

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Hot Spring County

### Preliminary Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	633	736	838	896
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.1	184	29.3	216	24.2	203	26.3	236
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	27.8	176	31.7	233	28.4	238	28.6	256
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	23.2	147	23.6	174	28.5	239	29.4	263
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	19.9	126	15.4	113	18.9	158	15.7	141
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	55.3	332	55.6	372	52.9	391	52.4	427
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	44.7	268	44.4	297	47.1	348	47.6	388
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.6	66	11.5	80	12.2	98	14.4	125
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	14.8	92	13.2	92	12.5	100	9.7	84
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	3	0.3	2	0.7	6	0.2	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.6	10	0.6	4	1.1	9	1.0	9
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	63.8	396	60.0	418	62.0	498	62.7	544
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.4	9	2.2	15	1.6	13	1.8	16
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	7.2	45	12.3	86	9.8	79	10.1	88
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	79.7	504	81.3	596	81.4	680	80.6	721
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.5	54	7.8	57	8.4	70	7.0	63
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.9	6	0.3	2	0.5	4	0.6	5
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	14.1	89	16.6	122	15.8	132	15.2	136
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.5	22	5.5	40	4.4	37	5.4	48
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	57.3	362	56.2	412	54.1	452	55.8	499
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	17.2	109	19.1	140	19.9	166	16.0	143
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.8	5	0.7	5	0.7	6	0.6	5
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.5	54	8.0	59	9.7	81	9.6	86
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.0	19	4.0	29	4.8	40	5.7	51
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.7	11	2.7	20	2.0	17	3.2	29
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	46.5	294	46.2	339	46.9	392	47.1	421
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.3	46	5.6	41	6.0	50	4.9	44
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	41.3	261	42.4	311	41.8	349	40.3	360
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.0	44	7.5	55	5.1	43	5.0	45
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	6.0	38	5.0	37	4.9	41	4.8	43
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

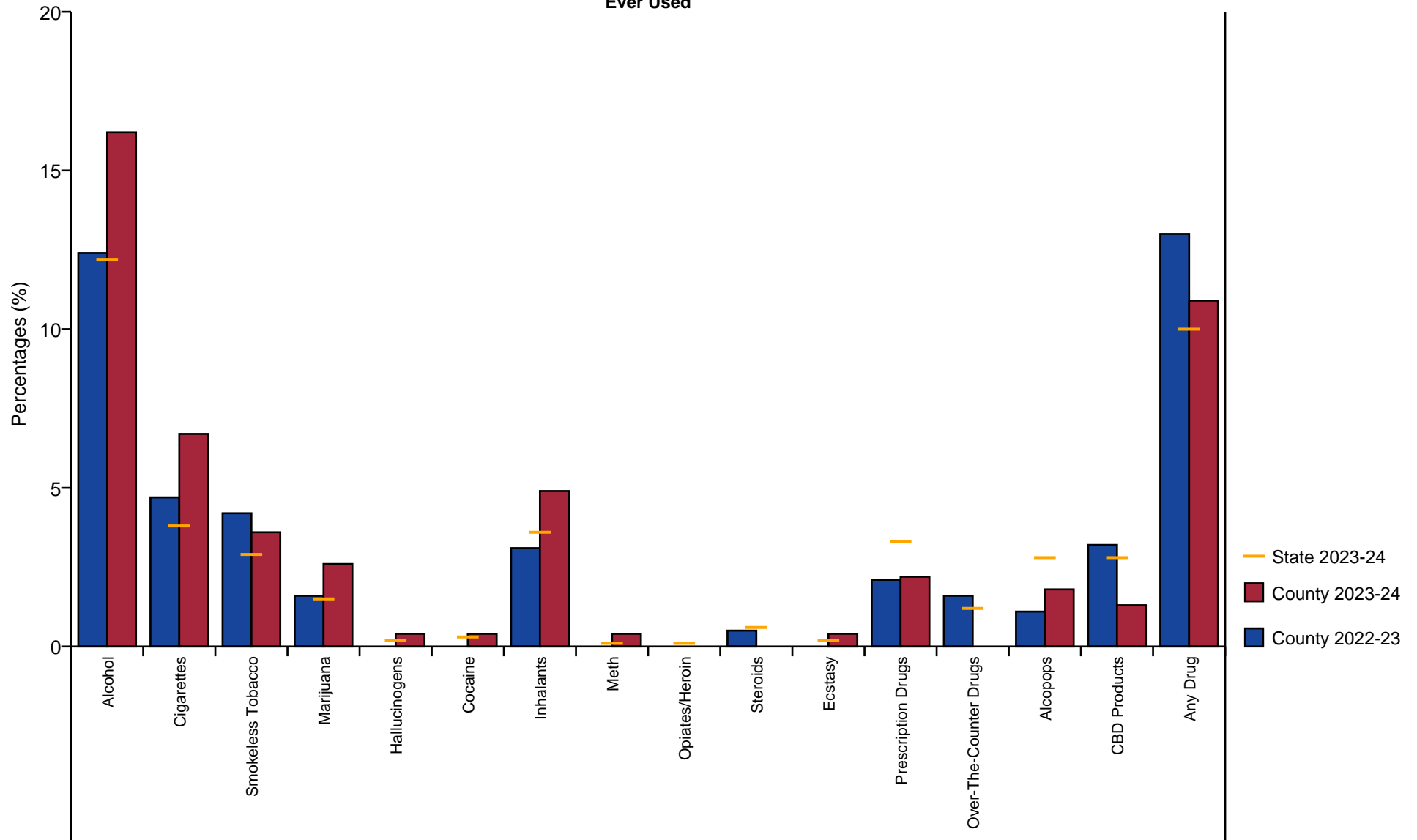
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

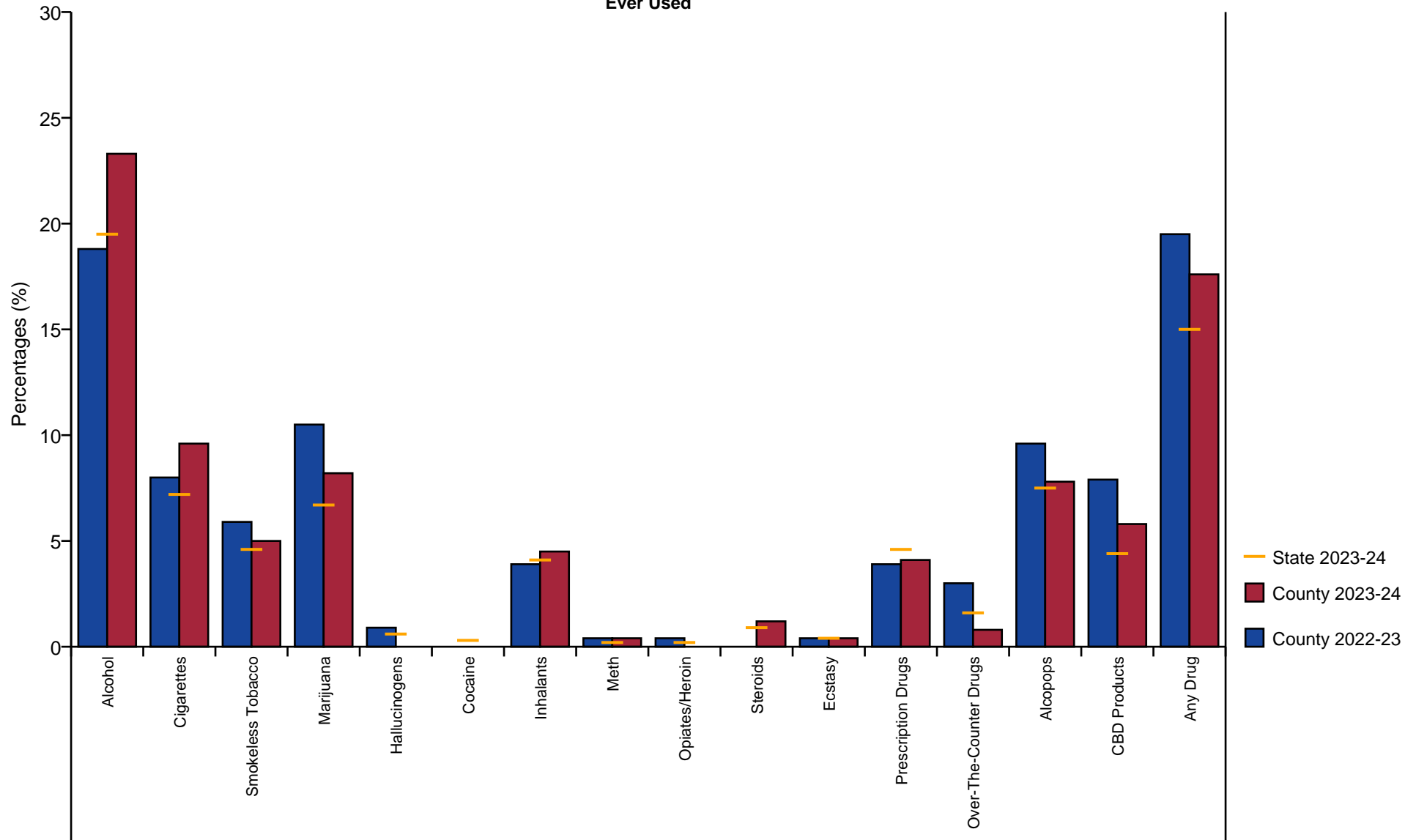


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

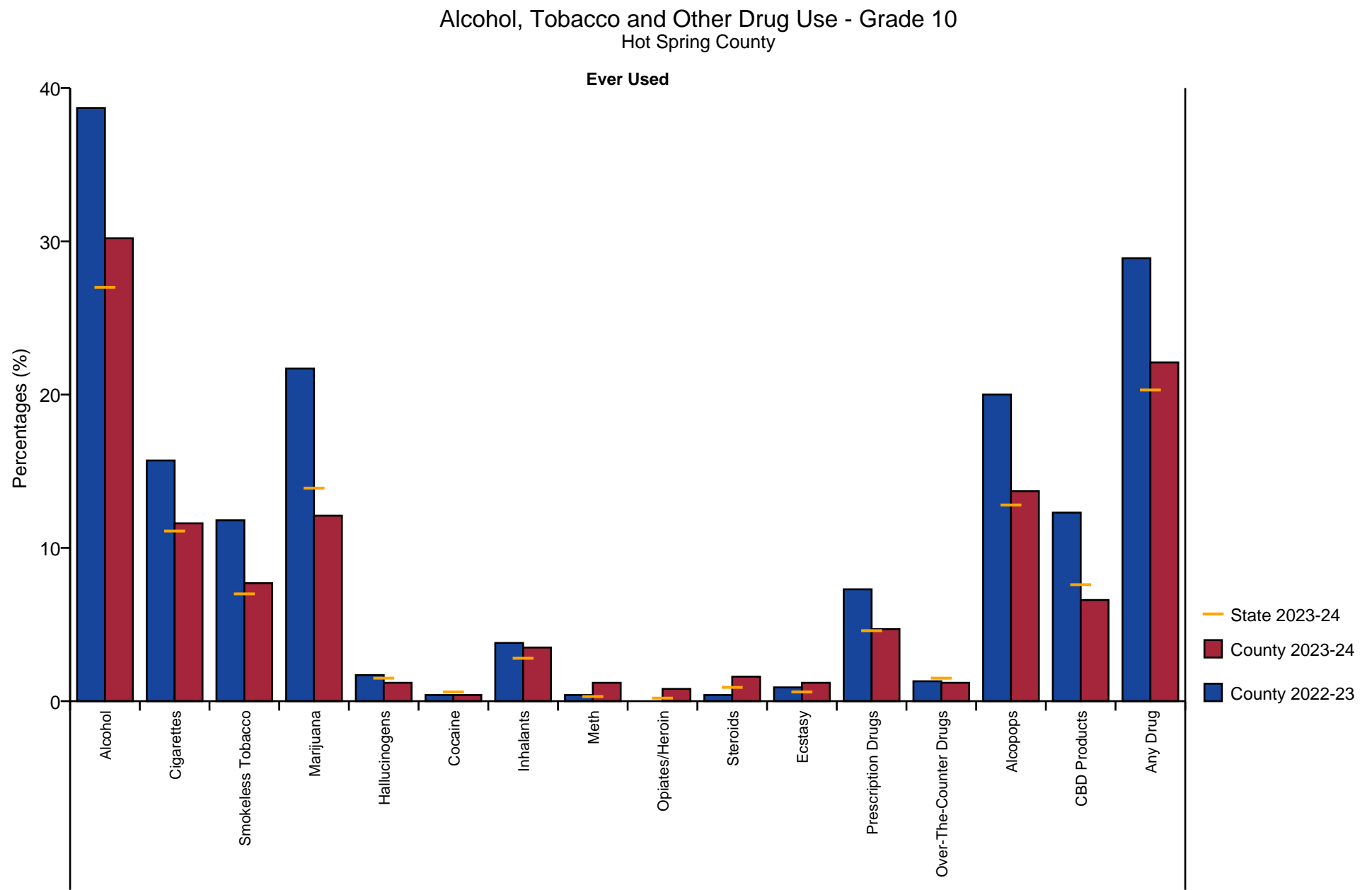
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

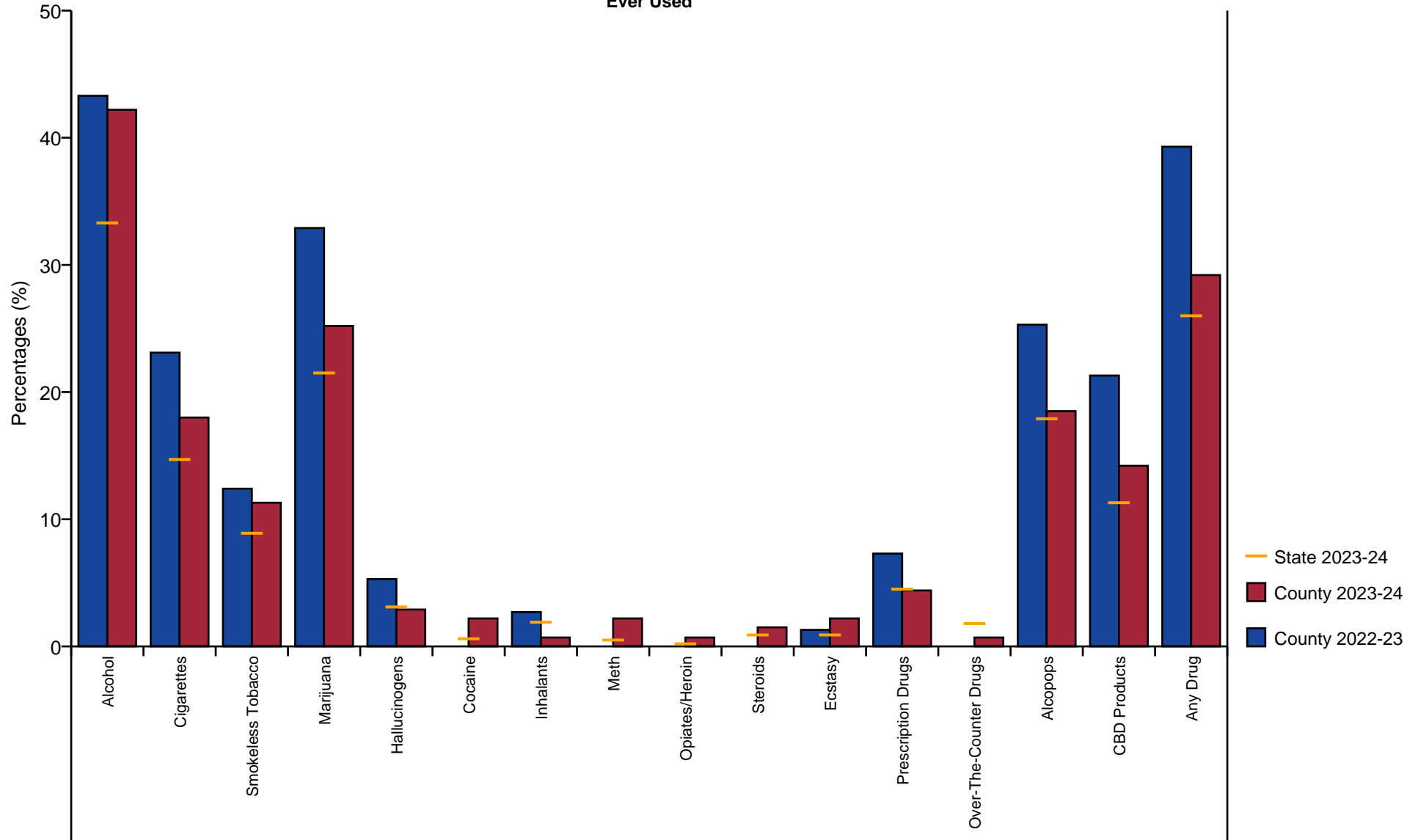


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

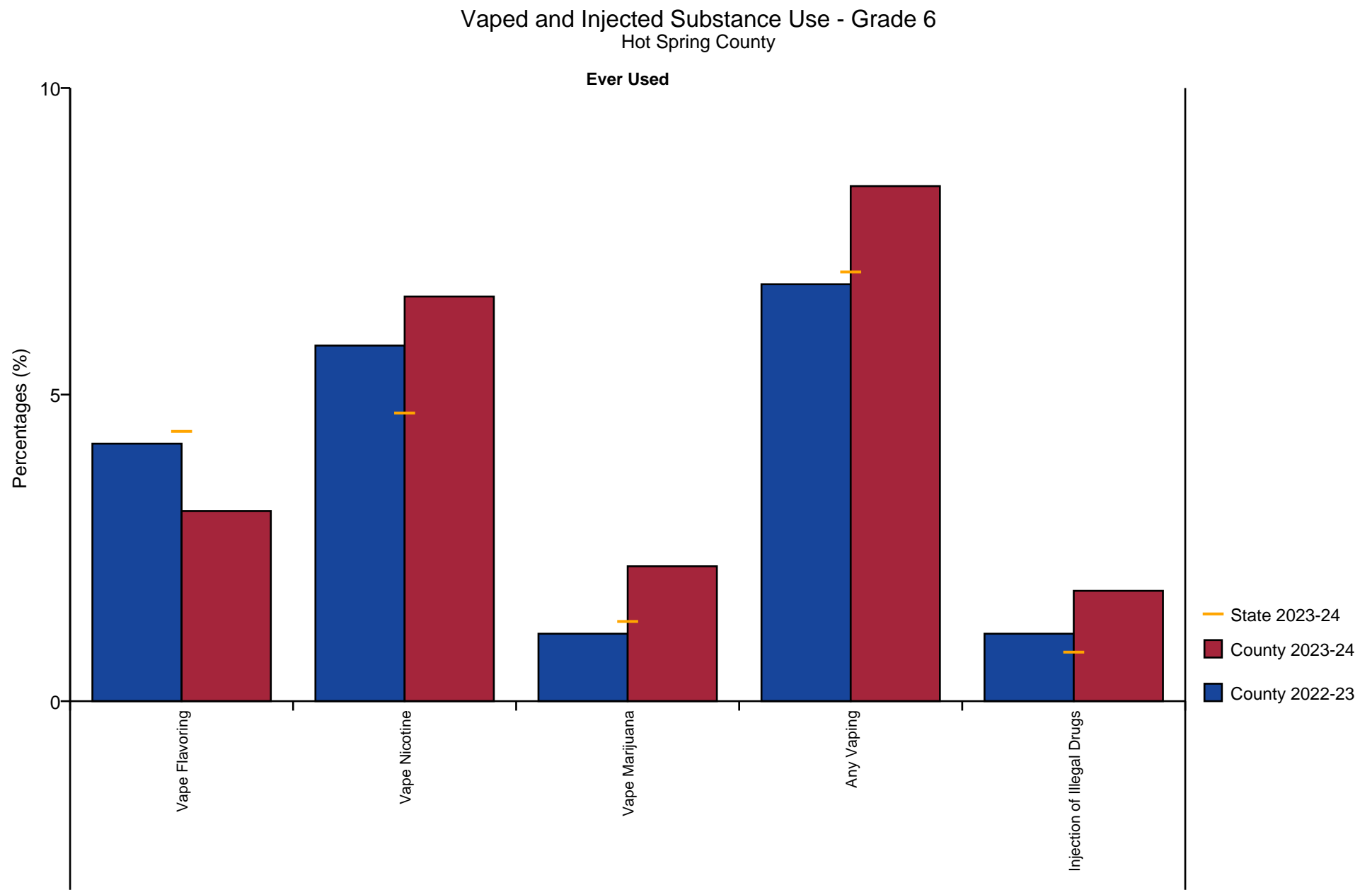




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

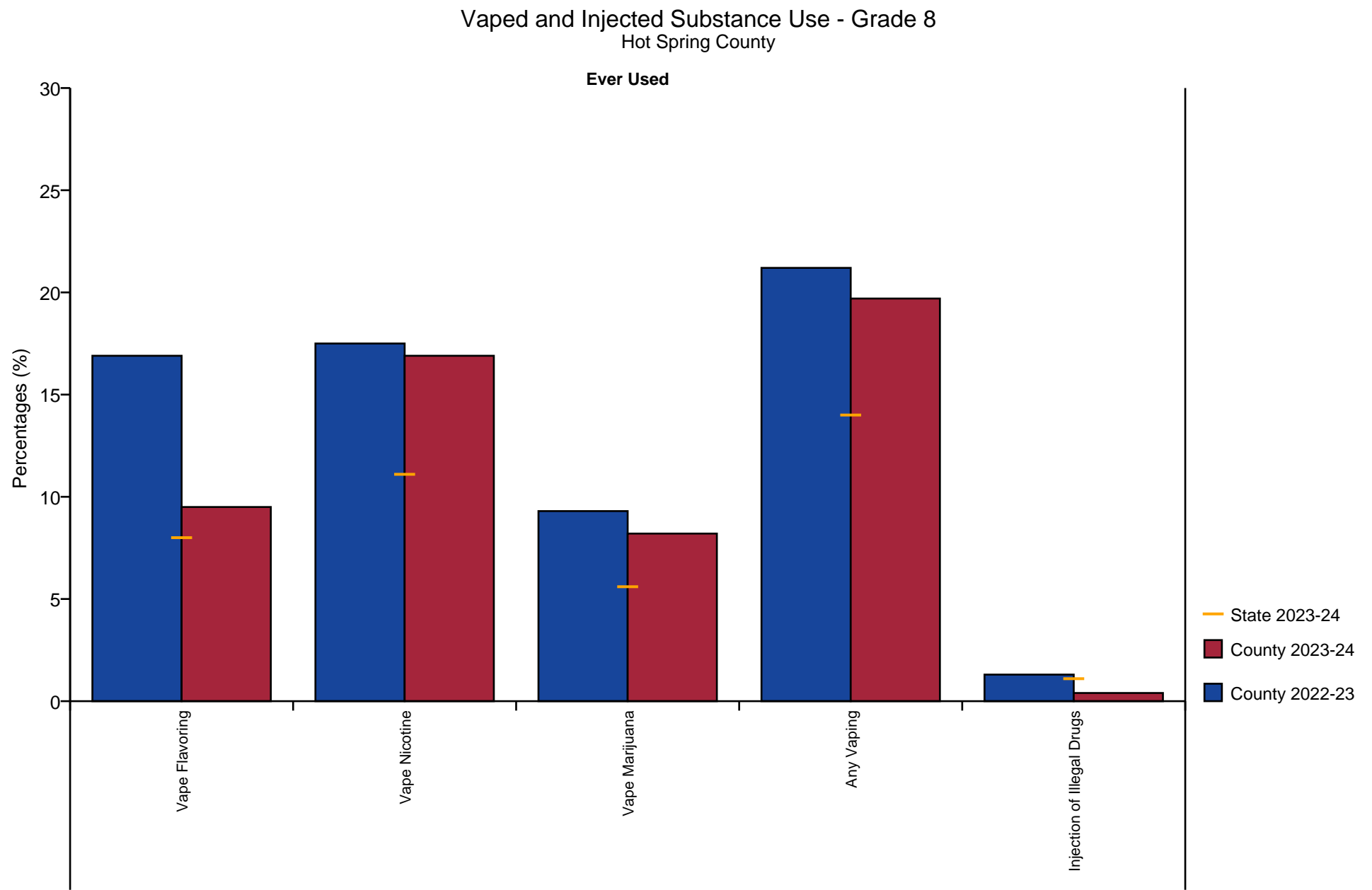


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Hot Spring County

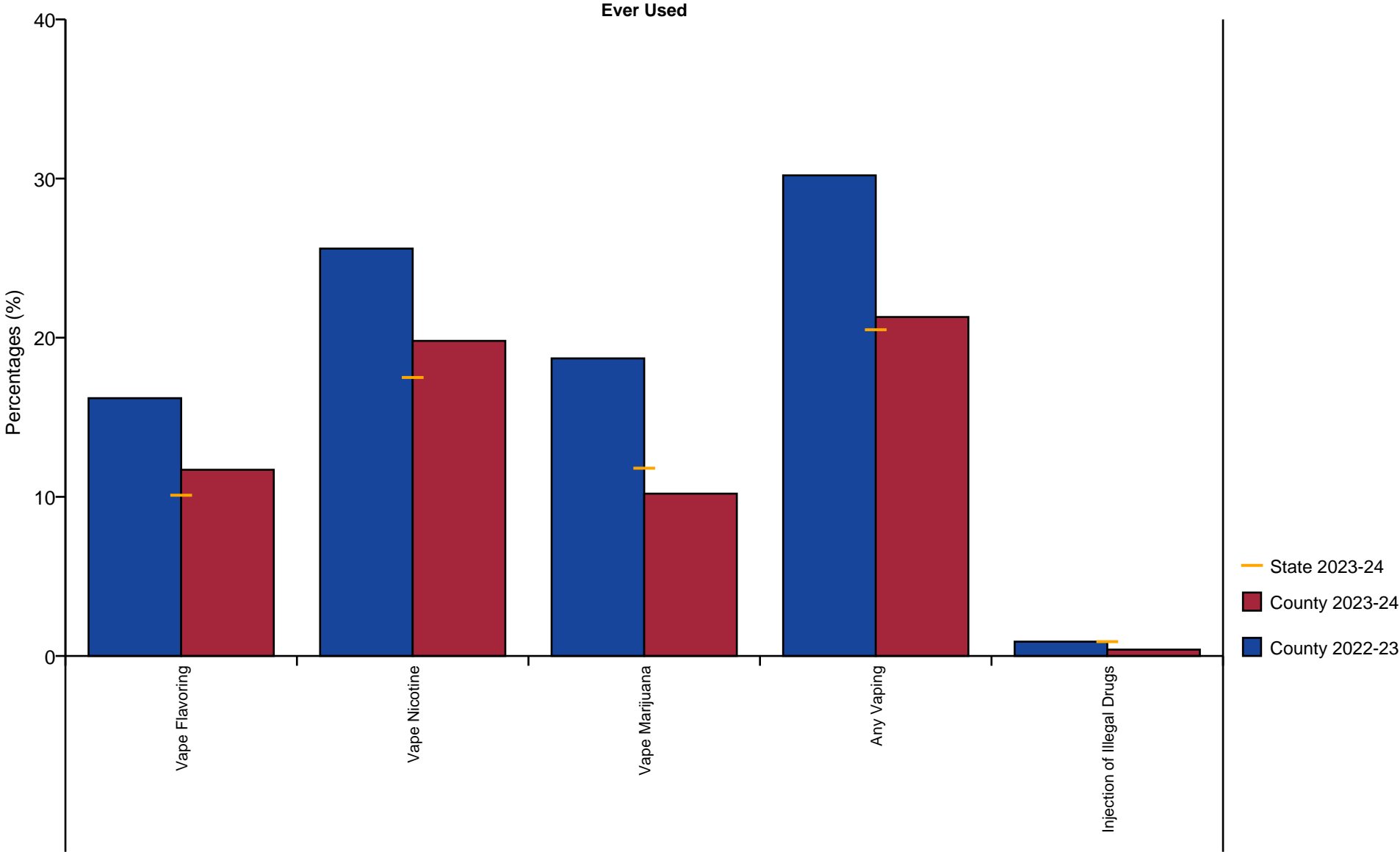


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Hot Spring County

Ever Used

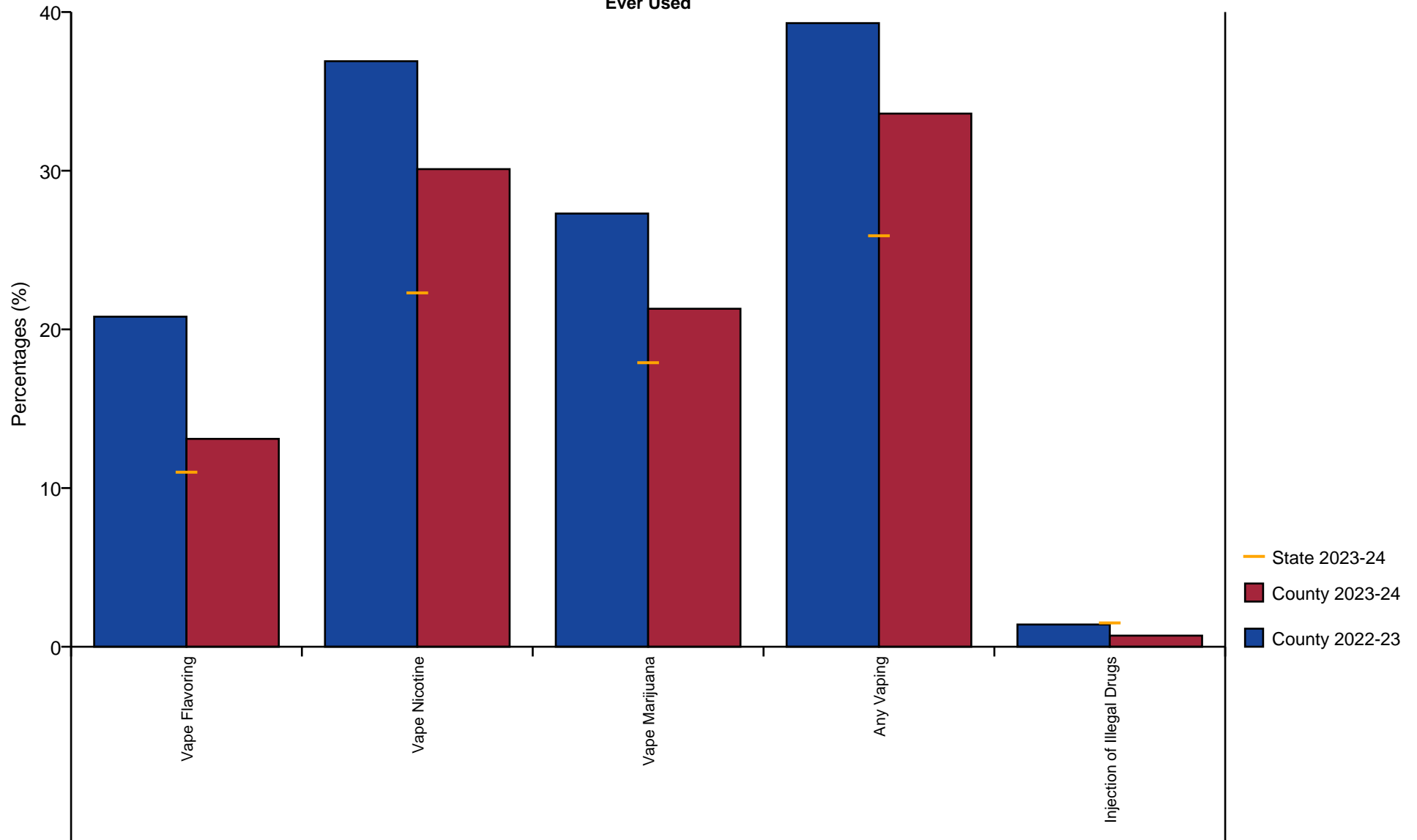
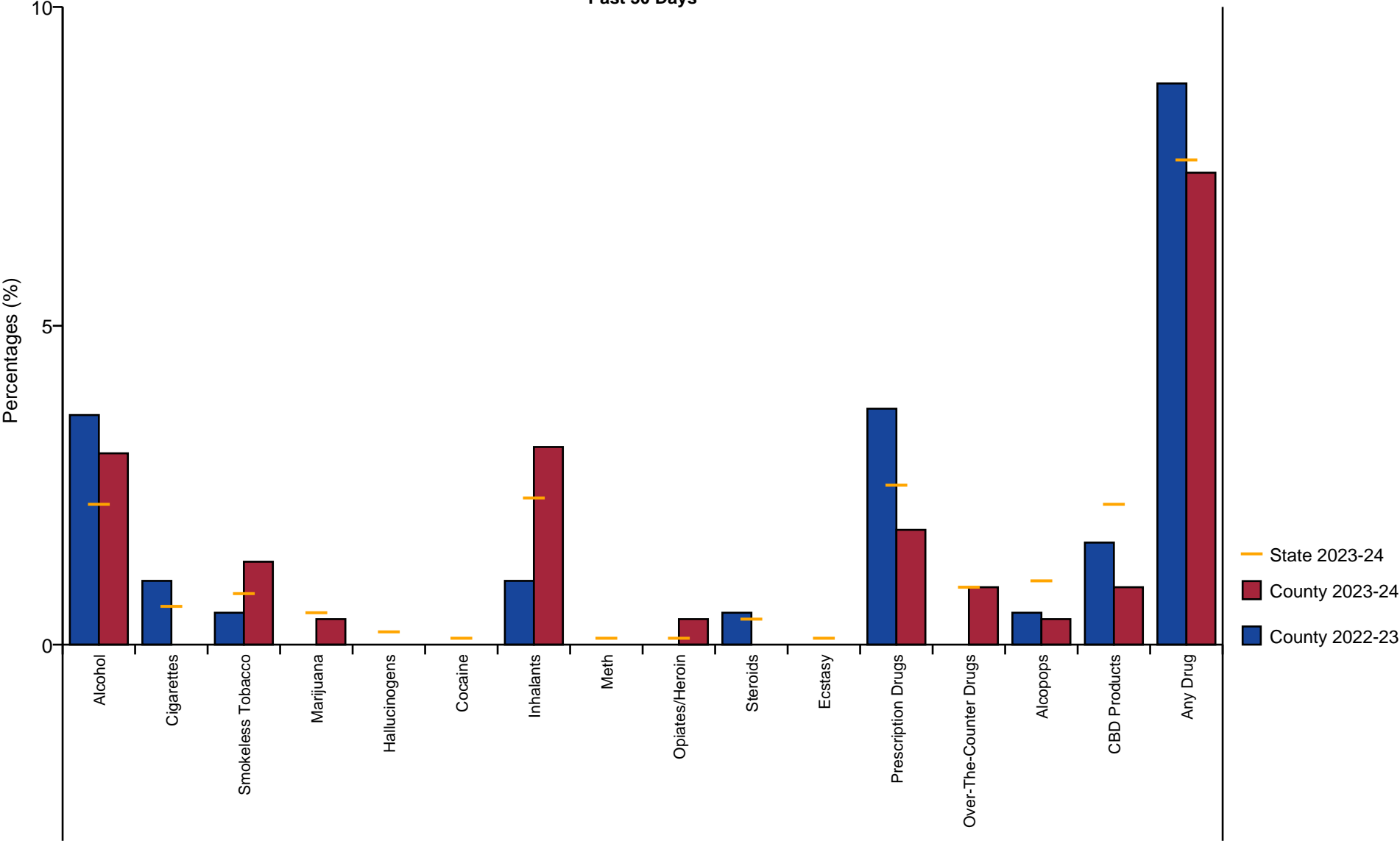


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

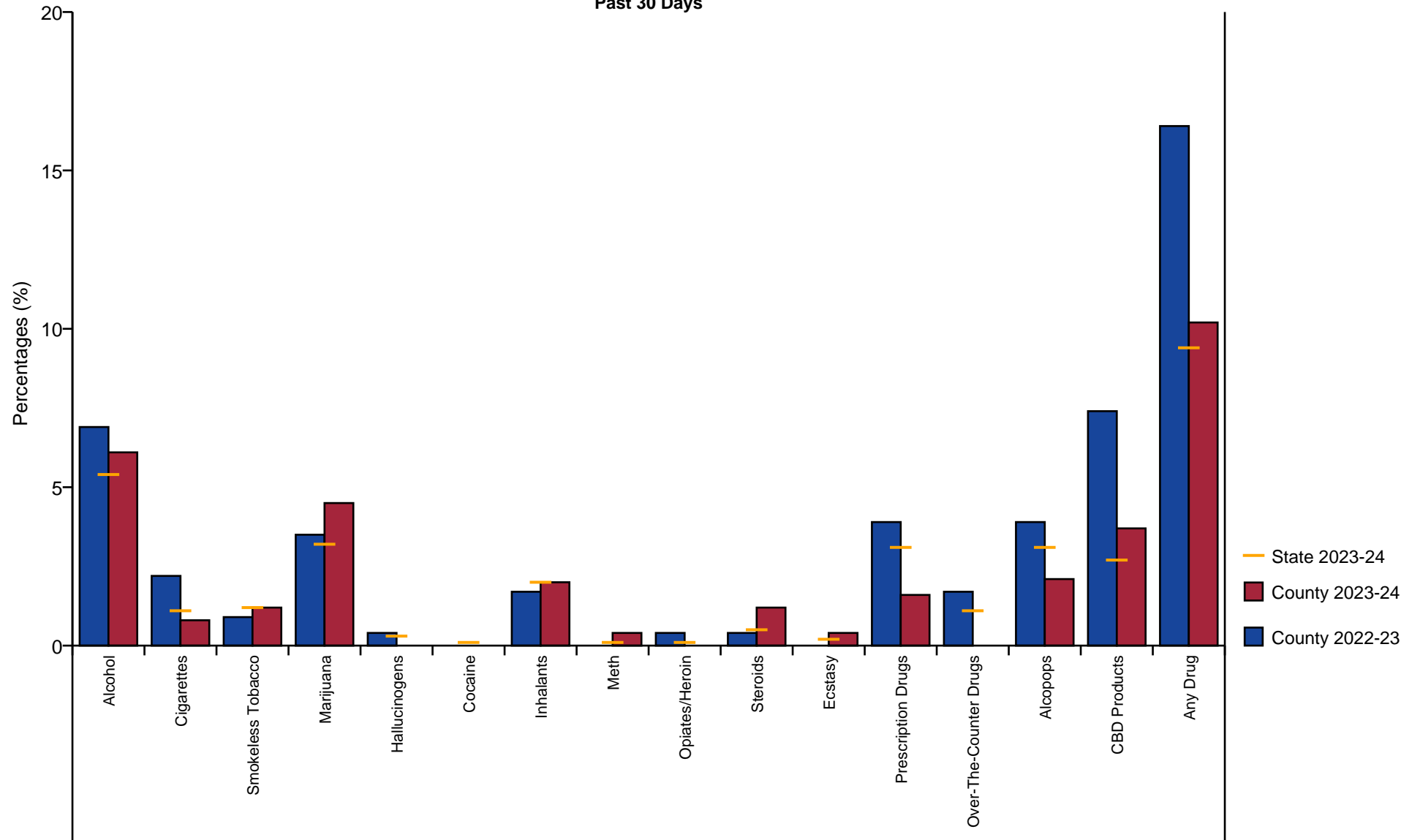


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

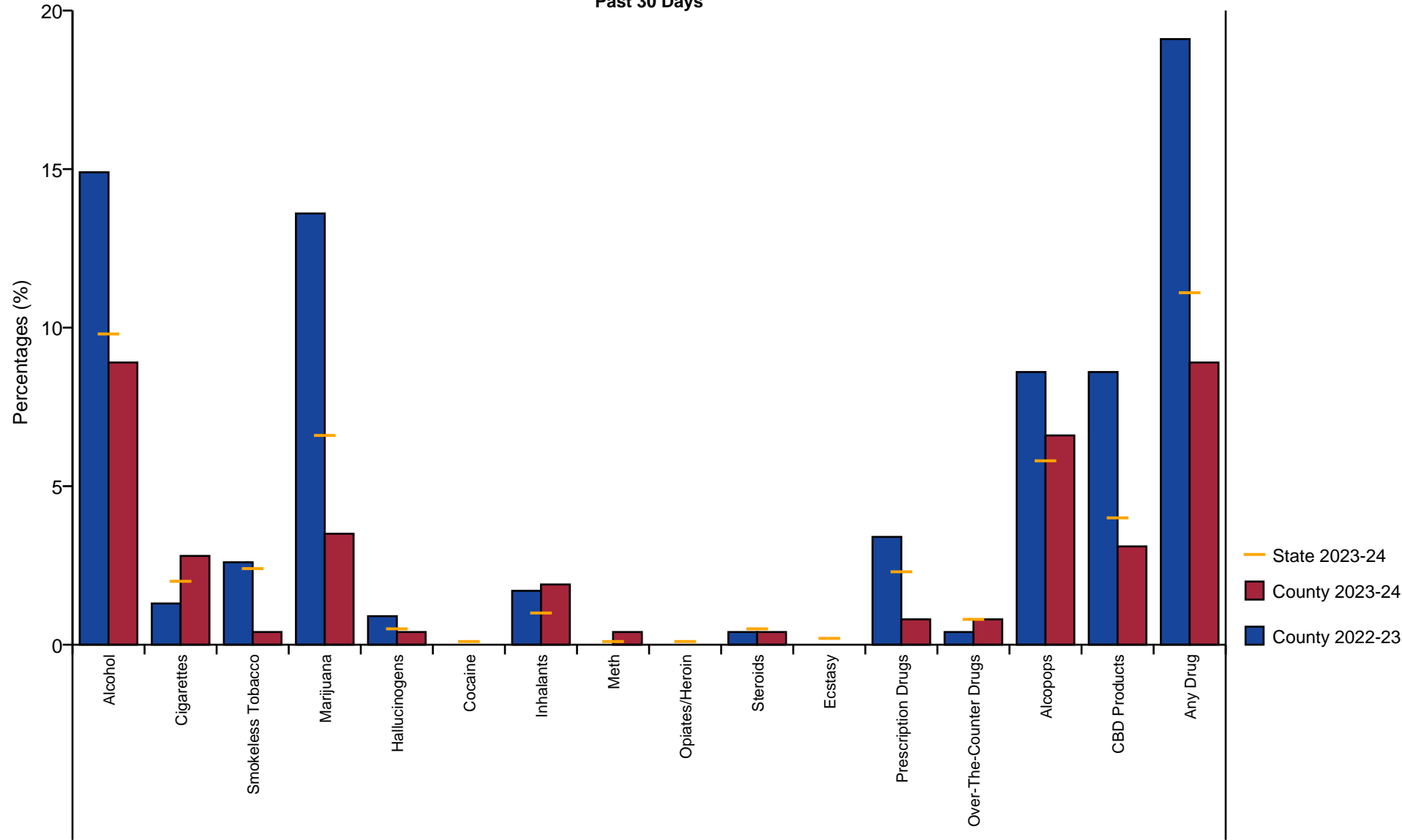


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

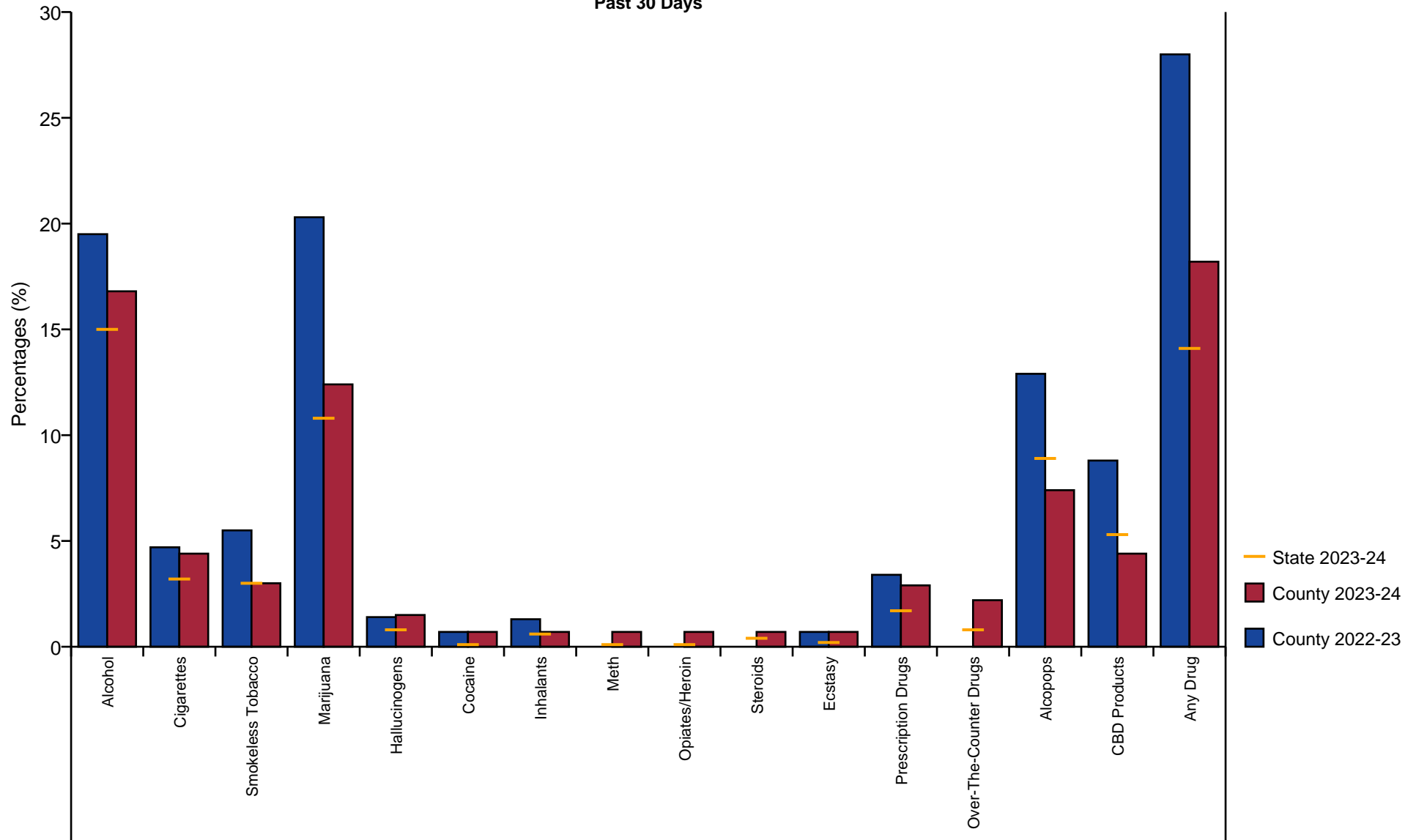


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

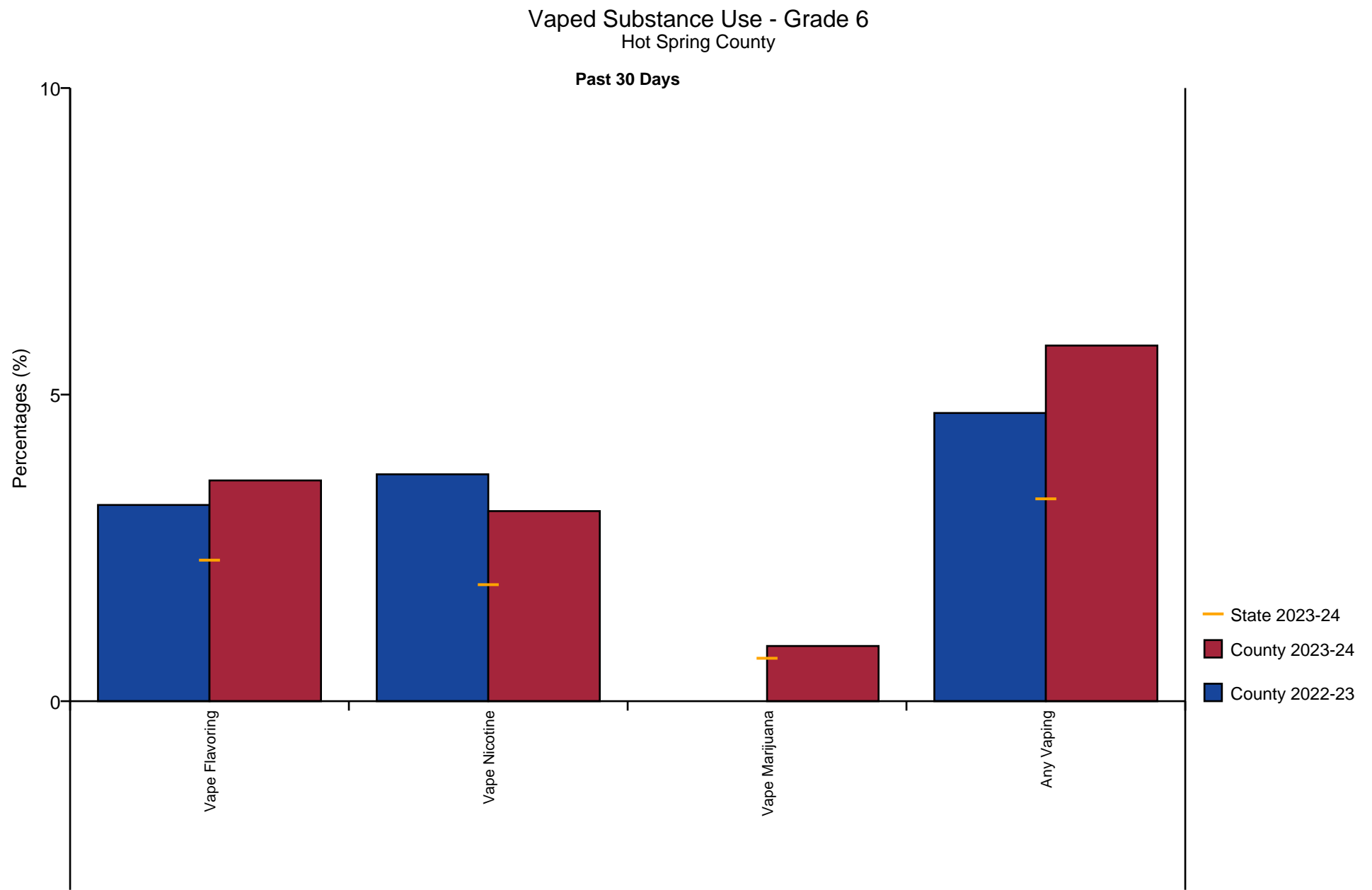




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

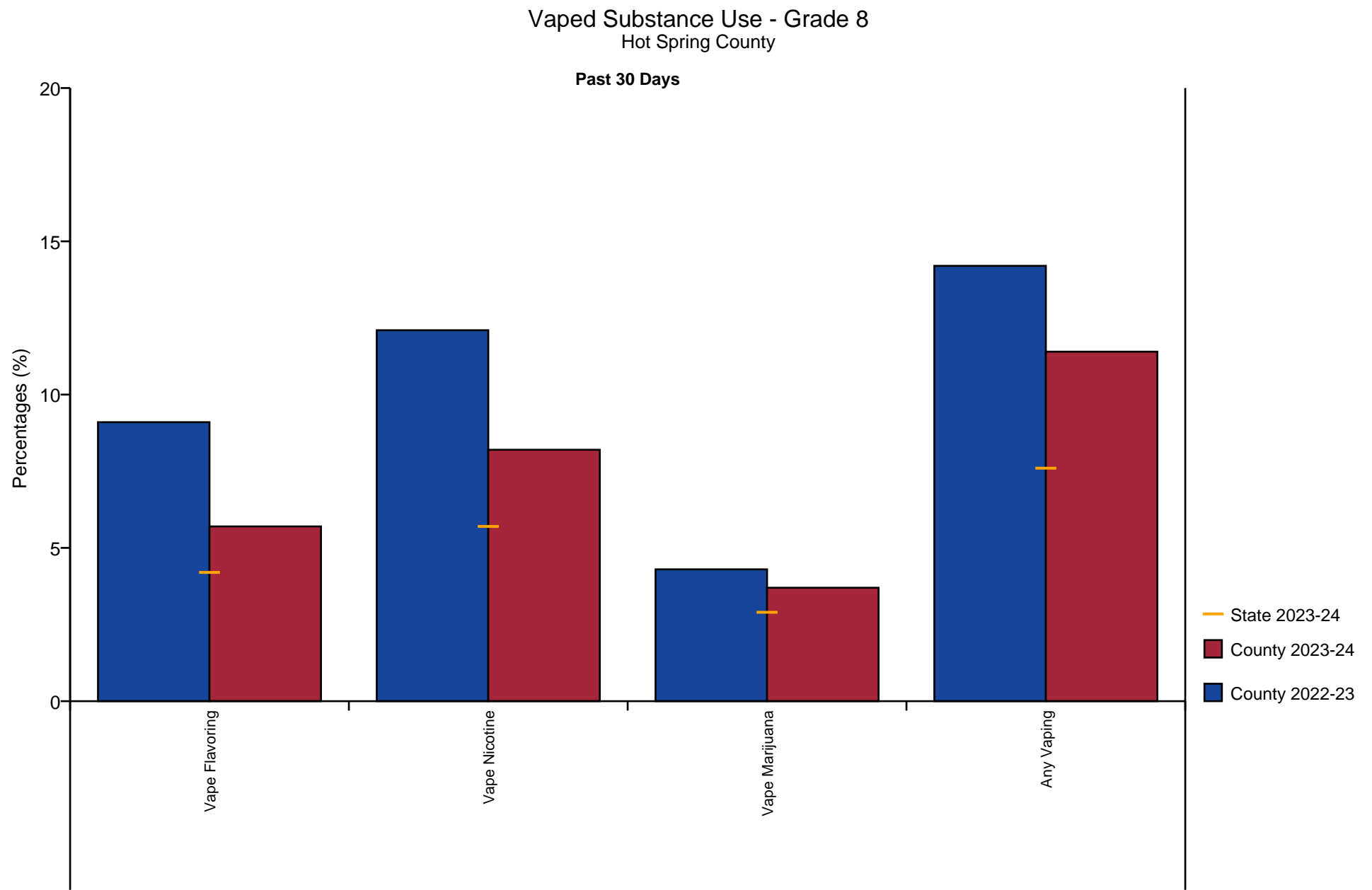


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10  
Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

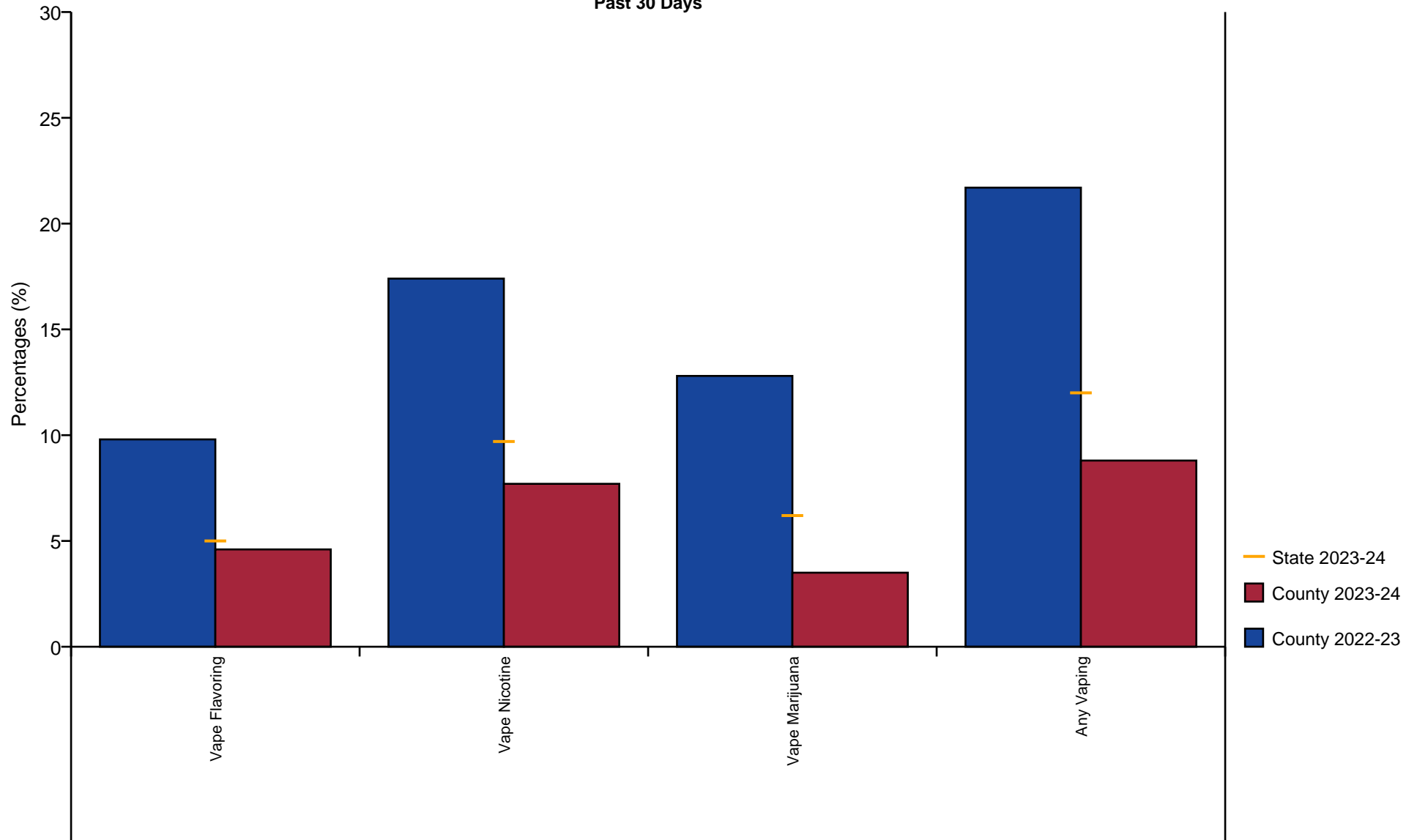


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

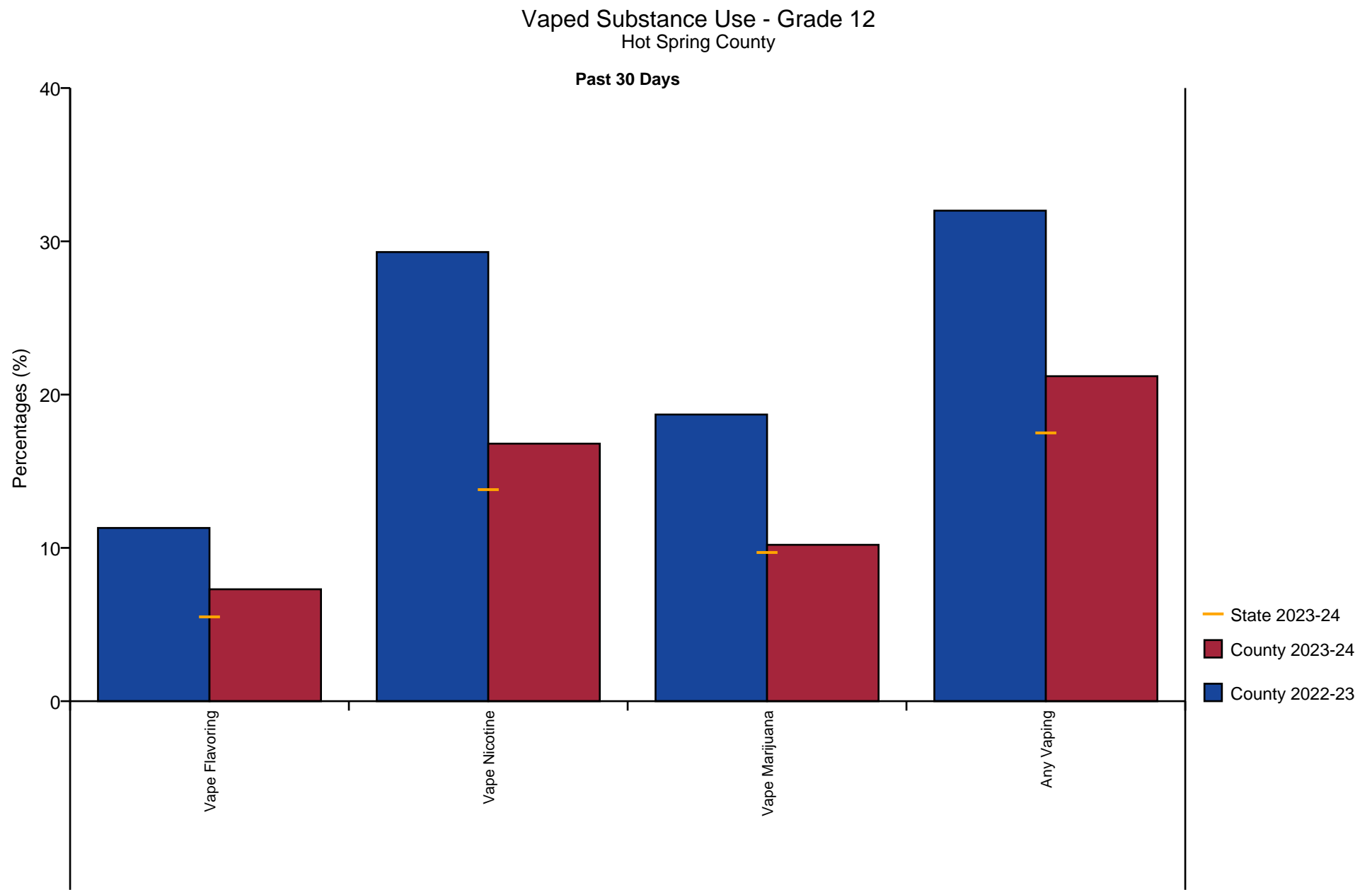
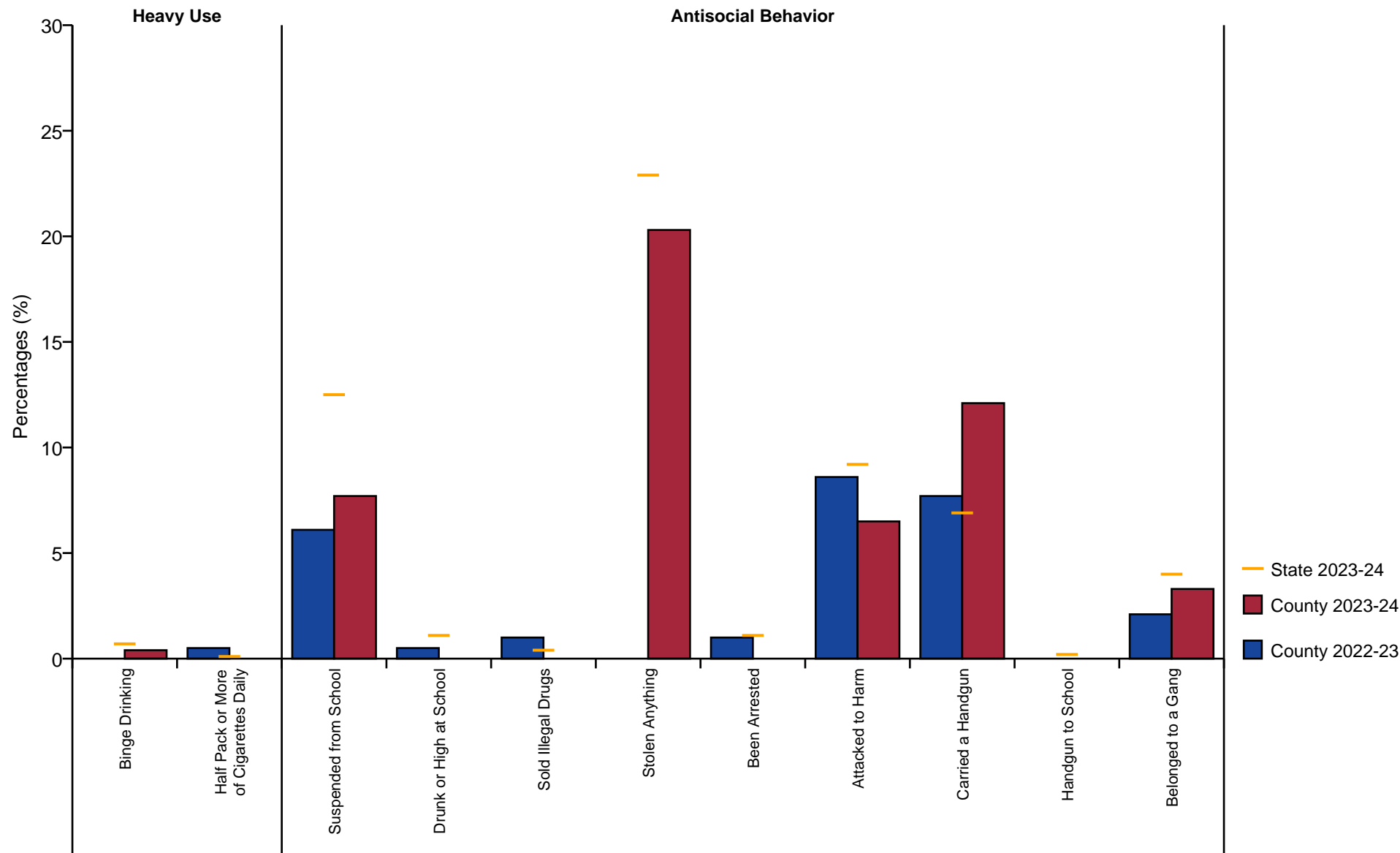


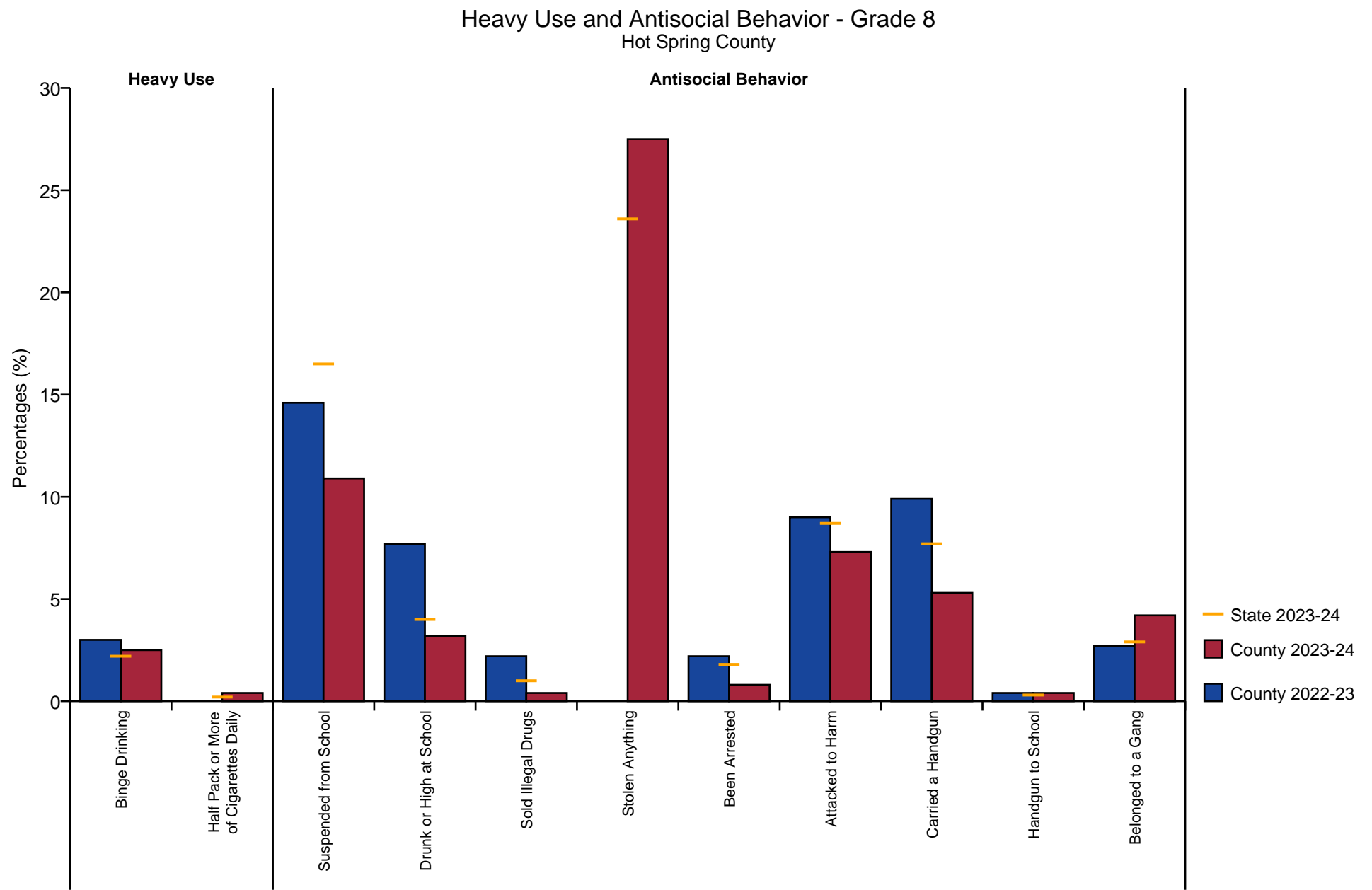
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6  
Hot Spring County



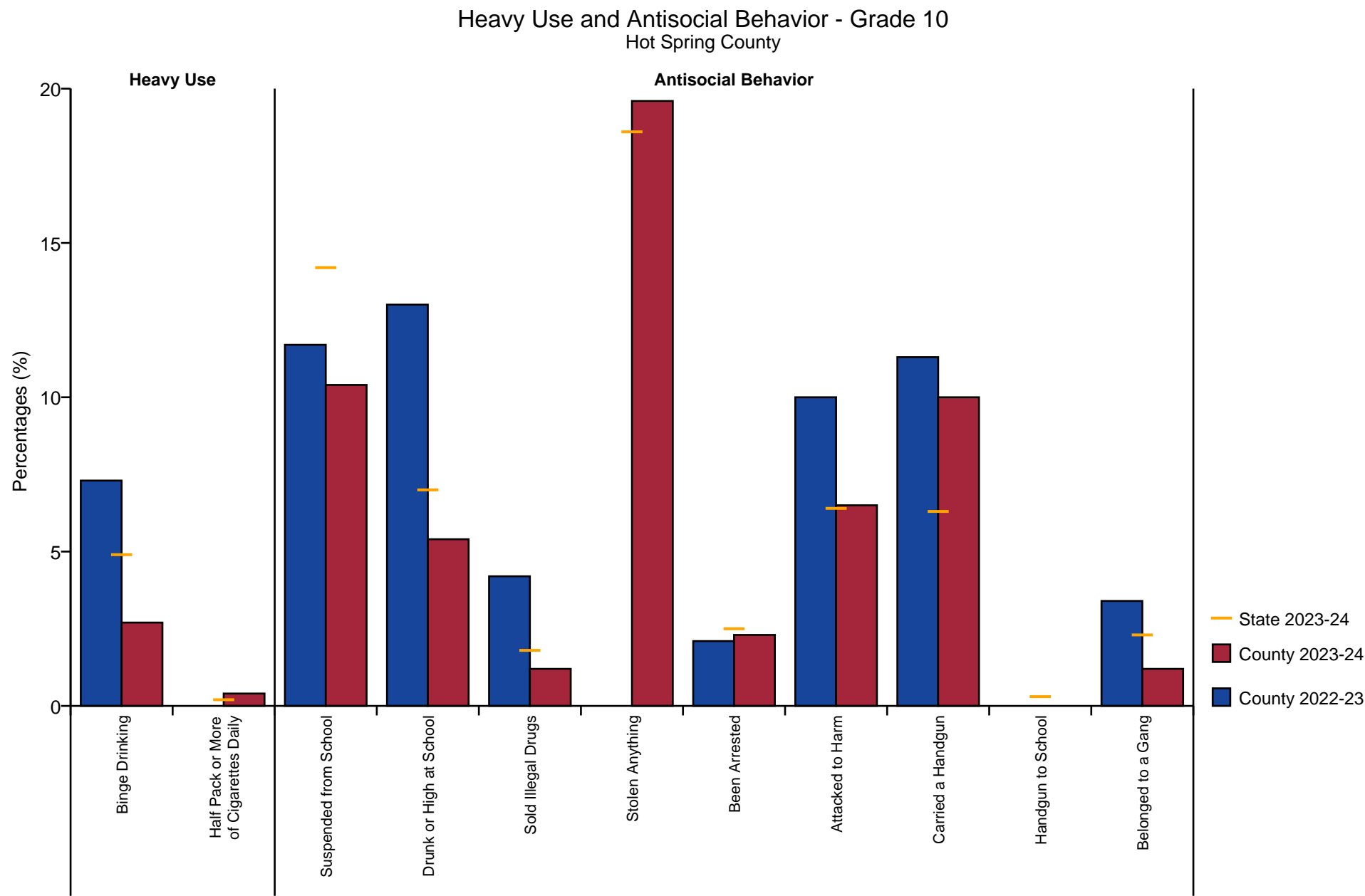
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



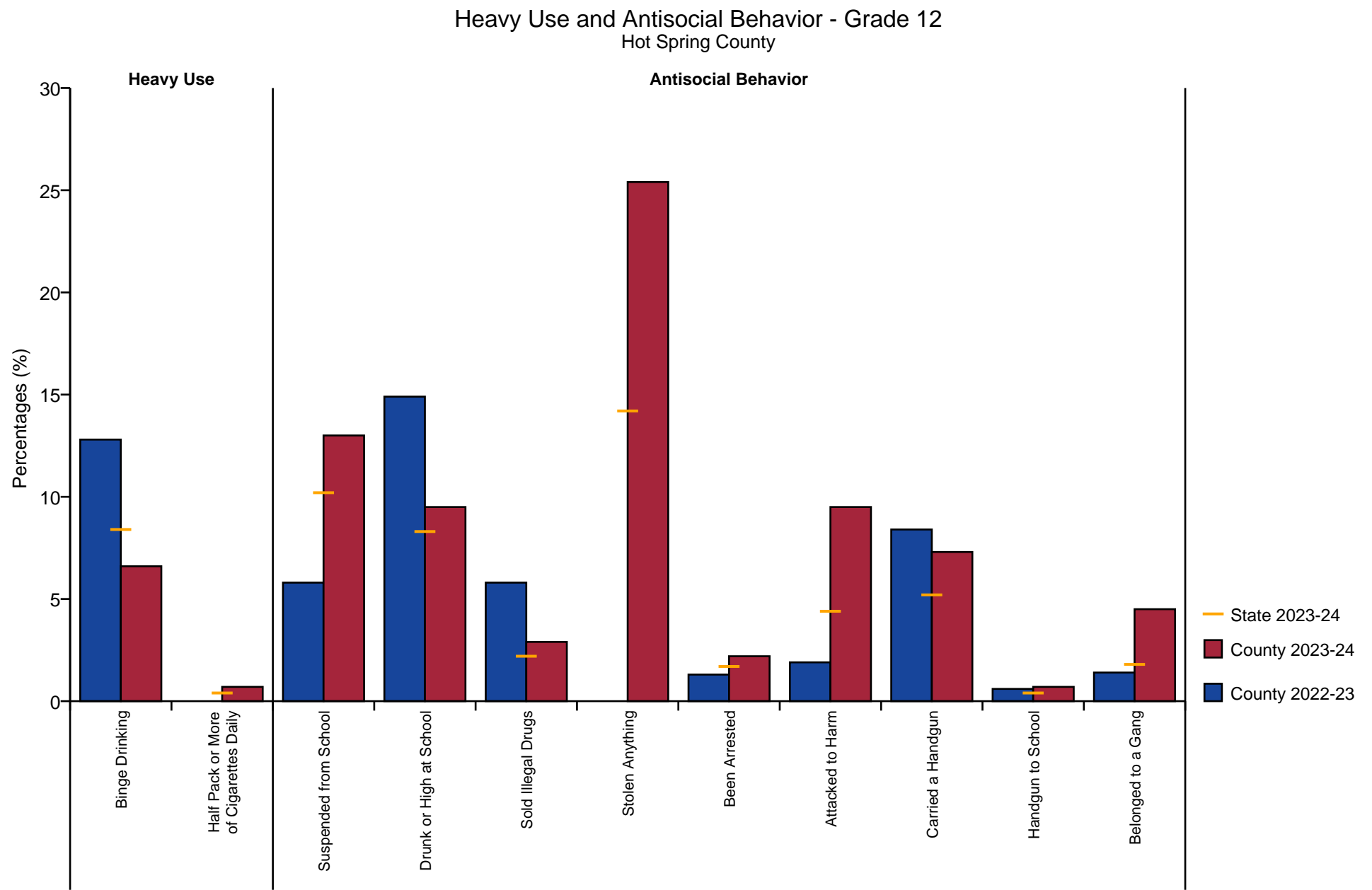
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

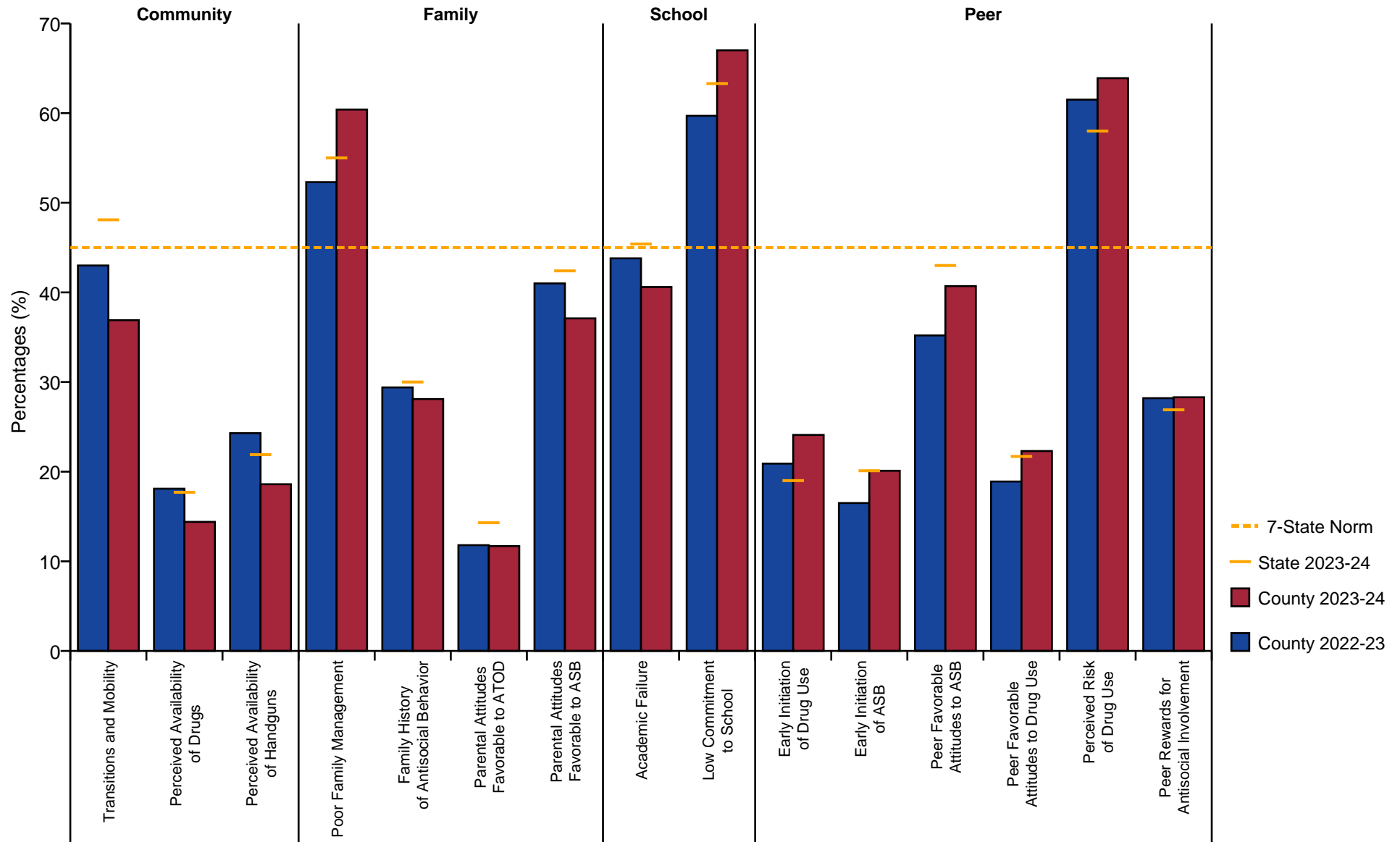
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

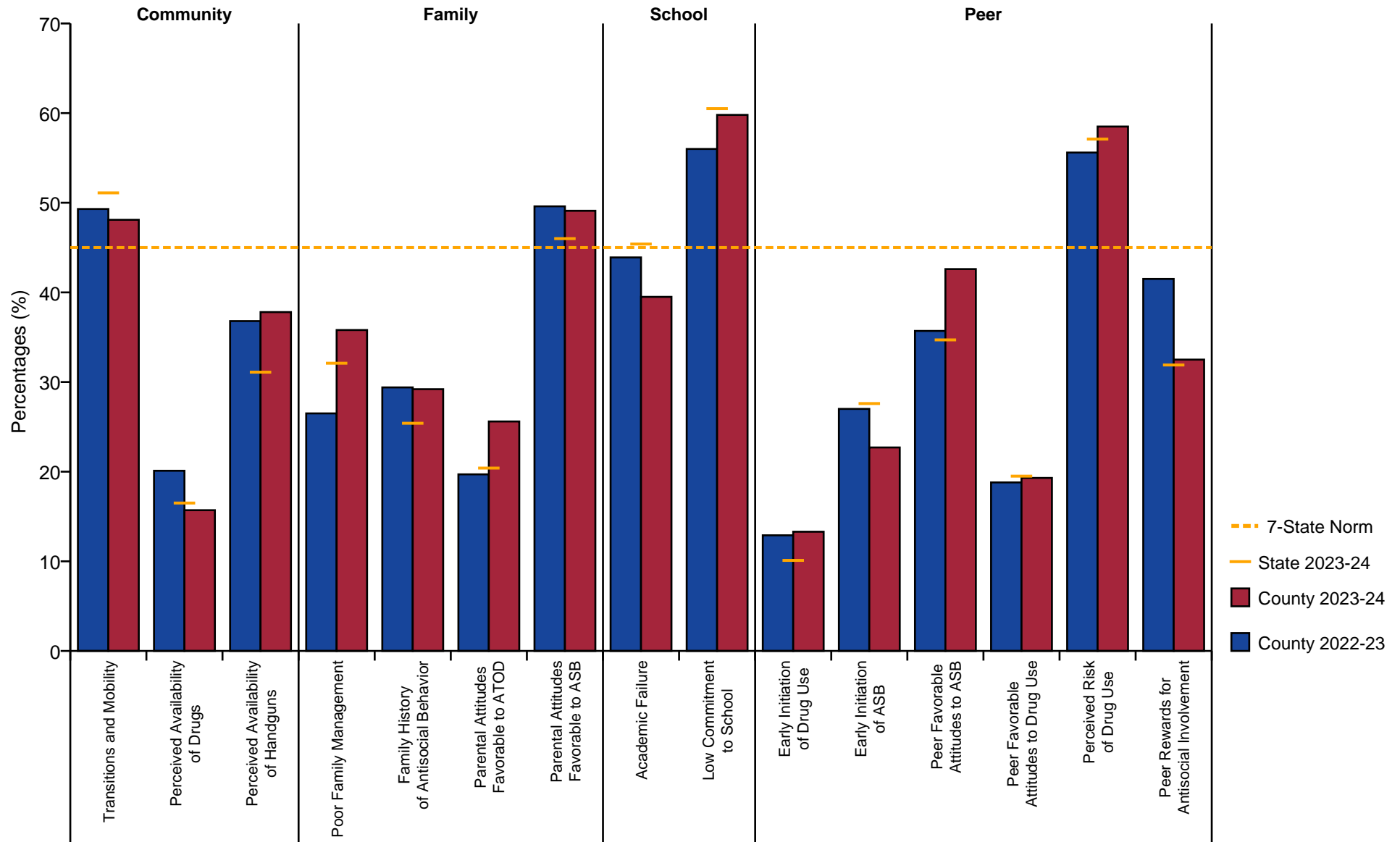


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

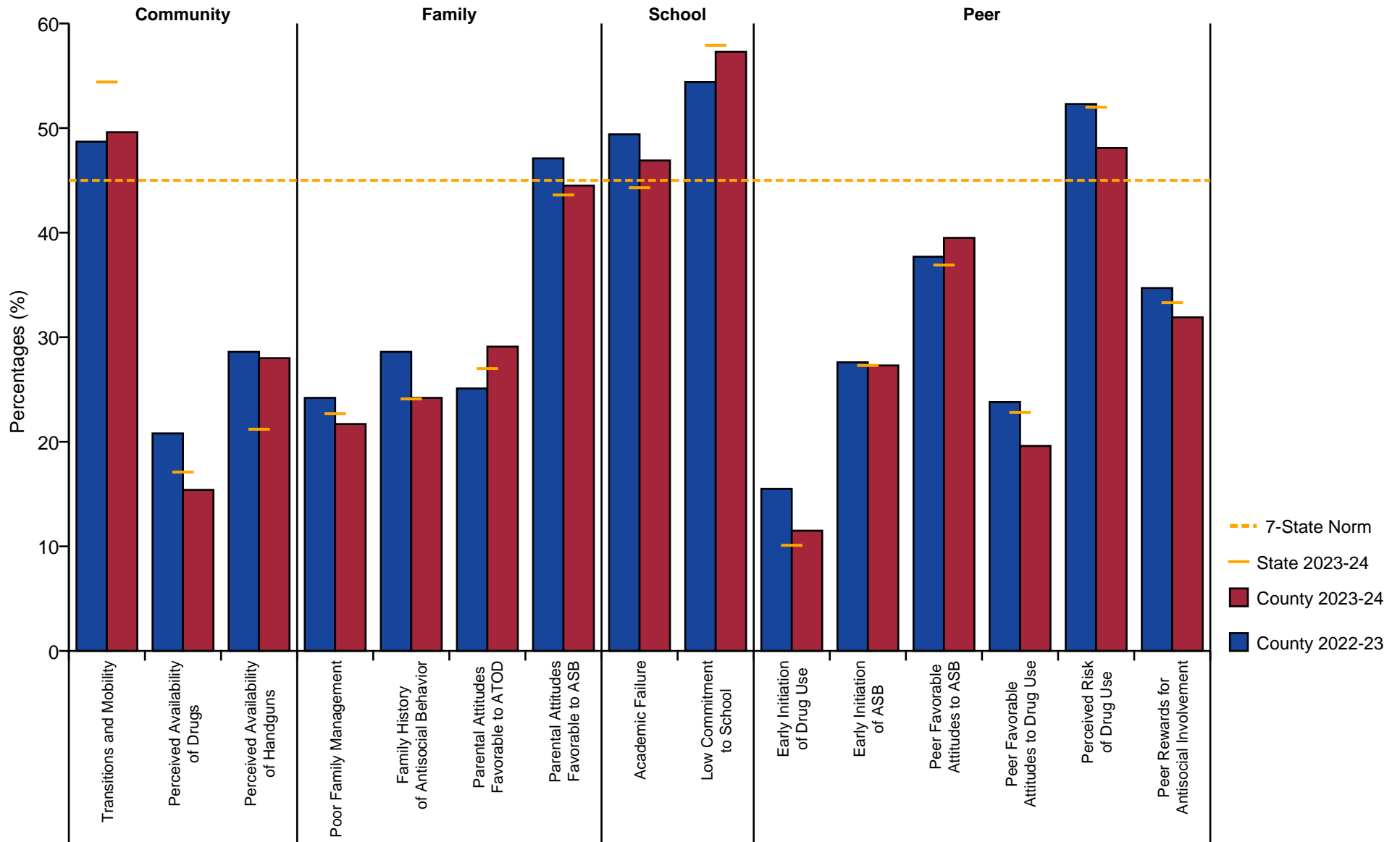
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

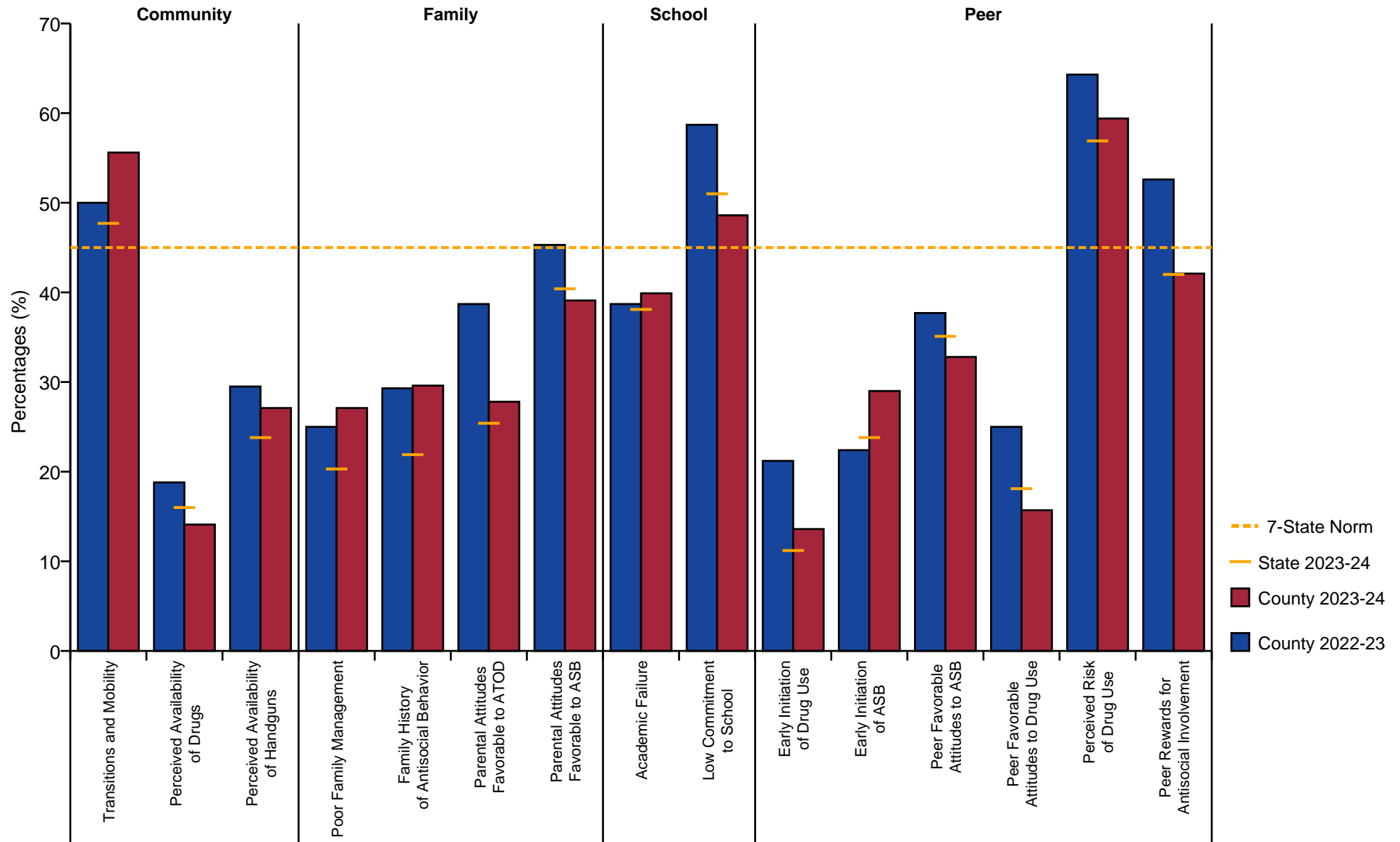
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

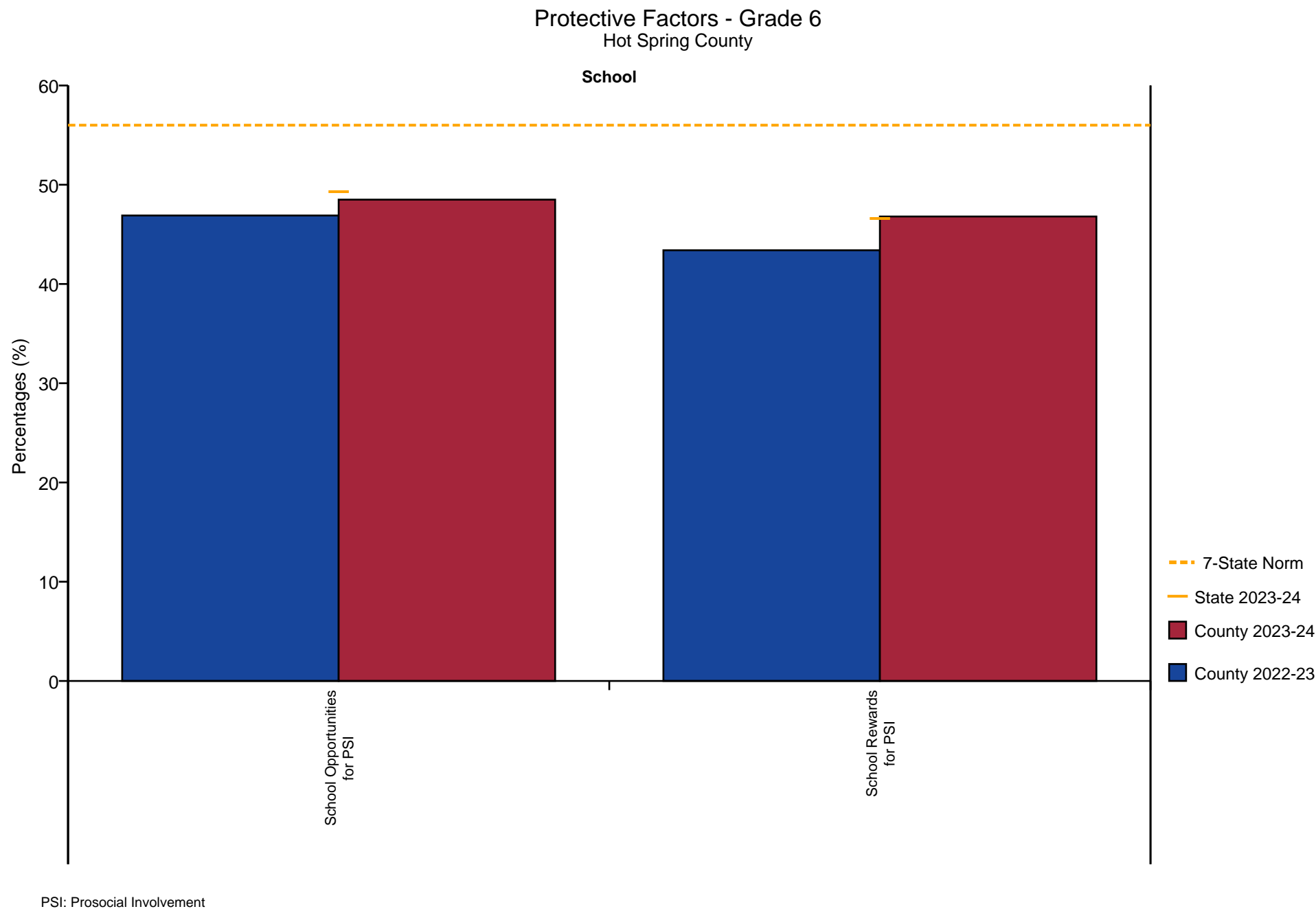


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

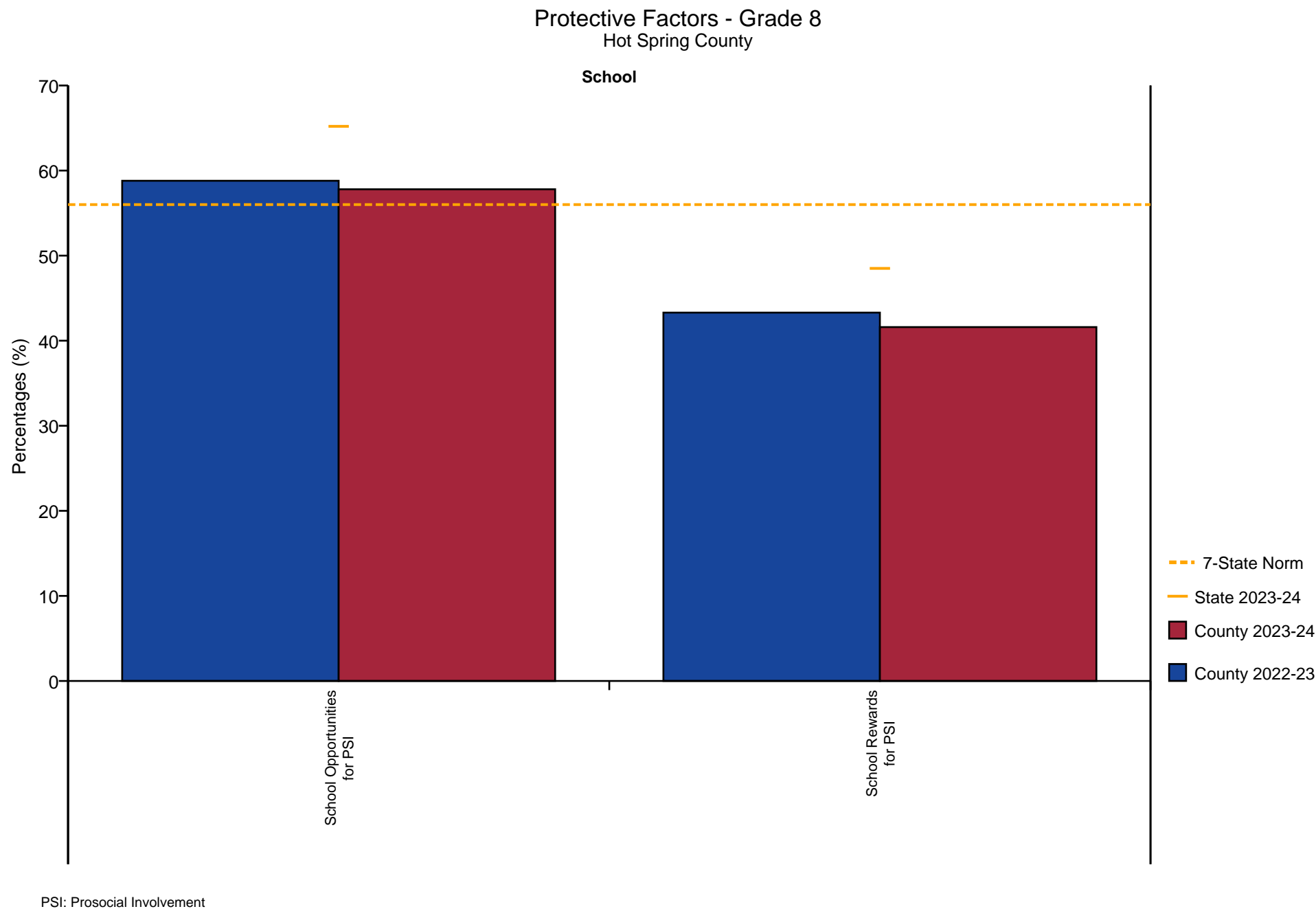


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

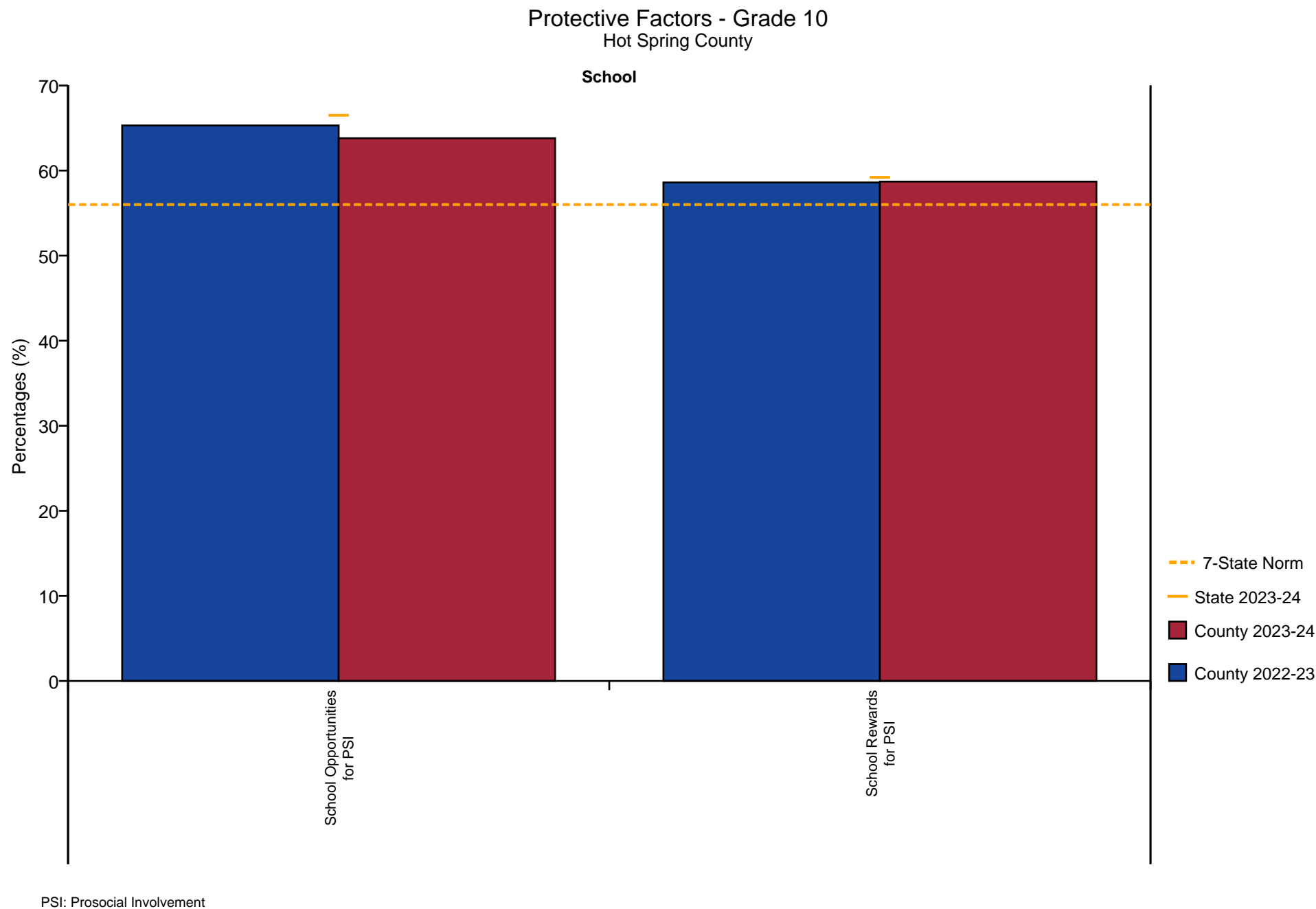
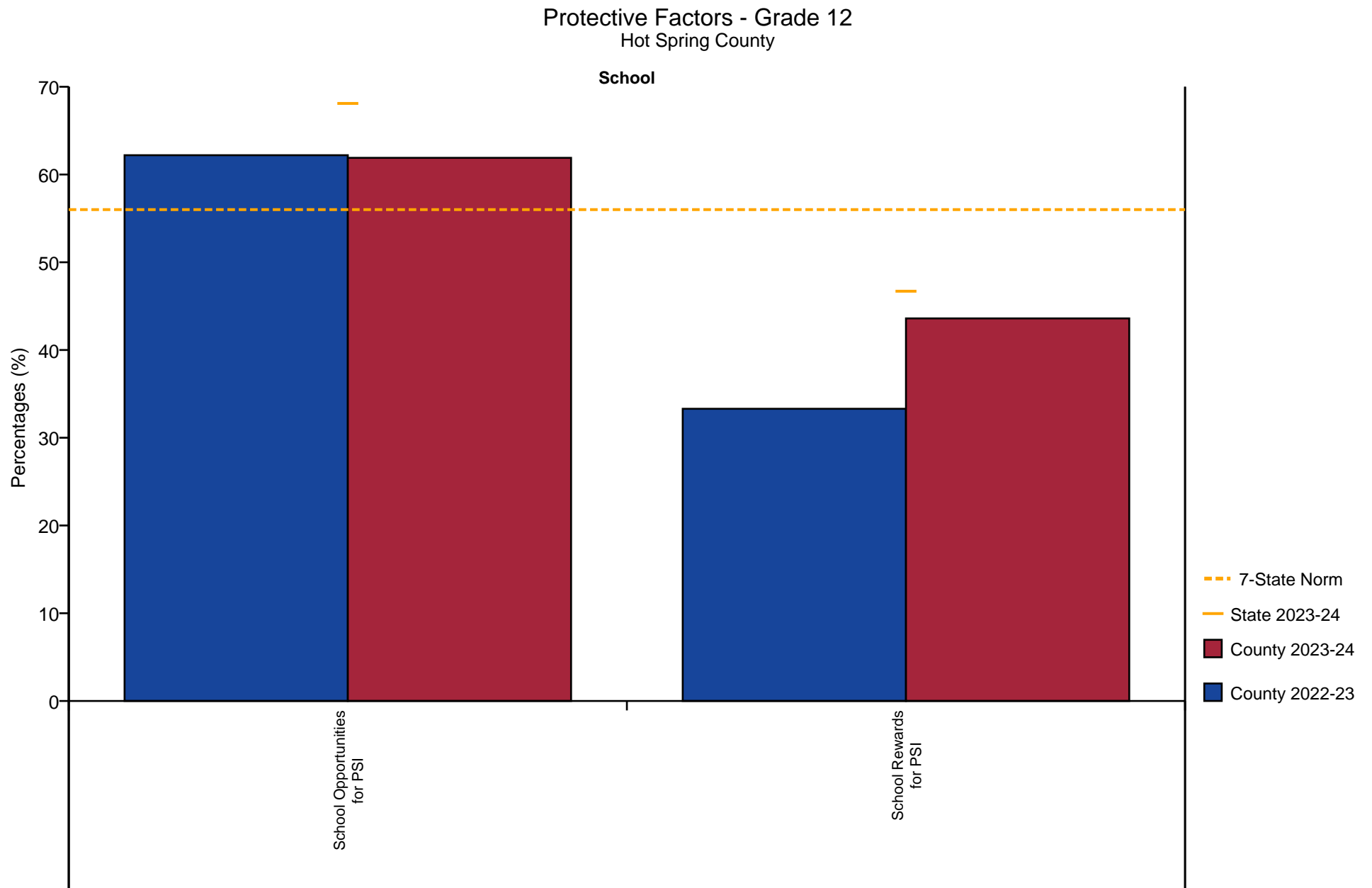


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

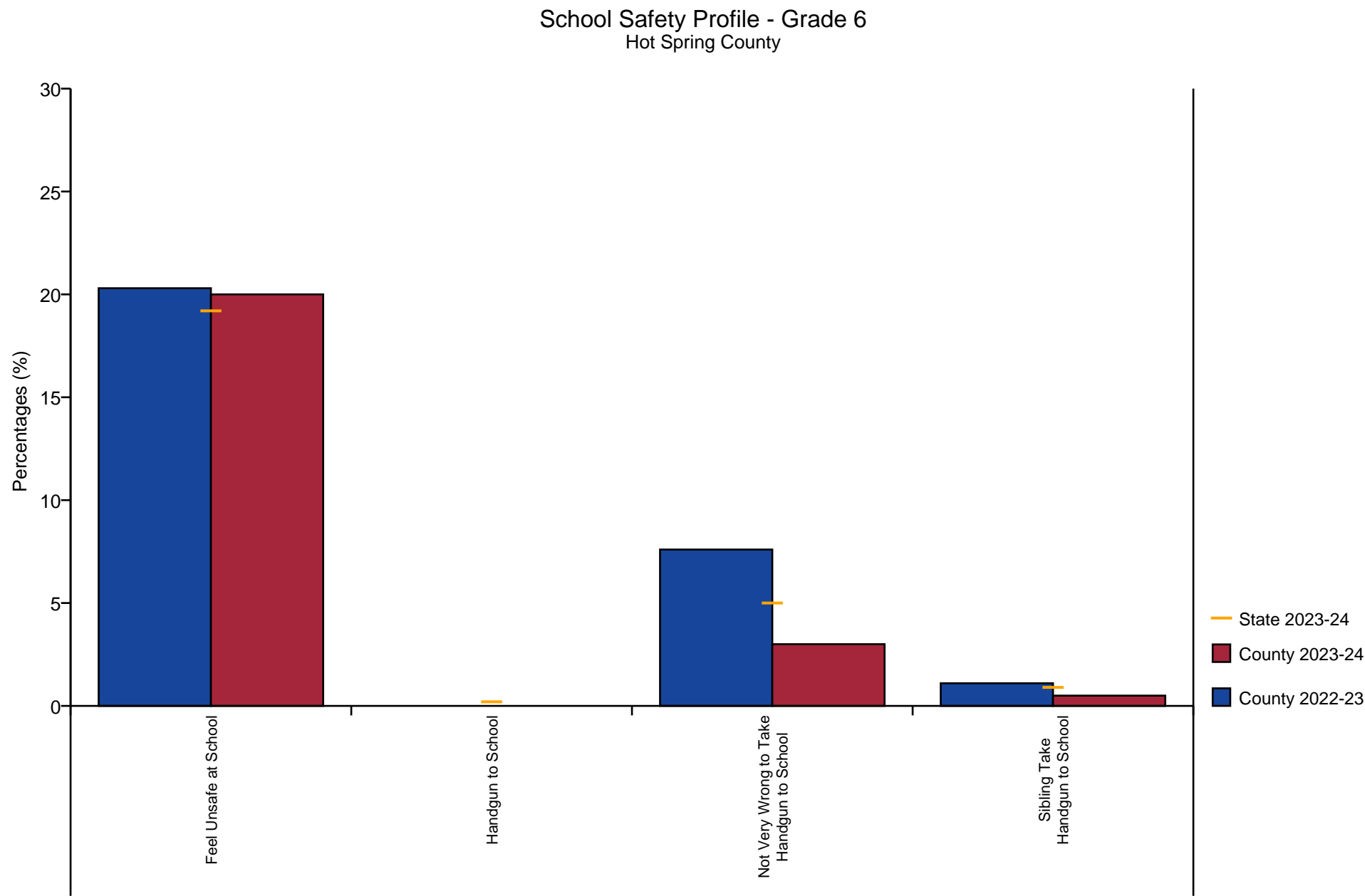




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

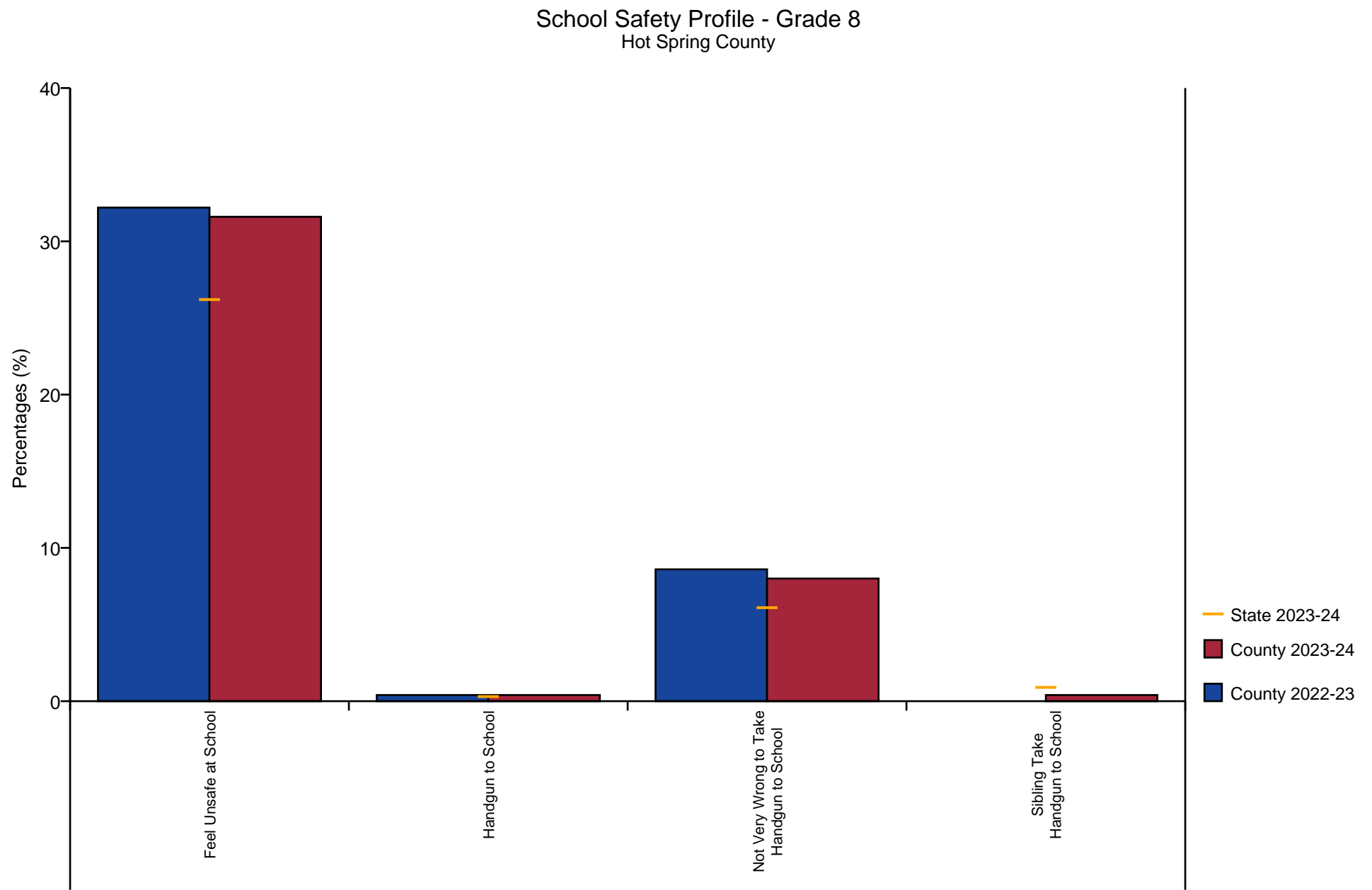


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

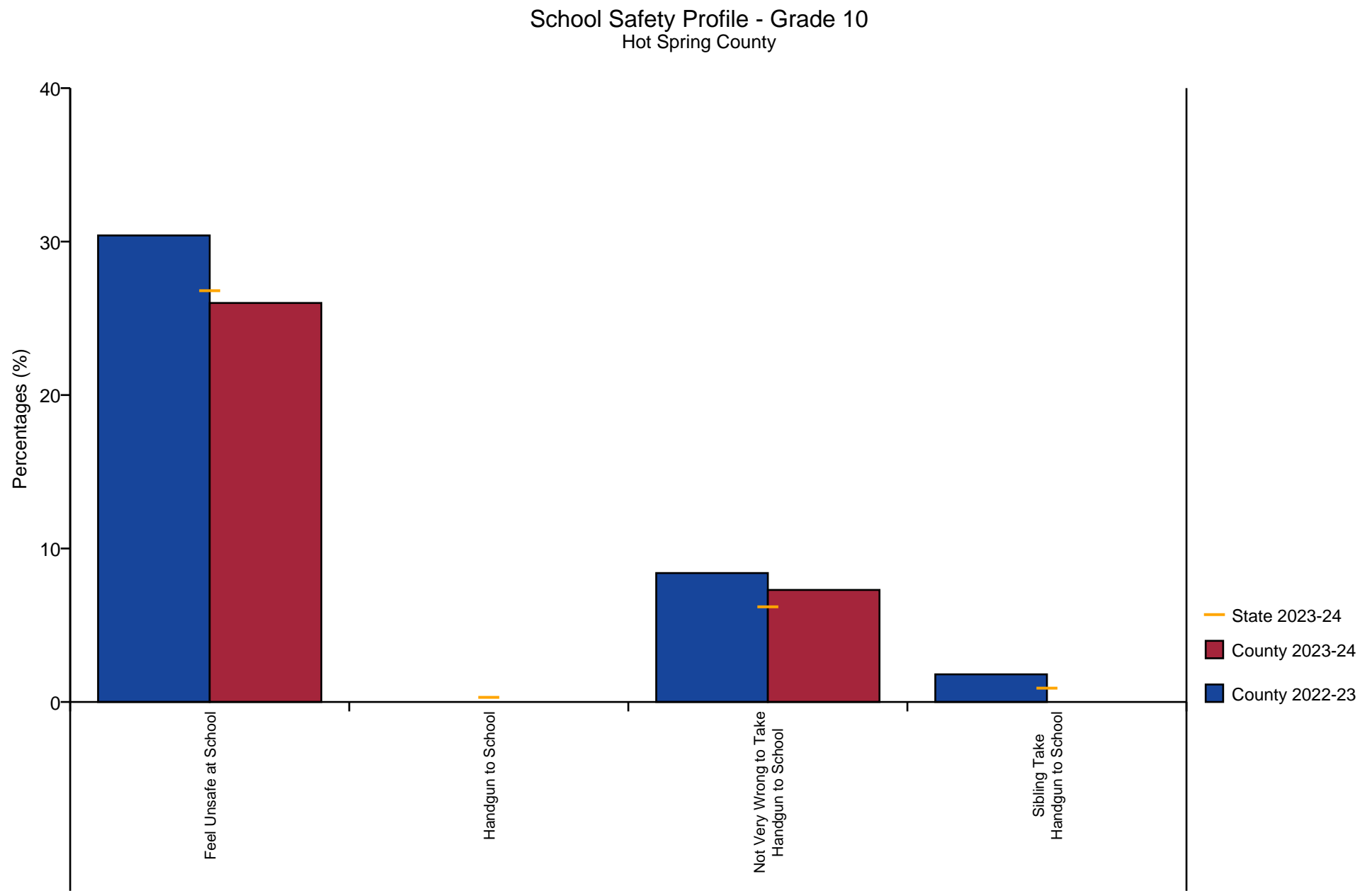


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

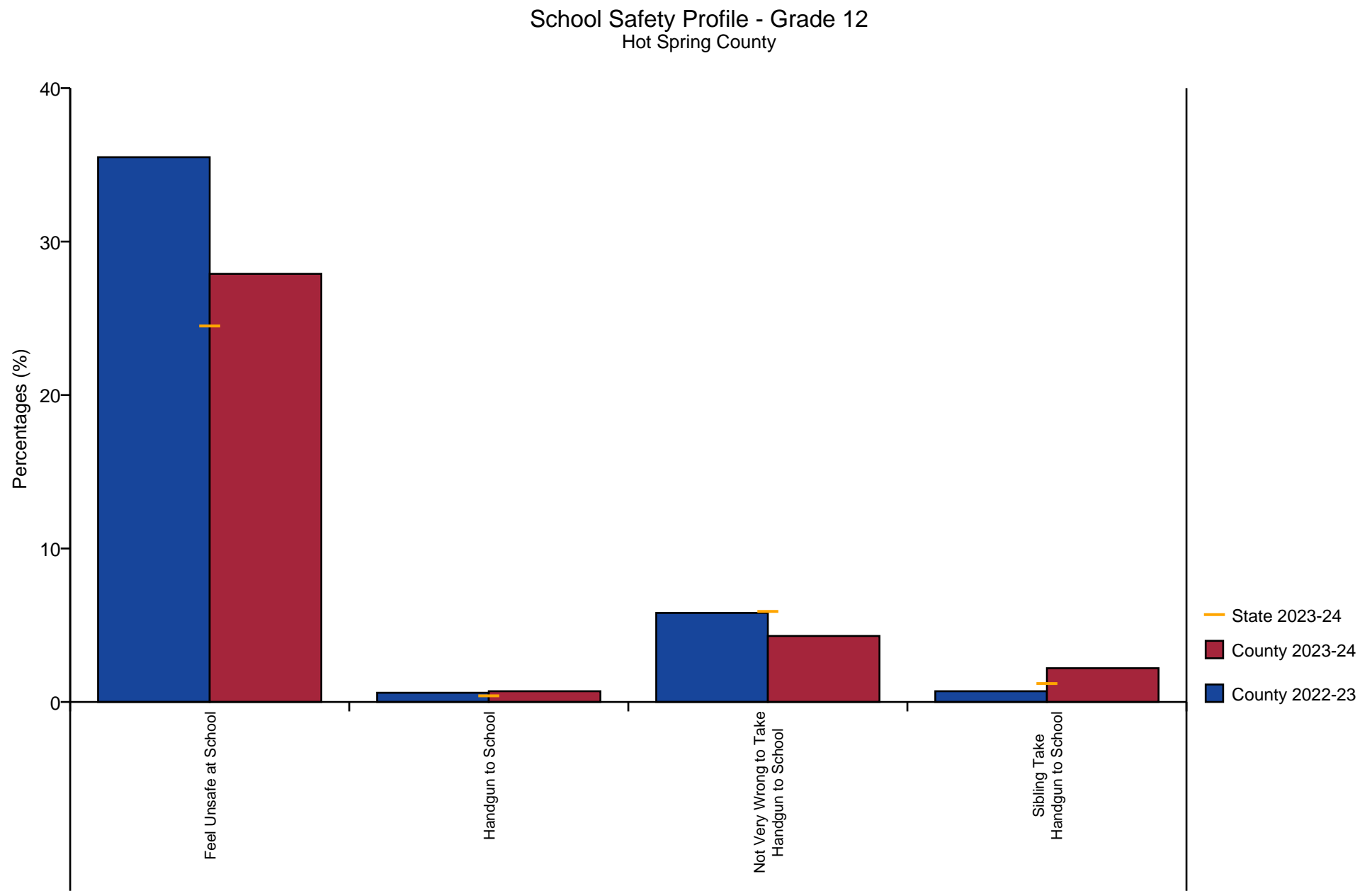
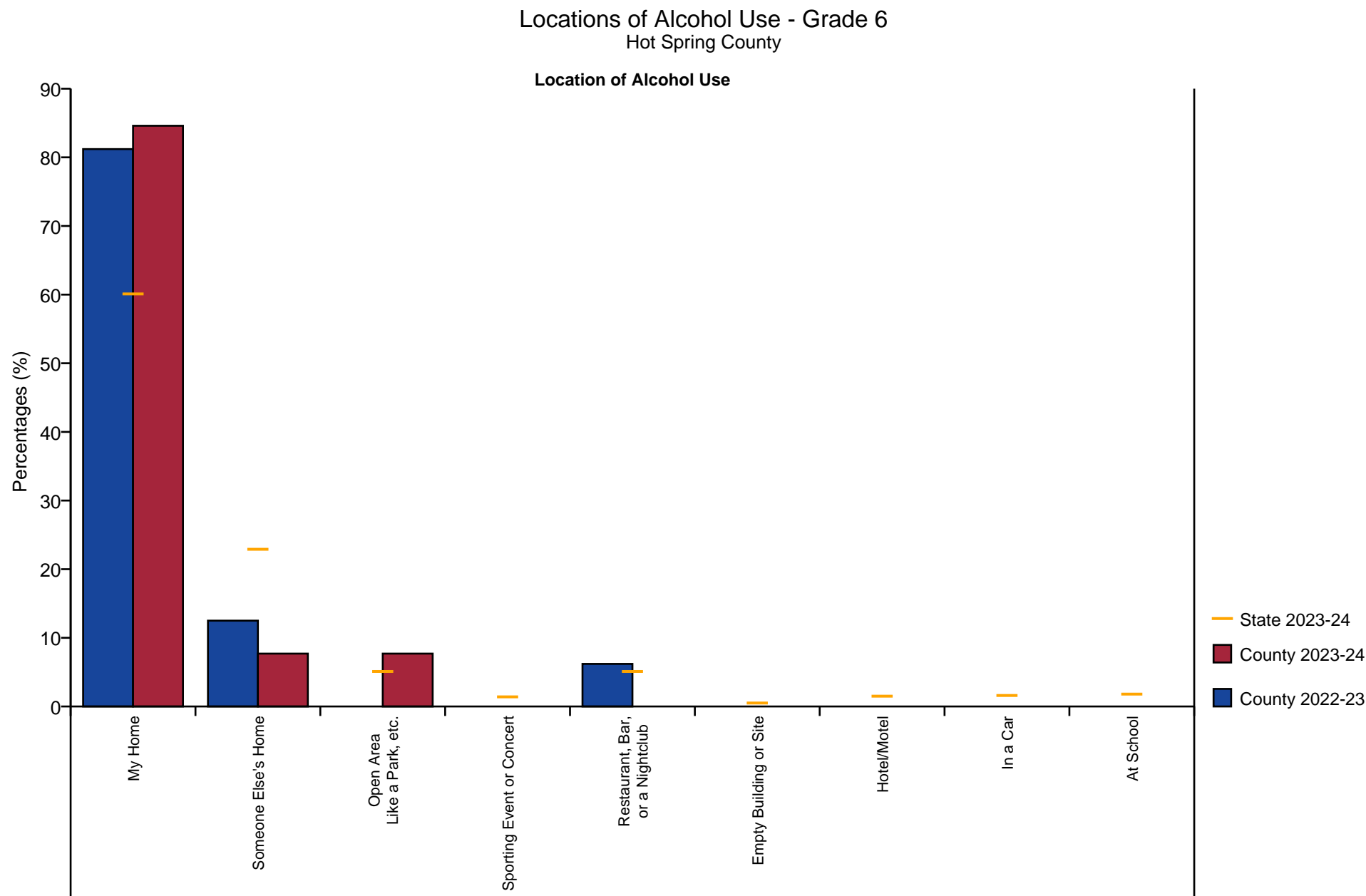
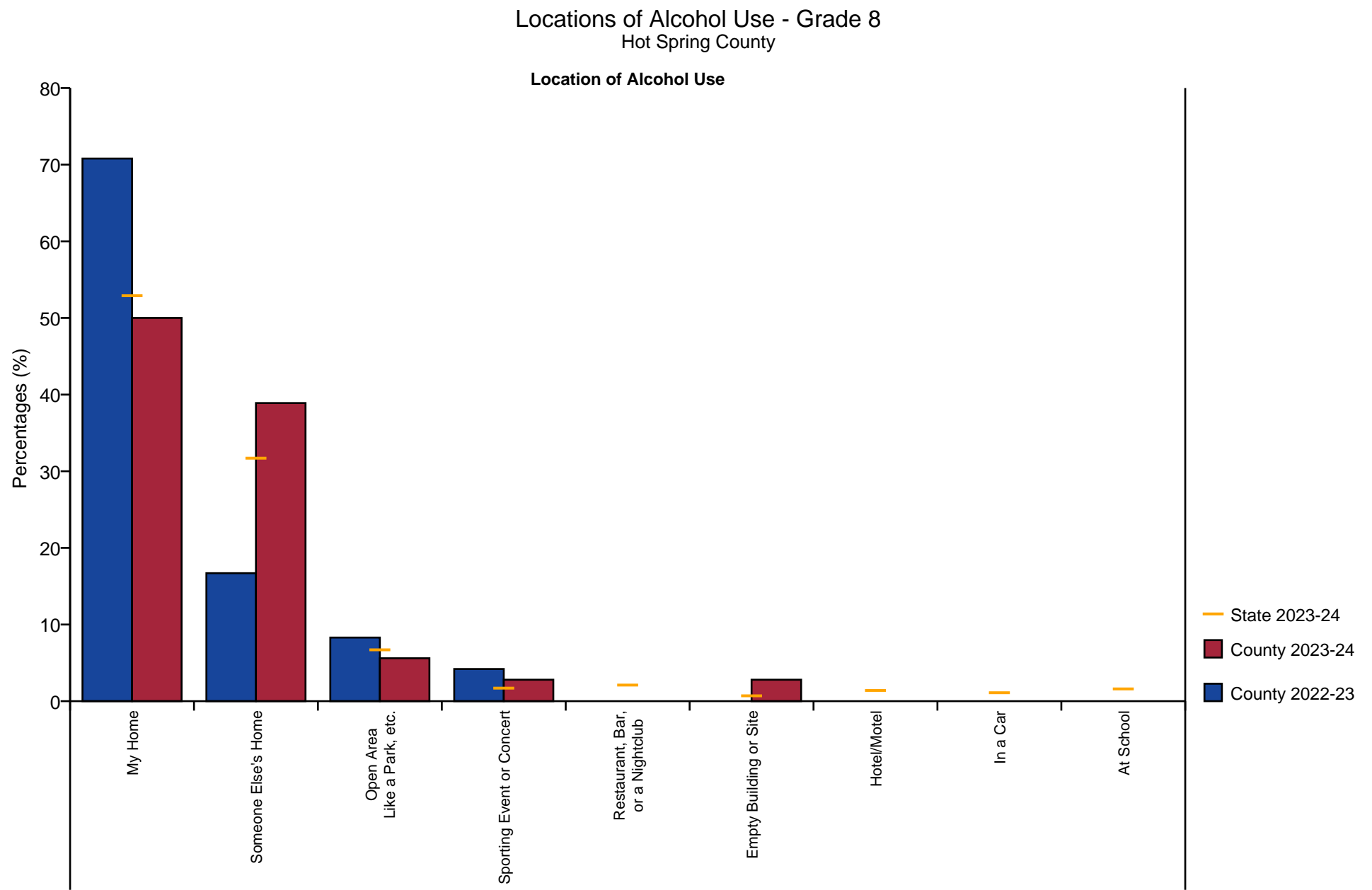


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



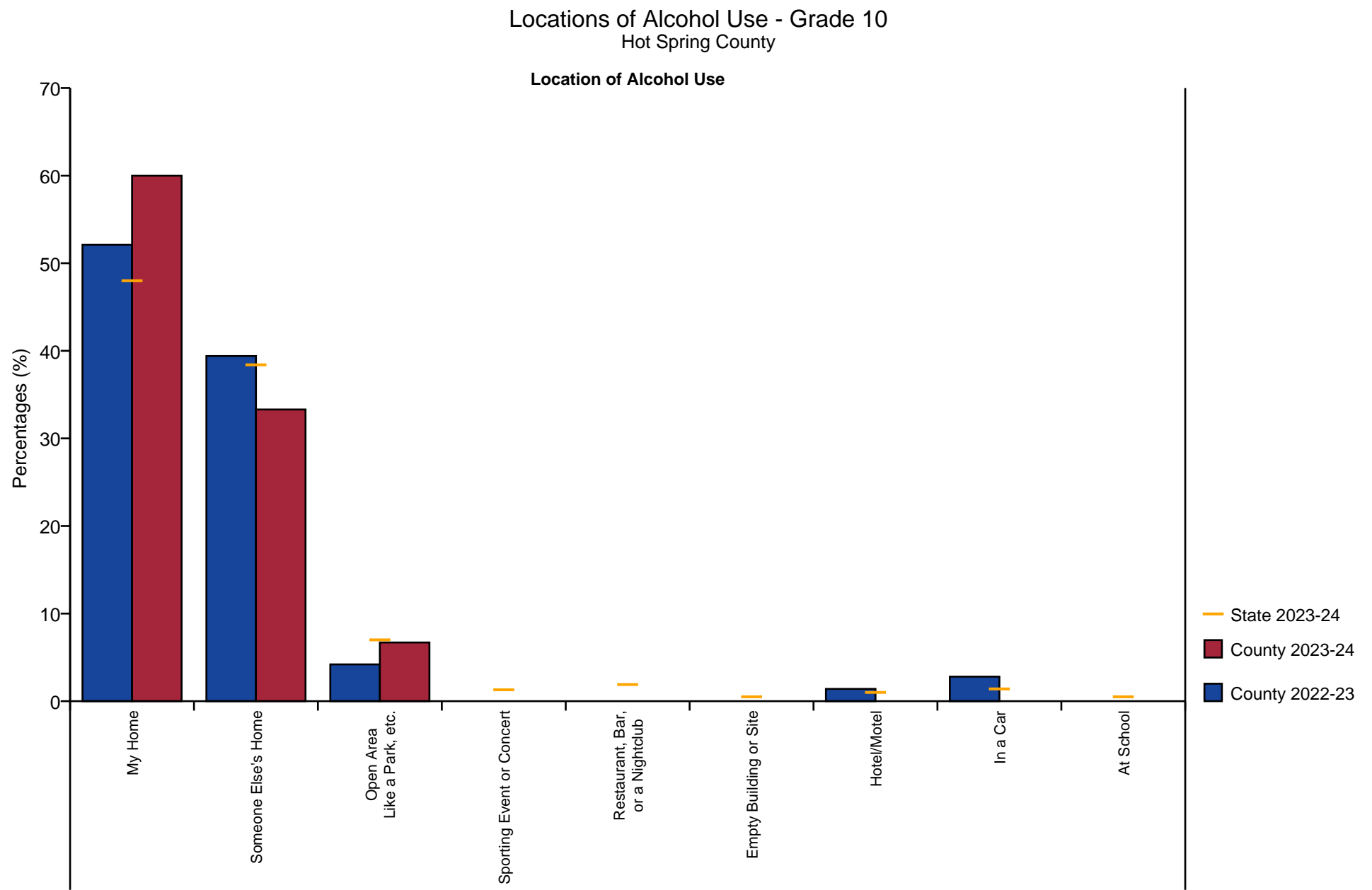
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



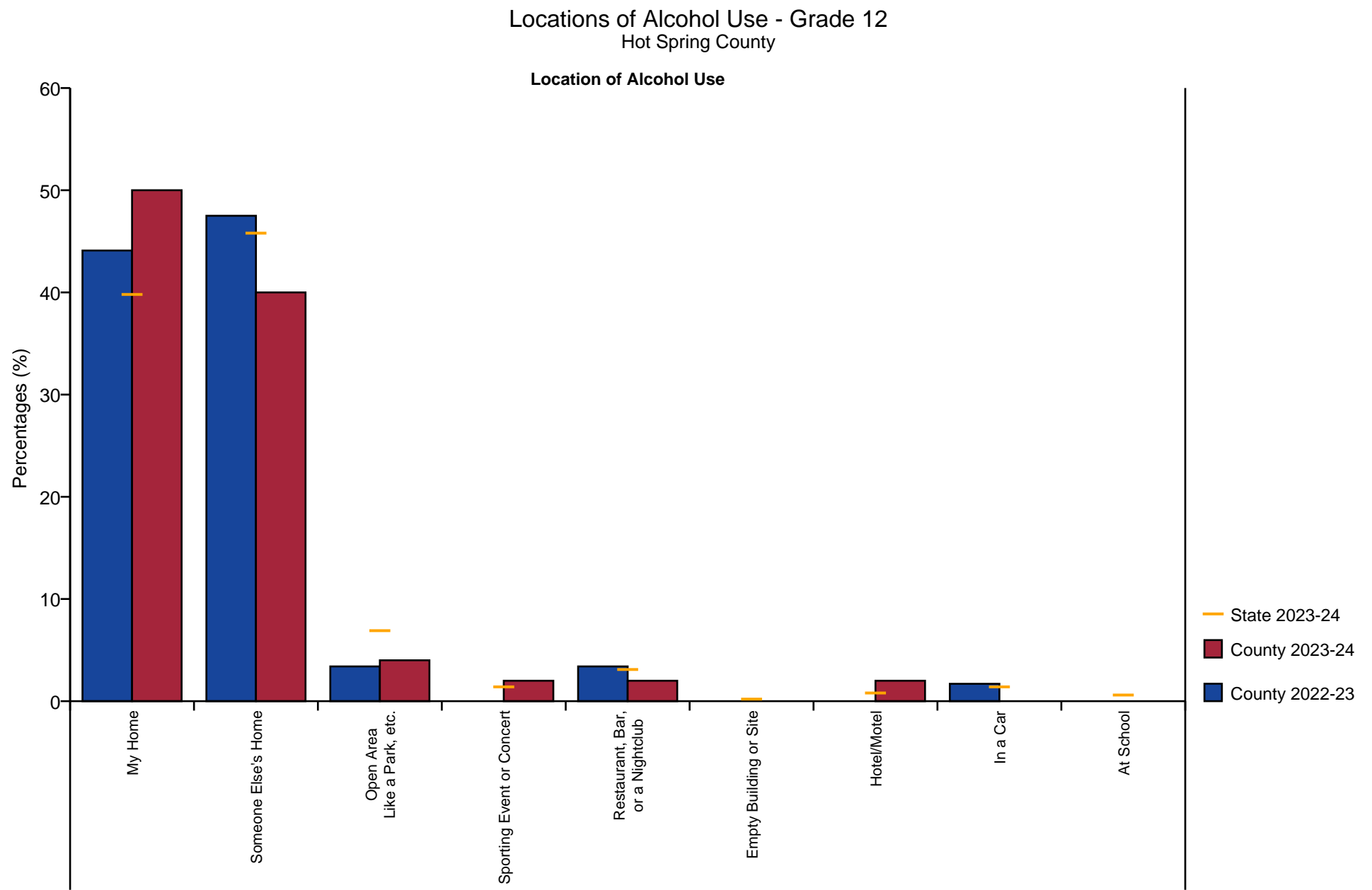
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	17.9	12.4	16.2
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	15.7	20.6	18.8	23.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	37.8	40.1	38.7	30.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	34.4	43.0	43.3	42.2
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	7.2	4.7	6.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	12.6	9.1	8.0	9.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	26.1	16.5	15.7	11.6
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	19.8	19.6	23.1	18.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.0	4.4	4.2	3.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	6.7	3.6	5.9	5.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	14.2	12.1	11.8	7.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	16.3	15.8	12.4	11.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.3	8.5	10.5	8.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	24.3	20.3	21.7	12.1
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	25.4	34.0	32.9	25.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.1	0.6	1.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	3.3	7.0	5.3	2.9
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.9
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	3.3	3.0	2.7	0.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	4.1	4.0	1.3	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	3.8	2.1	2.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	1.8	5.4	3.9	4.1
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	6.3	5.8	7.3	4.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	7.4	7.1	7.3	4.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.2	1.4	3.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.9	2.9	1.3	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	4.1	3.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.8
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	4.2	4.5	9.6	7.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	17.6	19.8	20.0	13.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	22.1	25.0	25.3	18.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	3.2	1.3
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.0	7.9	5.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	8.7	12.3	6.6
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	21.2	21.3	14.2
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.7	14.9	13.0	10.9
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	12.7	17.9	19.5	17.6
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	29.4	26.7	28.9	22.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	29.5	44.0	39.3	29.2
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	7.2	4.2	3.1
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	12.7	15.8	16.9	9.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	29.4	18.8	16.2	11.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	15.6	17.0	20.8	13.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	7.3	5.8	6.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.2	17.1	17.5	16.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	39.0	32.0	25.6	19.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	31.4	32.0	36.9	30.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.8	8.1	9.3	8.2
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	19.6	13.5	18.7	10.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	23.0	23.0	27.3	21.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.6	11.1	6.8	8.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	15.1	22.0	21.2	19.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	44.1	35.5	30.2	21.3
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	33.6	36.0	39.3	33.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.4
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	3.1	1.4	0.7
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	1.4	3.6	3.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.4	7.2	6.9	6.1
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	19.6	15.7	14.9	8.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.2	24.0	19.5	16.8
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.8	2.2	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	8.4	5.3	1.3	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	4.9	6.9	4.7	4.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.0	1.8	0.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.1	4.7	2.6	0.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.2	8.8	5.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.4	5.9	3.5	4.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	14.7	15.1	13.6	3.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	14.8	23.2	20.3	12.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.9	1.0	3.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	3.3	1.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.9	3.7	1.8
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.6
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.8	6.4	3.4	0.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.3	0.0	3.4	2.9
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.8	1.8	0.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	12.6	11.7	8.6	6.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	14.0	18.2	12.9	7.4
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.9
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.0	7.4	3.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.7	8.6	3.1
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	17.0	8.8	4.4
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	9.1	8.8	7.4
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.8	11.7	16.4	10.2
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	18.2	20.9	19.1	8.9
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	18.0	31.0	28.0	18.2
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.8	12.1	9.1	5.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	25.2	13.4	9.8	4.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	9.8	12.0	11.3	7.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	8.4	11.3	12.1	8.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	33.6	26.2	17.4	7.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	28.7	25.0	29.3	16.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.8	4.9	4.3	3.7
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	11.2	11.6	12.8	3.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	13.1	20.0	18.7	10.2
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	3.8	4.7	5.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	11.4	16.1	14.2	11.4
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	39.9	29.7	21.7	8.8
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	29.5	35.0	32.0	21.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.0	4.5	3.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	13.4	9.3	7.3	2.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	13.2	17.0	12.8	6.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.7	4.7	6.1	7.7
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	13.1	18.1	14.6	10.9
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	8.3	12.8	11.7	10.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	5.7	10.1	5.8	13.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.0	5.4	7.7	3.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	11.8	12.4	13.0	5.4
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	10.0	17.4	14.9	9.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	3.5	2.2	0.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.9	4.1	4.2	1.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	2.5	7.3	5.8	2.9
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.8	3.5	2.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	3.7	1.3	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.4	9.0	8.6	6.5
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	8.4	13.3	9.0	7.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.6	7.6	10.0	6.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	5.8	7.3	1.9	9.5
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.3	6.7	7.7	12.1
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	7.1	10.6	9.9	5.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	10.5	8.9	11.3	10.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	6.6	11.9	8.4	7.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.8	1.5	2.1	3.3
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	8.9	3.7	2.7	4.2
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	5.1	3.0	3.4	1.2
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	5.8	3.7	1.4	4.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.9	43.4	43.0	36.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	45.4	46.4	49.3	48.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	44.4	49.4	48.7	49.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	40.3	42.9	50.0	55.6
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>46.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.8	19.2	18.1	14.4
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	15.3	13.9	20.1	15.7
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	25.9	19.8	20.8	15.4
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	21.0	24.5	18.8	14.1
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.7	25.4	24.3	18.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	23.3	34.7	36.8	37.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	20.1	24.6	28.6	28.0
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	24.6	29.6	29.5	27.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.6	45.5	52.3	60.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	30.6	33.5	26.5	35.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	17.8	30.8	24.2	21.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	22.9	30.1	25.0	27.1
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.6	36.2	29.4	28.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	32.5	32.7	29.4	29.2
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	43.5	36.0	28.6	24.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	32.5	29.5	29.3	29.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.3	10.8	11.8	11.7
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	19.8	16.8	19.7	25.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	27.3	33.1	25.1	29.1
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	28.3	37.5	38.7	27.8
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.7	40.0	41.0	37.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	37.7	45.2	49.6	49.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	52.5	50.6	47.1	44.5
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	37.5	43.8	45.3	39.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	40.5	37.3	43.8	40.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	52.1	46.5	43.9	39.5
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	52.1	45.7	49.4	46.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	44.3	56.1	38.7	39.9
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.7	57.4	59.7	67.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	53.9	64.0	56.0	59.8
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	54.5	54.9	54.4	57.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	47.6	67.9	58.7	48.6
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.6	19.6	20.9	24.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	13.1	14.1	12.9	13.3
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	20.0	18.0	15.5	11.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	10.5	18.2	21.2	13.6
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.5	13.0	16.5	20.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	21.4	26.3	27.0	22.7
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	21.0	32.1	22.4	29.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.9	40.6	35.2	40.7
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	28.3	38.2	35.7	42.6
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	45.5	39.4	37.7	39.5
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	31.1	36.7	37.7	32.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>39.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.3	18.1	18.9	22.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	20.1	22.4	18.8	19.3
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	38.2	26.2	23.8	19.6
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	21.0	30.0	25.0	15.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	64.4	63.3	61.5	63.9
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	63.1	68.1	55.6	58.5
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	53.8	56.4	52.3	48.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	67.2	68.8	64.3	59.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.4	19.6	28.2	28.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	35.3	37.6	41.5	32.5
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	45.5	36.3	34.7	31.9
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	41.9	61.5	52.6	42.1
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>32.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.3	49.0	46.9	48.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	65.5	60.6	58.8	57.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	61.4	63.8	65.3	63.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	59.2	51.4	62.2	61.9
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>57.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.7	52.2	43.4	46.8
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	45.0	51.5	43.3	41.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	54.5	50.6	58.6	58.7
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	48.0	36.7	33.3	43.6
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>48.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.0	13.0	51.7	28.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	9.2	22.4	53.2	15.2
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	8.9	17.1	65.5	8.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	8.6	19.3	55.7	16.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	8.4	17.9	56.8	16.9
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.0	1.7	0.9	0.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	92.0	7.2	0.4	0.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	92.7	4.6	1.9	0.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	95.7	3.6	0.0	0.7
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.1	4.4	0.9	0.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	0.5	4.1
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	96.6	0.4	3.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	97.2	0.0	2.8
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.0	2.2	3.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	96.1	0.6	3.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	84.6	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.0	38.9	5.6	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	60.0	33.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	50.0	40.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	56.2	34.7	5.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.5	91.6	92.2	94.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	89.0	88.1	89.0	85.3
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	65.2	63.5	69.6	81.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	69.7	56.2	61.3	65.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>83.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.7	2.1	4.0	2.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.9	5.0	1.4	6.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	16.3	16.5	12.3	9.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	18.5	22.9	21.3	17.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	4.1	0.9	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	8.5	7.1	5.3	1.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.9	11.5	8.7	8.8
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	0.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.3	2.9	1.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	3.4	7.3	3.3	1.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	2.5	5.0	4.1	6.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	11.3	5.9	6.2	7.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	6.7	13.5	9.3	12.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.6	3.2	2.3	2.6
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	2.8	7.1	6.6	3.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	5.0	5.2	3.3	5.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.6	3.2	1.8	4.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.5	8.2	3.5	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	1.7	4.2	4.7	3.6
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	5.2	0.7	2.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.1	4.1	4.1	1.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	8.5	11.8	10.6	4.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	5.9	11.5	8.7	8.8
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.8	96.4	97.8	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	90.1	95.8	94.1	97.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	84.9	91.1	96.1	96.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	88.1	82.7	83.3	90.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.5	2.0	4.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	7.9	2.4	0.4	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	8.5	5.1	3.3	3.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.3	1.9	0.9	0.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	5.8	3.0	1.3	1.2
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	4.2	2.0	3.3	4.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	5.0	3.0	0.9	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	2.0	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.6	2.2	0.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	6.2	0.9	3.6	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.6	1.8	2.2	1.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	2.5	5.1	3.3	2.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.2	92.7	96.1	97.3
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.1	85.2	84.0	89.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	64.7	74.1	78.9	87.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	78.8	69.4	65.1	78.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>89.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	3.6	2.9	6.2	0.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	10.2	8.2	12.8	7.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.4	1.8	4.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.7	4.1	5.4	3.6
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	6.8	7.1	8.1	4.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	3.6	3.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	9.3	12.5	12.4	9.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	25.2	19.4	15.4	8.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	11.9	14.3	19.5	12.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	2.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	8.6	4.7	4.0	2.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	4.2	9.2	2.0	5.8
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.8	97.4	97.8	99.5
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	92.0	92.5	89.1	93.9
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	76.4	82.6	82.7	90.8
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	77.5	69.4	71.6	79.4
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.7	6.0	5.3	1.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	10.0	12.2	11.5	5.9
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	4.3	3.0	4.9	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.8	3.1	2.7	0.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.2	6.1	6.1	5.1
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.7	6.1	0.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.2	2.3	0.9	3.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.6	3.0	4.4	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	3.3	8.2	3.4	5.9
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.6	1.7	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	5.6	3.7	7.2	2.6
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	8.6	7.8	8.8	2.4
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	10.8	12.2	10.1	11.8
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.9	97.2	99.1
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.9	91.0	94.8
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	88.2	86.3	93.1
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	75.3	77.3	83.2
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>93.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	4.1	4.0	1.6
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	11.3	9.3	5.8
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	3.1	1.7
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.4	6.6	1.2
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.1	3.3	0.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	3.1	0.7	3.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.8	2.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	2.1	0.7	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.8	3.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	4.1	4.0	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.2	0.5
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.3	4.5	2.2
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.7	4.4	2.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	11.3	6.7	8.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	99.0	99.4	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.1	97.7	96.9	97.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	92.9	97.0	97.8	99.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	93.3	90.6	95.2	97.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	4.2	3.1	0.7	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	11.2	10.8	13.3
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.1	11.6	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.8	13.3	13.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.3
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.1	12.6	11.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.4	13.8	13.5	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	0.0	14.0	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.1	14.5	13.4
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	15.2	15.3	14.9
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.5	11.2	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.5
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.4	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.8	11.1	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.8	13.9	13.3	12.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.1	14.7	14.2	14.1
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.6	12.1	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.7	12.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.4
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

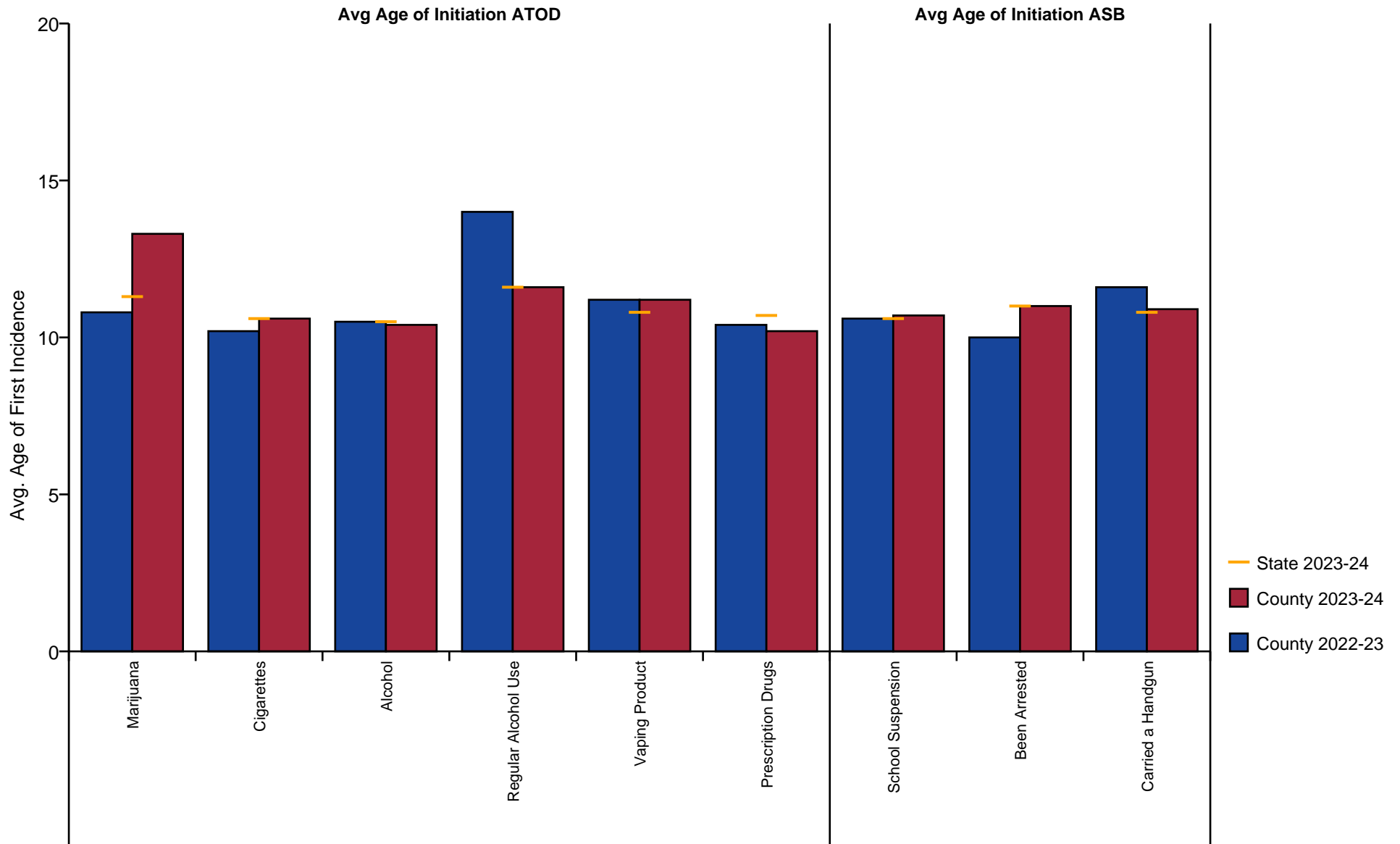
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.6	12.0	12.6	11.7
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	14.2	14.0	13.0	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.2	12.7	17.0	13.8
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	11.1	11.6	10.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.9
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.0	12.7	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	12.3	14.3	14.2	13.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

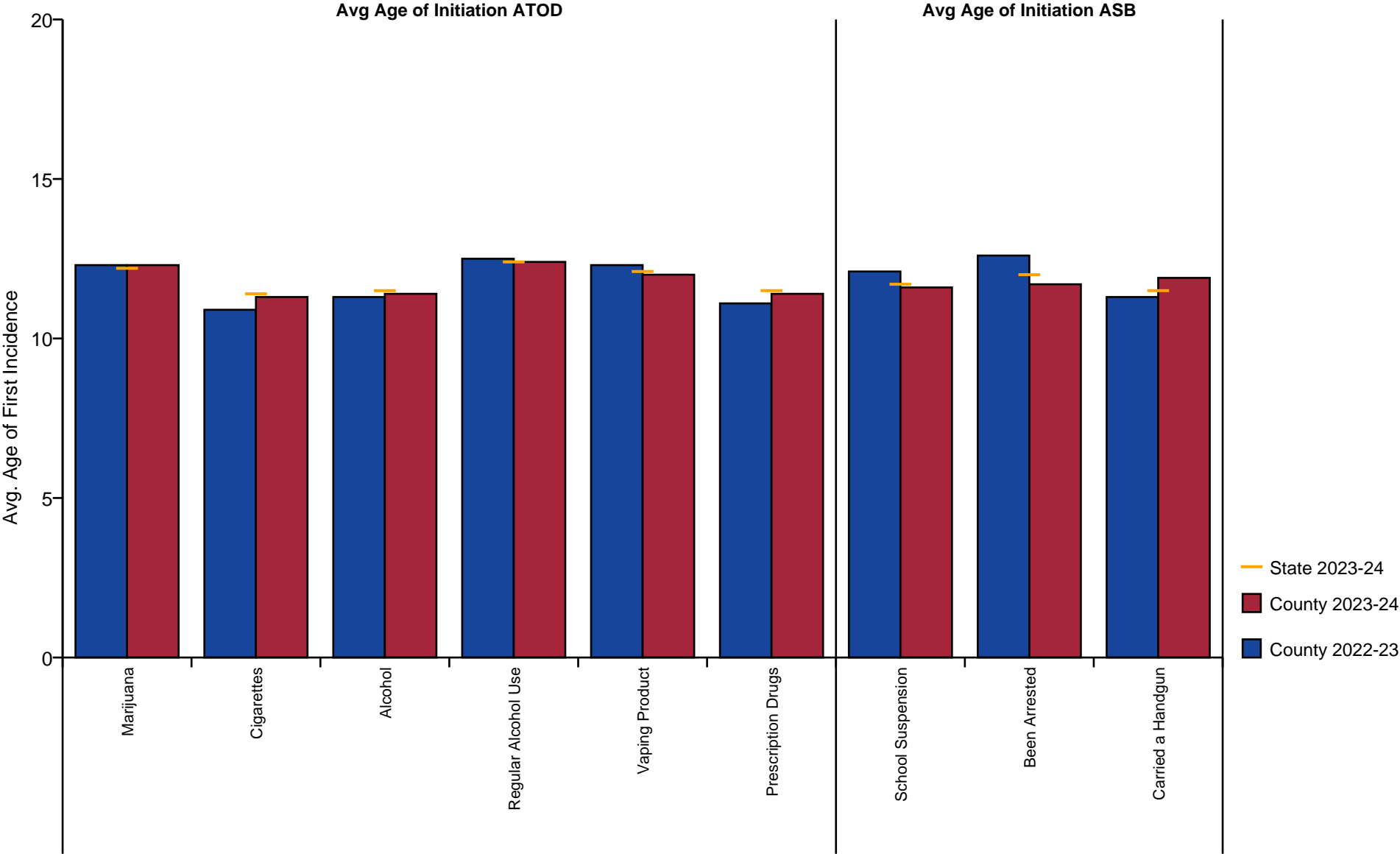
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

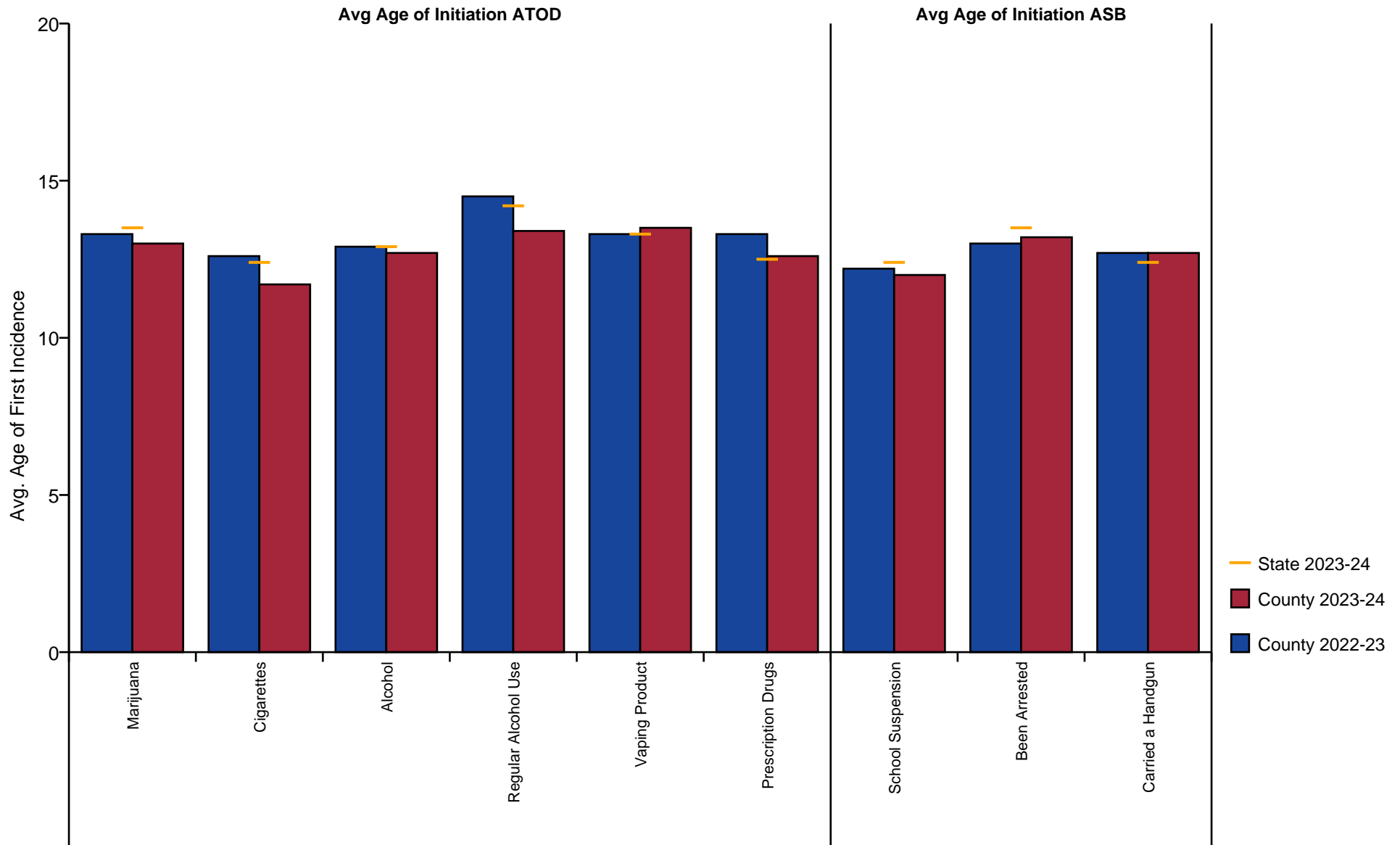
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

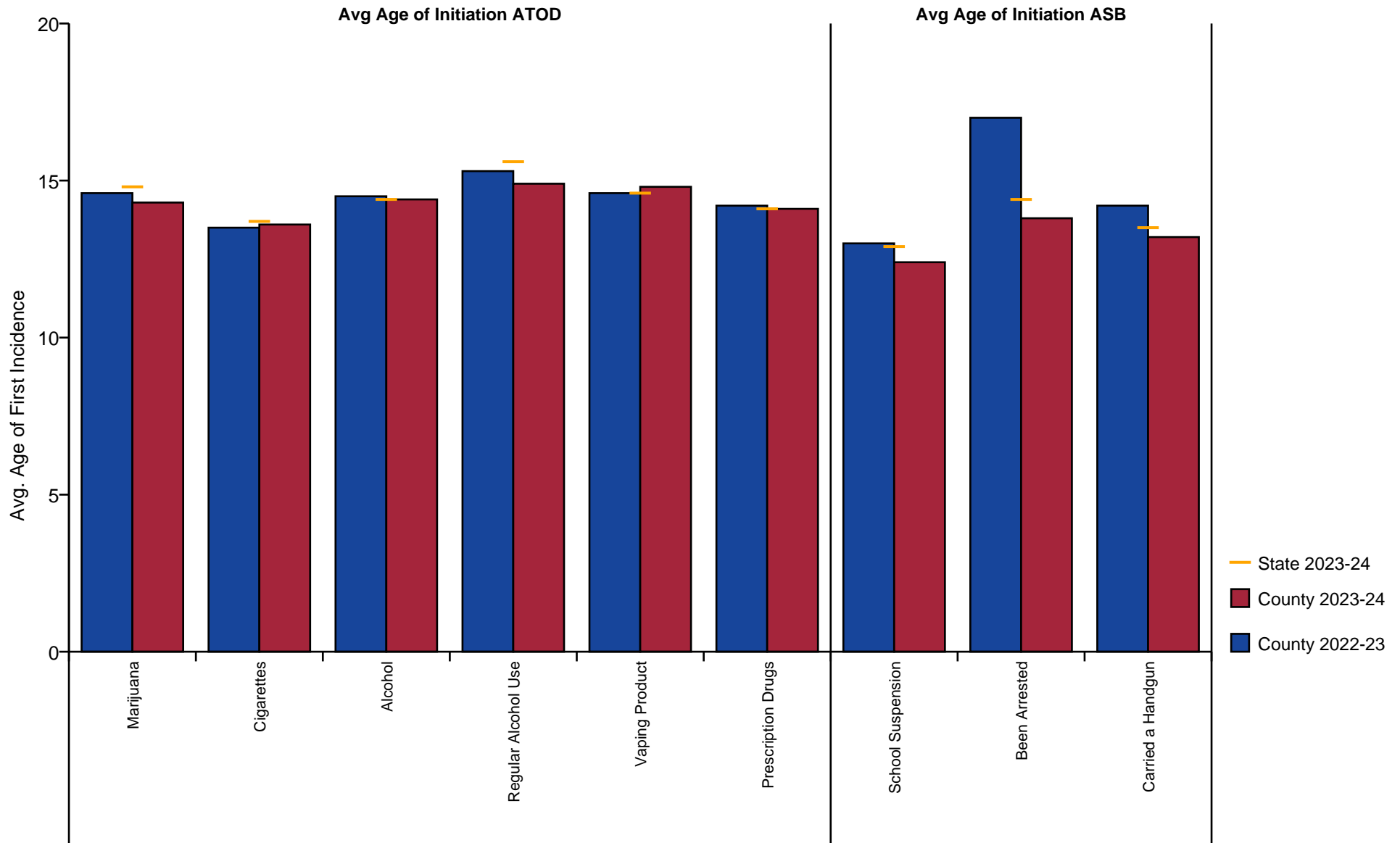
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	7.2	4.7	6.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	12.6	9.1	8.0	9.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	26.1	16.5	15.7	11.6
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	19.8	19.6	23.1	18.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.0	4.4	4.2	3.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	6.7	3.6	5.9	5.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	14.2	12.1	11.8	7.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	16.3	15.8	12.4	11.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	7.3	5.8	6.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.2	17.1	17.5	16.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	39.0	32.0	25.6	19.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	31.4	32.0	36.9	30.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.8	2.2	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	8.4	5.3	1.3	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	4.9	6.9	4.7	4.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.0	1.8	0.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.1	4.7	2.6	0.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.2	8.8	5.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	8.4	11.3	12.1	8.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	33.6	26.2	17.4	7.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	28.7	25.0	29.3	16.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	55.0	9.6	2.2	3.9	29.3
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	58.0	10.7	3.3	2.9	25.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	61.6	10.9	3.9	7.8	15.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	60.3	11.8	3.7	8.8	15.4
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	58.7	10.6	3.2	5.5	21.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.7	20.1	29.3	18.3	12.7
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	27.6	23.5	28.8	14.8	5.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	37.6	26.7	25.1	8.2	2.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	42.3	21.9	18.2	10.9	6.6
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	30.8	23.3	26.2	13.2	6.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.5	4.8	3.0	3.5	2.2
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	66.3	9.2	5.6	8.8	10.0
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	60.8	13.8	6.9	8.5	10.0
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	55.7	15.7	9.3	8.6	10.7
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.3	10.5	5.9	7.3	8.1
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.5	9.0	4.3	2.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	68.0	22.0	6.4	3.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	65.3	24.7	7.7	2.3
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	56.4	19.3	16.4	7.9
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	69.7	18.9	7.8	3.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.0	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	84.6	8.1	2.8	0.8	3.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	88.0	3.5	3.1	0.8	4.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	80.4	5.8	1.4	0.7	11.6
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	87.2	5.7	2.1	0.7	4.4
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.2	8.4	17.3	40.4	7.6
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	15.0	17.4	26.3	39.7	1.6
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	12.8	14.3	29.5	39.1	4.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	10.9	19.7	28.5	36.5	4.4
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	16.6	14.5	25.3	39.2	4.4
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.3	9.4	19.6	35.7	8.9
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	16.0	20.9	28.3	31.6	3.3
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	14.4	17.5	28.4	34.6	5.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	13.0	24.6	25.4	30.4	6.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	17.7	17.5	25.6	33.4	5.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.8	5.4	12.1	45.1	10.7
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	16.2	7.7	19.4	53.4	3.2
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	12.7	7.7	22.4	51.7	5.4
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	12.3	12.3	24.6	44.2	6.5
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	17.3	7.8	19.2	49.3	6.3
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.3	1.8	6.7	40.4	25.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	14.7	2.9	5.7	62.4	14.3
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	11.5	1.2	3.5	73.8	10.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	8.0	0.7	3.6	71.7	15.9
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	15.4	1.7	5.0	61.6	16.2
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.2	1.3	6.2	33.6	33.6
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	15.0	3.7	3.7	52.4	25.2
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	12.3	0.8	1.2	68.5	17.3
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	8.0	1.4	2.2	68.1	20.3
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	15.7	1.8	3.3	54.8	24.3
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.1	5.3	1.2	2.9	7.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.2	7.8	3.5	1.6	7.0
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	69.9	6.6	5.9	2.9	14.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	82.8	6.0	2.8	1.7	6.6
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.8	2.9	1.2	1.6	2.5
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	89.8	4.3	2.3	0.0	3.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	78.7	7.4	2.9	1.5	9.6
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	90.7	3.6	1.6	0.8	3.3
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	90.5	3.7	1.2	0.8	3.7
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	88.3	5.8	1.9	0.4	3.5
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	86.9	4.4	1.5	0.7	6.6
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.0	4.1	1.3	0.5	3.2
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.6	5.8	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	80.3	7.0	1.6	2.9	8.2
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	78.7	8.5	3.5	1.2	8.1
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	66.4	9.5	6.6	2.2	15.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	80.6	7.5	3.0	1.5	7.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	2.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.0	3.1
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	83.2	4.4	2.2	0.7	9.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	91.9	3.2	1.2	0.5	3.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.3	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.8	5.8	0.7	0.7	2.9
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.1	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.3	2.0	0.4	0.8	2.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	95.4	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	92.7	3.6	0.7	0.0	2.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	94.9	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.5
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	88.6	4.9	1.6	1.6	3.3
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	91.2	3.5	1.9	0.0	3.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	78.8	7.3	2.9	0.0	10.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	89.3	5.0	1.5	0.5	3.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.1	89.4	93.3	94.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	85.7	80.6	79.6	83.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	59.4	66.5	74.0	84.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	72.6	66.0	65.1	73.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>84.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	5.1	1.7	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	9.9	7.8	7.1	5.9
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	20.3	12.9	12.6	9.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	7.7	11.3	11.4	10.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	7.5	9.7	9.8	8.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	21.0	20.6	15.2	7.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	18.8	20.6	20.1	16.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.3	3.7	3.6	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	7.2	4.7	6.5	1.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	6.8	7.2	5.4	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.9	4.1	1.7	0.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.7	4.1	2.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	6.2	6.0	4.4	5.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	8.0	4.1	5.2	0.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.9	3.1	2.0	5.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.5	0.6	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.6	8.3	6.7	5.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	10.1	8.8	10.0	4.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	9.4	6.2	6.7	3.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	6.8	6.5	7.6	7.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	10.1	5.3	10.0	5.5
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.1	2.9	4.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	6.8	3.1	6.0	3.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.8	14.4	6.8	3.6	9.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	47.3	12.2	19.0	13.9	7.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	32.3	13.4	22.4	25.2	6.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	27.0	10.9	24.1	32.1	5.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	44.4	12.9	17.6	17.5	7.5
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.3	11.0	7.3	4.1	8.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	46.4	12.9	18.9	15.0	6.9
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	32.1	13.9	21.0	25.8	7.1
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	26.7	12.6	23.7	31.9	5.2
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	44.9	12.6	17.3	18.1	7.0
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.8	7.7	5.0	3.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	57.1	13.3	12.4	17.2
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	45.1	11.1	21.3	22.5
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	45.2	8.1	21.5	25.2
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	58.6	10.3	14.6	16.5
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.0	15.9	4.1
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	76.9	20.1	3.0
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	68.7	28.6	2.8
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	55.6	40.7	3.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	71.8	24.9	3.3
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.8	14.8	23.6	28.2	18.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.4	20.3	25.0	25.4	11.9
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	17.9	19.4	30.2	14.3	18.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	28.6	16.5	25.6	16.5	12.8
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	18.6	18.0	26.3	21.4	15.7
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	9.3	13.6	21.5	43.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.3	11.1	19.6	16.6	40.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	11.9	13.9	21.4	15.1	37.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	18.7	10.4	26.9	14.9	29.1
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.2	11.4	19.8	17.1	38.6
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.8	14.8	17.1	15.2	28.1
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	20.5	25.2	19.7	15.8	18.8
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	19.0	22.6	21.8	12.7	23.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	28.4	16.4	18.7	14.9	21.6
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	22.4	20.4	19.5	14.6	23.1
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.3	5.6	12.1	18.2	54.7
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	11.5	5.1	16.2	18.3	48.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	6.7	10.3	15.5	20.2	47.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	16.5	6.0	22.6	17.3	37.6
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	10.3	7.0	15.9	18.7	48.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	12.9	18.2	22.0	28.7
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	15.7	19.7	24.5	15.7	24.5
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	15.1	17.5	27.8	15.9	23.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	23.1	12.7	23.9	20.1	20.1
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	17.4	16.1	23.8	18.1	24.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	10.7	12.6	13.6	50.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.1	9.4	15.8	18.8	41.9
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.7	8.3	19.0	12.7	47.2
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	17.2	9.0	18.7	19.4	35.8
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.8	9.4	16.4	15.7	44.7
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	226	3.0	230	0.4	229	1.8	224	0.0	229	0.4	227
Grade 8	0.8	238	6.1	244	4.5	244	1.6	244	0.4	242	0.0	244
Grade 10	2.8	253	8.9	259	3.5	259	0.8	257	0.4	259	0.0	258
Grade 12	4.4	135	16.8	137	12.4	137	2.9	137	0.7	137	0.7	135
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>864</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.4	219	54.6	216	46.8	203	66.3	205	60.0	150	63.5	167
Grade 8	79.8	243	60.2	241	44.1	238	75.1	237	75.0	184	79.5	210
Grade 10	83.5	248	66.7	249	37.7	247	83.3	245	84.2	215	85.9	234
Grade 12	84.8	132	68.7	134	28.3	127	84.1	126	88.2	110	89.7	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>727</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	222	96.9	223	97.7	222	99.5	222	100.0	221	100.0	221
Grade 8	97.0	234	93.6	234	94.0	234	97.9	234	99.1	231	99.6	232
Grade 10	98.4	254	94.9	253	95.7	253	98.8	254	99.6	254	99.6	254
Grade 12	93.2	133	89.5	133	87.1	132	97.7	132	100.0	133	100.0	133
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>840</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	221	92.4	224	94.6	222	98.2	222	99.1	221	99.1	221
Grade 8	84.5	239	83.2	238	80.3	239	92.1	239	96.2	238	95.8	240
Grade 10	84.6	254	83.1	254	76.0	254	93.7	254	97.2	254	98.0	254
Grade 12	83.1	136	81.9	138	71.0	138	94.2	138	99.3	138	98.6	138
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>853</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	408	8.2	413	4.8	413	1.0	412	0.5	413	0.2	412
Female	1.3	371	7.1	380	4.2	379	2.4	374	0.3	377	0.3	375
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>787</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.9	398	61.6	393	38.7	385	76.3	379	75.9	320	78.6	350
Female	78.7	367	63.7	369	42.7	356	77.6	357	79.6	279	81.4	307
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>657</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.8	404	95.0	404	95.3	402	99.0	404	99.5	402	99.8	403
Female	96.5	370	92.4	370	94.1	370	98.4	369	99.7	369	99.7	369
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>772</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.3	408	85.2	412	81.4	408	94.9	409	97.8	408	98.0	409
Female	88.4	370	86.0	371	82.0	373	94.9	373	98.1	371	97.8	372
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>781</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.1	50.9	53.2	50.6	56.2	49.6	52.2	48.8	52.4	50.2
Female	52.9	49.1	46.8	49.4	43.8	50.4	47.8	51.2	47.6	49.8
N of Valid	210	13,155	231	13,525	240	10,582	134	6,951	815	44,213
N of Miss	26	997	25	1,031	23	893	7	561	81	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	50.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	16.3
12	46.1	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.4
13	3.4	2.7	49.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	45.2	43.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.9	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.6	55.9	55.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.6	41.8	1.4	0.7	12.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.9	61.4	60.1	10.5	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	32.1	37.1	5.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.1	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	232	13,866	250	14,279	261	11,309	140	7,410	883	46,864
N of Miss	4	286	6	277	2	166	1	102	13	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.8
N of Valid	236	14,152	256	14,556	263	11,475	141	7,512	896	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	78.5	89.7	78.1	83.4	75.9	83.1	76.5	85.6	77.4
Yes	14.8	21.5	10.3	21.9	16.6	24.1	16.9	23.5	14.4	22.6
N of Valid	230	13,420	252	14,139	253	11,023	136	7,228	871	45,810
N of Miss	6	732	4	417	10	452	5	284	25	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	79.9	87.7	80.8	84.4	83.5	76.1	83.2	83.9	81.6
Yes	16.4	20.1	12.3	19.2	15.6	16.5	23.9	16.8	16.1	18.4
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.0	98.8	97.1	97.7	97.1	98.6	96.8	98.3	97.0
Yes	1.8	3.0	1.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.4	3.2	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.0	94.5	93.8	95.3	95.2	94.9	96.0	94.2	94.6
Yes	8.0	6.0	5.5	6.2	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.0	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.5	39.5	17.8	35.3	17.1	30.9	28.3	28.2	20.7	34.3
Yes	76.5	60.5	82.2	64.7	82.9	69.1	71.7	71.8	79.3	65.7
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	97.5	99.6	97.7	98.4	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.3	97.6
Yes	0.4	2.5	0.4	2.3	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	78.9	90.1	80.6	90.7	84.3	87.7	88.1	89.4	82.2
Yes	11.9	21.1	9.9	19.4	9.3	15.7	12.3	11.9	10.6	17.8
N of Valid	226	13,653	253	14,212	257	11,156	138	7,360	874	46,381
N of Miss	10	499	3	344	6	319	3	152	22	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	11.6	18.4	13.1	19.8	15.7	22.7	17.7	19.4	14.0
Yes	82.1	88.4	81.6	86.9	80.2	84.3	77.3	82.3	80.6	86.0
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.2	92.5	93.4	92.0	93.4	94.3	94.0	93.0	93.8
Yes	6.4	5.8	7.5	6.6	8.0	6.6	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.6	85.6	85.9	87.5	88.2	89.1	90.1	90.1	84.8	87.7
Yes	23.4	14.4	14.1	12.5	11.8	10.9	9.9	9.9	15.2	12.3
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.7	94.9	95.3	94.7	96.1	96.5	96.6	94.6	95.5
Yes	6.8	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.6	36.5	42.7	39.1	48.3	41.5	46.8	42.5	44.2	39.4
Yes	60.4	63.5	57.3	60.9	51.7	58.5	53.2	57.5	55.8	60.6
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	86.6	85.1	84.7	81.7	84.4	79.4	85.4	84.0	85.3
Yes	11.9	13.4	14.9	15.3	18.3	15.6	20.6	14.6	16.0	14.7
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	91.6	89.0	92.8	92.0	93.5	95.7	94.8	90.4	92.9
Yes	13.2	8.4	11.0	7.2	8.0	6.5	4.3	5.2	9.6	7.1
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.4	92.9	95.2	95.8	96.3	95.7	97.0	94.3	95.5
Yes	6.8	5.6	7.1	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.0	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.3	98.0	97.6	97.0	98.0	94.3	97.1	96.8	97.5
Yes	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.0	5.7	2.9	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.5	50.1	51.4	51.3	52.5	52.8	58.9	56.1	52.9	52.0
Yes	48.5	49.9	48.6	48.7	47.5	47.2	41.1	43.9	47.1	48.0
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.2	96.1	95.3	93.5	95.5	94.3	96.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.7	6.5	4.5	5.7	3.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.0	53.2	55.3	53.0	59.3	56.4	58.2	59.2	59.7	54.8
Yes	34.0	46.8	44.7	47.0	40.7	43.6	41.8	40.8	40.3	45.2
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	98.0	95.3	92.0	95.4	93.6	96.4	95.0	95.5
Yes	4.3	4.8	2.0	4.7	8.0	4.6	6.4	3.6	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.6	95.7	96.3	94.7	95.8	93.6	95.6	95.2	95.9
Yes	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.2	6.4	4.4	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	235	14,058	255	14,493	263	11,421	141	7,464	894	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	8.9	11.6	8.5	9.6	9.8	12.1	10.1	11.5	9.2
no	40.8	35.6	49.0	36.9	39.6	32.9	33.6	30.0	41.6	34.5
yes	42.1	48.5	35.3	49.3	46.5	49.3	47.1	50.1	42.3	49.2
YES!	4.3	7.0	4.0	5.2	4.2	8.0	7.1	9.8	4.6	7.1
N of Valid	233	13,633	249	14,231	260	11,112	140	7,241	882	46,217
N of Miss	3	519	7	325	3	363	1	271	14	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	10.1	9.7	8.6	10.4	9.8	10.9	9.5	10.6	9.5
no	43.6	44.7	53.2	47.5	54.8	46.9	38.4	43.0	48.9	45.8
yes	37.3	38.1	33.1	38.8	30.9	38.9	42.8	40.8	35.1	38.9
YES!	7.6	7.1	4.0	5.1	3.9	4.4	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	225	13,493	248	14,085	259	10,980	138	7,175	870	45,733
N of Miss	11	659	8	471	4	495	3	337	26	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	4.1	6.9	5.7	7.3	7.0	5.8	6.9	5.7	5.7
no	19.4	19.0	29.1	26.7	27.8	30.0	33.1	25.7	26.8	25.0
yes	55.6	54.1	51.8	53.7	55.2	52.1	48.9	53.4	53.4	53.4
YES!	22.4	22.8	12.1	14.0	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.9	14.1	15.8
N of Valid	232	13,568	247	14,124	259	11,025	139	7,201	877	45,918
N of Miss	4	584	9	432	4	450	2	311	19	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	2.6	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	2.2
no	5.6	8.8	4.8	6.3	4.6	5.4	9.4	6.4	5.7	6.8
yes	46.4	44.4	47.8	45.5	51.5	45.2	46.0	47.4	48.2	45.4
YES!	45.1	44.2	46.6	46.5	42.7	47.3	43.9	43.8	44.6	45.6
N of Valid	233	13,618	249	14,200	260	11,051	139	7,216	881	46,085
N of Miss	3	534	7	356	3	424	2	296	15	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
no	12.9	14.4	20.5	19.6	13.9	19.4	17.3	16.4	16.0	17.5
yes	55.8	51.5	52.6	55.6	68.0	57.2	54.0	57.6	58.2	55.1
YES!	27.0	30.5	22.9	21.2	15.1	19.4	23.7	21.9	21.8	23.6
N of Valid	233	13,536	249	14,153	259	11,032	139	7,214	880	45,935
N of Miss	3	616	7	403	4	443	2	298	16	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.1	9.2	7.8	8.9	8.1	8.6	7.4	8.4	7.3
no	13.0	13.1	22.4	18.4	17.1	18.6	19.3	17.1	17.9	16.7
yes	51.7	48.9	53.2	57.1	65.5	58.9	55.7	58.1	56.8	55.3
YES!	28.3	31.8	15.2	16.7	8.5	14.4	16.4	17.4	16.9	20.7
N of Valid	230	13,453	250	14,039	258	10,982	140	7,199	878	45,673
N of Miss	6	699	6	517	5	493	1	313	18	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.8	14.5	16.3	21.9	21.3	24.3	22.6	17.1	16.6
no	31.7	37.4	54.8	47.0	46.9	48.3	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.2
yes	42.6	39.3	24.6	29.9	28.5	25.2	24.3	25.8	30.4	30.9
YES!	15.7	13.6	6.0	6.8	2.7	5.2	5.7	6.0	7.5	8.3
N of Valid	230	13,524	248	14,115	260	11,010	140	7,202	878	45,851
N of Miss	6	628	8	441	3	465	1	310	18	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.2	10.1	10.5	13.6	12.7	15.8	12.6	11.4	11.0
no	36.6	33.9	46.8	41.6	48.4	42.8	33.8	37.5	42.6	39.0
yes	45.5	44.5	39.1	40.7	34.9	38.2	41.7	42.2	39.9	41.4
YES!	10.3	12.4	4.0	7.3	3.1	6.2	8.6	7.7	6.1	8.6
N of Valid	224	13,348	248	14,080	258	10,999	139	7,202	869	45,629
N of Miss	12	804	8	476	5	476	2	310	27	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.4	6.4	8.5	8.8	8.6	4.3	6.3	7.4	8.2
no	30.0	33.4	30.1	32.2	31.5	31.4	27.1	26.2	30.0	31.4
yes	46.4	44.3	47.8	44.9	46.9	45.5	50.0	49.7	47.5	45.6
YES!	15.0	13.8	15.7	14.4	12.7	14.5	18.6	17.8	15.1	14.8
N of Valid	220	13,397	249	14,106	260	11,028	140	7,211	869	45,742
N of Miss	16	755	7	450	3	447	1	301	27	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.4	7.2	3.4	4.3	3.7
no	14.7	15.6	19.0	17.0	14.0	14.9	13.7	13.9	15.6	15.6
yes	53.2	54.7	59.5	62.8	69.6	66.0	65.5	64.8	61.8	61.5
YES!	27.3	25.5	17.8	16.6	13.2	15.7	13.7	17.9	18.3	19.2
N of Valid	231	13,459	247	14,082	257	10,996	139	7,203	874	45,740
N of Miss	5	693	9	474	6	479	2	309	22	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.4	8.0	12.3	10.7	14.6	12.5	13.6	11.1	12.4	10.4
Rarely	17.2	15.2	21.4	20.0	22.2	21.5	20.0	20.6	20.3	19.0
Sometimes	38.2	37.6	36.5	40.0	41.4	40.2	40.0	41.1	38.9	39.5
Often	21.9	22.9	21.8	21.3	17.2	20.3	17.9	21.6	19.9	21.6
Almost always	13.3	16.2	7.9	8.1	4.6	5.5	8.6	5.7	8.5	9.5
N of Valid	233	13,687	252	14,257	261	11,085	140	7,225	886	46,254
N of Miss	3	465	4	299	2	390	1	287	10	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.6	9.3	6.0	4.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	5.5	5.5
Rarely	26.1	25.7	20.8	19.2	14.7	15.8	21.0	18.0	20.4	20.1
Sometimes	27.4	31.0	24.8	33.6	34.9	35.8	34.8	38.1	30.0	34.1
Often	18.7	18.6	26.0	24.6	28.7	27.1	21.7	25.2	24.2	23.5
Almost always	18.3	15.4	22.4	18.4	19.4	18.0	18.8	14.7	19.9	16.8
N of Valid	230	13,586	250	14,139	258	11,025	138	7,178	876	45,928
N of Miss	6	566	6	417	5	450	3	334	20	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	0.4	1.8	4.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.7	8.7	11.6	15.4	14.2	18.9	15.0	19.7	12.2	14.9
Often	19.6	23.8	35.7	34.7	41.2	35.6	35.7	36.3	33.1	31.9
Almost always	70.4	65.2	47.8	46.1	41.5	41.2	45.0	38.9	51.4	49.4
N of Valid	230	13,605	249	14,194	260	11,063	140	7,208	879	46,070
N of Miss	6	547	7	362	3	412	1	304	17	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.3	5.0	6.1	6.3	5.9	7.9	7.4	7.3	6.0	6.5
Rarely	15.9	13.1	25.1	22.2	27.3	27.5	21.3	28.6	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	26.9	32.7	36.8	40.6	45.3	41.2	50.7	42.1	38.9	38.6
Often	32.2	30.1	21.1	22.6	17.2	18.9	15.4	17.8	21.9	23.2
Almost always	19.8	19.2	10.9	8.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.2	10.4	10.0
N of Valid	227	13,385	247	13,924	256	10,850	136	7,002	866	45,161
N of Miss	9	767	9	632	7	625	5	510	30	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	7.2	11.3	9.2	16.0	19.9	16.1	18.1	16.0	13.2	14.6
Mostly Bs	37.0	36.5	36.7	37.8	39.1	36.2	35.5	35.9	37.3	36.7
Mostly As	54.9	49.0	50.2	42.0	36.8	42.6	42.8	44.9	46.3	44.7
N of Valid	235	13,541	251	14,128	261	10,995	138	7,146	885	45,810
N of Miss	1	611	5	428	2	480	3	366	11	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.5	26.4	12.1	11.6	2.7	6.6	7.1	6.6	12.4	14.0
Quite important	31.2	28.5	17.0	20.3	15.7	15.0	18.6	15.1	20.6	20.7
Fairly important	22.2	27.3	37.7	35.6	39.1	35.2	36.4	37.4	33.8	33.3
Slightly important	15.8	14.7	27.5	26.7	36.0	34.0	31.4	33.1	27.6	25.9
Not at all important	4.3	3.2	5.7	5.7	6.5	9.1	6.4	7.8	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	234	13,579	247	14,147	261	11,006	140	7,156	882	45,888
N of Miss	2	573	9	409	2	469	1	356	14	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.2	51.1	63.1	54.4	59.2	57.5	51.1	48.8	54.8	53.3
1	16.6	14.3	11.2	13.4	13.1	13.5	17.3	15.9	14.1	14.1
2	14.4	10.8	8.4	10.2	7.7	10.1	8.6	11.5	9.8	10.5
3	9.6	9.4	7.6	8.8	6.9	7.4	7.9	9.2	8.0	8.7
4-5	11.8	9.6	6.4	8.5	8.5	7.0	10.1	8.6	9.0	8.5
6-10	4.4	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	229	13,507	249	14,153	260	10,993	139	7,160	877	45,813
N of Miss	7	645	7	403	3	482	2	352	19	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	88.9	73.6	79.0	72.8	71.7	79.1	72.9	78.6	79.2
Little chance	5.2	6.1	12.0	10.9	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.7	11.1	10.8
Some chance	3.9	2.9	7.2	6.2	6.6	8.9	3.6	8.0	5.6	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.4	1.5	5.2	2.9	4.7	4.0	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	231	13,504	250	14,089	257	10,879	139	7,084	877	45,556
N of Miss	5	648	6	467	6	596	2	428	19	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.0	6.7	11.0	10.5	14.1	13.5	7.9	13.2	10.4	10.5
Little chance	9.2	9.5	16.7	15.7	20.4	18.5	18.6	17.1	16.1	14.8
Some chance	11.4	19.1	23.3	25.7	22.7	27.3	22.1	27.5	19.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	36.4	33.9	29.4	29.7	27.5	26.2	31.4	27.1	31.0	29.7
Very good chance	36.0	30.8	19.6	18.3	15.3	14.6	20.0	15.0	22.7	20.6
N of Valid	228	13,493	245	13,987	255	10,796	140	7,027	868	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	11	569	8	679	1	485	28	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	86.4	72.1	73.5	60.4	59.4	58.6	55.6	70.2	71.2
Little chance	7.4	7.2	11.3	12.3	18.5	15.2	13.6	15.7	12.8	12.0
Some chance	3.5	3.6	6.9	8.1	10.0	13.2	17.1	15.1	8.6	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	8.5	4.6	8.8	8.8	7.1	9.8	6.5	5.6
Very good chance	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	229	13,431	247	14,029	260	10,832	140	7,060	876	45,352
N of Miss	7	721	9	527	3	643	1	452	20	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	11.3	12.9	14.7	19.3	16.7	10.8	16.3	13.6	14.4
Little chance	10.0	12.3	19.7	18.7	20.1	20.0	14.4	17.3	16.4	16.9
Some chance	24.0	22.8	26.9	28.8	30.5	30.5	20.1	30.1	26.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	24.9	28.4	27.3	24.0	20.8	22.1	33.1	24.0	25.7	24.8
Very good chance	31.4	25.2	13.3	13.8	9.3	10.7	21.6	12.3	18.2	16.2
N of Valid	229	13,458	249	14,003	259	10,828	139	7,052	876	45,341
N of Miss	7	694	7	553	4	647	2	460	20	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.6	89.9	73.5	73.7	60.8	59.0	55.0	54.4	71.8	71.9
Little chance	3.5	4.6	6.4	9.7	10.0	12.2	14.3	13.0	8.0	9.3
Some chance	1.7	2.5	6.8	7.1	12.7	12.0	10.7	13.5	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	7.6	5.7	10.4	9.7	12.1	11.0	7.6	6.3
Very good chance	0.4	1.2	5.6	3.8	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	230	13,376	249	14,005	260	10,850	140	7,063	879	45,294
N of Miss	6	776	7	551	3	625	1	449	17	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.5	82.3	76.1	76.3	74.0	72.2	72.9	72.5	76.6	76.5
Little chance	9.6	7.9	9.3	9.9	9.7	12.3	9.3	12.3	9.5	10.3
Some chance	2.2	4.4	7.3	6.5	6.6	7.6	8.6	8.6	6.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.5	3.6	3.8	5.8	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5
Very good chance	4.4	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	5.7	2.8	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	228	13,374	247	14,009	258	10,842	140	7,058	873	45,283
N of Miss	8	778	9	547	5	633	1	454	23	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	85.8	66.3	70.6	60.8	59.1	55.7	56.5	68.3	70.1
Little chance	4.8	6.1	9.2	10.4	13.8	11.8	15.7	13.0	10.5	9.8
Some chance	3.0	3.4	5.6	7.5	6.9	10.9	9.3	12.3	5.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.6	8.8	6.4	8.5	9.5	8.6	10.0	7.3	6.6
Very good chance	2.2	2.0	10.0	5.2	10.0	8.7	10.7	8.2	8.1	5.6
N of Valid	230	13,400	249	14,027	260	10,863	140	7,069	879	45,359
N of Miss	6	752	7	529	3	612	1	443	17	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.2	73.5	64.7	66.3	63.1	66.1	74.1	70.8	67.9	69.1
Little chance	15.4	15.4	16.1	16.7	18.8	16.4	9.4	15.3	15.6	16.0
Some chance	5.3	5.7	10.0	8.8	10.8	9.9	9.4	8.1	8.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.7	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	228	13,423	249	14,039	260	10,851	139	7,064	876	45,377
N of Miss	8	729	7	517	3	624	2	448	20	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.4	93.2	93.6	90.0	85.9	74.6	77.2	90.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.2
13	0.4	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	4.3	4.2	0.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.6	5.4	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.4	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	232	13,596	249	14,090	259	10,875	138	7,071	878	45,632
N of Miss	4	556	7	466	4	600	3	441	18	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	95.6	88.3	92.1	86.9	88.0	82.0	83.7	87.8	90.8
10 or younger	5.7	3.1	5.6	3.1	5.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	5.1	3.1
11	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.4	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.9	2.4	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	230	13,524	248	14,014	259	10,818	139	7,034	876	45,390
N of Miss	6	628	8	542	4	657	2	478	20	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.4	82.7	71.8	74.6	67.3	67.9	51.4	60.7	68.9	73.3
10 or younger	13.4	11.9	11.3	9.4	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.4	9.9	8.7
11	7.4	3.9	2.8	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.2	3.9	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	6.5	4.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.7	5.0	4.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	3.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	6.9	10.0	6.5	3.5	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	8.6	7.4	1.6	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	10.0	8.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	231	13,525	248	14,042	260	10,838	140	7,061	879	45,466
N of Miss	5	627	8	514	3	637	1	451	17	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	95.2	95.9	95.4	92.3	80.7	85.9	93.6	94.2
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.5
11	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.7	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	3.6	4.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	232	13,536	249	14,057	259	10,828	140	7,059	880	45,480
N of Miss	4	616	7	499	4	647	1	453	16	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	85.3	83.1	78.1	80.0	77.6	79.3	80.6	83.8	80.5
10 or younger	3.4	8.3	5.6	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.4	4.8	5.6	6.7
11	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.4	3.2
12	0.9	1.4	2.0	5.3	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	5.4	4.2	3.4	1.4	2.8	2.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	3.8	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.2	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	232	13,569	249	14,077	260	10,868	140	7,077	881	45,591
N of Miss	4	583	7	479	3	607	1	435	15	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.8	98.8	97.7	96.5	96.8	96.4	97.3	98.0	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	232	13,523	248	14,077	260	10,845	139	7,065	879	45,510
N of Miss	4	629	8	479	3	630	2	447	17	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.9	92.2	92.3	91.0	88.8	91.9	86.3	92.6	88.9	91.8
10 or younger	7.9	4.4	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.6	1.8	4.0	3.2
11	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.5
12	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
13	0.4	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	229	13,477	248	14,019	260	10,822	139	7,060	876	45,378
N of Miss	7	675	8	537	3	653	2	452	20	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	94.4	81.9	87.5	84.2	81.4	71.0	76.6	83.4	86.4
10 or younger	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.6
11	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.7
12	1.3	0.7	4.0	3.8	2.3	2.8	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.0	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.4	2.3	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.4	5.1	4.5	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	4.3	4.6	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.0	3.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	230	13,504	249	14,045	259	10,855	138	7,068	876	45,472
N of Miss	6	648	7	511	4	620	3	444	20	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.5	95.6	95.7	93.8	95.4	94.2	94.6	95.4	96.0
10 or younger	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	227	13,507	249	14,051	260	10,861	139	7,078	875	45,497
N of Miss	9	645	7	505	3	614	2	434	21	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.5	54.0	48.6	47.6	50.0	51.5	60.0	58.3	53.2	52.1
Wrong	35.2	36.3	40.2	40.7	40.0	36.9	27.1	31.7	36.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.4	8.5	10.0	10.7	8.8	10.7	11.4	9.2	9.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	233	13,615	249	14,125	260	10,911	140	7,084	882	45,735
N of Miss	3	537	7	431	3	564	1	428	14	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.4	39.3	25.6	31.7	29.5	34.9	42.6	43.1	32.8	36.5
Wrong	41.9	39.5	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.1	35.3	36.0	40.3	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.7	17.8	30.9	24.0	27.9	22.4	19.9	18.7	24.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.5	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	229	13,403	246	13,948	258	10,790	136	7,017	869	45,158
N of Miss	7	749	10	608	5	685	5	495	27	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	79.4	69.1	71.4	67.1	70.8	73.4	75.1	72.2	74.2
Wrong	13.8	14.6	22.5	21.0	22.9	21.8	16.5	19.1	19.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.7	4.2	6.8	5.9	9.3	6.0	9.4	4.8	7.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	232	13,532	249	14,058	258	10,855	139	7,067	878	45,512
N of Miss	4	620	7	498	5	620	2	445	18	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	65.8	51.2	52.3	46.2	46.0	52.1	46.0	53.7	53.9
Wrong	28.4	26.3	36.4	34.7	43.8	37.4	31.4	34.0	35.7	32.7
A little bit wrong	4.7	6.2	10.8	11.1	9.6	14.2	12.1	17.3	9.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.4	2.4	4.3	2.7	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	232	13,551	250	14,089	260	10,886	140	7,076	882	45,602
N of Miss	4	601	6	467	3	589	1	436	14	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	85.6	69.1	71.4	55.4	57.8	52.5	52.9	65.8	69.5
Wrong	13.4	10.0	23.7	19.7	31.2	26.3	28.8	25.5	24.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.3	4.8	7.2	10.8	12.8	10.8	16.9	7.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.1	7.9	4.7	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	231	13,552	249	14,098	260	10,889	139	7,066	879	45,605
N of Miss	5	600	7	458	3	586	2	446	17	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	95.0	92.0	93.9	92.7	93.8	95.7	94.1	94.1	94.2
Wrong	1.7	3.4	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	232	13,507	249	14,086	260	10,869	139	7,059	880	45,521
N of Miss	4	645	7	470	3	606	2	453	16	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	86.7	75.9	75.7	70.8	65.7	66.4	63.5	75.4	74.7
Wrong	11.6	10.7	20.1	19.5	23.1	25.7	20.7	24.9	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.6	6.8	10.0	9.0	4.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	232	13,564	249	14,121	260	10,900	140	7,078	881	45,663
N of Miss	4	588	7	435	3	575	1	434	15	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	90.0	74.7	75.4	61.8	59.9	54.0	51.7	71.5	72.4
Wrong	8.3	7.3	16.9	16.1	24.3	22.2	23.0	21.9	17.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.7	5.6	6.2	10.4	12.3	15.8	17.5	7.4	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.3	3.5	5.5	7.2	8.9	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	230	13,514	249	14,037	259	10,853	139	7,057	877	45,461
N of Miss	6	638	7	519	4	622	2	455	19	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.4	82.7	83.6	80.4	78.8	84.3	78.9	84.3	84.1
Wrong	6.9	6.5	14.5	13.2	16.9	17.4	13.6	17.2	13.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	1.4	3.0	2.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	233	13,547	248	14,098	260	10,890	140	7,075	881	45,610
N of Miss	3	605	8	458	3	585	1	437	15	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	89.1	91.2	91.5	88.0	90.7	87.6	91.7	91.0
Wrong	3.0	3.7	9.3	7.3	7.3	10.1	7.9	10.2	6.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	232	13,522	248	14,094	260	10,895	140	7,082	880	45,593
N of Miss	4	630	8	462	3	580	1	430	16	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	85.7	68.0	72.9	65.3	61.4	56.4	57.3	69.7	71.5
Wrong	9.0	10.3	22.0	18.8	24.7	24.0	19.3	23.5	18.9	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.7	6.4	6.5	7.7	11.4	16.4	14.3	7.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	3.6	1.8	2.3	3.2	7.9	4.8	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	233	13,542	250	14,101	259	10,896	140	7,083	882	45,622
N of Miss	3	610	6	455	4	579	1	429	14	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	87.5	89.1	83.5	89.6	85.8	87.0	89.8	89.8	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.3	9.7	8.1	12.9	7.7	11.0	10.1	8.2	8.1	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	233	13,494	248	14,043	260	10,791	138	6,997	879	45,325
N of Miss	3	658	8	513	3	684	3	515	17	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.9	93.1	94.7	92.3	90.0	93.7	92.7	94.8	91.2	93.3
1 or 2 times	7.3	4.1	1.6	4.2	5.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	3.0	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.2	2.8	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	232	13,450	246	13,979	259	10,763	137	6,986	874	45,178
N of Miss	4	702	10	577	4	712	4	526	22	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.0	98.8	98.2	97.1	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	232	13,458	247	13,996	260	10,767	138	6,993	877	45,214
N of Miss	4	694	9	560	3	708	3	519	19	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.7	77.1	72.5	76.4	80.4	81.4	74.6	85.8	77.1	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.4	16.7	18.2	16.3	12.7	12.2	15.2	9.0	15.6	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	3.5	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.8	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.9	0.7	1.8	1.1
10+ times	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	232	13,429	247	13,955	260	10,732	138	6,972	877	45,088
N of Miss	4	723	9	601	3	743	3	540	19	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.4	41.6	37.5	34.4	27.0	32.0	30.7	34.2	35.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	22.7	24.8	16.9	21.7	15.1	18.1	13.9	15.5	17.4	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.8	15.0	15.3	16.4	15.1	16.0	18.2	14.5	15.6	15.6
6 to 9 times	3.1	5.6	4.8	6.2	9.3	7.1	5.8	8.0	5.8	6.5
10+ times	14.0	13.0	25.4	21.3	33.6	26.8	31.4	27.8	25.8	21.2
N of Valid	229	13,373	248	13,976	259	10,764	137	6,984	873	45,097
N of Miss	7	779	8	580	4	711	4	528	23	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.2	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.8	98.3	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	232	13,421	247	13,960	258	10,729	136	6,975	873	45,085
N of Miss	4	731	9	596	5	746	5	537	23	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	90.8	92.7	91.3	93.5	93.6	90.5	95.6	92.8	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.1	6.7	6.1	6.5	4.6	4.7	5.8	3.3	5.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	231	13,472	247	13,997	260	10,764	137	6,988	875	45,221
N of Miss	5	680	9	559	3	711	4	524	21	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.8	96.0	94.6	93.0	90.5	91.7	96.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.3	3.2	5.1	3.4	1.9	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.9	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	232	13,451	248	13,999	260	10,755	137	6,987	877	45,192
N of Miss	4	701	8	557	3	720	4	525	19	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	232	13,444	248	13,992	260	10,760	138	6,986	878	45,182
N of Miss	4	708	8	564	3	715	3	526	18	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	95.3	84.6	89.4	88.0	85.3	80.4	82.1	87.2	89.0
1 or 2 times	5.7	2.8	8.1	5.0	3.5	5.1	5.8	4.5	5.7	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	0.4	0.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	6.5	11.6	9.9	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	230	13,431	246	13,985	259	10,766	138	6,994	873	45,176
N of Miss	6	721	10	571	4	709	3	518	23	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.3	93.7	95.5	97.6	96.6	94.7	97.1	95.4	95.7
No, but would like to	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	214	12,760	238	13,433	251	10,361	132	6,681	835	43,235
N of Miss	22	1,392	18	1,123	12	1,114	9	831	61	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.7	21.2	21.1	19.7	20.1	22.4	23.7	26.4	21.6	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	1.2	2.1	3.7	1.7	2.5	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	74.2	75.6	76.0	77.7	78.8	75.5	72.6	71.9	75.8	75.7
N of Valid	229	13,148	246	13,784	259	10,572	135	6,839	869	44,343
N of Miss	7	1,004	10	772	4	903	6	673	27	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.1	20.5	14.5	13.4	12.0	11.3	9.4	11.6	16.0	14.8
Slight risk	7.8	6.6	5.2	5.8	3.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.8
Moderate risk	16.1	16.3	18.5	17.4	15.8	17.8	15.2	16.3	16.6	17.0
Great risk	45.2	51.0	59.7	58.7	64.1	60.8	65.9	62.6	58.2	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.5	2.0	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	230	13,386	248	13,966	259	10,763	138	6,981	875	45,096
N of Miss	6	766	8	590	4	712	3	531	21	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.8	23.5	23.9	22.7	23.8	29.2	35.3	37.9	27.0	26.9
Slight risk	18.3	20.0	30.0	26.8	36.3	29.3	31.6	26.3	29.0	25.3
Moderate risk	18.8	20.2	22.7	21.2	18.0	17.3	14.0	14.4	18.9	18.9
Great risk	22.7	25.9	19.8	22.9	18.4	18.3	12.5	16.2	19.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.3	3.6	6.5	3.5	5.8	6.6	5.2	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	229	13,261	247	13,828	256	10,629	136	6,905	868	44,623
N of Miss	7	891	9	728	7	846	5	607	28	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	22.1	18.9	17.5	18.5	19.2	18.5	24.0	21.2	20.3
Slight risk	7.9	8.6	18.1	14.1	17.7	19.7	31.9	23.4	17.4	15.2
Moderate risk	17.0	19.2	21.8	24.4	30.0	25.9	23.0	23.7	23.2	23.1
Great risk	34.5	39.3	37.4	37.1	30.4	29.3	20.0	23.6	31.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	10.9	3.7	6.8	3.5	5.9	6.7	5.3	6.3	7.5
N of Valid	229	13,139	243	13,765	260	10,618	135	6,907	867	44,429
N of Miss	7	1,013	13	791	3	857	6	605	29	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.0	22.5	17.4	16.4	14.3	14.9	13.8	14.9	18.4	17.6
Slight risk	15.7	15.1	21.5	16.8	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.2	18.1	16.3
Moderate risk	19.6	21.5	23.9	26.0	27.8	27.3	33.3	28.3	25.4	25.4
Great risk	31.7	35.4	34.8	36.5	36.3	35.9	33.3	36.1	34.2	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.4	2.4	4.3	3.9	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	230	13,303	247	13,910	259	10,734	138	6,963	874	44,910
N of Miss	6	849	9	646	4	741	3	549	22	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	21.5	15.0	14.5	11.2	12.6	10.1	13.4	15.8	16.0
Slight risk	10.1	8.6	12.1	9.2	10.0	10.7	14.5	12.1	11.4	9.8
Moderate risk	18.1	19.5	25.1	23.8	26.9	26.8	26.1	27.0	24.0	23.7
Great risk	41.4	44.5	45.7	47.8	48.5	44.8	44.2	42.8	45.2	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.9	2.0	4.7	3.5	5.1	5.1	4.8	3.7	5.2
N of Valid	227	13,295	247	13,910	260	10,739	138	6,974	872	44,918
N of Miss	9	857	9	646	3	736	3	538	24	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	21.2	14.9	13.4	10.5	11.1	8.0	11.2	15.4	14.8
Slight risk	4.4	5.0	8.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.5	5.2	6.3	5.4
Moderate risk	9.7	12.9	15.7	15.4	13.7	15.5	14.5	15.7	13.3	14.7
Great risk	50.2	51.7	56.0	58.0	66.0	60.4	62.3	60.6	58.5	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.2	4.4	7.4	4.3	7.5	8.7	7.3	6.4	7.9
N of Valid	227	13,255	248	13,885	256	10,726	138	6,964	869	44,830
N of Miss	9	897	8	671	7	749	3	548	27	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.5	21.0	15.4	13.3	11.6	11.0	8.8	11.1	16.1	14.7
Slight risk	3.1	3.6	5.7	3.8	1.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.6
Moderate risk	14.6	10.9	15.4	13.8	10.0	14.8	15.3	14.6	13.6	13.3
Great risk	46.5	54.7	57.9	61.6	71.4	63.2	63.5	63.0	59.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.8	5.7	7.5	5.4	7.8	9.5	7.9	7.1	8.3
N of Valid	226	13,199	247	13,866	259	10,708	137	6,970	869	44,743
N of Miss	10	953	9	690	4	767	4	542	27	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.2	20.8	15.0	14.3	12.8	13.0	10.9	13.2	16.6	15.7
Slight risk	8.4	9.3	17.4	13.6	14.3	15.8	19.7	17.3	14.5	13.4
Moderate risk	17.3	19.0	26.3	24.4	29.5	28.5	28.5	30.6	25.3	24.7
Great risk	40.4	42.6	39.7	42.0	39.1	37.1	36.5	33.5	39.2	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.3	1.6	5.7	4.3	5.6	4.4	5.4	4.4	6.4
N of Valid	225	13,259	247	13,899	258	10,720	137	6,973	867	44,851
N of Miss	11	893	9	657	5	755	4	539	29	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.3	21.2	16.0	14.8	14.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	17.7	16.4
Slight risk	9.4	9.4	20.9	14.0	17.5	18.3	24.6	21.3	17.5	14.8
Moderate risk	19.6	19.4	28.3	25.3	28.4	27.8	25.4	27.5	25.6	24.5
Great risk	35.7	37.5	31.6	37.6	34.6	32.6	30.4	30.0	33.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	12.5	3.3	8.3	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.8	5.8	9.1
N of Valid	224	13,222	244	13,875	257	10,735	138	6,966	863	44,798
N of Miss	12	930	12	681	6	740	3	546	33	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	21.1	16.2	13.8	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.6	17.3	15.4
Slight risk	5.4	4.8	7.7	6.5	7.7	8.1	12.3	9.5	7.8	6.9
Moderate risk	12.1	13.2	19.4	18.8	22.4	23.8	24.6	26.2	19.2	19.5
Great risk	45.1	47.9	53.4	52.2	51.7	48.0	44.2	44.7	49.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	13.1	3.2	8.8	5.4	7.9	6.5	7.0	6.3	9.5
N of Valid	224	13,201	247	13,857	259	10,727	138	6,963	868	44,748
N of Miss	12	951	9	699	4	748	3	549	28	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	21.1	14.7	13.3	11.5	11.1	8.0	11.0	15.4	14.7
Slight risk	1.8	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
Moderate risk	6.7	6.5	5.7	6.3	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.7
Great risk	40.4	39.7	62.4	60.1	73.8	68.6	71.7	70.9	61.6	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	25.8	30.5	14.3	18.6	10.0	14.1	15.9	12.4	16.2	20.0
N of Valid	225	13,069	245	13,881	260	10,737	138	6,974	868	44,661
N of Miss	11	1,083	11	675	3	738	3	538	28	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	21.0	15.0	13.2	12.3	11.1	8.0	11.1	15.7	14.7
Slight risk	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	6.2	5.5	3.7	5.5	1.2	4.8	2.2	4.7	3.3	5.2
Great risk	33.6	36.0	52.4	52.2	68.5	63.0	68.1	66.8	54.8	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.6	35.7	25.2	27.4	17.3	19.8	20.3	16.2	24.3	26.3
N of Valid	226	13,028	246	13,873	260	10,737	138	6,973	870	44,611
N of Miss	10	1,124	10	683	3	738	3	539	26	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	97.1	95.0	95.4	92.3	93.0	88.7	91.1	93.6	94.7
Once or twice	3.1	2.2	3.8	3.5	6.5	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.6	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.3	3.8	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	223	12,733	239	13,393	247	10,190	133	6,587	842	42,903
N of Miss	13	1,419	17	1,163	16	1,285	8	925	54	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.6	97.6	97.0	97.0	98.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	227	12,953	240	13,642	251	10,419	135	6,744	853	43,758
N of Miss	9	1,199	16	914	12	1,056	6	768	43	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	96.2	90.4	92.8	88.4	88.9	82.0	85.3	89.3	91.7
Once or twice	6.2	3.0	7.9	5.5	9.6	7.4	9.8	9.0	8.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.3	3.8	1.7	0.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	224	12,910	239	13,587	251	10,401	133	6,711	847	43,609
N of Miss	12	1,242	17	969	12	1,074	8	801	49	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.9	97.2	98.0	95.6	96.8	98.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	226	13,018	238	13,647	253	10,423	135	6,739	852	43,827
N of Miss	10	1,134	18	909	10	1,052	6	773	44	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.0	60.8	58.0	59.2	61.6	64.3	60.3	67.4	58.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.6	8.9	10.7	9.2	10.9	8.1	11.8	7.9	10.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.5	3.9	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.4	2.9	4.6	7.8	5.0	8.8	5.4	5.5	4.5
I don't know	29.3	24.5	25.1	24.5	15.9	20.4	15.4	16.7	21.9	22.3
N of Valid	229	13,102	243	13,770	258	10,561	136	6,862	866	44,295
N of Miss	7	1,050	13	786	5	914	5	650	30	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.7	30.9	27.6	29.8	37.6	39.0	42.3	46.2	30.8	34.9
Rarely	20.1	19.6	23.5	22.2	26.7	23.2	21.9	21.0	23.3	21.5
Sometimes	29.3	25.8	28.8	26.6	25.1	23.5	18.2	20.1	26.2	24.6
Often	18.3	15.2	14.8	15.0	8.2	10.3	10.9	9.2	13.2	13.0
Almost always	12.7	8.5	5.3	6.4	2.4	3.9	6.6	3.5	6.6	6.0
N of Valid	229	13,016	243	13,726	255	10,471	137	6,769	864	43,982
N of Miss	7	1,136	13	830	8	1,004	4	743	32	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.8	87.3	80.7	85.4	84.9	84.7	73.2	83.9	82.6	85.6
1 time	5.2	5.2	9.0	5.7	4.2	5.5	7.2	5.1	6.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.8	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	9.4	6.3	5.2	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	3.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.5	2.5	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	8.0	3.1	3.9	2.7
N of Valid	229	12,898	244	13,542	259	10,338	138	6,726	870	43,504
N of Miss	7	1,254	12	1,014	4	1,137	3	786	26	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.6	54.1	58.0	58.3	39.9	42.9	28.3	27.7	46.5	48.6
0 times	45.2	44.3	40.8	40.0	57.8	54.5	68.8	67.0	51.4	48.9
1 time	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	230	12,922	245	13,563	258	10,407	138	6,794	871	43,686
N of Miss	6	1,230	11	993	5	1,068	3	718	25	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	93.9	94.6	91.1	90.2	83.2	85.0	92.2	93.0
1-2	2.6	1.8	4.5	4.1	5.8	6.7	10.9	9.0	5.4	4.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.9	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	230	13,147	244	13,746	259	10,528	137	6,807	870	44,228
N of Miss	6	1,005	12	810	4	947	4	705	26	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	95.5	96.8	96.5	93.4	87.6	89.2	95.6	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	2.7	5.8	3.9	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.2	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	229	13,108	244	13,708	259	10,499	137	6,795	869	44,110
N of Miss	7	1,044	12	848	4	976	4	717	27	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	229	12,963	244	13,697	258	10,494	137	6,796	868	43,950
N of Miss	7	1,189	12	859	5	981	4	716	28	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	229	13,061	244	13,678	259	10,480	137	6,782	869	44,001
N of Miss	7	1,091	12	878	4	995	4	730	27	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.1	99.0	99.3	99.4	97.9	98.4
1-2	2.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	228	13,078	244	13,722	258	10,512	137	6,801	867	44,113
N of Miss	8	1,074	12	834	5	963	4	711	29	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	229	12,930	242	13,685	259	10,481	137	6,787	867	43,883
N of Miss	7	1,222	14	871	4	994	4	725	29	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	227	12,908	244	13,660	258	10,482	135	6,775	864	43,825
N of Miss	9	1,244	12	896	5	993	6	737	32	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	223	12,778	240	13,641	259	10,483	137	6,781	859	43,683
N of Miss	13	1,374	16	915	4	992	4	731	37	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	225	12,907	243	13,670	258	10,471	137	6,783	863	43,831
N of Miss	11	1,245	13	886	5	1,004	4	729	33	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.5	98.4	96.9	99.2	97.7	97.1	98.3	98.4	97.5
1-2	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	224	12,974	244	13,688	257	10,483	137	6,793	862	43,938
N of Miss	12	1,178	12	868	6	992	4	719	34	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.2	99.2	97.8	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	226	12,979	244	13,675	257	10,479	137	6,781	864	43,914
N of Miss	10	1,173	12	881	6	996	4	731	32	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.5	97.8	97.3	95.1	93.4	91.6	97.3	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	1.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	226	12,990	243	13,663	256	10,458	137	6,770	862	43,881
N of Miss	10	1,162	13	893	7	1,017	4	742	34	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.0	97.9	96.9	93.4	94.2	92.6	91.1	96.2	96.0
1-2	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.3	5.0	3.9	5.9	5.5	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	225	12,981	242	13,648	258	10,476	136	6,786	861	43,891
N of Miss	11	1,171	14	908	5	999	5	726	35	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.8	96.3	97.3	96.9	96.0	95.6	94.7	97.1	96.7
1-2	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	225	12,809	241	13,598	258	10,452	136	6,765	860	43,624
N of Miss	11	1,343	15	958	5	1,023	5	747	36	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	98.1	91.8	94.3	92.3	90.3	83.2	86.2	91.9	93.2
1-2	3.1	1.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.6	3.1	4.8	9.5	8.3	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	225	13,065	244	13,724	260	10,509	137	6,809	866	44,107
N of Miss	11	1,087	12	832	3	966	4	703	30	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	96.3	97.1	96.5	93.8	89.8	90.3	96.1	95.9
1-2	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.6	5.8	3.4	2.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	224	13,011	245	13,696	259	10,489	137	6,801	865	43,997
N of Miss	12	1,141	11	860	4	986	4	711	31	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.7	94.3	95.8	95.4	95.0	92.7	94.5	94.9	96.0
1-2	3.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.6	1.9	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	224	13,009	245	13,680	260	10,488	137	6,798	866	43,975
N of Miss	12	1,143	11	876	3	987	4	714	30	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.8	87.8	76.7	80.5	69.8	73.0	57.8	66.7	73.6	78.8
1-2	11.8	8.7	12.2	10.5	14.0	10.6	14.8	9.5	13.0	9.8
3-5	2.6	2.0	4.1	4.2	7.4	6.9	10.4	7.2	5.7	4.7
6-9	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.0	2.3	2.0
10+	1.3	0.8	4.5	3.0	6.2	6.8	12.6	12.6	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	229	12,974	245	13,640	258	10,445	135	6,765	867	43,824
N of Miss	7	1,178	11	916	5	1,030	6	747	29	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	98.5	91.8	93.3	87.9	86.1	74.8	78.5	89.5	90.8
1-2	2.2	0.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	4.5	7.4	5.6	4.0	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.9	3.9	5.7	11.9	10.6	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	229	12,918	244	13,621	257	10,418	135	6,758	865	43,715
N of Miss	7	1,234	12	935	6	1,057	6	754	31	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.5	97.1	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	226	12,796	243	13,584	258	10,418	136	6,748	863	43,546
N of Miss	10	1,356	13	972	5	1,057	5	764	33	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	97.8	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,867	245	13,569	257	10,407	136	6,744	866	43,587
N of Miss	8	1,285	11	987	6	1,068	5	768	30	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	95.5	95.9	96.5	97.2	99.3	98.1	96.3	96.7
1-2	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	226	12,896	244	13,614	257	10,426	136	6,752	863	43,688
N of Miss	10	1,256	12	942	6	1,049	5	760	33	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.7	97.8	99.5	99.1	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	223	12,778	243	13,572	257	10,416	137	6,752	860	43,518
N of Miss	13	1,374	13	984	6	1,059	4	760	36	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	224	12,753	242	13,556	257	10,390	135	6,744	858	43,443
N of Miss	12	1,399	14	1,000	6	1,085	6	768	38	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.4	97.8	99.1	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	225	12,668	241	13,479	257	10,364	135	6,730	858	43,241
N of Miss	11	1,484	15	1,077	6	1,111	6	782	38	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.4	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.9	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	225	12,758	241	13,532	255	10,375	135	6,737	856	43,402
N of Miss	11	1,394	15	1,024	8	1,100	6	775	40	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.7	95.9	95.4	95.3	95.4	95.6	95.5	96.2	95.8
1-2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	226	12,822	244	13,559	258	10,402	137	6,749	865	43,532
N of Miss	10	1,330	12	997	5	1,073	4	763	31	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	99.2	98.4	98.8	98.5	99.3	98.2	99.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	226	12,818	244	13,572	257	10,388	136	6,744	863	43,522
N of Miss	10	1,334	12	984	6	1,087	5	768	33	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.2	92.2	92.5	86.3	87.2	81.5	82.1	90.3	91.0
1-2	1.8	1.7	4.5	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.8	3.5	3.2	6.7	4.2	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.4	3.5	3.8	8.1	7.5	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	225	12,828	244	13,550	255	10,388	135	6,734	859	43,500
N of Miss	11	1,324	12	1,006	8	1,087	6	778	37	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.2	94.2	95.6	93.4	92.4	85.8	88.7	93.8	94.3
1-2	0.9	1.3	3.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	6.0	3.6	2.8	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.2	2.5	5.2	4.3	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	223	12,727	240	13,546	257	10,380	134	6,731	854	43,384
N of Miss	13	1,425	16	1,010	6	1,095	7	781	42	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.3	83.1	88.9	80.2	82.5	69.9	77.7	82.8	87.5
1-2	4.4	2.7	5.3	4.4	7.8	5.0	6.6	5.0	6.0	4.1
3-5	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	5.9	3.2	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.0
10+	0.4	0.9	7.4	3.6	7.0	8.3	14.7	12.4	6.6	5.3
N of Valid	226	12,856	243	13,547	257	10,400	136	6,736	862	43,539
N of Miss	10	1,296	13	1,009	6	1,075	5	776	34	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.7	91.8	94.4	89.8	88.2	78.7	82.1	90.7	92.3
1-2	1.3	0.8	2.9	2.2	4.3	3.4	7.4	4.0	3.6	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.8	3.5	5.3	9.6	9.4	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	225	12,846	243	13,541	256	10,387	136	6,748	860	43,522
N of Miss	11	1,306	13	1,015	7	1,088	5	764	36	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.6	90.5	92.0	88.3	89.9	86.9	89.0	91.0	92.1
1-2	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.7	5.8	3.8	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+	0.4	0.8	3.7	1.7	3.5	3.7	6.6	4.7	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	226	12,835	242	13,547	257	10,382	137	6,744	862	43,508
N of Miss	10	1,317	14	1,009	6	1,093	4	768	34	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.7	98.4	96.6	97.2	96.4	94.7	88.5	91.4	95.3	96.1
Once	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	5.4	3.4	2.5	1.8
Twice	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	213	12,335	238	13,130	247	9,978	130	6,423	828	41,866
N of Miss	23	1,817	18	1,426	16	1,497	11	1,089	68	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.1	94.2	84.9	88.0	82.3	79.7	63.0	71.0	83.0	85.2
at my home	5.0	3.5	7.6	6.4	10.6	9.7	18.5	11.5	9.6	7.1
at someone elses home	0.5	1.3	5.9	3.8	5.9	7.8	14.8	13.3	5.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	221	12,549	238	13,354	254	10,232	135	6,645	848	42,780
N of Miss	15	1,603	18	1,202	9	1,243	6	867	48	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.0	23.2	25.9	26.2	30.4	32.6	35.8	34.8	28.3	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.8	8.3	13.2	14.5	19.8	17.5	5.8	19.4	13.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	49.8	56.3	47.7	48.2	41.6	39.8	46.7	36.6	46.3	46.7
Don't know or can't say	14.5	12.2	13.2	11.1	8.2	10.2	11.7	9.1	11.8	10.9
N of Valid	221	12,561	243	13,438	257	10,257	137	6,647	858	42,903
N of Miss	15	1,591	13	1,118	6	1,218	4	865	38	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	5.8	14.7	12.5	18.4	20.5	34.3	29.3	16.6	15.1
Yes	94.5	94.2	85.3	87.5	81.6	79.5	65.7	70.7	83.4	84.9
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	97.8	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	93.5	96.1	90.4	92.3	82.5	85.9	92.0	94.3
Yes	1.8	1.6	6.5	3.9	9.6	7.7	17.5	14.1	8.0	5.7
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.3	98.2	98.8	96.5	91.2	93.9	97.6	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.5	8.8	6.1	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.8	98.8	98.8	98.2	98.5	97.3	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.4	94.0	95.3	92.8	93.3	87.6	91.5	93.3	94.8
Yes	3.2	2.6	6.0	4.7	7.2	6.7	12.4	8.5	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.4	97.2	96.4	96.0	94.2	96.5	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.8	3.6	4.0	5.8	3.5	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	95.7	97.8	97.6	96.7	96.4	96.3	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.0	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.8	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.9	98.3	96.5	96.0	94.9	91.2	92.9	96.2	96.0
Yes	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.5	4.0	5.1	8.8	7.1	3.8	4.0
N of Valid	219	12,389	232	13,248	250	10,151	137	6,620	838	42,408
N of Miss	17	1,763	24	1,308	13	1,324	4	892	58	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.0	6.1	9.6	8.7	3.5	4.7
Yes	100.0	97.8	97.4	96.0	96.0	93.9	90.4	91.3	96.5	95.3
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.1	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.6	97.0	97.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.8	98.5	95.6	97.6	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	4.4	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.0	98.6	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.7	98.3	98.2	98.8	97.6	97.8	96.9	98.7	98.0
Yes	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	218	12,257	235	13,073	250	10,103	135	6,531	838	41,964
N of Miss	18	1,895	21	1,483	13	1,372	6	981	58	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	3.6	10.7	8.5	12.7	13.2	21.2	17.1	10.9	9.5
Yes	97.3	96.4	89.3	91.5	87.3	86.8	78.8	82.9	89.1	90.5
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.3	99.4	99.2	98.8	92.7	96.4	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	7.3	3.6	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	96.4	97.6	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.6	2.4	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.2	97.2	96.0	96.7	95.6	96.7	97.0	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	90.6	94.2	91.7	90.7	87.6	89.1	92.4	93.8
Yes	1.8	1.7	9.4	5.8	8.3	9.3	12.4	10.9	7.6	6.2
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.4	94.2	96.8	97.5	98.0
Yes	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.6	5.8	3.2	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	219	12,243	234	13,106	252	10,088	137	6,569	842	42,006
N of Miss	17	1,909	22	1,450	11	1,387	4	943	54	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	5.7	16.8	12.0	15.4	16.5	26.7	20.7	15.1	12.6
Yes	94.1	94.3	83.2	88.0	84.6	83.5	73.3	79.3	84.9	87.4
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.2	94.1	94.4	90.5	93.2	89.6	92.7	93.0	94.7
Yes	3.2	2.8	5.9	5.6	9.5	6.8	10.4	7.3	7.0	5.3
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	91.2	94.7	92.1	91.4	83.7	88.9	92.2	94.1
Yes	1.4	1.7	8.8	5.3	7.9	8.6	16.3	11.1	7.8	5.9
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	97.1	97.6	98.4	97.0	96.3	96.5	98.0	97.8
Yes	0.5	0.7	2.9	2.4	1.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	96.6	98.4	99.6	98.6	98.5	98.8	98.3	98.6
Yes	1.4	1.3	3.4	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	95.0	97.8	99.2	97.0	94.8	97.0	97.3	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	5.0	2.2	0.8	3.0	5.2	3.0	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	94.5	96.7	95.7	95.6	96.3	94.7	96.0	96.7
Yes	2.3	1.4	5.5	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.7	5.3	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	92.4	96.7	94.5	96.0	94.1	95.5	94.6	96.8
Yes	2.7	1.6	7.6	3.3	5.5	4.0	5.9	4.5	5.4	3.2
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	99.2	98.8	98.1	96.3	96.4	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	221	12,436	238	13,209	253	10,115	135	6,536	847	42,296
N of Miss	15	1,716	18	1,347	10	1,360	6	976	49	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	99.1	96.8	97.2	96.3	94.3	91.9	90.9	96.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	2.6	3.0	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	216	11,947	222	12,753	242	9,748	135	6,286	815	40,734
N of Miss	20	2,205	34	1,803	21	1,727	6	1,226	81	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.5	1.6	6.1	5.4	9.2	10.6	20.6	16.2	7.9	7.2
Yes	99.5	98.4	93.9	94.6	90.8	89.4	79.4	83.8	92.1	92.8
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.3	98.4	97.2	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.8	5.9	5.7	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	98.7	97.6	97.5	99.3	97.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.5	0.7	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.3	98.0	98.3	94.9	97.1	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.7	2.0	1.7	5.1	2.9	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.2	98.8	98.7	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.0	98.6	98.0	97.9	94.1	97.5	97.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	5.9	2.5	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	97.4	97.2	97.6	95.0	88.2	92.3	96.5	96.4
Yes	0.5	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	5.0	11.8	7.7	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	219	12,192	230	13,113	251	10,088	136	6,505	836	41,898
N of Miss	17	1,960	26	1,443	12	1,387	5	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	2.1	5.2	5.2	6.9	9.3	16.8	13.9	6.5	6.6
Yes	99.1	97.9	94.8	94.8	93.1	90.7	83.2	86.1	93.5	93.4
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.4	97.7	94.2	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.3	5.8	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.3	98.4	98.8	97.2	99.3	96.8	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.8	0.7	3.2	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.5	99.2	98.8	96.4	98.0	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.9	97.8	98.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.9	98.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.7	97.8	97.4	98.0	95.9	91.2	93.8	97.2	96.9
Yes	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.0	4.1	8.8	6.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	218	12,152	232	13,109	247	10,072	137	6,496	834	41,829
N of Miss	18	2,000	24	1,447	16	1,403	4	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.6
Yes	98.6	99.1	97.9	98.4	99.2	98.0	97.0	97.7	98.3	98.4
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	97.8	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	220	12,136	233	13,059	247	10,071	135	6,517	835	41,783
N of Miss	16	2,016	23	1,497	16	1,404	6	995	61	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	217	11,970	226	12,842	247	9,827	134	6,345	824	40,984
N of Miss	19	2,182	30	1,714	16	1,648	7	1,167	72	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	78.9	63.9	65.6	57.5	57.0	58.7	54.4	64.5	65.7
Wrong	15.6	15.4	19.3	22.0	25.6	23.8	23.2	24.2	20.8	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.2	9.7	8.8	9.8	12.6	10.9	13.5	8.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	7.1	3.6	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.9	5.7	4.4
N of Valid	224	12,467	238	13,334	254	10,219	138	6,591	854	42,611
N of Miss	12	1,685	18	1,222	9	1,256	3	921	42	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	84.8	66.9	72.1	59.8	61.7	64.0	57.9	67.6	71.1
Wrong	16.3	11.7	17.6	19.3	24.8	23.2	19.1	22.9	19.6	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.5	10.9	6.1	10.6	9.5	9.6	11.4	8.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	4.6	2.5	4.7	5.6	7.4	7.8	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	221	12,411	239	13,286	254	10,181	136	6,585	850	42,463
N of Miss	15	1,741	17	1,270	9	1,294	5	927	46	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	87.9	65.3	72.2	58.3	57.9	53.6	50.1	66.6	69.9
Wrong	9.0	8.3	15.1	15.9	17.7	18.3	17.4	17.4	14.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.5	10.0	7.4	13.0	13.0	15.2	15.8	10.0	8.6
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	9.6	4.5	11.0	10.8	13.8	16.7	8.8	7.0
N of Valid	222	12,367	239	13,250	254	10,173	138	6,577	853	42,367
N of Miss	14	1,785	17	1,306	9	1,302	3	935	43	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.0	77.4	79.0	78.3	75.4	81.2	76.5	81.1	80.1
Wrong	9.9	9.7	14.6	15.5	15.4	17.4	13.0	16.6	13.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	5.4	3.7	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.8	3.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	222	12,404	239	13,274	254	10,172	138	6,578	853	42,428
N of Miss	14	1,748	17	1,282	9	1,303	3	934	43	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	91.9	85.4	87.9	92.1	88.0	92.8	90.3	90.5	89.5
Wrong	6.3	6.4	10.4	9.5	5.9	9.3	5.8	7.6	7.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	221	12,303	240	13,280	254	10,187	138	6,590	853	42,360
N of Miss	15	1,849	16	1,276	9	1,288	3	922	43	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	92.5	86.1	88.3	91.3	88.0	92.0	90.2	90.6	89.8
Wrong	5.4	5.9	10.1	9.3	5.9	9.4	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	221	12,274	238	13,254	254	10,166	138	6,580	851	42,274
N of Miss	15	1,878	18	1,302	9	1,309	3	932	45	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	83.9	69.9	71.8	62.0	62.6	65.2	60.0	69.7	71.3
Wrong	12.8	11.6	18.8	18.6	26.3	22.5	22.5	22.5	20.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.2	7.9	6.9	8.6	10.0	5.8	11.6	7.0	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	4.9	6.5	5.9	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	226	12,534	239	13,364	255	10,238	138	6,606	858	42,742
N of Miss	10	1,618	17	1,192	8	1,237	3	906	38	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	88.5	73.3	77.1	65.4	66.7	66.7	62.2	72.4	75.6
Wrong	13.0	8.8	19.2	16.6	23.6	20.8	19.6	21.7	18.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.9	5.4	4.3	8.7	8.1	6.5	9.8	6.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.4	4.4	7.2	6.3	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	223	12,496	240	13,349	254	10,216	138	6,594	855	42,655
N of Miss	13	1,656	16	1,207	9	1,259	3	918	41	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	90.5	71.2	76.1	61.0	61.7	58.7	53.5	70.4	73.4
Wrong	7.2	6.5	15.0	13.8	18.9	17.5	14.5	17.7	14.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.8	7.5	6.3	13.0	11.6	15.2	14.6	9.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	6.2	3.8	7.1	9.2	11.6	14.3	6.3	6.0
N of Valid	222	12,465	240	13,336	254	10,206	138	6,588	854	42,595
N of Miss	14	1,687	16	1,220	9	1,269	3	924	42	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	90.4	83.3	84.3	85.8	81.1	87.6	82.0	86.8	85.0
Wrong	8.6	7.2	11.7	11.8	10.2	14.2	7.3	13.5	9.7	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	222	12,477	240	13,345	254	10,211	137	6,594	853	42,627
N of Miss	14	1,675	16	1,211	9	1,264	4	918	43	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	93.7	87.0	90.4	95.3	90.4	96.4	91.8	92.6	91.6
Wrong	6.3	4.9	8.8	7.8	3.1	7.7	2.9	6.7	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	223	12,381	239	13,332	254	10,219	137	6,593	853	42,525
N of Miss	13	1,771	17	1,224	9	1,256	4	919	43	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.1	87.0	90.4	94.5	90.3	97.1	91.8	92.6	91.7
Wrong	5.9	4.6	9.7	7.8	3.5	7.8	2.9	6.7	5.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	222	12,362	238	13,300	254	10,202	138	6,597	852	42,461
N of Miss	14	1,790	18	1,256	9	1,273	3	915	44	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.8	63.4	47.3	45.8	32.3	33.0	27.0	29.9	44.4	45.4
Very difficult	14.4	14.8	12.2	17.7	13.4	14.4	10.9	11.4	12.9	15.1
Fairly easy	6.8	7.9	19.0	18.9	22.4	24.6	24.1	23.9	17.6	17.9
Very easy	3.6	3.2	13.9	10.0	25.2	21.2	32.1	29.0	17.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.7	7.6	7.6	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.8	7.5	8.0
N of Valid	222	12,260	237	13,199	254	10,152	137	6,554	850	42,165
N of Miss	14	1,892	19	1,357	9	1,323	4	958	46	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.3	64.0	46.4	45.1	32.1	32.5	26.7	29.4	44.9	45.1
Very difficult	11.0	13.9	12.9	17.0	13.9	14.0	12.6	10.8	12.6	14.4
Fairly easy	7.3	8.5	18.9	19.6	21.0	24.9	23.7	23.8	17.3	18.3
Very easy	4.1	4.2	15.0	11.8	25.8	22.4	31.9	30.3	18.1	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.4	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.3	5.2	5.7	7.0	7.2
N of Valid	218	12,101	233	13,059	252	10,074	135	6,515	838	41,749
N of Miss	18	2,051	23	1,497	11	1,401	6	997	58	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	77.1	62.4	59.7	44.1	45.7	39.7	40.8	58.0	58.4
Sort of hard	10.8	11.6	16.0	18.7	23.6	21.6	18.4	19.2	17.3	17.4
Sort of easy	4.5	6.8	11.4	13.3	18.1	19.3	24.3	21.9	13.7	14.2
Very easy	4.5	4.4	10.1	8.4	14.2	13.3	17.6	18.2	11.1	9.9
N of Valid	222	12,210	237	13,181	254	10,115	136	6,539	849	42,045
N of Miss	14	1,942	19	1,375	9	1,360	5	973	47	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.4	73.6	56.8	54.1	39.0	41.0	32.4	36.4	53.2	53.9
Sort of hard	9.9	12.9	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.9	17.6	14.8	15.6	15.8
Sort of easy	9.0	7.8	10.2	15.3	24.0	20.9	27.9	23.4	16.9	15.7
Very easy	2.7	5.6	15.7	13.1	19.3	20.2	22.1	25.3	14.4	14.5
N of Valid	222	12,168	236	13,162	254	10,108	136	6,538	848	41,976
N of Miss	14	1,984	20	1,394	9	1,367	5	974	48	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.1	92.4	87.2	85.4	82.1	75.5	80.7	71.1	86.5	82.8
Sort of hard	5.0	5.0	9.0	9.8	12.3	15.7	8.1	17.3	8.8	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	2.1	3.0	2.0	5.2	5.9	7.2	2.1	3.8
Very easy	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.5	5.2	4.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	221	12,118	234	13,133	252	10,089	135	6,532	842	41,872
N of Miss	15	2,034	22	1,423	11	1,386	6	980	54	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	78.1	62.2	68.9	56.3	61.5	57.1	59.1	64.7	68.3
Sort of hard	10.4	11.4	17.6	14.7	15.7	17.3	15.8	17.1	14.9	14.7
Sort of easy	3.6	6.0	9.9	9.3	15.0	11.0	12.8	12.6	10.2	9.3
Very easy	4.5	4.4	10.3	7.1	13.0	10.2	14.3	11.2	10.2	7.7
N of Valid	221	12,133	233	13,129	254	10,098	133	6,525	841	41,885
N of Miss	15	2,019	23	1,427	9	1,377	8	987	55	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.1	88.7	71.5	71.2	52.6	52.1	43.3	44.0	66.9	67.4
Sort of hard	4.6	6.5	14.5	12.2	13.8	14.9	11.9	13.7	11.3	11.5
Sort of easy	0.9	2.8	7.2	9.3	16.2	16.0	23.1	18.0	10.8	10.4
Very easy	1.4	2.0	6.8	7.2	17.4	17.0	21.6	24.3	11.0	10.7
N of Valid	218	12,077	235	13,130	253	10,086	134	6,522	840	41,815
N of Miss	18	2,075	21	1,426	10	1,389	7	990	56	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.9	85.4	71.7	72.1	64.7	61.9	67.4	60.5	72.9	71.7
Sort of hard	7.7	7.9	16.3	13.4	15.9	17.5	14.1	18.3	13.5	13.5
Sort of easy	4.1	3.8	6.0	8.1	8.7	11.7	8.1	11.7	6.7	8.3
Very easy	1.4	3.0	6.0	6.3	10.7	8.9	10.4	9.5	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	222	12,097	233	13,124	252	10,096	135	6,531	842	41,848
N of Miss	14	2,055	23	1,432	11	1,379	6	981	54	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	89.9	82.1	81.8	72.3	72.7	77.8	69.8	80.8	80.1
Sort of hard	7.7	6.6	9.0	11.4	15.0	16.0	8.9	16.4	10.4	11.9
Sort of easy	0.9	2.2	5.6	4.3	5.9	6.8	6.7	8.0	4.6	4.9
Very easy	0.5	1.3	3.4	2.5	6.7	4.5	6.7	5.7	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	221	12,059	234	13,116	253	10,079	135	6,525	843	41,779
N of Miss	15	2,093	22	1,440	10	1,396	6	987	53	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.8	80.8	57.1	62.0	45.1	47.5	45.2	43.0	58.6	60.9
Sort of hard	7.7	8.6	13.3	12.2	11.1	12.6	8.1	10.6	10.3	11.0
Sort of easy	5.0	6.2	12.4	14.1	21.3	18.0	21.5	19.6	14.6	13.6
Very easy	3.6	4.4	17.2	11.8	22.5	21.9	25.2	26.7	16.5	14.4
N of Valid	222	12,068	233	13,074	253	10,075	135	6,515	843	41,732
N of Miss	14	2,084	23	1,482	10	1,400	6	997	53	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	73.2	75.5	76.8	77.9	81.4	73.7	83.6	76.0	77.9
Yes	24.3	26.8	24.5	23.2	22.1	18.6	26.3	16.4	24.0	22.1
N of Valid	218	11,936	229	12,968	249	9,971	133	6,428	829	41,303
N of Miss	18	2,216	27	1,588	14	1,504	8	1,084	67	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.2	94.8	93.7	95.6	95.1	91.0	96.0	94.3	94.3
Yes	5.5	6.8	5.2	6.3	4.4	4.9	9.0	4.0	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	218	11,936	229	12,968	249	9,971	133	6,428	829	41,303
N of Miss	18	2,216	27	1,588	14	1,504	8	1,084	67	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	92.1	92.1	89.6	90.0	89.9	91.7	90.9	91.8	90.6
Yes	6.4	7.9	7.9	10.4	10.0	10.1	8.3	9.1	8.2	9.4
N of Valid	218	11,936	229	12,968	249	9,971	133	6,428	829	41,303
N of Miss	18	2,216	27	1,588	14	1,504	8	1,084	67	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.5	31.1	29.7	30.4	28.9	25.6	30.8	22.8	29.1	28.3
Yes	72.5	68.9	70.3	69.6	71.1	74.4	69.2	77.2	70.9	71.7
N of Valid	218	11,936	229	12,968	249	9,971	133	6,428	829	41,303
N of Miss	18	2,216	27	1,588	14	1,504	8	1,084	67	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.9	76.2	76.9	77.6	80.5	81.2	76.9	82.7	78.8	78.8
Yes	20.1	23.8	23.1	22.4	19.5	18.8	23.1	17.3	21.2	21.2
N of Valid	214	11,869	225	12,887	251	9,823	130	6,316	820	40,895
N of Miss	22	2,283	31	1,669	12	1,652	11	1,196	76	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.0	38.0	28.2	31.3	24.5	29.9	29.1	30.0	31.2	32.7
1 or 2 times	31.8	35.6	39.7	34.1	32.4	32.2	25.4	30.2	33.2	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.9	16.1	15.0	20.0	21.7	19.8	26.1	20.8	18.5	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.5	5.8	8.5	7.9	11.5	10.1	11.2	9.8	8.8	8.1
7 or more times	6.7	4.5	8.5	6.7	9.9	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.4	6.8
N of Valid	223	12,084	234	13,062	253	9,975	134	6,399	844	41,520
N of Miss	13	2,068	22	1,494	10	1,500	7	1,113	52	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.5	47.7	67.5	56.5	68.4	59.2	58.6	74.8	65.6	57.4
Yes	35.5	52.3	32.5	43.5	31.6	40.8	41.4	25.2	34.4	42.6
N of Valid	217	11,919	234	12,939	253	9,876	133	6,319	837	41,053
N of Miss	19	2,233	22	1,617	10	1,599	8	1,193	59	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.4	33.3	37.6	27.1	31.0	27.2	33.8	28.6	37.8	29.2
1 or 2 times	34.2	41.6	32.9	36.5	24.2	24.7	24.1	22.4	29.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	11.4	17.3	17.5	23.8	25.0	30.0	26.3	29.7	19.6	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.1	5.5	7.7	7.7	11.9	12.1	9.8	12.7	8.4	8.9
7 or more times	1.8	2.4	4.3	4.9	7.9	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	219	11,992	234	13,026	252	9,939	133	6,380	838	41,337
N of Miss	17	2,160	22	1,530	11	1,536	8	1,132	58	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	6,002	118	6,569	132	5,379	77	3,788	435	21,738
N of Miss	128	8,150	138	7,987	131	6,096	64	3,724	461	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	15	827	13	870	24	638	11	467	63	2,802
N of Miss	221	13,325	243	13,686	239	10,837	130	7,045	833	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	170	3	166	3	115	3	84	13	535
N of Miss	232	13,982	253	14,390	260	11,360	138	7,428	883	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	569	11	565	13	331	3	157	44	1,622
N of Miss	219	13,583	245	13,991	250	11,144	138	7,355	852	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	427	8	519	15	474	8	310	40	1,730
N of Miss	227	13,725	248	14,037	248	11,001	133	7,202	856	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	3,293	73	3,701	86	2,743	32	1,582	252	11,319
N of Miss	175	10,859	183	10,855	177	8,732	109	5,930	644	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	44	2,298	40	2,149	27	1,358	12	632	123	6,437
N of Miss	192	11,854	216	12,407	236	10,117	129	6,880	773	41,258



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.8	67.2	50.0	58.4	51.2	53.0	43.4	53.8	53.5	58.9
Yes	33.2	32.8	50.0	41.6	48.8	47.0	56.6	46.2	46.5	41.1
N of Valid	211	11,796	234	12,896	252	9,871	136	6,338	833	40,901
N of Miss	25	2,356	22	1,660	11	1,604	5	1,174	63	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	6.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.8
no	7.4	6.3	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	10.4	6.1	7.4	6.3
yes	31.9	33.8	39.6	38.9	42.5	40.2	31.1	40.5	37.1	38.0
YES!	50.9	53.3	47.7	49.2	46.9	48.6	52.6	47.2	49.0	49.9
N of Valid	216	12,006	235	13,064	254	10,026	135	6,444	840	41,540
N of Miss	20	2,146	21	1,492	9	1,449	6	1,068	56	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.2	37.7	24.2	31.0	24.9	28.3	19.4	30.1	27.5	32.1
no	35.9	35.6	40.7	38.8	41.9	40.1	38.8	39.8	39.5	38.3
yes	15.2	18.1	25.0	20.9	26.5	21.9	26.1	21.1	23.1	20.4
YES!	9.7	8.6	10.2	9.3	6.7	9.8	15.7	9.1	9.9	9.2
N of Valid	217	11,944	236	13,021	253	9,991	134	6,422	840	41,378
N of Miss	19	2,208	20	1,535	10	1,484	7	1,090	56	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.5	7.2	5.8	4.7	5.7	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.5
no	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.5	2.8	4.2	6.7	6.2	4.8	4.9
yes	25.8	28.1	29.1	34.1	40.6	36.0	33.6	38.7	32.4	33.5
YES!	60.2	59.3	58.2	55.5	52.0	54.2	52.2	48.1	55.9	55.1
N of Valid	221	11,968	237	13,040	254	9,988	134	6,422	846	41,418
N of Miss	15	2,184	19	1,516	9	1,487	7	1,090	50	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	8.3	6.0	6.2	4.7	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.8
no	4.6	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.7	6.1	12.8	7.6	5.9	6.1
yes	18.1	20.1	30.9	28.1	33.5	32.1	30.1	36.2	28.2	28.0
YES!	65.7	66.3	58.8	59.8	57.1	56.1	50.4	49.3	58.7	59.1
N of Valid	216	11,900	233	13,013	254	9,988	133	6,421	836	41,322
N of Miss	20	2,252	23	1,543	9	1,487	8	1,091	60	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.2	6.8	7.3	6.3	7.0	8.3	9.7	7.6	8.1
no	5.9	6.6	9.8	9.2	9.9	11.5	15.8	15.1	9.8	10.0
yes	28.3	25.4	35.7	32.1	37.5	34.4	32.3	36.0	33.8	31.3
YES!	56.2	58.9	47.7	51.3	46.2	47.0	43.6	39.2	48.8	50.6
N of Valid	219	11,928	235	13,016	253	9,994	133	6,422	840	41,360
N of Miss	17	2,224	21	1,540	10	1,481	8	1,090	56	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	8.5	12.7	9.3	10.7	10.6	16.5	13.8	12.5	10.1
no	11.0	11.7	18.6	16.6	20.6	19.8	29.3	23.2	18.9	17.0
yes	40.2	33.0	43.2	36.8	39.1	37.5	28.6	36.0	38.9	35.8
YES!	37.0	46.8	25.4	37.3	29.6	32.2	25.6	27.0	29.7	37.2
N of Valid	219	11,968	236	13,035	253	10,005	133	6,427	841	41,435
N of Miss	17	2,184	20	1,521	10	1,470	8	1,085	55	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	6.7	7.6	5.6	4.3	5.6	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.2
no	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.3	7.7	12.8	8.8	7.5	7.4
yes	24.8	28.2	32.6	33.8	36.4	35.4	33.8	37.2	31.9	33.1
YES!	60.1	58.5	53.0	53.4	53.0	51.3	45.9	46.5	53.7	53.3
N of Valid	218	11,935	236	13,029	253	10,008	133	6,425	840	41,397
N of Miss	18	2,217	20	1,527	10	1,467	8	1,087	56	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	78.2	71.1	69.1	61.9	59.6	48.1	54.1	66.8	67.1
Yes	16.7	17.4	25.5	26.4	35.7	35.1	47.4	40.8	29.7	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.5	2.4	5.2	4.4	5.1	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	222	11,986	235	13,000	252	9,973	135	6,423	844	41,382
N of Miss	14	2,166	21	1,556	11	1,502	6	1,089	52	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	89.7	81.3	81.7	73.4	73.4	58.6	66.9	77.5	79.7
Yes	6.4	6.0	15.7	13.8	23.8	21.4	37.6	28.0	19.2	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.8	5.2	3.8	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	220	11,945	235	12,959	252	9,964	133	6,414	840	41,282
N of Miss	16	2,207	21	1,597	11	1,511	8	1,098	56	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	87.7	87.2	83.3	78.4	78.4	71.1	74.7	81.7	82.1
Yes	10.0	8.1	9.8	12.2	18.8	16.3	25.2	20.2	15.0	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.8	5.3	3.7	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	221	11,924	234	12,941	250	9,941	135	6,411	840	41,217
N of Miss	15	2,228	22	1,615	13	1,534	6	1,101	56	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.9	96.6	94.6	97.2	93.9	94.0	93.7	96.1	94.4
Yes	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.8	5.2	3.7	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	220	11,911	235	12,934	251	9,945	134	6,399	840	41,189
N of Miss	16	2,241	21	1,622	12	1,530	7	1,113	56	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	77.9	76.5	75.2	74.6	74.3	71.6	75.1	76.2	75.7
Yes	15.5	17.7	20.9	20.3	23.0	20.5	23.9	19.8	20.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	220	11,891	234	12,928	252	9,943	134	6,400	840	41,162
N of Miss	16	2,261	22	1,628	11	1,532	7	1,112	56	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	82.5	76.9	75.9	68.7	69.6	55.6	66.4	71.8	74.8
Yes	15.9	13.2	20.1	19.6	28.6	25.2	40.7	28.5	24.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.8	5.2	3.7	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	440	23,854	468	25,878	504	19,948	270	12,824	1,682	82,504
N of Miss	32	4,450	44	3,234	22	3,002	12	2,200	110	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.1	92.7	91.4	91.3	89.1	88.1	88.0	91.7	90.8
Yes	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.1	6.0	5.6	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.8	5.3	3.7	5.0	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	219	11,870	233	12,889	252	9,924	135	6,393	839	41,076
N of Miss	17	2,282	23	1,667	11	1,551	6	1,119	57	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	88.0	80.3	84.1	79.4	80.2	69.9	76.8	81.1	83.2
Wrong	6.3	8.7	13.2	11.6	15.4	13.6	19.5	15.3	13.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.5	5.1	3.4	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.8	4.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.3	5.3	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	223	11,988	234	13,008	253	9,974	133	6,405	843	41,375
N of Miss	13	2,164	22	1,548	10	1,501	8	1,107	53	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.2	87.2	90.6	88.2	85.9	78.9	81.5	88.5	89.1
Wrong	2.7	4.4	9.8	7.5	10.2	10.9	14.3	13.3	8.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	4.5	3.5	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	222	11,976	234	12,997	254	9,959	133	6,391	843	41,323
N of Miss	14	2,176	22	1,559	9	1,516	8	1,121	53	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.8	84.6	89.2	82.2	82.1	73.5	75.8	85.1	87.0
Wrong	1.8	3.4	9.4	6.9	13.4	10.3	13.6	12.6	9.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.0	3.4	2.7	4.3	5.3	6.1	7.3	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.0	2.4	6.8	4.3	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	222	11,929	234	12,960	253	9,942	132	6,393	841	41,224
N of Miss	14	2,223	22	1,596	10	1,533	9	1,119	55	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.6	94.7	92.7	92.8	93.7	91.4	88.6	90.4	93.9	92.6
Wrong	0.9	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	6.6	9.1	7.4	4.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.7
N of Valid	222	11,953	234	12,987	254	9,954	132	6,394	842	41,288
N of Miss	14	2,199	22	1,569	9	1,521	9	1,118	54	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.5	97.2	94.4	96.6	97.6	95.6	92.5	95.4	96.4	96.3
Wrong	0.5	2.3	5.2	3.0	2.0	3.8	7.5	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	221	11,911	232	12,965	254	9,953	133	6,395	840	41,224
N of Miss	15	2,241	24	1,591	9	1,522	8	1,117	56	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.1	97.1	94.4	96.6	97.6	95.5	92.5	95.3	96.3	96.3
Wrong	0.9	2.3	4.8	2.9	2.0	3.8	7.5	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	221	11,875	231	12,946	254	9,951	133	6,391	839	41,163
N of Miss	15	2,277	25	1,610	9	1,524	8	1,121	57	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	81.8	76.9	80.1	82.3	81.2	81.2	82.8	82.0	81.3
Wrong	10.0	14.9	20.1	16.1	15.4	15.4	15.0	13.9	15.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	219	11,908	234	12,950	254	9,933	133	6,389	840	41,180
N of Miss	17	2,244	22	1,606	9	1,542	8	1,123	56	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	83.9	77.8	79.9	80.3	78.5	75.8	79.4	81.0	80.6
Wrong	10.0	11.5	15.4	14.7	15.0	15.7	15.9	15.3	13.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.3	4.7	4.4	3.5	4.8	6.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	221	11,915	234	12,965	254	9,939	132	6,386	841	41,205
N of Miss	15	2,237	22	1,591	9	1,536	9	1,126	55	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	62.9	54.3	58.8	59.4	60.4	62.4	63.3	60.1	61.1
Wrong	24.5	24.0	28.6	25.6	23.5	25.0	22.6	24.4	25.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	7.3	10.7	13.2	13.1	16.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	12.4	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.4	3.8	2.4	0.8	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	220	11,890	234	12,932	251	9,893	133	6,372	838	41,087
N of Miss	16	2,262	22	1,624	12	1,582	8	1,140	58	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.6	82.6	68.4	74.9	69.0	68.2	59.0	64.3	70.8	73.9
1	9.6	8.5	14.1	10.0	11.0	10.6	8.2	10.0	11.0	9.7
2	2.7	3.7	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.9	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.2
3-4	2.3	2.4	7.3	4.5	3.5	6.3	10.4	7.2	5.3	4.8
5+	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.5	9.4	7.0	12.7	10.0	6.8	5.5
N of Valid	219	11,947	234	12,965	255	9,958	134	6,402	842	41,272
N of Miss	17	2,205	22	1,591	8	1,517	7	1,110	54	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	93.3	89.2	88.6	84.6	84.7	74.4	81.6	86.5	87.9
1	2.3	3.9	3.0	5.7	7.1	6.3	6.0	7.1	4.6	5.6
2	2.3	1.1	5.2	2.7	1.6	4.0	6.0	4.7	3.5	2.9
3-4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.5	6.8	3.2	2.0	1.7
5+	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	4.7	2.5	6.8	3.5	3.5	2.0
N of Valid	217	11,874	231	12,906	254	9,941	133	6,394	835	41,115
N of Miss	19	2,278	25	1,650	9	1,534	8	1,118	61	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.4	89.4	81.6	84.2	85.4	82.3	70.9	82.1	83.1	84.9
1	3.2	6.2	8.5	7.6	6.3	7.5	6.0	6.3	6.1	7.0
2	3.7	2.1	3.8	3.5	2.8	4.0	7.5	4.6	4.1	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.6	2.7	9.0	2.9	3.0	2.1
5+	2.8	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.4	6.7	4.0	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	216	11,879	234	12,940	254	9,949	134	6,403	838	41,171
N of Miss	20	2,273	22	1,616	9	1,526	7	1,109	58	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.0	69.1	51.7	58.0	52.4	51.2	45.5	49.8	55.7	58.3
1	10.1	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.1	6.0	10.4	11.7	13.0
2	7.8	6.5	10.3	9.3	9.1	10.1	9.0	9.8	9.1	8.8
3-4	4.6	4.8	12.8	7.6	7.1	9.0	14.9	10.0	9.3	7.5
5+	7.4	6.1	11.5	11.2	17.3	16.6	24.6	20.1	14.3	12.4
N of Valid	217	11,890	234	12,914	254	9,952	134	6,393	839	41,149
N of Miss	19	2,262	22	1,642	9	1,523	7	1,119	57	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	51.0	54.9	54.7	60.2	64.4	60.2	60.5	62.6	57.6	59.1
No	16.7	14.3	17.0	13.4	15.1	14.4	19.4	15.8	16.7	14.3
I don't know	32.4	30.9	28.3	26.4	20.5	25.4	20.2	21.5	25.7	26.7
N of Valid	204	11,221	223	12,366	239	9,421	129	6,058	795	39,066
N of Miss	32	2,931	33	2,190	24	2,054	12	1,454	101	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.8	14.6	17.4	16.5	17.9	18.2	28.6	18.0	18.6	16.6
Most of the time	14.8	14.6	20.3	17.7	19.4	19.3	16.5	18.2	18.0	17.3
Some of the time	23.6	28.5	25.0	30.1	30.2	30.3	25.6	31.3	26.3	29.9
A little of the time	28.2	25.5	25.4	20.3	14.3	16.7	16.5	16.3	21.4	20.3
None of the time	18.5	16.8	11.9	15.4	18.3	15.5	12.8	16.2	15.7	16.0
N of Valid	216	11,915	236	13,005	252	9,919	133	6,382	837	41,221
N of Miss	20	2,237	20	1,551	11	1,556	8	1,130	59	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.1	11.2	12.3	11.6	11.9	11.8	18.7	11.2	13.2	11.5
Most of the time	9.3	9.9	11.1	10.9	13.9	11.7	10.4	11.7	11.4	10.9
Some of the time	13.6	15.8	19.6	18.6	21.4	20.2	26.9	21.9	19.8	18.7
A little of the time	21.5	21.7	16.6	20.0	15.1	19.7	14.9	19.4	17.1	20.3
None of the time	43.5	41.3	40.4	38.9	37.7	36.6	29.1	35.7	38.6	38.6
N of Valid	214	11,768	235	12,912	252	9,862	134	6,347	835	40,889
N of Miss	22	2,384	21	1,644	11	1,613	7	1,165	61	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.8	19.5	20.5	21.2	19.0	21.9	28.4	20.2	22.4	20.7
Most of the time	14.8	15.8	25.2	18.6	22.6	19.5	16.4	18.9	20.4	18.1
Some of the time	17.1	18.3	19.7	20.5	21.8	21.2	18.7	22.6	19.5	20.4
A little of the time	15.2	17.2	15.8	16.0	12.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.6	15.9
None of the time	28.1	29.3	18.8	23.7	23.8	22.7	21.6	23.4	23.1	25.0
N of Valid	210	11,690	234	12,869	252	9,835	134	6,354	830	40,748
N of Miss	26	2,462	22	1,687	11	1,640	7	1,158	66	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.3	9.3	11.5	9.2	6.7	9.6	16.5	9.4	10.3	9.4
Most of the time	5.6	7.8	5.1	8.3	10.3	8.5	6.0	8.2	7.0	8.2
Some of the time	12.1	12.9	16.2	14.5	15.5	16.3	22.6	17.9	15.9	15.0
A little of the time	18.2	18.5	18.3	18.5	20.2	19.4	17.3	20.1	18.7	19.0
None of the time	54.7	51.5	48.9	49.6	47.2	46.2	37.6	44.4	48.1	48.5
N of Valid	214	11,775	235	12,918	252	9,861	133	6,361	834	40,915
N of Miss	22	2,377	21	1,638	11	1,614	8	1,151	62	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	17.5	15.7	14.6	15.1	16.4	23.1	15.8	17.4	16.0
Most of the time	12.9	15.3	19.7	16.4	17.5	16.1	12.7	16.8	16.1	16.1
Some of the time	18.2	19.7	24.5	23.2	27.8	24.1	23.9	24.2	23.8	22.6
A little of the time	22.0	18.9	15.7	18.9	15.9	18.8	20.1	18.1	18.1	18.8
None of the time	28.7	28.6	24.5	26.9	23.8	24.6	20.1	25.2	24.6	26.6
N of Valid	209	11,609	229	12,812	252	9,868	134	6,348	824	40,637
N of Miss	27	2,543	27	1,744	11	1,607	7	1,164	72	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.6	14.1	14.1	13.9	12.7	13.7	17.2	12.1	13.8	13.6
Most of the time	10.7	9.0	9.4	9.9	8.3	9.5	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.5
Some of the time	12.6	11.3	15.8	12.5	19.0	14.7	18.7	16.1	16.4	13.2
A little of the time	13.6	16.1	18.8	16.6	12.7	16.8	19.4	17.7	15.7	16.7
None of the time	50.5	49.6	41.9	47.1	47.2	45.3	35.8	44.8	44.7	47.0
N of Valid	214	11,793	234	12,931	252	9,876	134	6,362	834	40,962
N of Miss	22	2,359	22	1,625	11	1,599	7	1,150	62	6,733