

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Howard County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	423	384	370	553
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.5	108	21.4	82	23.5	87	23.7	131
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	34.8	147	28.1	108	27.6	102	31.5	174
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	24.1	102	30.7	118	34.6	128	25.5	141
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	15.6	66	19.8	76	14.3	53	19.3	107
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.5	189	50.4	174	50.2	164	54.1	292
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	49.5	185	49.6	171	49.8	163	45.9	248
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	28.9	113	32.9	118	34.0	117	27.6	151
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	20.2	79	14.5	52	15.4	53	16.3	89
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.6	2	0.2	1
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.7	4
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	41.4	162	44.6	160	41.3	142	44.6	244
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	2.0	8	1.7	6	1.7	6	0.7	4
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	6.9	27	5.6	20	7.0	24	9.9	54
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	88.3	369	86.4	329	88.3	324	86.8	479
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	3.3	14	3.7	14	4.6	17	5.1	28
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.0	4	0.8	3	0.8	3	0.7	4
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	15.3	64	14.2	54	12.5	46	12.7	70
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.8	16	2.6	10	2.7	10	4.0	22
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	59.8	250	56.4	215	57.5	211	61.1	337
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	13.6	57	16.8	64	13.4	49	13.8	76
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.4	2
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	8.4	35	8.7	33	6.8	25	6.9	38
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.3	18	1.0	4	3.3	12	3.8	21
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.6	11	1.3	5	1.4	5	1.8	10
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	51.9	217	48.8	186	47.1	173	49.8	275
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.1	13	1.6	6	3.5	13	4.2	23
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	52.4	219	51.4	196	48.2	177	48.2	266
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	2.4	10	4.5	17	4.6	17	4.7	26
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	5.3	22	3.1	12	2.5	9	3.8	21
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

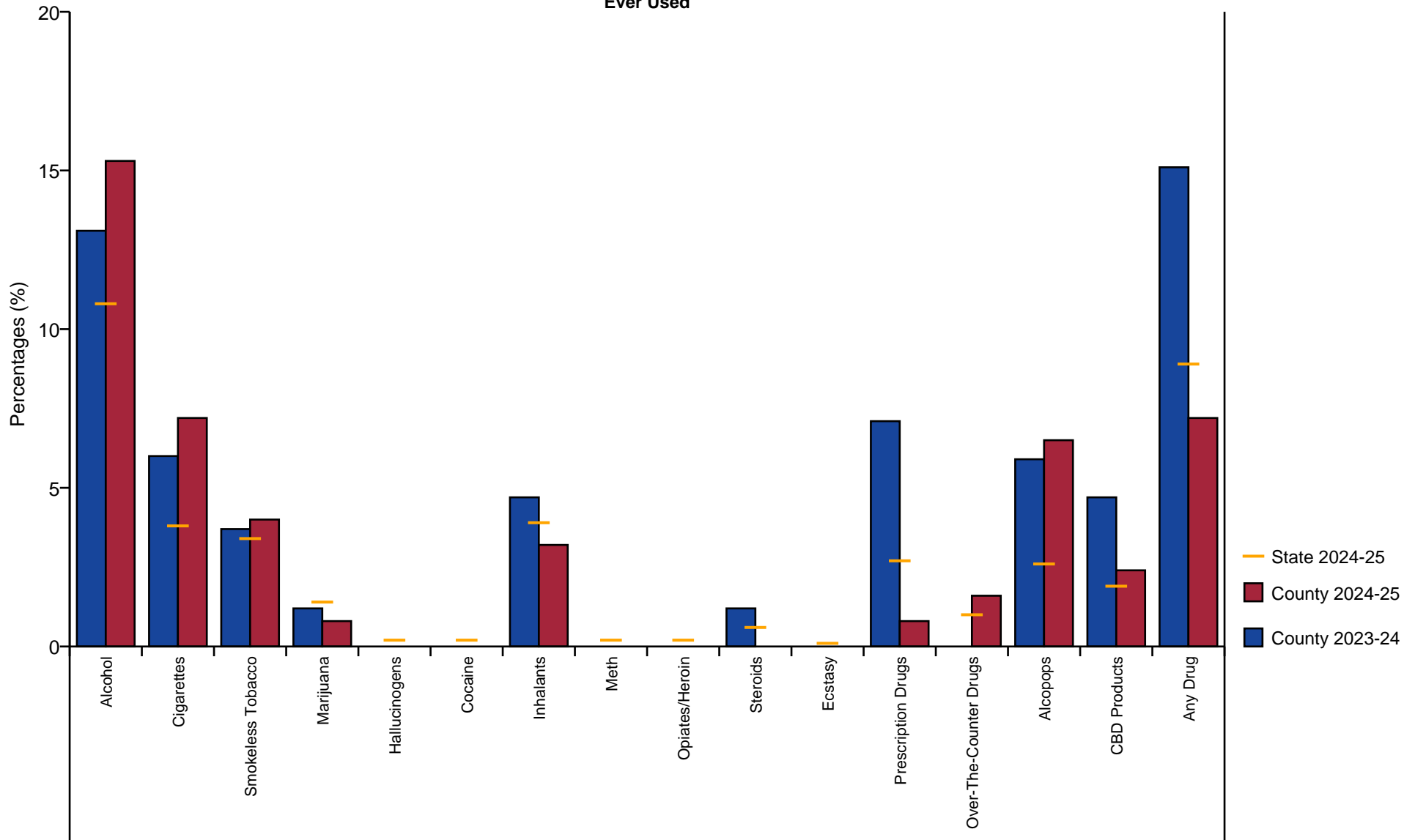
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

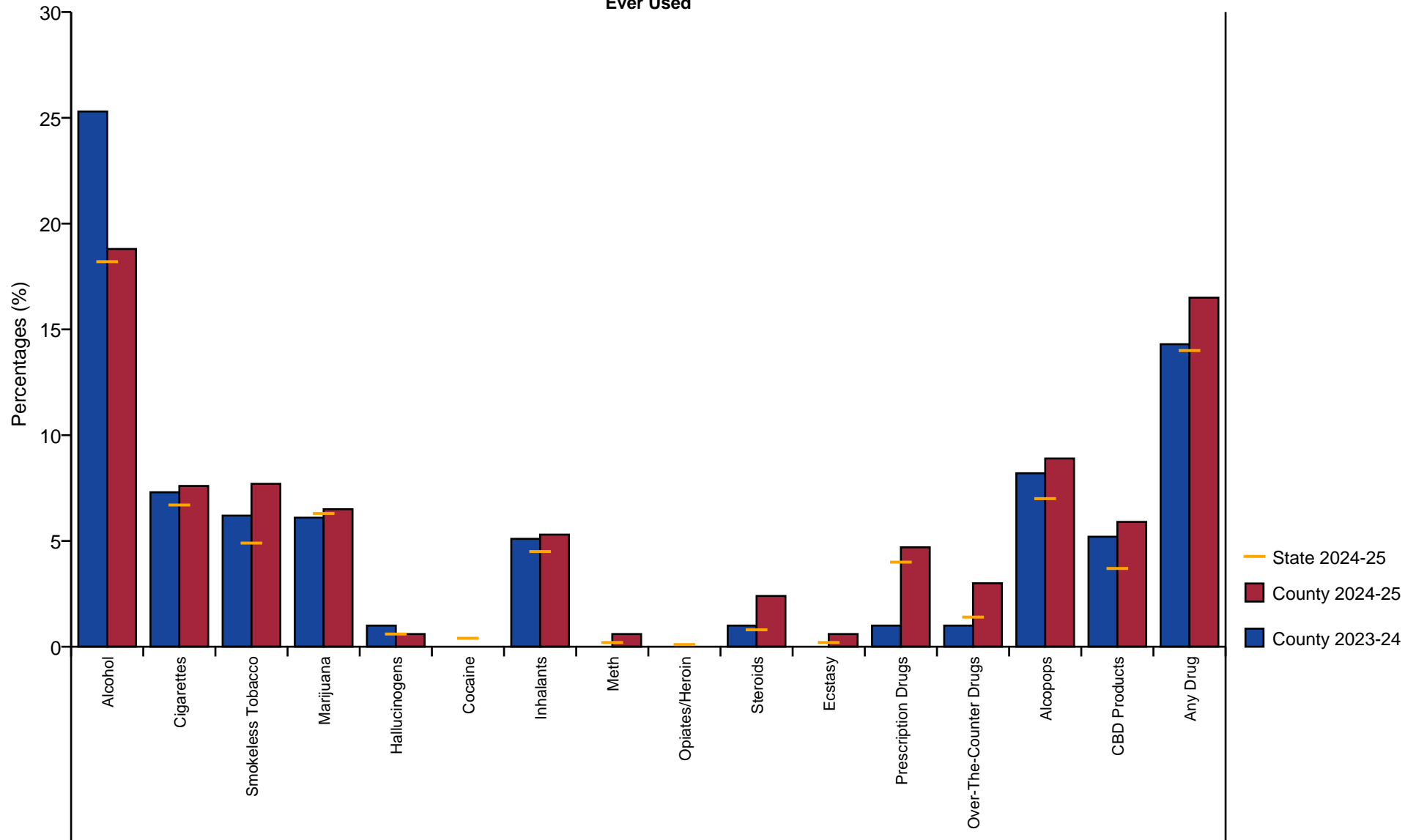


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

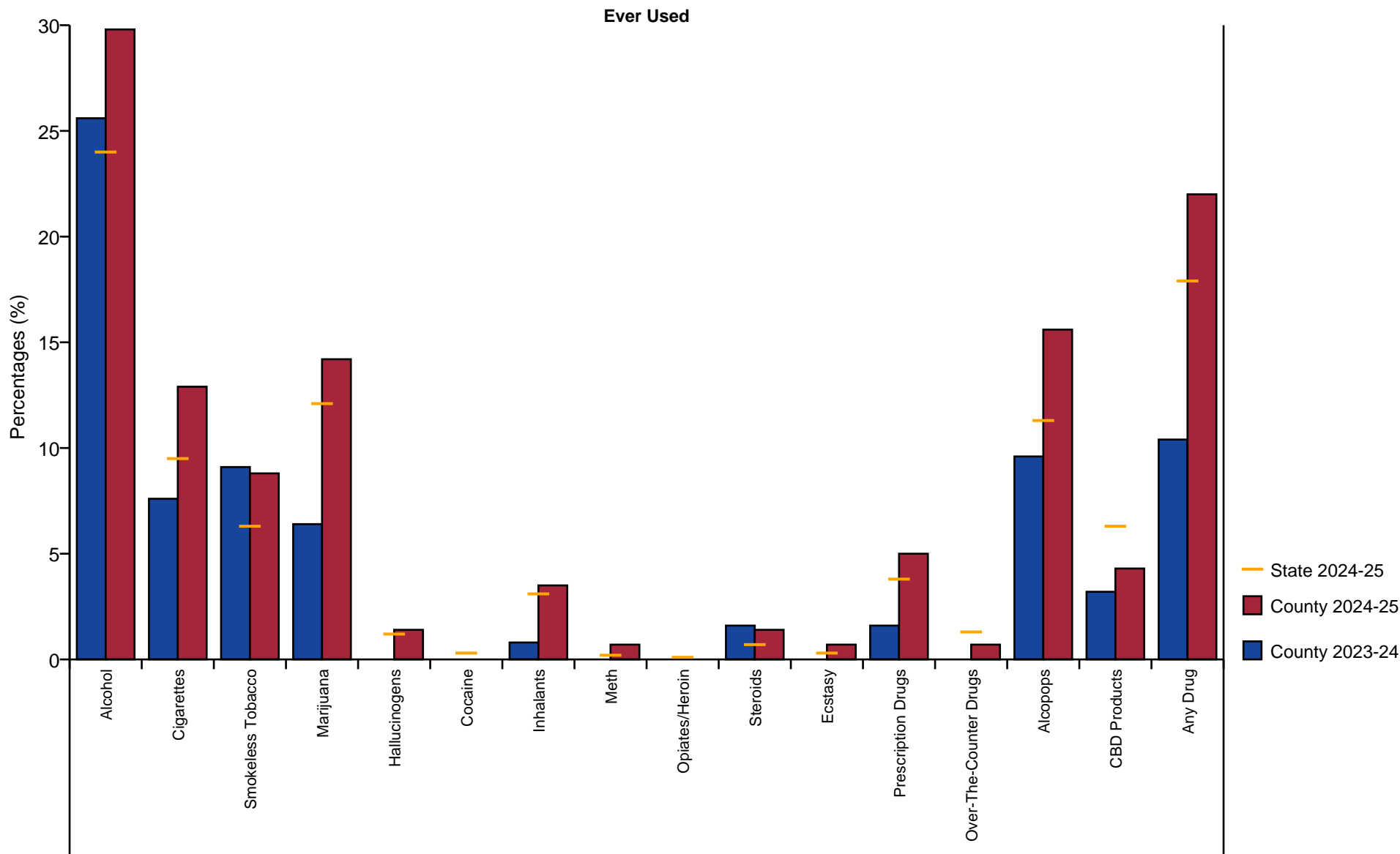
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

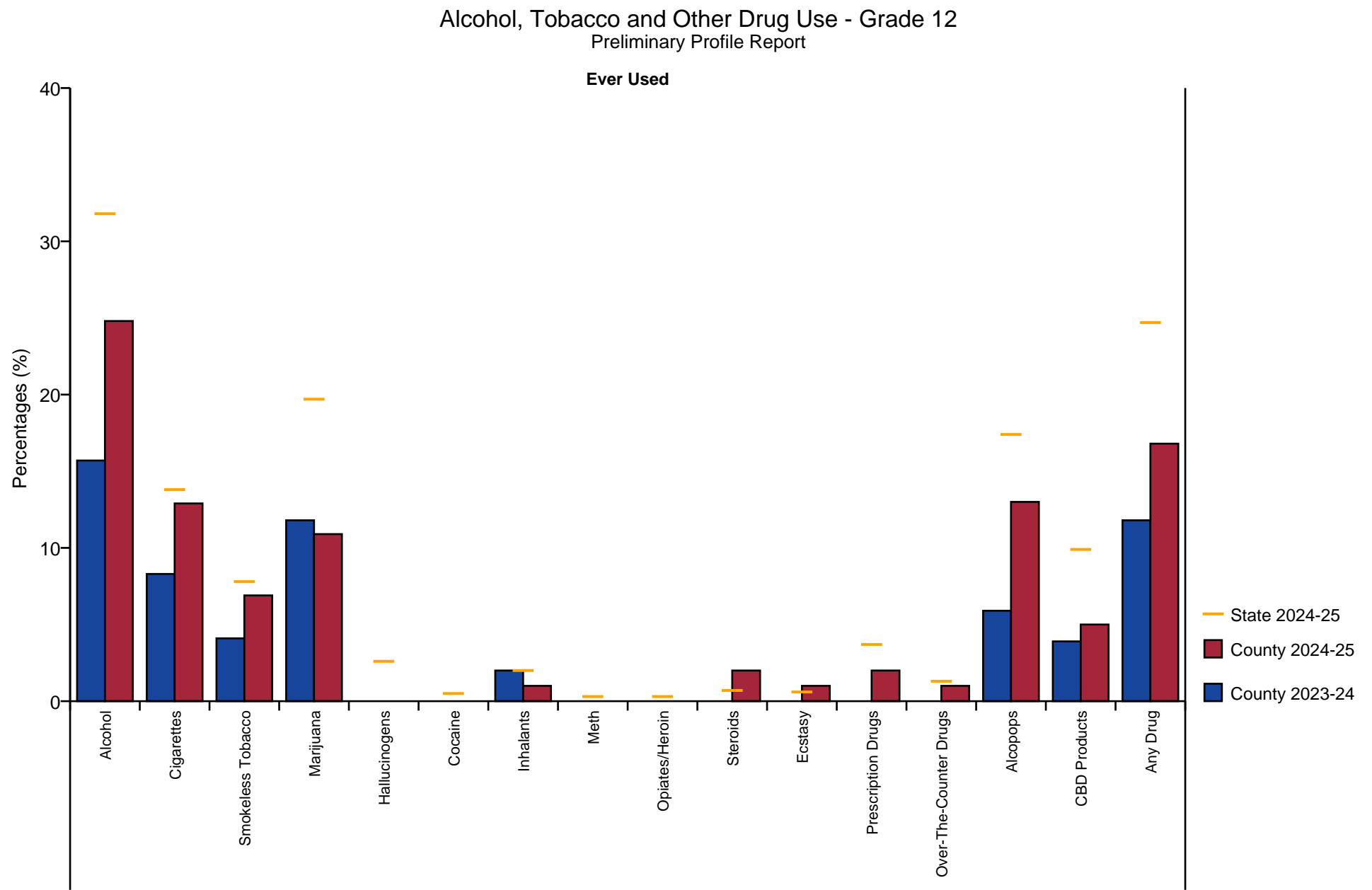
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Preliminary Profile Report



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

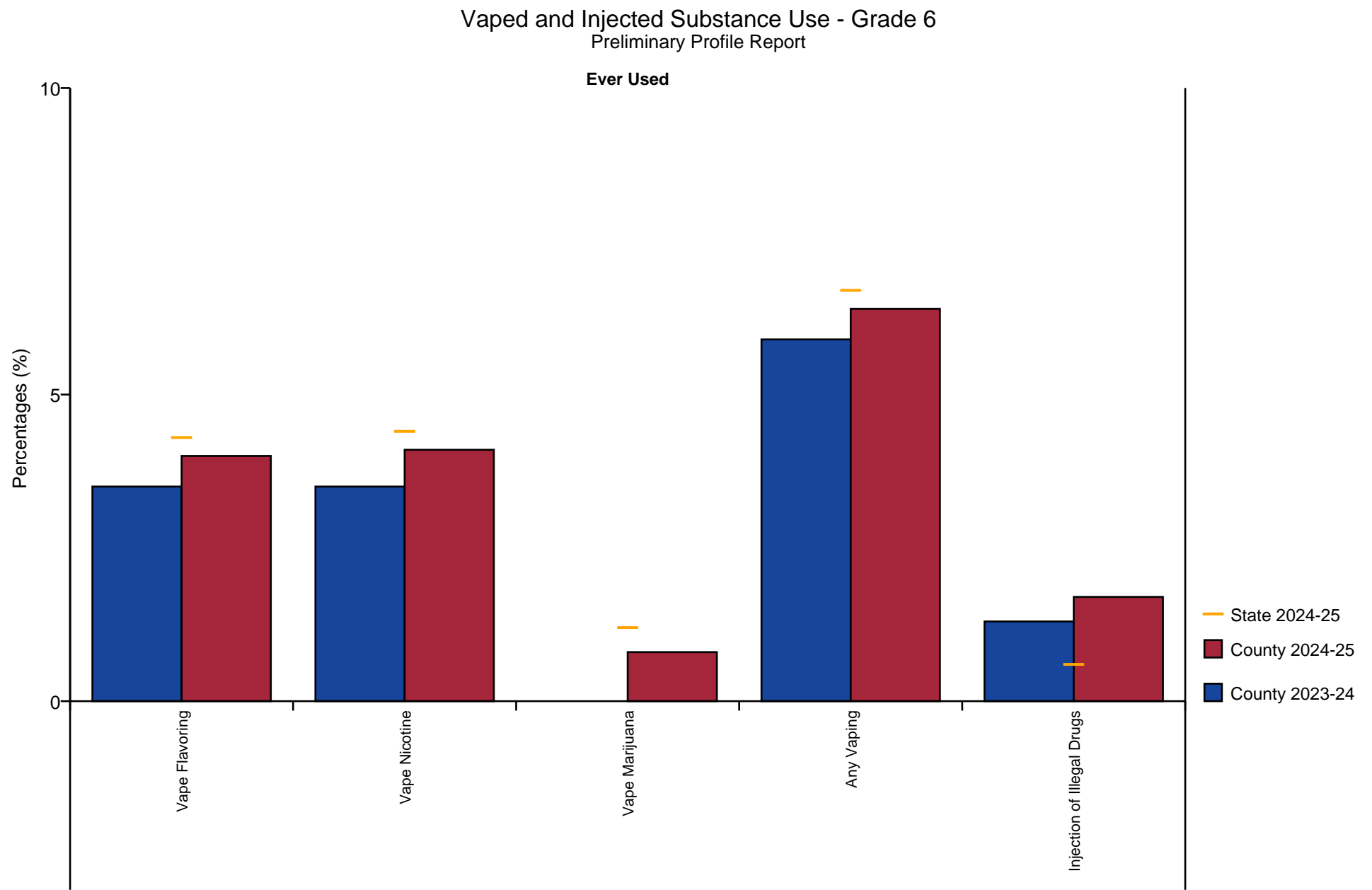


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

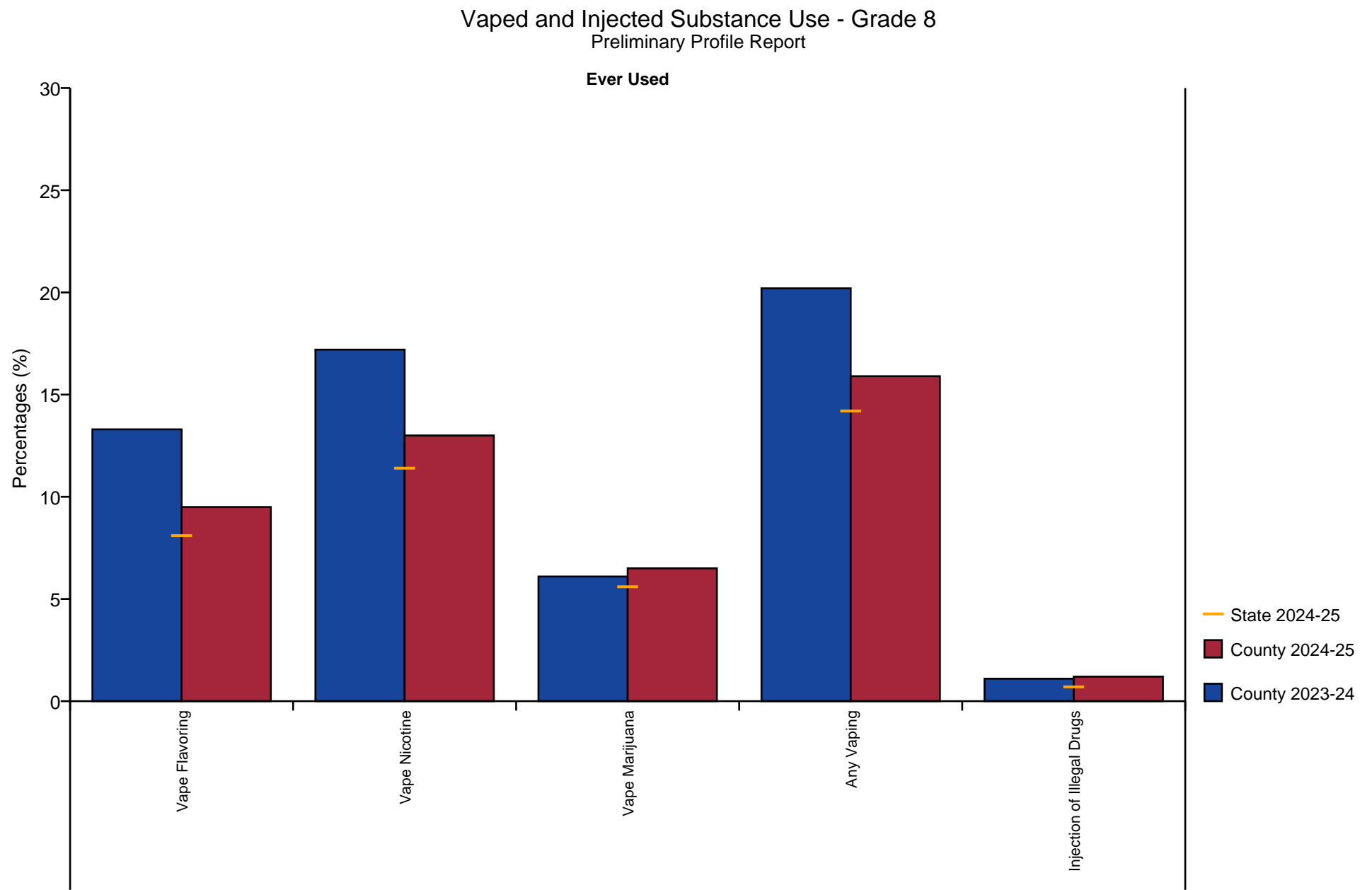


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

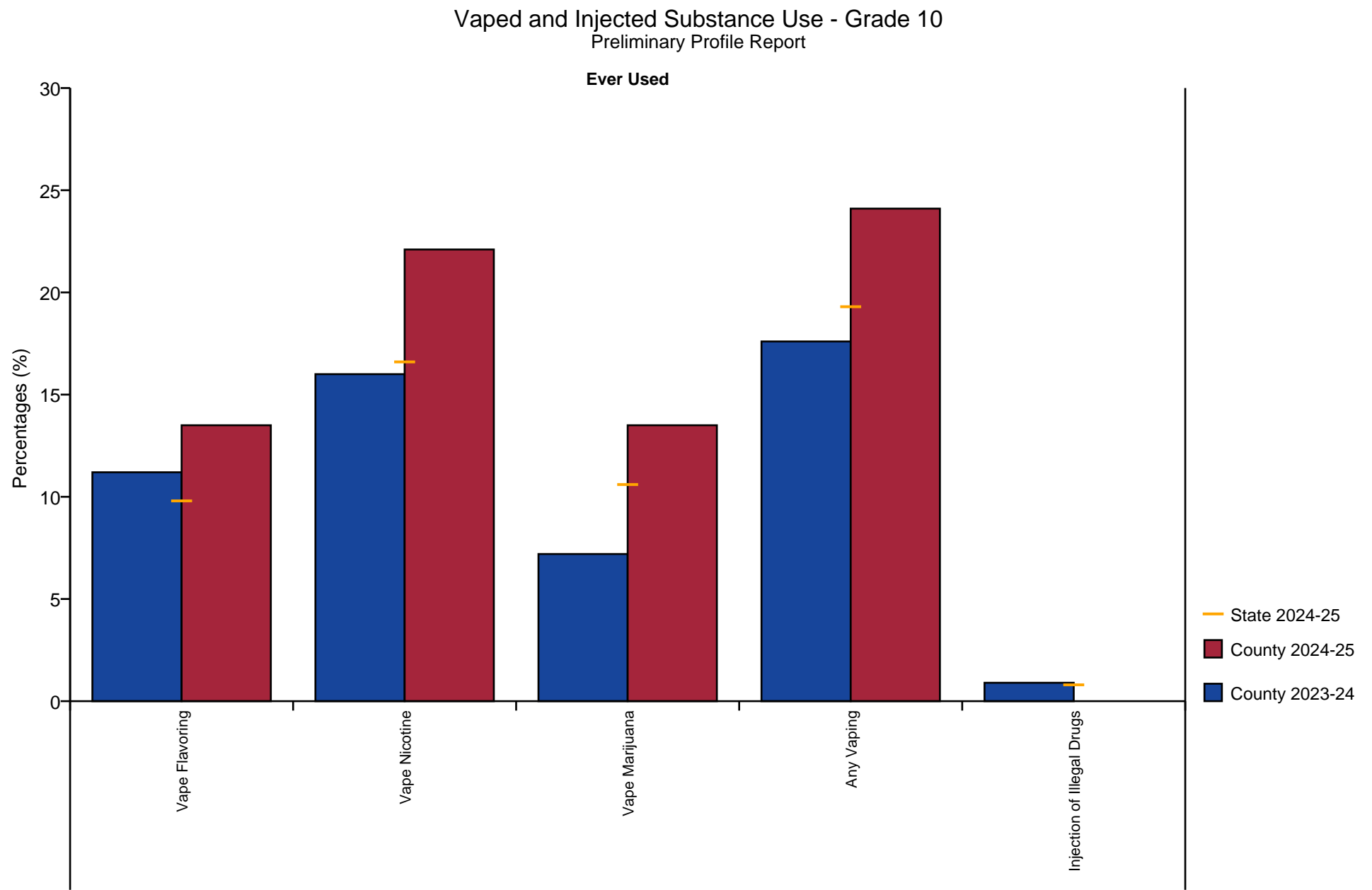


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

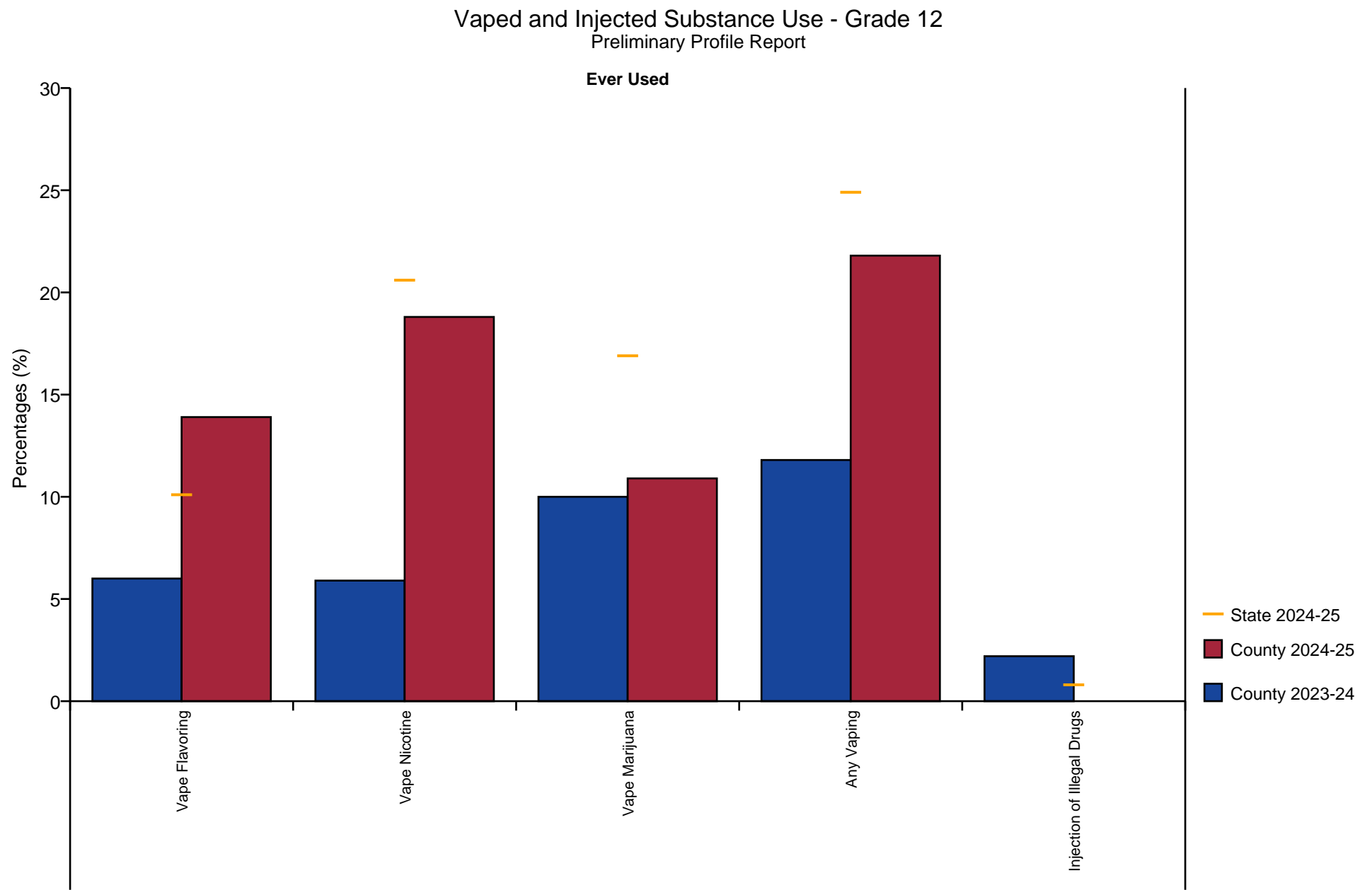


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

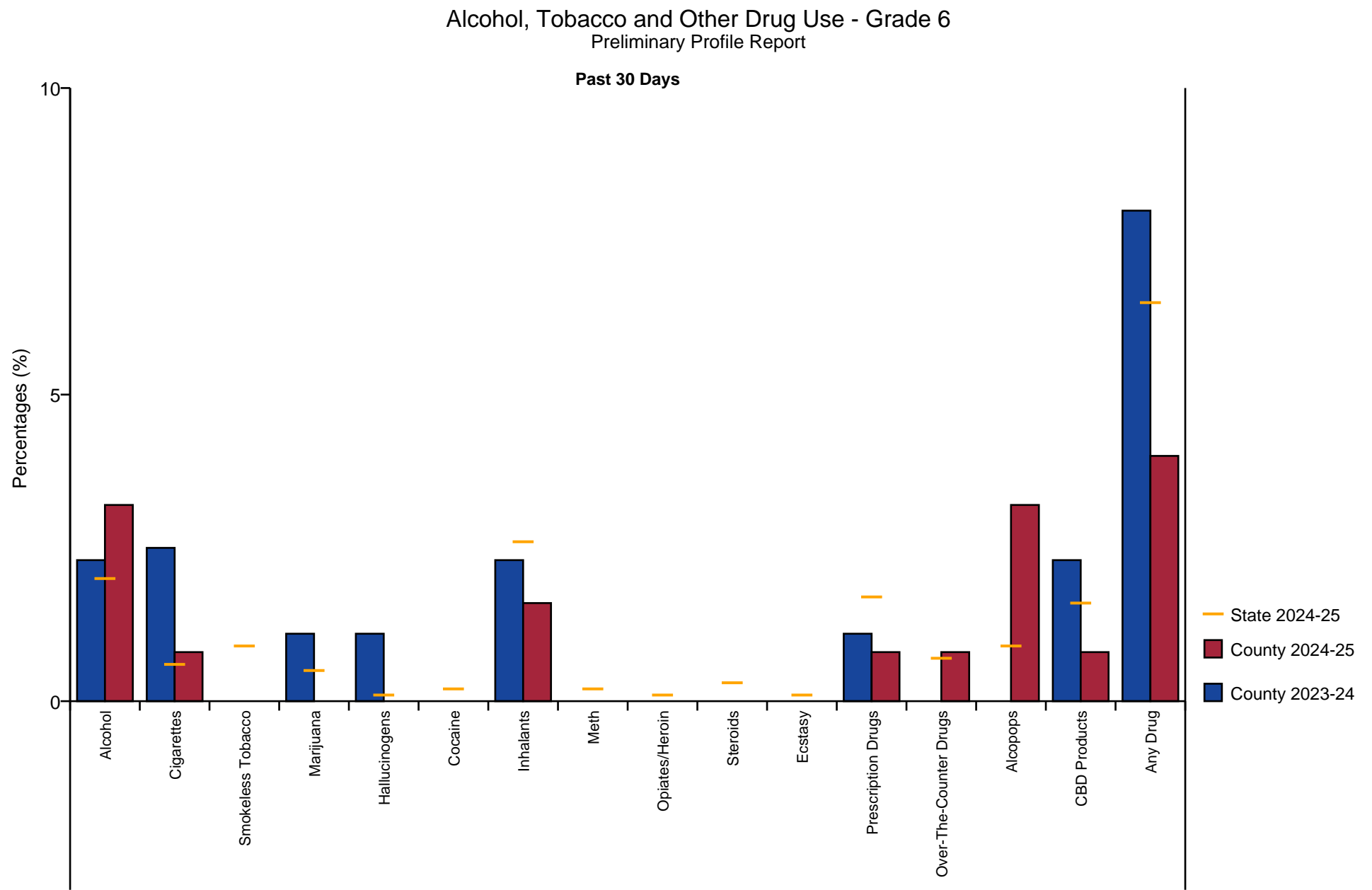
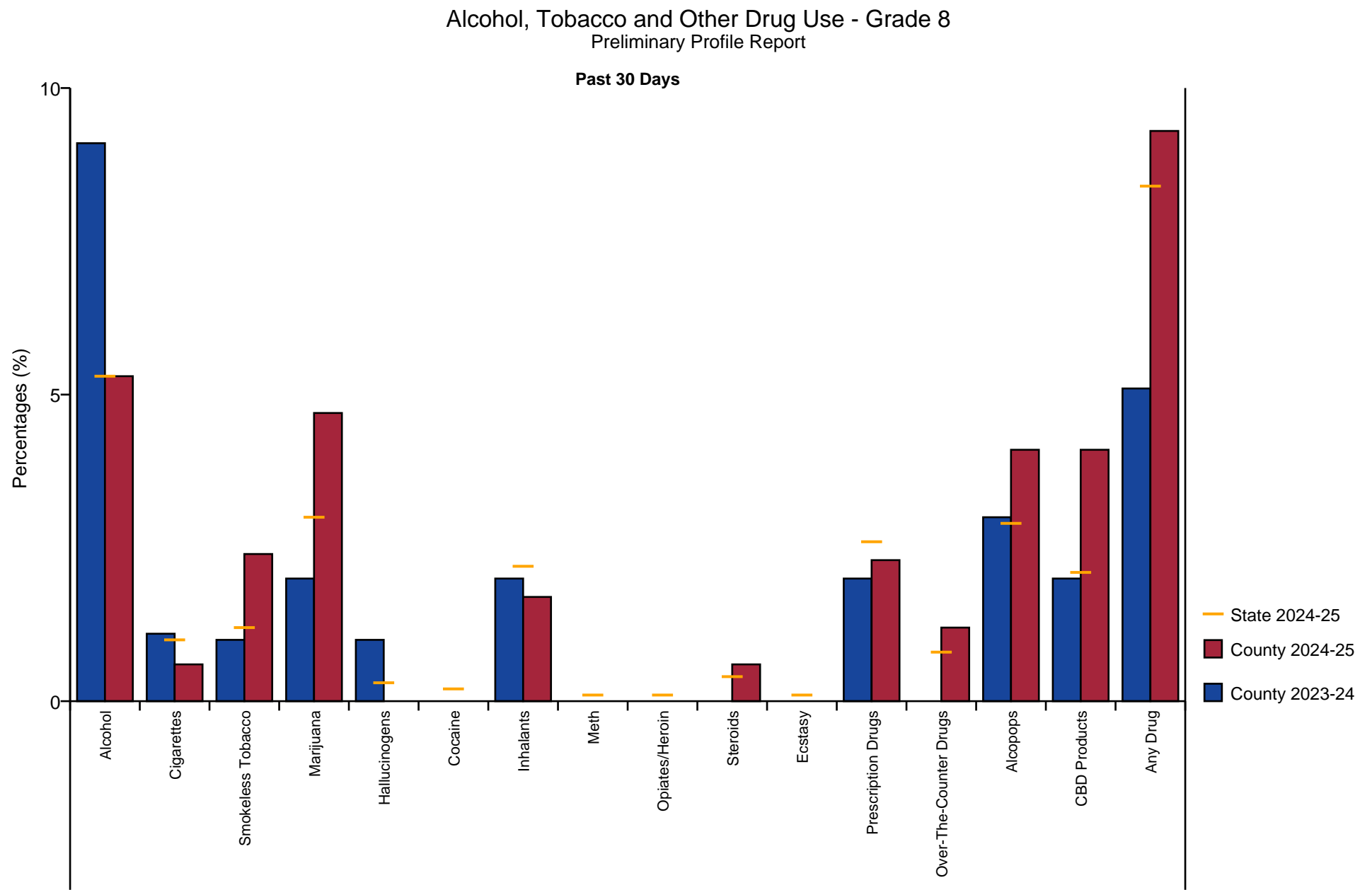


Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

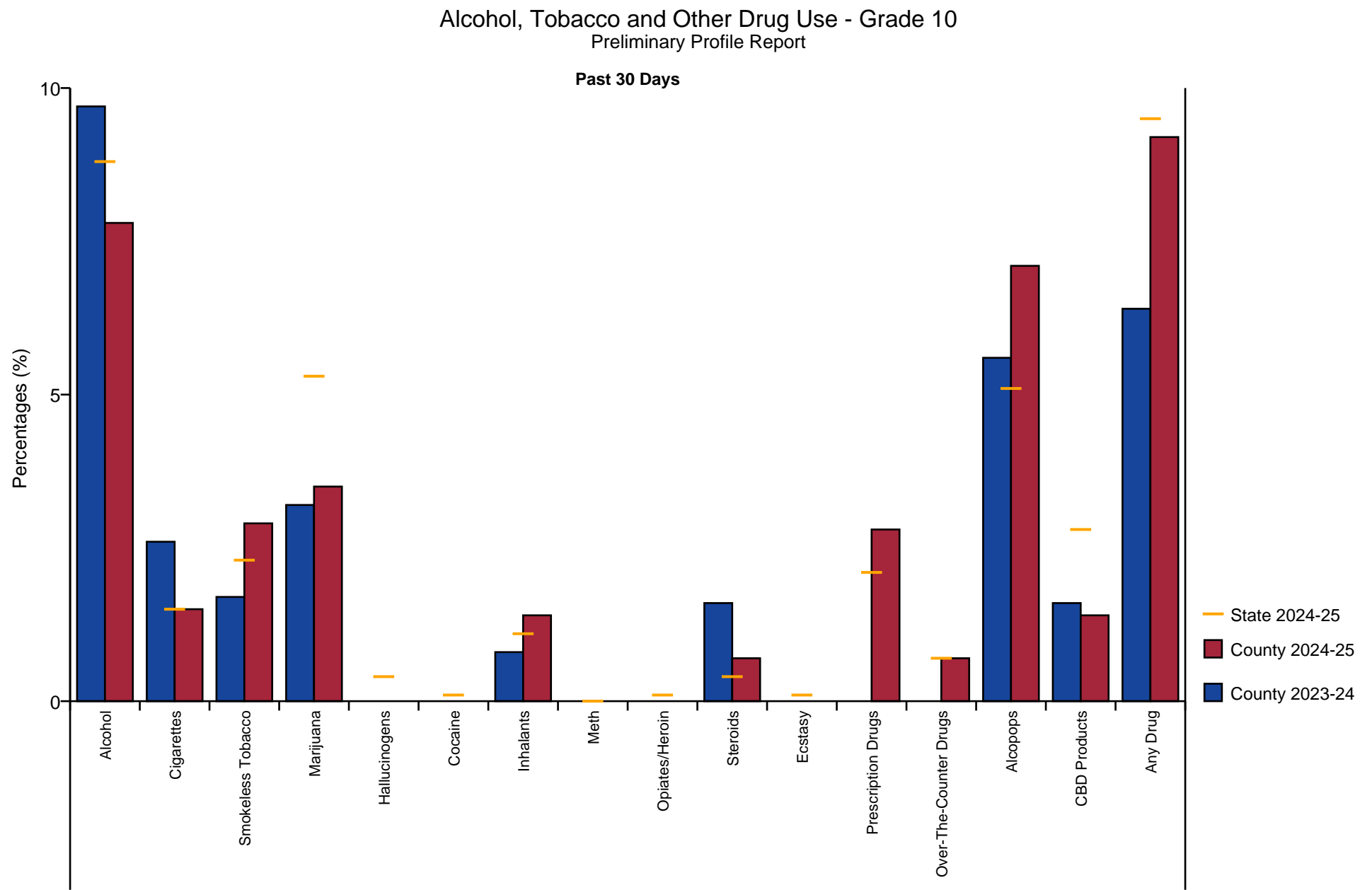
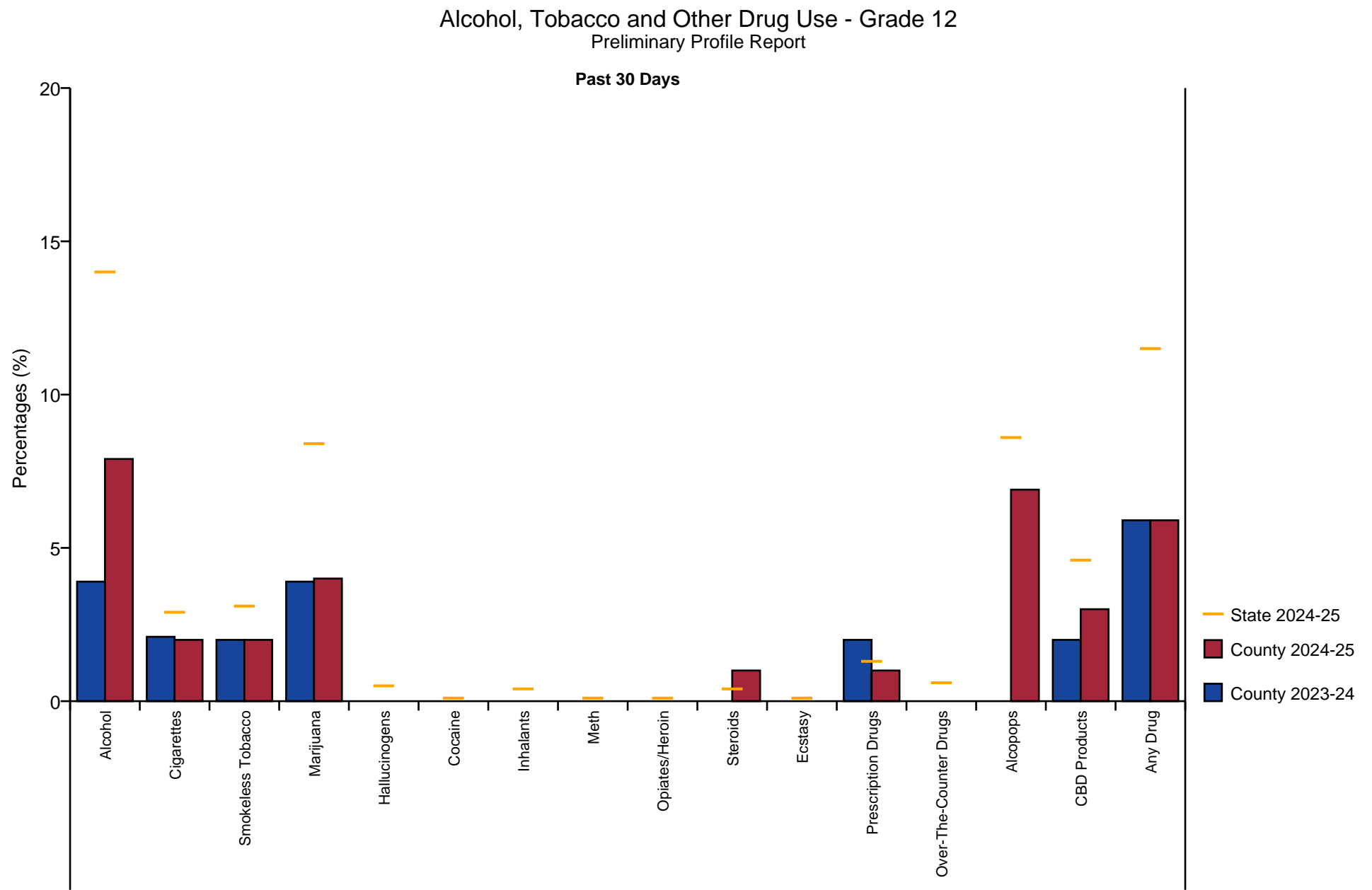


Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

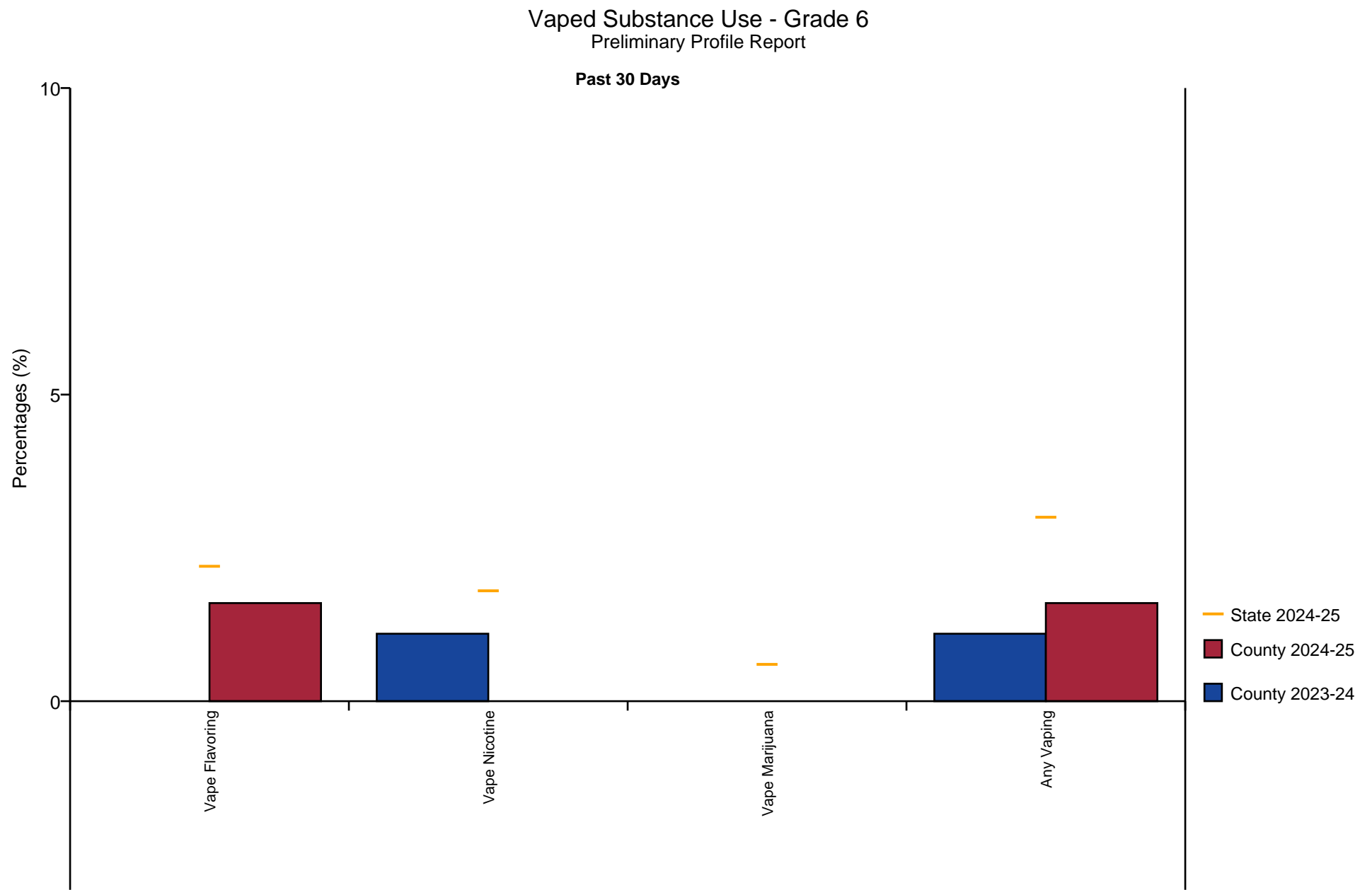


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

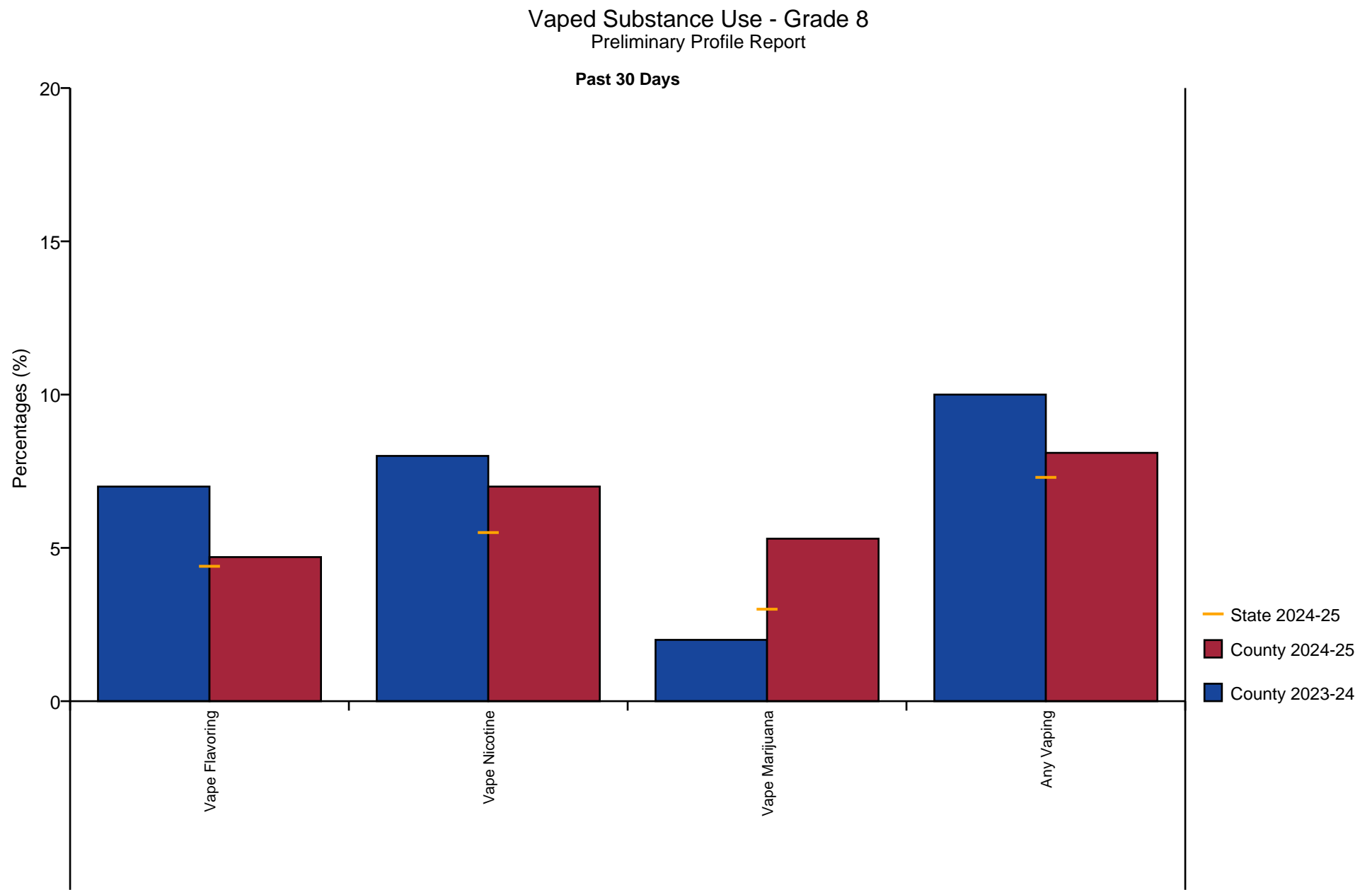


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

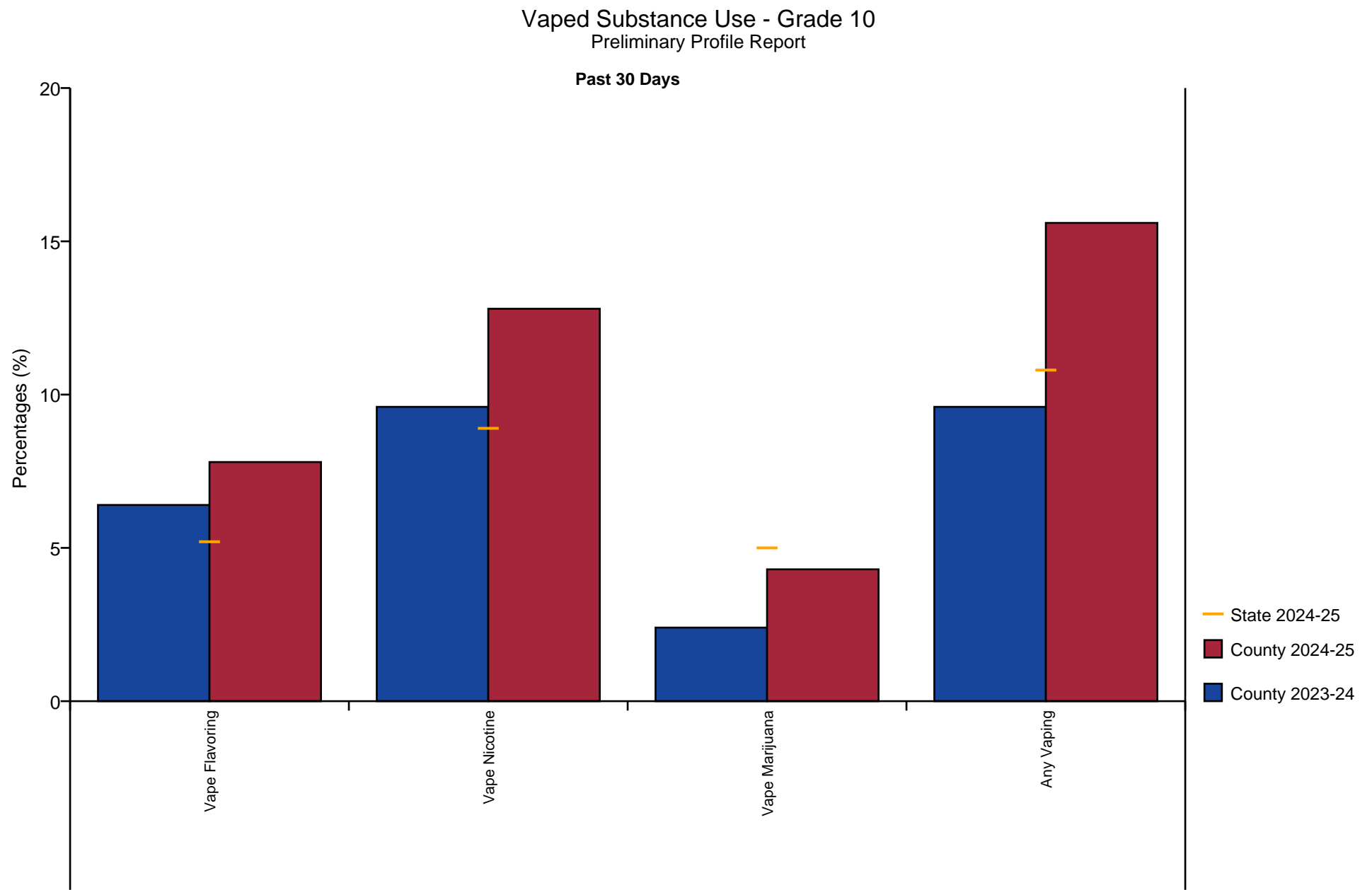


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

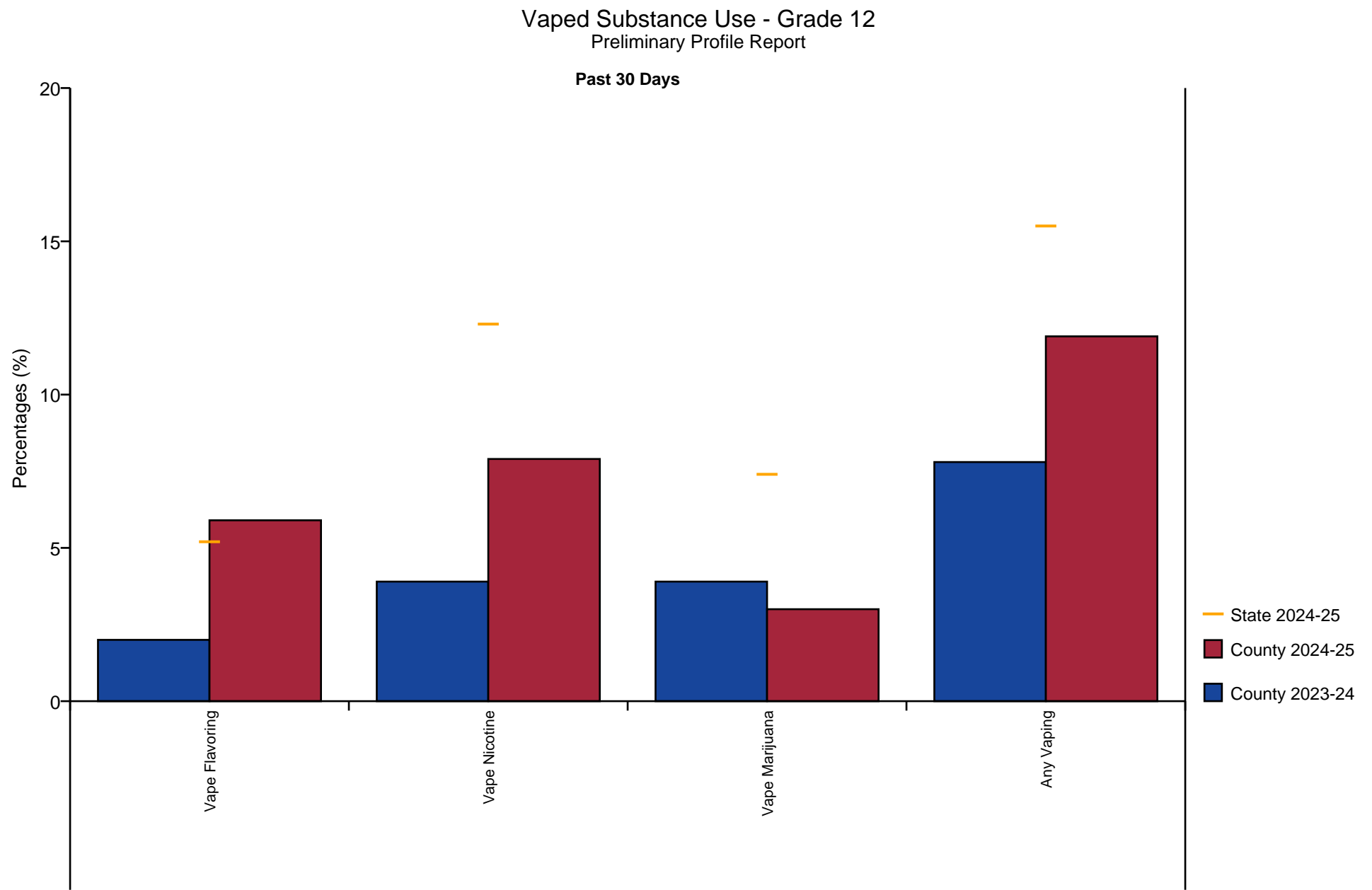
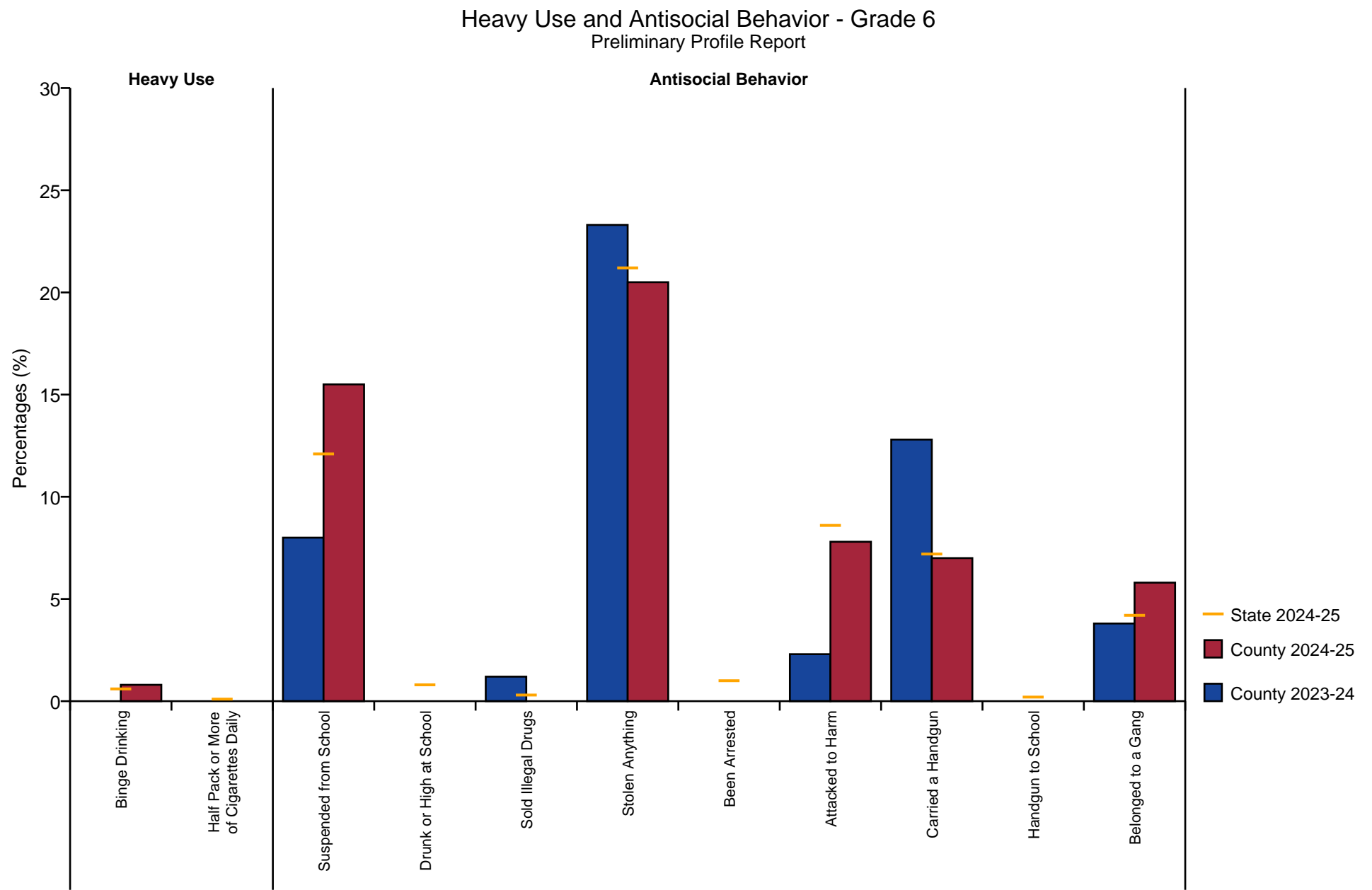
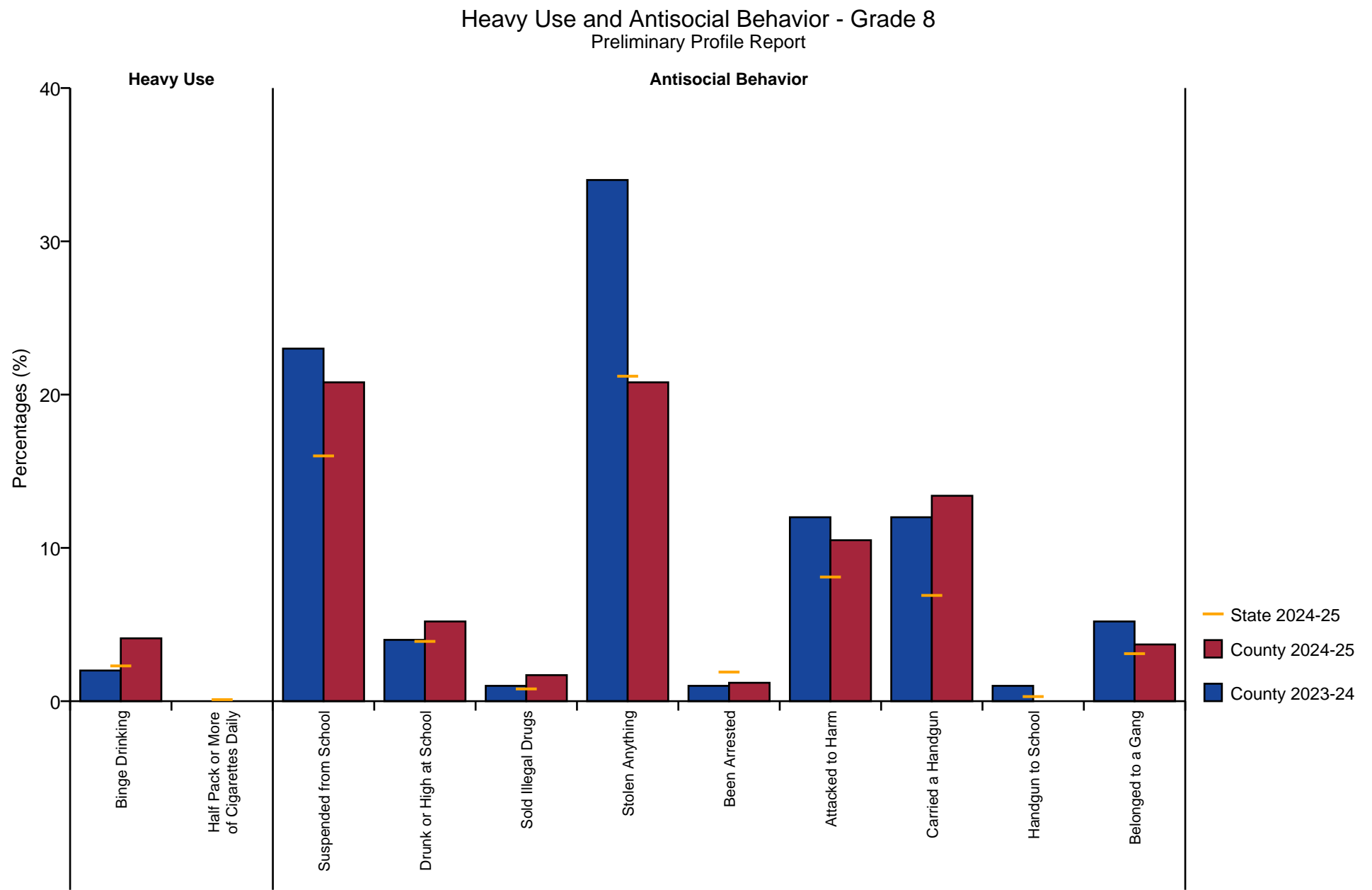


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



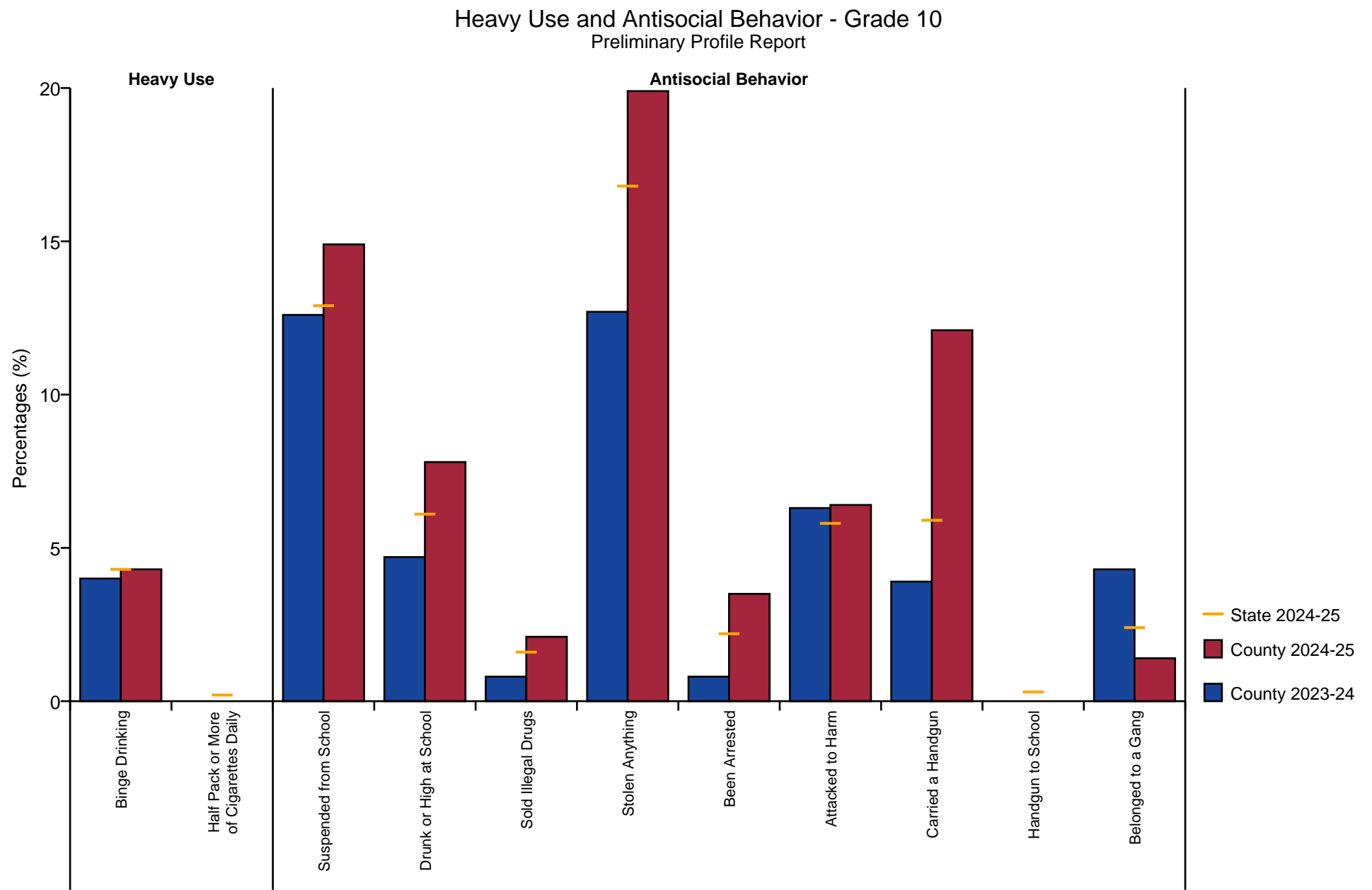
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



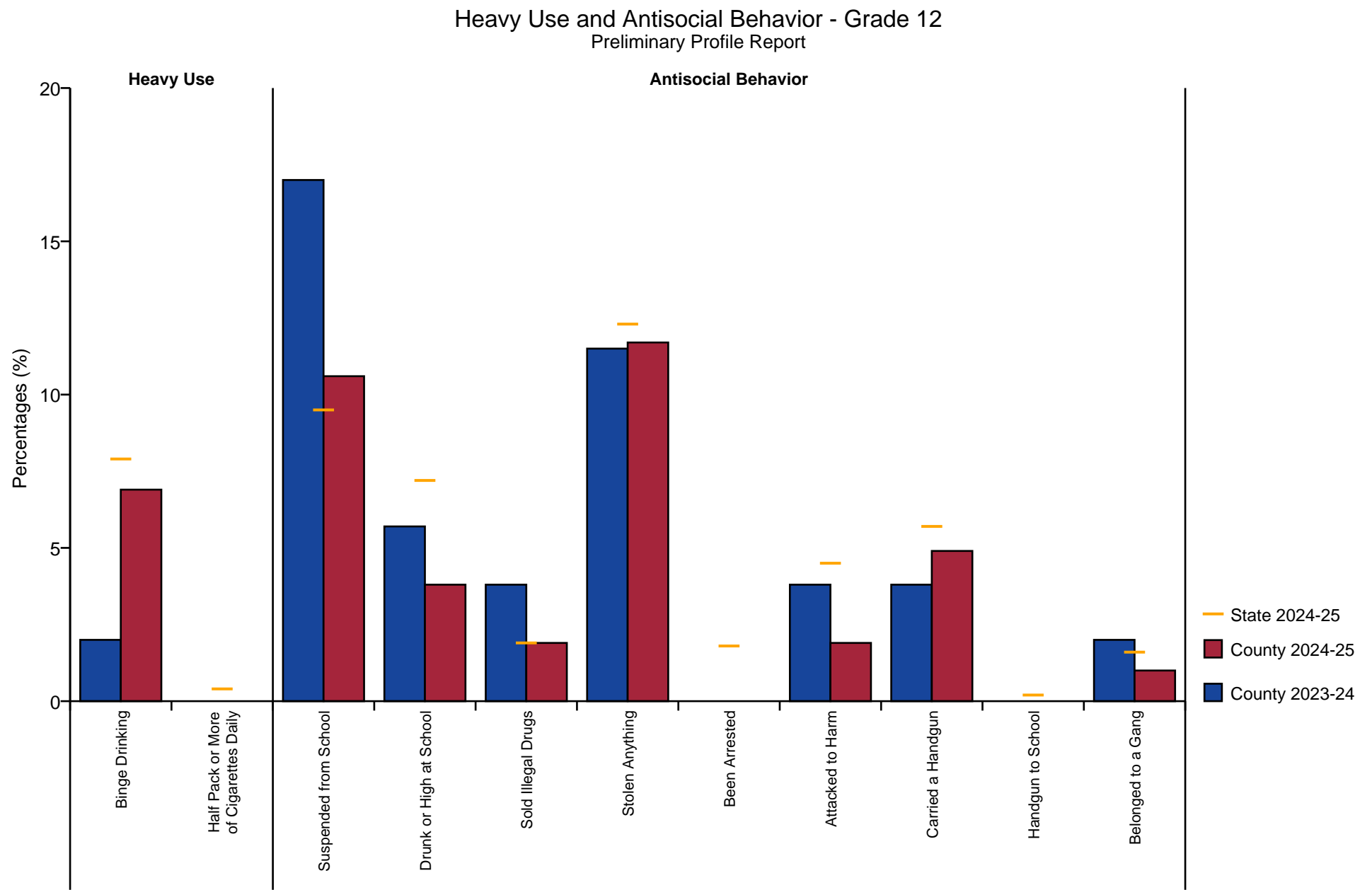
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



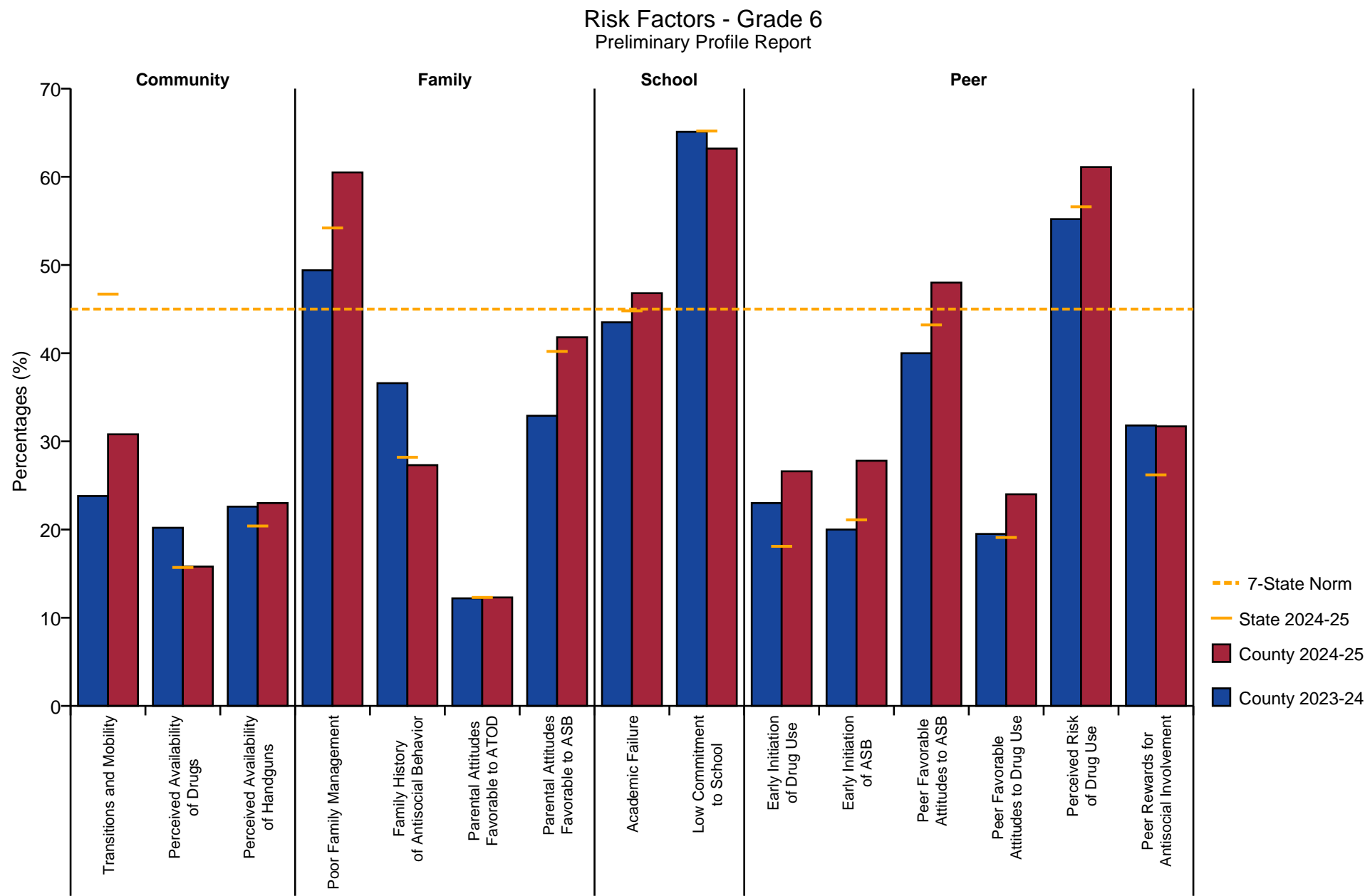
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



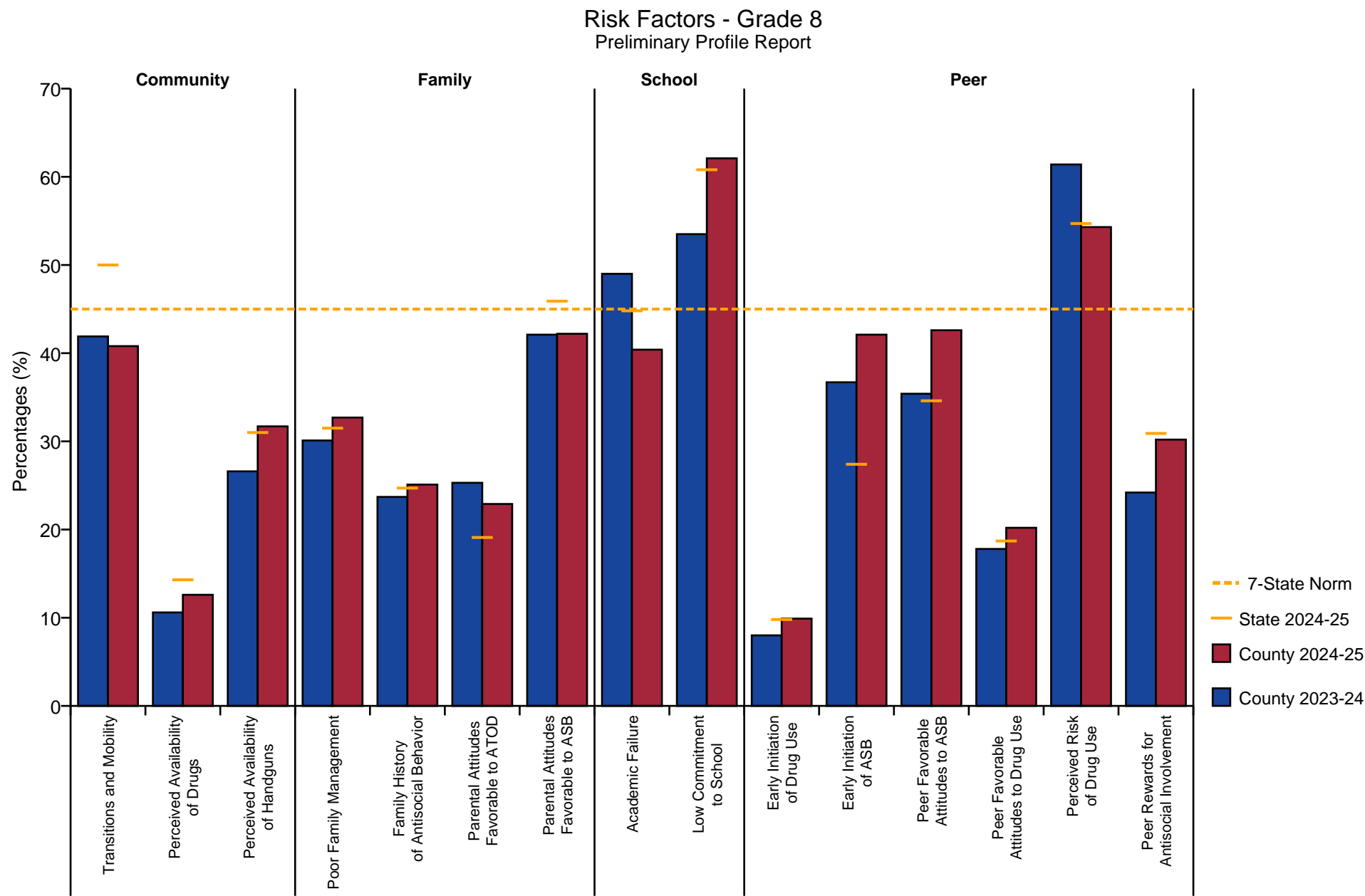
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



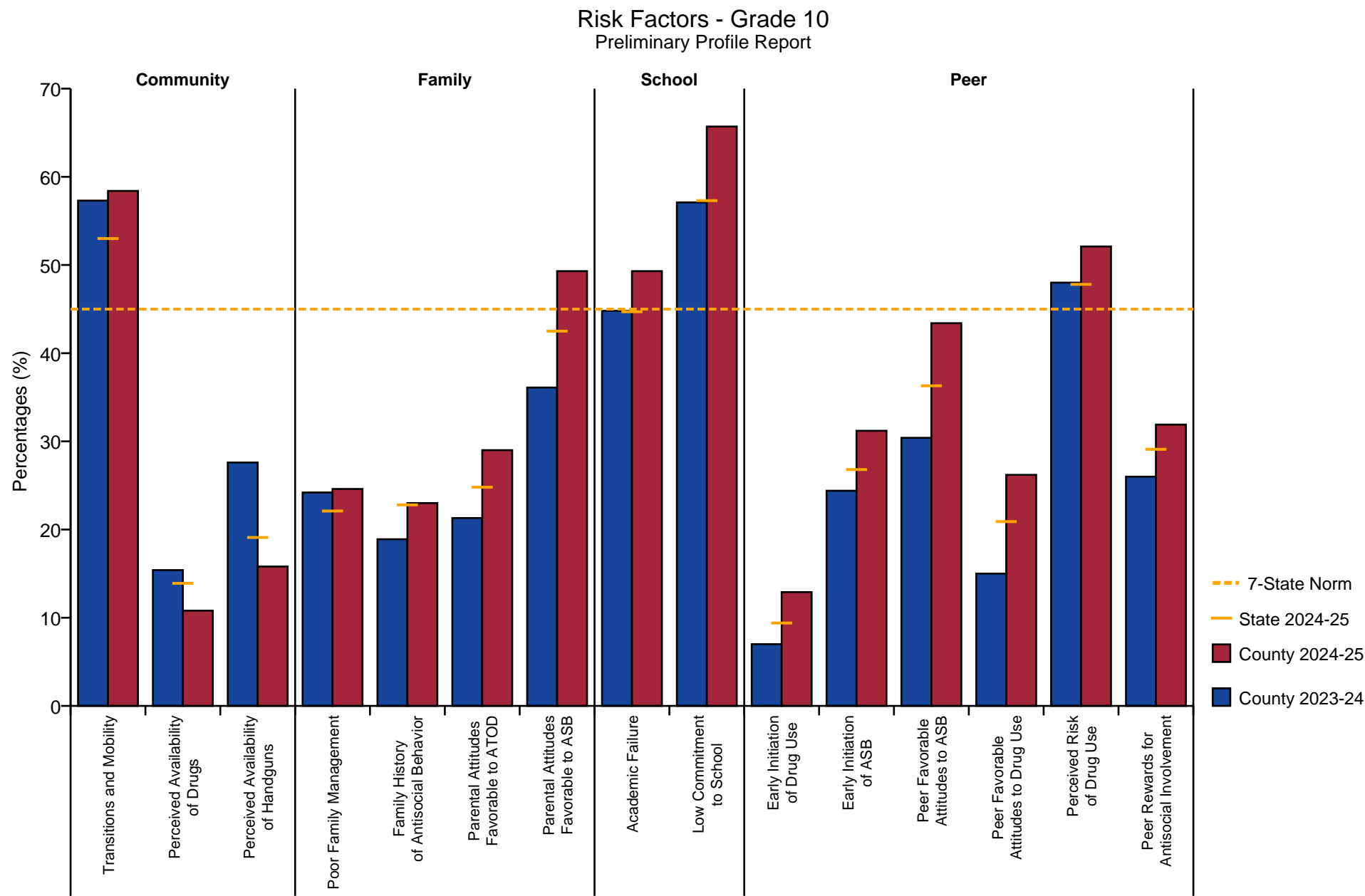
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



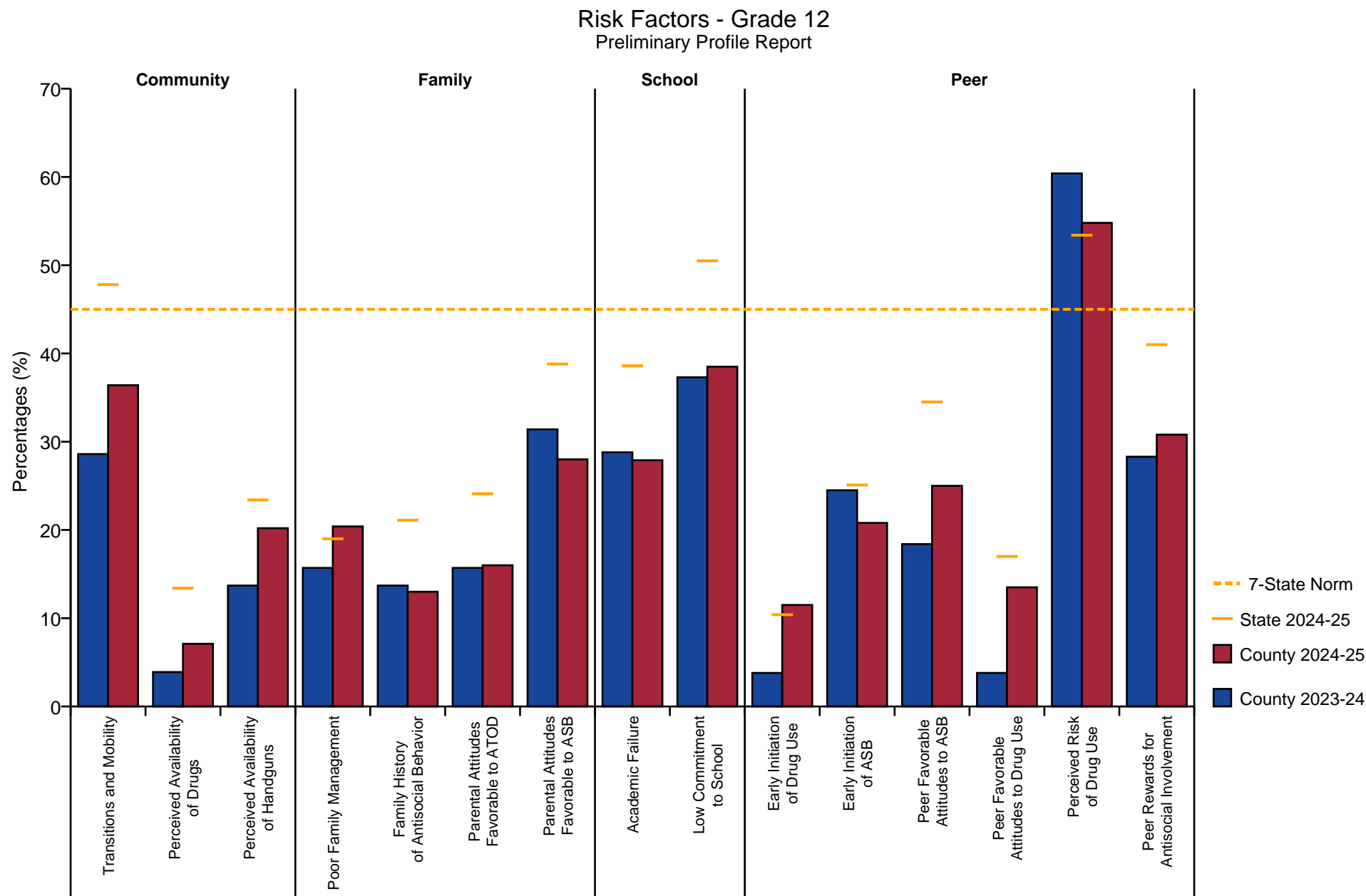
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

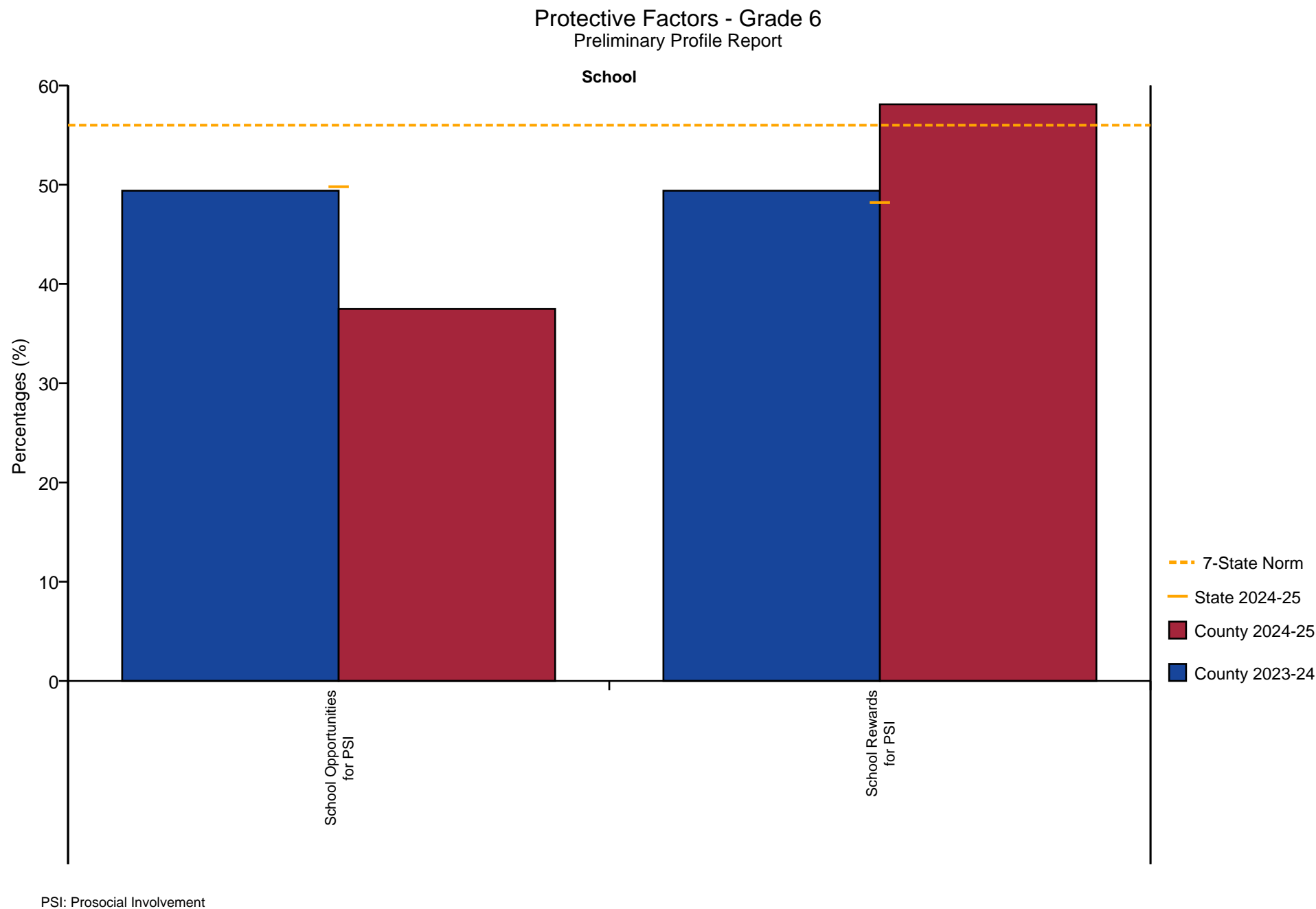


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

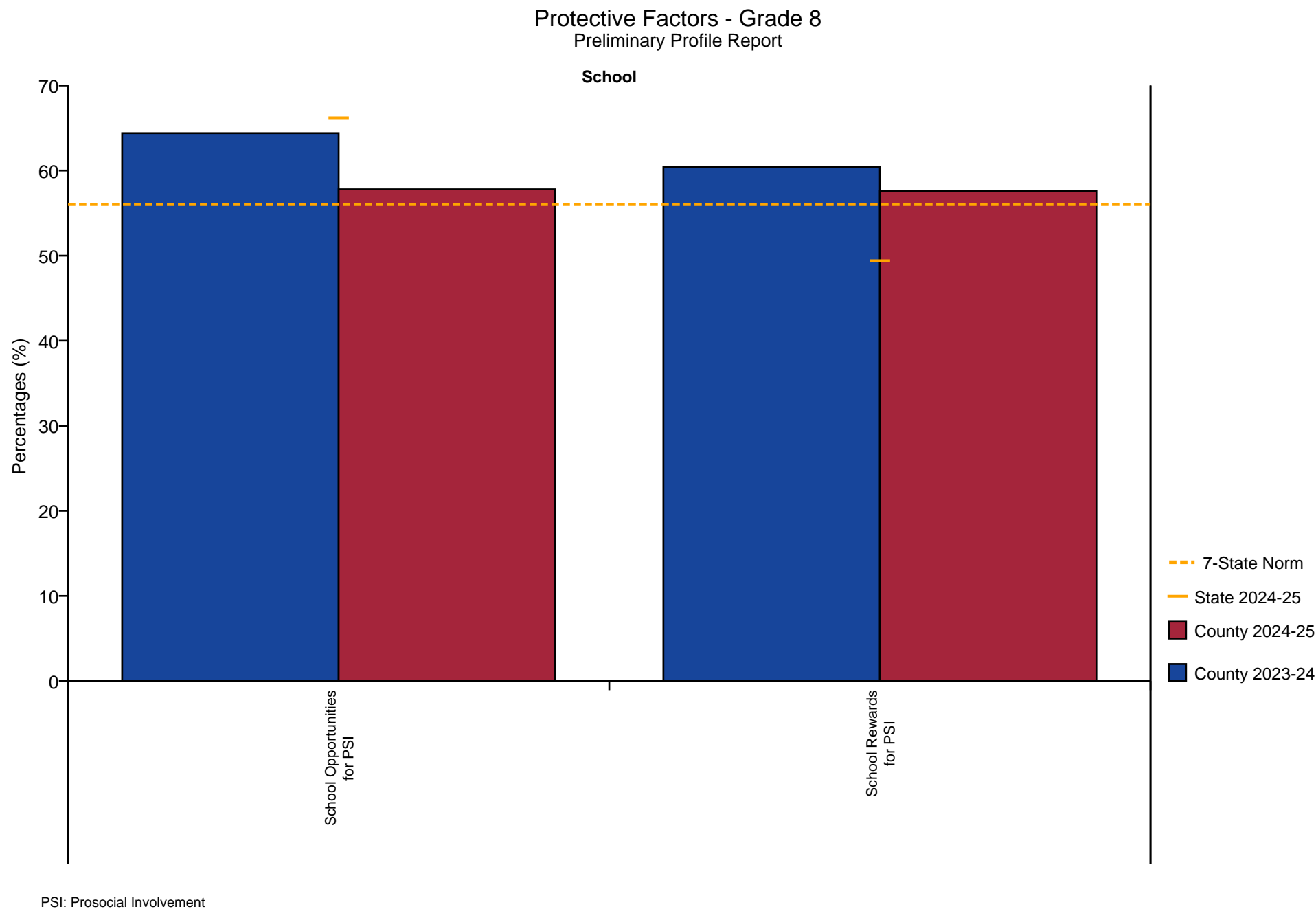


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

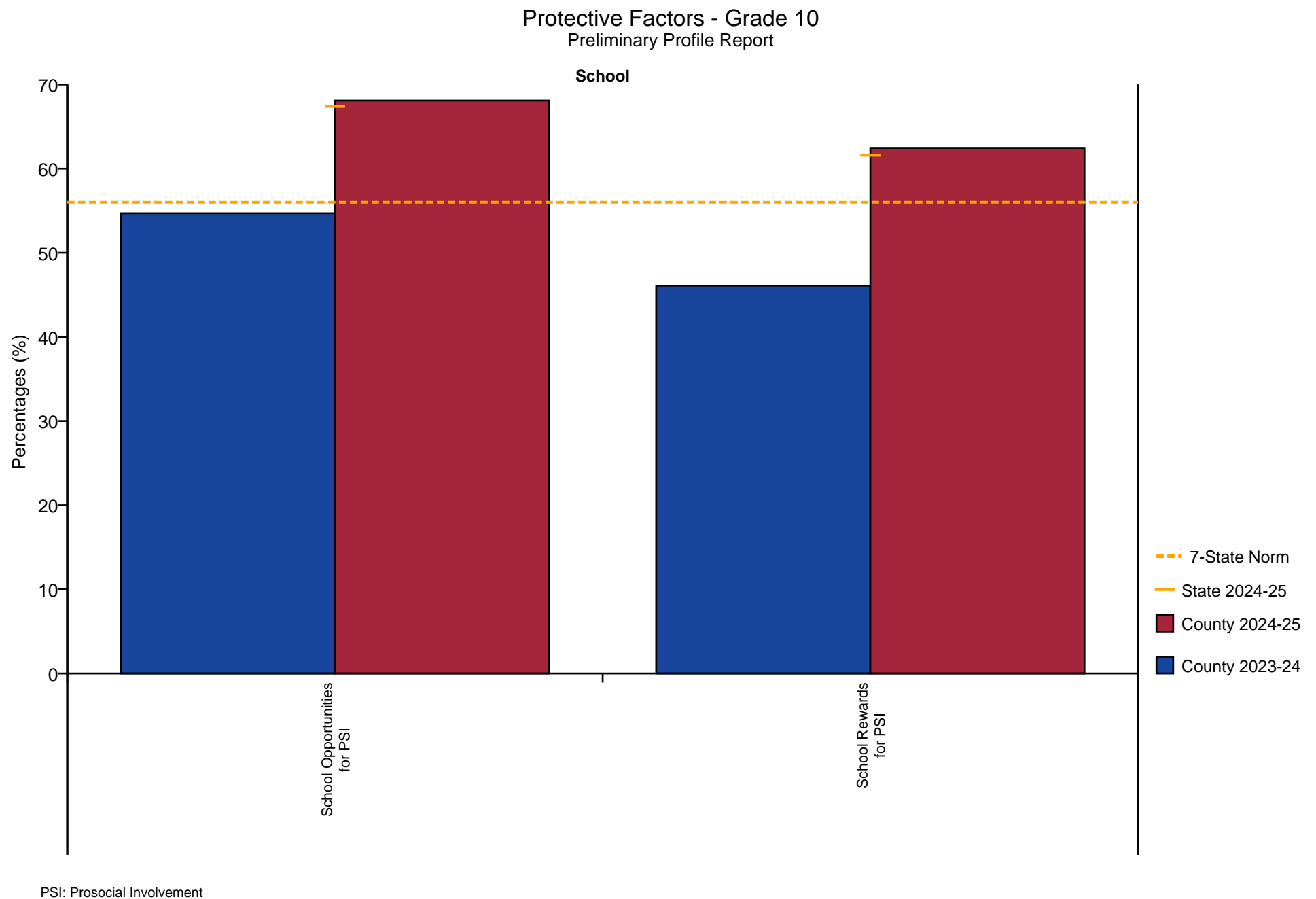


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

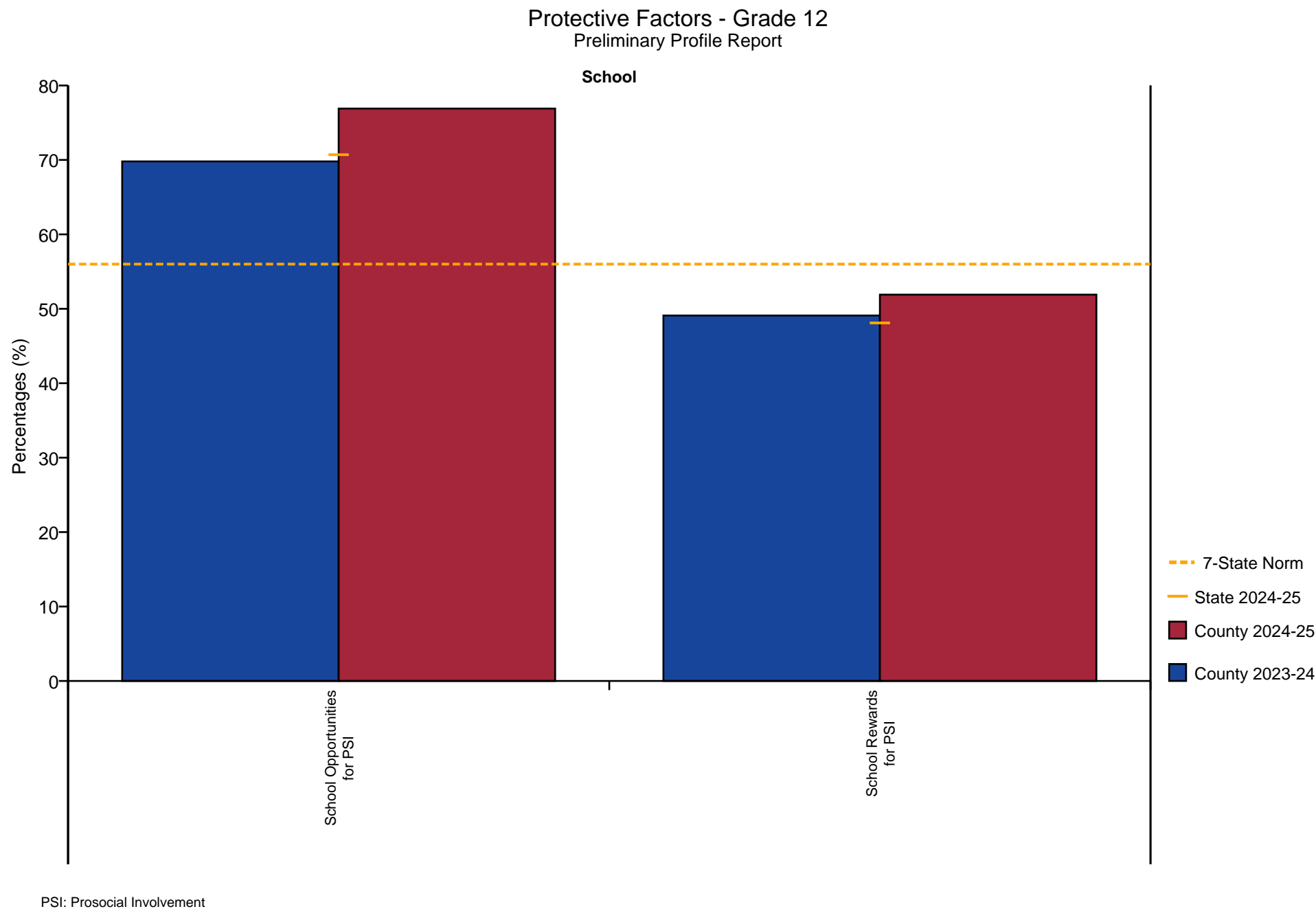


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

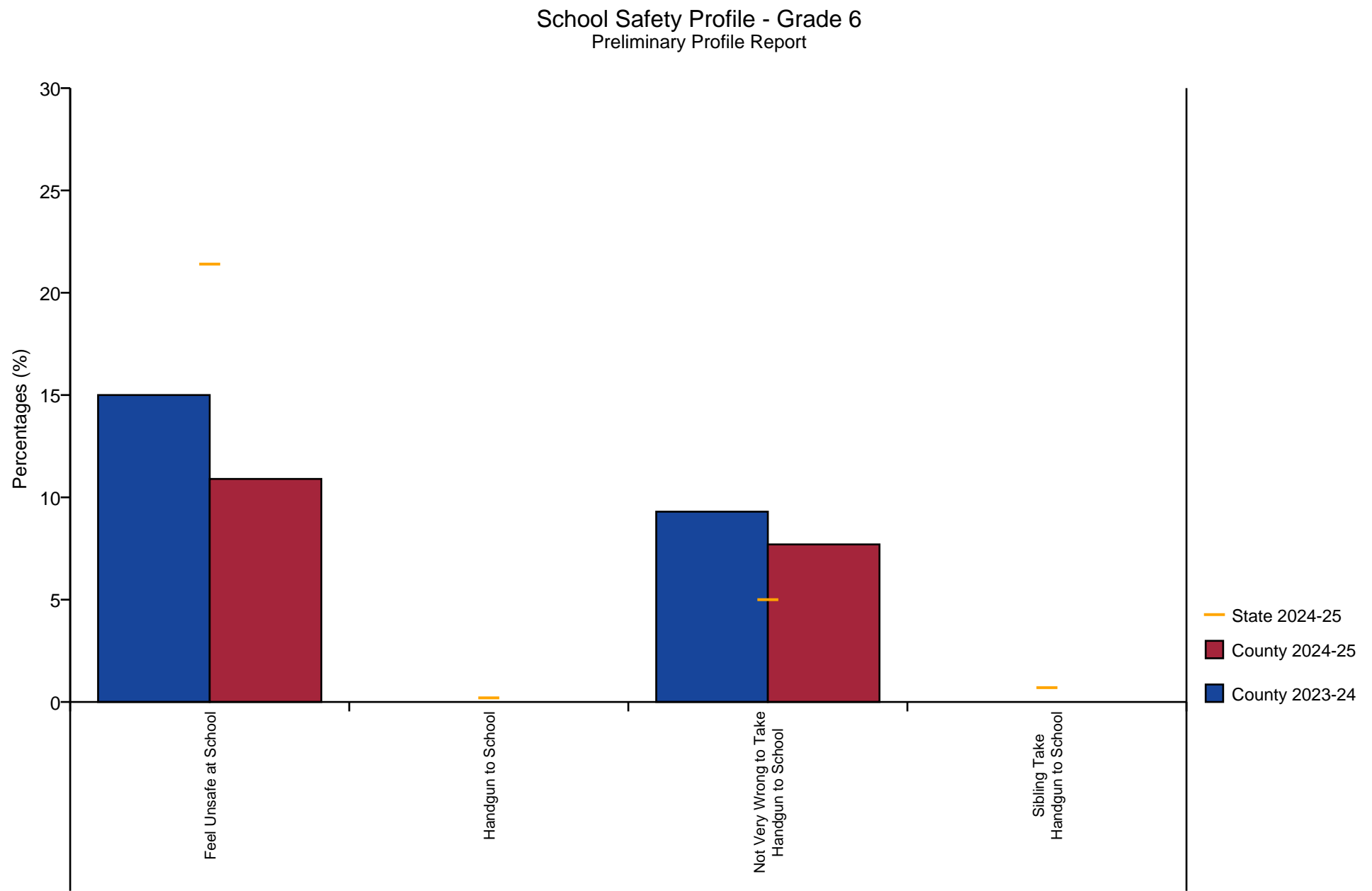


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

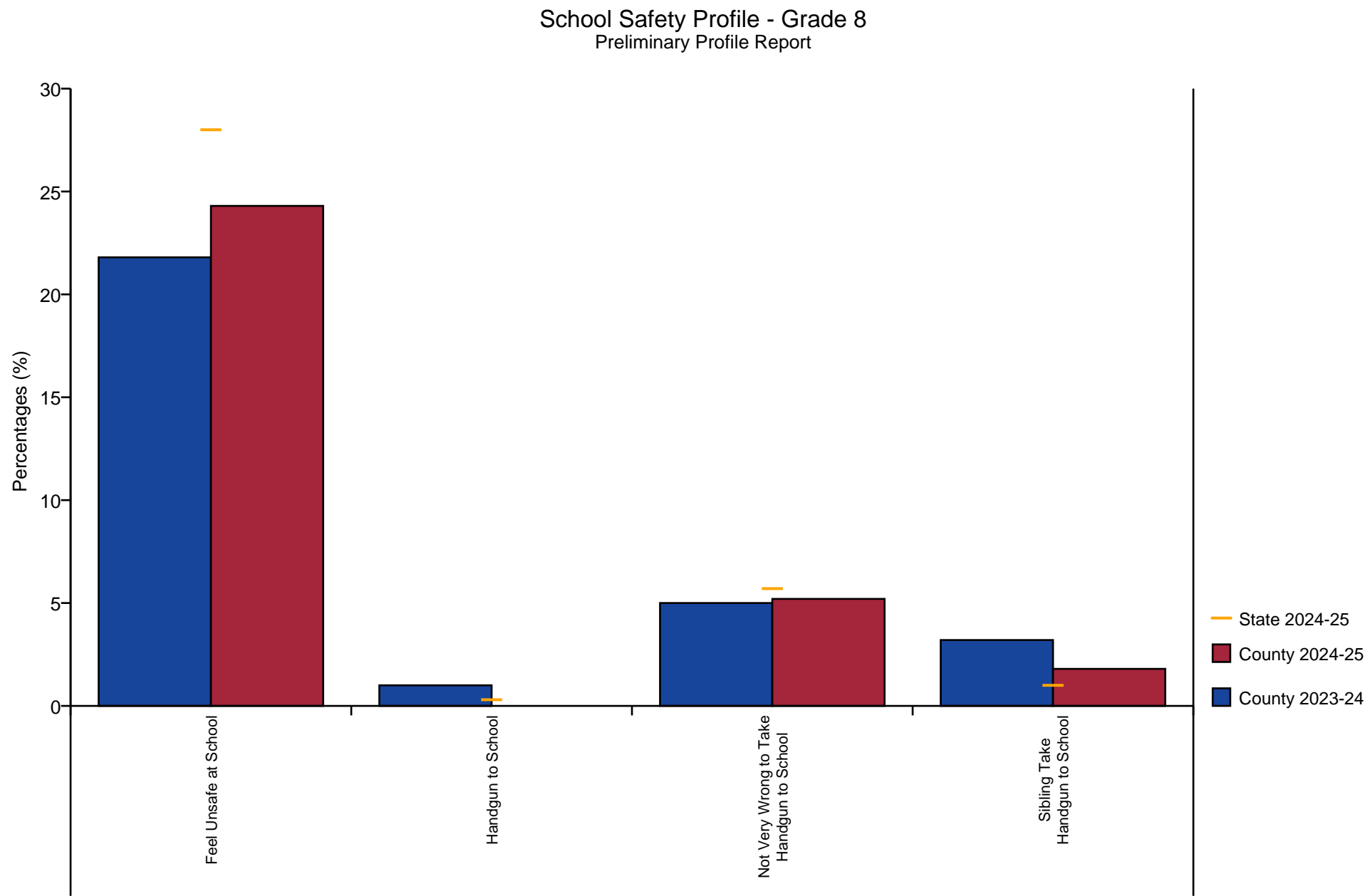


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

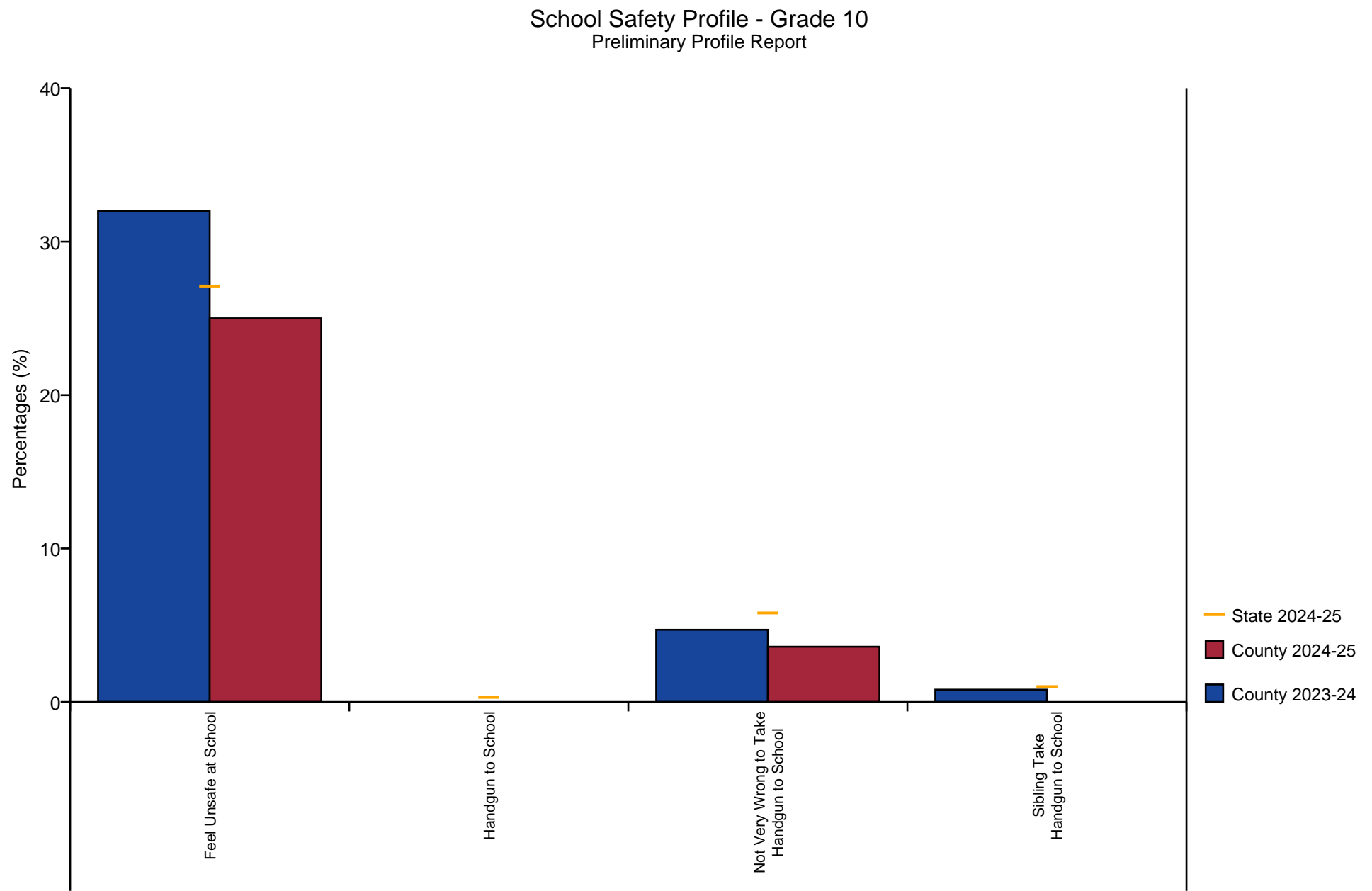


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

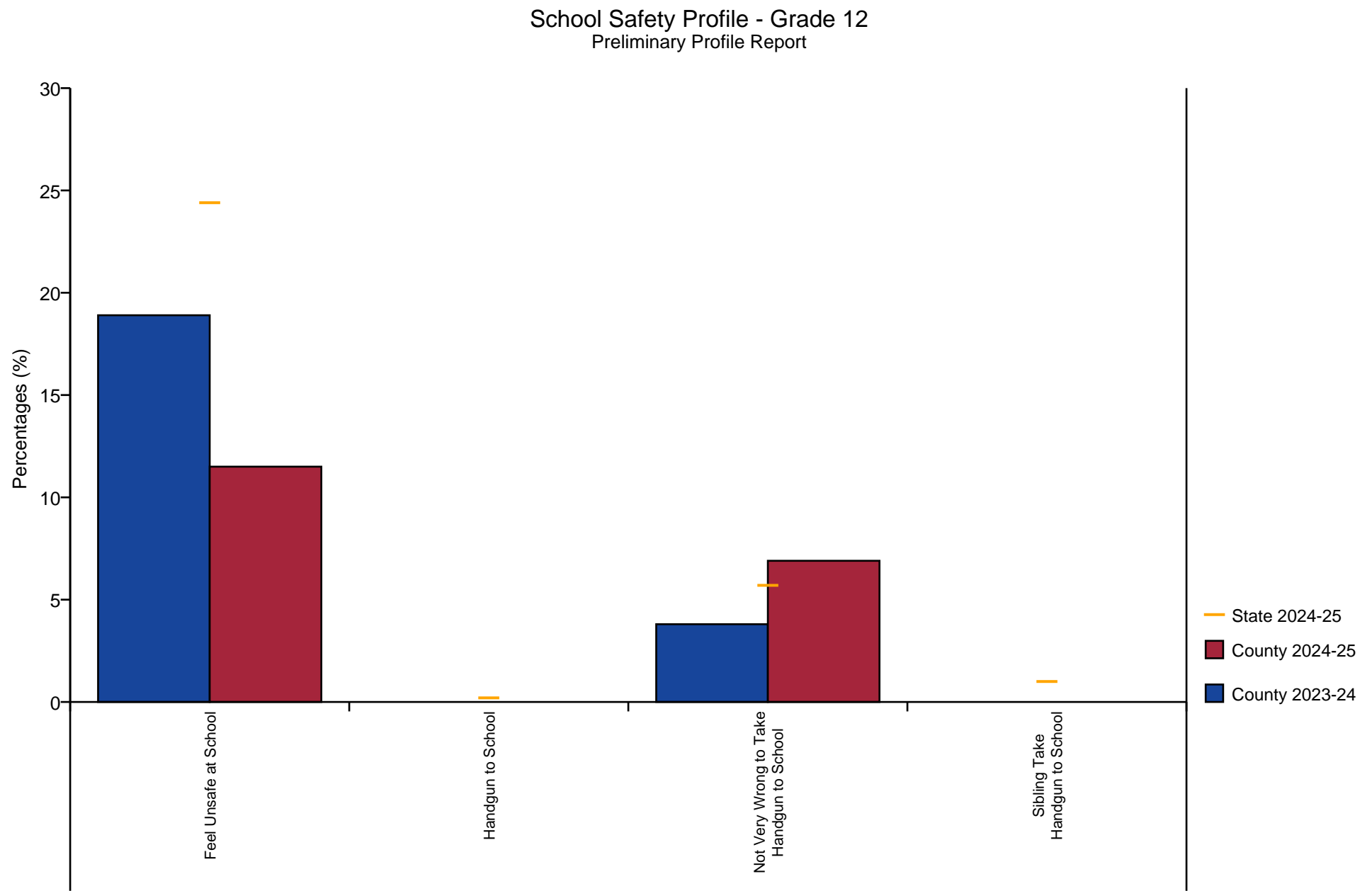
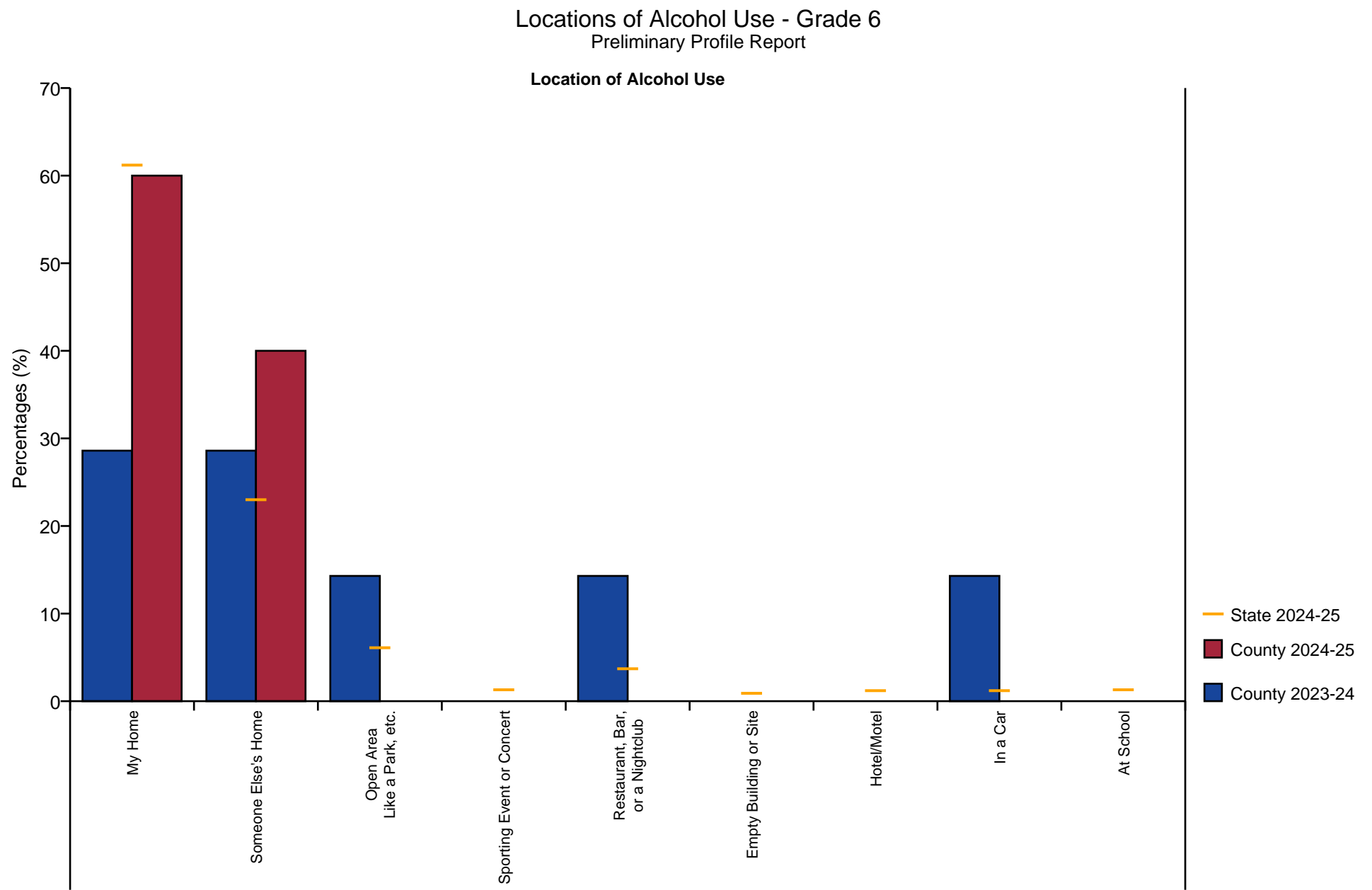
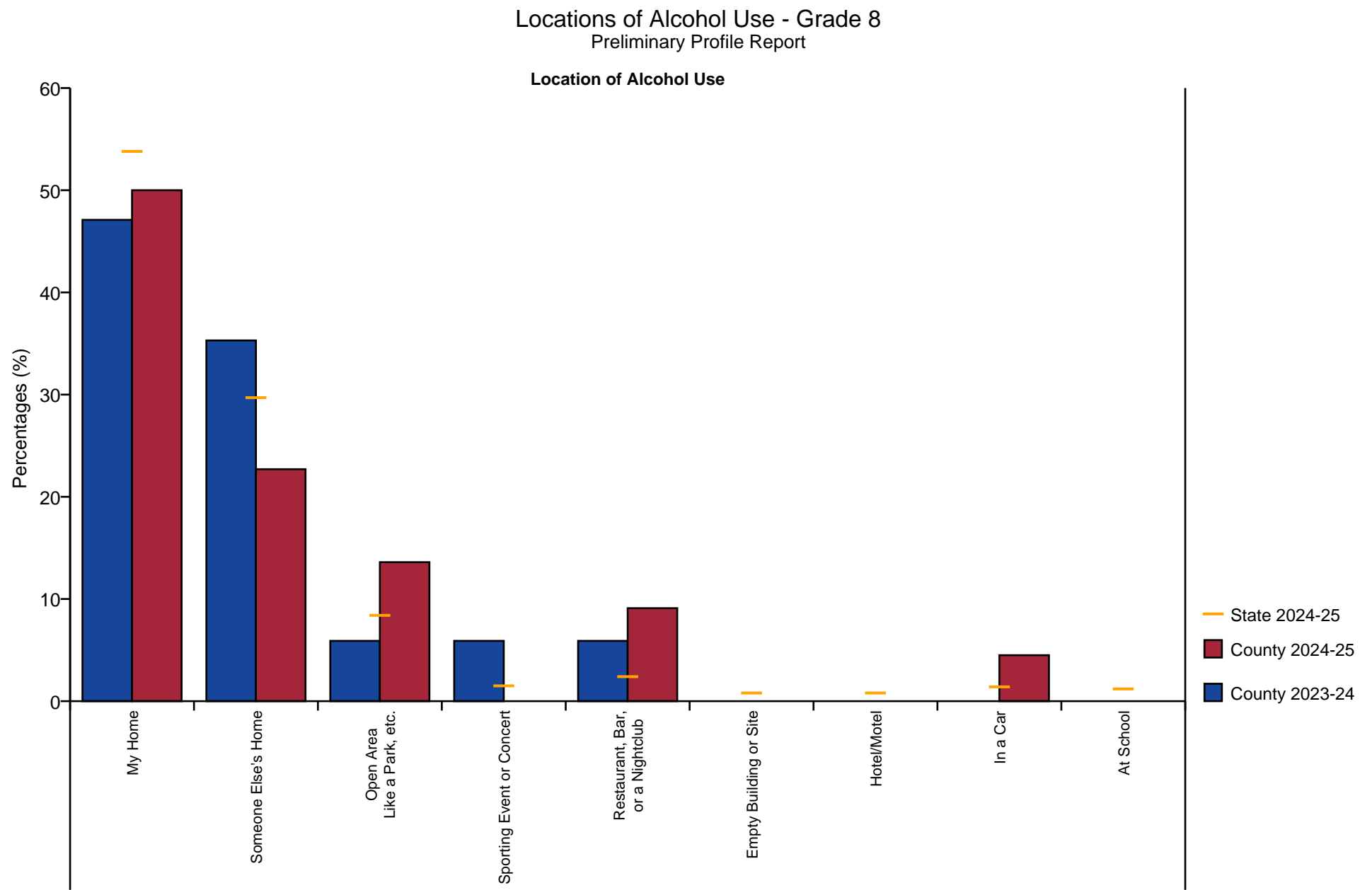


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



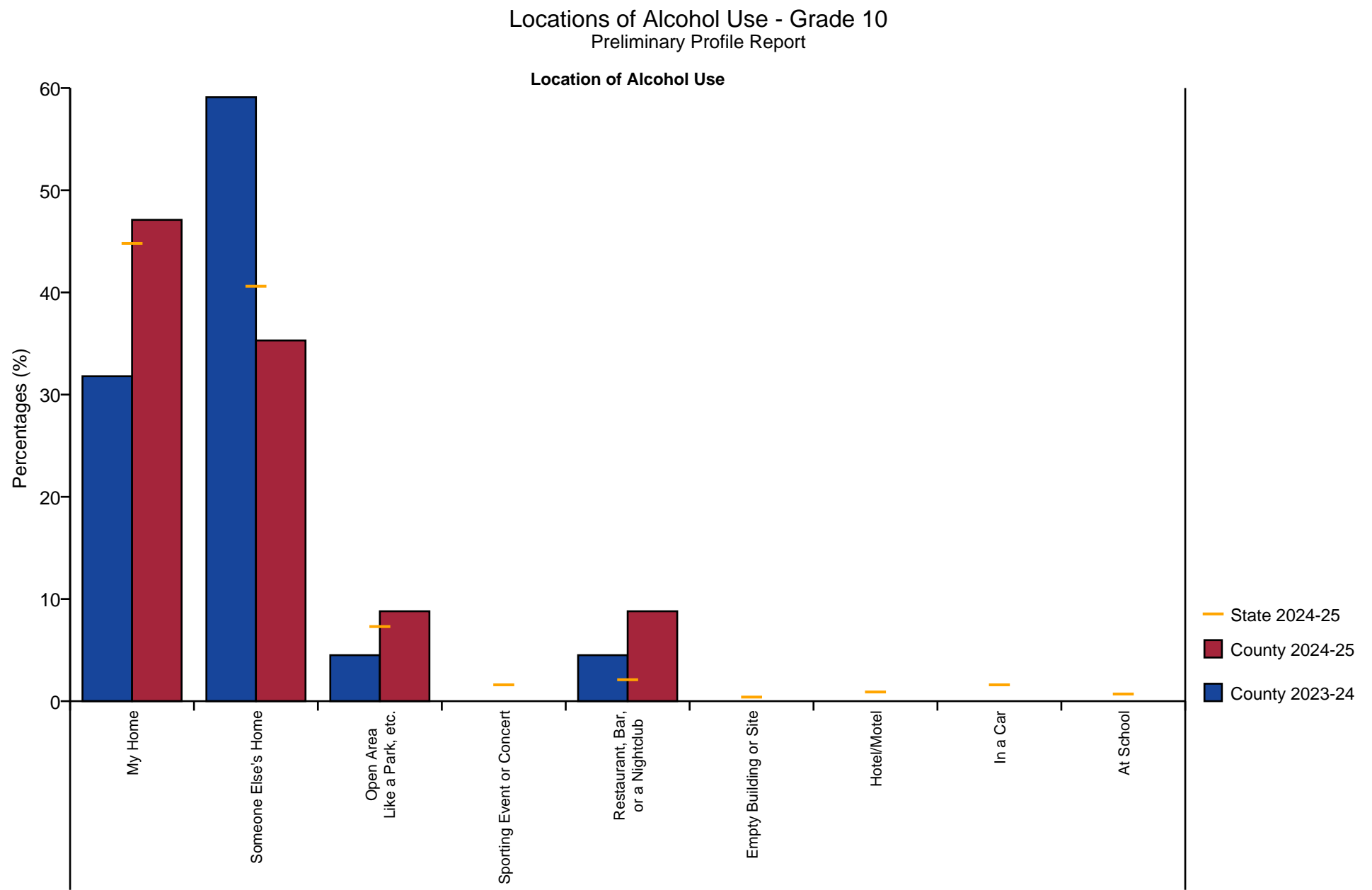
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



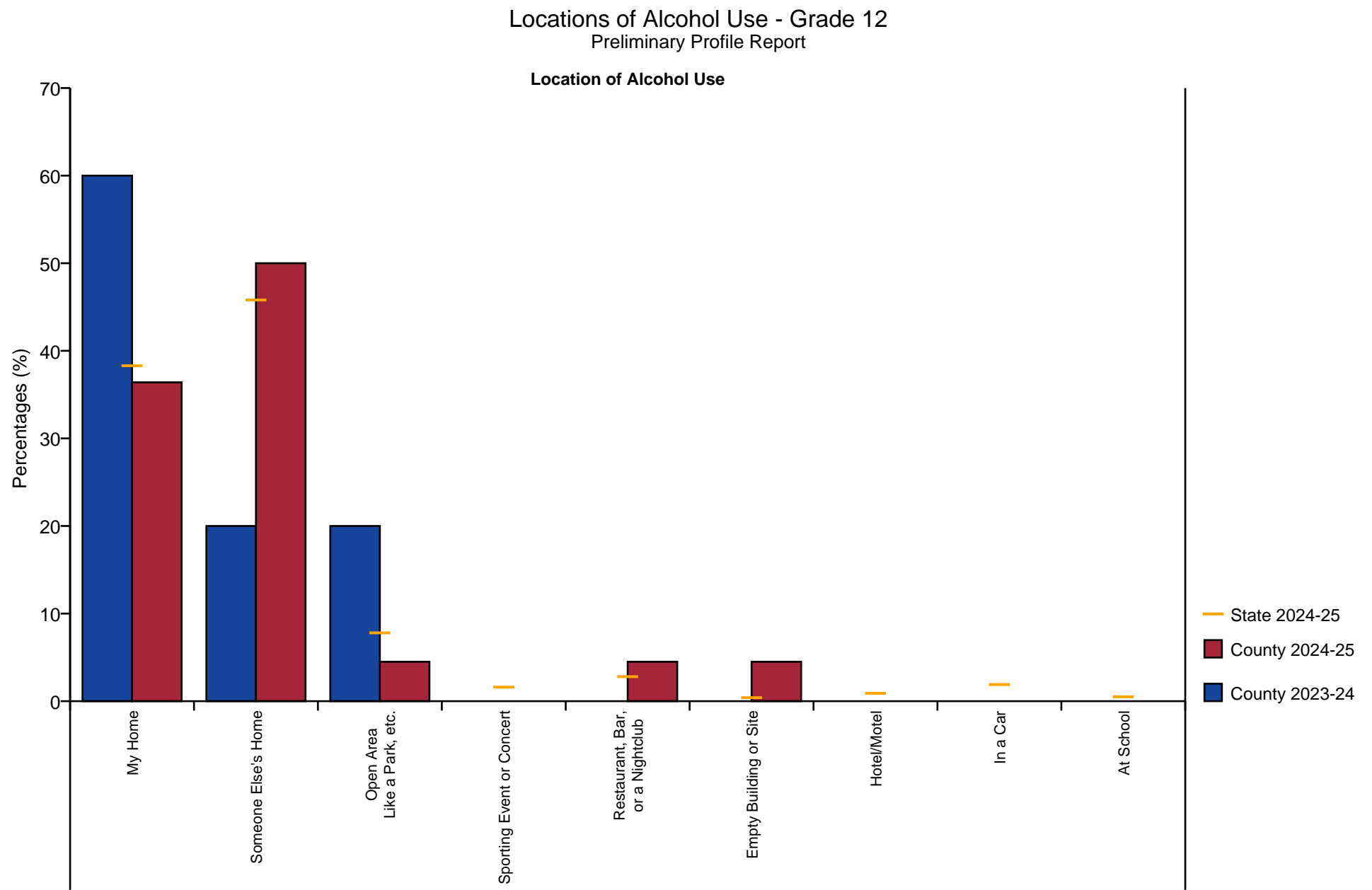
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.4	18.8	13.1	15.3
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	30.7	31.1	25.3	18.8
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	38.4	32.2	25.6	29.8
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	50.0	37.0	15.7	24.8
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	30.6	29.9	21.2	22.0
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.1	1.2	6.0	7.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.8	9.1	7.3	7.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	18.3	17.1	7.6	12.9
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	21.4	20.0	8.3	12.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	12.6	11.9	7.2	9.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	9.0	8.4	6.2	7.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	11.8	11.9	9.1	8.8
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	17.0	20.0	4.1	6.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	9.8	10.8	6.3	6.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.8
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	7.4	8.8	6.1	6.5
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	18.2	18.4	6.4	14.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	28.1	30.6	11.8	10.9
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	11.6	14.2	5.8	8.0
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	0.0	4.7	3.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	3.7	3.8	5.1	5.3
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	5.1	6.1	0.8	3.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	3.4	1.4	2.0	1.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.9	1.0	2.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.5	1.6	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	2.2	1.1	1.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.8	7.6	7.1	0.8
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	2.9	6.8	1.0	4.7
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	2.0	3.5	1.6	5.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	3.4	6.8	0.0	2.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	3.5	5.9	2.5	3.4
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	2.5	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	2.5	5.9	6.5
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	15.3	13.6	8.2	8.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	15.2	15.0	9.6	15.6
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	25.9	24.7	5.9	13.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	13.8	13.8	7.8	10.9
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.9	2.6	4.7	2.4
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	3.0	5.8	5.2	5.9
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	10.2	7.0	3.2	4.3
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	19.0	9.6	3.9	5.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	9.0	6.2	4.2	4.5
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.8	12.5	15.1	7.2
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	15.3	23.1	14.3	16.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	27.3	27.0	10.4	22.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	33.9	34.2	11.8	16.8
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	22.4	24.2	12.8	15.8
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.7	5.1	3.5	4.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	13.3	20.2	13.3	9.5
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	21.2	18.3	11.2	13.5
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	22.4	16.4	6.0	13.9
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	14.6	15.6	9.2	10.1
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	1.3	3.5	4.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	15.3	19.4	17.2	13.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	23.7	27.2	16.0	22.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	31.6	27.8	5.9	18.8
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	16.7	19.7	11.9	14.5
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	7.4	7.8	6.1	6.5
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	17.3	15.9	7.2	13.5
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	24.1	21.9	10.0	10.9
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	10.3	11.5	5.6	7.9
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.7	6.3	5.9	6.4
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	19.0	25.0	20.2	15.9
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	28.3	30.4	17.6	24.1
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	34.5	32.9	11.8	21.8
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	20.3	24.3	14.7	16.9
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	2.5	3.1	1.1	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	5.5	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	3.8	2.3	3.2
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	12.4	12.5	9.1	5.3
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	17.2	17.2	9.7	7.8
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	28.8	23.3	3.9	7.9
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	13.0	14.2	6.9	6.0
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.3	4.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	4.3	0.9	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	5.3	2.9	2.1	2.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.8	5.3	1.0	2.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	3.2	4.5	1.7	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	5.4	3.0	2.0	2.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	2.9	3.7	1.1	1.9
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.4	5.8	2.0	4.7
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	9.1	9.6	3.2	3.5
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	13.6	15.3	3.9	4.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	5.7	7.6	2.5	3.2
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	3.5	1.6	0.7
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	2.5	1.1	0.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.9	4.8	2.0	2.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.3	3.0	1.1	1.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	6.6	5.8	3.0	4.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	9.1	13.0	5.6	7.1
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	16.9	16.4	0.0	6.9
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	7.5	8.9	2.8	5.2
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.8	2.6	2.3	0.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	0.7	3.8	2.0	4.1
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	9.1	3.5	1.6	1.4
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	5.1	4.1	2.0	3.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.4
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.3	6.2	8.0	4.0
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	13.1	15.4	5.1	9.3
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	14.1	18.3	6.4	9.2
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	16.9	21.9	5.9	5.9
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	13.7	15.6	6.4	7.4
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	3.8	0.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	8.8	11.7	7.0	4.7
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	16.2	11.3	6.4	7.8
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	15.5	9.6	2.0	5.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	9.5	9.5	4.4	5.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.5	14.6	8.0	7.0
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	22.2	17.4	9.6	12.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	23.7	21.9	3.9	7.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	12.5	14.1	6.3	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.6	3.9	2.0	5.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	10.1	8.7	2.4	4.3
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	13.8	13.7	3.9	3.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	5.8	6.5	1.9	3.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.6
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	12.4	18.3	10.0	8.1
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	25.3	20.0	9.6	15.6
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	23.7	30.1	7.8	11.9
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	14.2	18.1	7.4	9.3
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.1	3.8	2.0	4.1
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	10.1	10.4	4.0	4.3
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	15.3	9.6	2.0	6.9
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	6.5	6.2	2.2	3.9
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.4	16.0	8.0	15.5
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	15.0	14.4	23.0	20.8
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	8.1	8.6	12.6	14.9
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	15.9	16.4	17.0	10.6
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	12.0	13.4	15.0	16.1
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	8.6	8.7	4.0	5.2
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	9.1	7.0	4.7	7.8
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	11.3	12.3	5.7	3.8
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	6.9	7.2	3.6	4.4
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	1.0	2.6	0.8	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.9	2.7	3.8	1.9
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	34.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	3.9	1.0	1.2
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	3.2	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.3
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.7	12.3	2.3	7.8
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	6.4	14.6	12.0	10.5
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	6.1	7.8	6.3	6.4
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	8.1	6.8	3.8	1.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	10.5	6.5	7.2
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.3	11.1	12.8	7.0
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	9.4	15.4	12.0	13.4
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	9.1	9.8	3.9	12.1
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	11.1	7.0	3.8	4.9
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	10.6	11.1	8.2	9.9
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.4	4.2	3.8	5.8
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	2.3	11.3	5.2	3.7
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	4.3	1.9	4.3	1.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	8.9	7.5	2.0	1.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	5.4	6.1	4.1	3.1
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	36.5	31.1	23.8	30.8
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	41.9	36.6	41.9	40.8
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	48.4	56.0	57.3	58.4
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	36.5	44.1	28.6	36.4
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	41.3	43.0	40.8	42.3
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.5	31.6	20.2	15.8
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	16.5	19.4	10.6	12.6
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	13.4	19.3	15.4	10.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	17.5	10.1	3.9	7.1
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	17.7	20.2	13.6	11.8
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.4	32.4	22.6	23.0
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	39.4	39.8	26.6	31.7
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	19.6	30.0	27.6	15.8
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	25.9	33.3	13.7	20.2
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	29.8	34.0	24.1	23.4
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.9	58.9	49.4	60.5
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	33.1	44.8	30.1	32.7
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	30.9	26.7	24.2	24.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	18.2	23.9	15.7	20.4
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	32.3	38.1	30.3	34.4
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.4	22.4	36.6	27.3
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	24.0	33.0	23.7	25.1
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	30.2	29.6	18.9	23.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	32.7	20.9	13.7	13.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	28.3	27.3	23.6	22.8
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.6	22.7	12.2	12.3
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	24.8	26.0	25.3	22.9
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	32.3	24.1	21.3	29.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	30.4	33.3	15.7	16.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	24.2	26.1	19.4	20.7
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	37.9	40.0	32.9	41.8
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	42.6	55.2	42.1	42.2
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	45.8	43.5	36.1	49.3
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	32.1	48.5	31.4	28.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	40.6	47.0	36.3	41.3
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.2	46.1	43.5	46.8
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	44.5	55.0	49.0	40.4
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	36.1	47.4	44.8	49.3
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	38.3	39.1	28.8	27.9
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	40.2	47.6	43.4	41.8
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.0	71.8	65.1	63.2
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	56.6	69.9	53.5	62.1
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	57.3	52.6	57.1	65.7
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	50.0	44.4	37.3	38.5
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	55.8	59.9	55.2	58.7
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.4	30.9	23.0	26.6
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	15.6	13.5	8.0	9.9
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	17.2	15.5	7.0	12.9
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	16.1	15.1	3.8	11.5
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	17.0	18.2	10.6	14.9
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	24.5	27.5	20.0	27.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	31.2	27.2	36.7	42.1
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	25.3	29.2	24.4	31.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	19.7	35.2	24.5	20.8
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	26.3	29.4	26.7	31.9
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	38.8	46.2	40.0	48.0
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	33.1	35.6	35.4	42.6
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	32.0	35.7	30.4	43.4
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	36.1	34.2	18.4	25.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	34.7	37.7	32.4	40.8
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.9	18.5	19.5	24.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	19.9	24.0	17.8	20.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	28.0	23.3	15.0	26.2
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	22.6	28.8	3.8	13.5
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	23.0	23.5	15.2	21.4
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	51.5	53.8	55.2	61.1
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	53.6	60.6	61.4	54.3
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	55.6	47.9	48.0	52.1
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	60.3	64.4	60.4	54.8
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	54.6	55.9	55.2	55.4
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.0	34.6	31.8	31.7
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	35.0	38.8	24.2	30.2
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	40.4	36.2	26.0	31.9
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	52.4	47.2	28.3	30.8
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	36.8	38.7	27.2	31.1
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.2	38.5	49.4	37.5
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	65.2	64.4	64.4	57.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	64.0	71.3	54.7	68.1
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	60.3	65.8	69.8	76.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	57.6	61.4	58.4	59.3
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.0	51.9	49.4	58.1
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	53.2	43.1	60.4	57.6
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	68.0	62.1	46.1	62.4
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	46.0	37.0	49.1	51.9
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	54.9	49.7	51.2	57.9
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.3	8.6	53.9	35.2
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	5.3	18.9	61.5	14.2
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	5.7	19.3	56.4	18.6
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	3.8	7.7	58.7	29.8
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	4.4	14.4	57.9	23.3
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.3	4.6	0.8	2.3
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	94.8	4.1	0.0	1.2
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	96.4	2.2	0.0	1.4
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	93.1	4.9	2.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	94.3	3.9	0.6	1.3
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.9	0.0	4.1
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.0	1.8	4.2
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	97.1	0.0	2.9
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	97.0	0.0	3.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	95.8	0.6	3.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	50.0	22.7	13.6	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	47.1	35.3	8.8	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	36.4	50.0	4.5	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	46.6	36.4	8.0	0.0	6.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	92.5	95.8	90.2	92.0
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	74.3	76.5	86.0	87.1
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	76.5	67.9	84.2	75.7
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	50.9	60.9	82.0	78.8
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	75.8	74.6	85.8	83.6
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.8	1.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	3.5	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	4.6	1.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	7.0	1.4	2.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	2.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	1.4	4.9	4.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	5.9	7.8	4.3	2.5
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	8.2	15.6	8.3	10.3
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	21.1	15.9	6.0	14.1
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	8.1	10.5	6.1	7.2
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	6.6	2.9	0.0	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	4.1	9.2	6.7	5.9
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	15.8	8.7	0.0	3.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	6.0	5.4	2.9	2.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.1	1.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.0	6.4	0.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	3.5	8.7	0.0	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	2.6	4.0	1.4	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	0.0	8.5	2.7
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	5.9	10.8	6.5	1.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	4.1	12.8	4.2	7.4
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	15.8	20.3	4.0	7.1
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	6.2	11.1	5.8	4.5
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.9	3.9	4.3	3.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	5.1	12.8	1.7	5.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	10.5	7.2	0.0	2.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	5.5	6.6	1.7	2.7
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.7	1.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.9	4.9	2.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	5.1	9.2	3.3	5.9
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	8.8	8.7	2.0	2.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	4.9	6.0	2.9	3.1
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	4.2	2.4	3.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.8	5.9	3.2	3.7
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	9.2	11.0	3.3	7.4
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	12.3	8.7	10.0	5.1
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	7.8	7.7	4.1	4.9
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.7	98.6	95.1	97.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	91.9	93.1	98.9	95.6
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	91.7	89.7	96.6	91.4
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	86.0	91.2	95.8	87.9
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	91.9	92.8	96.7	93.3
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	5.2	3.7	2.6	2.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	5.3	2.9	0.0	4.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.6
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	3.5	4.4	0.0	3.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	2.3	0.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.4	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.2	3.9	1.1	2.5
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.1	3.7	2.6	1.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	7.0	1.5	2.1	5.1
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.8	94.4	97.5	95.5
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	88.1	77.0	89.2	91.8
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	75.5	76.9	88.2	81.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	78.9	79.7	95.9	81.6
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	85.6	81.1	91.8	87.7
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	2.0	2.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.0	5.6	1.7	2.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	8.8	5.8	2.0	3.1
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	3.4	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	3.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	1.8	4.3	0.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.8	2.3	1.2	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.7	7.0	4.3	4.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	6.1	8.3	2.5	5.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	7.0	2.9	0.0	4.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	5.2	5.2	2.6	4.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	1.4	2.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.7	12.0	9.7	5.0
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	14.3	18.5	8.4	16.1
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	14.0	8.7	2.0	11.2
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	8.9	11.2	6.4	8.1
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	4.1	0.9	1.7	2.2
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	4.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.7	6.0	1.1	1.9
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	5.1	4.6	3.4	2.9
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	5.3	10.1	0.0	3.1
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	3.7	6.0	1.5	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.9	100.0	97.6	98.2
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	91.0	89.2	96.8	93.8
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	82.1	89.0	94.2	89.9
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	81.0	74.6	89.8	91.9
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	89.2	88.5	95.1	93.4
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	5.3	2.8	0.8	2.2
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	6.9	11.3	2.0	1.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.6	3.4	0.6	1.0
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	1.1	2.8	0.8	3.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.2	5.6	2.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.2	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.2	1.0	2.1	3.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.3	1.8	1.7	0.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	8.6	4.2	2.0	1.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	3.6	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.2	7.8	1.1	2.5
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	9.5	8.3	5.0	7.2
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	6.9	9.9	4.1	5.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	5.8	6.8	3.5	3.9
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.6	97.6	96.5
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	91.1	94.6	95.7
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	88.3	94.2	90.4
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	78.9	91.8	91.9
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	89.3	94.8	93.8
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.6	0.8	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	9.9	2.0	1.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	3.1	0.9	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	5.4	0.0	5.1
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	2.8	2.0	1.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	0.9	2.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.8	0.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	1.8	2.5	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	3.6	1.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.0	1.1	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	4.5	4.1	6.6
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	9.9	4.1	6.1
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.1	3.2	3.9
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.1
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	98.5	96.0	98.9	98.2
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	99.0	97.2	100.0	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	98.2	95.8	98.0	99.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.7	97.2	99.1	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	0.0	17.0	10.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	13.1	11.8	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.8	15.3	15.5	14.3
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.8	14.3	14.2	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	12.0	11.2	10.5
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.1	10.2	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.5	12.9	11.1	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.6	13.1	14.1	12.8
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.5	11.7	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.6	12.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	12.9	13.2	13.3	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	14.6	15.1	13.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.5	0.0	17.0	10.7
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.2	11.5	13.0	12.2
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.6	14.6	13.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.8	15.9	17.0	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.1	14.3	14.7	13.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.7	11.0	10.3	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.5	11.7
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.8	13.9	13.9	12.9
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.0	14.6	15.6	14.4
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.6	13.6	13.3	12.8
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.0	11.0	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.5	11.7	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	13.6	15.0	10.0	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.0	13.7	0.0	13.2
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.1	12.5	10.9	12.3
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	11.3	10.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.3	13.1	13.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.4	12.8	13.6
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	0.0	12.4	10.0	12.3
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	12.3	13.0	14.5	13.8
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.0	12.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.9	12.4	13.0	12.9
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.3	10.4	10.8	11.2
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.4	11.9	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.3	13.4	12.7	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	15.0	13.4	10.0	13.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

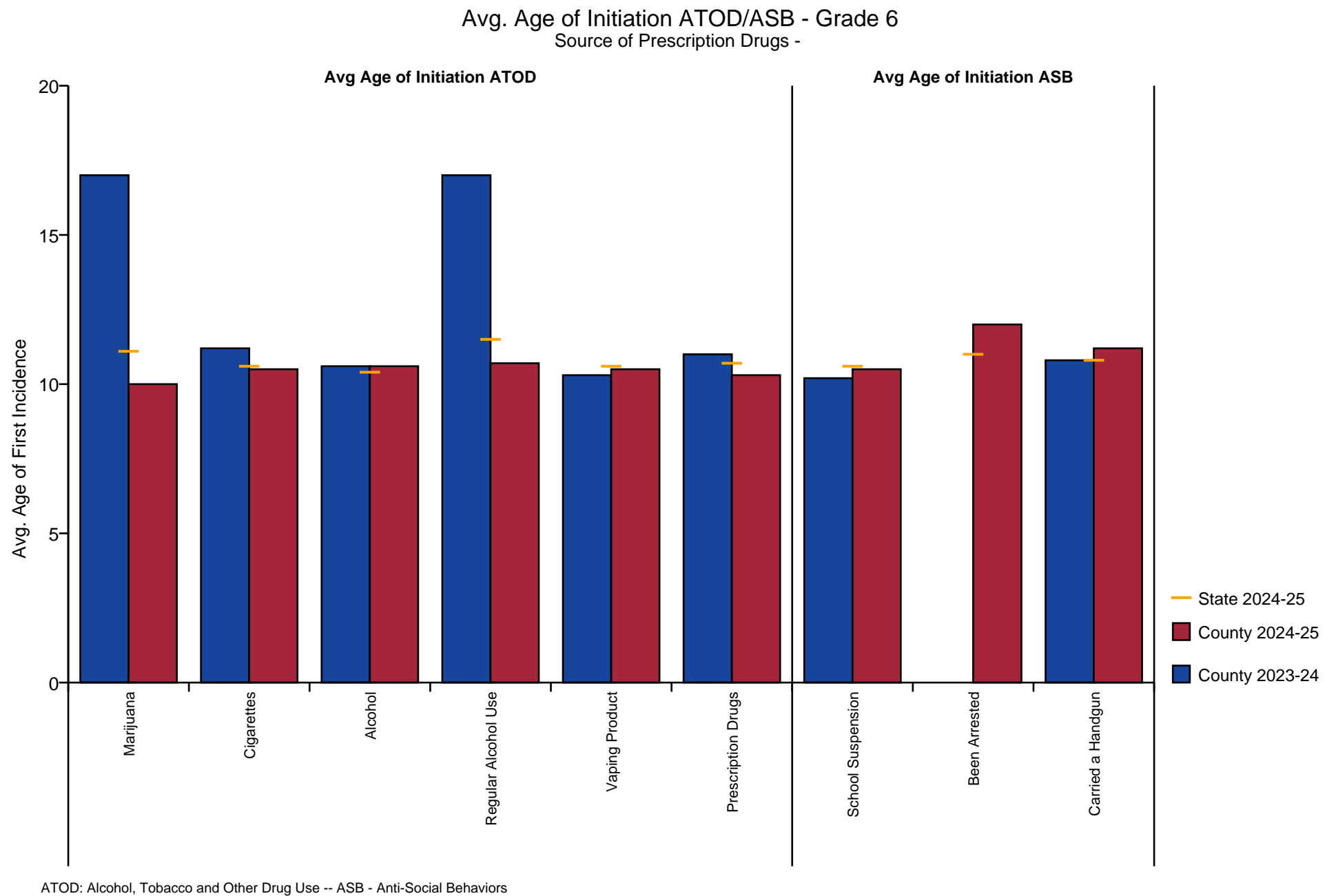
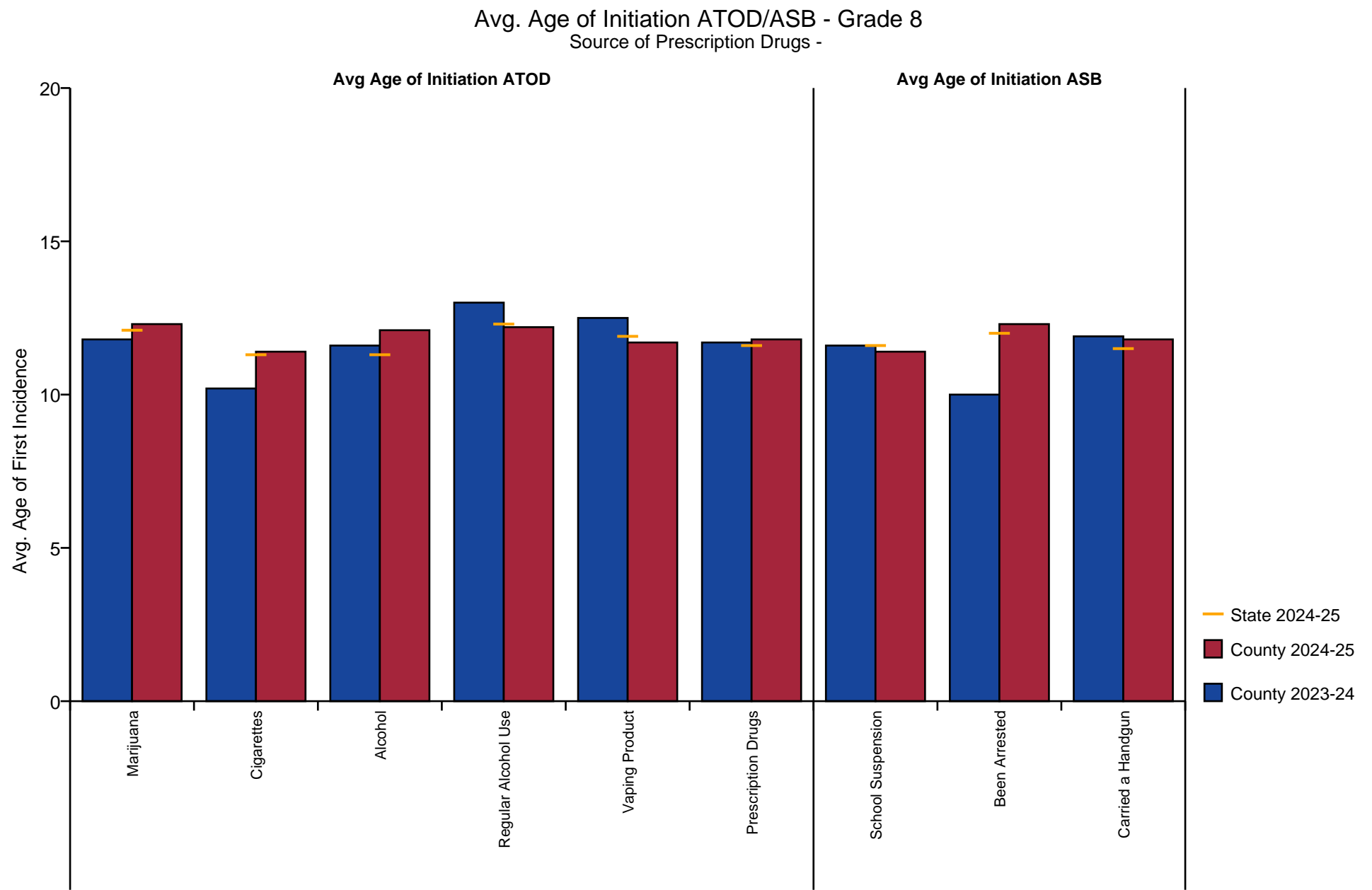


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

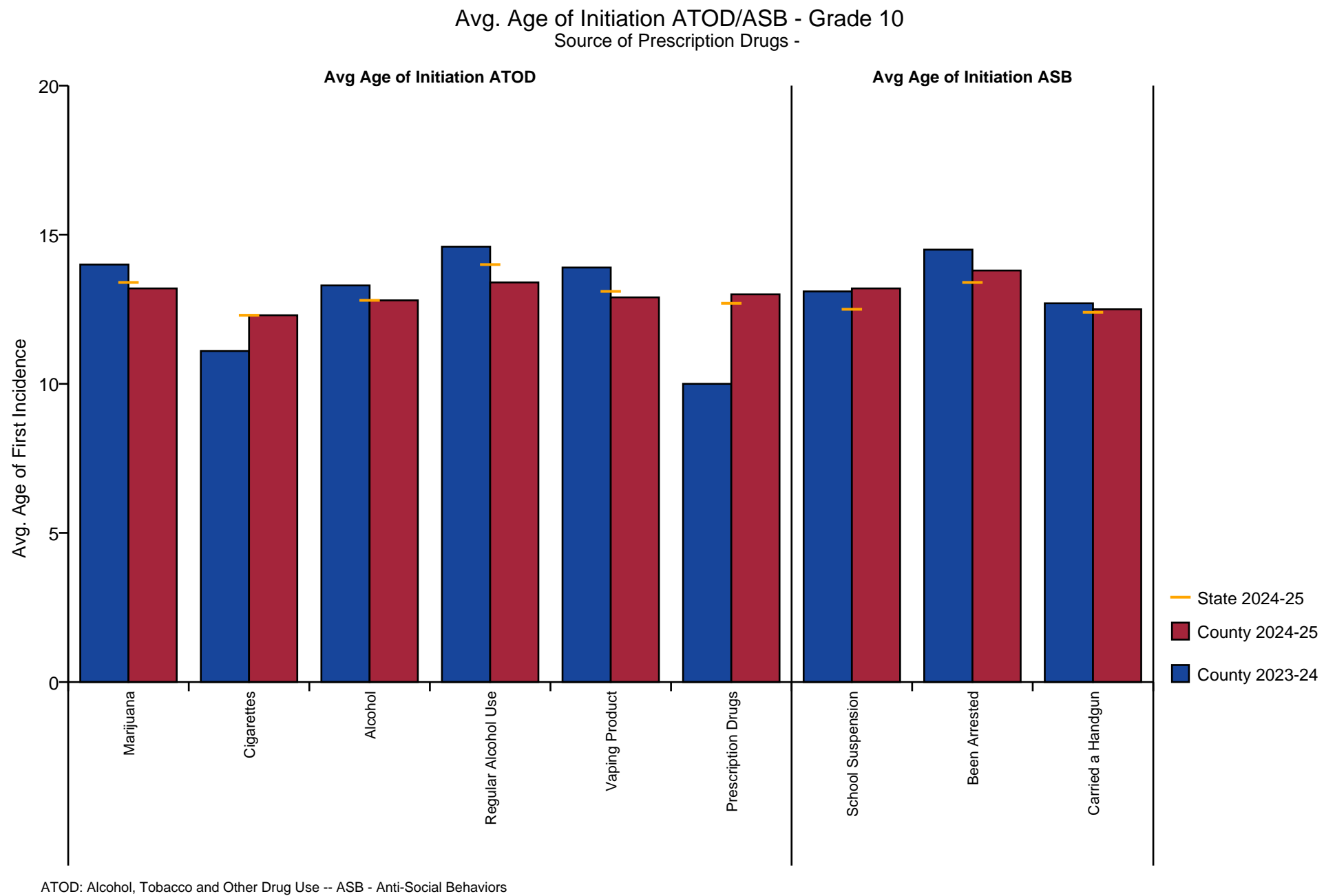
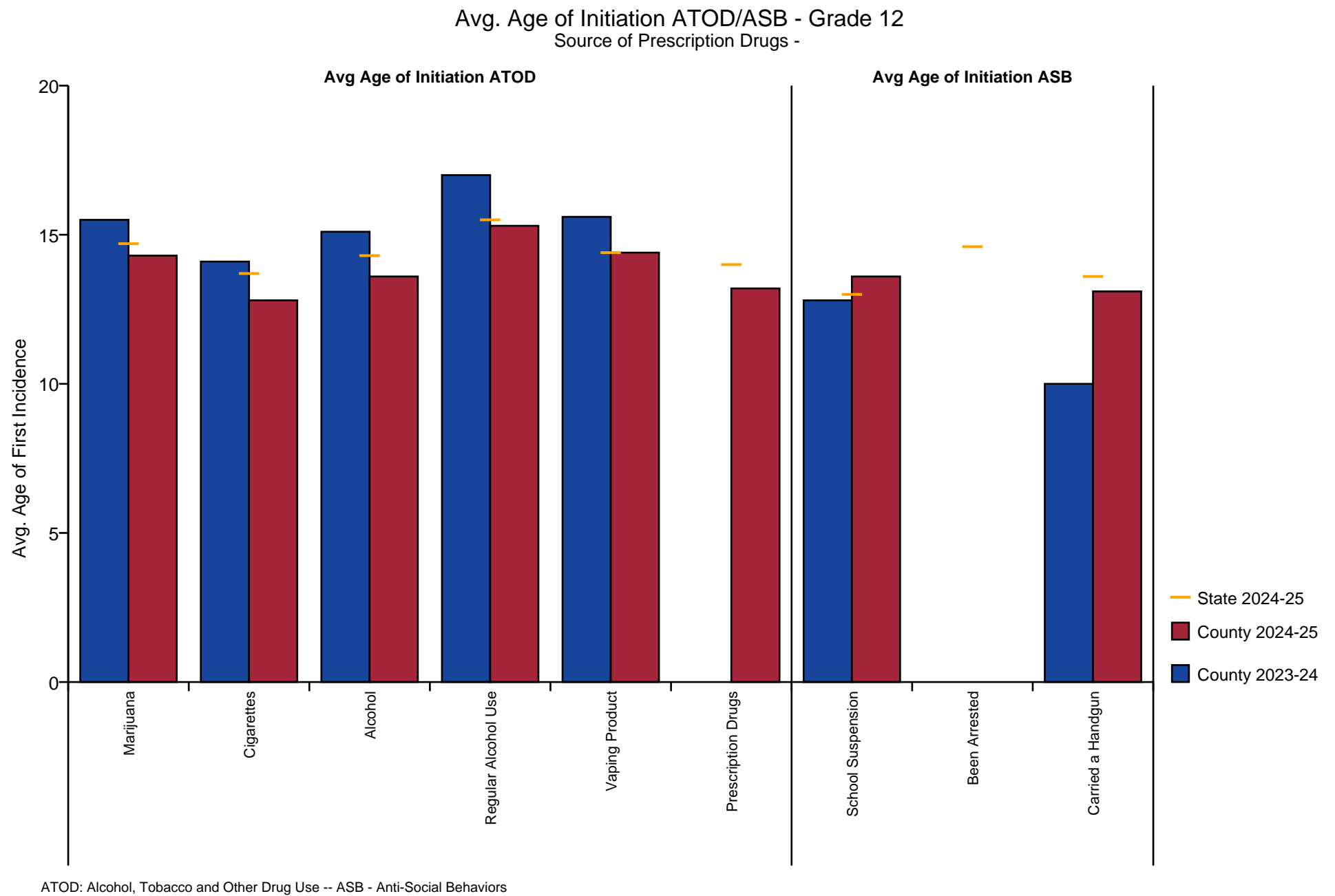


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.1	1.2	6.0	7.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.8	9.1	7.3	7.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	18.3	17.1	7.6	12.9
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	21.4	20.0	8.3	12.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	11.9	7.2	9.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	9.0	8.4	6.2	7.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	11.8	11.9	9.1	8.8
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	17.0	20.0	4.1	6.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	9.8	10.8	6.3	6.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	1.3	3.5	4.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	15.3	19.4	17.2	13.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	23.7	27.2	16.0	22.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	31.6	27.8	5.9	18.8
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	16.7	19.7	11.9	14.5
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.3	4.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.3	0.9	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	5.3	2.9	2.1	2.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.8	5.3	1.0	2.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.2	4.5	1.7	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	5.4	3.0	2.0	2.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.7	1.1	1.9
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.5	14.6	8.0	7.0
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	22.2	17.4	9.6	12.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	23.7	21.9	3.9	7.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	12.5	14.1	6.3	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.1	9.5	2.4	4.0	27.0
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	56.8	11.8	2.4	4.1	24.9
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	68.1	7.2	0.7	5.8	18.1
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	63.1	9.7	2.9	3.9	20.4
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	61.0	9.7	2.1	4.5	22.8
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	35.2	18.4	24.8	16.8	4.8
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	31.0	19.9	26.9	12.3	9.9
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	47.1	18.4	21.3	9.6	3.7
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	42.2	17.6	21.6	11.8	6.9
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	38.2	18.7	24.0	12.5	6.6
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.1	4.0	5.6	1.6	0.8
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	75.0	7.6	8.1	4.7	4.7
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	58.7	11.6	6.5	13.0	10.1
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	73.1	6.7	11.5	4.8	3.8
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	73.5	7.6	7.8	6.1	5.0
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.7	13.2	0.8	2.3
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	72.8	17.3	7.5	2.3
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	56.7	34.8	6.4	2.1
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	70.2	17.3	7.7	4.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	70.7	20.8	5.7	2.7
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.7	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	88.4	3.5	2.9	0.0	5.2
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	80.9	5.7	5.0	2.8	5.7
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	85.6	5.8	2.9	1.0	4.8
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	88.1	4.0	2.7	1.1	4.0
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.2	10.3	19.0	41.3	7.1
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	12.8	15.1	22.7	43.6	5.8
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	17.3	15.8	22.3	37.4	7.2
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	22.1	11.5	22.1	35.6	8.7
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	17.9	13.5	21.6	39.9	7.0
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.2	9.7	21.0	33.9	11.3
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	13.3	12.1	23.7	41.0	9.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	18.7	18.7	25.9	28.8	7.9
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	22.1	18.3	23.1	26.9	9.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	18.9	14.4	23.5	33.5	9.6
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.6	5.6	13.6	45.6	13.6
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	12.7	5.8	20.2	52.0	9.2
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	15.7	10.0	22.9	42.9	8.6
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	19.2	11.5	20.2	39.4	9.6
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	16.8	7.9	19.4	45.8	10.1
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	5.6	9.6	40.0	24.8
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	11.7	1.8	7.0	57.9	21.6
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	15.0	1.4	5.7	61.4	16.4
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	17.3	3.8	5.8	60.6	12.5
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	15.6	3.0	7.0	55.2	19.3
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.2	4.8	6.4	37.6	32.0
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	11.7	0.6	5.3	53.8	28.7
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	15.0	0.7	6.4	56.4	21.4
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	16.3	2.9	5.8	56.7	18.3
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	15.2	2.0	5.9	51.3	25.6
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	0.0	2.5	1.7	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.0	5.3	1.2	0.6	5.9
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	77.9	6.4	2.9	4.3	8.6
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	81.2	4.0	2.0	4.0	8.9
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	85.5	4.1	2.1	2.4	5.8
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.5	2.4	0.6	0.0	3.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	86.5	4.3	2.1	1.4	5.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	89.1	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	92.1	2.3	1.7	0.8	3.2
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	90.5	4.7	1.2	0.0	3.6
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	86.5	3.5	5.0	0.7	4.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	86.1	5.0	4.0	0.0	5.0
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	89.9	3.7	2.8	0.4	3.2
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.6	1.6	3.2	1.6	0.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	84.1	7.1	1.8	0.6	6.5
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	75.9	6.4	3.5	5.0	9.2
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	78.2	3.0	5.0	3.0	10.9
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	83.1	4.8	3.2	2.4	6.5
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	4.7
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	87.2	3.5	3.5	1.4	4.3
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	92.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	92.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	3.3
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	94.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	2.3
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	97.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	96.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.3	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.7
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.2	4.3	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	94.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	95.0	3.0	0.6	0.2	1.3
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.9	1.7	0.6	0.6	5.2
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	84.4	6.4	3.5	1.4	4.3
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	88.1	5.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	90.7	3.5	1.3	0.7	3.7
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	91.1	93.3	97.6	94.0
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	81.5	74.5	82.1	87.7
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	70.5	70.9	84.3	79.3
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	68.4	71.2	95.9	80.8
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	79.4	76.8	88.5	85.5
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	2.7	2.4	4.3
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	7.4	10.8	10.5	7.4
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	6.3	11.8	5.8	12.1
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	1.8	9.1	0.0	8.1
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	5.2	9.1	5.5	8.1
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	2.7	2.4	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	8.1	11.8	9.5	6.1
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	21.1	17.3	8.3	13.6
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	15.8	18.2	4.1	7.1
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	11.3	12.7	6.6	7.3
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.0	4.9	1.1	3.1
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	8.4	5.5	4.1	6.4
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	7.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	4.1	4.2	1.7	2.9
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.5	3.9	2.1	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.1	0.9	0.8	5.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.8	1.4	0.9	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	3.0	7.8	2.1	2.5
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.1	4.5	2.5	5.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	7.0	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	3.6	4.2	1.4	2.5
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	2.7	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	8.1	7.8	5.3	2.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	6.3	7.3	3.3	3.6
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	10.5	6.1	0.0	6.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	7.0	6.2	2.9	2.9
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.2	10.8	4.2	3.1
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	4.2	6.4	2.5	7.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	8.8	10.6	0.0	4.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	4.6	7.6	2.0	4.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	2.9	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	7.0	10.6	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	4.0	1.4	1.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.7	11.8	8.4	1.7	13.4
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	53.0	16.7	16.1	9.5	4.8
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	29.5	15.1	23.7	19.4	12.2
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	38.0	9.0	23.0	21.0	9.0
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	46.6	13.7	17.7	12.5	9.5
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.2	12.0	10.3	3.4	11.1
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	51.5	15.6	15.6	12.6	4.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	31.2	15.2	20.3	21.7	11.6
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	38.4	7.1	22.2	23.2	9.1
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	46.3	13.1	16.9	15.0	8.8
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.3	8.8	5.3	3.5
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	67.7	12.6	9.0	10.8
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	48.6	13.8	17.4	20.3
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	52.0	8.2	22.4	17.3
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	62.8	11.2	13.0	13.0
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.1	10.7	4.1
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	73.1	23.4	3.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	70.5	26.6	2.9
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	74.0	23.0	3.0
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	75.3	21.3	3.4
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	19.2	23.3	24.2	18.3
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	15.1	13.9	33.1	21.7	16.3
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	16.5	12.9	35.3	15.8	19.4
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	15.2	22.2	25.3	15.2	22.2
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	15.5	16.4	30.0	19.5	18.7
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.3	9.4	20.5	23.9	35.9
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	9.7	9.7	21.2	17.6	41.8
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	13.7	5.0	22.3	20.1	38.8
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	10.3	12.4	22.7	13.4	41.2
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	11.0	8.9	21.6	18.9	39.6
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.1	16.1	19.5	13.6	34.7
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	14.6	11.0	27.4	17.7	29.3
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	20.9	15.8	26.6	11.5	25.2
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	16.2	15.2	21.2	16.2	31.3
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	16.9	14.2	24.2	14.8	29.8
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.7	13.4	10.1	18.5	51.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	8.4	8.4	13.3	17.5	52.4
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	10.8	5.0	16.5	20.1	47.5
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	9.1	5.1	13.1	21.2	51.5
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	8.8	8.0	13.4	19.1	50.7
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	18.8	25.6	19.7	23.1
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	10.2	15.1	25.3	19.3	30.1
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	18.0	12.9	23.0	16.5	29.5
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	13.1	20.2	22.2	14.1	30.3
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	13.4	16.3	24.2	17.7	28.4
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	15.0	10.8	16.7	46.7
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	12.1	7.3	15.2	14.5	50.9
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	17.4	3.6	15.9	16.7	46.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	13.1	7.1	14.1	19.2	46.5
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	13.4	8.0	14.2	16.5	47.9
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	124	3.2	124	0.0	125	0.8	121	0.0	124	0.0	123
Grade 8	0.6	168	5.3	171	4.7	172	2.3	171	0.0	170	0.0	171
Grade 10	1.5	137	7.8	141	3.5	141	2.8	141	0.0	141	0.0	140
Grade 12	2.0	102	7.9	101	4.0	101	1.0	101	0.0	101	0.0	101
Combined	1.1	531	6.0	537	3.2	539	1.9	534	0.0	536	0.0	535

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.4	122	60.8	120	49.6	115	66.4	113	64.7	85	66.0	94
Grade 8	80.1	166	66.1	168	54.3	162	83.1	160	82.8	122	82.8	134
Grade 10	77.0	135	64.7	133	40.6	133	81.4	129	80.0	110	80.3	117
Grade 12	72.9	96	60.4	96	40.9	93	77.1	96	76.5	85	75.8	91
Combined	74.8	519	63.4	517	47.1	503	77.7	498	76.9	402	77.1	436

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	122	98.3	121	99.2	121	99.2	122	100.0	120	100.0	122
Grade 8	95.8	166	93.4	166	95.8	166	99.4	166	98.8	162	98.8	166
Grade 10	96.3	136	92.0	138	94.2	137	97.8	137	97.8	138	98.6	138
Grade 12	95.0	100	94.0	100	93.9	99	99.0	100	100.0	100	100.0	99
Combined	96.8	524	94.3	525	95.8	523	98.9	525	99.0	520	99.2	525

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.1	123	92.6	122	95.1	122	95.9	123	96.7	123	97.6	123
Grade 8	93.5	170	87.1	170	90.5	169	95.3	169	97.6	170	97.6	170
Grade 10	81.9	138	75.5	139	79.1	139	88.5	139	96.4	138	96.4	139
Grade 12	82.8	99	79.8	99	77.8	99	96.0	99	99.0	99	98.0	99
Combined	88.9	530	84.0	530	86.2	529	93.8	530	97.4	530	97.4	531

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	283	7.5	281	3.2	283	2.9	279	0.0	281	0.0	281
Female	0.4	235	4.5	244	3.3	244	0.8	243	0.0	243	0.0	242
Combined	1.2	518	6.1	525	3.2	527	1.9	522	0.0	524	0.0	523

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.2	272	57.2	271	46.4	265	76.2	261	73.4	214	73.3	232
Female	77.0	235	71.4	234	48.7	226	79.6	226	81.7	180	82.1	196
Combined	75.0	507	63.8	505	47.5	491	77.8	487	77.2	394	77.3	428

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	275	94.5	275	94.2	275	98.6	276	98.9	271	98.6	276
Female	97.5	236	94.1	237	97.4	235	99.2	236	99.2	236	100.0	236
Combined	96.7	511	94.3	512	95.7	510	98.8	512	99.0	507	99.2	512

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	276	80.0	275	85.0	274	93.1	276	97.1	276	96.7	276
Female	92.1	241	88.4	242	87.6	242	94.2	241	97.5	241	97.9	242
Combined	88.6	517	83.9	517	86.2	516	93.6	517	97.3	517	97.3	518

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?				
b. try marijuana once or twice?				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?				
k. use heroin?				
l. use methamphetamines?				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	57.0	50.6	54.9	50.1	53.3	49.1	50.0	49.2	54.1	49.9
Female	43.0	49.4	45.1	49.9	46.7	50.9	50.0	50.8	45.9	50.1
N of Valid	128	13,319	173	13,560	137	10,292	102	6,797	540	43,968
N of Miss	3	302	1	331	4	287	5	163	13	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	43.4	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	17.0
12	55.0	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.5
13	1.6	2.1	40.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	54.6	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	17.4	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.4	43.6	57.9	0.0	0.0	12.8	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.7	39.2	1.9	0.6	13.4	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.6	48.5	60.0	10.6	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	47.6	37.2	9.0	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	129	13,492	174	13,768	140	10,500	103	6,912	546	44,672
N of Miss	2	129	0	123	1	79	4	48	7	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.3	15.4
N of Valid	131	13,621	174	13,891	141	10,579	107	6,960	553	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	79.0	76.3	77.3	75.4	76.4	68.2	76.8	72.4	77.5
Yes	32.6	21.0	23.7	22.7	24.6	23.6	31.8	23.2	27.6	22.5
N of Valid	129	13,015	173	13,547	138	10,225	107	6,773	547	43,560
N of Miss	2	606	1	344	3	354	0	187	6	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.0	77.9	70.0	79.8	80.4	81.3	89.5	78.8	77.2	79.4
Yes	27.0	22.1	30.0	20.2	19.6	18.7	10.5	21.2	22.8	20.6
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	100.0	96.8	100.0	97.0	99.0	97.1	99.4	97.1
Yes	1.6	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.0	1.0	2.9	0.6	2.9
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.3	91.2	94.2	94.9	95.4	98.1	96.4	94.4	94.8
Yes	4.8	5.7	8.8	5.8	5.1	4.6	1.9	3.6	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.0	41.3	44.1	36.1	36.2	32.6	27.6	31.2	41.2	36.1
Yes	46.0	58.7	55.9	63.9	63.8	67.4	72.4	68.8	58.8	63.9
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.0	98.6	97.2	100.0	97.8	99.6	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.7
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.5	77.6	80.6	79.8	79.7	83.6	79.0	88.1	76.1	81.3
Yes	36.5	22.4	19.4	20.2	20.3	16.4	21.0	11.9	23.9	18.7
N of Valid	126	13,331	170	13,637	138	10,360	105	6,850	539	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	4	254	3	219	2	110	14	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	10.7	10.9	11.9	20.7	14.4	14.0	16.6	13.2	12.9
Yes	92.4	89.3	89.1	88.1	79.3	85.6	86.0	83.4	86.8	87.1
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.5	95.4	93.3	92.9	93.3	97.2	94.4	94.9	93.5
Yes	5.3	6.5	4.6	6.7	7.1	6.7	2.8	5.6	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	85.3	87.9	88.1	83.6	89.3	86.9	89.6	87.3	87.8
Yes	9.2	14.7	12.1	11.9	16.4	10.7	13.1	10.4	12.7	12.2
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	93.6	94.8	95.6	95.7	96.3	98.1	96.6	96.0	95.3
Yes	3.8	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.7	1.9	3.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.1	35.9	37.4	37.7	42.1	40.1	45.8	44.2	38.9	38.7
Yes	67.9	64.1	62.6	62.3	57.9	59.9	54.2	55.8	61.1	61.3
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	86.4	86.8	84.4	85.7	85.2	81.3	86.0	86.2	85.4
Yes	9.9	13.6	13.2	15.6	14.3	14.8	18.7	14.0	13.8	14.6
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.2	94.8	92.9	88.6	93.9	95.3	94.3	93.1	92.8
Yes	6.1	8.8	5.2	7.1	11.4	6.1	4.7	5.7	6.9	7.2
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	93.9	93.7	95.6	97.9	96.4	97.2	96.8	96.2	95.5
Yes	3.1	6.1	6.3	4.4	2.1	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.1	98.3	97.6	98.6	98.0	98.1	97.3	98.2	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	50.1	51.7	49.6	52.9	51.0	55.1	57.1	50.2	51.3
Yes	58.8	49.9	48.3	50.4	47.1	49.0	44.9	42.9	49.8	48.7
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.2	95.4	94.9	95.7	95.6	97.2	96.6	95.8	95.4
Yes	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.4	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.6	52.2	48.3	52.0	55.0	54.3	56.1	58.7	51.8	53.6
Yes	50.4	47.8	51.7	48.0	45.0	45.7	43.9	41.3	48.2	46.4
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.0	94.3	95.2	96.4	95.9	95.3	96.5	95.3	95.5
Yes	4.6	5.0	5.7	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	95.2	94.3	96.3	96.4	96.4	97.2	95.7	96.2	95.9
Yes	2.3	4.8	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	131	13,558	174	13,857	140	10,540	107	6,937	552	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.6	8.9	13.3	8.2	10.7	8.6	5.8	9.4	12.2	8.7
no	40.8	35.2	41.6	34.8	36.4	31.7	29.8	29.4	37.8	33.4
yes	37.6	47.4	41.6	50.6	47.9	51.2	45.2	50.0	43.0	49.7
YES!	4.0	8.4	3.5	6.5	5.0	8.5	19.2	11.2	7.0	8.3
N of Valid	125	13,174	173	13,565	140	10,269	104	6,756	542	43,764
N of Miss	6	447	1	326	1	310	3	204	11	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.4	10.9	15.0	8.8	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.9	11.7	9.5
no	38.4	43.6	50.9	48.6	54.6	46.4	32.7	42.8	45.6	45.7
yes	36.8	37.1	31.2	37.8	32.6	40.1	47.5	41.6	35.9	38.7
YES!	10.4	8.4	2.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	11.9	6.7	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	125	13,035	173	13,474	141	10,212	101	6,731	540	43,452
N of Miss	6	586	1	417	0	367	6	229	13	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	5.3	6.0	5.0	6.1	2.9	6.1	4.4	5.4
no	13.3	18.7	17.5	25.3	30.7	29.2	28.8	25.2	22.1	24.2
yes	57.0	53.0	53.8	53.8	51.4	52.7	49.0	53.7	53.0	53.3
YES!	25.8	24.4	23.4	14.9	12.9	12.0	19.2	15.0	20.4	17.1
N of Valid	128	13,104	171	13,477	140	10,219	104	6,729	543	43,529
N of Miss	3	517	3	414	1	360	3	231	10	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	2.8	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2
no	13.2	9.5	6.9	5.7	2.9	5.9	3.8	5.7	6.8	6.9
yes	45.0	43.3	45.1	45.0	44.6	44.0	43.3	46.3	44.6	44.4
YES!	37.2	44.4	46.8	47.4	52.5	48.4	50.0	45.8	46.6	46.5
N of Valid	129	13,161	173	13,526	139	10,247	104	6,730	545	43,664
N of Miss	2	460	1	365	2	332	3	230	8	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.1	0.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.6	3.9
no	17.3	15.4	18.1	20.3	19.3	19.8	14.4	15.8	17.5	18.0
yes	48.0	50.1	55.6	55.4	61.4	57.2	51.9	57.5	54.6	54.6
YES!	32.3	30.6	22.8	20.1	18.6	19.2	29.8	22.8	25.3	23.5
N of Valid	127	13,059	171	13,435	140	10,201	104	6,710	542	43,405
N of Miss	4	562	3	456	1	378	3	250	11	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	7.0	5.3	8.9	5.7	8.0	3.8	7.4	4.4	7.9
no	8.6	14.4	18.9	19.2	19.3	19.1	7.7	17.0	14.4	17.4
yes	53.9	46.6	61.5	55.5	56.4	59.1	58.7	58.4	57.9	54.1
YES!	35.2	32.1	14.2	16.5	18.6	13.9	29.8	17.2	23.3	20.7
N of Valid	128	13,029	169	13,397	140	10,176	104	6,711	541	43,313
N of Miss	3	592	5	494	1	403	3	249	12	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	10.3	8.9	16.4	17.1	19.3	23.1	22.5	13.7	16.2
no	34.1	36.5	42.0	45.2	52.1	48.7	33.7	44.1	41.1	43.2
yes	40.3	37.9	36.7	30.7	26.4	26.8	29.8	27.1	33.6	31.4
YES!	17.1	15.3	12.4	7.6	4.3	5.3	13.5	6.3	11.6	9.2
N of Valid	129	12,993	169	13,414	140	10,166	104	6,713	542	43,286
N of Miss	2	628	5	477	1	413	3	247	11	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	8.7	9.9	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.7	11.0	9.4	10.3
no	22.7	30.5	34.3	39.3	45.3	42.8	38.8	37.0	35.2	37.1
yes	53.1	45.9	43.0	41.7	38.1	39.7	32.0	43.5	42.1	42.8
YES!	18.8	15.0	12.8	8.2	5.8	6.3	17.5	8.4	13.3	9.8
N of Valid	128	13,017	172	13,429	139	10,184	103	6,714	542	43,344
N of Miss	3	604	2	462	2	395	4	246	11	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	8.5	7.0	8.2	5.0	7.9	9.6	5.8	6.6	7.8
no	38.9	32.5	27.9	31.8	38.6	31.9	15.4	27.4	30.8	31.3
yes	45.2	44.0	52.9	45.7	44.3	45.5	57.7	48.5	49.8	45.6
YES!	10.3	15.0	12.2	14.3	12.1	14.7	17.3	18.3	12.7	15.2
N of Valid	126	12,993	172	13,453	140	10,194	104	6,715	542	43,355
N of Miss	5	628	2	438	1	385	3	245	11	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	5.8	3.5	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.3
no	19.7	15.9	18.1	16.2	13.5	15.2	7.8	13.1	15.3	15.4
yes	54.3	53.3	65.5	62.9	70.9	65.8	60.2	64.7	63.3	61.0
YES!	21.3	27.0	10.5	17.4	13.5	16.5	28.2	19.2	17.2	20.3
N of Valid	127	13,009	171	13,348	141	10,153	103	6,686	542	43,196
N of Miss	4	612	3	543	0	426	4	274	11	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.5	9.0	9.9	11.8	14.9	12.1	11.5	11.6	12.4	11.0
Rarely	11.1	15.5	23.4	20.5	19.1	21.2	18.3	20.9	18.5	19.2
Sometimes	37.3	38.6	42.1	38.8	45.4	40.7	34.6	39.7	40.4	39.3
Often	28.6	22.4	17.5	21.2	18.4	20.4	24.0	22.2	21.6	21.5
Almost always	9.5	14.5	7.0	7.7	2.1	5.5	11.5	5.6	7.2	8.9
N of Valid	126	13,171	171	13,522	141	10,240	104	6,737	542	43,670
N of Miss	5	450	3	369	0	339	3	223	11	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.3	8.2	2.9	4.1	0.7	3.3	6.7	3.6	3.9	5.1
Rarely	23.8	23.1	15.3	17.0	20.0	16.0	22.1	16.3	19.8	18.5
Sometimes	30.2	31.4	38.2	33.1	34.3	35.0	32.7	37.5	34.3	33.7
Often	14.3	20.1	21.2	25.3	22.9	27.6	17.3	26.8	19.3	24.5
Almost always	25.4	17.2	22.4	20.5	22.1	18.2	21.2	15.7	22.8	18.2
N of Valid	126	13,090	170	13,466	140	10,209	104	6,728	540	43,493
N of Miss	5	531	4	425	1	370	3	232	13	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.9
Rarely	4.8	1.8	3.5	3.0	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.8
Sometimes	5.6	8.4	12.4	15.4	17.1	18.9	14.4	19.8	12.4	14.8
Often	24.8	25.1	34.1	33.8	38.6	37.4	29.8	36.4	32.3	32.4
Almost always	64.0	63.9	50.0	46.9	42.9	39.6	51.0	38.6	51.6	49.0
N of Valid	125	13,074	170	13,454	140	10,217	104	6,717	539	43,462
N of Miss	6	547	4	437	1	362	3	243	14	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.3	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.8	6.2	6.6
Rarely	9.2	12.4	18.1	21.9	29.8	28.0	14.6	25.8	18.3	21.0
Sometimes	37.7	32.8	40.9	39.4	44.7	41.4	44.7	41.9	41.8	38.2
Often	30.8	30.4	26.9	23.7	13.5	18.3	19.4	19.6	22.9	23.8
Almost always	20.0	19.3	7.6	8.4	4.3	5.0	12.6	5.0	10.6	10.4
N of Valid	130	13,148	171	13,438	141	10,185	103	6,684	545	43,455
N of Miss	1	473	3	453	0	394	4	276	8	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.1	2.5	0.6	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	6.2	11.3	9.3	14.4	14.9	16.4	5.8	15.4	9.3	14.1
Mostly Bs	49.2	36.9	39.0	36.7	41.8	36.3	25.0	35.5	39.5	36.5
Mostly As	41.5	48.4	49.4	44.8	41.1	42.7	65.4	45.4	48.4	45.5
N of Valid	130	13,161	172	13,502	141	10,229	104	6,725	547	43,617
N of Miss	1	460	2	389	0	350	3	235	6	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	40.6	27.7	11.6	12.0	3.6	7.3	9.6	7.4	16.0	15.0
Quite important	24.2	28.7	20.9	21.8	19.3	16.7	26.0	17.1	22.2	22.0
Fairly important	22.7	27.4	37.8	34.4	28.6	36.3	34.6	36.4	31.2	33.0
Slightly important	12.5	13.0	24.4	26.2	35.0	31.9	26.0	31.9	24.6	24.4
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	5.2	5.5	13.6	7.6	3.8	7.2	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	128	13,208	172	13,560	140	10,262	104	6,722	544	43,752
N of Miss	3	413	2	331	1	317	3	238	9	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.3	50.1	44.1	53.1	54.6	56.6	59.2	49.5	50.0	52.4
1	21.1	14.9	19.4	14.2	17.7	13.9	16.5	15.2	18.8	14.5
2	10.9	11.6	16.5	11.5	6.4	10.4	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.3
3	11.7	9.1	11.8	8.5	7.8	7.7	4.9	9.1	9.4	8.6
4-5	5.5	9.2	5.9	8.5	7.1	6.9	3.9	9.1	5.7	8.4
6-10	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.9	5.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.2
11 or more	3.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	128	13,185	170	13,528	141	10,234	103	6,717	542	43,664
N of Miss	3	436	4	363	0	345	4	243	11	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	88.9	84.3	78.7	73.2	74.3	76.9	72.3	81.4	79.7
Little chance	6.2	6.5	9.3	11.7	12.3	13.6	11.5	14.5	9.8	11.0
Some chance	1.6	2.6	4.1	6.2	8.7	8.0	8.7	8.4	5.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.7	5.1	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.4
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	129	13,012	172	13,424	138	10,110	104	6,642	543	43,188
N of Miss	2	609	2	467	3	469	3	318	10	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.9	6.2	8.8	10.1	13.0	11.7	14.4	12.1	9.8	9.6
Little chance	5.5	9.2	19.4	15.8	14.5	17.4	15.4	17.1	14.1	14.4
Some chance	18.8	19.8	23.5	26.0	29.0	27.8	22.1	28.6	23.5	24.9
Pretty good chance	44.5	34.8	30.0	30.9	29.0	29.2	26.0	27.8	32.4	31.2
Very good chance	27.3	30.0	18.2	17.3	14.5	13.9	22.1	14.4	20.2	19.9
N of Valid	128	12,999	170	13,382	138	10,065	104	6,620	540	43,066
N of Miss	3	622	4	509	3	514	3	340	13	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.2	86.8	75.9	73.9	63.0	63.1	68.3	57.1	73.3	72.7
Little chance	8.6	7.5	13.5	12.6	9.4	14.3	15.4	15.6	11.7	11.9
Some chance	4.7	3.0	5.3	7.9	14.5	11.6	11.5	13.9	8.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.7	4.7	4.3	8.7	8.3	4.8	9.1	4.8	5.2
Very good chance	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	4.3	2.7	0.0	4.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	128	12,952	170	13,380	138	10,091	104	6,627	540	43,050
N of Miss	3	669	4	511	3	488	3	333	13	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.5	10.1	14.5	13.2	13.8	15.4	18.3	15.1	14.5	13.1
Little chance	9.4	11.4	19.1	17.5	20.3	18.9	14.4	17.2	16.2	16.0
Some chance	29.7	21.7	28.9	28.5	28.3	31.0	26.9	29.9	28.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.0	28.9	27.7	25.4	21.0	22.8	25.0	24.8	24.9	25.8
Very good chance	23.4	27.9	9.8	15.3	16.7	11.9	15.4	13.1	15.8	17.9
N of Valid	128	12,915	173	13,363	138	10,054	104	6,612	543	42,944
N of Miss	3	706	1	528	3	525	3	348	10	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	90.8	79.1	75.6	63.0	64.2	71.6	56.8	76.0	74.6
Little chance	6.4	4.7	7.0	9.9	13.0	12.4	12.7	14.2	9.5	9.6
Some chance	2.4	2.0	6.4	7.0	8.7	10.7	7.8	12.7	6.3	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	4.7	4.3	8.7	7.6	4.9	9.5	5.0	5.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	2.9	3.2	6.5	5.2	2.9	6.8	3.2	3.5
N of Valid	125	12,902	172	13,367	138	10,069	102	6,621	537	42,959
N of Miss	6	719	2	524	3	510	5	339	16	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.2	82.3	73.3	76.5	65.9	74.7	75.7	71.7	73.2	77.1
Little chance	11.2	8.2	8.7	10.1	13.0	10.8	8.7	12.6	10.4	10.1
Some chance	4.0	4.1	7.6	6.3	8.0	7.2	6.8	8.1	6.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.2	5.8	4.0	5.8	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.5
Very good chance	4.0	3.2	4.7	3.1	7.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	125	12,886	172	13,343	138	10,050	103	6,615	538	42,894
N of Miss	6	735	2	548	3	529	4	345	15	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	86.4	75.0	71.7	58.7	64.1	73.1	58.9	73.5	72.3
Little chance	4.0	6.5	7.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	6.7	13.3	7.6	10.1
Some chance	5.6	3.2	8.1	7.5	6.5	9.5	11.5	11.8	7.8	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.0	4.7	5.5	13.0	8.4	4.8	8.4	6.1	5.6
Very good chance	0.8	1.8	4.7	4.3	10.1	6.5	3.8	7.6	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	126	12,922	172	13,364	138	10,078	104	6,625	540	42,989
N of Miss	5	699	2	527	3	501	3	335	13	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.9	75.0	70.2	67.4	58.7	68.7	76.9	70.9	68.7	70.5
Little chance	22.8	14.6	17.0	17.3	21.0	16.1	11.5	15.7	18.3	15.9
Some chance	2.4	5.4	7.0	8.5	16.7	8.8	4.8	7.7	8.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.7	2.9	4.0	2.2	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.5
Very good chance	0.8	2.2	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	127	12,958	171	13,381	138	10,072	104	6,618	540	43,029
N of Miss	4	663	3	510	3	507	3	342	13	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.5	94.2	93.7	87.1	87.8	83.7	78.6	91.2	91.5
10 or younger	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.6	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	3.6	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	3.6	3.5	4.8	3.8	2.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	4.2	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	5.3	0.2	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	129	13,093	172	13,455	140	10,104	104	6,632	545	43,284
N of Miss	2	528	2	436	1	475	3	328	8	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	95.7	92.4	92.4	85.7	89.4	86.5	84.5	90.6	91.5
10 or younger	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.0
11	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	128	13,032	172	13,423	140	10,076	104	6,625	544	43,156
N of Miss	3	589	2	468	1	503	3	335	9	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.6	83.6	78.4	75.3	65.7	70.2	71.2	61.7	73.1	74.6
10 or younger	16.5	11.7	5.8	10.1	5.0	6.8	5.8	4.6	8.1	9.0
11	4.7	3.4	1.8	4.0	4.3	2.2	0.0	1.3	2.8	3.0
12	2.4	0.8	5.8	4.0	5.7	3.1	4.8	2.6	4.8	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.2	6.4	4.5	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3	5.0	6.0	3.8	5.0	3.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	7.1	5.8	3.8	5.8	2.8	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	7.4	0.6	1.4
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	7.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	127	13,033	171	13,414	140	10,075	104	6,622	542	43,144
N of Miss	4	588	3	477	1	504	3	338	11	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	98.2	95.3	96.0	88.4	92.2	89.4	86.8	92.4	94.4
10 or younger	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
11	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
12	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	4.3	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.9	3.7	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	127	13,037	171	13,403	138	10,070	104	6,618	540	43,128
N of Miss	4	584	3	488	3	509	3	342	13	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.2	85.1	67.3	77.6	75.7	77.5	84.6	78.8	75.6	80.0
10 or younger	11.5	8.2	11.7	6.4	5.0	5.3	1.9	5.2	8.1	6.5
11	8.5	5.0	6.4	3.6	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.7	4.8	3.4
12	0.8	1.4	7.6	5.4	0.7	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.8	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.6	3.3	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	6.4	4.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.3	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	4.8	2.7	1.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	130	13,049	171	13,416	140	10,087	104	6,635	545	43,187
N of Miss	1	572	3	475	1	492	3	325	8	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	96.5	97.7	96.4	97.4	100.0	97.2	97.8	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	13,021	172	13,392	139	10,079	103	6,623	541	43,115
N of Miss	4	600	2	499	2	500	4	337	12	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	91.4	85.5	91.3	84.4	92.6	93.1	92.7	87.9	91.8
10 or younger	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.2	4.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	3.7	3.2
11	3.1	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.2	1.5
12	1.6	0.9	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.9	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	129	13,007	172	13,366	141	10,066	102	6,613	544	43,052
N of Miss	2	614	2	525	0	513	5	347	9	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	94.4	86.6	87.6	79.3	82.6	77.9	78.4	85.2	87.1
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.4	2.0
11	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.8
12	0.8	0.5	5.8	3.5	5.0	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.8	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.6	6.4	4.2	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	2.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.8	0.9	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	4.1	0.7	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.8	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	130	13,036	172	13,412	140	10,074	104	6,628	546	43,150
N of Miss	1	585	2	479	1	505	3	332	7	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	97.7	97.1	96.2	94.3	95.7	96.2	95.8	96.3	96.5
10 or younger	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2
11	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	130	13,038	172	13,421	140	10,082	104	6,633	546	43,174
N of Miss	1	583	2	470	1	497	3	327	7	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.4	52.4	47.7	45.6	47.5	49.1	67.3	57.2	52.0	50.2
Wrong	41.9	38.3	41.3	42.4	42.6	39.5	23.1	32.7	38.3	39.0
A little bit wrong	6.2	8.3	9.3	11.1	9.2	10.5	9.6	9.2	8.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	129	13,102	172	13,485	141	10,137	104	6,655	546	43,379
N of Miss	2	519	2	406	0	442	3	305	7	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	32.3	39.8	26.9	30.7	27.3	34.4	54.8	41.9	33.6	36.0
Wrong	36.2	39.5	39.2	42.4	40.3	41.0	26.9	37.5	36.4	40.4
A little bit wrong	26.0	17.5	28.7	23.9	28.8	22.3	14.4	18.2	25.3	20.7
Not at all wrong	5.5	3.2	5.3	3.1	3.6	2.4	3.8	2.4	4.6	2.9
N of Valid	127	12,961	171	13,391	139	10,058	104	6,636	541	43,046
N of Miss	4	660	3	500	2	521	3	324	12	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	81.0	63.6	72.8	64.3	72.5	81.4	75.4	70.7	75.6
Wrong	15.6	13.7	26.6	20.1	21.4	20.9	13.7	18.3	20.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.6	8.7	5.4	9.3	5.2	2.0	5.2	6.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	5.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	128	13,033	173	13,421	140	10,093	102	6,639	543	43,186
N of Miss	3	588	1	470	1	486	5	321	10	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	64.1	51.7	49.7	41.1	46.0	62.5	46.3	54.1	52.7
Wrong	25.8	27.7	34.9	36.7	43.3	38.0	24.0	34.2	32.8	33.9
A little bit wrong	7.0	6.4	9.9	11.8	13.5	14.1	10.6	17.1	10.3	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.8	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	128	13,034	172	13,437	141	10,114	104	6,646	545	43,231
N of Miss	3	587	2	454	0	465	3	314	8	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	87.3	71.1	73.2	48.2	61.1	64.4	55.6	66.7	71.9
Wrong	13.2	8.9	15.6	18.5	32.6	25.1	21.2	25.2	20.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	10.4	6.9	17.0	11.1	13.5	15.0	10.6	7.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.1	2.9	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.0	4.2	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	129	13,036	173	13,448	141	10,111	104	6,640	547	43,235
N of Miss	2	585	1	443	0	468	3	320	6	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	95.0	94.8	94.3	96.4	94.2	93.1	94.3	94.3	94.5
Wrong	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.2	2.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	130	12,949	172	13,393	139	10,084	102	6,633	543	43,059
N of Miss	1	672	2	498	2	495	5	327	10	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	87.8	79.2	75.8	58.2	66.9	67.3	63.1	73.1	75.4
Wrong	10.9	9.9	17.9	19.6	35.5	25.7	23.1	25.4	21.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.7	4.3	5.9	6.7	8.8	3.3	4.4
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	129	13,068	173	13,462	141	10,121	104	6,650	547	43,301
N of Miss	2	553	1	429	0	458	3	310	6	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	91.0	80.3	76.6	61.7	63.0	66.3	53.4	75.7	74.2
Wrong	5.4	6.8	12.7	15.9	22.7	22.4	17.3	22.5	14.4	15.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	5.2	5.6	12.1	10.6	11.5	16.5	6.9	7.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.5	4.0	4.8	7.6	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	129	13,029	173	13,430	141	10,093	104	6,630	547	43,182
N of Miss	2	592	1	461	0	486	3	330	6	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	92.2	82.7	84.5	74.5	79.5	84.6	79.4	82.2	84.9
Wrong	7.8	6.0	14.5	12.6	22.7	17.2	11.5	16.8	14.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.0
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	128	13,027	173	13,436	141	10,098	104	6,630	546	43,191
N of Miss	3	594	1	455	0	481	3	330	7	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	95.5	91.9	91.1	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.2	90.1	91.0
Wrong	4.7	3.5	7.5	7.5	12.1	10.9	9.6	10.3	8.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	128	13,032	173	13,449	141	10,113	104	6,644	546	43,238
N of Miss	3	589	1	442	0	466	3	316	7	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	87.6	72.8	73.7	56.7	63.7	70.2	58.3	70.7	73.2
Wrong	13.2	9.0	17.3	18.5	34.8	24.6	17.3	24.6	20.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.4	7.5	5.9	6.4	9.2	7.7	12.9	5.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.5	4.8	4.2	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	129	13,059	173	13,468	141	10,120	104	6,650	547	43,297
N of Miss	2	562	1	423	0	459	3	310	6	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	87.9	79.2	84.0	85.1	87.1	89.4	90.5	83.9	86.9
1 or 2 times	11.6	9.6	15.6	12.3	9.9	10.5	7.7	7.5	11.7	10.3
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	129	13,013	173	13,404	141	10,037	104	6,595	547	43,049
N of Miss	2	608	1	487	0	542	3	365	6	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	92.8	86.6	93.1	87.9	94.1	95.1	94.3	90.1	93.4
1 or 2 times	1.6	4.2	6.4	3.9	3.5	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.7	3.5
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.1	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	7.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.5
N of Valid	129	12,960	172	13,360	141	10,006	103	6,586	545	42,912
N of Miss	2	661	2	531	0	573	4	374	8	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.2	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.5	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	129	12,963	173	13,364	141	10,002	104	6,581	547	42,910
N of Miss	2	658	1	527	0	577	3	379	6	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.5	78.8	79.2	78.8	80.1	83.2	88.3	87.7	81.2	81.2
1 or 2 times	14.2	15.7	15.0	15.0	12.8	11.5	9.7	7.6	13.2	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.9	2.9	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.0	0.0	2.3	3.5	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.9
10+ times	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	127	12,931	173	13,311	141	9,971	103	6,556	544	42,769
N of Miss	4	690	1	580	0	608	4	404	9	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.5	43.4	41.3	35.4	32.6	32.8	40.4	34.1	40.1	37.0
1 or 2 times	23.6	22.0	21.5	21.4	18.4	16.9	14.4	15.6	19.9	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.2	14.6	12.8	15.9	15.6	16.1	13.5	15.0	14.0	15.4
6 to 9 times	3.9	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.7	7.0	10.6	7.5	6.1	6.4
10+ times	11.8	14.3	19.2	21.3	27.7	27.1	21.2	27.8	20.0	21.6
N of Valid	127	12,889	172	13,341	141	10,004	104	6,588	544	42,822
N of Miss	4	732	2	550	0	575	3	372	9	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	98.8	98.1	96.5	97.8	100.0	98.2	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	12,909	172	13,336	141	9,982	104	6,573	544	42,800
N of Miss	4	712	2	555	0	597	3	387	9	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	91.4	89.5	91.9	93.6	94.2	98.1	95.5	92.8	92.9
1 or 2 times	5.5	6.4	8.1	6.0	4.3	4.4	1.0	3.2	5.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	128	12,958	172	13,353	141	10,004	104	6,582	545	42,897
N of Miss	3	663	2	538	0	575	3	378	8	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	94.8	96.1	92.2	93.9	96.2	92.8	95.6	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	1.0	3.1	1.5	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	128	12,951	173	13,343	141	9,992	104	6,585	546	42,871
N of Miss	3	670	1	548	0	587	3	375	7	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	127	12,951	173	13,348	140	10,004	104	6,584	544	42,887
N of Miss	4	670	1	543	1	575	3	376	9	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	95.5	88.4	90.0	80.9	87.1	85.6	84.3	88.1	90.1
1 or 2 times	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.6	5.7	4.2	5.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.8	5.0	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.7	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	5.2	3.0	5.7	5.8	4.8	8.6	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	128	12,943	173	13,355	141	9,998	104	6,576	546	42,872
N of Miss	3	678	1	536	0	581	3	384	7	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.1	96.3	95.5	97.1	96.5	96.1	97.0	95.4	95.6
No, but would like to	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,399	162	12,977	138	9,815	102	6,429	522	41,620
N of Miss	11	1,222	12	914	3	764	5	531	31	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.1	19.1	22.4	18.7	22.5	22.1	23.5	25.3	21.6	20.6
Yes	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.7	77.5	74.7	78.6	75.4	75.7	74.5	73.2	75.8	76.8
N of Valid	127	12,765	170	13,218	138	9,915	102	6,517	537	42,415
N of Miss	4	856	4	673	3	664	5	443	16	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	18.2	11.6	12.0	15.6	10.7	17.3	11.2	15.8	13.4
Slight risk	11.9	7.2	7.5	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.7	5.0	8.3	6.3
Moderate risk	13.5	16.2	20.8	18.2	21.3	18.4	9.6	15.9	17.1	17.3
Great risk	50.8	52.0	56.1	59.3	52.5	60.3	57.7	63.2	54.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	6.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	7.7	4.8	4.6	5.1
N of Valid	126	12,896	173	13,356	141	10,001	104	6,571	544	42,824
N of Miss	5	725	1	535	0	578	3	389	9	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	21.3	18.3	20.3	30.0	26.3	37.3	35.0	27.0	24.3
Slight risk	20.3	19.4	25.4	27.1	26.4	29.3	16.7	26.9	22.8	25.3
Moderate risk	19.5	20.6	22.5	22.2	18.6	18.9	10.8	15.3	18.5	19.9
Great risk	26.8	27.2	29.6	23.8	20.0	19.7	26.5	17.2	25.8	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	11.5	4.1	6.6	5.0	5.8	8.8	5.6	5.8	7.7
N of Valid	123	12,762	169	13,247	140	9,920	102	6,525	534	42,454
N of Miss	8	859	5	644	1	659	5	435	19	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.8	19.6	15.6	15.3	20.9	16.8	25.2	21.4	20.4	17.9
Slight risk	13.8	9.0	11.0	13.2	17.3	18.6	17.5	22.9	14.5	14.7
Moderate risk	15.4	19.9	22.5	26.2	25.9	27.0	23.3	24.3	21.9	24.2
Great risk	39.8	39.3	45.7	38.6	30.2	31.7	25.2	25.8	36.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	12.1	5.2	6.8	5.8	5.9	8.7	5.6	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	123	12,676	173	13,148	139	9,892	103	6,514	538	42,230
N of Miss	8	945	1	743	2	687	4	446	15	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	19.8	13.9	14.3	16.7	13.2	19.2	13.9	18.0	15.6
Slight risk	13.6	12.8	19.1	15.0	17.4	15.0	17.3	14.2	17.0	14.2
Moderate risk	21.6	20.6	26.6	26.8	27.5	27.9	24.0	26.6	25.2	25.1
Great risk	36.8	40.6	37.6	39.7	34.8	39.5	31.7	40.5	35.6	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	6.2	2.9	4.3	3.6	4.4	7.7	4.9	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	125	12,794	173	13,268	138	9,958	104	6,544	540	42,564
N of Miss	6	827	1	623	3	621	3	416	13	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	19.3	12.1	12.8	15.7	11.3	19.4	12.2	16.6	14.3
Slight risk	16.7	7.9	11.0	8.6	10.0	10.0	6.8	10.7	11.3	9.0
Moderate risk	11.9	18.3	24.9	23.4	30.7	25.9	19.4	26.1	22.3	22.9
Great risk	43.7	47.7	46.8	50.2	40.0	47.8	46.6	45.8	44.3	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.8	5.2	4.9	3.6	4.9	7.8	5.2	5.5	5.5
N of Valid	126	12,798	173	13,291	140	9,969	103	6,555	542	42,613
N of Miss	5	823	1	600	1	610	4	405	11	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	18.7	11.7	12.2	13.8	10.5	17.3	10.3	15.8	13.5
Slight risk	7.9	5.1	4.1	5.4	3.6	5.2	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.1
Moderate risk	12.7	12.5	21.1	15.7	21.0	16.0	14.4	15.5	17.8	14.8
Great risk	46.8	52.9	56.7	58.7	55.1	60.9	56.7	61.6	54.0	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.8	6.4	7.9	6.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	126	12,777	171	13,285	138	9,975	104	6,552	539	42,589
N of Miss	5	844	3	606	3	604	3	408	14	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	18.6	11.6	12.0	14.4	10.2	16.3	10.2	15.3	13.3
Slight risk	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.8	3.2	4.8	2.9	4.3	3.4
Moderate risk	13.5	10.9	13.4	14.2	15.8	14.0	10.6	13.1	13.5	13.0
Great risk	50.8	55.9	63.4	62.3	56.8	64.5	59.6	65.3	58.0	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	11.1	8.1	7.8	7.2	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0
N of Valid	126	12,738	172	13,250	139	9,952	104	6,553	541	42,493
N of Miss	5	883	2	641	2	627	3	407	12	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	18.8	12.8	12.9	17.3	11.9	22.1	12.8	17.9	14.4
Slight risk	10.3	8.4	15.1	12.3	15.8	15.3	11.5	16.2	13.5	12.4
Moderate risk	19.0	18.7	22.7	25.3	22.3	28.1	22.1	28.4	21.6	24.5
Great risk	41.3	44.5	43.6	43.2	37.4	39.2	35.6	36.7	39.9	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	9.6	5.8	6.2	7.2	5.6	8.7	5.9	7.0	7.0
N of Valid	126	12,777	172	13,287	139	9,964	104	6,563	541	42,591
N of Miss	5	844	2	604	2	615	3	397	12	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	19.2	13.3	13.0	18.7	12.4	22.1	14.0	18.9	14.9
Slight risk	9.7	7.8	12.1	13.3	18.7	17.8	18.3	19.7	14.4	13.7
Moderate risk	21.0	19.3	23.7	26.3	25.9	28.2	23.1	27.5	23.5	24.8
Great risk	33.9	40.2	41.0	38.7	28.8	34.4	26.9	31.8	33.5	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	13.5	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.3	9.6	7.0	9.6	9.6
N of Valid	124	12,751	173	13,288	139	9,964	104	6,553	540	42,556
N of Miss	7	870	1	603	2	615	3	407	13	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	18.7	12.7	12.4	15.7	11.2	19.2	11.9	16.8	13.9
Slight risk	5.6	4.7	5.8	6.1	10.0	8.0	11.5	9.2	7.9	6.6
Moderate risk	13.6	12.5	20.2	18.9	22.9	23.6	20.2	25.3	19.4	19.1
Great risk	45.6	49.7	52.0	53.3	42.9	49.5	39.4	46.2	45.8	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	14.4	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.7	9.6	7.3	10.1	10.2
N of Valid	125	12,716	173	13,250	140	9,948	104	6,546	542	42,460
N of Miss	6	905	1	641	1	631	3	414	11	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	18.6	11.7	11.9	15.0	10.3	17.3	10.4	15.6	13.3
Slight risk	5.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	3.8	1.1	3.0	1.8
Moderate risk	9.6	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.2	7.0	5.9
Great risk	40.0	39.6	57.9	58.2	61.4	67.3	60.6	70.3	55.2	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	24.8	33.2	21.6	21.1	16.4	15.4	12.5	13.9	19.3	22.2
N of Valid	125	12,649	171	13,281	140	9,967	104	6,555	540	42,452
N of Miss	6	972	3	610	1	612	3	405	13	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	18.7	11.7	12.0	15.0	10.3	16.3	10.3	15.2	13.3
Slight risk	4.8	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	6.4	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.3	5.8	4.5	5.9	5.4
Great risk	37.6	35.8	53.8	51.8	56.4	61.0	56.7	66.6	51.3	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.0	38.3	28.7	28.4	21.4	21.9	18.3	17.4	25.6	28.1
N of Valid	125	12,647	171	13,273	140	9,970	104	6,560	540	42,450
N of Miss	6	974	3	618	1	609	3	400	13	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	96.6	92.3	95.1	91.2	93.7	93.1	92.2	93.1	94.8
Once or twice	4.0	2.7	5.4	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	126	12,508	168	13,025	137	9,806	102	6,424	533	41,763
N of Miss	5	1,113	6	866	4	773	5	536	20	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	97.6	98.8	97.1	97.7	98.0	96.9	98.1	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	125	12,672	169	13,146	138	9,877	100	6,456	532	42,151
N of Miss	6	949	5	745	3	702	7	504	21	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	96.2	92.4	93.3	87.1	90.5	87.1	86.2	90.1	92.4
Once or twice	6.4	3.1	4.1	5.0	7.9	6.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.9	3.6	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	4.0	1.4	1.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	125	12,680	170	13,158	139	9,862	101	6,458	535	42,158
N of Miss	6	941	4	733	2	717	6	502	18	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.0	97.1	98.9	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,636	168	13,133	137	9,849	102	6,456	531	42,074
N of Miss	7	985	6	758	4	730	5	504	22	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.1	59.4	56.8	59.8	68.1	64.2	63.1	66.4	61.0	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.5	8.5	11.8	8.4	7.2	7.7	9.7	8.1	9.7	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	5.8	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.1
I don't know	27.0	26.4	24.9	25.4	18.1	21.2	20.4	18.3	22.8	23.6
N of Valid	126	12,663	169	13,173	138	9,890	103	6,479	536	42,205
N of Miss	5	958	5	718	3	689	4	481	17	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.2	35.7	31.0	31.2	47.1	40.3	42.2	47.4	38.2	37.2
Rarely	18.4	19.6	19.9	22.1	18.4	22.6	17.6	20.8	18.7	21.3
Sometimes	24.8	23.7	26.9	26.6	21.3	23.2	21.6	19.2	24.0	23.8
Often	16.8	13.4	12.3	14.2	9.6	9.9	11.8	8.5	12.5	12.1
Almost always	4.8	7.7	9.9	5.9	3.7	4.0	6.9	4.2	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	125	12,650	171	13,171	136	9,877	102	6,471	534	42,169
N of Miss	6	971	3	720	5	702	5	489	19	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.8	87.2	81.7	84.9	84.3	85.3	89.3	84.9	85.7	85.7
1 time	3.1	5.6	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.7	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.6	5.9	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3
6 or more times	3.9	2.6	5.3	3.0	0.7	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	127	12,585	169	13,074	140	9,804	103	6,448	539	41,911
N of Miss	4	1,036	5	817	1	775	4	512	14	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.5	53.1	45.9	57.7	30.7	42.8	22.5	26.8	36.7	48.1
0 times	54.3	45.3	51.8	40.3	68.6	54.9	71.6	68.9	60.5	49.6
1 time	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	127	12,590	170	13,081	140	9,813	102	6,456	539	41,940
N of Miss	4	1,031	4	810	1	766	5	504	14	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.0	94.7	94.7	92.2	91.2	92.1	86.0	94.0	93.5
1-2	2.4	1.6	1.8	4.1	4.3	6.2	5.0	8.6	3.2	4.5
3-5	0.8	0.3	2.9	0.8	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	124	12,633	171	13,124	141	9,817	101	6,431	537	42,005
N of Miss	7	988	3	767	0	762	6	529	16	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	95.3	97.0	96.5	94.7	96.0	91.6	96.8	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	125	12,585	172	13,085	141	9,780	101	6,406	539	41,856
N of Miss	6	1,036	2	806	0	799	6	554	14	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,506	170	13,047	141	9,759	101	6,417	536	41,729
N of Miss	7	1,115	4	844	0	820	6	543	17	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,553	172	13,031	141	9,756	101	6,407	538	41,747
N of Miss	7	1,068	2	860	0	823	6	553	15	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	98.3	97.8	98.6	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.7	98.2
1-2	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	123	12,542	172	13,086	141	9,773	101	6,398	537	41,799
N of Miss	8	1,079	2	805	0	806	6	562	16	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,461	170	13,040	141	9,740	101	6,399	536	41,640
N of Miss	7	1,160	4	851	0	839	6	561	17	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	12,448	171	13,018	140	9,729	101	6,391	535	41,586
N of Miss	8	1,173	3	873	1	850	6	569	18	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	12,397	172	13,031	141	9,757	101	6,403	534	41,588
N of Miss	11	1,224	2	860	0	822	6	557	19	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	12,456	170	13,038	141	9,751	101	6,399	534	41,644
N of Miss	9	1,165	4	853	0	828	6	561	19	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.3	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.9	99.0	98.7	98.1	98.0
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	121	12,469	171	13,033	141	9,740	101	6,392	534	41,634
N of Miss	10	1,152	3	858	0	839	6	568	19	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,467	171	13,014	139	9,734	101	6,390	535	41,605
N of Miss	7	1,154	3	877	2	845	6	570	18	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	95.9	97.7	95.7	95.7	93.1	92.1	96.1	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.0	4.9	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	124	12,504	172	13,018	141	9,745	101	6,394	538	41,661
N of Miss	7	1,117	2	873	0	834	6	566	15	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	99.1	95.9	97.1	92.9	94.9	93.1	91.4	94.8	96.3
1-2	2.4	0.7	2.4	2.1	5.7	3.5	4.0	5.6	3.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	124	12,477	170	13,027	141	9,752	101	6,396	536	41,652
N of Miss	7	1,144	4	864	0	827	6	564	17	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.4	95.9	97.9	98.6	97.2	97.0	95.4	97.6	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	121	12,380	171	13,002	141	9,718	101	6,400	534	41,500
N of Miss	10	1,241	3	889	0	861	6	560	19	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.2	93.0	94.5	87.2	91.1	92.1	87.7	92.9	93.8
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.5	2.8	1.0	3.0	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	4.7	1.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	7.1	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	124	12,559	172	13,079	141	9,778	101	6,410	538	41,826
N of Miss	7	1,062	2	812	0	801	6	550	15	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.7	97.0	95.7	95.0	97.0	92.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.9	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.0	3.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	124	12,528	171	13,072	141	9,770	101	6,404	537	41,774
N of Miss	7	1,093	3	819	0	809	6	556	16	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	95.3	95.6	92.2	94.8	94.1	94.8	95.0	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	4.3	2.3	5.0	1.9	3.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	123	12,516	172	13,074	141	9,760	101	6,407	537	41,757
N of Miss	8	1,105	2	817	0	819	6	553	16	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.7	89.2	81.2	81.8	70.2	76.0	75.2	68.2	78.0	80.6
1-2	8.1	7.3	7.6	9.5	9.2	9.2	6.9	9.0	8.0	8.7
3-5	4.0	2.0	4.7	4.3	9.2	5.9	5.9	7.5	6.0	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	4.0	3.3	1.7	1.7
10+	2.4	0.9	6.5	3.0	8.5	6.4	7.9	12.0	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	124	12,509	170	13,055	141	9,736	101	6,382	536	41,682
N of Miss	7	1,112	4	836	0	843	6	578	17	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	93.5	93.7	85.8	87.9	89.1	80.3	92.0	91.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.6	4.3	3.9	2.0	5.6	1.9	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.1	4.0	3.2	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	3.6	2.0	6.4	5.0	2.0	9.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	124	12,459	169	13,012	141	9,698	101	6,378	535	41,547
N of Miss	7	1,162	5	879	0	881	6	582	18	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.8	100.0	97.4	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,363	168	12,994	141	9,691	101	6,377	534	41,425
N of Miss	7	1,258	6	897	0	888	6	583	19	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	12,432	170	12,989	141	9,694	100	6,373	536	41,488
N of Miss	6	1,189	4	902	0	885	7	587	17	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.1	94.7	95.5	96.5	96.9	99.0	98.0	96.5	96.4
1-2	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	125	12,428	170	12,997	141	9,702	101	6,377	537	41,504
N of Miss	6	1,193	4	894	0	877	6	583	16	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,367	169	12,988	141	9,694	101	6,360	535	41,409
N of Miss	7	1,254	5	903	0	885	6	600	18	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	12,362	170	12,976	140	9,699	100	6,366	532	41,403
N of Miss	9	1,259	4	915	1	880	7	594	21	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	12,287	169	12,919	138	9,641	101	6,349	531	41,196
N of Miss	8	1,334	5	972	3	938	6	611	22	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.6	99.2	98.6	99.3	98.0	99.3	98.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,374	170	12,946	139	9,686	101	6,368	534	41,374
N of Miss	7	1,247	4	945	2	893	6	592	19	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.3	95.3	96.0	95.0	96.2	98.0	96.3	96.6	96.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	124	12,364	169	12,974	141	9,685	101	6,376	535	41,399
N of Miss	7	1,257	5	917	0	894	6	584	18	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.0	97.0	98.6	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	123	12,371	169	12,927	141	9,648	100	6,335	533	41,281
N of Miss	8	1,250	5	964	0	931	7	625	20	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	97.4	91.1	93.0	84.4	88.7	87.0	82.6	89.1	91.7
1-2	5.7	1.6	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.2	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	5.7	2.6	5.0	4.2	3.4	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	0.8	0.2	3.0	1.3	5.7	3.6	3.0	7.2	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	123	12,366	169	12,955	141	9,670	100	6,345	533	41,336
N of Miss	8	1,255	5	936	0	909	7	615	20	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	94.1	96.3	95.7	93.7	95.0	90.1	95.5	95.3
1-2	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	0.0	3.2	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+	0.8	0.5	2.9	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	3.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	124	12,330	170	12,955	140	9,676	100	6,367	534	41,328
N of Miss	7	1,291	4	936	1	903	7	593	19	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.6	87.0	88.6	77.9	83.4	81.2	79.4	85.5	88.1
1-2	0.0	2.5	5.3	4.3	6.4	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.9
3-5	2.5	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.0
6-9	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	4.3	1.3	4.0	1.7	2.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.8	5.9	4.0	8.6	7.8	8.9	11.2	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	121	12,445	169	13,008	140	9,710	101	6,373	531	41,536
N of Miss	10	1,176	5	883	1	869	6	587	22	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	93.5	94.4	86.5	89.4	89.1	83.1	92.1	92.8
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.4	2.0	4.3	3.0	2.0	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	3.6	1.9	5.7	4.8	3.0	8.0	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	121	12,425	169	13,002	141	9,699	101	6,371	532	41,497
N of Miss	10	1,196	5	889	0	880	6	589	21	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	95.7	90.5	91.9	86.5	90.2	86.1	89.9	89.9	92.3
1-2	1.6	2.5	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	5.0	3.3	3.7	3.1
3-5	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.5	5.0	2.0	4.0	1.9	2.8	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.7	3.6	2.4	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.3	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	125	12,441	169	13,001	141	9,694	101	6,374	536	41,510
N of Miss	6	1,180	5	890	0	885	6	586	17	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.5	95.8	97.5	95.7	95.7	96.0	92.3	96.4	96.6
Once	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.0	3.3	0.8	1.6
Twice	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.9
3-5 times	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	122	12,199	167	12,830	140	9,589	99	6,295	528	40,913
N of Miss	9	1,422	7	1,061	1	990	8	665	25	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.5	94.5	86.7	88.4	75.7	81.3	78.2	73.0	83.2	86.2
at my home	5.1	3.4	6.7	6.2	11.4	8.4	7.9	10.3	7.8	6.5
at someone elses home	3.4	1.3	3.0	3.4	8.6	7.6	10.9	12.3	6.1	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	117	12,143	165	12,819	140	9,591	101	6,300	523	40,853
N of Miss	14	1,478	9	1,072	1	988	6	660	30	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.4	22.7	30.9	25.6	34.8	30.9	39.4	33.5	30.4	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	12.4	8.1	12.1	14.1	19.1	17.7	18.2	18.8	15.2	13.9
Strongly disapprove	54.5	56.7	48.5	49.4	34.0	41.4	34.3	38.2	43.3	48.0
Don't know or can't say	15.7	12.5	8.5	11.0	12.1	10.0	8.1	9.5	11.0	11.0
N of Valid	121	12,223	165	12,861	141	9,648	99	6,296	526	41,028
N of Miss	10	1,398	9	1,030	0	931	8	664	27	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.0	5.7	12.9	11.8	24.3	18.8	21.2	27.6	16.4	14.1
Yes	92.0	94.3	87.1	88.2	75.7	81.2	78.8	72.4	83.6	85.9
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	98.5	99.4	98.0	98.0	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.3	97.5	96.3	89.7	92.9	85.9	87.8	92.8	94.8
Yes	4.4	1.7	2.5	3.7	10.3	7.1	14.1	12.2	7.2	5.2
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.2	94.1	96.4	97.0	94.0	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.8	5.9	3.6	3.0	6.0	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	98.6	97.8	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	4.0	2.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.6	98.2	96.1	92.6	94.4	92.9	92.3	95.5	95.6
Yes	2.7	2.4	1.8	3.9	7.4	5.6	7.1	7.7	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.9	97.3	94.9	96.4	98.0	97.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.7	5.1	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.0	97.5	97.9	94.1	96.8	98.0	96.2	96.9	97.7
Yes	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.1	5.9	3.2	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	97.8	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.7	96.3	96.3	92.6	94.5	94.9	92.9	95.1	95.8
Yes	3.5	2.3	3.7	3.7	7.4	5.5	5.1	7.1	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	113	11,998	163	12,664	136	9,454	99	6,235	511	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	11	1,227	5	1,125	8	725	42	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.3	4.4	3.9	8.6	5.4	12.1	8.2	6.7	4.4
Yes	97.3	97.7	95.6	96.1	91.4	94.6	87.9	91.8	93.3	95.6
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	97.8	99.6	98.0	99.2	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	97.1	98.9	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.9	1.1	4.0	2.5	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.1	96.4	98.8	97.0	98.3	98.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.6	1.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.8	98.0	99.0	98.6	99.1
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.0	99.4	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.5	97.9	98.6	97.4	94.9	96.2	97.6	97.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.6	5.1	3.8	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	113	11,940	159	12,659	139	9,487	99	6,216	510	40,302
N of Miss	18	1,681	15	1,232	2	1,092	8	744	43	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	3.4	8.2	8.9	19.0	11.9	18.4	16.1	12.3	9.1
Yes	95.5	96.6	91.8	91.1	81.0	88.1	81.6	83.9	87.7	90.9
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.5	97.1	99.0	96.9	97.0	98.2	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.9	1.0	3.1	3.0	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.9	96.9	97.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.5	95.6	97.0	94.9	96.8	95.9	96.4	96.0	97.3
Yes	1.8	1.5	4.4	3.0	5.1	3.2	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	95.0	94.0	83.9	91.6	88.8	90.3	91.9	94.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	5.0	6.0	16.1	8.4	11.2	9.7	8.1	5.8
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	97.8	99.1	98.0	99.1	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.1	97.7	96.9	96.6	97.8	97.9
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	112	11,710	159	12,419	137	9,332	98	6,107	506	39,568
N of Miss	19	1,911	15	1,472	4	1,247	9	853	47	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.0	5.3	12.3	12.5	20.7	15.6	19.2	19.3	14.5	12.2
Yes	94.0	94.7	87.7	87.5	79.3	84.4	80.8	80.7	85.5	87.8
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	97.9	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.3	92.6	94.3	87.9	93.0	91.9	92.9	91.9	94.6
Yes	4.3	2.7	7.4	5.7	12.1	7.0	8.1	7.1	8.1	5.4
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	93.9	94.2	86.4	92.0	92.9	90.0	92.7	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.5	6.1	5.8	13.6	8.0	7.1	10.0	7.3	5.7
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	96.9	97.3	93.6	96.6	100.0	96.8	97.1	97.7
Yes	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.7	6.4	3.4	0.0	3.2	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	99.4	98.4	95.0	98.3	98.0	98.7	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.6	5.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.5	97.8	95.0	97.1	98.0	97.4	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.5	2.2	5.0	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.5	96.6	96.4	95.5	93.9	95.5	97.1	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.5	3.4	3.6	4.5	6.1	4.5	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.9	96.5	92.1	95.4	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.5	7.9	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	96.4	97.9	97.0	96.8	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	116	11,957	163	12,613	140	9,460	99	6,191	518	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	11	1,278	1	1,119	8	769	35	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	99.2	96.4	97.4	95.7	95.9	96.9	93.7	96.9	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.3	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	119	11,836	165	12,526	139	9,404	96	6,140	519	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,785	9	1,365	2	1,175	11	820	34	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	1.4	6.2	5.1	10.1	8.6	8.1	13.4	6.6	6.1
Yes	98.2	98.6	93.8	94.9	89.9	91.4	91.9	86.6	93.4	93.9
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.1	97.8	98.0	99.0	95.9	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.0	4.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.9	96.4	97.9	100.0	97.7	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.6	2.1	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.6	98.7	97.0	97.6	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.1	99.0	100.0	98.6	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	96.9	98.8	99.3	98.0	99.0	97.5	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.3	3.1	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.5	97.2	92.8	95.9	94.9	93.5	96.1	96.8
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.8	7.2	4.1	5.1	6.5	3.9	3.2
N of Valid	114	11,811	162	12,585	138	9,420	99	6,174	513	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	12	1,306	3	1,159	8	786	40	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	2.0	4.3	5.1	9.6	8.1	8.1	12.0	6.2	6.0
Yes	96.5	98.0	95.7	94.9	90.4	91.9	91.9	88.0	93.8	94.0
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	97.8	98.2	99.0	96.2	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.8	1.0	3.8	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.7	94.9	97.6	99.0	97.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3	5.1	2.4	1.0	2.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.0	98.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.1	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.9	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	97.5	98.8	99.3	98.6	100.0	98.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	98.2	97.2	93.4	96.0	93.9	94.4	96.1	96.9
Yes	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.8	6.6	4.0	6.1	5.6	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	114	11,787	163	12,550	136	9,414	99	6,189	512	39,940
N of Miss	17	1,834	11	1,341	5	1,165	8	771	41	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.5
Yes	99.1	99.2	98.2	98.4	97.8	98.1	99.0	97.9	98.4	98.5
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.8	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	116	11,806	163	12,573	135	9,418	99	6,188	513	39,985
N of Miss	15	1,815	11	1,318	6	1,161	8	772	40	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	119	11,719	165	12,421	137	9,306	98	6,106	519	39,552
N of Miss	12	1,902	9	1,470	4	1,273	9	854	34	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.8	81.0	65.3	68.0	51.8	59.4	57.6	56.2	62.3	68.0
Wrong	18.9	13.9	21.8	21.0	23.7	23.9	22.2	23.0	21.7	19.9
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.7	8.2	8.0	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.6	9.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	4.7	3.1	12.9	5.4	9.1	8.2	6.8	3.9
N of Valid	122	12,016	170	12,705	139	9,515	99	6,247	530	40,483
N of Miss	9	1,605	4	1,186	2	1,064	8	713	23	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	85.8	72.4	73.7	57.2	64.1	63.6	59.2	67.9	72.8
Wrong	17.9	10.9	21.2	18.0	24.6	23.1	19.2	21.8	20.9	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.3	2.9	5.9	8.7	8.2	10.1	11.3	5.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	3.5	2.4	9.4	4.6	7.1	7.7	5.3	3.3
N of Valid	123	11,958	170	12,654	138	9,487	99	6,229	530	40,328
N of Miss	8	1,663	4	1,237	3	1,092	8	731	23	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	88.3	76.9	74.5	61.2	61.8	62.6	52.0	71.8	72.1
Wrong	10.7	8.8	13.6	14.8	18.0	18.8	15.2	18.0	14.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.9	5.9	6.8	9.4	11.1	11.1	14.6	7.2	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	3.6	3.9	11.5	8.3	11.1	15.3	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	122	11,938	169	12,635	139	9,480	99	6,216	529	40,269
N of Miss	9	1,683	5	1,256	2	1,099	8	744	24	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	87.8	79.9	79.6	68.3	76.6	80.8	76.3	78.5	80.8
Wrong	9.8	9.3	15.4	14.7	20.1	17.2	15.2	17.3	15.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	2.4	4.1	7.2	4.3	2.0	4.2	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.6	4.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	123	11,948	169	12,659	139	9,485	99	6,229	530	40,321
N of Miss	8	1,673	5	1,232	2	1,094	8	731	23	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	91.7	87.1	88.5	84.9	88.2	89.9	89.9	87.2	89.6
Wrong	9.8	6.7	10.6	9.1	11.5	9.5	8.1	7.8	10.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	123	11,900	170	12,646	139	9,494	99	6,230	531	40,270
N of Miss	8	1,721	4	1,245	2	1,085	8	730	22	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	92.2	87.6	88.8	85.5	88.3	89.9	89.9	87.5	89.9
Wrong	8.9	6.4	10.0	8.7	10.9	9.2	9.1	7.8	9.8	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	123	11,881	170	12,628	138	9,471	99	6,228	530	40,208
N of Miss	8	1,740	4	1,263	3	1,108	8	732	23	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	85.4	71.8	73.5	58.6	65.1	63.0	61.4	68.5	73.2
Wrong	15.3	10.6	15.3	17.3	17.1	21.3	20.0	22.0	16.7	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.9	6.5	6.5	13.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	8.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.1	6.5	2.6	10.7	4.0	7.0	6.3	6.7	3.1
N of Valid	124	12,075	170	12,746	140	9,547	100	6,255	534	40,623
N of Miss	7	1,546	4	1,145	1	1,032	7	705	19	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	89.1	78.1	78.0	62.1	69.1	69.7	63.5	73.5	77.0
Wrong	12.9	8.4	13.6	15.4	22.9	20.0	15.2	20.6	16.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	3.6	4.6	7.1	7.3	9.1	9.6	5.1	5.1
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.9	4.7	2.0	7.9	3.6	6.1	6.3	5.3	2.7
N of Valid	124	12,045	169	12,734	140	9,530	99	6,238	532	40,547
N of Miss	7	1,576	5	1,157	1	1,049	8	722	21	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	90.7	81.2	78.0	65.0	65.5	65.7	55.9	75.3	75.4
Wrong	9.6	6.9	10.0	13.0	16.4	17.4	13.1	17.3	12.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	4.7	5.7	10.7	10.1	11.1	13.9	6.7	6.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.9	4.1	3.4	7.9	6.9	10.1	12.9	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	125	12,017	170	12,694	140	9,525	99	6,244	534	40,480
N of Miss	6	1,604	4	1,197	1	1,054	8	716	19	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	90.9	81.1	84.6	72.9	82.5	83.8	82.4	80.6	85.6
Wrong	8.9	6.9	13.0	11.4	18.6	13.3	14.1	13.5	13.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.2	3.0	2.7	6.4	3.0	0.0	2.5	3.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.9	3.0	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	124	12,025	169	12,723	140	9,531	99	6,235	532	40,514
N of Miss	7	1,596	5	1,168	1	1,048	8	725	21	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	93.6	89.4	91.0	87.9	90.5	91.9	91.1	88.9	91.7
Wrong	9.7	5.2	7.6	7.1	10.0	7.7	6.1	7.3	8.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	124	11,987	170	12,705	140	9,530	99	6,245	533	40,467
N of Miss	7	1,634	4	1,186	1	1,049	8	715	20	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	93.8	90.0	91.0	88.6	90.3	90.9	91.0	89.7	91.7
Wrong	7.3	5.0	7.1	7.2	8.6	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	124	11,958	170	12,696	140	9,531	99	6,242	533	40,427
N of Miss	7	1,663	4	1,195	1	1,048	8	718	20	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.7	65.1	53.0	47.6	29.5	36.1	38.0	29.6	46.6	47.3
Very difficult	11.8	13.5	16.7	17.4	15.1	15.0	9.0	11.9	13.7	14.8
Fairly easy	8.4	7.4	16.1	18.3	23.7	24.1	23.0	25.2	17.7	17.5
Very easy	1.7	3.1	9.5	9.6	19.4	18.2	21.0	26.7	12.5	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	10.8	4.8	7.2	12.2	6.7	9.0	6.6	9.5	8.0
N of Valid	119	11,850	168	12,641	139	9,453	100	6,199	526	40,143
N of Miss	12	1,771	6	1,250	2	1,126	7	761	27	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.2	64.7	51.5	46.9	31.2	35.6	38.4	29.7	46.3	46.8
Very difficult	12.0	13.7	15.6	16.6	15.2	14.8	7.1	11.4	13.1	14.5
Fairly easy	10.3	8.0	15.6	18.6	20.3	23.9	22.2	25.0	16.9	17.7
Very easy	3.4	4.3	12.6	11.6	21.7	19.6	23.2	27.4	15.0	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	9.3	4.8	6.3	11.6	6.2	9.1	6.5	8.8	7.2
N of Valid	117	11,721	167	12,540	138	9,400	99	6,177	521	39,838
N of Miss	14	1,900	7	1,351	3	1,179	8	783	32	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.9	79.7	67.1	61.8	51.1	49.7	55.0	41.9	62.8	61.1
Sort of hard	11.5	10.7	16.8	18.7	16.5	21.5	13.0	19.4	14.8	17.1
Sort of easy	6.2	5.7	9.6	12.2	24.5	18.1	20.0	21.8	14.8	13.2
Very easy	4.4	3.8	6.6	7.3	7.9	10.7	12.0	17.0	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	113	11,718	167	12,589	139	9,433	100	6,188	519	39,928
N of Miss	18	1,903	7	1,302	2	1,146	7	772	34	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.7	76.2	60.5	56.5	44.6	45.2	50.5	37.5	56.8	56.7
Sort of hard	14.2	11.8	13.2	17.3	18.0	16.5	10.1	15.4	14.1	15.2
Sort of easy	9.7	7.2	15.6	14.7	20.9	20.6	22.2	22.8	17.0	15.1
Very easy	4.4	4.9	10.8	11.6	16.5	17.7	17.2	24.3	12.2	13.0
N of Valid	113	11,691	167	12,569	139	9,415	99	6,184	518	39,859
N of Miss	18	1,930	7	1,322	2	1,164	8	776	35	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.8	93.2	87.3	87.3	78.4	79.1	78.8	74.1	84.7	85.0
Sort of hard	4.4	4.5	10.2	8.6	18.0	13.6	16.2	16.3	12.2	9.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.7	3.0	5.6	2.3	3.2
Very easy	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	2.7	2.0	4.0	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	113	11,654	166	12,557	139	9,387	99	6,183	517	39,781
N of Miss	18	1,967	8	1,334	2	1,192	8	777	36	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.0	79.6	68.3	69.0	60.4	64.6	60.6	59.3	66.6	69.6
Sort of hard	8.8	10.8	15.0	15.0	23.7	16.3	19.2	17.3	16.8	14.4
Sort of easy	8.8	5.5	7.2	9.2	9.4	10.5	12.1	12.5	9.1	8.9
Very easy	5.3	4.1	9.6	6.8	6.5	8.6	8.1	10.9	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	113	11,660	167	12,554	139	9,400	99	6,174	518	39,788
N of Miss	18	1,961	7	1,337	2	1,179	8	786	35	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	90.2	77.1	74.3	54.3	57.5	59.8	46.4	70.9	70.7
Sort of hard	3.5	5.5	12.0	11.5	21.7	14.8	14.4	14.0	13.2	10.9
Sort of easy	3.5	2.6	6.6	7.9	13.8	14.4	14.4	19.0	9.3	9.6
Very easy	1.8	1.7	4.2	6.3	10.1	13.3	11.3	20.5	6.6	8.8
N of Valid	114	11,622	166	12,526	138	9,379	97	6,173	515	39,700
N of Miss	17	1,999	8	1,365	3	1,200	10	787	38	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.8	87.3	76.5	73.1	61.9	65.3	65.7	62.0	72.5	73.7
Sort of hard	7.1	6.6	14.5	12.4	18.0	16.0	18.2	18.0	14.5	12.4
Sort of easy	2.7	3.6	4.8	8.2	15.8	10.6	10.1	11.4	8.3	7.9
Very easy	4.4	2.5	4.2	6.3	4.3	8.1	6.1	8.7	4.6	6.0
N of Valid	113	11,636	166	12,526	139	9,402	99	6,176	517	39,740
N of Miss	18	1,985	8	1,365	2	1,177	8	784	36	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	90.8	83.7	83.5	71.0	75.7	77.8	70.9	80.5	81.8
Sort of hard	7.0	5.8	10.8	10.4	21.0	14.1	11.1	17.0	12.8	10.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.1	7.1	3.7	4.5
Very easy	1.8	1.2	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.8	5.1	5.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	114	11,633	166	12,511	138	9,374	99	6,179	517	39,697
N of Miss	17	1,988	8	1,380	3	1,205	8	781	36	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.3	82.9	67.7	64.7	48.6	51.9	52.0	45.0	62.8	64.0
Sort of hard	8.8	7.8	12.6	12.0	13.8	12.2	8.2	11.4	11.2	10.7
Sort of easy	5.3	5.7	9.0	12.6	17.4	17.9	22.4	20.0	13.0	13.0
Very easy	3.5	3.6	10.8	10.7	20.3	18.0	17.3	23.5	13.0	12.3
N of Valid	113	11,623	167	12,511	138	9,390	98	6,167	516	39,691
N of Miss	18	1,998	7	1,380	3	1,189	9	793	37	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.0	73.8	74.9	77.0	79.9	81.6	85.0	83.9	77.7	78.2
Yes	27.0	26.2	25.1	23.0	20.1	18.4	15.0	16.1	22.3	21.8
N of Valid	122	11,750	167	12,598	139	9,449	100	6,199	528	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	7	1,293	2	1,130	7	761	25	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.7	97.6	94.2	93.5	95.0	99.0	95.8	96.2	94.5
Yes	4.9	6.3	2.4	5.8	6.5	5.0	1.0	4.2	3.8	5.5
N of Valid	122	11,750	167	12,598	139	9,449	100	6,199	528	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	7	1,293	2	1,130	7	761	25	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	91.8	95.8	89.8	94.2	90.4	97.0	91.5	94.1	90.8
Yes	10.7	8.2	4.2	10.2	5.8	9.6	3.0	8.5	5.9	9.2
N of Valid	122	11,750	167	12,598	139	9,449	100	6,199	528	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	7	1,293	2	1,130	7	761	25	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.3	29.9	25.7	29.4	25.2	24.6	17.0	21.4	25.0	27.2
Yes	69.7	70.1	74.3	70.6	74.8	75.4	83.0	78.6	75.0	72.8
N of Valid	122	11,750	167	12,598	139	9,449	100	6,199	528	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	7	1,293	2	1,130	7	761	25	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	76.1	82.3	78.6	79.4	81.7	87.8	83.7	82.9	79.4
Yes	16.5	23.9	17.7	21.4	20.6	18.3	12.2	16.3	17.1	20.6
N of Valid	121	11,620	164	12,337	136	9,289	98	6,062	519	39,308
N of Miss	10	2,001	10	1,554	5	1,290	9	898	34	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.8	38.2	35.7	31.9	32.1	30.2	34.0	29.4	35.6	33.0
1 or 2 times	39.2	34.2	35.1	34.1	31.4	33.0	34.0	31.3	34.9	33.4
3 or 4 times	11.7	17.2	19.6	19.9	19.7	19.9	22.0	21.1	18.3	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.6	4.2	7.9	8.8	9.0	4.0	10.1	5.3	7.8
7 or more times	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.2	8.0	7.9	6.0	8.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	120	11,708	168	12,453	137	9,368	100	6,123	525	39,652
N of Miss	11	1,913	6	1,438	4	1,211	7	837	28	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	49.0	66.3	57.0	55.1	60.6	81.8	75.0	67.9	58.3
Yes	26.3	51.0	33.7	43.0	44.9	39.4	18.2	25.0	32.1	41.7
N of Valid	118	11,567	166	12,306	138	9,285	99	6,070	521	39,228
N of Miss	13	2,054	8	1,585	3	1,294	8	890	32	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.9	32.6	41.9	26.3	32.1	27.2	36.4	27.9	38.5	28.6
1 or 2 times	37.8	43.6	35.9	37.3	22.6	25.9	21.2	23.7	30.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	10.1	16.2	16.2	25.0	35.0	29.7	33.3	30.2	23.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.9	5.0	3.0	7.5	5.1	11.3	5.1	12.2	4.6	8.4
7 or more times	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.9	5.1	5.9	4.0	6.0	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	119	11,640	167	12,425	137	9,331	99	6,102	522	39,498
N of Miss	12	1,981	7	1,466	4	1,248	8	858	31	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.0	47.4	44.4	47.2	39.4	43.6	48.0	38.6	43.5	45.1
Yes	57.0	52.6	55.6	52.8	60.6	56.4	52.0	61.4	56.5	54.9
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	94.0	98.2	93.5	95.6	94.4	93.0	93.7	96.6	93.9
Yes	1.7	6.0	1.8	6.5	4.4	5.6	7.0	6.3	3.4	6.1
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	2.5	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.4	97.6	96.2	97.1	96.6	99.0	97.5	97.3	96.3
Yes	4.1	4.6	2.4	3.8	2.9	3.4	1.0	2.5	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	96.5	95.9	96.3	94.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	94.7	95.8
Yes	6.6	3.5	4.1	3.7	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	75.0	72.8	73.1	74.5	74.9	72.0	77.6	74.2	74.8
Yes	22.3	25.0	27.2	26.9	25.5	25.1	28.0	22.4	25.8	25.2
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.0	80.4	85.2	83.4	85.4	86.5	83.0	89.8	83.9	84.2
Yes	19.0	19.6	14.8	16.6	14.6	13.5	17.0	10.2	16.1	15.8
N of Valid	121	11,694	169	12,456	137	9,358	100	6,127	527	39,635
N of Miss	10	1,927	5	1,435	4	1,221	7	833	26	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.8	67.7	72.3	58.7	51.1	53.7	59.6	54.7	64.2	59.5
Yes	28.2	32.3	27.7	41.3	48.9	46.3	40.4	45.3	35.8	40.5
N of Valid	117	11,400	166	12,280	137	9,271	99	6,051	519	39,002
N of Miss	14	2,221	8	1,611	4	1,308	8	909	34	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	6.9	7.1	5.8	10.1	5.3	8.0	5.7	8.4	6.0
no	8.6	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	6.2	6.3	6.4
yes	36.2	32.5	39.9	37.9	36.0	40.0	32.0	40.0	36.5	37.2
YES!	46.6	54.1	47.0	49.4	48.2	48.9	55.0	48.1	48.8	50.5
N of Valid	116	11,511	168	12,400	139	9,335	100	6,120	523	39,366
N of Miss	15	2,110	6	1,491	2	1,244	7	840	30	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.0	41.7	38.7	34.6	30.9	30.8	30.0	31.3	35.5	35.3
no	40.2	33.5	38.1	37.5	40.3	40.4	32.0	38.7	38.0	37.2
yes	13.7	16.7	15.5	18.7	20.9	19.8	25.0	20.6	18.3	18.7
YES!	5.1	8.0	7.7	9.2	7.9	9.1	13.0	9.3	8.2	8.8
N of Valid	117	11,512	168	12,381	139	9,305	100	6,101	524	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,109	6	1,510	2	1,274	7	859	29	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.1	9.0	6.3	10.1	5.5	6.1	6.3	8.4	6.6
no	7.7	5.0	4.8	4.1	2.9	3.9	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.5
yes	29.9	26.9	35.3	31.9	35.3	34.7	35.4	37.7	34.1	32.0
YES!	54.7	60.0	50.9	57.7	51.8	55.9	52.5	50.9	52.3	56.9
N of Valid	117	11,496	167	12,380	139	9,303	99	6,105	522	39,284
N of Miss	14	2,125	7	1,511	2	1,276	8	855	31	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.1	7.2	6.9	10.1	5.8	8.0	6.4	8.0	7.2
no	5.2	5.8	4.8	6.6	3.6	6.6	10.0	7.9	5.6	6.6
yes	30.2	19.2	27.5	26.3	26.6	32.0	30.0	35.1	28.4	26.9
YES!	57.8	65.9	60.5	60.2	59.7	55.6	52.0	50.7	58.0	59.3
N of Valid	116	11,412	167	12,347	139	9,282	100	6,098	522	39,139
N of Miss	15	2,209	7	1,544	2	1,297	7	862	31	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	9.4	9.6	7.5	13.0	7.2	11.1	9.2	10.7	8.2
no	8.5	6.2	14.4	9.4	7.2	10.3	15.2	15.3	11.3	9.6
yes	23.7	24.6	28.1	32.3	34.1	36.6	32.3	36.3	29.5	31.7
YES!	58.5	59.8	47.9	50.8	45.7	45.9	41.4	39.2	48.5	50.5
N of Valid	118	11,444	167	12,363	138	9,295	99	6,101	522	39,203
N of Miss	13	2,177	7	1,528	3	1,284	8	859	31	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.5	12.2	9.5	11.0	13.5	10.5	10.0
no	10.2	11.3	12.7	16.4	23.7	19.5	24.0	21.9	17.2	16.5
yes	33.9	32.1	39.2	35.5	34.5	37.9	39.0	36.3	36.7	35.2
YES!	46.6	47.4	38.6	38.6	29.5	33.1	26.0	28.3	35.6	38.3
N of Valid	118	11,487	166	12,379	139	9,307	100	6,109	523	39,282
N of Miss	13	2,134	8	1,512	2	1,272	7	851	30	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.3	6.0	6.3	10.1	5.6	9.0	7.3	7.6	6.6
no	14.4	6.6	7.2	8.2	6.5	6.8	11.0	8.1	9.4	7.4
yes	28.8	27.0	33.1	31.9	37.4	35.9	34.0	37.8	33.5	32.4
YES!	50.8	59.1	53.6	53.5	46.0	51.7	46.0	46.9	49.5	53.7
N of Valid	118	11,476	166	12,381	139	9,305	100	6,111	523	39,273
N of Miss	13	2,145	8	1,510	2	1,274	7	849	30	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	80.4	68.9	69.5	62.6	61.9	65.0	55.4	69.4	68.7
Yes	14.2	15.5	26.9	26.2	34.5	33.6	32.0	39.3	27.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.0	5.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	120	11,493	167	12,388	139	9,281	100	6,101	526	39,263
N of Miss	11	2,128	7	1,503	2	1,298	7	859	27	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	90.9	85.6	82.6	77.5	75.5	80.0	68.1	84.0	81.1
Yes	3.3	5.0	10.2	13.1	19.6	19.9	17.0	26.6	12.4	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.0	5.4	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	120	11,451	167	12,347	138	9,259	100	6,090	525	39,147
N of Miss	11	2,170	7	1,544	3	1,320	7	870	28	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	88.4	83.0	83.8	78.4	79.5	79.0	75.1	83.0	82.8
Yes	4.2	7.4	13.3	11.9	18.7	15.8	18.0	19.6	13.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.0	5.3	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	120	11,449	165	12,314	139	9,245	100	6,086	524	39,094
N of Miss	11	2,172	9	1,577	2	1,334	7	874	29	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.2	94.0	94.7	97.1	94.3	97.0	93.6	95.8	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.0	5.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	121	11,430	167	12,281	138	9,247	100	6,069	526	39,027
N of Miss	10	2,191	7	1,610	3	1,332	7	891	27	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	78.9	70.3	74.6	73.7	74.2	87.0	75.0	77.1	75.8
Yes	14.0	16.9	26.1	21.0	23.4	21.0	10.0	19.7	19.5	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.0	5.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	121	11,409	165	12,322	137	9,242	100	6,080	523	39,053
N of Miss	10	2,212	9	1,569	4	1,337	7	880	30	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	83.5	73.1	75.7	70.5	70.7	74.0	66.5	75.3	75.4
Yes	10.7	12.3	23.4	19.9	26.6	24.7	23.0	28.1	21.3	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.0	5.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	242	22,886	334	24,676	278	18,506	200	12,174	1,054	78,242
N of Miss	20	4,356	14	3,106	4	2,652	14	1,746	52	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.5	92.8	91.6	93.5	89.9	96.0	88.7	94.1	91.3
Yes	0.8	2.3	3.0	4.1	3.6	5.4	1.0	6.0	2.3	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.0	5.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	120	11,410	167	12,300	139	9,239	100	6,083	526	39,032
N of Miss	11	2,211	7	1,591	2	1,340	7	877	27	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	89.8	81.9	85.2	74.6	82.1	83.0	77.5	82.5	84.6
Wrong	6.6	7.6	11.4	10.5	17.4	12.6	11.0	14.8	11.8	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.0	5.4	3.4	7.2	3.9	2.0	5.7	4.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	4.0	2.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	121	11,467	166	12,355	138	9,297	100	6,105	525	39,224
N of Miss	10	2,154	8	1,536	3	1,282	7	855	28	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.3	86.1	90.8	80.9	87.5	87.0	82.1	87.2	89.7
Wrong	4.1	4.5	9.6	6.9	15.4	9.7	8.0	12.9	9.5	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	4.0	1.7	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	122	11,452	166	12,332	136	9,273	100	6,081	524	39,138
N of Miss	9	2,169	8	1,559	5	1,306	7	879	29	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.1	89.2	89.8	84.7	84.2	87.9	76.7	89.3	88.0
Wrong	3.3	3.5	6.6	6.2	9.5	9.6	6.1	11.8	6.5	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.8	4.4	4.5	2.0	6.9	2.5	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	4.0	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	121	11,411	166	12,307	137	9,254	99	6,080	523	39,052
N of Miss	10	2,210	8	1,584	4	1,325	8	880	30	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.2	92.2	93.0	88.3	92.1	93.0	90.6	92.2	93.0
Wrong	3.3	3.6	7.2	5.3	9.5	6.0	6.0	7.4	6.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	122	11,422	166	12,319	137	9,268	100	6,098	525	39,107
N of Miss	9	2,199	8	1,572	4	1,311	7	862	28	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.2	97.3	94.0	96.6	93.5	96.3	94.9	95.4	95.2	96.6
Wrong	0.8	2.2	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.1	5.1	3.9	4.0	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	122	11,368	166	12,293	138	9,260	99	6,088	525	39,009
N of Miss	9	2,253	8	1,598	3	1,319	8	872	28	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.2	94.4	96.6	93.5	96.2	96.0	95.3	95.8	96.5
Wrong	0.0	2.3	4.3	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	120	11,354	162	12,290	138	9,252	100	6,082	520	38,978
N of Miss	11	2,267	12	1,601	3	1,327	7	878	33	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	83.5	77.6	80.0	76.1	81.3	87.9	83.3	80.2	81.8
Wrong	16.4	13.5	20.0	16.0	21.0	15.4	8.1	13.7	17.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	1.8	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	122	11,393	165	12,282	138	9,225	99	6,082	524	38,982
N of Miss	9	2,228	9	1,609	3	1,354	8	878	29	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	86.0	82.5	79.4	74.6	79.6	88.0	79.5	81.9	81.4
Wrong	9.1	10.3	14.5	15.0	15.2	14.9	9.0	14.7	12.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	5.8	2.7	2.4	4.7	8.7	4.7	1.0	4.8	4.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	121	11,405	166	12,297	138	9,267	100	6,095	525	39,064
N of Miss	10	2,216	8	1,594	3	1,312	7	865	28	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.5	64.9	61.4	58.8	54.4	62.1	74.7	65.1	62.1	62.4
Wrong	27.0	22.3	25.3	25.3	28.7	24.1	15.2	22.4	24.7	23.7
A little bit wrong	11.5	10.7	11.4	13.7	15.4	11.9	7.1	10.8	11.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	122	11,404	166	12,293	136	9,246	99	6,073	523	39,016
N of Miss	9	2,217	8	1,598	5	1,333	8	887	30	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.9	83.4	81.3	75.7	69.1	69.3	74.7	64.8	76.3	74.7
1	6.5	8.1	5.4	10.0	12.9	10.6	10.1	9.9	8.5	9.6
2	4.9	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.9	7.9	12.1	8.9	7.0	6.2
3-4	4.1	2.3	2.4	4.3	5.0	6.0	1.0	7.8	3.2	4.7
5+	5.7	2.6	6.0	4.1	5.0	6.2	2.0	8.6	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	123	11,448	166	12,343	139	9,293	99	6,098	527	39,182
N of Miss	8	2,173	8	1,548	2	1,286	8	862	26	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	93.9	91.6	89.7	86.1	85.9	83.7	84.1	89.1	89.2
1	2.5	3.6	4.2	5.1	7.3	6.5	11.2	6.5	5.9	5.2
2	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.3	2.1	2.5
3-4	3.3	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
5+	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	122	11,398	166	12,291	137	9,262	98	6,075	523	39,026
N of Miss	9	2,223	8	1,600	4	1,317	9	885	30	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.1	90.0	86.8	85.6	77.7	82.3	88.0	83.0	85.4	85.7
1	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	12.2	7.8	6.0	6.5	7.8	6.8
2	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	2.1	3.1
3-4	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.3	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.1
5+	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.0	3.6	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	121	11,397	167	12,307	139	9,268	100	6,088	527	39,060
N of Miss	10	2,224	7	1,584	2	1,311	7	872	26	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.0	70.4	64.1	58.8	45.3	52.3	57.0	49.1	58.0	59.1
1	12.2	13.7	10.8	14.6	12.9	12.8	8.0	11.4	11.2	13.4
2	7.3	5.7	7.8	8.5	18.0	10.2	10.0	10.6	10.8	8.4
3-4	4.1	4.3	6.0	7.1	11.5	9.5	11.0	10.4	7.9	7.4
5+	11.4	5.9	11.4	10.9	12.2	15.0	14.0	18.6	12.1	11.6
N of Valid	123	11,399	167	12,299	139	9,271	100	6,097	529	39,066
N of Miss	8	2,222	7	1,592	2	1,308	7	863	24	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	50.4	52.2	51.2	58.4	54.1	60.8	69.8	63.7	55.3	58.0
No	11.6	15.1	21.2	13.7	22.6	14.4	16.7	16.0	18.4	14.6
I don't know	38.0	32.7	27.5	27.9	23.3	24.8	13.5	20.3	26.3	27.4
N of Valid	121	11,149	160	12,019	133	9,051	96	5,939	510	38,158
N of Miss	10	2,472	14	1,872	8	1,528	11	1,021	43	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	14.5	15.1	16.4	16.5	16.9	15.2	17.1	15.5	16.1
Most of the time	19.2	14.9	13.9	18.0	12.9	18.6	22.2	18.6	16.4	17.3
Some of the time	23.3	28.9	33.1	31.4	35.3	31.4	25.3	31.0	30.0	30.6
A little of the time	24.2	24.9	21.7	20.1	15.8	17.9	15.2	16.0	19.5	20.3
None of the time	18.3	16.8	16.3	14.1	19.4	15.2	22.2	17.2	18.7	15.6
N of Valid	120	11,400	166	12,321	139	9,264	99	6,065	524	39,050
N of Miss	11	2,221	8	1,570	2	1,315	8	895	29	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.3	11.5	9.7	11.5	13.7	11.2	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.4
Most of the time	9.4	10.3	9.7	11.7	5.0	10.6	12.4	11.3	8.9	11.0
Some of the time	20.5	16.9	21.2	18.6	22.3	20.3	22.7	21.0	21.6	18.9
A little of the time	23.9	20.5	17.6	20.6	20.1	20.4	13.4	19.5	18.9	20.3
None of the time	35.9	40.8	41.8	37.6	38.8	37.6	41.2	37.3	39.6	38.5
N of Valid	117	11,291	165	12,230	139	9,192	97	6,044	518	38,757
N of Miss	14	2,330	9	1,661	2	1,387	10	916	35	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.1	19.3	14.6	21.2	20.9	19.7	16.2	20.1	16.9	20.1
Most of the time	16.1	16.0	11.0	18.8	15.8	19.4	15.2	19.4	14.2	18.2
Some of the time	19.5	17.7	27.4	20.3	26.6	21.7	21.2	23.5	24.2	20.4
A little of the time	13.6	17.6	17.7	16.2	11.5	16.4	16.2	14.3	14.8	16.4
None of the time	34.7	29.3	29.3	23.5	25.2	22.8	31.3	22.7	29.8	24.9
N of Valid	118	11,244	164	12,211	139	9,206	99	6,036	520	38,697
N of Miss	13	2,377	10	1,680	2	1,373	8	924	33	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.7	9.7	8.4	9.1	10.8	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.2
Most of the time	13.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	5.0	7.6	5.1	7.6	8.0	7.9
Some of the time	10.1	12.9	13.3	14.3	16.5	15.2	13.1	17.2	13.4	14.6
A little of the time	18.5	18.4	17.5	18.7	20.1	19.2	21.2	19.6	19.1	18.9
None of the time	51.3	50.9	52.4	49.8	47.5	49.2	51.5	46.5	50.7	49.4
N of Valid	119	11,313	166	12,256	139	9,223	99	6,050	523	38,842
N of Miss	12	2,308	8	1,635	2	1,356	8	910	30	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	17.2	10.2	14.3	18.0	14.4	13.1	15.4	13.4	15.3
Most of the time	18.8	15.9	15.1	15.5	12.9	16.6	20.2	16.1	16.3	16.0
Some of the time	25.6	20.3	25.3	24.1	23.0	24.5	22.2	25.0	24.2	23.2
A little of the time	19.7	18.8	19.3	20.4	16.5	19.0	14.1	17.8	17.7	19.2
None of the time	23.1	27.8	30.1	25.7	29.5	25.6	30.3	25.8	28.4	26.3
N of Valid	117	11,176	166	12,193	139	9,202	99	6,048	521	38,619
N of Miss	14	2,445	8	1,698	2	1,377	8	912	32	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	14.1	12.1	14.0	17.4	11.9	13.1	11.9	13.4	13.2
Most of the time	15.0	8.8	7.3	9.6	3.6	9.5	7.1	9.0	8.0	9.3
Some of the time	10.8	12.2	15.2	13.2	15.9	14.5	14.1	15.2	14.2	13.5
A little of the time	16.7	15.4	14.5	16.5	16.7	17.2	19.2	17.2	16.5	16.5
None of the time	46.7	49.4	50.9	46.6	46.4	46.9	46.5	46.6	47.9	47.5
N of Valid	120	11,333	165	12,270	138	9,229	99	6,055	522	38,887
N of Miss	11	2,288	9	1,621	3	1,350	8	905	31	6,164