

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Greene County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,418	1,327	1,172	1,012
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.7	407	31.3	415	29.1	341	34.1	345
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	26.4	374	31.7	420	34.9	409	28.0	283
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	23.8	337	23.3	309	18.5	217	24.4	247
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	21.2	300	13.8	183	17.5	205	13.5	137
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.7	681	48.3	627	50.2	577	49.2	482
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.3	716	51.7	670	49.8	573	50.8	497
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.7	94	7.6	100	8.3	97	11.1	108
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	3.3	46	3.4	44	3.4	40	3.7	36
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	13	1.8	24	1.3	15	1.4	14
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.7	24	1.8	23	1.3	15	0.9	9
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	80.0	1,126	75.7	993	76.7	894	74.2	720
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.6	22	1.9	25	1.9	22	2.2	21
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	5.8	82	7.8	102	7.0	82	6.4	62
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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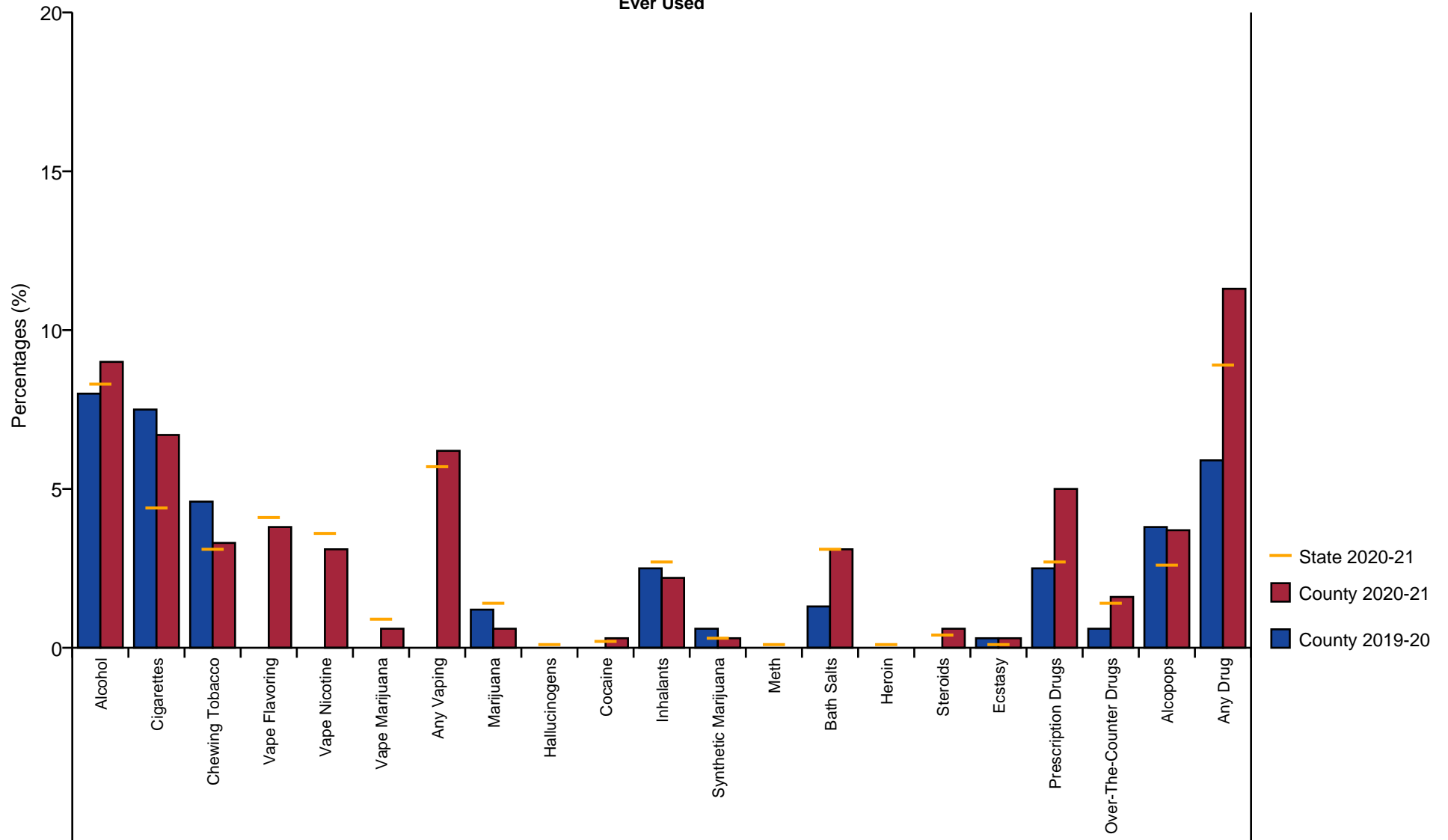
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Greene County

Ever Used



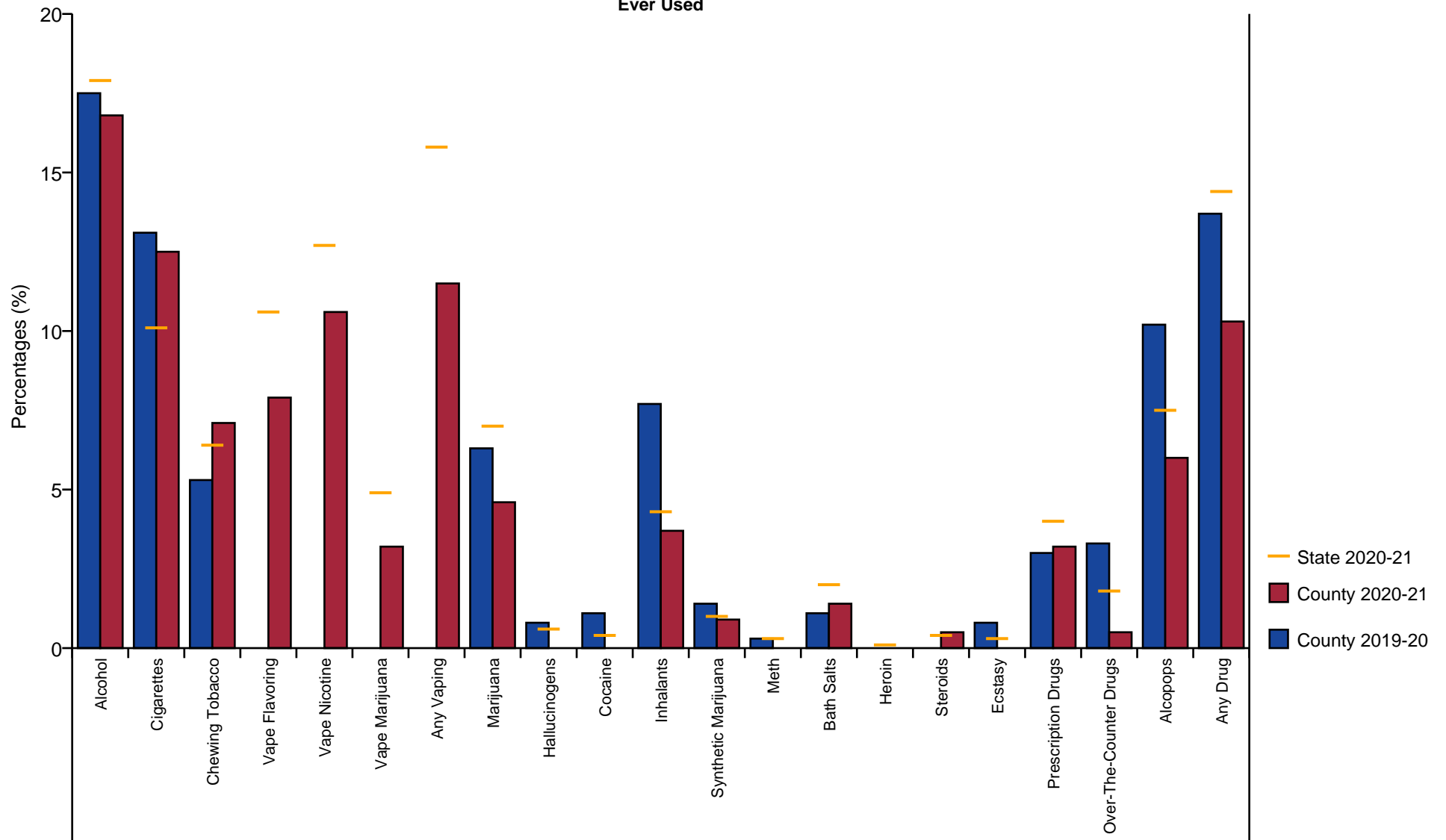
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Ever Used

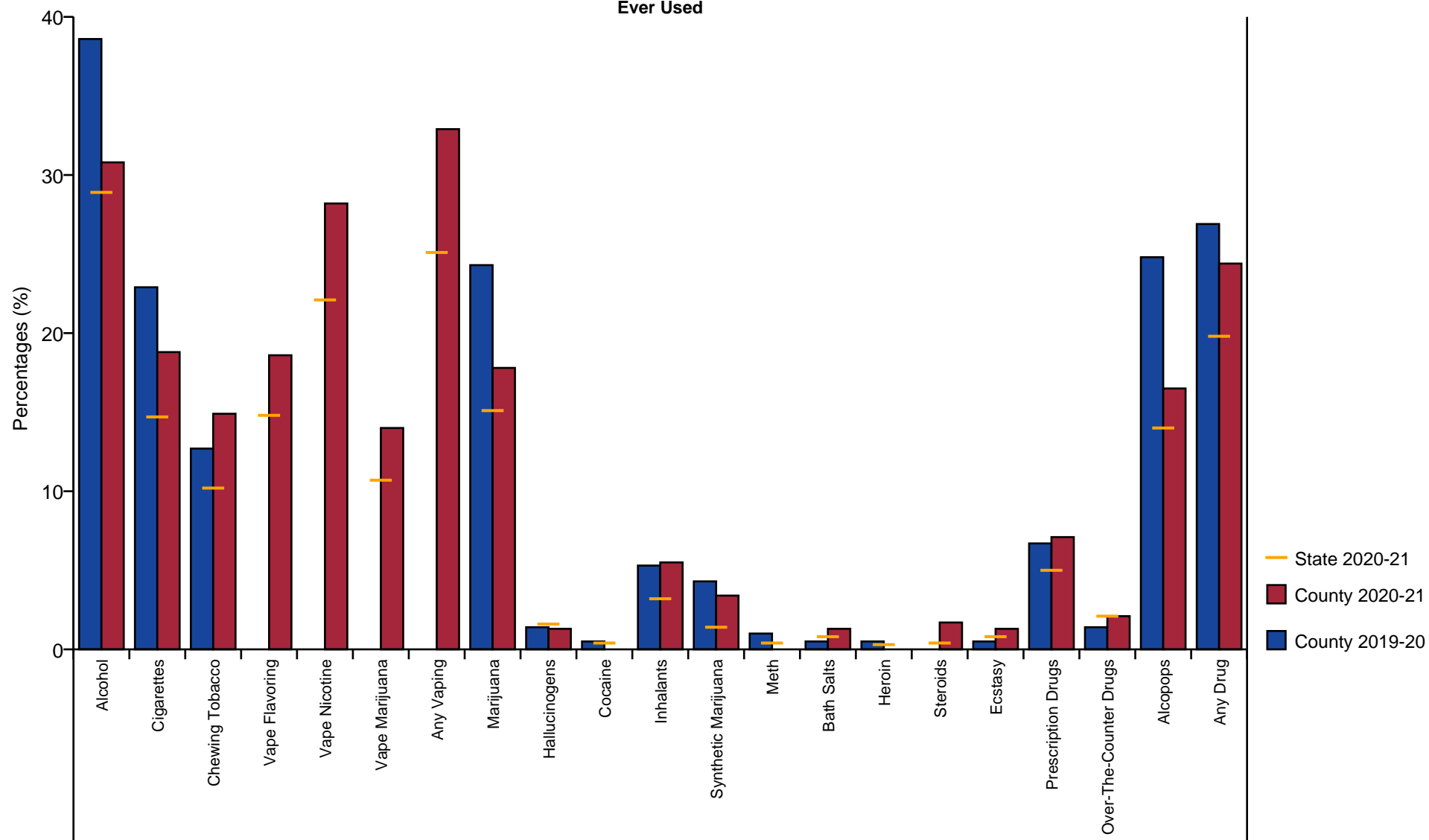


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County

Ever Used

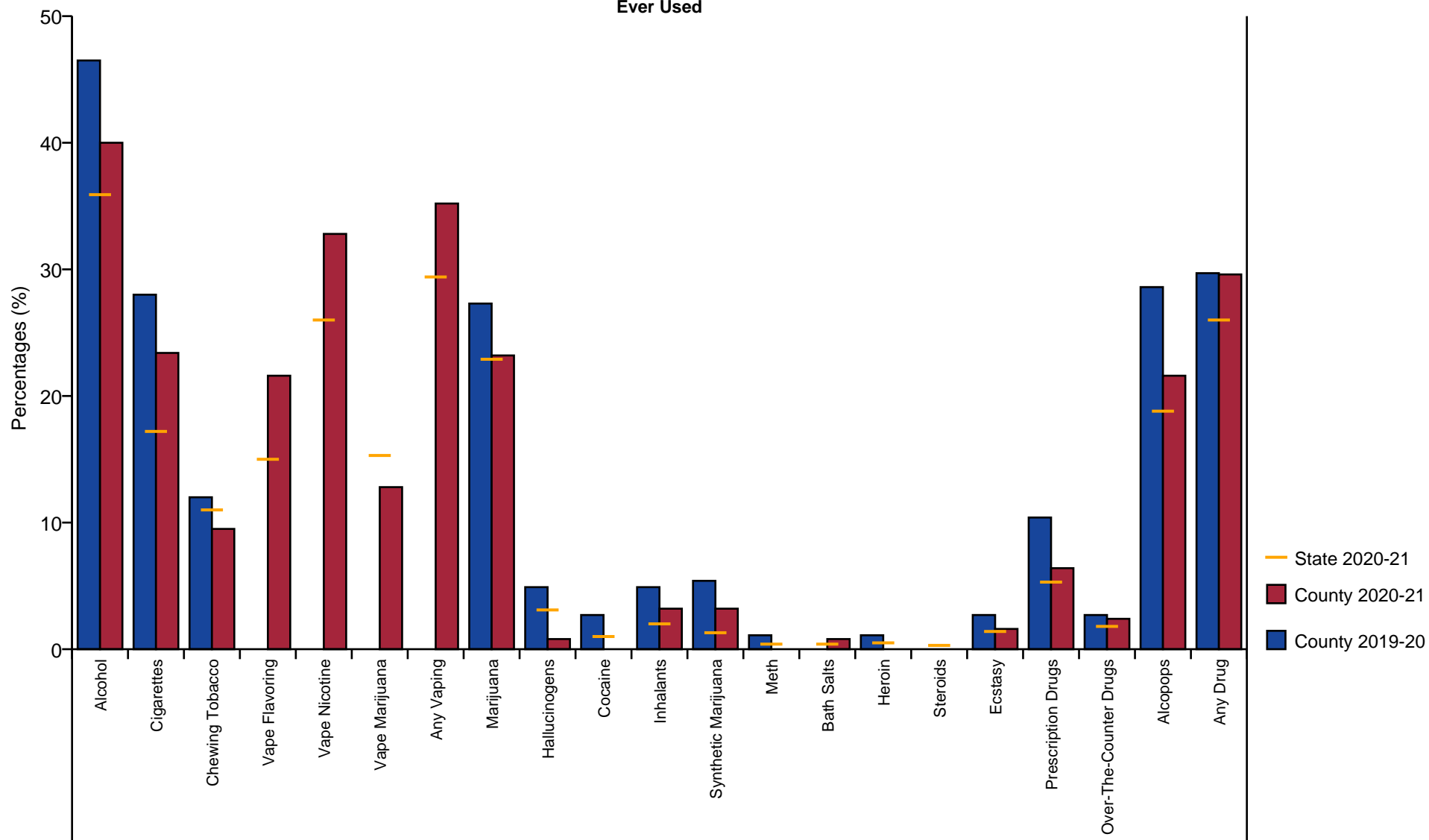


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County

Ever Used

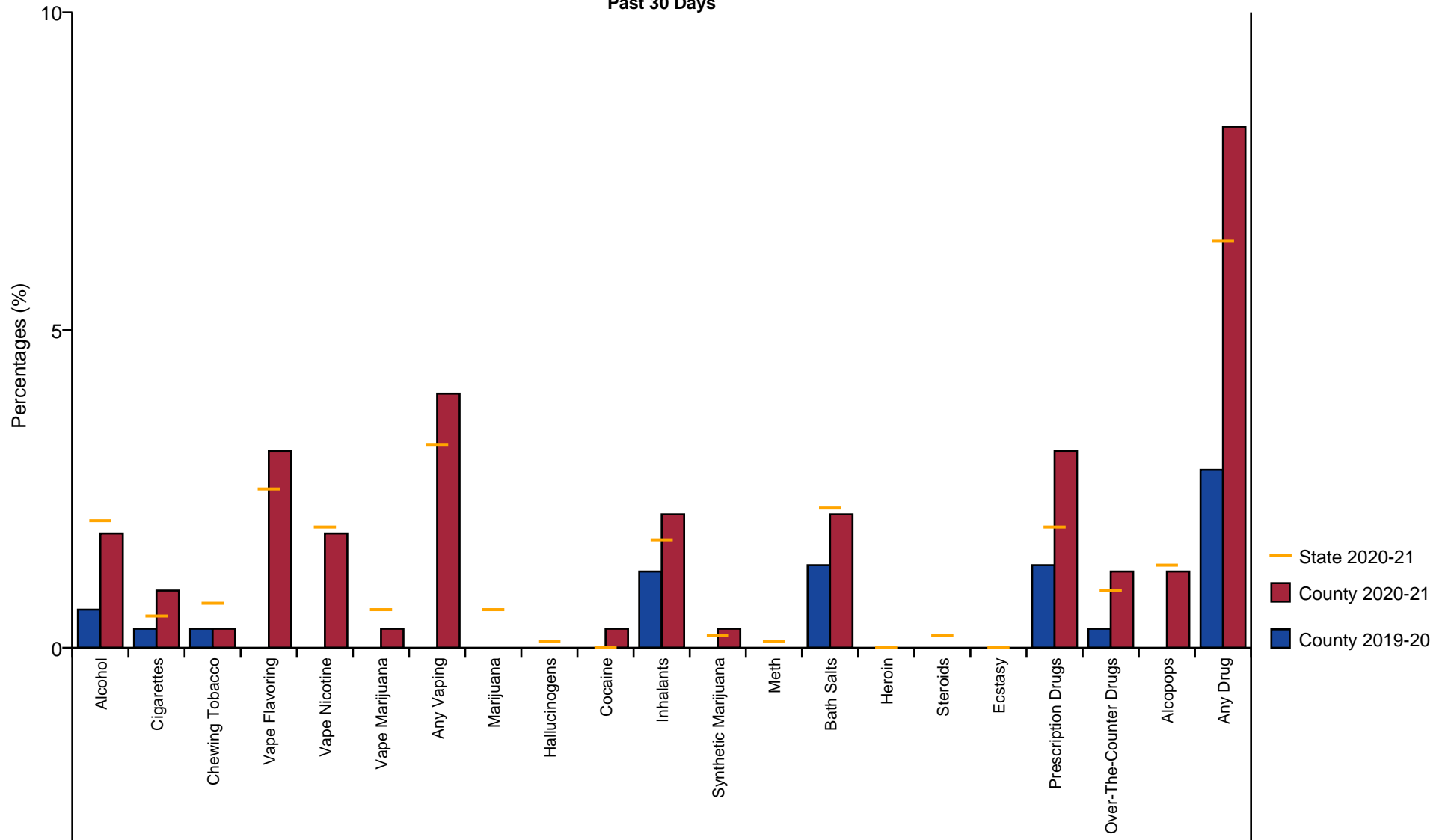


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Greene County

Past 30 Days

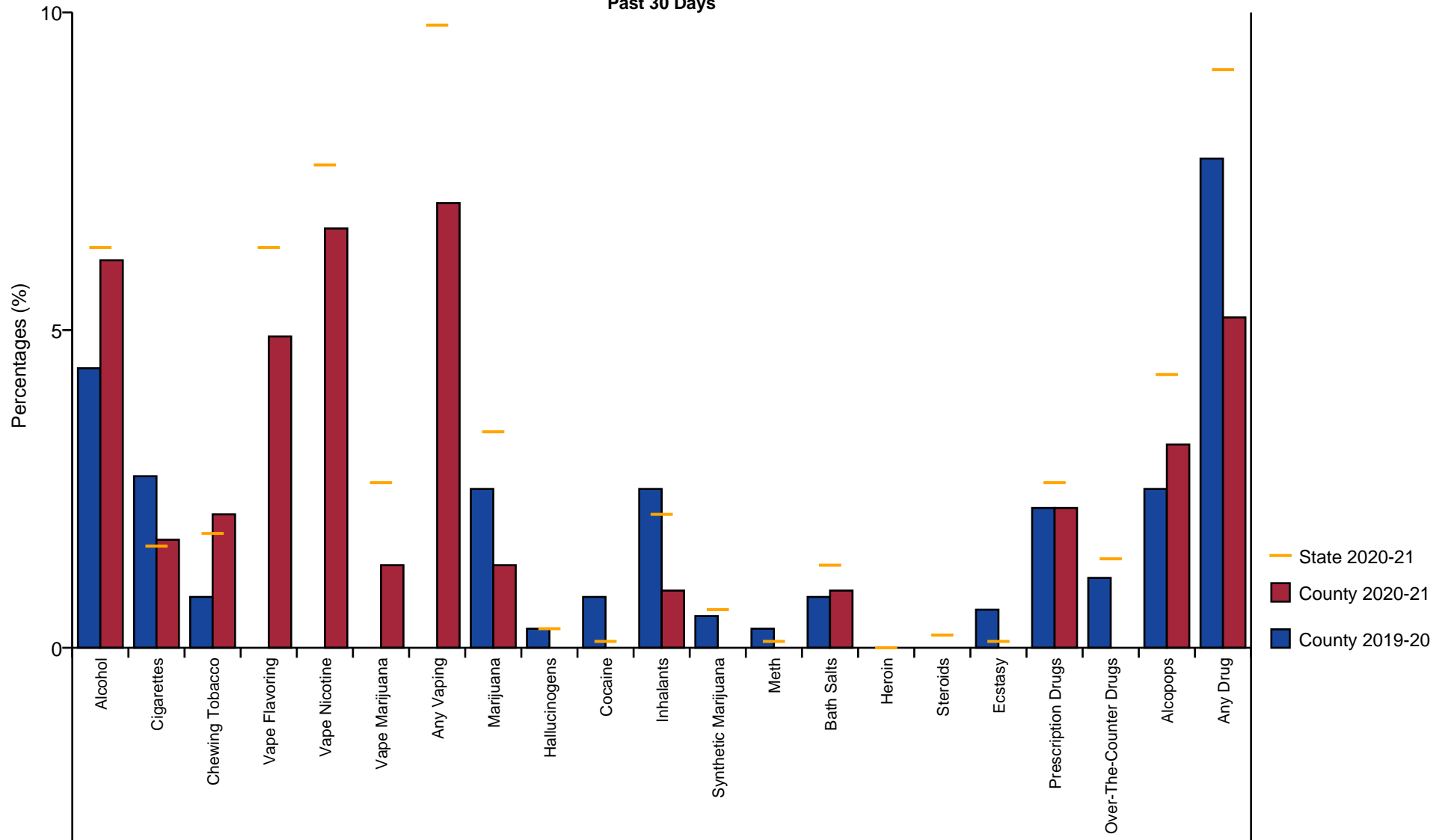


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Past 30 Days

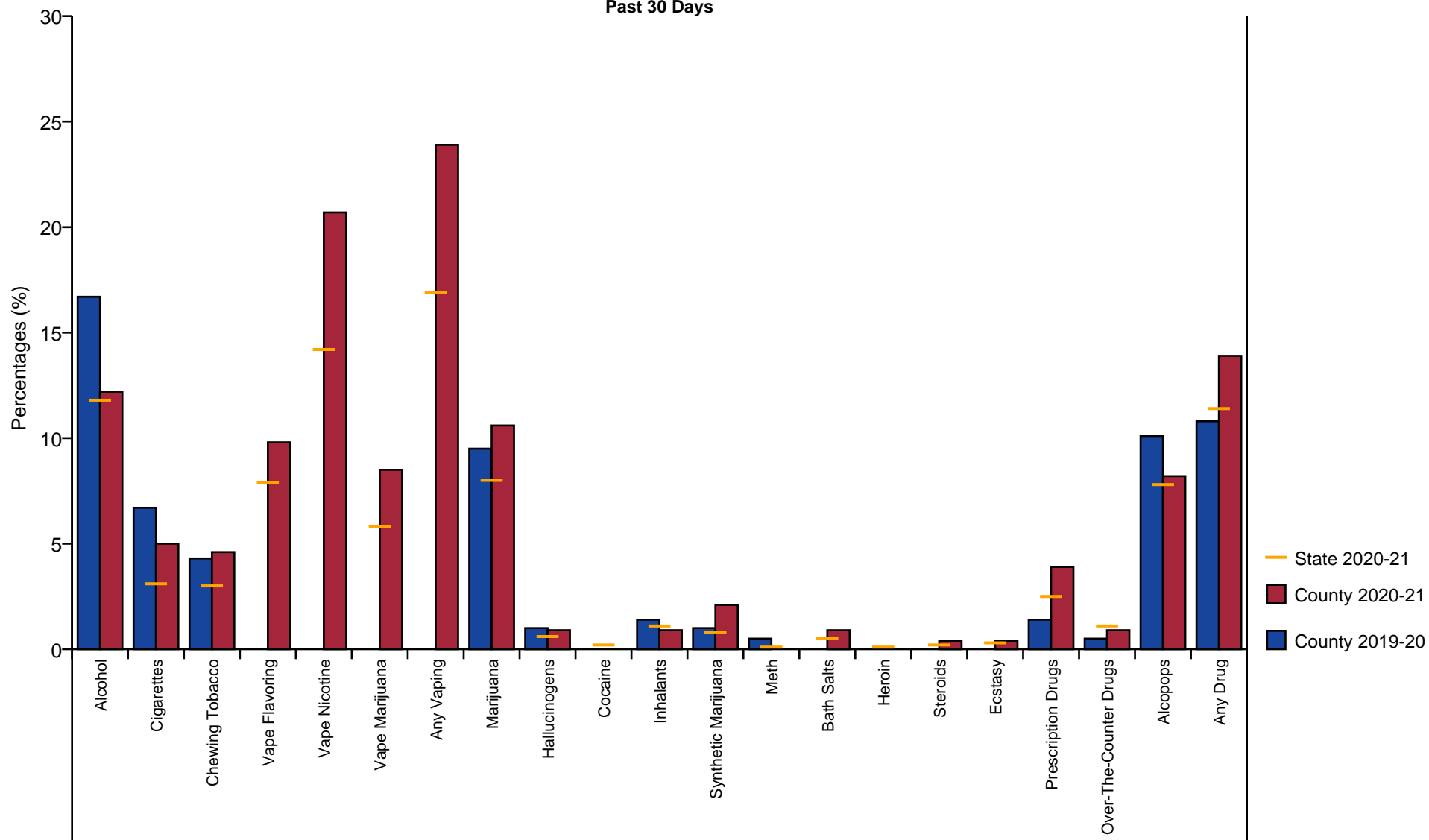


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County

Past 30 Days

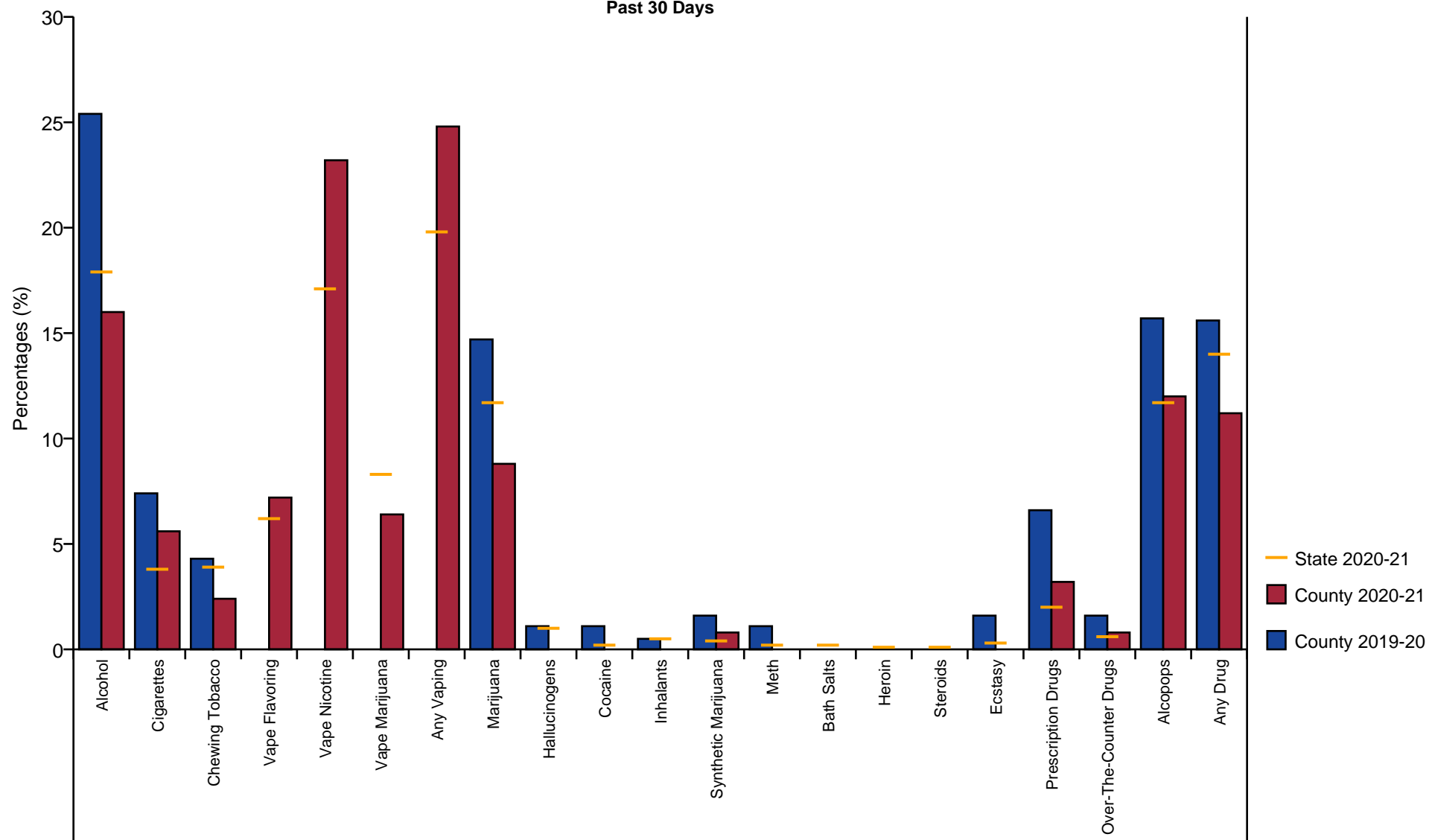


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Greene County

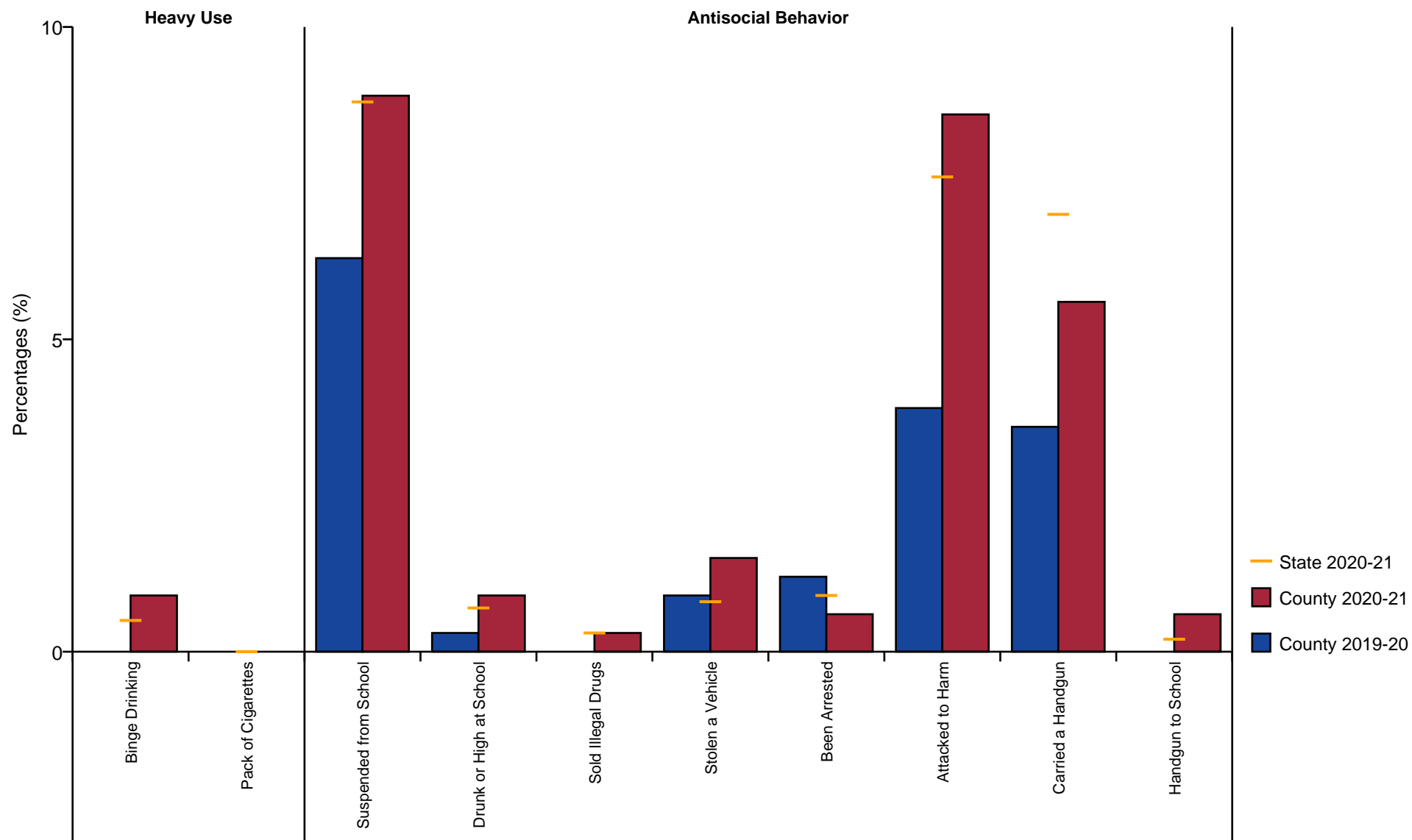


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Greene County

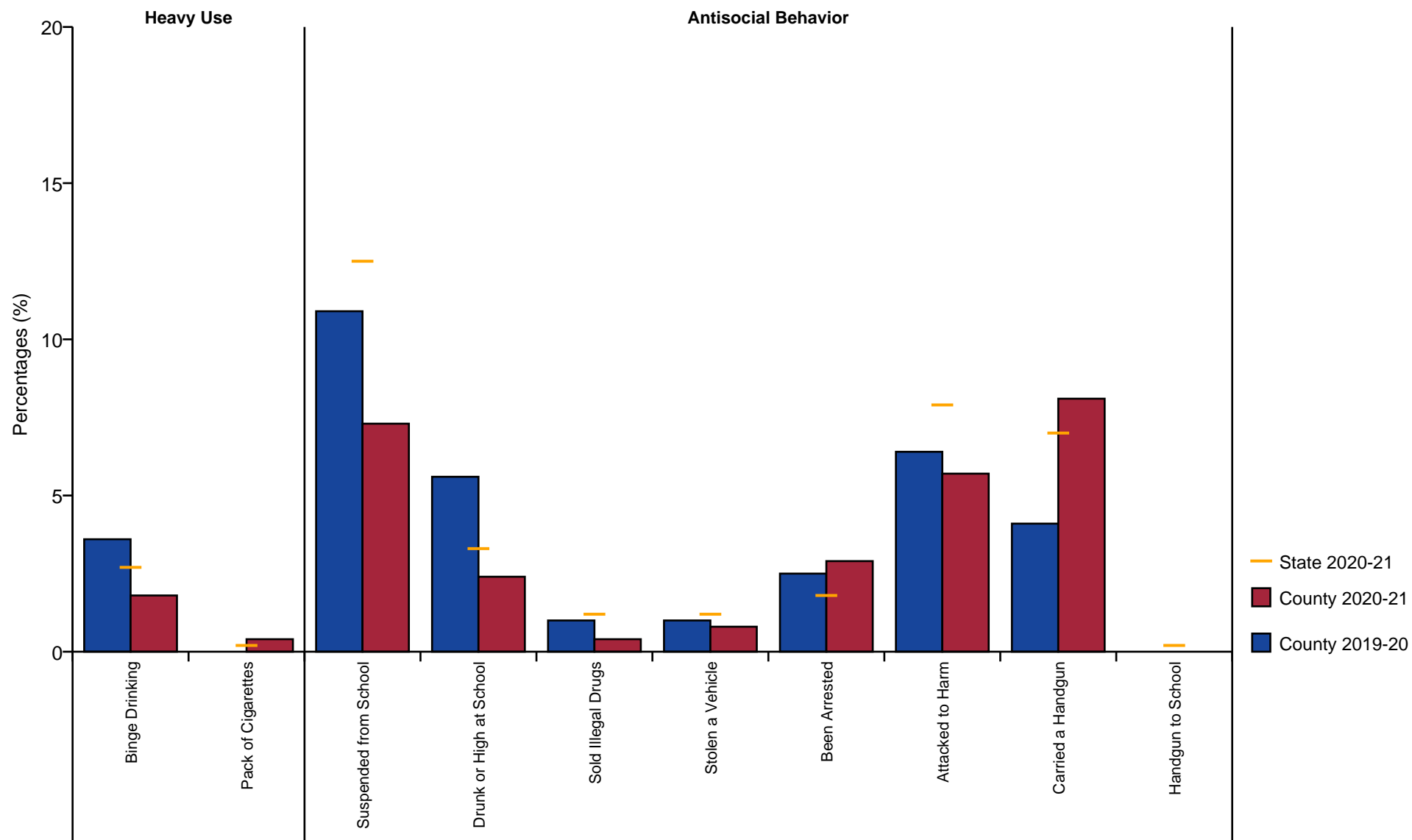


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Greene County

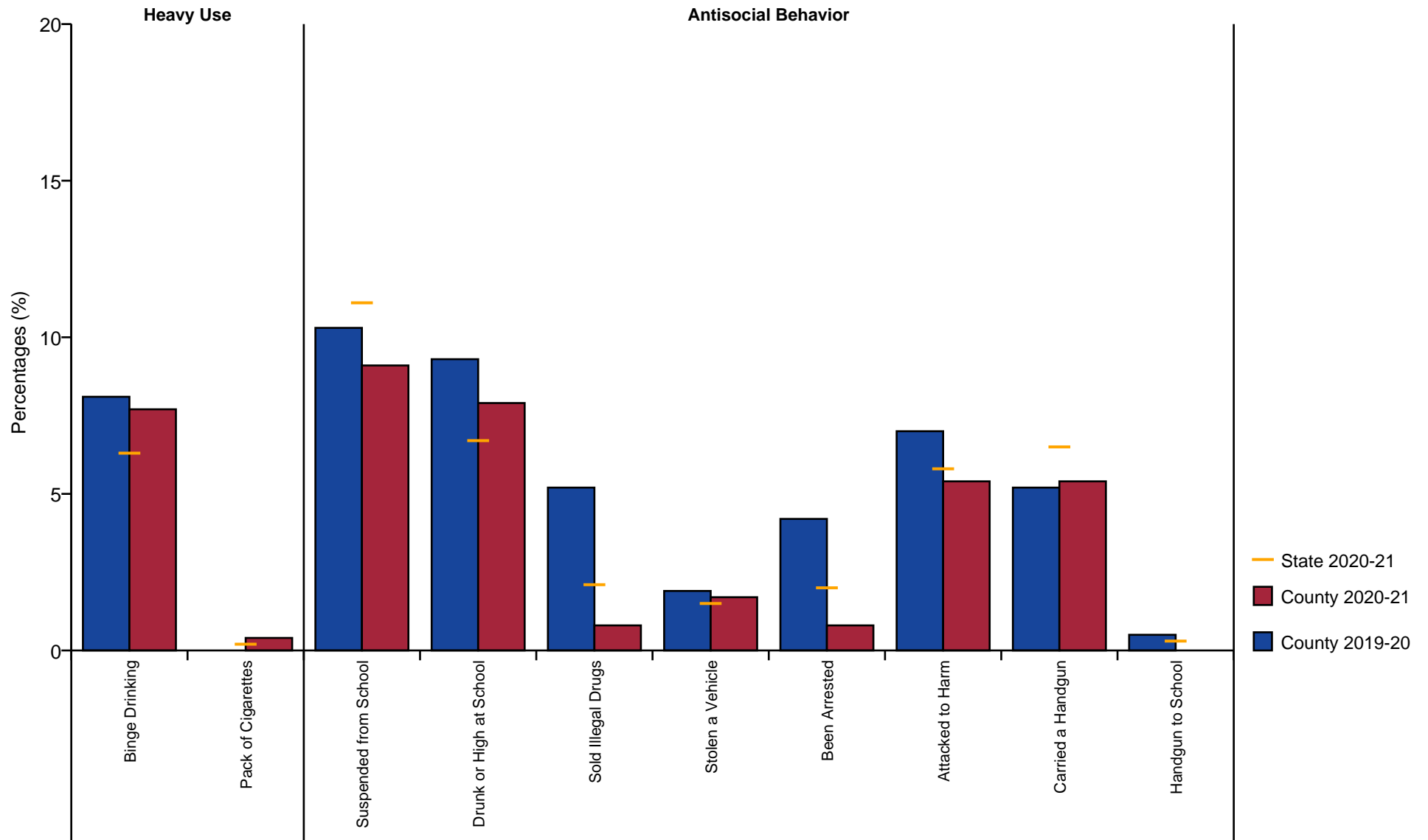


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Greene County

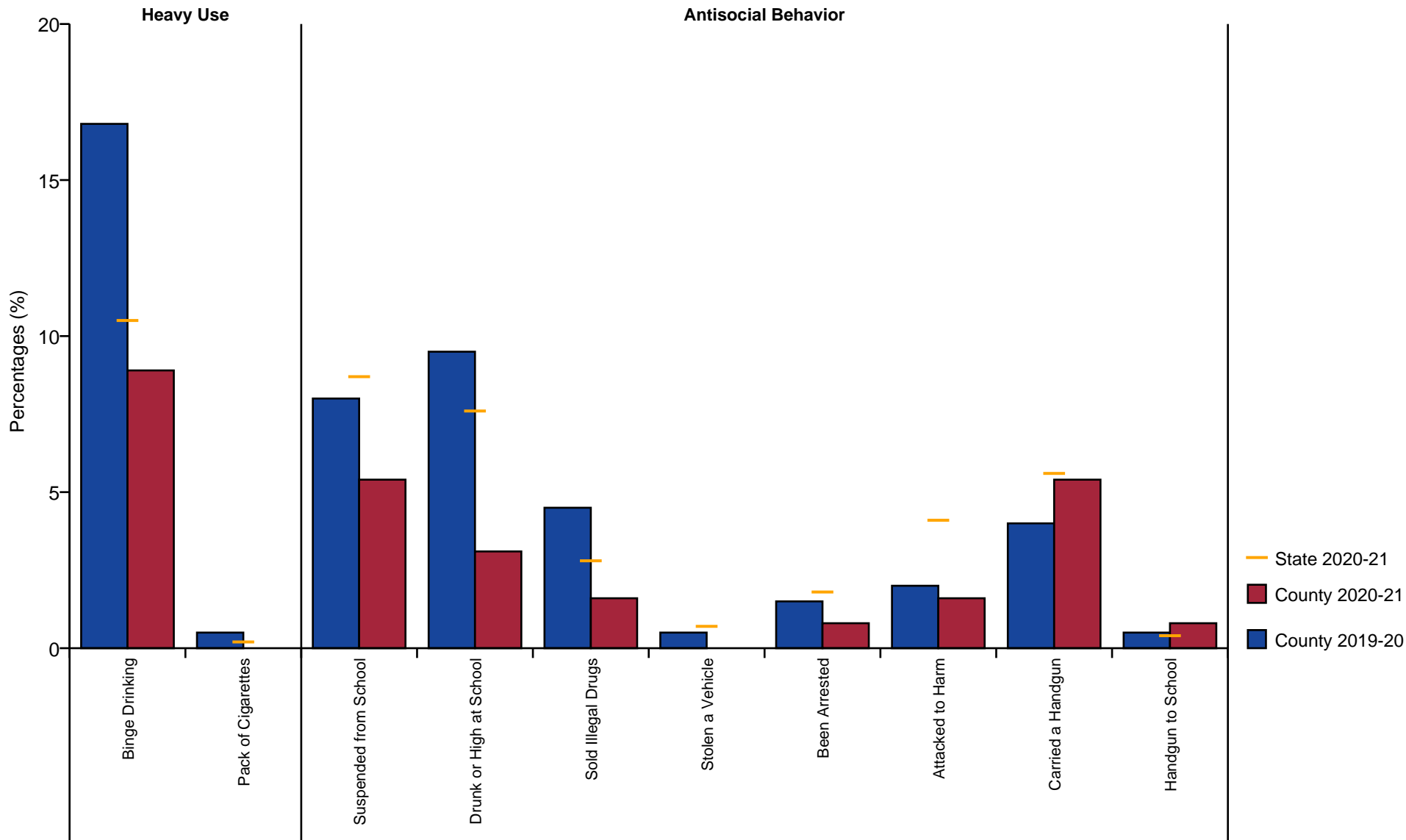
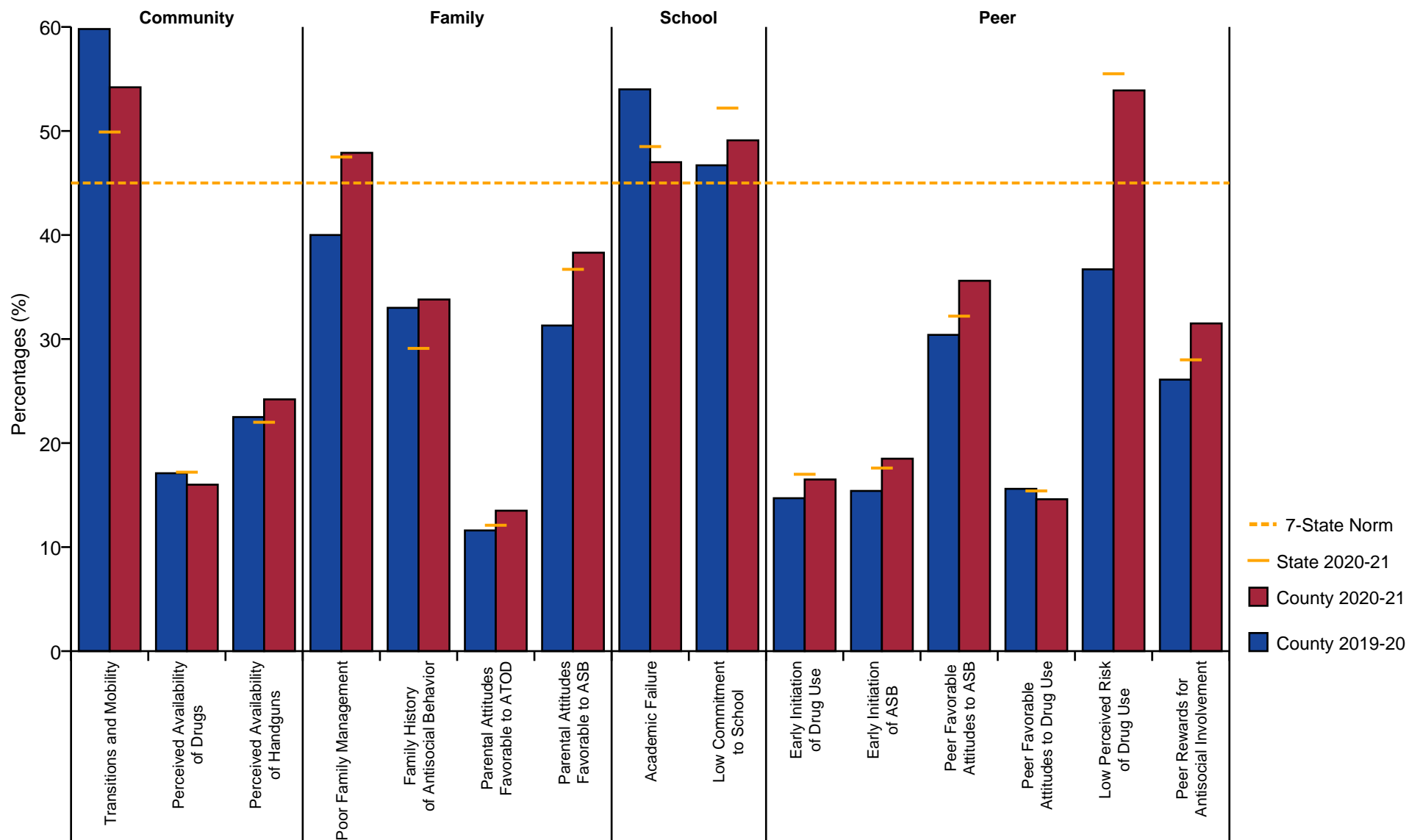


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

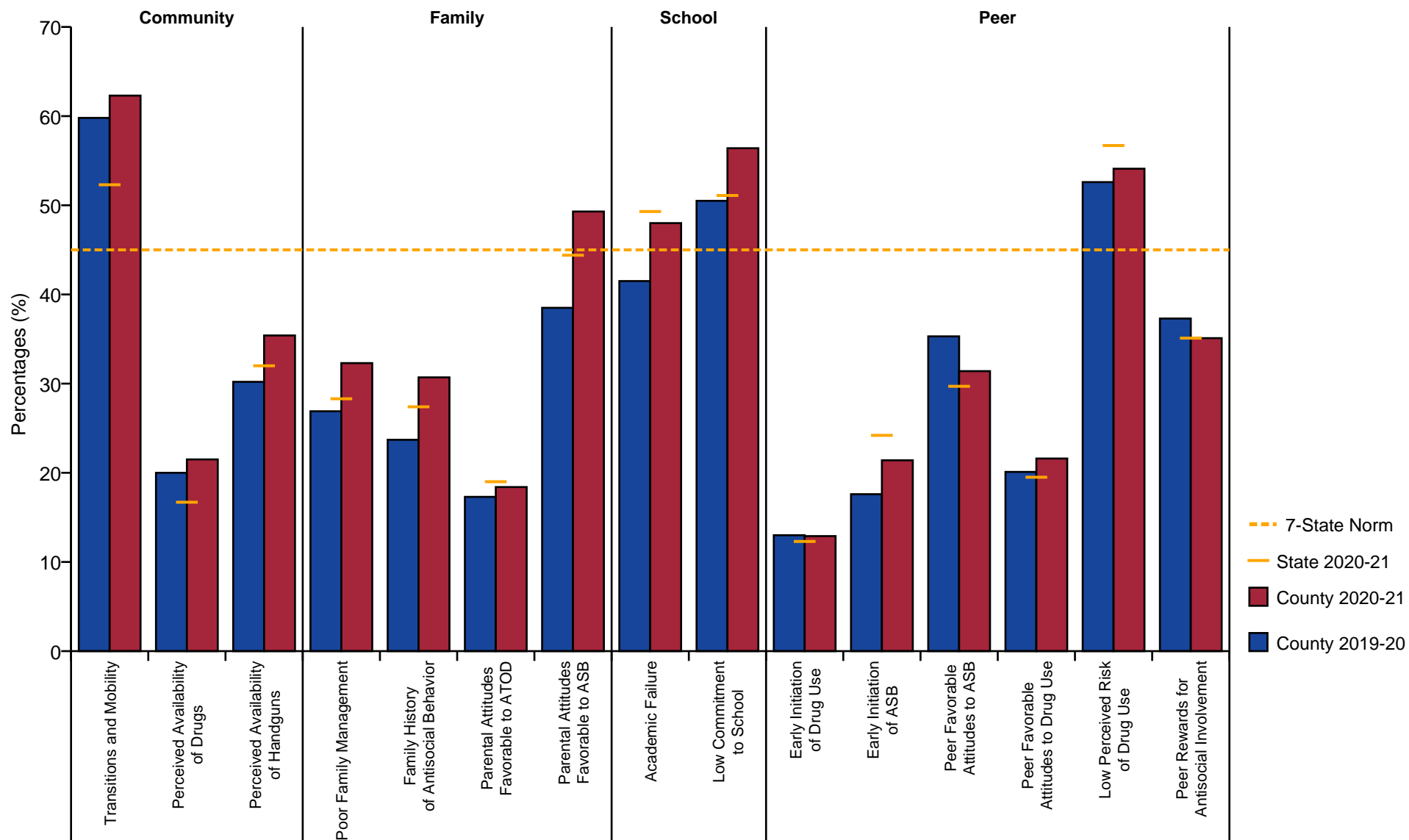
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

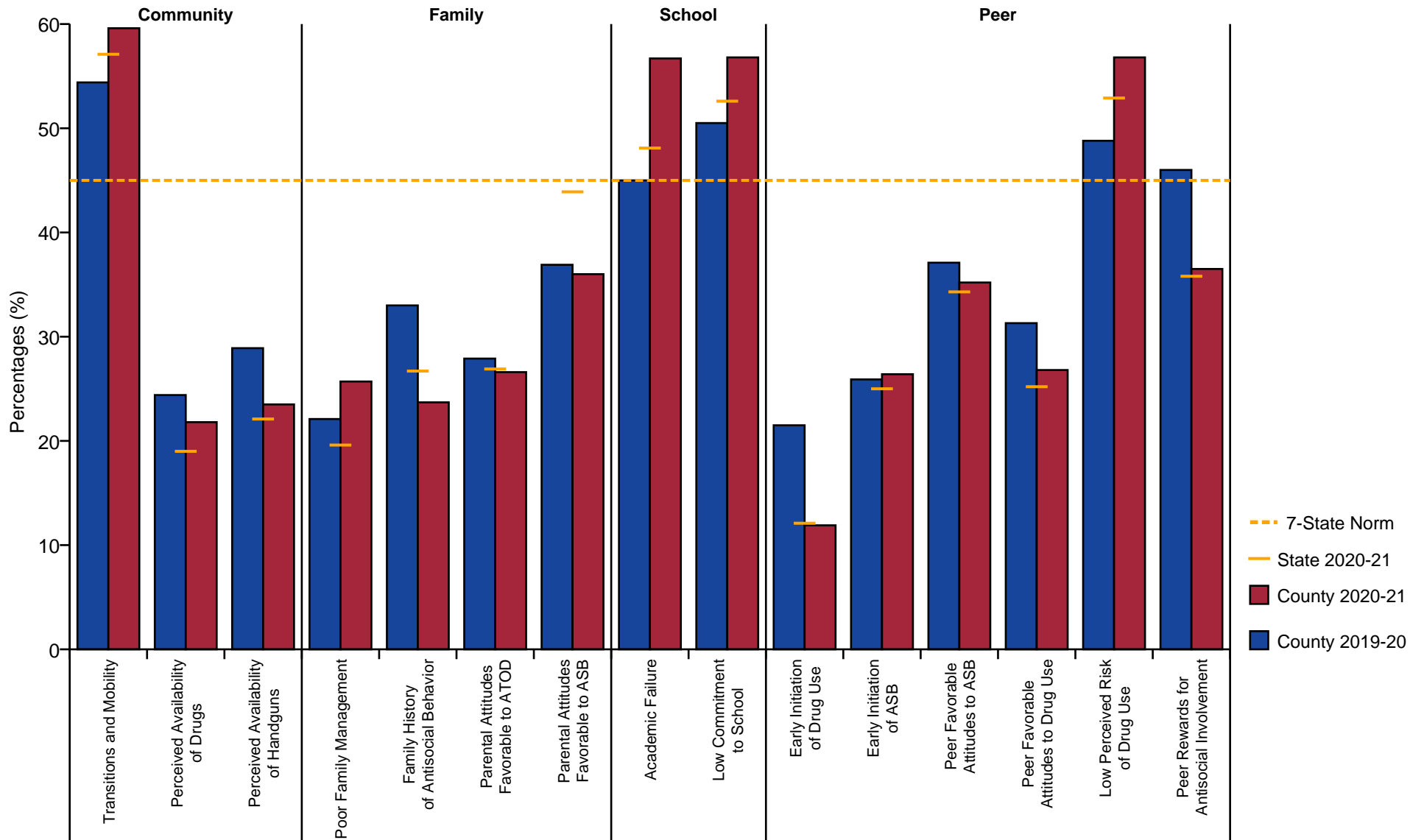
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Greene County

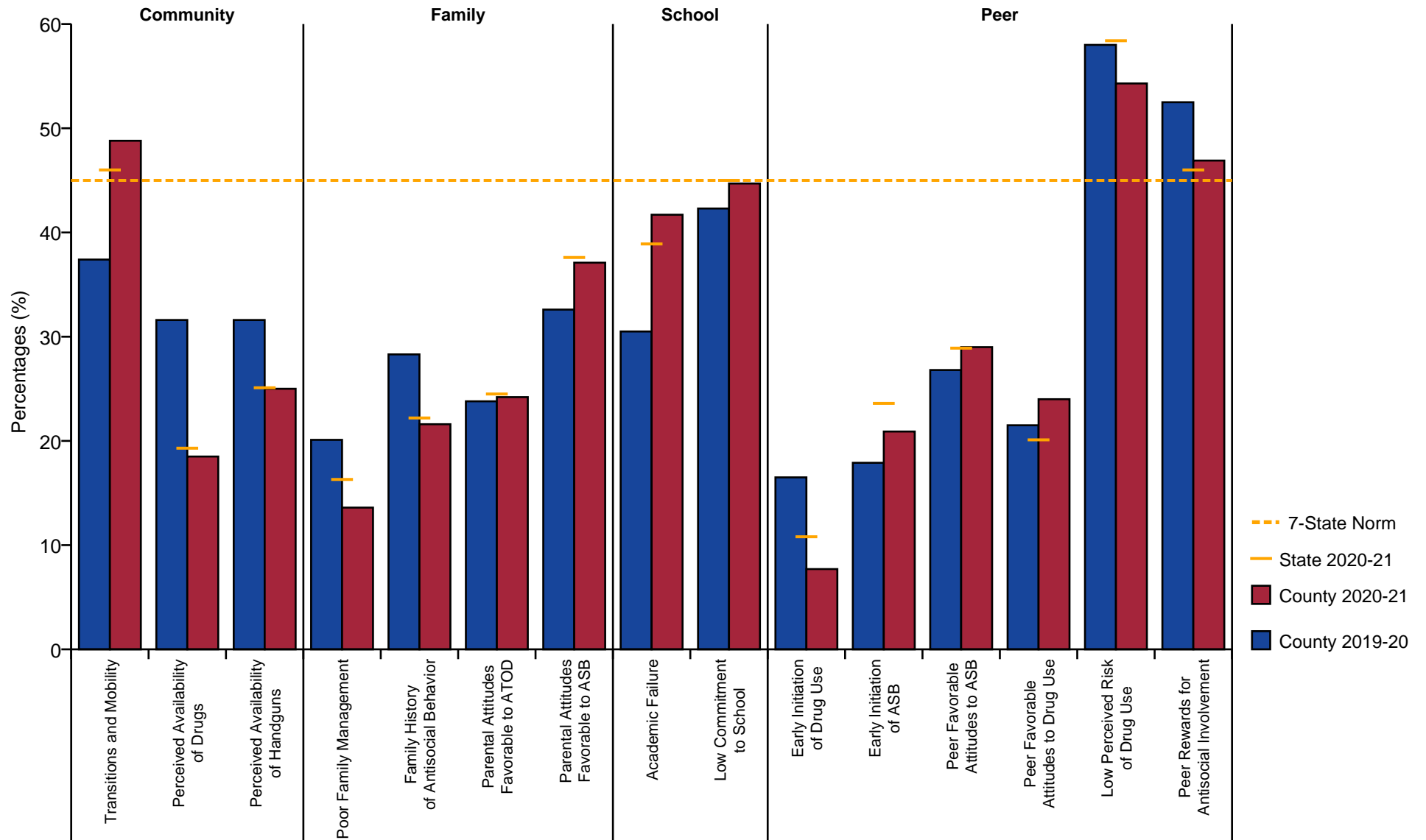


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Greene County

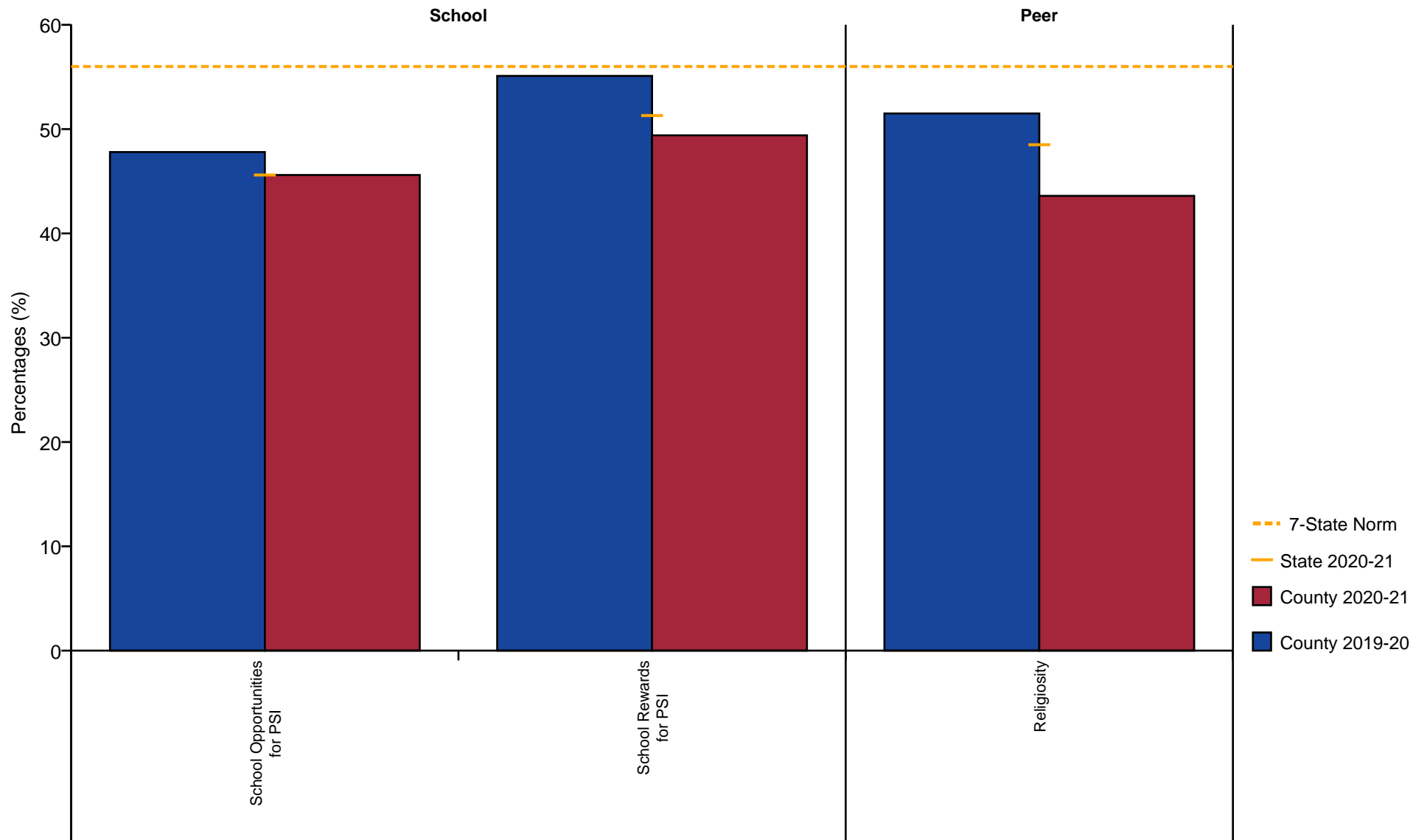


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Greene County

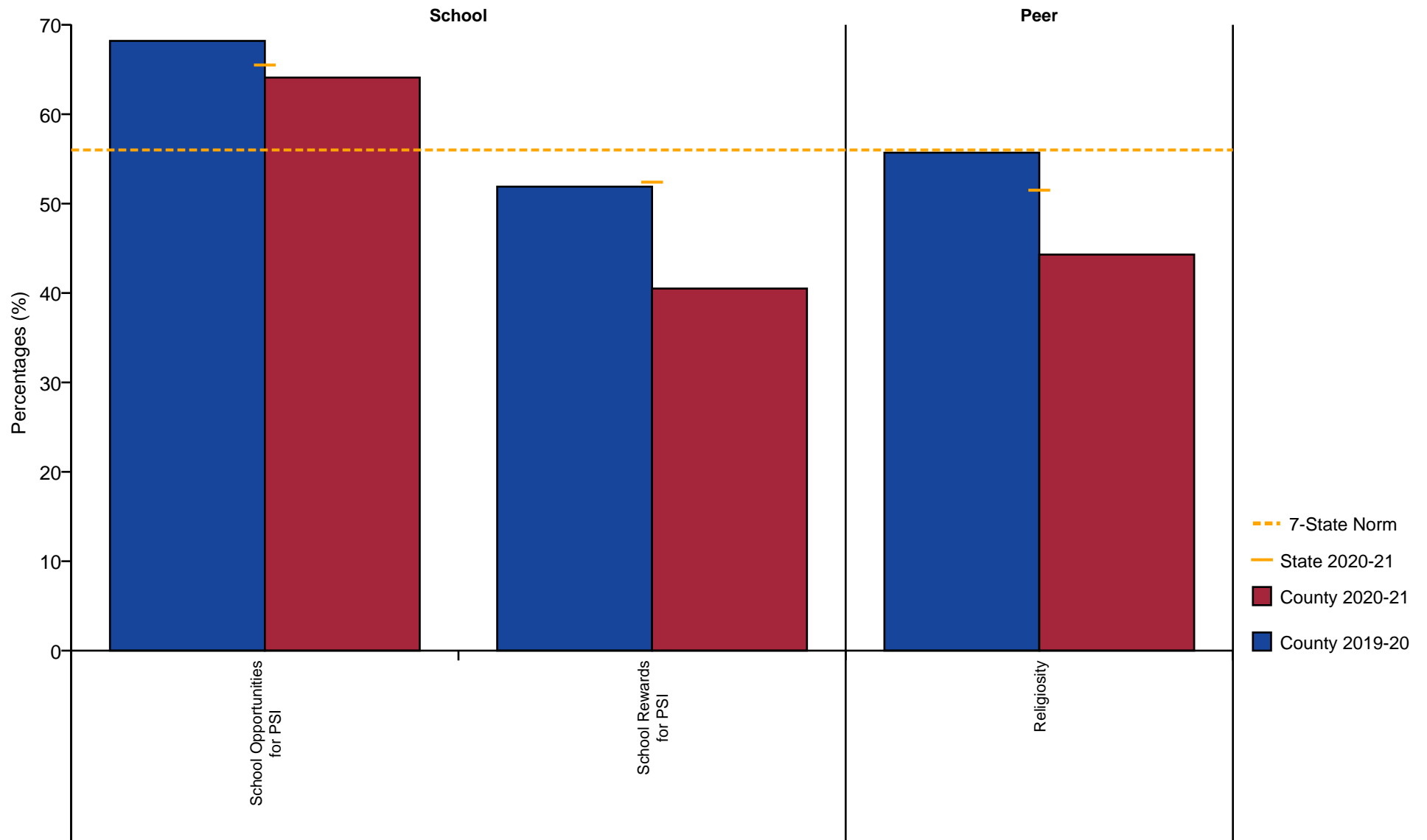


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Greene County

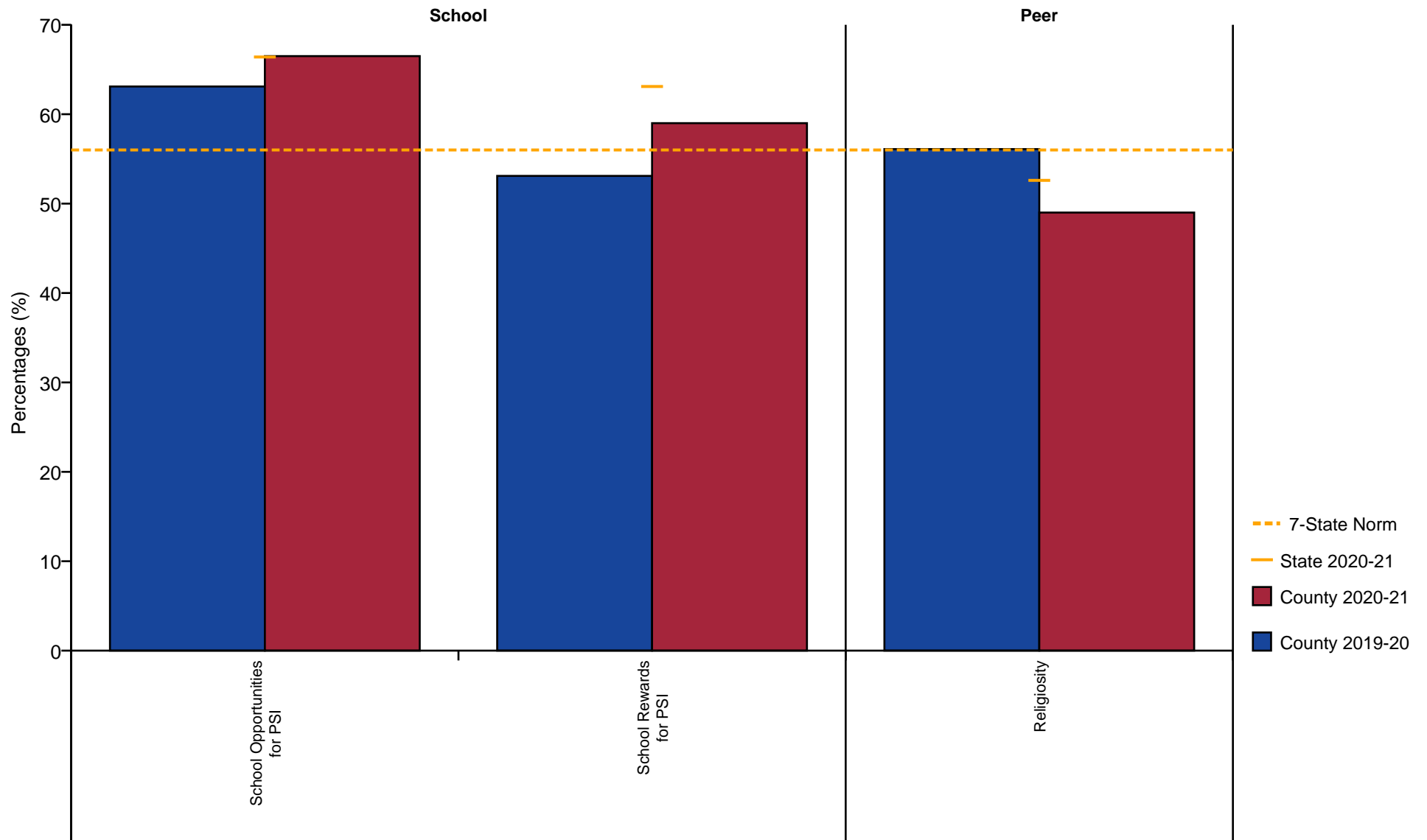


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Greene County

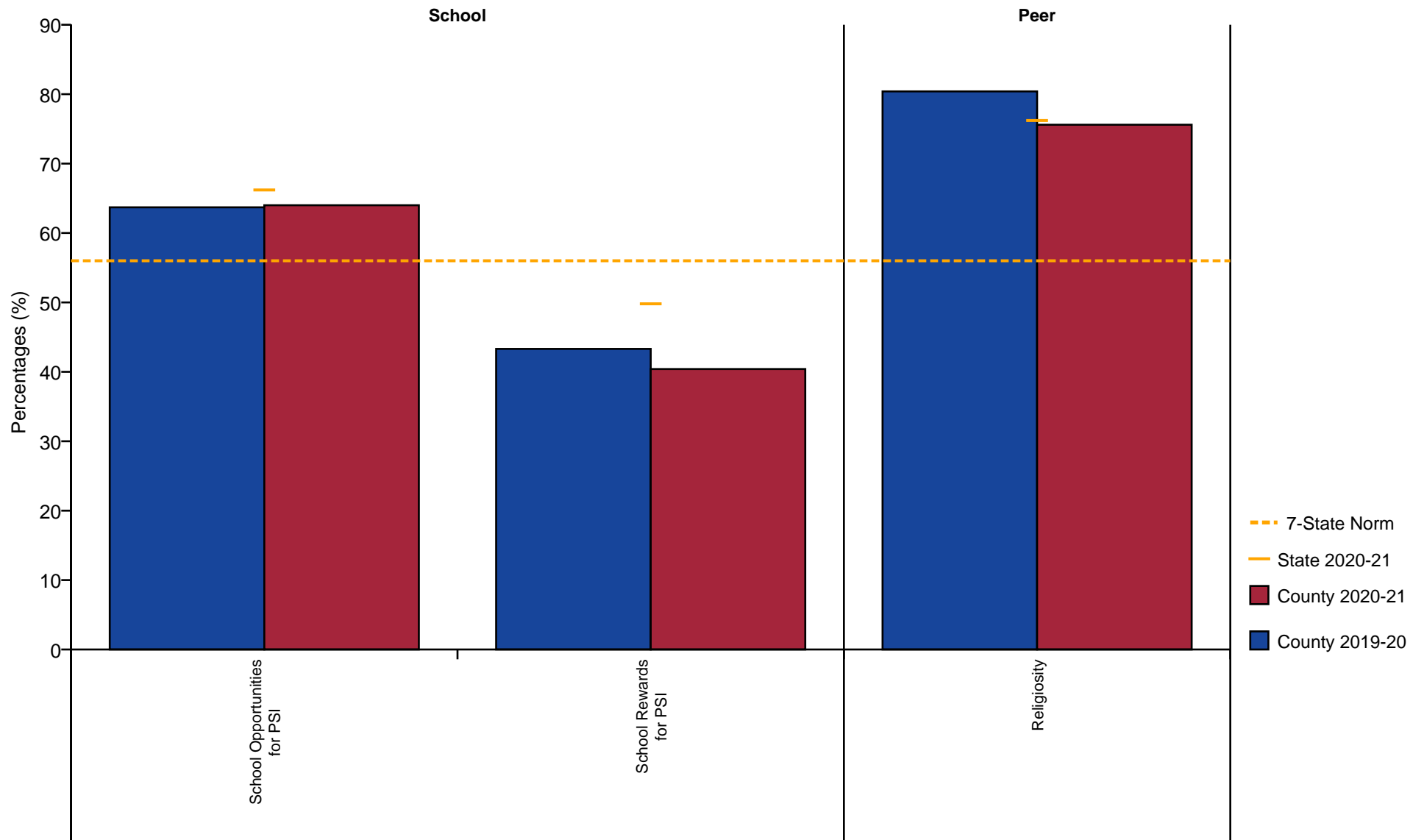


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

## Greene County

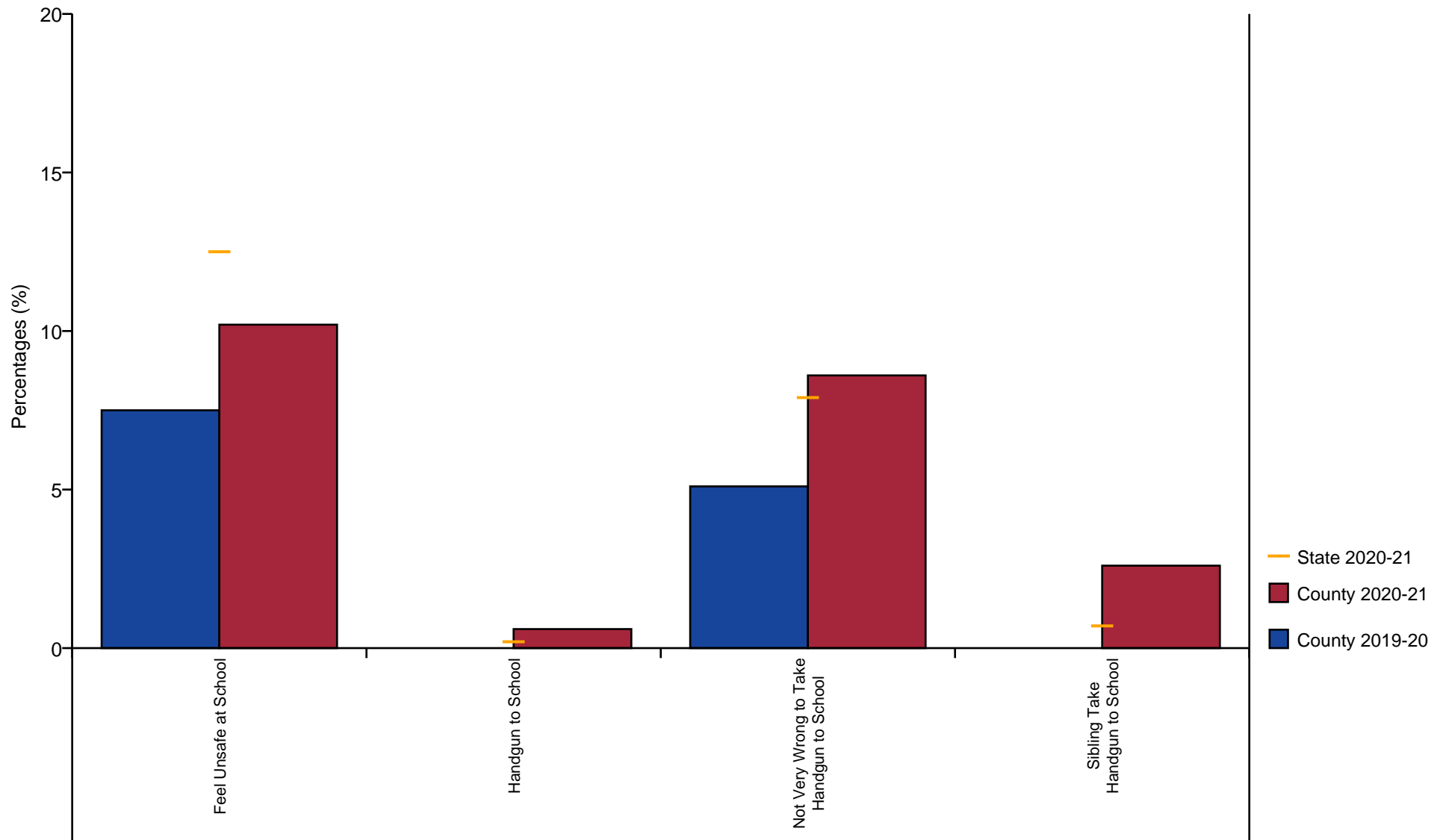


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Greene County

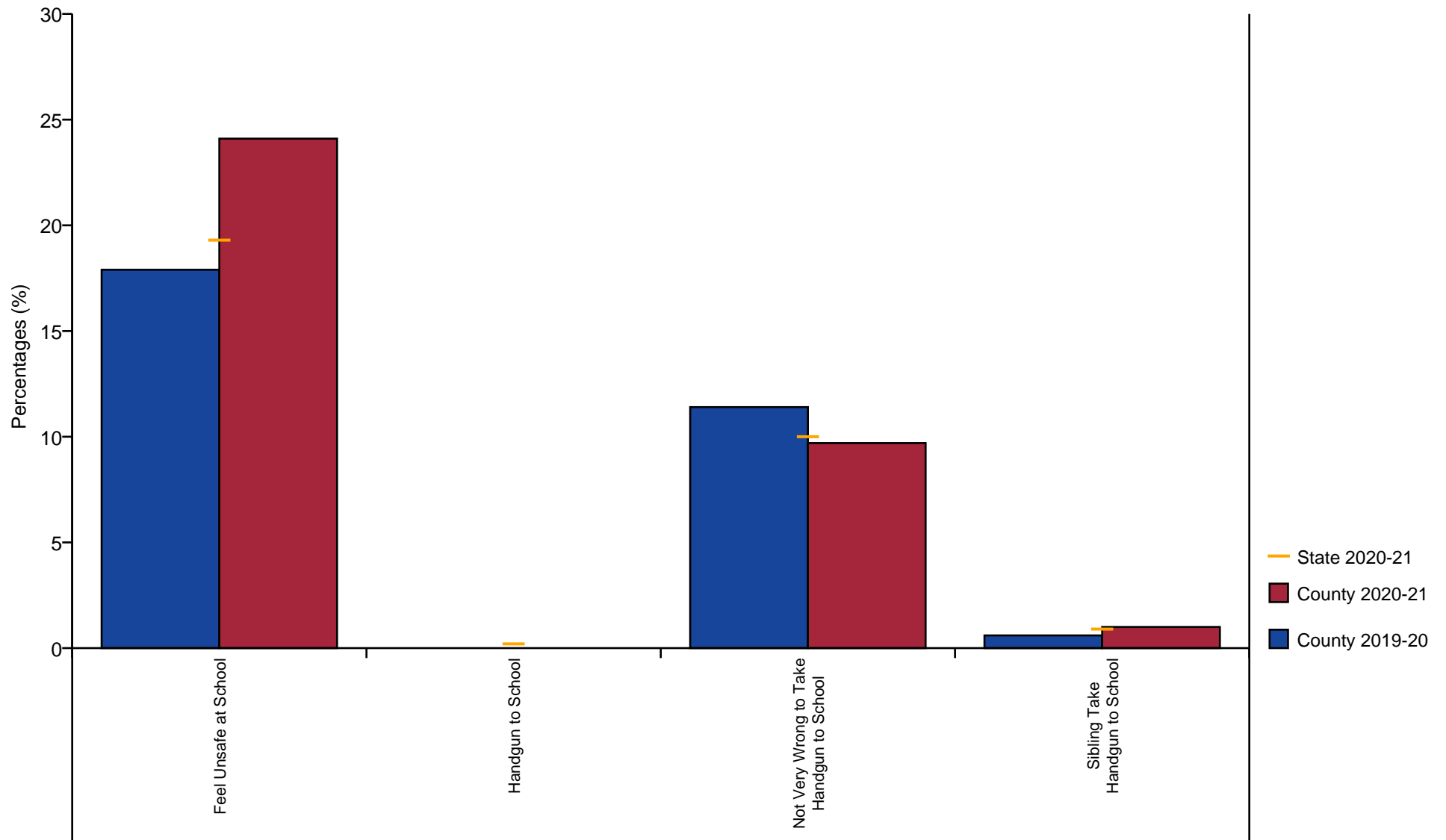


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Greene County

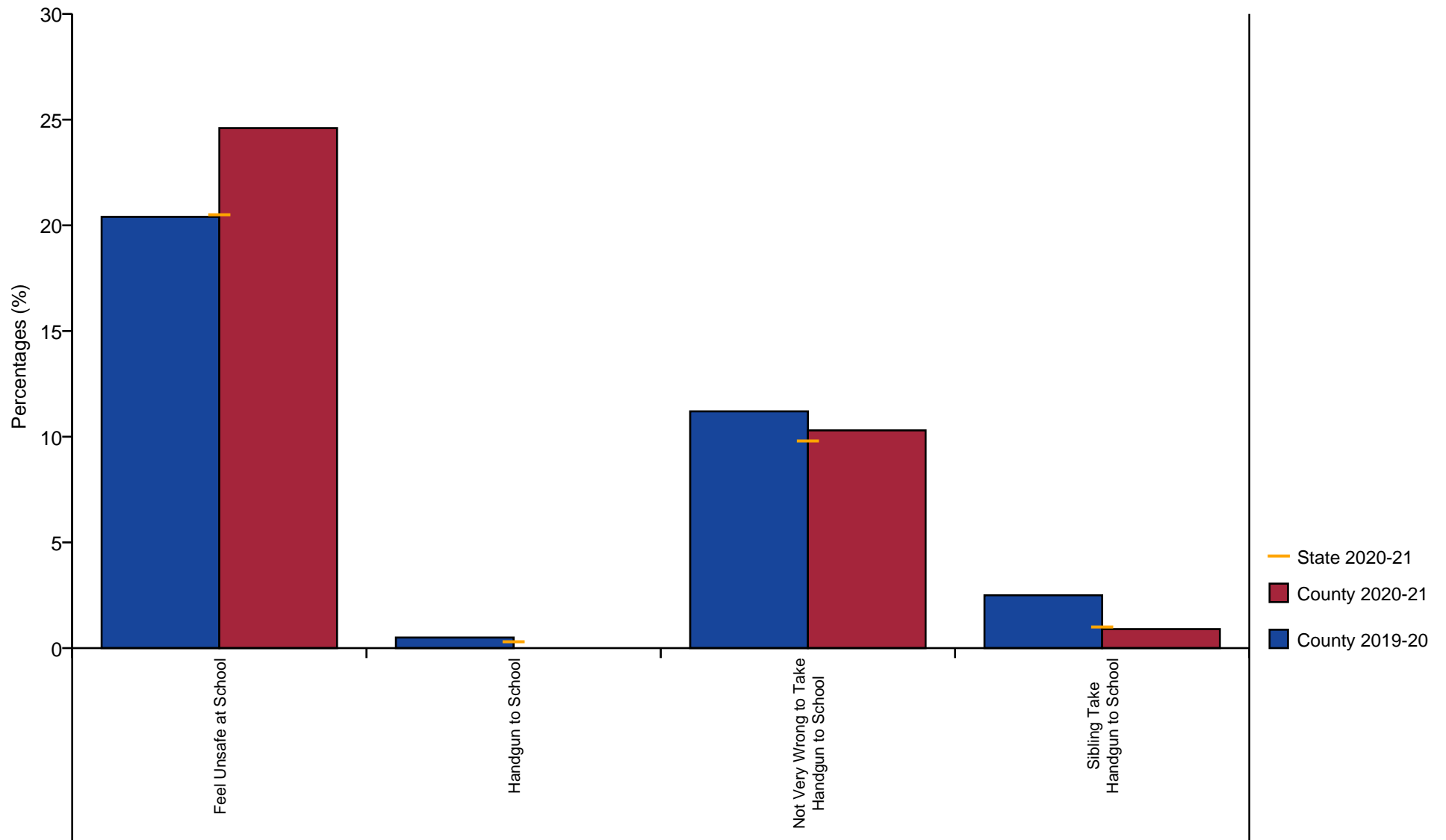


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Greene County

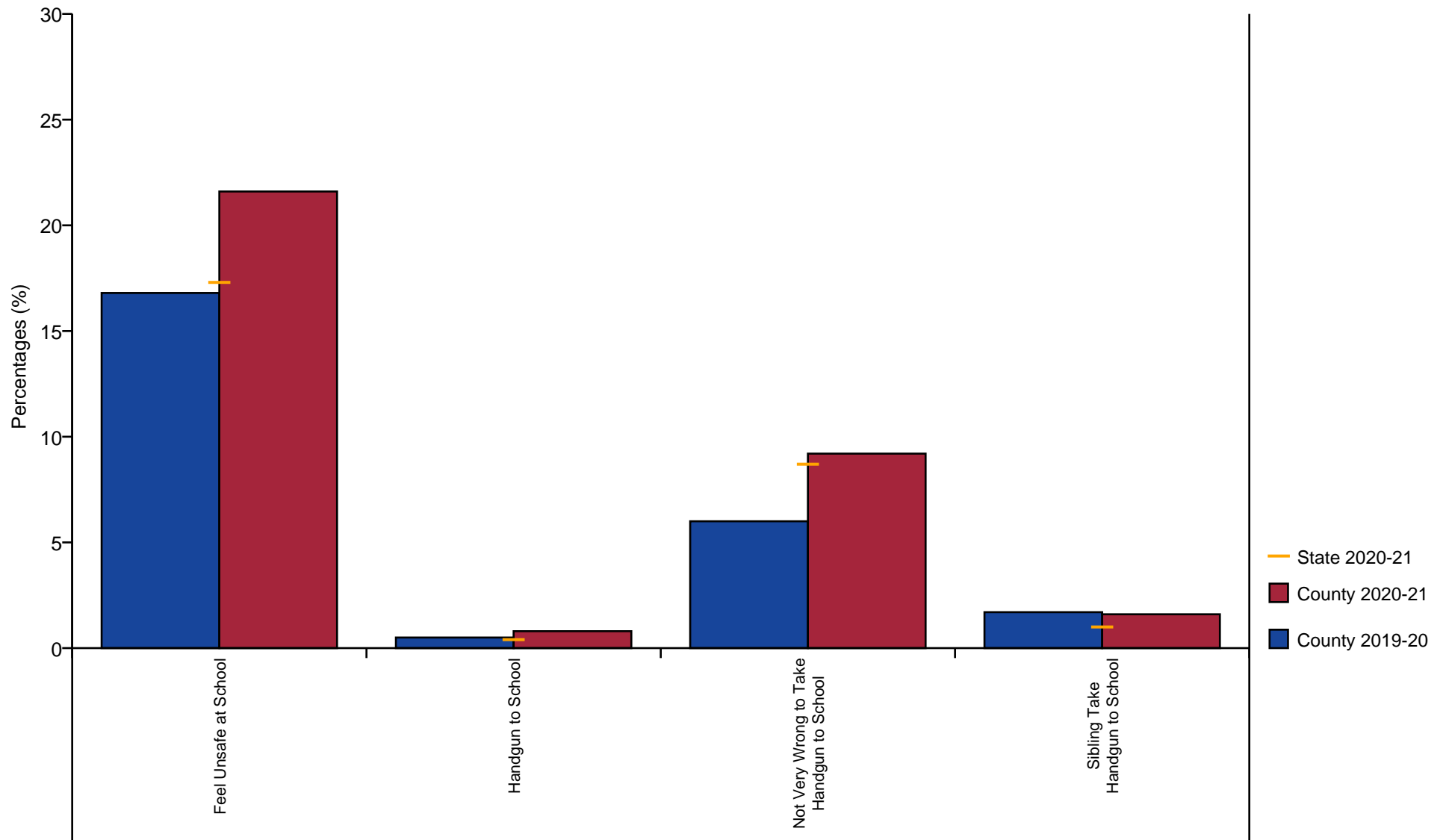
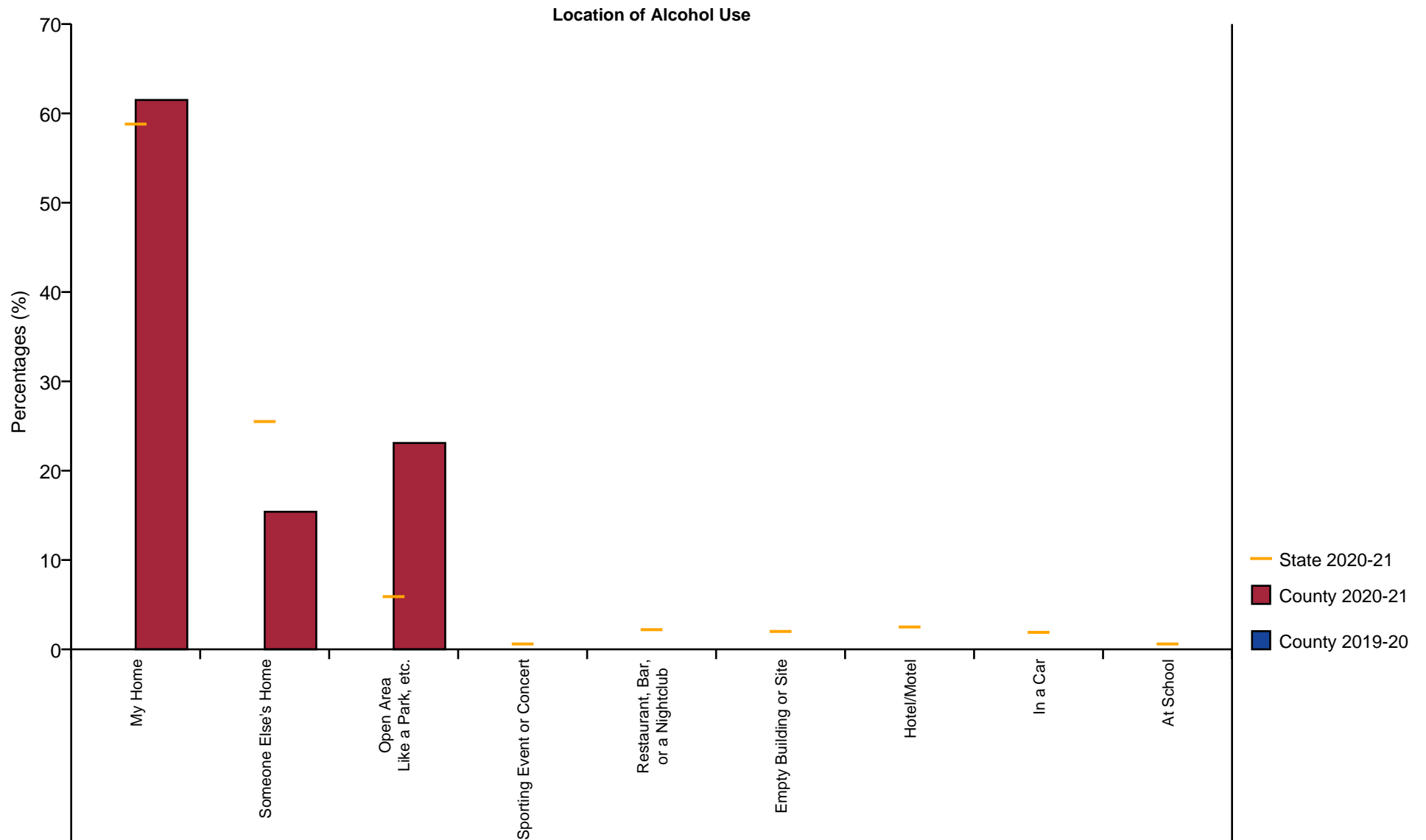


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

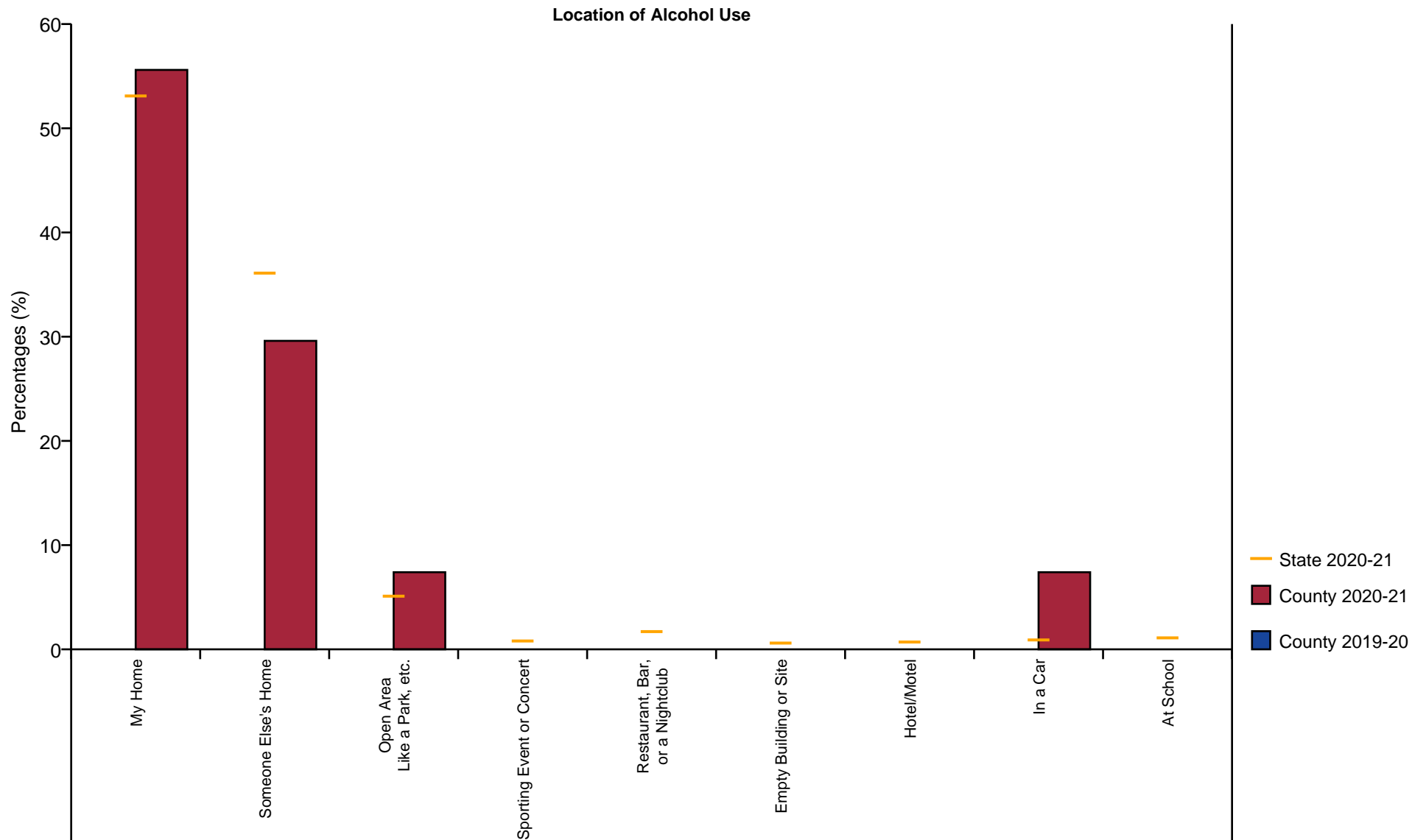
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

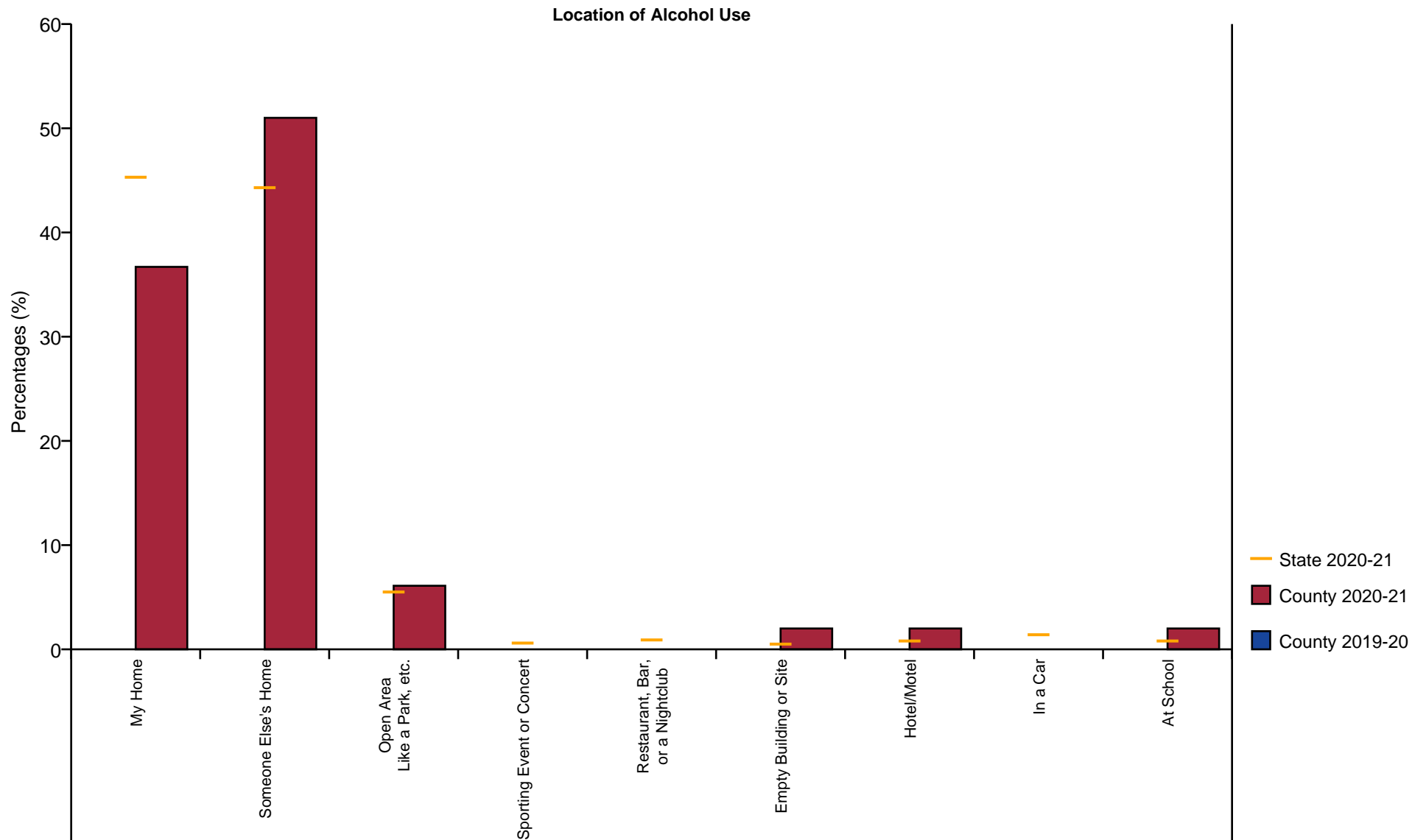
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

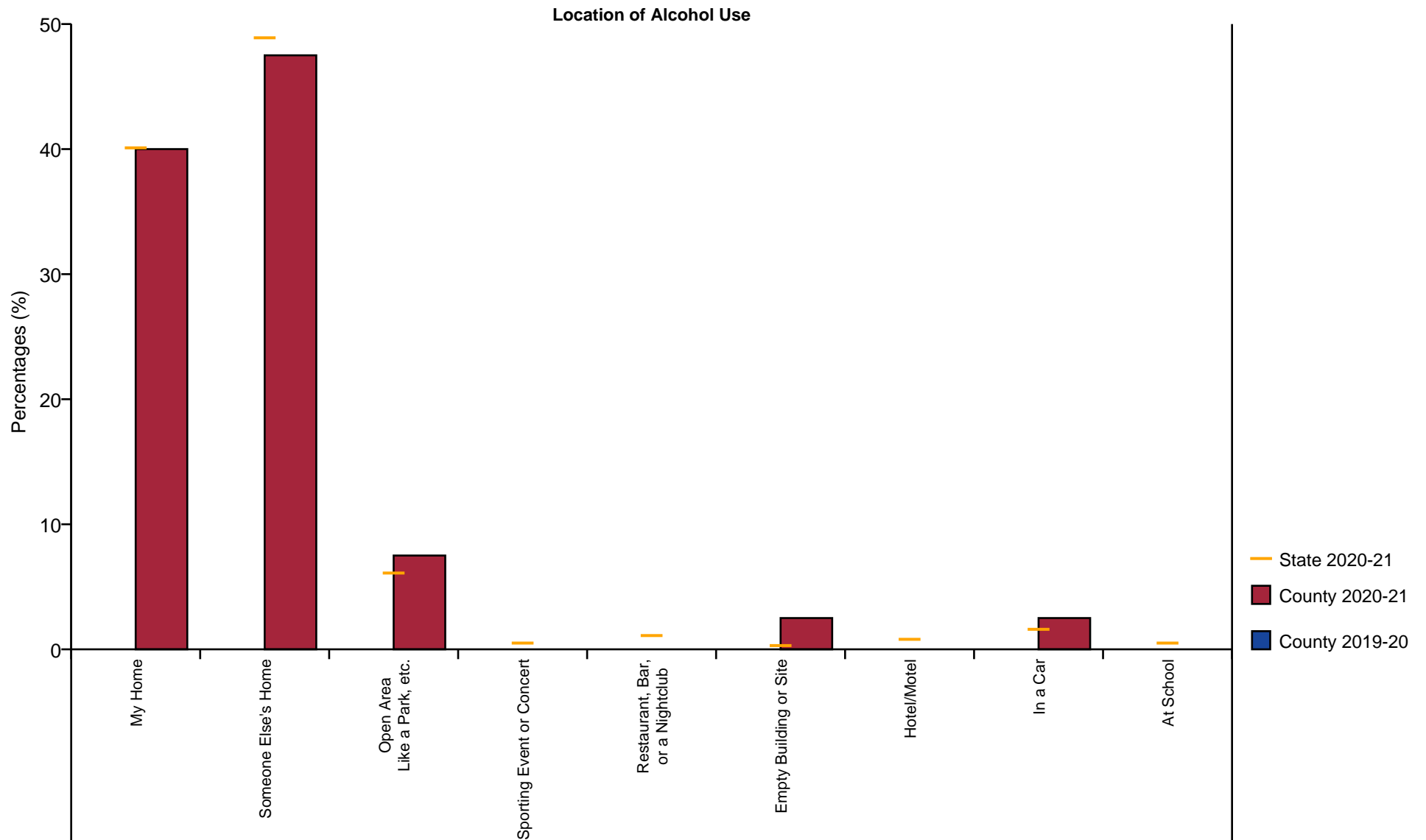
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	5.2	8.0	9.0
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	18.9	18.8	17.5	16.8
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	41.8	28.0	38.6	30.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	51.3	42.6	46.5	40.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.0	4.1	7.5	6.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	17.2	10.5	13.1	12.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	28.1	19.4	22.9	18.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	34.9	26.9	28.0	23.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	2.5	4.6	3.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	10.6	8.1	5.3	7.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	17.0	10.7	12.7	14.9
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	21.0	16.3	12.0	9.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.2	6.8	6.3	4.6
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	17.1	15.1	24.3	17.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	28.7	23.1	27.3	23.2
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.3
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.7	1.8	4.9	0.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.6	5.7	7.7	3.7
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	5.3	3.5	5.3	5.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.8	1.1	1.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.4
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	4.4	1.8	5.4	3.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>



Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.1
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.6	1.2	2.7	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	4.4	2.5	5.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	8.0	5.7	3.0	3.2
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.0	4.9	6.7	7.1
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	16.9	6.0	10.4	6.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.7	1.1	3.3	0.5
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.6	1.8	1.4	2.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.1	1.8	2.7	2.4
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.3	3.8	3.7
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	10.8	9.8	10.2	6.0
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	21.6	16.9	24.8	16.5
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	34.6	29.3	28.6	21.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.7	7.8	5.9	11.3
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	16.1	14.0	13.7	10.3
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	26.6	18.9	26.9	24.4
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	35.0	26.0	29.7	29.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.9	3.8	4.4	6.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	15.4	9.8	16.7	12.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	23.7	22.0	25.4	16.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.6	3.4	2.7	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	8.4	3.5	6.7	5.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	18.2	10.8	7.4	5.6
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.4	2.3	0.8	2.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	7.1	6.6	4.3	2.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.4	2.5	1.3
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	5.9	6.0	9.5	10.6
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	13.2	8.9	14.7	8.8
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.3	1.2	2.1
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.3	1.9	2.5	0.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	2.4	1.3	3.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.3	2.5	1.4	3.9
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.2	2.4	6.6	3.2
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	4.8	1.9	2.5	3.2
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	9.0	6.7	10.1	8.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	15.5	8.9	15.7	12.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	4.4	2.8	8.2
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	6.8	6.5	7.7	5.2
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.2	8.7	10.8	13.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	18.2	10.1	15.6	11.2
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.1	2.5	3.6	1.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	7.1	7.1	8.1	7.7
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	16.2	13.8	16.8	8.9
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>



Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	9.3	6.3	8.9
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	8.5	6.7	10.9	7.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.7	7.8	10.3	9.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	3.8	7.5	8.0	5.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	5.5	3.7	5.6	2.4
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	6.6	6.1	9.3	7.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	9.6	7.5	9.5	3.1
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.7	2.4	5.2	0.8
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.2	2.3	4.5	1.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.8	1.4	4.2	0.8
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.7	2.9	1.5	0.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.5	4.7	3.9	8.6
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	8.3	4.5	6.4	5.7
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	6.3	4.1	7.0	5.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	5.9	3.5	2.0	1.6
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.7	2.7	3.6	5.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.0	3.2	4.1	8.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.7	3.7	5.2	5.4
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.5	3.4	4.0	5.4
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	57.0	57.2	59.8	54.2
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	61.9	58.7	59.8	62.3
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	57.3	54.4	54.4	59.6
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	42.0	44.8	37.4	48.8
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.1	14.6	17.1	16.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	18.6	17.3	20.0	21.5
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	26.2	19.5	24.4	21.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	32.0	19.8	31.6	18.5
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.2	27.2	22.5	24.2
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	38.3	35.0	30.2	35.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	27.2	27.2	28.9	23.5
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	29.8	20.4	31.6	25.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.4	48.3	40.0	47.9
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.6	24.1	26.9	32.3
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	22.3	21.8	22.1	25.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	22.4	23.1	20.1	13.6
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.0	30.2	33.0	33.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	31.8	26.6	23.7	30.7
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	30.6	25.8	33.0	23.7
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	28.0	24.5	28.3	21.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	12.9	11.6	13.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.4	14.7	17.3	18.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	27.4	23.1	27.9	26.6
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	28.3	24.7	23.8	24.2
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.3	33.3	31.3	38.3
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	41.3	37.1	38.5	49.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	35.8	39.7	36.9	36.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	36.5	28.7	32.6	37.1
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.0	46.6	54.0	47.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	40.1	38.6	41.5	48.0
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	35.1	41.0	45.0	56.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	38.0	35.8	30.5	41.7
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>49.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.2	45.4	46.7	49.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	41.6	43.9	50.5	56.4
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	41.7	44.6	50.5	56.8
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	44.4	42.5	42.3	44.7
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>52.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	15.2	14.7	16.5
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	14.4	12.3	13.0	12.9
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	16.5	9.5	21.5	11.9
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	19.1	11.6	16.5	7.7
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.2	14.2	15.4	18.5
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	21.5	16.0	17.6	21.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	19.3	17.6	25.9	26.4
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	18.6	22.7	17.9	20.9
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.1	30.0	30.4	35.6
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	25.6	26.6	35.3	31.4
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	32.7	28.3	37.1	35.2
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	35.4	29.1	26.8	29.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.4	15.7	15.6	14.6
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	20.1	16.7	20.1	21.6
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	28.0	20.3	31.3	26.8
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	30.3	23.1	21.5	24.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.7	39.2	36.7	53.9
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	45.8	49.4	52.6	54.1
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	52.6	47.6	48.8	56.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	60.9	61.8	58.0	54.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.2	23.8	26.1	31.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	34.7	34.1	37.3	35.1
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	35.6	39.6	46.0	36.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	55.1	54.3	52.5	46.9
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>35.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.5	52.6	47.8	45.6
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	71.9	63.6	68.2	64.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	70.9	71.8	63.1	66.5
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	68.4	69.7	63.7	64.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>58.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.0	49.3	55.1	49.4
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	48.5	47.2	51.9	40.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	57.8	56.9	53.1	59.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	43.4	45.5	43.3	40.4
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>48.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.9	51.8	51.5	43.6
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	67.0	60.5	55.7	44.3
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	60.7	59.2	56.1	49.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	78.2	75.0	80.4	75.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>49.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	0.9	9.3	43.5	46.2
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	5.4	18.8	51.0	24.9
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.0	19.6	59.2	16.2
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	3.7	17.9	59.0	19.4
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.5	15.6	51.5	29.3
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1



Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.4	6.8	0.9	0.9
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	90.3	8.1	1.6	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.7	7.4	2.9	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	90.8	6.2	3.1	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.6	7.2	1.9	0.3
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.8	2.6	4.6
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	91.6	1.0	7.4
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.3	0.9	4.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	92.8	1.6	5.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	92.9	1.6	5.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	61.5	15.4	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	55.6	29.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	36.7	51.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	40.0	47.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	44.2	41.9	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	2.3	0.8
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.2
	state	95.0
8	county	88.6
	state	86.8
10	county	75.9
	state	76.5
12	county	70.4
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.9
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.1
8	county	3.8
	state	3.9
10	county	9.5
	state	8.2
12	county	17.6
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.0
10	county	5.2
	state	5.3
12	county	3.2
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	1.3
10	county	1.7
	state	2.5
12	county	1.6
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.6
8	county	3.3
	state	4.3
10	county	6.9
	state	7.1
12	county	10.4
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.9
8	county	1.9
	state	3.2
10	county	5.2
	state	5.1
12	county	3.2
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.8
8	county	1.9
	state	2.3
10	county	2.2
	state	3.5
12	county	4.0
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.7
	state	0.7
12	county	0.8
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	2.0
8	county	3.8
	state	3.3
10	county	4.7
	state	5.3
12	county	1.6
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.5
	state	97.3
8	county	96.7
	state	94.9
10	county	90.5
	state	92.4
12	county	88.8
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	0.8
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.6
8	county	1.9
	state	1.7
10	county	3.0
	state	3.3
12	county	7.2
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.6
8	county	1.0
	state	1.5
10	county	2.2
	state	2.6
12	county	0.0
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.9
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.6
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.7
8	county	1.0
	state	1.4
10	county	1.7
	state	2.0
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.4
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	2.0
8	county	1.0
	state	2.5
10	county	2.6
	state	2.7
12	county	1.6
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>



## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.1	96.4
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	86.8	90.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	69.2	75.4
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	67.0	75.8
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.9	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	8.9	2.4
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.2	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.4	2.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.8	5.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	1.7	6.5
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	2.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.0	7.2
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	22.1	16.8
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	19.6	16.9
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.6	1.6
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.9	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	5.3	3.0
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	0.6	2.4
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.7	98.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	94.5	96.2
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	80.8	82.5
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.1	84.0
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.8	5.2
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	10.0	8.0
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.4	3.5
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.3	2.4
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.0	2.2
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	4.8
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.5	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.4	0.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.2	1.6
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	2.9	2.9
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	7.7	8.7
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	7.8	4.0
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.7
	state	99.1
8	county	97.6
	state	98.0
10	county	94.4
	state	97.0
12	county	96.8
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	0.7
10	county	0.4
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.9
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.9
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.9
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	1.7
	state	0.9
12	county	1.6
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>



## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.2
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.6	14.1
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	14.5	15.2	15.5
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.7
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	12.9	12.3	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.3	13.7	14.3	14.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.4	13.5	13.0	13.4
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.8	14.8	15.2
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.9	15.5	15.9
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.3	10.7	10.9	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.4	13.8	13.6
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.4	15.5	15.1	15.8
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.9	12.4	12.7	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.8	14.0	15.2	13.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.2
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.9	12.2	11.9	12.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.7	12.0	13.4	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.3	14.0	15.8	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.4
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.6	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.0	13.7	13.5	13.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Greene County

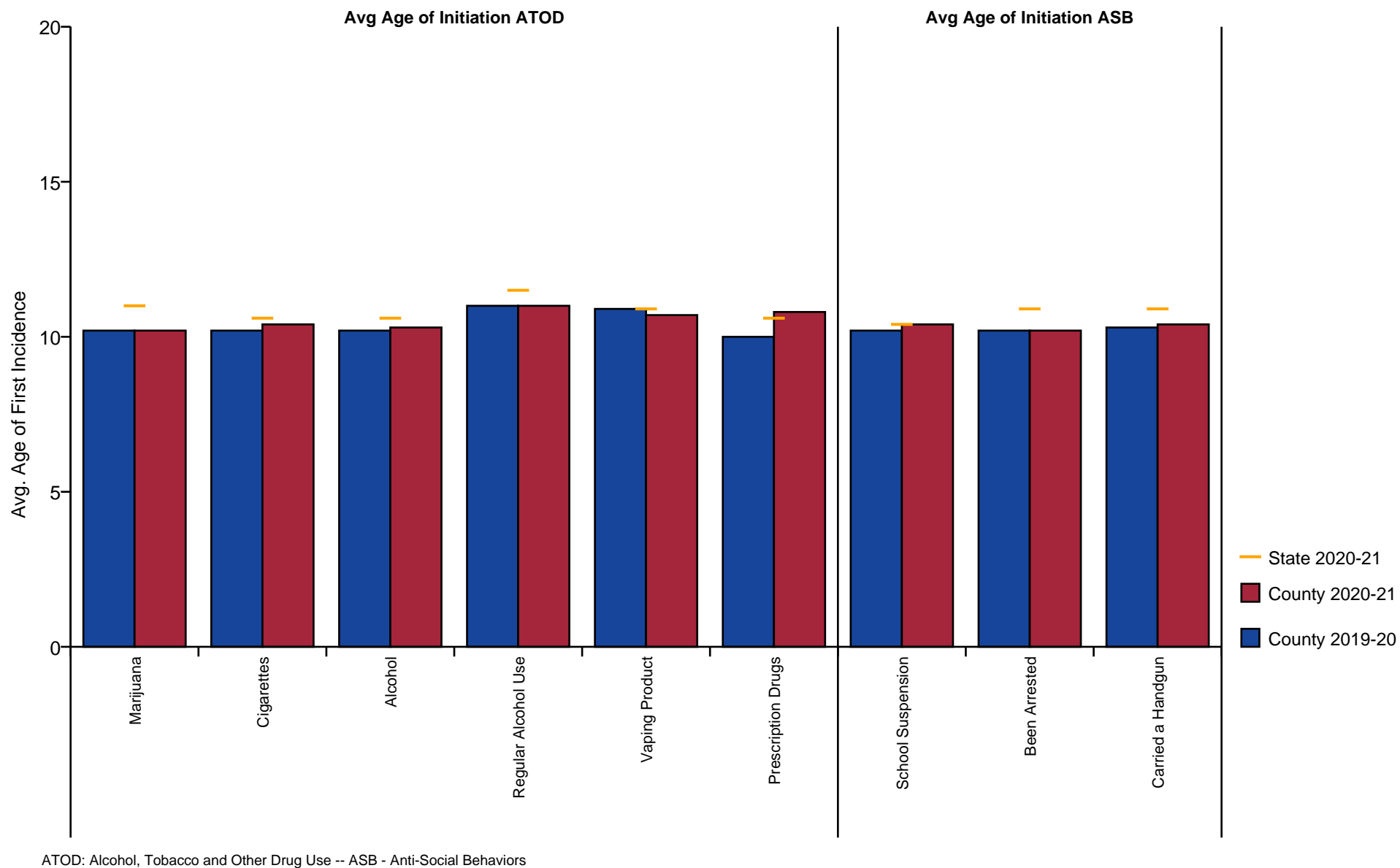


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Greene County

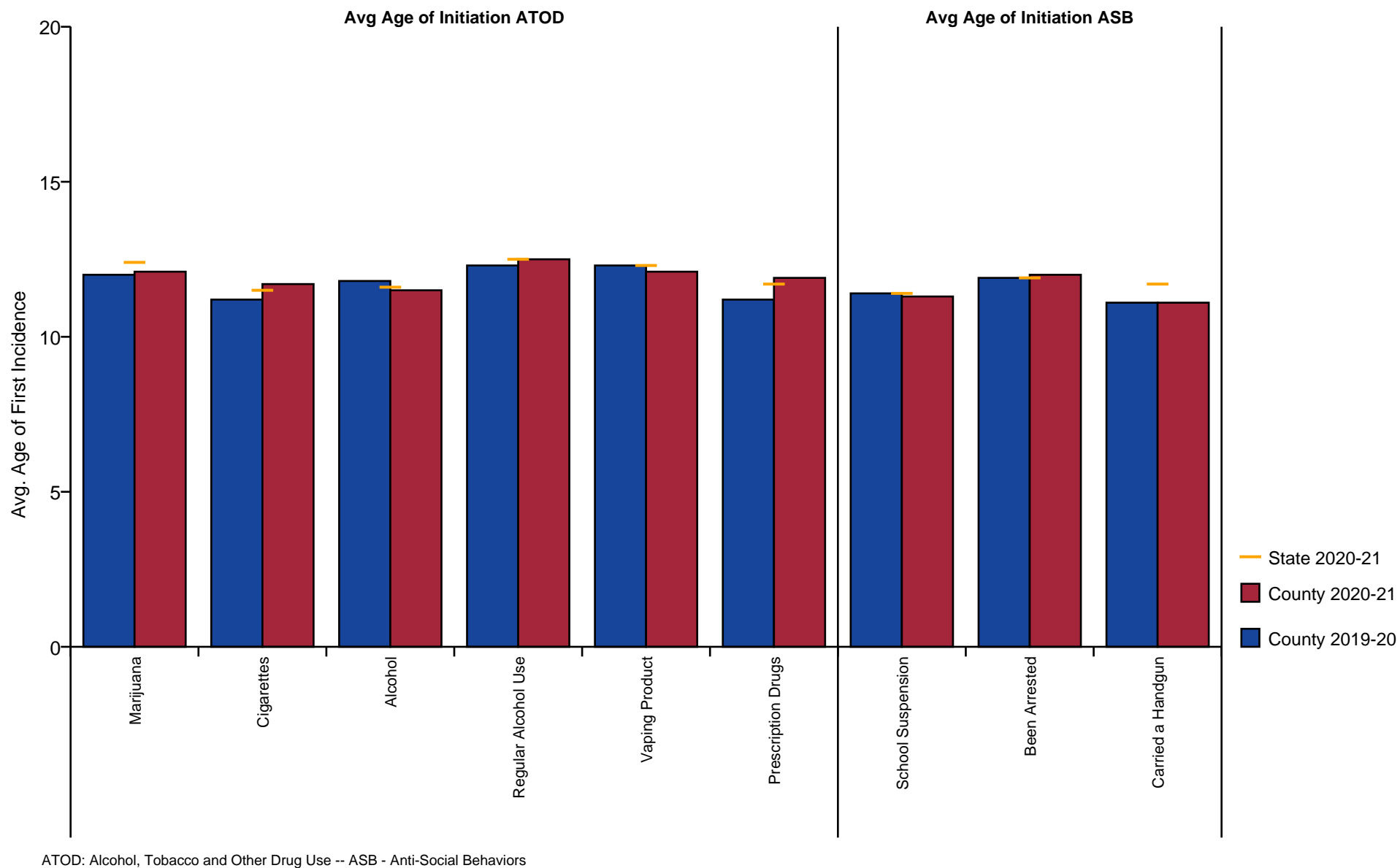


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Greene County

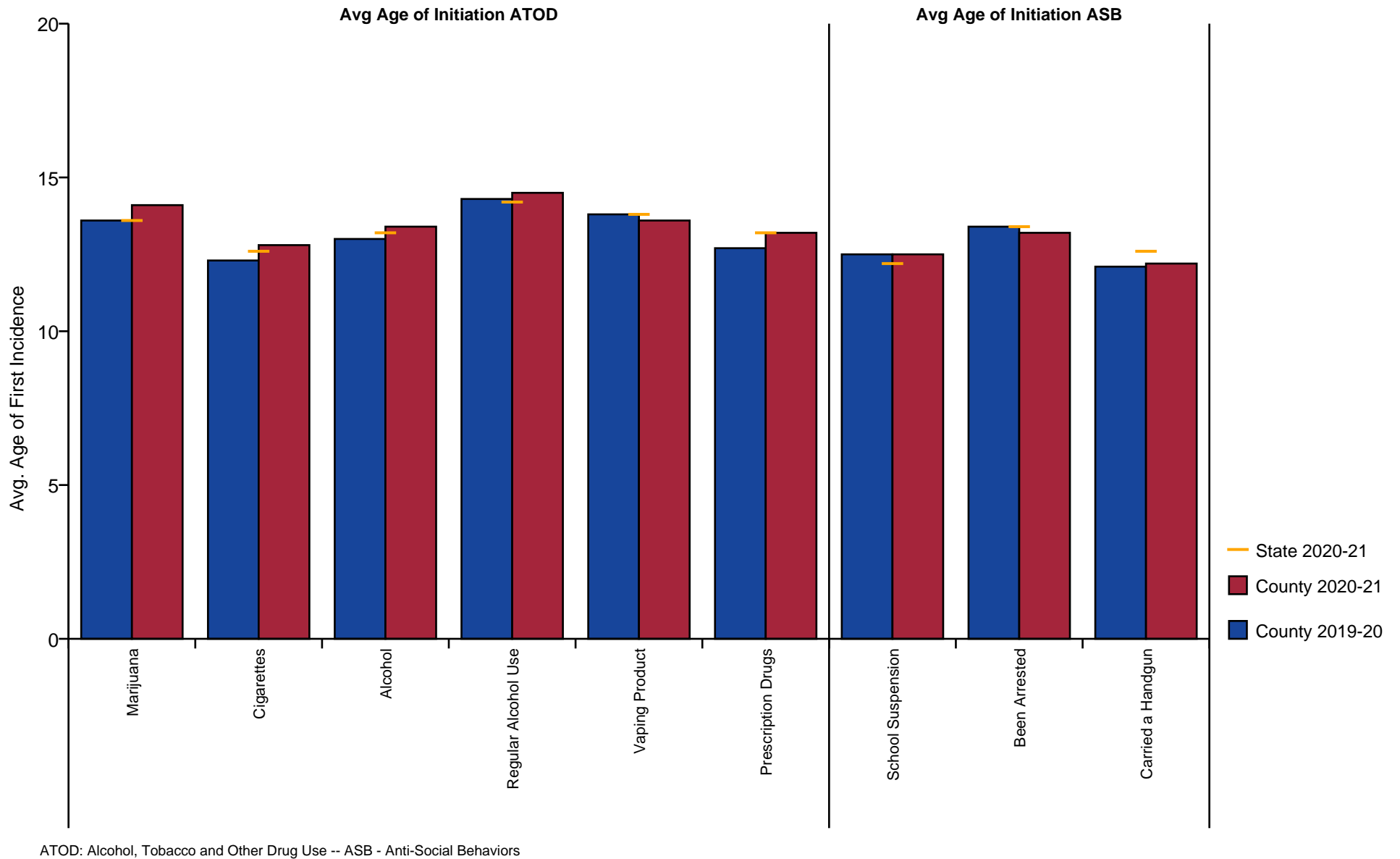


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Greene County

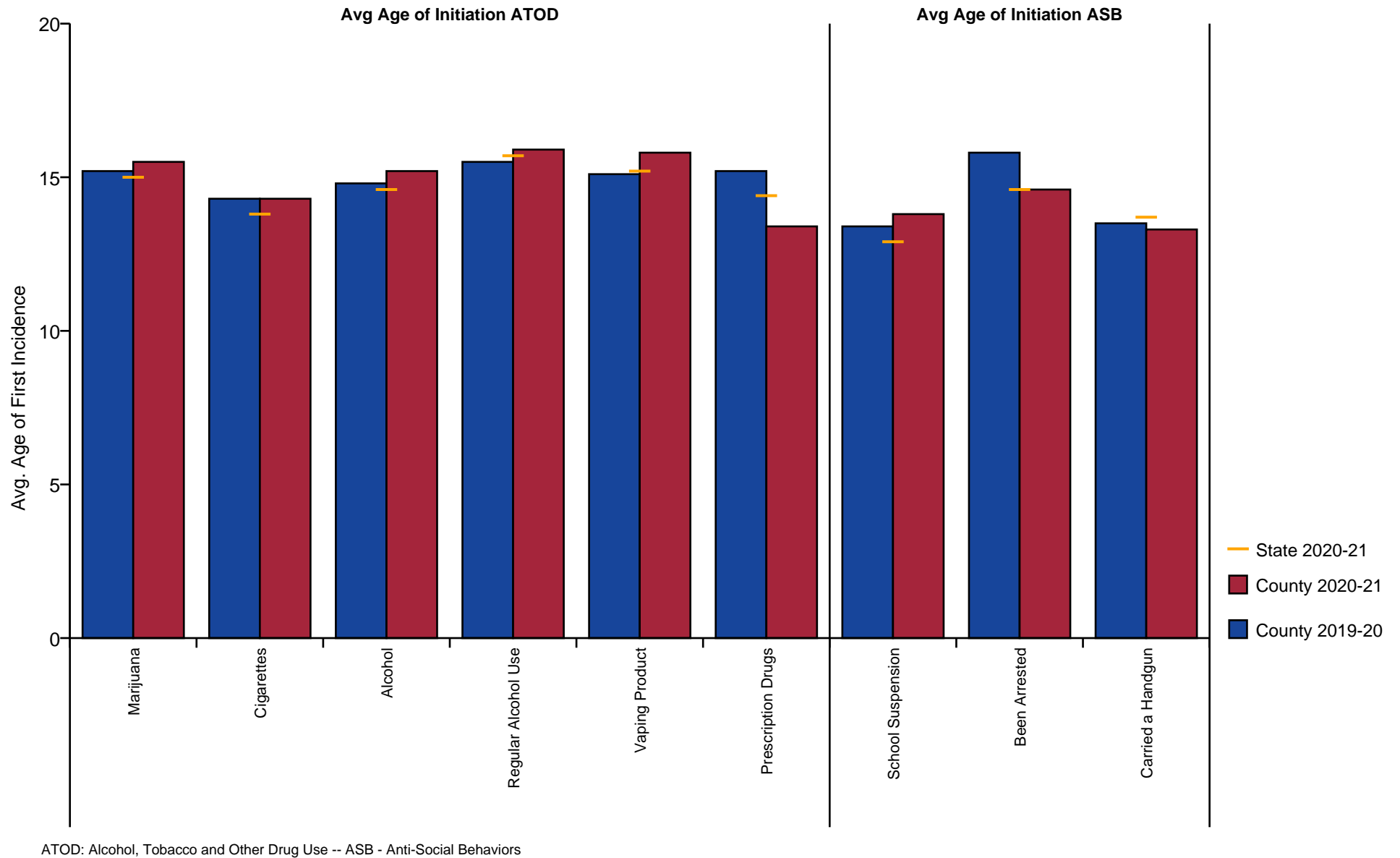


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.0	4.1	7.5	6.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	17.2	10.5	13.1	12.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	28.1	19.4	22.9	18.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	34.9	26.9	28.0	23.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	2.5	4.6	3.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	10.6	8.1	5.3	7.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	17.0	10.7	12.7	14.9
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	21.0	16.3	12.0	9.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.6	3.4	2.7	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	8.4	3.5	6.7	5.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	18.2	10.8	7.4	5.6
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.4	2.3	0.8	2.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	7.1	6.6	4.3	2.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	55.0	9.9	2.1	5.4	27.6
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	54.9	12.2	4.2	8.4	20.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	63.2	12.0	2.1	5.8	16.9
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	57.8	16.4	4.7	7.8	13.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	57.4	11.9	3.0	6.6	21.1
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.3	19.5	29.9	13.5	10.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	29.3	25.1	28.9	10.0	6.7
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	44.8	23.7	21.2	7.5	2.9
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	49.2	17.2	20.3	13.3	0.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	34.9	21.7	26.1	11.0	6.3
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.7	8.6	3.2	1.5	2.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	65.9	9.2	8.8	6.0	10.0
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	51.2	15.7	9.9	12.4	10.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	44.6	19.2	9.2	16.2	10.8
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	65.9	12.0	7.2	7.4	7.5
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.8	8.9	3.0	0.3
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	66.5	20.7	8.7	4.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	54.4	22.4	18.7	4.6
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	52.7	22.5	18.6	6.2
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	69.1	17.2	10.5	3.2
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.7	4.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	89.1	2.8	1.6	2.4	4.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	76.3	8.7	4.1	1.7	9.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	74.4	7.0	5.4	0.0	13.2
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	85.8	5.3	2.4	1.2	5.2
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.6	10.2	18.8	42.8	11.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	14.8	17.3	23.9	40.3	3.7
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	13.8	17.6	32.2	30.5	5.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	10.1	17.1	34.9	34.9	3.1
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	14.5	14.9	25.7	37.9	6.9
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.7	8.3	20.2	38.5	15.3
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	13.6	18.5	27.6	35.4	4.9
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	14.5	22.4	29.5	27.4	6.2
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	7.8	27.9	31.8	28.7	3.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	14.5	17.2	26.1	33.5	8.7
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.2	5.2	12.5	49.8	16.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	13.5	8.6	20.5	50.8	6.6
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	11.2	12.0	27.0	42.7	7.1
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	7.0	7.8	35.7	45.7	3.9
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.0	8.2	21.5	47.7	9.7
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	89.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	5.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	71.8	4.7	6.4	4.3	12.8
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	67.2	8.0	5.6	3.2	16.0
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	84.4	3.6	3.2	1.9	6.9
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	86.0	4.7	1.7	2.1	5.5
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	87.2	4.0	2.4	1.6	4.8
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.5	2.1	1.0	0.9	2.4
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	92.1	1.9	2.3	0.9	2.8
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	81.4	6.4	4.2	2.1	5.9
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	78.4	9.6	4.8	1.6	5.6
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	88.8	4.1	2.7	1.0	3.4
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.4	1.2	0.3	1.2
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	88.5	2.8	2.3	0.9	5.5
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	67.1	7.2	7.2	4.2	14.3
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	64.8	8.8	4.8	4.8	16.8
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.5	5.0	3.5	2.1	7.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0



Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.4	3.1	1.8	0.4	1.3
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	79.3	8.0	3.8	1.3	7.6
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	76.8	8.0	2.4	1.6	11.2
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	89.2	4.5	1.7	0.7	3.9
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	91.5	3.0	1.7	0.0	3.8
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	93.6	5.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.5	2.0	0.4	0.1	1.0
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	95.1	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	90.2	6.0	1.7	0.0	2.1
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	92.8	4.8	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.2	3.3	1.3	0.1	1.1
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	93.0	2.6	2.6	0.4	1.3
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	76.1	9.2	5.0	0.8	8.8
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	75.2	9.6	2.4	1.6	11.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	87.3	5.2	2.6	0.5	4.3
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.2
	state	95.2
8	county	86.4
	state	85.4
10	county	70.3
	state	77.1
12	county	67.5
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.4
	state	1.1
12	county	1.6
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.8
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	2.6
8	county	7.0
	state	7.8
10	county	9.2
	state	10.6
12	county	8.9
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.7
8	county	5.6
	state	6.5
10	county	13.5
	state	12.2
12	county	20.3
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.9
	state	2.7
10	county	6.6
	state	5.2
12	county	2.4
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.7
8	county	0.9
	state	1.9
10	county	1.7
	state	2.2
12	county	0.8
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.9
8	county	3.3
	state	3.4
10	county	3.9
	state	5.0
12	county	4.1
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.3
8	county	3.3
	state	4.2
10	county	6.1
	state	6.4
12	county	7.3
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>3.9</b>
	state	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	1.4
8	county	4.2
	state	4.4
10	county	3.1
	state	6.3
12	county	3.3
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>3.2</b>
	state	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	1.2
10	county	1.7
	state	2.5
12	county	4.1
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>1.3</b>
	state	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	14.6	8.1	1.6	12.7
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	42.1	24.3	17.8	13.1	2.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.2	13.6	28.5	25.1	2.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	19.2	12.8	33.6	26.4	8.0
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	43.0	16.4	19.5	14.2	6.9
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.6	12.1	8.2	4.3	8.9
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	42.8	23.3	16.3	14.0	3.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	31.9	14.7	24.6	26.7	2.2
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	17.6	12.0	34.4	28.8	7.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.6	15.5	18.2	16.1	5.6
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.9	10.1	5.0	3.0
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	58.3	12.8	15.6	13.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	45.1	12.0	19.3	23.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	29.8	16.9	23.4	29.8
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	58.8	12.2	14.1	14.9
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.5	14.5	5.0
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	67.5	24.8	7.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	68.3	27.0	4.8
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	56.0	37.6	6.4
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	70.6	23.6	5.8
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.



Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	20.5	49.0	22.8	7.6
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	20.3	51.3	20.8	7.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	16.9	47.6	26.2	9.3
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	16.9	58.5	18.6	5.9
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	19.0	50.5	22.7	7.8
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	24.8	49.8	10.1	15.3
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	24.5	55.6	13.3	6.6
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	23.1	49.3	16.4	11.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	14.2	53.3	20.8	11.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	22.8	51.5	14.0	11.7
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	63.5	7.6	28.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	54.0	17.0	29.0
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	51.8	15.5	32.7
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	52.5	21.7	25.8
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	56.6	13.9	29.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.8	12.9	44.4	14.2	5.6
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	14.4	16.5	45.9	18.6	4.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	13.2	11.0	52.0	18.1	5.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	5.6	11.2	59.2	16.8	7.2
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.8	13.0	48.9	16.6	5.7
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.2	14.4	23.2	22.9	18.3
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	17.0	19.6	22.7	25.3	15.5
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	22.8	15.8	25.4	21.5	14.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	19.0	17.5	21.4	27.8	14.3
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	20.4	16.4	23.4	23.8	16.0
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.8	18.5	32.3	18.2	11.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	16.7	26.6	30.2	18.2	8.3
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	24.5	23.6	27.9	14.4	9.6
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	24.6	19.8	32.5	17.5	5.6
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	21.1	21.9	30.7	17.1	9.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.1	15.5	18.8	17.2	29.4
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	22.8	15.0	19.2	22.8	20.2
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	31.0	17.3	18.1	15.9	17.7
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	30.2	20.6	24.6	11.9	12.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	24.8	16.6	19.6	17.3	21.7
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	52.3	47.7
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	48.4	51.6
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	49.1	50.9
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	46.3	53.7
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	49.7	50.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	12.1	23.9	25.2	22.9
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	21.6	20.6	19.6	20.6	17.5
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	22.8	11.4	27.2	14.0	24.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	20.5	15.0	30.7	21.3	12.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.8	14.3	24.8	20.6	20.6
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	10.5	13.5	15.1	49.0
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	16.8	11.5	14.7	15.2	41.9
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	15.9	12.4	19.9	15.0	36.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	15.0	15.0	20.5	15.0	34.6
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	14.5	11.9	16.5	15.1	42.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.7	15.1	10.0	18.4	33.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	24.2	17.9	20.0	10.5	27.4
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	26.3	17.4	19.6	9.8	26.8
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	16.7	17.5	31.7	10.3	23.8
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	23.1	16.7	18.1	13.1	29.0
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.6	7.9	11.9	16.5	52.1
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	15.5	9.8	11.9	13.5	49.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	13.6	10.5	17.5	14.9	43.4
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	10.2	13.4	17.3	23.6	35.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	12.8	9.9	14.2	16.5	46.7
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	16.6	13.6	21.3	34.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	17.4	13.2	16.8	20.0	32.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	19.5	15.0	19.5	16.4	29.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	17.3	20.5	16.5	16.5	29.1
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.6	16.0	16.4	19.0	32.1
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.4	6.9	8.2	17.0	51.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	20.3	8.3	10.9	16.1	44.3
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	18.1	11.9	14.1	14.5	41.4
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	15.7	10.2	15.7	16.5	41.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	17.6	9.0	11.5	16.1	45.7
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	332	1.8	328	0.0	329	3.1	326
Grade 8	1.7	236	6.1	228	1.3	227	2.2	226
Grade 10	5.0	242	12.2	237	10.6	236	3.9	231
Grade 12	5.6	126	16.0	125	8.8	125	3.2	124
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>907</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.4	312	61.2	309	57.7	293	74.6	287
Grade 8	78.4	241	64.0	236	50.4	234	81.8	231
Grade 10	86.3	233	63.1	233	38.5	221	85.5	221
Grade 12	90.6	127	70.9	127	36.5	126	86.5	126
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>865</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	304	97.7	303	97.7	299	98.3	301
Grade 8	97.6	205	94.7	207	96.6	204	97.0	203
Grade 10	94.7	228	93.0	228	90.0	229	96.5	229
Grade 12	93.5	124	95.2	124	90.3	124	95.2	124
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>857</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	317	94.0	318	96.2	316	97.1	315
Grade 8	88.7	222	83.3	221	84.2	222	92.3	221
Grade 10	76.7	232	71.8	234	67.1	234	87.1	233
Grade 12	72.8	125	69.6	125	62.9	124	88.0	125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>894</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	444	5.7	435	3.7	433	3.3	426
Female	3.0	460	9.1	453	4.8	454	2.7	451
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>877</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.0	430	60.6	426	46.2	409	79.9	402
Female	85.4	452	68.2	447	50.5	436	82.9	433
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>835</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

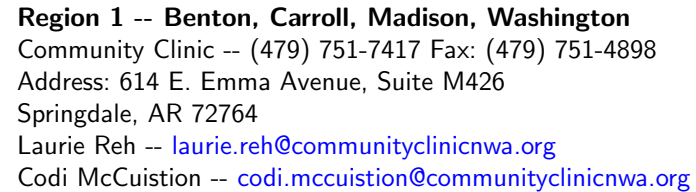
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.8	407	95.6	408	94.0	403	97.5	406
Female	97.2	426	95.6	427	94.6	425	97.4	424
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>830</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	427	82.5	429	81.8	428	93.0	427
Female	87.5	440	82.3	440	81.3	439	91.6	439
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>866</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885  
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)  
Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)  
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to  
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not  
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

	0	1-2	3-5	6-10+	OCCASIONS
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
49. used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages; sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i>					
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
60. vaped JUST FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]

206007

# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.8	50.0	47.2	49.2	55.6	48.9	42.9	48.5	49.2	49.3
Female	51.2	50.0	52.8	50.8	44.4	51.1	57.1	51.5	50.8	50.7
N of Valid	336	13,182	271	12,663	239	10,127	133	6,843	979	42,815
N of Miss	9	655	12	686	8	510	4	292	33	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	57.6	54.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	16.7
12	40.1	43.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.3
13	2.3	2.4	58.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	39.5	42.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	62.1	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.6	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	37.5	0.0	0.5	8.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.3	59.7	64.1	8.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.8	33.2	5.2	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	342	13,656	281	13,164	243	10,509	134	7,047	1,000	44,376
N of Miss	3	181	2	185	4	128	3	88	12	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.5	15.9
N of Valid	345	13,837	283	13,349	247	10,637	137	7,135	1,012	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	80.3	84.6	80.8	88.1	82.4	93.3	82.9	89.0	81.4
Yes	8.5	19.7	15.4	19.2	11.9	17.6	6.7	17.1	11.0	18.6
N of Valid	328	13,186	272	12,965	244	10,407	135	7,007	979	43,565
N of Miss	17	651	11	384	3	230	2	128	33	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	83.3	93.2	81.7	95.5	86.0	93.4	83.7	93.5	83.5
Yes	7.7	16.7	6.8	18.3	4.5	14.0	6.6	16.3	6.5	16.5
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.6	99.3	97.6	97.9	96.6	99.3	96.9	98.8	97.2
Yes	1.2	2.4	0.7	2.4	2.1	3.4	0.7	3.1	1.2	2.8
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.1	95.4	94.6	97.1	95.1	97.1	96.8	95.2	94.9
Yes	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.4	2.9	4.9	2.9	3.2	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917



Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.0	36.4	16.1	32.8	9.5	26.0	8.8	25.1	14.5	31.1
Yes	81.0	63.6	83.9	67.2	90.5	74.0	91.2	74.9	85.5	68.9
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	96.8	98.3	98.3	98.3	100.0	98.6	98.3	98.3
Yes	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	79.4	86.8	83.0	89.7	87.3	97.8	91.0	89.7	84.2
Yes	11.3	20.6	13.2	17.0	10.3	12.7	2.2	9.0	10.3	15.8
N of Valid	337	13,463	280	13,076	242	10,467	137	7,035	996	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	3	273	5	170	0	100	16	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.1	3.7	5.0	3.5	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2
Some high school	2.4	3.2	6.1	5.2	14.5	10.4	11.8	14.8	7.7	7.4
Completed high school	11.1	9.5	16.8	13.4	21.9	16.2	20.6	18.2	16.6	13.7
Some college	11.1	9.1	15.1	12.2	11.2	14.3	16.9	15.5	13.0	12.3
Completed college	22.2	21.1	22.2	24.9	28.1	27.8	28.7	26.2	24.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.5	10.2	9.3	12.9	9.1	14.4	9.6	13.3	8.7	12.5
Don't know	41.3	40.9	23.3	26.1	11.6	13.0	6.6	7.0	24.2	24.4
Does not apply	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	334	13,426	279	13,183	242	10,570	136	7,088	991	44,267
N of Miss	11	411	4	166	5	67	1	47	21	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.4	12.6	16.6	14.1	21.1	15.4	18.8	16.6	16.9	14.4
Yes	86.6	87.4	83.4	85.9	78.9	84.6	81.2	83.4	83.1	85.6
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.9	91.5	92.9	89.0	93.0	94.7	94.2	91.3	93.5
Yes	8.5	6.1	8.5	7.1	11.0	7.0	5.3	5.8	8.7	6.5
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.4	99.2	99.6	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	86.1	86.9	88.1	89.0	89.4	92.5	91.0	89.0	88.3
Yes	10.8	13.9	13.1	11.9	11.0	10.6	7.5	9.0	11.0	11.7
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.0	94.7	96.1	98.8	96.7	97.7	97.0	96.3	96.0
Yes	4.7	5.0	5.3	3.9	1.2	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.6	38.3	44.5	39.4	41.5	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.2	39.3
Yes	64.4	61.7	55.5	60.6	58.5	60.8	59.4	59.2	59.8	60.7
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.9	76.7	84.7	81.3	84.6	83.5	87.1	81.5	85.4
Yes	15.2	14.1	23.3	15.3	18.7	15.4	16.5	12.9	18.5	14.6
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.9	91.5	93.4	93.5	94.2	94.7	95.2	93.2	93.4
Yes	6.1	8.1	8.5	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.8	6.8	6.6
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.0	96.5	96.5	98.8	97.0	99.2	97.3	97.2	96.3
Yes	4.1	5.0	3.5	3.5	1.2	3.0	0.8	2.7	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	96.8	98.1	96.3	97.9	99.2	97.9	97.4	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.4	3.2	1.9	3.7	2.1	0.8	2.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.5	50.3	45.9	49.4	55.3	51.6	58.6	56.7	52.8	51.4
Yes	45.5	49.7	54.1	50.6	44.7	48.4	41.4	43.3	47.2	48.6
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.7	91.2	94.7	93.9	94.9	92.5	96.2	92.4	95.0
Yes	7.6	5.3	8.8	5.3	6.1	5.1	7.5	3.8	7.6	5.0
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	53.2	53.7	52.8	61.8	54.7	61.7	59.0	56.7	54.4
Yes	46.4	46.8	46.3	47.2	38.2	45.3	38.3	41.0	43.3	45.6
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.8	90.5	94.6	94.3	95.3	94.7	96.6	93.1	95.1
Yes	6.1	5.2	9.5	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.4	6.9	4.9
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	95.6	94.7	96.0	96.3	96.0	96.2	95.9	95.4	95.9
Yes	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.1
N of Valid	343	13,732	283	13,287	246	10,592	133	7,105	1,005	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	4	30	7	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	9.2	10.0	8.5	7.8	8.4	14.0	10.7	9.7	9.0
no	52.1	37.4	42.7	37.4	37.6	35.4	33.1	34.0	43.3	36.4
yes	35.0	46.0	42.3	48.3	47.3	48.4	47.1	46.4	41.7	47.3
YES!	3.6	7.4	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.9	5.9	9.0	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	334	13,312	260	12,992	245	10,370	136	6,886	975	43,560
N of Miss	11	525	23	357	2	267	1	249	37	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	11.2	12.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	9.7	11.0	9.6	10.6
no	48.9	47.0	46.3	49.9	47.1	51.5	47.0	45.6	47.5	48.7
yes	37.8	34.7	35.7	35.8	38.5	33.7	40.3	38.1	37.8	35.3
YES!	6.3	7.1	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.0	5.3	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	333	13,208	255	12,874	244	10,293	134	6,849	966	43,224
N of Miss	12	629	28	475	3	344	3	286	46	1,734



Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.6	7.8	4.9	6.1	5.5	5.9	6.6	5.9	4.9
no	21.0	17.8	35.8	24.4	27.3	28.9	30.9	24.7	27.9	23.5
yes	51.7	54.1	44.4	55.2	55.1	52.6	52.2	54.4	50.7	54.1
YES!	23.1	24.5	12.1	15.5	11.4	13.0	11.0	14.3	15.6	17.4
N of Valid	333	13,284	257	12,922	245	10,311	136	6,854	971	43,371
N of Miss	12	553	26	427	2	326	1	281	41	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	3.9	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.4
no	9.3	14.3	8.9	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.1	7.1	7.7	9.0
yes	44.9	45.5	41.3	45.8	46.9	45.6	44.9	46.1	44.5	45.7
YES!	44.3	36.2	49.0	45.7	46.1	46.9	47.8	44.7	46.5	43.0
N of Valid	334	13,317	259	12,969	245	10,341	136	6,872	974	43,499
N of Miss	11	520	24	380	2	296	1	263	38	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	2.9	4.3	3.3	2.4	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.1
no	12.4	13.9	20.7	17.4	16.3	16.8	23.0	16.2	17.0	16.0
yes	54.7	50.6	53.9	54.5	61.2	57.0	55.6	55.4	56.3	54.1
YES!	31.4	32.6	21.1	24.8	20.0	23.3	17.0	25.2	23.8	26.9
N of Valid	338	13,258	256	12,932	245	10,342	135	6,866	974	43,398
N of Miss	7	579	27	417	2	295	2	269	38	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	3.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.6
no	9.3	8.8	18.8	14.0	19.6	15.3	17.9	13.0	15.6	12.6
yes	43.5	44.8	51.0	56.8	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.2	51.5	54.1
YES!	46.2	42.7	24.9	24.0	16.2	20.4	19.4	23.5	29.3	28.8
N of Valid	333	13,198	261	12,893	240	10,278	134	6,856	968	43,225
N of Miss	12	639	22	456	7	359	3	279	44	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.6	15.5	15.1	21.5	20.1	25.7	23.6	15.8	15.6
no	42.2	35.2	48.8	46.5	55.7	49.6	53.7	45.3	49.0	43.6
yes	37.4	41.6	29.1	31.5	20.7	25.3	17.6	25.6	28.2	32.2
YES!	12.8	14.7	6.6	6.9	2.0	5.0	2.9	5.5	7.0	8.6
N of Valid	329	13,210	258	12,904	246	10,332	136	6,850	969	43,296
N of Miss	16	627	25	445	1	305	1	285	43	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.2	12.4	11.0	10.7	12.2	9.6	12.0	11.1	10.9
no	37.8	35.0	55.8	42.4	48.8	43.6	52.2	38.2	47.4	39.8
yes	37.8	43.2	29.1	39.2	36.1	37.7	33.8	42.0	34.5	40.5
YES!	13.2	12.6	2.7	7.4	4.5	6.5	4.4	7.9	7.0	8.8
N of Valid	333	13,066	258	12,885	244	10,310	136	6,856	971	43,117
N of Miss	12	771	25	464	3	327	1	279	41	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.2	12.2	10.4	13.5	10.3	5.9	7.7	10.7	9.6
no	36.4	36.1	35.0	35.9	37.7	34.3	34.6	28.2	36.1	34.3
yes	42.8	42.1	41.7	41.6	40.6	43.2	45.6	47.3	42.4	43.1
YES!	11.3	12.6	11.0	12.1	8.2	12.2	14.0	16.8	10.8	13.0
N of Valid	327	13,049	254	12,881	244	10,334	136	6,852	961	43,116
N of Miss	18	788	29	468	3	303	1	283	51	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.9	4.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.3
no	14.4	16.2	15.1	16.2	16.9	15.0	19.9	14.2	16.0	15.6
yes	58.0	52.3	57.0	60.7	66.1	64.4	57.4	63.2	59.7	59.4
YES!	25.5	27.5	23.3	19.9	14.0	17.9	19.9	19.4	21.2	21.7
N of Valid	326	13,175	258	12,870	242	10,311	136	6,854	962	43,210
N of Miss	19	662	25	479	5	326	1	281	50	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.3	6.0	8.8	7.9	9.4	9.4	7.5	9.2	7.6	7.9
Rarely	16.6	12.5	22.1	17.4	25.4	19.7	23.3	19.1	21.2	16.7
Sometimes	29.6	34.4	38.5	38.8	36.5	39.8	36.1	38.7	34.6	37.7
Often	27.5	24.7	22.9	24.6	19.3	23.4	24.1	24.5	23.7	24.4
Almost always	21.0	22.3	7.6	11.2	9.4	7.7	9.0	8.5	12.9	13.3
N of Valid	338	13,392	262	12,995	244	10,357	133	6,882	977	43,626
N of Miss	7	445	21	354	3	280	4	253	35	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.0	13.7	5.0	5.6	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.4	7.5	7.6
Rarely	27.1	30.2	24.8	23.8	20.1	20.2	24.8	22.1	24.4	24.6
Sometimes	31.3	31.7	29.4	36.9	35.2	39.0	38.3	39.0	32.7	36.2
Often	14.2	13.3	25.6	20.0	21.7	22.9	22.6	21.8	20.2	18.9
Almost always	14.5	11.2	15.3	13.6	18.9	14.1	9.8	11.6	15.1	12.7
N of Valid	339	13,280	262	12,915	244	10,288	133	6,830	978	43,313
N of Miss	6	557	21	434	3	349	4	305	34	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
Rarely	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.7
Sometimes	5.0	7.3	13.6	13.4	21.8	18.2	15.8	18.8	13.0	13.5
Often	19.2	20.9	32.9	32.0	35.0	34.5	31.6	35.6	28.5	29.8
Almost always	74.3	69.7	50.8	51.0	39.5	43.1	50.4	41.5	56.1	53.3
N of Valid	338	13,321	258	12,959	243	10,342	133	6,870	972	43,492
N of Miss	7	516	25	390	4	295	4	265	40	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.0	4.0	10.6	5.8	10.1	7.7	6.9	8.4	7.4	6.1
Rarely	10.0	10.4	18.8	20.8	32.5	28.6	28.2	27.2	20.5	20.4
Sometimes	28.6	30.3	36.9	38.2	32.1	39.7	41.2	41.4	33.4	36.6
Often	30.1	29.7	22.4	24.1	18.6	18.3	19.1	17.8	23.6	23.5
Almost always	28.3	25.6	11.4	11.2	6.8	5.7	4.6	5.2	15.1	13.4
N of Valid	329	13,127	255	12,718	237	10,132	131	6,678	952	42,655
N of Miss	16	710	28	631	10	505	6	457	60	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1
Mostly D's	0.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.2	3.1	4.5	2.1	2.7	2.7
Mostly C's	8.8	10.8	16.4	13.8	20.4	15.8	12.1	13.6	14.2	13.3
Mostly B's	35.6	37.4	40.2	36.7	40.8	35.8	34.1	36.5	38.0	36.7
Mostly A's	53.2	48.0	39.8	45.4	32.9	44.2	49.2	47.2	44.0	46.2
N of Valid	331	13,306	256	12,940	240	10,294	132	6,822	959	43,362
N of Miss	14	531	27	409	7	343	5	313	53	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.3	36.2	17.1	15.7	3.7	6.9	5.3	7.3	18.8	18.6
Quite important	28.3	27.3	21.4	22.2	17.2	15.8	16.5	16.1	22.1	21.3
Fairly important	22.0	22.6	35.0	32.4	29.9	34.9	29.3	34.5	28.5	30.3
Slightly important	10.7	11.4	21.4	24.3	40.6	33.6	42.9	32.8	25.5	23.9
Not at all important	2.7	2.5	5.1	5.4	8.6	8.7	6.0	9.4	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	336	13,350	257	12,929	244	10,312	133	6,820	970	43,411
N of Miss	9	487	26	420	3	325	4	315	42	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.0	55.6	54.3	61.7	62.1	64.9	65.2	60.3	57.0	60.4
1	16.6	13.5	14.7	12.7	12.3	10.0	9.8	12.0	14.1	12.2
2	10.6	10.0	8.9	8.8	7.8	8.3	9.8	9.2	9.3	9.1
3	6.9	7.4	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.8
4-5	6.9	7.4	12.0	5.9	7.4	5.8	5.3	7.0	8.2	6.5
6-10	4.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	0.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
11 or more	2.4	2.8	1.2	2.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	331	13,307	258	12,940	243	10,300	132	6,815	964	43,362
N of Miss	14	530	25	409	4	337	5	320	48	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	88.6	75.3	76.6	70.1	71.6	65.4	73.6	76.8	78.6
Little chance	9.4	6.5	13.5	11.9	16.0	15.2	16.2	14.7	13.1	11.5
Some chance	2.6	2.7	6.0	7.1	9.0	8.2	8.5	7.5	5.9	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.8	8.5	3.0	3.1	2.7
Very good chance	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	340	13,214	251	12,875	244	10,270	130	6,792	965	43,151
N of Miss	5	623	32	474	3	367	7	343	47	1,807



Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.2	18.0	10.7	18.5	12.3	14.0	11.1	13.3	9.7
Little chance	9.5	8.8	22.0	15.5	20.2	18.6	24.0	17.2	17.4	14.4
Some chance	18.2	17.8	25.7	25.3	28.8	27.8	30.2	28.6	24.4	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.9	32.3	20.8	28.2	17.3	26.6	17.8	26.2	22.4	28.8
Very good chance	37.5	34.9	13.5	20.3	15.2	14.8	14.0	16.8	22.5	23.0
N of Valid	336	13,232	245	12,804	243	10,159	129	6,739	953	42,934
N of Miss	9	605	38	545	4	478	8	396	59	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.7	85.9	69.8	69.5	53.3	55.7	46.9	51.2	66.7	68.3
Little chance	10.6	7.7	10.9	14.0	15.2	16.0	13.8	15.5	12.3	12.8
Some chance	4.4	3.3	6.5	8.9	14.8	14.3	20.8	15.6	9.8	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	9.3	5.7	13.1	10.5	11.5	12.3	7.9	6.7
Very good chance	1.5	1.1	3.6	1.9	3.7	3.4	6.9	5.4	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	339	13,159	248	12,824	244	10,236	130	6,774	961	42,993
N of Miss	6	678	35	525	3	401	7	361	51	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.5	9.7	16.5	11.4	14.0	12.1	14.6	11.7	12.5	11.1
Little chance	10.7	9.7	16.5	15.2	16.9	15.6	15.4	14.3	14.5	13.5
Some chance	20.6	18.9	21.8	26.3	24.4	29.1	30.0	29.9	23.1	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.1	27.6	22.6	27.5	24.0	27.2	23.8	27.2	25.0	27.4
Very good chance	33.1	34.0	22.6	19.6	20.7	15.9	16.2	16.9	24.9	22.8
N of Valid	335	13,164	248	12,831	242	10,221	130	6,764	955	42,980
N of Miss	10	673	35	518	5	416	7	371	57	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.3	89.8	70.7	70.5	54.1	55.5	54.6	51.1	70.9	69.8
Little chance	5.3	5.0	9.6	10.8	10.3	12.7	13.1	12.9	8.8	9.8
Some chance	2.7	2.5	6.0	7.5	12.0	12.5	13.1	14.3	7.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.4	6.8	6.3	14.9	11.1	12.3	12.4	7.9	6.9
Very good chance	0.6	1.3	6.8	4.8	8.7	8.1	6.9	9.3	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	338	13,103	249	12,833	242	10,224	130	6,778	959	42,938
N of Miss	7	734	34	516	5	413	7	357	53	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	81.2	77.2	74.9	71.3	71.1	67.7	70.9	75.9	75.3
Little chance	8.8	8.6	9.8	11.1	11.9	13.6	16.2	13.4	10.8	11.3
Some chance	4.7	4.5	4.1	6.6	9.0	8.0	10.8	8.6	6.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.8	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.6
Very good chance	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	0.8	3.2	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	340	13,141	246	12,830	244	10,248	130	6,773	960	42,992
N of Miss	5	696	37	519	3	389	7	362	52	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	86.4	65.9	65.3	51.2	53.4	44.6	51.7	65.9	66.8
Little chance	8.6	6.6	9.2	11.7	15.7	12.7	19.2	12.4	12.0	10.5
Some chance	3.2	3.3	8.8	8.8	9.9	11.8	9.2	13.7	7.2	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	6.0	7.3	12.4	11.4	16.2	11.8	7.4	7.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	10.0	6.9	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.4	7.5	6.8
N of Valid	339	13,153	249	12,851	242	10,245	130	6,779	960	43,028
N of Miss	6	684	34	498	5	392	7	356	52	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	82.8	78.2	73.5	72.3	71.3	73.8	75.0	77.8	76.0
Little chance	10.7	10.4	11.3	14.2	18.2	16.7	20.8	15.0	14.1	13.7
Some chance	3.3	3.4	5.6	6.9	6.2	7.4	3.1	6.6	4.6	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.3	1.2	2.9	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.5
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	338	13,161	248	12,856	242	10,248	130	6,779	958	43,044
N of Miss	7	676	35	493	5	389	7	356	54	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	93.2	93.0	80.7	84.2	76.2	76.1	89.7	90.0
10 or younger	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	5.8	4.3	3.1	3.6	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	4.6	3.8	4.6	2.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	6.9	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.7	4.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	340	13,299	249	12,870	243	10,256	130	6,782	962	43,207
N of Miss	5	538	34	479	4	381	7	353	50	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.1	87.9	89.1	82.6	83.9	72.1	81.4	86.4	88.5
10 or younger	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.4
11	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.1	3.3	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	4.1	2.6	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	5.4	2.6	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.4	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.4	2.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	335	13,238	248	12,810	241	10,195	129	6,746	953	42,989
N of Miss	10	599	35	539	6	442	8	389	59	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.3	84.4	71.7	72.8	62.1	63.9	54.6	57.7	71.8	71.9
10 or younger	9.7	9.6	10.9	9.1	4.5	6.2	3.8	4.6	7.9	7.9
11	5.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.0	0.0	1.1	3.2	3.1
12	0.0	1.1	4.9	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.3	2.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	7.4	5.8	5.3	0.0	3.2	3.2	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	9.5	8.0	4.6	5.1	3.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.8	9.4	10.0	7.2	4.6	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	11.5	10.0	1.6	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	13.8	8.8	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	340	13,251	247	12,828	243	10,221	130	6,769	960	43,069
N of Miss	5	586	36	521	4	416	7	366	52	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.6	95.5	95.3	90.0	89.8	87.6	84.0	94.2	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	4.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	5.4	4.9	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.9	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	338	13,247	246	12,841	240	10,229	129	6,781	953	43,098
N of Miss	7	590	37	508	7	408	8	354	59	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	88.4	84.2	81.1	79.3	79.7	84.5	80.7	83.9	82.9
10 or younger	9.5	8.0	6.5	7.0	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.9	6.8	6.6
11	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.3	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.6	2.1	2.6
12	0.9	0.6	3.6	4.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.2	2.0	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	3.7	3.3	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	338	13,267	247	12,871	241	10,246	129	6,776	955	43,160
N of Miss	7	570	36	478	6	391	8	359	57	1,798



Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	99.0	97.6	97.9	97.5	97.0	96.2	97.0	97.7	97.9
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	333	13,247	247	12,865	240	10,243	130	6,783	950	43,138
N of Miss	12	590	36	484	7	394	7	352	62	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	92.1	89.2	92.2	92.9	92.6	92.3	93.4	92.0	92.4
10 or younger	4.5	3.8	5.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.7
11	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
12	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	334	13,240	249	12,854	239	10,241	130	6,774	952	43,109
N of Miss	11	597	34	495	8	396	7	361	60	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	95.7	85.4	85.1	66.8	76.1	63.8	71.9	80.6	84.1
10 or younger	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2
11	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.4
12	0.9	0.6	5.7	4.2	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	5.7	8.3	5.1	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	11.2	7.8	1.5	4.9	3.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	6.1	9.2	7.3	3.1	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	13.1	7.9	2.0	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.8	4.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	339	13,252	246	12,853	241	10,248	130	6,782	956	43,135
N of Miss	6	585	37	496	6	389	7	353	56	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.8	94.8	95.4	93.0	93.8	94.6	93.4	95.2	95.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.2
11	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5
12	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	336	13,235	249	12,865	242	10,253	130	6,786	957	43,139
N of Miss	9	602	34	484	5	384	7	349	55	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	92.1	90.3	90.0	89.7	90.2	90.8	91.3	90.6	90.9
Wrong	6.8	6.0	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.3	6.2	6.3	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	337	13,323	247	12,902	243	10,278	130	6,796	957	43,299
N of Miss	8	514	36	447	4	359	7	339	55	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.6	70.5	61.2	59.4	61.4	59.8	71.3	67.9	65.5	64.2
Wrong	25.7	25.2	32.0	33.2	29.9	31.9	23.3	26.3	28.1	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.6	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	335	13,210	250	12,809	241	10,209	129	6,749	955	42,977
N of Miss	10	627	33	540	6	428	8	386	57	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.9	52.3	38.3	39.3	41.5	39.0	49.6	50.8	45.1	45.0
Wrong	32.7	33.6	36.7	38.0	37.7	38.1	32.3	32.6	35.0	35.8
A little bit wrong	14.0	11.7	21.8	19.6	18.6	20.3	16.5	15.1	17.5	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	336	13,179	248	12,806	236	10,201	127	6,760	947	42,946
N of Miss	9	658	35	543	11	436	10	375	65	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.3	74.9	75.5	73.1	74.2	78.1	79.3	78.9	78.8
Wrong	11.9	10.6	19.4	18.2	21.4	19.7	18.8	16.0	17.2	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.9	2.3	3.9	2.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	336	13,260	247	12,872	238	10,259	128	6,780	949	43,171
N of Miss	9	577	36	477	9	378	9	355	63	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.2	75.9	57.1	58.6	47.7	49.6	53.9	51.5	61.1	60.7
Wrong	20.8	19.1	30.2	30.5	36.5	34.1	32.0	31.5	28.7	28.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.9	11.0	9.1	11.6	14.0	12.5	15.0	8.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	336	13,271	245	12,876	241	10,250	128	6,776	950	43,173
N of Miss	9	566	38	473	6	387	9	359	62	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.1	69.5	71.1	53.9	56.3	49.6	53.6	69.8	70.1
Wrong	6.8	8.5	19.1	19.2	24.1	24.1	26.4	22.4	17.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.5	9.3	7.7	16.6	15.4	19.4	18.0	10.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.0	5.4	4.1	4.7	6.0	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	338	13,272	246	12,878	241	10,261	129	6,784	954	43,195
N of Miss	7	565	37	471	6	376	8	351	58	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.1	75.9	78.8	67.2	68.9	58.9	67.9	77.3	78.5
Wrong	6.0	6.9	18.8	15.9	24.8	20.8	27.9	20.8	17.0	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	4.1	4.0	5.9	7.7	8.5	8.0	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	4.7	3.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	336	13,272	245	12,876	238	10,261	129	6,783	948	43,192
N of Miss	9	565	38	473	9	376	8	352	64	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	93.2	74.7	76.3	59.2	59.5	60.5	53.3	75.7	73.9
Wrong	5.1	4.5	15.8	13.6	20.2	18.2	12.4	18.3	12.6	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.5	6.6	6.7	11.3	13.9	15.5	16.0	6.9	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	2.9	3.3	9.2	8.4	11.6	12.4	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	334	13,258	241	12,866	238	10,259	129	6,776	942	43,159
N of Miss	11	579	42	483	9	378	8	359	70	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.1	85.2	85.8	78.6	81.0	83.7	82.1	86.7	86.6
Wrong	5.0	4.7	11.5	11.0	18.1	14.7	12.4	14.0	11.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	337	13,261	243	12,849	238	10,245	129	6,784	947	43,139
N of Miss	8	576	40	500	9	392	8	351	65	1,819



Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	92.8	85.2	85.7	83.4	82.2	86.0	85.1	87.4	86.9
Wrong	5.5	5.4	10.2	10.7	12.9	13.4	10.9	11.7	9.3	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	330	13,184	244	12,845	241	10,249	129	6,783	944	43,061
N of Miss	15	653	39	504	6	388	8	352	68	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	96.6	92.6	91.6	86.8	87.9	90.7	88.0	92.7	91.7
Wrong	1.8	2.8	4.1	6.7	10.7	9.4	7.8	8.9	5.5	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	336	13,246	244	12,875	242	10,261	129	6,785	951	43,167
N of Miss	9	591	39	474	5	376	8	350	61	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.5	66.5	70.0	54.4	57.4	52.7	56.1	69.1	70.5
Wrong	8.9	8.0	20.7	18.4	22.4	22.4	22.5	21.8	17.2	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.6	8.7	8.5	18.7	14.4	18.6	15.2	10.5	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	4.1	3.0	4.6	5.7	6.2	7.0	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	337	13,256	242	12,878	241	10,274	129	6,787	949	43,195
N of Miss	8	581	41	471	6	363	8	348	63	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	91.2	92.7	87.5	90.9	88.9	94.6	91.3	91.9	89.6
1 to 2 times	7.4	7.0	6.1	9.3	8.7	8.4	5.4	6.9	7.1	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	337	13,218	247	12,773	241	10,178	129	6,724	954	42,893
N of Miss	8	619	36	576	6	459	8	411	58	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	93.0	91.9	93.0	94.6	93.5	94.6	94.4	93.8	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	337	13,148	246	12,730	241	10,148	129	6,695	953	42,721
N of Miss	8	689	37	619	6	489	8	440	59	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.2	97.9	98.4	97.2	99.4	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	335	13,140	245	12,716	240	10,137	129	6,700	949	42,693
N of Miss	10	697	38	633	7	500	8	435	63	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.3	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	334	13,174	246	12,751	241	10,163	129	6,722	950	42,810
N of Miss	11	663	37	598	6	474	8	413	62	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.3	46.5	42.9	38.5	39.2	32.6	33.3	33.5	40.4	38.8
1 to 2 times	31.7	25.8	19.4	23.4	18.8	19.4	12.4	16.4	22.6	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.8	13.0	13.0	14.9	14.6	15.7	13.2	15.1	13.0	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.5	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.2	7.1	10.1	7.3	5.0	5.7
10+ times	9.7	10.7	21.1	18.0	23.3	25.2	31.0	27.7	19.0	19.0
N of Valid	331	13,088	247	12,738	240	10,169	129	6,719	947	42,714
N of Miss	14	749	36	611	7	468	8	416	65	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.1	97.1	98.2	99.2	98.0	99.2	98.2	98.7	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	332	13,135	245	12,721	238	10,132	128	6,697	943	42,685
N of Miss	13	702	38	628	9	505	9	438	69	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	92.4	94.3	92.1	94.6	94.2	98.4	95.9	93.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.5	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.6	4.2	1.6	3.2	4.9	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	338	13,168	246	12,745	241	10,163	129	6,710	954	42,786
N of Miss	7	669	37	604	6	474	8	425	58	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.3	97.6	96.7	92.1	93.3	96.9	92.4	96.6	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.2	4.6	3.6	0.8	3.6	1.9	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	337	13,162	246	12,754	240	10,166	129	6,718	952	42,800
N of Miss	8	675	37	595	7	471	8	417	60	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	338	13,168	247	12,754	239	10,150	129	6,718	953	42,790
N of Miss	7	669	36	595	8	487	8	417	59	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	96.3	89.1	87.1	76.3	79.9	74.4	78.0	85.8	86.8
1 to 2 times	4.2	2.2	2.8	5.6	8.7	6.0	7.0	5.7	5.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.5	4.1	3.5	5.4	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.6	4.0	3.7	9.1	9.0	13.2	11.6	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	337	13,160	247	12,743	241	10,168	129	6,722	954	42,793
N of Miss	8	677	36	606	6	469	8	413	58	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	20.6	11.9	13.2	9.6	10.1	6.2	10.4	11.9	14.3
Slight risk	8.5	5.9	9.4	6.1	3.8	5.5	3.1	4.9	6.8	5.7
Moderate risk	16.6	14.4	20.1	16.3	21.7	16.1	22.5	14.6	19.6	15.4
Great risk	53.5	54.2	57.4	60.8	62.1	65.4	66.7	66.9	58.5	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.1	1.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	331	13,107	244	12,747	240	10,170	129	6,717	944	42,741
N of Miss	14	730	39	602	7	467	8	418	68	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	23.6	19.0	23.9	31.2	33.2	32.8	40.3	24.2	28.6
Slight risk	18.0	17.2	28.9	25.2	26.9	28.0	29.7	25.4	24.7	23.4
Moderate risk	17.7	19.6	25.2	20.3	20.9	16.6	14.8	14.3	20.1	18.3
Great risk	33.8	29.5	23.6	24.9	15.4	18.0	21.1	15.8	24.8	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.1	3.3	5.7	5.6	4.1	1.6	4.3	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	328	12,987	242	12,562	234	9,978	128	6,601	932	42,128
N of Miss	17	850	41	787	13	659	9	534	80	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	22.2	15.5	18.9	24.2	22.6	21.3	28.1	18.8	22.2
Slight risk	10.8	8.4	14.6	14.7	18.6	20.5	22.0	22.1	15.3	15.4
Moderate risk	17.7	17.5	25.1	22.7	24.7	24.4	22.8	22.3	22.1	21.5
Great risk	42.1	41.4	40.6	37.8	28.1	28.4	30.7	23.0	36.6	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	10.5	4.2	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	7.1	6.6
N of Valid	316	12,855	239	12,573	231	10,027	127	6,660	913	42,115
N of Miss	29	982	44	776	16	610	10	475	99	2,843



Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	22.6	17.1	16.8	14.2	15.0	7.0	14.8	15.5	17.8
Slight risk	17.9	14.6	18.3	18.2	21.7	19.4	21.7	19.3	19.5	17.6
Moderate risk	22.2	20.7	25.0	26.8	27.9	28.6	32.6	27.6	25.8	25.5
Great risk	35.3	37.5	37.9	34.7	33.3	34.3	37.2	35.2	35.7	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	4.7	1.7	3.5	2.9	2.7	1.6	3.1	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	329	13,024	240	12,710	240	10,131	129	6,705	938	42,570
N of Miss	16	813	43	639	7	506	8	430	74	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	21.5	12.9	14.7	10.8	11.9	7.0	12.6	12.7	15.8
Slight risk	9.7	8.0	14.5	10.7	14.5	12.8	9.3	13.4	12.1	10.8
Moderate risk	19.8	19.1	24.5	24.5	29.9	27.1	32.6	27.8	25.3	24.0
Great risk	47.4	46.4	46.5	46.3	41.9	45.1	49.6	42.8	46.1	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	5.1	1.7	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.6	3.4	3.8	4.0
N of Valid	329	13,036	241	12,714	241	10,150	129	6,714	940	42,614
N of Miss	16	801	42	635	6	487	8	421	72	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.4	21.0	12.0	13.4	9.2	10.1	7.0	9.9	12.1	14.4
Slight risk	6.2	4.4	5.4	5.5	4.2	4.8	6.2	4.9	5.5	4.9
Moderate risk	10.8	11.7	15.7	14.5	16.7	15.6	14.0	14.6	14.0	13.9
Great risk	55.2	55.4	62.4	60.4	62.1	63.8	70.5	64.8	61.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	7.5	4.5	6.3	7.9	5.6	2.3	5.7	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	324	12,985	242	12,687	240	10,129	129	6,700	935	42,501
N of Miss	21	852	41	662	7	508	8	435	77	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	20.9	12.9	13.2	9.6	9.9	4.7	9.8	12.2	14.2
Slight risk	3.1	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.2	4.0	1.6	3.9	3.1	3.9
Moderate risk	10.1	9.9	15.0	13.9	12.1	15.1	15.5	14.0	12.6	13.0
Great risk	59.9	57.7	65.4	61.8	64.6	65.0	75.2	66.3	64.6	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	8.3	3.8	6.7	9.6	6.0	3.1	6.0	7.5	6.9
N of Valid	327	12,974	240	12,679	240	10,125	129	6,700	936	42,478
N of Miss	18	863	43	670	7	512	8	435	76	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.6	21.3	14.8	15.5	13.8	13.6	10.1	13.7	14.5	16.5
Slight risk	10.2	9.1	17.3	16.5	17.6	20.5	17.1	20.6	14.9	15.8
Moderate risk	18.8	17.5	23.9	24.6	32.2	28.3	34.9	29.3	25.7	24.1
Great risk	42.8	44.2	40.3	38.6	30.5	33.8	34.9	32.2	37.9	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	7.8	3.7	4.9	5.9	3.7	3.1	4.2	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	325	13,009	243	12,694	239	10,148	129	6,713	936	42,564
N of Miss	20	828	40	655	8	489	8	422	76	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.7	13.6	16.0	14.5	14.8	7.8	14.9	14.5	17.3
Slight risk	8.3	9.4	18.5	16.9	22.4	22.2	27.9	23.3	17.2	16.9
Moderate risk	20.2	18.8	27.6	26.1	29.5	28.5	31.8	27.7	26.1	24.7
Great risk	38.5	38.5	35.4	33.6	27.4	29.8	28.7	28.3	33.5	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	11.6	4.9	7.4	6.2	4.8	3.9	5.7	8.7	7.8
N of Valid	327	13,005	243	12,714	241	10,155	129	6,716	940	42,590
N of Miss	18	832	40	635	6	482	8	419	72	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	21.3	13.5	14.5	11.2	12.0	7.0	12.2	13.0	15.6
Slight risk	5.2	4.9	8.6	8.2	12.0	10.9	7.8	11.9	8.2	8.4
Moderate risk	12.5	12.3	20.5	20.2	27.0	25.0	35.7	25.9	21.5	19.8
Great risk	49.8	49.5	50.8	49.4	42.7	47.0	45.7	44.2	47.7	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.2	12.0	6.6	7.7	7.1	5.1	3.9	5.8	9.7	8.1
N of Valid	327	13,008	244	12,712	241	10,144	129	6,715	941	42,579
N of Miss	18	829	39	637	6	493	8	420	71	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	95.0	95.0	95.7	95.6	97.7	96.6	95.1	95.3
No, but would like to	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	324	12,542	239	12,195	234	9,748	128	6,427	925	40,912
N of Miss	21	1,295	44	1,154	13	889	9	708	87	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.8	17.9	17.5	15.9	17.9	17.6	14.3	20.2	15.5	17.6
Yes	2.7	2.9	1.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	84.5	79.3	81.2	81.4	79.5	79.8	83.3	77.8	82.2	79.8
N of Valid	328	12,922	240	12,565	234	10,015	126	6,590	928	42,092
N of Miss	17	915	43	784	13	622	11	545	84	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.4	25.9	26.0	21.7	25.9	20.7	24.4	23.8	25.9	23.1
Rarely	30.1	25.6	29.7	26.8	25.1	26.7	24.4	28.4	27.9	26.7
1-2 times a month	11.0	13.0	9.8	13.5	13.4	14.3	14.2	14.9	11.7	13.8
About once a week or more	32.5	35.5	34.6	38.0	35.6	38.3	37.0	32.9	34.4	36.5
N of Valid	326	12,772	246	12,608	239	10,067	127	6,636	938	42,083
N of Miss	19	1,065	37	741	8	570	10	499	74	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	96.9	92.9	93.6	85.1	89.8	90.5	89.0	92.0	93.0
Once or twice	2.7	2.4	5.4	4.5	8.1	6.0	4.8	6.2	5.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	330	12,634	241	12,252	235	9,773	126	6,480	932	41,139
N of Miss	15	1,203	42	1,097	12	864	11	655	80	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	97.9	98.2	95.4	97.0	97.6	96.1	97.9	97.9
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	331	12,816	241	12,448	238	9,920	127	6,520	937	41,704
N of Miss	14	1,021	42	901	9	717	10	615	75	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	95.6	87.5	89.9	81.2	85.3	76.6	82.8	86.4	89.5
Once or twice	4.8	3.5	10.0	7.4	10.0	9.2	11.7	10.2	8.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.4	3.8	2.9	5.5	3.7	2.3	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.3	2.0	4.7	2.3	1.9	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	330	12,839	240	12,445	239	9,899	128	6,511	937	41,694
N of Miss	15	998	43	904	8	738	9	624	75	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.5	98.3	98.4	95.0	96.9	94.4	96.2	97.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.4	2.2	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	332	12,847	236	12,434	242	9,924	126	6,530	936	41,735
N of Miss	13	990	47	915	5	713	11	605	76	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.0	60.2	54.9	61.1	63.2	65.9	57.8	69.0	57.4	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.9	8.1	12.2	8.6	12.0	8.8	16.4	8.6	11.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.1	4.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.4	3.5	8.4	5.0	5.8	5.0	7.8	5.2	6.6	4.6
I don't know	27.6	26.1	20.3	23.1	16.9	18.2	13.3	14.8	21.1	21.6
N of Valid	333	12,947	237	12,603	242	10,069	128	6,627	940	42,246
N of Miss	12	890	46	746	5	568	9	508	72	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.3	35.0	29.3	34.8	44.8	45.5	49.2	52.8	34.9	40.2
Rarely	19.5	17.9	25.1	22.1	23.7	21.2	17.2	18.9	21.7	20.1
Sometimes	29.9	23.9	28.9	24.4	21.2	20.1	20.3	17.6	26.1	22.2
Often	13.5	13.6	10.0	12.0	7.5	9.0	13.3	7.2	11.0	11.0
Almost always	10.8	9.5	6.7	6.7	2.9	4.2	0.0	3.4	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	334	12,958	239	12,588	241	10,010	128	6,583	942	42,139
N of Miss	11	879	44	761	6	627	9	552	70	2,819



Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.3	96.1	95.8	89.5	92.4	90.4	87.7	94.6	94.5
Once	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.2	6.8	3.6	6.4	5.3	3.5	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.0	0.9	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	327	12,689	232	12,292	237	9,802	125	6,460	921	41,243
N of Miss	18	1,148	51	1,057	10	835	12	675	91	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.6	92.3	93.6	90.4	89.5	89.1	96.0	89.4	92.5	90.5
1 time	2.8	3.6	2.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	2.4	4.3	3.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.8	3.8	1.6	3.4	2.5	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
6 or more times	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	325	12,801	235	12,434	239	9,910	124	6,489	923	41,634
N of Miss	20	1,036	48	915	8	727	13	646	89	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.0	53.9	63.0	58.5	50.4	45.0	26.6	28.2	51.3	49.1
0 times	46.4	45.2	36.5	40.1	45.4	52.9	71.8	67.0	47.1	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	321	12,834	230	12,453	240	9,960	124	6,524	915	41,771
N of Miss	24	1,003	53	896	7	677	13	611	97	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.9	86.3	86.4	77.5	75.1	65.5	67.7	84.2	83.3
At my home	2.8	3.0	7.6	7.2	8.3	11.3	13.8	12.9	7.0	7.8
At someone else's home	0.7	1.3	4.1	4.9	11.5	11.0	16.4	15.8	6.6	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.4	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	283	12,554	197	12,278	218	9,861	116	6,504	814	41,197
N of Miss	62	1,283	86	1,071	29	776	21	631	198	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.9	19.1	26.4	25.8	37.9	33.0	32.2	34.7	26.7	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	7.8	15.5	15.4	21.5	19.7	23.7	20.9	15.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	65.9	58.5	45.1	45.0	30.8	36.7	34.7	34.6	46.9	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.2	14.6	13.0	13.7	9.8	10.6	9.3	9.8	11.0	12.6
N of Valid	276	12,615	193	12,332	214	9,879	118	6,498	801	41,324
N of Miss	69	1,222	90	1,017	33	758	19	637	211	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.0	93.9	93.7	87.8	88.2	84.0	82.1	92.5	91.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.0	8.0	8.8	12.0	12.3	5.6	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.7	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	328	12,774	228	12,447	237	9,926	125	6,534	918	41,681
N of Miss	17	1,063	55	902	10	711	12	601	94	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.7	96.6	89.4	92.0	91.2	88.3	95.7	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.8	3.8	3.6	4.8	5.0	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.0	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.1	1.9	0.8	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	329	12,739	227	12,416	236	9,914	125	6,521	917	41,590
N of Miss	16	1,098	56	933	11	723	12	614	95	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	327	12,693	226	12,427	233	9,915	125	6,535	911	41,570
N of Miss	18	1,144	57	922	14	722	12	600	101	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	322	12,720	223	12,421	232	9,908	125	6,532	902	41,581
N of Miss	23	1,117	60	928	15	729	12	603	110	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	99.1	97.9	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0
3-5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	328	12,742	222	12,431	235	9,919	125	6,536	910	41,628
N of Miss	17	1,095	61	918	12	718	12	599	102	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.9	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	324	12,698	221	12,411	235	9,911	125	6,529	905	41,549
N of Miss	21	1,139	62	938	12	726	12	606	107	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	326	12,693	220	12,415	234	9,917	125	6,535	905	41,560
N of Miss	19	1,144	63	934	13	720	12	600	107	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	326	12,673	221	12,410	235	9,919	125	6,533	907	41,535
N of Miss	19	1,164	62	939	12	718	12	602	105	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	326	12,663	223	12,410	234	9,906	124	6,528	907	41,507
N of Miss	19	1,174	60	939	13	731	13	607	105	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	326	12,608	222	12,385	233	9,898	125	6,523	906	41,414
N of Miss	19	1,229	61	964	14	739	12	612	106	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	325	12,654	221	12,414	233	9,906	125	6,528	904	41,502
N of Miss	20	1,183	62	935	14	731	12	607	108	3,456



Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	98.1	97.8	97.4	96.1	97.5	96.8	98.0	96.9	97.8
1-2	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	326	12,672	226	12,415	231	9,904	124	6,529	907	41,520
N of Miss	19	1,165	57	934	16	733	13	606	105	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.6	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	326	12,682	225	12,406	233	9,907	124	6,525	908	41,520
N of Miss	19	1,155	58	943	14	730	13	610	104	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	98.2	97.3	92.3	93.7	91.1	89.5	96.0	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.7	6.0	4.2	5.6	6.7	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	327	12,692	219	12,386	233	9,891	124	6,527	903	41,496
N of Miss	18	1,145	64	963	14	746	13	608	109	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	96.8	95.7	91.8	92.2	88.0	88.3	95.0	94.6
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.1	6.0	5.3	9.6	8.0	3.7	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	322	12,672	216	12,385	233	9,894	125	6,522	896	41,473
N of Miss	23	1,165	67	964	14	743	12	613	116	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	93.4	92.4	79.3	85.8	76.8	82.9	89.2	91.1
1-2	1.5	1.2	3.1	3.5	8.0	4.8	8.0	4.7	4.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.4	3.8	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.3	0.3	1.3	2.1	7.6	6.1	11.2	9.7	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	328	12,726	226	12,428	237	9,928	125	6,537	916	41,619
N of Miss	17	1,111	57	921	10	709	12	598	96	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	98.7	97.4	91.5	94.2	93.6	91.7	96.5	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.8	5.6	3.6	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.3	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	327	12,684	227	12,404	236	9,907	125	6,530	915	41,525
N of Miss	18	1,153	56	945	11	730	12	605	97	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.5	95.1	93.7	90.2	92.1	92.8	93.8	94.2	94.5
1-2	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	6.0	3.9	4.8	2.8	3.3	2.9
3-5	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	327	12,690	223	12,405	234	9,904	125	6,533	909	41,532
N of Miss	18	1,147	60	944	13	733	12	602	103	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	91.7	83.2	82.1	69.2	71.1	60.0	64.1	79.1	79.6
1-2	7.7	5.8	10.5	9.4	11.8	10.9	13.6	10.6	10.3	8.8
3-5	0.6	1.5	2.7	4.0	5.9	7.0	9.6	7.7	3.8	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.5	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.2	2.0	2.1
10+	0.6	0.6	1.8	3.0	9.7	7.6	12.0	13.4	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	324	12,658	220	12,362	237	9,875	125	6,496	906	41,391
N of Miss	21	1,179	63	987	10	762	12	639	106	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	95.4	93.0	82.2	84.9	76.8	77.1	90.8	90.3
1-2	0.3	0.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	4.9	7.2	6.2	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.9	1.0	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.3	0.6	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	8.1	6.1	11.2	10.4	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	324	12,635	217	12,321	236	9,847	125	6,480	902	41,283
N of Miss	21	1,202	66	1,028	11	790	12	655	110	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.4	99.2	96.9	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	319	12,612	220	12,339	236	9,869	125	6,492	900	41,312
N of Miss	26	1,225	63	1,010	11	768	12	643	112	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	320	12,626	220	12,345	235	9,871	124	6,494	899	41,336
N of Miss	25	1,211	63	1,004	12	766	13	641	113	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.3	96.3	95.7	94.5	96.8	96.8	98.0	96.5	96.8
1-2	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	324	12,632	216	12,344	237	9,881	125	6,499	902	41,356
N of Miss	21	1,205	67	1,005	10	756	12	636	110	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.0	96.6	98.6	96.8	98.7	98.3	99.0
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	324	12,618	217	12,324	236	9,867	124	6,491	901	41,300
N of Miss	21	1,219	66	1,025	11	770	13	644	111	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	324	12,617	215	12,332	234	9,869	124	6,494	897	41,312
N of Miss	21	1,220	68	1,017	13	768	13	641	115	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.9	98.6	98.0	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	323	12,583	217	12,339	234	9,867	125	6,496	899	41,285
N of Miss	22	1,254	66	1,010	13	770	12	639	113	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	321	12,587	213	12,319	233	9,862	125	6,498	892	41,266
N of Miss	24	1,250	70	1,030	14	775	12	637	120	3,692



Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	321	12,559	218	12,326	235	9,856	125	6,494	899	41,235
N of Miss	24	1,278	65	1,023	12	781	12	641	113	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	319	12,579	220	12,334	235	9,875	125	6,500	899	41,288
N of Miss	26	1,258	63	1,015	12	762	12	635	113	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	97.3	96.8	96.0	92.9	95.0	93.6	94.7	94.7	95.9
1-2	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	317	12,594	220	12,332	238	9,877	125	6,494	900	41,297
N of Miss	28	1,243	63	1,017	9	760	12	641	112	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	99.5	98.2	97.9	97.9	97.6	98.2	98.4	98.3
1-2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	319	12,599	219	12,336	237	9,872	125	6,494	900	41,301
N of Miss	26	1,238	64	1,013	10	765	12	641	112	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.4	94.0	92.5	83.5	86.0	78.4	81.2	89.9	90.7
1-2	2.5	1.7	1.4	3.4	5.1	4.5	7.2	4.1	3.6	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.3	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.8	4.0	2.4	1.6	1.1
10+	0.3	0.2	2.8	1.6	5.9	4.3	7.2	7.9	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	321	12,599	217	12,319	237	9,863	125	6,485	900	41,266
N of Miss	24	1,238	66	1,030	10	774	12	650	112	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	89.4	87.3	71.8	77.9	67.2	74.0	84.4	85.7
1-2	1.9	2.1	2.3	4.7	4.7	5.9	8.0	5.7	3.6	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.5	6.4	3.8	5.6	3.5	3.2	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	4.3	1.8	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.3
10+	0.3	0.6	5.1	4.2	12.8	10.6	16.0	14.6	6.9	6.3
N of Valid	321	12,612	216	12,325	234	9,862	125	6,488	896	41,287
N of Miss	24	1,225	67	1,024	13	775	12	647	116	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	96.8	95.1	86.0	89.3	87.2	84.7	93.5	93.3
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.1	4.7	3.4	4.0	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.3	5.5	4.0	4.8	6.8	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	322	12,604	216	12,314	236	9,866	125	6,482	899	41,266
N of Miss	23	1,233	67	1,035	11	771	12	653	113	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	95.9	92.1	89.4	81.4	85.2	78.4	85.0	88.8	89.7
1-2	1.9	2.5	1.9	4.8	6.4	5.3	9.6	5.5	4.1	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.1	4.2	3.1	4.8	2.7	2.7	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
10+	0.9	0.6	2.8	2.7	5.9	4.9	5.6	5.4	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	319	12,598	215	12,330	236	9,868	125	6,492	895	41,288
N of Miss	26	1,239	68	1,019	11	769	12	643	117	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.1	9.5	7.6	11.2	8.8	6.2	5.6
Yes	96.5	97.3	96.7	94.9	90.5	92.4	88.8	91.2	93.8	94.4
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.3	97.0	96.7	92.8	95.0	97.4	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.7	3.0	3.3	7.2	5.0	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	99.0	98.5	97.8	97.4	100.0	98.0	98.7	98.4
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.3	98.0	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.0	99.0	97.5	97.4	97.3	98.4	97.2	98.1	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	311	11,976	210	11,908	231	9,611	125	6,362	877	39,857
N of Miss	34	1,861	73	1,441	16	1,026	12	773	135	5,101



Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	3.1	9.6	10.6	24.6	17.6	24.2	20.5	13.5	11.6
Yes	96.4	96.9	90.4	89.4	75.4	82.4	75.8	79.5	86.5	88.4
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.3	97.6	95.6	99.1	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.4	4.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.0	98.4	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	97.6	96.9	94.8	96.1	93.5	96.3	96.8	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.3	2.4	3.1	5.2	3.9	6.5	3.7	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	92.8	92.6	83.2	86.7	83.1	86.0	90.6	91.9
Yes	2.3	1.4	7.2	7.4	16.8	13.3	16.9	14.0	9.4	8.1
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.1	97.6	97.5	97.0	96.4	97.6	96.5	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	309	11,854	208	11,824	232	9,557	124	6,319	873	39,554
N of Miss	36	1,983	75	1,525	15	1,080	13	816	139	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	4.8	13.6	14.6	29.7	22.9	32.5	25.9	17.7	15.4
Yes	94.2	95.2	86.4	85.4	70.3	77.1	67.5	74.1	82.3	84.6
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	98.9	98.4	98.2	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.4	93.0	92.2	90.8	89.4	91.1	89.2	93.7	92.6
Yes	2.6	2.6	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.6	8.9	10.8	6.3	7.4
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	94.4	93.5	86.5	87.8	79.7	86.2	91.7	92.4
Yes	1.6	1.7	5.6	6.5	13.5	12.2	20.3	13.8	8.3	7.6
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.1	97.3	93.4	94.8	97.6	95.0	97.1	97.0
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.9	2.7	6.6	5.2	2.4	5.0	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.1	98.3	97.8	99.2	98.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.0	95.9	95.1	97.1	96.7
Yes	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	5.0	4.1	4.9	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	96.7	95.8	93.9	93.6	92.7	92.8	96.1	95.7
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.3	4.2	6.1	6.4	7.3	7.2	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.6	95.8	95.6	96.9	93.7	96.7	94.2	96.8	95.8
Yes	2.6	1.4	4.2	4.4	3.1	6.3	3.3	5.8	3.2	4.2
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.8	98.3	97.5	95.9	96.2	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.5	4.1	3.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	310	12,105	213	11,910	229	9,551	123	6,279	875	39,845
N of Miss	35	1,732	70	1,439	18	1,086	14	856	137	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	99.1	98.1	96.9	91.2	93.6	91.9	91.2	95.8	95.9
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	4.0	3.2	4.8	4.1	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	312	12,012	210	11,752	226	9,391	124	6,170	872	39,325
N of Miss	33	1,825	73	1,597	21	1,246	13	965	140	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.0	3.8	6.3	17.5	13.0	16.0	18.8	8.3	8.7
Yes	98.7	98.0	96.2	93.7	82.5	87.0	84.0	81.2	91.7	91.3
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234



Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.8	94.8	95.8	92.0	91.9	97.2	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	5.2	4.2	8.0	8.1	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.0	96.5	97.4	97.6	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	3.5	2.6	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	97.8	98.4	95.2	97.4	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.6	4.8	2.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.3	99.2	98.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.4	98.0	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.7	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	97.1	96.3	91.3	93.6	96.0	90.9	95.8	95.4
Yes	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.7	8.7	6.4	4.0	9.1	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	307	11,913	210	11,877	229	9,594	125	6,340	871	39,724
N of Miss	38	1,924	73	1,472	18	1,043	12	795	141	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	5.0	11.4	13.2	24.1	23.5	29.6	30.1	15.4	15.9
Yes	94.2	95.0	88.6	86.8	75.9	76.5	70.4	69.9	84.6	84.1
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	99.2	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	96.2	96.1	90.5	91.8	82.4	85.6	93.5	94.2
Yes	1.6	1.1	3.8	3.9	9.5	8.2	17.6	14.4	6.5	5.8
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	97.6	98.0	94.8	94.7	96.8	93.4	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.0	5.2	5.3	3.2	6.6	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.7	98.3	97.5	98.4	97.2	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	96.7	95.7	93.1	92.9	89.6	91.1	95.3	95.1
Yes	1.6	1.6	3.3	4.3	6.9	7.1	10.4	8.9	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	98.1	96.8	94.8	94.9	96.8	96.3	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.6	0.9	1.9	3.2	5.2	5.1	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	98.1	97.7	97.8	96.5	96.0	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.5	4.0	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.0	96.2	96.7	95.3	94.7	98.4	94.4	96.7	96.3
Yes	2.6	2.0	3.8	3.3	4.7	5.3	1.6	5.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	308	11,986	211	11,930	232	9,637	125	6,353	876	39,906
N of Miss	37	1,851	72	1,419	15	1,000	12	782	136	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	0.9	2.4	2.0	5.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.1
Yes	98.7	99.1	97.6	98.0	94.4	97.0	96.8	96.7	97.0	97.9
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992



Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	308	11,984	212	11,952	232	9,657	125	6,373	877	39,966
N of Miss	37	1,853	71	1,397	15	980	12	762	135	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	79.8	54.3	61.8	43.6	50.1	43.2	48.4	58.9	62.4
Wrong	14.5	14.3	29.0	23.4	28.2	24.9	26.4	25.2	23.3	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	4.2	10.4	10.0	17.9	15.7	17.6	15.5	10.9	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.7	6.3	4.7	10.3	9.2	12.8	10.9	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	318	12,554	221	12,256	234	9,807	125	6,442	898	41,059
N of Miss	27	1,283	62	1,093	13	830	12	693	114	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.5	61.7	69.8	50.4	58.2	48.0	56.7	65.7	69.8
Wrong	10.1	10.6	27.0	20.1	26.3	23.2	24.8	22.0	20.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	6.3	6.4	13.4	11.4	14.4	12.3	7.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	5.0	3.7	9.9	7.2	12.8	9.0	6.0	4.6
N of Valid	317	12,528	222	12,234	232	9,790	125	6,422	896	40,974
N of Miss	28	1,309	61	1,115	15	847	12	713	116	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.6	63.5	68.8	50.4	51.9	48.4	45.1	66.9	67.1
Wrong	7.6	7.6	20.7	16.1	16.7	18.0	14.5	18.0	14.2	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	9.0	8.3	16.7	15.1	15.3	16.0	9.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.5	6.8	6.7	16.2	15.1	21.8	21.0	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	316	12,513	222	12,230	234	9,792	124	6,427	896	40,962
N of Miss	29	1,324	61	1,119	13	845	13	708	116	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.5	73.3	78.6	70.4	73.0	68.0	74.1	77.2	79.6
Wrong	8.6	8.6	19.0	15.1	16.7	18.0	20.0	17.8	14.9	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	4.1	4.0	8.6	6.1	8.0	5.6	5.1	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	315	12,507	221	12,234	233	9,798	125	6,434	894	40,973
N of Miss	30	1,330	62	1,115	14	839	12	701	118	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	65.2	42.1	45.4	30.2	29.8	19.2	25.9	43.0	44.5
Very difficult	14.6	13.8	24.3	18.8	13.6	14.7	12.8	11.7	16.4	15.2
Fairly easy	8.1	6.8	17.8	18.8	28.5	26.4	33.6	25.7	19.5	18.1
Very easy	1.6	3.0	13.1	10.4	25.1	24.1	26.4	31.1	14.2	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	11.3	2.8	6.6	2.6	5.0	8.0	5.6	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	308	12,186	214	12,083	235	9,712	125	6,396	882	40,377
N of Miss	37	1,651	69	1,266	12	925	12	739	130	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.6	66.2	42.8	45.9	31.9	29.7	17.6	26.0	44.6	44.9
Very difficult	12.1	13.4	23.3	18.0	14.7	14.3	12.0	11.4	15.5	14.7
Fairly easy	8.2	6.9	16.3	18.8	24.6	26.1	34.4	25.7	18.2	18.1
Very easy	4.3	3.6	14.0	11.4	26.7	25.2	28.8	31.6	16.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.9	3.7	5.9	2.2	4.7	7.2	5.3	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	305	12,082	215	12,023	232	9,683	125	6,381	877	40,169
N of Miss	40	1,755	68	1,326	15	954	12	754	135	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.6	78.1	51.7	59.2	42.1	43.6	33.1	38.1	55.5	57.8
Sort of hard	9.9	10.4	18.0	18.3	20.2	21.5	21.8	18.5	16.3	16.7
Sort of easy	7.3	6.9	15.2	13.6	22.3	20.2	22.6	22.5	15.4	14.6
Very easy	5.3	4.6	15.2	8.8	15.5	14.6	22.6	21.0	12.9	10.9
N of Valid	303	12,066	211	12,048	233	9,689	124	6,383	871	40,186
N of Miss	42	1,771	72	1,301	14	948	13	752	141	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.2	74.0	45.4	52.4	38.1	36.9	29.8	32.9	51.3	52.0
Sort of hard	13.6	11.9	19.3	17.3	14.3	17.1	22.6	14.2	16.4	15.1
Sort of easy	7.0	8.3	16.9	16.5	25.1	22.7	20.2	23.6	16.1	16.7
Very easy	5.3	5.8	18.4	13.8	22.5	23.3	27.4	29.4	16.2	16.2
N of Valid	302	12,025	207	12,004	231	9,664	124	6,374	864	40,067
N of Miss	43	1,812	76	1,345	16	973	13	761	148	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.9	93.7	82.0	86.9	73.9	75.3	69.4	69.4	82.8	83.3
Sort of hard	3.4	4.2	11.7	8.6	13.7	15.1	16.9	17.6	10.1	10.3
Sort of easy	0.7	1.3	3.9	2.9	5.6	5.8	6.5	7.0	3.6	3.8
Very easy	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.7	6.8	3.8	7.3	6.0	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	296	11,997	206	12,009	234	9,690	124	6,380	860	40,076
N of Miss	49	1,840	77	1,340	13	947	13	755	152	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.8	78.0	64.6	68.0	59.1	60.9	54.0	58.6	65.5	67.8
Sort of hard	11.7	10.9	12.1	14.3	17.4	17.0	21.0	16.3	14.7	14.3
Sort of easy	8.1	6.4	13.6	9.6	8.3	11.6	12.9	12.3	10.1	9.5
Very easy	4.4	4.7	9.7	8.1	15.2	10.5	12.1	12.8	9.7	8.4
N of Valid	298	11,995	206	12,009	230	9,668	124	6,375	858	40,047
N of Miss	47	1,842	77	1,340	17	969	13	760	154	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	90.8	70.2	72.4	49.6	50.3	44.4	40.7	68.5	67.5
Sort of hard	5.4	5.1	13.0	11.3	13.9	13.2	16.1	12.6	11.0	10.1
Sort of easy	2.0	2.4	9.6	8.8	13.9	17.0	16.9	17.8	9.2	10.3
Very easy	0.7	1.7	7.2	7.5	22.6	19.5	22.6	29.0	11.3	12.1
N of Valid	299	11,966	208	11,987	230	9,660	124	6,367	861	39,980
N of Miss	46	1,871	75	1,362	17	977	13	768	151	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.4	86.3	60.4	70.9	55.0	58.0	49.2	55.9	65.9	70.0
Sort of hard	6.8	7.3	15.5	12.5	16.0	17.2	18.5	18.4	13.1	13.0
Sort of easy	5.1	3.5	13.0	9.5	13.9	13.7	16.9	13.2	11.1	9.3
Very easy	2.7	2.8	11.1	7.2	15.2	11.1	15.3	12.4	9.9	7.7
N of Valid	295	11,983	207	12,011	231	9,665	124	6,373	857	40,032
N of Miss	50	1,854	76	1,338	16	972	13	762	155	4,926



Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	92.5	81.9	83.1	65.5	70.6	60.5	67.7	78.1	80.4
Sort of hard	5.0	4.4	7.6	9.1	16.8	15.0	21.8	16.7	11.2	10.3
Sort of easy	2.0	1.9	4.8	4.6	8.2	8.4	9.7	8.3	5.4	5.3
Very easy	0.3	1.2	5.7	3.2	9.5	5.9	8.1	7.3	5.2	3.9
N of Valid	298	11,969	210	12,013	232	9,677	124	6,367	864	40,026
N of Miss	47	1,868	73	1,336	15	960	13	768	148	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	91.8	84.5	85.8	72.0	75.9	72.6	73.1	82.3	83.2
Sort of hard	6.0	5.3	11.1	8.7	14.7	14.8	20.2	16.1	11.6	10.3
Sort of easy	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.6	6.0	5.6	3.2	6.1	3.2	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.9	7.3	3.7	4.0	4.8	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	299	11,968	207	12,010	232	9,669	124	6,381	862	40,028
N of Miss	46	1,869	76	1,339	15	968	13	754	150	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.9	84.0	58.3	62.7	45.1	43.9	29.8	40.0	58.8	60.9
Sort of hard	10.1	7.7	12.8	11.9	12.0	11.9	16.9	10.5	12.2	10.4
Sort of easy	5.0	5.0	15.6	13.7	19.3	20.4	23.4	19.4	14.1	13.6
Very easy	3.0	3.4	13.3	11.8	23.6	23.8	29.8	30.1	14.9	15.1
N of Valid	298	11,970	211	12,023	233	9,676	124	6,381	866	40,050
N of Miss	47	1,867	72	1,326	14	961	13	754	146	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	75.4	79.0	79.0	86.8	85.0	82.3	88.1	81.4	80.8
Yes	21.3	24.6	21.0	21.0	13.2	15.0	17.7	11.9	18.6	19.2
N of Valid	300	11,849	210	11,802	228	9,550	124	6,286	862	39,487
N of Miss	45	1,988	73	1,547	19	1,087	13	849	150	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	93.8	94.3	95.0	97.4	95.9	96.0	96.8	95.8	95.1
Yes	4.3	6.2	5.7	5.0	2.6	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	300	11,849	210	11,802	228	9,550	124	6,286	862	39,487
N of Miss	45	1,988	73	1,547	19	1,087	13	849	150	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	91.1	91.9	89.0	91.2	88.0	87.1	89.9	90.7	89.5
Yes	9.0	8.9	8.1	11.0	8.8	12.0	12.9	10.1	9.3	10.5
N of Valid	300	11,849	210	11,802	228	9,550	124	6,286	862	39,487
N of Miss	45	1,988	73	1,547	19	1,087	13	849	150	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.3	29.6	28.1	28.0	20.6	23.7	28.2	19.8	26.2	26.1
Yes	71.7	70.4	71.9	72.0	79.4	76.3	71.8	80.2	73.8	73.9
N of Valid	300	11,849	210	11,802	228	9,550	124	6,286	862	39,487
N of Miss	45	1,988	73	1,547	19	1,087	13	849	150	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	72.9	76.5	75.8	75.7	78.5	82.6	81.4	75.7	76.5
Yes	27.7	27.1	23.5	24.2	24.3	21.5	17.4	18.6	24.3	23.5
N of Valid	296	11,791	204	11,704	230	9,386	121	6,183	851	39,064
N of Miss	49	2,046	79	1,645	17	1,251	16	952	161	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.6	35.5	30.4	30.3	28.2	29.7	25.2	30.3	29.1	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.0	34.0	27.5	33.1	30.0	31.2	31.7	31.2	30.0	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.5	18.1	19.1	19.9	18.5	20.1	20.3	19.1	18.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	10.8	6.4	12.7	9.2	12.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	11.5	8.7
7 or more times	9.1	5.9	10.3	7.6	11.0	8.8	13.0	9.5	10.5	7.7
N of Valid	297	11,989	204	11,876	227	9,548	123	6,262	851	39,675
N of Miss	48	1,848	79	1,473	20	1,089	14	873	161	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.6	48.5	50.0	57.6	55.4	58.1	82.5	78.2	59.0	58.2
Yes	41.4	51.5	50.0	42.4	44.6	41.9	17.5	21.8	41.0	41.8
N of Valid	304	11,845	206	11,741	231	9,454	120	6,164	861	39,204
N of Miss	41	1,992	77	1,608	16	1,183	17	971	151	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.0	31.9	26.7	23.4	31.9	23.0	22.0	25.4	30.0	26.2
1 or 2 times	27.7	41.9	18.4	37.3	19.9	24.6	19.5	24.4	22.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	23.4	17.0	34.5	25.3	23.0	32.3	28.5	32.2	26.7	25.6
5 or 6 times	8.3	6.0	9.2	8.2	16.8	13.1	20.3	11.6	12.5	9.3
7 or more times	6.6	3.2	11.2	5.8	8.4	7.0	9.8	6.4	8.6	5.4
N of Valid	303	11,921	206	11,849	226	9,510	123	6,245	858	39,525
N of Miss	42	1,916	77	1,500	21	1,127	14	890	154	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	70.1	60.5	61.6	52.2	56.0	54.1	59.6	58.2	62.5
Yes	37.1	29.9	39.5	38.4	47.8	44.0	45.9	40.4	41.8	37.5
N of Valid	302	11,803	205	11,736	228	9,456	122	6,198	857	39,193
N of Miss	43	2,034	78	1,613	19	1,181	15	937	155	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.8	6.8	3.6	1.6	4.4	4.8	4.1
no	5.2	6.4	9.5	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.6
yes	35.2	31.1	36.7	36.5	35.9	38.7	36.0	37.8	35.8	35.6
YES!	54.4	57.9	50.0	52.5	50.9	51.3	56.0	52.0	52.6	53.8
N of Valid	307	11,916	210	11,933	234	9,623	125	6,324	876	39,796
N of Miss	38	1,921	73	1,416	13	1,014	12	811	136	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.2	39.3	24.9	29.7	28.3	26.6	29.0	29.6	30.4	31.8
no	36.8	35.2	41.1	39.9	40.3	40.6	35.5	39.3	38.6	38.6
yes	20.5	17.4	22.5	20.8	21.5	22.1	26.6	20.9	22.1	20.1
YES!	6.5	8.0	11.5	9.7	9.9	10.7	8.9	10.1	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	307	11,870	209	11,867	233	9,589	124	6,303	873	39,629
N of Miss	38	1,967	74	1,482	14	1,048	13	832	139	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	5.1	2.9	3.8	6.9	3.3	1.6	4.6	4.6	4.2
no	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.1	4.7	4.3	6.4	6.2	5.5	4.6
yes	29.3	27.3	35.4	34.0	40.9	37.9	40.0	38.5	35.4	33.6
YES!	60.3	62.9	55.5	58.1	47.4	54.4	52.0	50.7	54.5	57.5
N of Valid	307	11,925	209	11,899	232	9,597	125	6,314	873	39,735
N of Miss	38	1,912	74	1,450	15	1,040	12	821	139	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	5.8	4.8	4.5	7.7	3.9	0.0	4.5	5.4	4.7
no	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.0	7.7	7.0	9.6	8.0	7.6	7.0
yes	21.1	20.9	29.2	27.1	31.2	31.9	34.4	34.2	27.7	27.5
YES!	66.3	66.9	57.9	61.5	53.4	57.2	56.0	53.3	59.4	60.7
N of Valid	303	11,833	209	11,878	234	9,589	125	6,295	871	39,595
N of Miss	42	2,004	74	1,471	13	1,048	12	840	141	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	10.3	5.6	4.0	8.2	6.9	6.3
no	3.2	6.0	8.6	10.0	12.4	13.7	15.2	16.5	8.7	10.7
yes	25.9	23.0	30.0	29.1	33.3	34.5	36.8	34.3	30.4	29.4
YES!	64.4	64.9	55.7	55.1	44.0	46.3	44.0	41.0	54.0	53.6
N of Valid	309	11,873	210	11,881	234	9,601	125	6,307	878	39,662
N of Miss	36	1,964	73	1,468	13	1,036	12	828	134	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	4.4	6.2	5.5	11.6	5.6	8.0	9.4	7.0	5.8
no	7.5	6.9	17.1	11.5	13.7	14.1	24.8	16.7	13.9	11.6
yes	30.5	30.9	30.0	35.9	35.2	39.1	24.8	38.1	30.8	35.5
YES!	58.4	57.7	46.7	47.1	39.5	41.1	42.4	35.8	48.3	47.1
N of Valid	308	11,915	210	11,912	233	9,602	125	6,311	876	39,740
N of Miss	37	1,922	73	1,437	14	1,035	12	824	136	5,218



Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.9	6.4	3.7	2.4	5.3	4.1	4.1
no	3.6	6.5	6.7	8.1	5.2	7.4	8.0	8.2	5.4	7.5
yes	31.3	26.2	37.6	31.9	39.1	35.3	36.8	35.6	35.7	31.6
YES!	61.6	63.1	52.4	56.2	49.4	53.6	52.8	50.8	54.9	56.8
N of Valid	307	11,898	210	11,906	233	9,604	125	6,313	875	39,721
N of Miss	38	1,939	73	1,443	14	1,033	12	822	137	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	79.9	60.9	66.4	62.9	56.3	40.0	51.1	64.8	65.6
Yes	16.4	15.8	32.4	29.1	32.3	38.4	54.4	43.1	29.9	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	6.8	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	305	11,940	207	11,904	232	9,597	125	6,311	869	39,752
N of Miss	40	1,897	76	1,445	15	1,040	12	824	143	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	91.0	81.1	81.1	72.7	71.1	64.8	66.8	80.1	79.4
Yes	4.2	4.7	12.1	14.4	22.5	23.5	29.6	27.5	14.6	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	6.8	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	306	11,907	206	11,895	231	9,580	125	6,305	868	39,687
N of Miss	39	1,930	77	1,454	16	1,057	12	830	144	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	87.0	76.0	80.1	70.3	73.5	62.4	71.0	76.3	79.1
Yes	8.8	8.8	17.2	15.4	25.0	21.2	32.0	23.2	18.4	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	6.9	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	308	11,910	204	11,872	232	9,571	125	6,297	869	39,650
N of Miss	37	1,927	79	1,477	15	1,066	12	838	143	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	95.1	91.6	94.7	94.3	93.7	92.8	93.3	92.9	94.3
Yes	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	7.4	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	304	11,887	203	11,859	229	9,568	125	6,298	861	39,612
N of Miss	41	1,950	80	1,490	18	1,069	12	837	151	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	80.3	71.6	75.3	76.5	73.5	77.6	74.8	76.6	76.3
Yes	15.3	15.5	21.1	20.2	18.7	21.1	16.8	19.4	17.8	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	7.4	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	301	11,882	204	11,860	230	9,572	125	6,300	860	39,614
N of Miss	44	1,955	79	1,489	17	1,065	12	835	152	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	85.1	67.5	74.0	68.3	66.3	56.0	65.3	70.6	74.1
Yes	14.5	10.7	24.8	21.5	27.0	28.4	37.6	28.9	23.6	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.2	7.8	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.4	5.8	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	606	23,818	412	23,780	460	19,160	250	12,602	1,728	79,360
N of Miss	84	3,856	154	2,918	34	2,114	24	1,668	296	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.4	87.7	90.5	83.8	87.4	83.9	86.2	88.1	90.0
Yes	2.0	2.3	4.9	5.0	11.4	7.2	10.5	8.0	6.4	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	7.4	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	303	11,899	204	11,869	228	9,575	124	6,305	859	39,648
N of Miss	42	1,938	79	1,480	19	1,062	13	830	153	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	90.3	86.0	85.6	81.1	81.0	75.0	77.2	83.9	84.6
Wrong	9.6	7.1	8.7	10.1	11.8	12.9	20.2	14.5	11.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.1	4.8	4.7	3.2	6.7	2.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	2.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	303	11,945	207	11,929	228	9,587	124	6,314	862	39,775
N of Miss	42	1,892	76	1,420	19	1,050	13	821	150	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.4	91.2	91.3	85.5	86.6	79.0	82.9	88.9	89.8
Wrong	5.3	4.5	6.3	6.7	9.2	10.2	14.5	12.2	7.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	3.1	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	304	11,934	205	11,916	228	9,572	124	6,306	861	39,728
N of Miss	41	1,903	78	1,433	19	1,065	13	829	151	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	95.7	90.2	89.3	81.2	81.8	76.6	76.6	87.4	87.4
Wrong	3.0	3.1	6.4	6.6	8.7	10.0	13.7	12.0	6.9	7.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.7	1.5	2.6	4.8	5.3	5.6	7.3	3.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.4	5.2	2.9	4.0	4.1	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	299	11,912	204	11,906	229	9,570	124	6,304	856	39,692
N of Miss	46	1,925	79	1,443	18	1,067	13	831	156	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	95.2	91.1	92.8	90.8	91.4	87.9	91.2	91.7	92.9
Wrong	4.0	3.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.3	6.8	5.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	301	11,917	203	11,905	229	9,577	124	6,306	857	39,705
N of Miss	44	1,920	80	1,444	18	1,060	13	829	155	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	87.4	81.5	83.9	85.0	83.8	82.3	86.8	85.1	85.4
Wrong	9.8	10.9	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.8	17.7	11.4	12.8	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	4.5	2.3	0.4	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	295	11,904	200	11,906	227	9,577	124	6,306	846	39,693
N of Miss	50	1,933	83	1,443	20	1,060	13	829	166	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	87.9	81.0	82.3	82.0	80.1	82.3	81.4	82.2	83.3
Wrong	12.1	8.9	11.7	12.8	13.2	14.5	16.9	13.8	13.0	12.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.3	6.3	3.9	3.5	4.4	0.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	298	11,910	205	11,918	228	9,583	124	6,310	855	39,721
N of Miss	47	1,927	78	1,431	19	1,054	13	825	157	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	67.8	55.1	59.7	68.7	60.1	66.1	65.9	63.8	63.2
Wrong	23.7	21.4	24.4	25.5	20.3	24.4	23.4	22.5	22.9	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.3	8.8	17.6	12.3	9.7	13.2	10.5	10.0	11.6	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.3	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	300	11,910	205	11,909	227	9,577	124	6,294	856	39,690
N of Miss	45	1,927	78	1,440	20	1,060	13	841	156	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.6	81.1	72.9	71.9	68.3	64.7	62.6	61.3	72.9	71.2
1	9.5	9.1	11.1	11.1	12.6	11.9	10.6	11.6	10.9	10.7
2	4.3	4.4	6.3	6.9	8.7	8.3	9.8	8.6	6.7	6.8
3-4	2.6	2.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	7.0	8.9	7.9	4.7	5.3
5+	3.0	2.7	4.3	5.0	5.7	8.1	8.1	10.7	4.7	6.0
N of Valid	304	11,909	207	11,921	230	9,601	123	6,311	864	39,742
N of Miss	41	1,928	76	1,428	17	1,036	14	824	148	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.1	91.1	84.7	85.0	83.0	80.1	81.5	78.3	85.7	84.6
1	6.0	5.3	8.9	7.7	6.1	8.0	7.3	8.0	6.9	7.1
2	0.7	1.7	2.0	3.4	5.7	4.7	8.1	5.7	3.4	3.6
3-4	2.3	0.8	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.5	0.8	3.5	2.3	2.2
5+	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.4	4.5	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	302	11,841	202	11,885	230	9,560	124	6,287	858	39,573
N of Miss	43	1,996	81	1,464	17	1,077	13	848	154	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	88.6	79.8	82.6	83.0	79.5	87.1	80.8	84.9	83.4
1	6.0	6.9	11.3	8.5	7.0	8.5	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.8
2	2.0	2.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.5	2.4	4.5	2.8	3.6
3-4	1.7	1.1	3.9	2.4	3.5	3.3	0.8	3.0	2.6	2.3
5+	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.4	4.7	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	299	11,846	203	11,895	230	9,585	124	6,313	856	39,639
N of Miss	46	1,991	80	1,454	17	1,052	13	822	156	5,319



Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.6	65.3	47.8	52.6	53.9	45.8	41.9	45.7	53.4	53.6
1	17.2	15.7	19.7	15.6	15.7	14.1	10.5	11.1	16.4	14.6
2	7.0	7.3	12.8	10.2	8.3	10.2	12.1	10.0	9.4	9.3
3-4	7.9	4.9	7.9	8.3	7.8	10.3	13.7	10.8	8.7	8.2
5+	6.3	6.8	11.8	13.3	14.3	19.6	21.8	22.4	12.0	14.3
N of Valid	302	11,875	203	11,895	230	9,585	124	6,307	859	39,662
N of Miss	43	1,962	80	1,454	17	1,052	13	828	153	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	20.5	24.4	20.3	19.7	16.9	17.5	16.9	20.1	19.0	20.7
Safe	49.0	51.7	51.3	53.0	47.6	49.0	58.5	45.3	50.5	50.4
Not safe	22.8	16.9	20.8	20.2	26.2	24.2	18.6	23.8	22.7	20.7
Very not safe	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.2	9.3	9.3	5.9	10.8	7.8	8.2
N of Valid	302	11,555	197	11,459	225	9,255	118	6,081	842	38,350
N of Miss	43	2,282	86	1,890	22	1,382	19	1,054	170	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	24.8	17.1	24.5	16.9	23.1	20.6	14.2	23.7	22.8	18.9
At a school	49.8	60.1	55.6	59.1	49.3	54.6	53.3	53.8	51.5	57.5
No preference	10.1	10.2	13.3	13.6	16.4	15.3	20.8	14.1	14.0	13.1
I don't know	15.3	12.5	6.6	10.3	11.1	9.5	11.7	8.4	11.7	10.5
N of Valid	307	11,776	196	11,727	225	9,440	120	6,191	848	39,134
N of Miss	38	2,061	87	1,622	22	1,197	17	944	164	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	63.5	60.1	54.0	57.9	51.8	54.7	52.5	58.9	56.6	57.9
No	7.6	11.6	17.0	13.5	15.5	16.2	21.7	19.2	13.9	14.5
I don't know	28.9	28.3	29.0	28.6	32.7	29.1	25.8	21.9	29.5	27.6
N of Valid	301	11,561	200	11,553	226	9,311	120	6,089	847	38,514
N of Miss	44	2,276	83	1,796	21	1,326	17	1,046	165	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.8	23.0	14.4	15.9	13.2	12.3	5.6	11.3	15.8	16.4
Somewhat better	12.9	15.8	16.5	17.9	11.0	17.3	11.2	16.4	13.0	16.9
Stayed the same	44.4	44.4	45.9	48.1	52.0	51.6	59.2	56.5	48.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	14.2	12.7	18.6	13.7	18.1	14.4	16.8	11.9	16.6	13.3
Much worse	5.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.7	4.3	7.2	3.9	5.7	4.3
N of Valid	302	11,599	194	11,677	227	9,451	125	6,187	848	38,914
N of Miss	43	2,238	89	1,672	20	1,186	12	948	164	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.2	16.6	17.0	16.7	22.8	16.4	19.0	16.0	20.4	16.5
Rarely	14.4	11.6	19.6	14.0	15.8	14.1	17.5	11.8	16.4	13.0
Sometimes	23.2	21.9	22.7	24.3	25.4	23.9	21.4	21.7	23.4	23.1
Often	22.9	25.8	25.3	27.4	21.5	28.2	27.8	29.8	23.8	27.5
Always	18.3	24.1	15.5	17.6	14.5	17.4	14.3	20.7	16.0	20.0
N of Valid	306	11,728	194	11,773	228	9,523	126	6,255	854	39,279
N of Miss	39	2,109	89	1,576	19	1,114	11	880	158	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.8	15.9	16.7	19.5	24.5	20.8	24.6	20.3	21.1	18.8
Rarely	18.5	18.2	26.6	21.3	23.6	21.9	19.8	18.5	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	32.3	29.2	30.2	29.8	27.9	28.5	32.5	29.4	30.7	29.2
Often	18.2	22.2	18.2	19.8	14.4	19.4	17.5	19.6	17.1	20.4
Always	11.2	14.5	8.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	5.6	12.3	9.3	11.5
N of Valid	303	11,637	192	11,721	229	9,503	126	6,242	850	39,103
N of Miss	42	2,200	91	1,628	18	1,134	11	893	162	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.1	16.4	22.8	19.0	31.0	23.7	30.2	26.5	24.8	20.6
Rarely	15.5	12.5	15.0	14.2	17.3	16.8	20.6	14.6	16.6	14.4
Sometimes	18.8	16.8	19.2	18.7	18.1	18.9	24.6	19.5	19.6	18.3
Often	17.2	20.1	22.8	21.9	15.9	19.7	11.9	17.8	17.3	20.2
Always	29.4	34.2	20.2	26.1	17.7	21.0	12.7	21.5	21.7	26.5
N of Valid	303	11,639	193	11,726	226	9,506	126	6,247	848	39,118
N of Miss	42	2,198	90	1,623	21	1,131	11	888	164	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.3	54.7	48.4	52.6	49.1	49.7	46.3	49.0	49.7	52.0
Yes	47.7	45.3	51.6	47.4	50.9	50.3	53.7	51.0	50.3	48.0
N of Valid	300	11,440	188	11,446	224	9,232	121	6,064	833	38,182
N of Miss	45	2,397	95	1,903	23	1,405	16	1,071	179	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	13.6	21.6	17.6	22.8	19.5	20.5	19.4	19.8	17.1
Most of the time	12.1	11.6	20.6	15.0	11.4	16.6	15.0	15.9	14.3	14.5
Some of the time	23.9	23.9	19.6	26.1	27.2	28.4	30.7	27.8	24.8	26.3
A little of the time	25.2	24.3	20.6	19.2	14.0	16.6	21.3	16.4	20.6	19.6
None of the time	22.9	26.7	17.5	22.2	24.6	18.9	12.6	20.6	20.6	22.5
N of Valid	306	11,751	194	11,784	228	9,533	127	6,251	855	39,319
N of Miss	39	2,086	89	1,565	19	1,104	10	884	157	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	11.5	16.8	13.4	15.9	14.4	15.0	14.6	14.5	13.3
Most of the time	10.5	8.3	11.5	10.7	12.4	12.3	15.0	12.0	11.9	10.6
Some of the time	13.5	13.7	14.7	15.8	19.9	19.5	20.5	20.9	16.5	16.9
A little of the time	15.1	16.6	15.2	17.3	15.0	17.7	15.0	16.2	15.1	17.0
None of the time	49.0	50.0	41.9	42.7	36.7	36.1	34.6	36.3	42.0	42.3
N of Valid	304	11,662	191	11,725	226	9,485	127	6,242	848	39,114
N of Miss	41	2,175	92	1,624	21	1,152	10	893	164	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.7	17.5	24.2	22.2	26.3	23.5	16.7	21.8	23.1	21.1
Most of the time	15.1	12.8	17.9	16.5	17.4	18.4	17.5	18.0	16.7	16.1
Some of the time	10.0	16.0	20.0	17.3	19.6	20.2	31.7	21.6	18.1	18.3
A little of the time	18.4	15.5	10.5	14.7	9.8	14.1	10.3	13.7	13.1	14.7
None of the time	33.8	38.1	27.4	29.2	26.8	23.8	23.8	24.8	29.0	29.9
N of Valid	299	11,607	190	11,721	224	9,493	126	6,234	839	39,055
N of Miss	46	2,230	93	1,628	23	1,144	11	901	173	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.6	9.9	15.5	11.5	13.6	12.7	10.2	13.0	12.8	11.5
Most of the time	7.9	7.2	9.8	9.4	10.5	10.4	13.4	9.5	9.9	9.0
Some of the time	11.9	11.4	11.9	13.0	17.5	17.0	17.3	17.0	14.2	14.1
A little of the time	16.5	15.8	13.5	15.8	14.9	16.4	23.6	17.6	16.5	16.2
None of the time	52.1	55.8	49.2	50.4	43.4	43.5	35.4	42.9	46.7	49.1
N of Valid	303	11,676	193	11,743	228	9,514	127	6,243	851	39,176
N of Miss	42	2,161	90	1,606	19	1,123	10	892	161	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.3	17.4	15.4	19.5	18.2	17.3	18.6	16.6	16.3
Most of the time	16.6	12.6	13.2	13.9	15.0	15.7	20.5	15.0	16.0	14.1
Some of the time	13.6	17.2	16.8	19.6	19.5	21.7	16.5	22.6	16.4	19.9
A little of the time	21.3	17.1	20.0	18.1	16.4	17.1	16.5	15.9	19.0	17.2
None of the time	34.9	38.9	32.6	33.0	29.6	27.3	29.1	28.0	32.1	32.6
N of Valid	301	11,545	190	11,708	226	9,494	127	6,238	844	38,985
N of Miss	44	2,292	93	1,641	21	1,143	10	897	168	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.4	13.0	20.3	16.2	18.1	16.7	15.7	15.3	17.6	15.2
Most of the time	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.4	11.9	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.0	9.1
Some of the time	8.2	10.2	10.9	11.5	14.1	14.3	15.7	15.6	11.5	12.5
A little of the time	17.0	13.4	16.1	13.6	14.5	14.9	16.5	14.4	16.1	14.0
None of the time	51.5	55.8	44.3	49.3	41.4	43.9	41.7	45.0	45.7	49.2
N of Valid	305	11,678	192	11,762	227	9,524	127	6,249	851	39,213
N of Miss	40	2,159	91	1,587	20	1,113	10	886	161	5,745