

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Greene County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	108
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	111
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	111
9.2 State and National Contacts	113
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	114
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	121

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	1,012	1,389	598	1,200
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.1	345	26.3	366	28.6	171	31.9	383
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	28.0	283	27.9	388	26.8	160	27.2	327
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	24.4	247	27.1	377	27.8	166	23.1	277
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	13.5	137	18.6	258	16.9	101	17.8	213
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.2	482	51.7	667	46.4	255	52.0	572
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.8	497	48.3	622	53.6	294	48.0	529
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.1	108	9.6	127	11.7	67	10.1	116
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	3.7	36	3.3	44	6.5	37	4.3	49
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.4	14	1.5	20	3.7	21	2.9	33
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.9	9	1.4	18	0.5	3	1.0	11
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	74.2	720	74.6	991	68.2	390	72.8	833
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.2	21	2.0	26	2.3	13	1.5	17
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.4	62	7.8	103	7.2	41	7.4	85
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.1	835	82.4	1,141	80.2	477	82.0	980
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.7	87	7.8	108	8.1	48	9.5	113
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.2	12	0.9	12	0.7	4	0.3	3
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.0	111	14.7	203	12.1	72	11.6	139
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.7	37	3.7	51	5.5	33	3.8	46
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	59.8	601	57.9	801	57.1	340	59.3	709
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	18.5	186	20.7	287	18.5	110	19.4	232
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.8	8	0.7	9	0.8	5	0.3	4
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.8	68	8.0	111	6.9	41	7.2	86
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.8	28	4.2	58	4.0	24	3.2	38
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.6	26	2.5	35	3.0	18	2.8	34
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.2	474	46.6	645	46.9	279	44.6	533
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.6	76	7.8	108	6.4	38	6.4	76
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	43.3	435	42.9	594	48.1	286	43.2	516
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.9	69	7.4	103	4.9	29	6.1	73
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.6	46	3.5	49	6.2	37	3.8	45
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

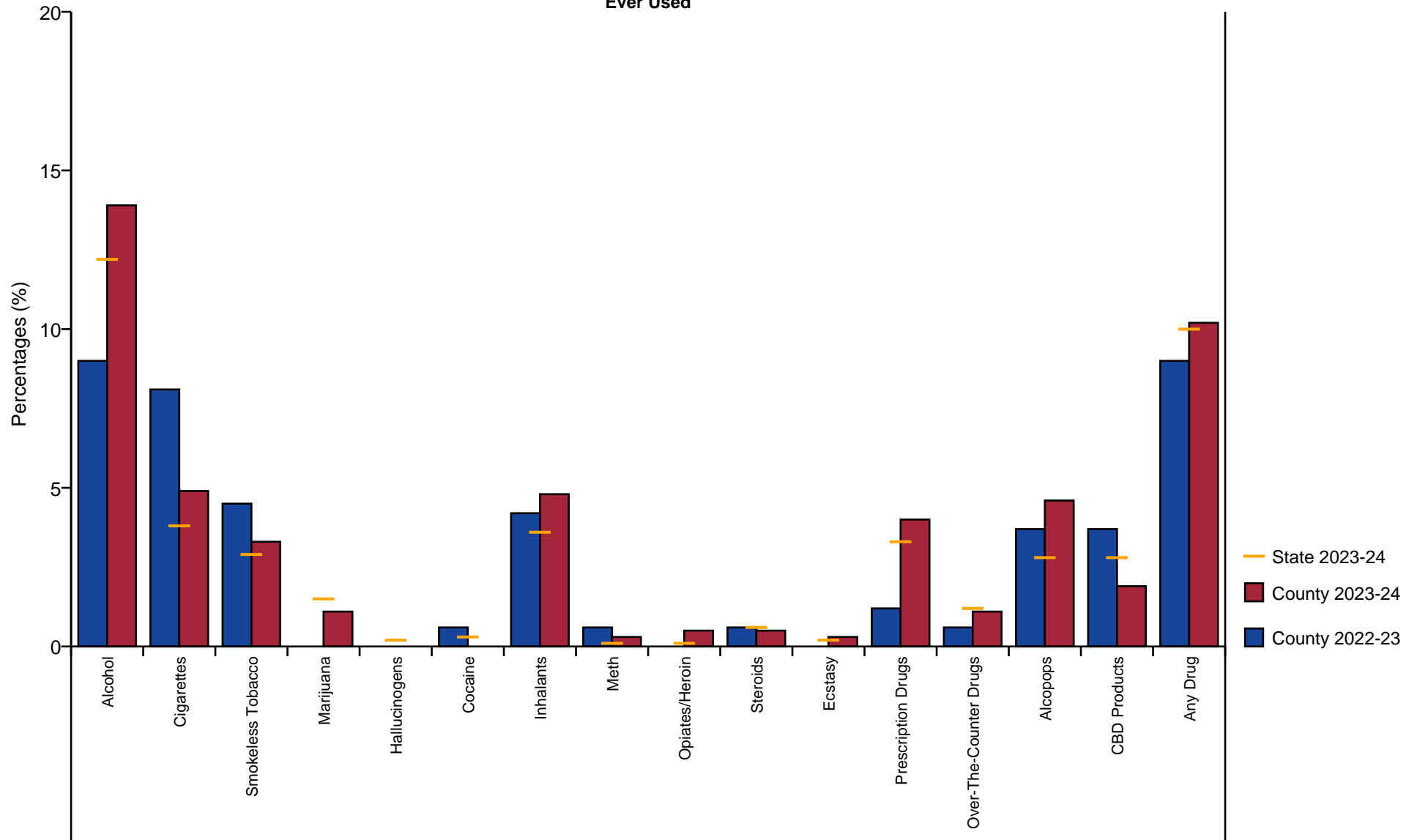
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Greene County

Ever Used

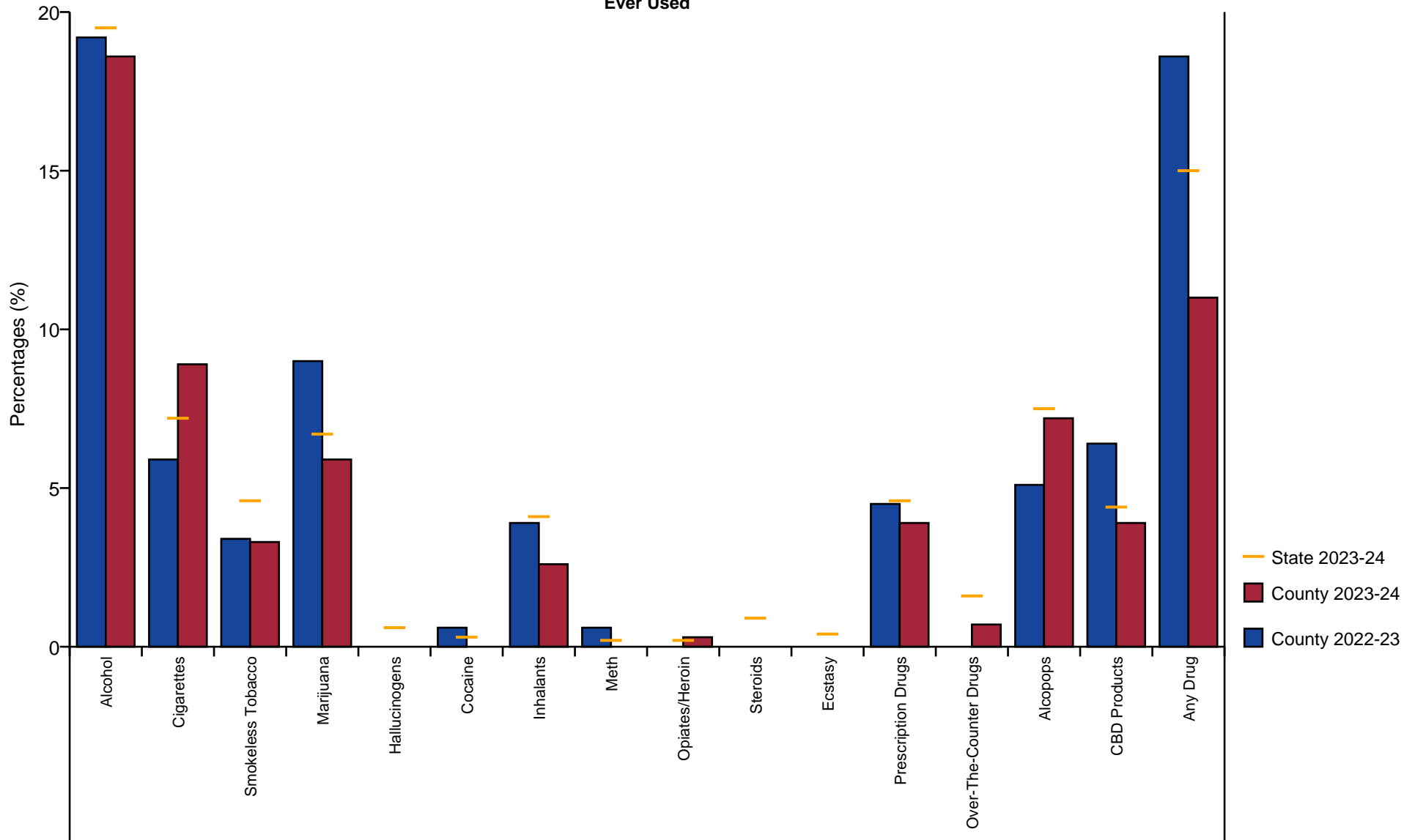


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

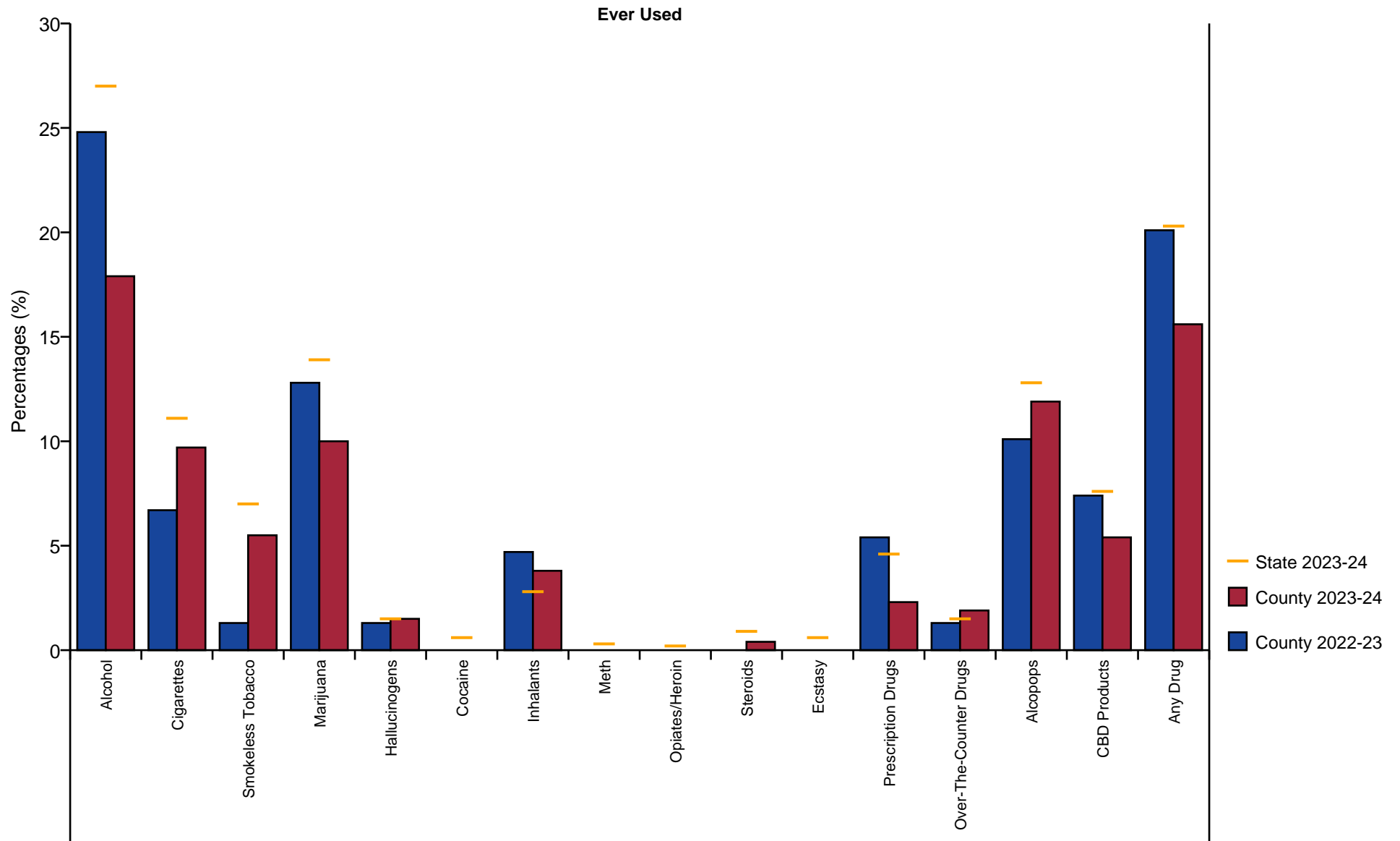
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

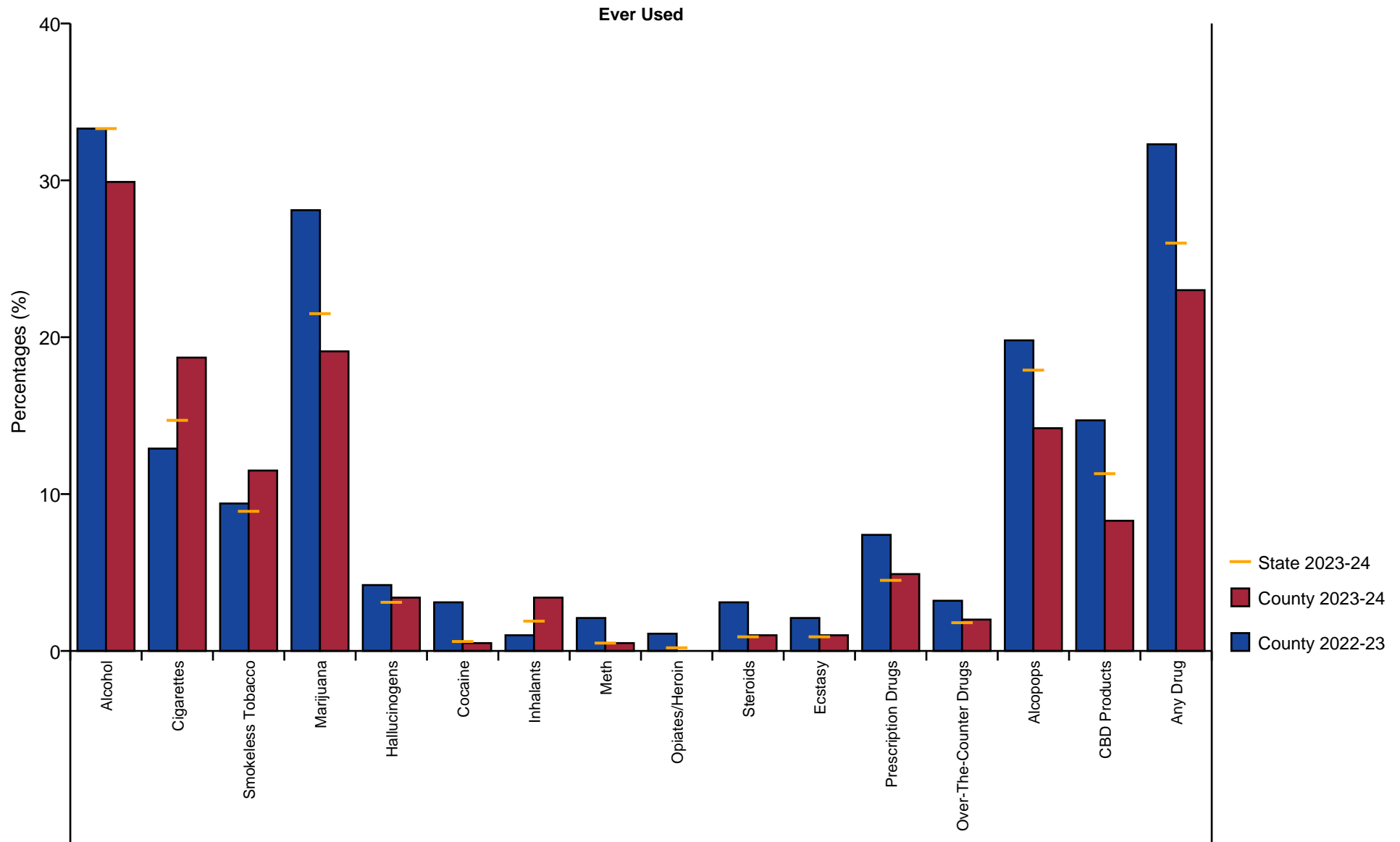
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

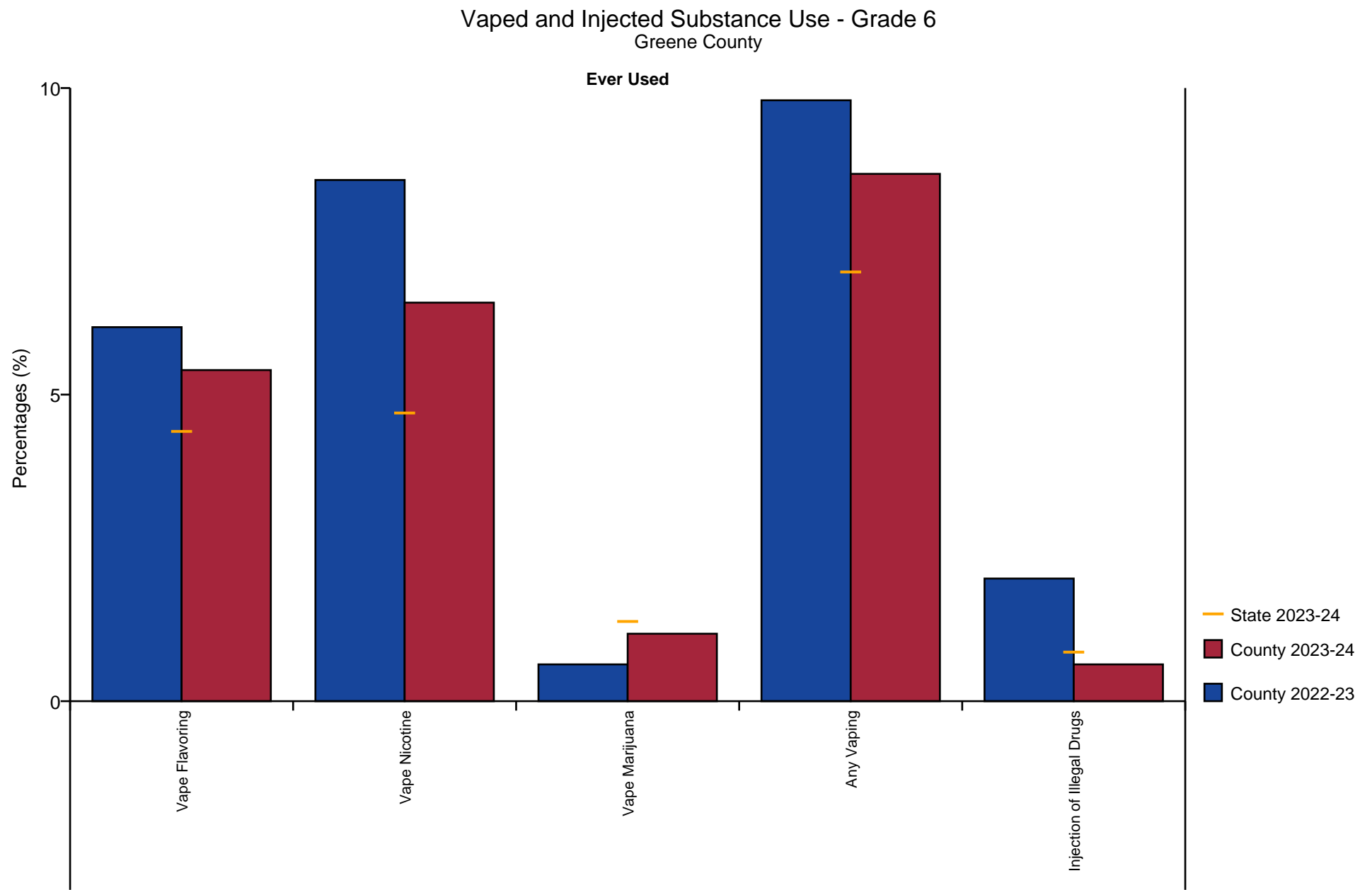


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

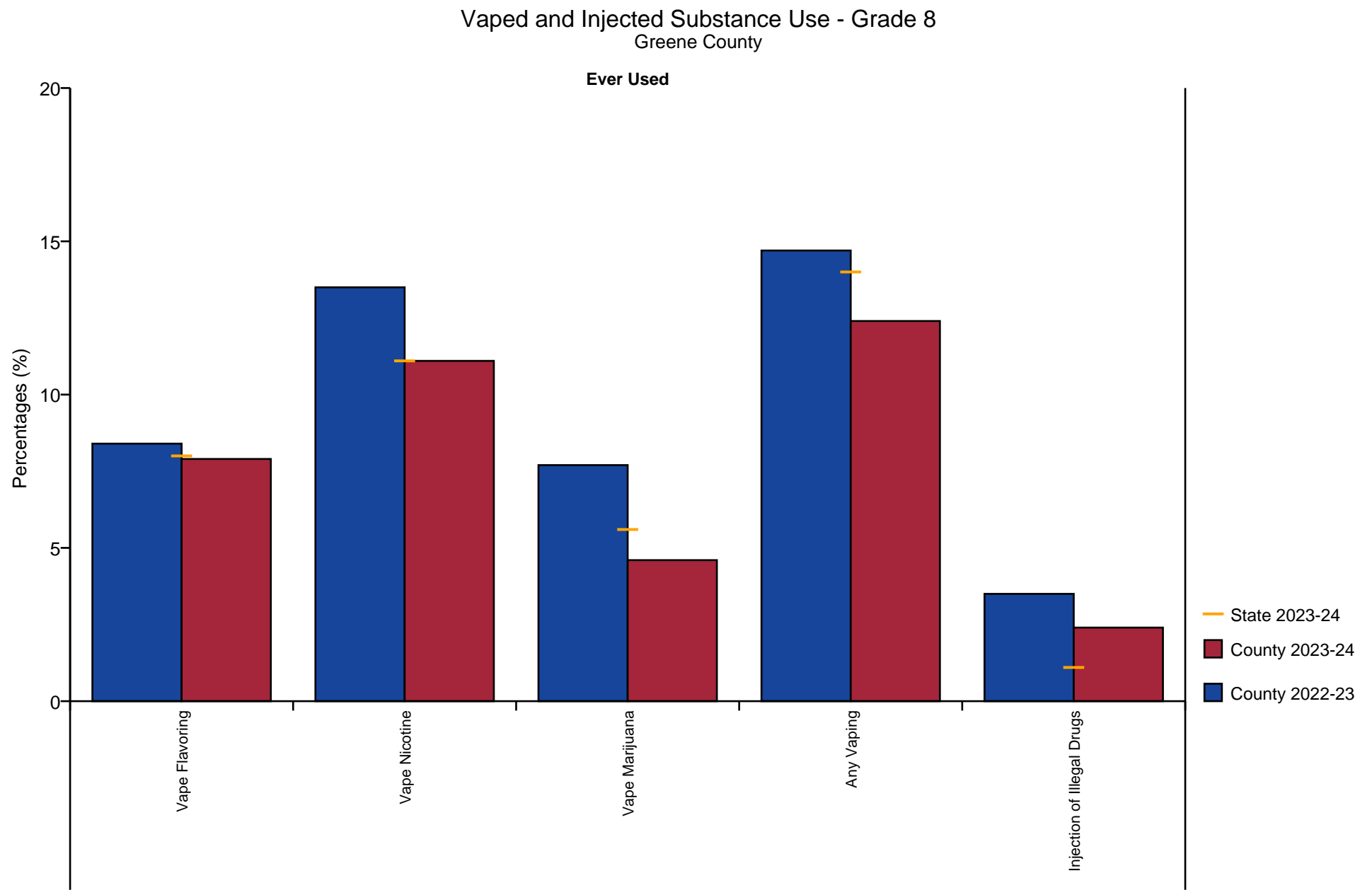


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

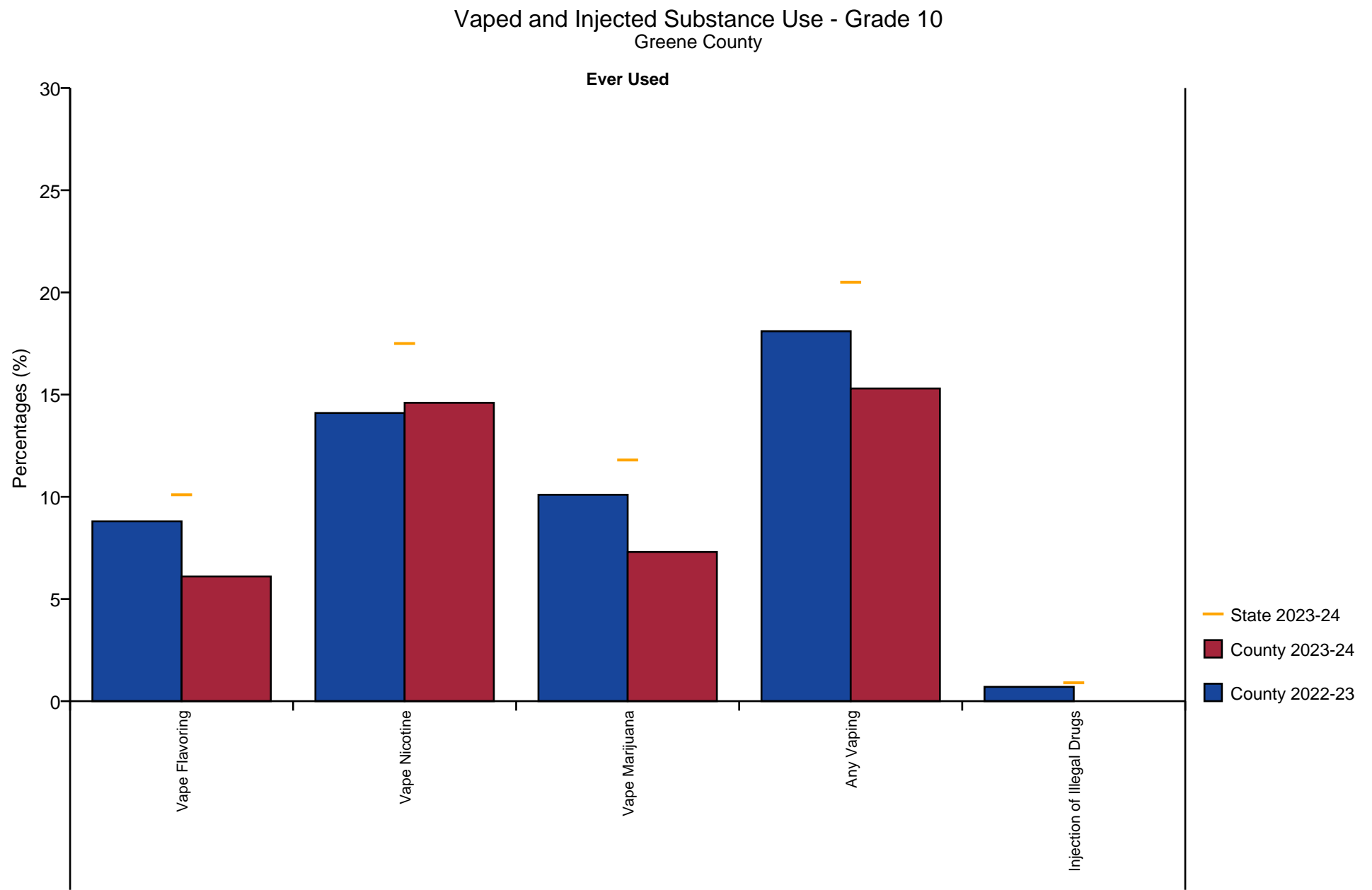


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Greene County

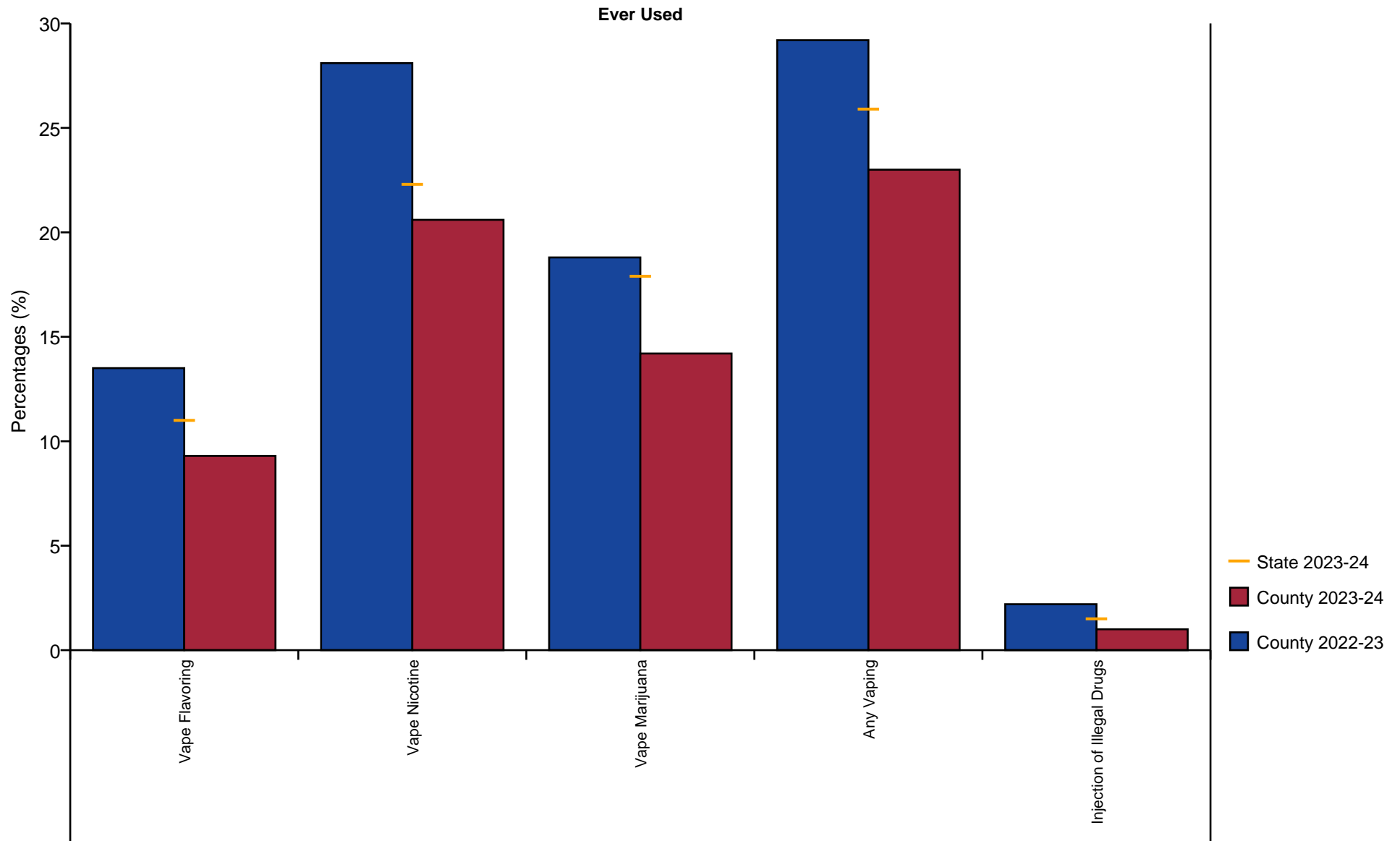
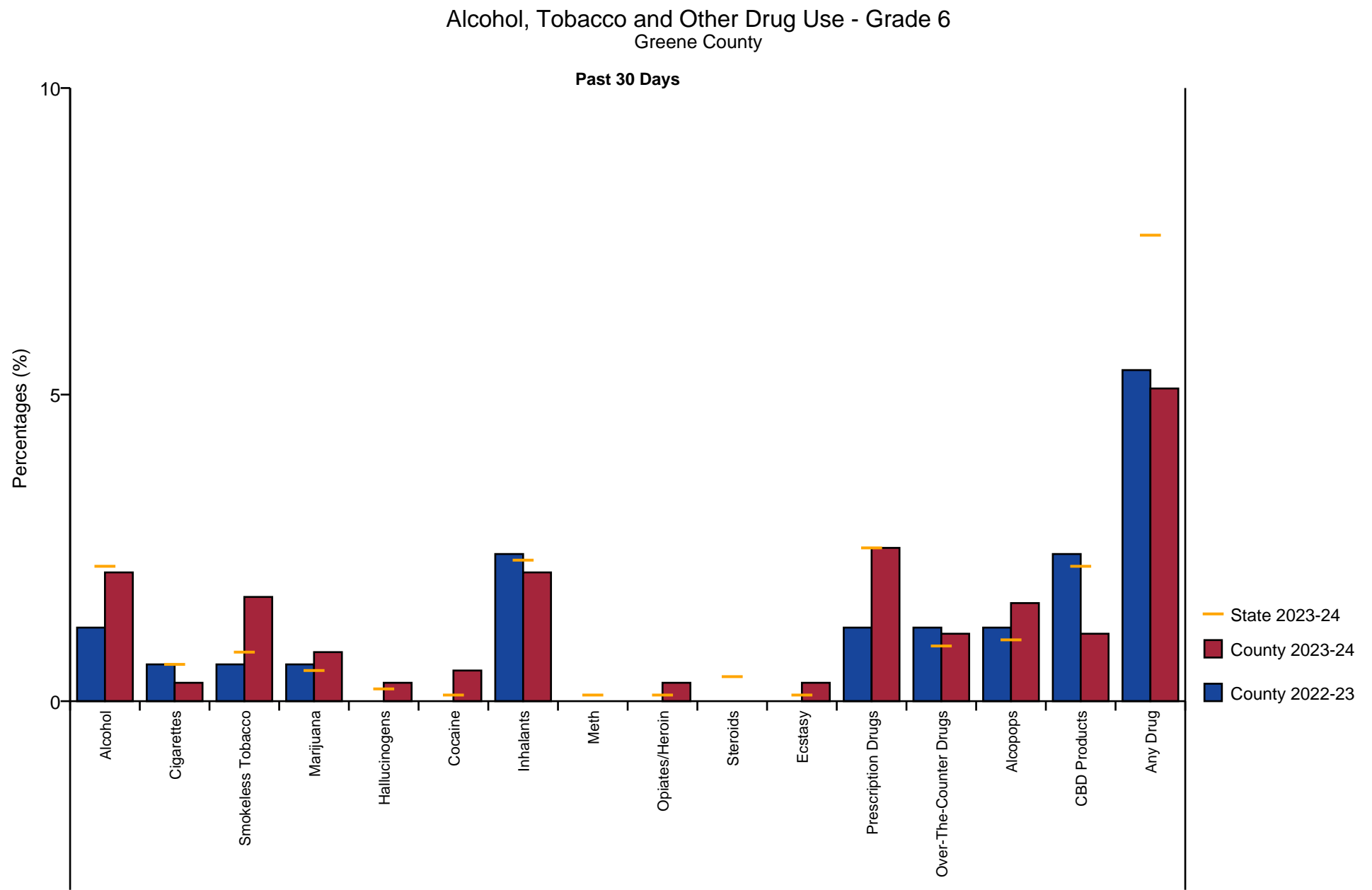


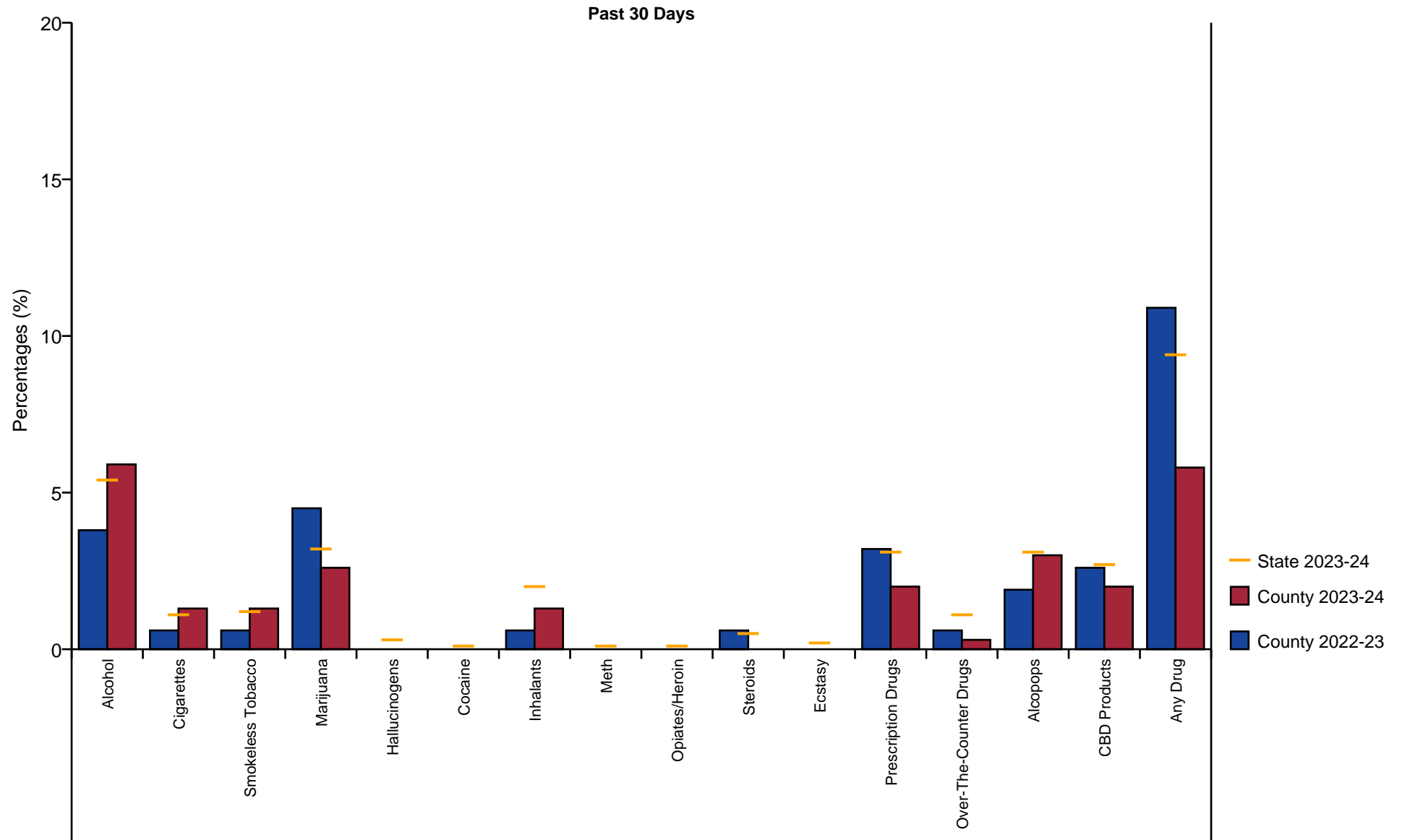
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

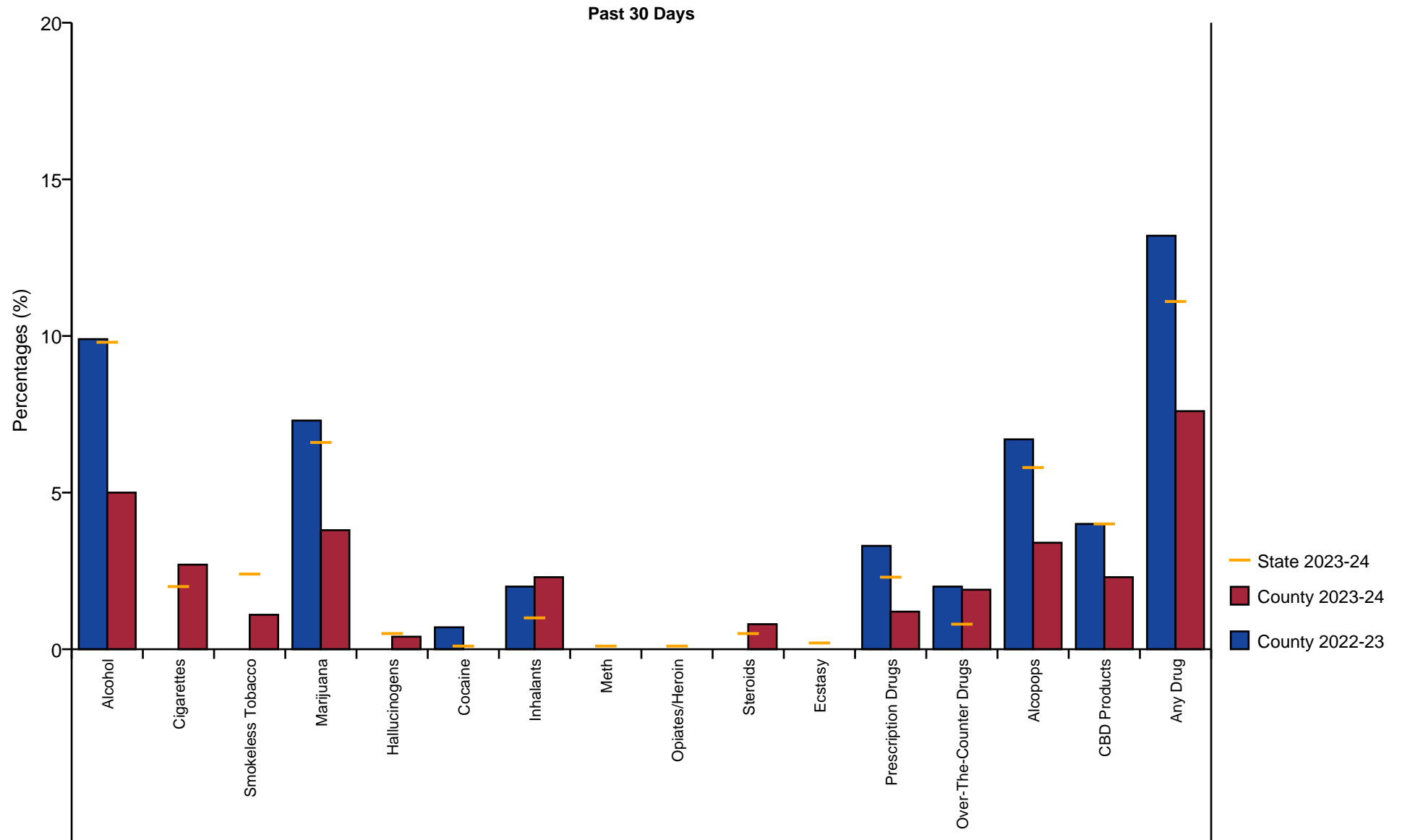
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

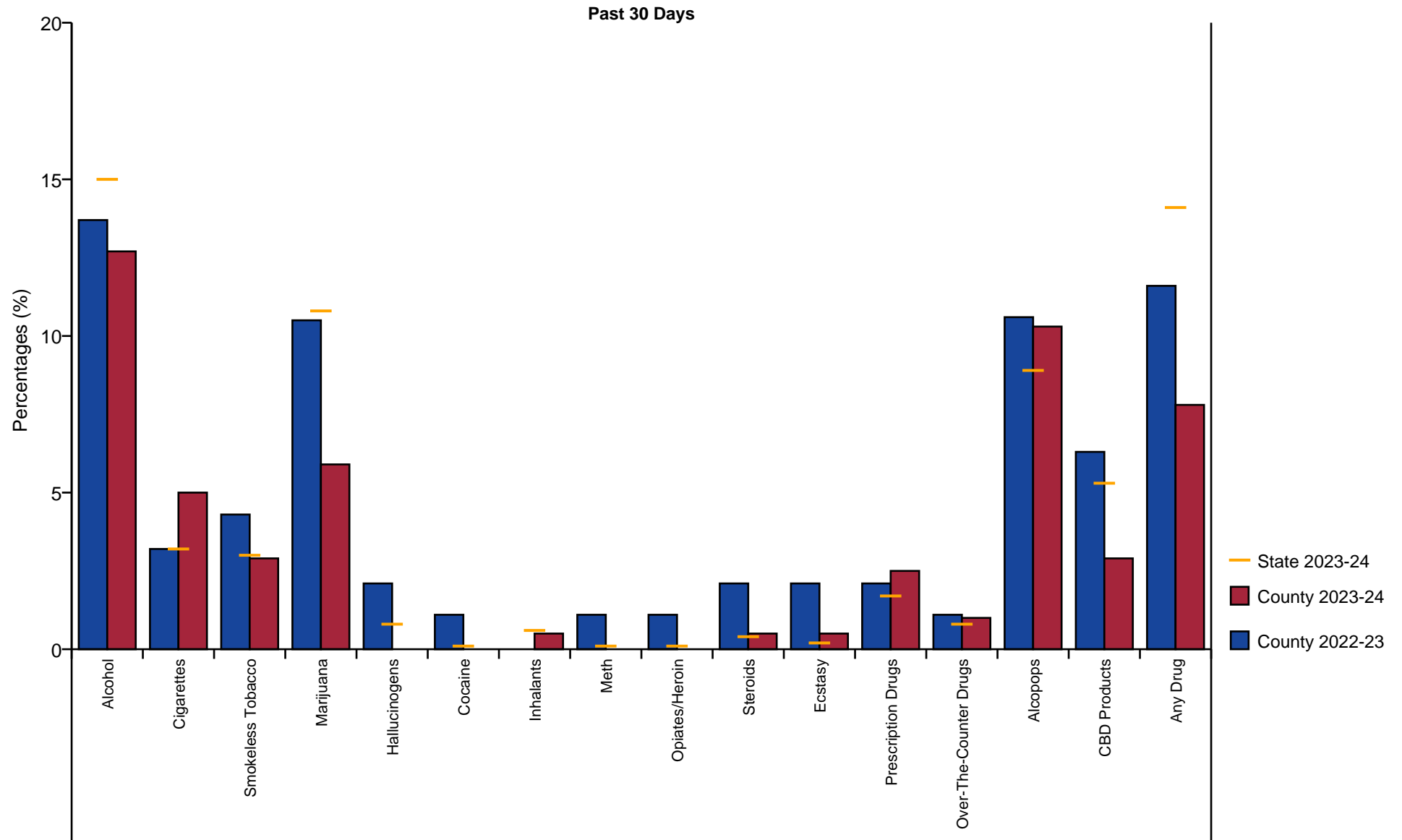
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

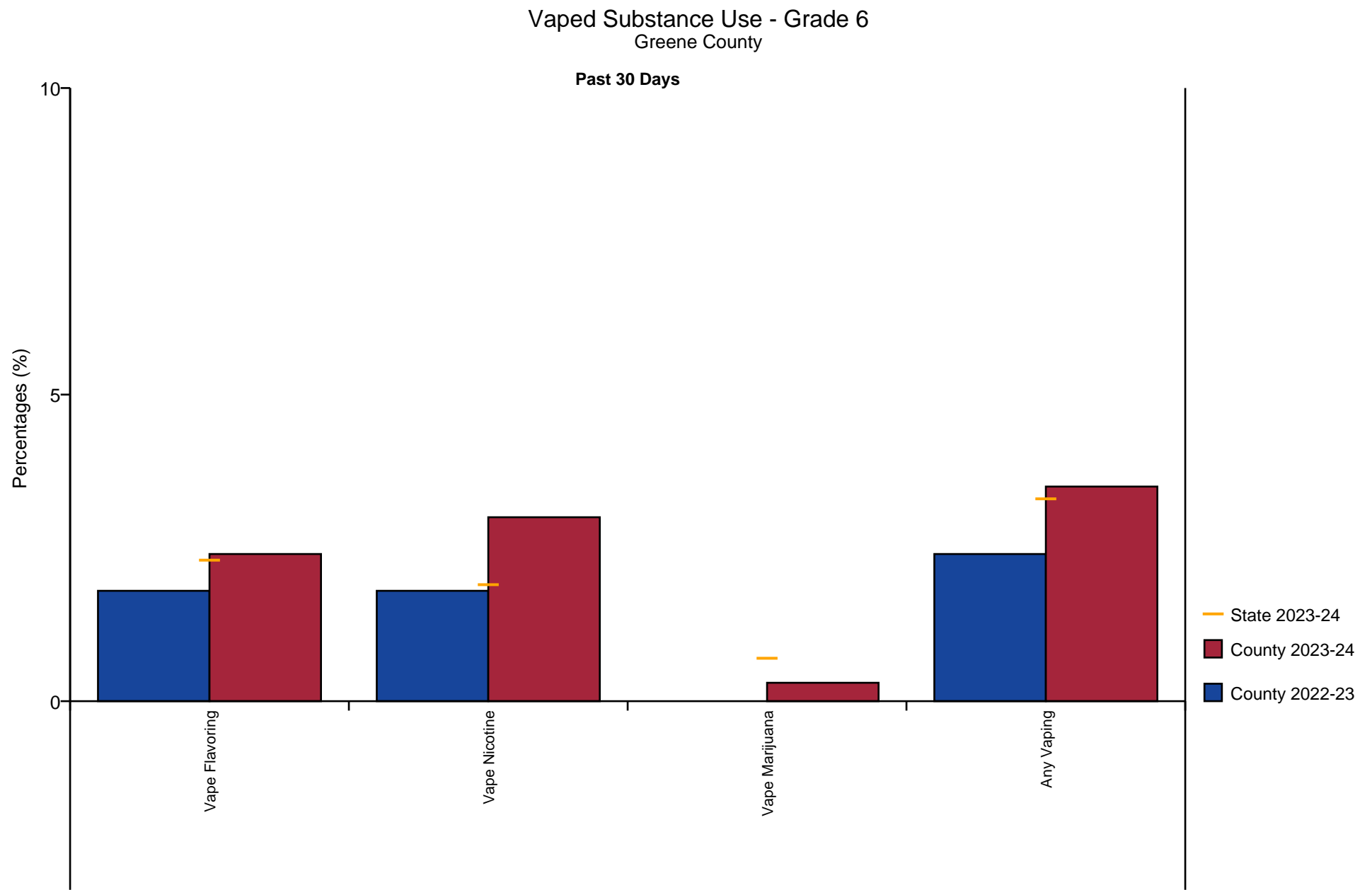


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

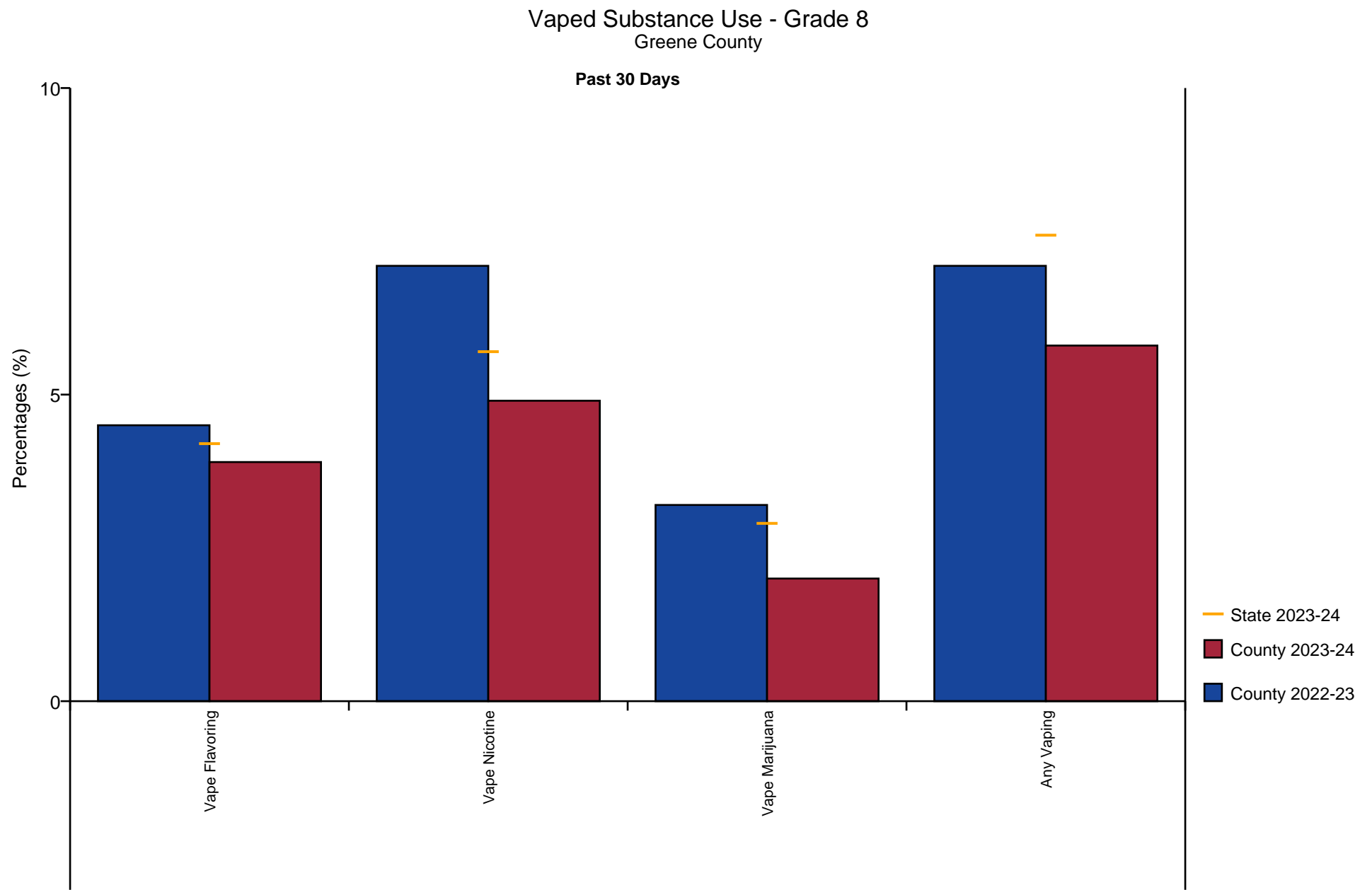


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

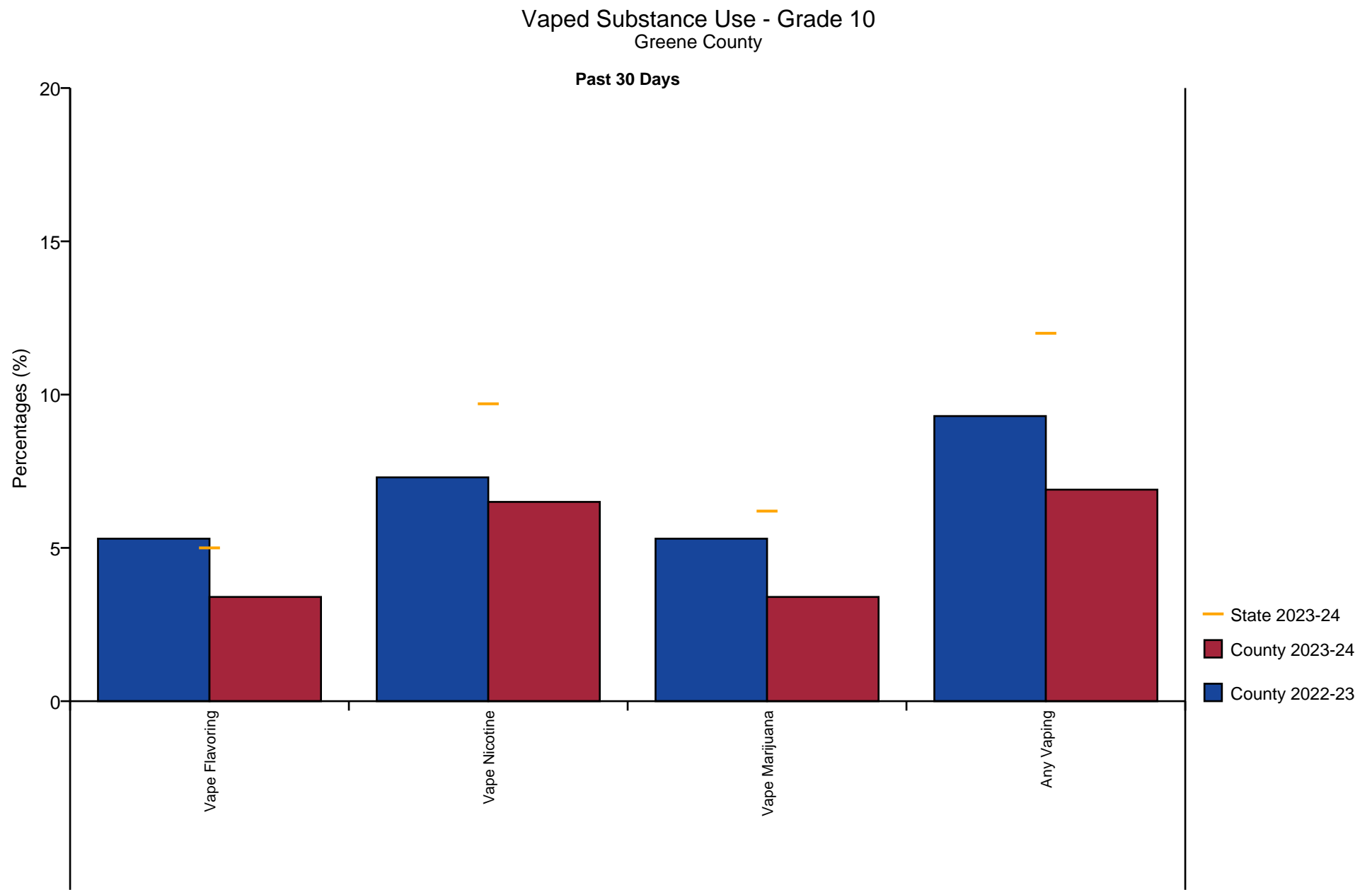


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

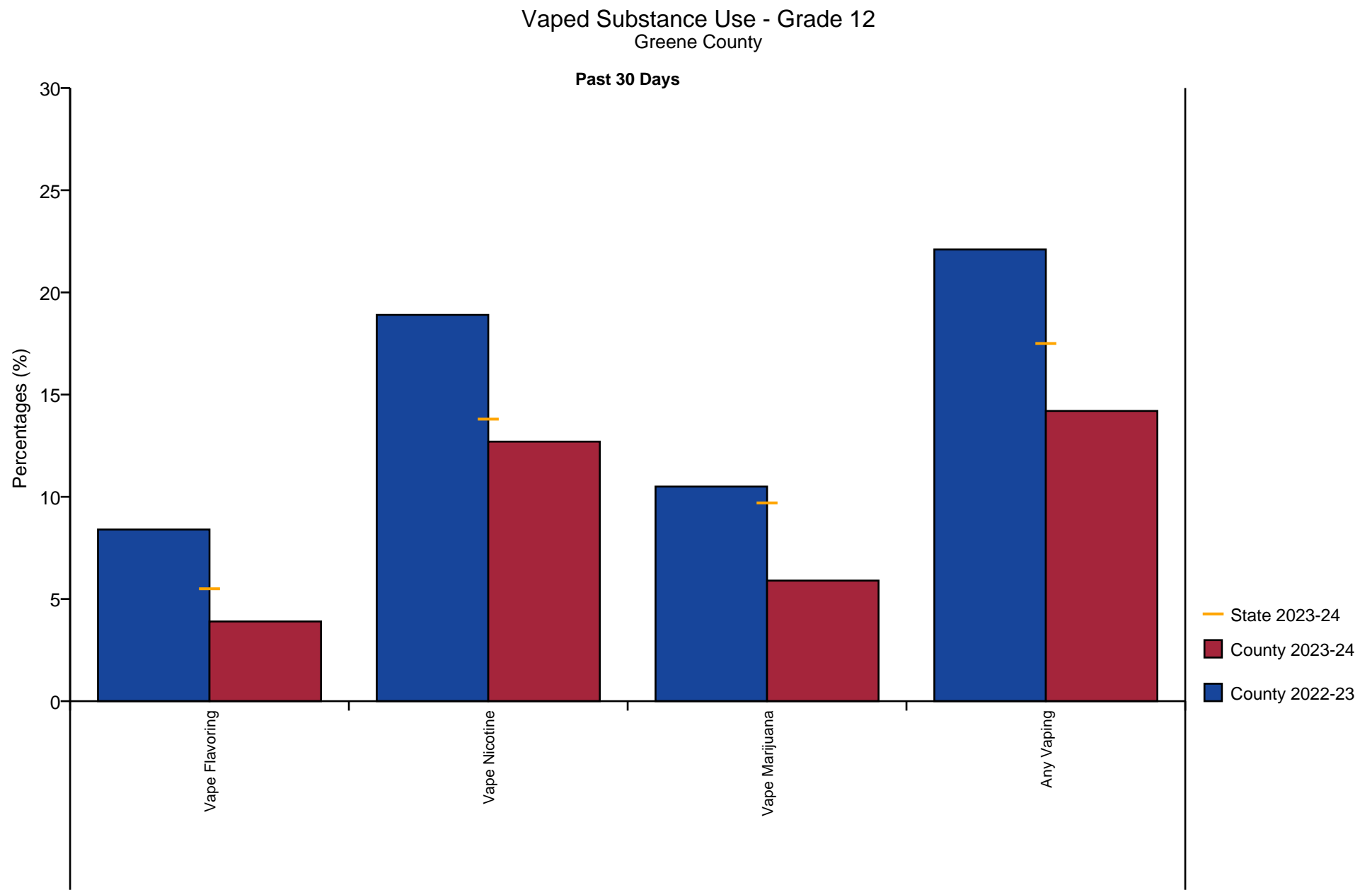
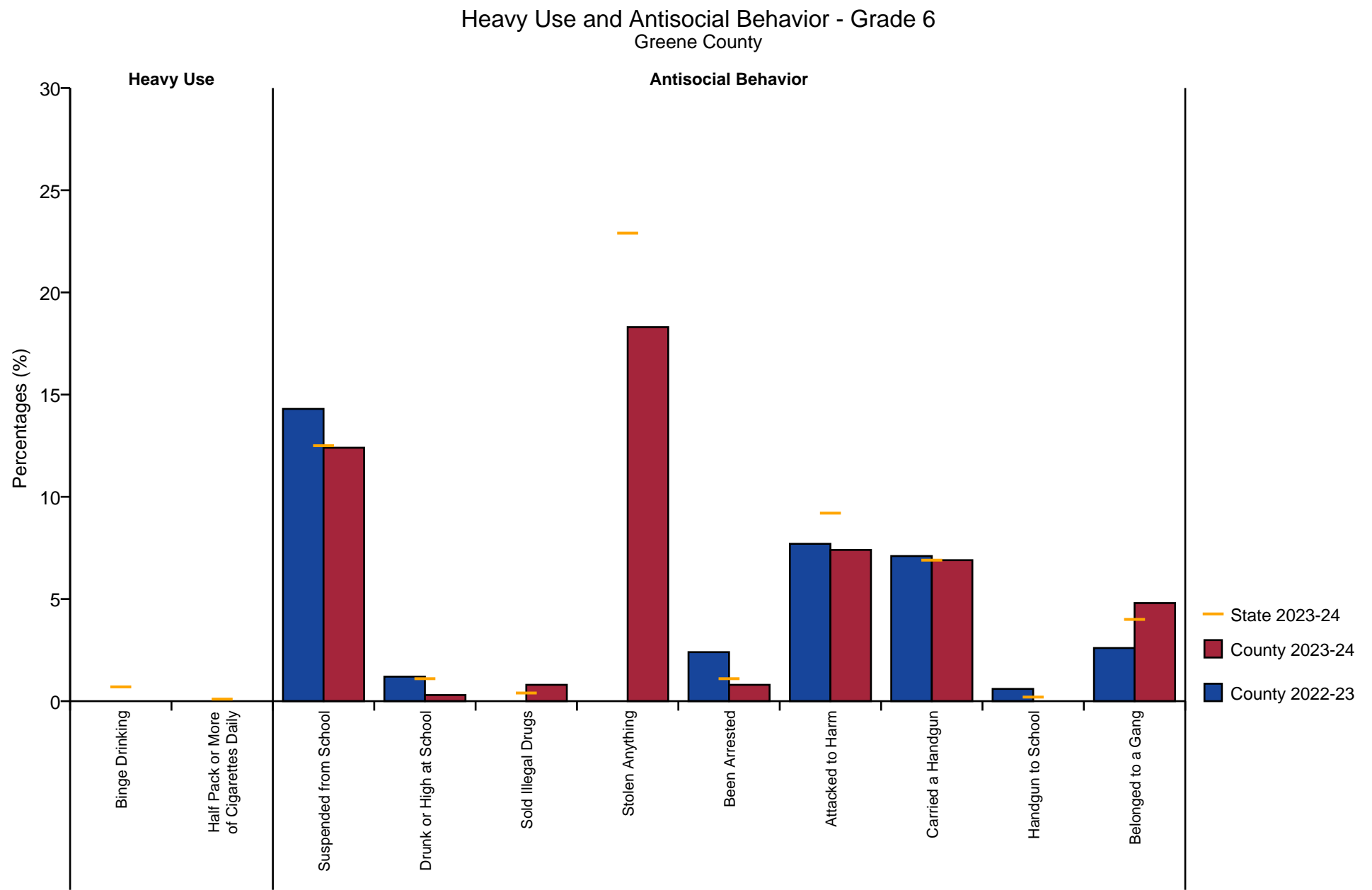
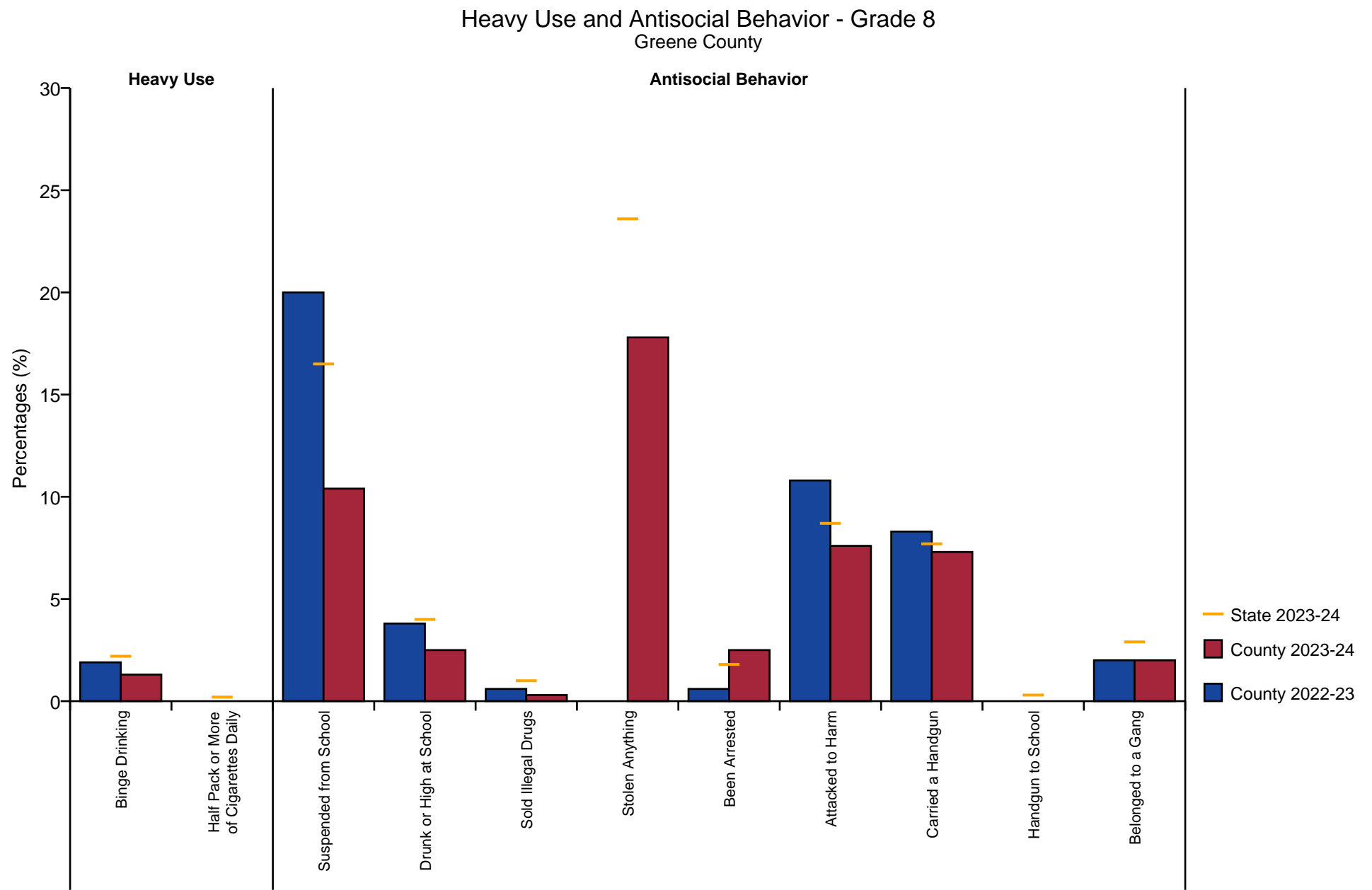


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



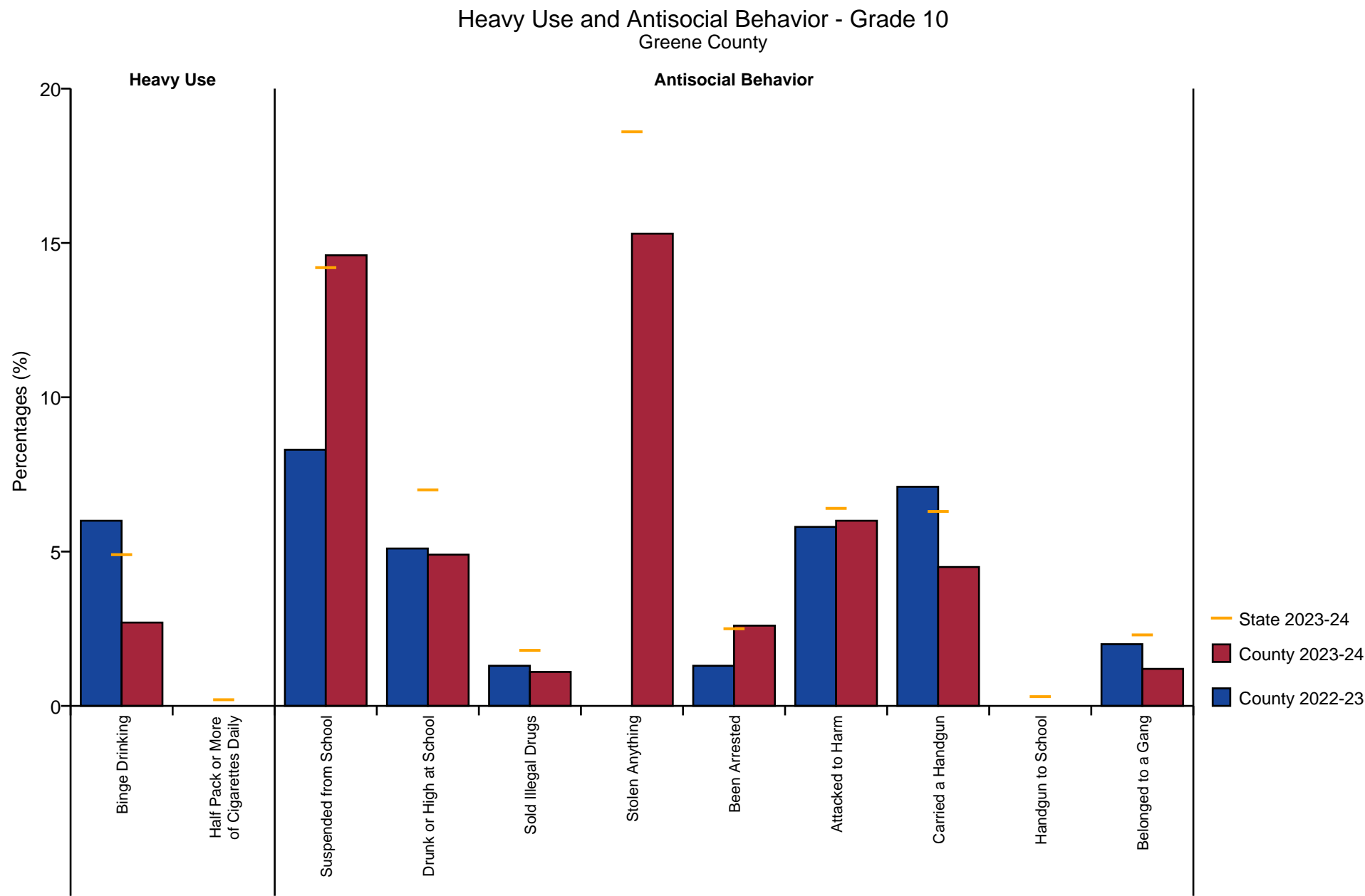
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



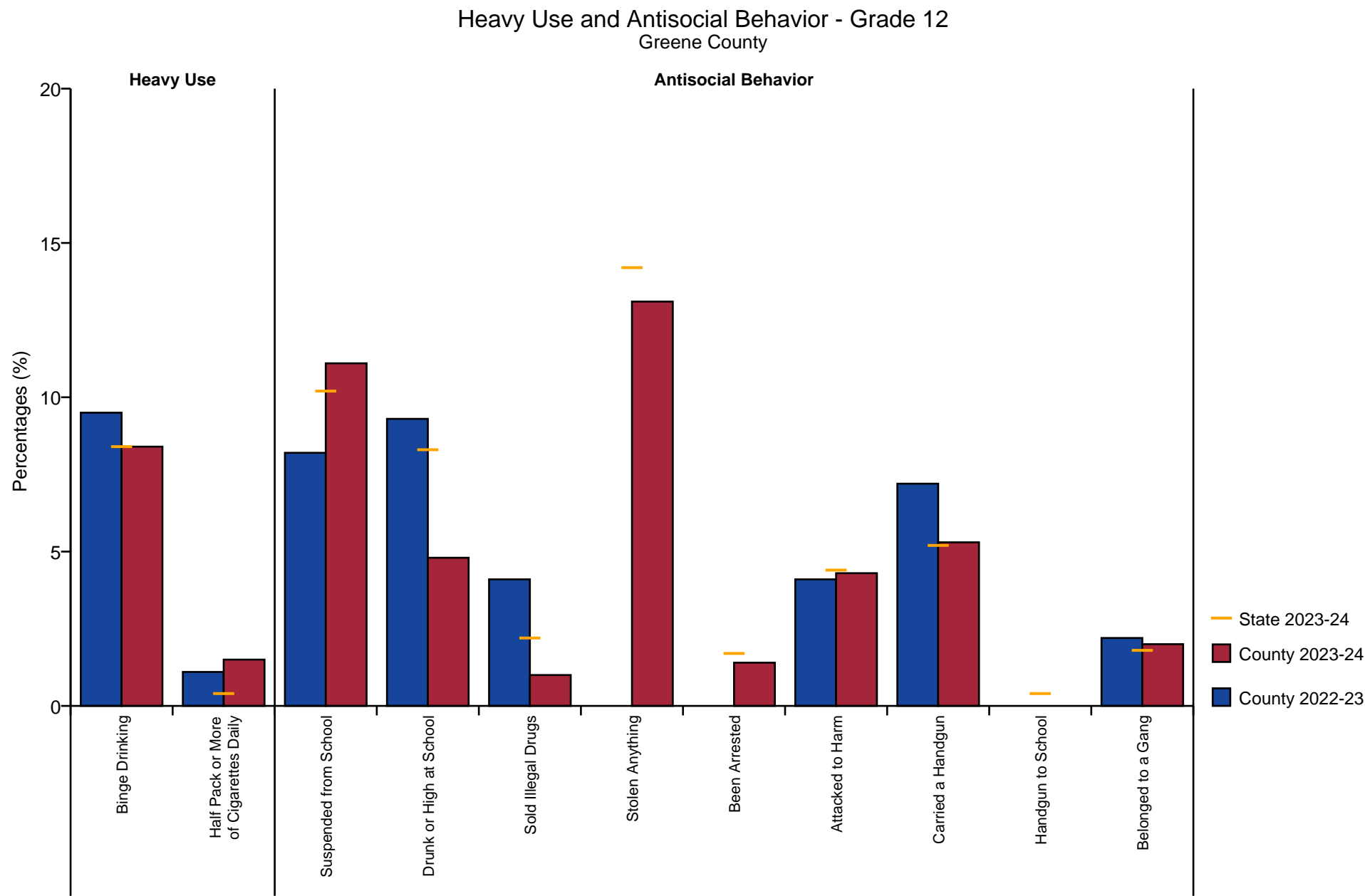
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



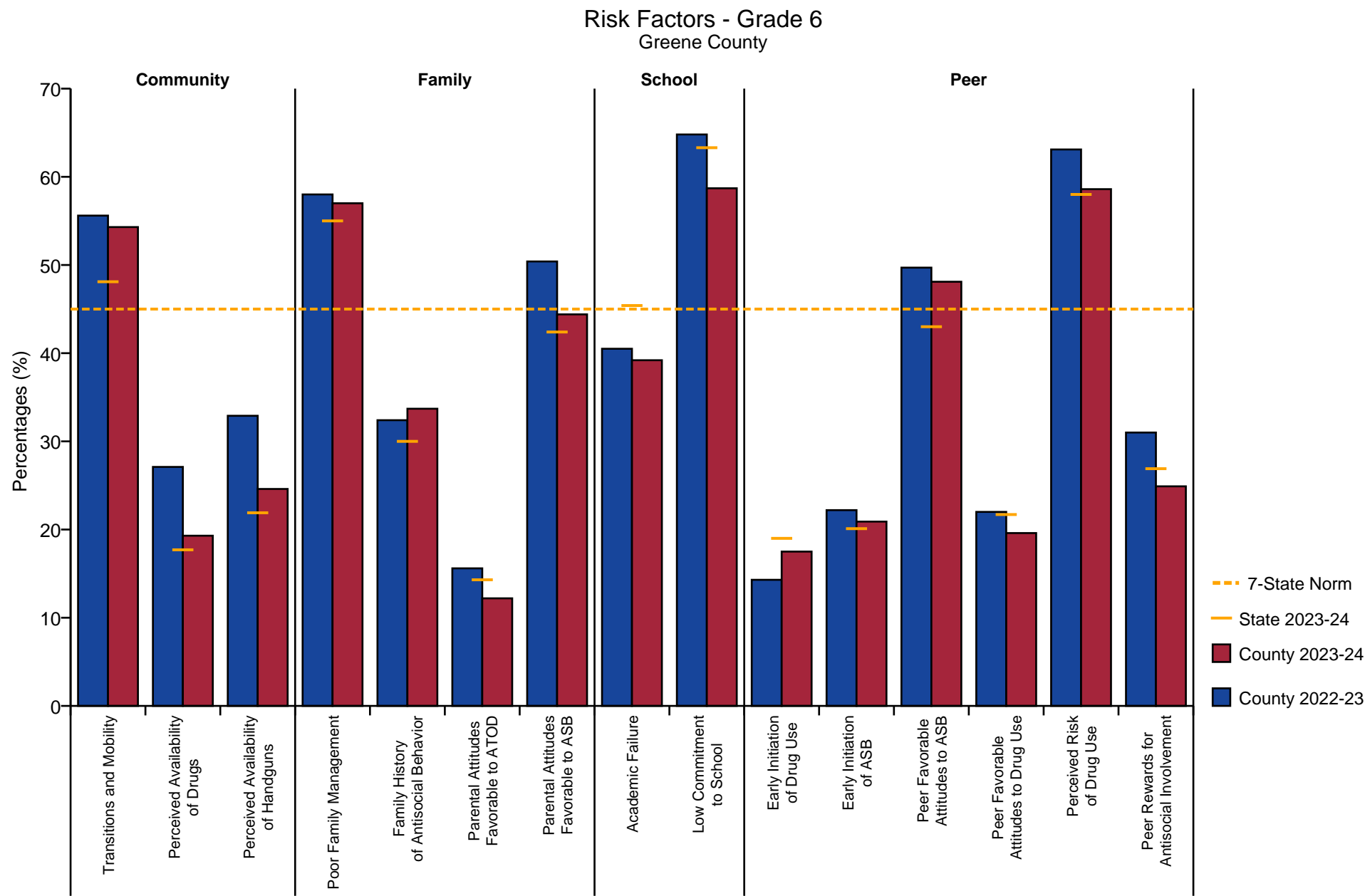
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



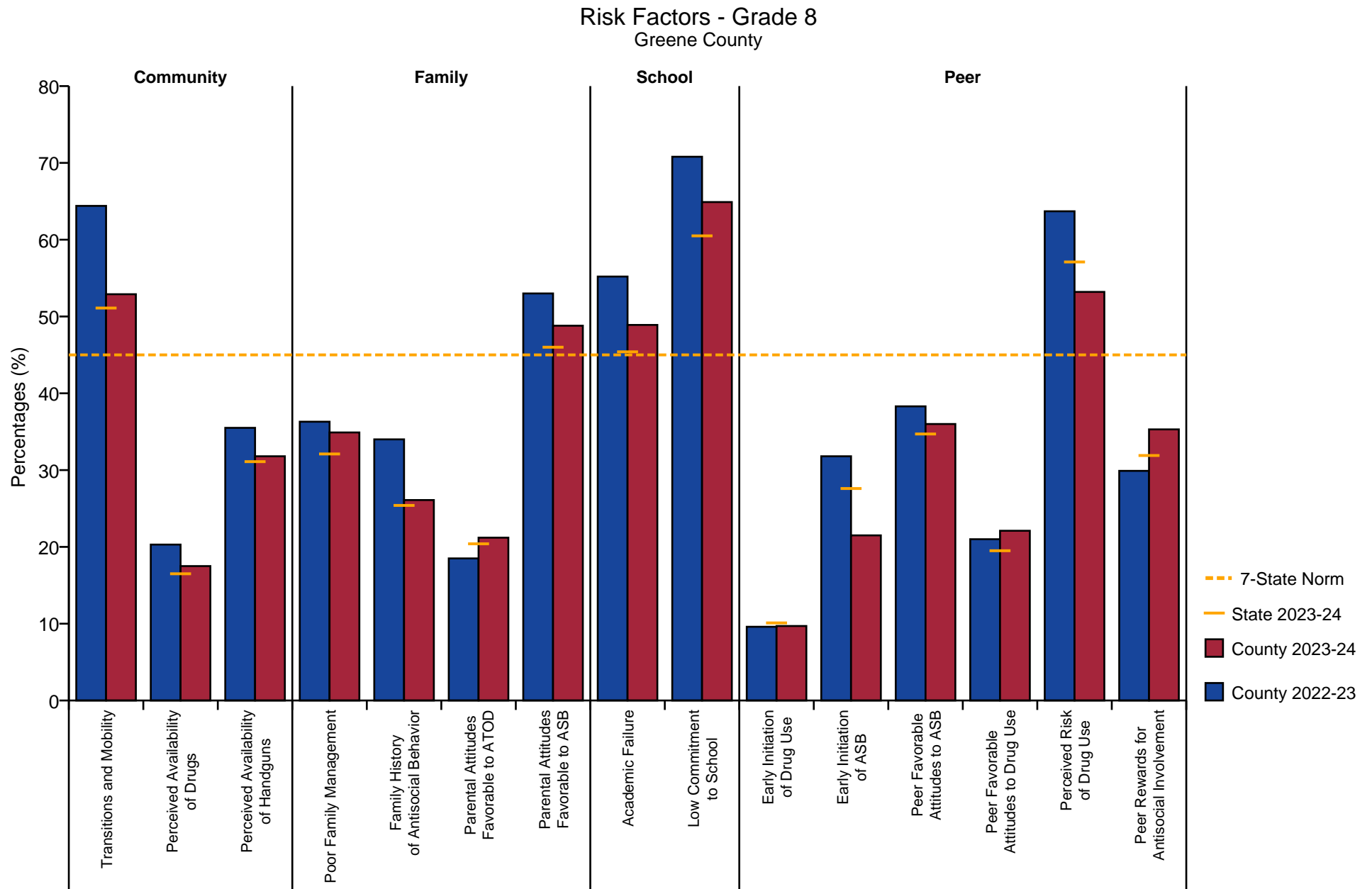
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

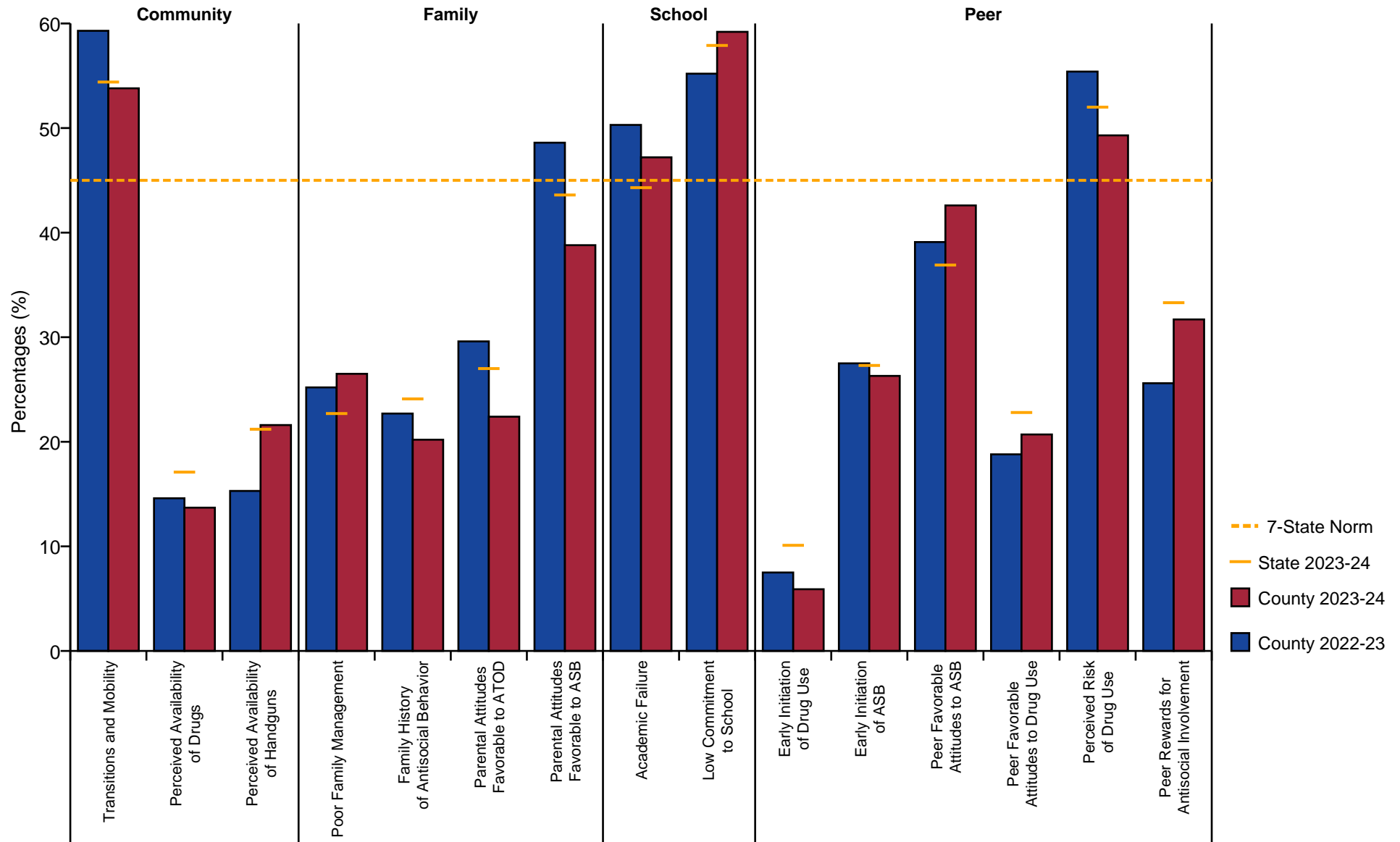
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

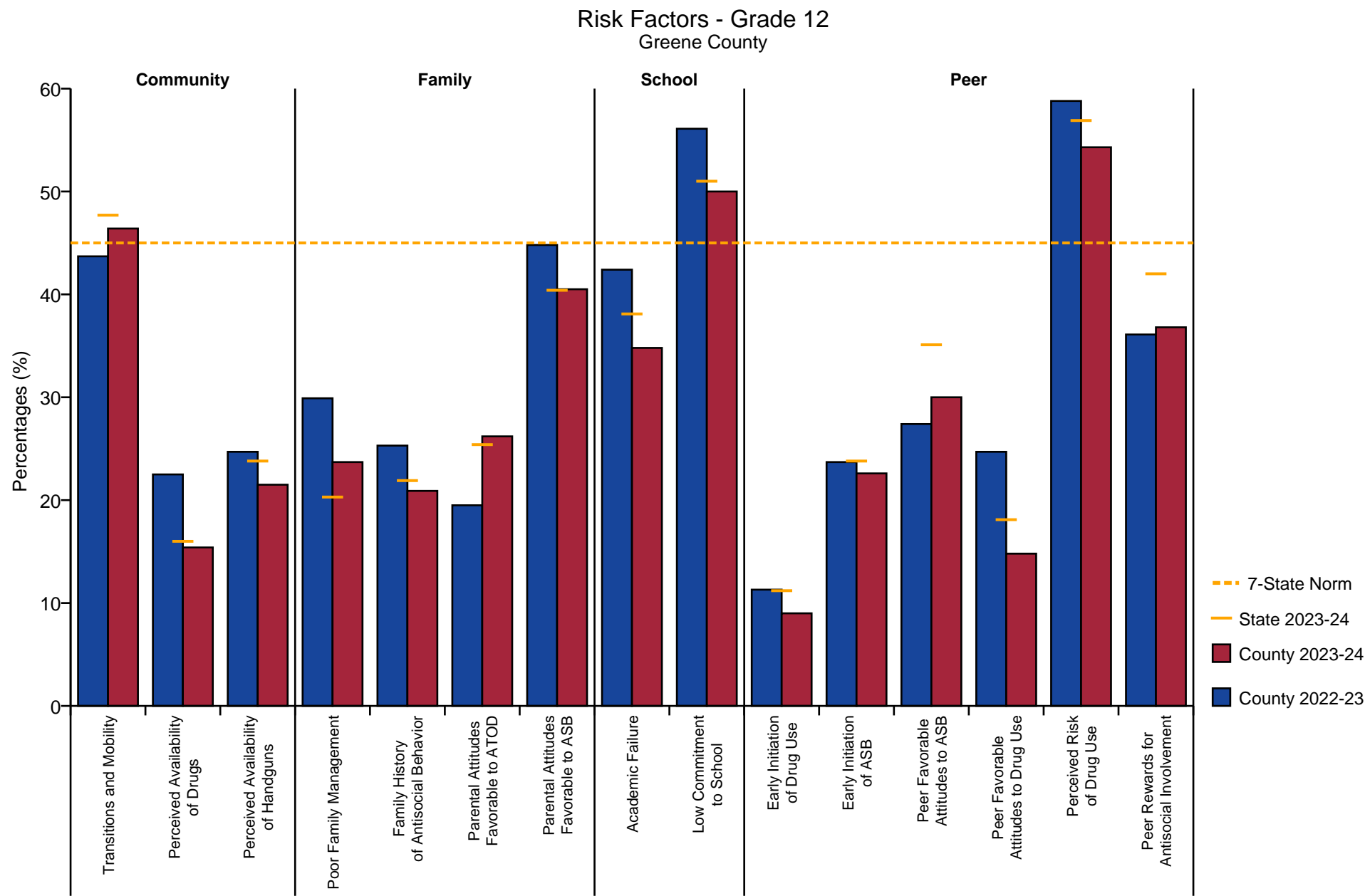
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

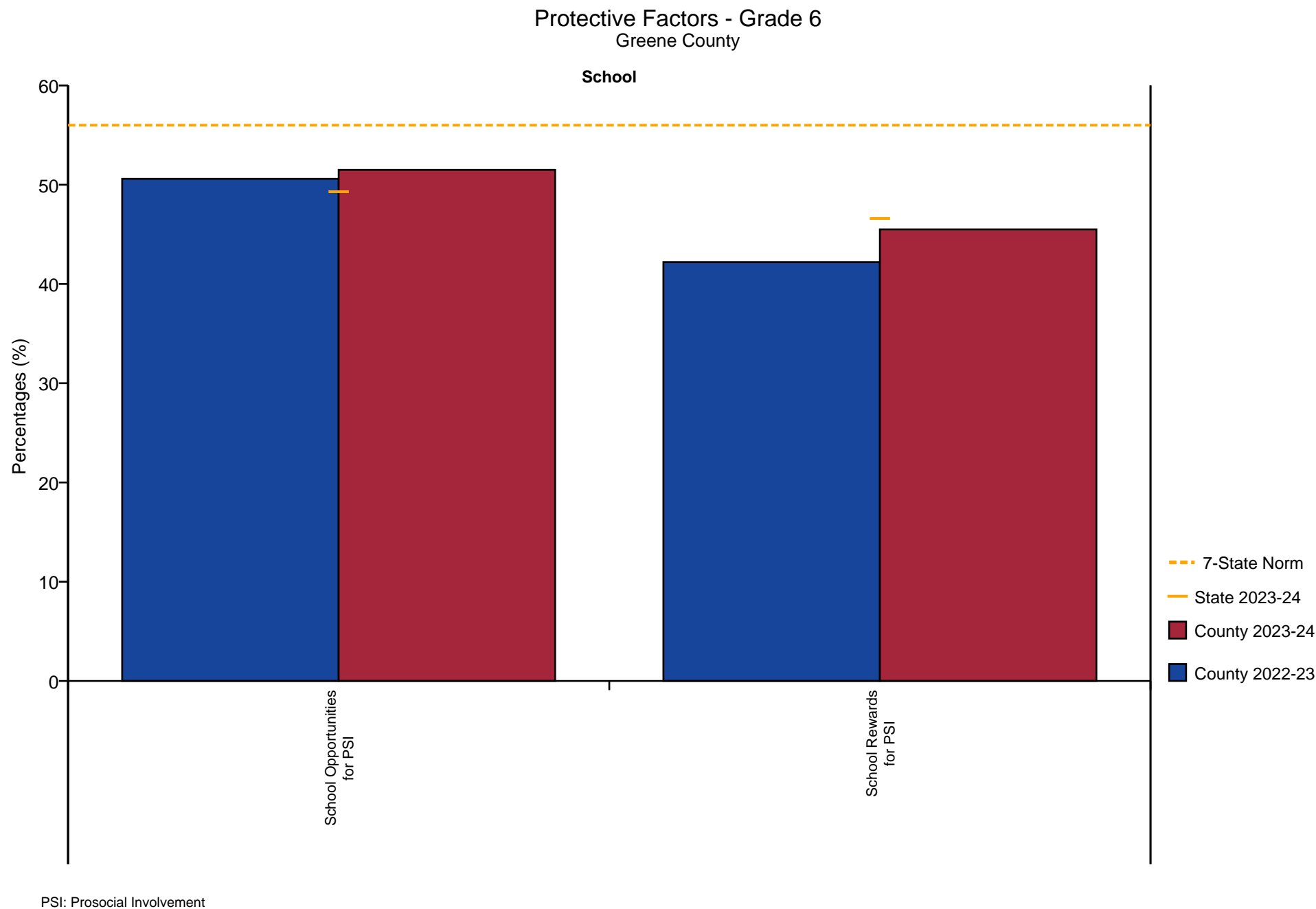


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

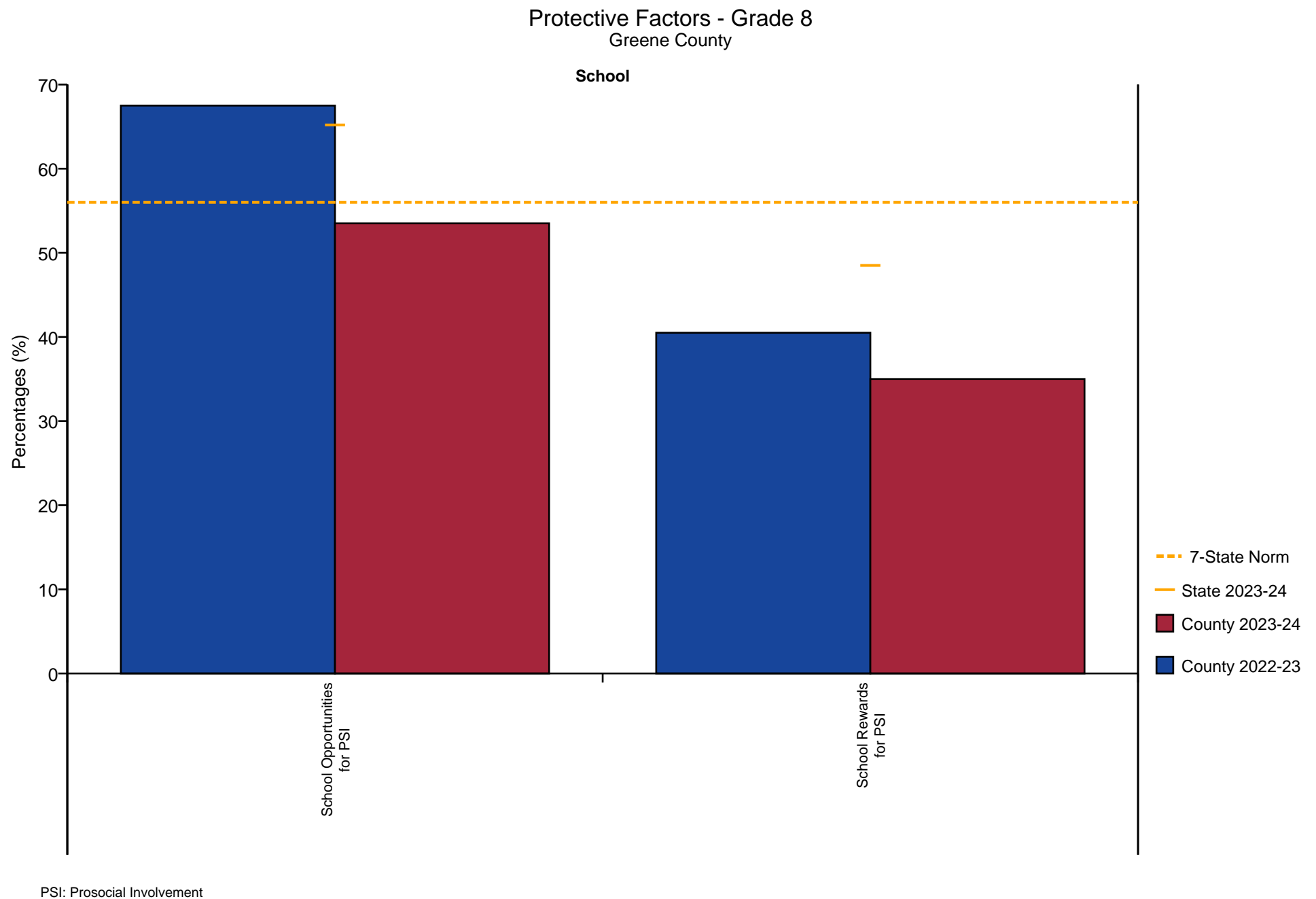


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

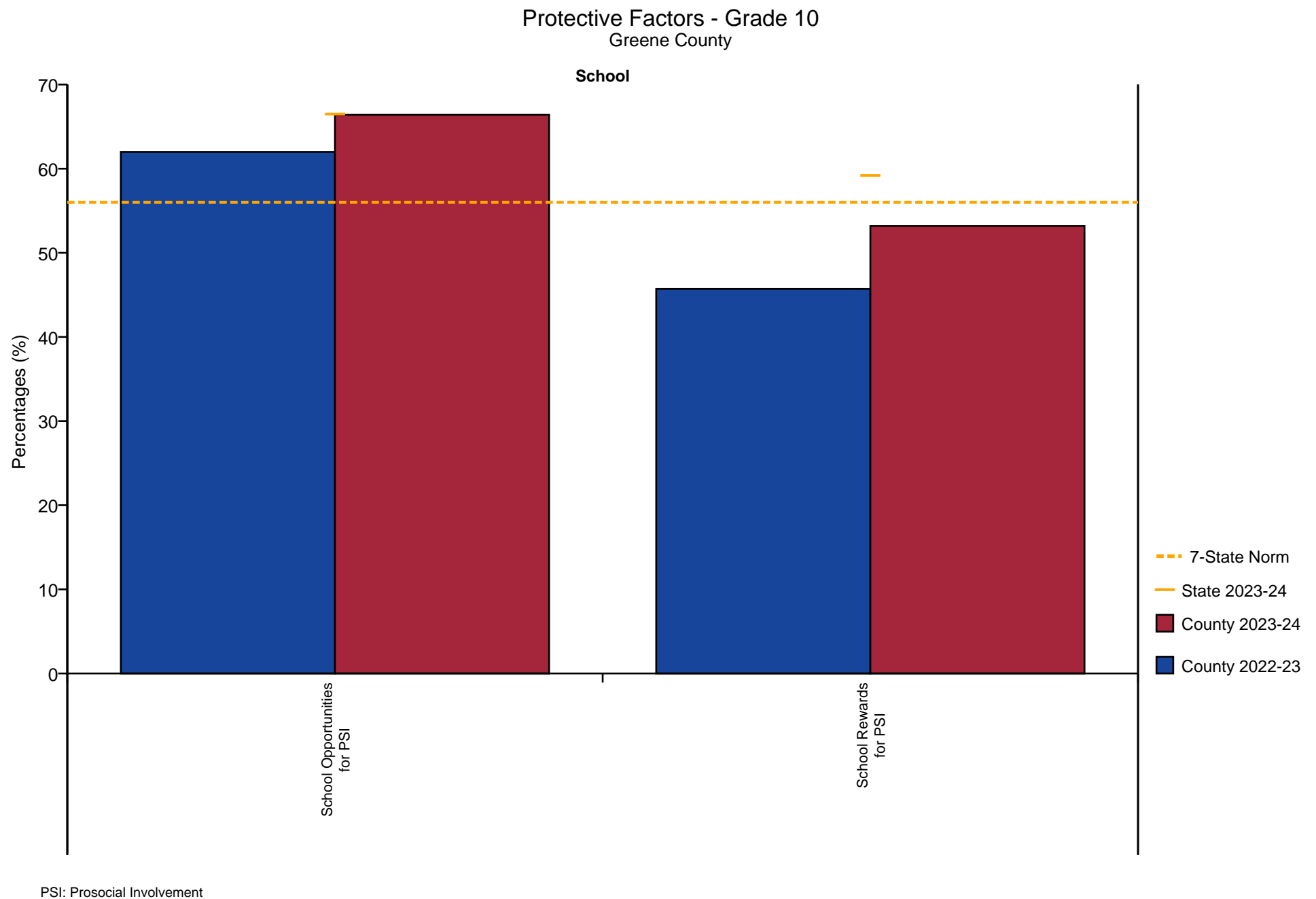


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

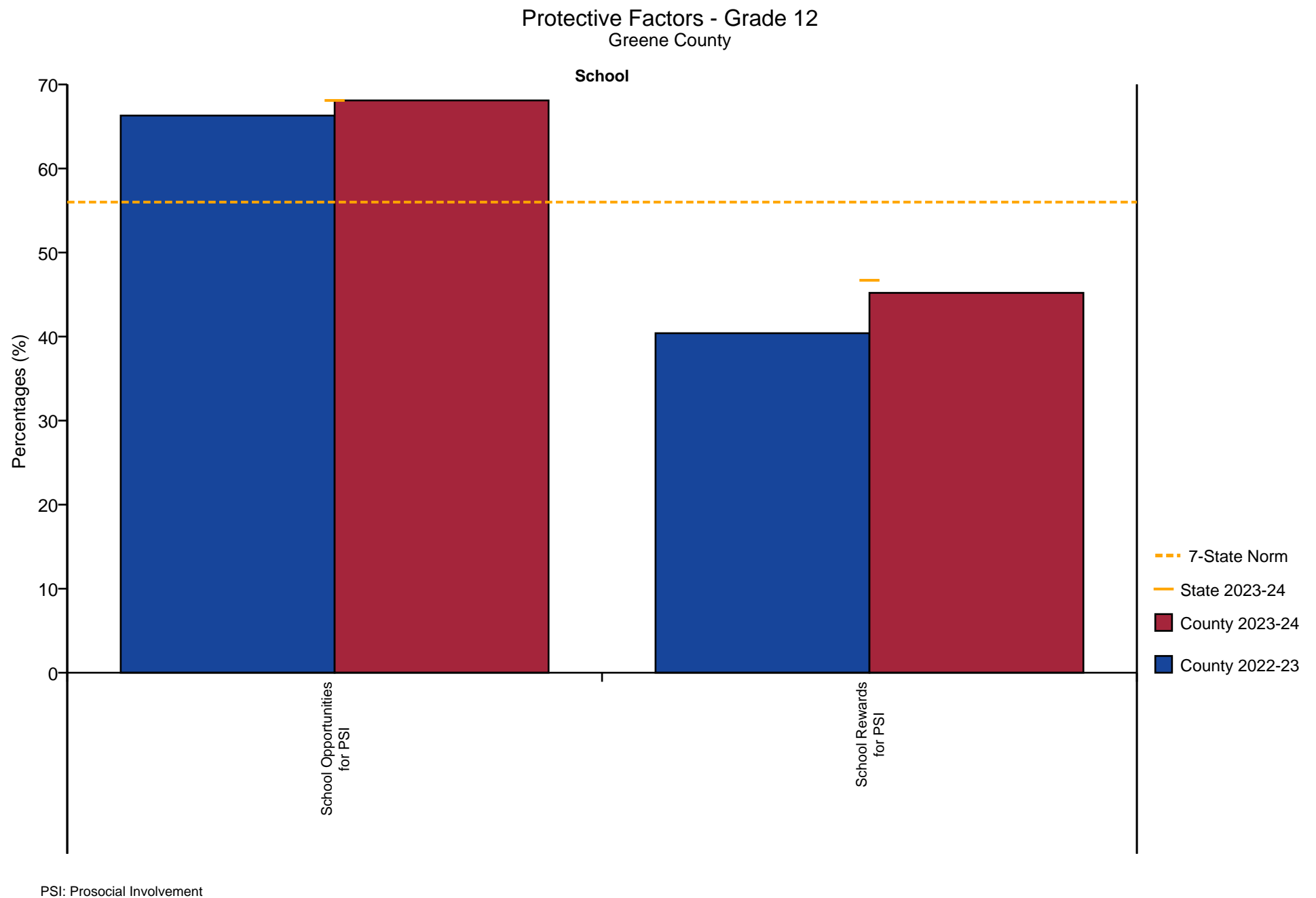


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

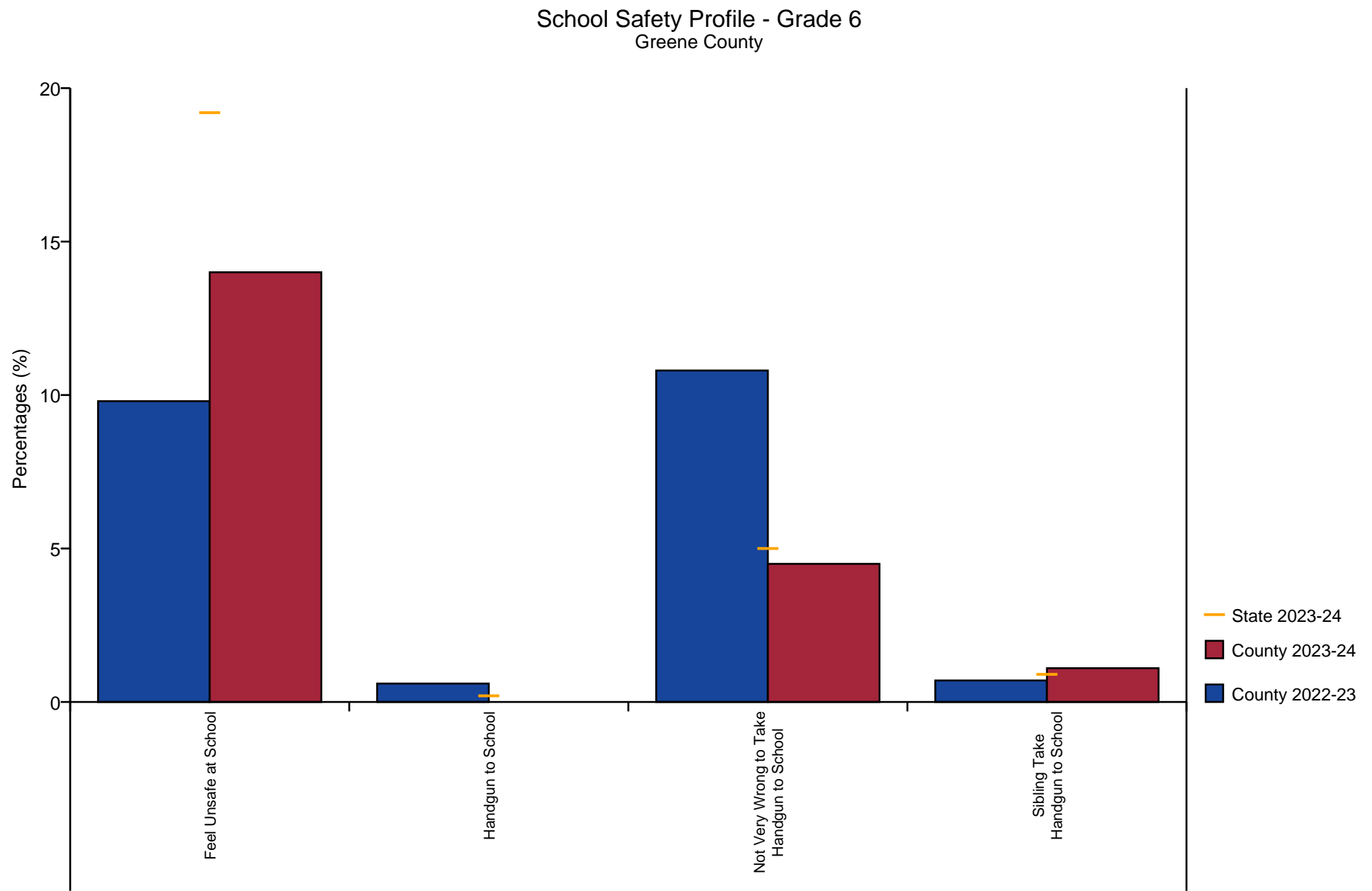


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

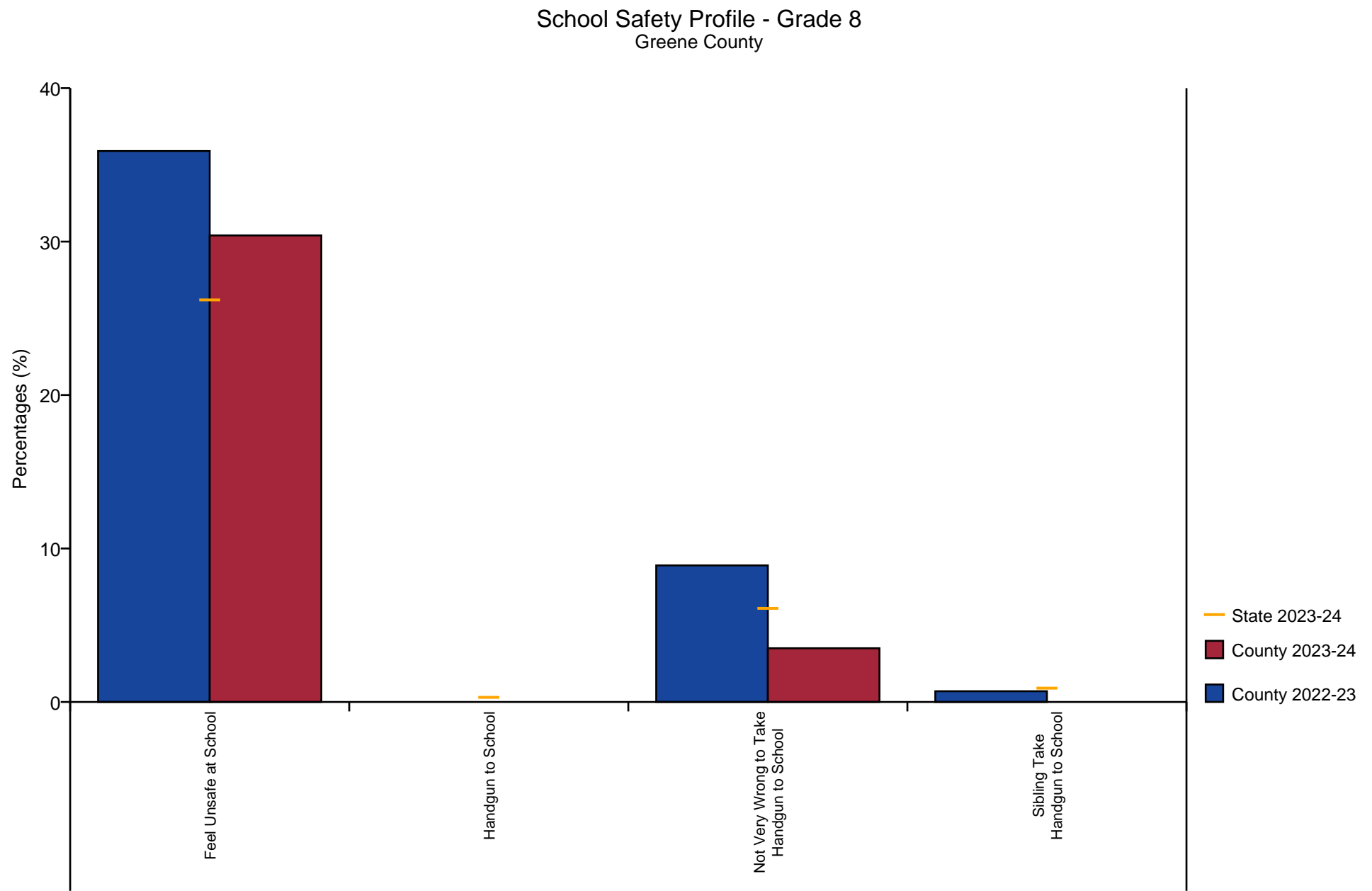


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

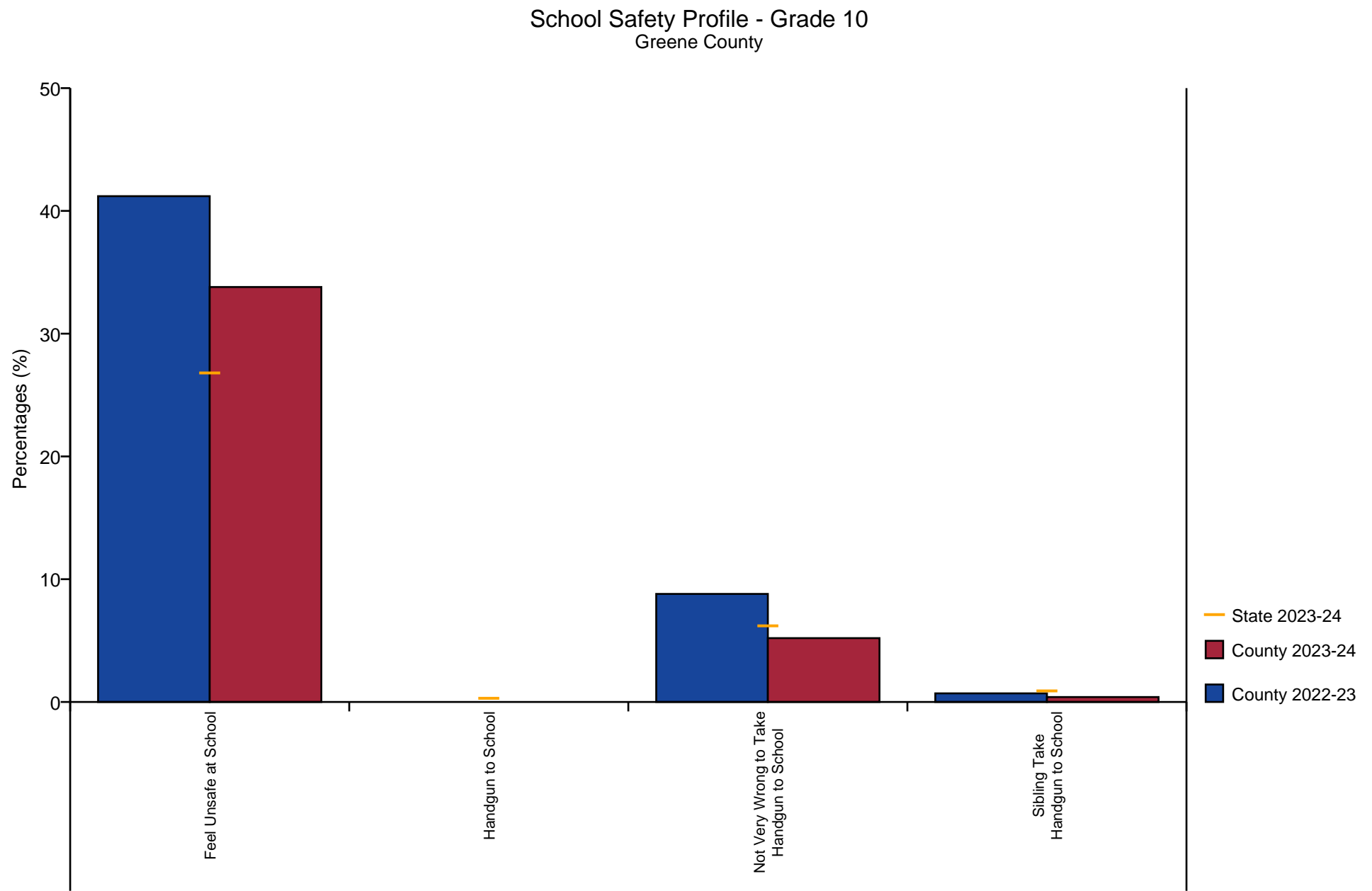


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

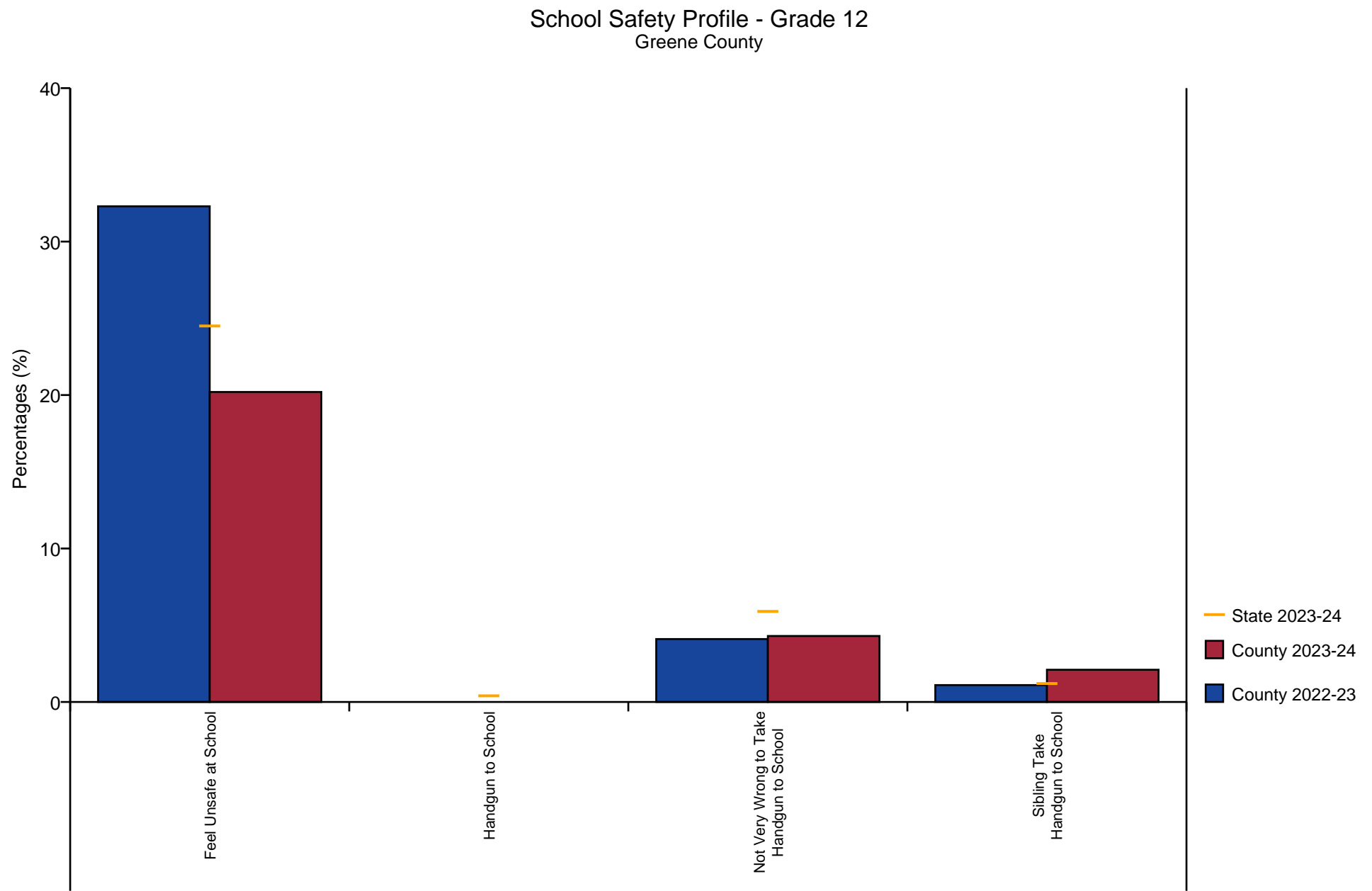
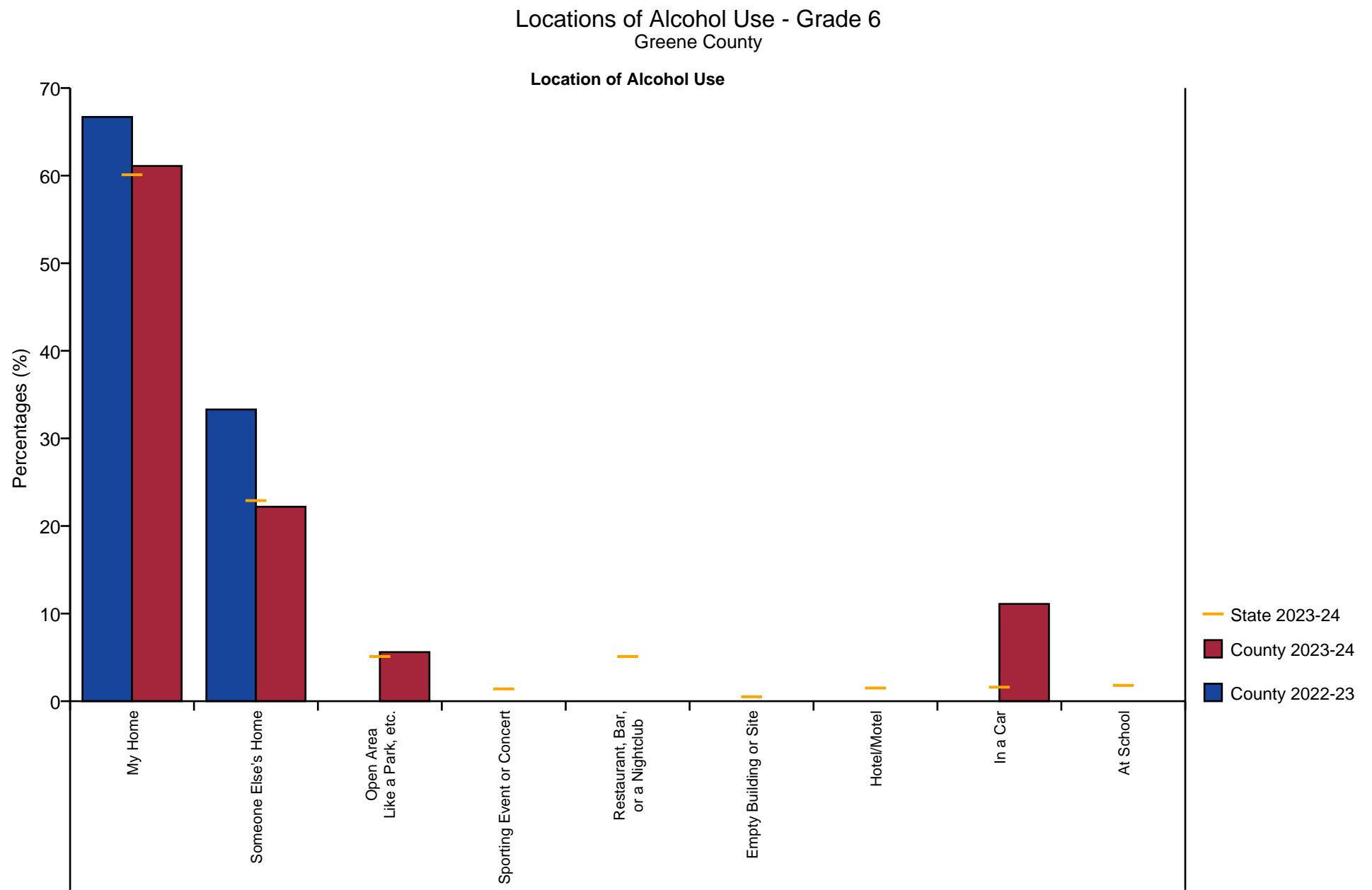
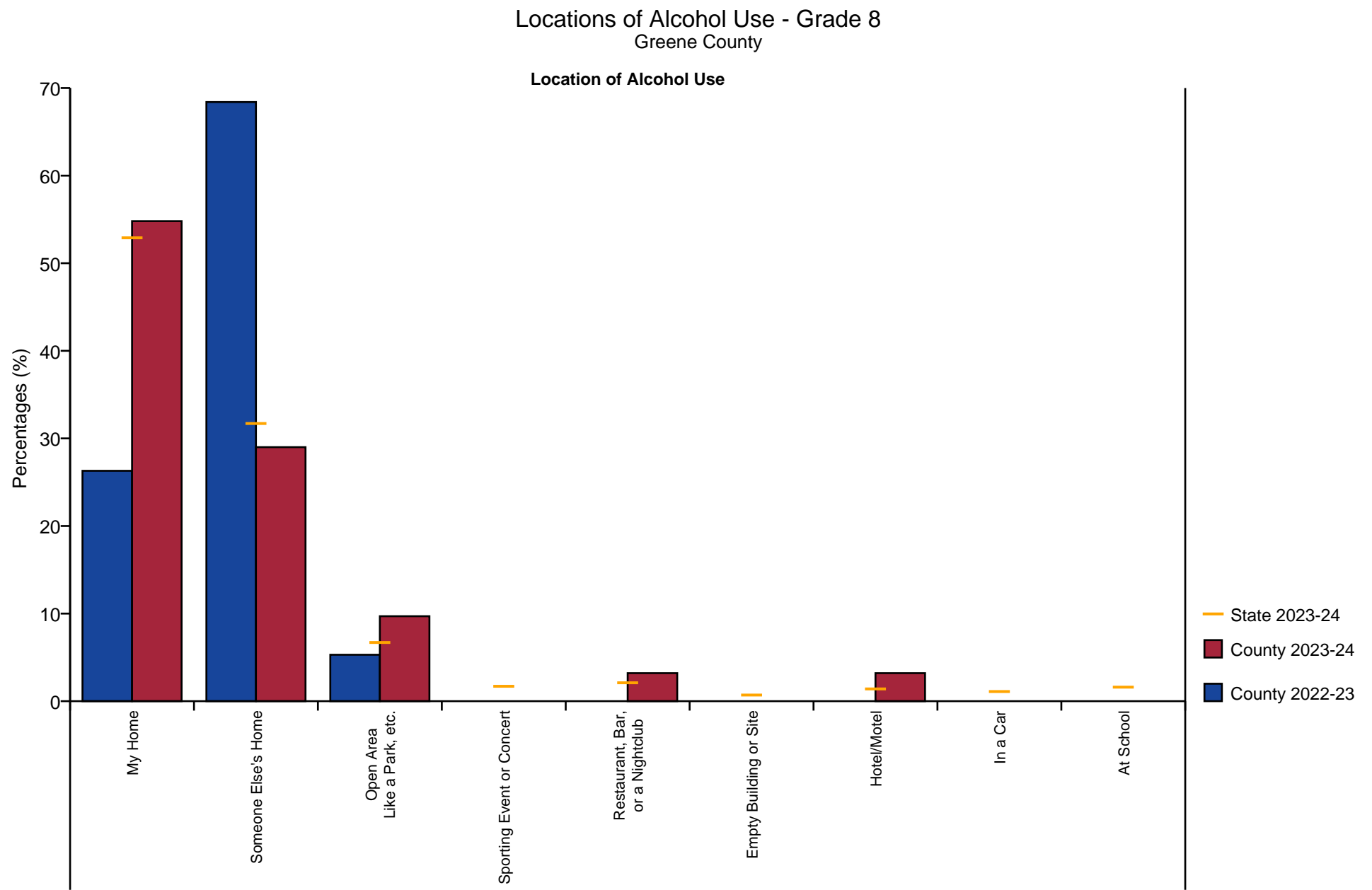


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



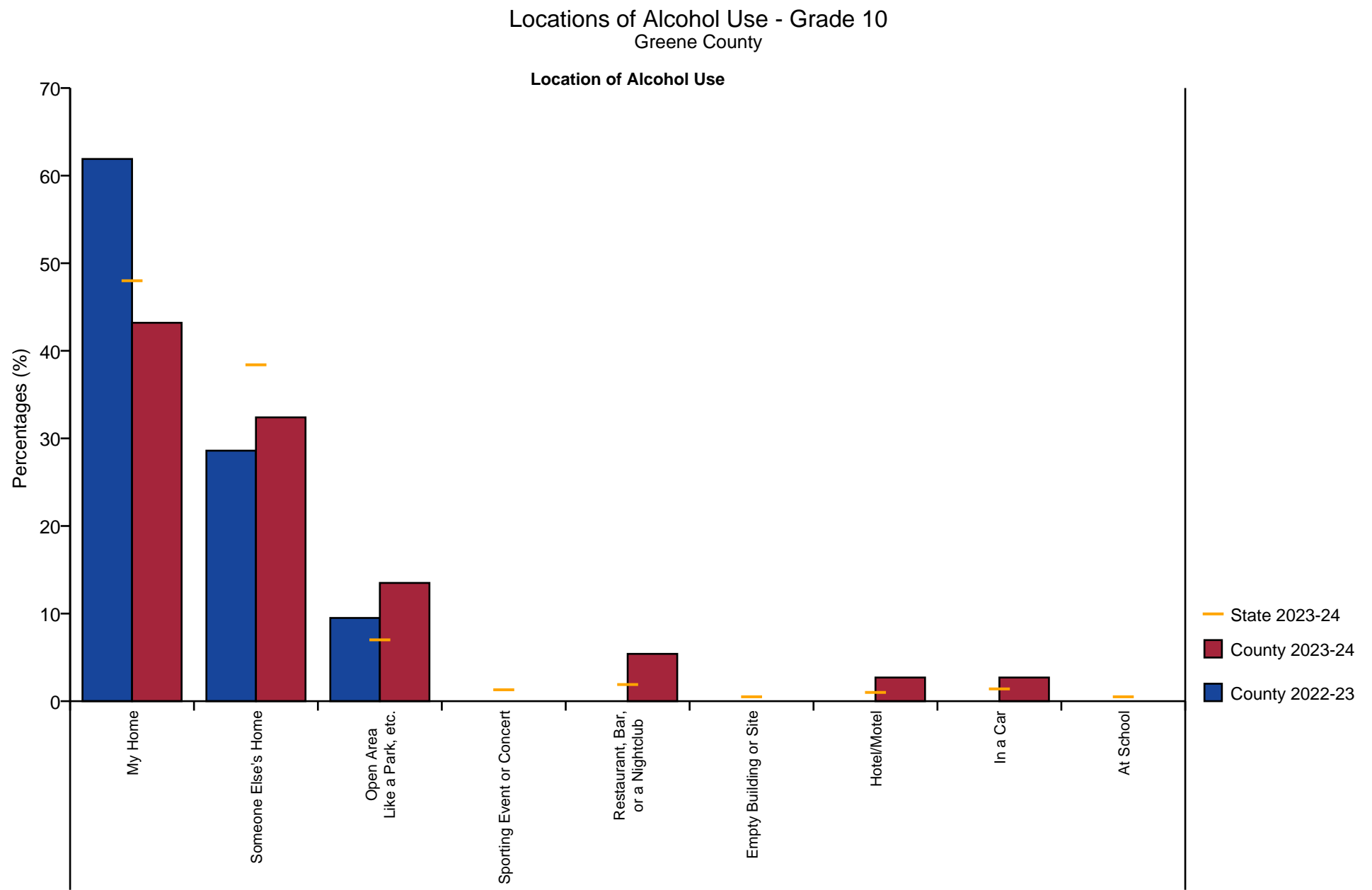
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



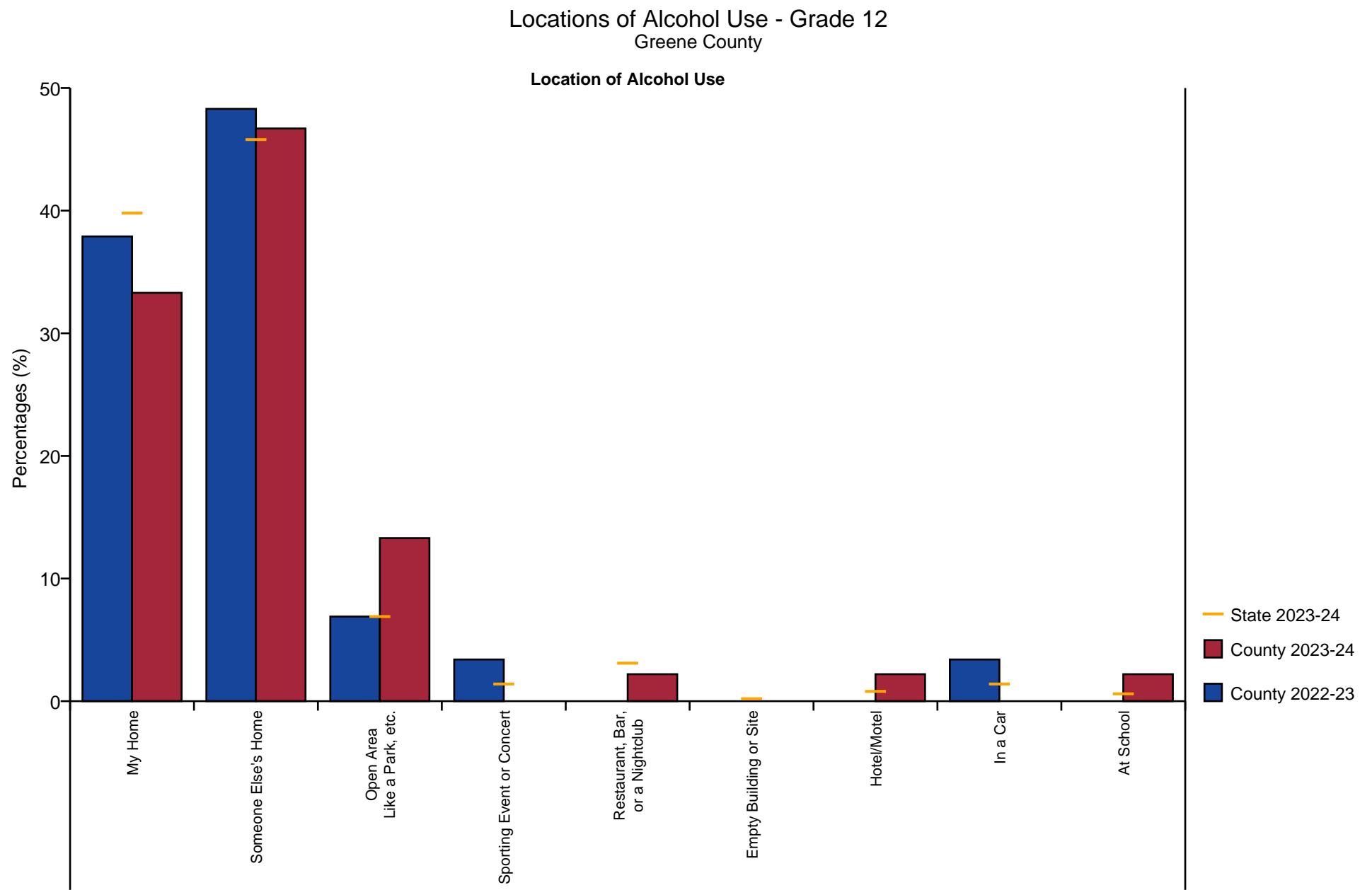
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	11.4	9.0	13.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	16.8	19.1	19.2	18.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	30.8	32.4	24.8	17.9
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	40.0	39.2	33.3	29.9
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	20.9	24.4	20.1	18.9
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	3.1	8.1	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	12.5	9.4	5.9	8.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	18.8	16.1	6.7	9.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	23.4	23.4	12.9	18.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	12.1	7.9	9.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	2.1	4.5	3.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	7.1	7.5	3.4	3.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	14.9	9.0	1.3	5.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	9.5	15.2	9.4	11.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	8.0	7.9	4.2	5.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.6	6.7	9.0	5.9
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	17.8	18.0	12.8	10.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	23.2	25.0	28.1	19.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	9.2	11.6	10.6	7.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.8	4.2	4.2	3.4
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.3	3.1	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.9	4.2	4.8
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.7	4.6	3.9	2.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	3.2	5.0	1.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.0	3.4	1.2	4.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.2	6.5	4.5	3.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	7.1	6.8	5.4	2.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	6.4	8.8	7.4	4.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	5.3	6.2	4.2	3.8
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.1	3.0	1.3	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.3
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	6.0	9.2	5.1	7.2
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	16.5	15.8	10.1	11.9
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	21.6	25.4	19.8	14.2
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	10.1	12.6	8.5	8.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	3.7	1.9
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	6.2	6.4	3.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	7.4	5.4
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	17.0	14.7	8.3
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.0	7.3	4.4
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	11.7	9.0	10.2
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	10.3	15.6	18.6	11.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	24.4	27.0	20.1	15.6
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	29.6	30.7	32.3	23.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	17.0	20.5	18.5	13.9
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	6.0	6.1	5.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.9
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	18.6	18.6	8.8	6.1
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	21.6	17.5	13.5	9.3
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.2	12.3	8.7	6.9
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	6.6	8.5	6.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.6	10.3	13.5	11.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	28.2	24.9	14.1	14.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	32.8	28.0	28.1	20.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	15.6	16.5	14.7	12.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.2	4.9	7.7	4.6
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	14.0	16.2	10.1	7.3
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	12.8	20.0	18.8	14.2
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	6.5	9.7	8.2	5.8
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	8.5	9.8	8.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	11.5	13.2	14.7	12.4
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	32.9	27.8	18.1	15.3
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	35.2	30.3	29.2	23.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	18.5	19.1	16.6	13.7
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.4
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	6.1	4.5	3.8	5.9
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	12.2	11.7	9.9	5.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	16.0	24.6	13.7	12.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	7.5	9.4	6.3	5.7
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	5.0	3.0	0.0	2.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	5.6	4.6	3.2	5.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.9
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	4.6	2.8	0.0	1.1
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.4	5.0	4.3	2.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.3	3.2	4.5	2.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	10.6	10.6	7.3	3.8
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	8.8	15.0	10.5	5.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	4.3	6.7	5.1	2.9
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	2.6	1.2	2.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.9	3.0	3.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.5
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.3
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.2	4.3	1.9	3.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	8.2	7.7	6.7	3.4
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	12.0	16.3	10.6	10.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	5.0	6.6	4.4	3.9
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.1
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.8	2.6	2.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.3	4.0	2.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.6	6.3	2.9
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.2	3.5	1.9
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	8.5	5.4	5.1
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	5.2	11.2	10.9	5.8
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	13.9	16.6	13.2	7.6
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.2	19.9	11.6	7.8
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.3	13.5	10.0	6.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	4.0	1.8	2.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	4.9	3.5	4.5	3.9
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	9.8	8.7	5.3	3.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	7.2	6.2	8.4	3.9
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	5.8	5.6	4.6	3.3
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.8	1.8	3.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.6	5.9	7.1	4.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	20.7	19.6	7.3	6.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	23.2	20.8	18.9	12.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	10.8	11.6	7.6	6.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.3	2.9	3.2	2.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	8.5	10.7	5.3	3.4
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	6.4	11.2	10.5	5.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.5	6.1	4.0	2.5
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	4.8	2.4	3.5
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	7.0	5.9	7.1	5.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	23.9	20.4	9.3	6.9
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	24.8	23.2	22.1	14.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	12.7	12.8	8.8	6.8
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.3
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	7.7	8.2	6.0	2.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	8.9	14.2	9.5	8.4
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.0	5.8	3.7	2.5
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.9	8.4	14.3	12.4
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	7.3	14.2	20.0	10.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	9.1	9.5	8.3	14.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	5.4	9.7	8.2	11.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	8.1	10.6	13.2	12.1
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.4	4.0	3.8	2.5
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	7.9	8.9	5.1	4.9
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	3.1	11.3	9.3	4.8
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.4	5.6	4.3	2.7
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.8	3.0	1.3	1.1
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.6	6.0	4.1	1.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	2.4	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.4	0.6	2.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.8	2.4	1.3	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.8	4.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	9.0	7.7	7.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	5.7	6.9	10.8	7.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	1.6	5.3	4.1	4.3
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.1	7.1	7.4	6.6
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	11.2	7.1	6.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.1	5.3	8.3	7.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	5.4	6.2	7.1	4.5
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	5.4	10.1	7.2	5.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	6.2	8.0	7.5	6.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	2.7	2.6	4.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.5	3.9	2.0	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.2
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.7
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.2	60.2	55.6	54.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	62.3	59.1	64.4	52.9
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	59.6	60.8	59.3	53.8
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	48.8	44.1	43.7	46.4
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	56.8	57.2	57.1	52.4
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.0	21.3	27.1	19.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	21.5	18.3	20.3	17.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	21.8	21.8	14.6	13.7
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	18.5	20.6	22.5	15.4
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	19.3	20.5	21.1	16.8
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.2	26.1	32.9	24.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	35.4	39.6	35.5	31.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	23.5	21.0	15.3	21.6
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	25.0	30.9	24.7	21.5
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	26.8	29.3	27.6	25.3
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.9	56.7	58.0	57.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	32.3	32.0	36.3	34.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	25.7	21.2	25.2	26.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	13.6	22.0	29.9	23.7
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	33.1	33.6	37.8	38.0
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.8	37.4	32.4	33.7
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	30.7	28.0	34.0	26.1
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	23.7	27.0	22.7	20.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	21.6	29.6	25.3	20.9
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	28.6	30.5	29.0	26.3
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.5	11.6	15.6	12.2
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	18.4	16.2	18.5	21.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	26.6	21.7	29.6	22.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	24.2	27.0	19.5	26.2
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	19.7	18.5	20.9	19.4
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.3	46.0	50.4	44.4
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	49.3	46.2	53.0	48.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	36.0	42.5	48.6	38.8
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	37.1	39.1	44.8	40.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	40.1	43.8	49.7	43.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.0	52.5	40.5	39.2
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	48.0	46.8	55.2	48.9
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	56.7	55.0	50.3	47.2
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	41.7	43.7	42.4	34.8
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	49.0	50.0	47.5	42.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.1	62.2	64.8	58.7
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	56.4	59.4	70.8	64.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	56.8	63.4	55.2	59.2
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	44.7	51.6	56.1	50.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	52.4	59.8	62.2	59.0
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.5	18.2	14.3	17.5
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	12.9	11.0	9.6	9.7
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	11.9	12.9	7.5	5.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	7.7	15.7	11.3	9.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	13.2	14.3	10.7	11.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.5	17.0	22.2	20.9
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	21.4	24.0	31.8	21.5
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	26.4	24.1	27.5	26.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	20.9	23.5	23.7	22.6
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	21.6	22.1	26.5	22.6
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.6	44.0	49.7	48.1
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	31.4	38.0	38.3	36.0
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	35.2	39.2	39.1	42.6
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	29.0	36.4	27.4	30.0
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	33.5	39.6	40.0	40.3
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.6	21.4	22.0	19.6
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	21.6	18.6	21.0	22.1
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	26.8	23.1	18.8	20.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	24.0	22.1	24.7	14.8
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	20.8	21.2	21.3	19.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.9	58.2	63.1	58.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	54.1	55.1	63.7	53.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	56.8	49.6	55.4	49.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	54.3	61.8	58.8	54.3
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	54.8	55.6	60.4	54.2
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.5	34.9	31.0	24.9
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	35.1	36.7	29.9	35.3
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	36.5	39.4	25.6	31.7
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	46.9	49.4	36.1	36.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	35.8	39.3	30.1	31.4
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.6	48.1	50.6	51.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	64.1	65.3	67.5	53.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	66.5	61.6	62.0	66.4
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	64.0	59.4	66.3	68.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	58.4	58.8	61.0	58.5
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.4	49.3	42.2	45.5
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	40.5	39.9	40.5	35.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	59.0	52.8	45.7	53.2
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	40.4	34.3	40.4	45.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	48.2	44.9	42.4	44.3
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.9	12.1	47.7	38.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	10.4	19.9	56.3	13.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	8.2	25.7	50.9	15.2
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	4.8	15.4	58.7	21.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	6.2	18.0	52.7	23.1
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.5	4.0	0.3	0.3
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	96.5	2.5	0.3	0.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.8	4.1	0.0	1.1
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	95.7	2.9	0.5	1.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.6	3.4	0.3	0.7
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.5	1.1	4.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.9	0.0	5.1
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.7	0.4	6.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	92.8	2.1	5.1
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.9	0.8	5.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	61.1	22.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	54.8	29.0	9.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	43.2	32.4	13.5	0.0	5.4	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	33.3	46.7	13.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	45.0	35.1	11.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.8
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.2	94.6	94.9	95.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	88.6	87.1	87.1	89.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	75.9	74.4	83.7	83.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	70.4	65.7	72.3	77.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	84.6	81.6	85.9	88.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.8	3.9	7.5	1.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	9.5	14.3	4.3	6.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	17.6	19.9	13.8	14.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	6.5	9.1	6.1	4.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.9	1.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.5	0.7	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	5.2	5.6	2.8	3.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	3.2	5.5	4.3	4.5
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.6	4.7	2.1	2.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.3	4.7	5.4	5.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.9	5.1	9.2	4.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	10.4	7.2	8.5	5.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	4.7	4.6	5.9	3.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.3	2.6	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.2	5.6	1.4	4.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.9	2.8	4.1	2.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.2	4.2	2.8	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.0	4.2	2.1	3.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.9	3.0	2.2	1.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.5	2.6	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	4.7	5.6	3.5	4.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	1.6	10.6	5.3	4.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.3	5.0	3.3	2.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.5	98.5	97.4	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	96.7	95.3	96.0	96.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	90.5	91.6	95.8	93.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	88.8	88.9	90.1	90.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	93.8	93.9	95.3	95.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	7.2	3.8	3.3	3.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.6	1.6	1.7	0.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.2	2.5	0.7	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.4	5.5	2.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.6	1.3	1.1	3.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.4	97.0	92.9	95.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.4	90.2	91.4	93.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	75.4	77.9	89.5	90.6
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	75.8	76.6	77.5	86.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	86.5	86.0	89.1	92.3
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.4	5.5	3.4	1.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.8	3.8	1.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.4	3.4	4.0	2.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	5.2	6.6	0.7	2.3
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	6.5	6.0	3.4	4.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	3.2	4.4	3.0	2.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	7.2	7.6	5.3	5.8
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	16.8	15.5	9.1	7.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	16.9	13.6	11.2	7.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	9.4	9.3	6.5	4.8
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.6	2.1	3.4	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.2	2.6	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.4	2.5	3.3	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.0	5.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	2.4	3.4	5.6	4.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	98.5	99.4	98.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	96.2	94.7	94.7	95.6
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	82.5	85.7	90.1	92.4
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	84.0	80.4	78.9	88.1
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	91.7	90.5	92.1	94.3
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.2	4.1	3.5	2.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	8.0	10.0	6.7	4.6
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.3	2.2	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.5	3.0	2.1	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	2.4	3.9	0.0	1.5
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.2	3.9	0.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.5
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.8	2.6	2.2	1.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.9	2.8	0.7	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.6	2.6	3.3	2.1
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.4
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	8.7	6.3	6.4	4.4
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	4.0	7.8	14.4	4.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.3	4.7	2.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	96.8	97.7
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.2	93.3	96.6
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	87.0	92.3	93.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.4	84.4	88.3
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.6	92.6	94.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.0	2.1	2.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	6.1	5.6	4.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.1	1.5	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.0	2.8	2.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.2	2.2	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.4	1.5	0.8
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.4	0.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.9	0.7	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	2.2	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	1.3	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.3	2.2	1.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.9	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.0	3.4	2.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.5	4.2	4.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	7.8	6.7	4.6
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.1	3.7	2.7
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	99.1	97.4	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.6	98.0	98.7	99.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	94.4	96.7	98.6	97.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.8	96.6	94.5	97.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.0	97.7	97.6	98.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.9	3.3	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	11.0	10.0	11.4
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.6
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.5	14.8	14.8	14.5
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.3	13.5	13.9	13.5
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	15.2	14.4	14.5	14.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.0	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	13.7	14.2	14.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.8	14.8	14.3	14.6
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.5	13.5	13.0	12.9
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.2	10.0	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.9	11.6	10.9	11.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	12.7	12.5	11.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.4	12.5	12.0	11.8
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.2	10.7	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.8	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.7	11.0	10.5
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.4
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.6	13.3	13.5	13.6
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	12.5	13.1
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.8	11.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.9
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.3	14.5	12.7	12.4
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.4	12.1	11.7	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

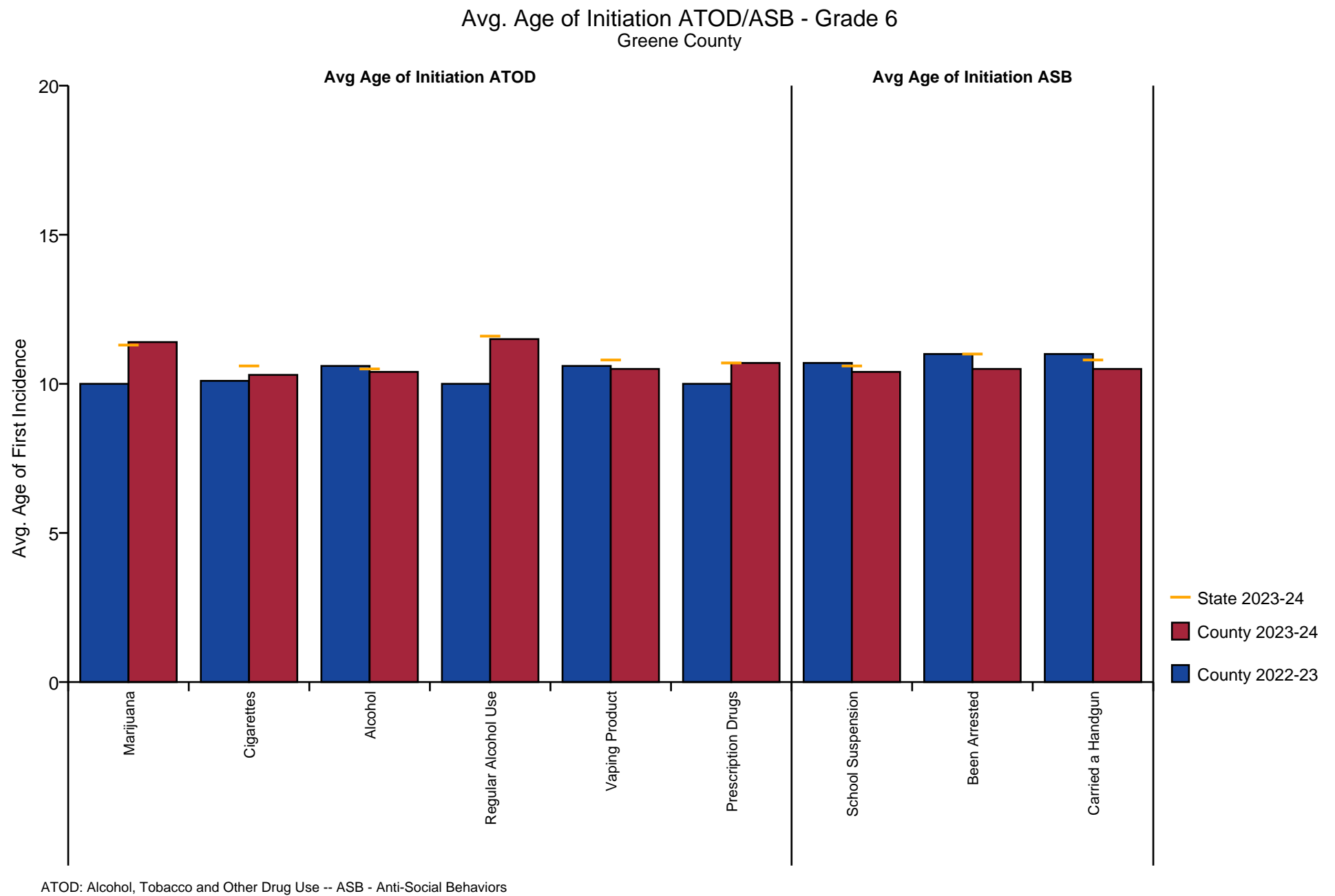
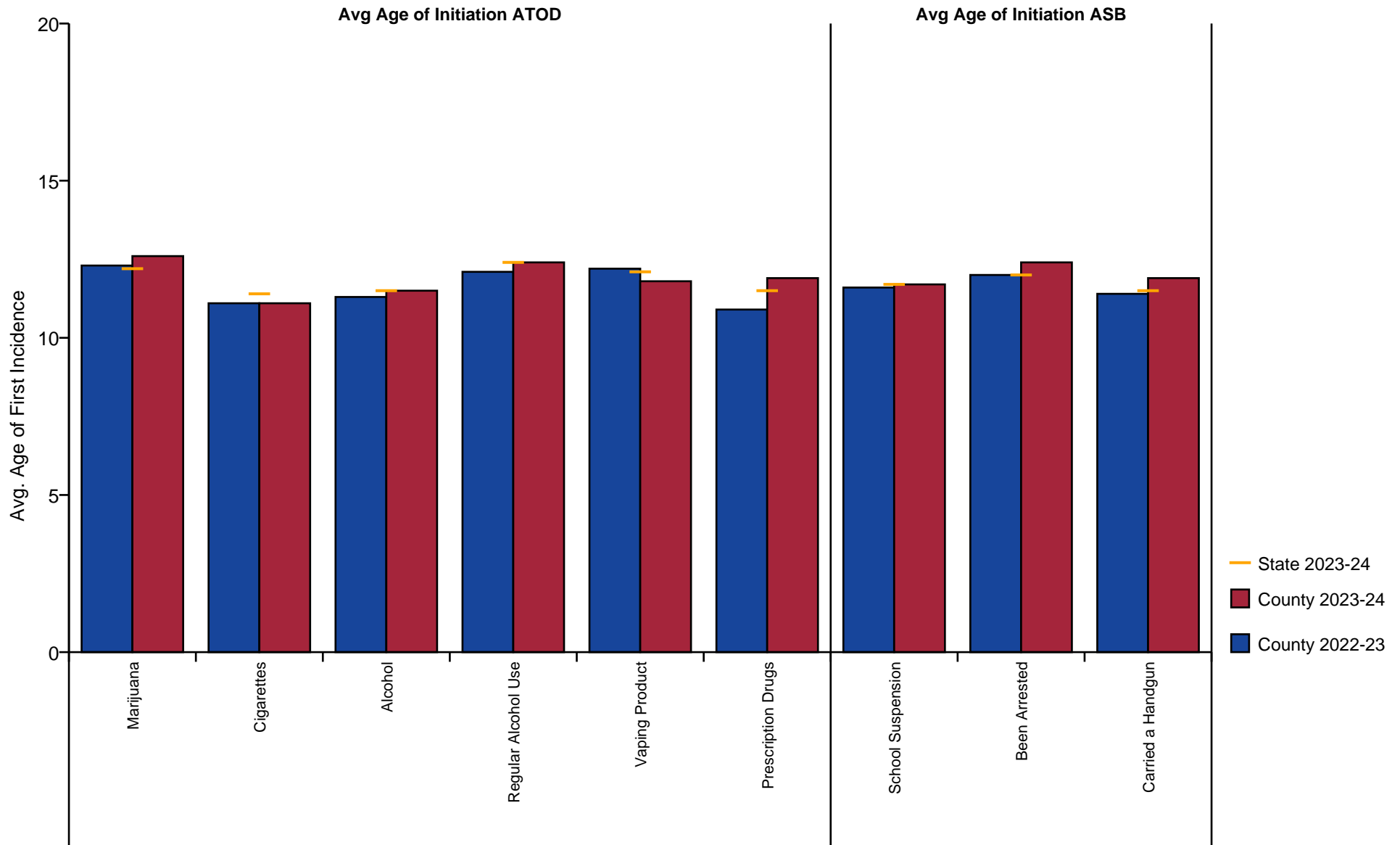


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

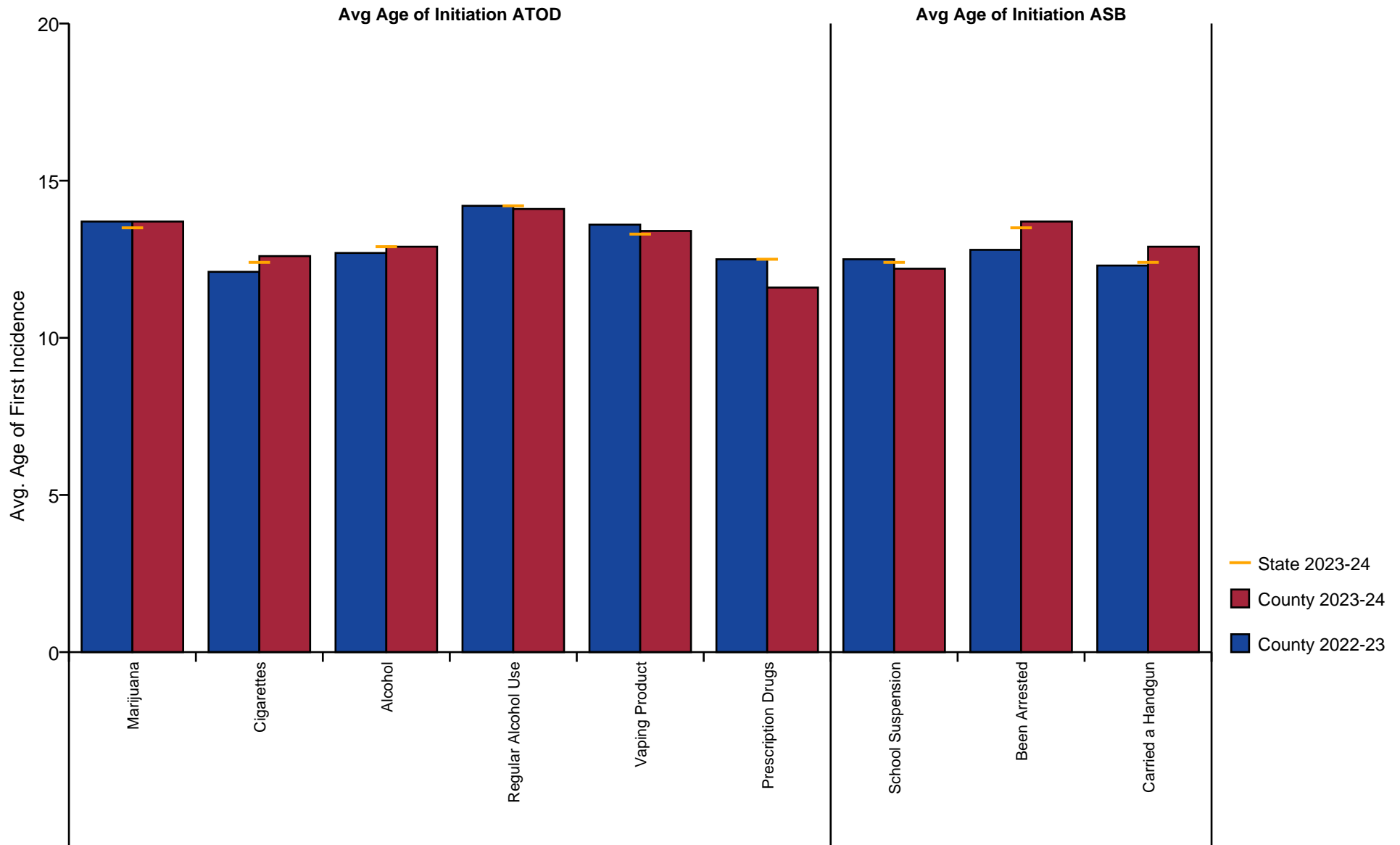
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

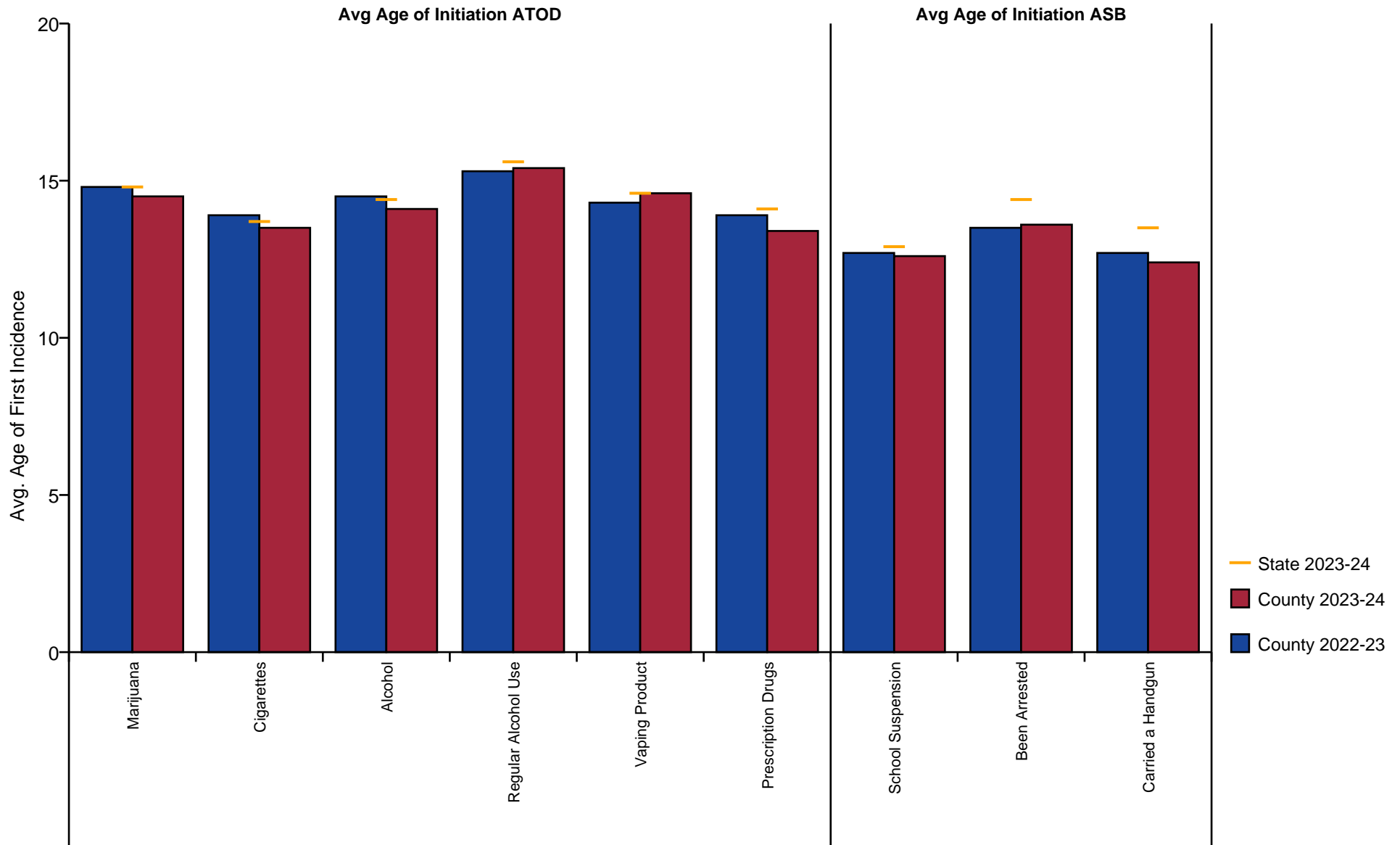
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	3.1	8.1	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	12.5	9.4	5.9	8.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	18.8	16.1	6.7	9.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	23.4	23.4	12.9	18.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	13.6	12.1	7.9	9.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	2.1	4.5	3.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	7.1	7.5	3.4	3.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	14.9	9.0	1.3	5.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	9.5	15.2	9.4	11.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	8.0	7.9	4.2	5.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	6.6	8.5	6.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.6	10.3	13.5	11.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	28.2	24.9	14.1	14.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	32.8	28.0	28.1	20.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	15.6	16.5	14.7	12.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	5.0	3.0	0.0	2.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	5.6	4.6	3.2	5.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.9
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.6	2.8	0.0	1.1
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	2.4	5.0	4.3	2.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.8	1.8	3.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.6	5.9	7.1	4.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.7	19.6	7.3	6.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	23.2	20.8	18.9	12.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	10.8	11.6	7.6	6.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	56.7	10.8	3.5	4.0	25.0
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	57.1	11.2	4.5	6.1	21.2
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	64.3	11.7	4.9	3.0	16.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	68.0	6.8	2.4	5.8	17.0
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	60.6	10.4	3.9	4.7	20.5
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.0	18.7	33.3	20.1	8.8
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	42.0	26.9	20.5	6.7	3.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	49.8	22.4	17.0	5.8	5.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	49.8	19.5	18.5	9.3	2.9
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	37.8	21.9	23.4	11.2	5.5
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.8	5.9	3.2	1.9	3.2
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	65.9	8.4	10.0	9.7	5.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	63.5	11.1	11.8	8.1	5.5
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	58.9	11.0	13.4	8.1	8.6
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	70.4	8.7	8.9	6.6	5.5
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.2	12.8	1.9	1.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	72.3	17.3	7.9	2.5
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	64.6	24.0	8.9	2.6
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	61.9	21.4	13.3	3.3
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	72.5	18.2	7.2	2.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.8	2.6	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	90.2	2.8	1.9	0.9	4.1
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	87.6	6.7	1.9	0.0	3.7
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	84.1	4.3	1.4	1.4	8.7
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	90.3	3.9	1.3	0.5	3.9
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	8.5	21.1	43.7	9.9
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	11.4	15.2	24.1	42.9	6.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	13.4	15.3	29.1	38.1	4.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	12.5	11.5	30.8	42.3	2.9
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	13.8	12.4	25.5	41.9	6.3
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.7	7.9	21.5	39.2	13.6
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	14.3	14.3	26.7	37.5	7.3
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	14.6	18.3	28.7	32.1	6.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	12.0	19.7	30.8	35.6	1.9
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	15.0	14.2	26.3	36.4	8.1
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.2	2.7	13.9	51.8	14.4
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	10.5	8.9	22.3	51.3	7.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	12.7	7.1	24.7	47.2	8.2
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	10.6	7.7	27.4	51.9	2.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	13.1	6.3	21.1	50.6	8.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	2.2	7.6	40.5	32.9
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	10.9	1.0	7.7	63.9	16.6
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	10.4	1.9	7.5	69.4	10.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	10.1	0.5	2.4	78.4	8.7
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.5	1.5	6.7	60.3	19.0
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	1.1	4.6	40.8	36.7
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	10.5	1.6	5.7	54.6	27.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	10.8	1.1	6.7	64.6	16.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	10.1	0.5	3.4	75.8	10.1
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	12.5	1.1	5.2	56.3	24.9
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	3.0	1.6	0.5	1.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.9	4.3	1.3	1.6	3.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	85.4	4.6	2.7	1.1	6.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	79.4	2.9	2.0	2.5	13.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	87.9	3.7	1.8	1.3	5.3
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.4	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	92.7	3.1	1.1	0.0	3.1
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	85.8	2.5	1.0	2.0	8.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	94.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	2.5
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	3.0	0.3	1.1	1.1
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	92.1	3.6	1.6	0.7	2.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	93.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	3.1
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	90.7	2.0	0.0	2.0	5.4
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	93.1	2.7	0.7	1.0	2.5
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.4	4.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	87.6	5.2	1.3	2.0	3.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	84.7	5.4	2.3	0.4	7.3
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	77.0	3.9	2.9	2.0	14.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	86.3	4.8	1.8	1.4	5.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.6
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	93.5	3.1	0.4	0.4	2.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	87.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	8.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	94.0	2.0	0.6	0.3	3.1
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	94.1	2.0	0.5	0.5	2.9
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	97.5	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.1
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.1	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.6
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.6	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	96.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	3.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	93.1	2.7	0.8	0.0	3.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	85.8	2.5	1.0	1.5	9.3
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	93.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.2	92.0	89.4	94.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	86.4	89.5	86.7	89.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	70.3	74.2	86.1	88.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	67.5	70.7	70.7	78.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	82.3	82.5	84.6	88.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	3.0	2.2	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.2	6.2	3.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	7.0	4.2	6.0	5.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.2	10.0	6.9	5.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	8.9	9.5	12.0	8.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	6.3	6.5	7.3	5.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	5.6	5.3	9.3	5.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	13.5	14.7	7.6	6.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	20.3	19.4	13.0	11.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	8.3	9.7	7.1	5.4
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	2.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.9	0.7	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	6.6	7.2	3.5	3.2
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	2.4	5.6	2.2	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	3.8	2.2	1.6
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.9	1.4	3.3	1.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.9	2.5	0.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	3.9	5.3	4.2	2.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	4.1	4.3	2.2	3.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	2.9	3.1	2.9	1.7
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.8	3.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	6.1	8.0	5.6	3.2
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	7.3	6.0	6.5	4.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	3.9	4.7	4.4	2.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.8	3.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.2	2.5	0.7	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	3.1	6.6	4.2	2.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	3.3	4.7	0.0	3.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.7	5.5	1.4	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.5	15.4	9.5	2.0	8.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	47.3	16.6	21.6	10.1	4.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	35.8	15.2	24.1	16.3	8.6
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	31.3	11.9	26.4	27.4	3.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	47.3	15.0	19.2	12.1	6.5
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.2	15.2	8.4	5.9	7.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	45.4	16.5	21.6	12.7	3.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	34.9	16.9	24.7	15.3	8.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	31.3	11.9	25.9	27.4	3.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	46.1	15.3	18.9	13.8	5.9
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.1	9.6	8.7	5.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	61.6	11.8	14.1	12.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	55.1	15.0	14.6	15.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	40.8	13.9	18.9	26.4
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	61.0	12.2	13.4	13.4
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.1	17.5	4.4
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	72.3	22.6	5.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	69.6	23.1	7.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	63.3	31.6	5.1
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.0	22.6	5.4
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	15.3	27.6	25.9	14.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	21.8	15.0	29.4	17.4	16.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	19.3	22.1	25.8	15.6	17.2
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	24.5	11.2	33.2	16.8	14.3
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	20.1	16.0	28.7	19.7	15.5
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	11.0	14.3	24.4	41.9
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	15.7	11.9	17.4	21.8	33.1
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.3	10.7	18.2	19.0	36.8
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	13.4	9.8	17.5	23.7	35.6
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.8	11.0	16.6	22.4	37.2
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.2	17.4	18.8	17.7	23.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.8	23.5	20.1	11.9	20.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	29.7	18.8	12.6	14.2	24.7
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	22.6	19.5	24.1	10.8	23.1
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	24.4	19.7	18.7	14.1	23.1
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.7	3.9	15.7	19.6	54.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	15.3	7.8	12.9	20.4	43.5
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	13.2	7.0	16.9	21.5	41.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	10.7	9.2	16.8	15.8	47.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	11.2	6.6	15.4	19.6	47.2
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.6	15.2	18.9	18.6	30.7
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	16.8	16.2	29.6	16.5	21.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	23.1	11.2	21.9	17.8	26.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	18.4	14.3	26.5	16.3	24.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	18.5	14.4	23.8	17.4	25.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	8.5	9.9	17.7	51.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	18.4	10.5	10.9	18.4	41.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	15.6	9.0	16.8	14.3	44.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	13.3	5.6	19.0	17.9	44.1
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.9	8.6	13.3	17.2	46.0
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	364	2.1	375	0.8	373	2.5	367	0.0	367	0.3	367
Grade 8	1.3	312	5.9	307	2.6	305	2.0	304	0.0	305	0.0	302
Grade 10	2.7	262	5.0	261	3.8	262	1.2	259	0.0	261	0.0	261
Grade 12	5.0	201	12.7	204	5.9	204	2.5	204	0.0	204	0.0	201
Combined	1.9	1,139	5.7	1,147	2.9	1,144	2.0	1,134	0.0	1,137	0.1	1,131

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.4	355	63.0	359	54.8	330	75.6	336	71.7	233	71.7	247
Grade 8	81.3	299	67.5	302	50.5	291	83.7	289	83.3	228	85.8	261
Grade 10	81.2	255	65.4	257	41.2	250	80.6	248	85.7	223	86.2	239
Grade 12	85.7	203	67.5	203	35.5	197	80.5	200	88.2	186	88.4	190
Combined	79.9	1,112	65.6	1,121	46.9	1,068	79.9	1,073	81.8	870	82.7	937

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	359	96.1	359	98.3	359	98.3	359	99.4	357	99.2	356
Grade 8	95.9	293	95.9	293	94.9	292	98.6	293	99.7	291	99.3	293
Grade 10	97.1	244	94.3	245	95.1	244	96.7	244	99.2	244	99.6	244
Grade 12	95.4	195	93.3	195	88.7	195	95.4	195	98.5	195	97.9	195
Combined	96.9	1,091	95.1	1,092	95.0	1,090	97.5	1,091	99.3	1,087	99.1	1,088

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.2	365	94.5	365	95.1	364	96.7	365	98.6	363	97.8	363
Grade 8	91.3	298	87.9	298	87.2	298	94.6	298	97.7	298	98.0	298
Grade 10	87.4	253	82.4	255	81.2	255	92.5	253	98.8	255	98.4	252
Grade 12	75.6	201	79.6	201	70.9	199	92.5	201	99.0	201	99.0	199
Combined	89.2	1,117	87.3	1,119	85.5	1,116	94.4	1,117	98.5	1,117	98.2	1,112

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	538	6.0	550	2.4	548	2.2	542	0.0	544	0.0	543
Female	1.2	506	5.0	503	2.6	502	1.4	499	0.0	499	0.2	497
Combined	1.6	1,044	5.5	1,053	2.5	1,050	1.8	1,041	0.0	1,043	0.1	1,040

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.9	525	60.9	530	44.9	510	78.4	504	82.4	432	82.4	449
Female	81.5	497	69.7	499	51.0	469	82.4	482	81.8	368	83.9	415
Combined	80.1	1,022	65.2	1,029	47.8	979	80.3	986	82.1	800	83.1	864

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

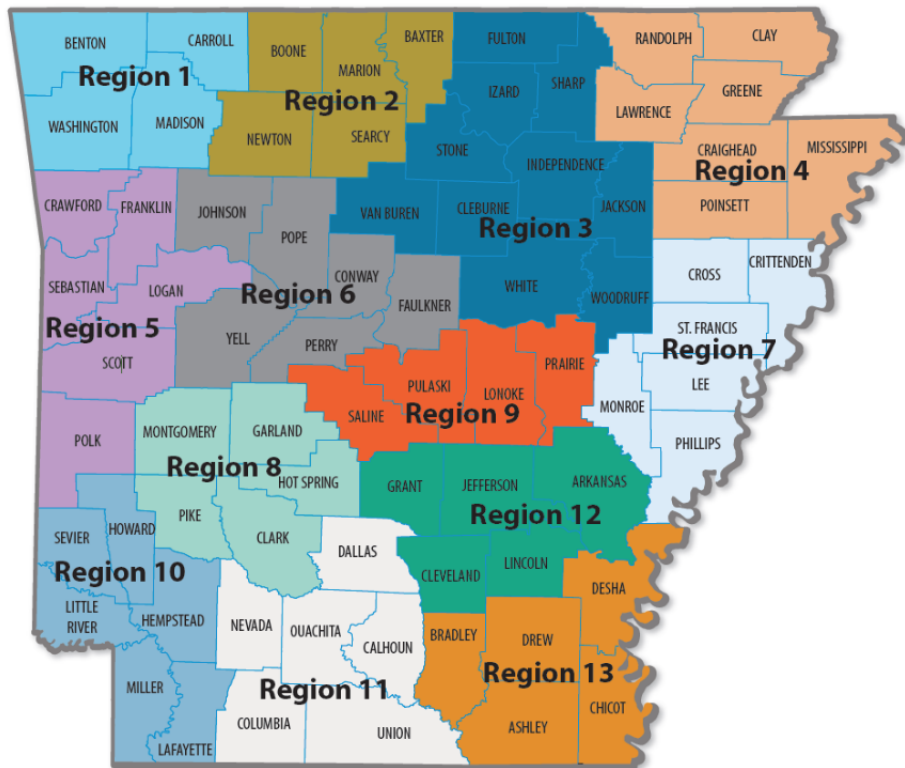
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	517	95.4	518	94.6	515	98.1	516	99.6	514	99.0	515
Female	96.7	486	95.9	486	95.5	487	97.5	487	98.8	485	99.0	485
Combined	97.1	1,003	95.6	1,004	95.0	1,002	97.8	1,003	99.2	999	99.0	1,000

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.7	531	85.8	534	84.6	532	94.7	533	98.3	531	98.1	526
Female	90.3	496	89.1	495	86.4	494	94.3	494	98.6	496	98.2	496
Combined	89.5	1,027	87.4	1,029	85.5	1,026	94.5	1,027	98.4	1,027	98.1	1,022

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.0	50.9	47.9	50.6	52.4	49.6	56.1	48.8	52.0	50.2
Female	47.0	49.1	52.1	49.4	47.6	50.4	43.9	51.2	48.0	49.8
N of Valid	353	13,155	305	13,525	254	10,582	189	6,951	1,101	44,213
N of Miss	30	997	22	1,031	23	893	24	561	99	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.3
12	45.1	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.4
13	5.1	2.7	51.7	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	46.4	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	12.7	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	57.5	55.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.3	41.8	0.5	0.7	9.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	70.4	60.1	13.4	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.2	37.1	4.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	375	13,866	323	14,279	275	11,309	213	7,410	1,186	46,864
N of Miss	8	286	4	277	2	166	0	102	14	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.8	15.8
N of Valid	383	14,152	327	14,556	277	11,475	213	7,512	1,200	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	78.5	88.0	78.1	89.1	75.9	91.9	76.5	90.0	77.4
Yes	8.8	21.5	12.0	21.9	10.9	24.1	8.1	23.5	10.0	22.6
N of Valid	363	13,420	317	14,139	266	11,023	209	7,228	1,155	45,810
N of Miss	20	732	10	417	11	452	4	284	45	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	79.9	92.6	80.8	94.5	83.5	94.8	83.2	93.5	81.6
Yes	7.1	20.1	7.4	19.2	5.5	16.5	5.2	16.8	6.5	18.4
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.0	98.2	97.1	98.9	97.1	98.6	96.8	98.6	97.0
Yes	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.4	3.2	1.4	3.0
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.0	93.3	93.8	96.7	95.2	96.7	96.0	94.3	94.6
Yes	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.2	3.3	4.8	3.3	4.0	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.9	39.5	17.8	35.3	13.1	30.9	7.1	28.2	15.1	34.3
Yes	81.1	60.5	82.2	64.7	86.9	69.1	92.9	71.8	84.9	65.7
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.5	96.6	97.7	96.0	97.4	98.6	97.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	78.9	89.0	80.6	93.8	84.3	96.2	88.1	91.3	82.2
Yes	11.2	21.1	11.0	19.4	6.2	15.7	3.8	11.9	8.7	17.8
N of Valid	366	13,653	326	14,212	275	11,156	211	7,360	1,178	46,381
N of Miss	17	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	22	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.1	11.6	15.6	13.1	20.9	15.7	19.4	17.7	18.0	14.0
Yes	82.9	88.4	84.4	86.9	79.1	84.3	80.6	82.3	82.0	86.0
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	94.2	92.7	93.4	90.3	93.4	91.0	94.0	90.5	93.8
Yes	11.3	5.8	7.3	6.6	9.7	6.6	9.0	6.0	9.5	6.2
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	85.6	92.0	87.5	88.4	89.1	90.5	90.1	88.4	87.7
Yes	16.1	14.4	8.0	12.5	11.6	10.9	9.5	9.9	11.6	12.3
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.7	97.9	95.3	95.3	96.1	96.7	96.6	96.2	95.5
Yes	5.0	5.3	2.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.5	36.5	40.7	39.1	46.6	41.5	44.1	42.5	40.7	39.4
Yes	65.5	63.5	59.3	60.9	53.4	58.5	55.9	57.5	59.3	60.6
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	86.6	78.0	84.7	79.4	84.4	80.1	85.4	80.6	85.3
Yes	16.1	13.4	22.0	15.3	20.6	15.6	19.9	14.6	19.4	14.7
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	91.6	94.2	92.8	93.9	93.5	93.4	94.8	92.8	92.9
Yes	9.5	8.4	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.5	6.6	5.2	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.4	96.3	95.2	96.4	96.3	99.5	97.0	96.8	95.5
Yes	3.9	5.6	3.7	4.8	3.6	3.7	0.5	3.0	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.3	97.6	97.6	96.4	98.0	98.6	97.1	97.2	97.5
Yes	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.9	50.1	53.5	51.3	61.0	52.8	62.6	56.1	55.4	52.0
Yes	51.1	49.9	46.5	48.7	39.0	47.2	37.4	43.9	44.6	48.0
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	91.4	95.3	93.5	95.5	96.2	96.3	93.6	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	8.6	4.7	6.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.9	53.2	53.5	53.0	59.9	56.4	63.0	59.2	56.8	54.8
Yes	46.1	46.8	46.5	47.0	40.1	43.6	37.0	40.8	43.2	45.2
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.2	91.7	95.3	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.4	93.9	95.5
Yes	5.5	4.8	8.3	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.6	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.6	96.6	96.3	96.8	95.8	96.2	95.6	96.2	95.9
Yes	4.5	4.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	380	14,058	327	14,493	277	11,421	211	7,464	1,195	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	0	63	0	54	2	48	5	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.9	16.0	8.5	10.6	9.8	8.6	10.1	11.7	9.2
no	41.8	35.6	46.4	36.9	32.2	32.9	26.7	30.0	38.1	34.5
yes	43.1	48.5	34.2	49.3	48.4	49.3	53.3	50.1	43.7	49.2
YES!	4.6	7.0	3.4	5.2	8.8	8.0	11.4	9.8	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	371	13,633	319	14,231	273	11,112	210	7,241	1,173	46,217
N of Miss	12	519	8	325	4	363	3	271	27	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	10.1	7.6	8.6	7.4	9.8	11.8	9.5	9.5	9.5
no	48.1	44.7	54.4	47.5	51.7	46.9	41.7	43.0	49.5	45.8
yes	35.4	38.1	34.5	38.8	35.1	38.9	41.2	40.8	36.1	38.9
YES!	5.1	7.1	3.5	5.1	5.9	4.4	5.4	6.7	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	370	13,493	316	14,085	271	10,980	204	7,175	1,161	45,733
N of Miss	13	659	11	471	6	495	9	337	39	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.1	8.0	5.7	8.9	7.0	7.6	6.9	6.7	5.7
no	23.6	19.0	38.7	26.7	32.5	30.0	29.5	25.7	30.8	25.0
yes	56.3	54.1	41.2	53.7	49.1	52.1	50.5	53.4	49.5	53.4
YES!	16.6	22.8	12.1	14.0	9.6	10.9	12.4	13.9	13.0	15.8
N of Valid	373	13,568	313	14,124	271	11,025	210	7,201	1,167	45,918
N of Miss	10	584	14	432	6	450	3	311	33	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.2
no	6.7	8.8	5.0	6.3	3.3	5.4	4.8	6.4	5.1	6.8
yes	38.2	44.4	48.4	45.5	46.1	45.2	44.8	47.4	44.0	45.4
YES!	53.2	44.2	45.9	46.5	50.2	47.3	48.1	43.8	49.6	45.6
N of Valid	372	13,618	318	14,200	269	11,051	210	7,216	1,169	46,085
N of Miss	11	534	9	356	8	424	3	296	31	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.5	6.0	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.8
no	9.9	14.4	26.1	19.6	20.4	19.4	18.7	16.4	18.3	17.5
yes	48.4	51.5	50.6	55.6	55.9	57.2	56.0	57.6	52.1	55.1
YES!	38.8	30.5	17.3	21.2	20.7	19.4	20.6	21.9	25.5	23.6
N of Valid	374	13,536	318	14,153	270	11,032	209	7,214	1,171	45,935
N of Miss	9	616	9	403	7	443	4	298	29	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	6.1	10.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	4.8	7.4	6.2	7.3
no	12.1	13.1	19.9	18.4	25.7	18.6	15.4	17.1	18.0	16.7
yes	47.7	48.9	56.3	57.1	50.9	58.9	58.7	58.1	52.7	55.3
YES!	38.3	31.8	13.3	16.7	15.2	14.4	21.2	17.4	23.1	20.7
N of Valid	371	13,453	316	14,039	269	10,982	208	7,199	1,164	45,673
N of Miss	12	699	11	517	8	493	5	313	36	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.8	20.7	16.3	22.6	21.3	27.5	22.6	19.2	16.6
no	40.3	37.4	50.2	47.0	47.4	48.3	45.9	45.6	45.6	44.2
yes	37.8	39.3	25.1	29.9	23.7	25.2	22.7	25.8	28.4	30.9
YES!	11.1	13.6	4.1	6.8	6.4	5.2	3.9	6.0	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	370	13,524	319	14,115	266	11,010	207	7,202	1,162	45,851
N of Miss	13	628	8	441	11	465	6	310	38	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.2	16.7	10.5	15.2	12.7	14.4	12.6	13.7	11.0
no	34.2	33.9	45.6	41.6	45.2	42.8	37.3	37.5	40.4	39.0
yes	46.0	44.5	32.4	40.7	32.6	38.2	39.7	42.2	38.0	41.4
YES!	10.1	12.4	5.3	7.3	7.0	6.2	8.6	7.7	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	365	13,348	318	14,080	270	10,999	209	7,202	1,162	45,629
N of Miss	18	804	9	476	7	476	4	310	38	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	8.4	9.2	8.5	10.7	8.6	6.7	6.3	8.2	8.2
no	29.1	33.4	33.2	32.2	30.5	31.4	22.6	26.2	29.4	31.4
yes	50.3	44.3	44.3	44.9	46.3	45.5	54.3	49.7	48.5	45.6
YES!	14.2	13.8	13.3	14.4	12.5	14.5	16.3	17.8	13.9	14.8
N of Valid	374	13,397	316	14,106	272	11,028	208	7,211	1,170	45,742
N of Miss	9	755	11	450	5	447	5	301	30	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	1.9	3.4	5.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
no	15.3	15.6	23.1	17.0	18.5	14.9	18.2	13.9	18.7	15.6
yes	54.2	54.7	61.1	62.8	61.1	66.0	57.4	64.8	58.3	61.5
YES!	27.8	25.5	11.7	16.6	18.5	15.7	18.7	17.9	19.6	19.2
N of Valid	360	13,459	316	14,082	270	10,996	209	7,203	1,155	45,740
N of Miss	23	693	11	474	7	479	4	309	45	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	8.0	13.4	10.7	14.0	12.5	11.9	11.1	10.8	10.4
Rarely	14.7	15.2	23.1	20.0	21.7	21.5	22.4	20.6	20.0	19.0
Sometimes	37.6	37.6	35.3	40.0	37.1	40.2	37.1	41.1	36.8	39.5
Often	26.4	22.9	20.9	21.3	17.6	20.3	21.4	21.6	22.0	21.6
Almost always	15.7	16.2	7.2	8.1	9.6	5.5	7.1	5.7	10.5	9.5
N of Valid	375	13,687	320	14,257	272	11,085	210	7,225	1,177	46,254
N of Miss	8	465	7	299	5	390	3	287	23	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.9	9.3	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.3	5.8	4.0	5.6	5.5
Rarely	30.2	25.7	19.3	19.2	11.4	15.8	15.4	18.0	20.2	20.1
Sometimes	29.6	31.0	30.4	33.6	36.4	35.8	35.1	38.1	32.4	34.1
Often	18.9	18.6	29.7	24.6	27.9	27.1	28.4	25.2	25.6	23.5
Almost always	12.4	15.4	17.7	18.4	20.2	18.0	15.4	14.7	16.2	16.8
N of Valid	371	13,586	316	14,139	272	11,025	208	7,178	1,167	45,928
N of Miss	12	566	11	417	5	450	5	334	33	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.9
Rarely	1.9	1.8	3.1	3.0	5.9	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.8
Sometimes	6.4	8.7	12.2	15.4	17.3	18.9	17.1	19.7	12.4	14.9
Often	23.6	23.8	30.7	34.7	35.3	35.6	31.0	36.3	29.6	31.9
Almost always	66.2	65.2	52.7	46.1	40.1	41.2	46.2	38.9	52.9	49.4
N of Valid	373	13,605	319	14,194	272	11,063	210	7,208	1,174	46,070
N of Miss	10	547	8	362	5	412	3	304	26	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.6	5.0	7.3	6.3	10.9	7.9	5.9	7.3	7.0	6.5
Rarely	11.1	13.1	24.8	22.2	30.8	27.5	33.3	28.6	23.3	21.8
Sometimes	36.2	32.7	40.0	40.6	38.3	41.2	38.2	42.1	38.1	38.6
Often	29.7	30.1	23.2	22.6	15.4	18.9	19.6	17.8	22.9	23.2
Almost always	18.4	19.2	4.8	8.3	4.5	4.4	2.9	4.2	8.7	10.0
N of Valid	370	13,385	315	13,924	266	10,850	204	7,002	1,155	45,161
N of Miss	13	767	12	632	11	625	9	510	45	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.5	1.2	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.2	2.0	5.0	3.2	3.3	4.0	1.0	2.7	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.3	11.3	18.1	16.0	22.1	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	40.6	36.5	36.4	37.8	33.5	36.2	42.1	35.9	38.1	36.7
Mostly As	45.4	49.0	37.7	42.0	39.3	42.6	40.2	44.9	41.0	44.7
N of Valid	372	13,541	321	14,128	272	10,995	209	7,146	1,174	45,810
N of Miss	11	611	6	428	5	480	4	366	26	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.5	26.4	8.1	11.6	5.2	6.6	5.3	6.6	12.4	14.0
Quite important	31.9	28.5	14.3	20.3	12.9	15.0	14.0	15.1	19.5	20.7
Fairly important	26.8	27.3	36.3	35.6	36.2	35.2	38.2	37.4	33.6	33.3
Slightly important	12.9	14.7	34.8	26.7	32.1	34.0	32.4	33.1	26.8	25.9
Not at all important	2.9	3.2	6.5	5.7	13.7	9.1	10.1	7.8	7.7	6.1
N of Valid	373	13,579	322	14,147	271	11,006	207	7,156	1,173	45,888
N of Miss	10	573	5	409	6	469	6	356	27	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.1	51.1	47.2	54.4	58.2	57.5	51.4	48.8	51.5	53.3
1	13.6	14.3	16.6	13.4	13.9	13.5	15.4	15.9	14.8	14.1
2	10.8	10.8	11.9	10.2	11.0	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.2	10.5
3	9.8	9.4	8.1	8.8	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	8.4	8.7
4-5	9.8	9.6	10.3	8.5	5.1	7.0	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.5
6-10	5.1	3.4	5.0	3.3	3.7	3.0	4.8	4.1	4.7	3.4
11 or more	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	369	13,507	320	14,153	273	10,993	208	7,160	1,170	45,813
N of Miss	14	645	7	403	4	482	5	352	30	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	88.9	79.1	79.0	71.6	71.7	71.8	72.9	79.1	79.2
Little chance	5.9	6.1	10.3	10.9	13.7	13.9	15.3	14.7	10.6	10.8
Some chance	4.0	2.9	6.9	6.2	10.7	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	375	13,504	320	14,089	271	10,879	209	7,084	1,175	45,556
N of Miss	8	648	7	467	6	596	4	428	25	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.7	12.9	10.5	11.9	13.5	13.9	13.2	10.7	10.5
Little chance	13.1	9.5	18.0	15.7	20.4	18.5	13.9	17.1	16.3	14.8
Some chance	17.1	19.1	26.5	25.7	28.3	27.3	26.4	27.5	23.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.3	33.9	26.2	29.7	23.0	26.2	29.3	27.1	28.3	29.7
Very good chance	30.4	30.8	16.4	18.3	16.4	14.6	16.3	15.0	20.9	20.6
N of Valid	375	13,493	317	13,987	269	10,796	208	7,027	1,169	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	10	569	8	679	5	485	31	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	86.4	69.3	73.5	60.7	59.4	59.8	55.6	70.6	71.2
Little chance	8.0	7.2	13.2	12.3	14.8	15.2	12.4	15.7	11.8	12.0
Some chance	4.8	3.6	8.8	8.1	14.4	13.2	10.5	15.1	9.1	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	6.9	4.6	7.8	8.8	11.0	9.8	6.2	5.6
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	3.4	6.2	3.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	374	13,431	319	14,029	270	10,832	209	7,060	1,172	45,352
N of Miss	9	721	8	527	7	643	4	452	28	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.1	11.3	17.6	14.7	13.4	16.7	13.5	16.3	12.9	14.4
Little chance	12.9	12.3	16.0	18.7	20.1	20.0	16.3	17.3	16.0	16.9
Some chance	21.8	22.8	25.8	28.8	29.7	30.5	27.9	30.1	25.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	27.8	28.4	24.8	24.0	24.2	22.1	30.3	24.0	26.6	24.8
Very good chance	29.4	25.2	15.7	13.8	12.6	10.7	12.0	12.3	18.7	16.2
N of Valid	371	13,458	318	14,003	269	10,828	208	7,052	1,166	45,341
N of Miss	12	694	9	553	8	647	5	460	34	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	89.9	72.3	73.7	63.3	59.0	59.3	54.4	73.4	71.9
Little chance	4.9	4.6	9.1	9.7	10.0	12.2	15.3	13.0	9.1	9.3
Some chance	1.6	2.5	7.9	7.1	15.2	12.0	9.6	13.5	7.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.8	6.6	5.7	7.8	9.7	10.5	11.0	5.9	6.3
Very good chance	2.7	1.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	7.1	5.3	8.1	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	370	13,376	318	14,005	270	10,850	209	7,063	1,167	45,294
N of Miss	13	776	9	551	7	625	4	449	33	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	82.3	75.9	76.3	73.6	72.2	75.1	72.5	77.4	76.5
Little chance	8.2	7.9	9.7	9.9	15.6	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.1	10.3
Some chance	2.4	4.4	5.9	6.5	4.5	7.6	7.2	8.6	4.7	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	3.3	2.9	5.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	0.5	2.8	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	368	13,374	320	14,009	269	10,842	209	7,058	1,166	45,283
N of Miss	15	778	7	547	8	633	4	454	34	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	85.8	65.9	70.6	63.5	59.1	58.9	56.5	70.4	70.1
Little chance	5.9	6.1	8.4	10.4	11.1	11.8	11.0	13.0	8.7	9.8
Some chance	3.2	3.4	10.0	7.5	11.8	10.9	13.4	12.3	8.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.6	9.7	6.4	8.1	9.5	8.1	10.0	6.6	6.6
Very good chance	3.2	2.0	5.9	5.2	5.5	8.7	8.6	8.2	5.5	5.6
N of Valid	373	13,400	320	14,027	271	10,863	209	7,069	1,173	45,359
N of Miss	10	752	7	529	6	612	4	443	27	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.9	73.5	64.6	66.3	65.7	66.1	72.7	70.8	69.3	69.1
Little chance	14.7	15.4	16.3	16.7	18.5	16.4	15.3	15.3	16.1	16.0
Some chance	5.6	5.7	9.7	8.8	9.6	9.9	7.2	8.1	7.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.7	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.3	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	2.9	2.6	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	375	13,423	319	14,039	271	10,851	209	7,064	1,174	45,377
N of Miss	8	729	8	517	6	624	4	448	26	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	94.7	93.6	89.7	85.9	81.4	77.2	92.4	90.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.3	5.4	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	376	13,596	320	14,090	271	10,875	210	7,071	1,177	45,632
N of Miss	7	556	7	466	6	600	3	441	23	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.6	91.6	92.1	89.9	88.0	83.1	83.7	90.5	90.8
10 or younger	4.5	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.2	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.1
11	1.1	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.7	3.9	1.9	0.9	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	3.4	2.4	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	376	13,524	320	14,014	268	10,818	207	7,034	1,171	45,390
N of Miss	7	628	7	542	9	657	6	478	29	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.1	82.7	74.5	74.6	78.1	67.9	67.6	60.7	77.2	73.3
10 or younger	11.6	11.9	9.4	9.4	5.6	6.7	4.8	4.4	8.4	8.7
11	2.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.5	2.3	2.9	1.2	2.8	3.1
12	1.3	1.1	3.1	4.6	1.5	3.4	0.5	2.6	1.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.2	5.7	3.0	4.8	1.9	3.8	3.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.6	5.9	4.3	5.2	1.7	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.9	5.7	6.5	2.4	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	7.6	7.4	1.8	1.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.8	8.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	378	13,525	318	14,042	270	10,838	210	7,061	1,176	45,466
N of Miss	5	627	9	514	7	637	3	451	24	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.4	94.0	95.9	94.8	92.3	88.1	85.9	94.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.3	4.3	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	376	13,536	319	14,057	271	10,828	210	7,059	1,176	45,480
N of Miss	7	616	8	499	6	647	3	453	24	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.1	85.3	84.3	78.1	77.8	77.6	81.9	80.6	82.3	80.5
10 or younger	11.1	8.3	5.3	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.2	4.8	7.5	6.7
11	3.7	4.7	1.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.2
12	0.8	1.4	3.1	5.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.4	2.6	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.3	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	4.4	3.8	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
15	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.6	3.2	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	378	13,569	319	14,077	270	10,868	210	7,077	1,177	45,591
N of Miss	5	583	8	479	7	607	3	435	23	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	97.8	97.7	95.6	96.8	97.6	97.3	97.8	97.8
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	375	13,523	320	14,077	271	10,845	209	7,065	1,175	45,510
N of Miss	8	629	7	479	6	630	4	447	25	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	92.2	91.5	91.0	90.0	91.9	92.3	92.6	91.4	91.8
10 or younger	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.4	3.2
11	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
12	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	375	13,477	318	14,019	271	10,822	209	7,060	1,173	45,378
N of Miss	8	675	9	537	6	653	4	452	27	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	94.4	88.4	87.5	85.2	81.4	77.1	76.6	87.4	86.4
10 or younger	4.3	2.4	3.1	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	2.6	1.6
11	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.3
13	0.5	0.1	2.2	3.9	2.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	4.8	4.7	3.3	4.4	1.8	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.6	3.4	6.7	4.5	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	5.2	4.6	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	373	13,504	318	14,045	271	10,855	210	7,068	1,172	45,472
N of Miss	10	648	9	511	6	620	3	444	28	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	96.2	95.7	95.9	95.4	96.2	94.6	96.5	96.0
10 or younger	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4
11	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	376	13,507	318	14,051	270	10,861	208	7,078	1,172	45,497
N of Miss	7	645	9	505	7	614	5	434	28	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.2	54.0	50.6	47.6	51.9	51.5	66.7	58.3	54.9	52.1
Wrong	39.2	36.3	37.4	40.7	36.3	36.9	23.3	31.7	35.2	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.1	8.5	11.0	10.7	11.1	10.7	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	378	13,615	318	14,125	270	10,911	210	7,084	1,176	45,735
N of Miss	5	537	9	431	7	564	3	428	24	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.7	39.3	27.8	31.7	33.5	34.9	41.5	43.1	35.4	36.5
Wrong	39.4	39.5	42.5	40.7	34.6	40.1	37.2	36.0	38.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.5	17.8	25.6	24.0	28.6	22.4	16.9	18.7	22.4	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.6	4.3	2.2	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	373	13,403	313	13,948	266	10,790	207	7,017	1,159	45,158
N of Miss	10	749	14	608	11	685	6	495	41	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	79.4	73.5	71.4	66.5	70.8	80.3	75.1	76.0	74.2
Wrong	13.4	14.6	20.2	21.0	24.9	21.8	15.9	19.1	18.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.2	4.7	5.9	6.7	6.0	2.9	4.8	4.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	374	13,532	317	14,058	269	10,855	208	7,067	1,168	45,512
N of Miss	9	620	10	498	8	620	5	445	32	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.8	65.8	45.0	52.3	46.3	46.0	48.6	46.0	49.1	53.9
Wrong	35.9	26.3	38.4	34.7	33.3	37.4	32.9	34.0	35.4	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.9	6.2	13.8	11.1	18.1	14.2	15.7	17.3	12.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	376	13,551	318	14,089	270	10,886	210	7,076	1,174	45,602
N of Miss	7	601	9	467	7	589	3	436	26	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	85.6	69.8	71.4	61.6	57.8	56.2	52.9	71.3	69.5
Wrong	8.5	10.0	20.1	19.7	24.4	26.3	22.9	25.5	17.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.3	8.2	7.2	11.8	12.8	15.2	16.9	8.5	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	5.7	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	377	13,552	318	14,098	271	10,889	210	7,066	1,176	45,605
N of Miss	6	600	9	458	6	586	3	446	24	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.0	96.5	93.9	94.8	93.8	95.7	94.1	95.6	94.2
Wrong	4.0	3.4	2.5	4.6	4.1	4.8	2.9	4.6	3.4	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	374	13,507	316	14,086	270	10,869	208	7,059	1,168	45,521
N of Miss	9	645	11	470	7	606	5	453	32	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.7	70.8	75.7	68.6	65.7	69.5	63.5	74.9	74.7
Wrong	11.5	10.7	22.0	19.5	23.2	25.7	18.6	24.9	18.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.7	5.0	3.8	5.2	6.8	9.5	9.0	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	2.2	1.0	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	375	13,564	318	14,121	271	10,900	210	7,078	1,174	45,663
N of Miss	8	588	9	435	6	575	3	434	26	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	90.0	74.9	75.4	64.8	59.9	58.1	51.7	74.7	72.4
Wrong	7.2	7.3	16.5	16.1	19.6	22.2	21.4	21.9	15.1	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.7	7.0	6.2	10.7	12.3	14.3	17.5	7.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.3	4.8	5.5	6.2	8.9	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	375	13,514	315	14,037	270	10,853	210	7,057	1,170	45,461
N of Miss	8	638	12	519	7	622	3	455	30	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	91.4	82.3	83.6	80.7	78.8	82.9	78.9	84.7	84.1
Wrong	6.9	6.5	13.9	13.2	15.6	17.4	13.3	17.2	11.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	376	13,547	316	14,098	270	10,890	210	7,075	1,172	45,610
N of Miss	7	605	11	458	7	585	3	437	28	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	95.0	91.7	91.2	89.3	88.0	94.3	87.6	93.0	91.0
Wrong	2.9	3.7	6.3	7.3	10.0	10.1	3.8	10.2	5.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	378	13,522	315	14,094	271	10,895	210	7,082	1,174	45,593
N of Miss	5	630	12	462	6	580	3	430	26	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.7	72.3	72.9	64.6	61.4	61.9	57.3	72.5	71.5
Wrong	12.8	10.3	17.3	18.8	24.0	24.0	21.4	23.5	18.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	7.9	6.5	8.9	11.4	13.3	14.3	7.2	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	374	13,542	318	14,101	271	10,896	210	7,083	1,173	45,622
N of Miss	9	610	9	455	6	579	3	429	27	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.6	87.5	89.6	83.5	85.4	85.8	88.9	89.8	87.9	86.2
1 or 2 times	9.0	9.7	8.9	12.9	10.1	11.0	7.7	8.2	9.0	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	378	13,494	316	14,043	268	10,791	208	6,997	1,170	45,325
N of Miss	5	658	11	513	9	684	5	515	30	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	93.1	92.7	92.3	95.5	93.7	94.7	94.8	93.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	377	13,450	316	13,979	268	10,763	207	6,986	1,168	45,178
N of Miss	6	702	11	577	9	712	6	526	32	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.2	99.0	97.8	99.2	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	379	13,458	316	13,996	267	10,767	208	6,993	1,170	45,214
N of Miss	4	694	11	560	10	708	5	519	30	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.7	77.1	82.2	76.4	84.7	81.4	86.9	85.8	83.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	14.0	16.7	12.1	16.3	9.0	12.2	9.2	9.0	11.5	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1
10+ times	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	378	13,429	315	13,955	268	10,732	206	6,972	1,167	45,088
N of Miss	5	723	12	601	9	743	7	540	33	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.3	41.6	33.9	34.4	32.1	32.0	38.5	34.2	36.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	26.0	24.8	20.9	21.7	17.2	18.1	13.0	15.5	20.3	20.8
3 to 5 times	16.2	15.0	14.9	16.4	15.3	16.0	15.9	14.5	15.6	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.5	7.1	7.7	8.0	6.3	6.5
10+ times	12.5	13.0	24.4	21.3	28.0	26.8	25.0	27.8	21.5	21.2
N of Valid	377	13,373	316	13,976	268	10,764	208	6,984	1,169	45,097
N of Miss	6	779	11	580	9	711	5	528	31	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	97.5	98.2	97.4	97.5	98.6	98.3	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	375	13,421	314	13,960	267	10,729	207	6,975	1,163	45,085
N of Miss	8	731	13	596	10	746	6	537	37	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	90.8	92.4	91.3	94.0	93.6	95.7	95.6	93.4	92.4
1 or 2 times	4.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.3	4.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	377	13,472	315	13,997	268	10,764	208	6,988	1,168	45,221
N of Miss	6	680	12	559	9	711	5	524	32	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	98.9	97.5	96.0	95.1	93.0	95.2	91.7	97.3	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.7	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	376	13,451	317	13,999	267	10,755	208	6,987	1,168	45,192
N of Miss	7	701	10	557	10	720	5	525	32	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	376	13,444	316	13,992	268	10,760	207	6,986	1,167	45,182
N of Miss	7	708	11	564	9	715	6	526	33	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	95.3	90.2	89.4	87.6	85.3	84.1	82.1	90.3	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.8	2.8	5.0	6.7	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.7	4.1	2.9	3.7	6.5	8.7	9.9	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	378	13,431	316	13,985	267	10,766	208	6,994	1,169	45,176
N of Miss	5	721	11	571	10	709	5	518	31	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.3	96.7	95.5	97.3	96.6	97.5	97.1	95.9	95.7
No, but would like to	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	357	12,760	302	13,433	258	10,361	200	6,681	1,117	43,235
N of Miss	26	1,392	25	1,123	19	1,114	13	831	83	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	21.2	17.9	19.7	27.1	22.4	22.4	26.4	20.7	21.8
Yes	3.6	3.2	1.9	2.6	0.4	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	78.9	75.6	80.2	77.7	72.6	75.5	76.1	71.9	77.3	75.7
N of Valid	361	13,148	313	13,784	266	10,572	205	6,839	1,145	44,343
N of Miss	22	1,004	14	772	11	903	8	673	55	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.5	11.4	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.6	12.9	14.8
Slight risk	8.0	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.2	2.9	5.1	6.2	5.8
Moderate risk	17.5	16.3	15.2	17.4	20.5	17.8	14.9	16.3	17.1	17.0
Great risk	52.5	51.0	61.9	58.7	56.7	60.8	68.8	62.6	58.9	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	2.4	4.4	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	377	13,386	315	13,966	268	10,763	208	6,981	1,168	45,096
N of Miss	6	766	12	590	9	712	5	531	32	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	23.5	19.8	22.7	25.6	29.2	36.0	37.9	24.2	26.9
Slight risk	19.6	20.0	26.9	26.8	30.5	29.3	26.6	26.3	25.3	25.3
Moderate risk	24.5	20.2	22.4	21.2	16.8	17.3	16.3	14.4	20.7	18.9
Great risk	24.2	25.9	25.3	22.9	22.5	18.3	18.2	16.2	23.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.3	5.5	6.5	4.6	5.8	3.0	5.2	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	372	13,261	308	13,828	262	10,629	203	6,905	1,145	44,623
N of Miss	11	891	19	728	15	846	10	607	55	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	22.1	15.5	17.5	18.4	19.2	22.1	24.0	18.4	20.3
Slight risk	8.6	8.6	12.9	14.1	16.5	19.7	26.0	23.4	14.7	15.2
Moderate risk	19.1	19.2	25.2	24.4	31.2	25.9	22.6	23.7	24.2	23.1
Great risk	41.2	39.3	40.8	37.1	28.9	29.3	26.4	23.6	35.6	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	10.9	5.5	6.8	4.9	5.9	2.9	5.3	7.1	7.5
N of Valid	371	13,139	309	13,765	266	10,618	208	6,907	1,154	44,429
N of Miss	12	1,013	18	791	11	857	5	605	46	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.1	22.5	14.1	16.4	15.7	14.9	14.0	14.9	16.1	17.6
Slight risk	16.2	15.1	17.3	16.8	17.5	17.3	17.9	16.2	17.1	16.3
Moderate risk	21.8	21.5	28.8	26.0	28.0	27.3	30.0	28.3	26.5	25.4
Great risk	38.2	35.4	36.4	36.5	34.7	35.9	36.2	36.1	36.6	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.4	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	1.9	4.5	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	377	13,303	313	13,910	268	10,734	207	6,963	1,165	44,910
N of Miss	6	849	14	646	9	741	6	549	35	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	21.5	12.1	14.5	13.4	12.6	14.1	13.4	14.3	16.0
Slight risk	8.5	8.6	9.8	9.2	12.7	10.7	12.6	12.1	10.6	9.8
Moderate risk	17.3	19.5	25.1	23.8	26.5	26.8	23.8	27.0	22.7	23.7
Great risk	51.3	44.5	49.2	47.8	42.5	44.8	46.6	42.8	47.9	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	2.9	4.8	4.5	5.2
N of Valid	376	13,295	315	13,910	268	10,739	206	6,974	1,165	44,918
N of Miss	7	857	12	646	9	736	7	538	35	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.2	11.2	13.4	11.7	11.1	10.6	11.2	13.0	14.8
Slight risk	5.1	5.0	3.8	5.8	6.4	5.5	8.2	5.2	5.6	5.4
Moderate risk	13.1	12.9	18.6	15.4	14.7	15.5	15.9	15.7	15.4	14.7
Great risk	55.0	51.7	59.0	58.0	60.5	60.4	61.5	60.6	58.5	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.2	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.5	3.8	7.3	7.4	7.9
N of Valid	373	13,255	312	13,885	266	10,726	208	6,964	1,159	44,830
N of Miss	10	897	15	671	11	749	5	548	41	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.0	10.9	13.3	11.2	11.0	10.6	11.1	12.8	14.7
Slight risk	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6
Moderate risk	12.6	10.9	15.3	13.8	18.0	14.8	12.5	14.6	14.6	13.3
Great risk	56.7	54.7	61.3	61.6	61.0	63.2	68.8	63.0	61.1	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	9.8	8.3	7.5	6.4	7.8	4.3	7.9	7.9	8.3
N of Valid	372	13,199	313	13,866	267	10,708	208	6,970	1,160	44,743
N of Miss	11	953	14	690	10	767	5	542	40	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	20.8	11.4	14.3	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.2	13.8	15.7
Slight risk	8.5	9.3	15.2	13.6	15.3	15.8	11.5	17.3	12.4	13.4
Moderate risk	21.1	19.0	24.1	24.4	29.1	28.5	30.8	30.6	25.5	24.7
Great risk	43.7	42.6	42.9	42.0	38.1	37.1	42.3	33.5	41.9	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	8.3	6.3	5.7	4.1	5.6	2.9	5.4	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	375	13,259	315	13,899	268	10,720	208	6,973	1,166	44,851
N of Miss	8	893	12	657	9	755	5	539	34	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.2	14.3	14.8	14.6	13.8	12.0	14.4	15.0	16.4
Slight risk	7.9	9.4	14.3	14.0	18.3	18.3	19.7	21.3	14.2	14.8
Moderate risk	21.5	19.4	26.7	25.3	28.7	27.8	30.8	27.5	26.3	24.5
Great risk	39.2	37.5	37.5	37.6	32.1	32.6	35.6	30.0	36.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.5	7.3	8.3	6.3	7.5	1.9	6.8	8.1	9.1
N of Valid	367	13,222	315	13,875	268	10,735	208	6,966	1,158	44,798
N of Miss	16	930	12	681	9	740	5	546	42	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	21.1	10.5	13.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	12.6	13.1	15.4
Slight risk	2.7	4.8	8.9	6.5	7.1	8.1	7.7	9.5	6.3	6.9
Moderate risk	13.9	13.2	22.3	18.8	24.7	23.8	27.4	26.2	21.1	19.5
Great risk	51.8	47.9	51.3	52.2	47.2	48.0	51.9	44.7	50.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	13.1	7.0	8.8	8.2	7.9	2.4	7.0	8.8	9.5
N of Valid	367	13,201	314	13,857	267	10,727	208	6,963	1,156	44,748
N of Miss	16	951	13	699	10	748	5	549	44	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.1	10.9	13.3	10.4	11.1	10.1	11.0	12.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	7.6	6.5	7.7	6.3	7.5	4.8	2.4	4.4	6.7	5.7
Great risk	40.5	39.7	63.9	60.1	69.4	68.6	78.4	70.9	60.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.9	30.5	16.6	18.6	10.8	14.1	8.7	12.4	19.0	20.0
N of Valid	368	13,069	313	13,881	268	10,737	208	6,974	1,157	44,661
N of Miss	15	1,083	14	675	9	738	5	538	43	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.0	10.5	13.2	10.8	11.1	10.1	11.1	12.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.7	4.8	3.4	4.7	5.2	5.2
Great risk	40.8	36.0	54.6	52.2	64.6	63.0	75.8	66.8	56.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.7	35.7	27.6	27.4	16.8	19.8	10.1	16.2	24.9	26.3
N of Valid	368	13,028	315	13,873	268	10,737	207	6,973	1,158	44,611
N of Miss	15	1,124	12	683	9	738	6	539	42	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	97.1	96.7	95.4	94.5	93.0	88.5	91.1	94.7	94.7
Once or twice	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	4.5	7.5	5.3	3.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	364	12,733	299	13,393	254	10,190	200	6,587	1,117	42,903
N of Miss	19	1,419	28	1,163	23	1,285	13	925	83	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.2	98.7	98.8	98.9	97.6	97.1	97.0	98.3	98.3
Once or twice	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	357	12,953	308	13,642	261	10,419	204	6,744	1,130	43,758
N of Miss	26	1,199	19	914	16	1,056	9	768	70	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	96.2	91.1	92.8	90.3	88.9	81.3	85.3	90.4	91.7
Once or twice	4.1	3.0	7.0	5.5	5.8	7.4	9.9	9.0	6.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.0	4.9	3.4	1.9	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	364	12,910	313	13,587	258	10,401	203	6,711	1,138	43,609
N of Miss	19	1,242	14	969	19	1,074	10	801	62	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	98.7	98.9	97.3	98.0	95.0	96.8	98.1	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	364	13,018	312	13,647	262	10,423	201	6,739	1,139	43,827
N of Miss	19	1,134	15	909	15	1,052	12	773	61	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.7	60.8	57.1	59.2	64.3	64.3	68.0	67.4	60.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.8	8.9	11.2	9.2	11.7	8.1	6.8	7.9	10.4	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.5	2.4	4.5	2.5	4.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.6	3.0	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.5
I don't know	25.0	24.5	21.2	24.5	16.2	20.4	17.0	16.7	20.5	22.3
N of Valid	372	13,102	312	13,770	266	10,561	206	6,862	1,156	44,295
N of Miss	11	1,050	15	786	11	914	7	650	44	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.0	30.9	42.0	29.8	49.8	39.0	49.8	46.2	37.8	34.9
Rarely	18.7	19.6	26.9	22.2	22.4	23.2	19.5	21.0	21.9	21.5
Sometimes	33.3	25.8	20.5	26.6	17.0	23.5	18.5	20.1	23.4	24.6
Often	20.1	15.2	6.7	15.0	5.8	10.3	9.3	9.2	11.2	13.0
Almost always	8.8	8.5	3.8	6.4	5.0	3.9	2.9	3.5	5.5	6.0
N of Valid	363	13,016	312	13,726	259	10,471	205	6,769	1,139	43,982
N of Miss	20	1,136	15	830	18	1,004	8	743	61	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.4	87.3	87.5	85.4	87.7	84.7	88.7	83.9	87.7	85.6
1 time	3.8	5.2	4.2	5.7	5.4	5.5	3.9	5.1	4.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.4	3.8	6.1	4.7	3.1	5.3	3.9	6.3	4.5	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	364	12,898	312	13,542	261	10,338	204	6,726	1,141	43,504
N of Miss	19	1,254	15	1,014	16	1,137	9	786	59	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	54.1	65.2	58.3	47.9	42.9	20.9	27.7	49.3	48.6
0 times	45.9	44.3	33.9	40.0	51.3	54.5	75.7	67.0	49.2	48.9
1 time	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	368	12,922	313	13,563	265	10,407	206	6,794	1,152	43,686
N of Miss	15	1,230	14	993	12	1,068	7	718	48	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	94.1	94.6	95.0	90.2	87.3	85.0	94.3	93.0
1-2	1.9	1.8	5.2	4.1	4.2	6.7	5.9	9.0	4.0	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.9	2.0	3.8	0.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	375	13,147	307	13,746	261	10,528	204	6,807	1,147	44,228
N of Miss	8	1,005	20	810	16	947	9	705	53	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	97.4	96.8	96.2	93.4	94.1	89.2	97.1	95.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.9	1.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.8
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.0	3.4	4.2	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	373	13,108	305	13,708	262	10,499	204	6,795	1,144	44,110
N of Miss	10	1,044	22	848	15	976	9	717	56	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	371	12,963	307	13,697	262	10,494	204	6,796	1,144	43,950
N of Miss	12	1,189	20	859	15	981	9	716	56	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	375	13,061	307	13,678	261	10,480	204	6,782	1,147	44,001
N of Miss	8	1,091	20	878	16	995	9	730	53	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	98.7	98.0	97.7	99.0	99.5	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	375	13,078	305	13,722	261	10,512	204	6,801	1,145	44,113
N of Miss	8	1,074	22	834	16	963	9	711	55	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	367	12,930	305	13,685	261	10,481	204	6,787	1,137	43,883
N of Miss	16	1,222	22	871	16	994	9	725	63	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	367	12,908	302	13,660	261	10,482	201	6,775	1,131	43,825
N of Miss	16	1,244	25	896	16	993	12	737	69	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	361	12,778	305	13,641	261	10,483	204	6,781	1,131	43,683
N of Miss	22	1,374	22	915	16	992	9	731	69	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	369	12,907	304	13,670	262	10,471	203	6,783	1,138	43,831
N of Miss	14	1,245	23	886	15	1,004	10	729	62	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.5	98.0	96.9	98.8	97.7	97.5	98.3	98.0	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	367	12,974	304	13,688	259	10,483	204	6,793	1,134	43,938
N of Miss	16	1,178	23	868	18	992	9	719	66	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	99.7	98.9	98.1	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	370	12,979	304	13,675	262	10,479	204	6,781	1,140	43,914
N of Miss	13	1,173	23	881	15	996	9	731	60	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.7	97.8	97.3	95.1	91.6	91.6	97.5	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.0	1.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	372	12,990	304	13,663	261	10,458	202	6,770	1,139	43,881
N of Miss	11	1,162	23	893	16	1,017	11	742	61	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.0	97.0	96.9	96.6	94.2	89.7	91.1	96.1	96.0
1-2	1.6	0.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	3.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	370	12,981	305	13,648	262	10,476	204	6,786	1,141	43,891
N of Miss	13	1,171	22	908	15	999	9	726	59	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	98.0	97.3	97.7	96.0	97.1	94.7	98.1	96.7
1-2	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.4	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	367	12,809	303	13,598	261	10,452	204	6,765	1,135	43,624
N of Miss	16	1,343	24	958	16	1,023	9	747	65	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.1	95.1	94.3	93.5	90.3	87.3	86.2	94.0	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.3	2.6	1.6	2.7	4.8	8.3	8.3	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	372	13,065	307	13,724	262	10,509	204	6,809	1,145	44,107
N of Miss	11	1,087	20	832	15	966	9	703	55	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	98.0	97.1	96.6	93.8	94.1	90.3	97.5	95.9
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.0	3.4	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	370	13,011	305	13,696	262	10,489	204	6,801	1,141	43,997
N of Miss	13	1,141	22	860	15	986	9	711	59	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.7	96.1	95.8	96.6	95.0	96.1	94.5	96.7	96.0
1-2	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	370	13,009	306	13,680	262	10,488	204	6,798	1,142	43,975
N of Miss	13	1,143	21	876	15	987	9	714	58	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.1	87.8	81.4	80.5	82.1	73.0	70.1	66.7	81.1	78.8
1-2	10.2	8.7	10.7	10.5	6.5	10.6	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.8
3-5	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.2	5.0	6.9	4.4	7.2	3.5	4.7
6-9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.7	3.9	4.0	1.6	2.0
10+	0.8	0.8	3.3	3.0	5.3	6.8	11.8	12.6	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	374	12,974	307	13,640	262	10,445	204	6,765	1,147	43,824
N of Miss	9	1,178	20	916	15	1,030	9	747	53	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.5	94.1	93.3	90.0	86.1	80.9	78.5	92.4	90.8
1-2	0.3	0.9	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.1	0.9	0.8
10+	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.9	3.4	5.7	9.8	10.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	371	12,918	307	13,621	261	10,418	204	6,758	1,143	43,715
N of Miss	12	1,234	20	935	16	1,057	9	754	57	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.5	96.6	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	371	12,796	306	13,584	261	10,418	204	6,748	1,142	43,546
N of Miss	12	1,356	21	972	16	1,057	9	764	58	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	370	12,867	305	13,569	260	10,407	203	6,744	1,138	43,587
N of Miss	13	1,285	22	987	17	1,068	10	768	62	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.4	97.4	95.9	96.2	97.2	96.6	98.1	96.2	96.7
1-2	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	0.4	1.6	2.9	1.2	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	372	12,896	307	13,614	262	10,426	204	6,752	1,145	43,688
N of Miss	11	1,256	20	942	15	1,049	9	760	55	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	369	12,778	304	13,572	262	10,416	204	6,752	1,139	43,518
N of Miss	14	1,374	23	984	15	1,059	9	760	61	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	367	12,753	305	13,556	262	10,390	204	6,744	1,138	43,443
N of Miss	16	1,399	22	1,000	15	1,085	9	768	62	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	368	12,668	304	13,479	260	10,364	204	6,730	1,136	43,241
N of Miss	15	1,484	23	1,077	17	1,111	9	782	64	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.6	99.2
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	370	12,758	306	13,532	259	10,375	204	6,737	1,139	43,402
N of Miss	13	1,394	21	1,024	18	1,100	9	775	61	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.7	96.1	95.4	97.7	95.4	95.1	95.5	96.2	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	371	12,822	306	13,559	261	10,402	204	6,749	1,142	43,532
N of Miss	12	1,330	21	997	16	1,073	9	763	58	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	99.3	98.4	98.1	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	372	12,818	306	13,572	260	10,388	204	6,744	1,142	43,522
N of Miss	11	1,334	21	984	17	1,087	9	768	58	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	97.2	92.8	92.5	88.1	87.2	85.8	82.1	91.3	91.0
1-2	3.2	1.7	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.2	2.0	3.8	3.2	3.2
3-5	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	3.4	3.8	7.8	7.5	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	373	12,828	306	13,550	261	10,388	204	6,734	1,144	43,500
N of Miss	10	1,324	21	1,006	16	1,087	9	778	56	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.2	96.1	95.6	94.6	92.4	91.7	88.7	95.6	94.3
1-2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	4.3	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	371	12,727	305	13,546	260	10,380	204	6,731	1,140	43,384
N of Miss	12	1,425	22	1,010	17	1,095	9	781	60	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.3	88.9	88.9	85.4	82.5	79.4	77.7	87.9	87.5
1-2	3.0	2.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	2.9	5.0	3.7	4.1
3-5	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.0
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+	1.3	0.9	3.9	3.6	6.1	8.3	13.2	12.4	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	372	12,856	305	13,547	261	10,400	204	6,736	1,142	43,539
N of Miss	11	1,296	22	1,009	16	1,075	9	776	58	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.7	95.4	94.4	92.7	88.2	85.8	82.1	94.2	92.3
1-2	0.3	0.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.8
10+	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.8	3.1	5.3	8.8	9.4	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	370	12,846	304	13,541	261	10,387	204	6,748	1,139	43,522
N of Miss	13	1,306	23	1,015	16	1,088	9	764	61	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	95.6	92.1	92.0	93.9	89.9	90.7	89.0	93.1	92.1
1-2	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.7	1.9	3.8	2.0	3.5	2.7	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
10+	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.7	5.4	4.7	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	369	12,835	305	13,547	261	10,382	204	6,744	1,139	43,508
N of Miss	14	1,317	22	1,009	16	1,093	9	768	61	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.4	98.3	97.2	96.8	94.7	92.5	91.4	97.1	96.1
Once	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.4	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	355	12,335	297	13,130	251	9,978	200	6,423	1,103	41,866
N of Miss	28	1,817	30	1,426	26	1,497	13	1,089	97	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.0	94.2	89.5	88.0	85.7	79.7	77.6	71.0	88.3	85.2
at my home	3.0	3.5	5.8	6.4	6.2	9.7	7.5	11.5	5.3	7.1
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	3.1	3.8	4.7	7.8	10.4	13.3	4.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	361	12,549	295	13,354	258	10,232	201	6,645	1,115	42,780
N of Miss	22	1,603	32	1,202	19	1,243	12	867	85	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.8	23.2	26.5	26.2	30.1	32.6	29.7	34.8	25.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.4	8.3	15.1	14.5	15.2	17.5	16.8	19.4	12.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	63.3	56.3	49.7	48.2	43.4	39.8	43.1	36.6	51.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.5	12.2	8.7	11.1	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.1	10.8	10.9
N of Valid	360	12,561	298	13,438	256	10,257	202	6,647	1,116	42,903
N of Miss	23	1,591	29	1,118	21	1,218	11	865	84	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	5.8	10.1	12.5	16.3	20.5	22.1	29.3	12.0	15.1
Yes	95.1	94.2	89.9	87.5	83.7	79.5	77.9	70.7	88.0	84.9
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	98.6	96.1	93.2	92.3	85.9	85.9	95.1	94.3
Yes	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.9	6.8	7.7	14.1	14.1	4.9	5.7
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.6	98.2	96.4	96.5	95.5	93.9	97.9	97.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.8	3.6	3.5	4.5	6.1	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.3	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	94.9	95.3	95.6	93.3	94.5	91.5	96.2	94.8
Yes	1.4	2.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	6.7	5.5	8.5	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.6	97.2	95.6	96.0	98.0	96.5	97.6	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.8	4.4	4.0	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	97.6	97.8	97.6	96.7	97.0	96.3	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.5	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	98.0	96.5	95.6	94.9	96.0	92.9	97.1	96.0
Yes	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.0	7.1	2.9	4.0
N of Valid	350	12,389	296	13,248	251	10,151	199	6,620	1,096	42,408
N of Miss	33	1,763	31	1,308	26	1,324	14	892	104	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.2	3.1	4.0	6.3	6.1	9.1	8.7	4.5	4.7
Yes	98.3	97.8	96.9	96.0	93.7	93.9	90.9	91.3	95.5	95.3
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.6	97.0	97.3	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.0	98.5	98.0	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.8	98.0	98.6	99.0	98.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.2	97.3	97.6	97.0	96.9	98.1	98.0
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	351	12,257	294	13,073	255	10,103	197	6,531	1,097	41,964
N of Miss	32	1,895	33	1,483	22	1,372	16	981	103	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	3.6	6.4	8.5	9.4	13.2	13.6	17.1	7.7	9.5
Yes	95.8	96.4	93.6	91.5	90.6	86.8	86.4	82.9	92.3	90.5
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.0	96.4	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	3.6	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.5	97.6	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	97.6	97.2	97.7	96.7	96.0	96.7	97.6	97.4
Yes	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	94.2	94.2	93.0	90.7	93.0	89.1	95.2	93.8
Yes	1.1	1.7	5.8	5.8	7.0	9.3	7.0	10.9	4.8	6.2
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	98.6	98.2	98.0	97.4	96.0	96.8	98.0	98.0
Yes	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	353	12,243	295	13,106	256	10,088	199	6,569	1,103	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	32	1,450	21	1,387	14	943	97	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	5.7	10.1	12.0	12.0	16.5	21.6	20.7	11.1	12.6
Yes	94.7	94.3	89.9	88.0	88.0	83.5	78.4	79.3	88.9	87.4
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.2	95.0	94.4	94.4	93.2	92.0	92.7	94.8	94.7
Yes	3.4	2.8	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.8	8.0	7.3	5.2	5.3
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	94.3	94.7	93.6	91.4	88.9	88.9	94.6	94.1
Yes	1.4	1.7	5.7	5.3	6.4	8.6	11.1	11.1	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	97.7	97.6	96.8	97.0	100.0	96.5	98.4	97.8
Yes	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.0	0.0	3.5	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.1	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.3	97.9
Yes	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	97.3	96.7	96.8	95.6	96.0	94.7	97.5	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.0	5.3	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.3	96.7	98.0	96.0	97.0	95.5	97.8	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.3	2.0	4.0	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.2	98.0	98.1	94.5	96.4	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.9	5.5	3.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	356	12,436	298	13,209	251	10,115	199	6,536	1,104	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	29	1,347	26	1,360	14	976	96	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	99.1	97.3	97.2	96.7	94.3	93.8	90.9	97.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.6	4.1	1.4	1.9
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	343	11,947	293	12,753	241	9,748	192	6,286	1,069	40,734
N of Miss	40	2,205	34	1,803	36	1,727	21	1,226	131	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.6	4.4	5.4	7.6	10.6	11.9	16.2	5.7	7.2
Yes	98.0	98.4	95.6	94.6	92.4	89.4	88.1	83.8	94.3	92.8
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.0	97.2	95.4	94.3	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.8	4.6	5.7	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	98.7	99.2	97.5	98.5	97.0	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.5	3.0	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.3	98.5	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	99.0	98.5	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.6	98.6	99.2	97.9	97.9	97.5	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.6	97.2	95.6	95.0	95.9	92.3	97.3	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.8	4.4	5.0	4.1	7.7	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	350	12,192	295	13,113	250	10,088	194	6,505	1,089	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	32	1,443	27	1,387	19	1,007	111	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.1	3.4	5.2	6.8	9.3	11.7	13.9	5.3	6.6
Yes	97.7	97.9	96.6	94.8	93.2	90.7	88.3	86.1	94.7	93.4
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.0	97.7	95.4	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	98.0	97.2	98.0	96.8	99.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.2	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.0	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.6	98.9	99.2	98.5	99.0	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	98.0	97.4	96.0	95.9	95.4	93.8	97.3	96.9
Yes	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	6.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	353	12,152	295	13,109	250	10,072	197	6,496	1,095	41,829
N of Miss	30	2,000	32	1,447	27	1,403	16	1,016	105	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.8	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.6
Yes	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.4	97.2	98.0	97.0	97.7	98.2	98.4
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	351	12,136	295	13,059	251	10,071	198	6,517	1,095	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	32	1,497	26	1,404	15	995	105	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.1	99.0	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	346	11,970	290	12,842	242	9,827	194	6,345	1,072	40,984
N of Miss	37	2,182	37	1,714	35	1,648	19	1,167	128	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	78.9	63.1	65.6	62.4	57.0	58.2	54.4	67.2	65.7
Wrong	15.6	15.4	24.8	22.0	20.0	23.8	21.4	24.2	20.1	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	4.2	9.7	8.8	13.3	12.6	11.4	13.5	8.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.3	6.7	9.0	7.9	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	365	12,467	298	13,334	255	10,219	201	6,591	1,119	42,611
N of Miss	18	1,685	29	1,222	22	1,256	12	921	81	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	84.8	68.1	72.1	67.2	61.7	53.7	57.9	70.9	71.1
Wrong	11.0	11.7	23.2	19.3	20.2	23.2	21.9	22.9	18.3	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.5	5.7	6.1	8.3	9.5	12.9	11.4	6.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	3.0	2.5	4.3	5.6	11.4	7.8	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	365	12,411	298	13,286	253	10,181	201	6,585	1,117	42,463
N of Miss	18	1,741	29	1,270	24	1,294	12	927	83	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	87.9	68.5	72.2	66.3	57.9	52.8	50.1	71.6	69.9
Wrong	6.9	8.3	18.8	15.9	14.9	18.3	18.1	17.4	13.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.4	7.4	9.4	13.0	17.6	15.8	8.3	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	5.4	4.5	9.4	10.8	11.6	16.7	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	364	12,367	298	13,250	255	10,173	199	6,577	1,116	42,367
N of Miss	19	1,785	29	1,306	22	1,302	14	935	84	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	87.0	79.2	79.0	77.9	75.4	79.6	76.5	81.2	80.1
Wrong	10.7	9.7	15.4	15.5	14.6	17.4	12.9	16.6	13.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.7	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	365	12,404	298	13,274	253	10,172	201	6,578	1,117	42,428
N of Miss	18	1,748	29	1,282	24	1,303	12	934	83	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.9	87.9	87.9	92.5	88.0	95.0	90.3	91.9	89.5
Wrong	4.7	6.4	10.1	9.5	6.0	9.3	4.0	7.6	6.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	363	12,303	298	13,280	252	10,187	199	6,590	1,112	42,360
N of Miss	20	1,849	29	1,276	25	1,288	14	922	88	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	92.5	87.6	88.3	92.2	88.0	94.5	90.2	92.0	89.8
Wrong	4.4	5.9	10.1	9.3	6.7	9.4	4.5	7.7	6.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	363	12,274	298	13,254	255	10,166	201	6,580	1,117	42,274
N of Miss	20	1,878	29	1,302	22	1,309	12	932	83	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	83.9	71.6	71.8	70.6	62.6	62.2	60.0	73.8	71.3
Wrong	12.6	11.6	20.4	18.6	18.0	22.5	21.9	22.5	17.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	5.0	6.9	7.5	10.0	9.5	11.6	5.4	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.9	4.9	6.5	5.9	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	366	12,534	299	13,364	255	10,238	201	6,606	1,121	42,742
N of Miss	17	1,618	28	1,192	22	1,237	12	906	79	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	88.5	75.8	77.1	72.8	66.7	58.7	62.2	76.8	75.6
Wrong	8.0	8.8	17.1	16.6	14.2	20.8	24.9	21.7	14.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.9	4.7	4.3	7.9	8.1	7.5	9.8	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.0	5.1	4.4	9.0	6.3	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	364	12,496	298	13,349	254	10,216	201	6,594	1,117	42,655
N of Miss	19	1,656	29	1,207	23	1,259	12	918	83	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	90.5	75.7	76.1	70.2	61.7	57.0	53.5	76.8	73.4
Wrong	4.7	6.5	13.7	13.8	12.9	17.5	20.0	17.7	11.7	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.8	6.7	6.3	7.5	11.6	12.5	14.6	6.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	4.0	3.8	9.4	9.2	10.5	14.3	5.4	6.0
N of Valid	365	12,465	300	13,336	255	10,206	200	6,588	1,120	42,595
N of Miss	18	1,687	27	1,220	22	1,269	13	924	80	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	90.4	85.3	84.3	81.2	81.1	82.6	82.0	85.7	85.0
Wrong	6.8	7.2	11.7	11.8	13.7	14.2	11.9	13.5	10.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	365	12,477	299	13,345	255	10,211	201	6,594	1,120	42,627
N of Miss	18	1,675	28	1,211	22	1,264	12	918	80	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	93.7	92.3	90.4	91.8	90.4	95.0	91.8	93.8	91.6
Wrong	3.3	4.9	6.3	7.8	6.6	7.7	4.0	6.7	5.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	363	12,381	300	13,332	256	10,219	201	6,593	1,120	42,525
N of Miss	20	1,771	27	1,224	21	1,256	12	919	80	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	94.1	92.7	90.4	91.4	90.3	94.0	91.8	94.0	91.7
Wrong	2.5	4.6	6.0	7.8	7.1	7.8	4.5	6.7	4.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	362	12,362	300	13,300	255	10,202	201	6,597	1,118	42,461
N of Miss	21	1,790	27	1,256	22	1,273	12	915	82	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	63.4	47.3	45.8	35.8	33.0	31.3	29.9	47.3	45.4
Very difficult	15.4	14.8	16.6	17.7	15.2	14.4	11.9	11.4	15.0	15.1
Fairly easy	9.5	7.9	21.6	18.9	24.1	24.6	26.4	23.9	19.2	17.9
Very easy	2.0	3.2	10.1	10.0	16.3	21.2	27.4	29.0	12.1	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	10.7	4.4	7.6	8.6	6.8	3.0	5.8	6.5	8.0
N of Valid	358	12,260	296	13,199	257	10,152	201	6,554	1,112	42,165
N of Miss	25	1,892	31	1,357	20	1,323	12	958	88	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.2	64.0	45.4	45.1	34.9	32.5	31.3	29.4	46.1	45.1
Very difficult	15.2	13.9	16.5	17.0	16.9	14.0	11.9	10.8	15.3	14.4
Fairly easy	8.4	8.5	21.6	19.6	24.7	24.9	25.9	23.8	18.9	18.3
Very easy	5.9	4.2	12.7	11.8	15.3	22.4	27.4	30.3	13.8	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.4	3.8	6.6	8.2	6.3	3.5	5.7	5.9	7.2
N of Valid	356	12,101	291	13,059	255	10,074	201	6,515	1,103	41,749
N of Miss	27	2,051	36	1,497	22	1,401	12	997	97	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	77.1	62.2	59.7	48.2	45.7	37.5	40.8	58.0	58.4
Sort of hard	13.7	11.6	14.4	18.7	21.6	21.6	20.0	19.2	16.8	17.4
Sort of easy	9.2	6.8	13.7	13.3	17.3	19.3	22.0	21.9	14.6	14.2
Very easy	4.2	4.4	9.7	8.4	12.9	13.3	20.5	18.2	10.6	9.9
N of Valid	358	12,210	299	13,181	255	10,115	200	6,539	1,112	42,045
N of Miss	25	1,942	28	1,375	22	1,360	13	973	88	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.0	73.6	54.5	54.1	45.1	41.0	33.0	36.4	54.1	53.9
Sort of hard	15.1	12.9	16.5	17.5	19.2	17.9	15.0	14.8	16.4	15.8
Sort of easy	7.0	7.8	13.8	15.3	16.9	20.9	22.0	23.4	13.8	15.7
Very easy	5.9	5.6	15.2	13.1	18.8	20.2	30.0	25.3	15.7	14.5
N of Valid	357	12,168	297	13,162	255	10,108	200	6,538	1,109	41,976
N of Miss	26	1,984	30	1,394	22	1,367	13	974	91	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	92.4	87.8	85.4	78.5	75.5	72.1	71.1	83.8	82.8
Sort of hard	3.7	5.0	8.4	9.8	14.5	15.7	18.4	17.3	10.1	11.0
Sort of easy	3.7	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.7	5.2	5.5	7.2	3.3	3.8
Very easy	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	354	12,118	296	13,133	256	10,089	201	6,532	1,107	41,872
N of Miss	29	2,034	31	1,423	21	1,386	12	980	93	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.4	78.1	68.2	68.9	63.5	61.5	64.0	59.1	68.7	68.3
Sort of hard	12.6	11.4	15.2	14.7	14.9	17.3	14.5	17.1	14.2	14.7
Sort of easy	7.8	6.0	8.1	9.3	9.0	11.0	10.5	12.6	8.7	9.3
Very easy	4.2	4.4	8.4	7.1	12.5	10.2	11.0	11.2	8.5	7.7
N of Valid	357	12,133	296	13,129	255	10,098	200	6,525	1,108	41,885
N of Miss	26	2,019	31	1,427	22	1,377	13	987	92	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	88.7	73.4	71.2	60.0	52.1	46.8	44.0	70.1	67.4
Sort of hard	7.4	6.5	10.1	12.2	12.9	14.9	15.4	13.7	10.9	11.5
Sort of easy	2.0	2.8	9.4	9.3	13.3	16.0	17.4	18.0	9.4	10.4
Very easy	2.6	2.0	7.1	7.2	13.7	17.0	20.4	24.3	9.6	10.7
N of Valid	351	12,077	297	13,130	255	10,086	201	6,522	1,104	41,815
N of Miss	32	2,075	30	1,426	22	1,389	12	990	96	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	85.4	71.0	72.1	61.8	61.9	59.2	60.5	70.3	71.7
Sort of hard	9.0	7.9	13.5	13.4	16.9	17.5	18.4	18.3	13.7	13.5
Sort of easy	2.8	3.8	8.4	8.1	9.1	11.7	12.4	11.7	7.5	8.3
Very easy	6.2	3.0	7.1	6.3	12.2	8.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	355	12,097	297	13,124	254	10,096	201	6,531	1,107	41,848
N of Miss	28	2,055	30	1,432	23	1,379	12	981	93	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.6	89.9	83.1	81.8	74.8	72.7	70.1	69.8	80.9	80.1
Sort of hard	7.0	6.6	11.2	11.4	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.4	11.9	11.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	6.8	6.5	8.0	3.8	4.9
Very easy	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	4.7	4.5	6.5	5.7	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	355	12,059	295	13,116	254	10,079	201	6,525	1,105	41,779
N of Miss	28	2,093	32	1,440	23	1,396	12	987	95	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.1	80.8	61.6	62.0	55.1	47.5	40.8	43.0	61.0	60.9
Sort of hard	9.6	8.6	11.8	12.2	15.0	12.6	13.9	10.6	12.2	11.0
Sort of easy	8.7	6.2	14.1	14.1	14.6	18.0	18.9	19.6	13.4	13.6
Very easy	5.6	4.4	12.5	11.8	15.4	21.9	26.4	26.7	13.4	14.4
N of Valid	356	12,068	297	13,074	254	10,075	201	6,515	1,108	41,732
N of Miss	27	2,084	30	1,482	23	1,400	12	997	92	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	73.2	82.2	76.8	79.1	81.4	86.9	83.6	80.6	77.9
Yes	23.1	26.8	17.8	23.2	20.9	18.6	13.1	16.4	19.4	22.1
N of Valid	350	11,936	287	12,968	254	9,971	199	6,428	1,090	41,303
N of Miss	33	2,216	40	1,588	23	1,504	14	1,084	110	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.2	95.1	93.7	95.3	95.1	95.5	96.0	93.9	94.3
Yes	9.1	6.8	4.9	6.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.0	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	350	11,936	287	12,968	254	9,971	199	6,428	1,090	41,303
N of Miss	33	2,216	40	1,588	23	1,504	14	1,084	110	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	92.1	93.7	89.6	92.5	89.9	92.5	90.9	92.7	90.6
Yes	8.0	7.9	6.3	10.4	7.5	10.1	7.5	9.1	7.3	9.4
N of Valid	350	11,936	287	12,968	254	9,971	199	6,428	1,090	41,303
N of Miss	33	2,216	40	1,588	23	1,504	14	1,084	110	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.7	31.1	20.2	30.4	24.8	25.6	18.6	22.8	23.4	28.3
Yes	72.3	68.9	79.8	69.6	75.2	74.4	81.4	77.2	76.6	71.7
N of Valid	350	11,936	287	12,968	254	9,971	199	6,428	1,090	41,303
N of Miss	33	2,216	40	1,588	23	1,504	14	1,084	110	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.9	76.2	71.6	77.6	78.4	81.2	82.0	82.7	75.1	78.8
Yes	28.1	23.8	28.4	22.4	21.6	18.8	18.0	17.3	24.9	21.2
N of Valid	352	11,869	292	12,887	245	9,823	194	6,316	1,083	40,895
N of Miss	31	2,283	35	1,669	32	1,652	19	1,196	117	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.7	38.0	31.1	31.3	30.6	29.9	26.2	30.0	29.0	32.7
1 or 2 times	35.2	35.6	30.7	34.1	30.2	32.2	28.2	30.2	31.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	22.8	16.1	21.5	20.0	19.4	19.8	25.1	20.8	22.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	9.3	5.8	8.9	7.9	8.1	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.1
7 or more times	4.9	4.5	7.8	6.7	11.7	8.0	10.8	9.3	8.3	6.8
N of Valid	364	12,084	293	13,062	248	9,975	195	6,399	1,100	41,520
N of Miss	19	2,068	34	1,494	29	1,500	18	1,113	100	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.7	47.7	56.4	56.5	60.3	59.2	79.9	74.8	61.3	57.4
Yes	44.3	52.3	43.6	43.5	39.7	40.8	20.1	25.2	38.7	42.6
N of Valid	357	11,919	289	12,939	247	9,876	194	6,319	1,087	41,053
N of Miss	26	2,233	38	1,617	30	1,599	19	1,193	113	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.2	33.3	36.2	27.1	37.7	27.2	37.2	28.6	35.8	29.2
1 or 2 times	28.8	41.6	18.6	36.5	19.3	24.7	20.9	22.4	22.5	32.9
3 or 4 times	24.6	17.3	29.3	23.8	16.0	30.0	19.9	29.7	23.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	9.8	5.5	7.9	7.7	18.0	12.1	12.8	12.7	11.7	8.9
7 or more times	3.6	2.4	7.9	4.9	9.0	6.1	9.2	6.6	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	358	11,992	290	13,026	244	9,939	196	6,380	1,088	41,337
N of Miss	25	2,160	37	1,530	33	1,536	17	1,132	112	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	167	6,002	152	6,569	120	5,379	121	3,788	560	21,738
N of Miss	216	8,150	175	7,987	157	6,096	92	3,724	640	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	27	827	21	870	14	638	10	467	72	2,802
N of Miss	356	13,325	306	13,686	263	10,837	203	7,045	1,128	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	170	4	166	3	115	1	84	11	535
N of Miss	380	13,982	323	14,390	274	11,360	212	7,428	1,189	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	18	569	11	565	10	331	6	157	45	1,622
N of Miss	365	13,583	316	13,991	267	11,144	207	7,355	1,155	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	427	13	519	15	474	9	310	51	1,730
N of Miss	369	13,725	314	14,037	262	11,001	204	7,202	1,149	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	114	3,293	93	3,701	84	2,743	53	1,582	344	11,319
N of Miss	269	10,859	234	10,855	193	8,732	160	5,930	856	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	2,298	43	2,149	32	1,358	12	632	155	6,437
N of Miss	315	11,854	284	12,407	245	10,117	201	6,880	1,045	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.8	67.2	50.3	58.4	52.2	53.0	49.7	53.8	54.8	58.9
Yes	37.2	32.8	49.7	41.6	47.8	47.0	50.3	46.2	45.2	41.1
N of Valid	358	11,796	288	12,896	245	9,871	195	6,338	1,086	40,901
N of Miss	25	2,356	39	1,660	32	1,604	18	1,174	114	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.7	7.1	5.3	7.7	5.1	9.6	6.1	7.1	5.8
no	5.8	6.3	8.5	6.6	5.6	6.0	4.6	6.1	6.3	6.3
yes	34.2	33.8	38.3	38.9	38.3	40.2	40.1	40.5	37.3	38.0
YES!	54.7	53.3	46.1	49.2	48.4	48.6	45.7	47.2	49.4	49.9
N of Valid	360	12,006	295	13,064	248	10,026	197	6,444	1,100	41,540
N of Miss	23	2,146	32	1,492	29	1,449	16	1,068	100	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.9	37.7	27.8	31.0	29.0	28.3	31.6	30.1	30.8	32.1
no	40.0	35.6	36.6	38.8	39.1	40.1	37.2	39.8	38.4	38.3
yes	16.7	18.1	23.1	20.9	23.4	21.9	19.9	21.1	20.5	20.4
YES!	9.4	8.6	12.5	9.3	8.5	9.8	11.2	9.1	10.4	9.2
N of Valid	360	11,944	295	13,021	248	9,991	196	6,422	1,099	41,378
N of Miss	23	2,208	32	1,535	29	1,484	17	1,090	101	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	7.5	5.4	5.8	8.8	5.7	8.2	7.0	7.0	6.5
no	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.5	6.8	4.2	10.8	6.2	6.2	4.9
yes	24.2	28.1	32.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	33.0	38.7	30.4	33.5
YES!	65.3	59.3	57.1	55.5	49.4	54.2	47.9	48.1	56.4	55.1
N of Valid	360	11,968	294	13,040	249	9,988	194	6,422	1,097	41,418
N of Miss	23	2,184	33	1,516	28	1,487	19	1,090	103	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	8.3	7.2	6.2	8.5	5.7	9.2	6.9	8.2	6.8
no	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.4	6.1	7.7	7.6	5.9	6.1
yes	19.0	20.1	26.6	28.1	25.8	32.1	32.8	36.2	25.1	28.0
YES!	66.7	66.3	60.1	59.8	61.3	56.1	50.3	49.3	60.8	59.1
N of Valid	357	11,900	293	13,013	248	9,988	195	6,421	1,093	41,322
N of Miss	26	2,252	34	1,543	29	1,487	18	1,091	107	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.2	8.2	7.3	11.7	7.0	10.3	9.7	9.8	8.1
no	6.4	6.6	11.0	9.2	9.7	11.5	14.4	15.1	9.8	10.0
yes	25.9	25.4	30.8	32.1	31.0	34.4	30.3	36.0	29.2	31.3
YES!	58.2	58.9	50.0	51.3	47.6	47.0	45.1	39.2	51.3	50.6
N of Valid	359	11,928	292	13,016	248	9,994	195	6,422	1,094	41,360
N of Miss	24	2,224	35	1,540	29	1,481	18	1,090	106	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.5	10.5	9.3	14.5	10.6	19.0	13.8	12.3	10.1
no	16.5	11.7	18.4	16.6	16.5	19.8	22.1	23.2	18.0	17.0
yes	33.8	33.0	38.4	36.8	37.1	37.5	33.3	36.0	35.7	35.8
YES!	41.1	46.8	32.7	37.3	31.9	32.2	25.6	27.0	34.0	37.2
N of Valid	358	11,968	294	13,035	248	10,005	195	6,427	1,095	41,435
N of Miss	25	2,184	33	1,521	29	1,470	18	1,085	105	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.7	6.5	5.6	8.9	5.6	9.7	7.6	7.1	6.2
no	5.9	6.6	5.8	7.3	10.1	7.7	6.7	8.8	6.9	7.4
yes	26.1	28.2	37.4	33.8	31.9	35.4	34.9	37.2	32.0	33.1
YES!	63.0	58.5	50.3	53.4	49.2	51.3	48.7	46.5	53.9	53.3
N of Valid	357	11,935	294	13,029	248	10,008	195	6,425	1,094	41,397
N of Miss	26	2,217	33	1,527	29	1,467	18	1,087	106	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	78.2	69.3	69.1	62.9	59.6	54.9	54.1	67.9	67.1
Yes	18.3	17.4	25.6	26.4	30.2	35.1	40.0	40.8	26.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	361	11,986	293	13,000	248	9,973	195	6,423	1,097	41,382
N of Miss	22	2,166	34	1,556	29	1,502	18	1,089	103	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	89.7	83.6	81.7	74.1	73.4	66.8	66.9	80.7	79.7
Yes	5.2	6.0	11.3	13.8	19.0	21.4	28.1	28.0	14.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	362	11,945	292	12,959	247	9,964	196	6,414	1,097	41,282
N of Miss	21	2,207	35	1,597	30	1,511	17	1,098	103	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	87.7	81.5	83.3	73.4	78.4	72.4	74.7	79.1	82.1
Yes	10.8	8.1	13.4	12.2	19.8	16.3	22.4	20.2	15.6	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	361	11,924	292	12,941	248	9,941	196	6,411	1,097	41,217
N of Miss	22	2,228	35	1,615	29	1,534	17	1,101	103	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.9	94.9	94.6	92.7	93.9	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	362	11,911	293	12,934	245	9,945	195	6,399	1,095	41,189
N of Miss	21	2,241	34	1,622	32	1,530	18	1,113	105	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	77.9	74.9	75.2	77.3	74.3	76.5	75.1	76.7	75.7
Yes	17.7	17.7	19.9	20.3	15.8	20.5	18.4	19.8	18.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.5	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	362	11,891	291	12,928	247	9,943	196	6,400	1,096	41,162
N of Miss	21	2,261	36	1,628	30	1,532	17	1,112	104	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.1	82.5	72.3	75.9	69.6	69.6	63.3	66.4	72.0	74.8
Yes	17.5	13.2	22.6	19.6	23.1	25.2	31.6	28.5	22.6	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	7.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	722	23,854	584	25,878	494	19,948	392	12,824	2,192	82,504
N of Miss	44	4,450	70	3,234	60	3,002	34	2,200	208	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.1	91.1	91.4	87.4	89.1	85.6	88.0	89.8	90.8
Yes	3.0	2.6	3.8	4.1	5.7	5.6	9.2	7.0	4.9	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	6.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	361	11,870	292	12,889	247	9,924	195	6,393	1,095	41,076
N of Miss	22	2,282	35	1,667	30	1,551	18	1,119	105	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	88.0	84.0	84.1	82.4	80.2	77.9	76.8	84.7	83.2
Wrong	5.6	8.7	11.9	11.6	11.8	13.6	15.4	15.3	10.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.8	3.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	359	11,988	293	13,008	245	9,974	195	6,405	1,092	41,375
N of Miss	24	2,164	34	1,548	32	1,501	18	1,107	108	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.2	90.1	90.6	88.9	85.9	77.9	81.5	89.3	89.1
Wrong	3.3	4.4	5.8	7.5	8.2	10.9	17.4	13.3	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.5	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	359	11,976	293	12,997	244	9,959	195	6,391	1,091	41,323
N of Miss	24	2,176	34	1,559	33	1,516	18	1,121	109	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	94.8	88.0	89.2	86.9	82.1	73.3	75.8	87.9	87.0
Wrong	1.9	3.4	6.8	6.9	8.2	10.3	15.4	12.6	7.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	5.3	6.7	7.3	2.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.3	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	359	11,929	292	12,960	244	9,942	195	6,393	1,090	41,224
N of Miss	24	2,223	35	1,596	33	1,533	18	1,119	110	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.7	93.2	92.8	90.6	91.4	86.2	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	3.9	3.8	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.6	9.2	7.4	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	359	11,953	293	12,987	244	9,954	195	6,394	1,091	41,288
N of Miss	24	2,199	34	1,569	33	1,521	18	1,118	109	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	97.2	97.3	96.6	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	356	11,911	293	12,965	244	9,953	195	6,395	1,088	41,224
N of Miss	27	2,241	34	1,591	33	1,522	18	1,117	112	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	97.1	96.9	96.6	95.9	95.5	95.9	95.3	96.9	96.3
Wrong	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	357	11,875	291	12,946	244	9,951	195	6,391	1,087	41,163
N of Miss	26	2,277	36	1,610	33	1,524	18	1,121	113	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	81.8	81.9	80.1	83.5	81.2	82.0	82.8	81.1	81.3
Wrong	18.9	14.9	13.7	16.1	13.6	15.4	13.9	13.9	15.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	359	11,908	293	12,950	243	9,933	194	6,389	1,089	41,180
N of Miss	24	2,244	34	1,606	34	1,542	19	1,123	111	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	83.9	80.5	79.9	79.6	78.5	74.4	79.4	79.8	80.6
Wrong	12.2	11.5	13.0	14.7	14.3	15.7	19.0	15.3	14.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	360	11,915	293	12,965	245	9,939	195	6,386	1,093	41,205
N of Miss	23	2,237	34	1,591	32	1,536	18	1,126	107	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.0	62.9	54.6	58.8	66.5	60.4	63.9	63.3	61.0	61.1
Wrong	25.3	24.0	28.0	25.6	18.8	25.0	23.7	24.4	24.3	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.7	14.0	13.1	12.7	12.6	10.3	10.8	12.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	3.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	359	11,890	293	12,932	245	9,893	194	6,372	1,091	41,087
N of Miss	24	2,262	34	1,624	32	1,582	19	1,140	109	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.2	82.6	76.4	74.9	75.7	68.2	65.6	64.3	75.6	73.9
1	11.1	8.5	7.9	10.0	10.1	10.6	13.8	10.0	10.5	9.7
2	4.2	3.7	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.2	8.5	6.0	6.2
3-4	2.8	2.4	6.5	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.6	7.2	4.5	4.8
5+	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.5	2.8	7.0	6.7	10.0	3.4	5.5
N of Valid	359	11,947	292	12,965	247	9,958	195	6,402	1,093	41,272
N of Miss	24	2,205	35	1,591	30	1,517	18	1,110	107	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	93.3	86.3	88.6	90.2	84.7	83.0	81.6	89.1	87.9
1	3.6	3.9	7.9	5.7	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	5.6	5.6
2	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.6	4.0	6.2	4.7	2.5	2.9
3-4	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.7
5+	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	359	11,874	292	12,906	246	9,941	194	6,394	1,091	41,115
N of Miss	24	2,278	35	1,650	31	1,534	19	1,118	109	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	89.4	82.9	84.2	84.1	82.3	84.5	82.1	86.5	84.9
1	5.6	6.2	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.5	4.6	6.3	6.5	7.0
2	0.8	2.1	4.5	3.5	2.8	4.0	5.7	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.1
5+	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.6	4.0	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	359	11,879	292	12,940	246	9,949	194	6,403	1,091	41,171
N of Miss	24	2,273	35	1,616	31	1,526	19	1,109	109	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.4	69.1	57.7	58.0	64.4	51.2	51.8	49.8	60.4	58.3
1	17.5	13.5	12.7	13.9	12.6	13.1	9.7	10.4	13.7	13.0
2	9.7	6.5	10.7	9.3	6.5	10.1	11.8	9.8	9.6	8.8
3-4	4.4	4.8	7.9	7.6	6.9	9.0	8.7	10.0	6.7	7.5
5+	3.9	6.1	11.0	11.2	9.7	16.6	17.9	20.1	9.6	12.4
N of Valid	360	11,890	291	12,914	247	9,952	195	6,393	1,093	41,149
N of Miss	23	2,262	36	1,642	30	1,523	18	1,119	107	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.3	54.9	50.5	60.2	56.8	60.2	61.5	62.6	57.4	59.1
No	10.8	14.3	17.2	13.4	19.2	14.4	18.8	15.8	15.9	14.3
I don't know	27.9	30.9	32.3	26.4	23.9	25.4	19.8	21.5	26.7	26.7
N of Valid	333	11,221	285	12,366	234	9,421	192	6,058	1,044	39,066
N of Miss	50	2,931	42	2,190	43	2,054	21	1,454	156	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	14.6	21.8	16.5	19.3	18.2	24.5	18.0	20.1	16.6
Most of the time	15.3	14.6	15.0	17.7	22.1	19.3	11.2	18.2	16.0	17.3
Some of the time	27.6	28.5	29.4	30.1	25.8	30.3	33.2	31.3	28.7	29.9
A little of the time	25.9	25.5	17.4	20.3	15.6	16.7	16.8	16.3	19.7	20.3
None of the time	14.2	16.8	16.4	15.4	17.2	15.5	14.3	16.2	15.5	16.0
N of Valid	359	11,915	293	13,005	244	9,919	196	6,382	1,092	41,221
N of Miss	24	2,237	34	1,551	33	1,556	17	1,130	108	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	11.2	15.7	11.6	15.3	11.8	13.4	11.2	12.8	11.5
Most of the time	11.0	9.9	11.9	10.9	10.7	11.7	9.8	11.7	11.0	10.9
Some of the time	14.3	15.8	17.4	18.6	18.2	20.2	17.5	21.9	16.6	18.7
A little of the time	24.4	21.7	21.8	20.0	19.0	19.7	23.7	19.4	22.4	20.3
None of the time	41.9	41.3	33.1	38.9	36.8	36.6	35.6	35.7	37.2	38.6
N of Valid	356	11,768	293	12,912	242	9,862	194	6,347	1,085	40,889
N of Miss	27	2,384	34	1,644	35	1,613	19	1,165	115	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.2	19.5	23.8	21.2	29.7	21.9	22.6	20.2	24.4	20.7
Most of the time	17.4	15.8	23.5	18.6	18.8	19.5	19.5	18.9	19.7	18.1
Some of the time	18.8	18.3	20.1	20.5	12.6	21.2	24.1	22.6	18.7	20.4
A little of the time	17.7	17.2	11.9	16.0	14.2	14.8	10.8	15.0	14.1	15.9
None of the time	23.9	29.3	20.7	23.7	24.7	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.1	25.0
N of Valid	356	11,690	294	12,869	239	9,835	195	6,354	1,084	40,748
N of Miss	27	2,462	33	1,687	38	1,640	18	1,158	116	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.7	9.3	15.3	9.2	13.2	9.6	10.7	9.4	11.2	9.4
Most of the time	3.9	7.8	7.8	8.3	7.0	8.5	9.2	8.2	6.6	8.2
Some of the time	15.7	12.9	12.9	14.5	16.9	16.3	16.8	17.9	15.4	15.0
A little of the time	19.6	18.5	20.4	18.5	21.5	19.4	15.8	20.1	19.6	19.0
None of the time	54.1	51.5	43.5	49.6	41.3	46.2	47.4	44.4	47.2	48.5
N of Valid	357	11,775	294	12,918	242	9,861	196	6,361	1,089	40,915
N of Miss	26	2,377	33	1,638	35	1,614	17	1,151	111	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.6	17.5	16.8	14.6	23.1	16.4	18.4	15.8	18.5	16.0
Most of the time	15.2	15.3	16.2	16.4	11.2	16.1	14.3	16.8	14.4	16.1
Some of the time	18.9	19.7	29.6	23.2	21.9	24.1	26.5	24.2	23.8	22.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.9	16.5	18.9	17.8	18.8	16.3	18.1	17.4	18.8
None of the time	30.7	28.6	21.0	26.9	26.0	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.9	26.6
N of Valid	349	11,609	291	12,812	242	9,868	196	6,348	1,078	40,637
N of Miss	34	2,543	36	1,744	35	1,607	17	1,164	122	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	14.1	18.4	13.9	15.6	13.7	13.3	12.1	14.9	13.6
Most of the time	8.5	9.0	10.5	9.9	9.0	9.5	5.6	9.4	8.6	9.5
Some of the time	9.9	11.3	10.9	12.5	16.8	14.7	19.0	16.1	13.3	13.2
A little of the time	17.7	16.1	18.4	16.6	14.3	16.8	17.9	17.7	17.2	16.7
None of the time	51.5	49.6	41.8	47.1	44.3	45.3	44.1	44.8	46.0	47.0
N of Valid	355	11,793	294	12,931	244	9,876	195	6,362	1,088	40,962
N of Miss	28	2,359	33	1,625	33	1,599	18	1,150	112	6,733