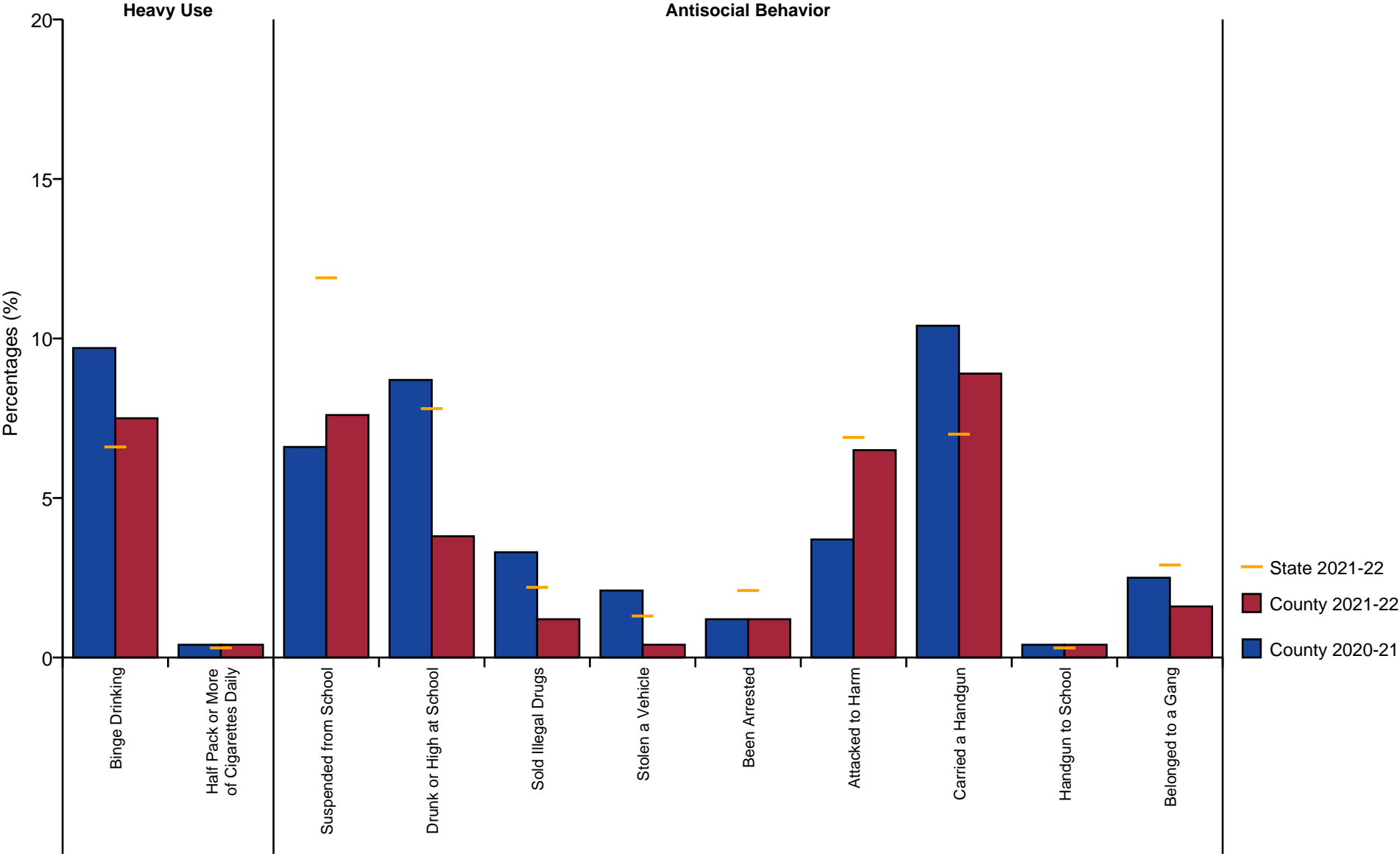


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

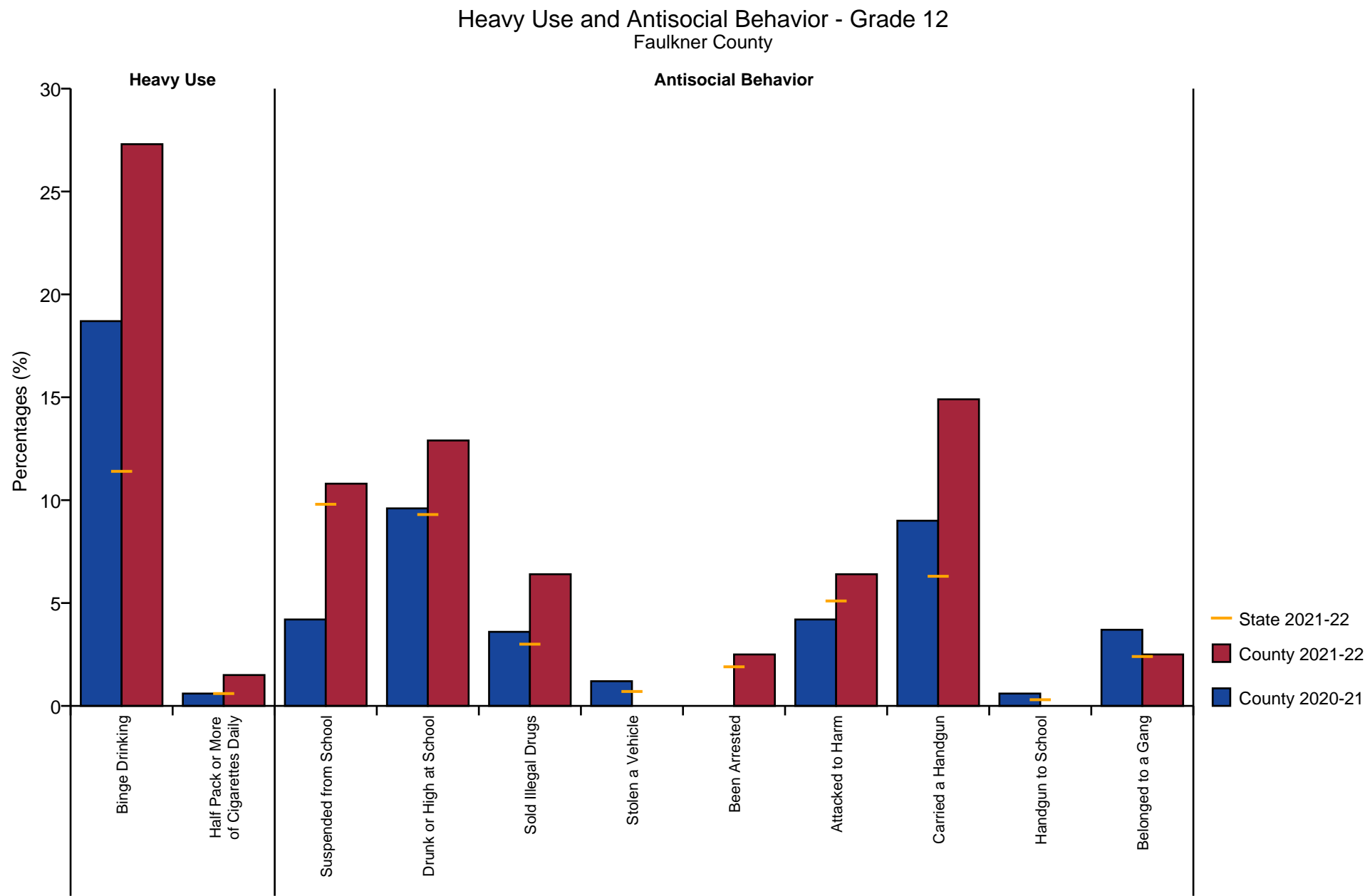
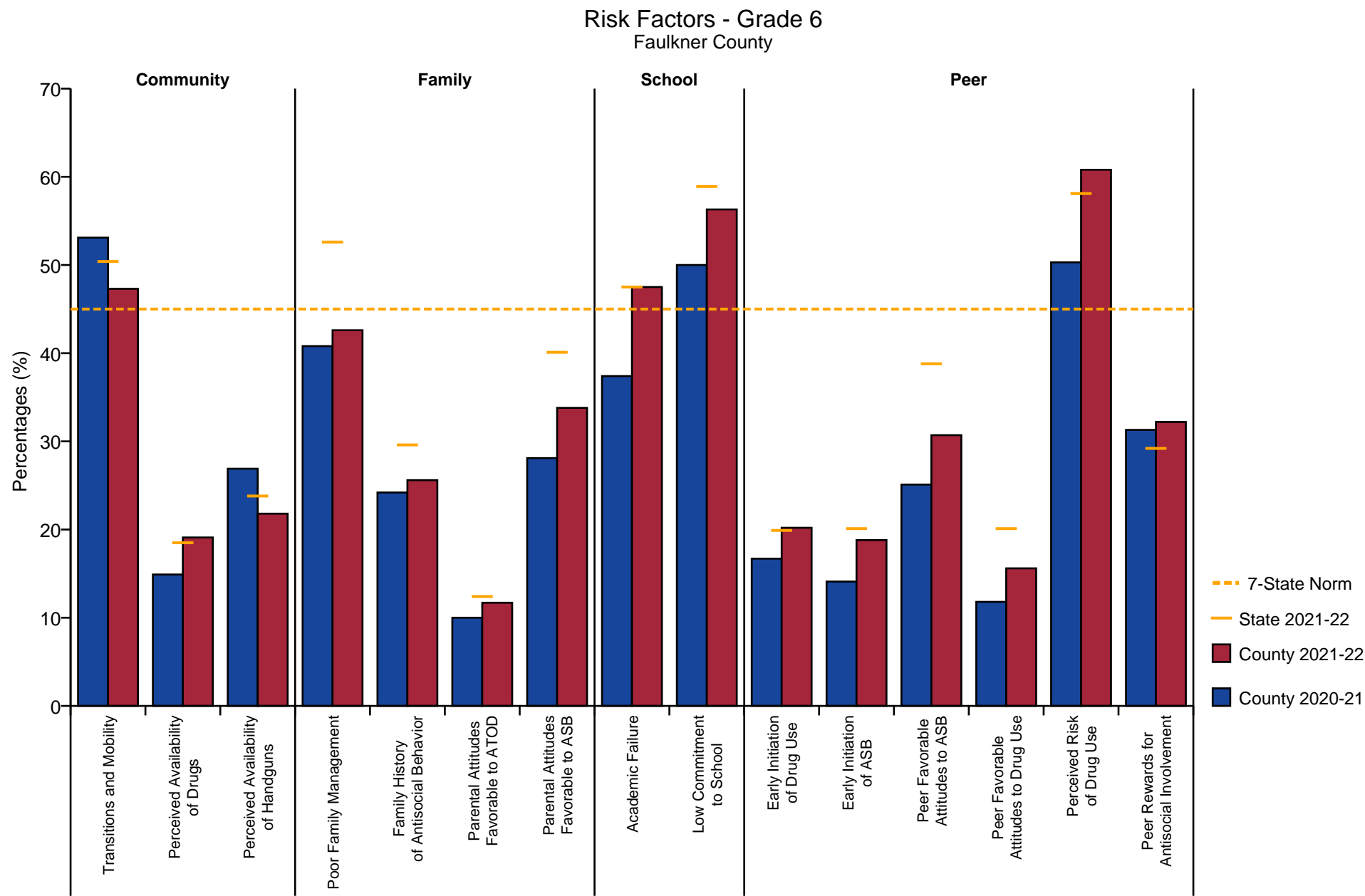


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

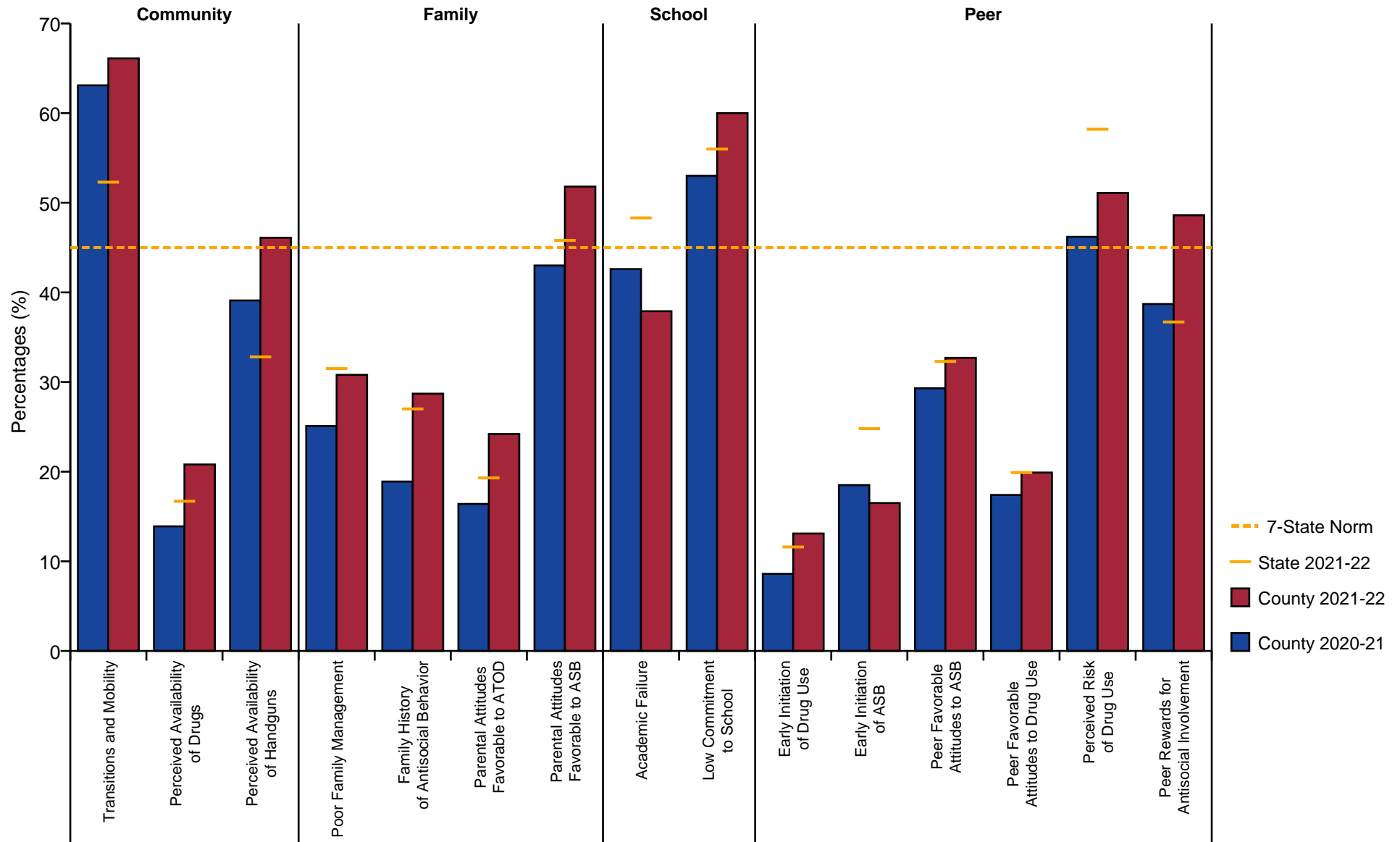


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



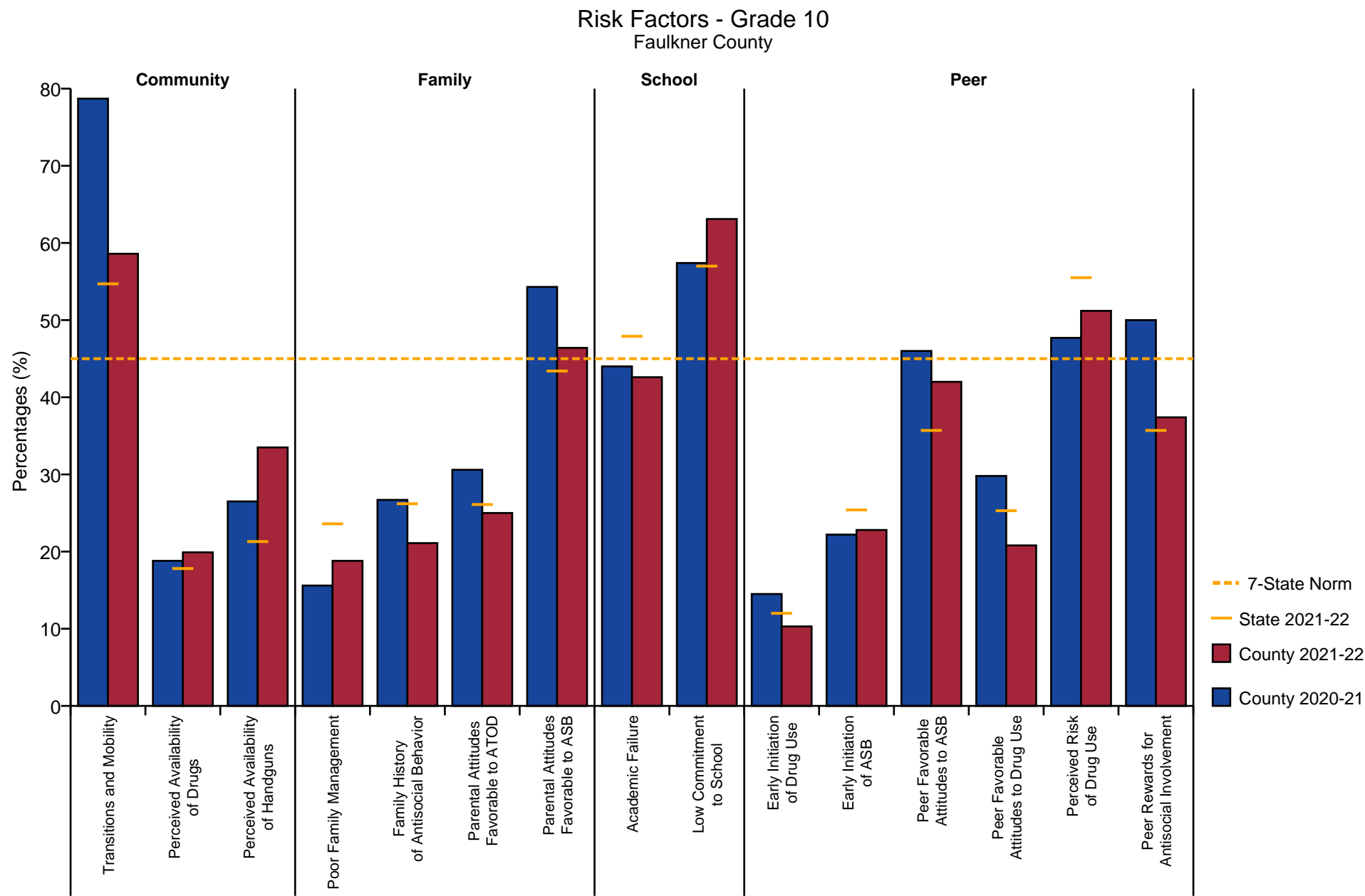
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Faulkner County



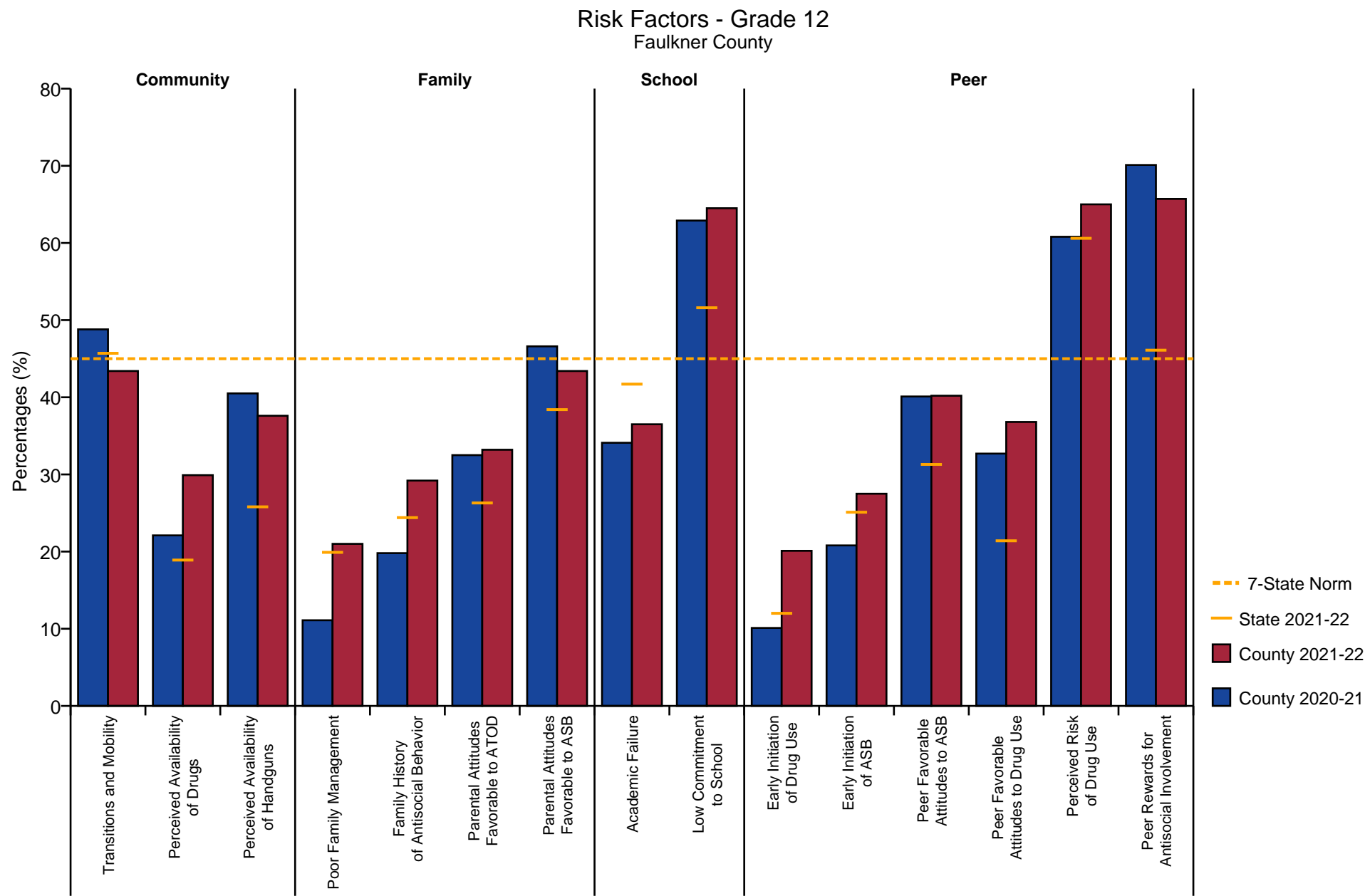
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Faulkner County

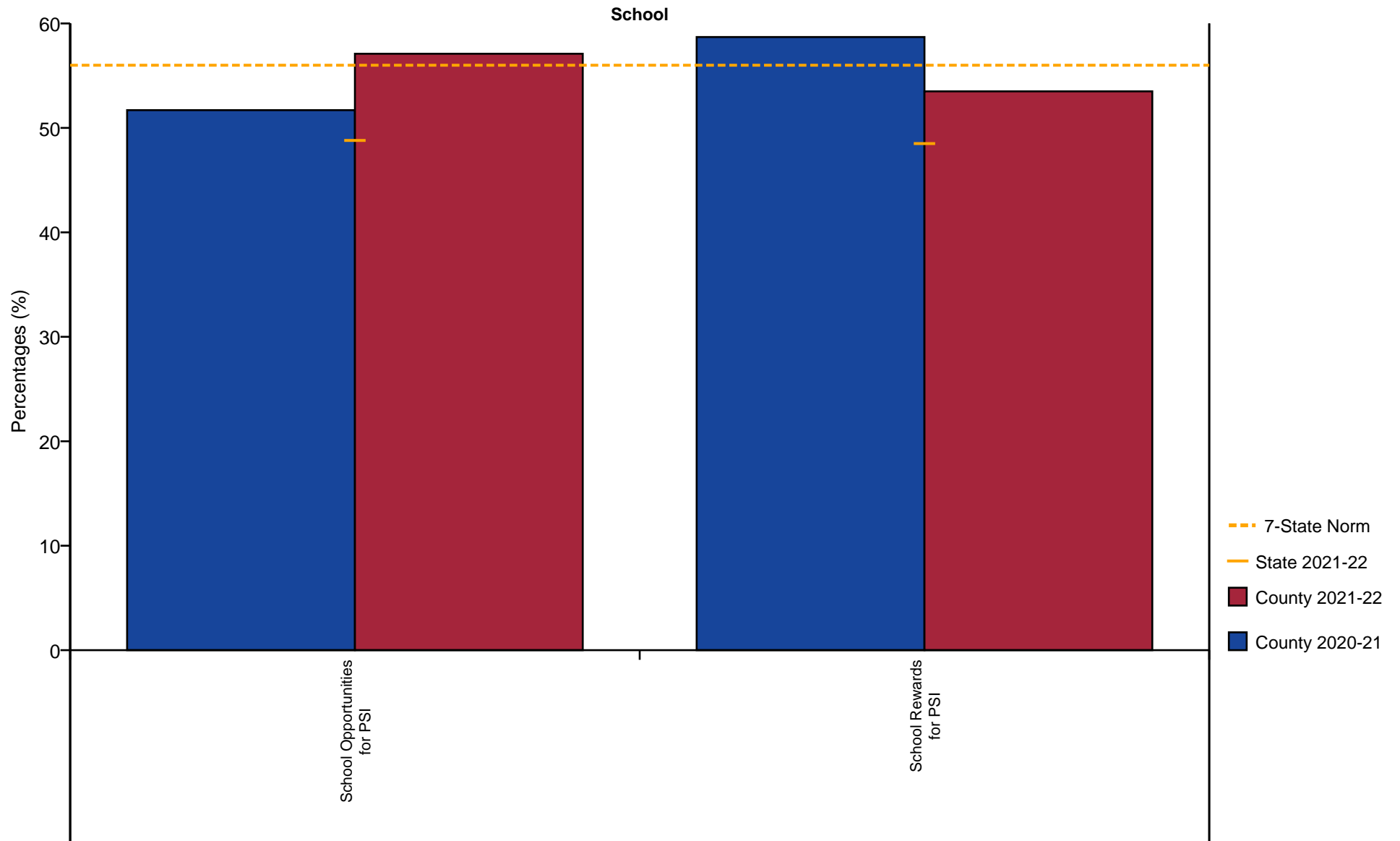


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

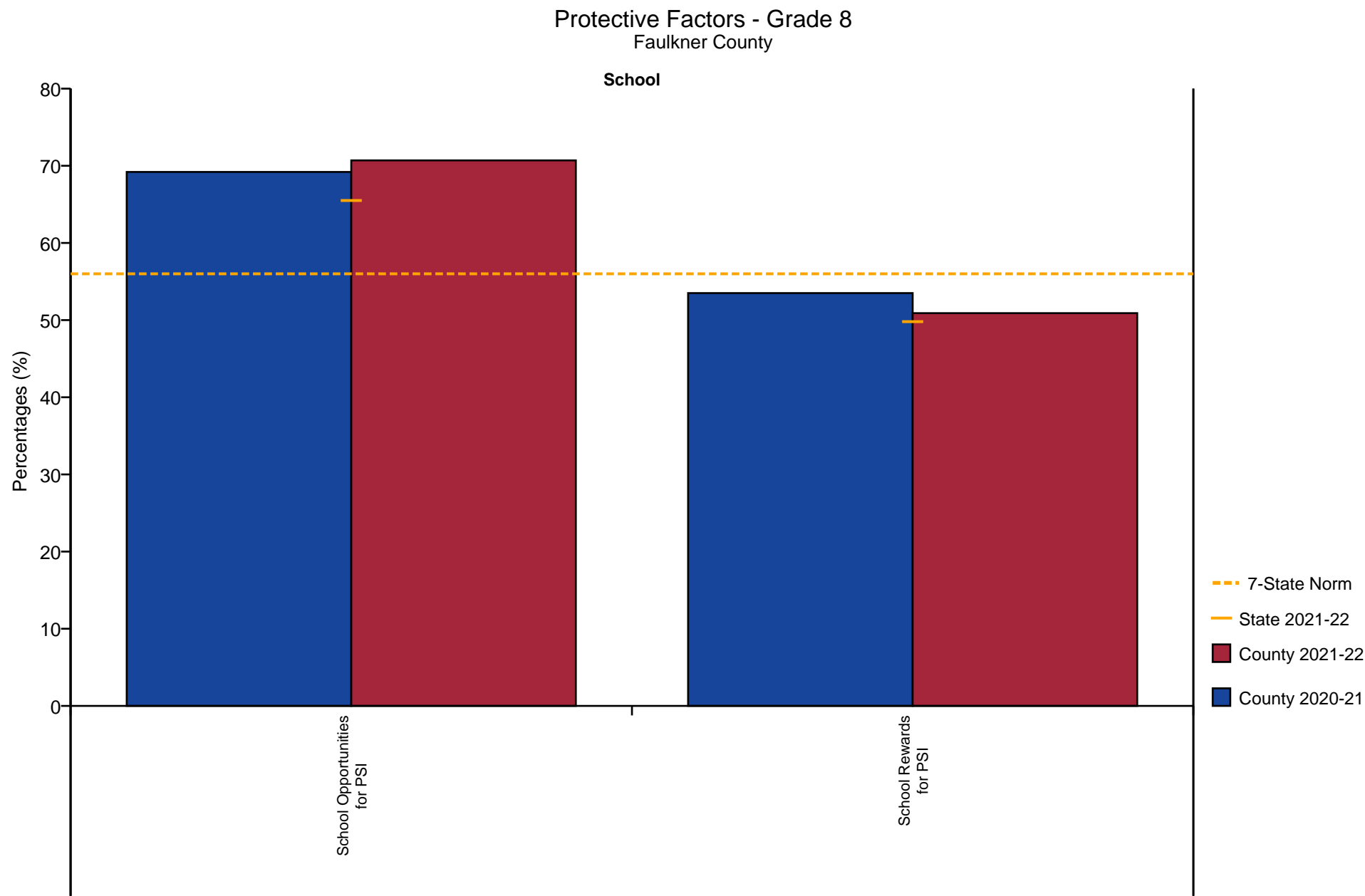


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

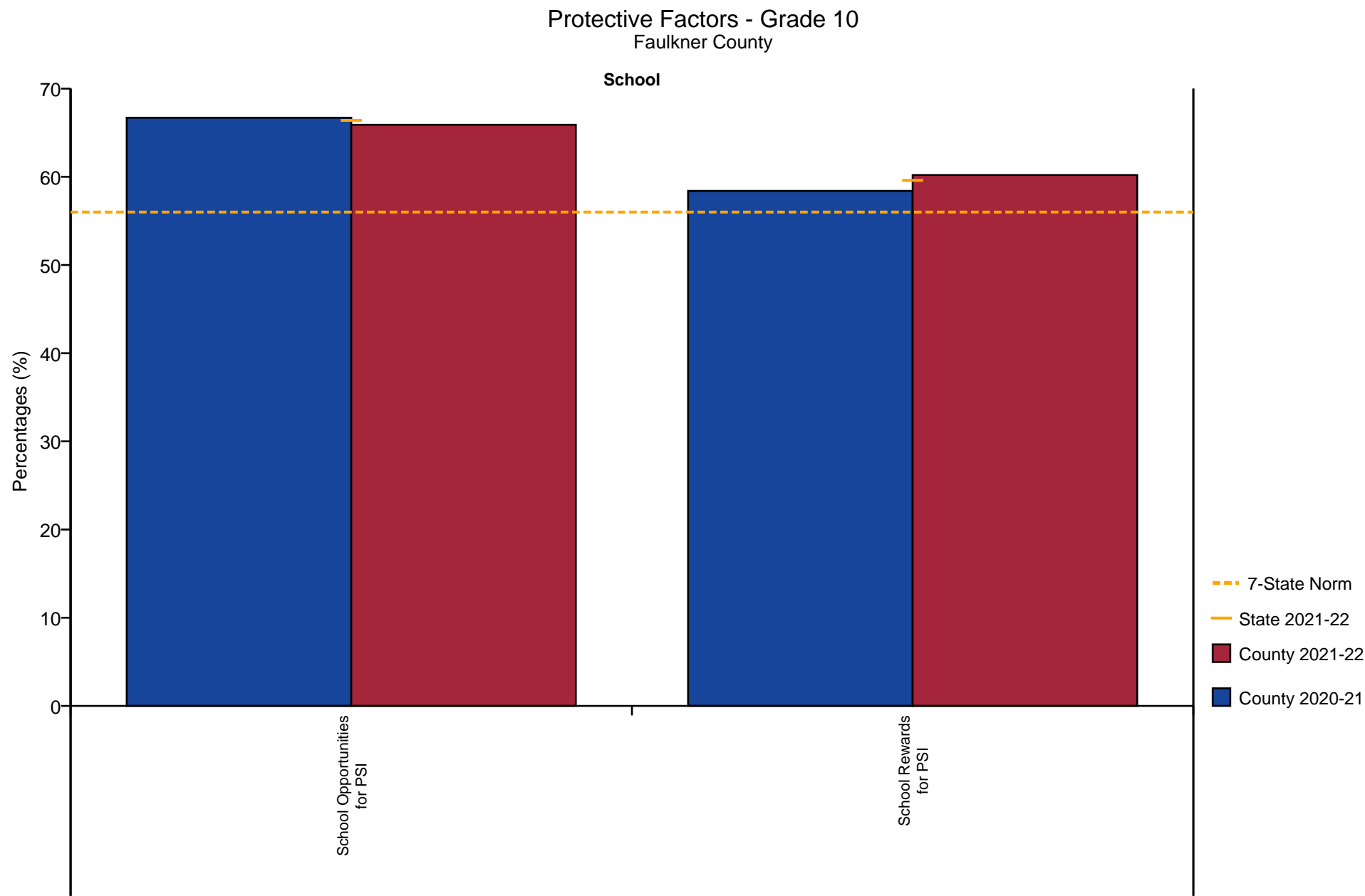


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

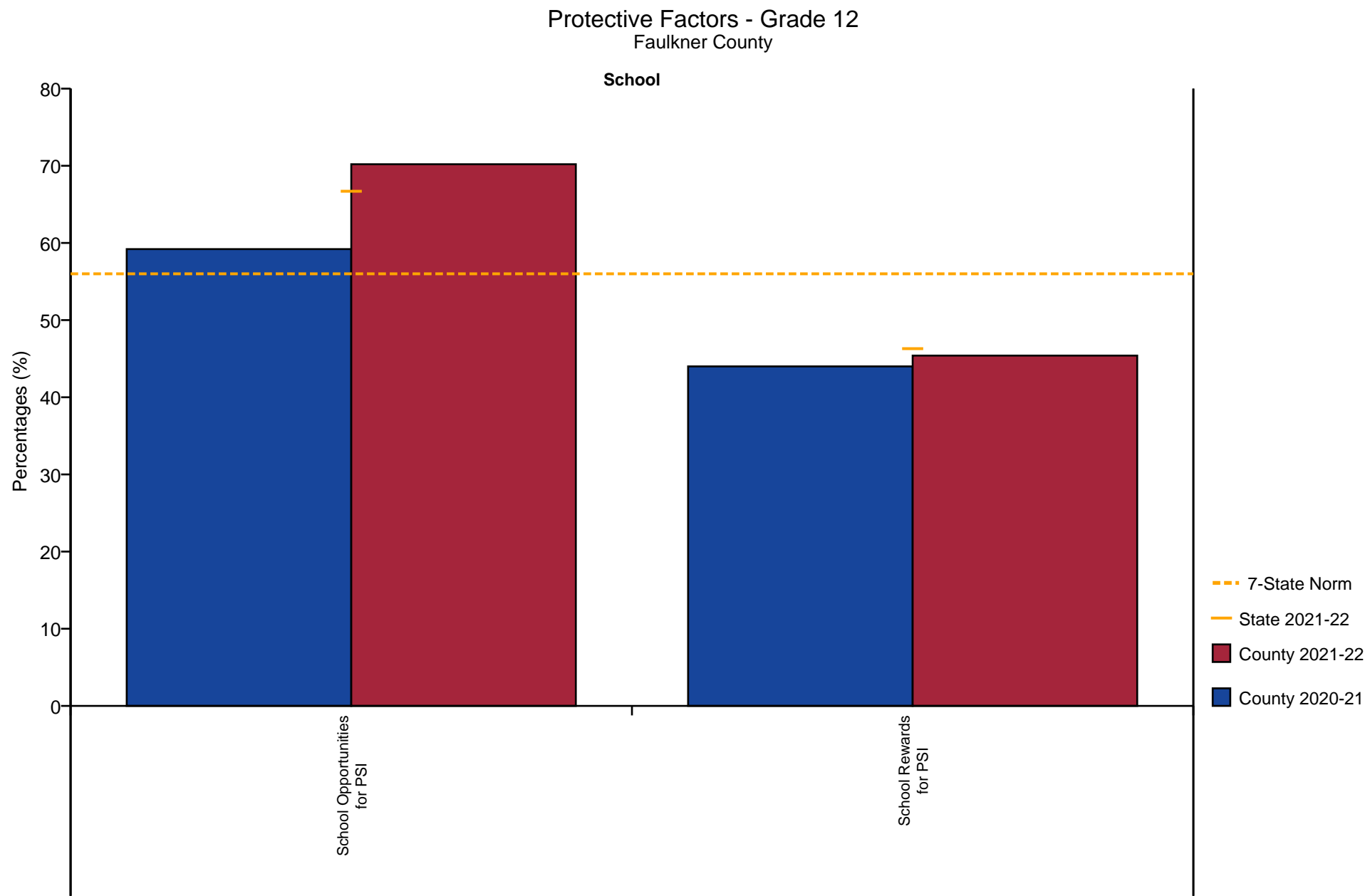


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

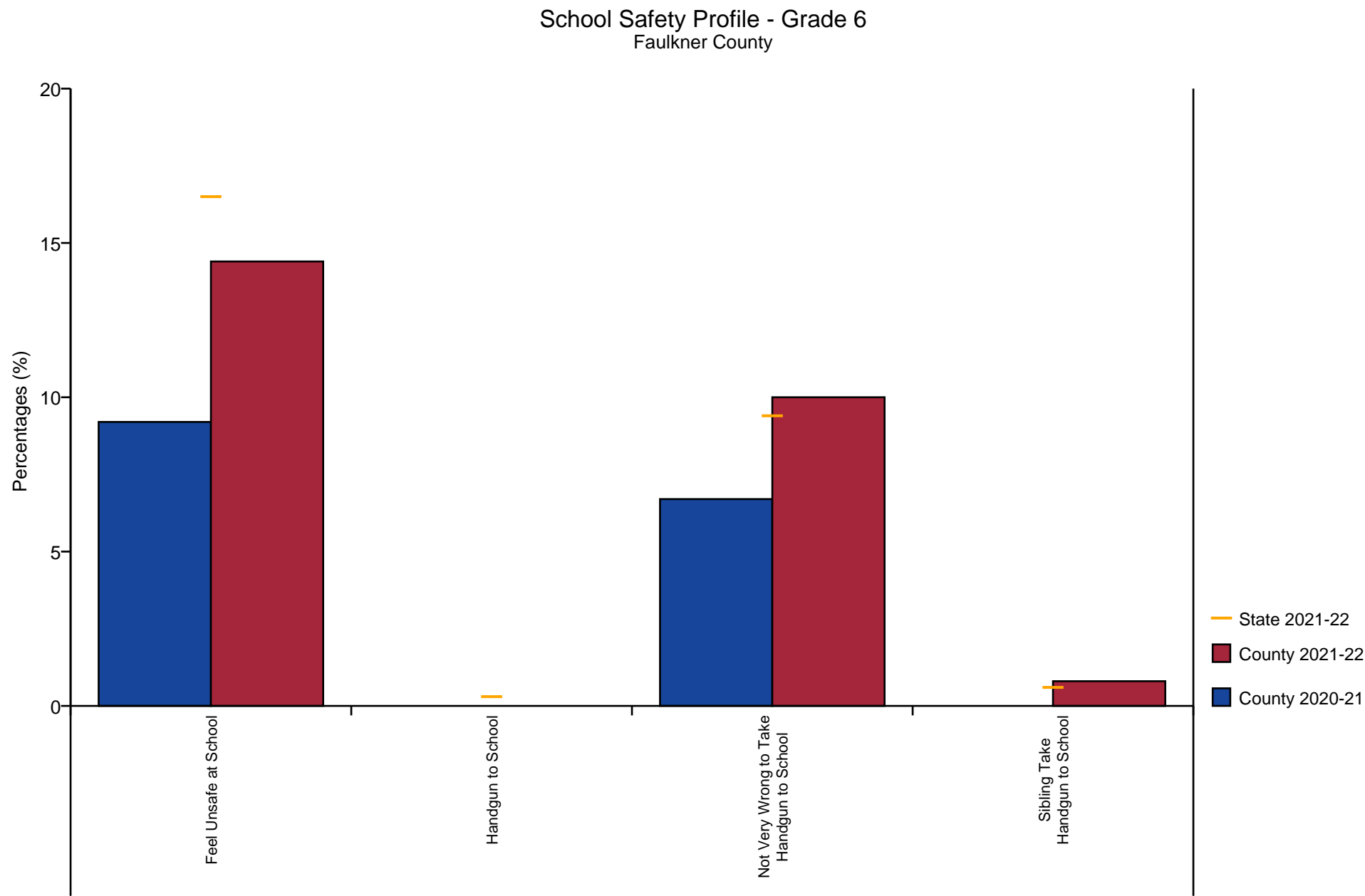




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

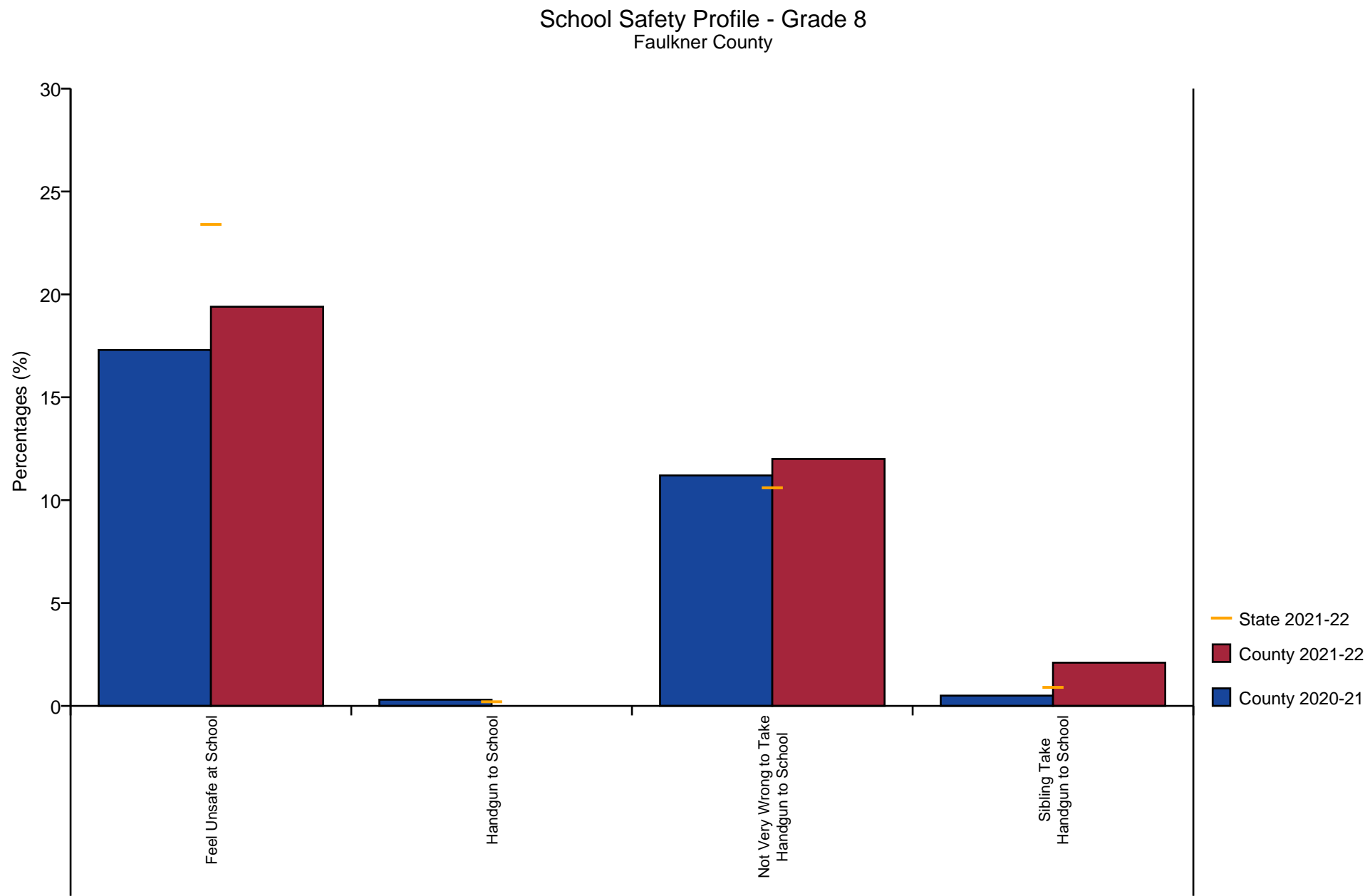


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

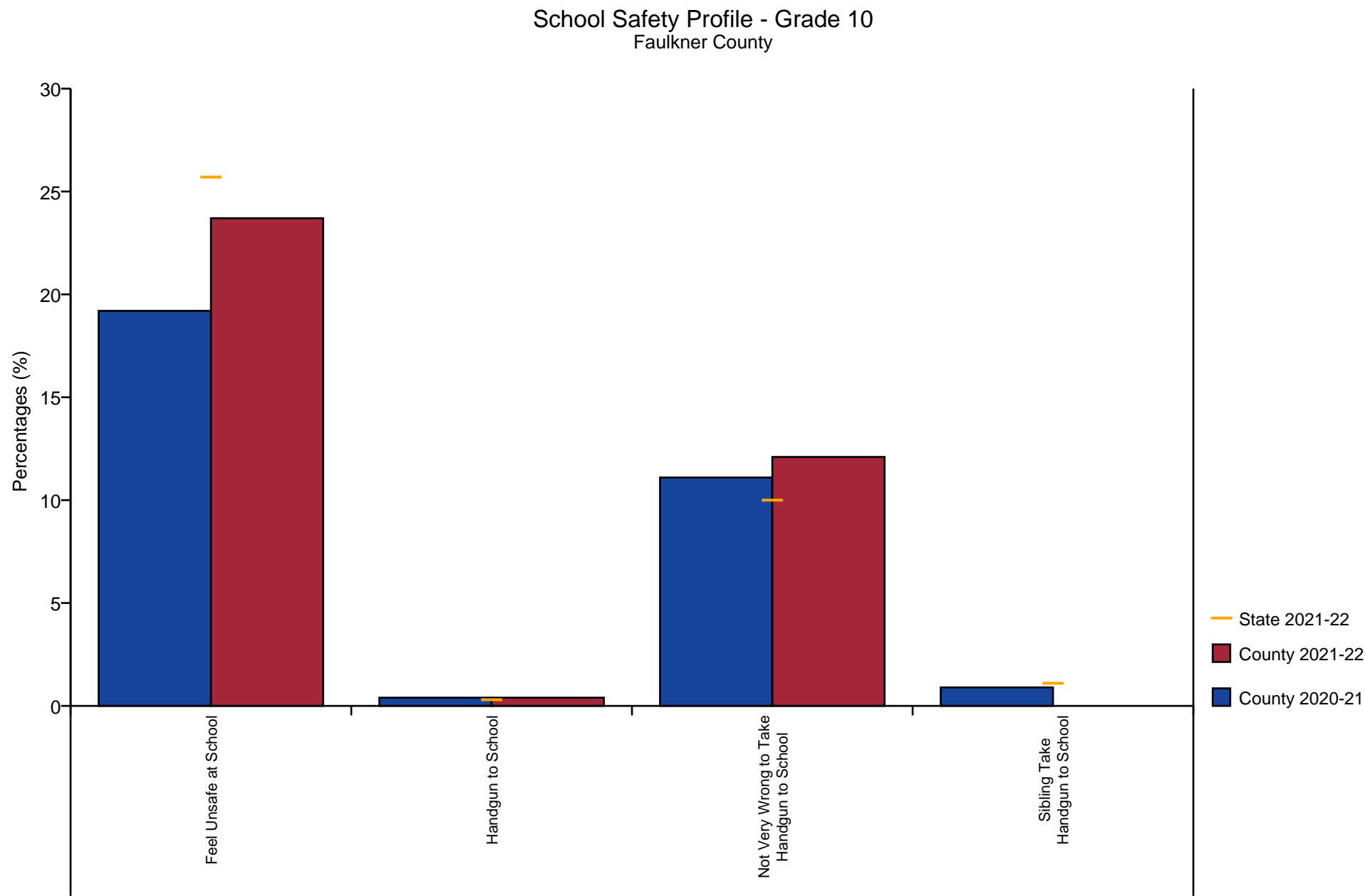


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

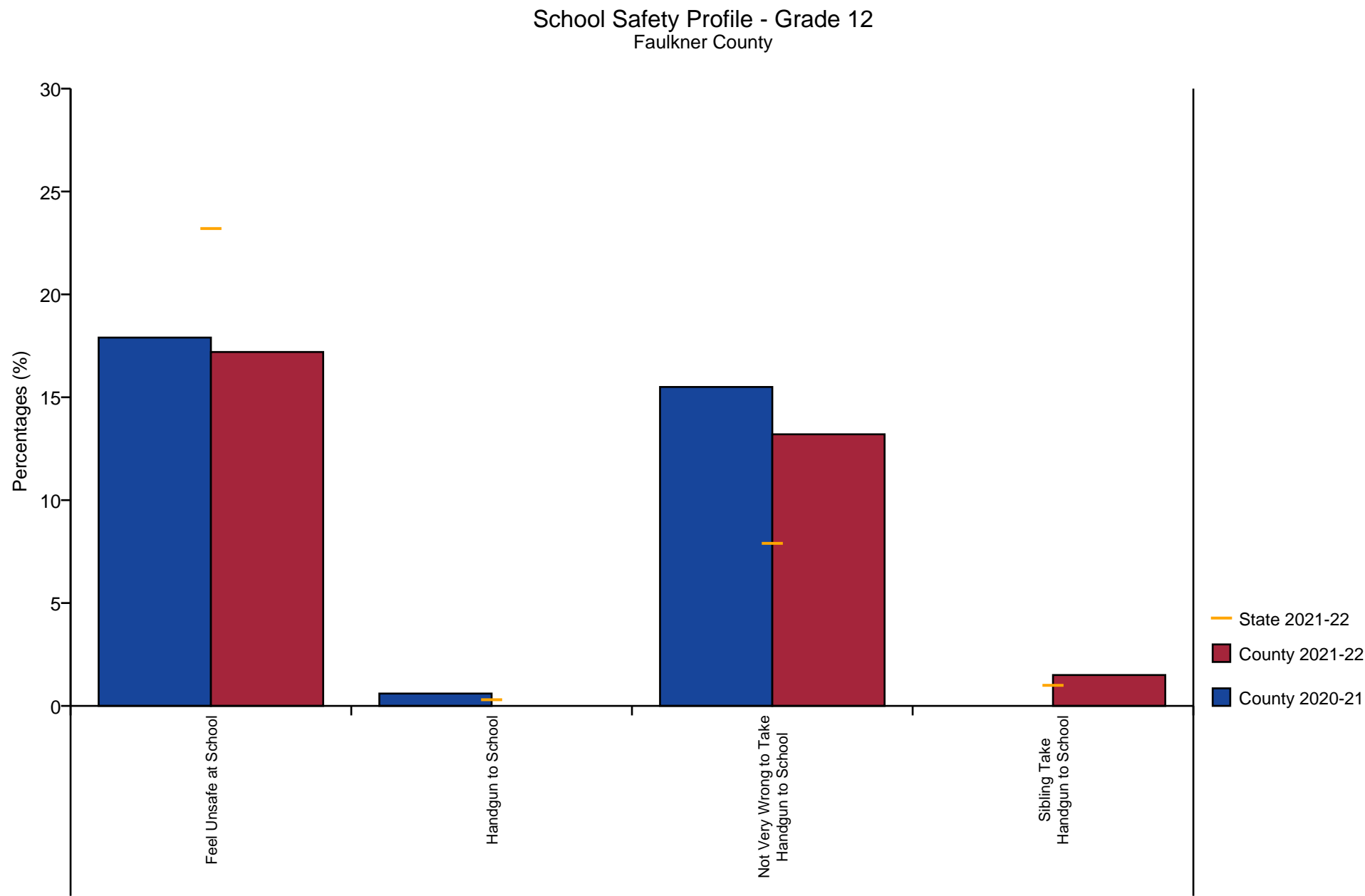
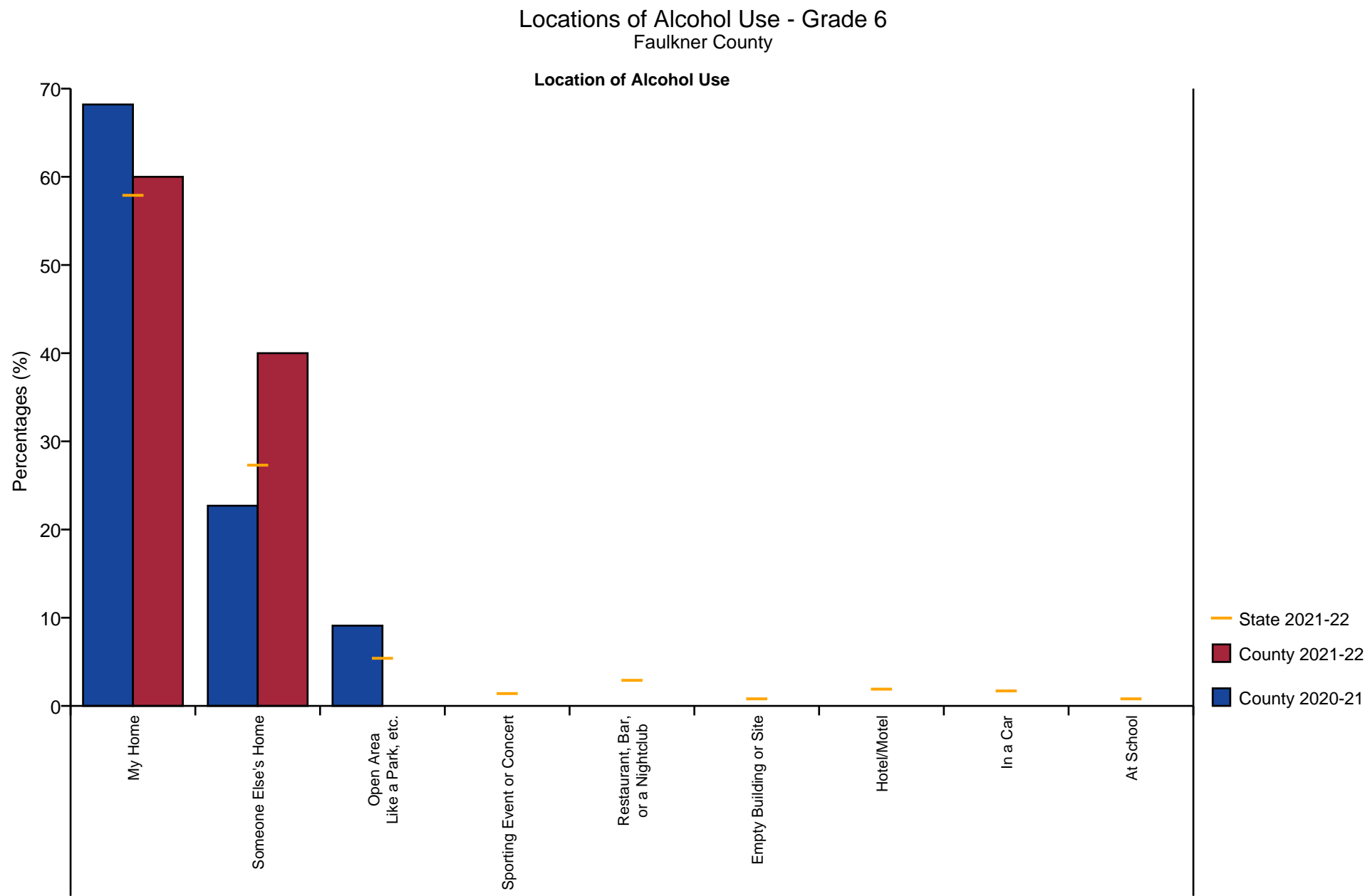


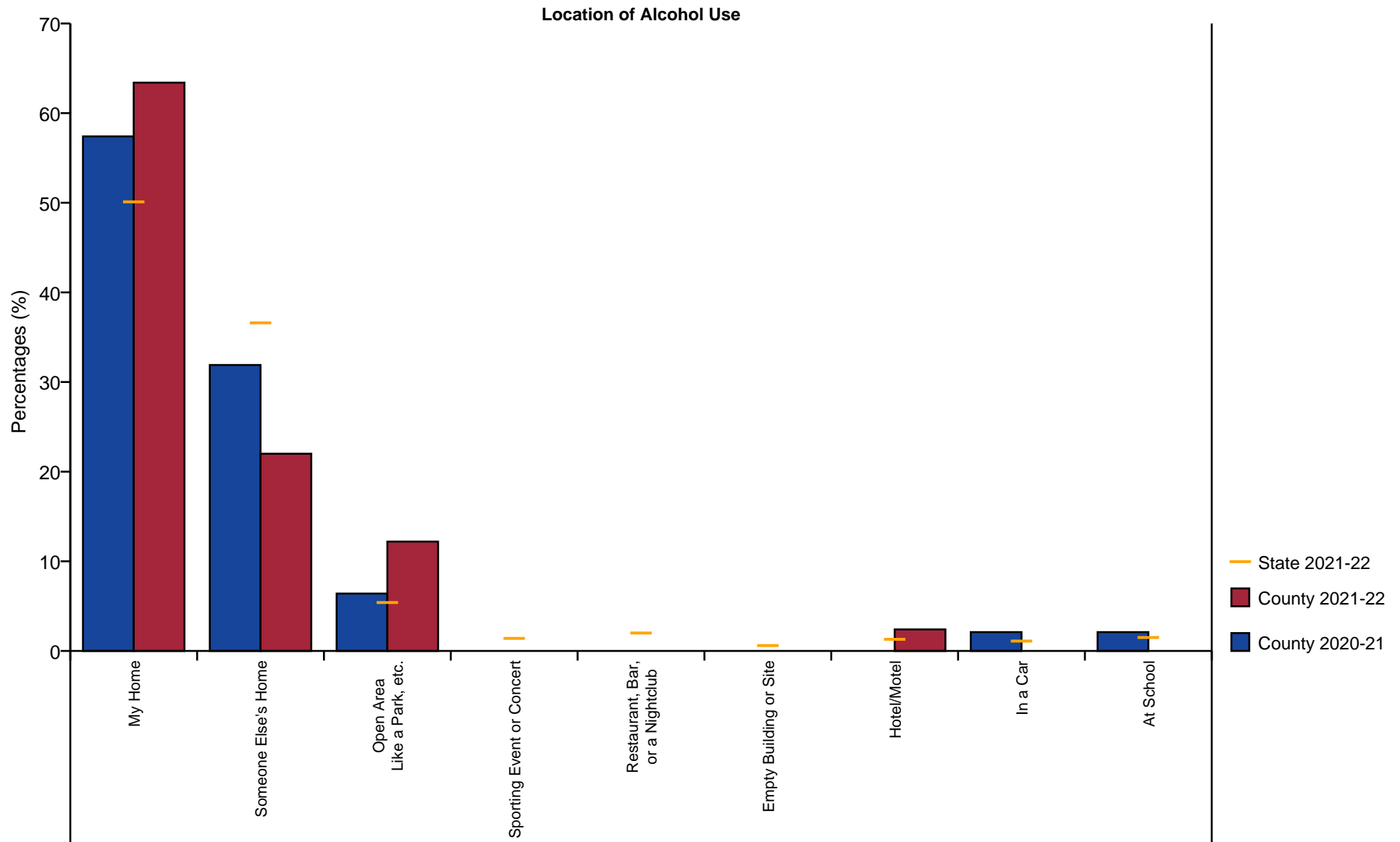
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

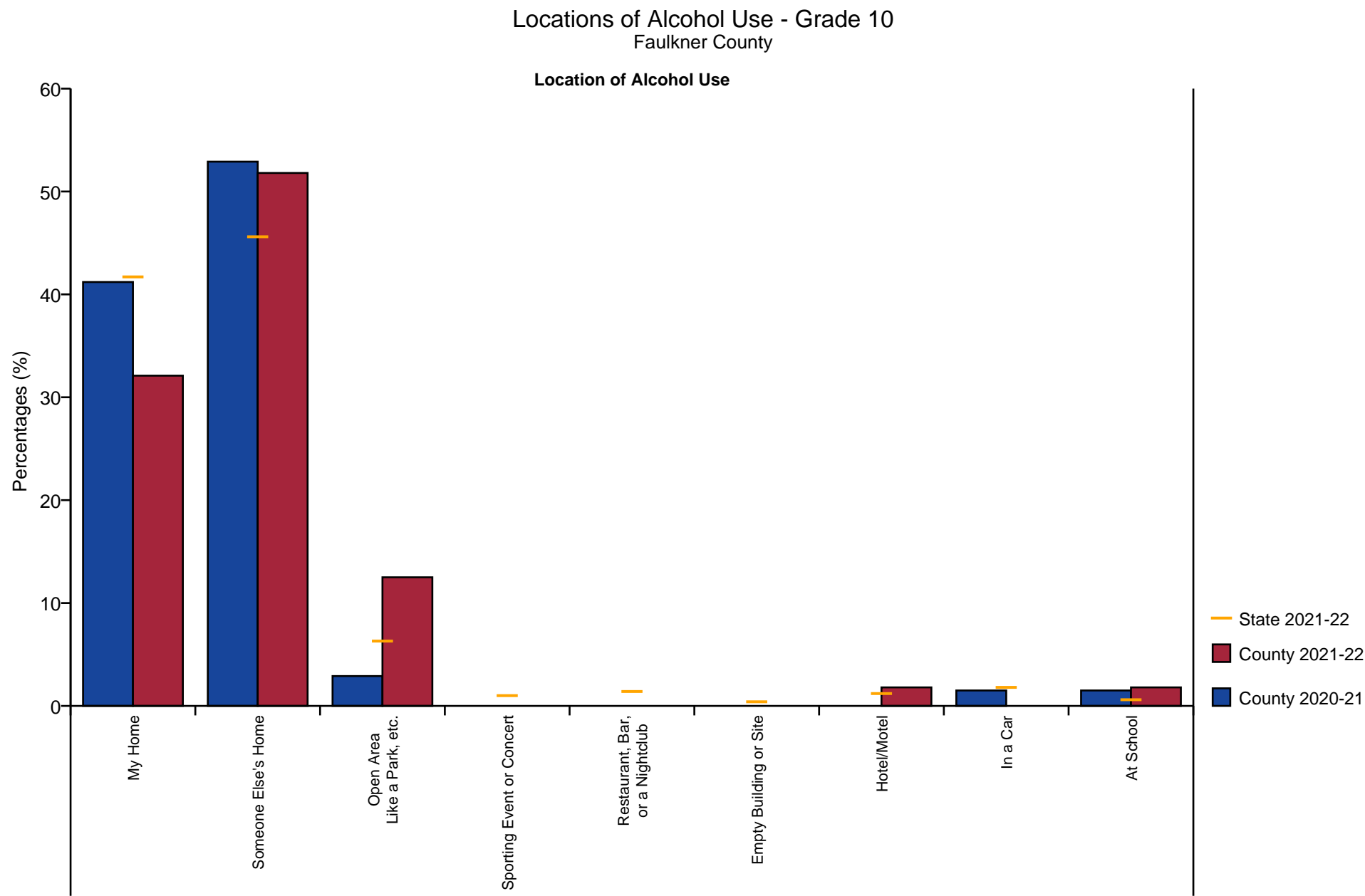
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

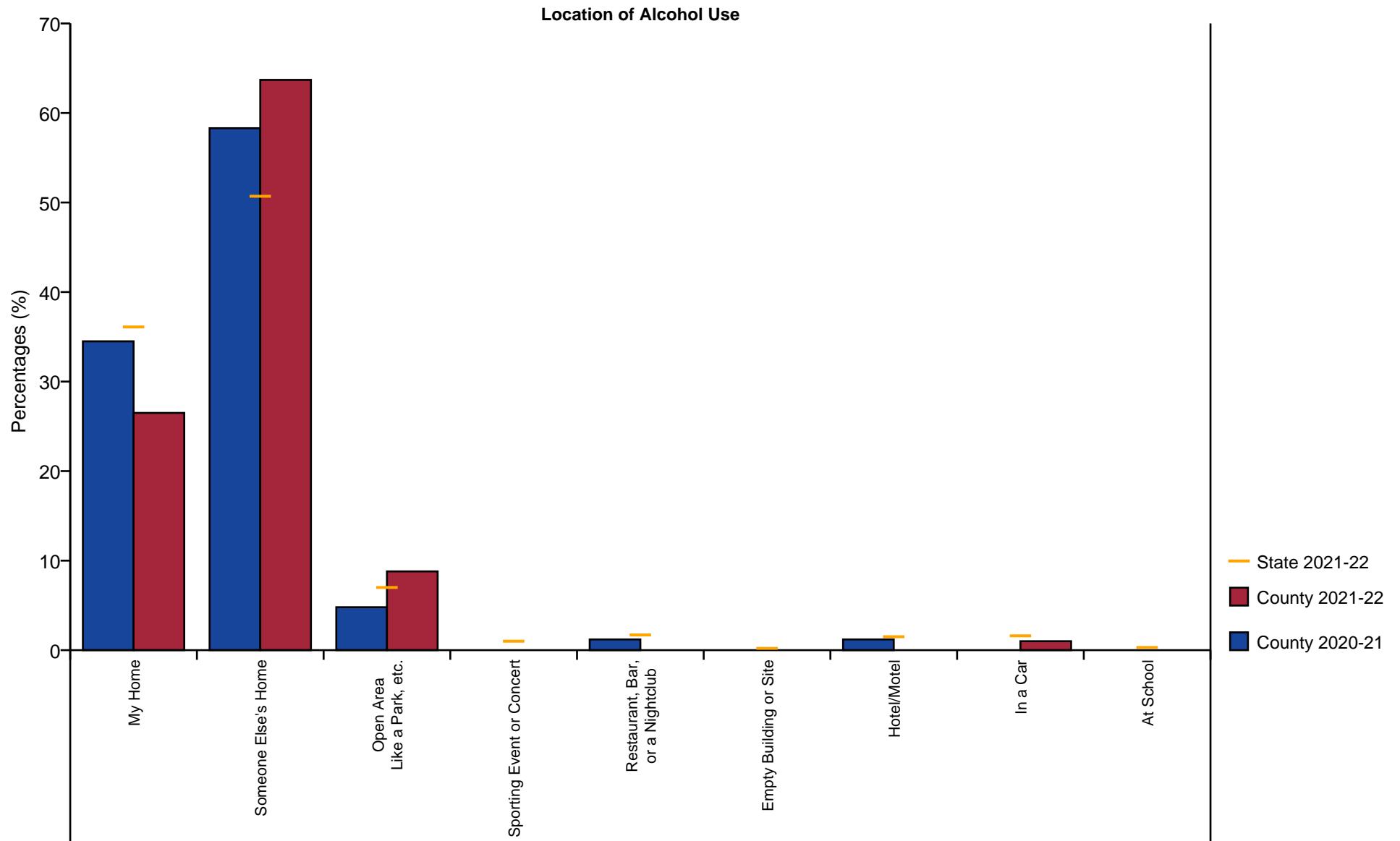
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	5.7	7.5	12.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	20.1	19.7	15.3	24.7
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	44.1	40.8	35.0	27.8
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	49.0	53.5	54.3	58.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>28.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	2.5	3.9	2.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.9	10.9	9.4	11.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	21.7	16.1	19.2	13.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	29.1	22.4	22.3	27.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.7	2.8	1.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.6	7.1	6.7	7.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	16.6	8.8	12.3	9.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	18.8	17.7	18.4	22.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.5	6.6	4.8	7.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	20.2	15.5	17.7	13.5
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	24.6	27.9	29.9	39.2
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	2.1	2.9	1.8	7.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	4.7	4.7	5.5
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.2	7.0	4.5	8.6
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.1	6.1	4.6	5.2
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	5.0	3.9	10.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.2	2.9	1.8	4.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	3.6	3.1	6.3
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	6.2	4.6	4.0	5.7
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.4	6.2	8.0	4.4
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	8.2	10.1	7.3	11.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.7	2.5	3.0	1.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.1	3.2	3.7	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	10.7	8.0	5.6	10.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	23.4	23.8	19.7	16.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	29.1	34.8	34.1	38.7
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	14.0	16.4	11.4	15.4
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.9	12.2	11.4	20.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	15.9	16.1	13.0	19.9
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	25.9	20.8	23.5	22.4
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	27.5	31.0	33.5	47.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.5	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	28.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.1	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	42.1	50.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	36.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.4	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	46.3	52.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.4	3.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.1	5.0	5.5	8.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	17.4	17.1	16.5	12.9
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	25.4	28.8	36.1	40.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.9	1.8	0.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.1
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	7.1	5.8	4.8	12.1
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.0	4.0	2.1	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	7.1	2.4	3.0	1.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	4.7	9.3	7.8	7.6
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	7.5	5.4	9.7	6.3
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	10.2	12.7	15.1	17.5
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.5	2.1	3.6
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.0	2.5	1.3	4.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.7	2.6	5.5
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.7	1.5	5.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.1	2.5	3.8	2.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.5
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.5	1.9	3.7	6.0
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.4	10.8	9.7	7.5
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	14.7	19.2	21.2	31.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	5.2	7.7	14.9
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	5.5	5.2	7.9	11.2
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	10.0	9.4	12.6	13.3
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	13.1	15.0	18.7	23.0
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.8	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.3	39.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.5	41.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	8.1	9.9	9.7	7.5
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	14.5	18.3	18.7	27.3
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.5
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	3.7	3.8	6.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	7.5	8.6	5.4	4.0
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	7.5	6.3	6.6	7.6
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	5.7	4.6	4.2	10.8
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.8	4.4	2.9	2.5
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	9.3	4.9	8.7	3.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	7.4	10.8	9.6	12.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.2
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.5	4.3	3.6	6.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	1.7	2.1	0.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.2
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.5
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	5.9	7.5	9.4
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	5.7	5.9	6.5	8.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	6.2	7.1	3.7	6.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.4
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.9	3.1	7.6	10.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	3.6	4.0	8.5	13.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.0	2.8	10.4	8.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	6.6	6.3	9.0	14.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.6	2.6	5.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.4	3.5	1.4	1.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.4	1.7	2.5	1.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.8	52.6	53.1	47.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	56.4	52.6	63.1	66.1
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	64.9	67.4	78.7	58.6
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	51.1	43.0	48.8	43.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.6	14.7	14.9	19.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	19.0	18.5	13.9	20.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	23.8	21.9	18.8	19.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	29.6	25.2	22.1	29.9
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.8	29.5	26.9	21.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	42.5	44.6	39.1	46.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	35.7	33.4	26.5	33.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	39.1	35.6	40.5	37.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.8	34.2	40.8	42.6
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	23.5	24.7	25.1	30.8
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	18.7	18.4	15.6	18.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	17.1	14.8	11.1	21.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.2	27.4	24.2	25.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	28.7	27.7	18.9	28.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	31.2	29.2	26.7	21.1
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	24.1	25.5	19.8	29.2
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	13.2	10.0	11.7
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	18.2	17.1	16.4	24.2
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	32.1	30.6	30.6	25.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	32.4	21.9	32.5	33.2
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.0	30.6	28.1	33.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	39.0	40.6	43.0	51.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.8	46.9	54.3	46.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	44.2	38.0	46.6	43.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.8	35.1	37.4	47.5
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	38.1	37.6	42.6	37.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	33.7	32.9	44.0	42.6
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	32.6	33.1	34.1	36.5
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.9	46.7	50.0	56.3
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	50.3	53.9	53.0	60.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	49.6	48.9	57.4	63.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	50.6	49.7	62.9	64.5
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>60.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.0	15.7	16.7	20.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	14.0	12.2	8.6	13.1
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	19.0	11.0	14.5	10.3
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	17.6	14.9	10.1	20.1
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.6	10.5	14.1	18.8
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	15.4	15.2	18.5	16.5
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	23.3	19.4	22.2	22.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	19.2	21.0	20.8	27.5
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.5	29.4	25.1	30.7
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.5	29.9	29.3	32.7
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	40.3	39.4	46.0	42.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	36.2	38.3	40.1	40.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.0	13.9	11.8	15.6
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.6	18.7	17.4	19.9
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	34.9	29.9	29.8	20.8
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	30.4	26.8	32.7	36.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.5	38.3	50.3	60.8
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	49.2	49.2	46.2	51.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	51.6	49.3	47.7	51.2
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	62.0	57.8	60.8	65.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.2	25.4	31.3	32.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	41.7	39.1	38.7	48.6
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	49.8	50.6	50.0	37.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	58.7	65.2	70.1	65.7
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	56.5	59.4	51.7	57.1
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.1	61.8	69.2	70.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	74.6	73.4	66.7	65.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	69.9	66.9	59.2	70.2
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.9	56.9	58.7	53.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	46.2	45.4	53.5	50.9
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	58.2	60.4	58.4	60.2
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	37.6	43.0	44.0	45.4
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.7	10.7	48.7	36.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.1	14.3	57.5	23.1
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	8.4	15.3	59.5	16.8
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	5.9	11.3	60.3	22.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.0	8.7	1.0	0.3
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.0	9.4	1.8	0.7
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.9	9.4	1.9	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	86.8	9.3	3.9	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.3	9.2	2.0	0.5
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.8	0.8	3.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.4	2.1	4.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	93.9	0.0	6.1
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.3	1.5	5.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.2	1.1	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6



Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	63.4	22.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	32.1	51.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	26.5	63.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	36.8	51.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.5	94.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	89.7	83.6
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	72.6	76.3
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	48.8	48.5
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.8	3.0
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	3.0	6.5
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	2.7	3.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	11.1	9.0
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	21.3	28.5
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	7.7	7.8
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	18.3	15.5
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or  
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.6	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	7.3	6.0
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH  
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	4.1	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	9.8	7.8
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	12.2	13.0
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-  
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.4	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	6.8	3.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.9	6.0
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.8	3.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.4	6.9
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	6.7	8.0
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.2	2.5
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.2	4.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	6.0	4.1
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	7.9	9.0
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.6	98.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	94.9	93.0
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	87.5	91.9
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	88.3	77.6
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>91.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.2	2.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.1	9.2
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.3	2.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	5.5	5.1
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	5.6	2.4
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	3.7	6.1
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.2	2.6
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.6	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.7	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.2	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.8	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.5	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.3	2.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	4.3	5.6
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.8	97.8	98.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	89.7	91.6	88.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	71.9	73.9	81.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	61.9	65.0	56.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>82.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.0	6.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	5.7	16.0	20.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.3	1.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.3	2.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	4.2	3.1	9.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	1.7	2.4	4.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.2	4.3	5.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.6	5.5	6.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	6.7	5.4	9.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	22.9	19.7	14.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	27.5	22.7	25.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.5	2.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.4	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.0	3.4	2.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	4.5	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.1	98.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.7	95.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	84.7	90.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	77.3	69.8
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>89.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	7.2	2.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	8.6	13.6
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.3	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.7	5.5
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	1.8	7.0
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	3.1	1.0
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.4	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	1.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.2	2.8
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	6.4	4.4
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	9.8	13.6
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.0
	state	97.9
8	county	96.1
	state	94.8
10	county	91.6
	state	89.9
12	county	74.1
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.7
10	county	0.4
	state	2.2
12	county	12.2
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	1.2
10	county	2.8
	state	2.7
12	county	4.1
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.5
10	county	0.8
	state	1.1
12	county	6.1
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	1.1
10	county	1.2
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	1.4
8	county	1.2
	state	2.9
10	county	4.0
	state	5.1
12	county	8.6
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.2	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.4	97.6
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.3	98.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	95.7	92.4
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.6	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.9	3.6
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.5
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.2	3.6
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	11.0	12.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.0	11.7	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.0
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	13.1	13.1	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.1	14.4	14.8	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.6	13.2	13.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.3	14.9	15.0	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	10.2	10.5	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.7	14.5	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.7
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.4
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.4
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.0	14.0	13.5	12.4
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.0	15.3	15.0	14.4
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.6	10.9	11.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

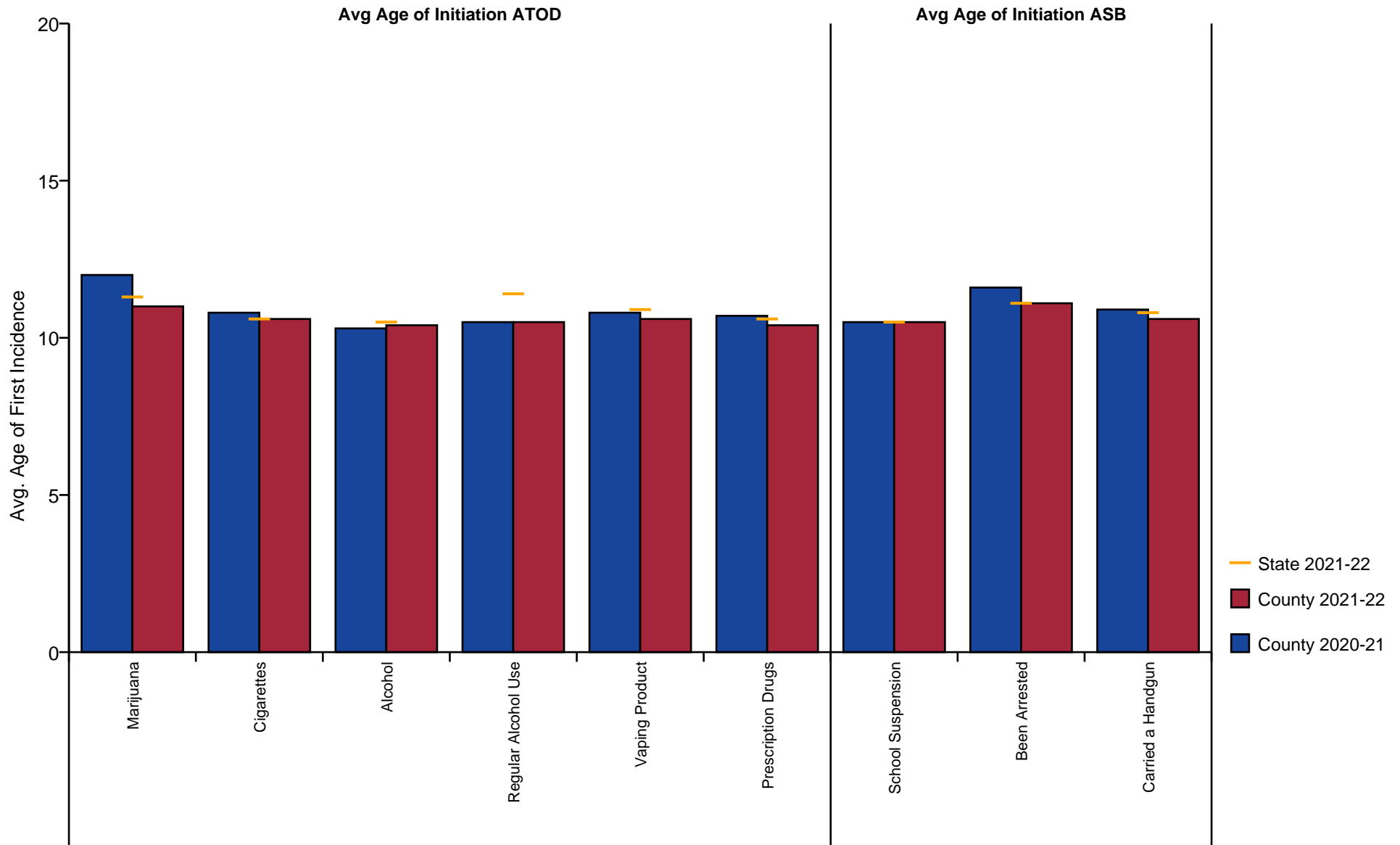
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.0	11.6	11.1
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.2	11.6	11.0	11.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.2
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.2	15.1	14.7	13.1
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.6
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.2	13.5	14.6	13.1
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

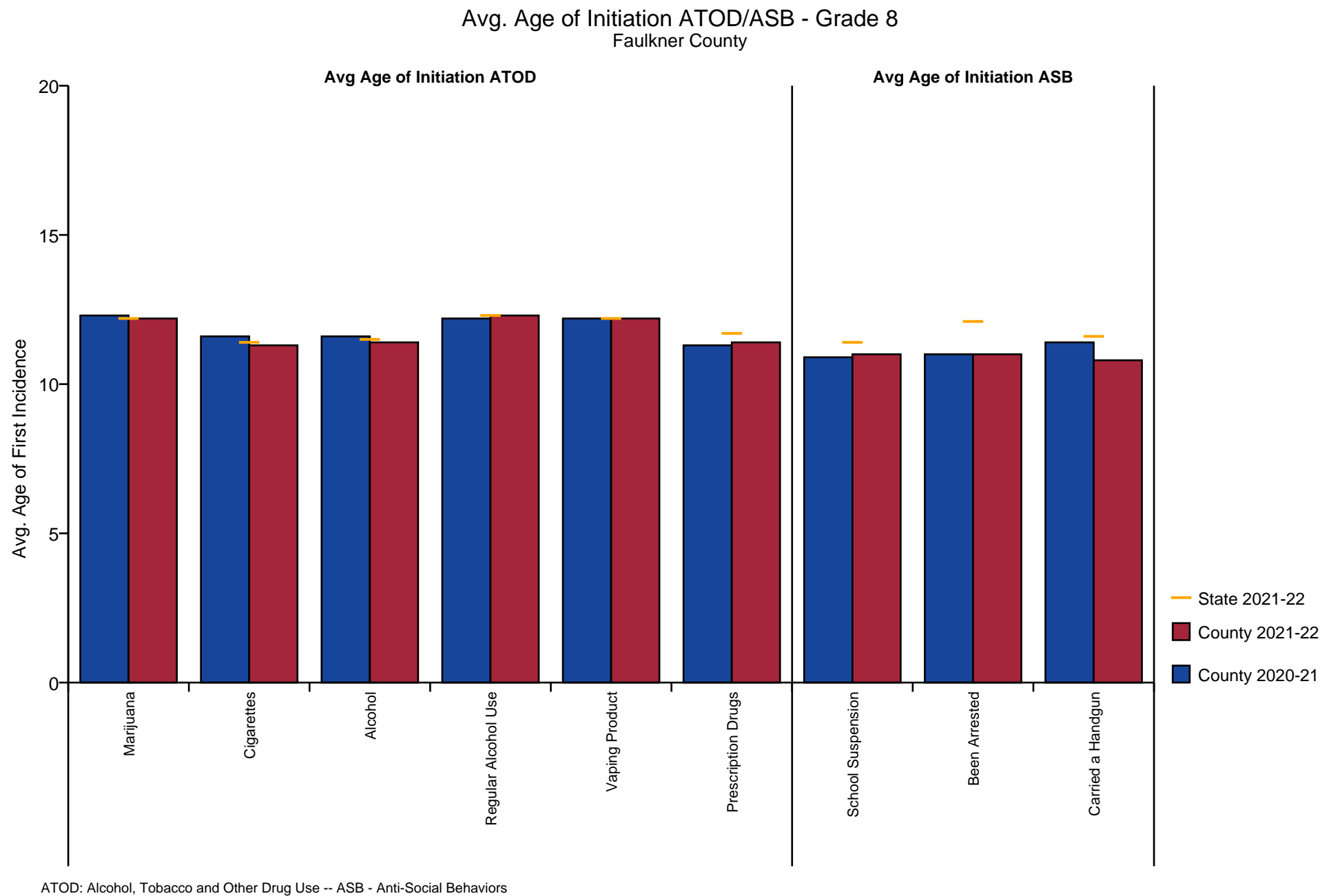
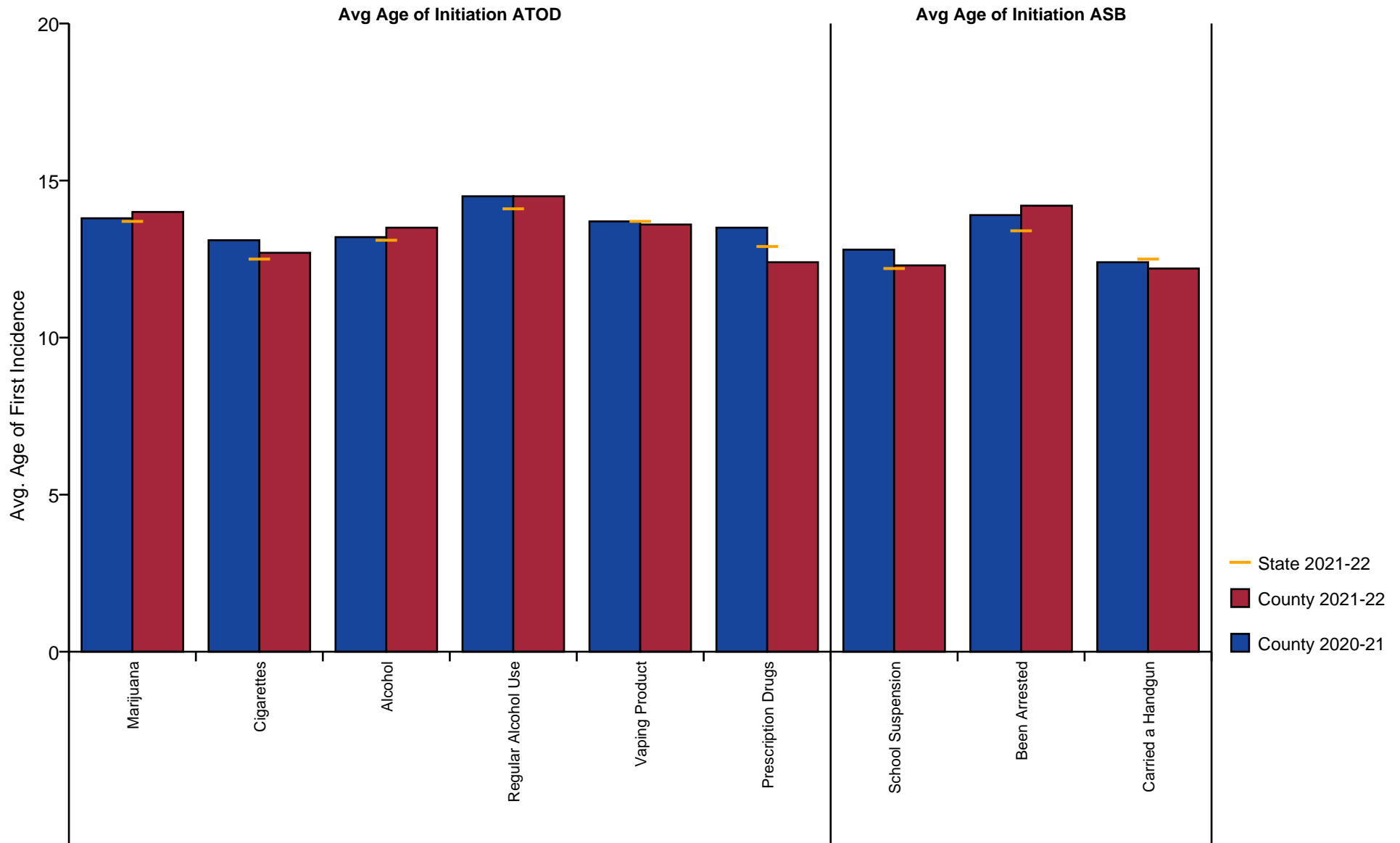


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

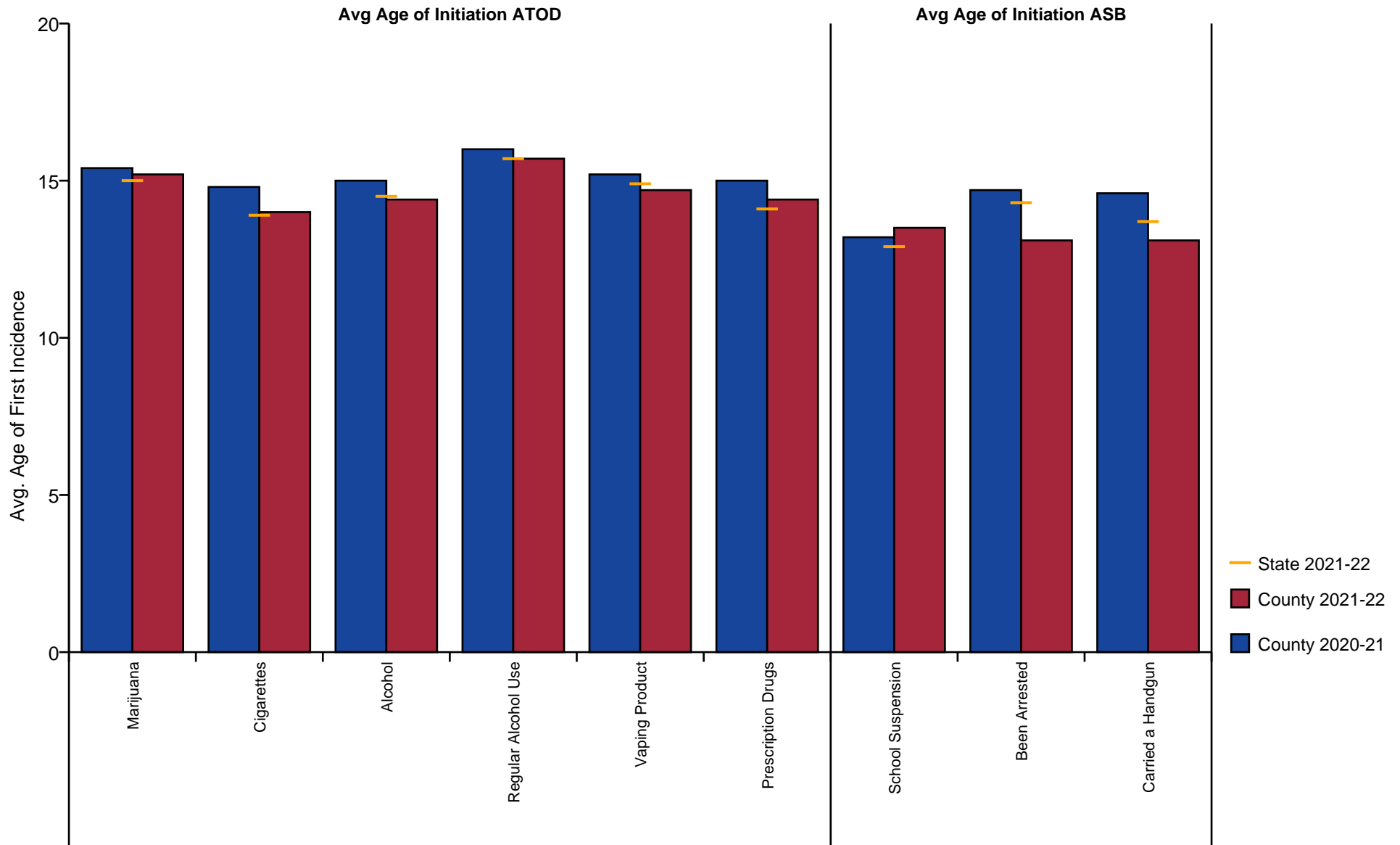
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	2.5	3.9	2.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.9	10.9	9.4	11.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	21.7	16.1	19.2	13.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	29.1	22.4	22.3	27.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.7	2.8	1.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.6	7.1	6.7	7.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	16.6	8.8	12.3	9.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	18.8	17.7	18.4	22.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.1	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	42.1	50.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.9	1.8	0.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.1
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	7.1	5.8	4.8	12.1
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.0	4.0	2.1	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	7.1	2.4	3.0	1.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	4.7	9.3	7.8	7.6
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.8	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.3	39.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.4	8.4	3.2	2.8	25.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	66.5	11.8	3.3	4.0	14.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	69.1	7.3	2.3	6.9	14.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	74.1	10.4	2.5	2.5	10.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	67.0	9.4	2.9	4.1	16.6
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.8	19.0	27.5	20.8	10.9
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	13.6	17.6	38.2	22.1	8.5
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	23.3	26.5	28.8	17.5	3.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	18.4	32.8	30.3	14.4	4.0
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	19.3	23.3	31.3	19.0	7.1
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.6	6.0	3.7	3.3	1.3
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	52.0	16.4	15.3	12.4	4.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	49.6	17.2	11.8	10.3	11.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	31.0	14.3	18.7	21.2	14.8
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	57.0	13.2	11.7	11.0	7.1
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.3	6.7	2.3	0.7
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	68.5	18.5	11.2	1.8
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	55.3	24.4	13.4	6.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	37.3	23.0	27.0	12.7
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	65.4	17.5	12.3	4.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.2	5.8	2.2	1.5	3.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	78.8	5.8	2.7	1.5	11.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	54.0	5.9	8.4	2.0	29.7
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	81.5	4.6	3.1	1.3	9.6
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.1	6.7	18.9	44.9	13.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	8.8	19.7	25.9	42.3	3.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	9.7	22.9	29.8	34.9	2.7
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	12.9	29.9	26.9	28.4	2.0
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	11.9	18.9	25.1	38.4	5.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	9.8	23.1	36.0	16.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	9.1	21.9	30.3	33.9	4.7
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	10.5	24.9	31.9	28.8	3.9
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	14.3	36.0	25.1	21.7	3.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	12.2	22.1	27.6	30.8	7.4
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.7	4.6	12.6	51.2	16.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	6.9	9.1	21.7	56.5	5.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	8.9	10.1	28.3	48.1	4.7
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	9.9	19.8	27.2	40.1	3.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	10.2	10.2	21.9	49.7	8.0
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	84.6	6.0	4.1	1.5	3.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	77.3	5.2	3.6	2.0	12.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	49.5	5.6	4.0	4.5	36.4
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	79.4	4.4	2.8	2.0	11.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.4	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.1
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	88.0	4.4	2.8	0.4	4.4
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	63.3	10.1	4.5	2.5	19.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	87.8	3.8	2.1	0.9	5.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.8	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.2	4.4	2.0	1.2	5.2
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	71.5	4.5	4.5	0.5	19.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	87.7	3.3	2.5	0.8	5.6
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	82.8	6.7	4.5	2.2	3.7
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	75.8	6.0	3.6	2.0	12.7
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	48.0	7.0	4.0	4.0	37.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	78.1	4.9	3.0	2.1	11.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3



Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	92.9	3.4	1.5	0.4	1.9
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	84.1	6.7	1.2	0.4	7.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	61.0	6.0	3.5	1.0	28.5
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	85.8	4.0	1.5	0.4	8.2
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.9	1.2	1.2	0.4	2.4
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	82.5	6.0	1.0	0.0	10.5
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.4	2.1	0.7	0.1	2.7
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.0	4.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.1	3.6	0.4	0.4	3.6
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	87.5	4.5	1.5	0.5	6.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	93.6	3.0	0.9	0.3	2.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.0	4.9	1.9	0.4	1.9
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.5	7.1	1.2	0.8	7.5
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	59.0	7.5	3.5	1.0	29.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	84.7	4.8	1.7	0.5	8.3
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.5	98.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	88.4	85.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	67.8	79.9
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	60.1	53.0
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>80.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.8
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	5.6	6.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	16.1	7.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	16.0	16.7
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.8
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.6	7.8
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	17.4	11.6
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	22.7	30.3
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.3	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	7.6	4.8
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	8.6	5.6
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.1	0.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	5.9	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	5.5	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.5	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	9.7	5.6
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	10.4	8.6
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.8	3.5
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	11.9	6.8
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	10.4	15.2
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.3	3.1
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	10.2	5.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	9.2	8.6
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.2	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	7.4	11.1
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.7	11.0	5.3	2.0	11.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	34.8	26.6	22.3	11.7	4.7
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	32.9	9.9	22.6	29.4	5.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	15.7	6.6	21.8	54.3	1.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	39.6	14.0	17.9	22.7	5.8
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.9	8.7	5.4	2.5	9.5
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	34.5	23.4	24.6	13.1	4.4
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	31.2	10.4	21.6	32.0	4.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	15.3	7.1	24.5	51.5	1.5
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	39.7	12.8	18.8	23.4	5.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	90.4	3.8	2.9	2.9
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	53.0	15.4	18.2	13.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	42.2	9.6	21.9	26.3
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	22.8	4.6	19.8	52.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	53.3	8.6	15.6	22.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.7	10.9	3.4
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	69.5	25.9	4.5
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	69.5	24.4	6.1
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	52.3	43.1	4.6
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	70.1	25.3	4.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.



Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	35.1	53.9	7.0	3.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	34.0	55.0	8.4	2.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	35.4	48.0	10.6	6.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	36.6	51.8	8.9	2.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	35.2	52.2	8.7	3.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.8	68.6	10.5	9.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	10.7	71.2	12.3	5.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	10.4	71.3	9.6	8.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	15.0	66.8	11.4	6.7
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.8	69.7	10.9	7.6
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	67.1	8.8	24.1
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	64.3	14.7	21.0
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	69.1	13.8	17.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	70.4	16.4	13.2
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	67.6	13.3	19.1
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	21.4	13.5	48.0	12.7	4.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	13.2	19.3	51.9	8.6	7.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.5	20.7	48.6	10.8	4.4
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	11.9	14.5	55.4	10.9	7.3
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	15.6	17.2	50.8	10.7	5.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	38.6	21.1	18.9	15.4	6.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.9	24.7	22.6	9.6	4.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	46.2	20.9	19.7	8.8	4.4
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	39.8	25.1	20.9	9.4	4.7
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	41.0	22.8	20.5	10.8	4.9
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.5	22.8	22.4	7.9	4.4
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	47.5	29.6	14.6	6.7	1.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	54.7	24.7	13.8	3.6	3.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	50.8	24.6	17.8	4.2	2.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	48.9	25.5	17.0	5.6	3.0
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	59.9	23.3	8.8	5.7	2.2
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	60.3	20.9	10.5	5.9	2.5
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	60.2	19.7	11.2	5.6	3.2
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	64.9	20.4	8.9	3.7	2.1
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	61.1	21.1	9.9	5.3	2.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	63.2	36.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.9	41.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	62.8	37.2
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	56.5	43.5
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.5	39.5
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	11.7	26.8	23.4	26.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	18.8	13.4	28.0	22.2	17.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	17.5	17.9	27.1	17.1	20.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	19.2	15.0	26.9	18.7	20.2
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	16.7	14.6	27.2	20.4	21.1
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.8	11.0	13.2	17.1	50.0
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.1	9.7	19.7	13.0	42.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	10.8	10.8	20.0	17.2	41.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	11.5	9.9	19.9	19.9	38.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	11.6	10.4	18.2	16.6	43.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	12.4	21.2	15.0	32.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.1	19.7	18.1	16.8	22.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	20.4	20.4	20.4	14.0	24.8
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	19.2	22.8	19.2	15.0	23.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.5	18.7	19.7	15.2	25.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	6.2	10.7	17.8	55.6
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	14.2	7.5	12.5	17.1	48.8
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.6	8.0	19.2	20.0	41.2
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	10.0	11.6	16.8	21.1	40.5
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.5	8.2	14.8	18.9	46.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	12.9	16.1	18.8	39.7
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	16.4	11.8	24.4	16.8	30.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	17.5	13.0	24.4	17.1	28.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	17.6	17.1	22.8	16.1	26.4
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	16.0	13.5	22.0	17.2	31.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	9.7	10.6	16.3	49.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	18.8	10.4	10.8	15.4	44.6
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	13.4	11.3	11.7	17.8	45.7
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	14.0	11.4	14.0	17.6	43.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.0	10.7	11.7	16.8	45.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	282	1.1	275	1.1	274	5.5	273
Grade 8	0.7	271	8.2	267	2.6	268	2.6	267
Grade 10	3.1	258	12.9	255	6.3	255	2.4	251
Grade 12	12.1	198	40.5	200	17.5	200	3.5	200
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>991</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.9	266	59.7	263	49.1	234	76.7	249
Grade 8	87.2	265	64.7	266	50.0	254	87.9	257
Grade 10	86.6	254	62.5	253	42.3	248	85.0	247
Grade 12	88.4	199	61.0	200	24.9	197	90.1	191
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>944</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	241	95.0	240	98.3	240	97.9	240
Grade 8	97.1	244	93.9	244	94.6	241	98.4	243
Grade 10	96.8	248	94.4	248	93.1	247	97.6	248
Grade 12	90.8	196	87.2	196	84.7	196	96.9	196
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>927</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	255	94.9	256	97.2	254	98.4	254
Grade 8	88.8	251	85.4	254	87.3	252	91.7	253
Grade 10	83.8	247	75.4	252	76.5	247	91.9	248
Grade 12	63.8	199	66.3	199	55.3	199	91.0	199
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>954</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.9	486	13.5	481	6.7	481	2.5	477
Female	1.8	448	14.7	442	6.1	442	5.0	440
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>917</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.2	472	60.8	469	43.3	448	84.9	449
Female	87.0	438	64.7	439	41.9	415	84.7	424
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>873</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.5	449	92.4	449	93.7	447	98.9	448
Female	97.3	413	93.7	413	92.0	412	96.6	413
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>861</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.5	460	81.4	463	81.7	460	93.9	462
Female	85.5	421	80.8	427	77.9	421	92.2	421
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>883</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
8.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
9.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
10.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
12.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
13.	I feel safe at my school.			
14.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
15.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
16.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
17.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?					
b. hate being in school?					
c. try to do your best work in school?					

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?					
b. worked hard at school?					
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d. defended someone who was being bullied?					
e. smoked marijuana?					
f. carried a handgun?					
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?								
f. got suspended from school?								
g. got arrested?								
h. carried a handgun?								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								



		Not at all wrong
	A little bit wrong	
	Wrong	
	Very wrong	

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
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29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
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26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b> <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>94. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>95. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. No	<input type="radio"/>
<b>96. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. Never	<input type="radio"/>
<b>97. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. No	<input type="radio"/>
<b>98. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. Never	<input type="radio"/>
<b>99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. No	<input type="radio"/>
<b>100. The rules in my family are clear.</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>
<b>101. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>
<b>102. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>
<b>103. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. No	<input type="radio"/>
<b>104. Questions continue on back of page.</b> <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>		a. No	<input type="radio"/>

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.9	50.9	55.8	50.6	49.4	49.1	51.5	49.5	52.2	50.1
Female	48.1	49.1	44.2	49.4	50.6	50.9	48.5	50.5	47.8	49.9
N of Valid	291	15,231	258	15,472	247	12,181	202	8,827	998	51,711
N of Miss	29	1,000	25	1,208	19	933	8	597	81	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.3	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	15.5
12	41.8	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.8
13	2.9	2.9	63.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	35.2	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.1	62.3	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.8	38.3	0.0	0.5	8.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	67.3	64.5	13.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.2	32.9	6.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	311	15,943	281	16,378	265	12,917	208	9,312	1,065	54,550
N of Miss	9	288	2	302	1	197	2	112	14	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.5	17.0
N of Valid	320	16,231	283	16,680	266	13,114	210	9,424	1,079	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	79.9	91.8	79.0	91.4	79.0	90.8	80.7	90.7	79.5
Yes	11.0	20.1	8.2	21.0	8.6	21.0	9.2	19.3	9.3	20.5
N of Valid	300	15,253	279	16,195	255	12,588	206	9,106	1,040	53,142
N of Miss	20	978	4	485	11	526	4	318	39	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	80.4	92.9	80.7	96.2	82.8	95.7	82.3	95.9	81.4
Yes	1.6	19.6	7.1	19.3	3.8	17.2	4.3	17.7	4.1	18.6
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355



Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.6	98.9	97.3	97.7	97.3	97.1	97.1	98.4	97.3
Yes	0.6	2.4	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.0	94.7	94.3	96.2	94.9	97.1	96.3	95.9	94.7
Yes	4.2	6.0	5.3	5.7	3.8	5.1	2.9	3.7	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355



Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	38.0	7.8	34.1	5.3	29.8	5.8	27.4	7.9	33.1
Yes	88.4	62.0	92.2	65.9	94.7	70.2	94.2	72.6	92.1	66.9
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.9	98.6	98.1	100.0	97.8	99.5	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.5	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	80.0	92.9	82.0	96.2	85.5	98.1	90.0	94.0	83.6
Yes	9.7	20.0	7.1	18.0	3.8	14.5	1.9	10.0	6.0	16.4
N of Valid	310	15,723	283	16,295	263	12,842	208	9,234	1,064	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	0	385	3	272	2	190	15	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.4	0.4	2.4	1.5	3.1	2.1	3.3
Some high school	2.6	3.3	1.8	5.0	12.1	11.3	15.0	15.7	7.2	7.9
Completed high school	7.3	9.3	10.6	14.3	9.8	17.3	12.6	19.2	9.9	14.4
Some college	8.3	7.4	11.3	9.7	17.0	12.3	16.5	13.3	12.9	10.3
Completed college	23.4	21.6	40.8	25.5	29.2	26.8	35.0	26.6	31.8	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	10.9	9.9	12.4	11.3	16.3	12.0	16.5	11.6	13.7	11.1
Don't know	42.2	42.3	19.9	29.1	14.0	16.3	2.4	8.7	21.4	26.3
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	303	15,552	282	16,412	264	12,942	206	9,310	1,055	54,216
N of Miss	17	679	1	268	2	172	4	114	24	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.7	12.5	11.7	14.4	15.4	15.5	10.0	16.8	12.3	14.5
Yes	88.3	87.5	88.3	85.6	84.6	84.5	90.0	83.2	87.7	85.5
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.0	91.8	93.2	91.7	93.5	96.2	94.0	93.1	93.6
Yes	6.6	6.0	8.2	6.8	8.3	6.5	3.8	6.0	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	85.4	91.1	86.8	92.1	88.7	92.3	90.1	91.0	87.4
Yes	11.0	14.6	8.9	13.2	7.9	11.3	7.7	9.9	9.0	12.6
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.5	98.6	95.7	96.6	96.2	99.0	96.5	97.6	95.6
Yes	3.5	5.5	1.4	4.3	3.4	3.8	1.0	3.5	2.4	4.4
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	38.4	28.8	41.6	34.2	41.1	32.1	41.8	32.0	40.6
Yes	67.2	61.6	71.2	58.4	65.8	58.9	67.9	58.2	68.0	59.4
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	85.7	81.9	84.1	82.3	84.4	88.5	86.7	83.7	85.1
Yes	16.7	14.3	18.1	15.9	17.7	15.6	11.5	13.3	16.3	14.9
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	91.0	95.0	92.3	95.5	93.5	96.7	94.6	93.7	92.6
Yes	11.0	9.0	5.0	7.7	4.5	6.5	3.3	5.4	6.3	7.4
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	94.5	97.9	95.5	97.4	96.3	99.0	96.7	97.9	95.6
Yes	2.5	5.5	2.1	4.5	2.6	3.7	1.0	3.3	2.1	4.4
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.1	98.2	97.6	97.4	97.9	97.6	97.2	97.4	97.4
Yes	3.5	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.3	50.8	53.4	51.0	49.2	52.9	50.2	57.0	51.7	52.4
Yes	46.7	49.2	46.6	49.0	50.8	47.1	49.8	43.0	48.3	47.6
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.8	92.5	94.4	92.9	95.0	98.1	96.3	93.7	95.0
Yes	7.6	5.2	7.5	5.6	7.1	5.0	1.9	3.7	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.4	52.8	48.8	53.4	60.2	55.4	61.7	59.9	56.7	54.8
Yes	42.6	47.2	51.2	46.6	39.8	44.6	38.3	40.1	43.3	45.2
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.8	95.0	94.5	91.4	95.6	98.1	96.5	93.5	95.2
Yes	9.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	8.6	4.4	1.9	3.5	6.5	4.8
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.6	98.6	96.0	97.4	95.9	96.7	95.7	97.2	95.8
Yes	3.8	4.4	1.4	4.0	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.2
N of Valid	317	16,088	281	16,597	266	13,052	209	9,363	1,073	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.4	5.8	9.2	9.5	10.1	6.8	11.4	8.1	9.8
no	31.6	36.2	34.4	36.9	34.8	33.7	33.2	30.8	33.5	34.9
yes	52.5	47.4	52.9	48.1	47.3	47.9	50.2	47.5	50.9	47.8
YES!	6.0	7.1	6.9	5.8	8.3	8.3	9.8	10.3	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	301	15,633	276	16,284	264	12,770	205	9,155	1,046	53,842
N of Miss	19	598	7	396	2	344	5	269	33	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.5	8.4	9.8	8.7	10.8	10.2	11.3	9.6	10.2
no	42.1	45.1	55.3	48.7	51.3	46.8	45.4	43.6	48.6	46.3
yes	39.1	37.9	33.0	37.2	31.9	37.7	37.6	38.9	35.4	37.8
YES!	7.7	7.5	3.3	4.4	8.0	4.8	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	297	15,504	273	16,153	263	12,660	205	9,087	1,038	53,404
N of Miss	23	727	10	527	3	454	5	337	41	2,045



Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.8	4.7	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.4	5.2	5.8
no	14.6	17.9	25.1	26.1	27.9	29.7	31.5	25.5	24.0	24.4
yes	57.9	54.4	59.6	53.4	54.3	51.2	49.8	52.1	55.9	53.0
YES!	25.5	23.9	10.5	14.6	10.6	12.2	10.8	15.1	14.9	16.8
N of Valid	302	15,564	275	16,195	265	12,684	203	9,111	1,045	53,554
N of Miss	18	667	8	485	1	430	7	313	34	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.1	2.2
no	9.0	10.9	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.0	3.4	6.9	6.6	7.8
yes	42.2	45.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	44.2	42.4	45.8	42.9	44.9
YES!	47.8	41.3	49.3	46.9	48.5	47.8	53.2	44.7	49.4	45.1
N of Valid	301	15,636	276	16,229	264	12,725	205	9,132	1,046	53,722
N of Miss	19	595	7	451	2	389	5	292	33	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	3.0	4.0	3.8	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.6
no	11.4	13.2	18.9	18.1	16.7	18.4	17.6	16.4	16.0	16.5
yes	43.8	51.1	54.5	54.6	57.8	56.7	57.1	55.5	52.8	54.3
YES!	43.8	32.7	22.5	23.5	22.8	21.0	23.4	24.1	28.8	25.7
N of Valid	297	15,542	275	16,169	263	12,696	205	9,115	1,040	53,522
N of Miss	23	689	8	511	3	418	5	309	39	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	5.0	5.1	6.4	8.4	7.4	5.9	6.9	5.7	6.3
no	10.7	11.6	14.3	17.0	15.3	18.4	11.3	16.3	12.9	15.6
yes	48.7	48.3	57.5	56.0	59.5	57.7	60.3	58.3	56.0	54.6
YES!	36.9	35.2	23.1	20.6	16.8	16.5	22.5	18.5	25.4	23.5
N of Valid	298	15,463	273	16,078	262	12,642	204	9,082	1,037	53,265
N of Miss	22	768	10	602	4	472	6	342	42	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	9.3	13.9	16.9	22.3	22.6	29.6	25.3	16.5	17.5
no	31.9	36.8	50.5	46.9	48.8	48.9	43.3	45.3	43.3	44.2
yes	48.2	39.7	31.9	29.4	21.9	23.9	22.2	24.3	32.2	30.2
YES!	15.0	14.1	3.7	6.8	6.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	8.0	8.1
N of Valid	301	15,506	273	16,155	260	12,670	203	9,119	1,037	53,450
N of Miss	19	725	10	525	6	444	7	305	42	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.2	8.0	11.3	13.0	13.1	9.3	13.0	9.3	11.4
no	33.7	33.8	44.0	41.5	40.8	44.2	44.6	38.5	40.4	39.4
yes	45.2	44.3	42.9	39.7	41.2	36.5	36.3	40.8	41.8	40.5
YES!	13.9	12.6	5.1	7.5	5.0	6.1	9.8	7.6	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	294	15,349	275	16,104	262	12,657	204	9,095	1,035	53,205
N of Miss	26	882	8	576	4	457	6	329	44	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.2	5.5	8.1	8.0	9.0	4.4	6.4	6.3	8.1
no	37.8	34.8	30.8	33.8	33.1	32.1	28.8	28.3	32.9	32.7
yes	43.2	44.0	50.5	44.9	42.6	45.3	51.2	47.2	46.6	45.1
YES!	12.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	16.3	13.5	15.6	18.1	14.2	14.1
N of Valid	294	15,338	273	16,135	263	12,673	205	9,109	1,035	53,255
N of Miss	26	893	10	545	3	441	5	315	44	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.9	2.6	3.6	0.8	3.1	0.5	3.5	1.4	3.5
no	9.7	16.0	9.2	16.3	14.8	15.1	8.3	13.9	10.6	15.5
yes	49.3	54.2	63.5	61.2	61.7	65.1	67.2	63.7	59.7	60.5
YES!	39.3	25.9	24.7	18.9	22.7	16.8	24.0	18.8	28.3	20.4
N of Valid	300	15,444	271	16,123	264	12,669	204	9,105	1,039	53,341
N of Miss	20	787	12	557	2	445	6	319	40	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.3	7.3	9.9	9.4	15.3	11.9	13.3	11.4	11.7	9.7
Rarely	13.9	14.3	20.4	18.3	20.6	21.5	22.7	21.3	19.0	18.4
Sometimes	32.1	36.2	35.4	40.1	41.2	40.5	37.9	39.9	36.4	39.0
Often	23.2	22.8	27.7	22.9	17.6	20.3	21.7	20.9	22.7	21.9
Almost always	21.5	19.4	6.6	9.3	5.3	5.9	4.4	6.5	10.2	11.0
N of Valid	302	15,729	274	16,278	262	12,750	203	9,141	1,041	53,898
N of Miss	18	502	9	402	4	364	7	283	38	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.3	10.8	4.4	5.0	3.1	3.7	1.0	4.1	5.4	6.2
Rarely	34.0	26.8	21.4	21.1	14.9	17.5	16.3	18.0	22.4	21.4
Sometimes	27.0	32.5	31.4	36.0	34.7	36.1	36.5	37.9	31.9	35.3
Often	12.3	16.5	28.4	22.4	27.5	25.8	25.1	24.6	22.9	21.9
Almost always	15.3	13.4	14.4	15.5	19.8	16.9	21.2	15.4	17.4	15.2
N of Valid	300	15,579	271	16,171	262	12,676	203	9,093	1,036	53,519
N of Miss	20	652	12	509	4	438	7	331	43	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.0
Rarely	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.2	5.3	4.0	6.4	4.1	4.5	3.2
Sometimes	6.0	8.5	11.1	15.1	26.3	19.6	26.6	19.6	16.5	15.0
Often	20.2	22.8	36.9	32.5	31.3	34.6	34.0	36.2	30.1	30.8
Almost always	70.2	66.1	45.4	48.3	36.3	40.4	31.0	39.1	47.5	50.0
N of Valid	302	15,638	271	16,241	262	12,726	203	9,124	1,038	53,729
N of Miss	18	593	12	439	4	388	7	300	41	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.3	4.5	5.9	6.1	11.9	8.2	7.8	8.3	7.9	6.5
Rarely	8.3	11.3	26.8	20.7	30.8	28.2	34.3	28.6	23.9	21.1
Sometimes	30.1	31.7	40.4	39.8	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.9	37.8	37.9
Often	32.1	30.3	21.3	23.8	11.5	17.5	13.2	17.4	20.4	23.1
Almost always	23.2	22.2	5.5	9.7	4.6	5.0	3.4	4.7	10.0	11.4
N of Valid	302	15,342	272	15,924	260	12,448	204	8,914	1,038	52,628
N of Miss	18	889	11	756	6	666	6	510	41	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.3	1.8	1.5	2.7	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.2
Mostly D's	2.0	3.1	1.5	4.7	4.2	5.7	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.4
Mostly C's	11.6	12.3	9.3	16.9	10.8	19.0	14.3	17.5	11.3	16.2
Mostly B's	40.3	37.0	30.7	36.1	34.6	34.7	33.0	34.1	34.9	35.7
Mostly A's	45.7	45.8	57.0	39.6	49.6	38.4	50.2	42.2	50.6	41.6
N of Valid	293	15,508	270	16,120	260	12,616	203	9,044	1,026	53,288
N of Miss	27	723	13	560	6	498	7	380	53	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	27.3	31.9	8.1	13.7	5.7	7.3	3.4	6.3	12.2	16.3
Quite important	29.6	28.2	19.0	21.5	13.4	15.2	13.8	15.0	19.7	20.9
Fairly important	26.0	25.0	44.3	34.7	34.7	34.4	33.5	34.5	34.5	31.7
Slightly important	13.5	12.3	22.7	24.8	35.5	35.1	41.4	34.9	26.9	25.3
Not at all important	3.6	2.6	5.9	5.3	10.7	8.0	7.9	9.3	6.8	5.8
N of Valid	304	15,609	273	16,152	262	12,646	203	9,067	1,042	53,474
N of Miss	16	622	10	528	4	468	7	357	37	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.3	51.7	53.6	55.6	50.6	58.4	27.8	50.9	44.8	54.3
1	17.7	13.4	20.1	13.3	17.2	12.8	14.1	14.1	17.5	13.3
2	15.1	10.2	8.8	10.1	10.7	9.6	22.0	11.0	13.7	10.2
3	9.8	8.9	8.0	8.1	9.6	7.1	18.0	9.0	10.9	8.3
4-5	7.2	9.5	8.0	8.3	8.0	7.5	11.2	8.5	8.4	8.5
6-10	4.6	4.0	0.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.9	4.2	3.3	3.5
11 or more	2.3	2.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	305	15,569	274	16,155	261	12,639	205	9,063	1,045	53,426
N of Miss	15	662	9	525	5	475	5	361	34	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	87.6	60.7	75.3	67.4	72.5	54.9	72.8	68.4	77.8
Little chance	7.3	6.6	20.0	12.8	19.5	14.3	26.0	14.8	17.4	11.7
Some chance	4.3	3.2	15.6	6.9	8.0	8.3	9.8	7.8	9.3	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	6.4	3.0	3.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	300	15,530	275	16,118	261	12,588	204	9,036	1,040	53,272
N of Miss	20	701	8	562	5	526	6	388	39	2,177



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	6.4	13.1	11.2	20.7	13.2	9.9	12.9	13.0	10.6
Little chance	10.0	9.1	20.0	17.1	21.1	19.6	25.7	17.7	18.5	15.5
Some chance	13.0	19.3	29.5	24.6	24.9	26.9	29.7	27.8	23.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	37.5	32.2	25.8	29.0	20.3	25.6	23.3	26.0	27.3	28.6
Very good chance	31.2	33.1	11.6	18.0	13.0	14.7	11.4	15.6	17.6	21.2
N of Valid	301	15,508	275	16,003	261	12,455	202	8,963	1,039	52,929
N of Miss	19	723	8	677	5	659	8	461	40	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	85.0	54.9	68.6	52.5	56.0	31.9	51.5	57.7	67.5
Little chance	8.7	8.2	24.4	14.1	18.4	15.9	19.6	16.5	17.4	13.2
Some chance	5.7	3.5	13.8	9.1	13.0	14.3	19.1	15.5	12.3	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.1	6.2	5.9	11.9	10.1	25.5	11.6	10.2	6.8
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	299	15,433	275	16,043	261	12,528	204	9,012	1,039	53,016
N of Miss	21	798	8	637	5	586	6	412	40	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.7	10.2	9.8	13.4	13.4	14.1	8.9	13.8	10.5	12.7
Little chance	11.0	11.4	18.5	17.3	11.1	17.7	16.3	15.6	14.1	15.4
Some chance	22.1	21.3	27.3	27.5	32.1	30.5	30.0	29.5	27.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.4	28.1	30.2	25.4	26.3	24.1	32.0	26.1	28.8	26.0
Very good chance	29.8	29.1	14.2	16.4	17.2	13.6	12.8	15.0	19.2	19.2
N of Valid	299	15,458	275	16,048	262	12,519	203	9,009	1,039	53,034
N of Miss	21	773	8	632	4	595	7	415	40	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	88.5	57.2	69.7	55.6	55.8	32.8	50.4	60.8	68.6
Little chance	5.4	5.3	21.0	10.7	17.2	12.9	23.0	14.6	16.0	10.3
Some chance	2.4	2.7	13.4	7.9	11.9	12.4	16.7	14.1	10.5	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	6.5	6.5	8.0	10.3	18.6	11.8	8.0	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.6	1.8	5.2	7.3	8.7	8.8	9.0	4.6	5.6
N of Valid	296	15,381	276	15,991	261	12,514	204	9,011	1,037	52,897
N of Miss	24	850	7	689	5	600	6	413	42	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.5	80.2	66.2	73.4	64.1	70.6	56.9	71.0	66.2	74.3
Little chance	10.1	9.1	16.0	11.2	18.7	13.1	20.6	13.4	15.9	11.4
Some chance	5.7	4.4	10.9	6.9	9.9	8.2	12.3	8.3	9.4	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.2	4.4	3.9
Very good chance	6.0	3.5	2.2	4.1	3.1	3.6	4.9	3.1	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	298	15,364	275	16,022	262	12,525	204	9,002	1,039	52,913
N of Miss	22	867	8	658	4	589	6	422	40	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	84.4	52.0	64.3	49.6	53.7	31.0	52.0	57.0	65.6
Little chance	6.0	6.8	16.4	11.5	17.2	12.9	14.3	13.3	13.2	10.7
Some chance	3.7	3.6	15.3	9.3	11.8	12.1	18.7	13.6	11.7	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.8	12.4	7.9	10.3	10.8	21.2	10.9	11.0	7.6
Very good chance	1.3	2.5	4.0	7.0	11.1	10.5	14.8	10.2	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	299	15,422	275	16,050	262	12,552	203	9,017	1,039	53,041
N of Miss	21	809	8	630	4	562	7	407	40	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	77.9	60.4	69.3	70.2	70.6	70.0	72.4	69.4	72.6
Little chance	13.4	12.4	21.5	15.4	17.2	15.8	17.7	15.6	17.3	14.6
Some chance	4.7	5.3	10.9	8.4	6.5	8.0	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.3	5.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.3
Very good chance	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	299	15,457	275	16,075	262	12,551	203	9,020	1,039	53,103
N of Miss	21	774	8	605	4	563	7	404	40	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	94.9	93.3	86.6	83.5	59.8	73.6	87.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
11	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.9	4.4	2.7	1.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	1.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.6	7.4	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	12.7	6.5	3.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.8	5.3	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	301	15,615	275	16,124	262	12,577	204	9,019	1,042	53,335
N of Miss	19	616	8	556	4	537	6	405	37	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	94.6	88.3	89.7	85.3	85.3	70.0	80.2	86.3	88.5
10 or younger	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.3	3.6
11	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.1	2.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	6.4	3.2	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.4	3.8	1.1	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	301	15,539	274	16,053	259	12,512	203	8,970	1,037	53,074
N of Miss	19	692	9	627	7	602	7	454	42	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.5	82.0	68.8	73.2	66.5	63.6	37.7	54.9	65.5	70.4
10 or younger	13.1	12.1	12.3	9.7	4.2	6.6	7.4	4.5	9.5	8.8
11	5.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.5	0.5	1.5	3.5	3.2
12	0.3	1.2	6.5	4.9	1.9	3.0	4.9	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	6.9	6.4	4.6	5.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	5.8	7.6	8.3	5.9	3.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.9	8.9	15.2	8.3	6.0	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.0	13.7	10.1	3.3	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.3	9.0	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	298	15,508	276	16,096	260	12,523	204	8,988	1,038	53,115
N of Miss	22	723	7	584	6	591	6	436	41	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	94.6	95.4	91.2	89.0	62.1	81.8	88.5	92.5
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.4	5.9	2.7	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	15.3	6.2	3.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.8	6.5	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	299	15,563	276	16,113	260	12,537	203	9,005	1,038	53,218
N of Miss	21	668	7	567	6	577	7	419	41	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.7	86.5	91.6	81.1	83.1	80.0	80.9	79.7	86.8	82.2
10 or younger	6.0	8.2	3.6	7.0	4.6	5.7	3.4	4.8	4.5	6.7
11	3.0	3.7	2.6	3.3	1.2	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.9
12	1.3	1.5	1.5	3.5	2.3	3.4	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	4.4	2.6	1.3	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.4	1.9	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	301	15,590	274	16,123	260	12,564	204	9,012	1,039	53,289
N of Miss	19	641	9	557	6	550	6	412	40	2,160



Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.7	98.9	97.8	98.5	97.0	96.6	96.8	98.0	97.7
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	300	15,564	276	16,105	262	12,562	204	9,021	1,042	53,252
N of Miss	20	667	7	575	4	552	6	403	37	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	91.0	88.7	91.4	90.0	91.6	84.8	92.5	88.0	91.5
10 or younger	7.3	4.5	5.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	1.6	5.0	3.0
11	3.7	3.0	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.6
12	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	300	15,523	275	16,044	261	12,527	204	8,999	1,040	53,093
N of Miss	20	708	8	636	5	587	6	425	39	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	94.8	85.5	85.5	74.8	75.7	51.5	70.8	79.8	83.4
10 or younger	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3
11	1.0	2.3	3.6	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	4.0	4.1	5.3	2.8	2.0	1.0	2.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.4	2.3	5.0	5.4	2.6	3.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	6.5	7.2	10.8	6.3	3.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.7	5.9	18.1	6.6	5.1	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	8.8	7.0	2.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	300	15,557	276	16,104	262	12,544	204	9,018	1,042	53,223
N of Miss	20	674	7	576	4	570	6	406	37	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.0	94.9	95.4	94.6	93.6	89.2	93.4	94.3	95.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4
11	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6
12	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	3.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	300	15,531	275	16,118	261	12,571	203	9,024	1,039	53,244
N of Miss	20	700	8	562	5	543	7	400	40	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.6	88.0	89.4	87.9	90.0	86.8	92.1	88.3	90.4
Wrong	8.7	7.2	9.4	8.4	9.4	7.6	9.3	5.8	9.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.9	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	300	15,677	276	16,185	265	12,616	204	9,040	1,045	53,518
N of Miss	20	554	7	495	1	498	6	384	34	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.0	64.0	56.5	57.2	60.5	58.5	61.4	65.9	62.6	61.0
Wrong	24.0	30.4	36.6	35.1	29.7	32.9	28.2	26.5	29.6	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.8	6.9	6.9	8.7	7.8	9.9	7.0	7.1	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	300	15,554	276	16,049	263	12,513	202	8,978	1,041	53,094
N of Miss	20	677	7	631	3	601	8	446	38	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.6	46.0	29.3	35.7	32.4	39.1	36.3	49.7	39.0	41.9
Wrong	29.0	36.8	44.6	39.6	38.6	36.6	36.8	31.9	37.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.1	14.5	22.5	21.7	24.7	21.6	21.1	16.7	19.8	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.8	5.9	1.7	4.2	2.6
N of Valid	297	15,509	276	16,037	259	12,517	204	8,983	1,036	53,046
N of Miss	23	722	7	643	7	597	6	441	43	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	81.6	75.0	73.7	70.1	73.1	76.0	77.8	76.8	76.6
Wrong	12.4	13.3	18.0	19.5	21.1	20.2	19.6	16.7	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.7	7.0	5.2	7.7	5.4	3.9	4.5	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	299	15,592	272	16,092	261	12,554	204	9,018	1,036	53,256
N of Miss	21	639	11	588	5	560	6	406	43	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	70.2	52.9	55.6	50.6	49.1	36.8	50.6	55.8	57.5
Wrong	19.9	23.3	33.0	32.1	31.4	34.2	36.3	30.1	29.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.1	13.4	10.5	15.3	14.1	23.5	16.1	13.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	301	15,604	276	16,130	261	12,581	204	9,022	1,042	53,337
N of Miss	19	627	7	550	5	533	6	402	37	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.5	67.0	70.8	56.2	56.2	31.4	51.9	63.4	68.8
Wrong	8.0	9.4	23.6	19.5	23.1	23.6	20.6	22.4	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	7.6	7.7	16.5	16.0	33.3	19.3	13.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	4.2	4.2	14.7	6.4	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	301	15,613	276	16,144	260	12,577	204	9,027	1,041	53,361
N of Miss	19	618	7	536	6	537	6	397	38	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	87.8	73.2	76.5	68.2	67.8	46.1	66.2	72.0	76.0
Wrong	6.0	9.8	21.7	18.2	21.3	22.9	28.4	21.5	18.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	4.3	4.3	7.8	7.0	19.6	8.6	7.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.3	5.9	3.6	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	301	15,610	276	16,153	258	12,577	204	9,026	1,039	53,366
N of Miss	19	621	7	527	8	537	6	398	40	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	91.1	77.1	75.7	62.8	58.2	35.1	50.4	70.2	71.8
Wrong	4.4	6.4	14.5	14.1	18.6	19.4	24.8	18.4	14.6	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	6.2	7.2	11.6	13.8	19.3	17.3	8.6	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	2.2	3.0	7.0	8.6	20.8	13.9	6.6	5.6
N of Valid	297	15,536	275	16,070	258	12,505	202	8,980	1,032	53,091
N of Miss	23	695	8	610	8	609	8	444	47	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	92.3	87.0	84.8	82.4	79.5	75.9	80.5	85.4	85.0
Wrong	5.7	6.0	10.1	11.9	13.7	16.1	18.7	15.0	11.4	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	300	15,611	276	16,134	262	12,564	203	9,009	1,041	53,318
N of Miss	20	620	7	546	4	550	7	415	38	2,131



Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.6	65.9	67.2	66.2	71.8	72.3	73.5	80.9	68.4	70.1
Wrong	10.1	14.4	17.5	17.6	13.7	16.4	15.7	12.3	14.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	7.6	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	4.0	4.4	2.6	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	19.8	13.8	10.1	10.7	8.8	7.3	6.4	4.2	11.7	9.6
N of Valid	278	14,701	268	15,744	262	12,411	204	8,969	1,012	51,825
N of Miss	42	1,530	15	936	4	703	6	455	67	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	95.7	92.0	91.1	90.8	87.8	81.4	88.0	91.0	91.1
Wrong	2.7	3.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	9.8	12.7	8.6	6.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.9	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	301	15,564	274	16,129	260	12,565	204	9,018	1,039	53,276
N of Miss	19	667	9	551	6	549	6	406	40	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	86.1	68.5	69.4	55.3	57.2	37.3	54.7	65.4	68.9
Wrong	6.7	9.7	18.5	18.9	24.4	22.6	23.0	20.8	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.0	11.2	8.7	13.4	14.6	27.0	17.0	12.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.9	6.9	5.6	12.7	7.5	4.9	3.8
N of Valid	300	15,607	276	16,151	262	12,582	204	9,015	1,042	53,355
N of Miss	20	624	7	529	4	532	6	409	37	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	89.3	96.0	86.4	92.4	88.1	89.2	90.2	92.9	88.3
1 to 2 times	5.5	8.4	3.3	10.4	5.3	9.1	8.9	7.7	5.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	292	15,543	275	16,087	262	12,467	203	8,956	1,032	53,053
N of Miss	28	688	8	593	4	647	7	468	47	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	91.9	86.9	92.6	91.1	93.0	85.1	93.7	88.5	92.6
1 to 2 times	6.9	4.9	9.1	3.8	5.0	3.2	4.0	2.5	6.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.5	4.0	1.3	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	5.0	1.9	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	288	15,471	274	16,001	259	12,409	201	8,927	1,022	52,808
N of Miss	32	760	9	679	7	705	9	497	57	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	98.9	98.8	97.8	93.6	97.0	98.3	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	289	15,460	273	15,980	258	12,422	202	8,925	1,022	52,787
N of Miss	31	771	10	700	8	692	8	499	57	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.6	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	290	15,505	275	16,049	257	12,442	202	8,934	1,024	52,930
N of Miss	30	726	8	631	9	672	8	490	55	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.6	43.6	25.2	36.4	28.8	33.0	25.2	34.1	26.2	37.3
1 to 2 times	23.2	25.4	26.3	23.0	21.5	20.1	18.8	16.0	22.7	21.8
3 to 5 times	17.2	13.2	16.1	15.8	17.3	15.4	15.8	15.2	16.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	7.4	4.9	9.1	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.5	6.0
10+ times	26.7	12.9	23.4	19.0	25.8	24.6	33.2	27.6	26.8	20.0
N of Valid	285	15,390	274	16,024	260	12,439	202	8,936	1,021	52,789
N of Miss	35	841	9	656	6	675	8	488	58	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.8	99.6	98.1	98.8	97.9	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	289	15,430	273	15,976	260	12,400	203	8,909	1,025	52,715
N of Miss	31	801	10	704	6	714	7	515	54	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	90.6	91.9	91.4	93.5	93.1	93.6	94.9	92.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.6	7.0	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.4	3.8	6.0	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	288	15,467	273	16,018	260	12,429	203	8,925	1,024	52,839
N of Miss	32	764	10	662	6	685	7	499	55	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.9	97.5	96.1	96.2	92.2	87.1	90.7	95.3	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.5	1.9	3.9	3.5	3.8	1.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	4.5	2.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	290	15,474	275	16,008	260	12,423	202	8,926	1,027	52,831
N of Miss	30	757	8	672	6	691	8	498	52	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	290	15,468	275	16,002	259	12,424	201	8,919	1,025	52,813
N of Miss	30	763	8	678	7	690	9	505	54	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	95.2	87.2	87.1	78.8	79.7	54.0	76.6	81.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.4	2.9	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	8.4	3.1	3.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	3.3	4.1	11.2	9.5	29.7	13.8	9.6	6.1
N of Valid	290	15,450	274	16,006	260	12,440	202	8,929	1,026	52,825
N of Miss	30	781	9	674	6	674	8	495	53	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.7	96.7	95.3	97.3	95.6	96.5	96.4	95.8	95.1
No, but would like to	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.6	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	273	14,687	270	15,293	258	11,912	200	8,534	1,001	50,426
N of Miss	47	1,544	13	1,387	8	1,202	10	890	78	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.3	17.9	16.1	17.2	18.1	19.2	23.6	23.2	19.3	18.9
Yes	4.3	3.5	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	75.4	78.7	82.4	80.0	80.4	78.2	73.4	74.5	78.2	78.3
N of Valid	281	15,138	273	15,769	260	12,245	203	8,773	1,017	51,925
N of Miss	39	1,093	10	911	6	869	7	651	62	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	18.3	6.6	12.6	7.7	10.7	4.4	10.8	8.6	13.5
Slight risk	7.9	6.7	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.0	6.9	5.6	6.5	6.1
Moderate risk	17.2	15.9	20.4	17.7	21.1	16.6	14.3	16.0	18.5	16.6
Great risk	52.4	53.1	63.9	59.4	63.2	62.7	72.4	63.5	62.2	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	6.0	3.3	4.3	2.7	4.0	2.0	4.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	290	15,402	274	15,987	261	12,408	203	8,914	1,028	52,711
N of Miss	30	829	9	693	5	706	7	510	51	2,738



Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	22.1	17.4	23.7	30.4	33.5	50.5	41.2	27.2	28.5
Slight risk	24.7	20.4	29.6	26.1	25.3	27.5	23.5	25.4	25.9	24.6
Moderate risk	18.0	19.5	21.9	20.0	22.6	16.3	14.5	13.4	19.5	17.9
Great risk	22.6	26.7	25.2	23.7	18.3	17.5	10.0	15.2	19.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.3	11.3	5.9	6.6	3.5	5.1	1.5	4.7	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	283	15,274	270	15,805	257	12,227	200	8,763	1,010	52,069
N of Miss	37	957	13	875	9	887	10	661	69	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	20.6	10.7	18.4	20.4	23.2	23.5	28.5	16.9	21.9
Slight risk	9.1	9.6	13.3	14.5	17.6	21.3	32.0	23.3	16.9	16.2
Moderate risk	21.8	19.4	27.0	24.0	25.5	23.6	22.5	21.9	24.3	22.2
Great risk	37.5	38.6	43.3	36.5	31.4	26.7	20.0	21.7	34.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	11.7	5.6	6.7	5.1	5.2	2.0	4.6	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	285	15,162	270	15,786	255	12,259	200	8,817	1,010	52,024
N of Miss	35	1,069	13	894	11	855	10	607	69	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	21.0	9.1	16.4	13.9	15.8	12.8	15.5	13.2	17.5
Slight risk	20.1	16.5	25.1	18.3	22.8	18.8	25.6	19.7	23.2	18.1
Moderate risk	24.7	21.9	26.5	26.3	32.8	27.6	31.5	27.0	28.6	25.4
Great risk	29.9	35.1	36.0	35.0	28.2	33.8	28.6	33.8	30.8	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	5.5	3.3	4.0	2.3	3.9	1.5	4.0	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	288	15,317	275	15,932	259	12,354	203	8,871	1,025	52,474
N of Miss	32	914	8	748	7	760	7	553	54	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	19.9	8.0	14.2	11.2	13.0	8.9	13.4	11.1	15.5
Slight risk	10.5	9.6	10.9	10.8	11.6	13.0	22.7	14.7	13.3	11.6
Moderate risk	21.3	20.9	28.6	25.2	31.4	26.8	32.5	28.1	28.1	24.8
Great risk	42.0	43.6	49.3	45.3	43.4	43.1	34.0	39.8	42.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	6.0	3.3	4.5	2.3	4.1	2.0	4.0	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	286	15,296	276	15,929	258	12,368	203	8,889	1,023	52,482
N of Miss	34	935	7	751	8	746	7	535	56	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.4	19.0	7.0	12.6	9.2	10.6	4.0	10.4	9.0	13.7
Slight risk	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.6
Moderate risk	11.6	13.1	19.4	15.6	19.9	16.3	15.9	15.3	16.7	15.0
Great risk	55.4	53.7	63.4	58.9	60.5	60.2	69.7	62.2	61.7	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	9.0	5.9	7.1	5.4	6.8	5.0	6.9	7.5	7.6
N of Valid	285	15,273	273	15,914	261	12,357	201	8,879	1,020	52,423
N of Miss	35	958	10	766	5	757	9	545	59	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	19.0	6.5	12.6	8.1	10.6	3.9	10.1	8.5	13.6
Slight risk	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.0
Moderate risk	8.8	11.3	12.7	14.7	17.4	15.7	16.3	14.3	13.5	13.9
Great risk	59.4	56.7	71.3	61.6	63.7	62.0	70.0	64.3	65.8	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	9.3	5.8	7.3	5.8	7.0	4.9	7.5	7.8	7.8
N of Valid	283	15,210	275	15,888	259	12,327	203	8,861	1,020	52,286
N of Miss	37	1,021	8	792	7	787	7	563	59	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	19.1	8.8	14.6	9.7	14.2	12.9	14.7	11.9	15.8
Slight risk	6.7	10.7	19.7	16.4	22.9	21.1	29.9	21.0	18.9	16.6
Moderate risk	18.9	19.5	25.9	25.6	29.8	27.6	26.9	28.2	25.1	24.8
Great risk	44.9	42.2	42.3	37.8	34.9	32.6	28.4	31.2	38.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	8.5	3.3	5.5	2.7	4.6	2.0	4.9	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	285	15,282	274	15,917	258	12,355	201	8,885	1,018	52,439
N of Miss	35	949	9	763	8	759	9	539	61	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	19.5	9.1	14.8	10.5	15.2	14.3	16.4	12.2	16.5
Slight risk	9.8	10.9	21.9	17.4	24.9	22.6	36.0	22.8	22.1	17.6
Moderate risk	23.1	20.9	30.3	26.7	31.9	27.6	25.1	26.7	27.6	25.2
Great risk	36.0	36.4	33.9	33.4	28.8	28.4	21.7	28.1	30.8	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.1	12.4	4.7	7.6	3.9	6.1	3.0	6.0	7.4	8.4
N of Valid	286	15,247	274	15,920	257	12,367	203	8,882	1,020	52,416
N of Miss	34	984	9	760	9	747	7	542	59	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	19.1	6.9	13.6	8.9	12.8	9.9	13.2	10.2	14.9
Slight risk	4.6	5.9	9.1	8.3	10.1	11.4	19.8	12.1	10.2	9.0
Moderate risk	12.6	13.7	21.7	20.7	28.3	25.0	27.2	25.7	21.9	20.5
Great risk	51.2	48.4	56.5	49.3	48.1	44.6	40.1	42.7	49.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.8	12.9	5.8	8.1	4.7	6.3	3.0	6.4	8.0	8.8
N of Valid	285	15,258	276	15,911	258	12,362	202	8,882	1,021	52,413
N of Miss	35	973	7	769	8	752	8	542	58	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	96.6	92.1	94.4	90.5	91.5	77.1	88.5	90.6	93.4
Once or twice	1.1	2.5	6.8	4.1	7.1	5.2	10.9	6.5	6.0	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	8.3	2.3	2.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	283	14,699	266	15,329	253	11,766	192	8,518	994	50,312
N of Miss	37	1,532	17	1,351	13	1,348	18	906	85	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	99.2	98.5	98.1	97.3	92.4	96.3	97.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.1	1.6	0.9	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	280	14,943	266	15,561	260	11,990	197	8,649	1,003	51,143
N of Miss	40	1,288	17	1,119	6	1,124	13	775	76	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	95.4	88.9	90.9	86.5	86.6	72.4	82.0	87.3	89.7
Once or twice	1.8	3.8	8.9	6.9	8.9	8.7	12.1	10.7	7.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.5	8.0	3.9	2.8	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	5.0	2.7	1.5	1.3
Regularly now	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	282	14,911	270	15,522	259	11,946	199	8,618	1,010	50,997
N of Miss	38	1,320	13	1,158	7	1,168	11	806	69	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.4	96.9	97.3	87.9	96.0	96.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.7	1.8	7.1	2.7	2.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	3.5	0.7	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	282	14,972	271	15,573	258	12,012	198	8,619	1,009	51,176
N of Miss	38	1,259	12	1,107	8	1,102	12	805	70	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.4	59.8	66.5	61.3	69.1	65.2	74.1	68.5	67.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.4	9.2	11.8	9.0	7.3	9.1	10.4	8.6	9.4	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.9	6.9	5.3	2.5	5.5	4.1	4.7
I don't know	25.3	25.2	14.3	22.2	14.3	18.0	10.4	14.6	16.6	20.8
N of Valid	285	15,119	272	15,726	259	12,183	201	8,798	1,017	51,826
N of Miss	35	1,112	11	954	7	931	9	626	62	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.8	32.5	13.6	31.3	23.3	42.1	18.4	48.4	19.3	37.1
Rarely	19.0	20.2	17.6	23.3	26.5	23.5	32.8	21.1	23.3	22.1
Sometimes	27.5	24.8	38.2	25.6	28.8	21.0	30.3	18.9	31.3	23.1
Often	20.8	13.9	22.1	13.6	17.5	9.3	14.4	8.2	19.0	11.8
Almost always	10.9	8.5	8.5	6.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.4	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	284	15,025	272	15,664	257	12,075	201	8,667	1,014	51,431
N of Miss	36	1,206	11	1,016	9	1,039	9	757	65	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.3	87.9	89.4	86.2	86.9	83.5	76.8	81.8	87.6	85.3
1 time	2.5	5.0	3.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.0	5.8	3.6	5.3
2 or 3 times	1.4	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.4	6.3	9.1	6.3	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	7.1	4.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	279	14,833	264	15,495	251	11,935	198	8,615	992	50,878
N of Miss	41	1,398	19	1,185	15	1,179	12	809	87	4,571



Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.9	52.1	64.8	56.9	34.8	42.5	15.6	26.0	44.3	46.8
0 times	44.3	46.4	34.5	41.3	61.6	54.2	70.9	66.7	51.4	50.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2	7.0	2.4	2.1	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.0	2.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	282	14,855	264	15,495	250	11,992	199	8,677	995	51,019
N of Miss	38	1,376	19	1,185	16	1,122	11	747	84	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	91.8	93.7	87.1	86.9	59.5	79.6	86.1	90.9
1-2	1.1	1.8	6.7	4.7	8.6	9.0	15.5	12.4	7.4	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.4	16.0	4.6	4.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	5.0	1.4	1.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	4.0	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	275	15,100	267	15,693	255	12,111	200	8,736	997	51,640
N of Miss	45	1,131	16	987	11	1,003	10	688	82	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	97.4	96.5	93.7	91.6	82.5	87.3	93.9	94.6
1-2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.6	5.0	4.6	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.6	9.5	4.8	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	274	15,084	268	15,668	255	12,089	200	8,725	997	51,566
N of Miss	46	1,147	15	1,012	11	1,025	10	699	82	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	275	14,976	268	15,631	253	12,084	200	8,727	996	51,418
N of Miss	45	1,255	15	1,049	13	1,030	10	697	83	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	272	15,020	266	15,614	251	12,062	199	8,719	988	51,415
N of Miss	48	1,211	17	1,066	15	1,052	11	705	91	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.9	95.1	98.1	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.4	97.3	98.4
1-2	2.5	1.5	3.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	275	15,059	268	15,656	254	12,085	200	8,729	997	51,529
N of Miss	45	1,172	15	1,024	12	1,029	10	695	82	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	273	14,959	268	15,603	254	12,062	198	8,707	993	51,331
N of Miss	47	1,272	15	1,077	12	1,052	12	717	86	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.4	98.1	98.2	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	97.4	98.2
1-2	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	273	14,893	268	15,599	253	12,065	198	8,705	992	51,262
N of Miss	47	1,338	15	1,081	13	1,049	12	719	87	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	273	14,858	268	15,592	252	12,053	199	8,700	992	51,203
N of Miss	47	1,373	15	1,088	14	1,061	11	724	87	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	271	14,801	269	15,585	251	12,071	200	8,721	991	51,178
N of Miss	49	1,430	14	1,095	15	1,043	10	703	88	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	275	14,910	262	15,572	252	12,054	200	8,706	989	51,242
N of Miss	45	1,321	21	1,108	14	1,060	10	718	90	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	97.3	97.4	96.9	97.6	97.4	96.5	97.7	96.5	97.3
1-2	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6
3-5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	273	14,934	267	15,624	251	12,072	200	8,709	991	51,339
N of Miss	47	1,297	16	1,056	15	1,042	10	715	88	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.0	97.5	99.2	98.7	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	273	14,956	268	15,613	253	12,059	197	8,717	991	51,345
N of Miss	47	1,275	15	1,067	13	1,055	13	707	88	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.4	97.4	92.5	93.4	72.7	88.6	91.8	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.7	5.6	4.0	12.1	6.6	4.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	10.1	2.6	2.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	273	14,927	268	15,580	252	12,035	198	8,694	991	51,236
N of Miss	47	1,304	15	1,100	14	1,079	12	730	88	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	94.0	96.2	92.5	91.8	69.0	87.0	89.9	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.2	5.3	2.8	5.2	5.5	14.0	8.1	5.8	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.7	11.0	2.9	2.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	275	14,944	266	15,580	252	12,055	200	8,705	993	51,284
N of Miss	45	1,287	17	1,100	14	1,059	10	719	86	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.6	95.9	96.4	94.0	94.6	92.5	93.8	94.5	95.6
1-2	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	272	14,737	266	15,502	252	12,028	200	8,689	990	50,956
N of Miss	48	1,494	17	1,178	14	1,086	10	735	89	4,493



Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.9	92.9	92.4	84.1	85.2	61.0	81.1	85.8	90.4
1-2	0.7	1.3	3.4	3.2	6.7	4.8	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.4	7.5	7.1	28.5	11.8	8.2	4.5
N of Valid	275	15,023	268	15,649	252	12,080	200	8,725	995	51,477
N of Miss	45	1,208	15	1,031	14	1,034	10	699	84	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.1	94.9	92.7	82.5	89.8	94.4	95.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.3	10.5	3.8	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	273	14,993	268	15,632	253	12,068	200	8,710	994	51,403
N of Miss	47	1,238	15	1,048	13	1,046	10	714	85	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.5	94.0	94.3	92.1	92.9	87.5	94.2	93.6	94.9
1-2	0.4	1.6	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.9	4.5	2.2	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	3.6	2.3	6.0	2.3	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	273	14,978	268	15,624	252	12,067	200	8,715	993	51,384
N of Miss	47	1,253	15	1,056	14	1,047	10	709	86	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.8	87.9	75.3	79.7	72.2	69.7	42.0	61.7	71.2	76.7
1-2	7.4	8.2	13.9	10.4	11.0	10.6	9.5	9.0	10.5	9.6
3-5	2.6	2.1	5.6	4.7	5.1	7.0	5.5	8.3	4.6	5.1
6-9	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	3.5	3.6	7.5	4.5	3.2	2.4
10+	0.7	1.0	3.7	3.5	8.2	9.1	35.5	16.5	10.5	6.3
N of Valid	270	14,927	267	15,547	255	12,011	200	8,672	992	51,157
N of Miss	50	1,304	16	1,133	11	1,103	10	752	87	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.3	92.5	92.9	86.5	84.1	60.8	75.3	86.0	89.5
1-2	1.5	0.9	4.1	3.1	6.0	5.2	9.5	6.6	5.0	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	2.7	6.5	4.0	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.9	5.2	6.6	20.1	11.8	5.9	4.2
N of Valid	272	14,909	266	15,530	252	11,986	199	8,658	989	51,083
N of Miss	48	1,322	17	1,150	14	1,128	11	766	90	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.4	92.5	96.5	97.9	98.8
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	4.5	2.0	1.3	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	270	14,793	266	15,514	252	11,979	200	8,661	988	50,947
N of Miss	50	1,438	17	1,166	14	1,135	10	763	91	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	271	14,860	265	15,493	251	11,965	199	8,657	986	50,975
N of Miss	49	1,371	18	1,187	15	1,149	11	767	93	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.7	91.4	95.7	94.8	96.7	97.0	97.6	94.2	96.6
1-2	3.7	2.0	3.4	2.5	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.4	3.1	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.5	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	271	14,876	266	15,521	250	11,982	199	8,662	986	51,041
N of Miss	49	1,355	17	1,159	16	1,132	11	762	93	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	271	14,776	264	15,478	250	11,972	200	8,660	985	50,886
N of Miss	49	1,455	19	1,202	16	1,142	10	764	94	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	94.5	97.3	97.1	97.2	98.7	99.5	99.3	95.7	97.1
1-2	4.4	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.3
3-5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	271	14,725	262	15,474	248	11,963	200	8,657	981	50,819
N of Miss	49	1,506	21	1,206	18	1,151	10	767	98	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	267	14,540	263	15,304	249	11,815	198	8,539	977	50,198
N of Miss	53	1,691	20	1,376	17	1,299	12	885	102	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.4	99.0	96.0	98.5	98.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.9	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	266	14,656	266	15,457	252	11,948	200	8,650	984	50,711
N of Miss	54	1,575	17	1,223	14	1,166	10	774	95	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	270	14,726	264	15,489	251	11,950	200	8,639	985	50,804
N of Miss	50	1,505	19	1,191	15	1,164	10	785	94	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	96.4	94.3	95.3	95.6	95.3	89.0	94.7	93.4	95.5
1-2	1.1	1.5	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	4.0	2.0	2.4	1.7
3-5	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	3.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	269	14,773	263	15,487	250	11,977	200	8,655	982	50,892
N of Miss	51	1,458	20	1,193	16	1,137	10	769	97	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	271	14,804	264	15,504	251	11,965	200	8,650	986	50,923
N of Miss	49	1,427	19	1,176	15	1,149	10	774	93	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	96.8	89.5	91.6	83.3	84.9	61.3	78.2	84.6	89.2
1-2	1.1	2.0	5.6	3.8	4.4	4.4	6.5	4.1	4.3	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.2	4.8	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.0	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.9	5.5	3.0	1.8	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.5	6.0	5.2	22.1	10.0	6.3	3.5
N of Valid	270	14,807	266	15,483	251	11,959	199	8,658	986	50,907
N of Miss	50	1,424	17	1,197	15	1,155	11	766	93	4,542



Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	95.6	95.1	94.7	89.3	91.2	83.5	87.9	91.1	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.5	3.7	2.6	2.6
3-5	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	6.0	4.0	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	272	14,677	264	15,449	253	11,951	200	8,637	989	50,714
N of Miss	48	1,554	19	1,231	13	1,163	10	787	90	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	95.6	84.6	86.9	77.3	77.6	49.5	73.0	79.4	84.9
1-2	1.1	2.3	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.3
6-9	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.0	4.5	1.6	2.0	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	3.8	4.8	12.0	11.6	36.4	16.6	11.4	7.3
N of Valid	270	14,841	266	15,489	251	11,982	198	8,647	985	50,959
N of Miss	50	1,390	17	1,191	15	1,132	12	777	94	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	94.4	94.6	88.0	87.8	63.3	81.3	87.8	92.0
1-2	0.4	0.6	2.2	2.2	4.4	3.5	10.1	5.0	3.8	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.9	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.7	4.4	5.5	19.6	9.3	5.4	3.5
N of Valid	272	14,819	267	15,488	250	11,967	199	8,652	988	50,926
N of Miss	48	1,412	16	1,192	16	1,147	11	772	91	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	95.3	89.8	90.1	87.2	86.3	71.5	86.2	87.7	90.1
1-2	0.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.3	4.0
3-5	0.4	0.8	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.6	4.5	2.3	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.2	5.0	19.0	5.7	5.6	3.2
N of Valid	271	14,808	266	15,485	250	11,966	200	8,661	987	50,920
N of Miss	49	1,423	17	1,195	16	1,148	10	763	92	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	98.1	97.7	96.5	93.5	92.8	68.7	88.4	91.1	94.7
Once	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.7	4.0	3.4	10.6	4.7	3.6	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.9	11.1	3.1	3.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	5.6	2.3	1.3	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	262	14,220	257	14,915	248	11,440	198	8,321	965	48,896
N of Miss	58	2,011	26	1,765	18	1,674	12	1,103	114	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.2	93.9	84.2	86.6	77.4	75.3	49.0	65.4	78.4	82.4
At my home	2.3	3.5	10.0	6.7	7.3	10.3	13.5	12.5	8.0	7.6
At someone else's home	1.5	1.7	3.5	4.9	11.7	11.3	32.5	17.6	11.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.8	1.6	4.5	2.4	2.2	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	261	14,402	259	15,224	248	11,755	200	8,511	968	49,892
N of Miss	59	1,829	24	1,456	18	1,359	10	913	111	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.0	21.6	21.8	27.3	37.9	35.2	32.8	38.3	26.9	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.7	9.0	18.8	14.5	20.2	18.8	25.3	19.8	17.7	14.8
Strongly disapprove	61.9	54.9	52.5	45.6	34.8	35.0	34.8	31.7	46.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	12.5	14.5	6.9	12.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	10.2	8.5	12.4
N of Valid	265	14,467	261	15,310	253	11,802	198	8,536	977	50,115
N of Miss	55	1,764	22	1,370	13	1,312	12	888	102	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.4	6.5	16.4	14.2	23.7	24.8	51.5	35.3	22.5	18.1
Yes	94.6	93.5	83.6	85.8	76.3	75.2	48.5	64.7	77.5	81.9
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	97.0	98.9	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.2	93.5	97.5	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	6.5	2.5	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.2	96.2	95.6	91.0	89.8	71.5	82.3	90.6	92.7
Yes	0.8	1.8	3.8	4.4	9.0	10.2	28.5	17.7	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.3	97.9	92.2	94.8	84.5	92.1	94.1	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.7	2.1	7.8	5.2	15.5	7.9	5.9	3.4
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.7	97.6	97.3	94.0	96.6	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.4	2.7	6.0	3.4	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	93.5	95.8	92.2	93.5	87.0	91.0	92.9	94.9
Yes	2.7	2.6	6.5	4.2	7.8	6.5	13.0	9.0	7.1	5.1
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.6	96.5	96.7	95.0	94.0	95.9	97.0	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	5.0	6.0	4.1	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.7	96.6	97.5	93.1	96.0	92.0	95.5	95.6	97.2
Yes	0.4	1.3	3.4	2.5	6.9	4.0	8.0	4.5	4.4	2.8
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	98.9	97.5	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	95.8	95.9	95.9	93.9	91.0	92.3	95.3	95.3
Yes	2.3	2.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	6.1	9.0	7.7	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	260	14,186	262	15,089	245	11,703	200	8,499	967	49,477
N of Miss	60	2,045	21	1,591	21	1,411	10	925	112	5,972



Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.7	7.0	5.2	8.1	7.5	22.4	10.3	9.0	5.9
Yes	98.4	97.3	93.0	94.8	91.9	92.5	77.6	89.7	91.0	94.1
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	90.8	98.4	98.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	9.2	1.6	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.0	98.0	97.9	94.9	96.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.1	5.1	3.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.8	97.6	98.0	93.9	97.1	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.0	6.1	2.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	97.4	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.5	99.2	98.5	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	97.3	97.7	97.2	96.9	94.4	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	5.6	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	254	14,015	258	14,958	248	11,604	196	8,446	956	49,023
N of Miss	66	2,216	25	1,722	18	1,510	14	978	123	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	3.8	11.3	11.0	19.0	18.4	43.2	22.2	17.3	12.6
Yes	98.4	96.2	88.7	89.0	81.0	81.6	56.8	77.8	82.7	87.4
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.8	98.2	79.9	94.6	95.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.8	20.1	5.4	4.6	1.6
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.8	91.0	97.3	97.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	9.0	2.7	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.4	95.3	96.7	94.4	95.5	93.5	95.7	95.8	96.7
Yes	0.4	1.6	4.7	3.3	5.6	4.5	6.5	4.3	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.1	90.6	92.2	85.1	86.7	74.4	85.8	88.0	91.5
Yes	1.2	1.9	9.4	7.8	14.9	13.3	25.6	14.2	12.0	8.5
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.0	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	97.3	97.7	97.2	96.5	96.0	96.5	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	256	13,986	256	14,995	248	11,646	199	8,482	959	49,109
N of Miss	64	2,245	27	1,685	18	1,468	11	942	120	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	6.0	14.8	14.5	20.1	22.9	47.0	26.2	19.3	16.0
Yes	98.4	94.0	85.2	85.5	79.9	77.1	53.0	73.8	80.7	84.0
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.5	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134



Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.3	93.4	93.7	92.4	91.0	83.3	90.7	92.6	93.6
Yes	0.8	2.7	6.6	6.3	7.6	9.0	16.7	9.3	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.9	92.2	92.6	88.4	87.5	69.7	85.7	88.4	91.8
Yes	0.8	2.1	7.8	7.4	11.6	12.5	30.3	14.3	11.6	8.2
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	96.9	97.3	95.2	95.6	94.4	95.8	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	3.1	2.7	4.8	4.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	99.6	98.5	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.0	97.2	94.4	95.4	91.4	95.9	96.2	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.6	8.6	4.1	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	96.5	95.7	93.2	93.5	84.8	92.7	94.1	95.5
Yes	0.4	1.4	3.5	4.3	6.8	6.5	15.2	7.3	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	96.9	96.3	94.4	94.7	91.4	94.8	95.7	96.3
Yes	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.7	5.6	5.3	8.6	5.2	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.0	97.4	88.9	95.8	97.0	98.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.6	11.1	4.2	3.0	1.9
N of Valid	257	14,216	256	15,064	249	11,628	198	8,407	960	49,315
N of Miss	63	2,015	27	1,616	17	1,486	12	1,017	119	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	98.9	97.2	96.8	96.8	92.9	85.2	89.7	95.2	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.6	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.3	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	245	13,883	251	14,621	249	11,227	189	8,157	934	47,888
N of Miss	75	2,348	32	2,059	17	1,887	21	1,267	145	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.9	4.4	6.1	9.2	12.9	30.2	19.3	10.4	8.8
Yes	98.0	98.1	95.6	93.9	90.8	87.1	69.8	80.7	89.6	91.2
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.0	96.4	86.4	92.7	96.6	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.6	13.6	7.3	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.0	97.6	97.5	94.5	96.6	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.4	2.5	5.5	3.4	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.2	98.4	98.1	93.0	96.7	97.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.9	7.0	3.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.8	98.1	99.0	98.2	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.8	98.6	98.4	97.5	98.0	97.3	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	97.2	96.5	95.6	93.6	86.4	91.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.5	4.4	6.4	13.6	8.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	253	13,972	252	14,965	249	11,573	199	8,436	953	48,946
N of Miss	67	2,259	31	1,715	17	1,541	11	988	126	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	3.9	5.2	8.4	10.1	25.9	14.0	9.1	7.0
Yes	98.0	97.9	96.1	94.8	91.6	89.9	74.1	86.0	90.9	93.0
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.6	97.8	87.8	95.1	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.2	12.2	4.9	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.8	97.2	97.3	95.9	97.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.8	2.7	4.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.2	98.9	93.9	98.1	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	6.1	1.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605



Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	98.8	97.1	96.0	94.9	91.4	93.8	96.5	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.9	4.0	5.1	8.6	6.2	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	252	13,924	255	14,910	249	11,567	197	8,443	953	48,844
N of Miss	68	2,307	28	1,770	17	1,547	13	981	126	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	7.6	3.4	3.0	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	97.6	98.2	98.4	97.3	92.4	96.6	97.0	97.9
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.0	96.4	99.1	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	3.6	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.3	96.4	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	3.6	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	244	13,909	253	14,937	250	11,558	197	8,440	944	48,844
N of Miss	76	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	13	984	135	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.8	97.9	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	255	13,927	252	14,725	244	11,292	194	8,254	945	48,198
N of Miss	65	2,304	31	1,955	22	1,822	16	1,170	134	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	77.1	60.6	62.3	50.8	51.4	37.7	49.6	59.3	61.9
Wrong	11.7	15.9	24.8	22.5	24.6	25.2	28.6	24.0	22.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.2	10.6	10.5	16.7	14.4	21.1	16.1	12.7	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.8	3.9	4.7	7.9	9.0	12.6	10.2	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	256	14,457	254	15,252	252	11,739	199	8,521	961	49,969
N of Miss	64	1,774	29	1,428	14	1,375	11	903	118	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	83.2	65.3	68.8	57.1	58.2	38.2	55.8	64.0	68.3
Wrong	8.2	12.4	23.5	20.7	26.7	24.1	25.6	22.2	20.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	8.4	7.1	9.3	10.6	17.6	12.5	8.8	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.3	2.8	3.4	6.9	7.1	18.6	9.5	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	255	14,351	251	15,197	247	11,691	199	8,497	952	49,736
N of Miss	65	1,880	32	1,483	19	1,423	11	927	127	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	86.4	70.6	68.7	59.9	51.8	37.7	45.5	66.4	65.8
Wrong	6.3	9.2	16.7	16.0	16.6	19.0	17.6	16.5	14.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	7.1	8.9	9.3	14.4	18.6	17.3	8.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.7	5.6	6.4	14.2	14.9	26.1	20.7	10.8	9.5
N of Valid	254	14,322	252	15,187	247	11,684	199	8,497	952	49,690
N of Miss	66	1,909	31	1,493	19	1,430	11	927	127	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	86.0	76.7	77.3	72.2	72.9	74.9	74.1	78.7	78.2
Wrong	8.3	10.3	15.0	15.8	19.8	18.6	16.1	18.1	14.7	15.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.3	5.9	4.6	6.0	5.4	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	254	14,340	253	15,188	248	11,689	199	8,501	954	49,718
N of Miss	66	1,891	30	1,492	18	1,425	11	923	125	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.7	62.3	34.8	43.6	32.9	30.8	15.7	26.7	39.6	43.0
Very difficult	11.0	14.7	26.6	18.2	9.9	13.9	6.6	10.2	14.0	14.8
Fairly easy	5.3	8.1	22.3	20.0	22.6	25.2	21.8	24.6	17.9	18.6
Very easy	2.0	3.5	11.7	10.9	29.4	24.0	54.3	32.2	22.7	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.5	4.7	7.3	5.2	6.0	1.5	6.1	5.8	8.0
N of Valid	246	14,137	256	15,115	252	11,673	197	8,473	951	49,398
N of Miss	74	2,094	27	1,565	14	1,441	13	951	128	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	73.9	62.7	34.5	43.7	31.2	30.7	15.3	26.7	39.7	43.1
Very difficult	8.7	14.1	23.4	17.5	10.4	13.7	7.1	10.3	12.8	14.4
Fairly easy	5.4	8.6	24.6	20.0	21.6	25.0	24.5	24.5	18.8	18.7
Very easy	2.5	4.4	13.1	12.2	32.0	24.8	51.5	32.8	23.4	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.3	4.4	6.6	4.8	5.7	1.5	5.7	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	241	13,926	252	14,925	250	11,583	196	8,433	939	48,867
N of Miss	79	2,305	31	1,755	16	1,531	14	991	140	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	76.2	48.2	58.4	41.7	45.5	21.3	38.0	49.3	57.0
Sort of hard	8.5	11.9	23.1	18.9	21.0	21.2	19.3	18.8	18.0	17.4
Sort of easy	6.0	6.9	16.5	14.0	19.8	19.4	26.4	22.0	16.7	14.6
Very easy	5.2	5.0	12.2	8.6	17.5	13.9	33.0	21.2	16.1	11.0
N of Valid	248	14,083	255	15,093	252	11,663	197	8,460	952	49,299
N of Miss	72	2,148	28	1,587	14	1,451	13	964	127	6,150



Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.1	72.2	40.2	52.6	37.8	38.8	19.8	33.3	44.2	51.6
Sort of hard	8.1	13.2	19.7	18.3	14.3	17.8	10.2	14.1	13.3	16.0
Sort of easy	10.1	8.1	24.8	16.1	23.5	22.1	21.8	23.6	20.0	16.5
Very easy	7.7	6.5	15.4	13.0	24.3	21.3	48.2	29.0	22.6	15.9
N of Valid	247	14,054	254	15,058	251	11,648	197	8,453	949	49,213
N of Miss	73	2,177	29	1,622	15	1,466	13	971	130	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	92.7	84.7	85.8	75.3	76.2	61.4	70.2	79.4	82.8
Sort of hard	4.5	4.9	11.0	9.3	16.3	14.8	24.4	17.6	13.5	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	3.5	3.1	4.8	5.6	8.1	7.2	4.3	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.8	3.6	3.4	6.1	4.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	244	13,978	255	15,012	251	11,623	197	8,445	947	49,058
N of Miss	76	2,253	28	1,668	15	1,491	13	979	132	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.2	76.2	53.9	67.2	52.2	62.1	46.2	57.4	58.1	66.9
Sort of hard	11.5	11.6	19.3	15.1	14.3	16.6	16.2	16.8	15.3	14.7
Sort of easy	4.5	6.7	13.8	9.8	17.9	10.9	15.2	12.7	12.8	9.7
Very easy	5.8	5.5	13.0	7.9	15.5	10.4	22.3	13.1	13.8	8.7
N of Valid	243	13,983	254	15,023	251	11,631	197	8,439	945	49,076
N of Miss	77	2,248	29	1,657	15	1,483	13	985	134	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	89.2	69.2	70.9	52.4	51.1	25.4	40.9	60.5	66.3
Sort of hard	6.1	6.1	12.6	12.3	14.8	14.4	13.7	12.8	11.8	11.1
Sort of easy	4.5	2.7	10.7	9.1	14.8	15.7	25.4	18.1	13.2	10.4
Very easy	1.2	2.0	7.5	7.6	18.0	18.8	35.5	28.2	14.5	12.2
N of Valid	244	13,934	253	14,987	250	11,608	197	8,420	944	48,949
N of Miss	76	2,297	30	1,693	16	1,506	13	1,004	135	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.9	85.5	62.5	70.5	58.6	61.3	43.7	58.1	63.8	70.5
Sort of hard	5.7	7.3	16.7	13.4	18.3	16.9	24.4	18.3	15.9	13.3
Sort of easy	4.1	4.1	13.1	9.2	10.4	11.7	18.3	12.5	11.1	8.9
Very easy	3.3	3.0	7.6	6.9	12.7	10.1	13.7	11.2	9.1	7.3
N of Valid	244	13,961	251	14,994	251	11,611	197	8,440	943	49,006
N of Miss	76	2,270	32	1,686	15	1,503	13	984	136	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	85.4	69.0	74.9	65.3	69.2	59.9	68.3	70.3	75.4
Sort of hard	4.5	7.0	17.3	11.5	13.9	14.0	18.3	15.0	13.3	11.4
Sort of easy	3.3	4.0	9.8	7.0	8.4	8.5	10.2	8.4	7.8	6.8
Very easy	7.0	3.6	3.9	6.6	12.4	8.3	11.7	8.2	8.6	6.4
N of Valid	243	13,906	255	14,962	251	11,594	197	8,432	946	48,894
N of Miss	77	2,325	28	1,718	15	1,520	13	992	133	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.3	89.8	80.3	83.1	69.2	75.9	64.3	71.8	76.8	81.4
Sort of hard	5.4	6.5	14.2	10.5	20.0	14.2	24.0	16.6	15.5	11.3
Sort of easy	2.1	2.2	3.9	4.0	7.2	5.9	7.7	6.6	5.1	4.4
Very easy	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.9	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	241	13,929	254	14,976	250	11,597	196	8,428	941	48,930
N of Miss	79	2,302	29	1,704	16	1,517	14	996	138	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	81.5	53.0	61.1	42.2	46.0	22.8	40.4	53.3	59.7
Sort of hard	3.8	8.4	15.4	12.6	9.6	11.7	4.6	9.9	8.6	10.7
Sort of easy	2.9	6.1	18.2	14.2	21.9	19.0	19.8	19.7	15.6	14.0
Very easy	2.9	4.1	13.4	12.1	26.3	23.4	52.8	30.0	22.4	15.6
N of Valid	240	13,903	253	14,976	251	11,623	197	8,430	941	48,932
N of Miss	80	2,328	30	1,704	15	1,491	13	994	138	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.3	74.8	69.4	77.9	79.8	83.8	82.7	86.4	74.9	79.9
Yes	30.7	25.2	30.6	22.1	20.2	16.2	17.3	13.6	25.1	20.1
N of Valid	241	13,637	252	14,793	248	11,447	197	8,332	938	48,209
N of Miss	79	2,594	31	1,887	18	1,667	13	1,092	141	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.2	93.7	94.5	96.8	95.7	97.0	96.3	94.7	95.0
Yes	8.3	5.8	6.3	5.5	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.7	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	241	13,637	252	14,793	248	11,447	197	8,332	938	48,209
N of Miss	79	2,594	31	1,887	18	1,667	13	1,092	141	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	91.9	88.5	89.9	89.9	90.9	83.8	91.2	88.3	90.9
Yes	10.0	8.1	11.5	10.1	10.1	9.1	16.2	8.8	11.7	9.1
N of Valid	241	13,637	252	14,793	248	11,447	197	8,332	938	48,209
N of Miss	79	2,594	31	1,887	18	1,667	13	1,092	141	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.5	30.1	36.5	28.9	27.4	23.5	28.4	20.4	32.4	26.4
Yes	63.5	69.9	63.5	71.1	72.6	76.5	71.6	79.6	67.6	73.6
N of Valid	241	13,637	252	14,793	248	11,447	197	8,332	938	48,209
N of Miss	79	2,594	31	1,887	18	1,667	13	1,092	141	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.8	73.5	79.0	75.4	82.3	79.4	86.1	81.3	79.8	76.8
Yes	27.2	26.5	21.0	24.6	17.7	20.6	13.9	18.7	20.2	23.2
N of Valid	232	13,687	243	14,614	248	11,281	194	8,215	917	47,797
N of Miss	88	2,544	40	2,066	18	1,833	16	1,209	162	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.2	35.2	33.5	30.9	34.3	29.8	32.1	31.2	34.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.7	34.3	34.3	32.7	28.7	31.7	35.7	30.3	33.2	32.5
3 or 4 times	16.1	18.2	17.6	19.8	20.7	20.4	12.8	19.7	17.0	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.7	9.4	8.8	8.0	9.6	12.2	9.7	9.0	8.5
7 or more times	5.0	5.6	5.3	7.8	8.4	8.6	7.1	9.1	6.4	7.6
N of Valid	242	13,944	245	14,868	251	11,437	196	8,320	934	48,569
N of Miss	78	2,287	38	1,812	15	1,677	14	1,104	145	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	47.7	36.9	56.0	46.4	58.8	82.6	76.8	53.4	57.9
Yes	46.4	52.3	63.1	44.0	53.6	41.2	17.4	23.2	46.6	42.1
N of Valid	235	13,762	244	14,678	250	11,322	195	8,232	924	47,994
N of Miss	85	2,469	39	2,002	16	1,792	15	1,192	155	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.6	31.6	14.8	26.4	22.4	26.2	20.9	29.7	20.4	28.4
1 or 2 times	50.2	42.3	30.0	36.4	23.2	25.3	18.9	23.7	31.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	17.7	17.4	41.2	24.3	35.2	30.5	39.3	29.0	33.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.8	9.5	7.6	12.8	11.6	15.3	11.4	10.3	8.7
7 or more times	4.2	2.9	4.5	5.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.2	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	237	13,819	243	14,802	250	11,418	196	8,296	926	48,335
N of Miss	83	2,412	40	1,878	16	1,696	14	1,128	153	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	68.7	54.9	60.1	52.4	55.7	51.8	57.3	57.9	61.0
Yes	27.7	31.3	45.1	39.9	47.6	44.3	48.2	42.7	42.1	39.0
N of Valid	231	13,612	244	14,693	250	11,342	195	8,237	920	47,884
N of Miss	89	2,619	39	1,987	16	1,772	15	1,187	159	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.0	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.4
no	4.2	6.7	9.0	7.2	4.4	6.4	8.7	6.4	6.5	6.7
yes	24.8	31.9	37.7	36.9	39.8	39.2	40.8	38.7	35.6	36.3
YES!	64.7	55.4	49.6	51.1	50.6	49.1	44.9	49.3	52.7	51.5
N of Valid	238	13,803	244	14,902	251	11,496	196	8,379	929	48,580
N of Miss	82	2,428	39	1,778	15	1,618	14	1,045	150	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.1	38.5	25.7	30.9	27.6	29.1	28.6	30.9	30.2	32.6
no	35.7	34.6	45.3	39.2	38.4	40.1	40.8	37.6	40.1	37.8
yes	17.9	18.5	18.8	20.6	25.6	20.9	23.0	21.2	21.3	20.2
YES!	7.2	8.4	10.2	9.4	8.4	9.8	7.7	10.4	8.4	9.4
N of Valid	235	13,726	245	14,809	250	11,425	196	8,344	926	48,304
N of Miss	85	2,505	38	1,871	16	1,689	14	1,080	153	7,145



Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.5	2.5	5.1	3.6	5.5	5.1	6.3	4.3	5.8
no	2.1	4.7	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.6	10.7	5.8	5.0	4.7
yes	23.9	28.2	35.1	34.2	42.0	36.3	46.4	39.1	36.5	33.8
YES!	67.6	60.6	58.7	56.3	50.0	53.7	37.8	48.9	54.2	55.6
N of Valid	238	13,789	242	14,846	250	11,461	196	8,365	926	48,461
N of Miss	82	2,442	41	1,834	16	1,653	14	1,059	153	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	7.3	3.3	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.1	6.4	4.0	6.2
no	3.0	6.1	10.3	7.0	8.0	7.3	13.3	8.2	8.4	7.0
yes	21.9	21.5	29.6	28.3	34.1	33.1	41.0	35.9	31.3	28.8
YES!	71.3	65.0	56.8	59.2	53.0	53.8	41.5	49.5	56.3	57.9
N of Valid	237	13,687	243	14,836	249	11,462	195	8,351	924	48,336
N of Miss	83	2,544	40	1,844	17	1,652	15	1,073	155	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.1	3.7	6.9	6.8	7.6	9.2	9.6	6.2	7.9
no	3.8	7.1	11.5	10.3	10.8	13.0	14.3	16.6	9.9	11.1
yes	24.8	25.2	34.0	30.4	35.6	34.1	35.7	34.7	32.4	30.6
YES!	65.5	59.6	50.8	52.4	46.8	45.3	40.8	39.1	51.4	50.5
N of Valid	238	13,739	244	14,842	250	11,459	196	8,357	928	48,397
N of Miss	82	2,492	39	1,838	16	1,655	14	1,067	151	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	6.8	6.1	8.2	6.5	10.0	8.2	12.4	6.9	9.0
no	5.9	9.4	12.7	15.1	10.2	17.2	24.0	20.6	12.7	14.9
yes	30.4	33.0	41.4	36.6	42.7	38.4	42.9	37.1	39.2	36.1
YES!	56.5	50.8	39.8	40.1	40.7	34.4	25.0	29.9	41.2	40.0
N of Valid	237	13,779	244	14,849	246	11,467	196	8,351	923	48,446
N of Miss	83	2,452	39	1,831	20	1,647	14	1,073	156	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	5.5	3.7	4.7	4.4	5.7	6.6	7.0	4.5	5.5
no	3.0	6.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.6	11.7	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	24.9	27.6	36.2	33.3	35.6	35.2	39.8	36.2	33.9	32.6
YES!	68.4	60.7	52.7	54.5	52.0	51.5	41.8	47.3	54.2	54.3
N of Valid	237	13,761	243	14,848	250	11,476	196	8,357	926	48,442
N of Miss	83	2,470	40	1,832	16	1,638	14	1,067	153	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	79.0	63.4	67.4	62.2	57.5	37.4	50.8	61.9	65.5
Yes	16.6	16.9	32.5	27.9	31.3	37.6	57.9	44.0	33.4	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	6.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	241	13,815	243	14,844	249	11,476	195	8,345	928	48,480
N of Miss	79	2,416	40	1,836	17	1,638	15	1,079	151	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	90.5	81.1	81.5	79.6	71.4	62.6	65.1	79.8	78.8
Yes	3.8	5.4	14.4	13.8	14.3	23.7	32.3	29.6	15.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	238	13,754	243	14,789	245	11,432	195	8,340	921	48,315
N of Miss	82	2,477	40	1,891	21	1,682	15	1,084	158	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	87.1	80.9	81.4	77.3	75.9	68.7	71.3	79.7	80.0
Yes	6.7	8.8	14.5	14.0	16.6	19.2	26.7	23.4	15.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	6.1	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	240	13,754	241	14,767	247	11,417	195	8,329	923	48,267
N of Miss	80	2,477	42	1,913	19	1,697	15	1,095	156	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.3	93.4	94.4	93.9	94.1	93.3	93.7	94.2	94.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	240	13,748	243	14,744	247	11,419	195	8,324	925	48,235
N of Miss	80	2,483	40	1,936	19	1,695	15	1,100	154	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	79.0	77.1	74.7	79.3	74.2	76.9	74.9	78.9	75.9
Yes	14.6	16.8	18.4	20.6	14.6	20.9	18.5	19.8	16.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.1	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	240	13,702	245	14,755	246	11,420	195	8,329	926	48,206
N of Miss	80	2,529	38	1,925	20	1,694	15	1,095	153	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	84.2	69.5	74.4	69.5	67.3	52.3	64.3	70.1	73.8
Yes	10.9	11.7	25.9	20.9	24.4	27.9	43.1	30.5	25.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.1	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	476	27,468	486	29,550	492	22,868	390	16,676	1,844	96,562
N of Miss	164	4,994	80	3,810	40	3,360	30	2,172	314	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	93.2	91.3	90.8	89.0	88.5	85.1	87.1	90.4	90.3
Yes	0.8	2.7	4.1	4.5	4.5	6.6	10.3	7.5	4.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.5	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	239	13,690	242	14,724	245	11,420	195	8,321	921	48,155
N of Miss	81	2,541	41	1,956	21	1,694	15	1,103	158	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.0	82.0	85.7	81.0	81.7	67.3	76.6	80.5	84.4
Wrong	5.8	7.1	11.9	10.0	13.3	12.1	19.9	14.4	12.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.2	4.9	3.4	4.8	4.7	11.7	6.8	6.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	240	13,794	244	14,862	248	11,461	196	8,348	928	48,465
N of Miss	80	2,437	39	1,818	18	1,653	14	1,076	151	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.2	85.2	91.1	87.1	87.3	77.0	81.9	86.7	89.5
Wrong	3.7	4.4	11.9	6.9	9.7	9.7	13.8	12.7	9.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.1	6.1	3.9	2.8	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.1	1.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	241	13,752	244	14,833	248	11,442	196	8,334	929	48,361
N of Miss	79	2,479	39	1,847	18	1,672	14	1,090	150	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.9	86.7	89.3	82.2	82.2	71.9	74.6	84.5	86.7
Wrong	3.3	3.6	7.9	6.5	10.9	9.5	12.8	12.7	8.5	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	3.7	2.8	4.9	5.4	7.7	7.7	4.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.9	7.7	5.1	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	240	13,725	241	14,808	247	11,417	196	8,328	924	48,278
N of Miss	80	2,506	42	1,872	19	1,697	14	1,096	155	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	92.2	93.0	87.1	91.6	91.3	90.0	91.4	92.7
Wrong	2.9	3.8	6.2	5.2	10.5	6.3	5.6	7.8	6.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	240	13,752	243	14,813	248	11,430	196	8,325	927	48,320
N of Miss	80	2,479	40	1,867	18	1,684	14	1,099	152	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	85.6	79.5	83.6	82.2	84.1	86.2	85.3	84.1	84.6
Wrong	8.8	12.1	16.4	13.6	15.8	13.3	11.2	12.2	13.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	240	13,716	244	14,816	247	11,430	196	8,337	927	48,299
N of Miss	80	2,515	39	1,864	19	1,684	14	1,087	152	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	85.9	73.9	81.4	75.8	80.5	78.1	80.4	79.2	82.3
Wrong	6.7	10.3	17.6	13.5	17.7	13.8	15.8	14.3	14.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	6.1	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	238	13,729	245	14,832	248	11,443	196	8,338	927	48,342
N of Miss	82	2,502	38	1,848	18	1,671	14	1,086	152	7,107



Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.2	64.6	51.0	58.0	56.6	60.4	59.2	65.6	58.7	61.8
Wrong	22.6	22.8	31.8	25.6	28.5	24.4	24.5	22.2	27.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	6.3	10.5	15.1	13.8	12.4	12.9	13.8	10.3	11.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	239	13,715	245	14,807	249	11,419	196	8,321	929	48,262
N of Miss	81	2,516	38	1,873	17	1,695	14	1,103	150	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	81.5	70.0	72.9	65.1	65.6	53.1	60.4	68.3	71.4
1	7.3	8.4	13.2	10.5	14.5	11.1	13.3	10.1	12.1	10.0
2	5.2	4.5	4.9	6.1	6.4	8.0	9.2	8.9	6.3	6.6
3-4	2.6	2.5	9.1	5.2	6.4	7.1	9.7	8.6	6.8	5.5
5+	2.1	3.1	2.9	5.4	7.6	8.2	14.8	12.0	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	233	13,708	243	14,829	249	11,440	196	8,353	921	48,330
N of Miss	87	2,523	40	1,851	17	1,674	14	1,071	158	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	92.2	87.2	86.2	83.1	81.6	76.5	78.2	86.0	85.4
1	1.7	4.4	7.0	6.6	8.4	7.7	6.1	7.7	5.9	6.4
2	1.3	1.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	4.3	9.2	5.4	4.1	3.4
3-4	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.4	3.0	4.6	3.8	2.2	2.2
5+	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.9	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	234	13,625	242	14,768	249	11,390	196	8,311	921	48,094
N of Miss	86	2,606	41	1,912	17	1,724	14	1,113	158	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.9	88.9	78.8	83.4	80.3	81.0	73.0	80.5	81.0	83.9
1	5.2	6.2	12.0	7.9	8.8	7.8	9.7	7.0	8.9	7.2
2	1.3	2.3	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.5	7.1	4.5	4.2	3.6
3-4	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.2
5+	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.2	3.9	6.6	4.9	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	232	13,659	241	14,780	249	11,430	196	8,331	918	48,200
N of Miss	88	2,572	42	1,900	17	1,684	14	1,093	161	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.1	67.0	51.7	55.5	47.4	48.7	34.2	45.1	51.7	55.3
1	12.9	14.0	18.2	14.7	13.3	12.6	7.1	10.1	13.2	13.2
2	7.8	7.1	10.3	9.0	7.6	10.3	11.7	9.7	9.2	8.9
3-4	2.2	4.9	9.5	8.0	9.6	9.9	9.2	10.2	7.6	7.9
5+	6.0	7.0	10.3	12.8	22.1	18.6	37.8	25.0	18.3	14.6
N of Valid	232	13,652	242	14,808	249	11,413	196	8,324	919	48,197
N of Miss	88	2,579	41	1,872	17	1,701	14	1,100	160	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	35.1	31.0	34.0	26.9	35.4	26.6	36.6	29.9	35.2	28.5
Safe	53.9	53.7	55.0	57.6	48.0	56.0	51.8	52.8	52.2	55.3
Not safe	7.0	11.4	8.4	12.2	10.6	13.6	8.9	13.0	8.7	12.4
Very not safe	3.9	3.9	2.5	3.4	6.1	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	228	13,127	238	14,232	246	10,996	191	7,985	903	46,340
N of Miss	92	3,104	45	2,448	20	2,118	19	1,439	176	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.8	14.7	10.7	12.3	10.4	14.9	15.0	17.0	11.8	14.4
At a school	68.6	63.2	71.2	65.9	71.3	62.9	66.8	61.6	69.7	63.7
No preference	10.5	10.6	12.3	12.9	9.6	14.2	11.4	15.1	10.9	13.0
I don't know	9.2	11.5	5.8	8.8	8.8	7.9	6.7	6.3	7.6	8.9
N of Valid	229	13,454	243	14,570	251	11,259	193	8,194	916	47,477
N of Miss	91	2,777	40	2,110	15	1,855	17	1,230	163	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	67.1	59.6	64.3	61.1	69.1	57.0	70.4	61.8	67.6	59.8
No	8.8	12.0	14.7	12.3	13.8	16.0	16.4	18.6	13.3	14.2
I don't know	24.1	28.4	21.0	26.6	17.1	27.0	13.2	19.7	19.1	26.0
N of Valid	228	13,201	238	14,360	246	11,095	189	8,051	901	46,707
N of Miss	92	3,030	45	2,320	20	2,019	21	1,373	178	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	21.4	25.1	13.2	18.7	15.5	15.1	11.9	14.2	15.6	18.9
Somewhat better	13.5	16.1	19.3	17.6	20.7	17.1	14.5	16.4	17.2	16.9
Stayed the same	48.0	43.5	51.9	46.6	48.6	50.4	55.4	52.6	50.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	12.7	11.2	8.6	12.7	10.8	12.8	10.9	12.0	10.7	12.2
Much worse	4.4	4.2	7.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	7.3	4.8	5.7	4.4
N of Valid	229	13,222	243	14,501	251	11,230	193	8,177	916	47,130
N of Miss	91	3,009	40	2,179	15	1,884	17	1,247	163	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.6	28.7	38.9	33.5	46.2	36.3	39.8	35.6	41.0	33.2
Rarely	21.1	19.1	24.7	21.9	20.9	20.6	25.1	18.9	22.8	20.3
Sometimes	18.9	25.6	22.6	25.1	19.7	23.6	20.9	23.6	20.5	24.6
Often	15.4	16.6	9.6	13.6	8.8	14.0	9.4	15.0	10.8	14.8
Always	6.1	9.9	4.2	5.9	4.4	5.5	4.7	6.9	4.9	7.1
N of Valid	228	13,391	239	14,631	249	11,318	191	8,248	907	47,588
N of Miss	92	2,840	44	2,049	17	1,796	19	1,176	172	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.5	32.8	47.5	41.0	54.7	43.4	50.8	42.9	48.9	39.6
Rarely	22.8	25.9	29.6	26.5	24.7	25.2	24.6	22.9	25.5	25.4
Sometimes	22.4	25.4	14.6	22.0	13.8	20.7	17.8	21.1	17.0	22.5
Often	7.9	10.7	6.7	7.3	3.6	7.5	4.2	8.9	5.6	8.6
Always	4.4	5.2	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	4.2	3.0	3.9
N of Valid	228	13,252	240	14,581	247	11,282	191	8,232	906	47,347
N of Miss	92	2,979	43	2,099	19	1,832	19	1,192	173	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.9	38.1	60.3	45.3	60.2	49.3	64.9	50.1	61.1	45.1
Rarely	23.3	20.2	20.9	20.1	19.7	17.0	20.4	17.2	21.1	18.9
Sometimes	8.8	19.0	10.5	16.7	11.2	17.0	8.9	15.8	9.9	17.3
Often	5.7	12.1	5.9	10.4	5.6	10.1	3.7	9.7	5.3	10.7
Always	2.2	10.5	2.5	7.5	3.2	6.6	2.1	7.2	2.5	8.1
N of Valid	227	13,291	239	14,585	249	11,278	191	8,230	906	47,384
N of Miss	93	2,940	44	2,095	17	1,836	19	1,194	173	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.2	59.2	58.9	58.7	62.8	56.0	56.5	56.0	60.5	57.7
Yes	36.8	40.8	41.1	41.3	37.2	44.0	43.5	44.0	39.5	42.3
N of Valid	220	13,018	236	14,204	247	11,021	191	8,012	894	46,255
N of Miss	100	3,213	47	2,476	19	2,093	19	1,412	185	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.7	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.5	21.4	19.2	21.4	16.7	18.9
Most of the time	11.7	14.0	13.4	16.9	17.9	17.5	15.0	16.4	14.6	16.1
Some of the time	26.8	24.8	28.0	26.6	27.1	27.2	26.9	27.6	27.2	26.4
A little of the time	23.4	23.1	22.2	19.4	17.1	16.1	18.7	15.2	20.4	18.9
None of the time	26.4	22.4	17.6	18.6	20.3	17.8	20.2	19.4	21.1	19.6
N of Valid	231	13,398	239	14,664	251	11,338	193	8,259	914	47,659
N of Miss	89	2,833	44	2,016	15	1,776	17	1,165	165	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.8	11.7	15.1	13.3	10.8	15.0	11.5	15.2	11.6	13.6
Most of the time	11.0	9.5	9.7	10.6	10.8	11.6	9.9	10.9	10.4	10.6
Some of the time	13.2	14.4	19.7	16.7	20.0	19.3	19.9	20.9	18.2	17.4
A little of the time	17.1	18.1	13.0	17.5	17.2	17.7	19.9	16.6	16.6	17.5
None of the time	50.0	46.3	42.4	41.9	41.2	36.3	38.7	36.4	43.2	40.9
N of Valid	228	13,247	238	14,559	250	11,283	191	8,223	907	47,312
N of Miss	92	2,984	45	2,121	16	1,831	19	1,201	172	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	19.8	23.1	23.1	20.4	24.9	19.2	23.2	20.5	22.6
Most of the time	12.4	14.5	19.7	17.1	20.4	18.6	22.8	17.8	18.7	16.9
Some of the time	21.2	16.9	18.1	18.2	20.4	19.9	19.2	21.8	19.7	18.9
A little of the time	15.0	15.9	16.8	14.5	14.0	12.9	15.0	12.9	15.2	14.2
None of the time	32.3	32.9	22.3	27.1	24.8	23.6	23.8	24.3	25.8	27.4
N of Valid	226	13,192	238	14,552	250	11,268	193	8,225	907	47,237
N of Miss	94	3,039	45	2,128	16	1,846	17	1,199	172	8,212



Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	10.2	14.2	11.6	11.6	13.5	10.0	14.1	11.5	12.1
Most of the time	6.2	8.3	7.5	9.3	8.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	8.2	9.4
Some of the time	10.7	12.1	12.5	14.1	19.2	16.6	16.8	17.7	14.8	14.7
A little of the time	17.8	15.7	17.1	16.0	20.0	17.5	21.1	17.2	18.9	16.5
None of the time	55.6	53.7	48.8	49.0	41.2	42.1	40.5	41.0	46.6	47.3
N of Valid	225	13,261	240	14,585	250	11,298	190	8,228	905	47,372
N of Miss	95	2,970	43	2,095	16	1,816	20	1,196	174	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	16.2	16.4	16.3	17.5	19.2	17.6	19.8	16.0	17.6
Most of the time	12.9	13.4	11.8	14.3	13.0	15.3	17.1	15.5	13.5	14.5
Some of the time	16.1	17.7	24.4	20.6	24.4	22.1	22.8	21.7	22.0	20.4
A little of the time	18.8	17.6	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.5	16.1	16.0	17.2	17.0
None of the time	39.7	35.1	30.7	31.4	28.0	26.9	26.4	26.8	31.3	30.6
N of Valid	224	13,092	238	14,517	246	11,279	193	8,231	901	47,119
N of Miss	96	3,139	45	2,163	20	1,835	17	1,193	178	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	14.9	18.8	16.7	13.4	17.3	14.0	17.1	15.0	16.4
Most of the time	9.7	8.5	10.4	9.6	11.3	10.8	11.4	10.1	10.7	9.7
Some of the time	10.6	11.1	10.8	12.2	11.7	14.7	14.0	15.3	11.7	13.1
A little of the time	16.3	13.9	15.4	14.6	17.8	14.7	17.6	15.1	16.8	14.5
None of the time	49.8	51.6	44.6	46.8	45.7	42.4	43.0	42.3	45.9	46.3
N of Valid	227	13,257	240	14,588	247	11,300	193	8,237	907	47,382
N of Miss	93	2,974	43	2,092	19	1,814	17	1,187	172	8,067