

2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Garland County

**Preliminary Profile
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	910	1,332	2,106	1,586
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	35.9	327	41.4	552	30.8	648	37.8	599
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	29.8	271	37.4	498	32.6	687	38.3	607
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	23.2	211	12.8	170	21.2	446	12.5	198
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	11.1	101	8.4	112	15.4	325	11.5	182
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.0	433	49.6	613	51.4	994	50.0	719
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.0	433	50.4	623	48.6	941	50.0	720
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	12.8	114	19.8	254	19.8	401	20.2	308
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	2.7	24	14.1	181	9.7	197	10.2	155
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	8	0.5	6	0.8	16	1.2	18
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.6	14	1.0	13	0.9	18	0.9	14
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	72.4	646	51.1	655	55.5	1,121	52.9	804
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.9	17	2.7	34	2.2	45	2.4	37
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	7.7	69	10.9	140	11.0	223	12.2	185
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.7	769	83.7	1,108	84.4	1,772	82.8	1,308
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	6.9	63	7.5	99	7.9	165	7.5	119
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.4	4	0.6	8	0.5	11	0.4	7
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.0	109	13.4	177	12.5	262	14.1	222
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.5	41	5.1	67	4.2	89	4.1	65
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	60.1	546	53.7	711	56.4	1,185	55.6	879
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	18.0	163	16.5	219	17.2	362	16.2	256
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.4	4	0.5	7	0.5	11	0.4	6
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.7	70	7.3	97	7.0	148	7.5	118
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.0	27	5.1	68	4.5	95	4.2	67
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.4	31	3.9	52	3.6	76	2.9	46
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	44.7	406	46.0	609	44.7	939	44.2	699
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.6	51	5.1	68	6.4	135	3.7	58
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	39.8	361	43.2	572	41.5	872	40.7	643
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.4	58	5.4	71	5.3	111	4.1	65
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.7	34	4.2	55	4.9	103	4.8	76
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

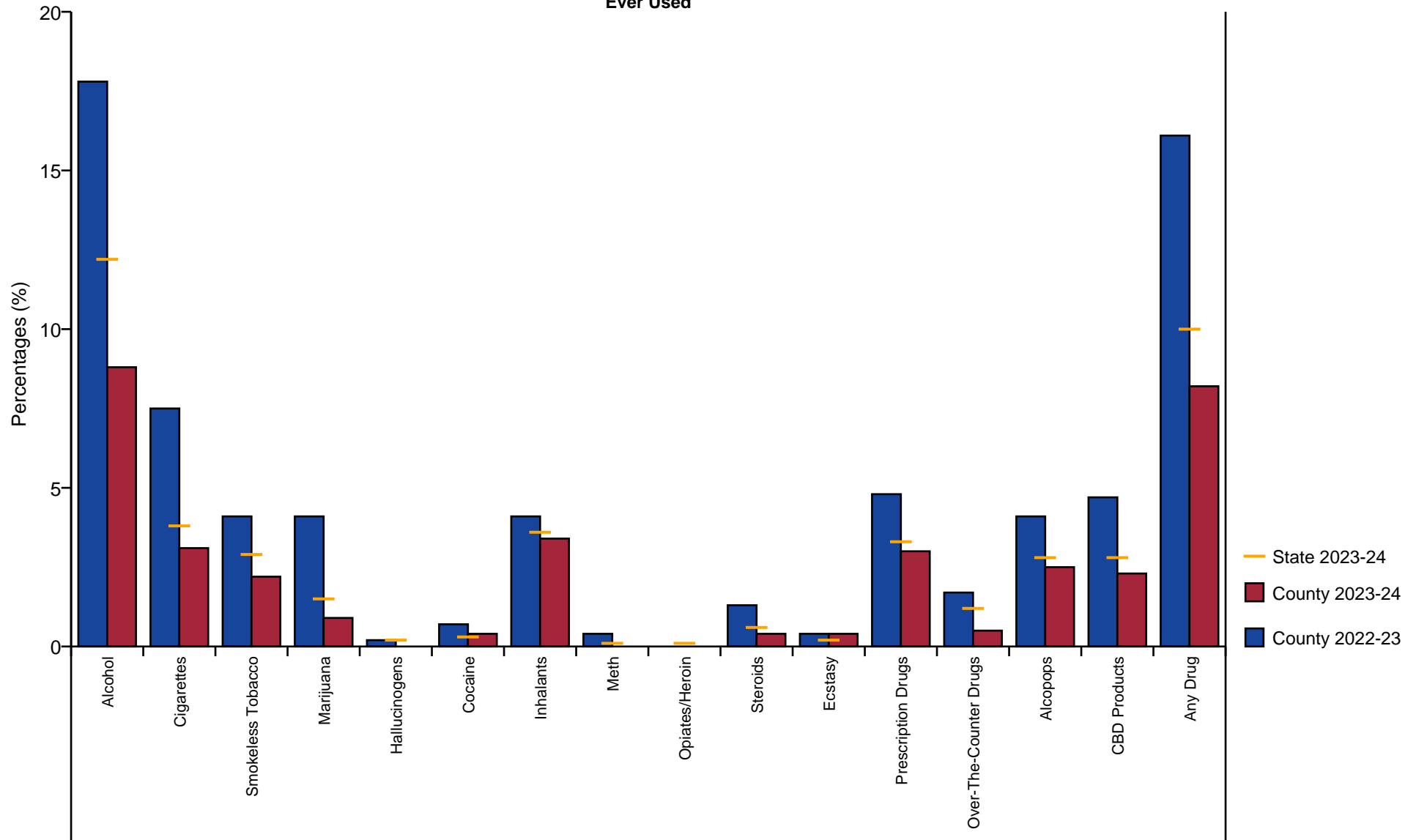
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Garland County

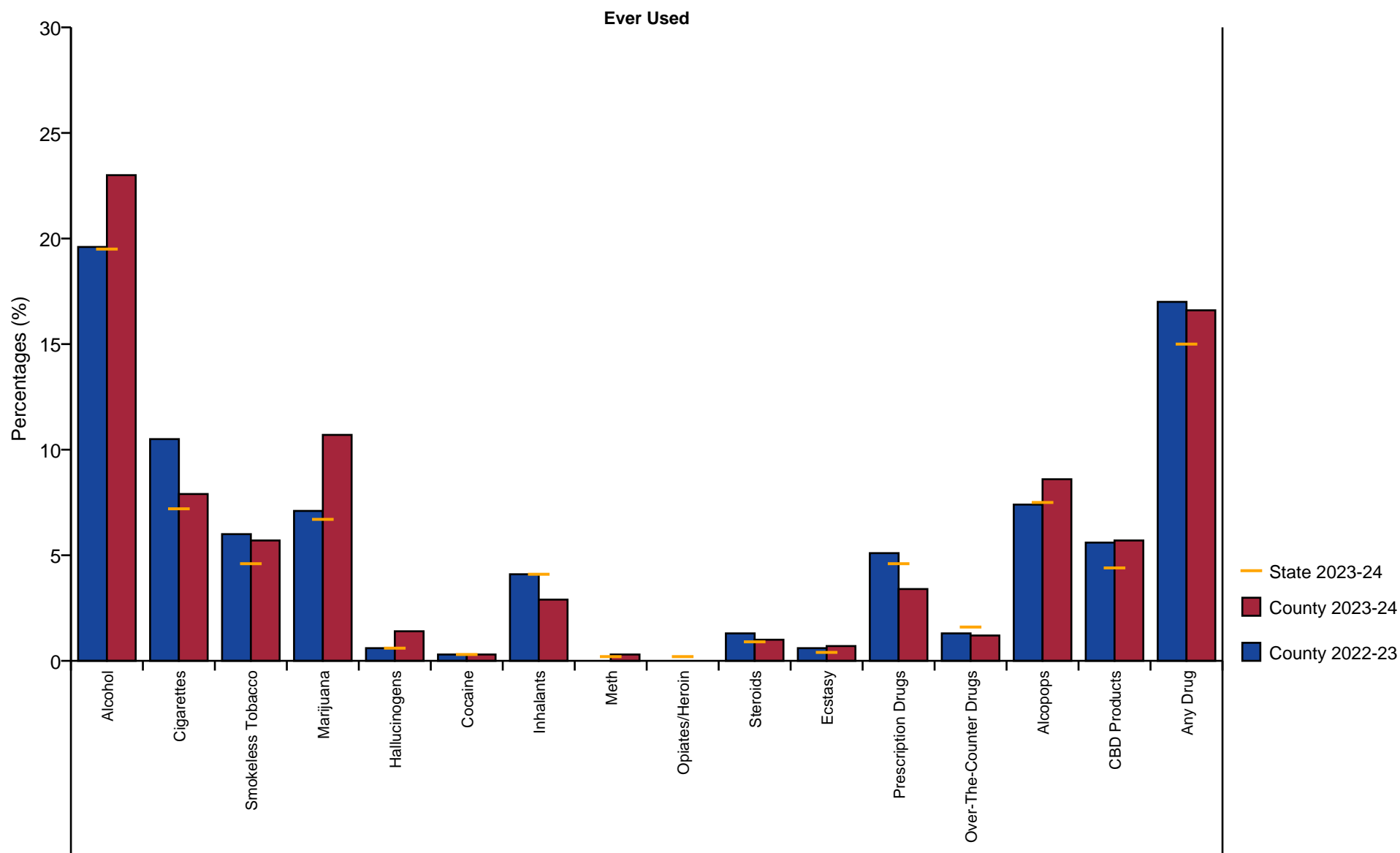
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

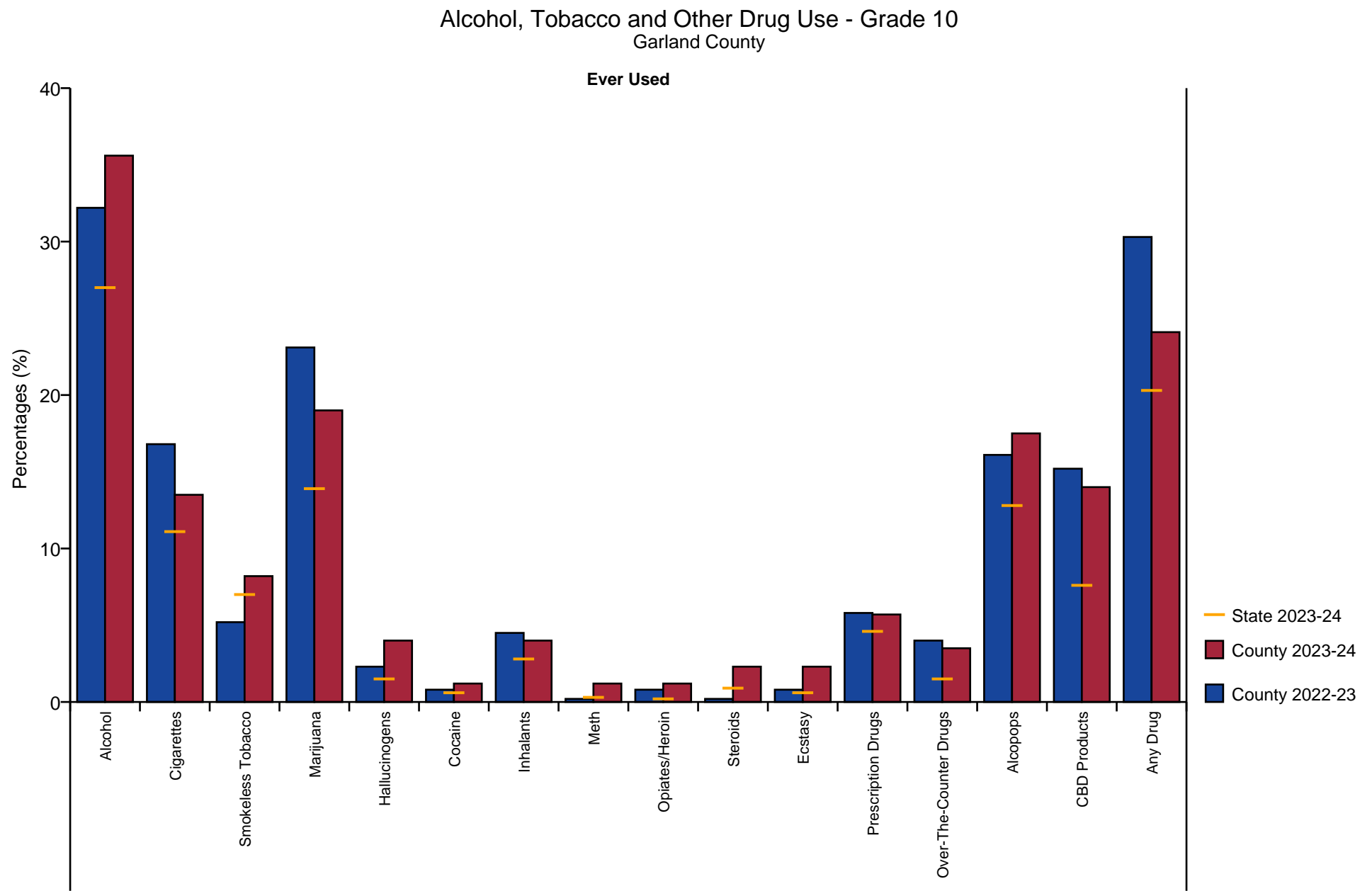
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County



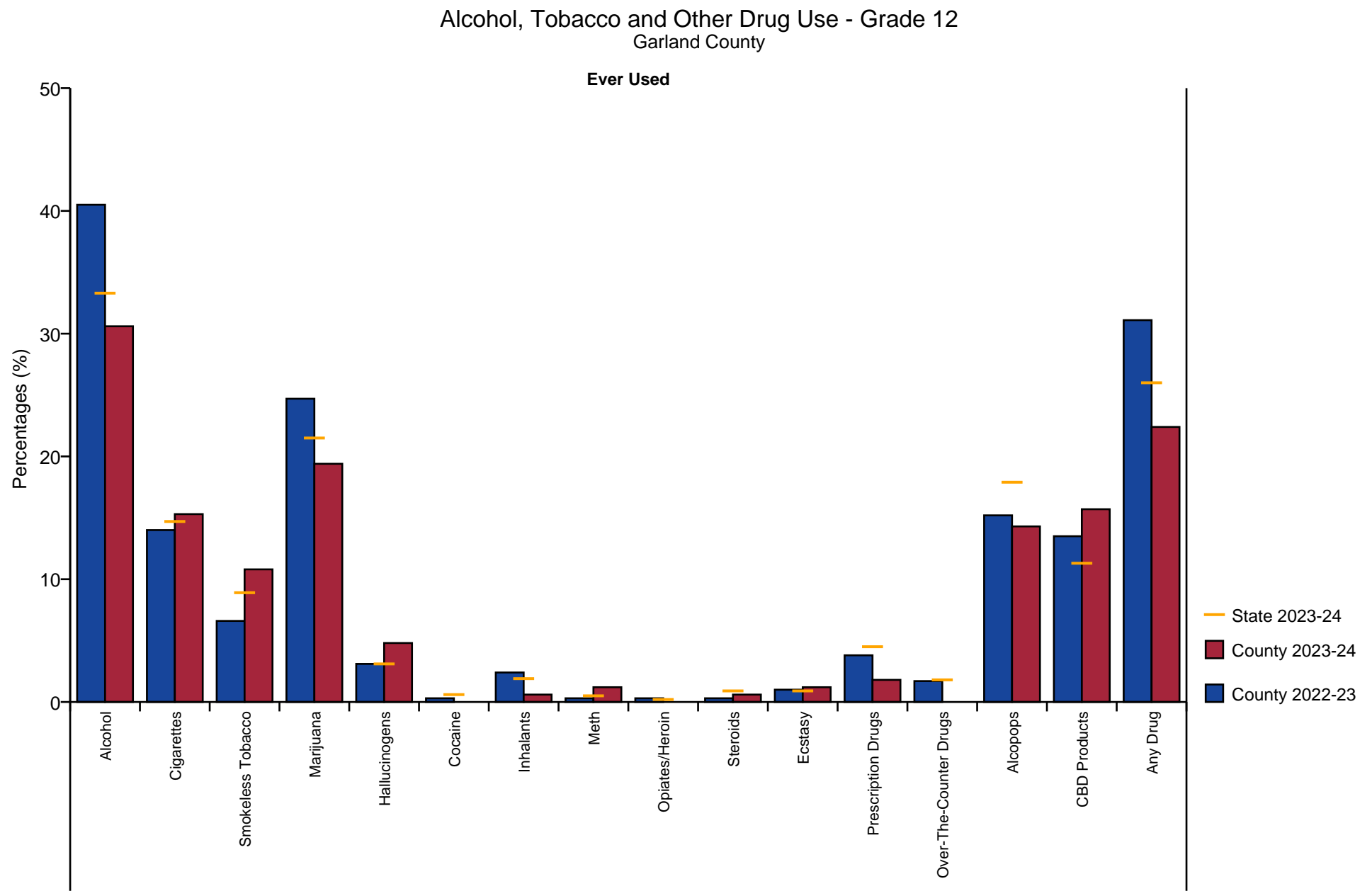
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Garland County

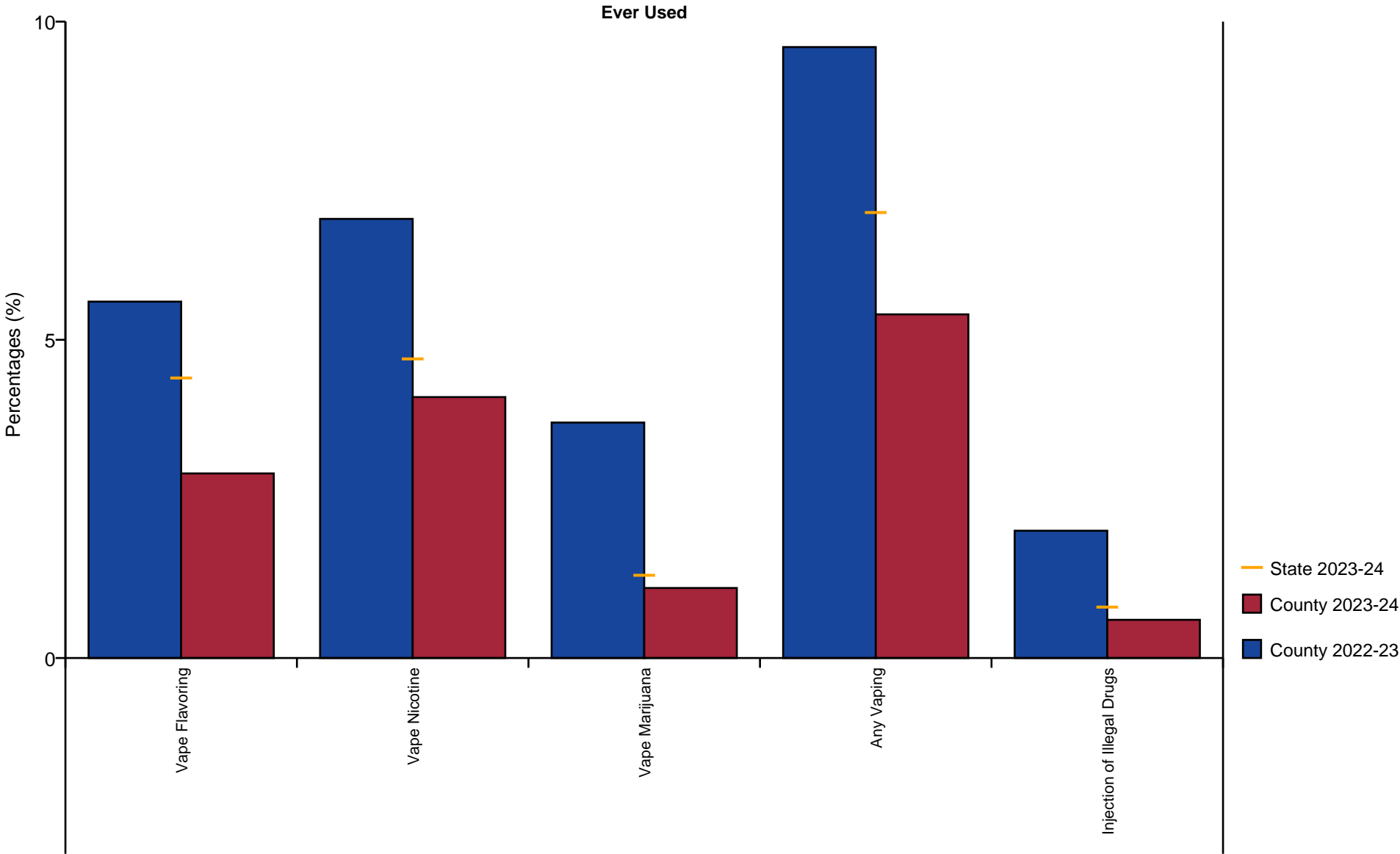


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

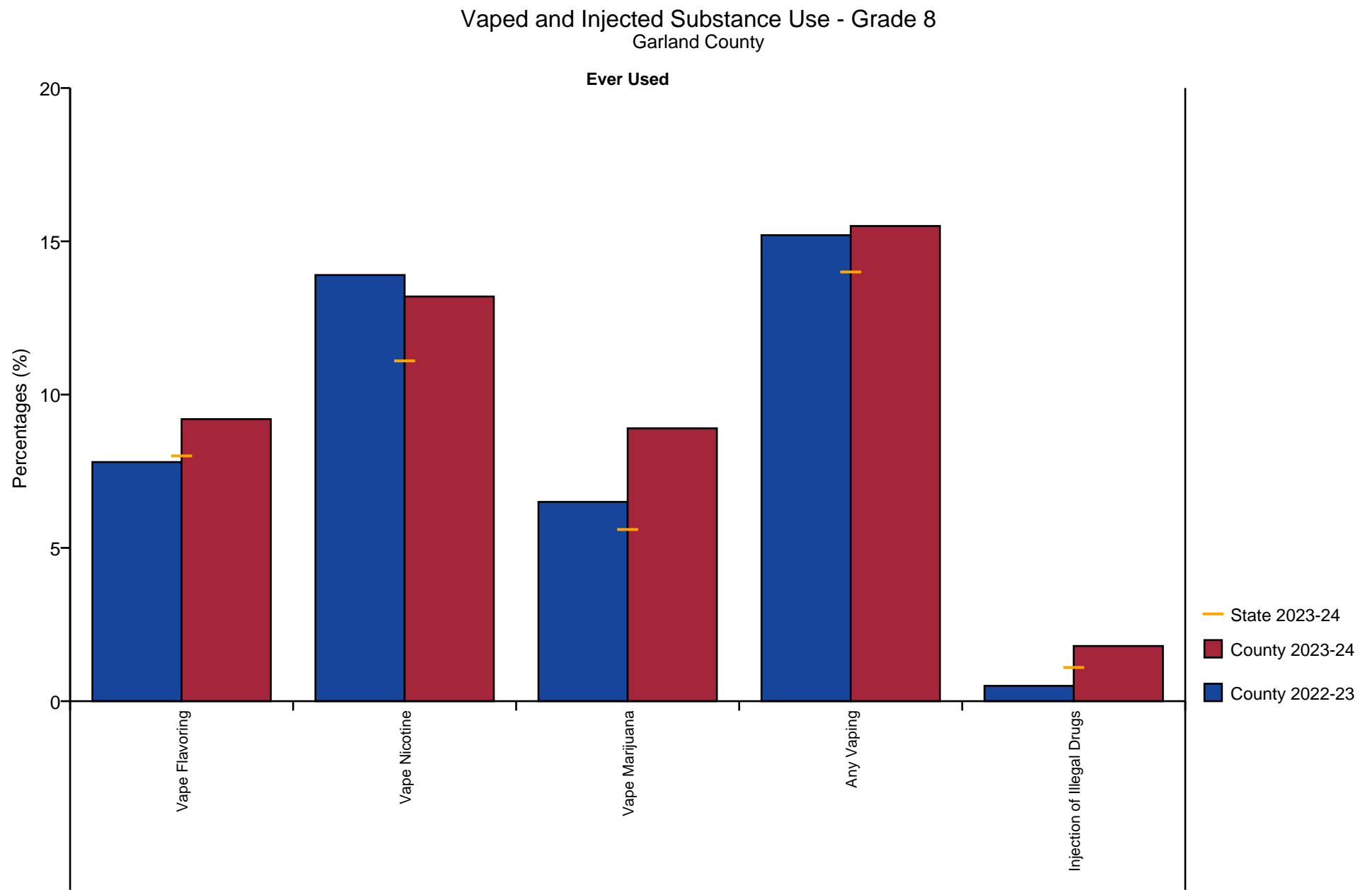


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Garland County

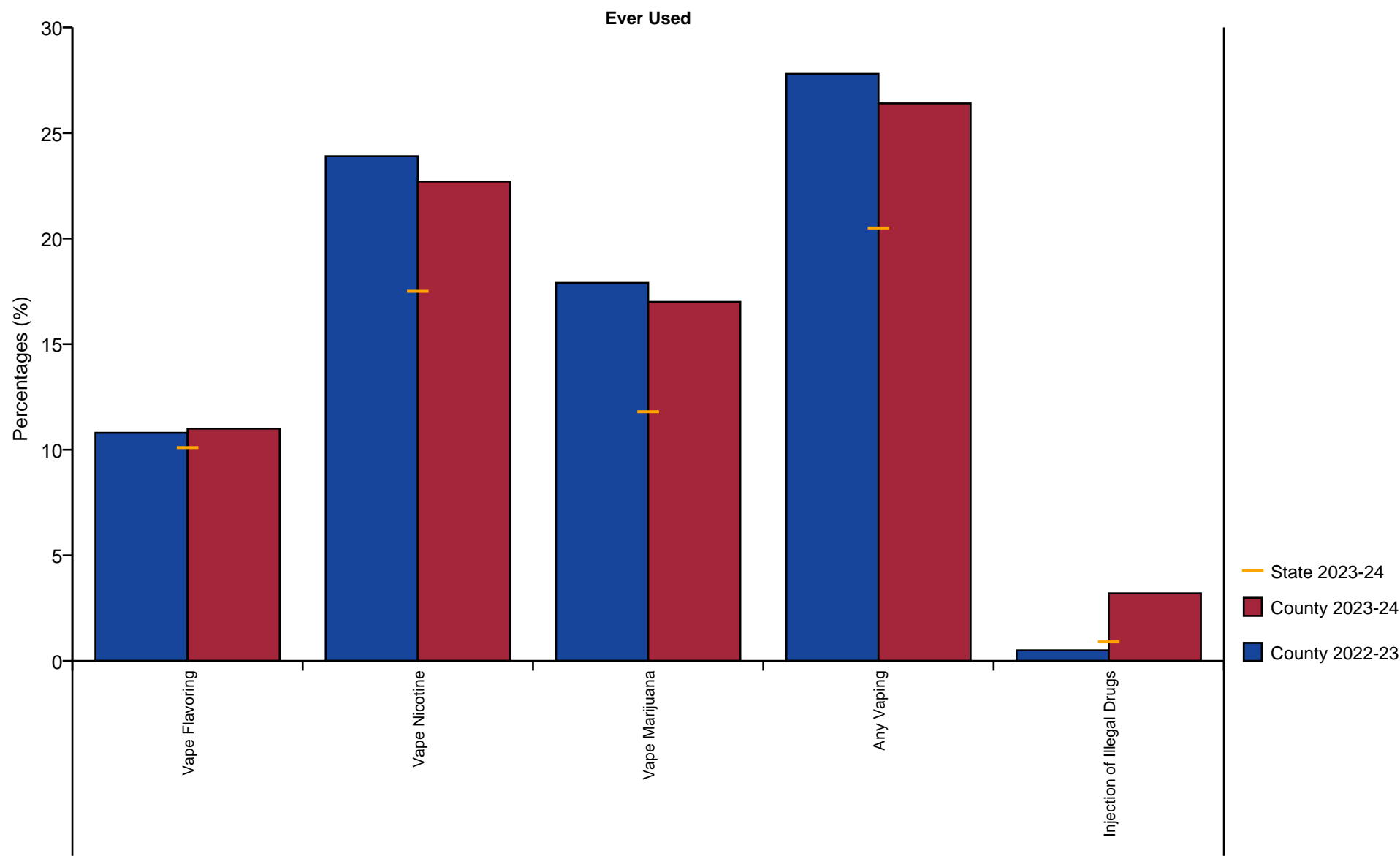


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Garland County

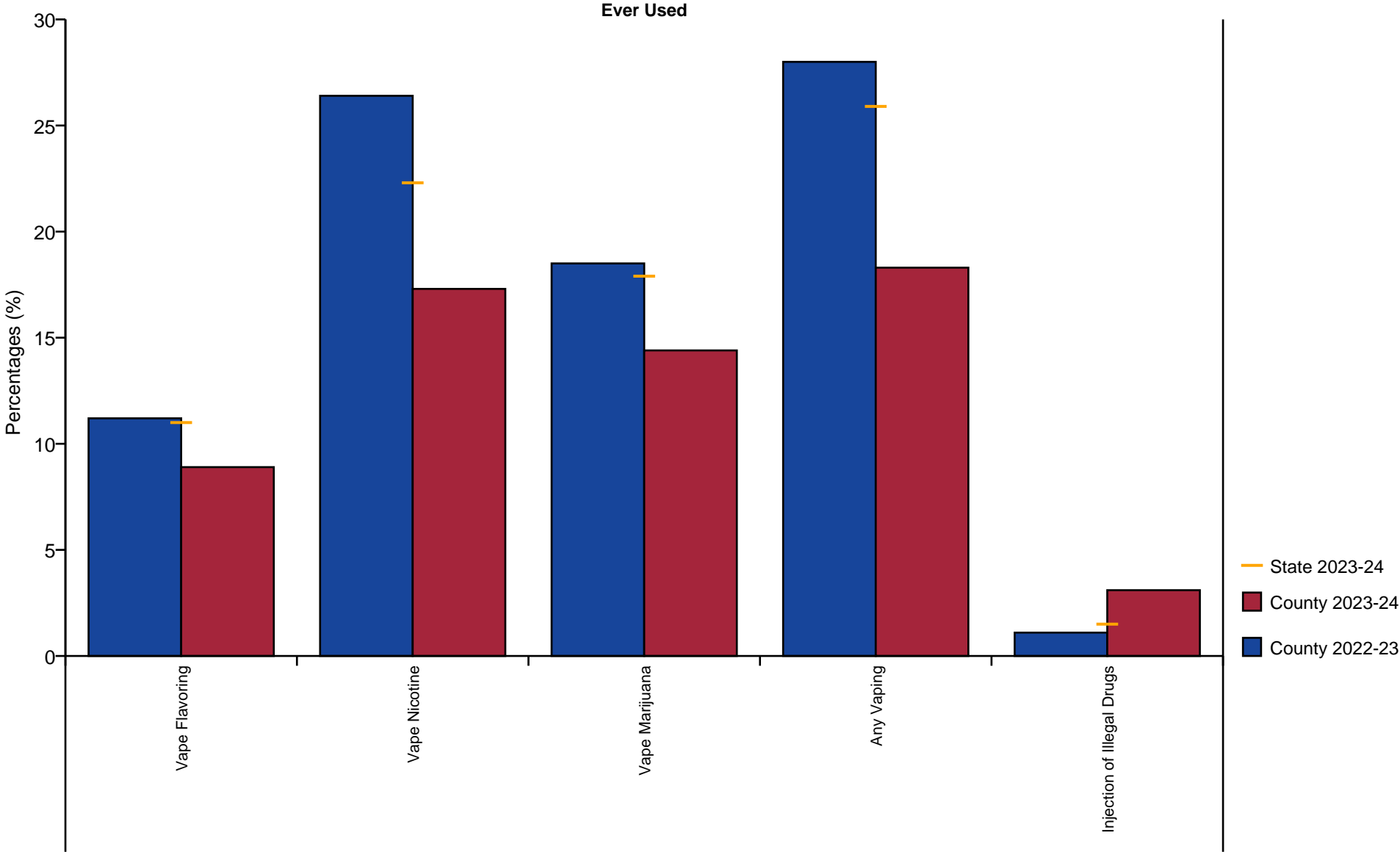
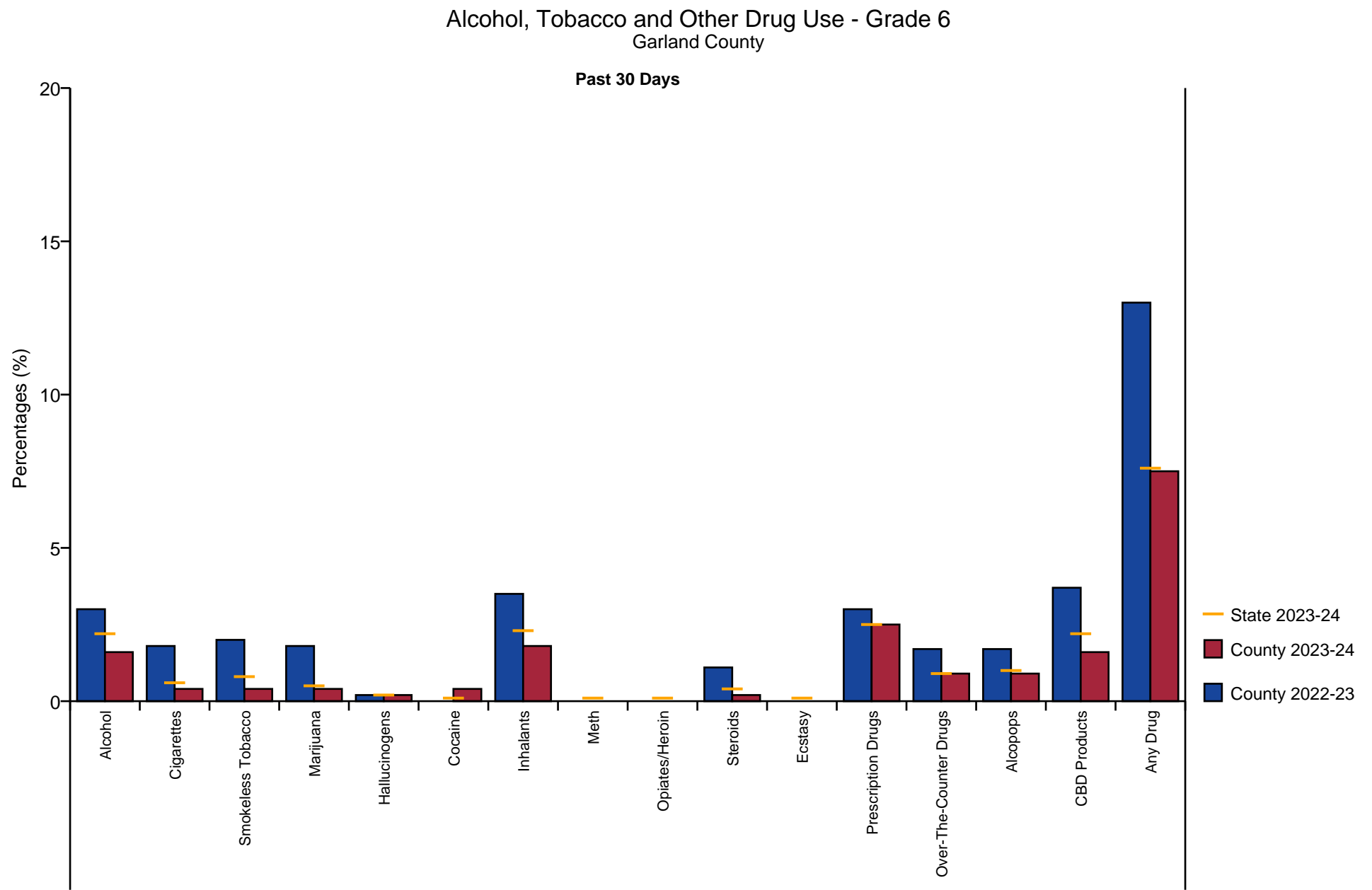


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

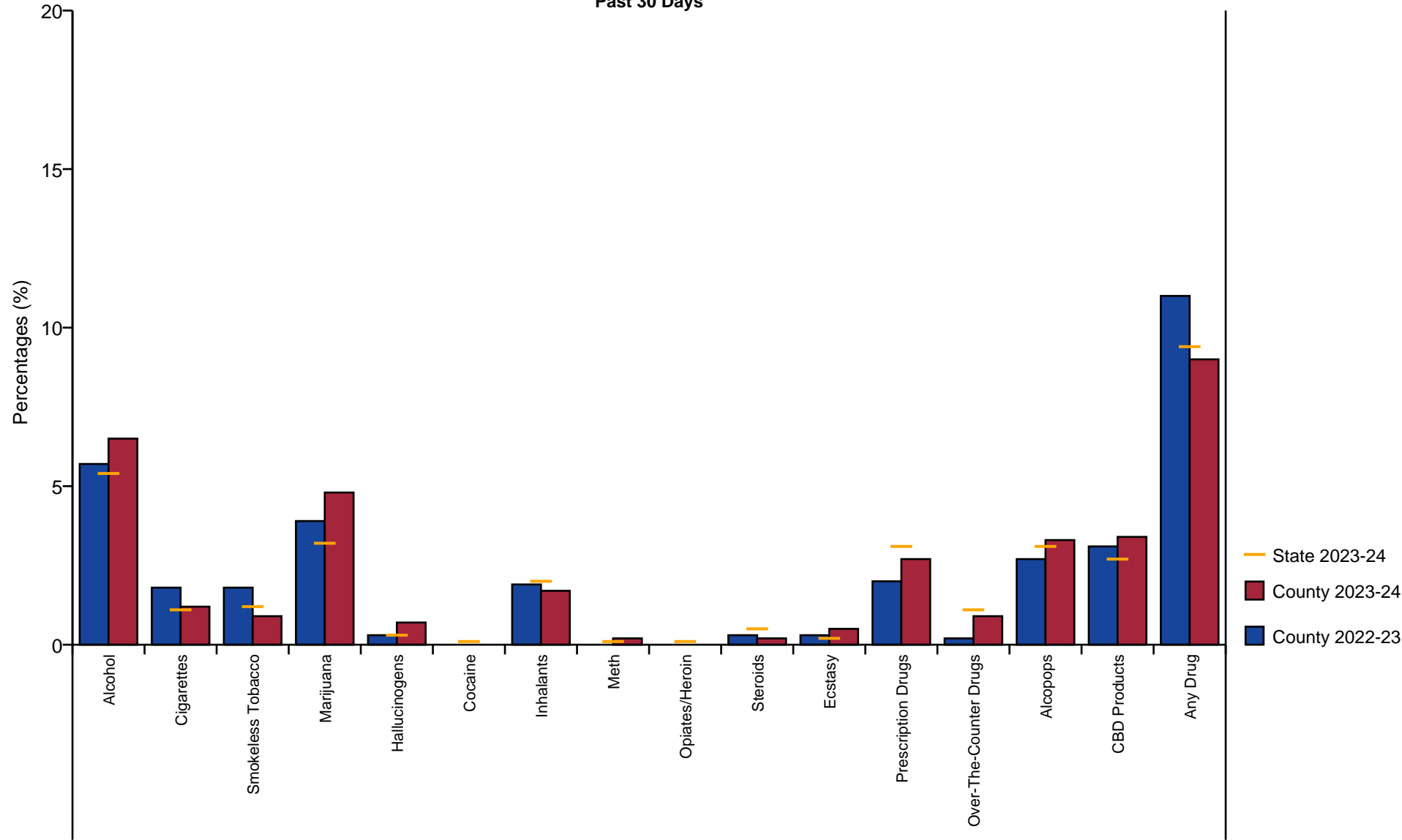


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Garland County

Past 30 Days

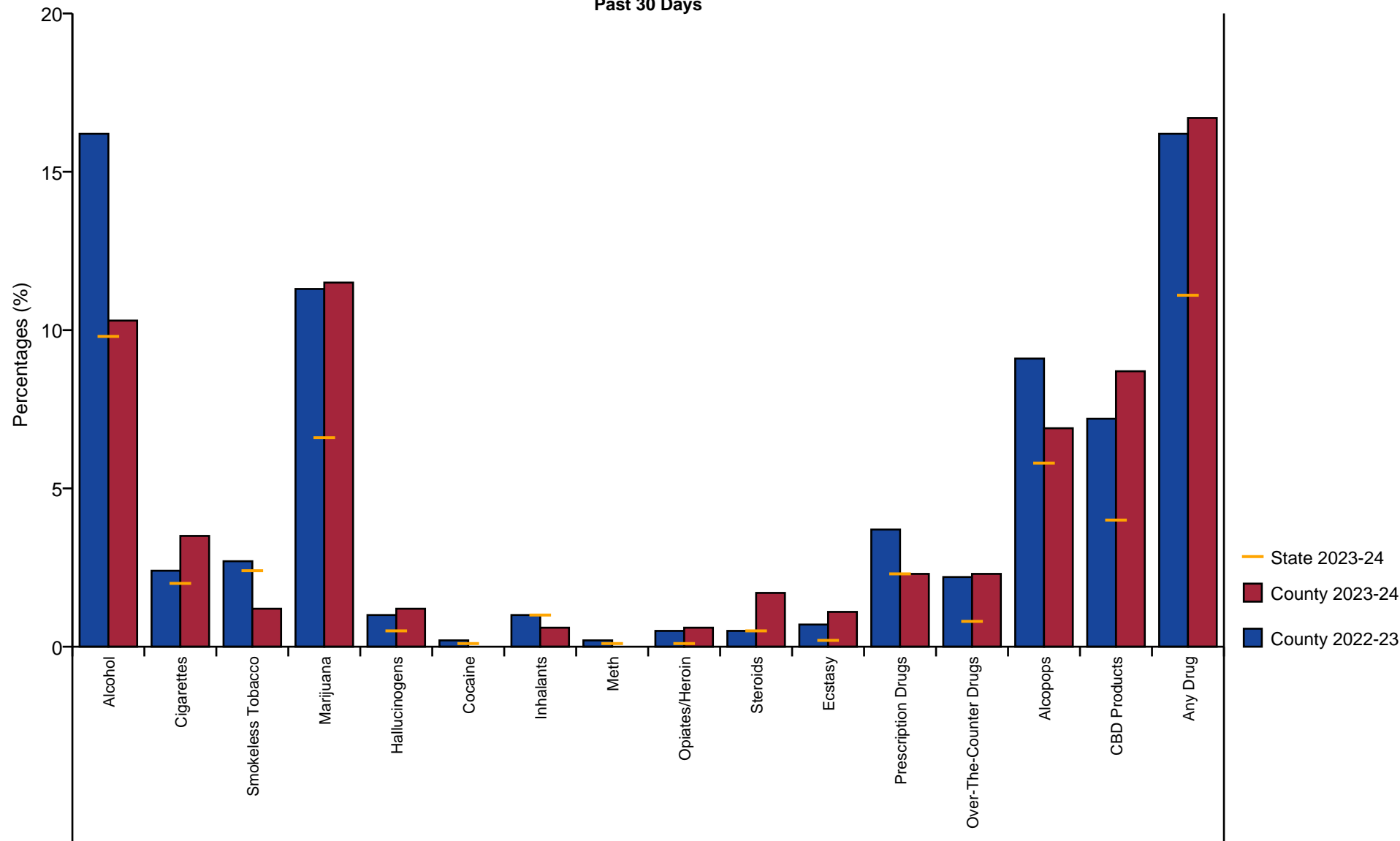


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

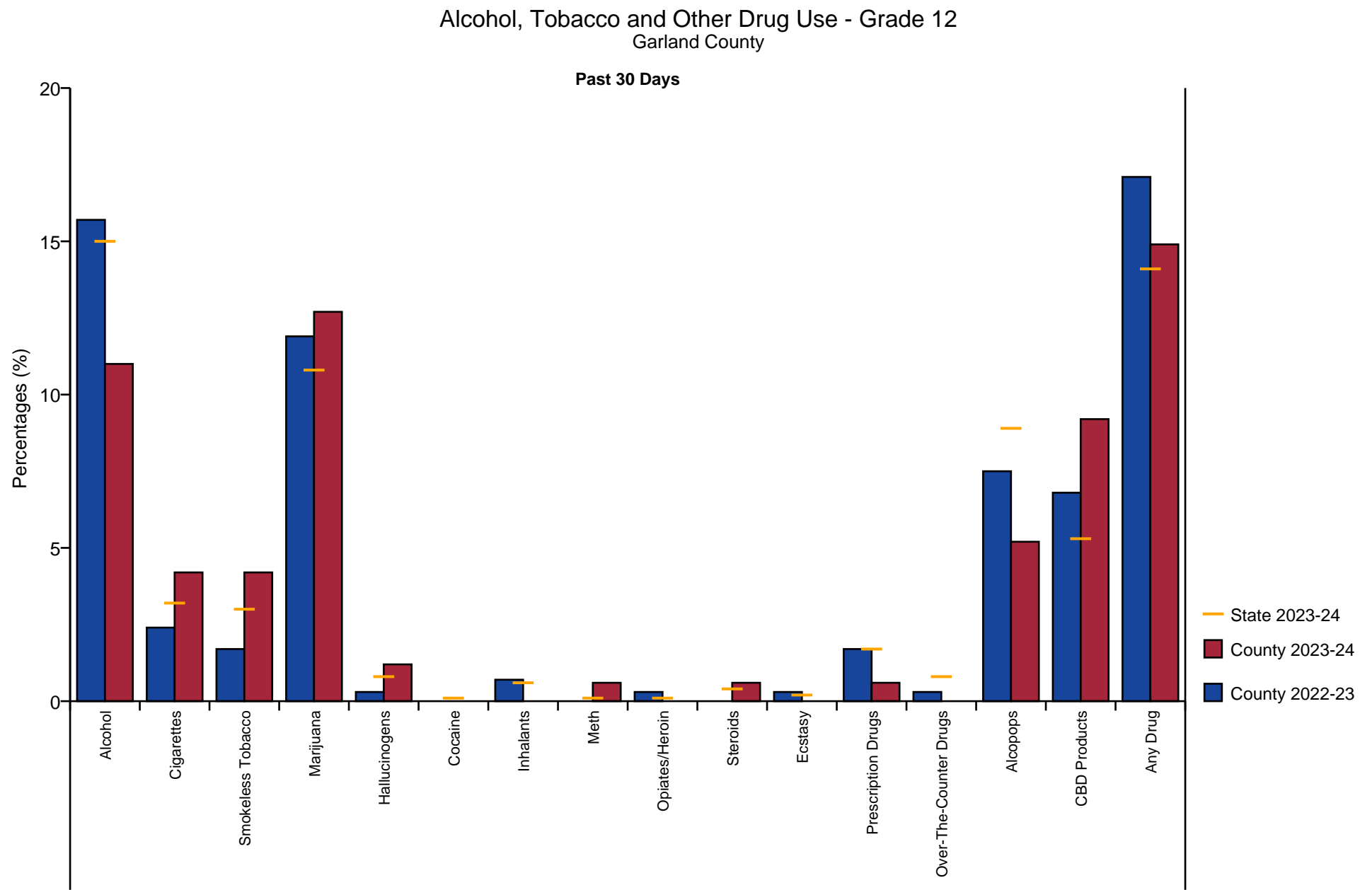
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Garland County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

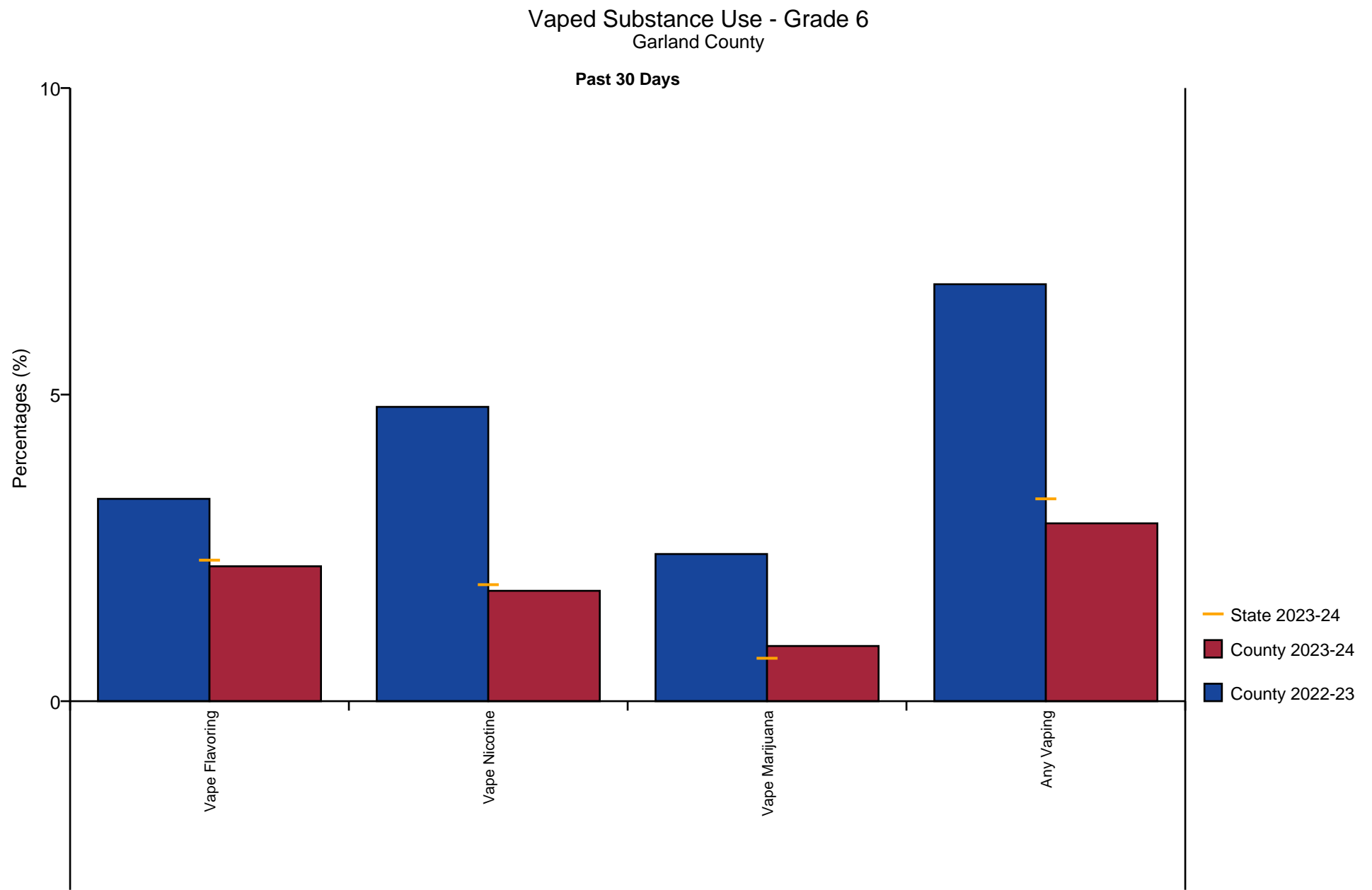


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

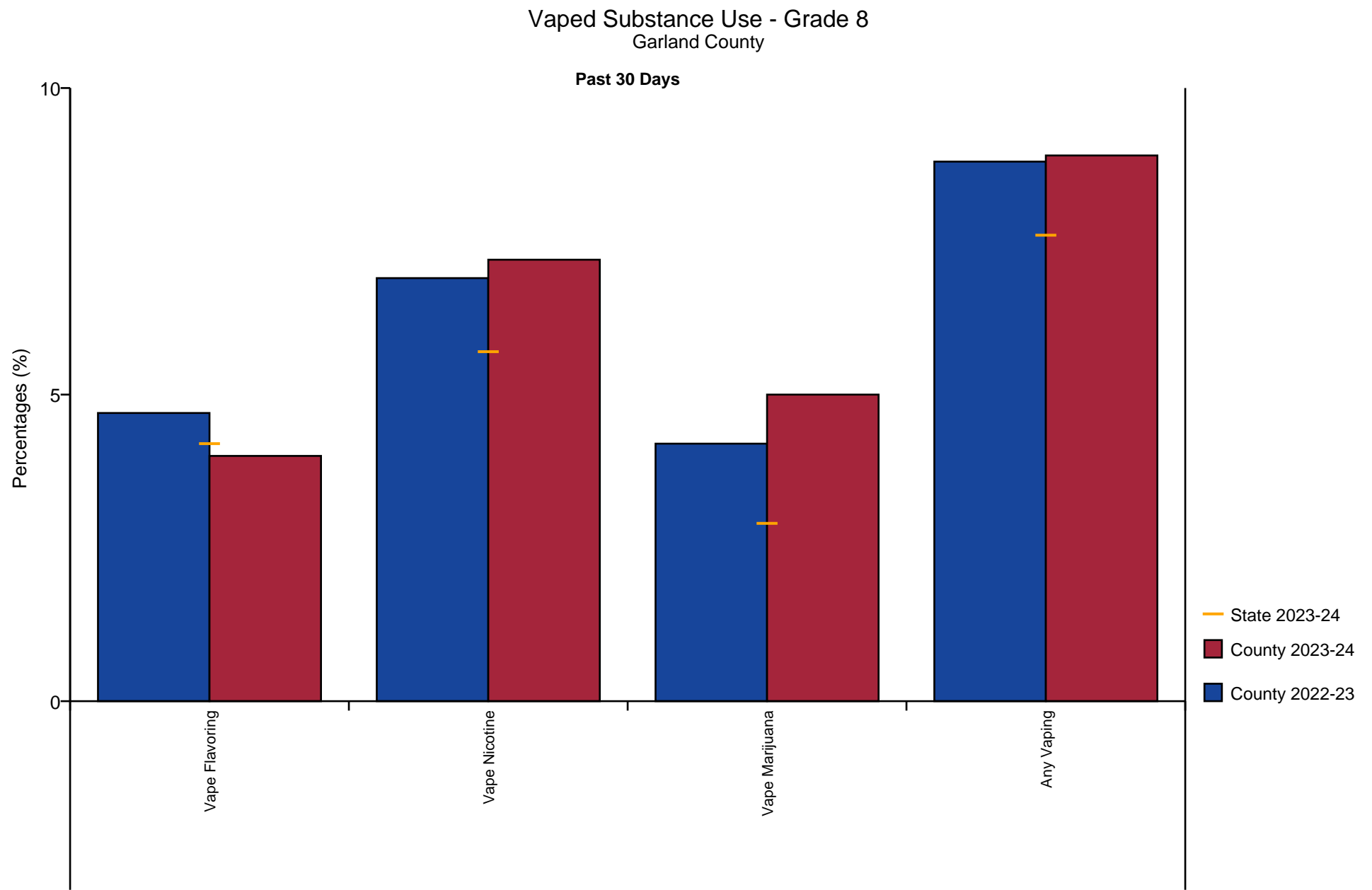


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

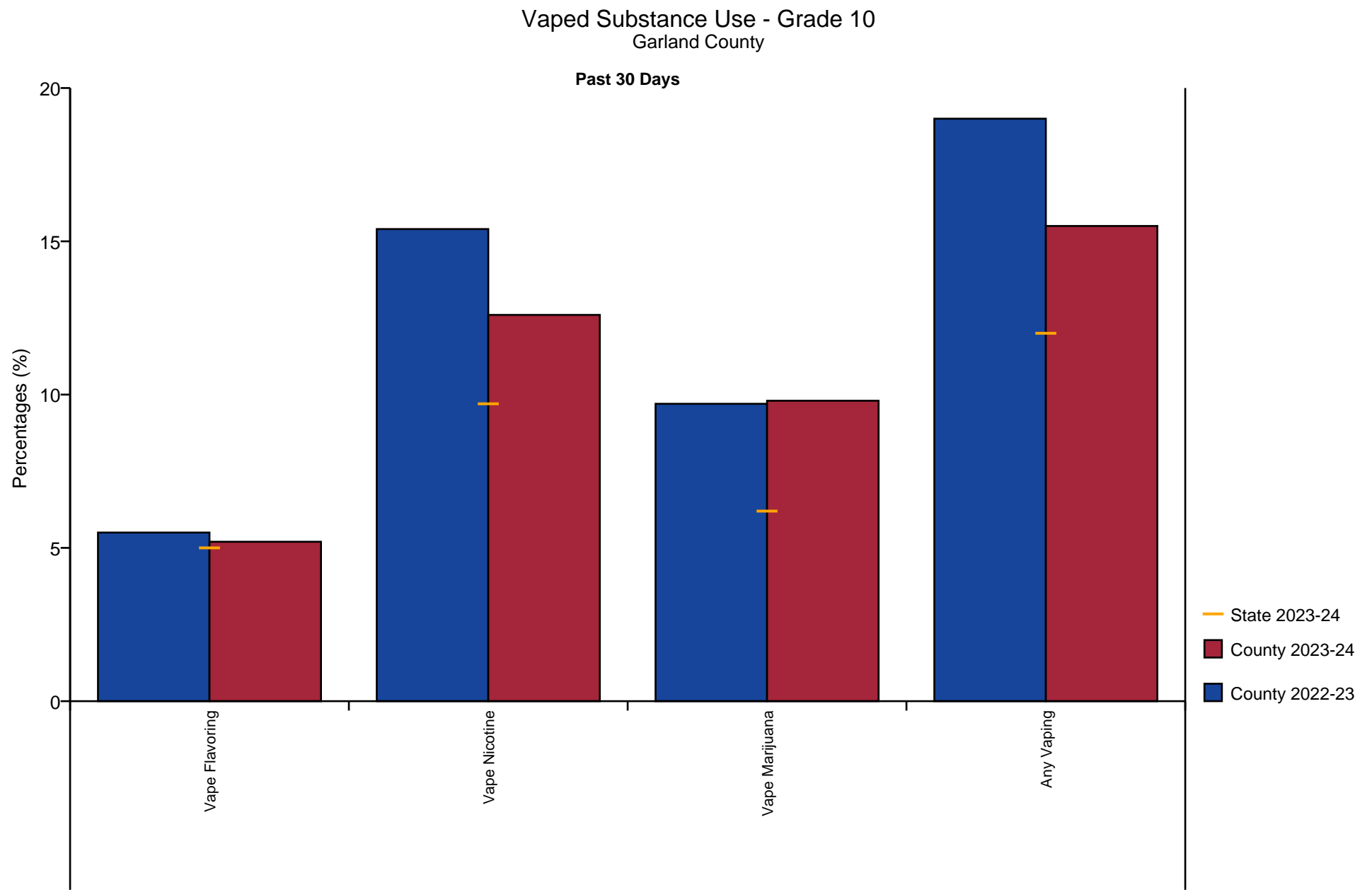


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

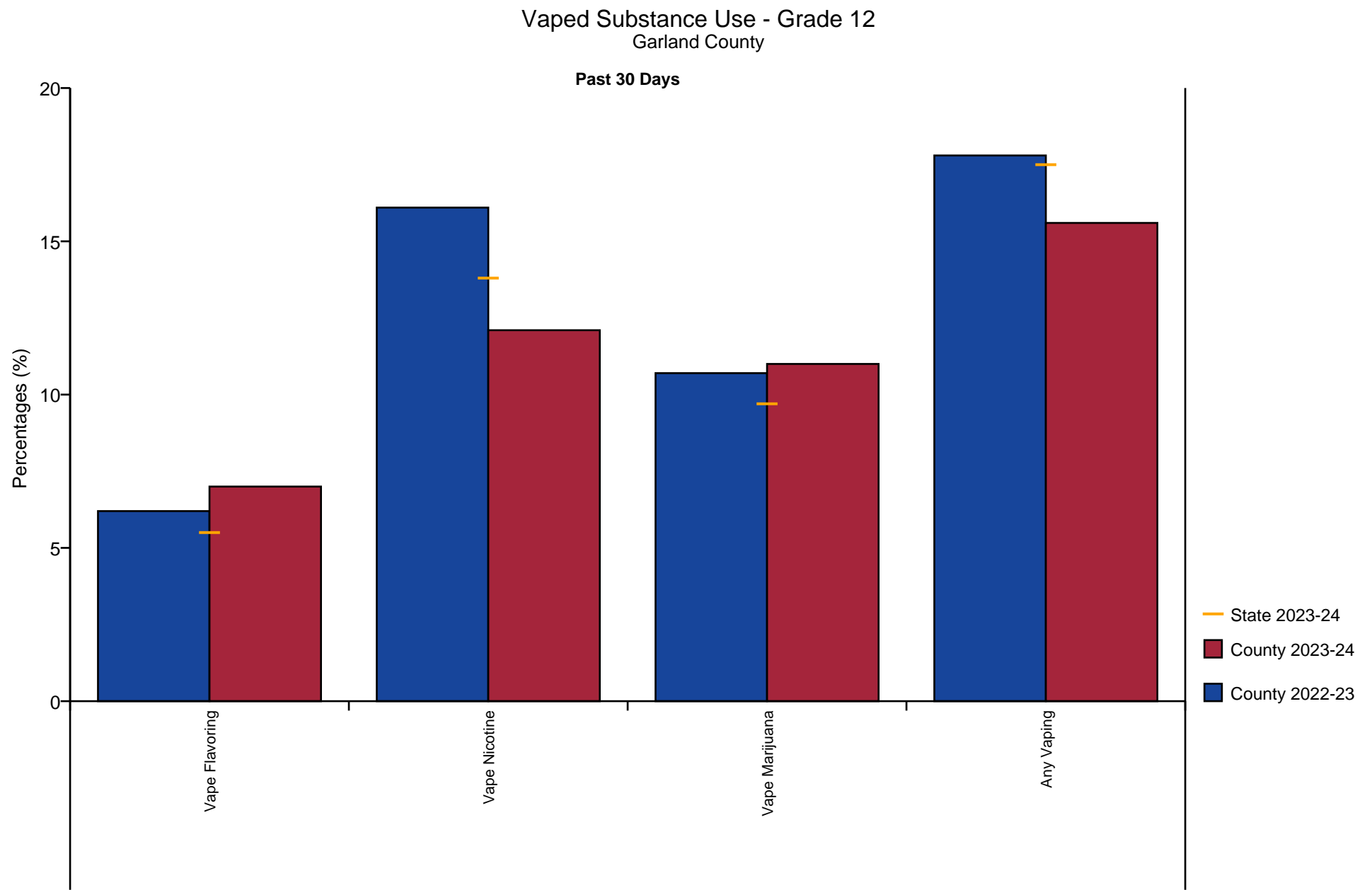
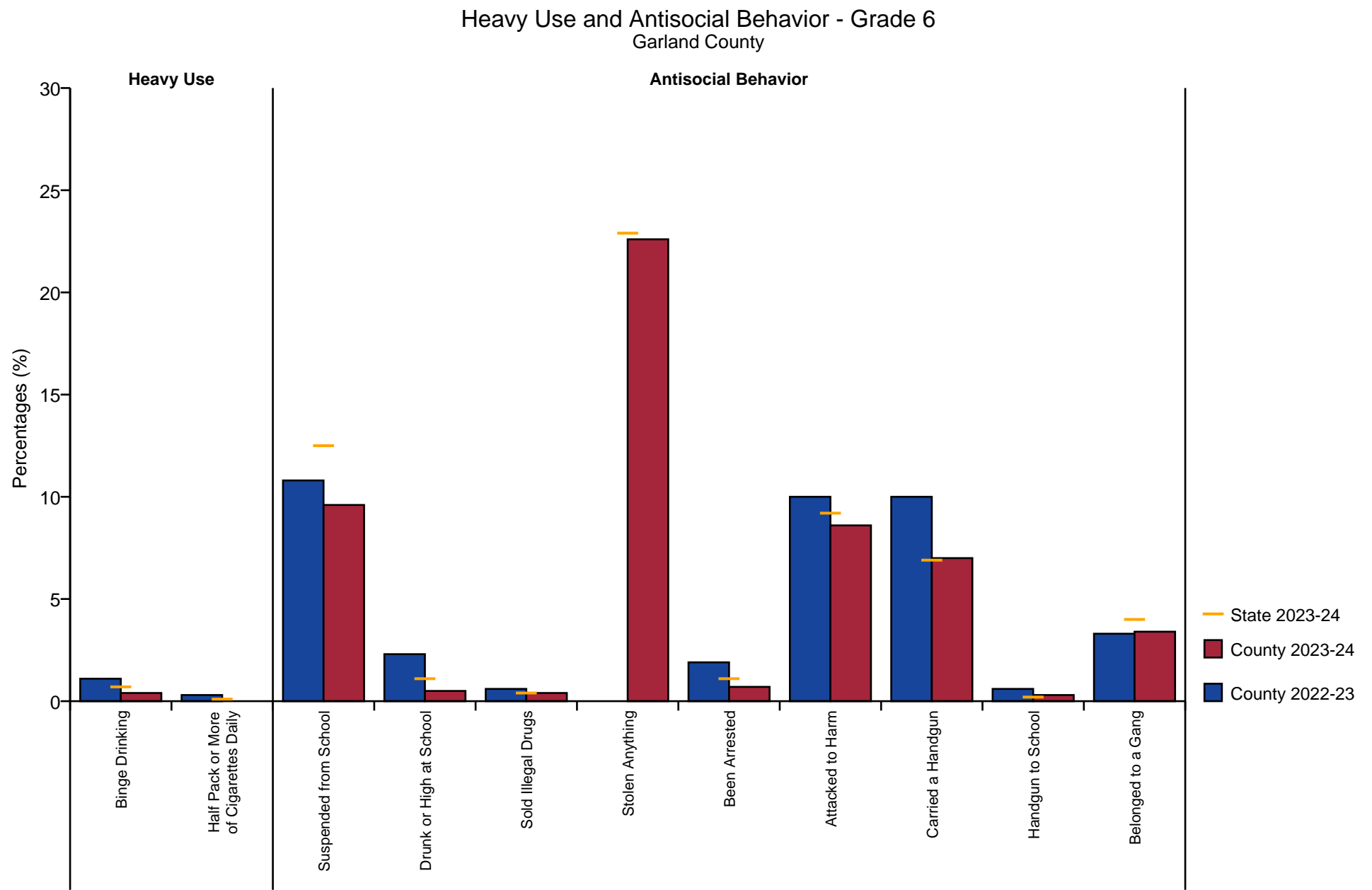


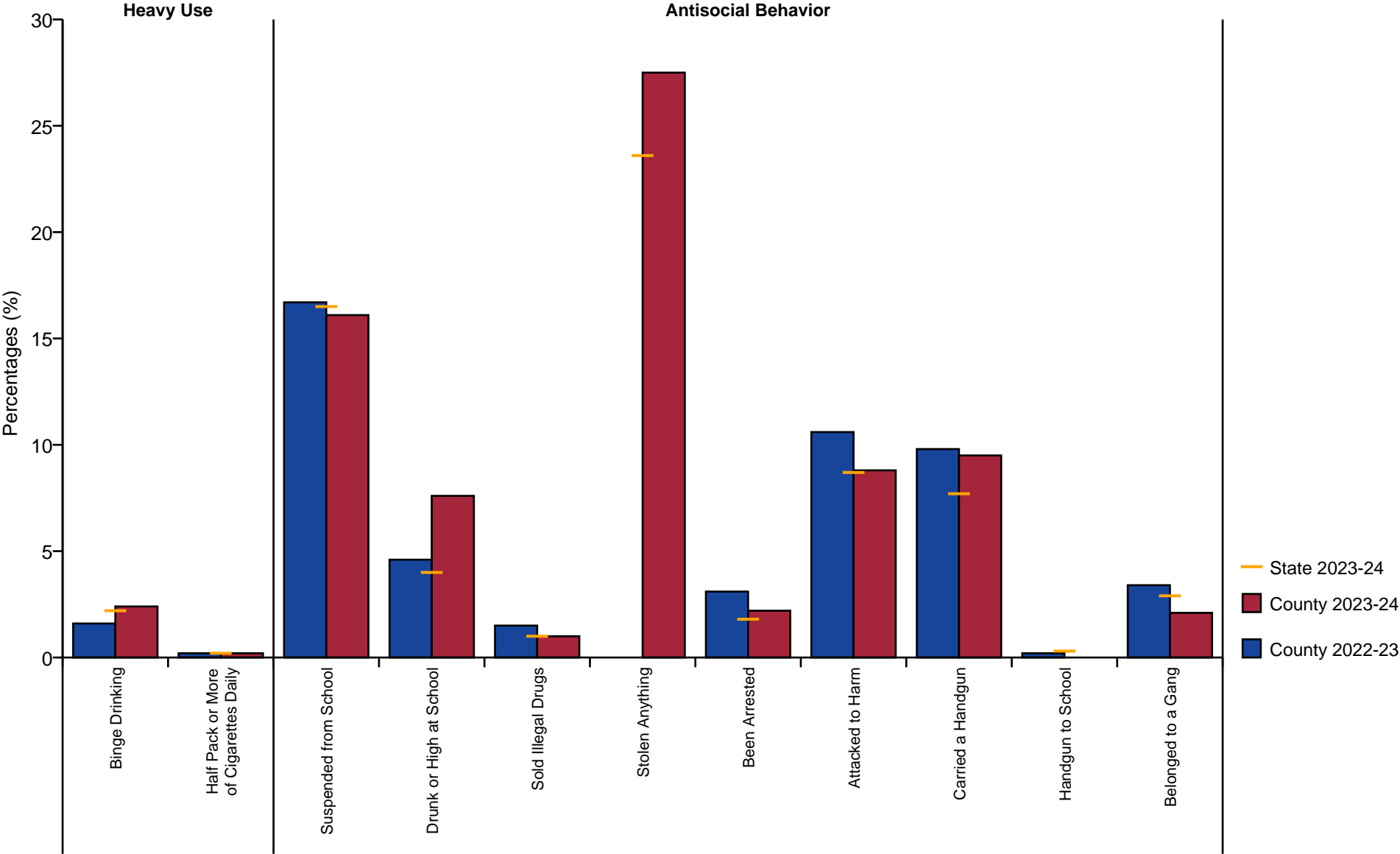
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

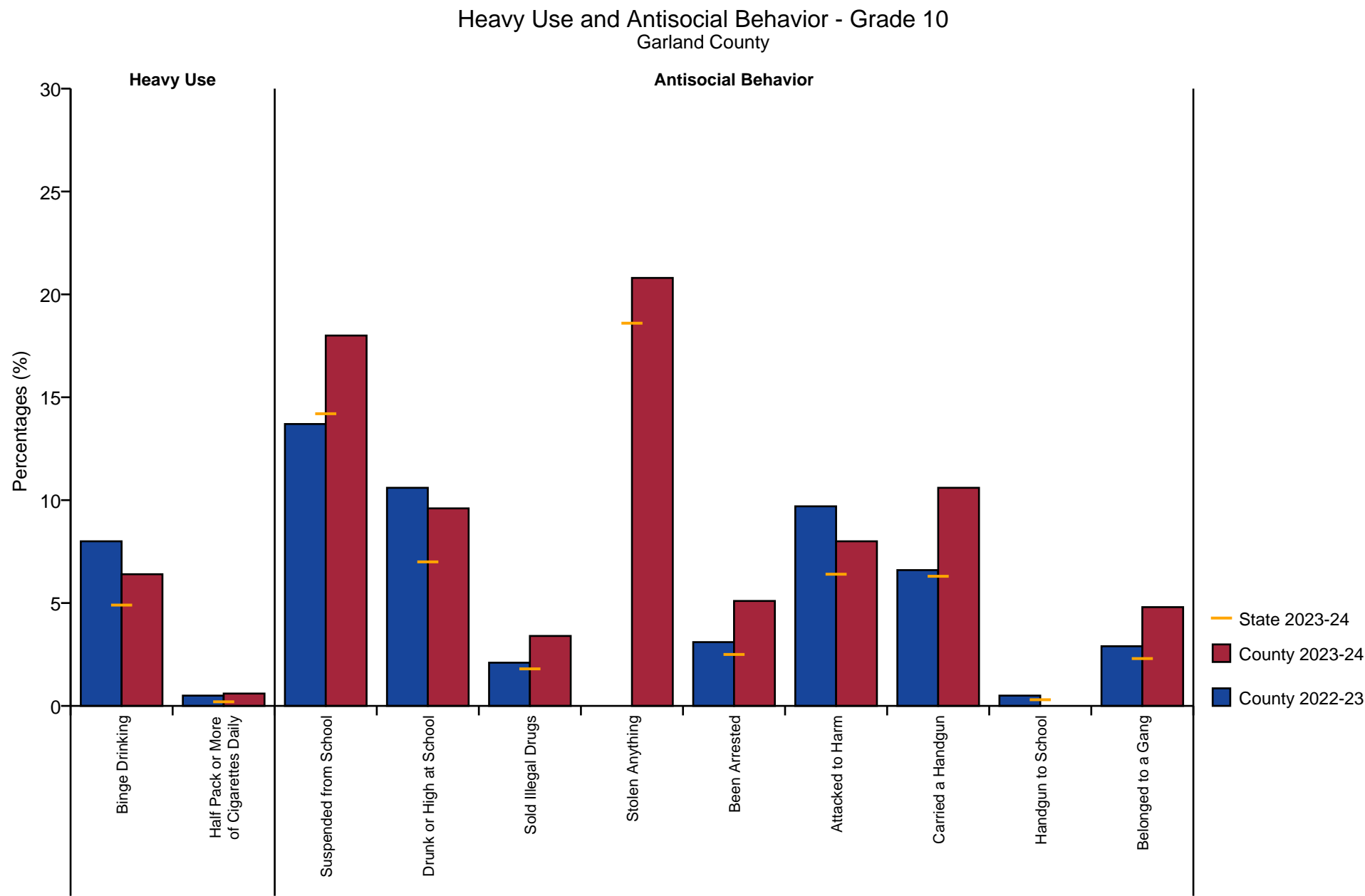
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Garland County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

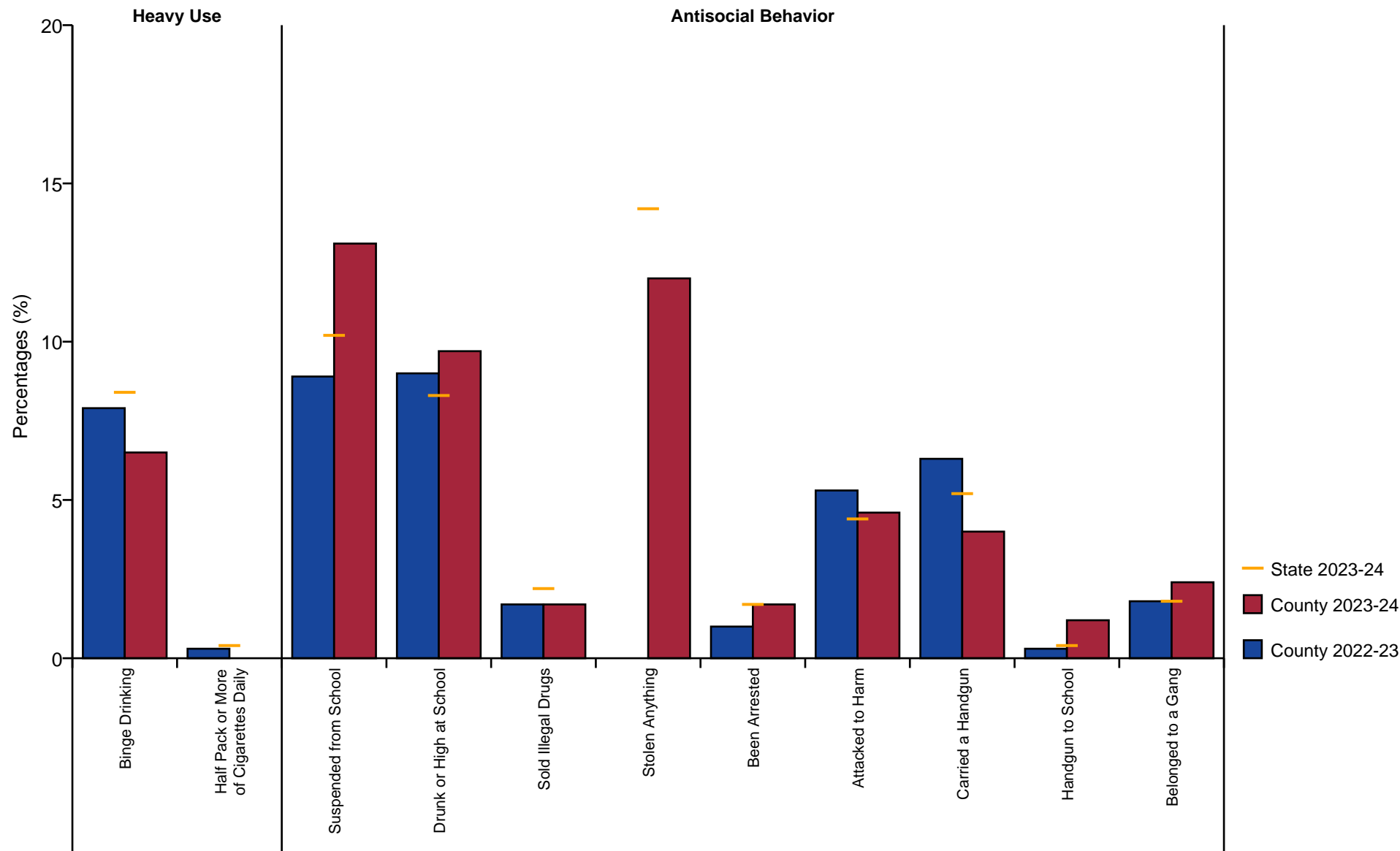
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

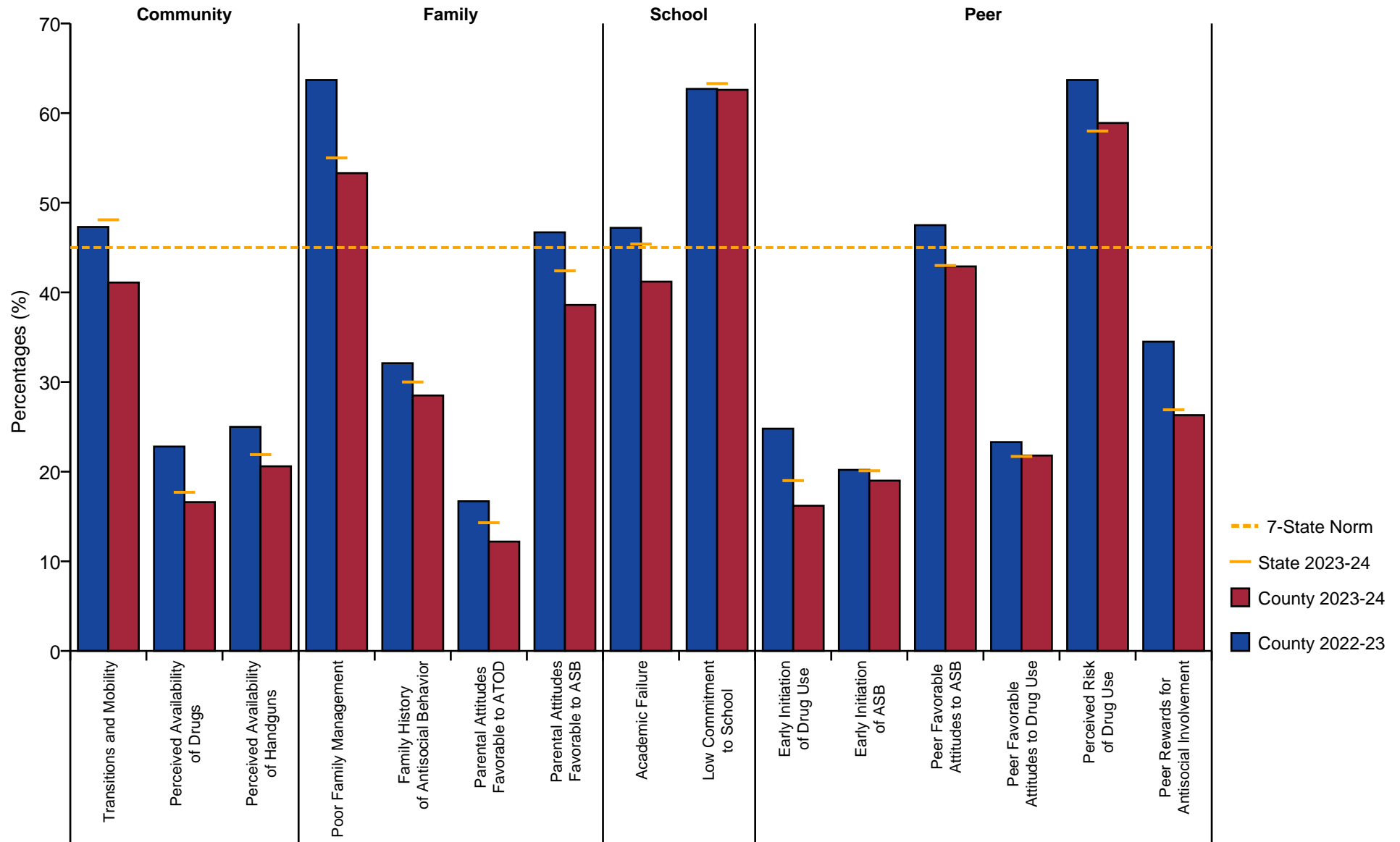
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Garland County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

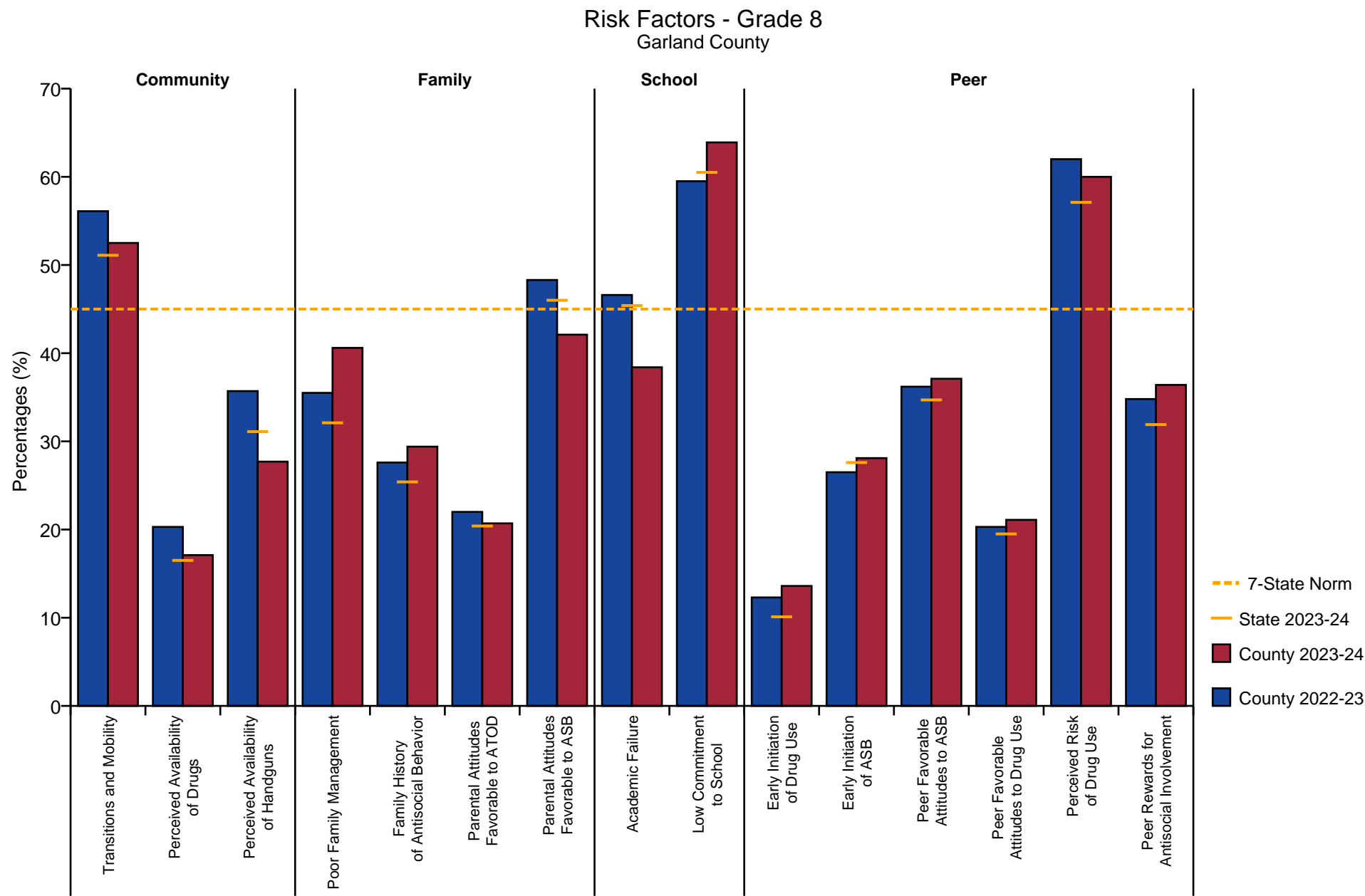
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

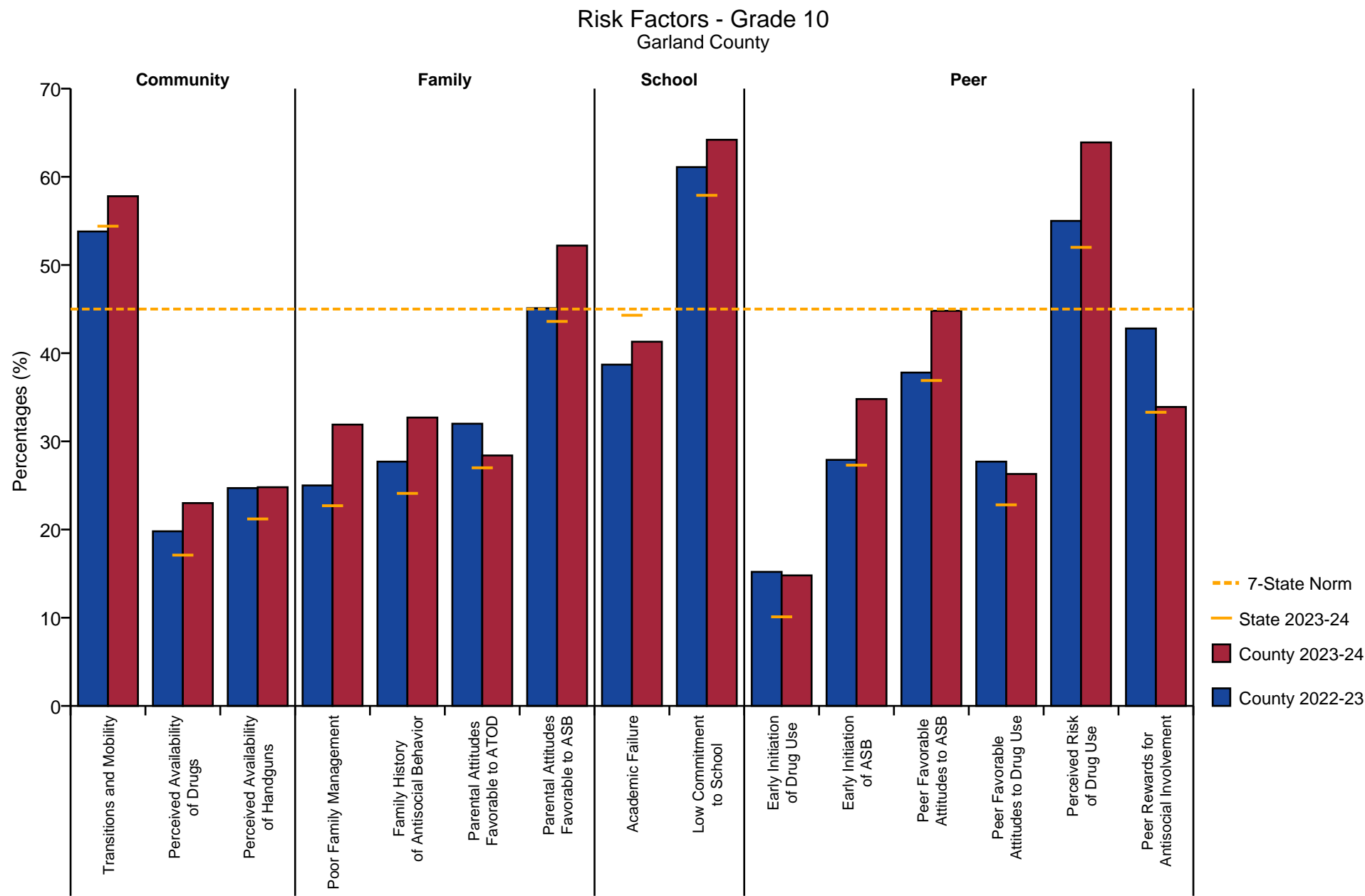
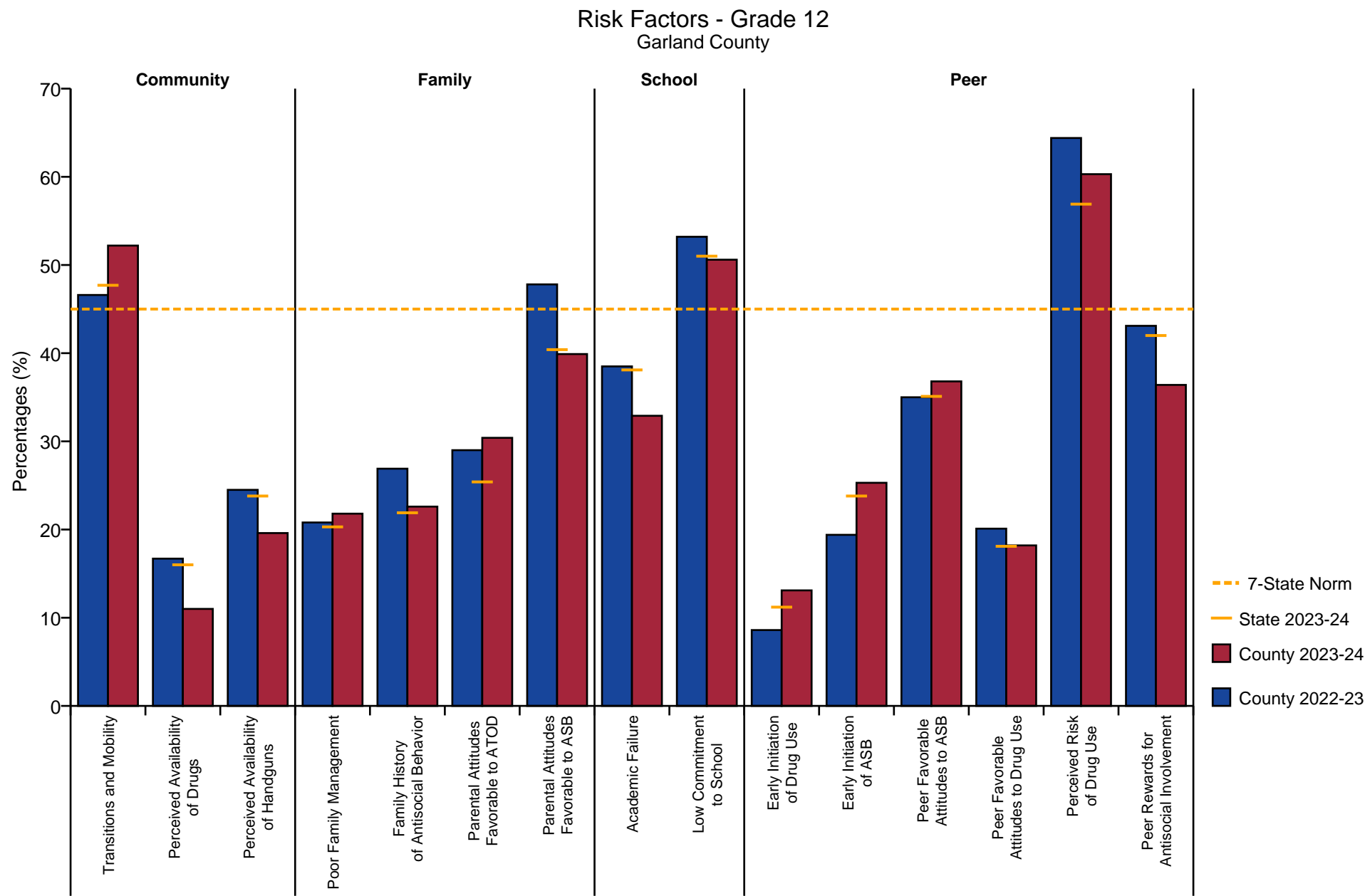


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

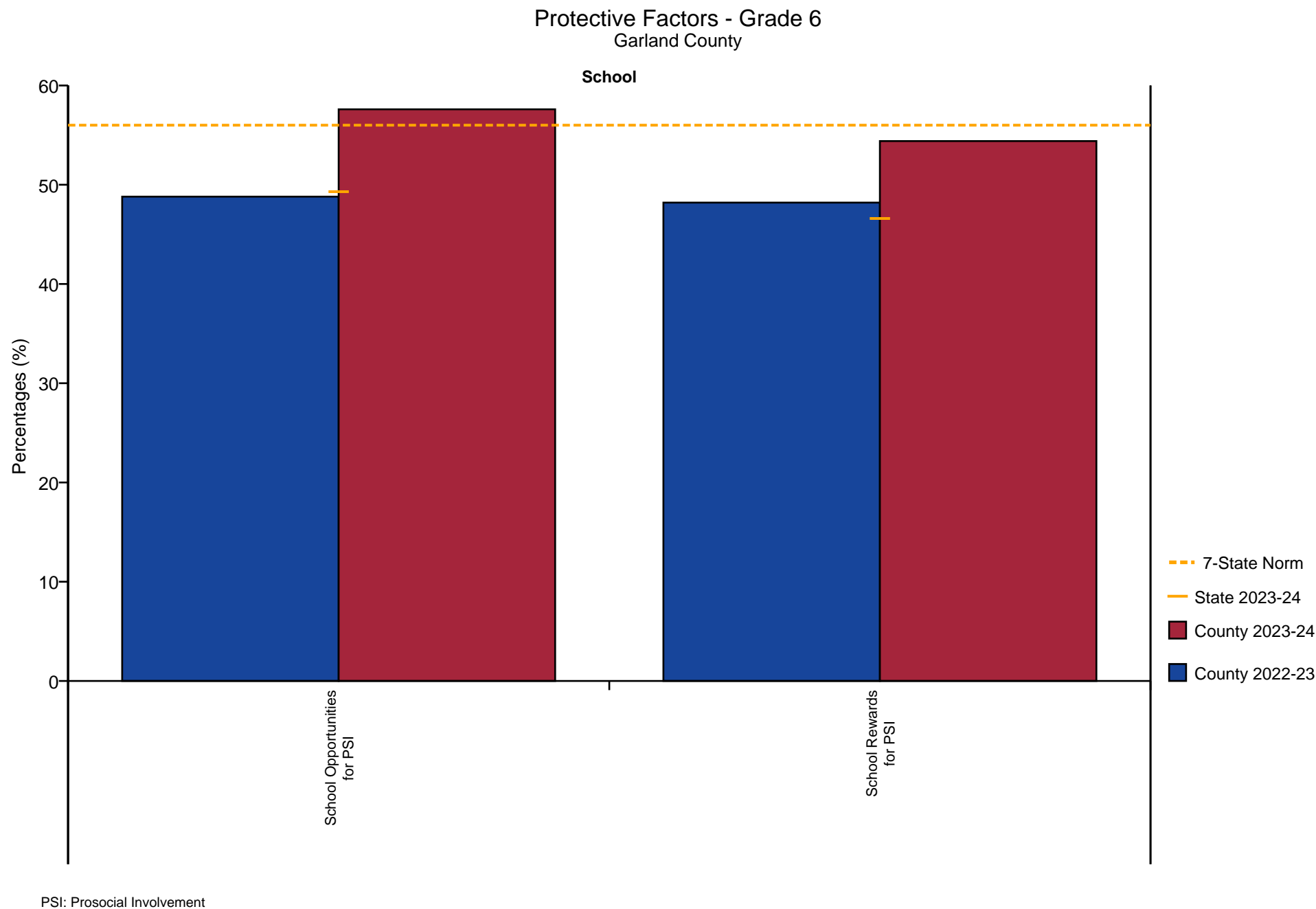


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

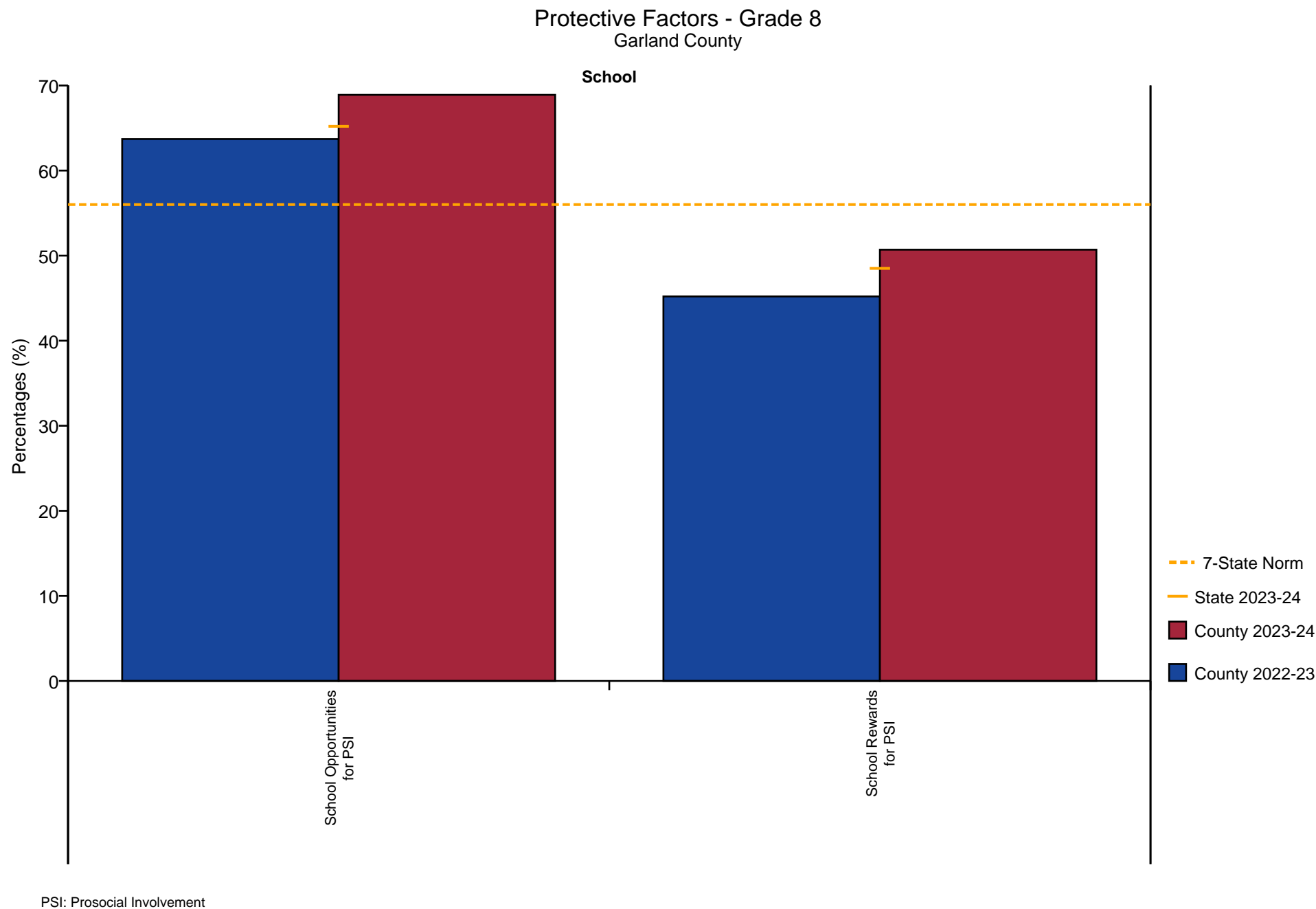


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

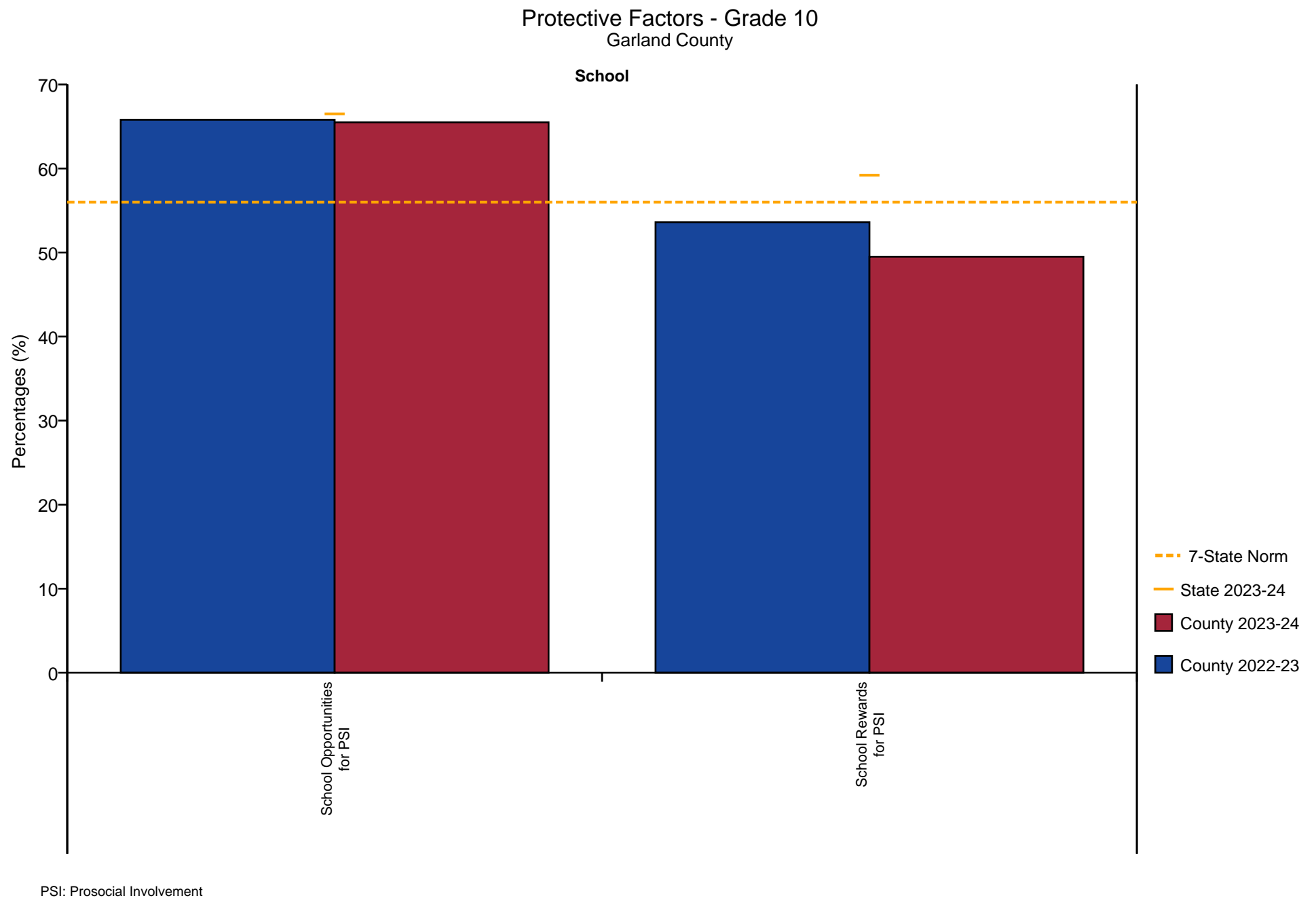


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

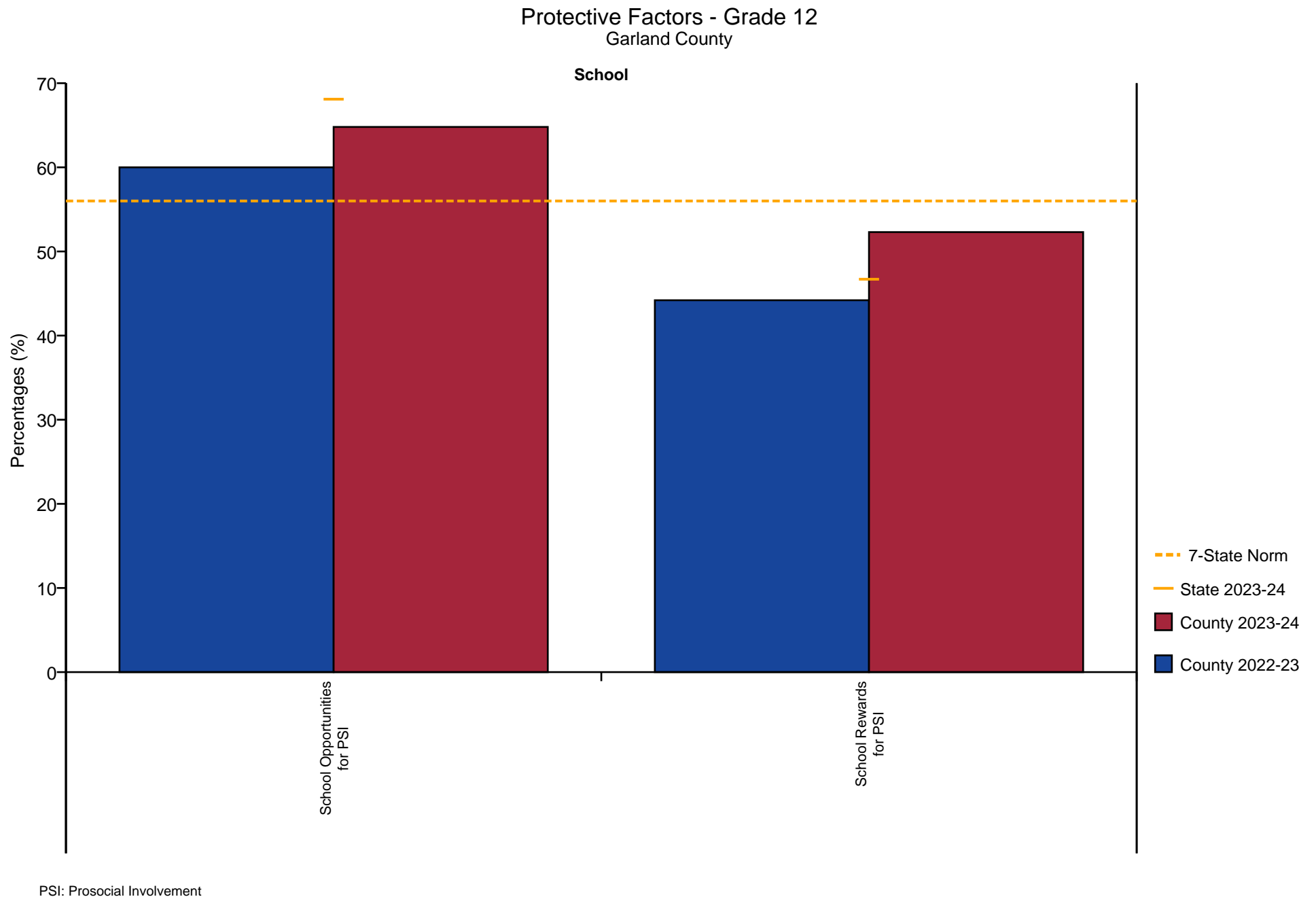


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

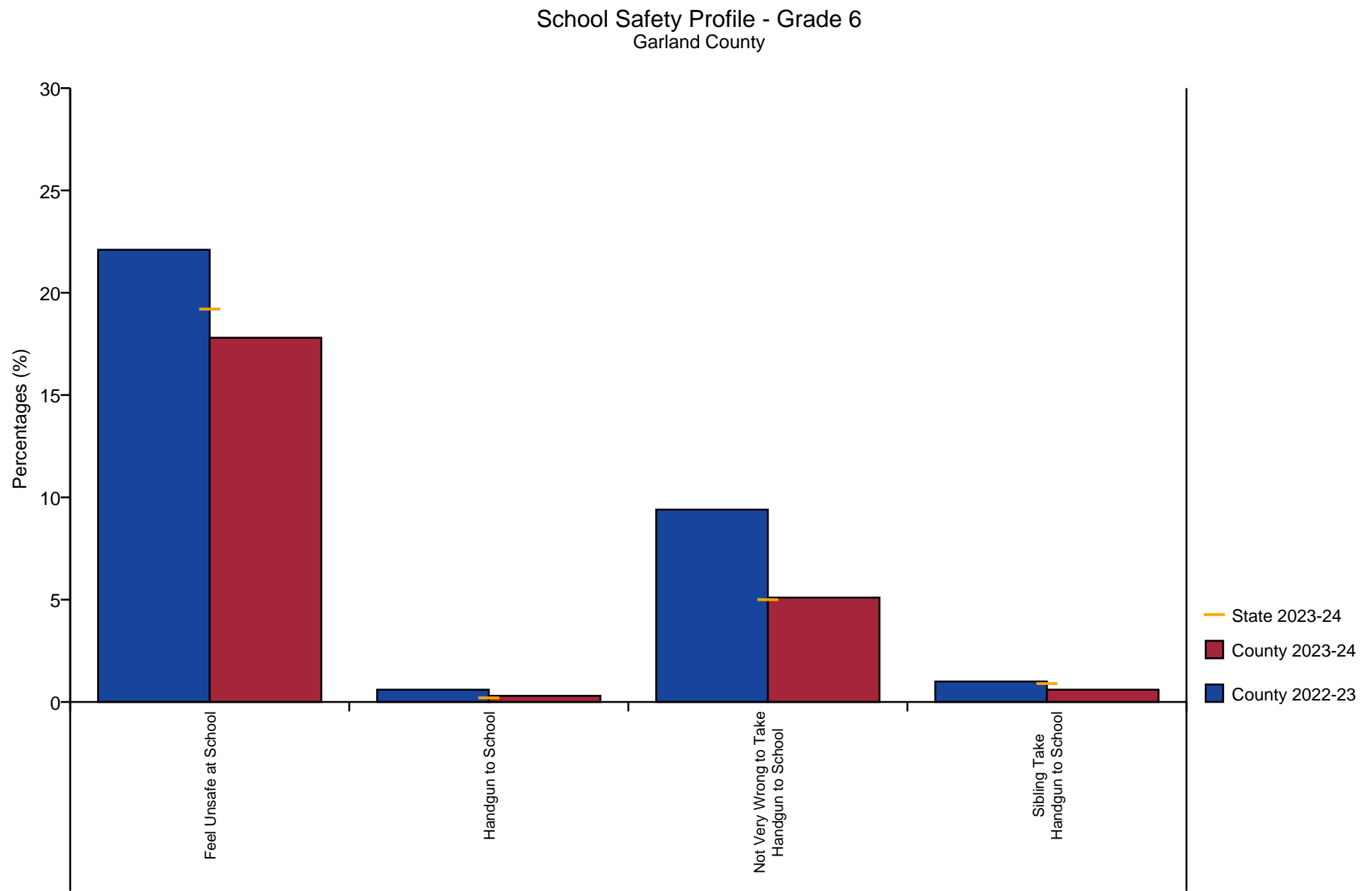


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

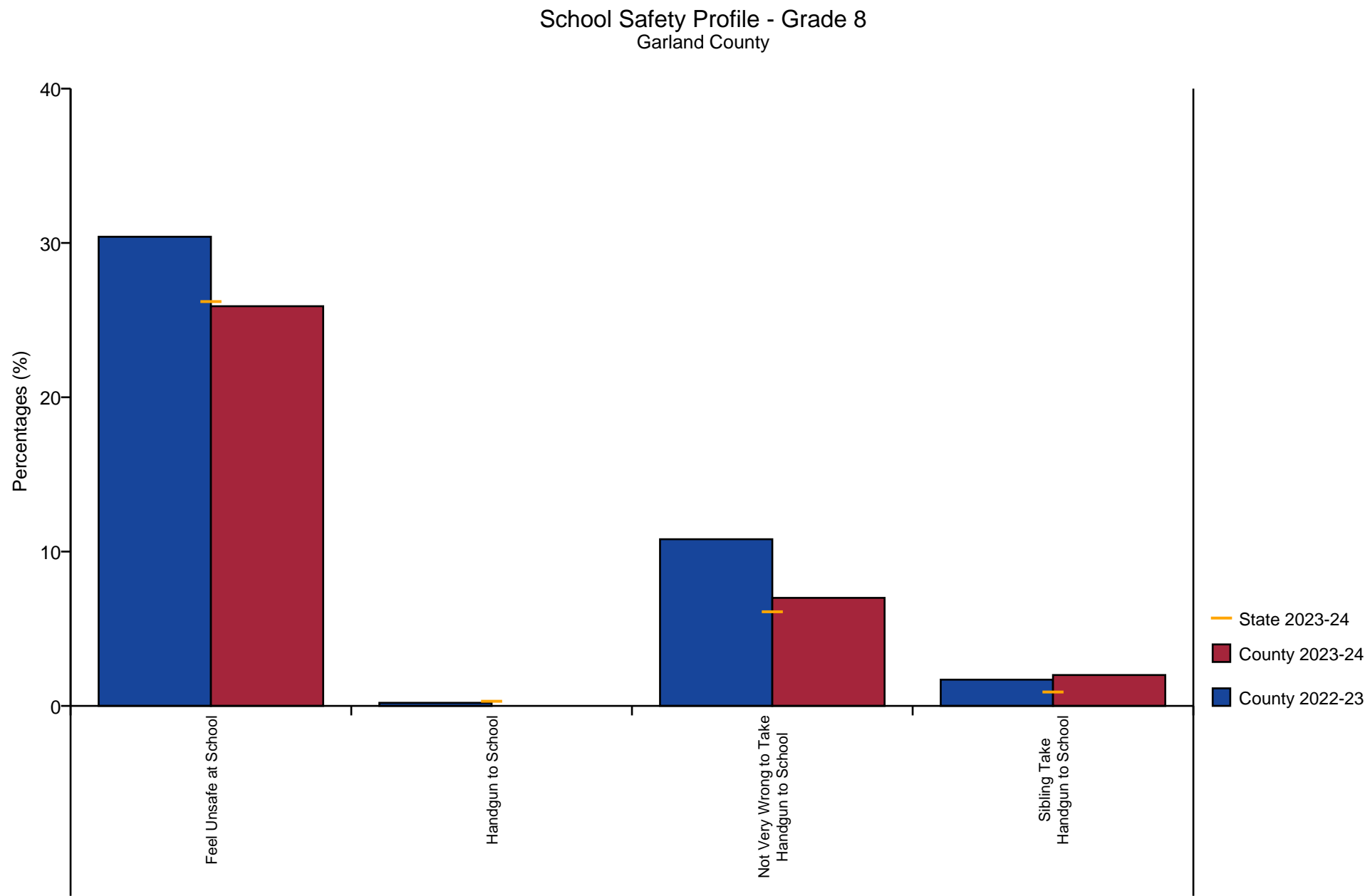


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

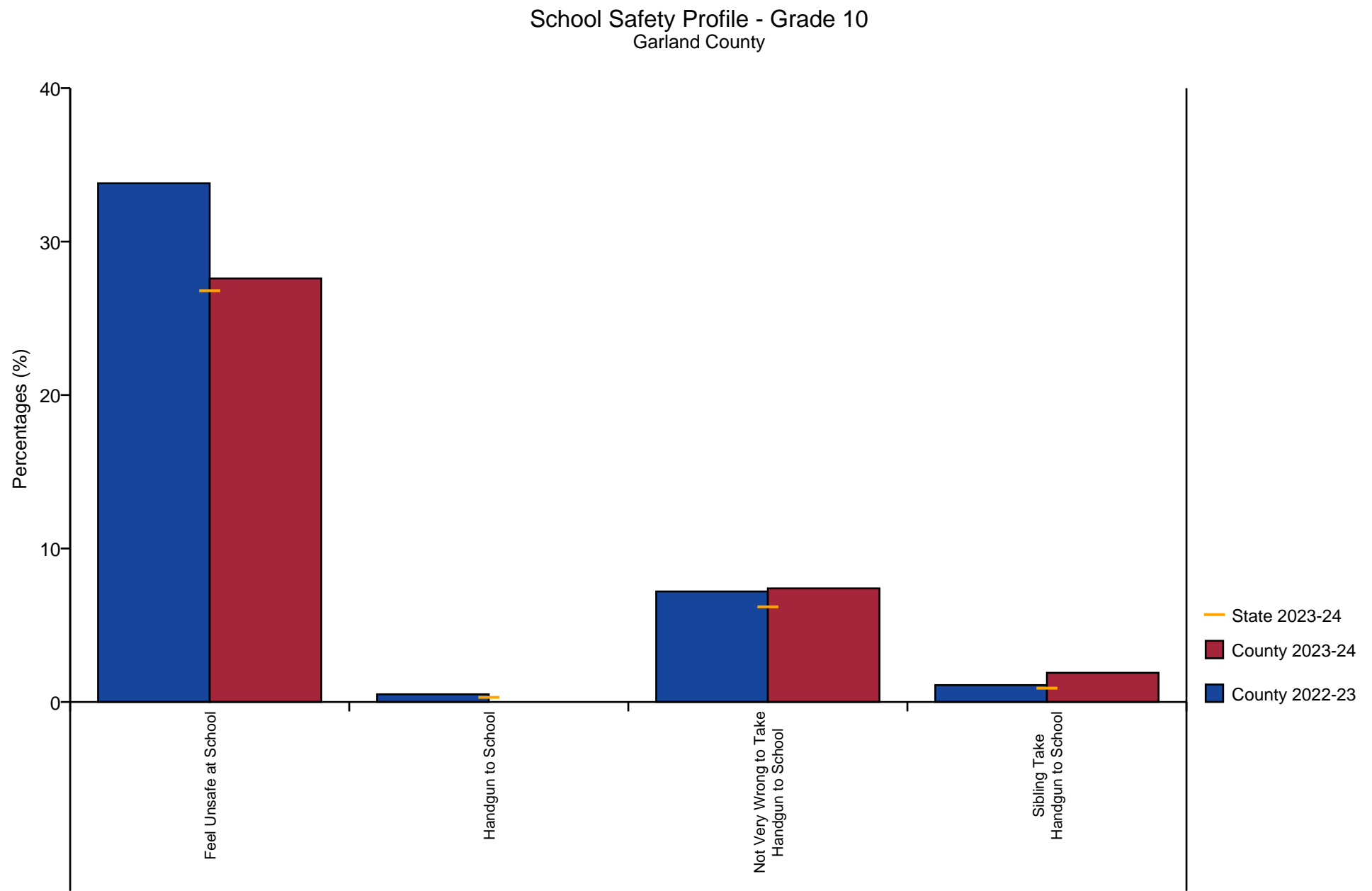


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

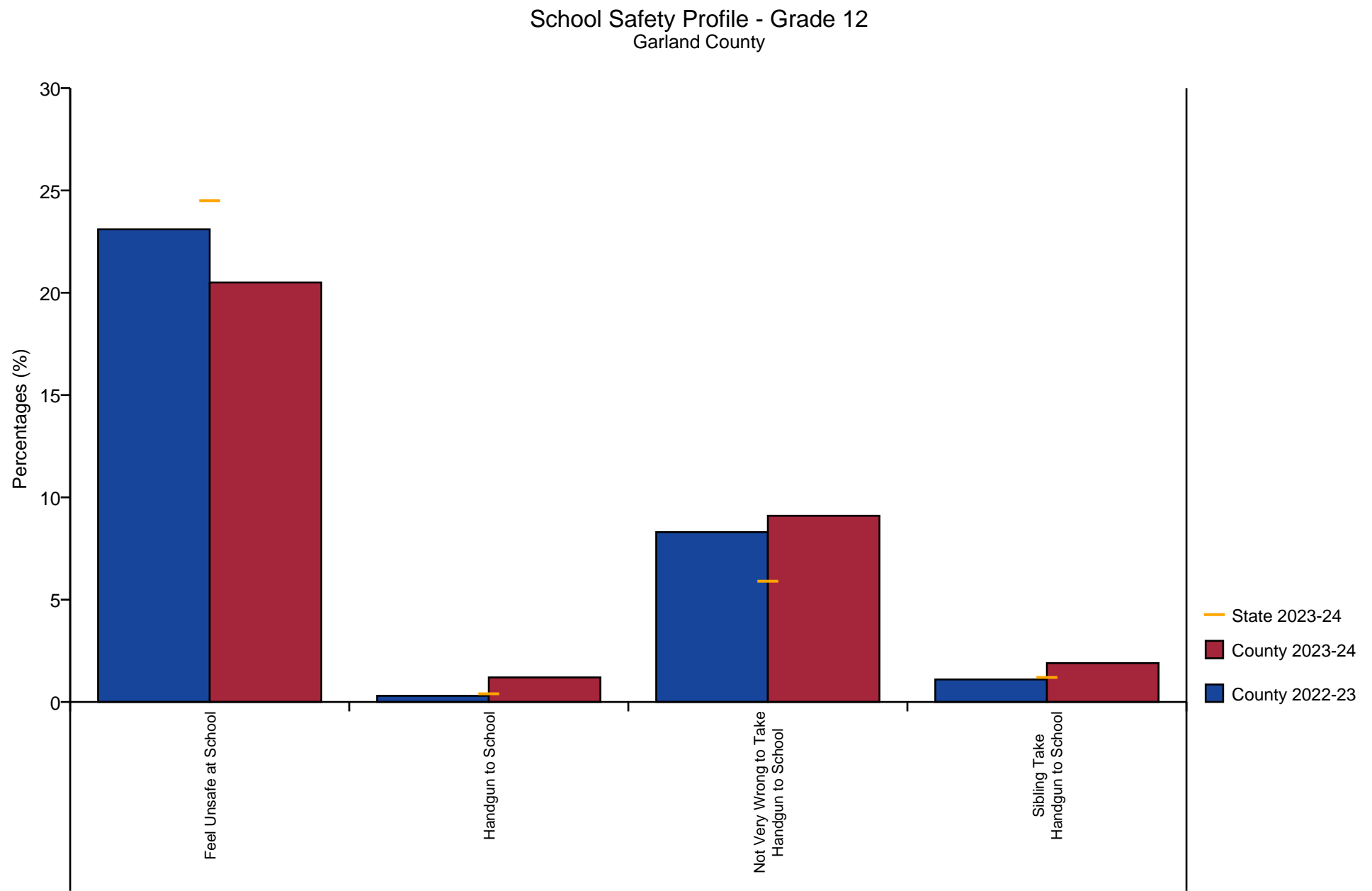
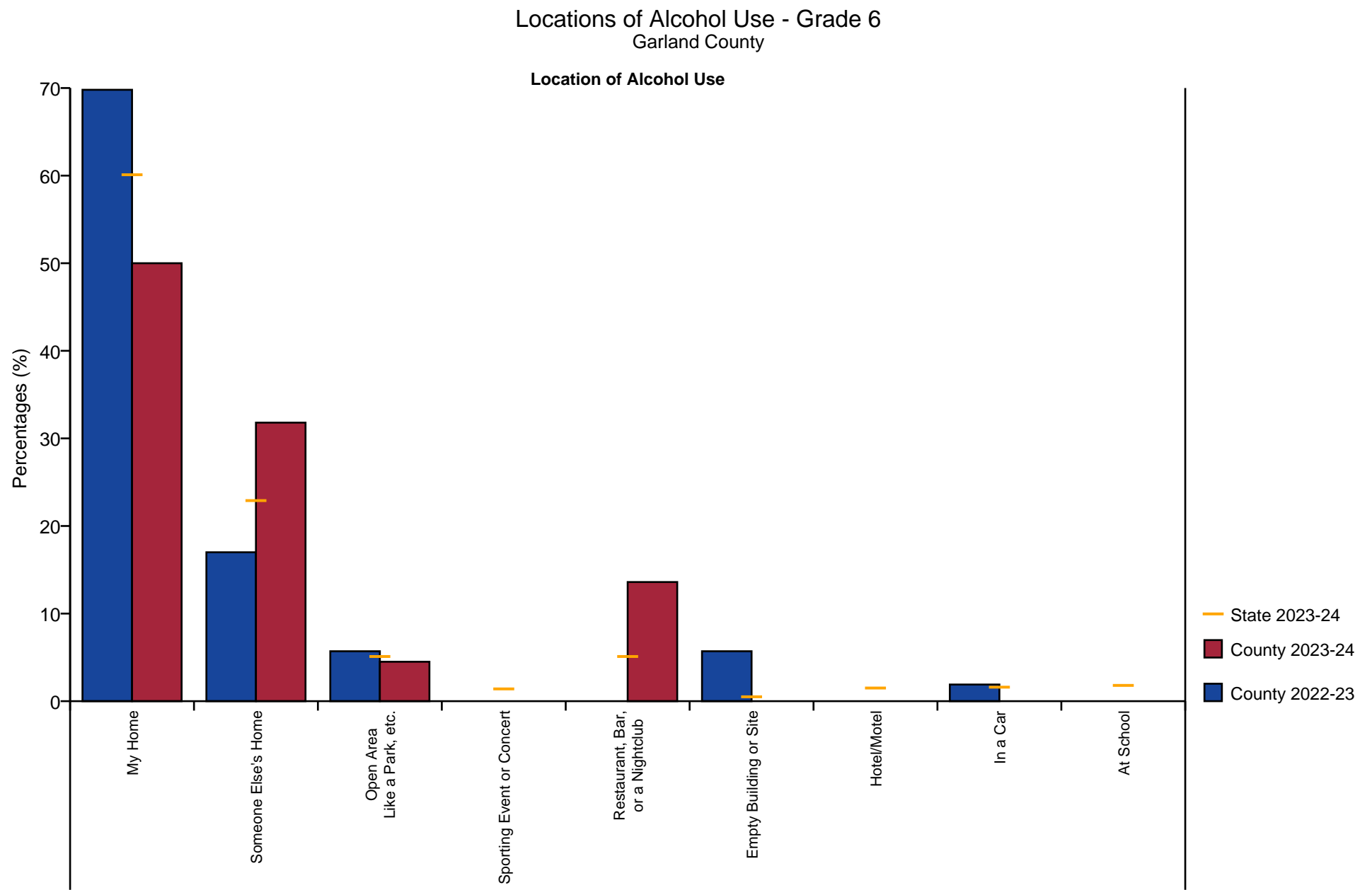
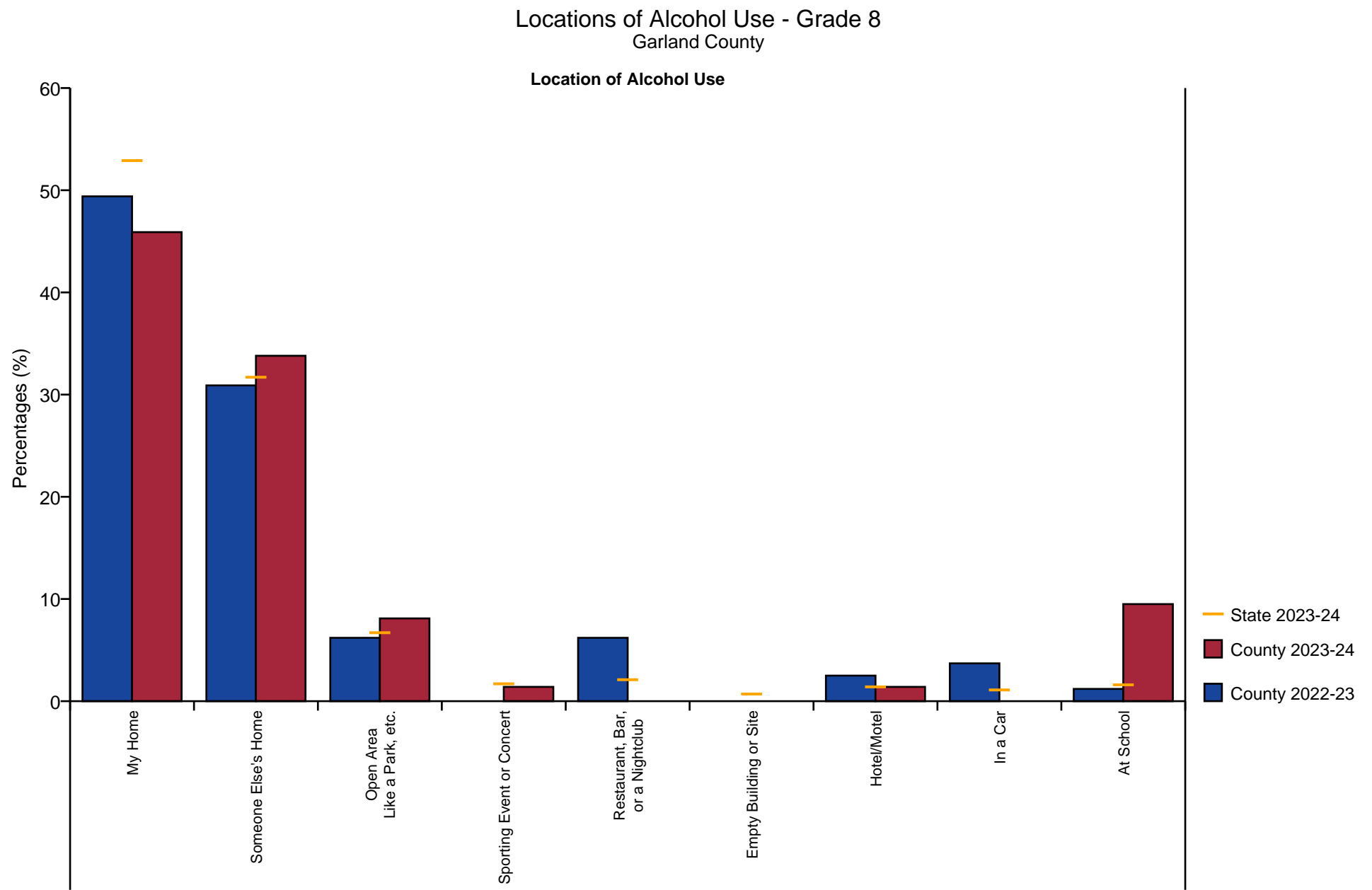


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



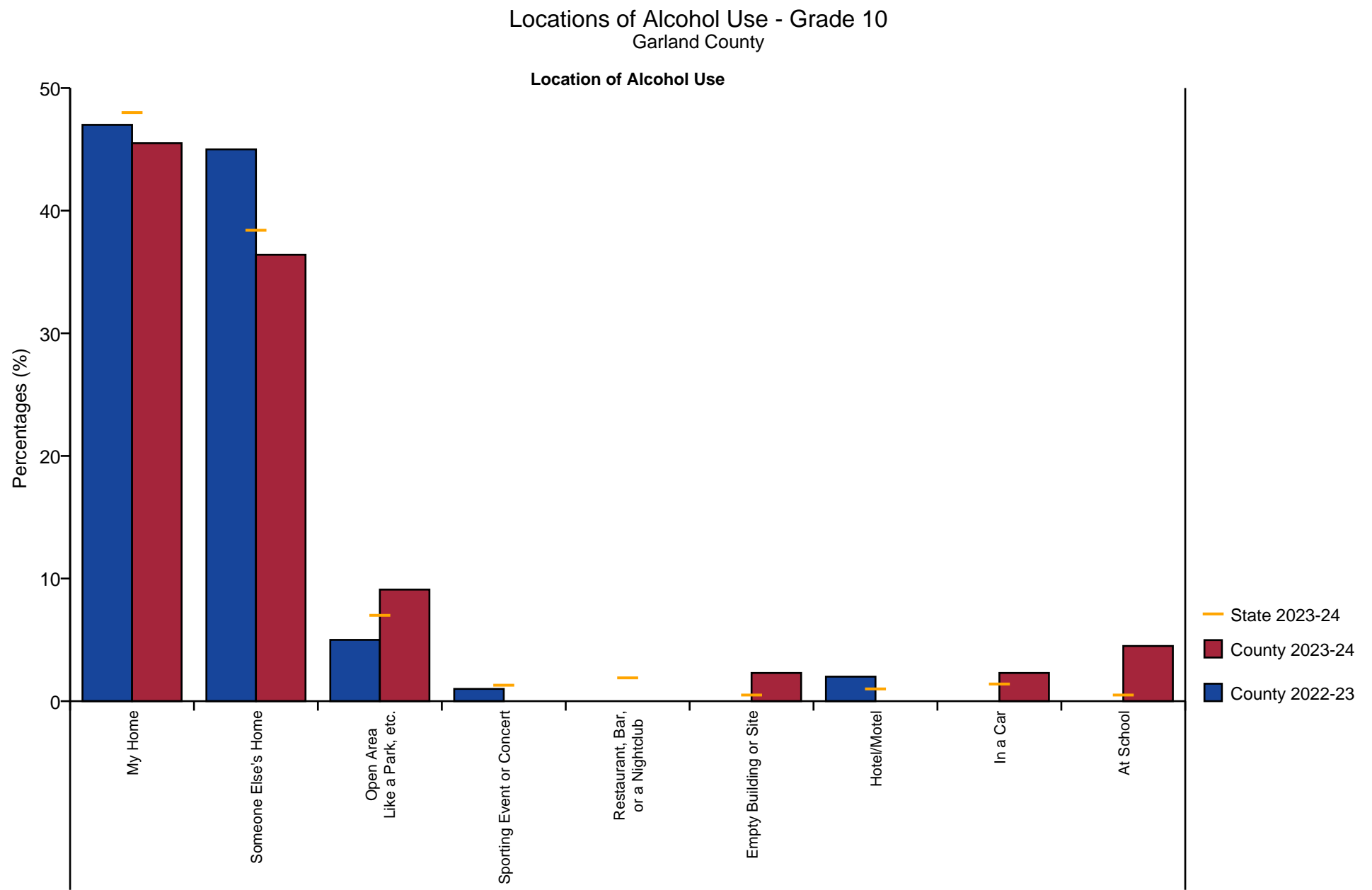
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



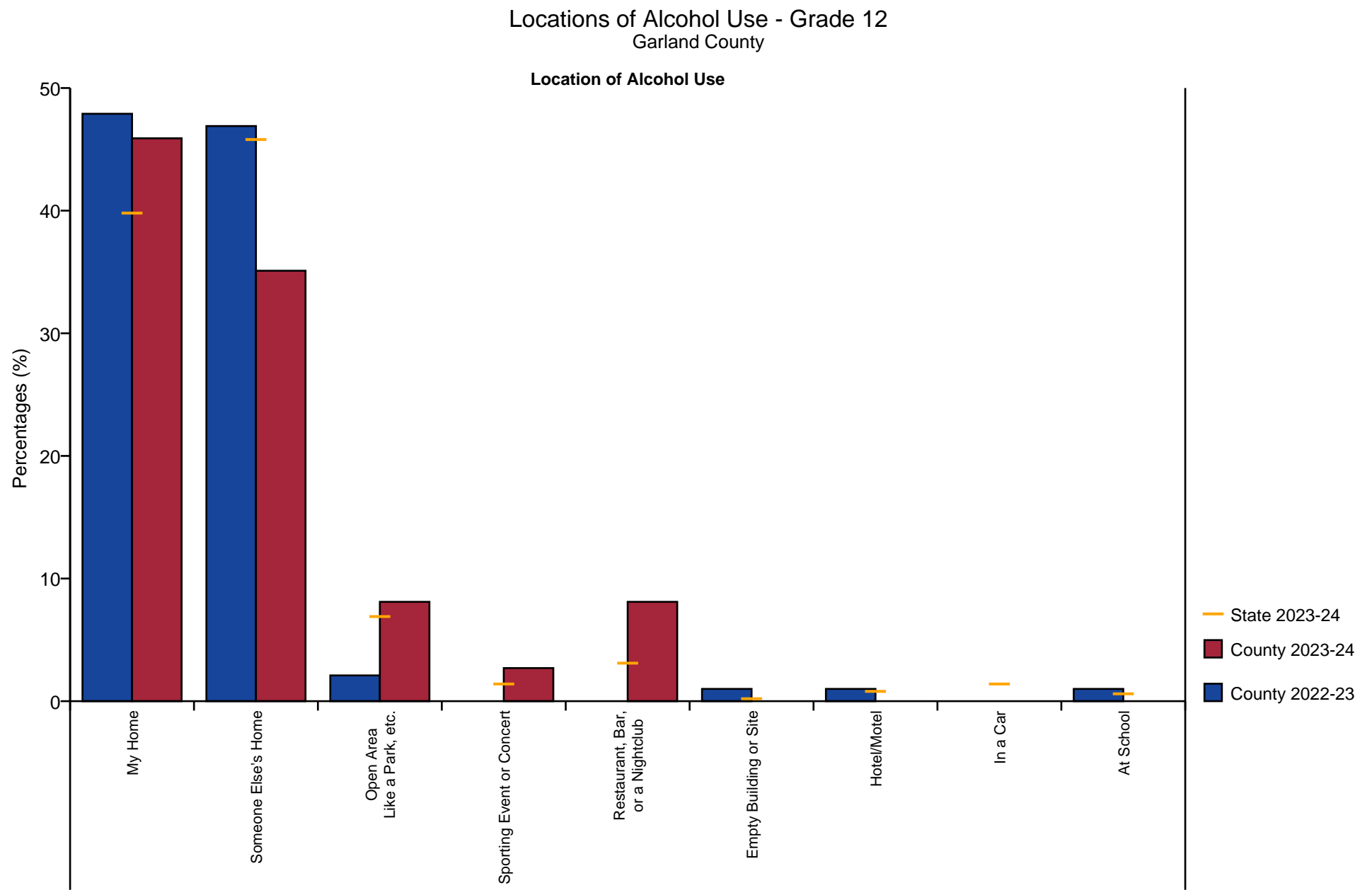
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	15.2	17.8	8.8
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	19.0	20.0	19.6	23.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	32.0	19.1	32.2	35.6
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	32.2	28.6	40.5	30.6
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	18.3	18.6	25.0	20.0
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	5.4	7.5	3.1
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	15.2	9.2	10.5	7.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	17.8	12.4	16.8	13.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	10.5	9.0	14.0	15.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	11.6	8.0	11.5	7.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.0	4.1	2.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.7	4.2	6.0	5.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	8.0	7.8	5.2	8.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	4.7	1.0	6.6	10.8
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	4.6	3.9	5.3	5.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.3	4.1	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	10.5	8.6	7.1	10.7
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	19.9	17.3	23.1	19.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	26.4	22.4	24.7	19.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	11.2	8.6	12.4	9.0
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	4.0	3.2	2.3	4.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.8
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	5.0	4.7	4.1	2.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.7	3.2	4.5	4.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.1	0.0	2.4	0.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.3
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	4.5	4.8	3.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	4.3	5.5	5.1	3.4
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	8.0	4.5	5.8	5.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	11.5	4.1	3.8	1.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.4
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.5
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.0	0.6	4.0	3.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	3.4	1.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.4	4.1	2.5
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	7.0	9.5	7.4	8.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	18.2	12.3	16.1	17.5
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	19.5	12.4	15.2	14.3
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	9.3	7.5	9.5	8.0
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.7	4.7	2.3
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	6.2	5.6	5.7
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	7.8	15.2	14.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	11.2	13.5	15.7
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.0	8.7	6.5
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.4	15.9	16.1	8.2
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	18.2	19.5	17.0	16.6
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	24.4	24.2	30.3	24.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	27.6	23.5	31.1	22.4
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	18.0	18.9	21.8	15.0
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.4	7.5	5.6	2.9
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	13.2	11.8	7.8	9.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	18.8	12.4	10.8	11.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	11.5	10.2	11.2	8.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.7	9.9	8.3	7.0
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.4	8.3	6.9	4.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.1	16.6	13.9	13.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	30.9	13.6	23.9	22.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	24.1	15.3	26.4	17.3
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	16.5	12.7	15.9	11.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.4	3.7	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.6	7.5	6.5	8.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	15.9	13.7	17.9	17.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	16.1	18.4	18.5	14.4
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.7	7.0	10.0	7.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.1	10.6	9.6	5.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	20.2	18.3	15.2	15.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	34.1	19.4	27.8	26.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	26.4	22.4	28.0	18.3
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	19.4	15.6	18.3	13.3
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.8
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.2
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	4.3	1.1	3.1
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.7
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	13.5	9.5	16.2	10.3
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.8	12.2	15.7	11.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	7.2	5.6	8.7	5.7
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	2.3	1.0	2.4	4.2
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.6	3.9	2.7	1.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.7	4.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	9.6	7.6	11.3	11.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	13.6	14.3	11.9	12.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	5.6	4.0	6.2	4.9
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.9	3.5	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	2.8	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.7
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	4.5	1.9	3.7	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.4	2.0	1.7	0.6
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.7	3.3	2.7	3.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	7.9	7.6	9.1	6.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	10.2	10.3	7.5	5.2
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.8	3.6	4.5	3.0
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.2	3.7	1.6
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.7	3.1	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.3	7.2	8.7
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	10.2	6.8	9.2
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.0	4.8	4.1
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.6	11.5	13.0	7.5
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.3	11.0	11.0	9.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	14.0	15.8	16.2	16.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	17.0	14.3	17.1	14.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.6	12.1	13.6	10.0
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.3	4.8	4.7	4.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	9.7	7.1	5.5	5.2
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	2.3	6.1	6.2	7.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	6.2	4.9	4.7	3.8
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	4.4	4.8	1.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	11.2	8.3	6.9	7.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	19.7	10.8	15.4	12.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	17.0	8.2	16.1	12.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	11.2	7.0	9.5	6.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.4	2.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.1	3.9	4.2	5.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	8.0	9.7	9.7	9.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	8.0	10.2	10.7	11.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.7	4.1	5.9	4.7
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	6.2	6.8	2.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	13.1	9.5	8.8	8.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	22.5	15.3	19.0	15.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	17.0	15.3	17.8	15.6
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	12.8	9.3	11.8	8.2
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.7	3.1	1.6	2.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	7.9	5.1	8.0	6.4
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	10.2	10.4	7.9	6.5
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.6
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	9.4	10.8	9.6
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	3.8	14.4	16.7	16.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	10.2	17.1	13.7	18.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	6.6	11.8	8.9	13.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	6.2	12.5	13.0	13.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.6	2.3	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.6	4.2	4.6	7.6
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.5	8.1	10.6	9.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	13.2	5.9	9.0	9.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	5.1	4.2	5.8	5.4
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	5.5	2.0	1.7	1.7
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.9
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.8	12.0	10.0	8.6
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.8	10.6	10.6	8.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.4	8.0	9.7	8.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	4.4	3.0	5.3	4.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.3	10.3	9.4	8.1
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.7	8.3	10.0	7.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	7.2	6.7	9.8	9.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.8	6.8	6.6	10.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.4	2.9	6.3	4.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	6.8	7.1	8.7	8.1
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	6.3	3.3	3.4
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.1
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.1	5.2	2.9	4.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	4.6	3.0	3.0
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.5	51.0	47.3	41.1
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	61.5	59.8	56.1	52.5
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	55.8	59.9	53.8	57.8
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	40.3	47.4	46.6	52.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	54.2	55.1	51.6	48.8
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.8	20.9	22.8	16.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	24.8	19.5	20.3	17.1
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	22.2	17.9	19.8	23.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	20.3	16.7	16.7	11.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	20.2	19.7	20.4	16.9
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.0	22.9	25.0	20.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	36.6	30.3	35.7	27.7
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	21.0	16.7	24.7	24.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	27.8	14.6	24.5	19.6
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	27.8	24.2	28.5	23.8
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.2	56.9	63.7	53.3
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	30.4	36.4	35.5	40.6
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	26.4	26.6	25.0	31.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	24.1	27.4	20.8	21.8
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	36.6	42.6	38.9	42.2
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.9	37.3	32.1	28.5
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	32.3	26.9	27.6	29.4
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	25.5	29.8	27.7	32.7
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.8	21.9	26.9	22.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	29.7	31.1	28.8	28.7
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.7	15.7	16.7	12.2
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	21.4	21.6	22.0	20.7
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	29.4	28.4	32.0	28.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	22.8	34.4	29.0	30.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	19.7	21.1	23.7	19.5
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.9	46.7	46.7	38.6
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.2	47.1	48.3	42.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	48.5	45.4	45.1	52.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	43.0	40.6	47.8	39.9
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	43.7	46.2	47.1	41.7
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.2	48.0	47.2	41.2
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	48.1	46.0	46.6	38.4
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	49.5	49.4	38.7	41.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	35.8	44.4	38.5	32.9
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	46.7	47.1	43.9	39.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.0	58.0	62.7	62.6
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	50.9	54.4	59.5	63.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	60.2	51.5	61.1	64.2
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	51.6	50.5	53.2	50.6
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	54.5	55.2	59.9	61.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.6	24.5	24.8	16.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	14.7	11.5	12.3	13.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	11.9	10.6	15.2	14.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	8.6	3.8	8.6	13.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	14.5	16.2	16.2	14.7
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.2	20.7	20.2	19.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	17.0	24.4	26.5	28.1
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	24.1	30.2	27.9	34.8
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	24.7	26.7	19.4	25.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	18.8	23.8	23.8	25.2
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.7	43.8	47.5	42.9
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	30.0	34.2	36.2	37.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	39.5	34.8	37.8	44.8
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	44.0	22.3	35.0	36.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	36.0	37.3	39.9	40.2
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.4	24.3	23.3	21.8
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	20.3	21.1	20.3	21.1
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	32.5	23.9	27.7	26.3
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	28.0	18.3	20.1	18.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	22.4	22.6	22.8	21.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	59.5	64.0	63.7	58.9
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	54.9	57.9	62.0	60.0
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	57.2	67.1	55.0	63.9
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	60.4	65.3	64.4	60.3
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	57.7	62.2	61.4	60.1
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.0	31.2	34.5	26.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	41.1	35.5	34.8	36.4
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	42.3	30.2	42.8	33.9
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	49.5	34.6	43.1	36.4
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	38.6	33.0	37.6	32.2
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	40.5	52.7	48.8	57.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	58.1	64.5	63.7	68.9
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	54.1	61.1	65.8	65.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	54.2	64.5	60.0	64.8
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	50.3	59.2	59.0	63.8
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.1	52.2	48.2	54.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	38.6	50.2	45.2	50.7
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	51.0	64.5	53.6	49.5
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	41.7	45.5	44.2	52.3
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	45.2	52.5	47.8	52.1
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.8	12.1	49.8	32.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	6.1	19.8	60.2	13.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	10.3	17.3	58.9	13.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	8.0	12.5	63.1	16.5
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	6.7	15.7	56.5	21.1
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.9	3.7	1.0	0.3
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	93.0	5.0	1.2	0.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	92.6	6.9	0.0	0.5
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	90.9	5.7	2.3	1.1
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.4	4.8	1.1	0.7
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.4	0.6	4.0
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.8	2.0	3.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.0	1.9	5.1
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.4	1.9	3.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.8	1.4	3.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	31.8	4.5	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	45.9	33.8	8.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	9.5
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	45.5	36.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	4.5
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	45.9	35.1	8.1	2.7	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	46.3	34.5	7.9	1.1	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.1
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.4	93.6	89.8	96.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	77.1	85.3	73.4	76.3
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	76.6	76.3	67.3	76.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	86.6	88.3	81.5	87.6
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.8
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.9	2.1	0.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.6
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	7.1	8.0	11.1	7.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	15.6	10.3	12.5	11.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	4.7	4.4	6.7	4.1
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.1	3.3	4.3	4.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	6.5	4.1	10.7	2.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.4	2.0	3.5	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.4	0.7	3.0	1.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	2.5	4.6	1.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	2.4	3.6	3.7	5.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	7.6	6.0	10.6	8.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	10.4	11.3	10.0	6.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	3.7	4.1	6.5	4.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.7	1.3	5.6	3.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	1.3	2.1	5.0	0.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.1	3.4	1.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.5	4.7	3.5	4.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.6	4.1	2.8	3.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.9	1.0	0.7	1.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.3	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.3	2.9	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.4	4.9	5.2	4.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	2.6	6.2	7.8	9.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.1	4.0	5.0	3.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.1	96.8	96.3	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	93.6	95.5	94.8	95.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	91.1	94.6	92.1	92.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	93.8	96.8	89.2	90.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	94.3	96.0	93.8	95.2
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.2
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.8	3.2	2.2	2.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.4	0.7	1.0	1.1
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.0	2.0	0.5	2.4
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.4	2.7	3.7	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	4.2	4.0	4.1	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	2.5	1.1	4.7	3.7
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.2	94.1	94.9	97.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	85.7	88.5	91.2	90.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	78.8	89.9	80.1	82.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	86.2	87.5	78.6	85.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	87.3	90.9	87.9	91.6
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	4.0	3.6	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.5	2.1	3.2	6.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.8	2.1	1.4	1.8
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	5.2	2.9	2.0	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.2
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	7.5	1.0	3.6	1.2
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.3
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	10.8	9.5	6.5	6.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	15.9	8.7	13.8	13.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	12.5	8.3	16.1	6.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	9.3	6.6	8.6	5.1
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	3.8	1.0	1.4	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	5.3	3.4	4.1	3.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.8	1.0	2.5	3.7
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.0	96.8	95.5	98.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	91.0	92.5	93.5	92.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	85.2	87.8	80.9	84.3
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	77.9	81.2	81.5	85.1
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	90.5	92.8	89.5	92.9
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.0	6.8	4.9	3.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	6.5	8.3	6.2	7.5
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.6	4.1	3.6	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	5.2	1.0	4.0	0.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.0	4.1	2.1	3.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.9	5.2	5.5	3.1
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.2	3.4	3.1	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	5.2	2.1	3.3	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.6	2.1	4.7	3.1
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	1.5	2.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.3	6.1	4.1	3.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.1	5.4	10.1	7.8
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	9.1	7.3	7.3	9.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.9	4.2	5.5	3.6
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.7	95.7	98.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.9	93.4	93.4
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	88.2	86.2	86.6
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	86.3	84.6	85.8
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.7	91.1	93.5
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.2	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	6.2	3.8	3.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.2	4.4	6.2
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.3	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.7	2.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.5	4.1	1.2
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.1	3.7	1.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.2	2.3	1.3
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.5	1.8	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.1	4.0	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.5	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.1	2.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	3.2	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.9	1.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	4.2	2.6	2.4
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	2.1	3.3	1.2
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.8	5.1	2.1
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	3.5	5.6	7.9
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.3	5.5	8.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.7	4.5	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.3	98.1	98.0	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.4	97.5	97.3	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	95.3	95.9	95.6	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.3	96.9	97.5	98.8
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.8	97.5	97.2	98.8
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	11.6	10.8	10.6
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	11.8	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	13.5	13.2	13.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.4
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.0	13.4	12.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.9	12.0	11.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.5	14.6	14.2	13.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	11.5	11.9	11.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.7	14.2	14.8	14.2
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.6	11.8	12.2	11.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.5	11.2	11.5	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.5	12.2	11.9	12.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.6
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.1	13.0	13.9	13.4
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.4	11.8	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.9	14.0	13.1	13.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.1	15.1	15.2	14.6
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.6
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	12.2	13.0	11.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.4	14.2	14.2	12.8
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	11.6	12.2	11.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	11.8	12.7	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.5	12.0	13.1	13.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	11.2	11.9	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

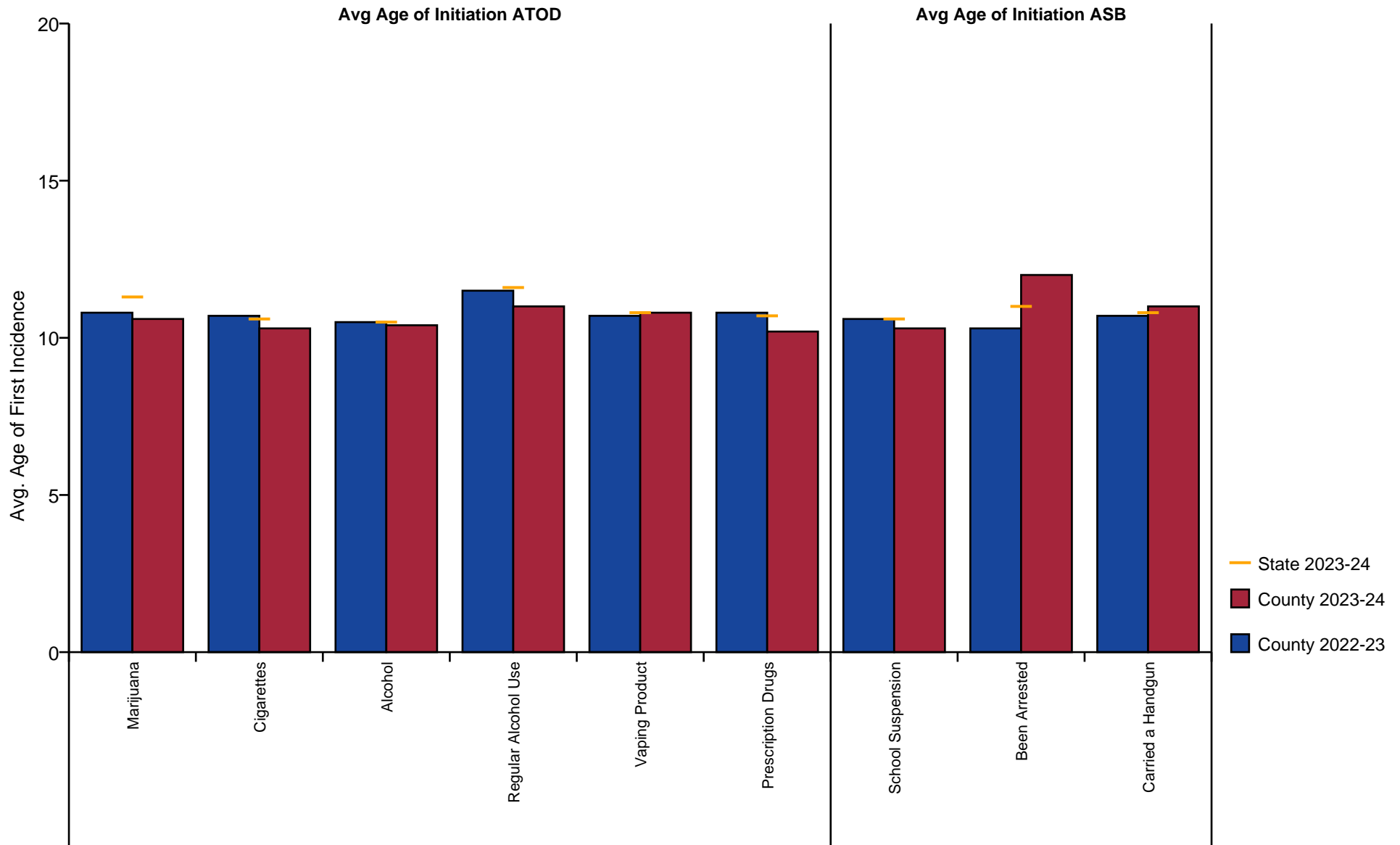
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.0	11.2	10.3	12.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.2	12.3
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	14.0	13.3	12.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.0	13.2	14.5	15.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.2	12.5	12.6
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	10.8	10.7	11.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.6	12.2	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.4	12.6	11.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	15.4	14.3	13.3	13.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.4
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

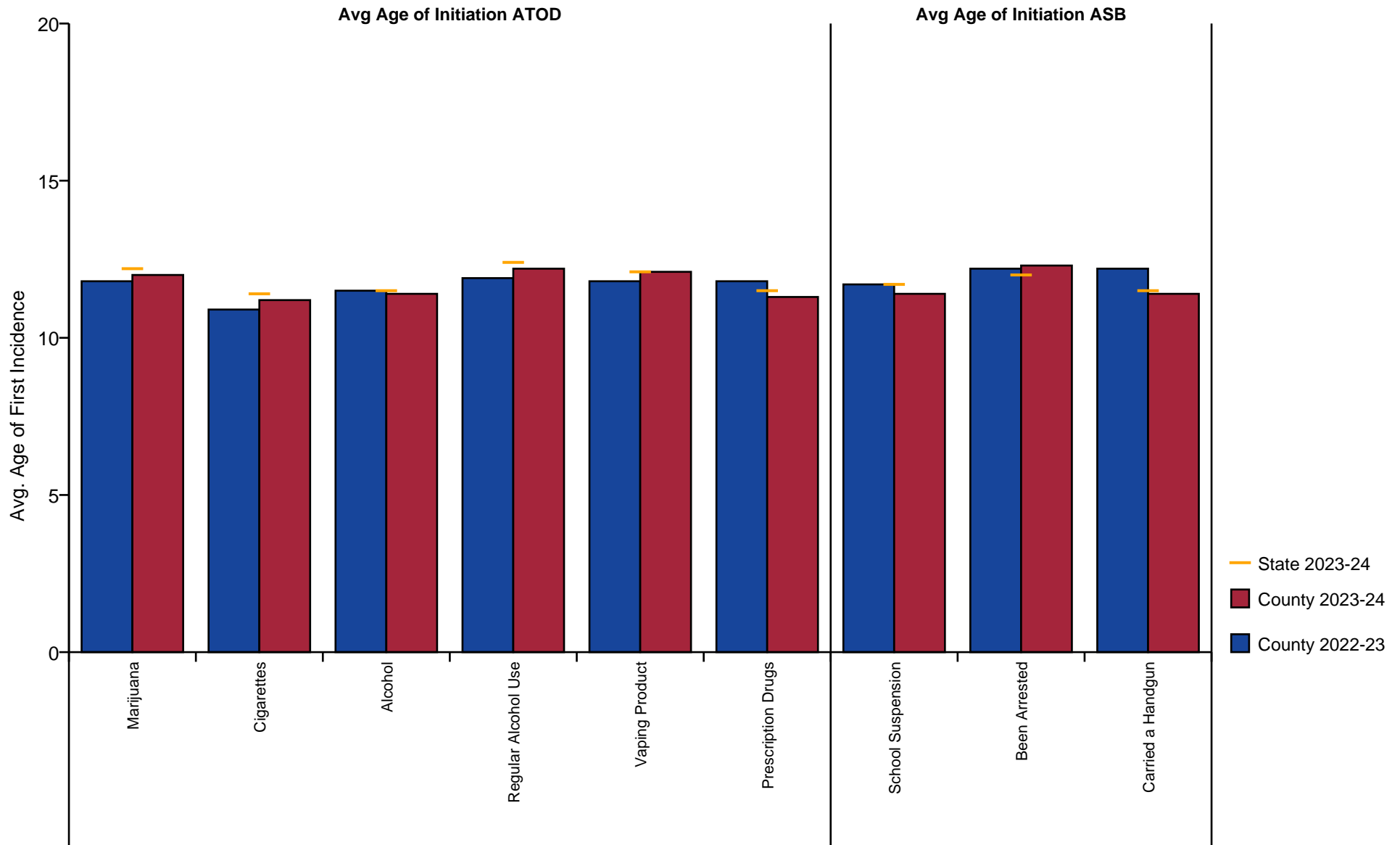
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

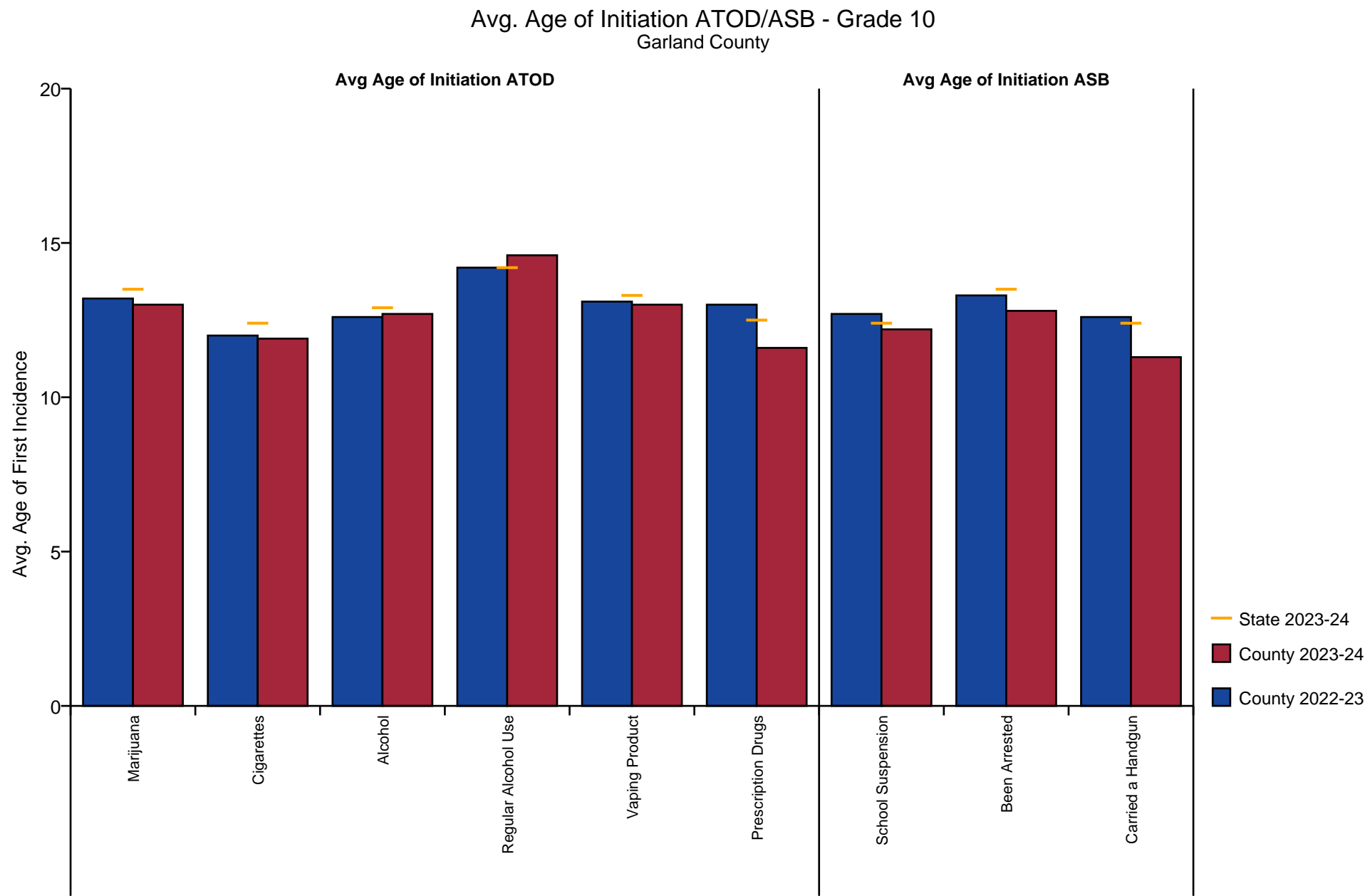
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

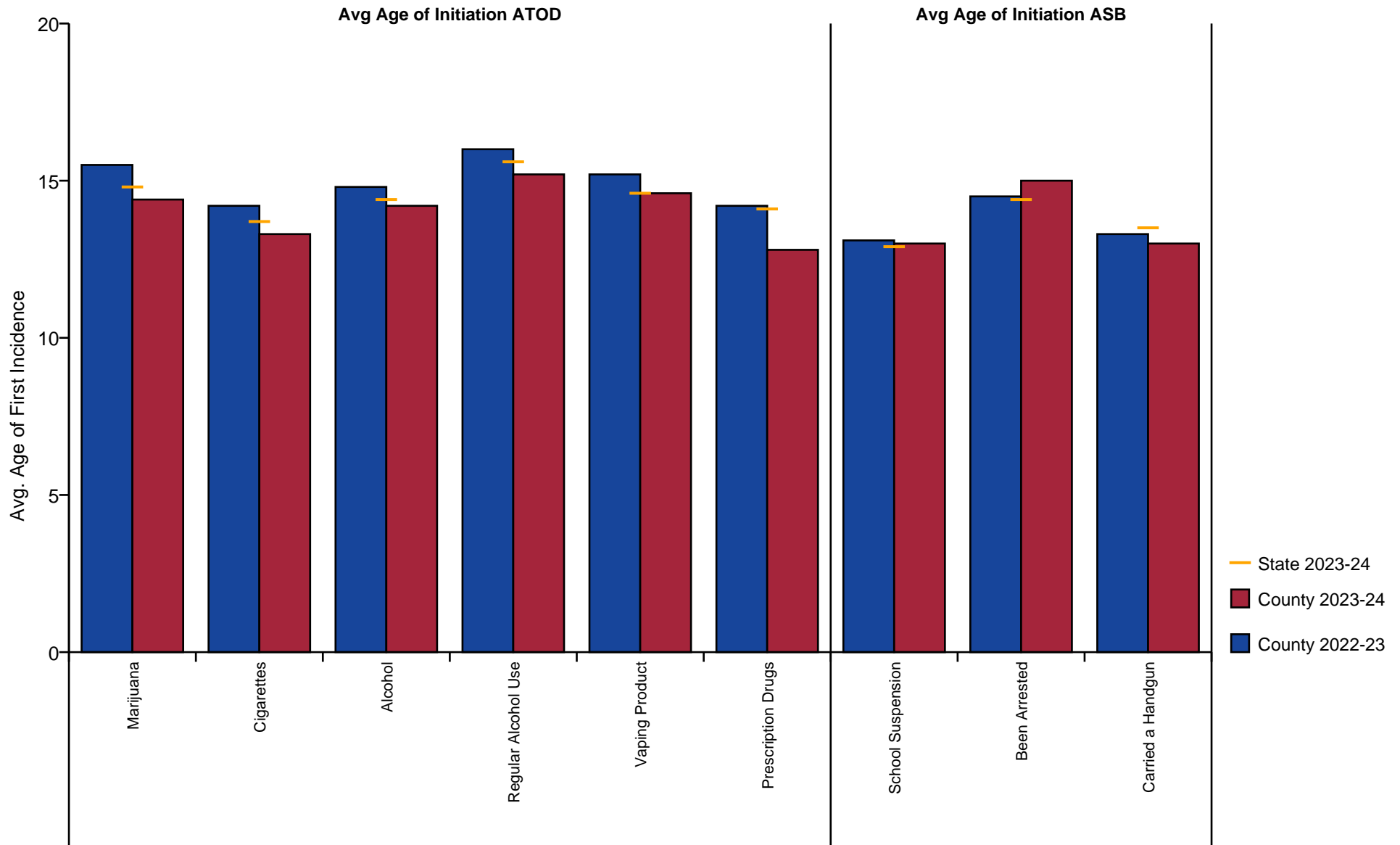
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	5.4	7.5	3.1
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	15.2	9.2	10.5	7.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	17.8	12.4	16.8	13.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	10.5	9.0	14.0	15.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	11.6	8.0	11.5	7.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.0	4.1	2.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.7	4.2	6.0	5.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	8.0	7.8	5.2	8.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	4.7	1.0	6.6	10.8
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	4.6	3.9	5.3	5.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.4	8.3	6.9	4.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.1	16.6	13.9	13.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	30.9	13.6	23.9	22.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	24.1	15.3	26.4	17.3
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	16.5	12.7	15.9	11.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	2.3	1.0	2.4	4.2
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.6	3.9	2.7	1.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.7	4.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	4.4	4.8	1.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	11.2	8.3	6.9	7.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	19.7	10.8	15.4	12.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	17.0	8.2	16.1	12.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	11.2	7.0	9.5	6.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	53.0	10.9	4.5	3.2	28.3
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	56.3	9.4	3.1	5.7	25.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	57.8	13.3	3.5	4.0	21.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	64.0	11.0	2.3	4.7	18.0
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	56.2	10.6	3.6	4.4	25.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.9	20.4	30.8	14.0	7.9
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	28.9	20.8	25.3	19.1	5.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	43.6	22.7	23.8	5.8	4.1
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	39.3	25.4	20.8	9.2	5.2
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	31.1	21.4	26.7	14.5	6.4
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.1	7.7	3.0	1.6	1.7
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	66.3	10.2	8.5	7.8	7.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	58.2	10.6	10.6	9.0	11.6
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	63.2	12.6	9.2	9.8	5.2
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	72.4	9.6	6.7	5.8	5.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.2	11.1	2.1	0.7
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	70.7	21.1	7.4	0.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	55.3	29.5	11.6	3.7
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	59.1	22.7	15.3	2.8
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	73.3	18.5	6.8	1.4
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.0	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	87.2	6.1	1.2	0.5	5.1
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	83.1	3.4	3.9	1.7	7.9
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	83.4	3.4	1.7	0.6	10.9
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.6	4.3	1.3	0.6	4.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.2	10.0	17.1	41.9	7.7
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	17.9	13.2	20.8	43.7	4.4
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	13.5	17.4	28.7	30.3	10.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	18.9	14.9	29.1	31.4	5.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	19.5	12.7	21.3	40.0	6.5
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.9	9.5	18.1	36.6	11.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	18.0	13.7	21.0	41.9	5.4
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	19.4	18.9	25.6	26.1	10.0
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	18.5	20.2	24.3	31.2	5.8
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	20.5	13.5	20.8	36.8	8.4
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.6	5.1	12.5	45.9	12.0
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	17.5	7.8	16.4	52.7	5.6
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	16.2	8.4	22.9	44.1	8.4
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	17.1	8.0	25.1	42.9	6.9
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	20.0	6.9	16.7	48.0	8.5
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.8	1.4	5.8	41.2	26.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	17.3	2.2	4.9	62.2	13.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	12.8	2.8	6.1	61.1	17.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	13.3	0.6	4.0	70.5	11.6
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	19.1	1.8	5.3	55.1	18.7
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.3	1.4	4.8	38.2	31.3
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	17.5	2.0	5.9	52.5	22.0
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	12.8	2.2	5.0	57.5	22.3
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	13.8	1.1	4.6	66.7	13.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	19.1	1.7	5.2	49.4	24.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.2	1.3	0.2	0.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.8	5.0	1.0	1.5	5.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	77.3	5.8	1.7	2.9	12.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	82.7	5.4	4.2	0.0	7.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	88.6	4.1	1.6	1.0	4.7
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	4.1
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	83.0	3.5	4.1	1.2	8.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	85.6	2.4	3.0	1.2	7.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.5	1.7	1.7	0.7	3.5
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.5
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	90.8	3.3	2.2	0.5	3.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	89.0	2.9	2.3	0.6	5.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	91.1	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.8
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	93.0	2.4	1.8	0.3	2.6
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	2.5	2.0	0.2	0.7
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.5	5.3	2.0	1.5	6.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	73.6	6.3	4.0	3.4	12.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	81.7	4.1	4.1	0.6	9.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	86.7	4.2	2.5	1.1	5.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.8	2.6	1.2	0.7	2.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	87.4	1.7	3.4	0.6	6.9
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	87.9	2.3	1.2	1.2	7.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.6	1.9	1.1	0.5	2.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.0	1.9	1.5	0.3	1.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.2	2.9	2.9	1.1	2.9
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.0	2.3	1.2	0.6	6.9
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.6
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.2
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.0	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.2
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	94.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	93.0	2.3	1.8	0.0	2.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.1	3.1	1.5	1.0	3.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	84.5	2.3	4.6	1.1	7.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	84.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	9.2
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	91.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	3.4
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	92.9	91.1	92.1	95.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	81.4	86.4	87.2	87.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	72.5	85.0	76.5	79.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	80.0	85.6	75.1	83.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	83.5	88.1	84.4	89.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	3.3	2.9	1.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	10.3	6.6	4.5	6.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	16.2	8.2	8.7	7.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	11.2	6.2	10.1	4.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	9.3	5.4	5.8	4.5
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	3.9	2.5	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.5	6.8	7.0	6.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	15.0	8.2	13.0	13.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	12.5	6.2	14.4	11.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	8.8	5.7	8.1	6.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.0	2.5	2.8	3.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	9.0	2.0	3.1	3.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.0	3.1	4.3	3.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.1	1.2	0.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.2	3.0	2.9	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	9.0	4.1	3.6	3.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.0	1.0	5.1	2.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.6	2.6	2.9	1.4
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.7	2.1	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.3	5.0	3.2	2.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	12.0	5.4	6.1	4.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	7.5	2.1	6.9	3.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	5.8	3.8	4.1	2.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.5	2.5	0.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	10.2	5.4	3.8	6.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.1
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	4.9	3.3	3.3	2.3
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.4	0.7	3.8	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	6.2	1.0	5.4	3.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.7	1.2	2.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.4	13.3	8.9	4.4	9.0
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	51.7	14.3	19.0	11.3	3.7
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	33.7	12.7	19.9	26.5	7.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	41.2	11.5	20.0	22.4	4.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	53.2	13.4	15.4	11.7	6.2
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.0	12.6	8.3	5.3	7.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	51.3	13.7	18.7	13.5	2.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	34.8	9.1	20.1	28.7	7.3
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	40.0	10.9	21.8	21.8	5.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	53.6	12.4	15.3	13.1	5.5
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.0	9.6	5.9	3.5
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	64.1	8.6	13.9	13.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	46.3	7.9	15.9	29.9
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	54.3	9.1	19.5	17.1
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	67.3	9.0	11.8	12.0
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.1	11.5	4.3
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	71.8	25.0	3.2
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	62.9	31.4	5.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	68.6	27.7	3.8
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	75.1	21.0	4.0
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	14.6	29.3	27.0	13.9
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.4	20.3	29.0	15.7	17.6
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	23.0	19.9	32.3	14.3	10.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.1	15.2	27.8	21.5	18.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	17.2	17.6	29.4	20.4	15.5
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	8.7	18.9	22.5	37.8
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.1	11.2	22.4	15.5	38.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.0	11.9	19.4	22.5	31.2
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	7.7	12.2	16.0	22.4	41.7
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.0	10.4	20.0	19.7	37.9
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.0	16.7	19.6	17.1	25.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.3	18.7	21.4	13.3	23.3
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	24.4	21.2	26.9	13.1	14.4
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	19.6	15.2	22.8	18.4	24.1
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	22.2	17.8	21.5	15.3	23.2
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	6.9	12.8	18.4	51.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	10.5	10.7	16.4	14.8	47.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	15.7	7.5	19.5	17.6	39.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	9.6	7.0	17.2	18.5	47.8
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	11.0	8.5	15.5	16.8	48.2
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	16.6	21.8	18.2	23.7
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.1	18.8	21.9	17.7	28.5
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	19.0	18.4	24.7	19.6	18.4
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	11.4	18.4	22.8	18.4	29.1
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.0	17.9	22.3	18.2	25.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	9.7	11.2	16.0	50.7
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	15.4	10.2	12.5	15.1	46.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	22.0	10.7	6.9	20.1	40.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	10.2	6.4	12.7	18.5	52.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.4	9.6	11.4	16.4	48.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	549	1.6	555	0.4	557	2.5	551	0.0	555	0.0	553
Grade 8	1.2	581	6.5	582	4.8	580	2.7	582	0.2	583	0.0	578
Grade 10	3.5	171	10.3	174	11.5	174	2.3	174	0.0	173	0.6	172
Grade 12	4.2	167	11.0	173	12.7	173	0.6	172	0.6	173	0.0	173
Combined	1.5	1,468	5.7	1,484	4.9	1,484	2.4	1,479	0.1	1,484	0.1	1,476

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.8	537	57.1	531	50.3	521	68.7	511	62.6	390	64.2	416
Grade 8	77.6	571	63.9	570	43.6	551	78.2	559	75.0	460	77.5	511
Grade 10	75.9	166	60.1	163	30.1	163	79.0	157	80.6	139	81.2	149
Grade 12	79.9	164	60.2	166	27.9	165	80.4	163	82.7	150	84.3	153
Combined	74.0	1,438	60.5	1,430	42.6	1,400	75.0	1,390	72.4	1,139	74.3	1,229

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	530	97.2	530	98.5	531	98.5	531	99.4	529	99.4	530
Grade 8	98.6	559	95.9	560	94.5	561	98.8	561	99.6	557	99.6	558
Grade 10	95.7	162	91.4	162	88.2	161	96.3	161	99.4	161	98.8	161
Grade 12	93.0	157	91.8	158	84.3	159	99.4	158	99.4	158	100.0	157
Combined	97.7	1,408	95.4	1,410	94.1	1,412	98.4	1,411	99.5	1,405	99.5	1,406

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	543	94.7	546	95.9	542	97.2	544	98.9	543	98.9	543
Grade 8	91.8	571	88.1	571	86.5	569	94.9	571	97.5	571	97.6	572
Grade 10	80.8	167	78.7	169	73.7	167	90.4	167	98.8	166	97.6	167
Grade 12	83.5	164	80.5	164	70.6	163	97.6	164	98.1	162	97.6	165
Combined	91.3	1,445	88.6	1,450	86.7	1,441	95.6	1,446	98.3	1,442	98.1	1,447

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	665	6.1	673	4.6	674	2.5	671	0.1	674	0.1	672
Female	0.7	675	5.7	684	4.8	683	2.5	681	0.1	683	0.0	677
Combined	1.6	1,340	5.9	1,357	4.7	1,357	2.5	1,352	0.1	1,357	0.1	1,349

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.3	645	57.1	641	41.6	628	75.0	616	71.7	520	73.3	554
Female	76.1	669	64.8	664	44.8	649	76.8	652	75.1	510	77.0	561
Combined	75.2	1,314	61.0	1,305	43.2	1,277	75.9	1,268	73.4	1,030	75.2	1,115

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	631	94.5	633	95.4	633	98.3	634	99.7	631	99.7	632
Female	97.7	657	96.2	658	93.3	659	98.3	657	99.2	655	99.2	654
Combined	97.6	1,288	95.4	1,291	94.3	1,292	98.3	1,291	99.5	1,286	99.5	1,286

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.7	648	88.9	651	89.0	646	94.9	648	97.8	649	97.7	650
Female	90.9	672	88.1	674	84.9	671	96.1	673	98.5	668	98.2	672
Combined	91.3	1,320	88.5	1,325	86.9	1,317	95.5	1,321	98.2	1,317	98.0	1,322

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.3	50.9	48.2	50.6	56.6	49.6	44.6	48.8	50.0	50.2
Female	48.7	49.1	51.8	49.4	43.4	50.4	55.4	51.2	50.0	49.8
N of Valid	548	13,155	550	13,525	175	10,582	166	6,951	1,439	44,213
N of Miss	51	997	57	1,031	23	893	16	561	147	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	16.3
12	40.8	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	12.4
13	5.7	2.7	53.5	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	17.2
14	0.2	0.1	41.8	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.1	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.6	51.8	55.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	40.9	41.8	1.1	0.7	5.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	2.9	52.0	60.1	6.8	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.7	37.1	5.1	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,866	600	14,279	193	11,309	179	7,410	1,568	46,864
N of Miss	3	286	7	277	5	166	3	102	18	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.3	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.5	15.8
N of Valid	599	14,152	607	14,556	198	11,475	182	7,512	1,586	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	78.5	78.6	78.1	77.9	75.9	79.7	76.5	79.8	77.4
Yes	18.2	21.5	21.4	21.9	22.1	24.1	20.3	23.5	20.2	22.6
N of Valid	577	13,420	589	14,139	190	11,023	172	7,228	1,528	45,810
N of Miss	22	732	18	417	8	452	10	284	58	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	79.9	81.7	80.8	83.8	83.5	83.6	83.2	82.0	81.6
Yes	18.7	20.1	18.3	19.2	16.2	16.5	16.4	16.8	18.0	18.4
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.0	97.8	97.1	98.5	97.1	95.5	96.8	97.5	97.0
Yes	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.9	4.5	3.2	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.0	90.8	93.8	95.9	95.2	98.3	96.0	93.8	94.6
Yes	5.3	6.0	9.2	6.2	4.1	4.8	1.7	4.0	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.5	39.5	27.5	35.3	20.3	30.9	20.9	28.2	27.7	34.3
Yes	67.5	60.5	72.5	64.7	79.7	69.1	79.1	71.8	72.3	65.7
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.5	99.0	97.7	98.5	97.4	99.4	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	2.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	2.6	0.6	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	78.9	80.2	80.6	83.2	84.3	91.0	88.1	81.1	82.2
Yes	21.6	21.1	19.8	19.4	16.8	15.7	9.0	11.9	18.9	17.8
N of Valid	587	13,653	600	14,212	197	11,156	177	7,360	1,561	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	7	344	1	319	5	152	25	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.1	11.6	17.8	13.1	22.7	15.7	19.3	17.7	17.2	14.0
Yes	85.9	88.4	82.2	86.9	77.3	84.3	80.7	82.3	82.8	86.0
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.2	91.3	93.4	93.9	93.4	91.2	94.0	92.5	93.8
Yes	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.6	6.1	6.6	8.8	6.0	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	85.6	86.3	87.5	85.4	89.1	90.6	90.1	85.9	87.7
Yes	15.7	14.4	13.7	12.5	14.6	10.9	9.4	9.9	14.1	12.3
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	94.7	94.4	95.3	96.0	96.1	95.0	96.6	95.9	95.5
Yes	2.4	5.3	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.9	5.0	3.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.9	36.5	44.3	39.1	48.5	41.5	44.8	42.5	44.4	39.4
Yes	57.1	63.5	55.7	60.9	51.5	58.5	55.2	57.5	55.6	60.6
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	86.6	82.4	84.7	81.8	84.4	84.5	85.4	83.8	85.3
Yes	14.3	13.4	17.6	15.3	18.2	15.6	15.5	14.6	16.2	14.7
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	91.6	92.4	92.8	89.4	93.5	93.9	94.8	92.5	92.9
Yes	6.7	8.4	7.6	7.2	10.6	6.5	6.1	5.2	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.4	95.4	95.2	96.0	96.3	95.0	97.0	95.8	95.5
Yes	3.7	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.7	5.0	3.0	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.6	96.0	98.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.5
Yes	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.2	50.1	53.7	51.3	59.6	52.8	60.2	56.1	55.8	52.0
Yes	44.8	49.9	46.3	48.7	40.4	47.2	39.8	43.9	44.2	48.0
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.2	96.7	95.3	97.5	95.5	96.7	96.3	96.3	95.5
Yes	4.5	4.8	3.3	4.7	2.5	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.3	53.2	56.5	53.0	60.6	56.4	64.1	59.2	59.3	54.8
Yes	39.7	46.8	43.5	47.0	39.4	43.6	35.9	40.8	40.7	45.2
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.2	95.6	95.3	96.0	95.4	95.6	96.4	95.9	95.5
Yes	3.7	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.6	95.1	96.3	92.4	95.8	95.0	95.6	95.2	95.9
Yes	3.7	4.4	4.9	3.7	7.6	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	594	14,058	607	14,493	198	11,421	181	7,464	1,580	47,436
N of Miss	5	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	6	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.9	5.8	8.5	12.4	9.8	13.6	10.1	8.1	9.2
no	30.8	35.6	32.6	36.9	36.3	32.9	27.8	30.0	31.8	34.5
yes	54.2	48.5	56.3	49.3	44.6	49.3	50.6	50.1	53.4	49.2
YES!	7.6	7.0	5.3	5.2	6.7	8.0	8.0	9.8	6.7	7.1
N of Valid	577	13,633	599	14,231	193	11,112	176	7,241	1,545	46,217
N of Miss	22	519	8	325	5	363	6	271	41	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	10.1	6.6	8.6	7.4	9.8	9.8	9.5	7.4	9.5
no	39.2	44.7	41.6	47.5	41.6	46.9	42.5	43.0	40.8	45.8
yes	46.8	38.1	47.3	38.8	45.3	38.9	40.2	40.8	46.0	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.1	4.6	5.1	5.8	4.4	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	571	13,493	592	14,085	190	10,980	174	7,175	1,527	45,733
N of Miss	28	659	15	471	8	495	8	337	59	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.1	6.4	5.7	5.2	7.0	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.7
no	18.1	19.0	27.6	26.7	38.0	30.0	26.7	25.7	25.3	25.0
yes	50.7	54.1	52.5	53.7	46.4	52.1	49.4	53.4	50.7	53.4
YES!	28.1	22.8	13.5	14.0	10.4	10.9	16.5	13.9	18.9	15.8
N of Valid	570	13,568	594	14,124	192	11,025	176	7,201	1,532	45,918
N of Miss	29	584	13	432	6	450	6	311	54	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
no	7.0	8.8	4.8	6.3	3.6	5.4	8.0	6.4	5.9	6.8
yes	42.1	44.4	47.0	45.5	44.0	45.2	48.3	47.4	45.0	45.4
YES!	48.4	44.2	47.2	46.5	51.3	47.3	40.3	43.8	47.4	45.6
N of Valid	570	13,618	598	14,200	193	11,051	176	7,216	1,537	46,085
N of Miss	29	534	9	356	5	424	6	296	49	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.0	6.9	4.1	3.9	3.8
no	13.2	14.4	20.7	19.6	17.5	19.4	16.8	16.4	17.0	17.5
yes	51.8	51.5	56.1	55.6	59.8	57.2	59.0	57.6	55.3	55.1
YES!	32.0	30.5	19.0	21.2	19.6	19.4	17.3	21.9	23.7	23.6
N of Valid	569	13,536	590	14,153	194	11,032	173	7,214	1,526	45,935
N of Miss	30	616	17	403	4	443	9	298	60	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.1	6.1	7.8	10.3	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.7	7.3
no	12.1	13.1	19.8	18.4	17.3	18.6	12.5	17.1	15.7	16.7
yes	49.8	48.9	60.2	57.1	58.9	58.9	63.1	58.1	56.5	55.3
YES!	32.3	31.8	13.8	16.7	13.5	14.4	16.5	17.4	21.1	20.7
N of Valid	572	13,453	586	14,039	185	10,982	176	7,199	1,519	45,673
N of Miss	27	699	21	517	13	493	6	313	67	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.8	13.9	16.3	22.0	21.3	19.9	22.6	13.3	16.6
no	31.3	37.4	41.5	47.0	58.1	48.3	42.0	45.6	39.8	44.2
yes	42.9	39.3	39.9	29.9	16.8	25.2	29.5	25.8	37.0	30.9
YES!	17.9	13.6	4.7	6.8	3.1	5.2	8.5	6.0	9.9	8.3
N of Valid	571	13,524	591	14,115	191	11,010	176	7,202	1,529	45,851
N of Miss	28	628	16	441	7	465	6	310	57	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.2	10.6	10.5	13.2	12.7	12.1	12.6	9.4	11.0
no	30.8	33.9	38.7	41.6	50.5	42.8	36.2	37.5	37.0	39.0
yes	48.1	44.5	43.9	40.7	31.1	38.2	44.8	42.2	43.9	41.4
YES!	15.1	12.4	6.8	7.3	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.7	9.7	8.6
N of Valid	568	13,348	586	14,080	190	10,999	174	7,202	1,518	45,629
N of Miss	31	804	21	476	8	476	8	310	68	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	8.4	6.5	8.5	11.4	8.6	6.2	6.3	7.2	8.2
no	29.7	33.4	27.9	32.2	24.9	31.4	22.7	26.2	27.6	31.4
yes	49.0	44.3	50.3	44.9	50.3	45.5	52.8	49.7	50.1	45.6
YES!	14.3	13.8	15.2	14.4	13.5	14.5	18.2	17.8	15.0	14.8
N of Valid	565	13,397	598	14,106	193	11,028	176	7,211	1,532	45,742
N of Miss	34	755	9	450	5	447	6	301	54	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
no	14.5	15.6	16.0	17.0	15.3	14.9	12.6	13.9	15.0	15.6
yes	56.1	54.7	65.2	62.8	63.7	66.0	65.5	64.8	61.7	61.5
YES!	25.8	25.5	16.0	16.6	17.4	15.7	16.1	17.9	19.9	19.2
N of Valid	565	13,459	592	14,082	190	10,996	174	7,203	1,521	45,740
N of Miss	34	693	15	474	8	479	8	309	65	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.5	8.0	12.6	10.7	10.3	12.5	9.1	11.1	10.3	10.4
Rarely	17.1	15.2	19.1	20.0	21.6	21.5	21.0	20.6	18.9	19.0
Sometimes	36.3	37.6	38.2	40.0	44.3	40.2	42.0	41.1	38.7	39.5
Often	22.8	22.9	21.3	21.3	20.1	20.3	18.8	21.6	21.4	21.6
Almost always	15.4	16.2	8.9	8.1	3.6	5.5	9.1	5.7	10.7	9.5
N of Valid	579	13,687	597	14,257	194	11,085	176	7,225	1,546	46,254
N of Miss	20	465	10	299	4	390	6	287	40	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	9.3	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.3	6.9	4.0	5.1	5.5
Rarely	26.0	25.7	19.6	19.2	15.5	15.8	18.3	18.0	21.3	20.1
Sometimes	30.1	31.0	34.2	33.6	34.5	35.8	34.9	38.1	32.8	34.1
Often	21.5	18.6	25.5	24.6	33.0	27.1	26.9	25.2	25.1	23.5
Almost always	15.6	15.4	17.4	18.4	12.9	18.0	13.1	14.7	15.7	16.8
N of Valid	578	13,586	591	14,139	194	11,025	175	7,178	1,538	45,928
N of Miss	21	566	16	417	4	450	7	334	48	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.0	5.7	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.8
Sometimes	8.3	8.7	14.1	15.4	22.8	18.9	21.6	19.7	13.9	14.9
Often	22.4	23.8	38.7	34.7	36.8	35.6	29.5	36.3	31.3	31.9
Almost always	67.3	65.2	44.2	46.1	33.2	41.2	44.3	38.9	51.5	49.4
N of Valid	575	13,605	595	14,194	193	11,063	176	7,208	1,539	46,070
N of Miss	24	547	12	362	5	412	6	304	47	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	5.0	6.8	6.3	11.1	7.9	8.8	7.3	6.7	6.5
Rarely	10.6	13.1	24.0	22.2	26.5	27.5	23.4	28.6	19.2	21.8
Sometimes	33.3	32.7	42.4	40.6	41.3	41.2	48.5	42.1	39.6	38.6
Often	32.6	30.1	18.2	22.6	19.0	18.9	15.2	17.8	23.3	23.2
Almost always	19.1	19.2	8.5	8.3	2.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	11.2	10.0
N of Valid	565	13,385	587	13,924	189	10,850	171	7,002	1,512	45,161
N of Miss	34	767	20	632	9	625	11	510	74	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.0	1.7	2.7	2.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.1	11.3	12.3	16.0	18.4	16.1	11.5	16.0	12.5	14.6
Mostly Bs	39.9	36.5	39.2	37.8	38.9	36.2	39.1	35.9	39.4	36.7
Mostly As	46.2	49.0	45.0	42.0	38.9	42.6	46.6	44.9	44.9	44.7
N of Valid	576	13,541	595	14,128	190	10,995	174	7,146	1,535	45,810
N of Miss	23	611	12	428	8	480	8	366	51	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.9	26.4	12.0	11.6	6.7	6.6	7.4	6.6	15.2	14.0
Quite important	29.7	28.5	16.5	20.3	8.3	15.0	16.0	15.1	20.3	20.7
Fairly important	26.9	27.3	38.8	35.6	33.7	35.2	40.6	37.4	33.9	33.3
Slightly important	16.6	14.7	26.2	26.7	42.5	34.0	27.4	33.1	24.8	25.9
Not at all important	3.0	3.2	6.5	5.7	8.8	9.1	8.6	7.8	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	573	13,579	600	14,147	193	11,006	175	7,156	1,541	45,888
N of Miss	26	573	7	409	5	469	7	356	45	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	51.8	51.1	52.9	54.4	52.4	57.5	52.8	48.8	52.4	53.3
1	15.3	14.3	15.5	13.4	14.7	13.5	12.5	15.9	15.0	14.1
2	10.2	10.8	9.6	10.2	14.7	10.1	14.8	11.5	11.0	10.5
3	9.5	9.4	11.6	8.8	7.3	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.9	8.7
4-5	9.1	9.6	6.9	8.5	7.9	7.0	7.4	8.6	7.9	8.5
6-10	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.4
11 or more	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	570	13,507	594	14,153	191	10,993	176	7,160	1,531	45,813
N of Miss	29	645	13	403	7	482	6	352	55	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	88.9	75.3	79.0	71.3	71.7	77.8	72.9	81.0	79.2
Little chance	6.2	6.1	13.3	10.9	14.4	13.9	15.9	14.7	11.1	10.8
Some chance	1.0	2.9	6.4	6.2	6.4	8.9	1.1	8.0	3.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.5	3.9	2.9	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
Very good chance	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	579	13,504	592	14,089	188	10,879	176	7,084	1,535	45,556
N of Miss	20	648	15	467	10	596	6	428	51	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.3	6.7	11.5	10.5	16.6	13.5	11.6	13.2	10.1	10.5
Little chance	7.7	9.5	15.8	15.7	16.0	18.5	14.5	17.1	12.6	14.8
Some chance	18.1	19.1	26.0	25.7	26.7	27.3	28.9	27.5	23.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	31.2	33.9	30.1	29.7	29.9	26.2	28.9	27.1	30.4	29.7
Very good chance	36.8	30.8	16.6	18.3	10.7	14.6	16.2	15.0	23.5	20.6
N of Valid	574	13,493	584	13,987	187	10,796	173	7,027	1,518	45,303
N of Miss	25	659	23	569	11	679	9	485	68	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	86.4	71.4	73.5	63.3	59.4	59.9	55.6	75.8	71.2
Little chance	6.2	7.2	11.6	12.3	14.4	15.2	19.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Some chance	2.1	3.6	9.8	8.1	11.7	13.2	10.5	15.1	7.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	5.3	4.6	8.0	8.8	6.4	9.8	4.3	5.6
Very good chance	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	577	13,431	584	14,029	188	10,832	172	7,060	1,521	45,352
N of Miss	22	721	23	527	10	643	10	452	65	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.5	11.3	14.5	14.7	15.6	16.7	18.3	16.3	13.9	14.4
Little chance	12.7	12.3	17.5	18.7	26.3	20.0	20.6	17.3	17.2	16.9
Some chance	20.6	22.8	28.1	28.8	32.8	30.5	29.7	30.1	26.0	27.7
Pretty good chance	31.4	28.4	23.2	24.0	11.8	22.1	22.3	24.0	24.8	24.8
Very good chance	23.7	25.2	16.7	13.8	13.4	10.7	9.1	12.3	18.1	16.2
N of Valid	573	13,458	587	14,003	186	10,828	175	7,052	1,521	45,341
N of Miss	26	694	20	553	12	647	7	460	65	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.7	89.9	67.4	73.7	59.6	59.0	60.2	54.4	74.8	71.9
Little chance	3.7	4.6	10.8	9.7	12.2	12.2	13.1	13.0	8.5	9.3
Some chance	2.6	2.5	9.0	7.1	9.6	12.0	8.0	13.5	6.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.8	7.3	5.7	9.0	9.7	12.5	11.0	5.7	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	5.5	3.8	9.6	7.1	6.2	8.1	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	575	13,376	586	14,005	188	10,850	176	7,063	1,525	45,294
N of Miss	24	776	21	551	10	625	6	449	61	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	82.3	73.3	76.3	69.7	72.2	81.8	72.5	77.5	76.5
Little chance	6.8	7.9	10.2	9.9	14.4	12.3	6.8	12.3	9.0	10.3
Some chance	4.9	4.4	7.5	6.5	7.4	7.6	5.7	8.6	6.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5
Very good chance	3.7	2.9	4.4	3.5	4.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	575	13,374	589	14,009	188	10,842	176	7,058	1,528	45,283
N of Miss	24	778	18	547	10	633	6	454	58	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	85.8	66.3	70.6	58.2	59.1	63.2	56.5	72.4	70.1
Little chance	7.7	6.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.8	12.6	13.0	9.6	9.8
Some chance	3.0	3.4	8.5	7.5	10.6	10.9	9.2	12.3	6.7	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.6	7.8	6.4	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.0	5.8	6.6
Very good chance	1.7	2.0	7.1	5.2	11.6	8.7	5.2	8.2	5.4	5.6
N of Valid	575	13,400	588	14,027	189	10,863	174	7,069	1,526	45,359
N of Miss	24	752	19	529	9	612	8	443	60	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.4	73.5	64.3	66.3	55.9	66.1	72.6	70.8	68.1	69.1
Little chance	14.8	15.4	17.8	16.7	18.3	16.4	12.6	15.3	16.1	16.0
Some chance	5.0	5.7	7.8	8.8	10.2	9.9	7.4	8.1	7.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.7	7.1	5.0	8.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	5.0	3.9
Very good chance	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	7.5	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	575	13,423	589	14,039	186	10,851	175	7,064	1,525	45,377
N of Miss	24	729	18	517	12	624	7	448	61	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.4	89.4	93.6	79.4	85.9	75.4	77.2	90.2	90.7
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8
11	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.9	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.2	4.2	2.7	6.3	2.5	2.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.2	3.6	5.7	3.5	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	3.4	5.4	0.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	4.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	573	13,596	593	14,090	189	10,875	175	7,071	1,530	45,632
N of Miss	26	556	14	466	9	600	7	441	56	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	95.6	91.2	92.1	83.9	88.0	85.0	83.7	91.5	90.8
10 or younger	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.1	6.5	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.1
11	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.7	3.5	1.9	1.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	574	13,524	591	14,014	186	10,818	173	7,034	1,524	45,390
N of Miss	25	628	16	542	12	657	9	478	62	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	82.7	72.3	74.6	56.6	67.9	63.8	60.7	74.3	73.3
10 or younger	10.4	11.9	11.5	9.4	10.1	6.7	3.4	4.4	10.0	8.7
11	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	3.4	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	5.1	4.6	7.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.7	4.8	4.8	6.3	3.8	3.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	6.3	5.9	4.6	5.2	2.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.5	6.9	4.0	6.5	1.5	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	5.2	7.4	0.8	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	8.0	8.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	575	13,525	593	14,042	189	10,838	174	7,061	1,531	45,466
N of Miss	24	627	14	514	9	637	8	451	55	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	94.4	95.9	90.9	92.3	89.1	85.9	95.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
11	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	4.3	0.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	575	13,536	594	14,057	187	10,828	175	7,059	1,531	45,480
N of Miss	24	616	13	499	11	647	7	453	55	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	85.3	79.0	78.1	73.0	77.6	80.0	80.6	81.8	80.5
10 or younger	8.7	8.3	8.1	6.5	9.0	6.2	4.6	4.8	8.0	6.7
11	2.4	4.7	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.2
12	0.9	1.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.4	2.6	3.4	1.1	2.8	2.1	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	3.8	4.0	1.9	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	576	13,569	596	14,077	189	10,868	175	7,077	1,536	45,591
N of Miss	23	583	11	479	9	607	7	435	50	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.8	97.0	97.7	95.2	96.8	98.3	97.3	97.6	97.8
10 or younger	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	571	13,523	595	14,077	189	10,845	175	7,065	1,530	45,510
N of Miss	28	629	12	479	9	630	7	447	56	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	92.2	87.9	91.0	87.7	91.9	92.0	92.6	89.5	91.8
10 or younger	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.4	8.0	2.5	1.7	1.8	4.8	3.2
11	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	575	13,477	593	14,019	187	10,822	174	7,060	1,529	45,378
N of Miss	24	675	14	537	11	653	8	452	57	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	94.4	84.8	87.5	77.2	81.4	78.2	76.6	87.1	86.4
10 or younger	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.6
11	1.4	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.7
12	1.2	0.7	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.9	5.8	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.4	1.7	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.4	2.9	4.5	0.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	5.2	4.6	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	574	13,504	593	14,045	189	10,855	174	7,068	1,530	45,472
N of Miss	25	648	14	511	9	620	8	444	56	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	97.5	96.1	95.7	91.0	95.4	93.1	94.6	95.8	96.0
10 or younger	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.9	1.4
11	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
12	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	575	13,507	595	14,051	189	10,861	174	7,078	1,533	45,497
N of Miss	24	645	12	505	9	614	8	434	53	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.2	54.0	47.2	47.6	46.3	51.5	61.5	58.3	51.3	52.1
Wrong	36.6	36.3	41.0	40.7	35.3	36.9	31.0	31.7	37.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.8	8.5	11.4	10.7	17.9	10.7	6.9	9.2	10.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	579	13,615	598	14,125	190	10,911	174	7,084	1,541	45,735
N of Miss	20	537	9	431	8	564	8	428	45	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.4	39.3	32.1	31.7	30.3	34.9	45.1	43.1	36.1	36.5
Wrong	38.2	39.5	39.1	40.7	37.8	40.1	32.9	36.0	37.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	19.9	17.8	25.8	24.0	27.6	22.4	20.8	18.7	23.2	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	563	13,403	586	13,948	185	10,790	173	7,017	1,507	45,158
N of Miss	36	749	21	608	13	685	9	495	79	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	79.4	69.4	71.4	67.4	70.8	76.4	75.1	73.1	74.2
Wrong	15.5	14.6	22.3	21.0	20.5	21.8	15.5	19.1	18.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.2	6.6	5.9	11.1	6.0	6.9	4.8	6.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	574	13,532	592	14,058	190	10,855	174	7,067	1,530	45,512
N of Miss	25	620	15	498	8	620	8	445	56	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	65.8	53.4	52.3	39.7	46.0	47.2	46.0	56.4	53.9
Wrong	24.0	26.3	35.0	34.7	37.0	37.4	31.8	34.0	30.7	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.3	6.2	9.7	11.1	19.0	14.2	18.8	17.3	11.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	576	13,551	595	14,089	189	10,886	176	7,076	1,536	45,602
N of Miss	23	601	12	467	9	589	6	436	50	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.6	69.1	71.4	54.8	57.8	54.9	52.9	72.0	69.5
Wrong	11.1	10.0	22.5	19.7	25.0	26.3	25.7	25.5	18.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.3	7.0	7.2	16.0	12.8	15.4	16.9	7.4	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.7	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.7	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	577	13,552	596	14,098	188	10,889	175	7,066	1,536	45,605
N of Miss	22	600	11	458	10	586	7	446	50	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.0	93.0	93.9	92.6	93.8	90.9	94.1	93.4	94.2
Wrong	3.7	3.4	5.0	4.6	6.9	4.8	5.7	4.6	4.8	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	574	13,507	596	14,086	189	10,869	175	7,059	1,534	45,521
N of Miss	25	645	11	470	9	606	7	453	52	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.7	74.5	75.7	64.2	65.7	67.4	63.5	77.2	74.7
Wrong	11.1	10.7	22.0	19.5	24.7	25.7	18.9	24.9	17.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.8	8.4	6.8	11.4	9.0	3.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	578	13,564	596	14,121	190	10,900	175	7,078	1,539	45,663
N of Miss	21	588	11	435	8	575	7	434	47	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	90.0	70.6	75.4	54.8	59.9	52.9	51.7	73.8	72.4
Wrong	7.8	7.3	17.6	16.1	24.5	22.2	21.3	21.9	15.2	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	8.7	6.2	12.2	12.3	19.5	17.5	7.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	3.0	2.3	8.5	5.5	6.3	8.9	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	578	13,514	596	14,037	188	10,853	174	7,057	1,536	45,461
N of Miss	21	638	11	519	10	622	8	455	50	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.4	82.2	83.6	77.8	78.8	76.6	78.9	85.1	84.1
Wrong	5.5	6.5	14.5	13.2	18.0	17.4	17.7	17.2	11.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	2.5	2.4	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	579	13,547	594	14,098	189	10,890	175	7,075	1,537	45,610
N of Miss	20	605	13	458	9	585	7	437	49	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	95.0	90.6	91.2	86.3	88.0	84.0	87.6	91.6	91.0
Wrong	3.1	3.7	7.7	7.3	9.5	10.1	12.0	10.2	6.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	579	13,522	597	14,094	190	10,895	175	7,082	1,541	45,593
N of Miss	20	630	10	462	8	580	7	430	45	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	85.7	70.7	72.9	55.3	61.4	59.1	57.3	73.3	71.5
Wrong	11.1	10.3	21.1	18.8	29.5	24.0	22.7	23.5	18.5	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	7.4	6.5	11.6	11.4	15.3	14.3	6.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	4.8	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	579	13,542	598	14,101	190	10,896	176	7,083	1,543	45,622
N of Miss	20	610	9	455	8	579	6	429	43	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.4	87.5	83.9	83.5	82.0	85.8	86.9	89.8	86.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.9	9.7	12.1	12.9	14.6	11.0	9.7	8.2	10.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	572	13,494	596	14,043	178	10,791	175	6,997	1,521	45,325
N of Miss	27	658	11	513	20	684	7	515	65	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	93.1	90.5	92.3	89.4	93.7	96.0	94.8	91.9	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.5	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.4	2.9	0.6	2.4	3.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	569	13,450	592	13,979	179	10,763	175	6,986	1,515	45,178
N of Miss	30	702	15	577	19	712	7	526	71	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0	96.6	98.2	98.3	97.8	98.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	571	13,458	592	13,996	177	10,767	175	6,993	1,515	45,214
N of Miss	28	694	15	560	21	708	7	519	71	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.4	77.1	72.5	76.4	79.2	81.4	88.0	85.8	77.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.4	16.7	19.3	16.3	11.2	12.2	6.9	9.0	15.8	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1
10+ times	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.0	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	567	13,429	586	13,955	178	10,732	175	6,972	1,506	45,088
N of Miss	32	723	21	601	20	743	7	540	80	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.7	41.6	35.8	34.4	27.9	32.0	30.9	34.2	37.3	35.9
1 or 2 times	25.0	24.8	18.9	21.7	14.0	18.1	16.6	15.5	20.3	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.4	19.6	16.0	18.3	14.5	15.9	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.2	8.4	7.1	6.9	8.0	6.3	6.5
10+ times	11.1	13.0	23.8	21.3	30.2	26.8	27.4	27.8	20.2	21.2
N of Valid	568	13,373	592	13,976	179	10,764	175	6,984	1,514	45,097
N of Miss	31	779	15	580	19	711	7	528	72	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	97.8	98.2	94.9	97.5	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	569	13,421	591	13,960	178	10,729	175	6,975	1,513	45,085
N of Miss	30	731	16	596	20	746	7	537	73	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	90.8	91.2	91.3	92.0	93.6	95.4	95.6	91.9	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.3	5.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	569	13,472	593	13,997	176	10,764	175	6,988	1,513	45,221
N of Miss	30	680	14	559	22	711	7	524	73	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.9	92.4	96.0	90.4	93.0	90.3	91.7	94.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.9	3.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	3.4	1.9	4.0	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	572	13,451	593	13,999	178	10,755	175	6,987	1,518	45,192
N of Miss	27	701	14	557	20	720	7	525	68	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	572	13,444	595	13,992	179	10,760	173	6,986	1,519	45,182
N of Miss	27	708	12	564	19	715	9	526	67	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.3	87.2	89.4	83.1	85.3	83.4	82.1	89.6	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.0	2.8	6.1	5.0	3.4	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	5.1	2.9	7.9	6.5	10.9	9.9	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	572	13,431	593	13,985	178	10,766	175	6,994	1,518	45,176
N of Miss	27	721	14	571	20	709	7	518	68	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.3	97.3	95.5	92.9	96.6	95.1	97.1	96.1	95.7
No, but would like to	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.9	3.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	530	12,760	560	13,433	168	10,361	164	6,681	1,422	43,235
N of Miss	69	1,392	47	1,123	30	1,114	18	831	164	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.3	21.2	26.5	19.7	23.4	22.4	27.1	26.4	24.3	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	1.2	2.6	4.1	2.1	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	75.6	75.6	72.3	77.7	72.5	75.5	72.4	71.9	73.6	75.7
N of Valid	554	13,148	584	13,784	171	10,572	170	6,839	1,479	44,343
N of Miss	45	1,004	23	772	27	903	12	673	107	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	20.5	17.4	13.4	13.9	11.3	14.5	11.6	19.2	14.8
Slight risk	6.2	6.6	4.2	5.8	8.3	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8
Moderate risk	13.9	16.3	16.9	17.4	13.9	17.8	15.0	16.3	15.2	17.0
Great risk	50.2	51.0	57.9	58.7	56.1	60.8	60.7	62.6	55.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.5	3.5	4.5	7.8	5.0	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	568	13,386	592	13,966	180	10,763	173	6,981	1,513	45,096
N of Miss	31	766	15	590	18	712	9	531	73	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.9	23.5	27.7	22.7	38.4	29.2	43.0	37.9	30.4	26.9
Slight risk	18.7	20.0	25.5	26.8	26.0	29.3	26.2	26.3	23.0	25.3
Moderate risk	18.8	20.2	18.8	21.2	13.6	17.3	11.0	14.4	17.3	18.9
Great risk	27.3	25.9	22.2	22.9	14.1	18.3	15.7	16.2	22.4	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.3	5.8	6.5	7.9	5.8	4.1	5.2	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	568	13,261	585	13,828	177	10,629	172	6,905	1,502	44,623
N of Miss	31	891	22	728	21	846	10	607	84	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	22.1	23.2	17.5	26.4	19.2	27.2	24.0	24.7	20.3
Slight risk	9.1	8.6	15.3	14.1	17.4	19.7	24.9	23.4	14.3	15.2
Moderate risk	21.0	19.2	20.1	24.4	29.2	25.9	23.1	23.7	21.9	23.1
Great risk	34.9	39.3	35.4	37.1	18.5	29.3	20.8	23.6	31.5	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.9	6.0	6.8	8.4	5.9	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.5
N of Valid	562	13,139	587	13,765	178	10,618	173	6,907	1,500	44,429
N of Miss	37	1,013	20	791	20	857	9	605	86	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.5	22.5	19.8	16.4	20.0	14.9	19.4	14.9	22.3	17.6
Slight risk	13.8	15.1	15.1	16.8	16.1	17.3	18.3	16.2	15.1	16.3
Moderate risk	18.7	21.5	25.4	26.0	29.4	27.3	23.4	28.3	23.2	25.4
Great risk	34.8	35.4	36.3	36.5	25.0	35.9	33.7	36.1	34.1	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.4	3.4	4.3	9.4	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	566	13,303	590	13,910	180	10,734	175	6,963	1,511	44,910
N of Miss	33	849	17	646	18	741	7	549	75	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	21.5	18.5	14.5	13.9	12.6	19.4	13.4	20.3	16.0
Slight risk	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.2	12.8	10.7	9.7	12.1	9.0	9.8
Moderate risk	16.7	19.5	20.8	23.8	28.3	26.8	24.6	27.0	20.6	23.7
Great risk	43.9	44.5	48.1	47.8	36.7	44.8	40.6	42.8	44.3	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	5.9	3.7	4.7	8.3	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	569	13,295	590	13,910	180	10,739	175	6,974	1,514	44,918
N of Miss	30	857	17	646	18	736	7	538	72	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	21.2	16.8	13.4	13.4	11.1	14.9	11.2	19.1	14.8
Slight risk	3.5	5.0	3.9	5.8	5.0	5.5	3.4	5.2	3.8	5.4
Moderate risk	14.1	12.9	15.1	15.4	16.2	15.5	17.2	15.7	15.1	14.7
Great risk	47.6	51.7	59.0	58.0	53.1	60.4	58.0	60.6	53.9	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	9.2	5.3	7.4	12.3	7.5	6.3	7.3	8.1	7.9
N of Valid	569	13,255	590	13,885	179	10,726	174	6,964	1,512	44,830
N of Miss	30	897	17	671	19	749	8	548	74	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	21.0	16.8	13.3	14.5	11.0	15.6	11.1	19.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.6
Moderate risk	10.9	10.9	13.1	13.8	15.6	14.8	13.9	14.6	12.7	13.3
Great risk	50.4	54.7	61.3	61.6	53.6	63.2	60.7	63.0	56.2	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	9.8	5.8	7.5	13.4	7.8	6.9	7.9	9.0	8.3
N of Valid	567	13,199	589	13,866	179	10,708	173	6,970	1,508	44,743
N of Miss	32	953	18	690	19	767	9	542	78	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	20.8	17.9	14.3	13.5	13.0	18.9	13.2	19.5	15.7
Slight risk	10.0	9.3	13.2	13.6	17.4	15.8	14.9	17.3	12.7	13.4
Moderate risk	17.1	19.0	20.8	24.4	28.7	28.5	29.1	30.6	21.3	24.7
Great risk	41.9	42.6	43.7	42.0	30.3	37.1	31.4	33.5	40.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.3	4.4	5.7	10.1	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	568	13,259	591	13,899	178	10,720	175	6,973	1,512	44,851
N of Miss	31	893	16	657	20	755	7	539	74	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.9	21.2	18.0	14.8	19.4	13.8	18.5	14.4	20.5	16.4
Slight risk	9.5	9.4	13.7	14.0	18.9	18.3	20.2	21.3	13.5	14.8
Moderate risk	18.1	19.4	21.0	25.3	25.6	27.8	24.3	27.5	20.8	24.5
Great risk	36.6	37.5	41.9	37.6	26.1	32.6	31.2	30.0	36.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	12.5	5.4	8.3	10.0	7.5	5.8	6.8	8.4	9.1
N of Valid	568	13,222	590	13,875	180	10,735	173	6,966	1,511	44,798
N of Miss	31	930	17	681	18	740	9	546	75	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	21.1	17.5	13.8	16.2	12.2	17.1	12.6	20.0	15.4
Slight risk	5.1	4.8	7.8	6.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	9.5	6.9	6.9
Moderate risk	12.5	13.2	16.4	18.8	22.9	23.8	25.1	26.2	16.7	19.5
Great risk	45.9	47.9	52.7	52.2	44.1	48.0	42.9	44.7	48.0	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	13.1	5.6	8.8	8.4	7.9	6.9	7.0	8.5	9.5
N of Valid	569	13,201	590	13,857	179	10,727	175	6,963	1,513	44,748
N of Miss	30	951	17	699	19	748	7	549	73	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.8	21.1	17.3	13.3	12.8	11.1	13.3	11.0	19.1	14.7
Slight risk	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.7
Moderate risk	5.8	6.5	4.9	6.3	6.1	4.8	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.7
Great risk	41.2	39.7	62.2	60.1	61.1	68.6	70.5	70.9	55.1	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.8	30.5	13.4	18.6	17.2	14.1	11.6	12.4	18.7	20.0
N of Valid	568	13,069	590	13,881	180	10,737	173	6,974	1,511	44,661
N of Miss	31	1,083	17	675	18	738	9	538	75	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	21.0	17.5	13.2	12.8	11.1	13.8	11.1	19.1	14.7
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	4.8	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.2
Great risk	38.2	36.0	52.5	52.2	57.5	63.0	66.7	66.8	49.4	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.3	35.7	22.0	27.4	22.3	19.8	13.8	16.2	24.6	26.3
N of Valid	568	13,028	590	13,873	179	10,737	174	6,973	1,511	44,611
N of Miss	31	1,124	17	683	19	738	8	539	75	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.1	94.3	95.4	91.8	93.0	89.2	91.1	94.7	94.7
Once or twice	1.7	2.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	4.5	6.6	5.3	3.5	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	539	12,733	566	13,393	170	10,190	166	6,587	1,441	42,903
N of Miss	60	1,419	41	1,163	28	1,285	16	925	145	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.8	97.6	95.8	97.0	98.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	554	12,953	578	13,642	173	10,419	167	6,744	1,472	43,758
N of Miss	45	1,199	29	914	25	1,056	15	768	114	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	96.2	92.1	92.8	86.5	88.9	84.7	85.3	92.4	91.7
Once or twice	2.6	3.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	7.4	7.6	9.0	4.6	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	4.1	2.0	6.5	3.4	1.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.7	4.1	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	542	12,910	583	13,587	171	10,401	170	6,711	1,466	43,609
N of Miss	57	1,242	24	969	27	1,074	12	801	120	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	98.8	98.9	96.5	98.0	95.8	96.8	98.5	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.9	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	549	13,018	581	13,647	171	10,423	167	6,739	1,468	43,827
N of Miss	50	1,134	26	909	27	1,052	15	773	118	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.0	60.8	56.3	59.2	57.8	64.3	64.0	67.4	56.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	8.9	9.4	9.2	13.3	8.1	11.0	7.9	10.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.5	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.4	5.7	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.4	4.5
I don't know	28.3	24.5	25.5	24.5	21.4	20.4	18.0	16.7	25.2	22.3
N of Valid	558	13,102	584	13,770	173	10,561	172	6,862	1,487	44,295
N of Miss	41	1,050	23	786	25	914	10	650	99	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.9	30.9	28.9	29.8	43.6	39.0	39.3	46.2	31.1	34.9
Rarely	20.4	19.6	20.8	22.2	22.7	23.2	25.4	21.0	21.4	21.5
Sometimes	30.8	25.8	25.3	26.6	23.8	23.5	20.8	20.1	26.7	24.6
Often	14.0	15.2	19.1	15.0	5.8	10.3	9.2	9.2	14.5	13.0
Almost always	7.9	8.5	5.9	6.4	4.1	3.9	5.2	3.5	6.4	6.0
N of Valid	558	13,016	577	13,726	172	10,471	173	6,769	1,480	43,982
N of Miss	41	1,136	30	830	26	1,004	9	743	106	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.1	87.3	83.7	85.4	80.7	84.7	86.4	83.9	85.0	85.6
1 time	3.8	5.2	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.1	6.3	4.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.4	4.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.4
6 or more times	3.4	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	552	12,898	576	13,542	166	10,338	169	6,726	1,463	43,504
N of Miss	47	1,254	31	1,014	32	1,137	13	786	123	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.1	54.1	58.4	58.3	42.9	42.9	28.7	27.7	50.1	48.6
0 times	48.5	44.3	40.0	40.0	54.1	54.5	66.7	67.0	47.9	48.9
1 time	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	561	12,922	580	13,563	170	10,407	171	6,794	1,482	43,686
N of Miss	38	1,230	27	993	28	1,068	11	718	104	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	93.5	94.6	89.7	90.2	89.0	85.0	94.3	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	4.5	4.1	5.2	6.7	5.8	9.0	3.6	4.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.5	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	555	13,147	582	13,746	174	10,528	173	6,807	1,484	44,228
N of Miss	44	1,005	25	810	24	947	9	705	102	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	95.2	96.8	88.5	93.4	87.3	89.2	95.1	95.6
1-2	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.8	5.2	2.7	3.5	3.9	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	4.0	2.0	8.1	4.2	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	557	13,108	580	13,708	174	10,499	173	6,795	1,484	44,110
N of Miss	42	1,044	27	848	24	976	9	717	102	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	557	12,963	581	13,697	173	10,494	173	6,796	1,484	43,950
N of Miss	42	1,189	26	859	25	981	9	716	102	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	556	13,061	583	13,678	174	10,480	173	6,782	1,486	44,001
N of Miss	43	1,091	24	878	24	995	9	730	100	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.7	98.3	98.0	99.4	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	556	13,078	584	13,722	174	10,512	173	6,801	1,487	44,113
N of Miss	43	1,074	23	834	24	963	9	711	99	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	555	12,930	583	13,685	173	10,481	173	6,787	1,484	43,883
N of Miss	44	1,222	24	871	25	994	9	725	102	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	553	12,908	578	13,660	172	10,482	173	6,775	1,476	43,825
N of Miss	46	1,244	29	896	26	993	9	737	110	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	555	12,778	582	13,641	174	10,483	170	6,781	1,481	43,683
N of Miss	44	1,374	25	915	24	992	12	731	105	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	98.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	555	12,907	581	13,670	174	10,471	172	6,783	1,482	43,831
N of Miss	44	1,245	26	886	24	1,004	10	729	104	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.5	97.3	96.9	97.7	97.7	99.4	98.3	97.6	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	551	12,974	582	13,688	174	10,483	172	6,793	1,479	43,938
N of Miss	48	1,178	25	868	24	992	10	719	107	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.9	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	557	12,979	581	13,675	172	10,479	172	6,781	1,482	43,914
N of Miss	42	1,173	26	881	26	996	10	731	104	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.6	97.8	93.6	95.1	93.5	91.6	97.4	96.6
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	5.0	1.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	557	12,990	582	13,663	172	10,458	169	6,770	1,480	43,881
N of Miss	42	1,162	25	893	26	1,017	13	742	106	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	96.7	96.9	93.1	94.2	94.8	91.1	97.0	96.0
1-2	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.3	5.2	3.9	2.9	5.5	2.1	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	554	12,981	583	13,648	173	10,476	173	6,786	1,483	43,891
N of Miss	45	1,171	24	908	25	999	9	726	103	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	96.6	97.3	91.3	96.0	90.8	94.7	95.9	96.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	4.6	2.2	4.0	2.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	552	12,809	583	13,598	173	10,452	173	6,765	1,481	43,624
N of Miss	47	1,343	24	958	25	1,023	9	747	105	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	92.8	94.3	87.4	90.3	87.9	86.2	93.6	93.2
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	3.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	2.7	1.6	6.9	4.8	7.5	8.3	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	557	13,065	584	13,724	174	10,509	173	6,809	1,488	44,107
N of Miss	42	1,087	23	832	24	966	9	703	98	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	95.0	97.1	90.2	93.8	89.0	90.3	95.3	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.9	6.9	4.0	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	558	13,011	584	13,696	174	10,489	173	6,801	1,489	43,997
N of Miss	41	1,141	23	860	24	986	9	711	97	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.7	96.0	95.8	94.8	95.0	93.0	94.5	96.2	96.0
1-2	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.9
3-5	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	558	13,009	581	13,680	174	10,488	171	6,798	1,484	43,975
N of Miss	41	1,143	26	876	24	987	11	714	102	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.2	87.8	77.0	80.5	64.4	73.0	69.4	66.7	80.0	78.8
1-2	6.3	8.7	12.4	10.5	16.7	10.6	12.4	9.5	10.6	9.8
3-5	1.6	2.0	5.0	4.2	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.2	4.1	4.7
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.7	5.2	2.7	3.5	4.0	1.8	2.0
10+	0.4	0.8	4.3	3.0	7.5	6.8	7.6	12.6	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	558	12,974	582	13,640	174	10,445	170	6,765	1,484	43,824
N of Miss	41	1,178	25	916	24	1,030	12	747	102	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.5	89.3	93.3	81.0	86.1	80.6	78.5	91.0	90.8
1-2	0.7	0.9	2.9	3.0	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	2.6	3.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.9	9.2	5.7	11.2	10.6	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	557	12,918	582	13,621	174	10,418	170	6,758	1,483	43,715
N of Miss	42	1,234	25	935	24	1,057	12	754	103	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.4	96.0	98.5	95.2	96.9	98.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	3.6	1.8	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	557	12,796	581	13,584	174	10,418	168	6,748	1,480	43,546
N of Miss	42	1,356	26	972	24	1,057	14	764	106	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	558	12,867	583	13,569	171	10,407	169	6,744	1,481	43,587
N of Miss	41	1,285	24	987	27	1,068	13	768	105	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.4	97.1	95.9	96.0	97.2	99.4	98.1	97.0	96.7
1-2	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	558	12,896	585	13,614	174	10,426	168	6,752	1,485	43,688
N of Miss	41	1,256	22	942	24	1,049	14	760	101	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	556	12,778	581	13,572	173	10,416	169	6,752	1,479	43,518
N of Miss	43	1,374	26	984	25	1,059	13	760	107	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	555	12,753	581	13,556	172	10,390	168	6,744	1,476	43,443
N of Miss	44	1,399	26	1,000	26	1,085	14	768	110	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	97.7	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	552	12,668	574	13,479	173	10,364	167	6,730	1,466	43,241
N of Miss	47	1,484	33	1,077	25	1,111	15	782	120	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.1	97.7	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	557	12,758	580	13,532	173	10,375	167	6,737	1,477	43,402
N of Miss	42	1,394	27	1,024	25	1,100	15	775	109	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.7	96.6	95.4	94.3	95.4	98.2	95.5	96.6	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	558	12,822	585	13,559	174	10,402	169	6,749	1,486	43,532
N of Miss	41	1,330	22	997	24	1,073	13	763	100	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.4	96.5	98.5	100.0	98.2	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	557	12,818	584	13,572	173	10,388	167	6,744	1,481	43,522
N of Miss	42	1,334	23	984	25	1,087	15	768	105	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	91.4	92.5	82.5	87.2	85.7	82.1	92.0	91.0
1-2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.5	5.8	4.2	2.4	3.8	2.9	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.8	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.2	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	3.5	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.4	4.7	3.8	4.8	7.5	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	556	12,828	581	13,550	171	10,388	168	6,734	1,476	43,500
N of Miss	43	1,324	26	1,006	27	1,087	14	778	110	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	94.3	95.6	86.0	92.4	84.3	88.7	93.5	94.3
1-2	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.6	4.8	3.6	1.8	2.2
3-5	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	4.1	1.8	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.2	7.0	2.5	4.8	4.3	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	556	12,727	581	13,546	171	10,380	166	6,731	1,474	43,384
N of Miss	43	1,425	26	1,010	27	1,095	16	781	112	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.3	86.8	88.9	77.3	82.5	82.7	77.7	88.6	87.5
1-2	2.2	2.7	5.0	4.4	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.1	4.1
3-5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.8	4.2	3.2	1.6	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.1	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	0.5	0.9	5.7	3.6	12.2	8.3	7.7	12.4	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	557	12,856	583	13,547	172	10,400	168	6,736	1,480	43,539
N of Miss	42	1,296	24	1,009	26	1,075	14	776	106	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.7	91.1	94.4	83.0	88.2	85.6	82.1	92.5	92.3
1-2	0.5	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.5	3.4	2.4	4.0	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.0	4.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	4.1	1.8	8.2	5.3	7.8	9.4	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	558	12,846	582	13,541	171	10,387	167	6,748	1,478	43,522
N of Miss	41	1,306	25	1,015	27	1,088	15	764	108	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	95.6	90.8	92.0	89.0	89.9	91.1	89.0	93.0	92.1
1-2	1.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.4	3.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
10+	0.5	0.8	3.3	1.7	5.2	3.7	4.8	4.7	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	557	12,835	584	13,547	172	10,382	168	6,744	1,481	43,508
N of Miss	42	1,317	23	1,009	26	1,093	14	768	105	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.4	97.5	97.2	93.4	94.7	94.4	91.4	97.2	96.1
Once	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	0.6	1.0
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	525	12,335	553	13,130	166	9,978	162	6,423	1,406	41,866
N of Miss	74	1,817	54	1,426	32	1,497	20	1,089	180	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.0	94.2	87.1	88.0	74.4	79.7	77.4	71.0	87.8	85.2
at my home	2.0	3.5	5.9	6.4	11.6	9.7	10.4	11.5	5.6	7.1
at someone elses home	1.3	1.3	4.4	3.8	9.3	7.8	7.9	13.3	4.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	546	12,549	573	13,354	172	10,232	164	6,645	1,455	42,780
N of Miss	53	1,603	34	1,202	26	1,243	18	867	131	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.7	23.2	30.4	26.2	35.3	32.6	40.2	34.8	29.5	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.3	8.3	15.0	14.5	17.6	17.5	20.7	19.4	13.0	14.2
Strongly disapprove	58.3	56.3	43.5	48.2	35.9	39.8	33.5	36.6	47.0	46.7
Don't know or can't say	10.7	12.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	10.2	5.5	9.1	10.4	10.9
N of Valid	549	12,561	573	13,438	170	10,257	164	6,647	1,456	42,903
N of Miss	50	1,591	34	1,118	28	1,218	18	865	130	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	5.8	13.8	12.5	23.7	20.5	23.6	29.3	12.4	15.1
Yes	96.0	94.2	86.2	87.5	76.3	79.5	76.4	70.7	87.6	84.9
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	98.2	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.2	99.4	98.8	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	95.4	96.1	92.9	92.3	88.5	85.9	95.9	94.3
Yes	0.5	1.6	4.6	3.9	7.1	7.7	11.5	14.1	4.1	5.7
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.2	98.2	95.9	96.5	97.6	93.9	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.1	3.5	2.4	6.1	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.2	98.2	99.4	97.3	99.2	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.4	94.7	95.3	91.1	93.3	93.9	91.5	95.6	94.8
Yes	1.5	2.6	5.3	4.7	8.9	6.7	6.1	8.5	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.2	97.2	96.4	96.0	99.4	96.5	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.8	2.8	3.6	4.0	0.6	3.5	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	98.6	97.8	95.9	96.7	97.0	96.3	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.2	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.2	99.3	98.8	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.2	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.9	95.8	96.5	95.3	94.9	90.9	92.9	96.1	96.0
Yes	1.6	2.1	4.2	3.5	4.7	5.1	9.1	7.1	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	547	12,389	566	13,248	169	10,151	165	6,620	1,447	42,408
N of Miss	52	1,763	41	1,308	29	1,324	17	892	139	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.2	4.6	4.0	7.8	6.1	9.1	8.7	4.8	4.7
Yes	97.4	97.8	95.4	96.0	92.2	93.9	90.9	91.3	95.2	95.3
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.2	99.6	97.6	99.1	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.3	97.6	98.6	97.6	97.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.1	97.6	98.5	99.4	97.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.6	2.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.0	98.8	99.4	98.6	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.2	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.2	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	97.9	98.2	97.6	97.6	96.3	96.9	97.7	98.0
Yes	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	534	12,257	560	13,073	167	10,103	164	6,531	1,425	41,964
N of Miss	65	1,895	47	1,483	31	1,372	18	981	161	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	3.6	9.4	8.5	18.0	13.2	14.1	17.1	8.4	9.5
Yes	97.4	96.4	90.6	91.5	82.0	86.8	85.9	82.9	91.6	90.5
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.8	93.3	96.4	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	6.7	3.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.2	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	96.8	97.2	95.8	96.7	98.8	96.7	97.7	97.4
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.3	1.2	3.3	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	93.6	94.2	86.2	90.7	93.9	89.1	94.9	93.8
Yes	0.7	1.7	6.4	5.8	13.8	9.3	6.1	10.9	5.1	6.2
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.2	98.2	97.0	97.4	96.3	96.8	97.8	98.0
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	543	12,243	564	13,106	167	10,088	163	6,569	1,437	42,006
N of Miss	56	1,909	43	1,450	31	1,387	19	943	149	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	5.7	12.5	12.0	20.5	16.5	16.7	20.7	10.9	12.6
Yes	95.5	94.3	87.5	88.0	79.5	83.5	83.3	79.3	89.1	87.4
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.2	93.7	94.4	93.0	93.2	95.1	92.7	95.5	94.7
Yes	1.6	2.8	6.3	5.6	7.0	6.8	4.9	7.3	4.5	5.3
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	93.5	94.7	86.5	91.4	88.3	88.9	93.9	94.1
Yes	1.8	1.7	6.5	5.3	13.5	8.6	11.7	11.1	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.3	96.5	97.6	96.5	97.0	96.9	96.5	97.8	97.8
Yes	0.2	0.7	3.5	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.1	98.2	97.8	96.5	97.0	97.5	97.0	98.6	97.9
Yes	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	97.7	96.7	95.3	95.6	96.9	94.7	97.9	96.7
Yes	0.7	1.4	2.3	3.3	4.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	98.4	97.0	96.7	93.6	96.0	96.9	95.5	97.7	96.8
Yes	0.2	1.6	3.0	3.3	6.4	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.1	96.9	96.4	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	551	12,436	568	13,209	171	10,115	162	6,536	1,452	42,296
N of Miss	48	1,716	39	1,347	27	1,360	20	976	134	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	99.1	96.0	97.2	92.1	94.3	90.4	90.9	96.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.0	1.1	4.5	1.9	1.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	516	11,947	549	12,753	164	9,748	156	6,286	1,385	40,734
N of Miss	83	2,205	58	1,803	34	1,727	26	1,226	201	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.6	7.7	5.4	15.7	10.6	14.9	16.2	7.1	7.2
Yes	98.3	98.4	92.3	94.6	84.3	89.4	85.1	83.8	92.9	92.8
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	98.6	99.3	96.4	97.2	92.5	94.3	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	3.6	2.8	7.5	5.7	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.2	98.7	98.2	97.5	99.4	97.0	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	0.6	3.0	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.3	96.4	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.7	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	97.9	98.6	96.4	97.9	96.9	97.5	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.0	97.2	92.2	95.0	90.7	92.3	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	7.8	5.0	9.3	7.7	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	540	12,192	561	13,113	166	10,088	161	6,505	1,428	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	46	1,443	32	1,387	21	1,007	158	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	6.6	5.2	13.4	9.3	14.2	13.9	6.5	6.6
Yes	98.0	97.9	93.4	94.8	86.6	90.7	85.8	86.1	93.5	93.4
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	98.6	99.2	96.3	97.7	93.8	95.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.8	3.7	2.3	6.2	4.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.4	98.8	97.2	98.8	96.8	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.8	1.2	3.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	98.9	99.5	98.2	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.3	98.8	98.9	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.9	97.6	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	97.9	97.4	92.1	95.9	92.0	93.8	97.0	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.6	7.9	4.1	8.0	6.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	541	12,152	561	13,109	164	10,072	162	6,496	1,428	41,829
N of Miss	58	2,000	46	1,447	34	1,403	20	1,016	158	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.6
Yes	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.4	97.6	98.0	98.8	97.7	98.8	98.4
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	543	12,136	560	13,059	166	10,071	163	6,517	1,432	41,783
N of Miss	56	2,016	47	1,497	32	1,404	19	995	154	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	98.2	98.9	96.8	99.1	96.9	98.5	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.1	3.2	0.9	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	519	11,970	553	12,842	157	9,827	159	6,345	1,388	40,984
N of Miss	80	2,182	54	1,714	41	1,648	23	1,167	198	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	78.9	68.8	65.6	55.0	57.0	59.8	54.4	70.8	65.7
Wrong	13.7	15.4	19.3	22.0	23.7	23.8	20.7	24.2	17.9	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.2	9.3	8.8	13.0	12.6	14.0	13.5	8.1	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.6	8.3	6.7	5.5	7.9	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	546	12,467	571	13,334	169	10,219	164	6,591	1,450	42,611
N of Miss	53	1,685	36	1,222	29	1,256	18	921	136	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	84.8	75.3	72.1	58.7	61.7	66.5	57.9	76.5	71.1
Wrong	10.1	11.7	16.5	19.3	22.2	23.2	17.1	22.9	14.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	6.8	6.1	10.2	9.5	9.1	11.4	6.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.5	9.0	5.6	7.3	7.8	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	543	12,411	571	13,286	167	10,181	164	6,585	1,445	42,463
N of Miss	56	1,741	36	1,270	31	1,294	18	927	141	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	87.9	71.5	72.2	49.7	57.9	53.4	50.1	73.8	69.9
Wrong	6.3	8.3	14.9	15.9	24.0	18.3	17.2	17.4	13.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.5	7.9	7.4	11.4	13.0	17.8	15.8	7.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	5.6	4.5	15.0	10.8	11.7	16.7	5.7	7.0
N of Valid	542	12,367	569	13,250	167	10,173	163	6,577	1,441	42,367
N of Miss	57	1,785	38	1,306	31	1,302	19	935	145	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	87.0	79.9	79.0	72.5	75.4	83.5	76.5	82.8	80.1
Wrong	8.3	9.7	15.1	15.5	18.0	17.4	14.0	16.6	12.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.7	7.8	5.1	1.2	4.8	3.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	544	12,404	571	13,274	167	10,172	164	6,578	1,446	42,428
N of Miss	55	1,748	36	1,282	31	1,303	18	934	140	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	91.9	90.0	87.9	86.2	88.0	93.3	90.3	91.4	89.5
Wrong	5.2	6.4	7.5	9.5	11.4	9.3	4.2	7.6	6.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	543	12,303	572	13,280	167	10,187	165	6,590	1,447	42,360
N of Miss	56	1,849	35	1,276	31	1,288	17	922	139	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	92.5	89.8	88.3	85.5	88.0	93.2	90.2	91.2	89.8
Wrong	5.2	5.9	7.7	9.3	13.3	9.4	4.9	7.7	7.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	543	12,274	571	13,254	166	10,166	162	6,580	1,442	42,274
N of Miss	56	1,878	36	1,302	32	1,309	20	932	144	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	83.9	73.6	71.8	62.5	62.6	64.8	60.0	76.0	71.3
Wrong	10.6	11.6	16.0	18.6	20.2	22.5	19.8	22.5	14.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	8.3	6.9	8.9	10.0	9.9	11.6	6.3	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.7	8.3	4.9	5.6	5.9	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	546	12,534	576	13,364	168	10,238	162	6,606	1,452	42,742
N of Miss	53	1,618	31	1,192	30	1,237	20	906	134	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	88.5	80.3	77.1	64.7	66.7	66.7	62.2	81.0	75.6
Wrong	6.1	8.8	13.8	16.6	17.4	20.8	15.4	21.7	11.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	4.5	4.3	8.4	8.1	10.5	9.8	4.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	9.6	4.4	7.4	6.3	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	545	12,496	573	13,349	167	10,216	162	6,594	1,447	42,655
N of Miss	54	1,656	34	1,207	31	1,259	20	918	139	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	90.5	74.1	76.1	56.3	61.7	58.9	53.5	77.4	73.4
Wrong	4.0	6.5	11.8	13.8	21.0	17.5	16.0	17.7	10.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.8	8.7	6.3	10.2	11.6	14.1	14.6	7.0	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	5.4	3.8	12.6	9.2	11.0	14.3	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	545	12,465	575	13,336	167	10,206	163	6,588	1,450	42,595
N of Miss	54	1,687	32	1,220	31	1,269	19	924	136	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	90.4	84.0	84.3	79.0	81.1	87.1	82.0	87.1	85.0
Wrong	5.0	7.2	12.7	11.8	13.2	14.2	9.8	13.5	9.5	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.6	5.4	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	543	12,477	575	13,345	167	10,211	163	6,594	1,448	42,627
N of Miss	56	1,675	32	1,211	31	1,264	19	918	138	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	93.7	90.6	90.4	90.4	90.4	93.2	91.8	92.9	91.6
Wrong	2.9	4.9	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.7	4.9	6.7	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	543	12,381	574	13,332	167	10,219	162	6,593	1,446	42,525
N of Miss	56	1,771	33	1,224	31	1,256	20	919	140	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.1	90.6	90.4	89.7	90.3	93.8	91.8	92.8	91.7
Wrong	3.3	4.6	7.3	7.8	9.1	7.8	4.9	6.7	5.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	542	12,362	573	13,300	165	10,202	162	6,597	1,442	42,461
N of Miss	57	1,790	34	1,256	33	1,273	20	915	144	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	63.4	51.7	45.8	33.7	33.0	41.2	29.9	53.2	45.4
Very difficult	13.3	14.8	14.3	17.7	12.7	14.4	11.5	11.4	13.4	15.1
Fairly easy	8.9	7.9	19.0	18.9	19.9	24.6	20.0	23.9	15.4	17.9
Very easy	4.4	3.2	11.3	10.0	26.5	21.2	22.4	29.0	11.7	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.7	3.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	4.8	5.8	6.2	8.0
N of Valid	542	12,260	567	13,199	166	10,152	165	6,554	1,440	42,165
N of Miss	57	1,892	40	1,357	32	1,323	17	958	146	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.0	64.0	51.3	45.1	34.8	32.5	40.0	29.4	53.6	45.1
Very difficult	12.6	13.9	13.7	17.0	9.1	14.0	10.9	10.8	12.4	14.4
Fairly easy	8.3	8.5	18.7	19.6	20.1	24.9	21.8	23.8	15.3	18.3
Very easy	5.3	4.2	13.5	11.8	28.7	22.4	21.8	30.3	13.1	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.6	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.5	7.2
N of Valid	533	12,101	563	13,059	164	10,074	165	6,515	1,425	41,749
N of Miss	66	2,051	44	1,497	34	1,401	17	997	161	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.3	77.1	63.0	59.7	40.0	45.7	49.4	40.8	64.3	58.4
Sort of hard	11.0	11.6	15.9	18.7	15.8	21.6	16.7	19.2	14.2	17.4
Sort of easy	7.6	6.8	13.5	13.3	24.8	19.3	21.6	21.9	13.5	14.2
Very easy	4.1	4.4	7.5	8.4	19.4	13.3	12.3	18.2	8.1	9.9
N of Valid	543	12,210	571	13,181	165	10,115	162	6,539	1,441	42,045
N of Miss	56	1,942	36	1,375	33	1,360	20	973	145	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.3	73.6	59.2	54.1	33.9	41.0	47.3	36.4	61.8	53.9
Sort of hard	12.0	12.9	14.6	17.5	15.8	17.9	12.1	14.8	13.5	15.8
Sort of easy	6.3	7.8	14.3	15.3	24.2	20.9	23.0	23.4	13.4	15.7
Very easy	4.4	5.6	11.8	13.1	26.1	20.2	17.6	25.3	11.3	14.5
N of Valid	542	12,168	574	13,162	165	10,108	165	6,538	1,446	41,976
N of Miss	57	1,984	33	1,394	33	1,367	17	974	140	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	92.4	85.5	85.4	73.3	75.5	77.0	71.1	85.8	82.8
Sort of hard	5.4	5.0	8.9	9.8	17.6	15.7	13.3	17.3	9.1	11.0
Sort of easy	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.0	4.8	5.2	6.7	7.2	3.3	3.8
Very easy	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	4.2	3.5	3.0	4.3	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	542	12,118	572	13,133	165	10,089	165	6,532	1,444	41,872
N of Miss	57	2,034	35	1,423	33	1,386	17	980	142	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.4	78.1	72.3	68.9	53.3	61.5	69.3	59.1	72.4	68.3
Sort of hard	11.0	11.4	13.3	14.7	21.8	17.3	11.0	17.1	13.2	14.7
Sort of easy	5.7	6.0	8.9	9.3	9.7	11.0	11.7	12.6	8.1	9.3
Very easy	3.9	4.4	5.6	7.1	15.2	10.2	8.0	11.2	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	543	12,133	573	13,129	165	10,098	163	6,525	1,444	41,885
N of Miss	56	2,019	34	1,427	33	1,377	19	987	142	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	88.7	69.6	71.2	49.1	52.1	51.8	44.0	72.1	67.4
Sort of hard	7.6	6.5	9.8	12.2	12.7	14.9	10.4	13.7	9.4	11.5
Sort of easy	2.4	2.8	12.1	9.3	15.2	16.0	18.3	18.0	9.5	10.4
Very easy	2.0	2.0	8.6	7.2	23.0	17.0	19.5	24.3	9.0	10.7
N of Valid	542	12,077	572	13,130	165	10,086	164	6,522	1,443	41,815
N of Miss	57	2,075	35	1,426	33	1,389	18	990	143	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.4	85.4	75.5	72.1	63.0	61.9	68.9	60.5	77.8	71.7
Sort of hard	6.1	7.9	11.4	13.4	15.8	17.5	14.6	18.3	10.3	13.5
Sort of easy	3.5	3.8	9.3	8.1	11.5	11.7	10.4	11.7	7.5	8.3
Very easy	3.0	3.0	3.8	6.3	9.7	8.9	6.1	9.5	4.4	6.5
N of Valid	540	12,097	572	13,124	165	10,096	164	6,531	1,441	41,848
N of Miss	59	2,055	35	1,432	33	1,379	18	981	145	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	89.9	82.8	81.8	69.9	72.7	77.3	69.8	83.7	80.1
Sort of hard	6.5	6.6	10.7	11.4	16.0	16.0	11.7	16.4	9.8	11.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	6.8	8.0	8.0	3.7	4.9
Very easy	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.5	9.8	4.5	3.1	5.7	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	541	12,059	571	13,116	163	10,079	163	6,525	1,438	41,779
N of Miss	58	2,093	36	1,440	35	1,396	19	987	148	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.0	80.8	64.1	62.0	46.3	47.5	54.3	43.0	67.3	60.9
Sort of hard	9.6	8.6	8.6	12.2	7.9	12.6	9.1	10.6	9.0	11.0
Sort of easy	5.9	6.2	13.9	14.1	15.9	18.0	19.5	19.6	11.8	13.6
Very easy	3.5	4.4	13.4	11.8	29.9	21.9	17.1	26.7	12.0	14.4
N of Valid	541	12,068	568	13,074	164	10,075	164	6,515	1,437	41,732
N of Miss	58	2,084	39	1,482	34	1,400	18	997	149	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.4	73.2	74.8	76.8	82.3	81.4	79.0	83.6	75.6	77.9
Yes	26.6	26.8	25.2	23.2	17.7	18.6	21.0	16.4	24.4	22.1
N of Valid	533	11,936	564	12,968	164	9,971	162	6,428	1,423	41,303
N of Miss	66	2,216	43	1,588	34	1,504	20	1,084	163	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.2	93.6	93.7	93.9	95.1	92.6	96.0	93.5	94.3
Yes	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	4.9	7.4	4.0	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	533	11,936	564	12,968	164	9,971	162	6,428	1,423	41,303
N of Miss	66	2,216	43	1,588	34	1,504	20	1,084	163	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	92.1	91.1	89.6	90.2	89.9	80.2	90.9	89.7	90.6
Yes	9.0	7.9	8.9	10.4	9.8	10.1	19.8	9.1	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	533	11,936	564	12,968	164	9,971	162	6,428	1,423	41,303
N of Miss	66	2,216	43	1,588	34	1,504	20	1,084	163	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.5	31.1	30.1	30.4	24.4	25.6	31.5	22.8	30.1	28.3
Yes	68.5	68.9	69.9	69.6	75.6	74.4	68.5	77.2	69.9	71.7
N of Valid	533	11,936	564	12,968	164	9,971	162	6,428	1,423	41,303
N of Miss	66	2,216	43	1,588	34	1,504	20	1,084	163	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.3	76.2	75.1	77.6	71.7	81.2	84.1	82.7	75.4	78.8
Yes	25.7	23.8	24.9	22.4	28.3	18.8	15.9	17.3	24.6	21.2
N of Valid	522	11,869	555	12,887	159	9,823	157	6,316	1,393	40,895
N of Miss	77	2,283	52	1,669	39	1,652	25	1,196	193	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.4	38.0	30.0	31.3	21.7	29.9	16.8	30.0	30.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.0	35.6	27.9	34.1	28.6	32.2	28.0	30.2	30.3	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.4	16.1	22.6	20.0	28.0	19.8	30.4	20.8	21.8	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.6	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.9	10.1	12.4	9.8	9.7	8.1
7 or more times	4.5	4.5	8.7	6.7	11.8	8.0	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.8
N of Valid	529	12,084	566	13,062	161	9,975	161	6,399	1,417	41,520
N of Miss	70	2,068	41	1,494	37	1,500	21	1,113	169	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.7	47.7	58.3	56.5	61.6	59.2	74.7	74.8	62.5	57.4
Yes	36.3	52.3	41.7	43.5	38.4	40.8	25.3	25.2	37.5	42.6
N of Valid	523	11,919	566	12,939	159	9,876	158	6,319	1,406	41,053
N of Miss	76	2,233	41	1,617	39	1,599	24	1,193	180	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.9	33.3	36.4	27.1	33.8	27.2	31.7	28.6	39.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	27.8	41.6	27.7	36.5	26.9	24.7	21.1	22.4	26.9	32.9
3 or 4 times	14.5	17.3	20.1	23.8	26.2	30.0	31.1	29.7	19.9	24.3
5 or 6 times	7.5	5.5	7.8	7.7	6.9	12.1	9.9	12.7	7.8	8.9
7 or more times	2.3	2.4	8.0	4.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	532	11,992	566	13,026	160	9,939	161	6,380	1,419	41,337
N of Miss	67	2,160	41	1,530	38	1,536	21	1,132	167	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	268	6,002	295	6,569	95	5,379	92	3,788	750	21,738
N of Miss	331	8,150	312	7,987	103	6,096	90	3,724	836	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	26	827	39	870	9	638	13	467	87	2,802
N of Miss	573	13,325	568	13,686	189	10,837	169	7,045	1,499	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	11	170	7	166	0	115	3	84	21	535
N of Miss	588	13,982	600	14,390	198	11,360	179	7,428	1,565	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	25	569	25	565	5	331	2	157	57	1,622
N of Miss	574	13,583	582	13,991	193	11,144	180	7,355	1,529	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	427	22	519	10	474	6	310	52	1,730
N of Miss	585	13,725	585	14,037	188	11,001	176	7,202	1,534	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	3,293	155	3,701	35	2,743	37	1,582	366	11,319
N of Miss	460	10,859	452	10,855	163	8,732	145	5,930	1,220	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	114	2,298	82	2,149	28	1,358	17	632	241	6,437
N of Miss	485	11,854	525	12,407	170	10,117	165	6,880	1,345	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.9	67.2	55.0	58.4	42.5	53.0	47.1	53.8	56.0	58.9
Yes	36.1	32.8	45.0	41.6	57.5	47.0	52.9	46.2	44.0	41.1
N of Valid	518	11,796	560	12,896	160	9,871	157	6,338	1,395	40,901
N of Miss	81	2,356	47	1,660	38	1,604	25	1,174	191	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	6.7	9.6	5.3	8.6	5.1	8.1	6.1	8.5	5.8
no	4.0	6.3	5.3	6.6	10.5	6.0	8.1	6.1	5.7	6.3
yes	32.0	33.8	42.4	38.9	42.6	40.2	40.0	40.5	38.2	38.0
YES!	56.5	53.3	42.7	49.2	38.3	48.6	43.8	47.2	47.5	49.9
N of Valid	531	12,006	564	13,064	162	10,026	160	6,444	1,417	41,540
N of Miss	68	2,146	43	1,492	36	1,449	22	1,068	169	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.1	37.7	32.4	31.0	20.5	28.3	28.8	30.1	32.4	32.1
no	38.2	35.6	38.0	38.8	42.2	40.1	45.0	39.8	39.3	38.3
yes	17.2	18.1	21.7	20.9	21.7	21.9	16.9	21.1	19.5	20.4
YES!	7.6	8.6	7.8	9.3	15.5	9.8	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.2
N of Valid	529	11,944	561	13,021	161	9,991	160	6,422	1,411	41,378
N of Miss	70	2,208	46	1,535	37	1,484	22	1,090	175	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	7.5	10.8	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.5	7.0	8.9	6.5
no	4.2	5.1	5.5	4.5	0.6	4.2	5.6	6.2	4.4	4.9
yes	26.6	28.1	33.9	34.1	40.1	36.0	36.2	38.7	32.1	33.5
YES!	61.3	59.3	49.9	55.5	52.5	54.2	50.6	48.1	54.5	55.1
N of Valid	530	11,968	567	13,040	162	9,988	160	6,422	1,419	41,418
N of Miss	69	2,184	40	1,516	36	1,487	22	1,090	167	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.3	10.8	6.2	8.0	5.7	8.8	6.9	9.8	6.8
no	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.8	6.8	6.1	10.1	7.6	5.7	6.1
yes	18.2	20.1	34.2	28.1	34.6	32.1	35.2	36.2	28.4	28.0
YES!	67.4	66.3	50.2	59.8	50.6	56.1	45.9	49.3	56.2	59.1
N of Valid	528	11,900	564	13,013	162	9,988	159	6,421	1,413	41,322
N of Miss	71	2,252	43	1,543	36	1,487	23	1,091	173	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.2	13.5	7.3	8.0	7.0	9.4	9.7	11.5	8.1
no	6.0	6.6	8.3	9.2	13.0	11.5	11.9	15.1	8.4	10.0
yes	23.1	25.4	31.9	32.1	37.0	34.4	34.4	36.0	29.5	31.3
YES!	59.7	58.9	46.3	51.3	42.0	47.0	44.4	39.2	50.6	50.6
N of Valid	529	11,928	564	13,016	162	9,994	160	6,422	1,415	41,360
N of Miss	70	2,224	43	1,540	36	1,481	22	1,090	171	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.5	13.9	9.3	18.1	10.6	13.2	13.8	12.4	10.1
no	10.2	11.7	17.8	16.6	24.4	19.8	20.8	23.2	16.0	17.0
yes	35.2	33.0	37.2	36.8	35.0	37.5	39.6	36.0	36.5	35.8
YES!	45.9	46.8	31.0	37.3	22.5	32.2	26.4	27.0	35.1	37.2
N of Valid	529	11,968	567	13,035	160	10,005	159	6,427	1,415	41,435
N of Miss	70	2,184	40	1,521	38	1,470	23	1,085	171	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	6.7	10.6	5.6	8.0	5.6	7.5	7.6	8.7	6.2
no	5.9	6.6	4.6	7.3	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.8	5.9	7.4
yes	27.8	28.2	35.0	33.8	37.7	35.4	34.0	37.2	32.5	33.1
YES!	59.2	58.5	49.8	53.4	46.3	51.3	50.3	46.5	53.0	53.3
N of Valid	529	11,935	566	13,029	162	10,008	159	6,425	1,416	41,397
N of Miss	70	2,217	41	1,527	36	1,467	23	1,087	170	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	78.2	68.4	69.1	58.5	59.6	53.8	54.1	70.5	67.1
Yes	14.6	17.4	28.4	26.4	36.5	35.1	42.5	40.8	25.7	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	3.8	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	528	11,986	564	13,000	159	9,973	160	6,423	1,411	41,382
N of Miss	71	2,166	43	1,556	39	1,502	22	1,089	175	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	89.7	77.0	81.7	65.4	73.4	66.0	66.9	79.8	79.7
Yes	4.7	6.0	19.8	13.8	29.6	21.4	30.2	28.0	16.5	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	3.7	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	528	11,945	565	12,959	159	9,964	162	6,414	1,414	41,282
N of Miss	71	2,207	42	1,597	39	1,511	20	1,098	172	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	87.7	82.2	83.3	75.9	78.4	74.5	74.7	83.3	82.1
Yes	6.6	8.1	14.6	12.2	19.0	16.3	21.7	20.2	12.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	3.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	527	11,924	562	12,941	158	9,941	161	6,411	1,408	41,217
N of Miss	72	2,228	45	1,615	40	1,534	21	1,101	178	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	94.8	94.6	93.0	93.9	94.4	93.7	94.8	94.4
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	524	11,911	560	12,934	158	9,945	161	6,399	1,403	41,189
N of Miss	75	2,241	47	1,622	40	1,530	21	1,113	183	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	77.9	73.7	75.2	68.4	74.3	77.4	75.1	77.1	75.7
Yes	12.7	17.7	23.1	20.3	25.9	20.5	18.9	19.8	19.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.7	5.2	3.8	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	526	11,891	563	12,928	158	9,943	159	6,400	1,406	41,162
N of Miss	73	2,261	44	1,628	40	1,532	23	1,112	180	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	82.5	71.8	75.9	62.9	69.6	68.6	66.4	75.1	74.8
Yes	11.5	13.2	25.0	19.6	31.4	25.2	27.7	28.5	21.0	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.7	5.2	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,058	23,854	1,128	25,878	318	19,948	318	12,824	2,822	82,504
N of Miss	140	4,450	86	3,234	78	3,002	46	2,200	350	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.1	91.8	91.4	86.0	89.1	89.9	88.0	91.9	90.8
Yes	1.3	2.6	5.0	4.1	8.9	5.6	6.3	7.0	4.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	3.8	5.0	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	526	11,870	562	12,889	157	9,924	159	6,393	1,404	41,076
N of Miss	73	2,282	45	1,667	41	1,551	23	1,119	182	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	88.0	85.2	84.1	79.6	80.2	74.1	76.8	85.0	83.2
Wrong	7.5	8.7	10.7	11.6	11.7	13.6	17.7	15.3	10.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.4	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.8	3.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.3	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	530	11,988	560	13,008	162	9,974	158	6,405	1,410	41,375
N of Miss	69	2,164	47	1,548	36	1,501	24	1,107	176	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.2	90.5	90.6	84.6	85.9	75.8	81.5	90.0	89.1
Wrong	3.6	4.4	8.1	7.5	11.1	10.9	17.2	13.3	7.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	530	11,976	559	12,997	162	9,959	157	6,391	1,408	41,323
N of Miss	69	2,176	48	1,559	36	1,516	25	1,121	178	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.8	85.7	89.2	80.1	82.1	72.3	75.8	87.5	87.0
Wrong	2.4	3.4	8.7	6.9	8.1	10.3	11.9	12.6	6.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	4.1	2.7	6.2	5.3	10.1	7.3	3.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	5.6	2.4	5.7	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	531	11,929	561	12,960	161	9,942	159	6,393	1,412	41,224
N of Miss	68	2,223	46	1,596	37	1,533	23	1,119	174	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.7	93.2	92.8	88.8	91.4	89.9	90.4	93.2	92.6
Wrong	3.0	3.8	5.5	5.4	7.5	6.6	9.5	7.4	5.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	531	11,953	561	12,987	161	9,954	158	6,394	1,411	41,288
N of Miss	68	2,199	46	1,569	37	1,521	24	1,118	175	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.2	96.6	96.6	97.5	95.6	94.3	95.4	96.8	96.3
Wrong	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.0	1.2	3.8	5.7	3.9	2.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	530	11,911	558	12,965	161	9,953	157	6,395	1,406	41,224
N of Miss	69	2,241	49	1,591	37	1,522	25	1,117	180	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.1	96.6	96.6	96.3	95.5	93.7	95.3	96.5	96.3
Wrong	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	5.7	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	529	11,875	557	12,946	161	9,951	158	6,391	1,405	41,163
N of Miss	70	2,277	50	1,610	37	1,524	24	1,121	181	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	81.8	80.1	80.1	73.6	81.2	79.6	82.8	81.1	81.3
Wrong	13.2	14.9	16.6	16.1	22.6	15.4	18.5	13.9	16.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	529	11,908	559	12,950	159	9,933	157	6,389	1,404	41,180
N of Miss	70	2,244	48	1,606	39	1,542	25	1,123	182	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.9	80.7	79.9	72.0	78.5	79.6	79.4	81.6	80.6
Wrong	10.4	11.5	14.1	14.7	19.9	15.7	14.0	15.3	13.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.3	4.6	4.4	7.5	4.8	5.7	4.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	530	11,915	560	12,965	161	9,939	157	6,386	1,408	41,205
N of Miss	69	2,237	47	1,591	37	1,536	25	1,126	178	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	62.9	62.7	58.8	54.7	60.4	66.0	63.3	63.4	61.1
Wrong	22.0	24.0	23.9	25.6	28.3	25.0	23.3	24.4	23.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.4	10.7	12.5	13.1	13.2	12.6	9.4	10.8	11.5	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.4	0.9	2.4	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	528	11,890	560	12,932	159	9,893	159	6,372	1,406	41,087
N of Miss	71	2,262	47	1,624	39	1,582	23	1,140	180	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.3	82.6	73.8	74.9	56.9	68.2	66.7	64.3	74.3	73.9
1	8.7	8.5	8.4	10.0	13.1	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.2	9.7
2	2.8	3.7	6.2	6.0	11.9	7.9	5.7	8.5	5.5	6.2
3-4	3.0	2.4	4.8	4.5	7.5	6.3	8.8	7.2	4.9	4.8
5+	3.2	2.8	6.8	4.5	10.6	7.0	8.8	10.0	6.1	5.5
N of Valid	531	11,947	562	12,965	160	9,958	159	6,402	1,412	41,272
N of Miss	68	2,205	45	1,591	38	1,517	23	1,110	174	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	93.3	86.2	88.6	77.6	84.7	86.2	81.6	87.2	87.9
1	4.7	3.9	6.4	5.7	10.6	6.3	9.4	7.1	6.6	5.6
2	1.7	1.1	2.9	2.7	3.7	4.0	1.3	4.7	2.3	2.9
3-4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.3	3.2	1.3	1.7
5+	1.1	0.9	3.0	1.7	6.2	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	529	11,874	560	12,906	161	9,941	159	6,394	1,409	41,115
N of Miss	70	2,278	47	1,650	37	1,534	23	1,118	177	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.3	89.4	83.5	84.2	77.6	82.3	85.6	82.1	84.5	84.9
1	6.6	6.2	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.3	7.2	7.0
2	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.8	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	3.8	2.5	8.7	3.4	1.9	4.0	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	528	11,879	558	12,940	161	9,949	160	6,403	1,407	41,171
N of Miss	71	2,273	49	1,616	37	1,526	22	1,109	179	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.1	69.1	57.3	58.0	42.2	51.2	52.5	49.8	59.8	58.3
1	13.8	13.5	14.6	13.9	16.1	13.1	11.4	10.4	14.1	13.0
2	6.2	6.5	7.4	9.3	11.8	10.1	10.8	9.8	7.8	8.8
3-4	3.8	4.8	7.2	7.6	10.6	9.0	10.8	10.0	6.7	7.5
5+	6.1	6.1	13.5	11.2	19.3	16.6	14.6	20.1	11.5	12.4
N of Valid	528	11,890	555	12,914	161	9,952	158	6,393	1,402	41,149
N of Miss	71	2,262	52	1,642	37	1,523	24	1,119	184	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	60.7	54.9	62.2	60.2	56.8	60.2	63.9	62.6	61.2	59.1
No	12.6	14.3	12.9	13.4	14.2	14.4	23.1	15.8	14.1	14.3
I don't know	26.7	30.9	24.9	26.4	29.1	25.4	12.9	21.5	24.7	26.7
N of Valid	499	11,221	535	12,366	148	9,421	147	6,058	1,329	39,066
N of Miss	100	2,931	72	2,190	50	2,054	35	1,454	257	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	14.6	17.4	16.5	23.0	18.2	17.1	18.0	17.2	16.6
Most of the time	14.6	14.6	20.3	17.7	19.9	19.3	15.2	18.2	17.6	17.3
Some of the time	29.3	28.5	29.0	30.1	32.3	30.3	27.8	31.3	29.4	29.9
A little of the time	27.0	25.5	15.7	20.3	14.3	16.7	21.5	16.3	20.4	20.3
None of the time	13.9	16.8	17.6	15.4	10.6	15.5	18.4	16.2	15.5	16.0
N of Valid	526	11,915	562	13,005	161	9,919	158	6,382	1,407	41,221
N of Miss	73	2,237	45	1,551	37	1,556	24	1,130	179	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.1	11.2	12.1	11.6	15.0	11.8	7.7	11.2	12.0	11.5
Most of the time	8.7	9.9	11.2	10.9	11.9	11.7	12.2	11.7	10.4	10.9
Some of the time	18.9	15.8	22.4	18.6	19.4	20.2	16.0	21.9	20.0	18.7
A little of the time	22.5	21.7	15.5	20.0	22.5	19.7	22.4	19.4	19.7	20.3
None of the time	37.8	41.3	38.8	38.9	31.2	36.6	41.7	35.7	37.9	38.6
N of Valid	519	11,768	554	12,912	160	9,862	156	6,347	1,389	40,889
N of Miss	80	2,384	53	1,644	38	1,613	26	1,165	197	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.0	19.5	23.3	21.2	24.4	21.9	19.6	20.2	22.2	20.7
Most of the time	16.7	15.8	18.7	18.6	21.2	19.5	15.2	18.9	17.8	18.1
Some of the time	19.6	18.3	21.4	20.5	26.9	21.2	22.8	22.6	21.5	20.4
A little of the time	17.1	17.2	13.3	16.0	13.1	14.8	18.4	15.0	15.3	15.9
None of the time	25.6	29.3	23.3	23.7	14.4	22.7	24.1	23.4	23.2	25.0
N of Valid	520	11,690	557	12,869	160	9,835	158	6,354	1,395	40,748
N of Miss	79	2,462	50	1,687	38	1,640	24	1,158	191	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	9.3	10.5	9.2	15.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	11.0	9.4
Most of the time	6.9	7.8	10.7	8.3	7.5	8.5	7.0	8.2	8.5	8.2
Some of the time	12.8	12.9	16.4	14.5	19.5	16.3	17.2	17.9	15.5	15.0
A little of the time	18.4	18.5	14.8	18.5	17.6	19.4	18.5	20.1	16.8	19.0
None of the time	51.4	51.5	47.7	49.6	39.6	46.2	47.8	44.4	48.2	48.5
N of Valid	523	11,775	562	12,918	159	9,861	157	6,361	1,401	40,915
N of Miss	76	2,377	45	1,638	39	1,614	25	1,151	185	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.7	17.5	13.1	14.6	19.0	16.4	11.4	15.8	16.0	16.0
Most of the time	16.6	15.3	18.8	16.4	18.4	16.1	18.4	16.8	17.9	16.1
Some of the time	21.8	19.7	21.9	23.2	24.7	24.1	22.8	24.2	22.3	22.6
A little of the time	18.2	18.9	17.7	18.9	19.6	18.8	18.4	18.1	18.2	18.8
None of the time	23.7	28.6	28.5	26.9	18.4	24.6	29.1	25.2	25.6	26.6
N of Valid	523	11,609	558	12,812	158	9,868	158	6,348	1,397	40,637
N of Miss	76	2,543	49	1,744	40	1,607	24	1,164	189	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	14.1	15.4	13.9	22.0	13.7	10.2	12.1	14.4	13.6
Most of the time	9.7	9.0	10.2	9.9	10.7	9.5	6.4	9.4	9.6	9.5
Some of the time	11.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	6.9	14.7	12.7	16.1	11.4	13.2
A little of the time	16.0	16.1	15.1	16.6	20.1	16.8	18.5	17.7	16.4	16.7
None of the time	50.7	49.6	46.8	47.1	40.3	45.3	52.2	44.8	48.1	47.0
N of Valid	525	11,793	558	12,931	159	9,876	157	6,362	1,399	40,962
N of Miss	74	2,359	49	1,625	39	1,599	25	1,150	187	6,733