

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Independence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	1,126	1,235	1,135	1,304
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.5	298	27.8	343	27.1	308	25.3	330
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	25.5	287	28.7	355	26.7	303	28.2	368
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	27.2	306	23.6	292	26.4	300	26.9	351
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	20.9	235	19.8	245	19.7	224	19.6	255
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.8	585	49.4	599	46.5	520	50.3	642
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	47.2	524	50.6	613	53.5	598	49.7	635
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.4	67	4.9	65	5.7	71	5.5	78
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	4.1	51	2.5	34	3.8	47	2.6	37
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	1.7	21	2.2	29	1.0	12	2.0	28
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	4.5	56	5.1	68	4.4	55	5.2	73
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.0	0	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.0	0
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	79.0	987	80.3	1,073	79.5	992	79.9	1,125
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.5	6	0.7	10	0.3	4	0.5	7
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	5.0	62	4.2	56	5.2	65	4.3	60
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

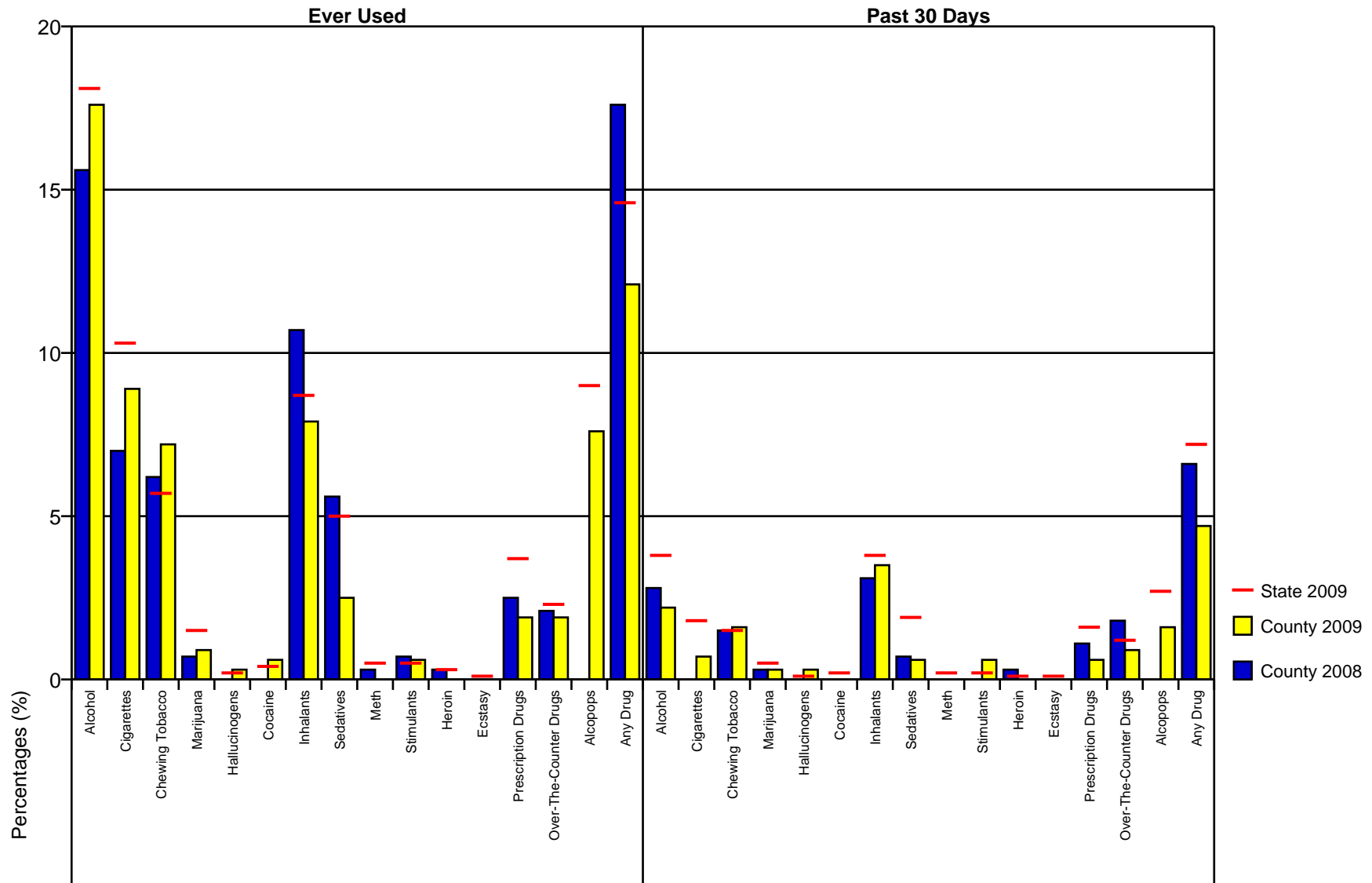


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

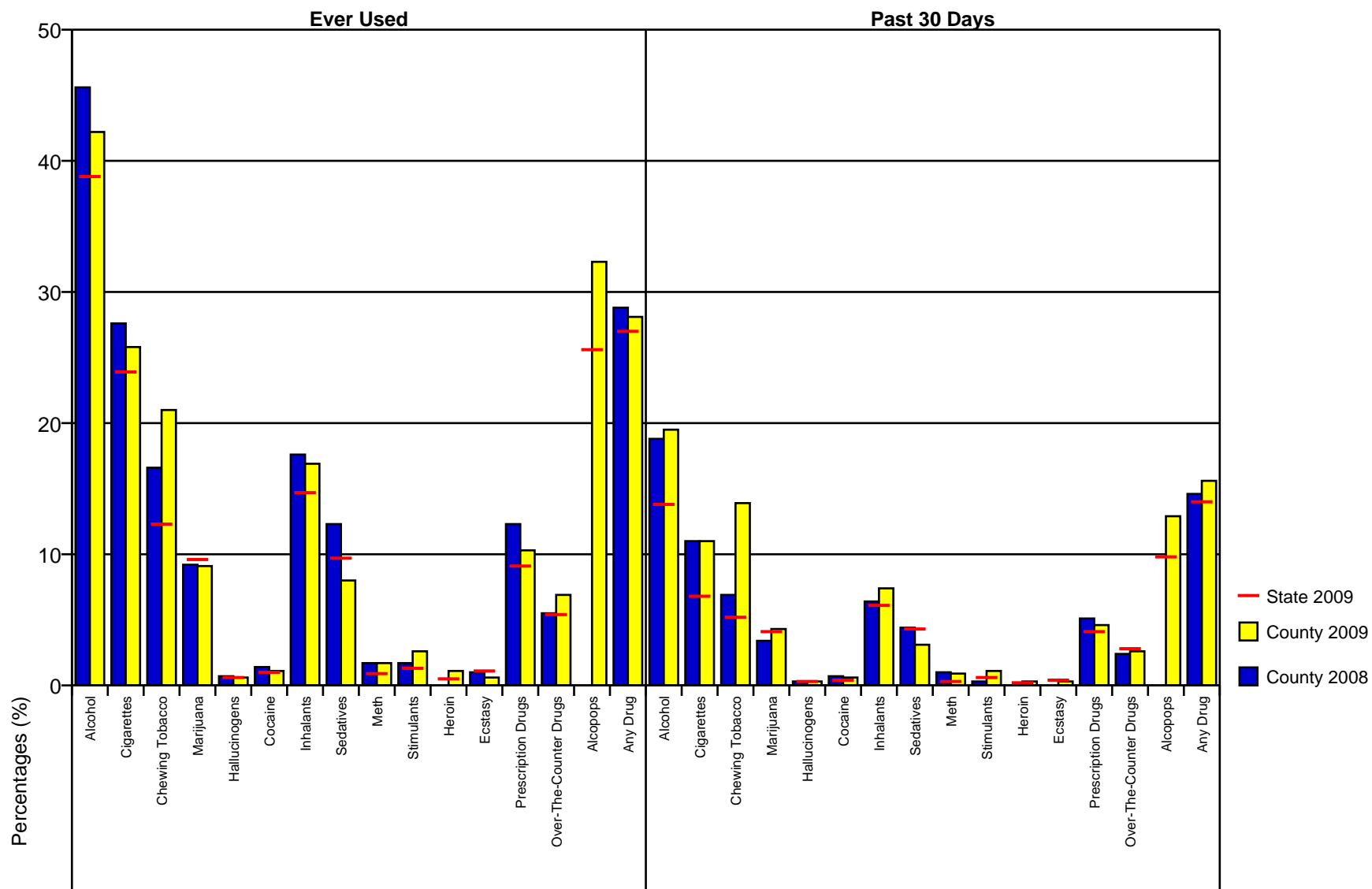


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Independence County

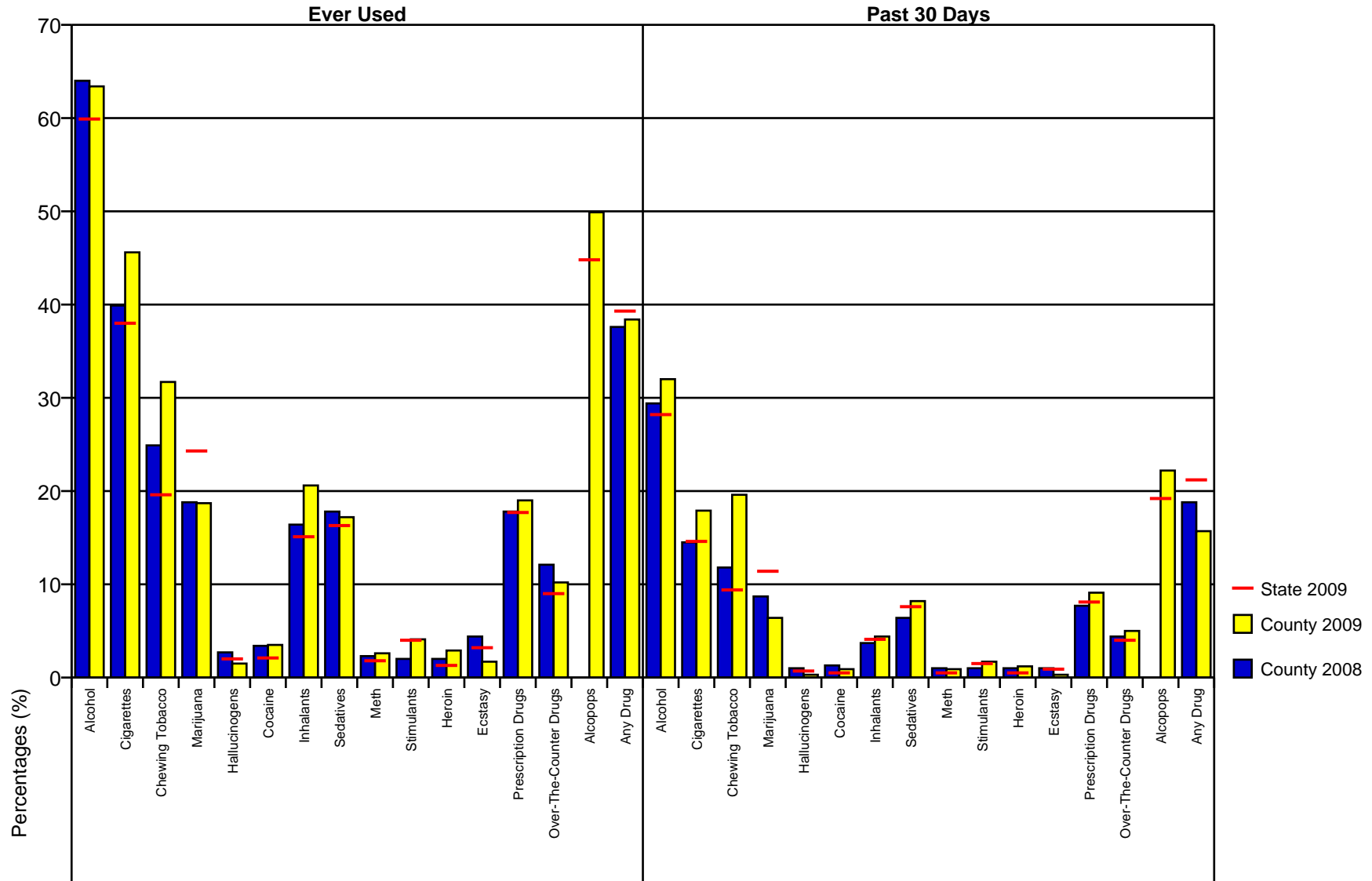


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Independence County

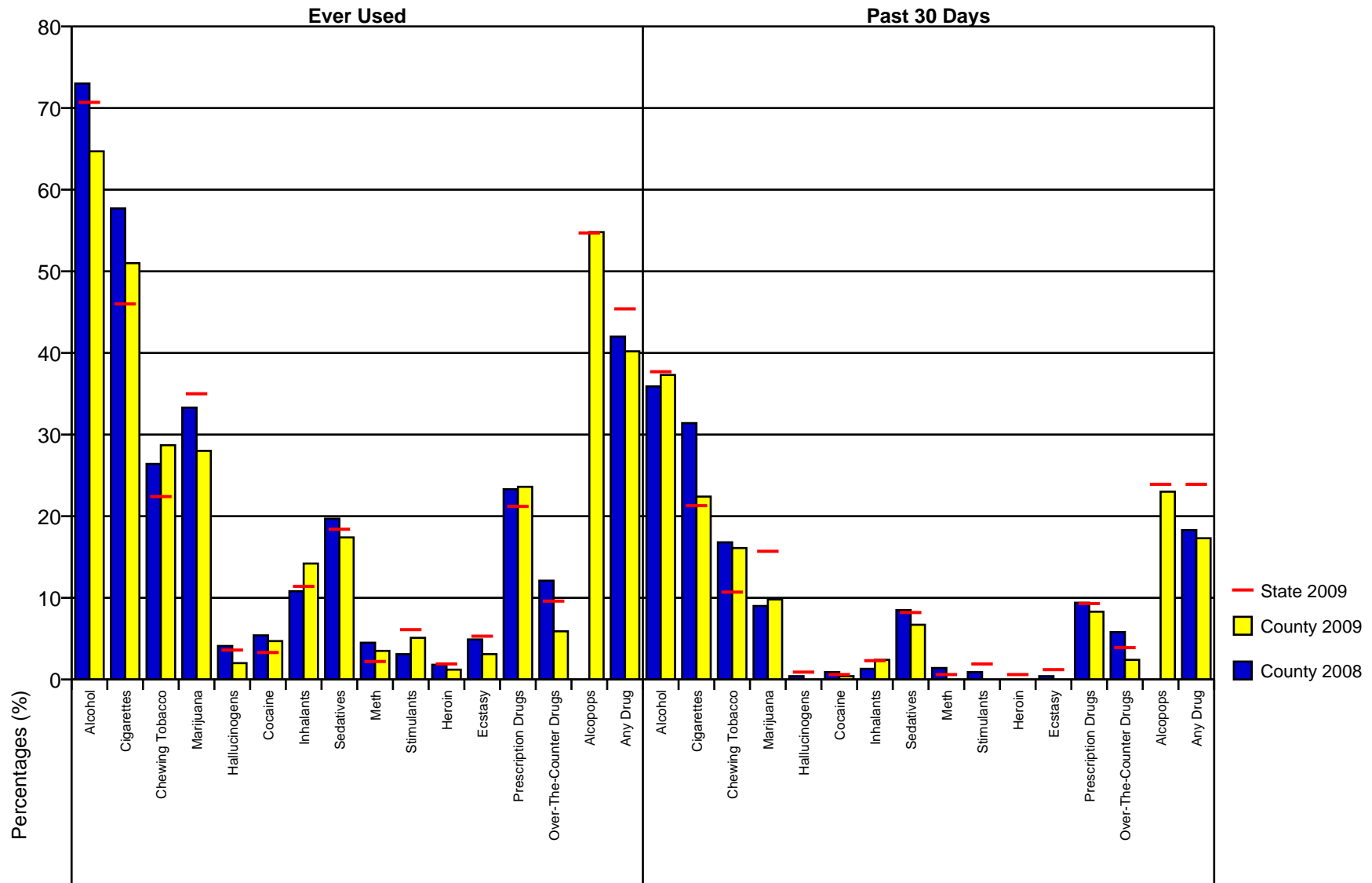


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Independence County

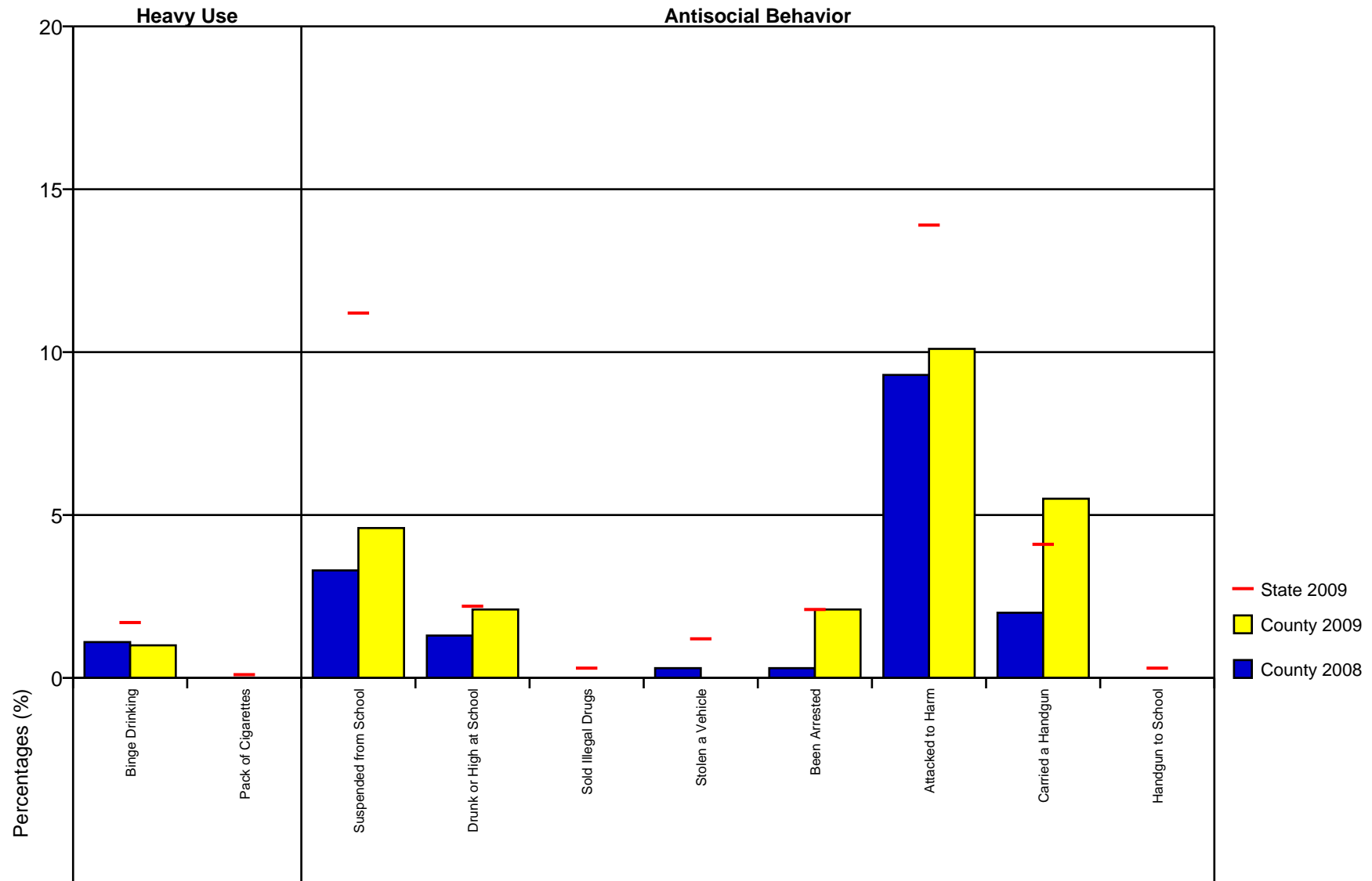


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Independence County

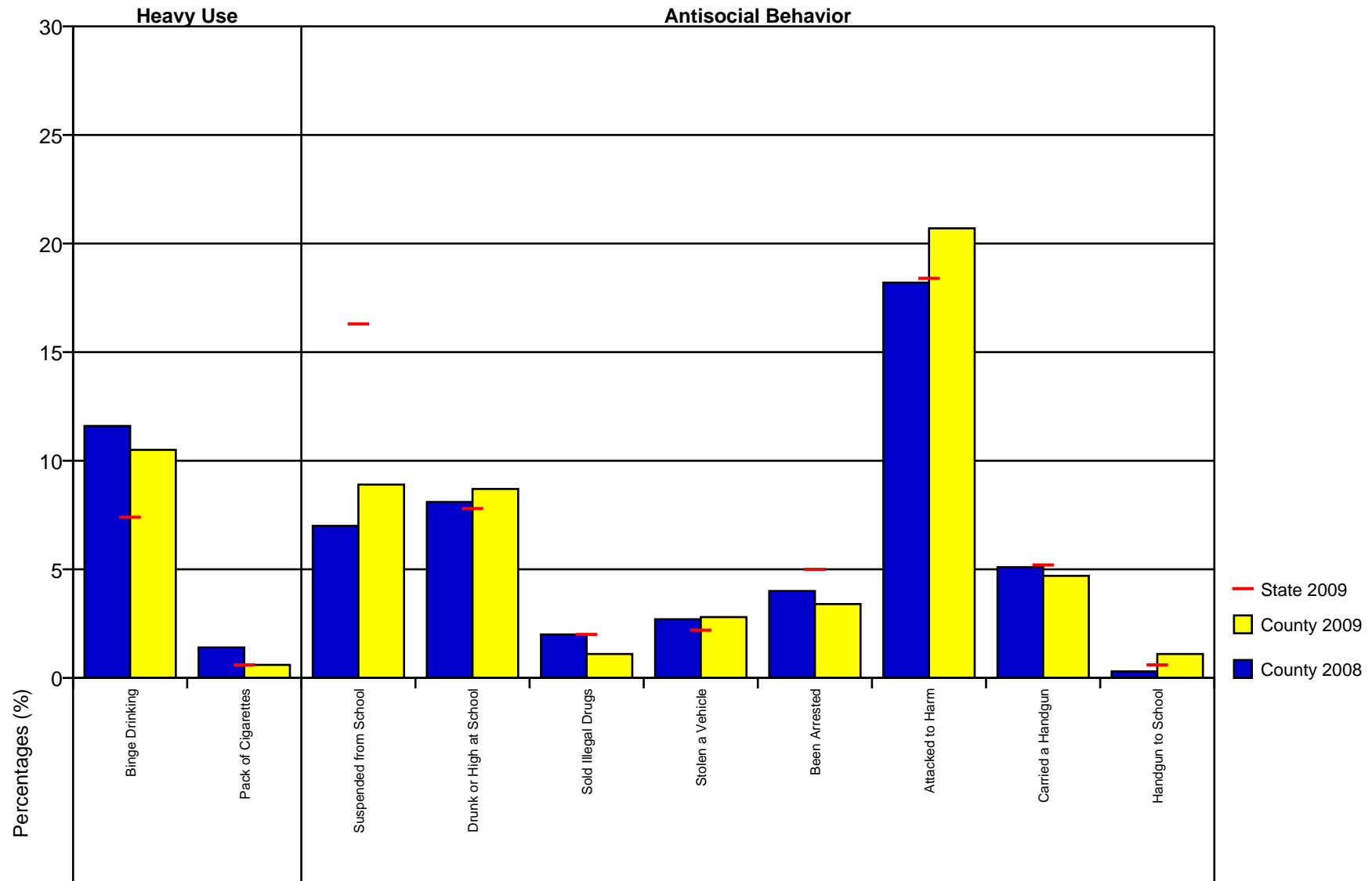


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Independence County

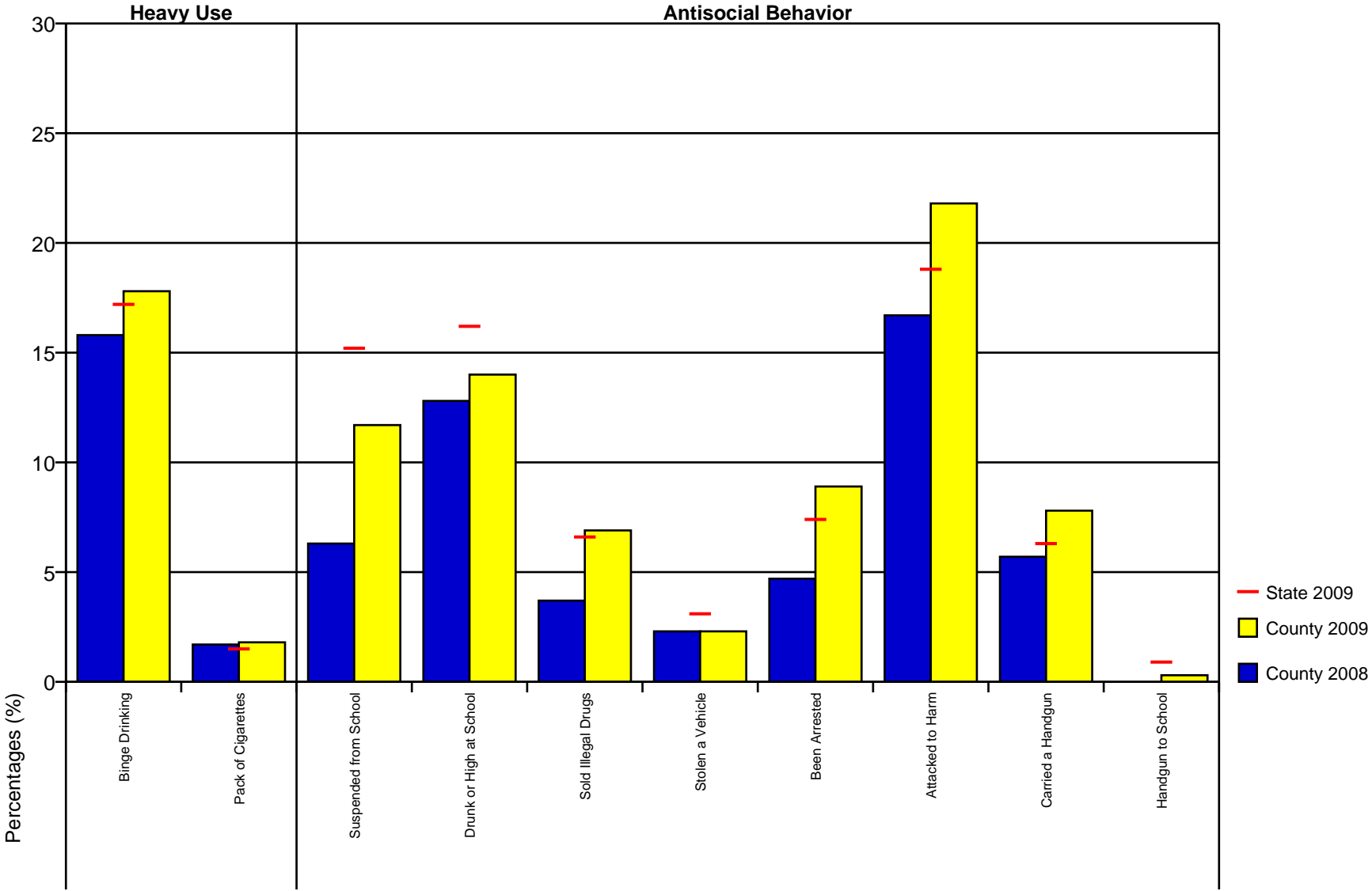


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Independence County

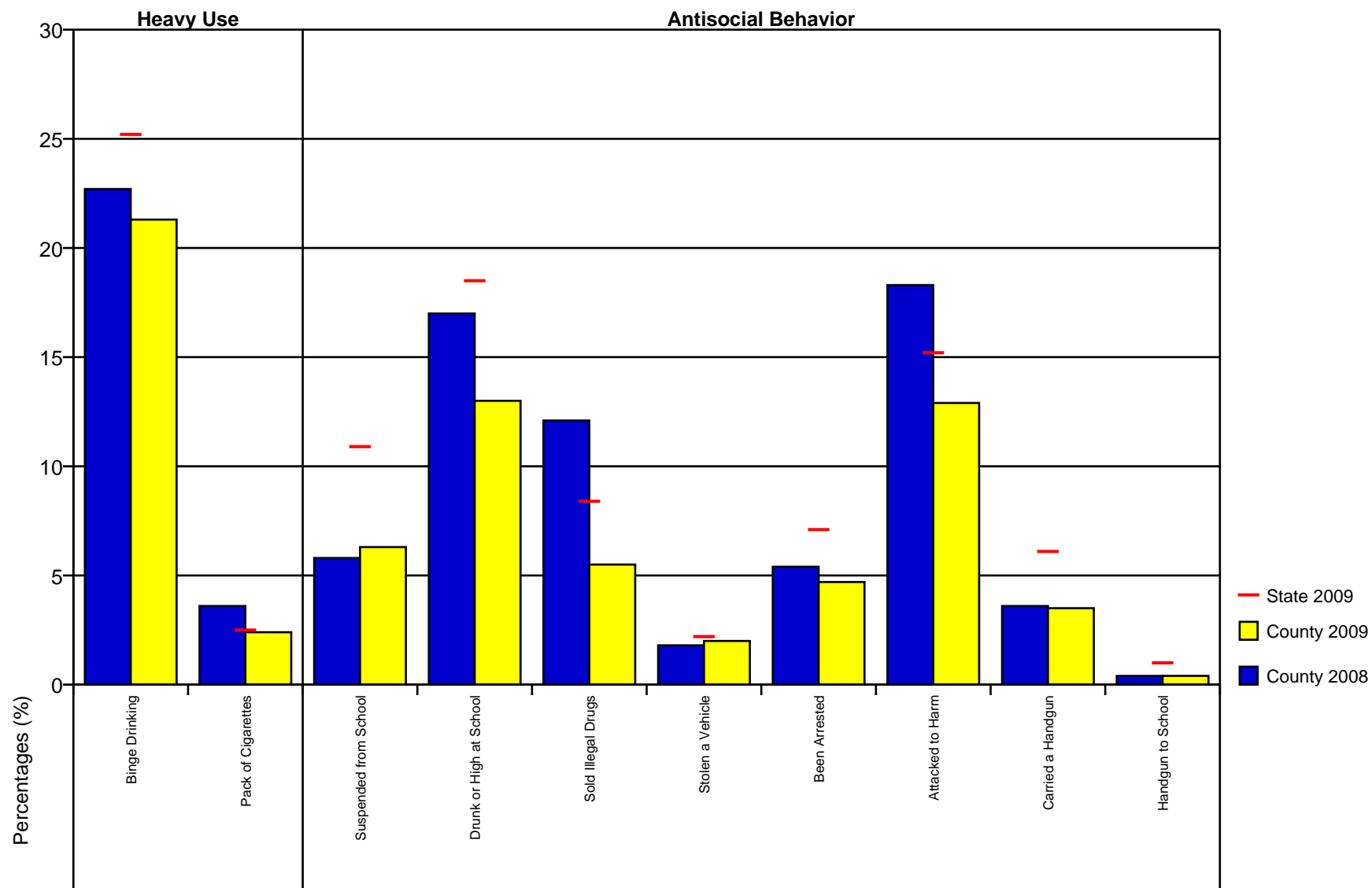


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Independence County

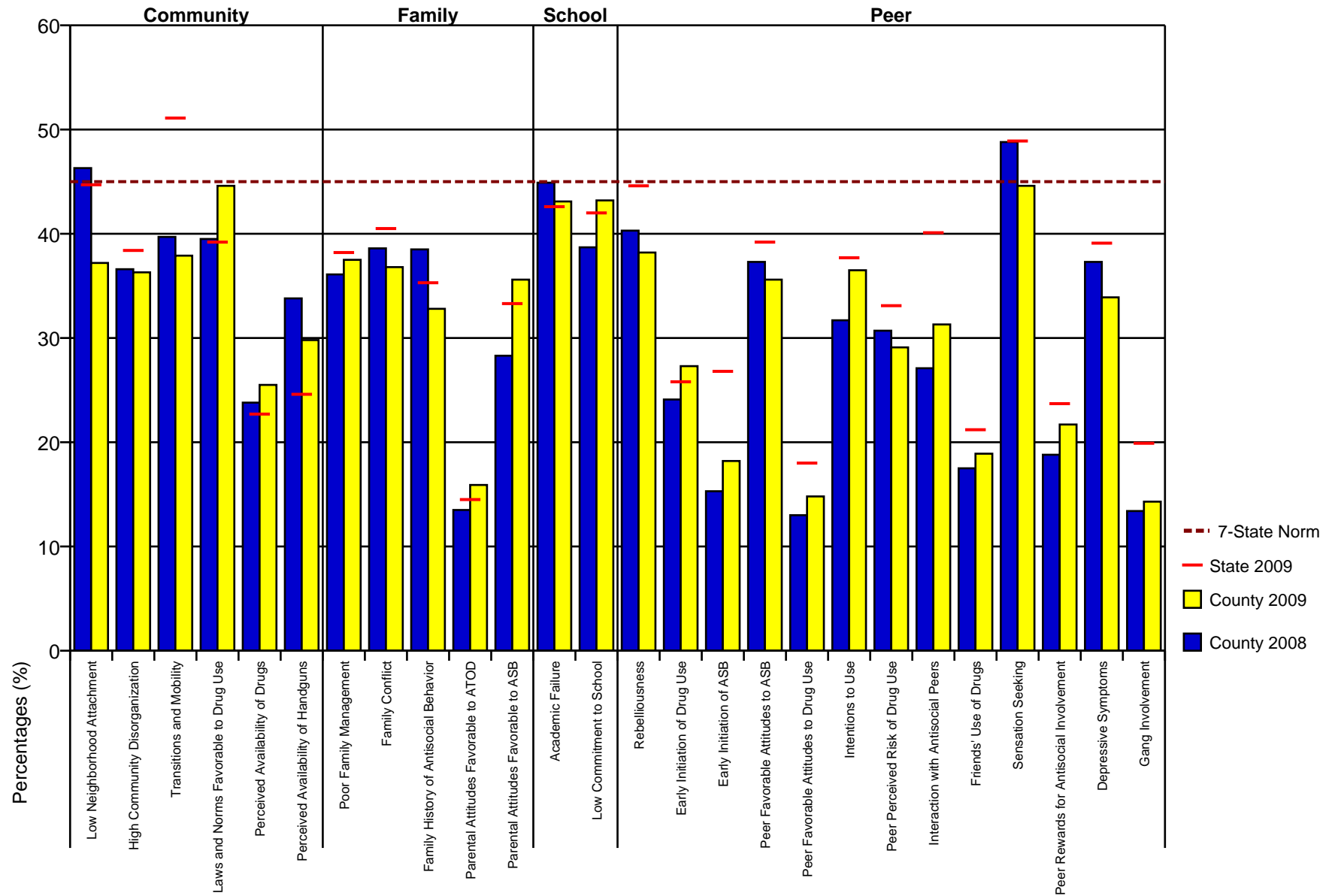


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Independence County

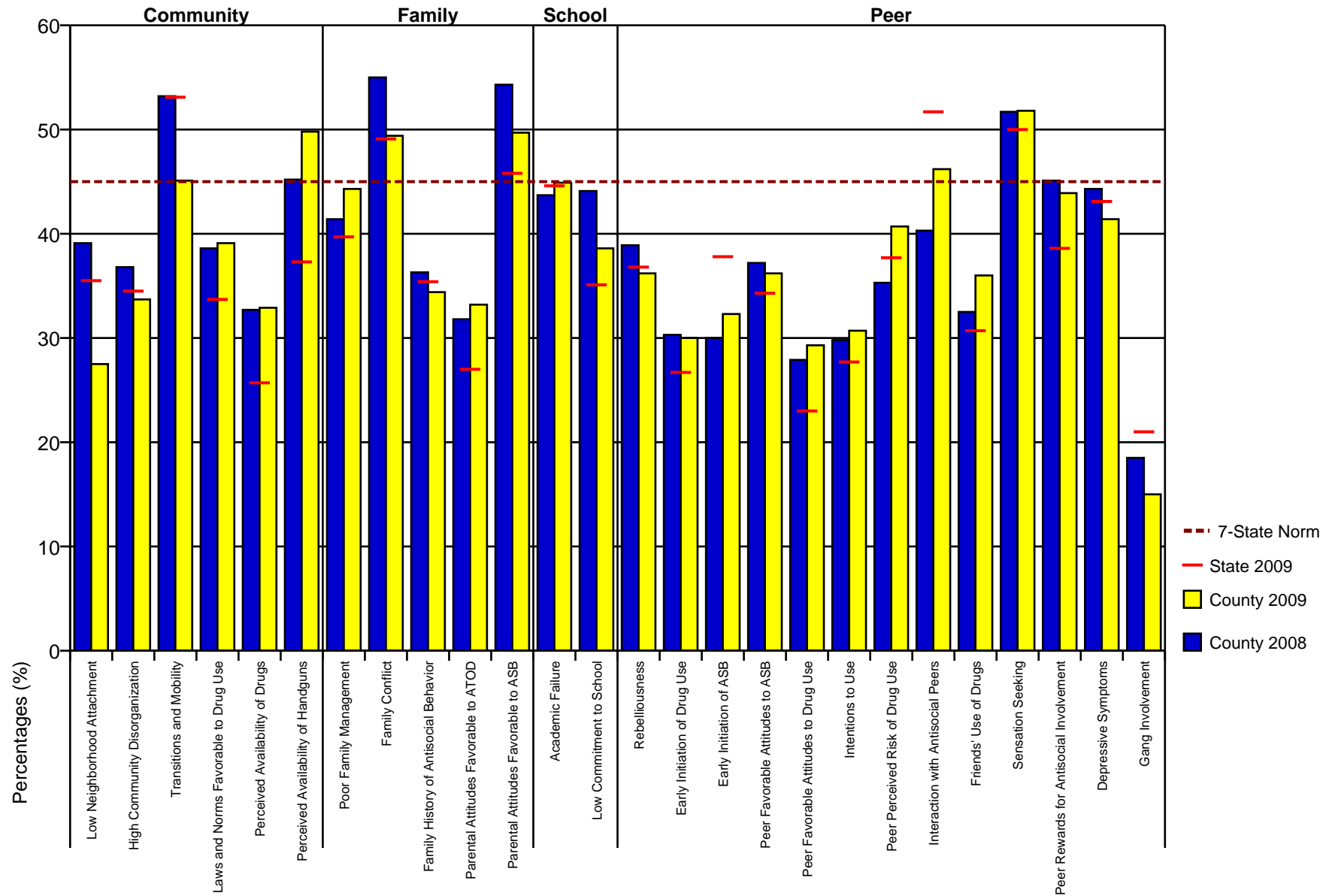


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Independence County

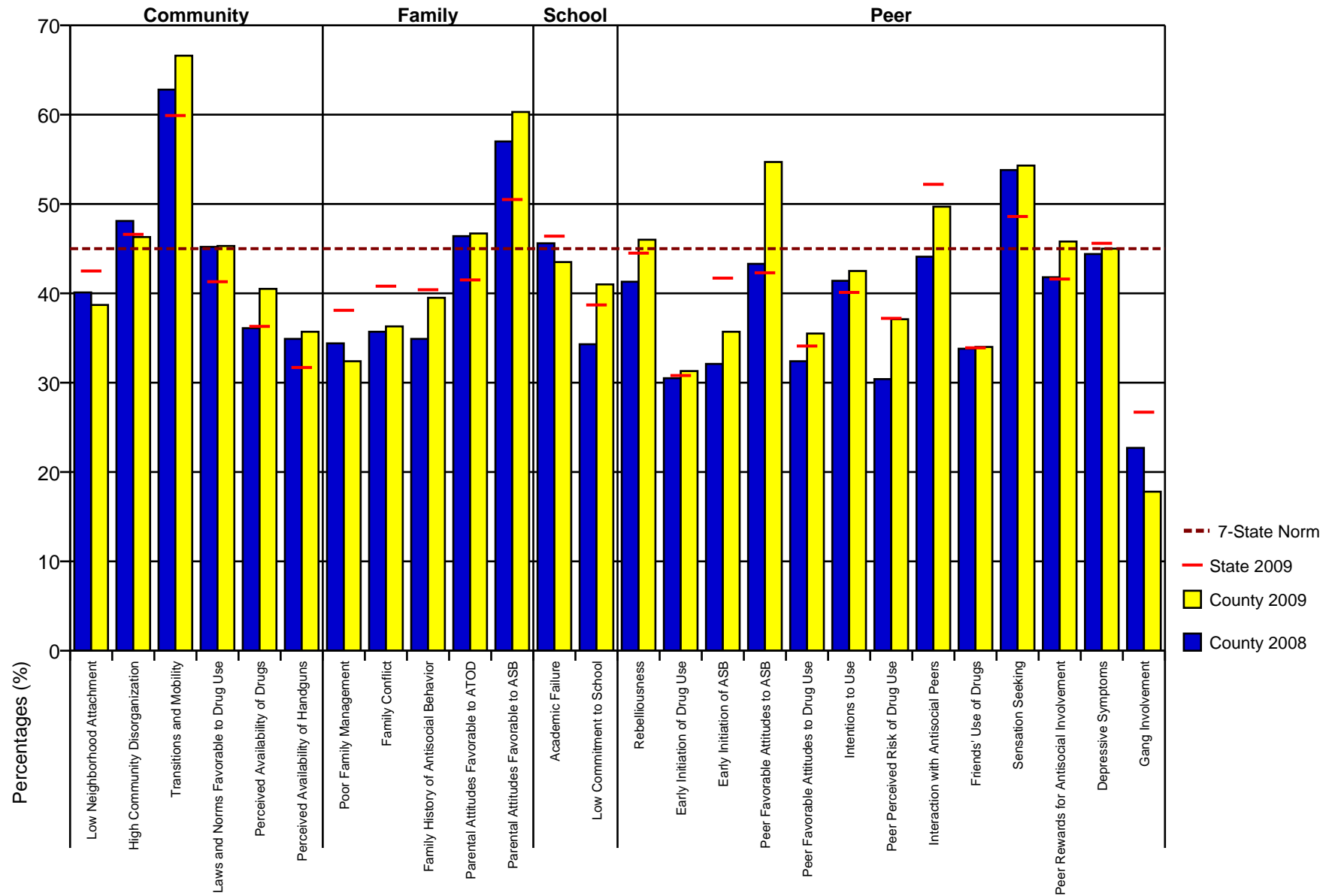


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Independence County

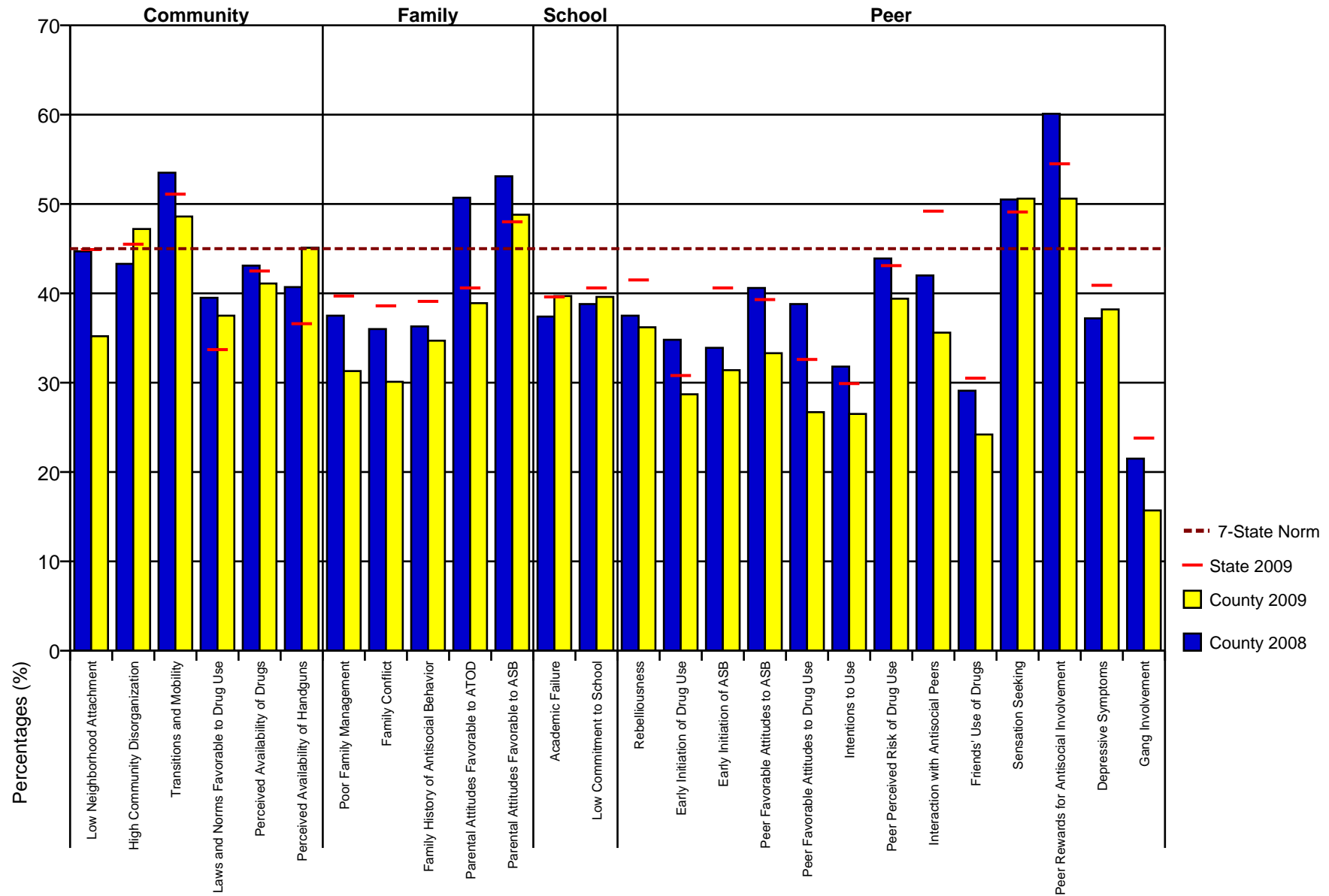


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

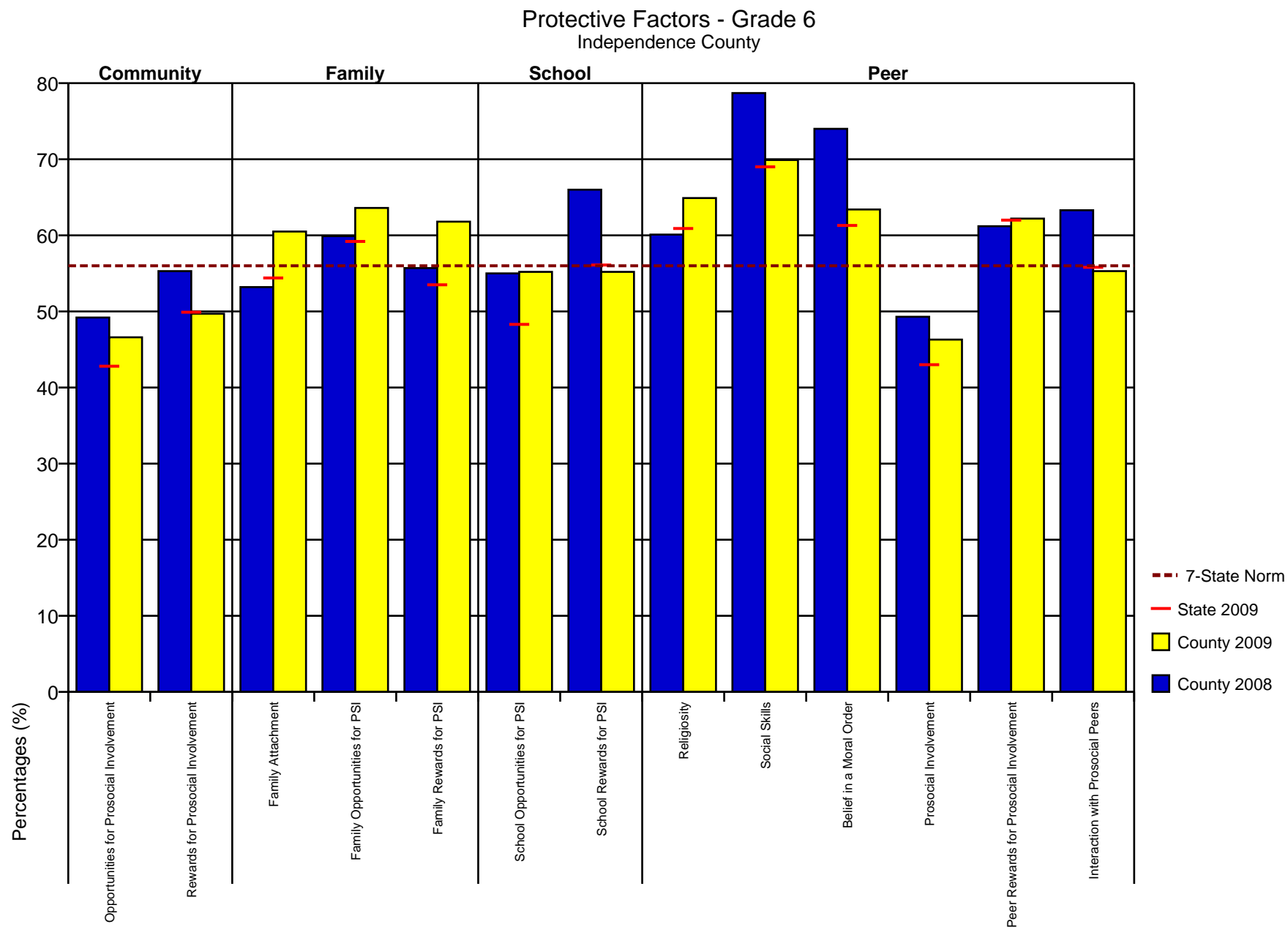


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

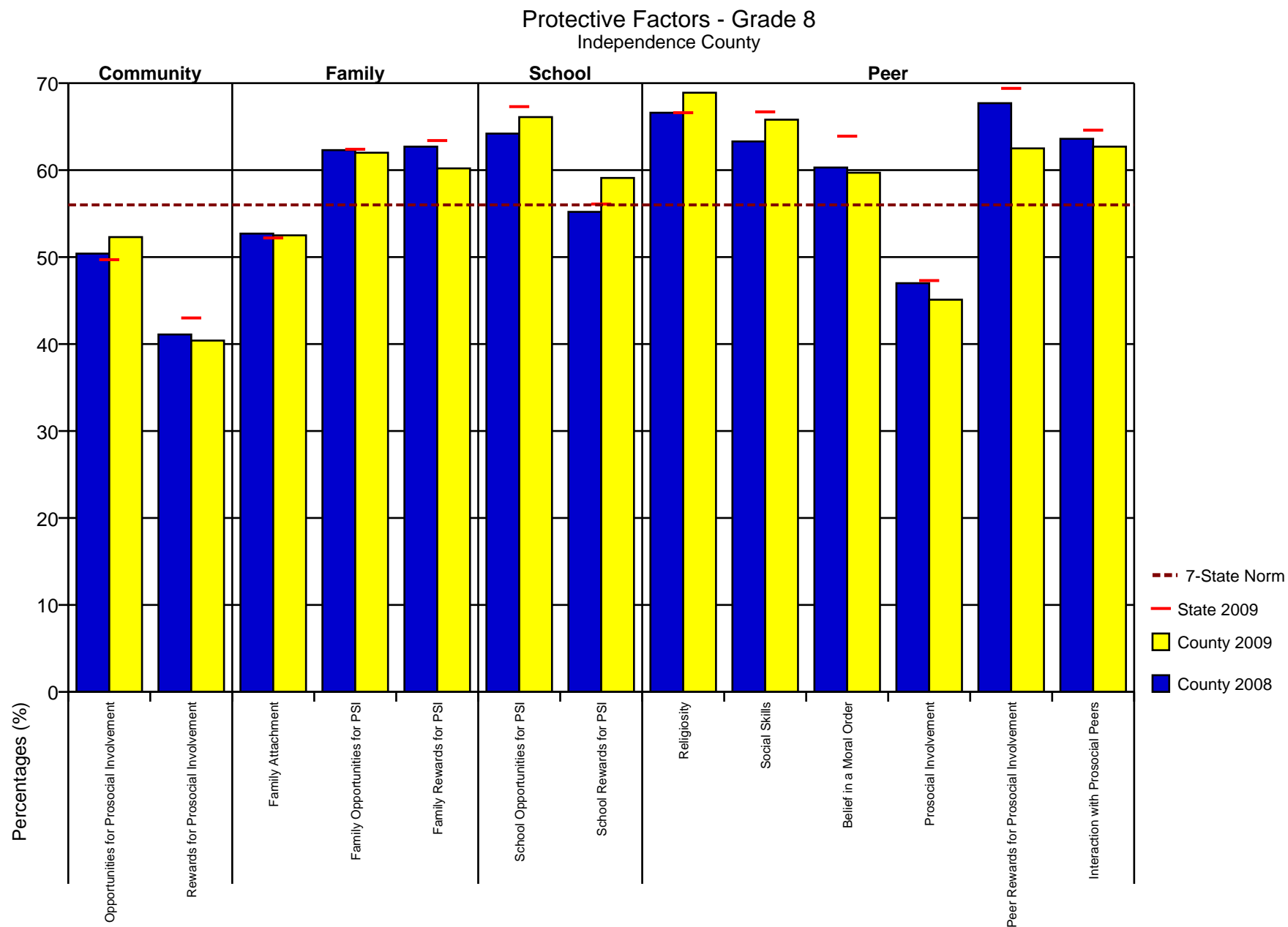


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Independence County

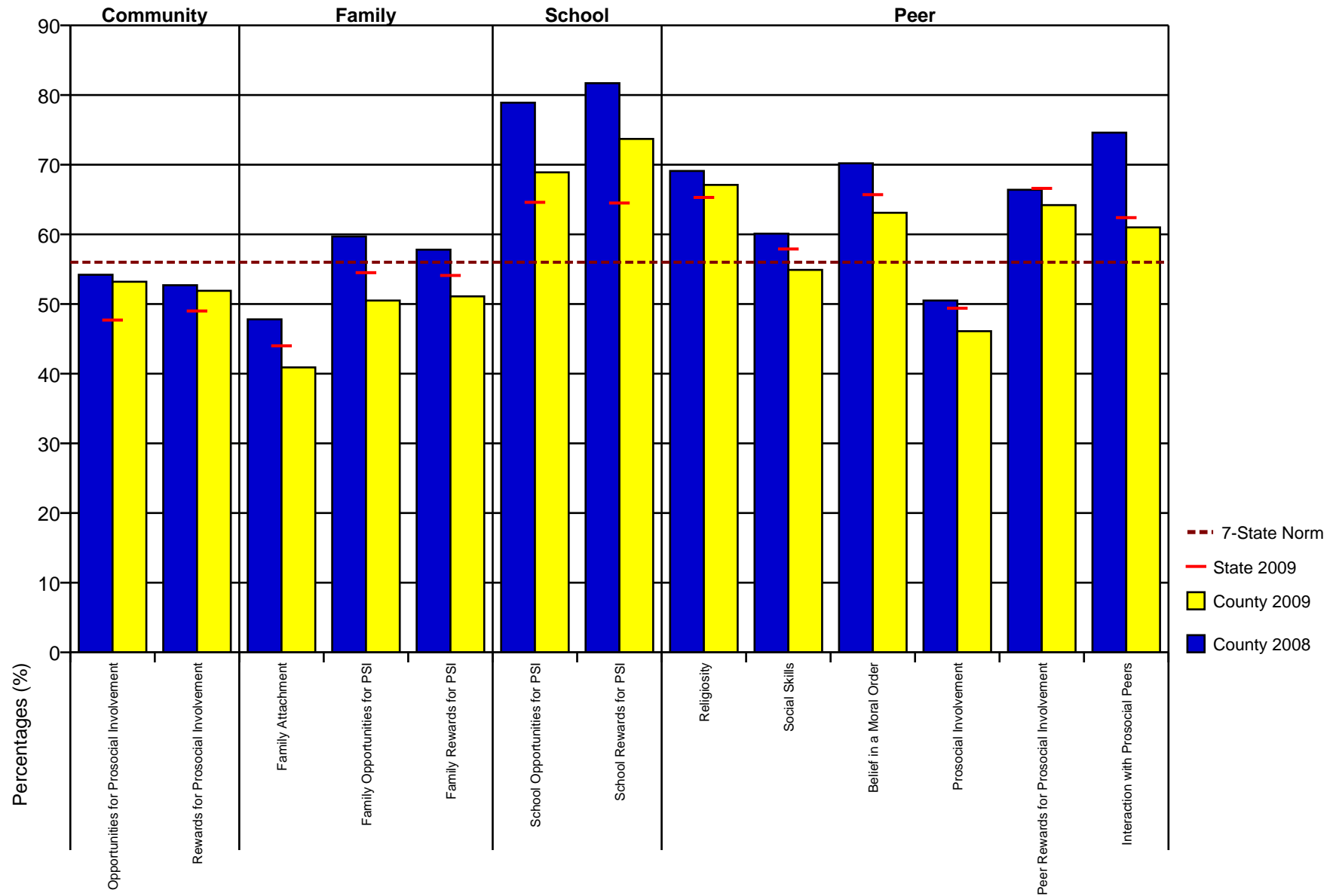


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Independence County

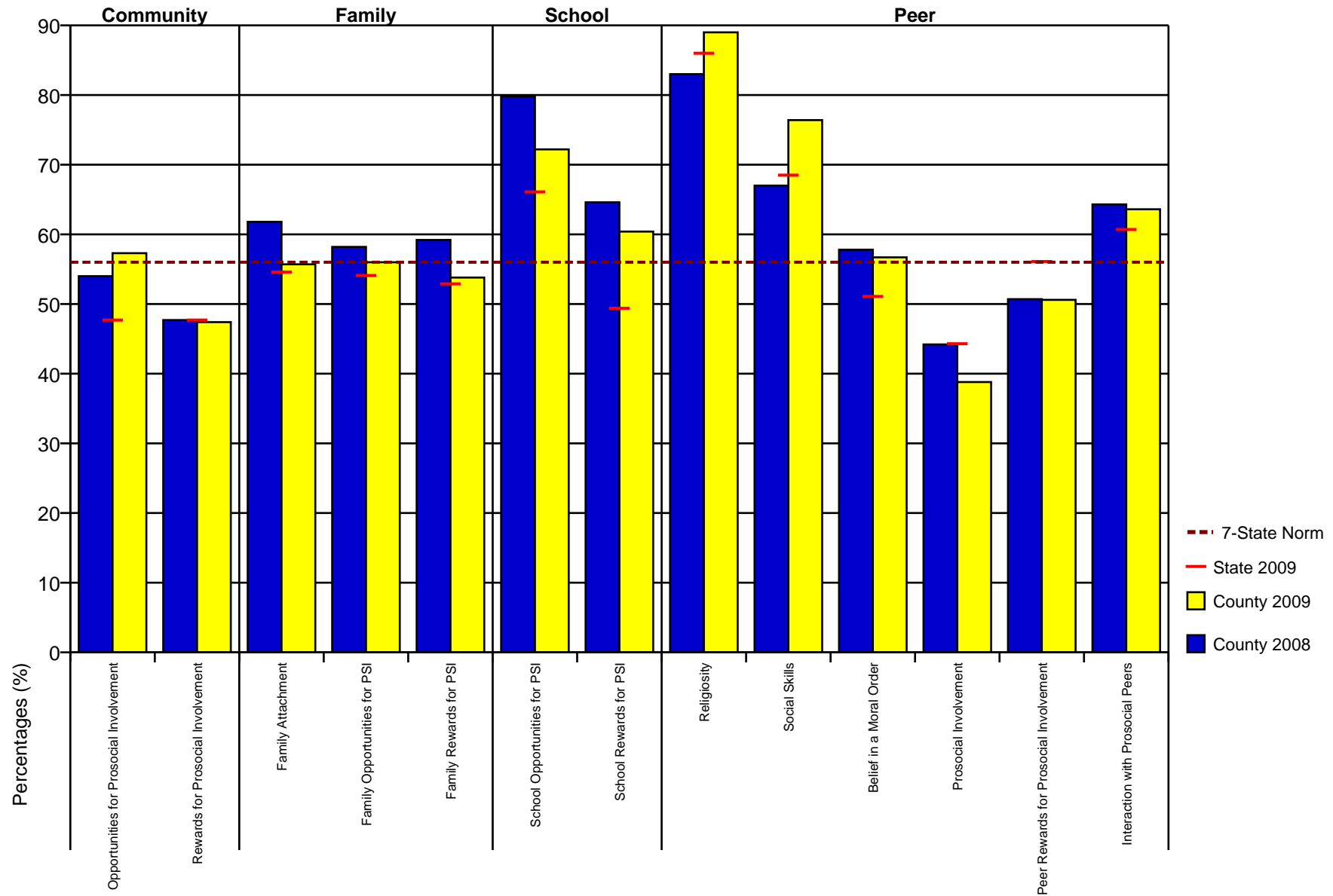


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Independence County

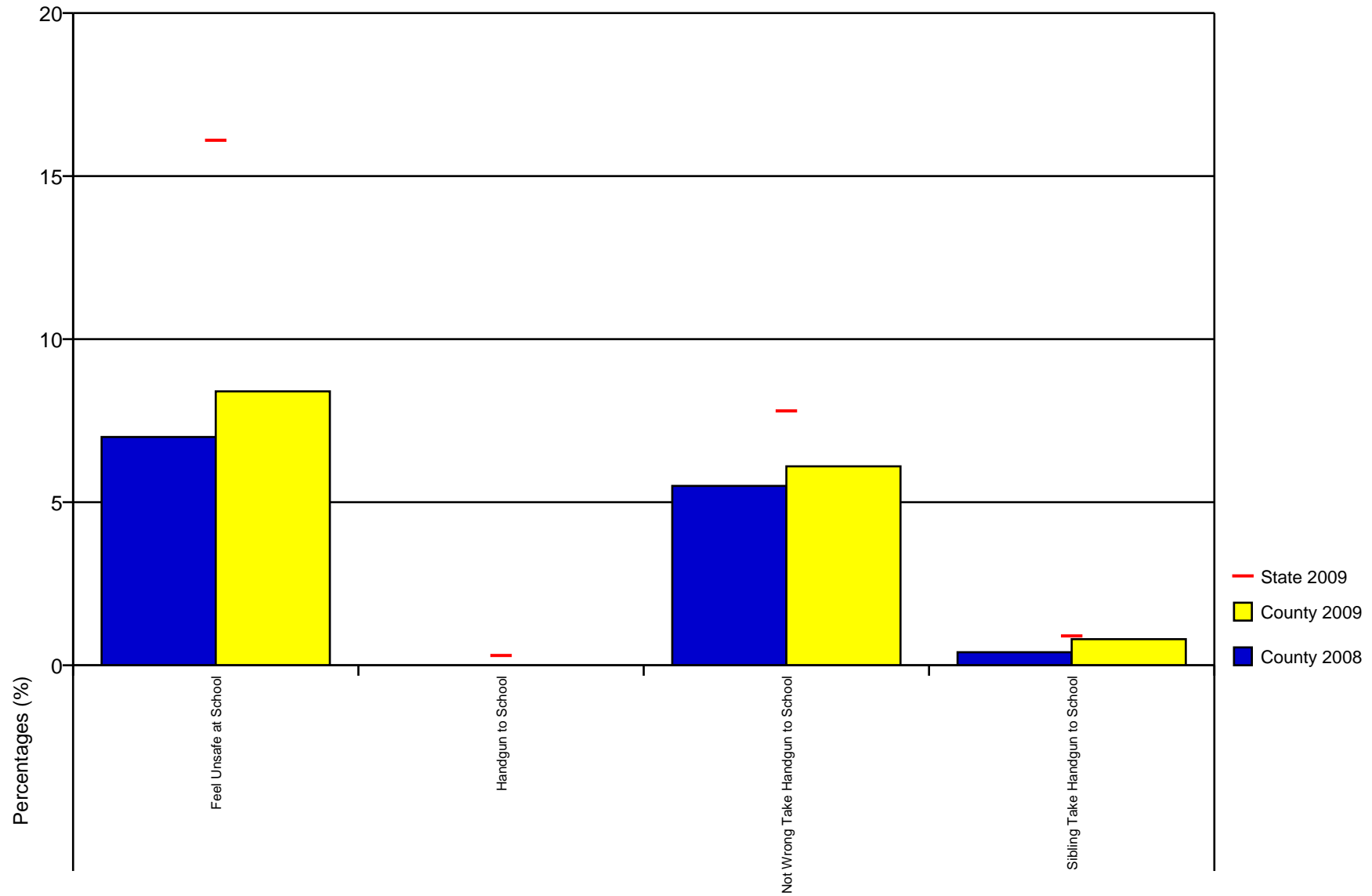


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Independence County

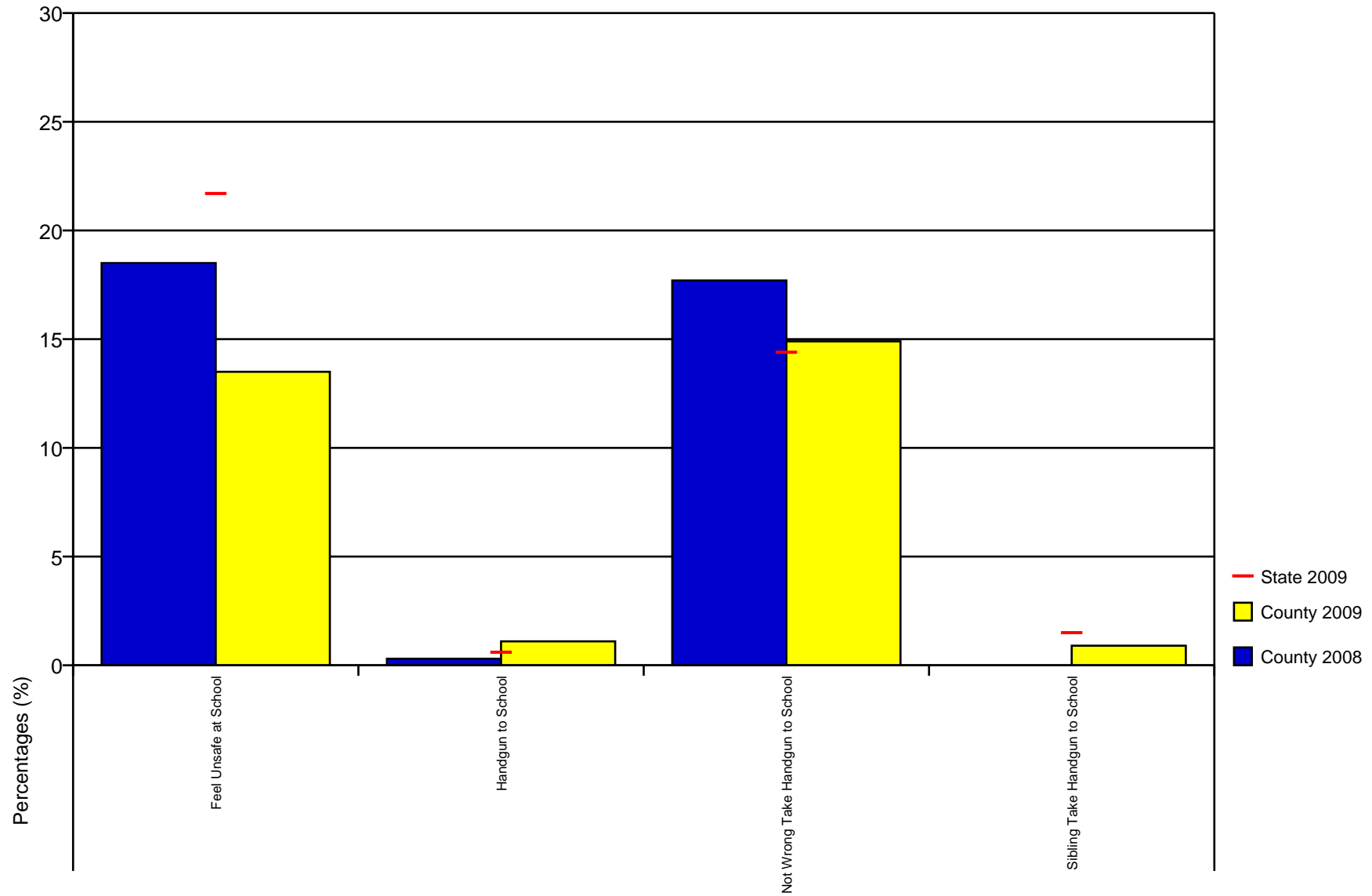


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Independence County

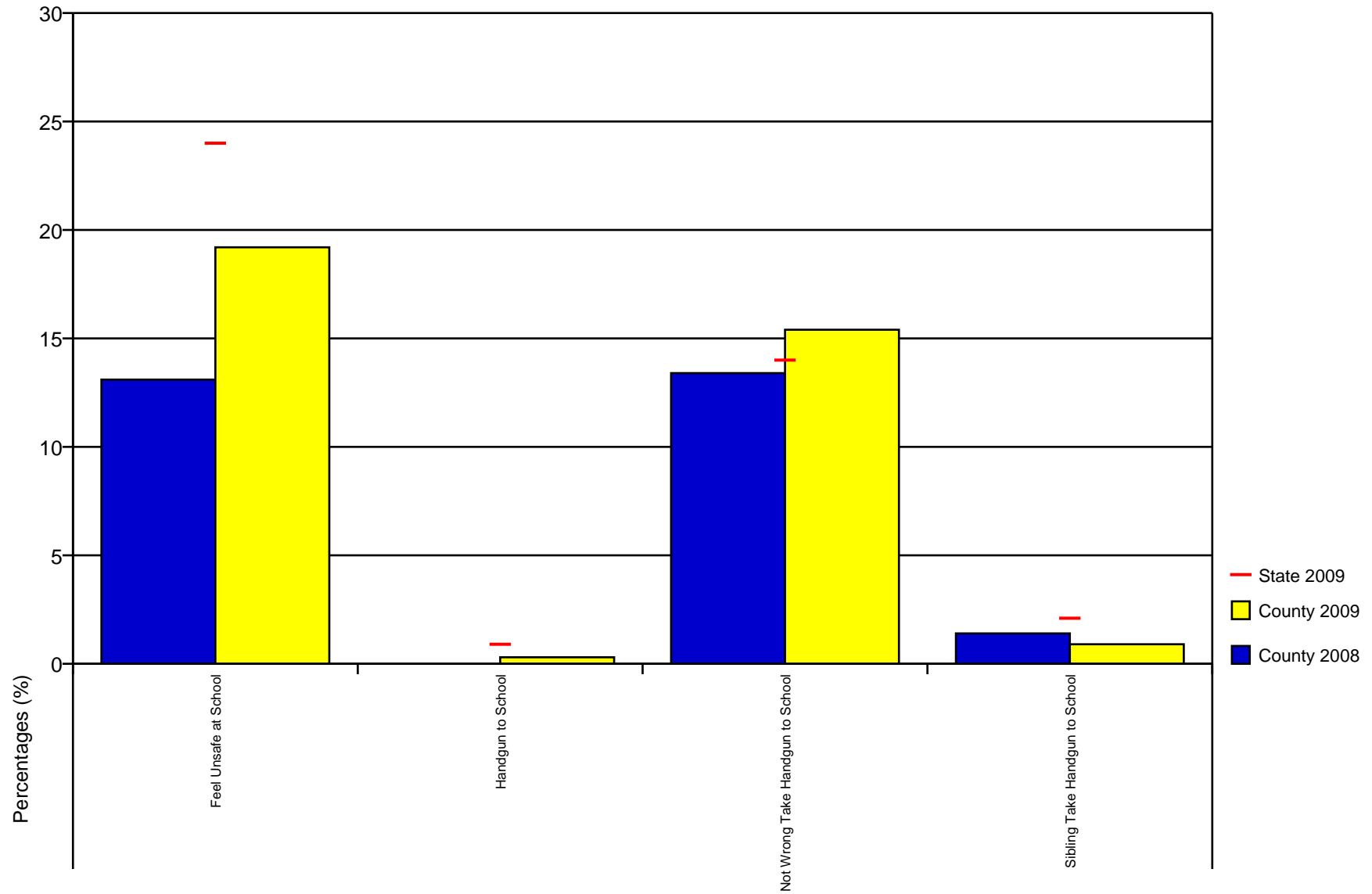


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Independence County

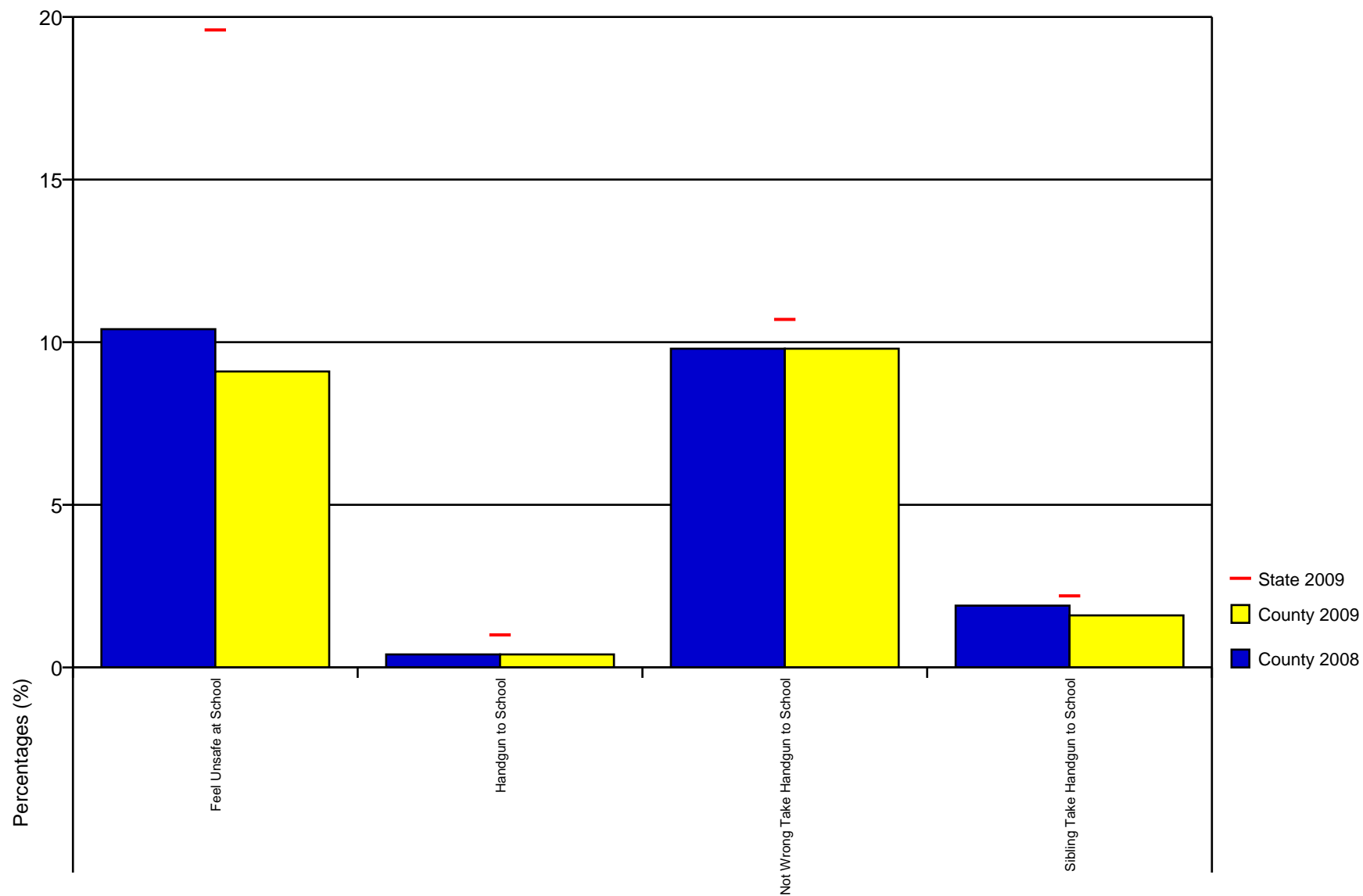


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Independence County

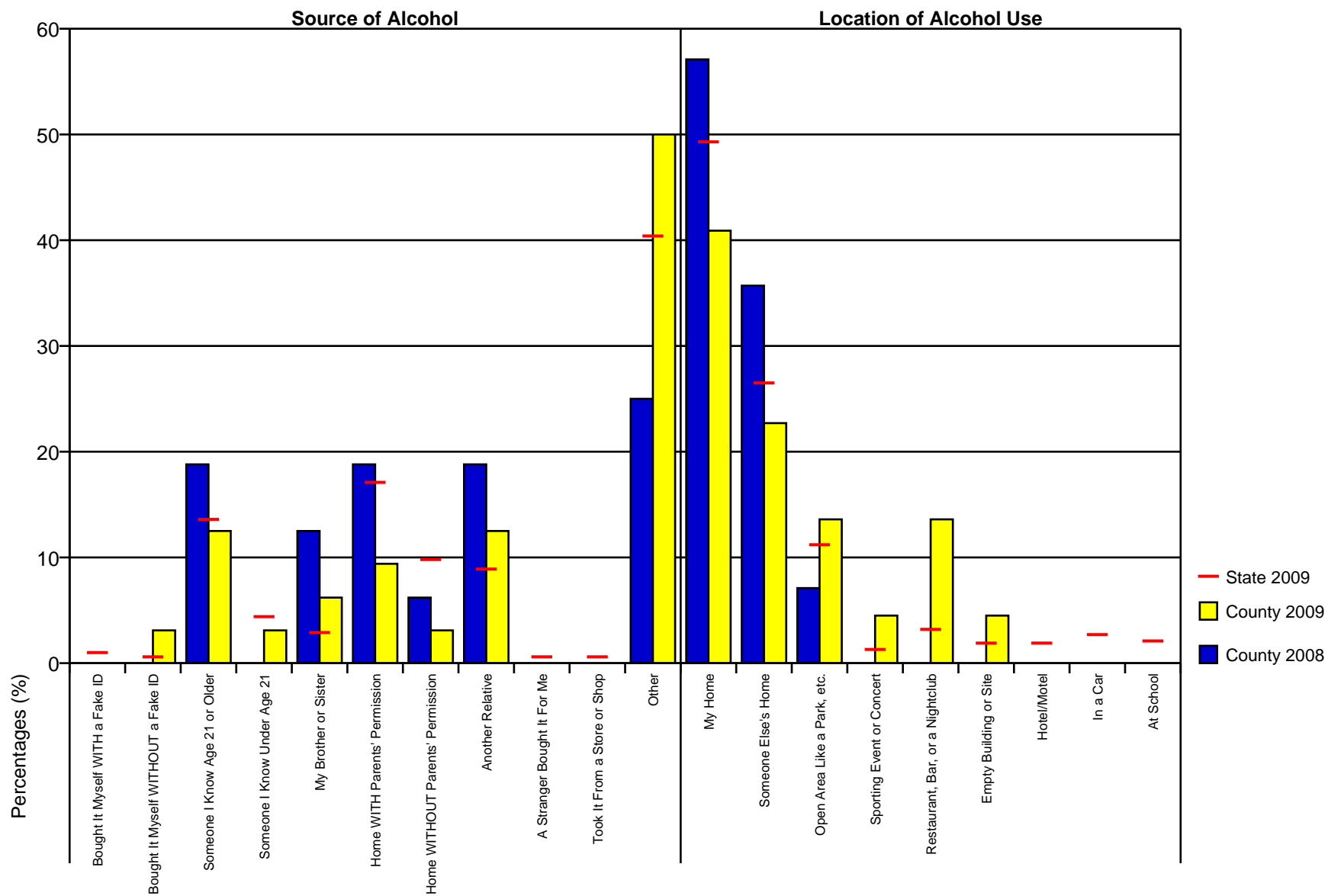


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Independence County

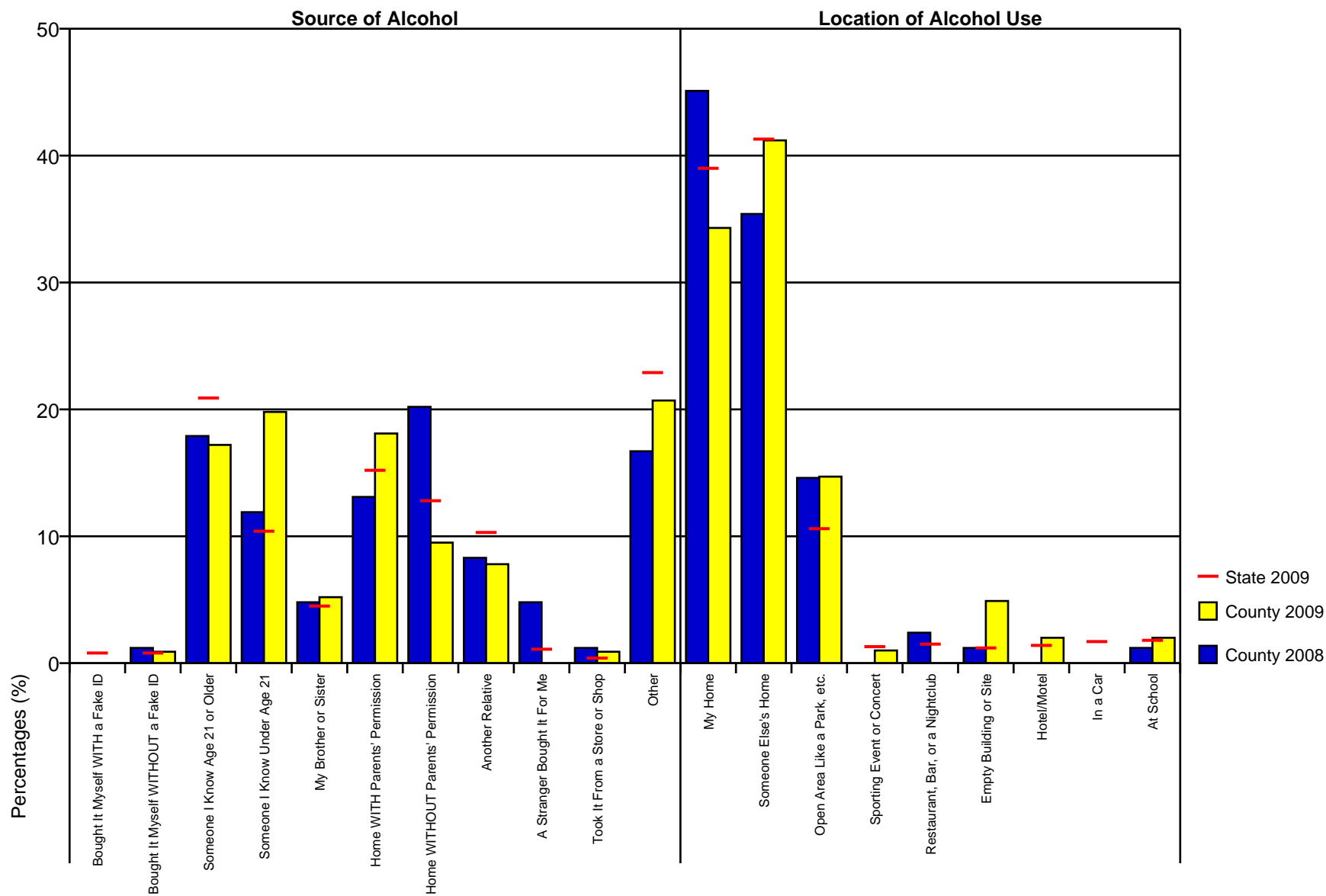


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Independence County

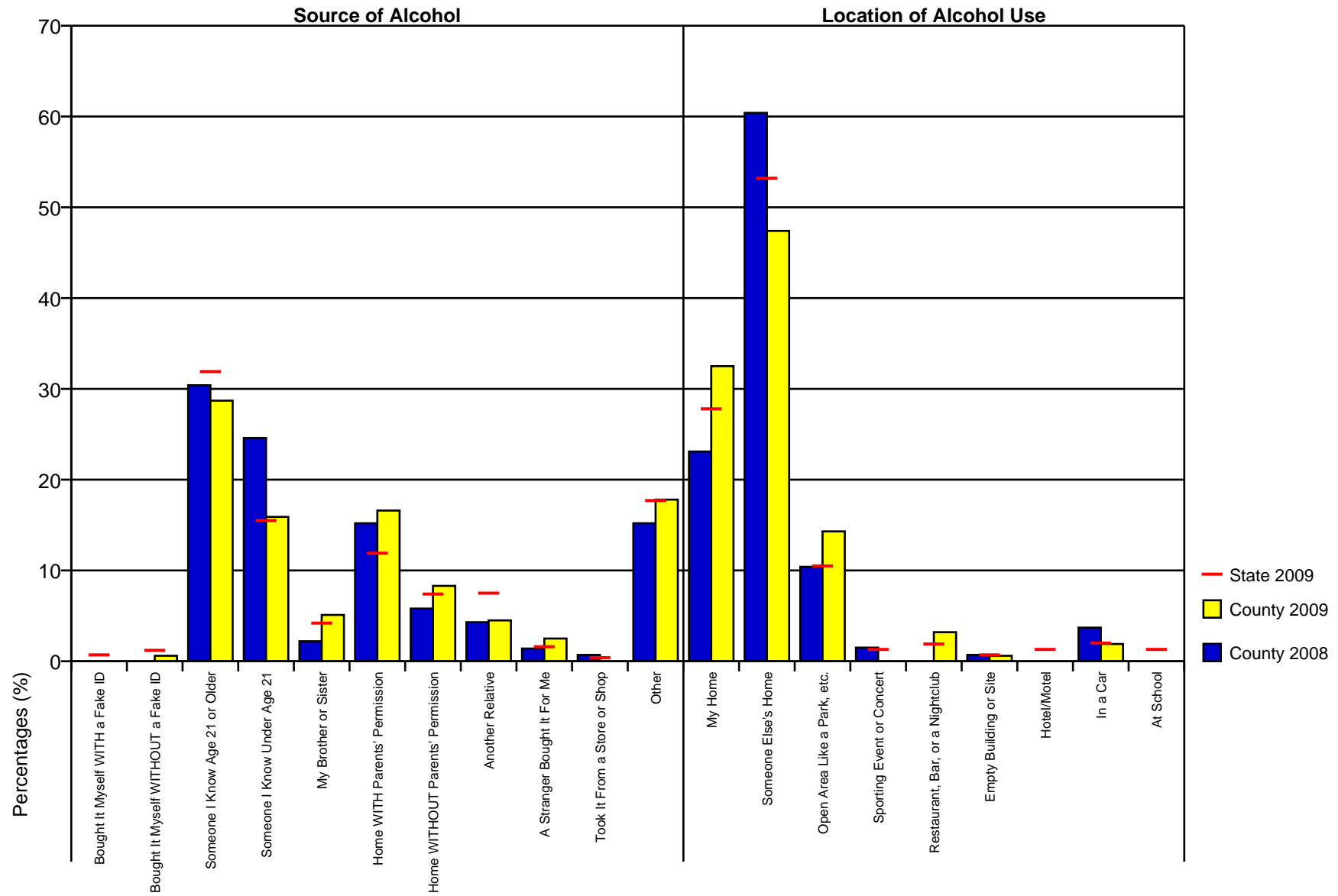


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Independence County

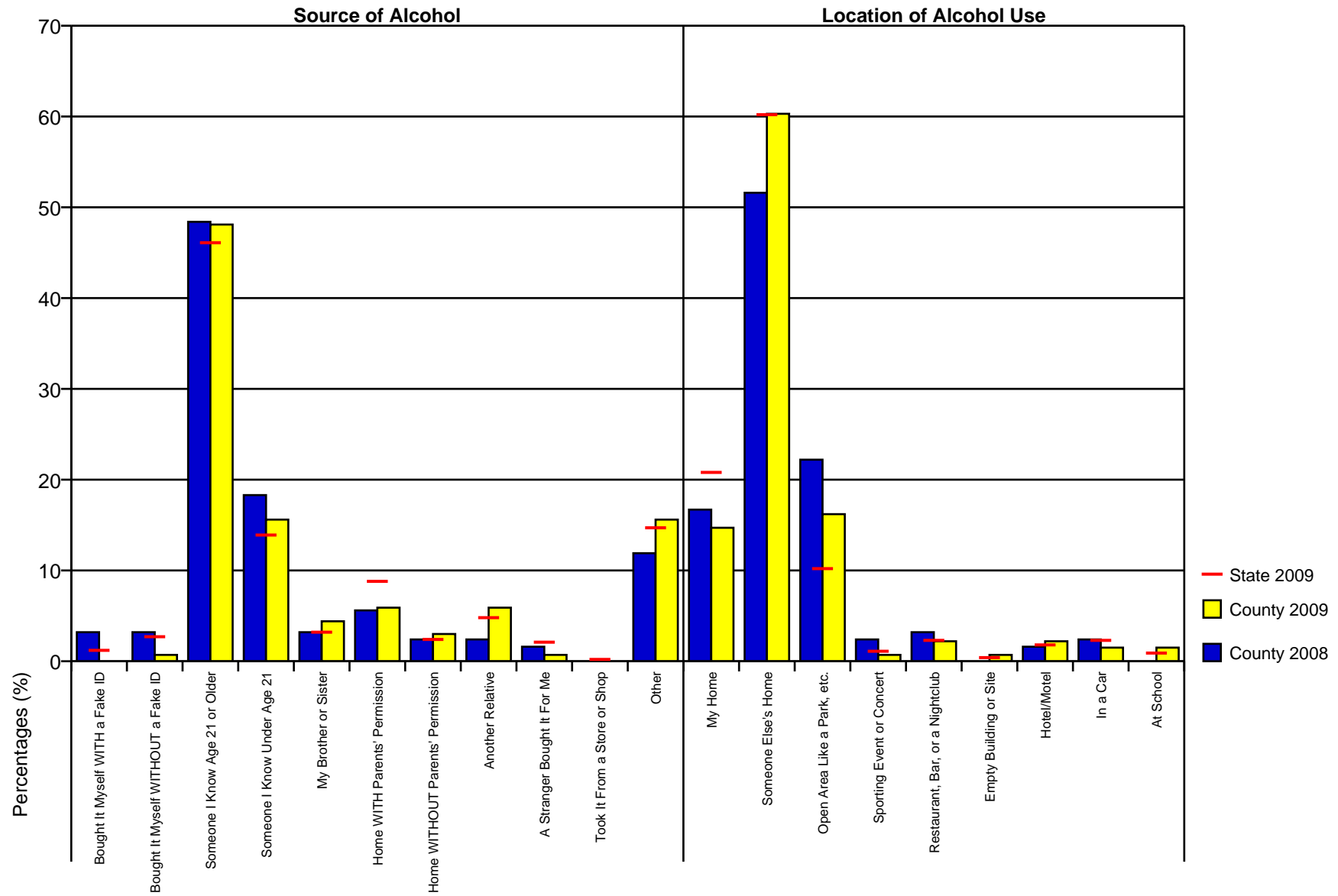


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.8	19.5	15.6	17.6
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	36.9	41.8	45.6	42.2
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	63.6	55.7	64.0	63.4
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	75.7	66.2	73.0	64.7
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>46.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.8	8.1	7.0	8.9
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	28.4	26.7	27.6	25.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	45.9	41.0	39.9	45.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	55.4	46.9	57.7	51.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.9	4.1	6.2	7.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	15.4	17.9	16.6	21.0
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	22.4	28.0	24.9	31.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	29.2	24.8	26.4	28.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	8.7	7.8	9.2	9.1
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	24.5	15.7	18.8	18.7
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	33.2	28.5	33.3	28.0
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.5
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	1.7	3.4	4.1	2.0
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.1
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.6	2.1	3.4	3.5
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	4.3	5.9	5.4	4.7
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.4	7.7	10.7	7.9
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	15.3	16.8	17.6	16.9
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	14.4	10.5	16.4	20.6
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	12.8	14.3	10.8	14.2
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.5
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	11.2	8.9	12.3	8.0
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	19.3	12.8	17.8	17.2
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	23.8	19.4	19.7	17.4
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.7
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.2	2.1	2.3	2.6
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.5
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.6
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	5.2	3.1	2.0	4.1
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	6.0	5.5	3.1	5.1
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.9
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	2.6	0.8	1.8	1.2
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.5	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.9	2.1	4.4	1.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	3.0	3.4	4.9	3.1
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.8	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.2	10.4	17.6	12.1
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	21.6	23.6	28.8	28.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	35.6	26.0	37.6	38.4
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	45.7	33.9	42.0	40.2
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.2
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	14.7	16.0	18.8	19.5
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	28.3	27.9	29.4	32.0
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	49.1	36.7	35.9	37.3
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	12.1	8.7	11.0	11.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	16.4	18.8	14.5	17.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	25.4	24.8	31.4	22.4
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.0	9.3	6.9	13.9
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	9.2	12.5	11.8	19.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	13.3	11.8	16.8	16.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	12.1	4.2	8.7	6.4
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	11.9	11.4	9.0	9.8
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.4
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	6.7	5.4	6.4	7.4
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.4
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.6
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	9.2	4.2	6.4	8.2
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	11.5	8.8	8.5	6.7
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	6.5	4.2	4.8	4.6
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.7
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.8	4.3	6.6	4.7
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	10.3	9.3	14.6	15.6
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	17.9	9.4	18.8	15.7
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	20.3	15.9	18.3	17.3
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.0
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	10.2	11.0	11.6	10.5
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	15.7	19.1	15.8	17.8
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	31.3	23.4	22.7	21.3
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.6	1.0	1.7	1.8
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.4
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.7	3.6	3.3	4.6
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	8.0	6.8	7.0	8.9
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	9.5	6.5	6.3	11.7
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	7.7	6.6	5.8	6.3
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	9.1	5.7	8.1	8.7
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	15.4	10.3	12.8	14.0
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	13.2	13.6	17.0	13.0
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.5	1.1	2.0	1.1
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	6.7	4.8	3.7	6.9
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	5.6	5.4	12.1	5.5
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.5	2.3	2.7	2.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.0	1.7	2.3	2.3
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.3	1.2	1.8	2.0
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	1.2	0.3	2.1
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.4
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	5.9	2.7	4.7	8.9
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.7
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	9.3	10.1
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	17.1	13.3	18.2	20.7
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	17.7	15.5	16.7	21.8
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	15.0	14.0	18.3	12.9
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.4	3.3	2.0	5.5
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.7
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	5.2	5.2	5.7	7.8
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	7.3	3.7	3.6	3.5
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.9	39.2	46.3	37.2
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	29.4	32.6	39.1	27.5
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	40.9	33.9	40.1	38.7
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	41.3	42.2	44.7	35.2
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.6	32.3	36.6	36.3
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	33.7	28.3	36.8	33.7
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	49.7	44.8	48.1	46.3
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	41.0	41.5	43.3	47.2
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	49.6	51.3	39.7	37.9
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	40.2	52.8	53.2	45.1
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	54.0	56.6	62.8	66.6
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	36.9	46.2	53.5	48.6
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.2	48.5	39.5	44.6
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	31.8	32.5	38.6	39.1
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	22.0	41.2	45.2	45.3
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	10.1	34.2	39.5	37.5
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>41.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.0	24.5	23.8	25.5
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	28.0	24.1	32.7	32.9
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	44.4	35.0	36.1	40.5
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	52.7	45.3	43.1	41.1
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.6	38.9	33.8	29.8
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	47.0	44.3	45.2	49.8
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	34.1	31.4	34.9	35.7
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	47.8	38.0	40.7	45.1
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	29.9	36.6	36.1	37.5
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	33.2	31.3	41.4	44.3
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	37.5	29.4	34.4	32.4
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	34.7	33.8	37.5	31.3
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.6	30.5	38.6	36.8
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	50.0	42.1	55.0	49.4
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	43.1	33.3	35.7	36.3
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	39.4	30.3	36.0	30.1
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.0	34.5	38.5	32.8
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	20.6	33.1	36.3	34.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	20.3	38.5	34.9	39.5
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	9.9	34.3	36.3	34.7
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>35.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.5	16.0	13.5	15.9
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	25.3	30.2	31.8	33.2
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	42.7	38.1	46.4	46.7
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	48.4	42.3	50.7	38.9
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.1	34.2	28.3	35.6
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	44.6	52.5	54.3	49.7
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	50.8	50.5	57.0	60.3
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	35.4	47.0	53.1	48.8
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>49.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.2	46.9	44.9	43.1
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	43.8	47.8	43.7	44.9
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	51.3	45.8	45.6	43.5
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	40.3	35.1	37.4	39.7
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	83.0	44.7	38.7	43.2
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	58.3	38.5	44.1	38.6
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	51.2	36.0	34.3	41.0
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	61.6	40.4	38.8	39.6
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.9	44.1	40.3	38.2
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	37.6	34.1	38.9	36.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	42.8	44.6	41.3	46.0
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	40.8	39.4	37.5	36.2
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.5	25.5	24.1	27.3
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	9.8	28.1	30.3	30.0
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	26.3	30.2	30.5	31.3
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	56.4	28.9	34.8	28.7
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.9	16.9	15.3	18.2
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	23.9	27.9	30.0	32.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	34.1	29.1	32.1	35.7
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	28.9	30.4	33.9	31.4
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.8	37.8	37.3	35.6
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	29.8	34.5	37.2	36.2
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	39.3	40.2	43.3	54.7
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	43.5	33.8	40.6	33.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>40.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	14.2	15.0	13.0	14.8
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	22.5	23.4	27.9	29.3
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	35.7	32.4	32.4	35.5
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	33.5	27.5	38.8	26.7
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.4	32.4	31.7	36.5
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	25.1	27.2	29.8	30.7
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	39.6	38.1	41.4	42.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	27.2	25.2	31.8	26.5
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.7	27.1	30.7	29.1
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	29.1	33.5	35.3	40.7
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	32.9	31.6	30.4	37.1
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	39.6	42.4	43.9	39.4
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.2	25.0	27.1	31.3
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	39.7	35.8	40.3	46.2
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	47.4	38.9	44.1	49.7
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	40.5	41.8	42.0	35.6
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>41.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.1	17.6	17.5	18.9
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	29.3	27.9	32.5	36.0
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	36.5	29.1	33.8	34.0
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	25.5	27.2	29.1	24.2
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.5	49.5	48.8	44.6
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	46.2	50.6	51.7	51.8
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	47.5	47.4	53.8	54.3
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	49.6	47.1	50.5	50.6
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>50.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.7	20.2	18.8	21.7
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	32.1	35.0	45.1	43.9
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	43.4	36.4	41.8	45.8
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	59.7	47.9	60.1	50.6
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.1	38.2	37.3	33.9
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	43.4	39.3	44.3	41.4
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	44.8	38.9	44.4	45.0
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	43.2	33.9	37.2	38.2
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>39.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.0	12.4	13.4	14.3
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	8.0	12.2	18.5	15.0
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	19.7	21.0	22.7	17.8
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	21.7	20.4	21.5	15.7
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.7	51.2	49.2	46.6
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	79.0	54.7	50.4	52.3
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	82.4	52.7	54.2	53.2
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	81.0	53.6	54.0	57.3
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>52.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	49.4	54.2	55.3	49.7
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	46.4	47.1	41.1	40.4
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	52.7	53.6	52.7	51.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	47.4	53.4	47.7	47.4
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>47.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.2	61.8	53.2	60.5
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	60.2	53.8	52.7	52.5
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	50.0	48.2	47.8	40.9
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	58.9	59.3	61.8	55.7
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.0	65.8	59.9	63.6
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	69.2	66.3	62.3	62.0
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	58.1	61.3	59.7	50.5
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	59.2	62.1	58.2	56.0
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.2	60.6	55.7	61.8
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	71.0	66.7	62.7	60.2
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	56.4	62.5	57.8	51.1
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	56.5	56.0	59.2	53.8
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.7	49.8	55.0	55.2
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	71.5	72.6	64.2	66.1
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	69.0	75.2	78.9	68.9
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	71.9	76.7	79.8	72.2
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>65.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.4	62.6	66.0	55.2
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	61.3	65.0	55.2	59.1
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	72.1	79.2	81.7	73.7
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	59.7	59.3	64.6	60.4
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>62.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	71.6	68.6	60.1	64.9
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	81.2	70.9	66.6	68.9
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	63.4	65.9	69.1	67.1
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	86.4	84.3	83.0	89.0
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>71.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	79.4	74.3	78.7	69.9
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	70.9	70.5	63.3	65.8
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	58.0	61.5	60.1	54.9
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	64.0	67.6	67.0	76.4
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>66.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	71.8	70.6	74.0	63.4
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	71.4	64.8	60.3	59.7
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	67.6	71.5	70.2	63.1
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	55.5	56.5	57.8	56.7
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>61.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.9	49.4	49.3	46.3
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	56.6	45.8	47.0	45.1
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	48.7	52.4	50.5	46.1
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	43.6	45.0	44.2	38.8
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	72.9	66.4	61.2	62.2
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	74.5	68.1	67.7	62.5
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	62.5	61.9	66.4	64.2
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	47.2	49.4	50.7	50.6
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>60.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	85.0	64.8	63.3	55.3
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	89.0	63.4	63.6	62.7
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	87.2	68.9	74.6	61.0
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	90.0	61.8	64.3	63.6
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	3.1	12.5	3.1	6.2	9.4	3.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	17.2	19.8	5.2	18.1	9.5	7.8	0.0	0.9	20.7
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.0	0.6	28.7	15.9	5.1	16.6	8.3	4.5	2.5	0.0	17.8
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.7	48.1	15.6	4.4	5.9	3.0	5.9	0.7	0.0	15.6
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	30.5	15.9	5.0	13.2	6.6	6.4	1.1	0.2	20.2
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.9	22.7	13.6	4.5	13.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	34.3	41.2	14.7	1.0	0.0	4.9	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	32.5	47.4	14.3	0.0	3.2	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	14.7	60.3	16.2	0.7	2.2	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.5
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	27.5	48.8	15.0	0.7	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.9	6.5	40.7	50.9
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	4.1	9.3	50.8	35.7
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	4.3	14.9	51.9	28.9
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	3.9	5.1	61.8	29.1
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	3.6	9.3	50.7	36.4
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	93.9	4.3	1.5	0.3
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	85.1	11.3	3.0	0.6
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	84.6	10.9	3.4	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	90.2	5.5	4.3	0.0
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.2	8.3	3.0	0.5
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.1	0.8	4.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.3	0.9	5.8
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	92.7	0.9	6.4
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	92.8	1.6	5.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.4	1.0	5.6
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	12.0	10.7	10.7
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.2	11.8	11.5	12.4
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.0	13.2	13.5	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.7	14.1	14.3	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.3	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.6
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.9	13.0	12.8
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.3	11.8	12.5	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.3	13.9	13.9	13.6
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.9	15.1	15.4	14.9
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.3
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.4	11.7	11.3	11.4
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.7	12.6	12.8	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	10.7	14.1	13.7	13.6
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	12.0	10.0	10.7
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.1	12.1	11.9	12.1
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.3	15.5	15.3	15.7
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	10.4	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.1	11.9	12.1	11.4
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.2	12.4	12.7	13.0
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	13.8	13.6	13.3
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.5	11.7	11.7	11.9
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.9	12.7	13.4	13.1
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.0	14.4	13.9	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.4
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.1	11.9	12.2	11.9
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.2	12.1	14.3	12.2
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.2	16.5	13.4	13.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Independence County

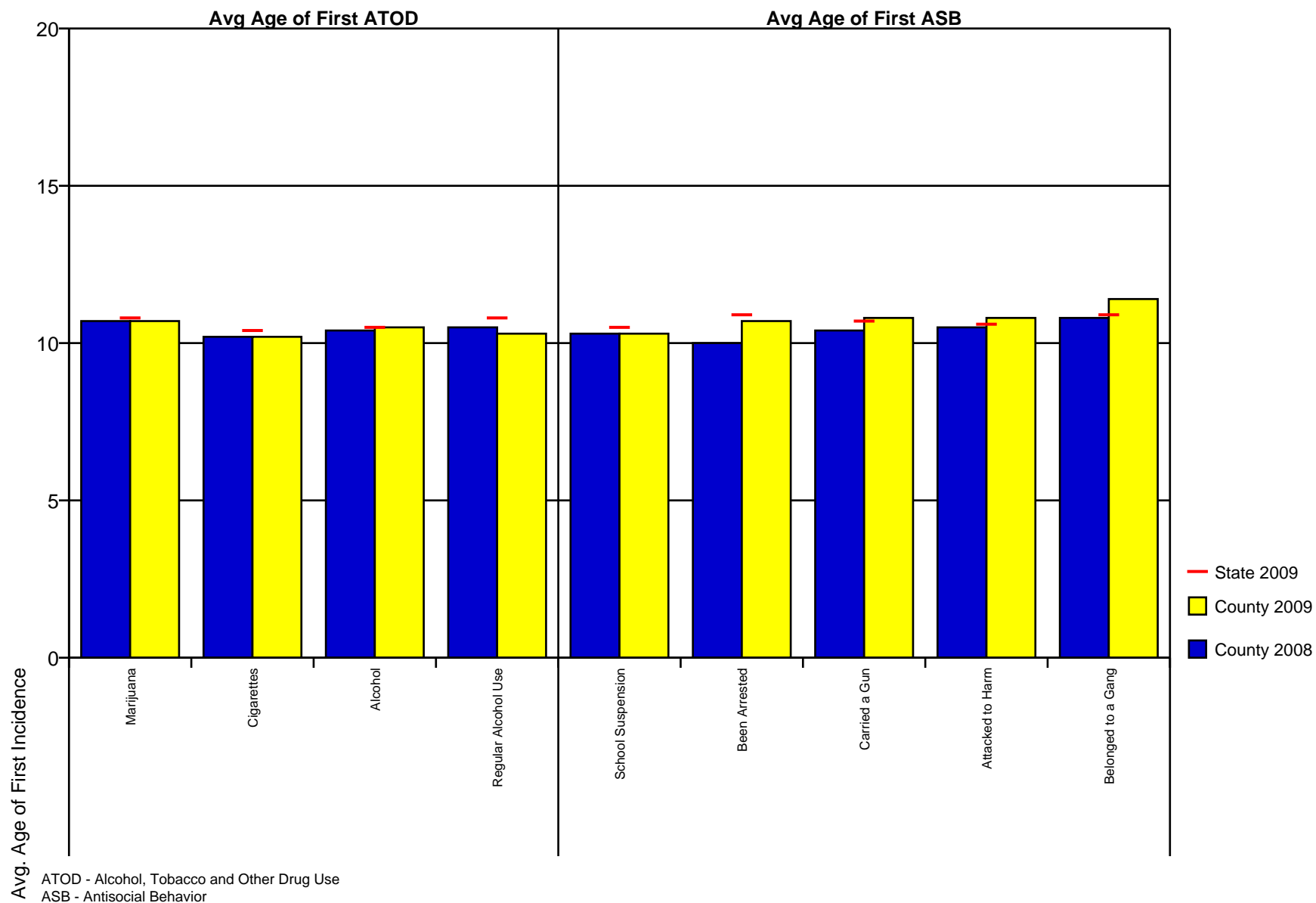


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Independence County

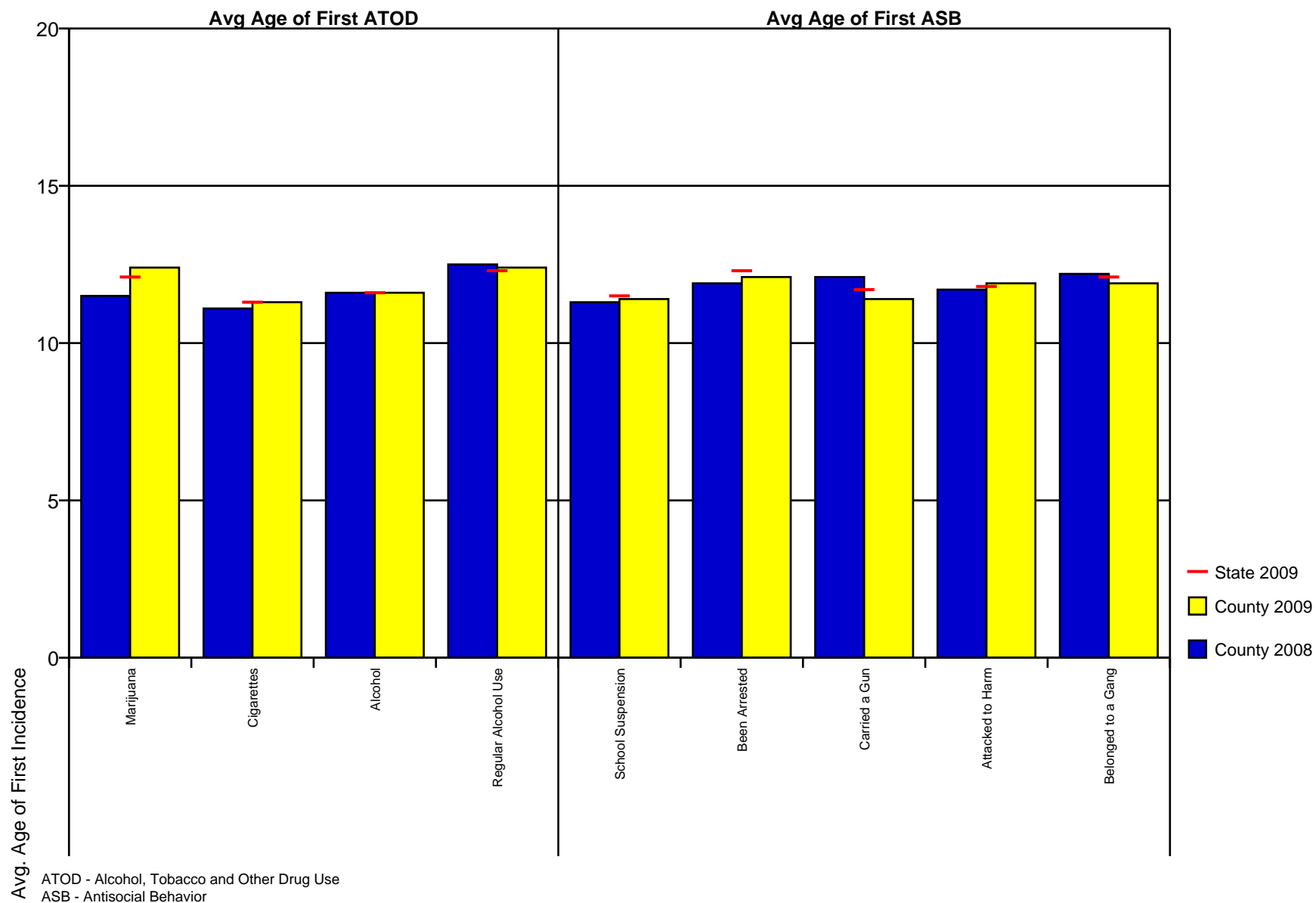


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Independence County

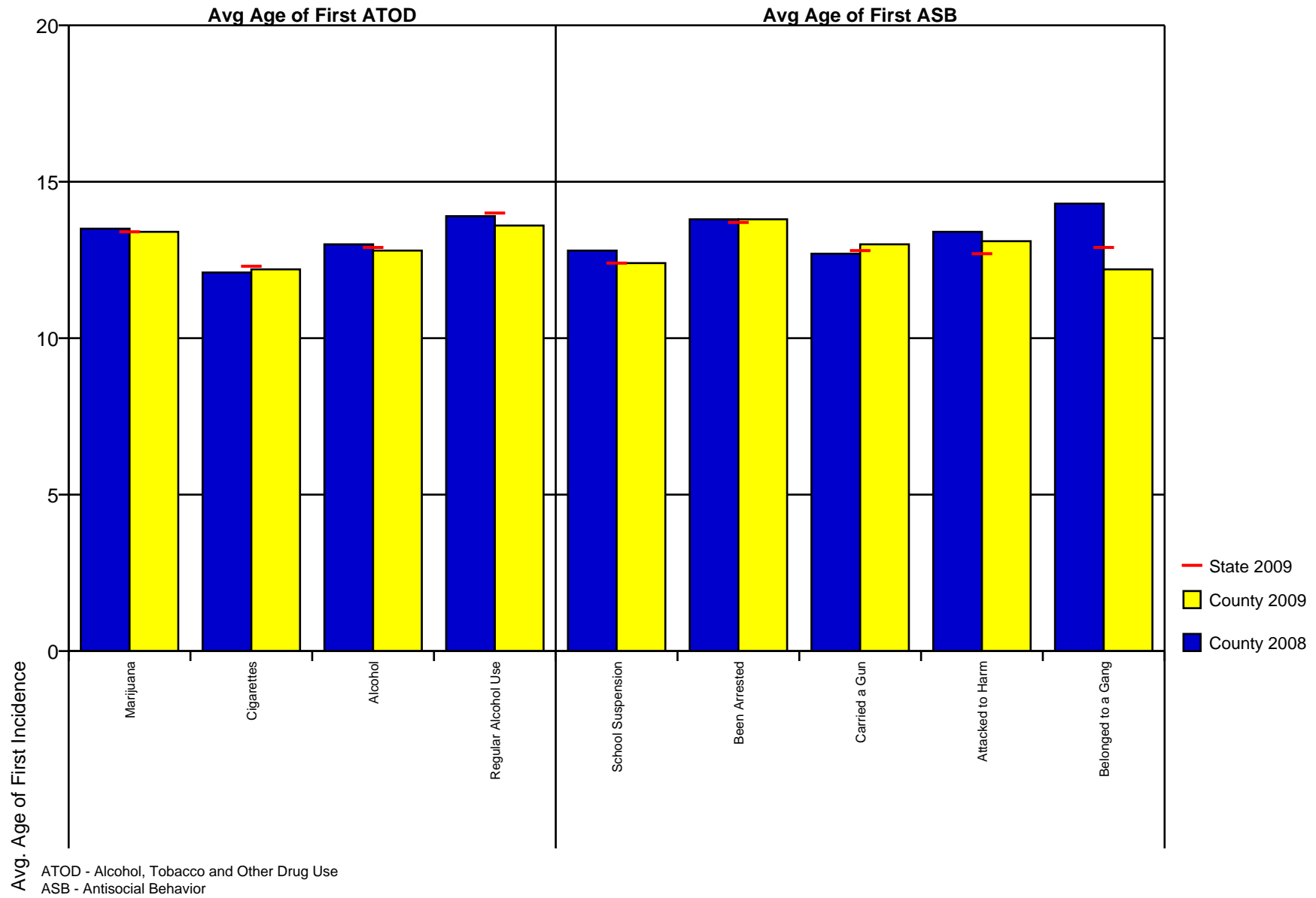


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Independence County

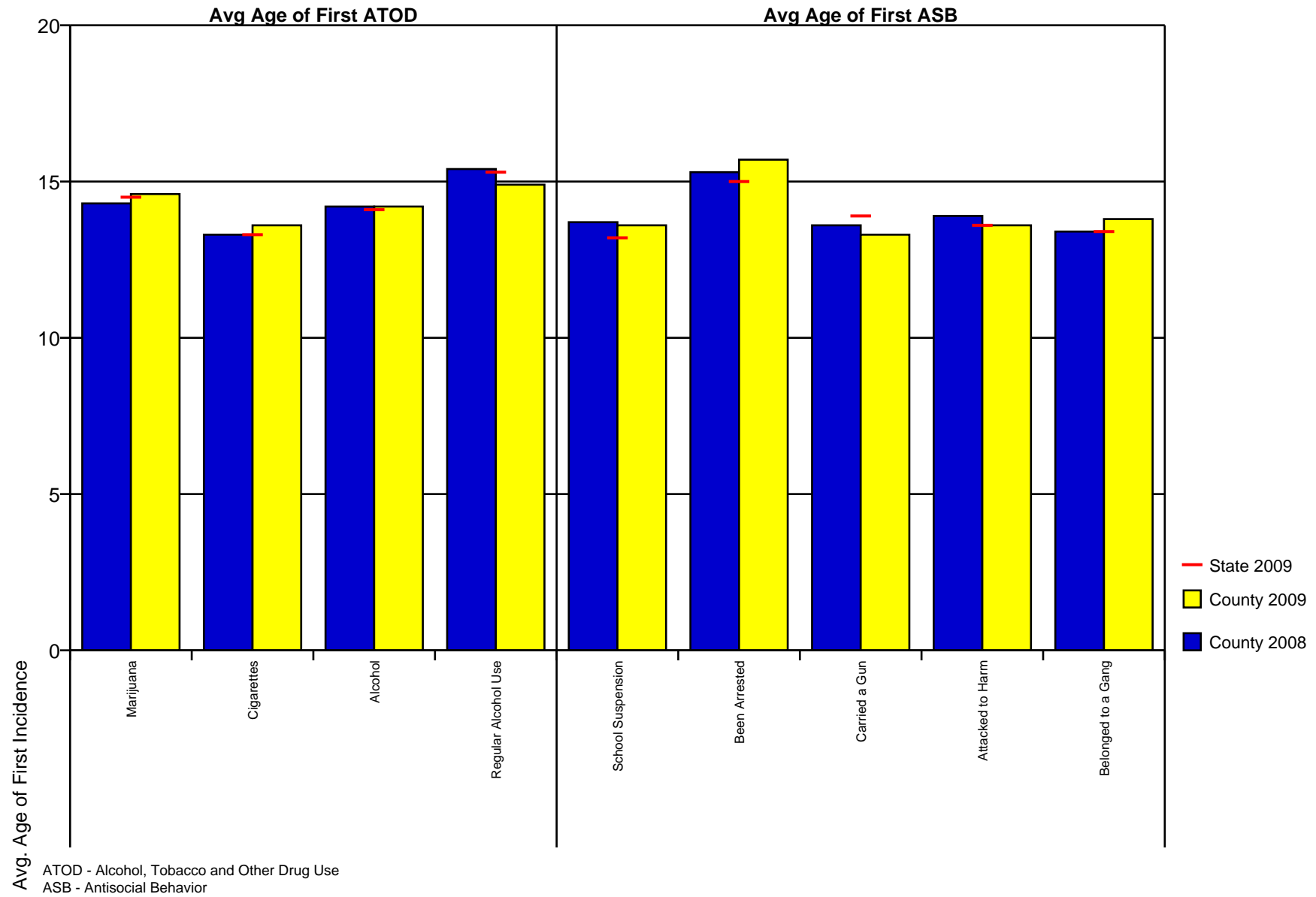


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.8	8.1	7.0	8.9
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	28.4	26.7	27.6	25.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	45.9	41.0	39.9	45.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	55.4	46.9	57.7	51.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.9	4.1	6.2	7.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	15.4	17.9	16.6	21.0
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	22.4	28.0	24.9	31.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	29.2	24.8	26.4	28.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	12.1	8.7	11.0	11.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	16.4	18.8	14.5	17.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	25.4	24.8	31.4	22.4
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.0	9.3	6.9	13.9
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	9.2	12.5	11.8	19.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	13.3	11.8	16.8	16.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	65.1	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.1
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	65.0	8.7	5.5	9.0	11.7
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	67.9	6.2	5.6	10.6	9.7
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	67.7	9.1	7.5	10.2	5.5
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	66.4	7.5	5.6	8.8	11.7
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	56.6	10.5	5.6	8.2	1.0	18.1
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	50.4	14.6	7.0	14.3	0.0	13.7
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	55.1	12.0	8.2	13.8	0.3	10.6
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	56.3	19.3	7.5	10.6	2.0	4.3
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	54.4	13.8	7.1	11.9	0.7	12.0
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	53.1	22.4	4.0	3.6	16.8
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	27.5	29.9	12.7	8.9	21.0
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	20.0	32.9	15.3	10.0	21.8
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	16.9	29.5	20.9	13.4	19.3
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	29.6	28.8	13.0	8.8	19.8
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	19.7	19.7	14.0	13.3	33.3
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	13.6	15.7	21.4	19.9	29.5
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	7.1	16.8	28.2	20.0	27.9
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	9.5	15.0	30.4	26.1	19.0
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	12.4	16.8	23.3	19.6	27.8
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.2	322	0.7	307	0.3	321
Grade 8	19.5	349	11.0	346	4.3	352
Grade 10	32.0	344	17.9	341	6.4	344
Grade 12	37.3	252	22.4	254	9.8	254
Combined	22.0	1267	12.7	1248	5.0	1271

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.2	316	84.2	316	72.8	316
Grade 8	53.4	352	83.7	355	65.4	353
Grade 10	54.9	344	90.4	345	55.1	343
Grade 12	61.4	254	93.7	253	46.9	254
Combined	58.4	1266	87.6	1269	60.7	1266

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	271	98.1	270	98.9	268
Grade 8	83.5	327	91.5	328	96.6	327
Grade 10	80.9	330	90.0	330	95.5	330
Grade 12	77.8	252	81.7	252	90.9	252
Combined	84.5	1180	90.5	1180	95.6	1177

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	23.8	324	10.5	10.4	326	10.2	0.9	327	10.7
Grade 8	47.8	360	11.6	30.6	363	11.3	9.6	363	12.4
Grade 10	66.0	350	12.8	49.4	346	12.2	18.3	349	13.4
Grade 12	67.5	255	14.2	53.9	254	13.6	27.6	254	14.6
Combined	50.6	1289	12.6	35.1	1289	12.2	13.3	1293	13.6

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	23.9	619	13.6	609	5.5	622
Female	19.8	621	11.9	612	4.7	622
Combined	21.9	1240	12.8	1221	5.1	1244

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	50.9	617	87.2	616	56.1	617
Female	66.7	622	88.8	626	65.9	622
Combined	58.8	1239	88.0	1242	61.0	1239

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.5	571	90.2	570	94.9	569
Female	86.3	583	90.4	584	96.2	582
Combined	84.9	1154	90.3	1154	95.6	1151

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	51.4	630	12.4	37.4	631	12.2	14.1	633	13.5
Female	49.1	632	12.9	32.5	631	12.3	12.0	633	13.8
Combined	50.2	1262	12.6	34.9	1262	12.2	13.0	1266	13.6

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

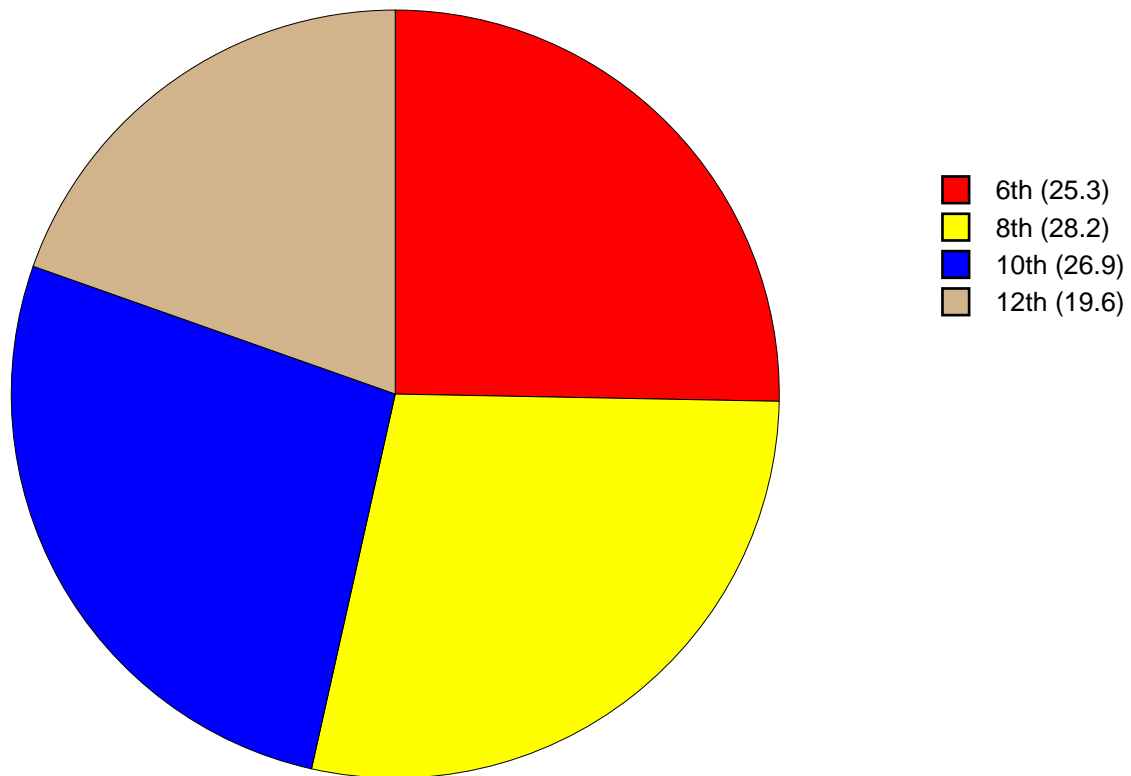


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

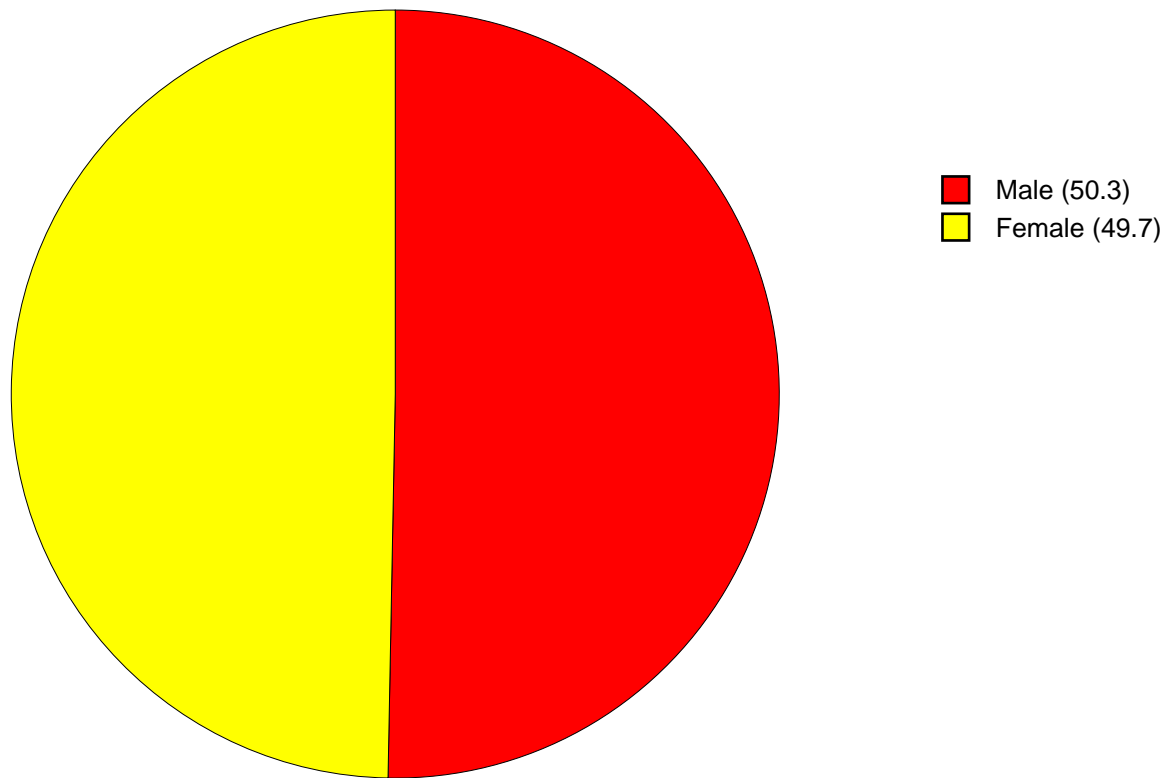


Figure 30: Gender Chart



# Age Chart

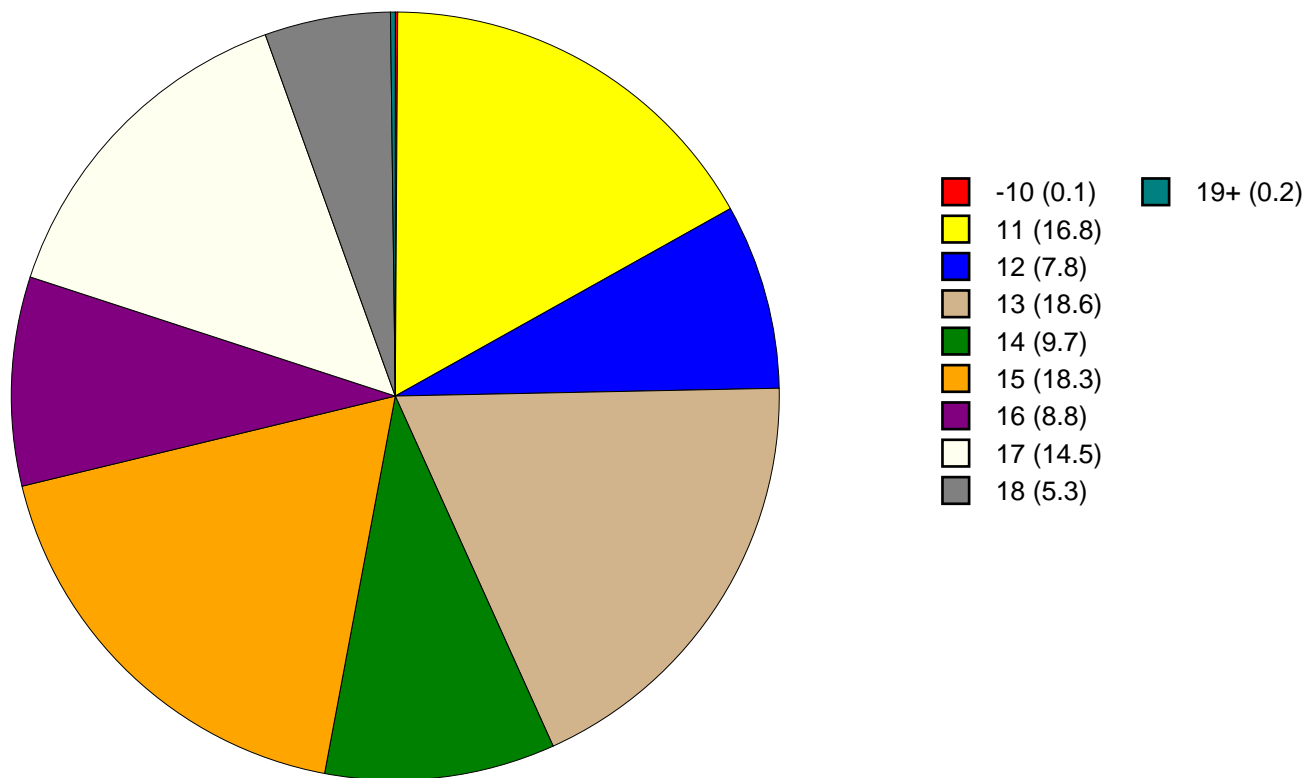


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	49.4	55.2	50.4	44.2	50.3	
Female	50.6	44.8	49.6	55.8	49.7	
N of Valid	320	359	349	249	1277	
N of Miss	10	9	2	6	27	

Table 119: Age











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	
12	30.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.8	
13	3.0	63.1	0.0	0.0	18.6	
14	0.0	33.6	0.6	0.0	9.7	
15	0.0	3.0	65.1	0.0	18.3	
16	0.0	0.0	32.3	0.8	8.8	
17	0.0	0.0	2.0	71.5	14.5	
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	5.3	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	
N of Valid	328	366	347	253	1294	
N of Miss	2	2	4	2	10	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	95.1	91.3	95.2	93.8	
Yes	6.1	4.9	8.7	4.8	6.2	
N of Valid	310	350	346	251	1257	
N of Miss	20	18	5	4	47	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.7	96.7	97.7	97.6	97.2	
Yes	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.8	97.3	97.4	98.0	97.9	
Yes	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.1	96.2	95.7	96.9	94.4	
Yes	10.9	3.8	4.3	3.1	5.6	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	18.8	12.2	14.2	8.6	13.7	
Yes	81.2	87.8	85.8	91.4	86.3	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.5	
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.2	97.8	94.6	98.4	95.4	
Yes	8.8	2.2	5.4	1.6	4.6	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.5	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.7	
Some high school	3.8	6.2	10.6	7.9	7.2	
Completed high school	12.7	17.2	21.6	28.5	19.5	
Some college	10.8	18.0	22.1	25.3	18.8	
Completed college	22.0	25.1	23.9	19.8	22.9	
Graduate or professional school after college	7.3	11.3	9.2	10.7	9.6	
Don't know	38.9	19.4	11.8	6.7	19.6	
Does not apply	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	
N of Valid	314	355	348	253	1270	
N of Miss	10	7	1	2	18	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.0	15.2	19.9	19.6	16.8	
Yes	87.0	84.8	80.1	80.4	83.2	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.6	93.5	86.6	94.5	91.9	
Yes	6.4	6.5	13.4	5.5	8.1	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	100.0	98.3	98.0	99.1	
Yes	0.3	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.9	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.3	88.6	94.0	92.5	91.3	
Yes	9.7	11.4	6.0	7.5	8.7	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	97.6	96.9	98.4	97.6	
Yes	2.1	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.4	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.7	43.8	42.5	45.5	41.9	
Yes	63.3	56.3	57.5	54.5	58.1	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.0	80.2	81.5	83.9	82.0	
Yes	17.0	19.8	18.5	16.1	18.0	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.7	94.8	95.2	94.5	94.3	
Yes	7.3	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.7	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.6	96.7	94.6	97.6	96.5	
Yes	2.4	3.3	5.4	2.4	3.5	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.2	97.6	97.4	96.9	97.5	
Yes	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.5	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.8	54.6	57.8	65.1	57.6	
Yes	45.2	45.4	42.2	34.9	42.4	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.5	93.5	94.6	95.7	94.7	
Yes	4.5	6.5	5.4	4.3	5.3	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.8	64.7	57.5	64.7	61.3	
Yes	41.2	35.3	42.5	35.3	38.7	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.8	95.9	92.6	97.3	95.0	
Yes	5.2	4.1	7.4	2.7	5.0	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.1	96.5	93.2	94.1	95.0	
Yes	3.9	3.5	6.8	5.9	5.0	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.9	18.5	9.1	9.8	14.6	
no	40.1	34.3	37.4	39.6	37.6	
yes	31.4	40.9	42.6	39.2	38.6	
YES!	8.7	6.4	10.9	11.4	9.2	
N of Valid	322	362	350	255	1289	
N of Miss	7	6	1	0	14	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.3	8.8	6.9	4.7	7.6
no	33.6	46.7	47.9	38.8	42.2
yes	44.8	37.4	40.1	50.2	42.5
YES!	12.3	7.1	5.2	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	324	364	349	255	1292
N of Miss	6	4	2	0	12

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.5	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
no	10.2	18.6	20.1	20.0	17.2
yes	52.3	53.4	54.4	59.6	54.6
YES!	35.1	21.9	21.2	16.1	23.9
N of Valid	325	365	349	255	1294
N of Miss	5	2	2	0	9

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4
no	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.2
yes	26.9	30.5	30.6	37.3	30.9
YES!	67.0	65.7	65.7	58.0	64.5
N of Valid	327	364	350	255	1296
N of Miss	3	4	1	0	8

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.6
no	19.0	21.1	21.4	15.4	19.5
yes	44.2	54.8	53.1	55.1	51.7
YES!	33.7	21.1	22.9	28.3	26.2
N of Valid	326	361	350	254	1291
N of Miss	3	7	1	1	12

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.6
no	6.5	9.3	14.9	5.1	9.3
yes	40.7	50.8	51.9	61.8	50.7
YES!	50.9	35.7	28.9	29.1	36.4
N of Valid	322	364	349	254	1289
N of Miss	7	4	2	1	13

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.6	17.2	14.1	16.1	14.5
no	26.7	44.6	45.7	39.0	39.3
yes	44.7	27.1	30.2	34.6	33.9
YES!	18.0	11.1	10.1	10.2	12.4
N of Valid	322	361	348	254	1285
N of Miss	6	7	3	1	17

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

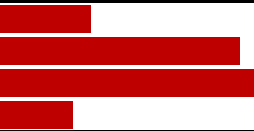
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.0	14.3	11.5	7.5	12.6	
no	36.7	37.3	38.1	37.3	37.4	
yes	33.5	40.1	41.3	47.5	40.3	
YES!	13.7	8.4	9.2	7.8	9.8	
N of Valid	313	357	349	255	1274	
N of Miss	16	10	2	0	28	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

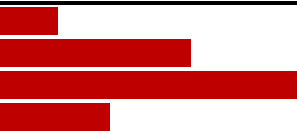
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.9	9.1	7.8	4.7	7.3	
no	32.8	27.3	28.2	28.1	29.1	
yes	41.6	46.1	52.3	51.8	47.8	
YES!	18.6	17.4	11.8	15.4	15.8	
N of Valid	317	362	348	253	1280	
N of Miss	11	6	3	2	22	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.4	4.7	2.9	2.0	3.4	
no	14.4	15.8	15.2	14.2	15.0	
yes	48.6	57.2	57.8	60.5	55.9	
YES!	33.5	22.2	24.1	23.3	25.8	
N of Valid	319	360	348	253	1280	
N of Miss	11	8	3	2	24	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.0	8.5	8.3	7.8	8.2	
Seldom	7.7	11.0	14.8	12.5	11.5	
Sometimes	38.7	39.5	37.3	38.4	38.5	
Often	21.4	26.8	29.1	31.4	27.0	
Almost always	24.1	14.2	10.5	9.8	14.8	
N of Valid	323	365	351	255	1294	
N of Miss	4	3	0	0	7	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.7	9.3	5.4	8.6	10.7	
Seldom	27.0	29.3	22.9	25.5	26.2	
Sometimes	30.7	32.1	38.1	33.7	33.7	
Often	10.7	17.0	22.1	22.7	17.9	
Almost always	11.9	12.3	11.5	9.4	11.4	
N of Valid	319	365	349	255	1288	
N of Miss	8	3	1	0	12	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	
Seldom	0.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	2.6	
Sometimes	5.6	12.6	17.2	17.6	13.1	
Often	17.2	33.8	36.4	36.9	31.0	
Almost always	75.9	51.1	41.8	41.2	52.8	
N of Valid	319	364	349	255	1287	
N of Miss	11	4	2	0	17	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.3	6.9	8.6	7.8	7.4	
Seldom	9.1	15.8	21.5	22.4	17.0	
Sometimes	22.5	30.2	36.7	35.7	31.1	
Often	34.4	30.2	24.9	25.1	28.8	
Almost always	27.8	16.9	8.3	9.0	15.7	
N of Valid	320	361	349	255	1285	
N of Miss	10	7	2	0	19	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.7	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	
Mostly D's	2.0	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	
Mostly C's	18.2	23.0	26.6	20.5	22.3	
Mostly B's	37.8	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.4	
Mostly A's	41.4	33.1	30.0	37.4	35.1	
N of Valid	307	357	350	254	1268	
N of Miss	10	5	1	1	15	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	50.5	31.0	21.9	20.7	31.4	
Quite important	29.0	30.8	24.8	30.3	28.6	
Fairly important	13.7	24.2	31.6	28.7	24.5	
Slightly important	4.7	10.2	16.0	17.1	11.7	
Not at all important	2.2	3.8	5.7	3.2	3.8	
N of Valid	321	364	351	251	1287	
N of Miss	9	4	0	3	16	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	17.8	7.8	5.7	6.3	9.4	
Quite interesting	36.2	23.3	22.8	22.0	26.1	
Fairly interesting	28.3	40.2	39.9	45.3	38.2	
Slightly dull	12.1	21.1	24.5	18.1	19.2	
Very dull	5.7	7.8	7.1	8.3	7.2	
N of Valid	315	361	351	254	1281	
N of Miss	15	7	0	1	23	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	72.5	81.4	78.6	66.9	75.6	
1	10.9	7.9	9.1	15.9	10.6	
2	5.1	5.1	4.3	8.8	5.6	
3	4.2	2.8	2.9	4.8	3.5	
4-5	4.8	2.0	2.9	2.4	3.0	
6-10	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.5	
11 or more	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	313	355	350	251	1269	
N of Miss	17	13	1	4	35	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	8.5	9.6	10.0	8.7	9.2	
1	12.2	11.6	11.1	14.6	12.2	
2	18.2	15.0	18.9	17.4	17.3	
3	15.4	20.9	16.0	17.4	17.5	
4	45.8	42.9	44.0	41.9	43.7	
N of Valid	319	354	350	253	1276	
N of Miss	11	12	1	2	25	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.1	66.7	42.1	38.3	61.0	
1	4.7	12.0	21.0	23.7	14.9	
2	0.6	10.1	15.0	13.8	9.8	
3	0.6	4.5	8.1	10.3	5.6	
4	0.9	6.7	13.8	13.8	8.6	
N of Valid	321	357	347	253	1278	
N of Miss	9	11	4	2	26	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.6	49.2	27.9	28.9	48.0	
1	11.5	12.1	16.4	16.6	14.0	
2	3.1	12.9	15.5	17.4	12.0	
3	0.9	10.4	12.6	10.7	8.7	
4	0.9	15.4	27.6	26.5	17.3	
N of Valid	323	356	348	253	1280	
N of Miss	7	12	3	2	24	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	14.1	23.2	30.1	25.7	23.3	
1	5.0	8.8	14.0	14.6	10.4	
2	6.9	9.1	14.0	9.5	10.0	
3	8.8	11.0	13.5	15.0	11.9	
4	65.3	47.9	28.4	35.2	44.4	
N of Valid	320	353	349	253	1275	
N of Miss	9	14	2	2	27	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	80.1	58.0	57.9	74.0	
1	1.9	9.0	16.3	15.1	10.4	
2	0.0	5.6	10.3	13.1	7.0	
3	0.0	2.2	6.0	6.3	3.5	
4	0.6	3.1	9.4	7.5	5.1	
N of Valid	320	357	350	252	1279	
N of Miss	10	11	1	3	25	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	1.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.7	
1	5.9	3.7	9.7	8.0	6.7	
2	4.6	14.4	12.9	14.3	11.5	
3	14.2	24.9	20.3	21.1	20.2	
4	74.0	52.5	52.7	51.8	57.9	
N of Valid	323	354	349	251	1277	
N of Miss	4	12	2	4	22	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	89.9	82.2	88.4	89.4	
1	1.6	6.4	10.0	4.8	5.9	
2	0.6	2.2	2.9	3.6	2.3	
3	0.3	0.6	2.9	1.2	1.3	
4	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	
N of Valid	321	357	349	251	1278	
N of Miss	9	10	2	4	25	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	75.3	61.1	67.5	85.3	71.2	
1	18.1	19.3	17.5	7.9	16.3	
2	3.8	10.6	9.2	2.8	7.0	
3	1.9	4.8	2.6	3.2	3.1	
4	0.9	4.2	3.2	0.8	2.4	
N of Valid	320	357	348	252	1277	
N of Miss	9	11	3	2	25	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	20.1	29.8	30.6	22.9	26.2	
1	10.4	12.1	13.1	18.6	13.2	
2	21.7	21.9	24.6	19.8	22.2	
3	19.2	17.4	16.3	19.0	17.9	
4	28.6	18.8	15.4	19.8	20.5	
N of Valid	318	356	350	253	1277	
N of Miss	10	11	1	2	24	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.8	91.3	91.7	93.3	92.2	
1	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	
2	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.8	2.0	
3	0.6	0.6	3.2	0.8	1.3	
4	1.6	2.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	
N of Valid	321	358	349	253	1281	
N of Miss	9	10	2	2	23	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	91.6	77.4	87.7	88.6	
1	0.6	4.8	13.5	6.7	6.5	
2	0.3	2.0	6.0	3.2	2.9	
3	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	
4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	
N of Valid	319	356	349	252	1276	
N of Miss	9	12	2	3	26	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	26.4	17.0	15.8	13.9	18.3	
1	9.8	11.5	16.0	19.4	13.9	
2	15.6	22.7	21.2	21.4	20.3	
3	15.0	17.8	21.2	20.2	18.6	
4	33.2	31.0	25.8	25.0	28.9	
N of Valid	307	348	349	252	1256	
N of Miss	23	19	1	3	46	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.9	96.1	92.3	96.4	95.3	
1	2.5	2.8	4.6	1.6	3.0	
2	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.2	1.0	
3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	
4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	322	357	350	253	1282	
N of Miss	8	11	1	2	22	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.6	84.0	76.9	85.4	85.2	
1	3.8	10.7	15.1	8.3	9.7	
2	0.3	2.8	4.3	4.0	2.8	
3	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	
4	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	320	356	350	253	1279	
N of Miss	10	12	1	2	25	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.2	93.8	87.1	85.3	91.2	
1	1.9	4.5	8.3	9.1	5.8	
2	0.3	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.8	
3	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	
4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	324	356	350	252	1282	
N of Miss	6	12	1	3	22	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	86.8	88.5	94.0	90.3	
1	3.4	6.5	5.2	1.2	4.3	
2	1.2	4.5	2.3	1.2	2.4	
3	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4	1.2	
4	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.2	1.8	
N of Valid	324	355	349	252	1280	
N of Miss	6	13	2	3	24	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.0	69.6	51.3	58.9	67.6	
Little chance	6.3	15.1	20.9	16.6	14.8	
Some chance	1.9	9.2	17.8	16.2	11.1	
Pretty good chance	1.6	3.4	7.2	4.7	4.2	
Very good chance	0.3	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.3	
N of Valid	319	358	349	253	1279	
N of Miss	5	10	2	2	19	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	9.4	12.4	15.6	16.3	13.3	
Little chance	6.9	19.7	20.7	17.9	16.4	
Some chance	13.1	20.8	28.0	32.5	23.2	
Pretty good chance	19.1	24.8	23.3	20.2	22.1	
Very good chance	51.6	22.3	12.4	13.1	25.1	
N of Valid	320	355	347	252	1274	
N of Miss	10	12	4	2	28	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.4	56.0	33.6	36.9	54.1	
Little chance	7.1	14.8	16.4	18.7	14.0	
Some chance	3.1	11.2	18.7	18.7	12.6	
Pretty good chance	1.2	11.5	21.0	13.9	11.9	
Very good chance	1.2	6.4	10.3	11.9	7.3	
N of Valid	325	357	348	252	1282	
N of Miss	5	11	2	3	21	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	22.6	13.4	10.3	13.0	14.8	
Little chance	6.6	13.4	14.9	13.8	12.2	
Some chance	14.4	24.1	23.5	26.9	22.1	
Pretty good chance	17.6	21.3	26.6	25.7	22.7	
Very good chance	38.9	27.7	24.6	20.6	28.2	
N of Valid	319	357	349	253	1278	
N of Miss	11	11	2	2	26	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	92.6	75.1	57.0	54.9	70.6	
Little chance	4.3	9.8	12.6	19.4	11.1	
Some chance	1.5	6.2	15.2	13.0	8.8	
Pretty good chance	0.6	4.5	8.0	6.3	4.8	
Very good chance	0.9	4.5	7.2	6.3	4.7	
N of Valid	323	357	349	253	1282	
N of Miss	7	11	2	2	22	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.1	80.4	74.4	77.5	80.1	
Little chance	6.0	7.8	12.4	14.2	9.9	
Some chance	2.5	6.7	7.2	4.3	5.3	
Pretty good chance	0.6	2.2	4.6	1.6	2.3	
Very good chance	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.4	2.3	
N of Valid	319	358	347	253	1277	
N of Miss	11	10	4	2	27	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	26.6	39.2	31.8	32.1	32.6	
Little chance	13.8	25.1	28.7	23.4	22.9	
Some chance	16.3	20.8	21.2	23.8	20.4	
Pretty good chance	18.1	8.5	9.7	11.1	11.8	
Very good chance	25.3	6.5	8.6	9.5	12.4	
N of Valid	320	355	349	252	1276	
N of Miss	8	13	2	3	26	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	90.4	81.7	72.4	86.7	
10 or younger	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	
11	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.9	
12	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.4	
13	0.0	4.4	2.3	3.9	2.6	
14	0.0	0.8	4.9	5.5	2.6	
15	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.9	2.6	
16	0.0	0.3	0.3	5.9	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.7	
N of Valid	327	363	349	254	1293	
N of Miss	3	5	2	1	9	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.6	69.4	50.6	46.1	64.9	
10 or younger	8.6	12.7	17.9	7.9	12.1	
11	1.2	5.8	2.6	4.7	3.6	
12	0.6	4.4	4.9	6.3	4.0	
13	0.0	7.2	9.5	6.7	5.9	
14	0.0	0.6	7.2	6.3	3.3	
15	0.0	0.0	6.4	7.9	3.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	8.7	1.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.1	
N of Valid	326	363	346	254	1289	
N of Miss	3	5	5	1	14	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	76.2	52.2	34.0	32.5	49.4	
10 or younger	15.4	12.5	15.7	6.3	12.9	
11	5.9	9.2	4.0	2.0	5.5	
12	2.2	11.4	4.9	5.5	6.1	
13	0.0	12.8	12.0	9.0	8.6	
14	0.0	1.9	15.1	11.0	6.8	
15	0.0	0.0	12.3	11.0	5.5	
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	13.7	3.3	
17 or older	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.0	1.9	
N of Valid	324	360	350	255	1289	
N of Miss	5	7	1	0	13	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.2	86.1	72.8	66.9	81.8	
10 or younger	1.5	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.2	
11	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	
12	0.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	
13	0.0	6.1	4.0	1.2	3.0	
14	0.0	1.7	9.5	5.1	4.0	
15	0.0	0.0	7.2	9.1	3.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	9.8	2.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.8	
N of Valid	327	361	349	254	1291	
N of Miss	3	7	2	1	13	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	323	361	350	254	1288	
N of Miss	7	6	1	1	15	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.0	83.9	80.8	82.7	84.9	
10 or younger	6.5	6.6	4.0	2.0	5.0	
11	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	
12	0.6	2.8	4.0	1.2	2.3	
13	0.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	
14	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.4	1.5	
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	323	361	349	255	1288	
N of Miss	7	7	2	0	16	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.2	96.1	90.0	92.9	94.3	
10 or younger	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	
11	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	
12	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	
13	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.0	
14	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	
15	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.8	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	
N of Valid	325	360	350	255	1290	
N of Miss	5	7	1	0	13	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.4	94.7	93.1	95.3	94.3	
10 or younger	4.6	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	
11	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	
12	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	
13	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.9	
14	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.6	
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	
17 or older	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	324	359	347	254	1284	
N of Miss	6	8	4	1	19	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.5	78.3	76.0	81.8	81.2	
10 or younger	5.2	6.1	3.4	4.0	4.7	
11	4.0	1.9	1.7	0.8	2.2	
12	0.9	4.2	3.7	2.0	2.8	
13	0.0	7.5	2.9	2.0	3.3	
14	0.0	1.9	5.4	1.6	2.3	
15	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.4	2.0	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.8	
17 or older	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.7	
N of Valid	324	360	350	253	1287	
N of Miss	4	8	1	2	13	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.9	95.8	96.3	96.1	96.3	
10 or younger	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	
11	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	
12	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	
13	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	
14	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	
15	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
17 or older	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	326	360	349	255	1290	
N of Miss	4	8	2	0	14	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.9	85.1	84.6	90.2	88.2	
Wrong	4.3	11.3	10.9	5.5	8.3	
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.0	
Not wrong at all	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	
N of Valid	326	362	350	255	1293	
N of Miss	4	6	1	0	11	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	69.5	54.1	49.1	67.5	59.3	
Wrong	24.3	32.6	34.8	23.9	29.4	
A little bit wrong	4.9	10.8	13.2	7.1	9.2	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.1	
N of Valid	325	362	348	255	1290	
N of Miss	4	6	2	0	12	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	55.8	29.4	20.2	41.2	35.9	
Wrong	29.0	33.3	34.9	29.8	32.0	
A little bit wrong	12.1	27.2	34.0	23.1	24.5	
Not wrong at all	3.1	10.0	11.0	5.9	7.7	
N of Valid	321	360	347	255	1283	
N of Miss	9	7	4	0	20	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.3	64.6	45.1	61.8	63.5	
Wrong	10.2	20.7	32.6	22.4	21.6	
A little bit wrong	4.0	9.4	16.9	13.4	10.9	
Not wrong at all	2.5	5.2	5.4	2.4	4.0	
N of Valid	323	362	350	254	1289	
N of Miss	7	6	1	1	15	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.0	58.8	36.6	44.3	56.5	
Wrong	11.0	23.5	40.0	36.1	27.3	
A little bit wrong	2.8	13.0	19.1	16.9	12.8	
Not wrong at all	1.2	4.7	4.3	2.7	3.3	
N of Valid	326	362	350	255	1293	
N of Miss	4	6	1	0	11	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.3	55.7	34.8	45.1	56.2	
Wrong	8.3	19.4	25.6	20.4	18.5	
A little bit wrong	1.8	15.8	26.1	23.5	16.6	
Not wrong at all	1.5	9.1	13.5	11.0	8.8	
N of Valid	325	361	348	255	1289	
N of Miss	5	7	3	0	15	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.4	64.0	45.0	41.7	61.4	
Wrong	5.8	19.1	25.6	20.1	17.7	
A little bit wrong	2.2	10.8	15.3	21.3	11.9	
Not wrong at all	0.6	6.1	14.1	16.9	9.0	
N of Valid	325	361	347	254	1287	
N of Miss	4	7	4	1	16	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.9	80.9	64.8	65.5	77.5	
Wrong	1.9	10.5	14.0	12.9	9.8	
A little bit wrong	0.6	4.7	10.6	9.8	6.3	
Not wrong at all	0.6	3.9	10.6	11.8	6.4	
N of Valid	324	362	349	255	1290	
N of Miss	5	6	2	0	13	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.8	91.7	89.4	93.3	92.9	
Wrong	1.2	5.2	6.6	3.5	4.3	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.6	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	
N of Valid	324	362	349	254	1289	
N of Miss	5	6	2	1	13	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.0	87.1	88.9	91.7	86.6	
Yes	21.0	12.9	11.1	8.3	13.4	
N of Valid	267	317	316	228	1128	
N of Miss	63	51	35	27	176	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	47.5	31.1	21.6	25.5	31.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	15.7	16.2	11.8	12.5	14.2	
Less than once a month	5.7	9.7	15.3	12.2	10.7	
About once a month	6.3	8.8	11.5	11.8	9.5	
2 or 3 times a month	7.5	13.4	11.8	15.3	11.9	
Once a week or more	17.3	20.8	28.0	22.7	22.3	
N of Valid	318	351	347	255	1271	
N of Miss	12	17	4	0	33	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	72.0	46.5	34.9	42.7	49.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.7	21.2	24.6	22.0	21.4	
Less than once a month	5.0	10.6	14.3	16.5	11.4	
About once a month	2.2	8.4	7.4	5.1	5.9	
2 or 3 times a month	1.9	6.7	10.6	7.1	6.6	
Once a week or more	1.2	6.7	8.3	6.7	5.8	
N of Valid	322	359	350	255	1286	
N of Miss	7	9	1	0	17	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	61.1	28.7	22.6	22.4	33.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.2	25.6	19.1	24.3	22.3	
Less than once a month	8.4	10.9	16.6	16.9	13.0	
About once a month	2.5	11.1	10.0	12.2	8.9	
2 or 3 times a month	2.5	9.5	12.6	10.6	8.8	
Once a week or more	5.3	14.2	19.1	13.7	13.2	
N of Valid	321	359	350	255	1285	
N of Miss	9	9	1	0	19	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.4	91.1	88.3	93.7	91.9	
1 to 2 times	3.1	7.5	9.7	5.5	6.6	
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	326	360	350	255	1291	
N of Miss	4	8	1	0	13	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.5	95.3	92.2	96.5	94.5	
1 to 2 times	3.1	1.4	4.3	2.0	2.7	
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
40+ times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	327	360	348	255	1290	
N of Miss	3	8	3	0	14	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	98.9	93.1	94.5	96.7	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.2	1.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	324	358	349	253	1284	
N of Miss	6	10	2	2	20	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	97.2	97.7	98.0	98.2	
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	327	358	349	253	1287	
N of Miss	3	10	2	1	16	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.6	20.7	22.3	18.1	19.8	
1 to 2 times	22.0	22.3	17.9	18.5	20.3	
3 to 5 times	22.3	16.8	14.2	9.4	16.0	
6 to 9 times	11.5	10.1	7.2	7.9	9.2	
10 to 19 times	6.8	6.4	9.8	11.4	8.4	
20 to 29 times	2.8	4.5	6.1	6.3	4.8	
30 to 39 times	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.5	
40+ times	14.9	16.2	20.5	25.6	18.9	
N of Valid	323	358	346	254	1281	
N of Miss	6	9	3	1	19	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	96.6	91.1	95.3	95.2	
1 to 2 times	0.6	2.8	7.2	4.3	3.7	
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	327	358	349	255	1289	
N of Miss	3	9	2	0	14	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.5	39.4	35.8	32.5	35.3	
1 to 2 times	29.1	24.3	24.4	16.5	24.0	
3 to 5 times	15.2	12.0	10.9	14.5	13.0	
6 to 9 times	5.6	11.2	9.5	12.5	9.6	
10 to 19 times	2.5	5.3	8.9	9.8	6.5	
20 to 29 times	4.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.1	
30 to 39 times	1.9	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.7	
40+ times	8.7	3.4	4.3	7.8	5.8	
N of Valid	323	358	349	255	1285	
N of Miss	6	10	2	0	18	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.9	79.3	78.2	87.1	83.2	
1 to 2 times	5.8	15.4	12.3	9.0	10.9	
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.5	3.7	0.8	2.3	
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.8	3.4	1.6	1.7	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	
40+ times	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	326	357	349	255	1287	
N of Miss	4	11	2	0	17	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	91.3	86.0	87.0	90.7	
1 to 2 times	1.2	5.3	7.7	6.3	5.1	
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.1	
N of Valid	326	356	349	254	1285	
N of Miss	4	12	2	1	19	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	45.7	65.3	54.7	48.0	54.0	
1 to 2 times	22.1	14.6	20.3	15.7	18.3	
3 to 5 times	14.4	8.1	11.7	11.4	11.4	
6 to 9 times	6.1	4.8	4.6	8.7	5.8	
10 to 19 times	4.0	3.1	3.4	5.9	4.0	
20 to 29 times	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.9	
30 to 39 times	0.9	0.6	1.7	2.4	1.3	
40+ times	4.9	1.1	2.3	5.9	3.3	
N of Valid	326	357	349	254	1286	
N of Miss	4	11	2	1	18	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	326	359	349	255	1289	
N of Miss	4	9	2	0	15	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.1	95.0	92.6	93.7	94.8	
Yes	1.9	5.0	7.4	6.3	5.2	
N of Valid	319	358	349	254	1280	
N of Miss	11	10	2	1	24	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.4	90.6	90.8	93.3	92.2	
No, but would like to	0.6	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.1	
Yes, in the past	3.1	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.4	
Yes, belong now	0.9	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.9	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	
N of Valid	323	361	349	254	1287	
N of Miss	7	7	2	1	17	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	7.5	4.8	5.2	7.7	6.1	
Yes	4.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	
I have never belonged to a gang	88.1	89.0	89.0	86.7	88.3	
N of Valid	318	356	347	248	1269	
N of Miss	8	10	3	3	24	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	13.6	13.5	16.4	22.4	16.1	
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.2	8.5	15.6	7.9	8.7	
Tell her to put the CD back	63.5	47.9	37.5	43.3	48.1	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.7	30.1	30.5	26.4	27.1	
N of Valid	323	355	347	254	1279	
N of Miss	5	12	4	1	22	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	15.1	16.1	20.2	13.0	16.4	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	54.7	41.1	40.6	56.5	47.5	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	25.8	29.5	24.0	20.2	25.2	
Swear at the person and walk away	4.4	13.3	15.2	10.3	11.0	
N of Valid	318	353	342	253	1266	
N of Miss	10	15	4	1	30	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.4	27.5	41.7	35.2	27.1	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	50.8	30.6	28.2	25.3	33.9	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	28.5	32.3	21.8	34.8	29.0	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.3	9.6	8.3	4.7	10.0	
N of Valid	319	353	348	253	1273	
N of Miss	9	15	3	1	28	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.5	6.6	9.0	8.3	6.8	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	48.1	64.4	67.9	77.8	64.0	
Not say anything and start watching TV	43.0	19.4	12.1	7.5	20.9	
Get into an argument with her	5.4	9.7	11.0	6.3	8.3	
N of Valid	316	351	346	252	1265	
N of Miss	10	16	3	2	31	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.3	8.3	11.2	11.0	11.9	
Rarely	17.9	22.8	21.6	26.4	22.0	
1-2 Times a Month	14.1	12.5	15.0	14.2	13.9	
About Once a Week or More	50.8	56.4	52.2	48.4	52.3	
N of Valid	313	351	347	254	1265	
N of Miss	17	17	3	1	38	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	58.9	37.0	28.7	43.7	41.6	
Somewhat False	27.4	33.0	33.3	29.5	31.0	
Somewhat True	11.5	26.9	33.3	22.8	24.0	
Very True	2.2	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	
N of Valid	321	349	348	254	1272	
N of Miss	8	17	3	1	29	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	63.1	40.1	25.4	39.8	41.8	
Somewhat False	21.3	30.7	32.1	28.0	28.1	
Somewhat True	12.2	22.7	28.3	26.8	22.4	
Very True	3.4	6.5	14.2	5.5	7.6	
N of Valid	320	352	346	254	1272	
N of Miss	9	16	5	1	31	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	71.6	47.9	33.5	42.5	48.9	
Somewhat False	16.3	26.2	33.5	28.7	26.2	
Somewhat True	9.1	19.4	26.3	22.4	19.3	
Very True	3.1	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.6	
N of Valid	320	355	346	254	1275	
N of Miss	10	13	3	1	27	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	70.7	34.7	20.2	18.5	36.7	
no	21.3	37.5	32.6	39.0	32.4	
yes	6.2	22.7	35.4	34.6	24.3	
YES!	1.9	5.0	11.8	7.9	6.6	
N of Valid	324	357	347	254	1282	
N of Miss	6	11	4	1	22	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	
no	2.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	
yes	28.0	46.3	45.8	40.6	40.4	
YES!	66.8	44.9	48.7	52.8	53.0	
N of Valid	322	356	347	254	1279	
N of Miss	7	12	4	1	24	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.5	49.0	43.6	49.8	50.8	
no	19.6	22.7	21.7	28.1	22.7	
yes	14.5	18.4	24.6	16.6	18.8	
YES!	4.4	9.9	10.1	5.5	7.7	
N of Valid	317	353	346	253	1269	
N of Miss	12	15	5	2	34	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.6	33.1	30.6	35.8	34.6	
no	24.9	24.9	25.4	30.7	26.2	
yes	27.4	29.4	32.7	26.4	29.2	
YES!	8.1	12.7	11.3	7.1	10.0	
N of Valid	321	354	346	254	1275	
N of Miss	8	13	5	1	27	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.2	47.0	46.4	51.8	50.8	
no	24.8	35.6	28.2	33.6	30.5	
yes	13.2	12.8	21.0	12.6	15.1	
YES!	2.9	4.6	4.3	2.0	3.6	
N of Valid	311	351	347	253	1262	
N of Miss	19	17	4	2	42	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.2	28.5	29.4	31.2	30.7	
no	25.3	31.9	23.9	30.0	27.7	
yes	26.3	25.4	31.4	27.3	27.6	
YES!	14.2	14.1	15.3	11.5	13.9	
N of Valid	316	354	347	253	1270	
N of Miss	12	14	4	2	32	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.6	23.2	16.8	22.5	28.2	
no	18.6	19.5	16.8	22.9	19.2	
yes	16.4	29.7	30.1	29.6	26.5	
YES!	14.5	27.7	36.2	24.9	26.1	
N of Valid	318	354	345	253	1270	
N of Miss	12	14	5	1	32	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	80.6	57.3	52.4	60.6	62.5	
no	14.4	33.9	36.6	32.3	29.4	
yes	4.4	6.2	7.8	4.7	5.9	
YES!	0.6	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.2	
N of Valid	319	354	347	254	1274	
N of Miss	11	14	4	1	30	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.5	70.9	64.2	61.3	70.6	
no	11.7	20.1	19.9	20.6	18.0	
yes	3.2	6.5	10.4	12.6	8.0	
YES!	0.6	2.5	5.5	5.5	3.5	
N of Valid	317	354	346	253	1270	
N of Miss	12	13	5	2	32	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.3	37.1	22.8	28.9	38.6	
no	17.7	21.8	17.9	21.7	19.7	
yes	15.1	31.2	43.9	33.6	31.1	
YES!	1.9	9.9	15.3	15.8	10.6	
N of Valid	317	353	346	253	1269	
N of Miss	13	14	5	2	34	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.6	81.7	73.0	72.7	81.1	
no	3.5	13.5	15.4	17.0	12.2	
yes	0.9	2.2	8.1	5.1	4.1	
YES!	0.0	2.5	3.5	5.1	2.7	
N of Valid	318	356	345	253	1272	
N of Miss	12	12	5	2	31	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.9	89.3	89.0	89.3	90.9	
no	3.5	8.7	8.7	9.1	7.5	
yes	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.3	
YES!	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	318	356	346	252	1272	
N of Miss	12	12	5	3	32	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.8	6.8	3.8	2.0	5.8	
Slight risk	6.0	9.6	5.8	4.3	6.6	
Moderate risk	18.4	20.8	22.9	22.1	21.0	
Great risk	65.8	62.8	67.5	71.5	66.6	
N of Valid	316	355	345	253	1269	
N of Miss	14	13	6	1	34	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.5	15.9	20.7	27.6	17.9	
Slight risk	17.7	18.7	24.2	25.6	21.3	
Moderate risk	26.9	27.2	23.3	16.5	23.9	
Great risk	45.9	38.2	31.8	30.3	36.8	
N of Valid	316	353	343	254	1266	
N of Miss	14	15	8	1	38	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.1	10.1	8.3	12.0	10.0	
Slight risk	2.0	7.0	11.5	15.2	8.6	
Moderate risk	8.1	11.9	18.6	13.2	13.1	
Great risk	79.8	71.0	61.7	59.6	68.3	
N of Valid	307	345	339	250	1241	
N of Miss	23	23	12	5	63	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.3	15.9	15.7	13.4	14.7	
Slight risk	21.5	30.7	29.4	25.2	26.9	
Moderate risk	29.1	27.8	30.5	36.2	30.6	
Great risk	36.1	25.6	24.4	25.2	27.8	
N of Valid	316	352	344	254	1266	
N of Miss	13	16	7	1	37	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.8	11.6	11.0	8.7	10.4	
Slight risk	13.3	16.7	20.3	14.6	16.4	
Moderate risk	22.5	25.4	25.5	30.3	25.7	
Great risk	54.4	46.3	43.2	46.5	47.5	
N of Valid	316	354	345	254	1269	
N of Miss	13	14	6	1	34	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

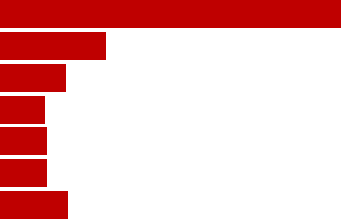
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.4	57.8	36.6	35.3	53.8	
1-2	13.2	16.8	17.4	9.9	14.7	
3-5	2.2	8.8	10.8	10.7	8.1	
6-9	0.9	4.3	7.8	5.6	4.7	
10-19	0.3	4.8	7.6	8.3	5.1	
20-39	0.9	2.6	7.0	11.5	5.1	
40+	0.0	4.8	12.8	18.7	8.5	
N of Valid	319	351	344	252	1266	
N of Miss	10	17	7	2	36	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	80.5	68.0	62.7	78.0	
1-2	1.9	10.6	19.5	18.3	12.3	
3-5	0.3	3.7	6.7	7.9	4.5	
6-9	0.0	2.3	2.3	4.4	2.1	
10-19	0.0	2.3	1.7	4.8	2.1	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	
N of Valid	322	349	344	252	1267	
N of Miss	8	19	7	3	37	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	90.9	81.3	72.0	86.6	
1-2	0.9	4.3	5.5	4.3	3.8	
3-5	0.0	1.1	3.8	4.7	2.3	
6-9	0.0	0.9	0.3	3.1	0.9	
10-19	0.0	1.4	2.6	4.3	2.0	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.8	1.0	
40+	0.0	1.1	5.0	8.7	3.4	
N of Valid	321	350	343	254	1268	
N of Miss	9	18	8	1	36	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	95.7	93.6	90.2	95.0	
1-2	0.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.8	
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.5	
N of Valid	321	352	344	254	1271	
N of Miss	9	16	7	1	33	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.0	
1-2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	319	351	344	254	1268	
N of Miss	10	17	7	1	35	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	320	352	344	254	1270	
N of Miss	10	16	7	1	34	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	98.9	96.5	95.3	97.6	
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.2	1.3	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	320	352	344	253	1269	
N of Miss	10	16	7	1	34	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	317	351	344	254	1266	
N of Miss	13	17	7	1	38	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.1	83.1	79.4	85.8	84.9	
1-2	5.0	9.4	11.6	8.3	8.7	
3-5	0.9	4.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	
6-9	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.2	
10-19	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.0	
20-39	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	
40+	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	
N of Valid	317	350	344	254	1265	
N of Miss	13	16	7	1	37	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	92.6	95.6	97.6	95.4	
1-2	2.5	6.6	2.3	2.0	3.5	
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	317	349	343	254	1263	
N of Miss	13	19	8	1	41	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	314	349	343	254	1260	
N of Miss	16	19	8	1	44	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	312	349	342	252	1255	
N of Miss	18	19	9	3	49	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	92.0	82.8	82.6	89.0	
1-2	1.3	4.3	4.4	5.9	3.9	
3-5	1.0	1.7	3.5	3.2	2.3	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.9	
10-19	0.3	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.2	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.8	1.0	
40+	0.0	0.9	4.4	1.6	1.7	
N of Valid	314	350	343	253	1260	
N of Miss	15	18	8	2	43	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	96.9	91.8	93.3	95.4	
1-2	0.6	1.7	2.3	3.9	2.1	
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	316	350	343	254	1263	
N of Miss	14	18	8	1	41	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

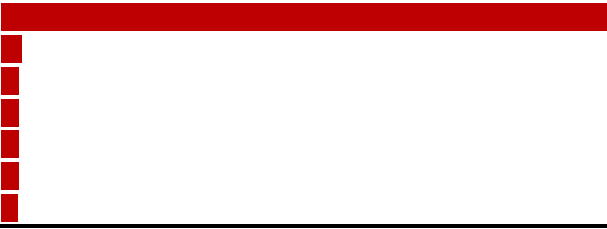
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.3	97.4	96.5	98.1	
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	315	351	343	254	1263	
N of Miss	15	17	8	1	41	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	315	350	343	254	1262	
N of Miss	15	18	8	1	42	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	97.4	95.9	94.9	97.0	
1-2	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.1	1.3	
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	314	351	343	254	1262	
N of Miss	16	17	8	1	42	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	98.9	98.3	100.0	99.0	
1-2	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	314	350	343	254	1261	
N of Miss	16	18	8	1	43	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.9	97.1	98.8	98.7	
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	314	350	343	254	1261	
N of Miss	16	18	8	1	43	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.7	98.8	100.0	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	313	350	343	254	1260	
N of Miss	17	18	8	1	44	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.4	98.3	96.9	98.7	
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	312	351	343	254	1260	
N of Miss	18	17	8	1	44	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	311	348	342	253	1254	
N of Miss	19	20	9	2	50	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	89.7	81.0	76.4	86.8	
1-2	1.3	5.1	5.3	7.9	4.8	
3-5	0.0	2.0	4.7	5.5	2.9	
6-9	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.9	1.3	
10-19	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	
20-39	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.4	1.3	
40+	0.0	1.7	4.1	2.4	2.1	
N of Valid	315	351	342	254	1262	
N of Miss	15	17	9	1	42	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	95.4	90.9	91.7	94.4	
1-2	0.3	2.6	3.5	5.9	2.9	
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	
6-9	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	315	349	342	254	1260	
N of Miss	15	19	9	1	44	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	93.1	89.8	94.1	93.7	
1-2	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	
3-5	0.3	1.1	3.8	0.8	1.6	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	
20-39	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	
40+	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	
N of Valid	316	350	343	254	1263	
N of Miss	14	18	8	1	41	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	97.4	95.0	97.6	97.2	
1-2	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.1	
3-5	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	316	350	342	254	1262	
N of Miss	14	18	9	1	42	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.0	89.5	82.2	78.7	87.7	
1-2	1.0	6.3	11.4	10.7	7.2	
3-5	0.0	2.3	2.0	5.5	2.3	
6-9	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.1	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	
N of Valid	314	351	342	253	1260	
N of Miss	16	17	8	2	43	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.4	67.7	50.1	45.2	64.6	
1-2	6.1	13.7	16.4	11.5	12.1	
3-5	1.0	6.6	7.3	7.5	5.6	
6-9	0.0	3.7	6.5	10.3	4.9	
10-19	0.0	3.1	7.3	8.7	4.6	
20-39	0.6	1.4	4.4	5.2	2.8	
40+	0.0	3.7	7.9	11.5	5.5	
N of Valid	314	350	341	252	1257	
N of Miss	15	17	9	1	42	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	87.1	77.8	77.0	85.4	
1-2	0.9	6.0	13.1	13.5	8.2	
3-5	0.3	3.7	5.0	4.8	3.4	
6-9	0.3	1.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	
10-19	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	
N of Valid	316	350	343	252	1261	
N of Miss	14	18	8	3	43	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.4	87.1	84.5	75.7	86.8	
Once	1.0	5.4	5.3	10.2	5.3	
Twice	0.0	4.3	5.0	5.9	3.8	
3-5 times	0.6	1.4	2.3	5.9	2.4	
6-9 times	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	
10 or more times	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.6	1.2	
N of Valid	308	349	341	255	1253	
N of Miss	22	19	10	0	51	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.8	79.0	68.3	71.3	77.9	
Once or Twice	5.2	6.3	11.1	9.8	8.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	5.8	7.3	4.3	4.6	
Regularly in the past	1.0	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	
Regularly now	0.3	6.3	11.1	11.0	7.1	
N of Valid	307	347	341	254	1249	
N of Miss	23	21	10	1	55	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.4	86.1	80.4	83.9	87.1	
Once or twice	1.0	5.8	6.7	3.1	4.3	
Once or twice per week	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	
Three to five times per week	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	
About once a day	0.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.6	
More than once a day	0.3	3.5	7.9	9.0	5.0	
N of Valid	306	346	341	255	1248	
N of Miss	24	22	10	0	56	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.1	74.2	54.4	49.0	67.8	
Once or Twice	6.6	11.3	18.8	18.2	13.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	7.5	11.2	13.8	8.2	
Regularly in the past	1.3	3.5	8.2	7.1	5.0	
Regularly now	0.0	3.5	7.4	11.9	5.4	
N of Valid	305	345	340	253	1243	
N of Miss	25	23	11	2	61	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.3	89.0	82.1	77.6	87.3	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	6.9	9.4	9.4	6.6	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	2.6	4.7	5.5	3.1	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.9	2.1	5.1	1.8	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.4	0.8	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	307	346	341	254	1248	
N of Miss	23	22	10	1	56	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.1	65.0	67.9	67.7	66.4	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.3	8.7	6.2	9.1	7.5	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.3	5.5	5.6	7.5	5.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.3	9.0	10.6	10.2	8.8	
I don't know	19.1	11.7	9.7	5.5	11.7	
N of Valid	304	343	340	254	1241	
N of Miss	25	25	10	1	61	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	56.6	50.4	55.1	56.3	54.4	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	10.5	14.6	12.0	19.3	13.8	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.6	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.1	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	8.2	14.3	13.8	10.6	11.9	
We do not have a family car	1.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	
I don't know	18.1	13.7	10.6	4.3	12.0	
N of Valid	304	343	341	254	1242	
N of Miss	26	25	10	1	62	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

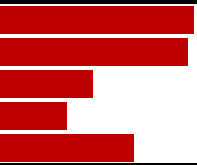
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	53.1	27.5	20.0	16.9	29.6	
Agree	22.4	29.9	32.9	29.5	28.8	
Disagree	4.0	12.7	15.3	20.9	13.0	
Strongly disagree	3.6	8.9	10.0	13.4	8.8	
I don't know	16.8	21.0	21.8	19.3	19.8	
N of Valid	303	338	340	254	1235	
N of Miss	27	29	11	1	68	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

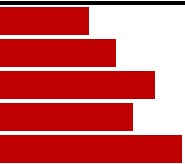
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	19.7	13.6	7.1	9.5	12.4	
Agree	19.7	15.7	16.8	15.0	16.8	
Disagree	14.0	21.4	28.2	30.4	23.3	
Strongly disagree	13.3	19.9	20.0	26.1	19.6	
I don't know	33.3	29.5	27.9	19.0	27.8	
N of Valid	300	332	340	253	1225	
N of Miss	30	36	11	2	79	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	85.4	75.9	73.5	78.6	78.1	
1 time	7.9	12.2	12.1	7.5	10.2	
2 or 3 times	3.3	6.1	9.7	8.3	6.9	
4 or 5 times	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	
6 or more times	2.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.0	
N of Valid	302	344	340	252	1238	
N of Miss	28	24	11	3	66	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.3	44.3	29.9	13.0	33.9	
0 times	52.6	51.2	63.6	78.3	60.7	
1 time	0.7	1.8	2.7	4.3	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.0	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.7	
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	
6 or more times	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	285	334	338	254	1211	
N of Miss	33	26	12	1	72	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.9	65.7	52.3	46.0	63.5	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.4	5.9	13.7	26.0	11.1	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.3	6.8	7.6	8.4	5.8	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.8	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.0	6.2	7.9	3.2	4.8	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.3	3.3	4.0	1.6	2.4	
I got it from another relative	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.3	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Other	5.6	7.1	8.5	8.4	7.4	
N of Valid	288	338	329	250	1205	
N of Miss	42	30	14	4	90	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.3	69.1	52.8	45.6	65.3	
at my home	3.1	10.6	15.3	8.0	9.6	
at someone else's home	1.7	12.7	22.4	32.8	16.9	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	4.5	6.7	8.8	5.2	
at a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	
in a car	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	
at school	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	
N of Valid	287	330	326	250	1193	
N of Miss	41	32	15	4	92	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	99.0	92.6	91.4	88.5	93.0	
Less than 1 a day	1.0	2.9	3.6	6.3	3.3	
1 a day	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	
2-3 a day	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.6	1.2	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	294	340	338	253	1225	
N of Miss	35	27	13	2	77	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.4	81.7	72.6	66.1	78.0	
Wrong	6.2	8.3	14.0	19.3	11.6	
A little bit wrong	2.4	6.5	9.2	9.8	7.0	
Not wrong at all	1.0	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.4	
N of Valid	291	338	336	254	1219	
N of Miss	38	30	15	1	84	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.4	62.2	42.3	42.5	56.4	
Wrong	11.5	16.5	26.2	22.8	19.3	
A little bit wrong	6.3	14.2	21.7	25.2	16.7	
Not wrong at all	3.8	7.1	9.8	9.4	7.6	
N of Valid	287	339	336	254	1216	
N of Miss	43	29	15	1	88	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.0	66.0	45.8	32.3	56.5	
Wrong	13.1	14.5	25.6	26.4	19.7	
A little bit wrong	5.5	11.8	16.4	27.6	14.9	
Not wrong at all	2.4	7.7	12.2	13.8	8.9	
N of Valid	290	338	336	254	1218	
N of Miss	40	30	15	1	86	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.6	64.8	61.5	54.9	64.7	
no	12.0	21.9	22.7	24.5	20.3	
yes	8.9	9.8	12.2	14.6	11.3	
YES!	2.4	3.6	3.6	5.9	3.8	
N of Valid	291	338	335	253	1217	
N of Miss	39	30	16	2	87	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.6	56.7	53.0	53.1	57.8	
no	15.9	24.9	27.4	31.5	24.8	
yes	10.0	12.5	14.3	11.0	12.1	
YES!	5.5	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.3	
N of Valid	290	337	336	254	1217	
N of Miss	39	31	15	1	86	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	67.6	64.5	60.3	60.1	63.2	
no	18.1	26.0	27.8	31.6	25.8	
yes	10.2	7.1	9.6	5.1	8.1	
YES!	4.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	
N of Valid	293	338	335	253	1219	
N of Miss	37	30	15	1	83	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.6	72.9	74.3	68.9	74.8	
no	13.5	22.6	21.8	27.2	21.2	
yes	2.1	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	
YES!	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	
N of Valid	288	336	335	254	1213	
N of Miss	42	32	16	1	91	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.0	9.3	12.2	12.7	11.2	
no	9.9	14.0	19.0	15.5	14.7	
yes	23.3	32.2	34.2	39.3	32.1	
YES!	55.8	44.5	34.5	32.5	42.0	
N of Valid	292	335	336	252	1215	
N of Miss	36	33	15	2	86	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.8	34.8	36.6	34.8	35.5	
no	28.8	36.0	39.9	44.3	37.1	
yes	19.6	21.0	16.4	12.6	17.6	
YES!	15.8	8.1	7.1	8.3	9.7	
N of Valid	285	333	336	253	1207	
N of Miss	42	34	15	2	93	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	9.0	8.6	11.2	9.2	
no	8.0	10.5	11.9	9.6	10.1	
yes	29.8	35.8	46.7	51.0	40.6	
YES!	54.0	44.6	32.7	28.3	40.1	
N of Valid	289	332	336	251	1208	
N of Miss	40	36	15	4	95	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.3	22.8	25.6	24.9	24.6	
no	23.8	30.8	33.9	34.8	30.9	
yes	25.6	28.1	26.5	28.1	27.1	
YES!	25.3	18.3	14.0	12.3	17.4	
N of Valid	281	334	336	253	1204	
N of Miss	48	34	15	2	99	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.2	48.2	32.6	27.0	42.5	
no	21.0	31.0	37.7	45.2	33.5	
yes	10.5	13.9	18.0	18.3	15.1	
YES!	7.3	6.9	11.7	9.5	8.9	
N of Valid	286	332	334	252	1204	
N of Miss	44	36	15	2	97	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.3	18.8	20.8	21.8	19.9
no	24.3	32.7	31.5	32.5	30.4
yes	31.3	32.4	34.2	33.7	32.9
YES!	26.1	16.1	13.4	11.9	16.8
N of Valid	284	330	336	252	1202
N of Miss	44	38	15	2	99

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.9	17.6	22.0	20.9	19.6
no	18.6	32.1	27.9	31.2	27.6
yes	31.2	30.9	37.1	34.0	33.4
YES!	32.3	19.4	13.1	13.8	19.5
N of Valid	285	330	337	253	1205
N of Miss	42	37	14	2	95

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.8	8.8	5.6	7.1	7.6
no	11.2	8.8	11.9	8.3	10.1
yes	29.8	36.3	49.0	49.4	41.1
YES!	50.2	46.0	33.5	35.2	41.2
N of Valid	285	328	337	253	1203
N of Miss	44	39	14	2	99



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	15.2	11.2	15.5	15.4	14.2	
Yes	84.8	88.8	84.5	84.6	85.8	
N of Valid	283	330	335	254	1202	
N of Miss	47	38	16	1	102	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	38.7	47.7	41.6	45.6	43.4	
Yes	61.3	52.3	58.4	54.4	56.6	
N of Valid	282	321	332	252	1187	
N of Miss	48	47	19	3	117	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.3	47.1	45.5	43.5	44.5	
Yes	58.7	52.9	54.5	56.5	55.5	
N of Valid	271	323	330	253	1177	
N of Miss	59	45	21	2	127	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	29.6	35.5	30.1	27.5	30.9	
Yes	70.4	64.5	69.9	72.5	69.1	
N of Valid	274	321	332	251	1178	
N of Miss	56	47	19	2	124	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	44.5	43.2	36.6	29.2	38.6
Yes	55.5	56.8	63.4	70.8	61.4
N of Valid	272	322	331	253	1178
N of Miss	58	46	20	2	126

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.5	22.5	23.1	24.1	20.7
no	21.9	36.3	47.9	51.4	39.4
yes	29.7	22.2	21.3	16.6	22.5
YES!	35.8	19.1	7.8	7.9	17.5
N of Valid	279	325	334	253	1191
N of Miss	51	43	17	2	113

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.1	31.9	31.4	28.1	27.0
no	32.6	42.9	47.3	55.7	44.5
yes	26.5	16.3	16.5	10.7	17.5
YES!	25.8	8.9	4.8	5.5	11.0
N of Valid	279	326	334	253	1192
N of Miss	51	42	17	2	112

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.5	22.5	21.9	20.2	20.0	
no	21.0	30.2	34.7	38.5	31.1	
yes	26.1	22.8	26.0	27.0	25.4	
YES!	38.4	24.6	17.4	14.3	23.6	
N of Valid	276	325	334	252	1187	
N of Miss	53	43	17	3	116	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	69.5	37.5	18.8	11.8	34.1	
Sort of hard	14.5	11.1	15.8	4.3	11.8	
Sort of easy	8.4	20.6	21.5	16.9	17.2	
Very easy	7.6	30.8	43.9	66.9	36.8	
N of Valid	275	325	335	254	1189	
N of Miss	54	43	15	1	113	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	66.4	34.2	17.0	13.4	32.3	
Sort of hard	14.6	16.9	15.5	13.4	15.2	
Sort of easy	10.6	18.5	28.9	26.1	21.2	
Very easy	8.4	30.5	38.7	47.0	31.2	
N of Valid	274	325	336	253	1188	
N of Miss	55	43	15	2	115	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.2	78.5	57.7	51.8	69.9	
Sort of hard	6.2	11.7	18.2	25.3	15.2	
Sort of easy	2.2	4.9	12.2	13.0	8.1	
Very easy	0.4	4.9	11.9	9.9	6.9	
N of Valid	274	325	336	253	1188	
N of Miss	56	43	15	2	116	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	70.2	50.2	43.2	37.5	50.1	
Sort of hard	9.9	20.6	21.1	17.4	17.6	
Sort of easy	9.9	13.8	14.3	19.4	14.2	
Very easy	9.9	15.4	21.4	25.7	18.0	
N of Valid	272	325	336	253	1186	
N of Miss	57	43	15	2	117	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.2	67.9	33.9	26.9	54.9	
Sort of hard	4.4	9.6	14.6	14.6	10.9	
Sort of easy	2.9	8.3	18.2	20.2	12.4	
Very easy	1.5	14.2	33.3	38.3	21.8	
N of Valid	273	324	336	253	1186	
N of Miss	57	44	15	2	118	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.6	73.1	82.9	78.8	75.5	
Yes	32.4	26.9	17.1	21.2	24.5	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.2	90.8	94.3	94.9	92.6	
Yes	8.8	9.2	5.7	5.1	7.4	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.5	88.9	88.3	86.3	88.9	
Yes	8.5	11.1	11.7	13.7	11.1	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.8	44.3	32.5	32.2	41.4	
Yes	45.2	55.7	67.5	67.8	58.6	
N of Valid	330	368	351	255	1304	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.8	69.7	58.5	59.1	68.5	
Wrong	8.5	13.8	22.4	18.7	16.0	
A little bit wrong	3.0	12.2	14.5	17.5	11.9	
Not wrong at all	0.7	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.6	
N of Valid	271	327	330	252	1180	
N of Miss	59	40	21	3	123	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.0	82.6	73.3	63.1	78.2	
Wrong	5.2	8.8	16.7	18.7	12.3	
A little bit wrong	1.1	5.2	6.7	12.7	6.3	
Not wrong at all	0.7	3.4	3.3	5.6	3.2	
N of Valid	270	328	330	252	1180	
N of Miss	60	40	21	3	124	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.8	92.7	87.3	80.2	89.6	
Wrong	1.1	4.0	8.2	10.7	5.9	
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.5	3.3	6.0	2.8	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.8	1.2	3.2	1.6	
N of Valid	268	327	330	252	1177	
N of Miss	62	41	21	3	127	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.3	85.9	79.6	86.9	84.9	
Wrong	9.4	9.8	14.9	9.2	11.0	
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.1	4.6	2.0	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.4	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.4	
N of Valid	266	326	328	251	1171	
N of Miss	64	41	23	4	132	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.2	82.0	76.4	81.3	82.6	
Wrong	4.8	9.5	15.5	13.5	10.9	
A little bit wrong	2.2	6.1	5.2	2.0	4.1	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.4	
N of Valid	269	328	330	252	1179	
N of Miss	61	40	21	3	125	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.7	54.9	41.6	53.6	54.8	
Wrong	17.8	23.0	28.0	23.0	23.2	
A little bit wrong	8.9	15.6	23.4	18.3	16.8	
Not wrong at all	1.5	6.4	7.0	5.2	5.2	
N of Valid	269	326	329	252	1176	
N of Miss	61	42	21	3	127	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.4	62.8	55.7	58.5	56.9	
Yes	50.6	37.2	44.3	41.5	43.1	
N of Valid	259	320	325	248	1152	
N of Miss	71	48	26	7	152	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.7	56.3	38.0	36.8	50.7	
Yes	23.1	38.2	55.9	57.6	43.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.4	
N of Valid	264	327	329	250	1170	
N of Miss	66	41	22	5	134	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.8	79.8	64.7	65.3	75.4	
Yes	3.0	14.7	28.6	29.1	19.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	5.5	6.7	5.6	5.6	
N of Valid	264	327	329	251	1171	
N of Miss	66	41	22	4	133	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.1	67.1	51.2	49.0	61.4	
Yes	16.3	27.4	42.4	45.4	33.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	5.5	6.4	5.6	5.6	
N of Valid	263	325	328	251	1167	
N of Miss	67	42	23	4	136	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.1	93.3	92.7	92.8	93.4	
Yes	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.6	
N of Valid	264	326	327	249	1166	
N of Miss	66	42	24	6	138	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.8	74.2	70.1	73.3	74.8	
Yes	13.0	20.3	23.5	21.1	19.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	5.5	6.4	5.6	5.5	
N of Valid	261	325	328	251	1165	
N of Miss	69	43	23	4	139	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	4.3	1.2	4.0	3.3	
no	5.9	6.7	8.8	6.4	7.0	
yes	27.7	44.7	45.6	44.4	41.0	
YES!	62.4	44.4	44.4	45.2	48.7	
N of Valid	271	329	331	250	1181	
N of Miss	59	38	20	5	122	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.0	26.4	21.5	21.2	25.2	
no	36.4	37.7	45.8	49.6	42.2	
yes	20.8	23.1	23.3	20.4	22.1	
YES!	10.8	12.8	9.4	8.8	10.5	
N of Valid	269	329	330	250	1178	
N of Miss	61	39	21	5	126	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	4.0	1.8	5.6	3.7	
no	1.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	6.5	
yes	23.5	36.7	44.5	45.2	37.7	
YES!	70.9	51.4	46.0	41.2	52.2	
N of Valid	268	327	328	250	1173	
N of Miss	62	40	21	5	128	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.7	22.7	11.9	15.3	21.9	
no	35.5	37.6	34.5	40.2	36.8	
yes	17.2	26.4	43.0	31.3	30.0	
YES!	7.6	13.3	10.7	13.3	11.3	
N of Valid	262	330	328	249	1169	
N of Miss	67	38	23	6	134	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.4	14.9	13.7	14.9	13.3	
no	6.8	26.2	36.6	41.0	27.9	
yes	19.6	22.6	25.9	24.9	23.3	
YES!	64.2	36.3	23.8	19.3	35.5	
N of Valid	265	328	328	249	1170	
N of Miss	65	39	23	6	133	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

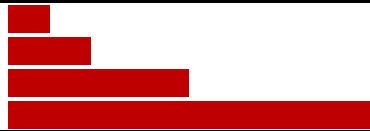
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	5.2	3.1	4.8	4.3	
no	4.6	10.8	14.4	13.7	11.0	
yes	15.0	27.2	32.1	33.7	27.2	
YES!	76.2	56.8	50.5	47.8	57.4	
N of Valid	260	324	327	249	1160	
N of Miss	69	42	24	6	141	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	6.4	4.6	10.1	6.6	
no	3.8	11.3	16.3	19.8	12.8	
yes	14.6	27.5	28.3	29.6	25.3	
YES!	75.5	54.7	50.8	40.5	55.3	
N of Valid	261	327	325	247	1160	
N of Miss	69	41	26	7	143	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	8.3	4.9	7.2	6.2	
no	4.6	13.8	13.5	20.5	13.1	
yes	17.2	20.3	35.0	29.3	25.6	
YES!	74.0	57.5	46.6	43.0	55.1	
N of Valid	262	325	326	249	1162	
N of Miss	67	43	25	6	141	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	8.4	8.3	10.1	8.0	
no	5.4	12.1	14.8	13.0	11.6	
yes	20.2	25.2	35.2	32.4	28.4	
YES!	69.4	54.3	41.7	44.5	52.0	
N of Valid	258	322	324	247	1151	
N of Miss	72	46	27	8	153	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.7	15.9	14.7	11.4	13.2	
no	15.9	23.1	26.3	22.9	22.3	
yes	26.7	27.1	30.6	30.6	28.8	
YES!	47.7	34.0	28.4	35.1	35.8	
N of Valid	258	321	320	245	1144	
N of Miss	71	47	30	10	158	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.1	14.6	14.8	16.1	13.8	
no	17.0	25.2	27.2	19.4	22.7	
yes	36.0	38.0	37.0	39.9	37.7	
YES!	37.9	22.1	21.0	24.6	25.8	
N of Valid	253	321	324	248	1146	
N of Miss	77	47	27	7	158	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.3	22.2	28.7	26.1	23.5	
no	19.4	29.1	30.2	29.8	27.4	
yes	27.1	27.5	22.8	25.3	25.6	
YES!	37.2	21.3	18.2	18.8	23.5	
N of Valid	258	320	324	245	1147	
N of Miss	71	47	27	10	155	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	5.0	7.8	8.9	6.4	
no	3.9	10.0	7.8	10.9	8.2	
yes	23.7	37.5	46.6	40.9	37.7	
YES!	68.5	47.5	37.9	39.3	47.7	
N of Valid	257	320	322	247	1146	
N of Miss	73	48	28	8	157	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	11.4	17.1	15.5	13.2	
no	3.6	7.6	15.6	10.2	9.5	
yes	19.4	36.9	35.2	45.3	34.4	
YES!	68.7	44.2	32.1	29.0	42.9	
N of Valid	252	317	321	245	1135	
N of Miss	77	51	30	10	168	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	9.7	10.8	8.1	8.5	
no	5.4	12.5	15.7	12.1	11.8	
yes	21.3	32.6	37.7	40.1	33.1	
YES!	68.6	45.1	35.8	39.7	46.6	
N of Valid	258	319	324	247	1148	
N of Miss	72	49	27	7	155	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

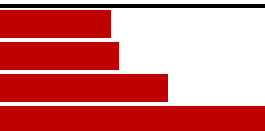
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.1	15.0	20.7	18.0	16.0	
no	8.7	16.3	22.6	20.0	17.2	
yes	16.5	26.6	25.1	33.5	25.4	
YES!	65.7	42.0	31.6	28.6	41.5	
N of Valid	254	319	323	245	1141	
N of Miss	76	49	28	10	163	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	9.1	10.2	10.5	8.5	
no	10.5	17.6	28.9	21.9	20.1	
yes	31.3	37.6	36.0	43.3	37.0	
YES!	54.3	35.7	24.9	24.3	34.4	
N of Valid	256	319	325	247	1147	
N of Miss	72	48	26	8	154	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.5	7.2	7.4	12.1	7.5
no	3.5	9.4	18.8	21.8	13.4
yes	20.9	35.6	39.5	39.9	34.4
YES!	72.0	47.8	34.3	26.2	44.7
N of Valid	254	320	324	248	1146
N of Miss	76	48	27	7	158

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	41.3	26.4	21.4	24.2	27.8
no	34.3	41.2	46.6	48.8	42.8
yes	13.4	21.7	22.7	16.5	19.0
YES!	11.0	10.7	9.3	10.5	10.3
N of Valid	254	318	322	248	1142
N of Miss	76	50	29	7	162

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.8	6.9	4.6	5.2	5.4
no	9.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	11.5
yes	23.0	33.4	39.6	38.7	34.0
YES!	63.1	47.5	43.3	44.0	49.0
N of Valid	252	320	323	248	1143
N of Miss	78	48	28	6	160



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	7.3	3.1	4.4	4.6	
no	3.9	8.5	12.7	11.3	9.3	
yes	23.1	33.9	42.5	41.9	35.7	
YES!	69.4	50.3	41.6	42.3	50.4	
N of Valid	255	316	322	248	1141	
N of Miss	75	52	29	7	163	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	4.7	5.9	9.3	11.2	7.8	
Sometimes	16.1	30.3	32.8	27.3	27.3	
Often	30.1	26.7	32.5	28.9	29.6	
All the time	49.2	37.1	25.4	32.6	35.4	
N of Valid	236	307	311	242	1096	
N of Miss	93	61	40	13	207	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	3.9	10.6	12.1	11.3	9.7	
Sometimes	16.1	23.6	30.8	28.3	25.0	
Often	30.3	36.3	32.4	29.6	32.4	
All the time	49.6	29.5	24.6	30.8	32.9	
N of Valid	254	322	321	247	1144	
N of Miss	76	46	30	8	160	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.9	30.3	33.4	37.1	33.5	
1	33.5	36.6	25.3	30.2	31.3	
2	17.6	14.8	18.1	16.1	16.6	
3	6.1	9.1	9.4	7.3	8.1	
4	4.1	2.2	7.8	4.4	4.7	
5	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	
6 or more	3.7	4.4	3.4	2.4	3.5	
N of Valid	245	317	320	248	1130	
N of Miss	83	48	31	7	169	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	32.9	39.4	28.9	35.9	34.3	
1	26.7	22.5	31.4	31.0	27.8	
2	16.5	15.3	18.2	14.5	16.2	
3	10.2	6.9	8.2	9.7	8.6	
4	5.5	7.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	
5	5.1	3.8	3.8	2.0	3.7	
6 or more	3.1	5.0	3.5	0.8	3.2	
N of Valid	255	320	318	248	1141	
N of Miss	74	48	33	7	162	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.3	76.6	75.9	76.6	76.3	
Yes	23.7	23.4	24.1	23.4	23.7	
N of Valid	253	320	319	248	1140	
N of Miss	77	48	32	7	164	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	34.1	30.1	24.9	28.0	29.1	
1 or 2 times	33.3	29.1	31.9	29.3	30.9	
3 or 4 times	19.7	23.4	19.9	18.3	20.5	
5 or 6 times	5.6	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.4	
7 or more times	7.2	8.2	13.9	15.4	11.2	
N of Valid	249	316	317	246	1128	
N of Miss	80	51	34	9	174	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.5	72.4	53.7	79.4	68.7	
Yes	27.5	27.6	46.3	20.6	31.3	
N of Valid	247	315	315	247	1124	
N of Miss	83	53	36	8	180	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.1	20.9	18.4	20.6	23.7	
1 or 2 times	41.5	35.8	24.7	25.4	31.6	
3 or 4 times	14.1	27.8	33.9	30.2	27.0	
5 or 6 times	4.0	11.7	13.0	13.3	10.7	
7 or more times	3.2	3.8	10.1	10.5	6.9	
N of Valid	248	316	316	248	1128	
N of Miss	81	52	35	7	175	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.8	65.3	54.3	52.4	61.5	
Yes	25.2	34.7	45.7	47.6	38.5	
N of Valid	250	314	315	246	1125	
N of Miss	79	54	35	9	177	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.7	61.8	51.0	46.0	59.1	
1	10.7	18.2	18.8	14.9	15.9	
2	4.7	8.0	9.6	14.9	9.2	
3-4	0.8	5.4	8.0	9.3	5.9	
5+	5.1	6.7	12.7	14.9	9.8	
N of Valid	253	314	314	248	1129	
N of Miss	76	54	37	7	174	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.3	77.0	64.3	66.3	74.3	
1	4.4	9.9	13.4	13.4	10.4	
2	1.6	4.8	7.3	8.9	5.7	
3-4	0.8	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.3	
5+	2.0	5.1	10.2	7.3	6.3	
N of Valid	252	313	314	246	1125	
N of Miss	78	55	37	9	179	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.2	68.1	58.3	67.2	68.8	
1	8.7	14.7	17.8	9.3	13.0	
2	4.0	6.7	7.6	8.1	6.7	
3-4	0.8	4.5	5.1	6.1	4.2	
5+	2.4	6.1	11.1	9.3	7.4	
N of Valid	253	313	314	247	1127	
N of Miss	77	55	37	8	177	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	66.1	43.7	27.2	27.4	40.6	
1	18.1	19.6	23.7	13.7	19.1	
2	5.1	10.6	11.5	14.5	10.5	
3-4	3.1	9.0	8.0	12.5	8.2	
5+	7.5	17.0	29.5	31.9	21.6	
N of Valid	254	311	312	248	1125	
N of Miss	76	56	37	7	176	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	83.0	85.4	84.8	80.9	83.7	
I was honest pretty much of the time	15.4	11.4	13.3	16.3	13.9	
I was honest some of the time	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	
I was honest once in a while	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	253	315	316	246	1130	
N of Miss	76	53	35	9	173	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixon@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixon@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention****Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education****Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.