

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

Independence County

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	974	1,280	1,272	934
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.2	226	25.7	329	29.8	379	30.3	283
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	34.2	333	33.7	431	29.1	370	17.1	160
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	30.3	295	24.1	309	24.8	316	33.3	311
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	12.3	120	16.5	211	16.3	207	19.3	180
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.7	452	51.5	587	50.3	583	49.9	456
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	49.3	440	48.5	553	49.7	575	50.1	458
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.2	150	20.1	245	20.7	250	18.7	167
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	2.9	27	2.4	29	3.2	39	2.7	24
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	5	0.9	11	1.1	13	1.3	12
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.9	8	0.8	10	0.3	4	0.7	6
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	69.2	642	67.0	817	66.0	798	68.0	609
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.3	12	1.8	22	1.5	18	1.3	12
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	9.1	84	7.0	86	7.3	88	7.3	65
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.9	812	85.4	1,082	85.9	1,086	86.4	802
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	5.3	51	8.4	107	4.7	60	8.1	75
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.2	12	0.6	8	1.3	16	0.6	6
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	11.9	115	11.0	140	10.8	137	11.6	108
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.4	43	2.9	37	4.0	50	4.1	38
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	59.6	577	59.8	758	60.0	759	63.8	592
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	15.5	150	18.6	236	15.3	194	19.0	176
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.6	6	0.5	6	0.9	11	0.4	4
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	8.8	85	6.2	78	7.4	94	6.4	59
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.6	45	3.6	45	4.1	52	4.7	44
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.7	26	2.3	29	2.3	29	2.9	27
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	47.0	455	44.3	561	45.8	579	47.7	443
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.9	57	5.8	73	5.3	67	6.6	61
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	44.0	426	47.4	600	43.8	553	46.2	429
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	6.2	60	5.1	65	3.8	48	6.9	64
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	5.8	56	4.6	58	5.0	63	4.5	42
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

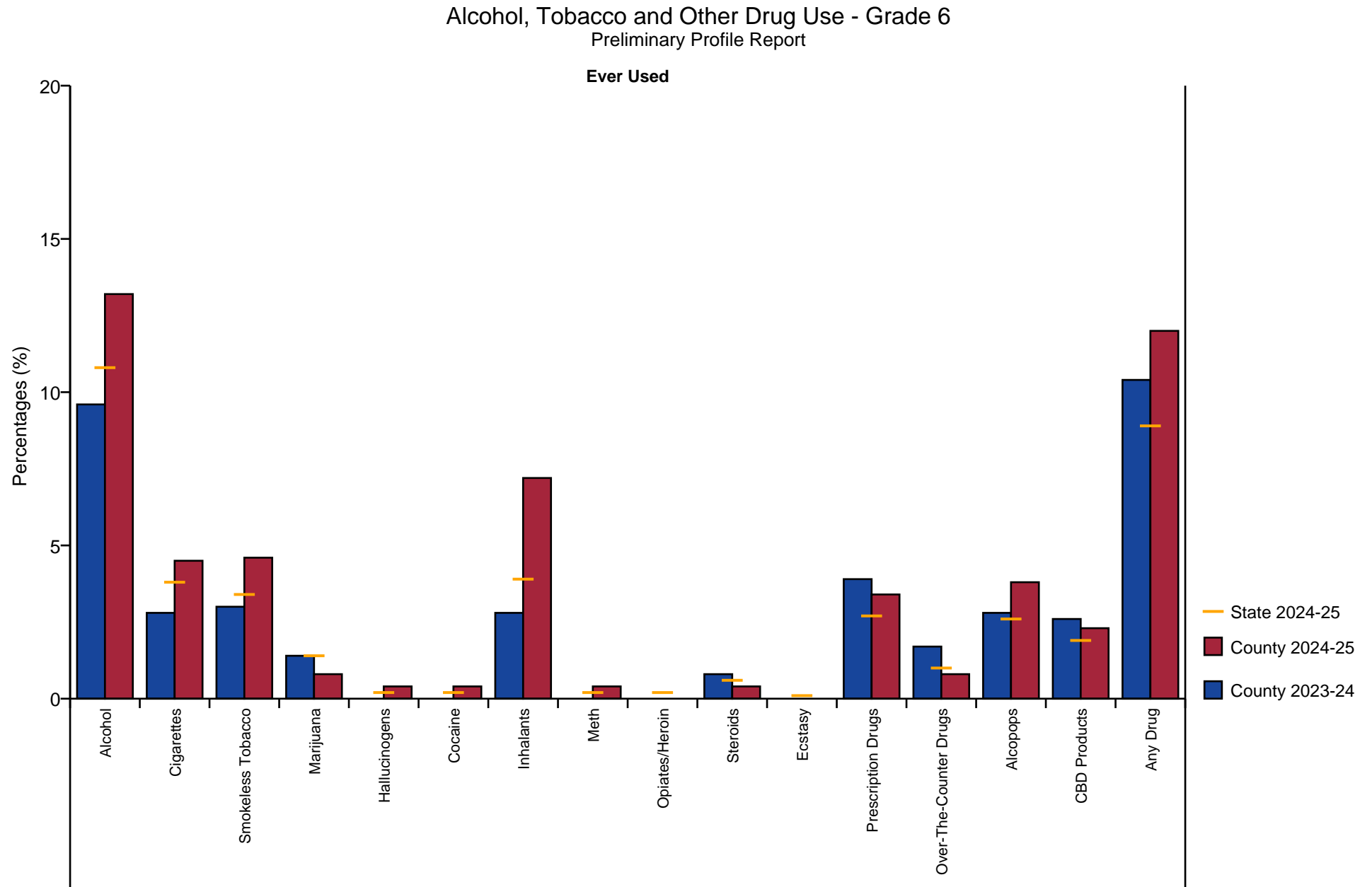
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

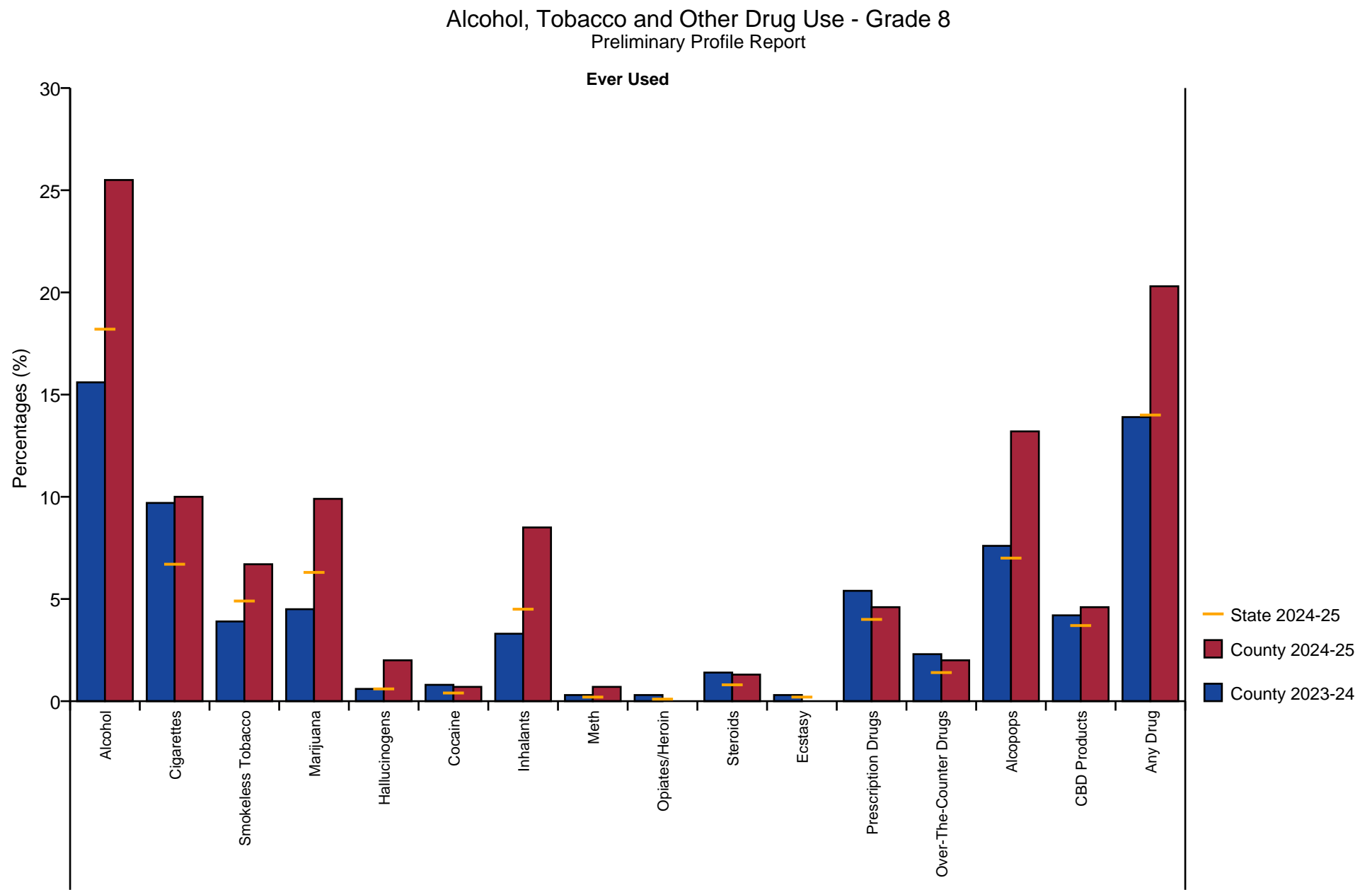
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



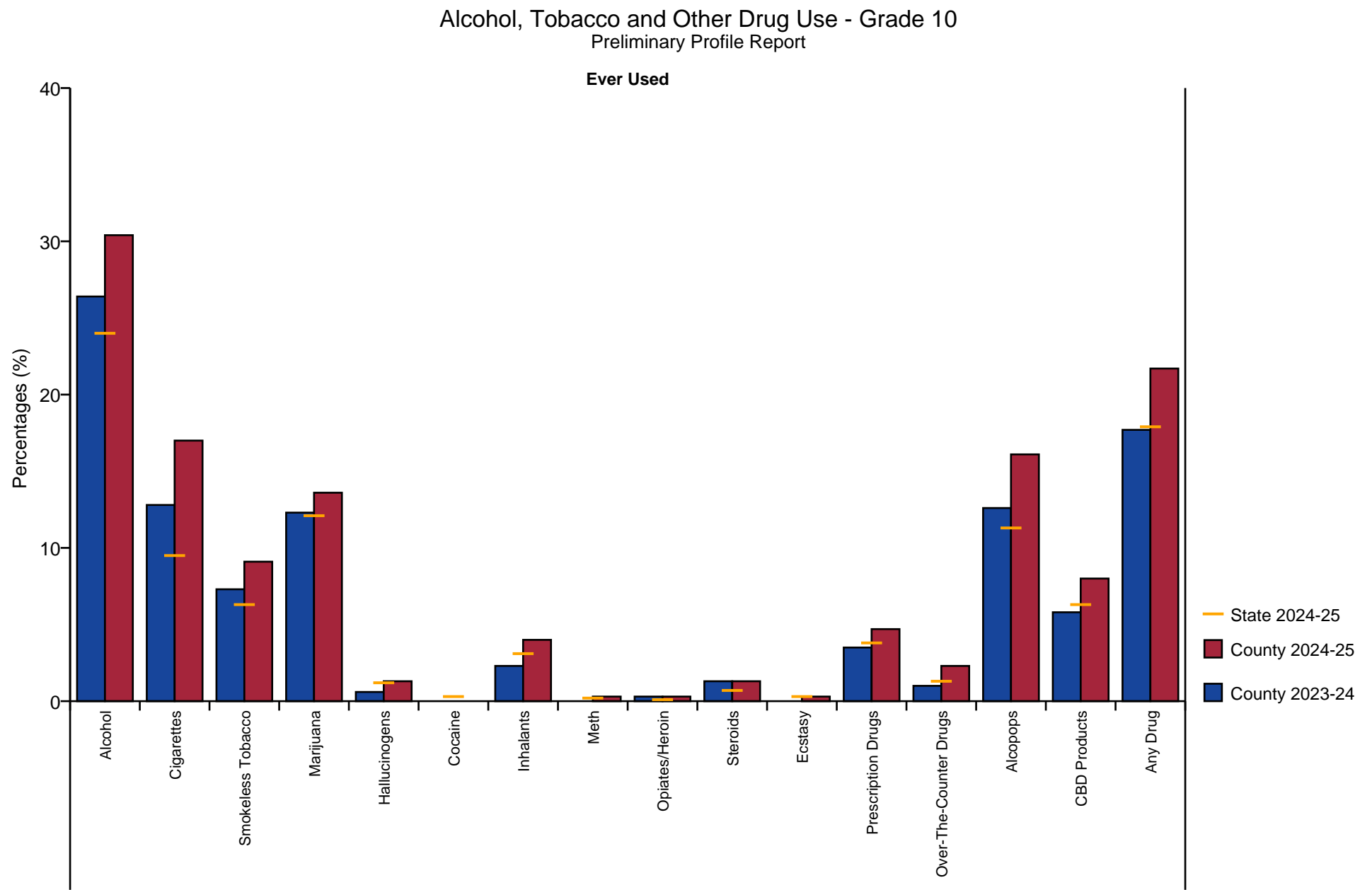
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

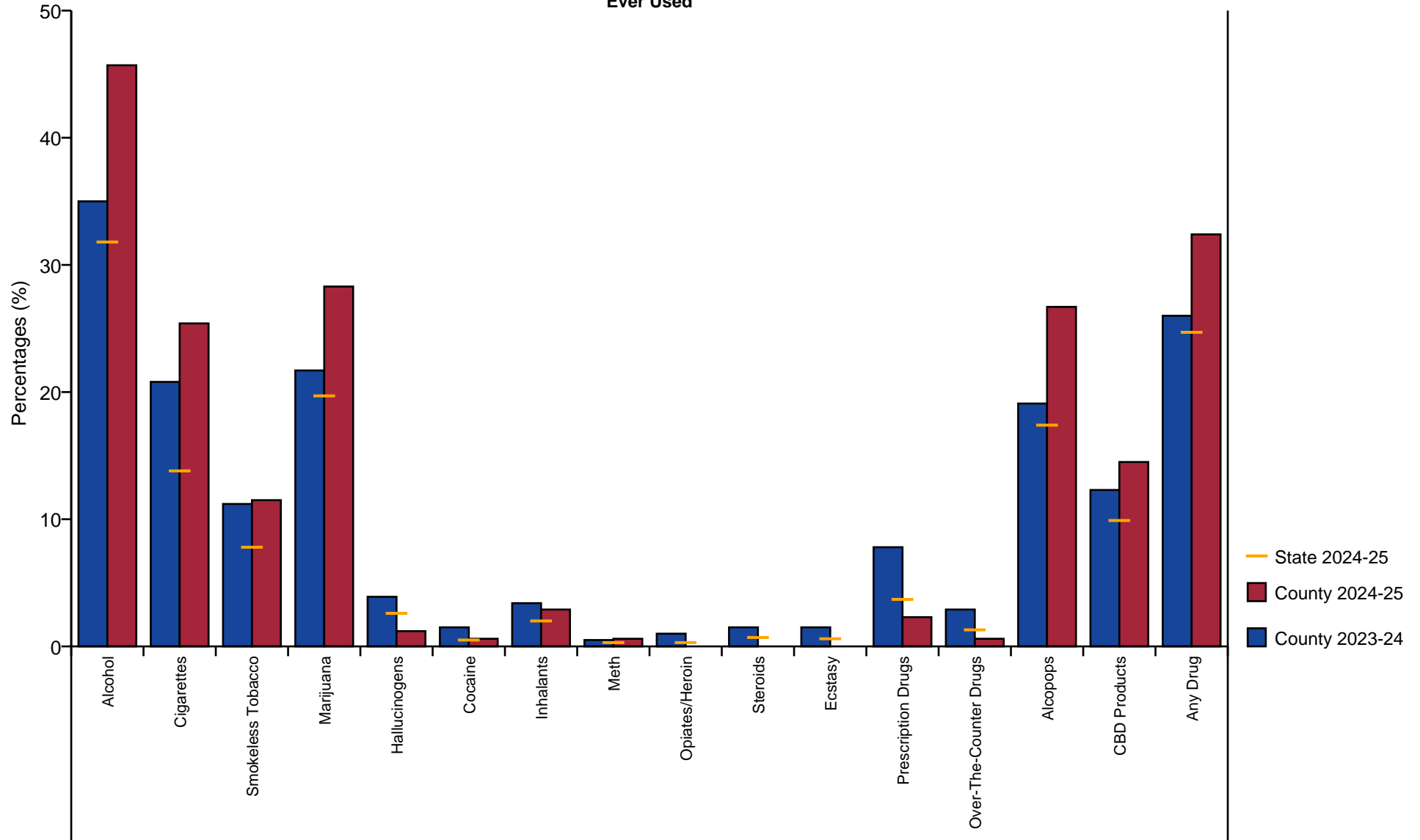


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

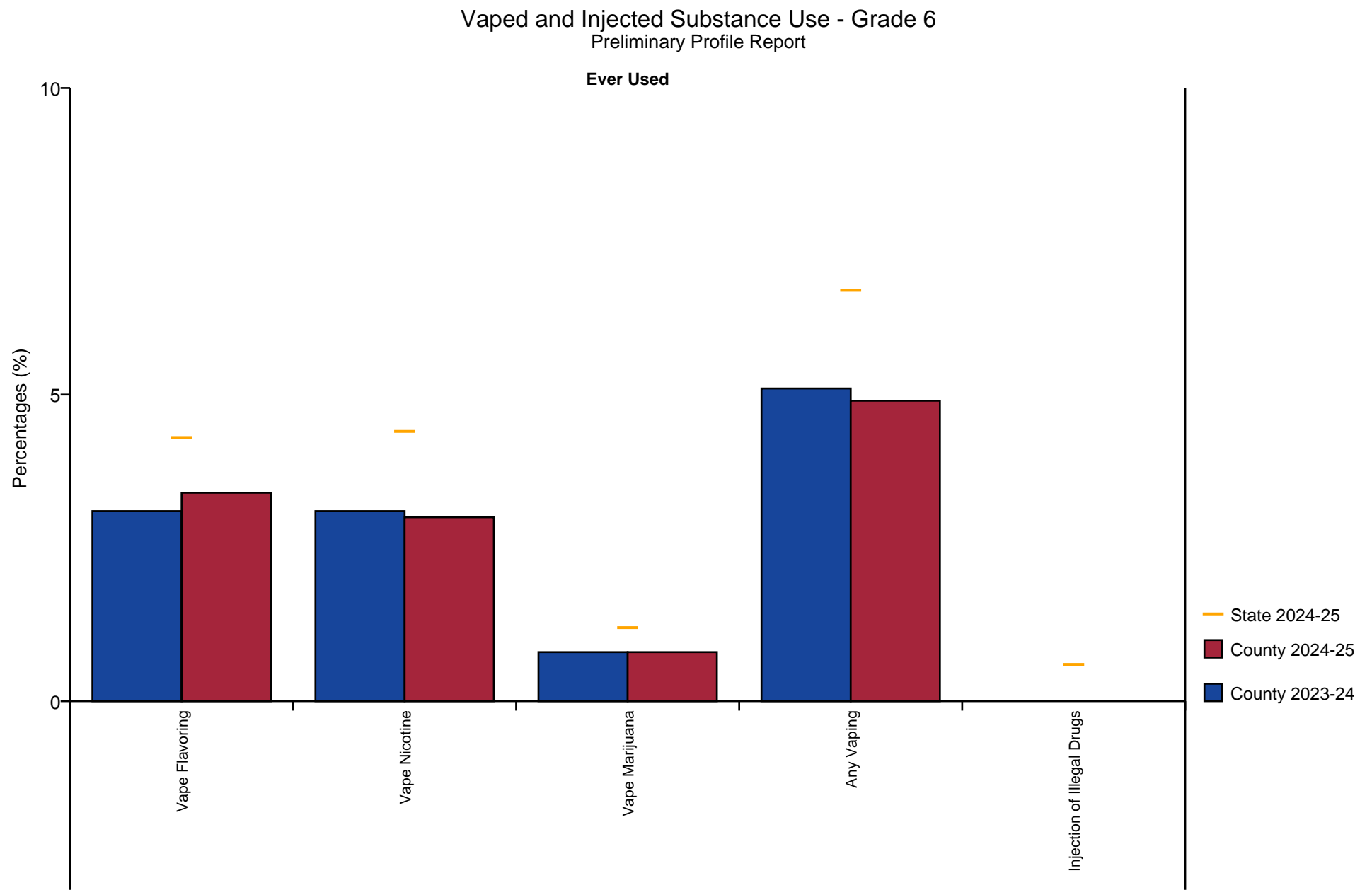


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

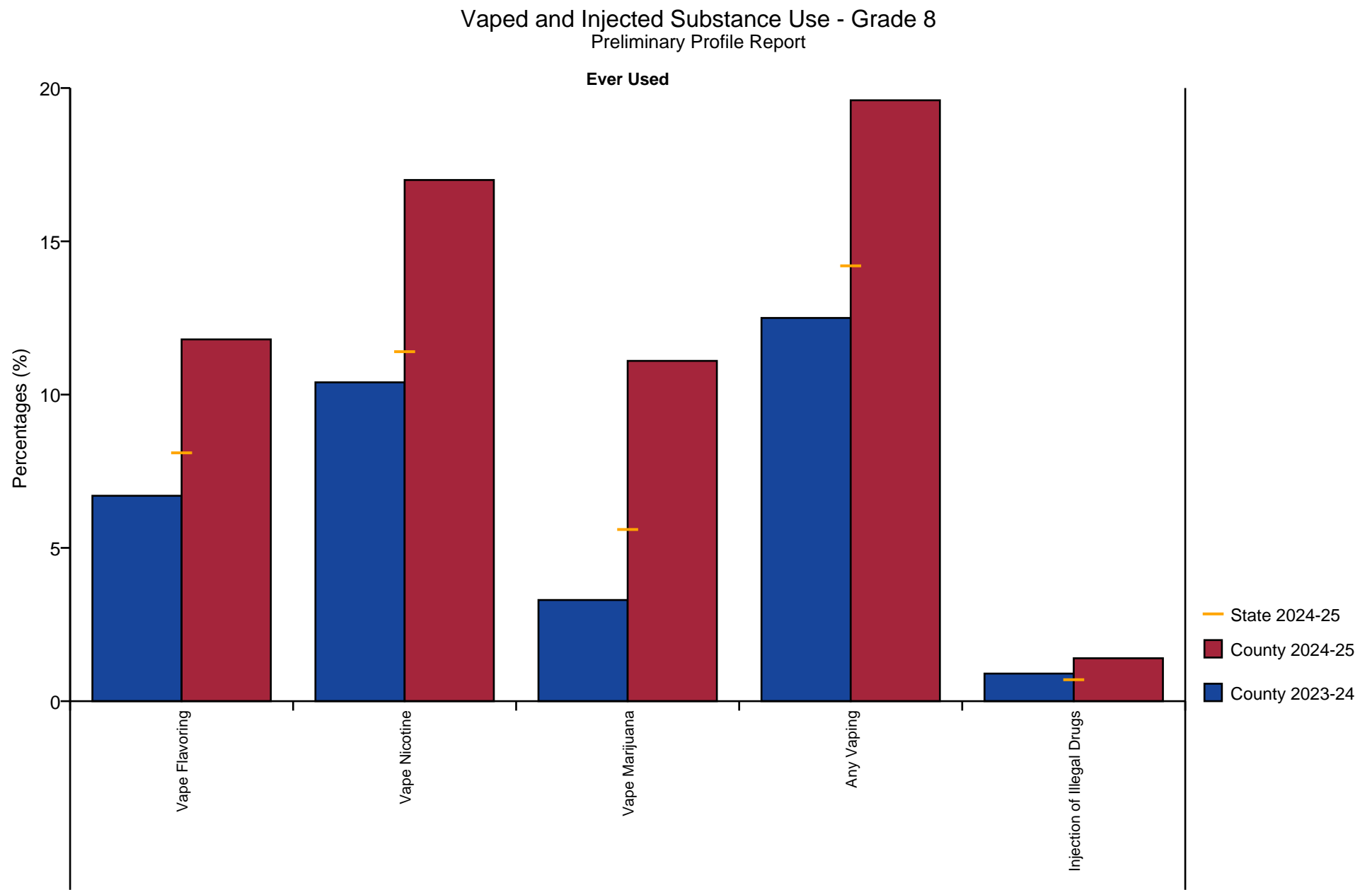


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

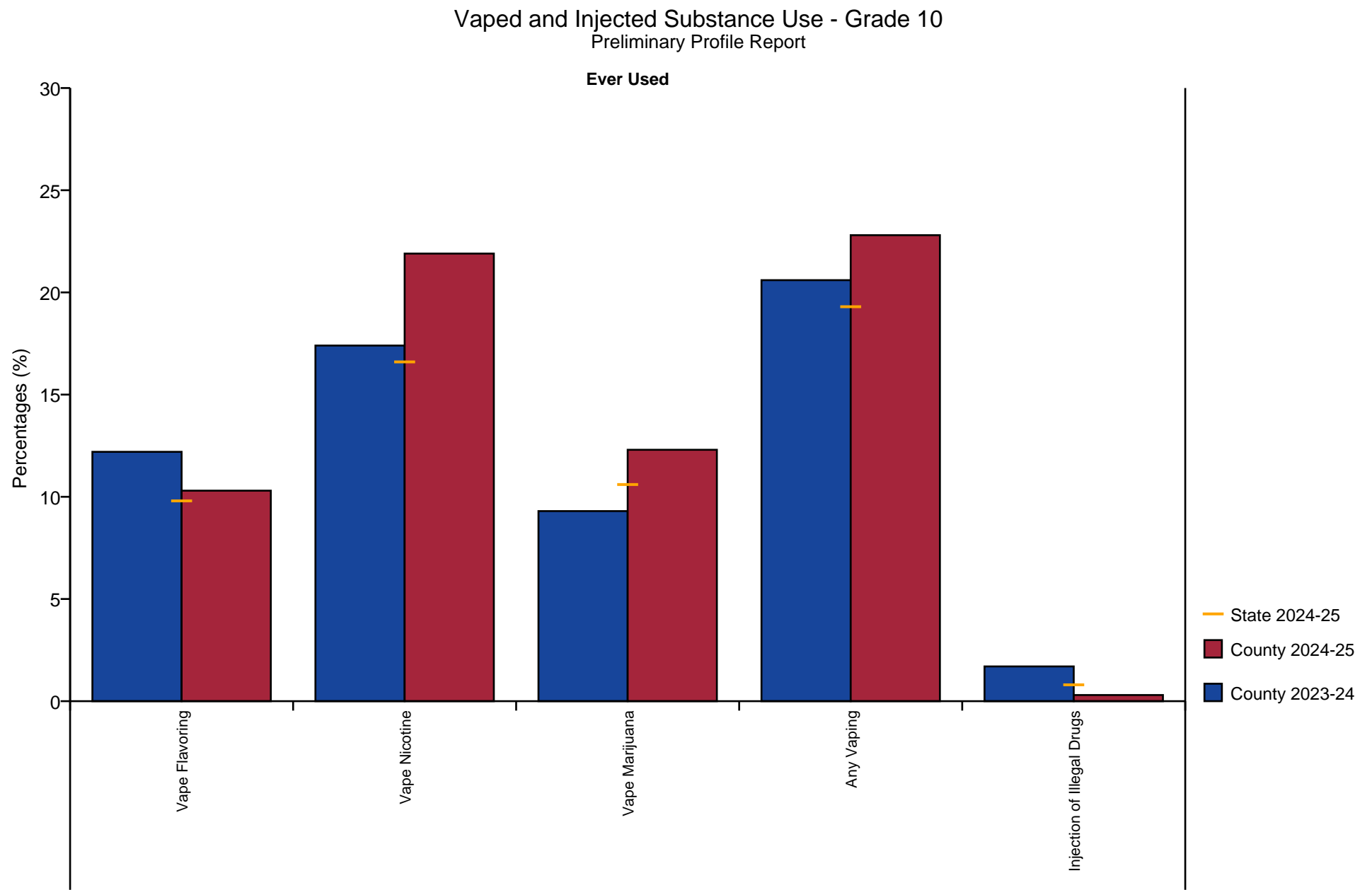


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

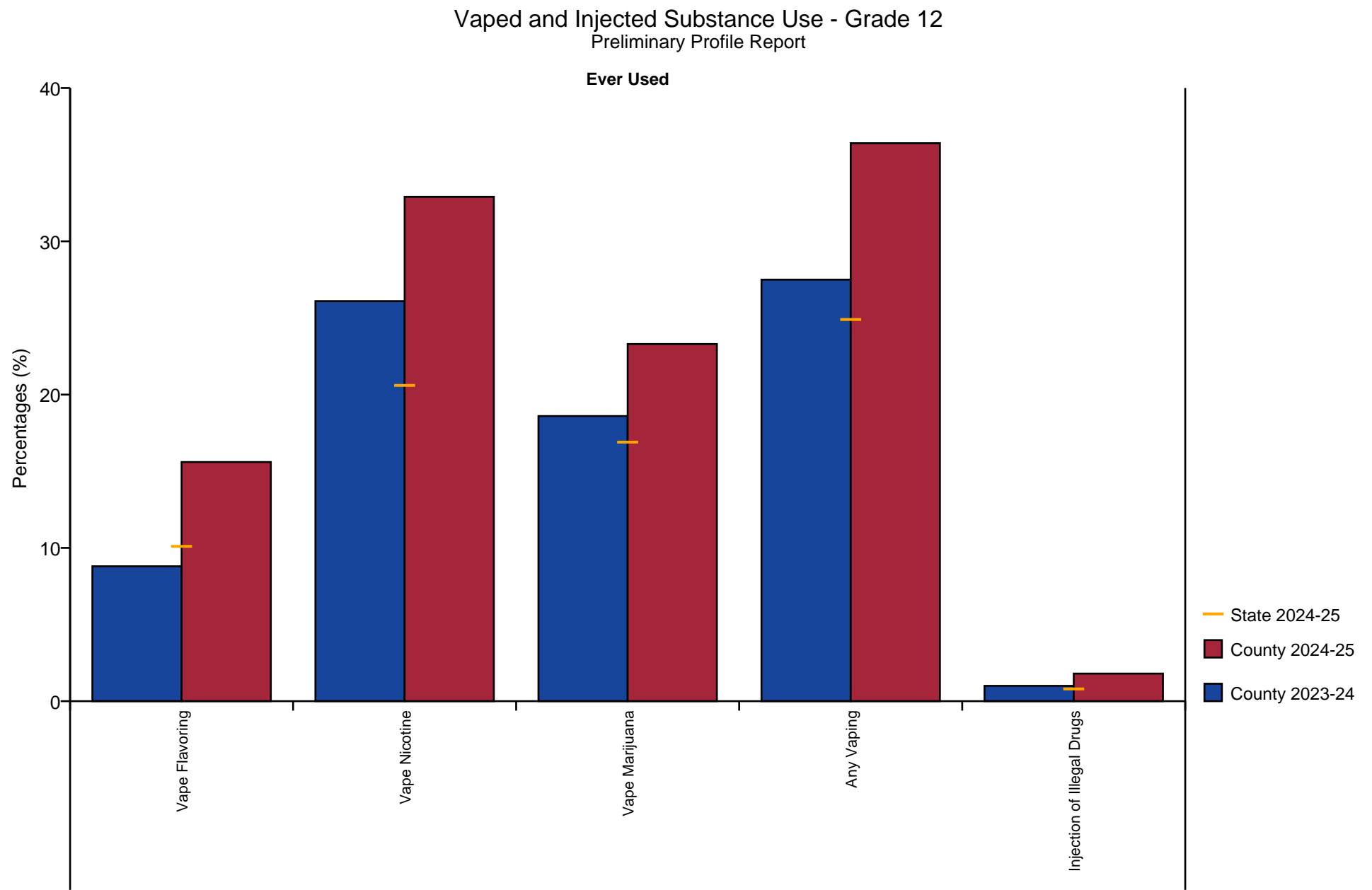
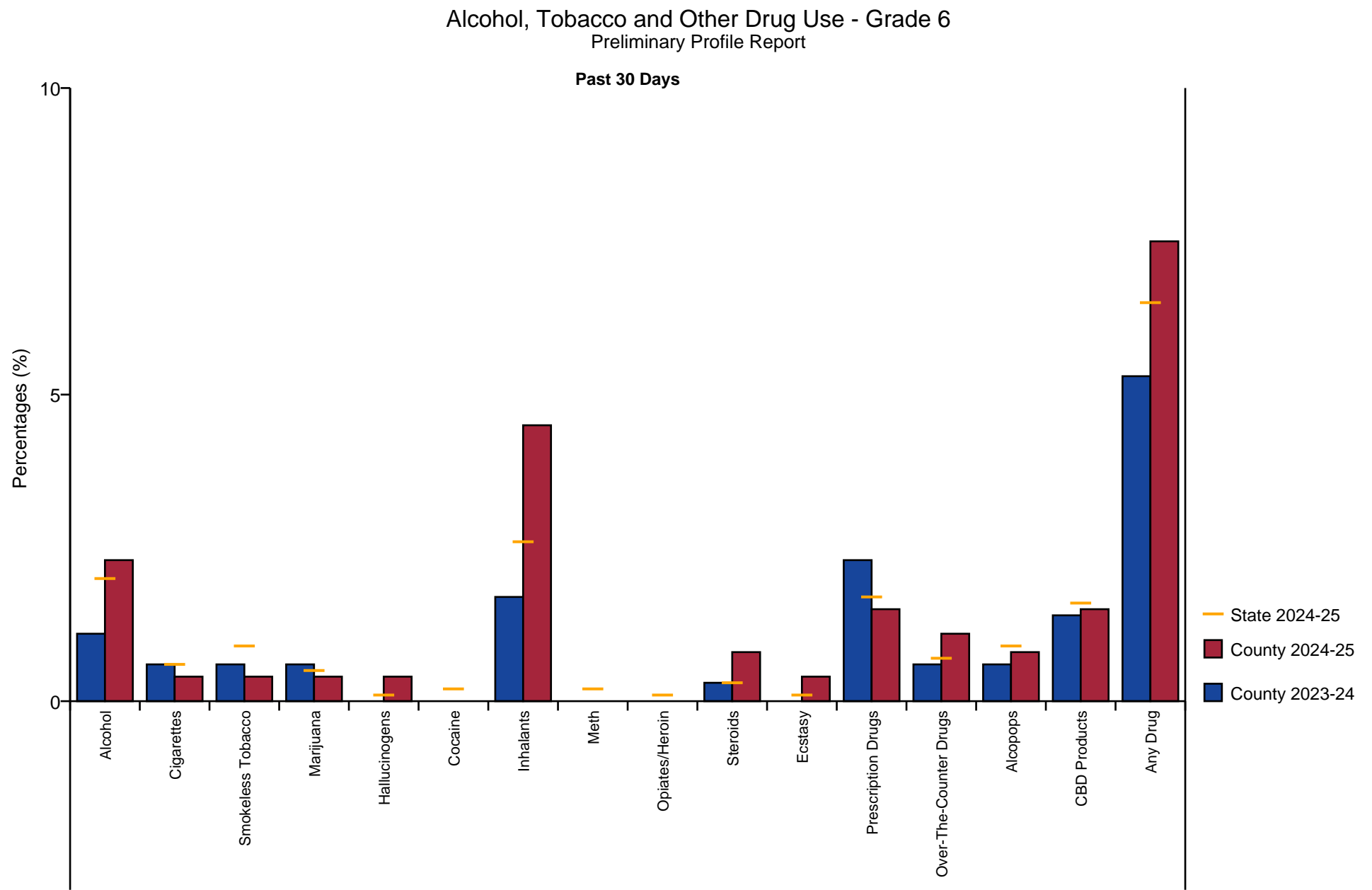
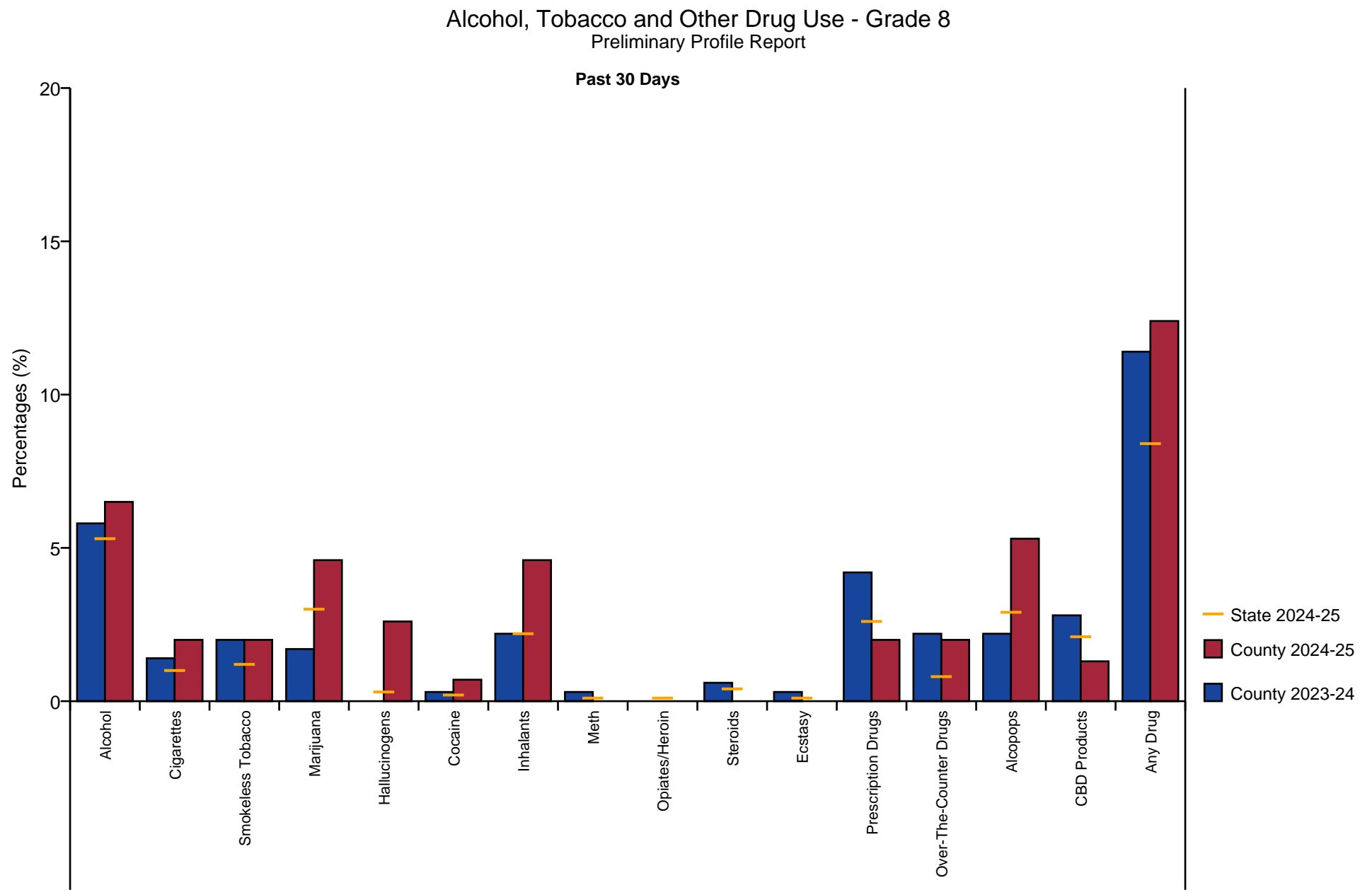


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

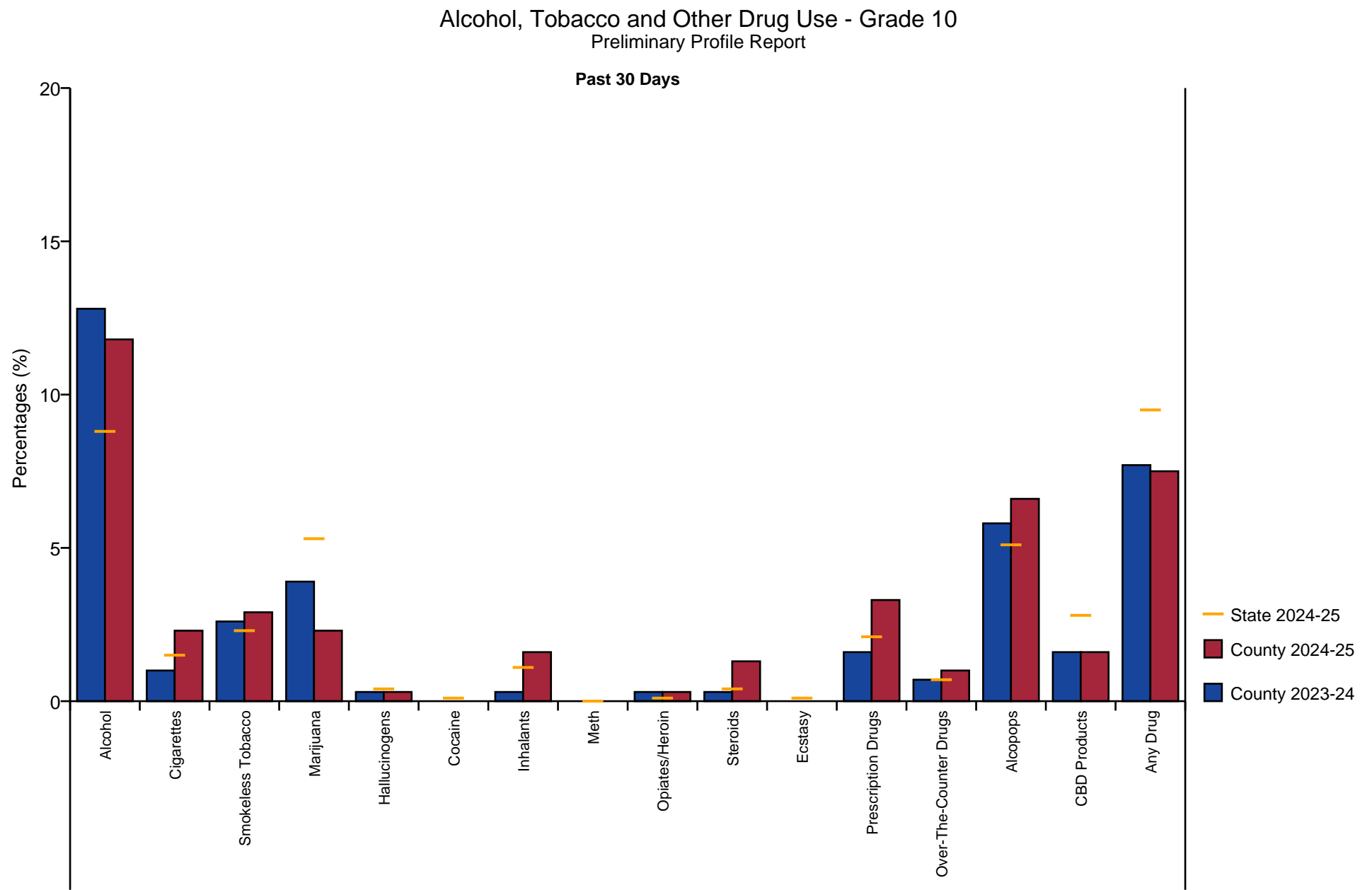
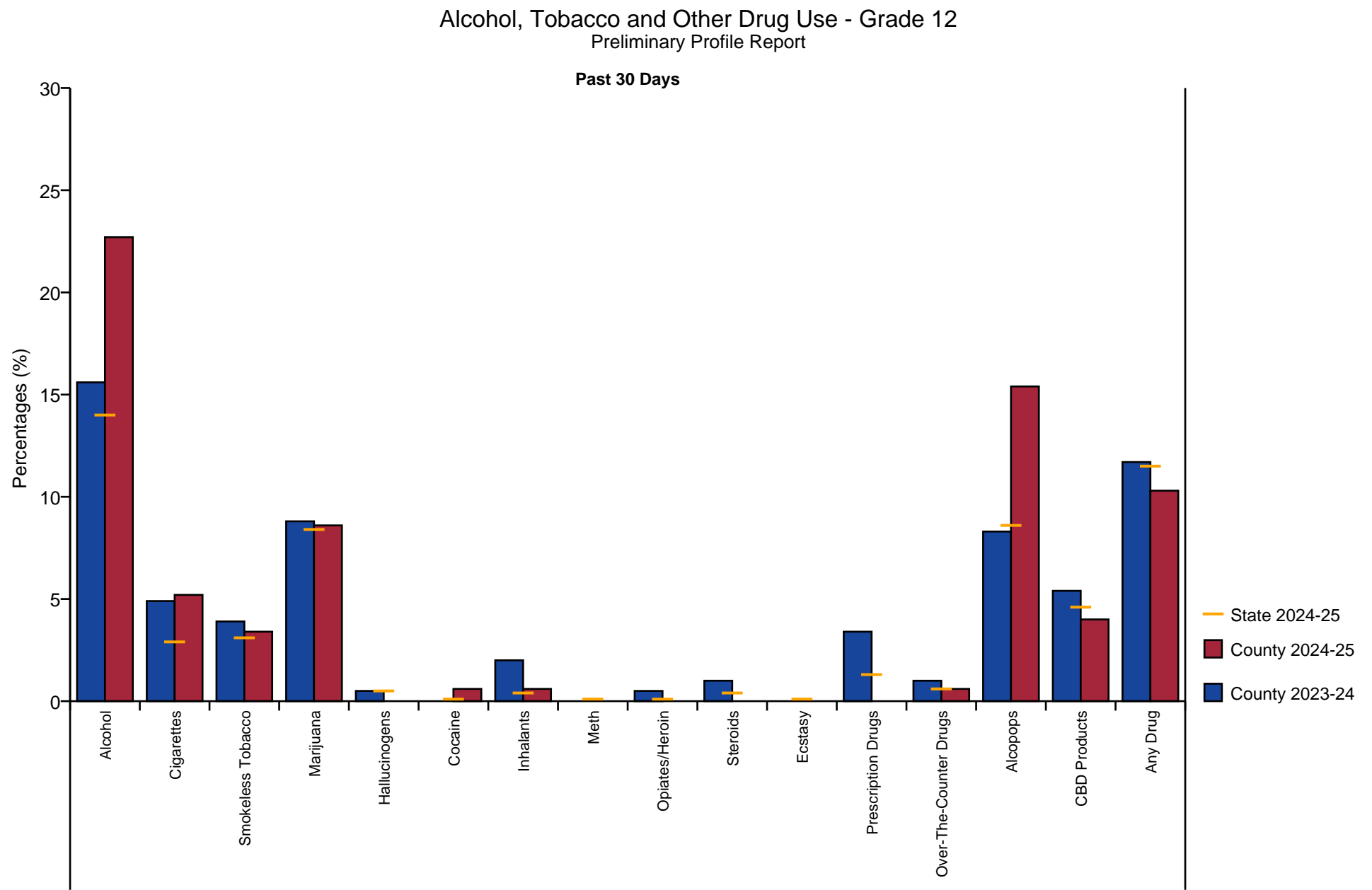


Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

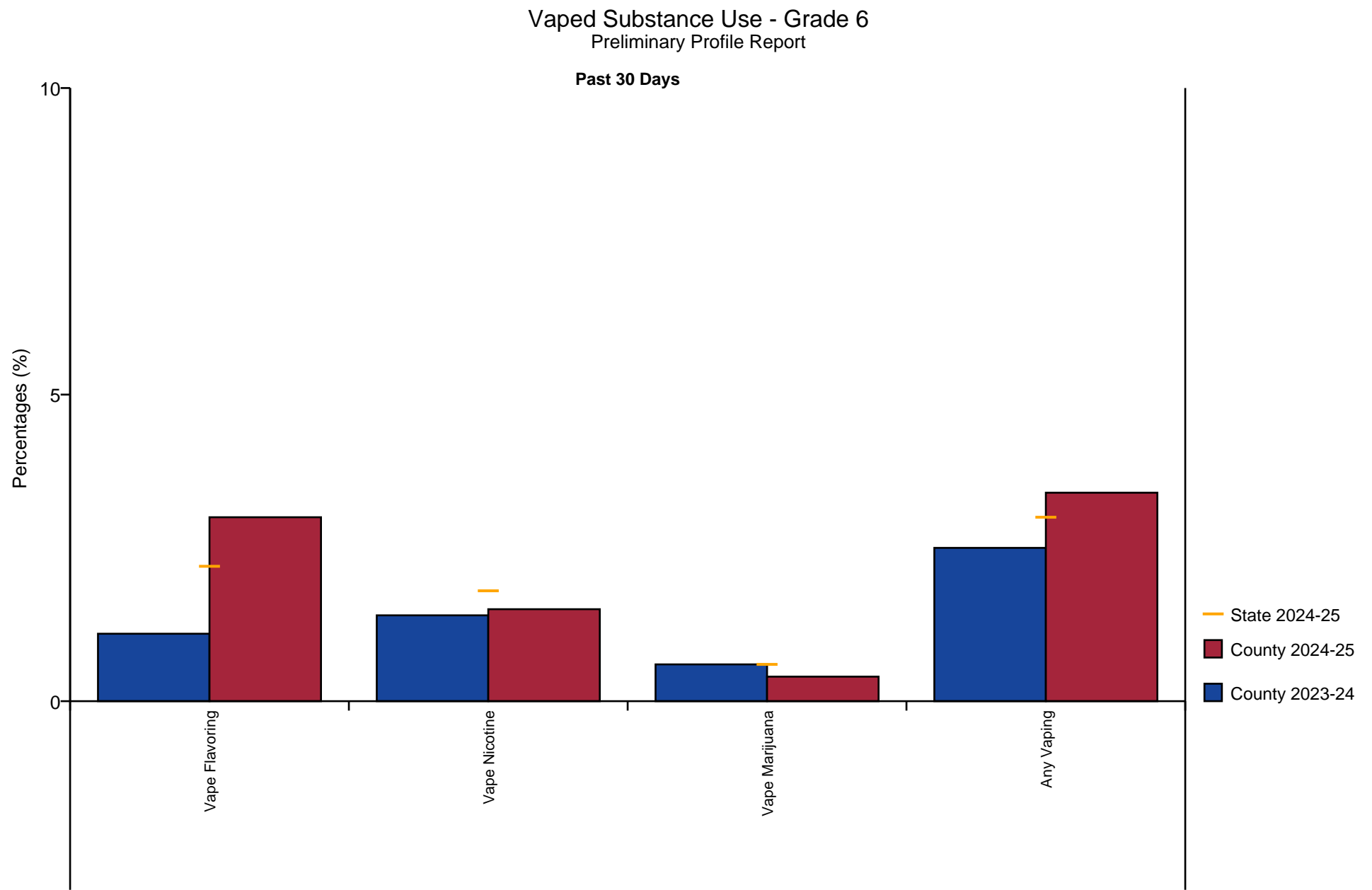


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

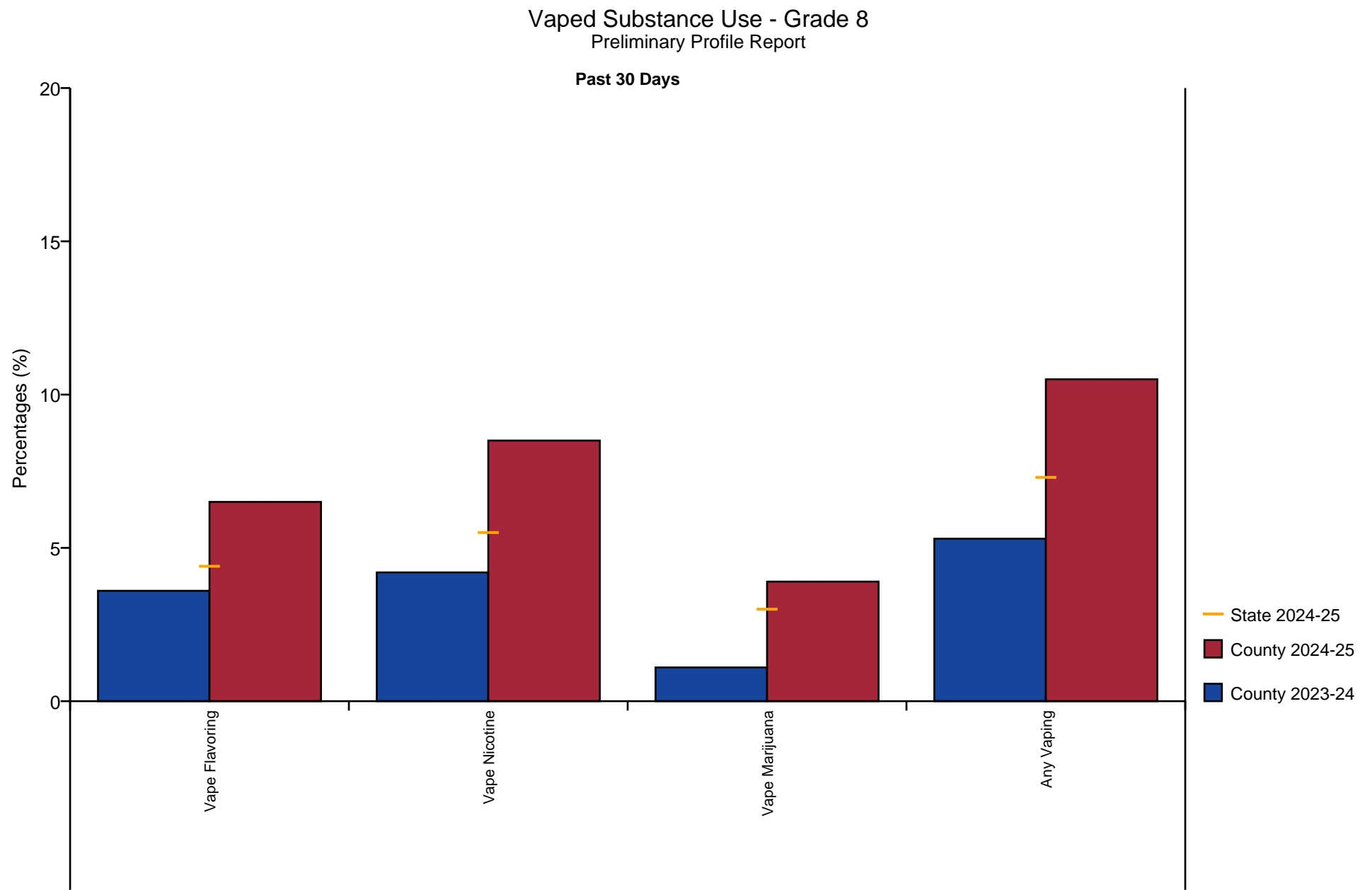


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

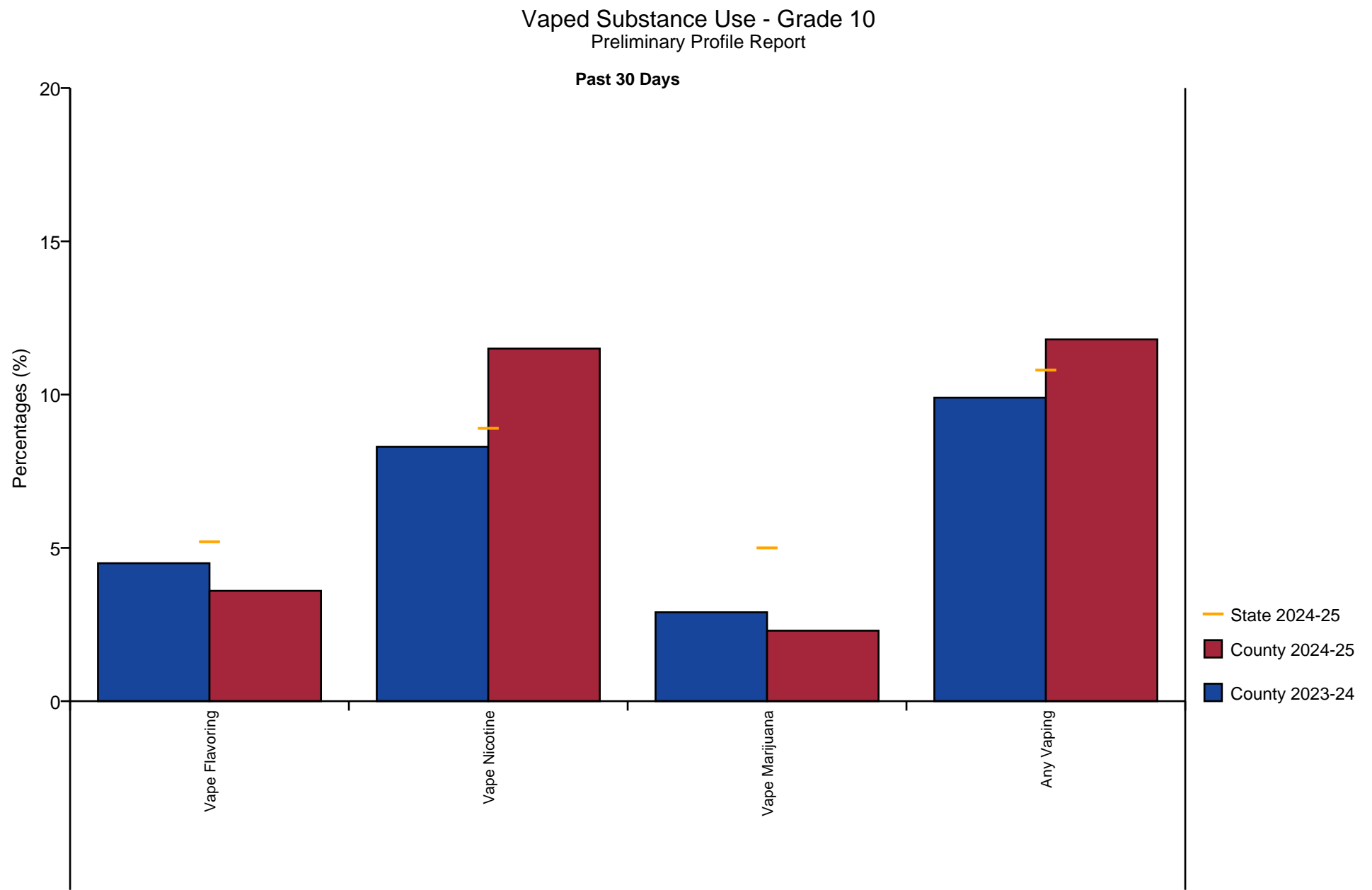


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

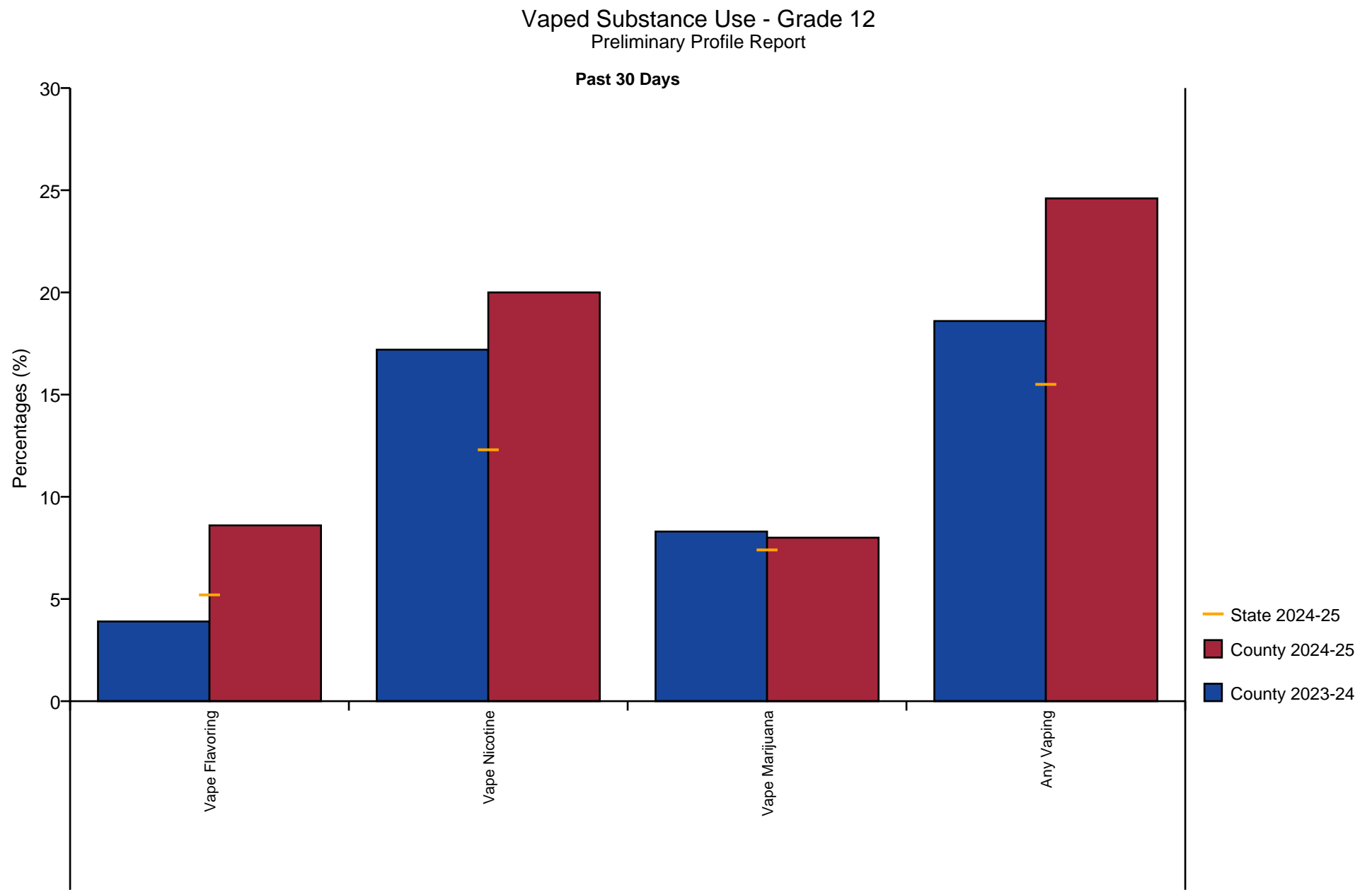
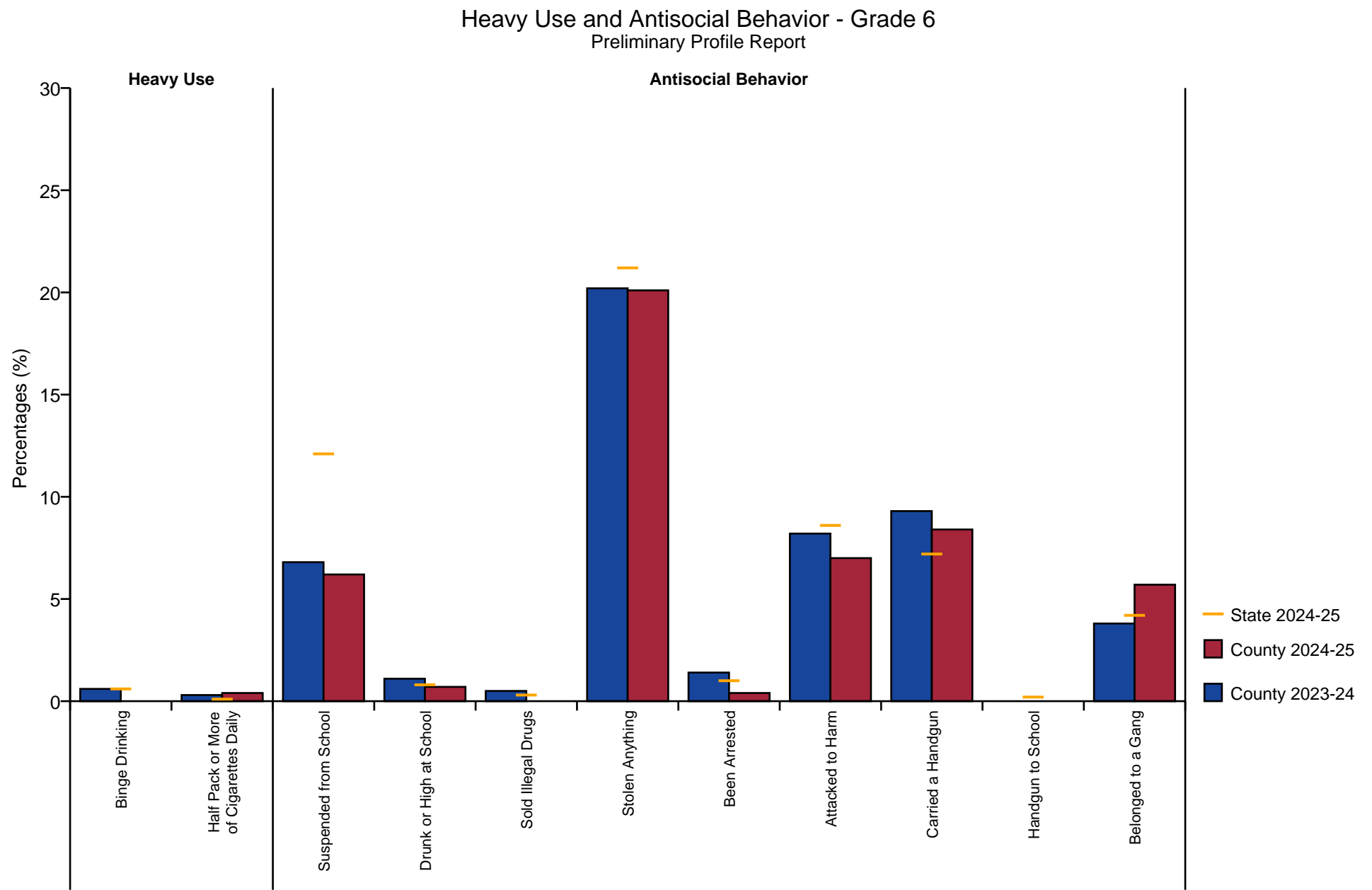
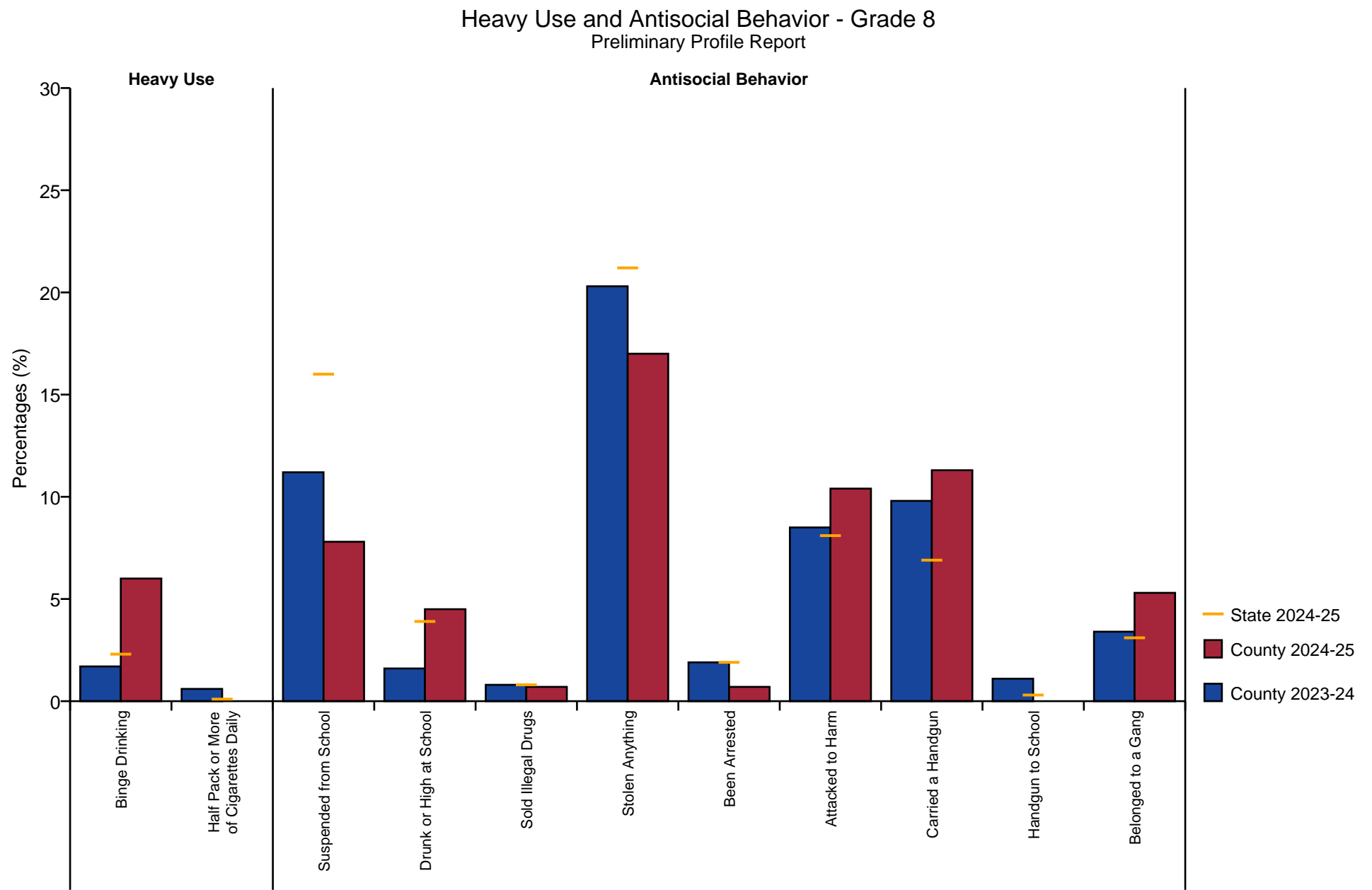


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



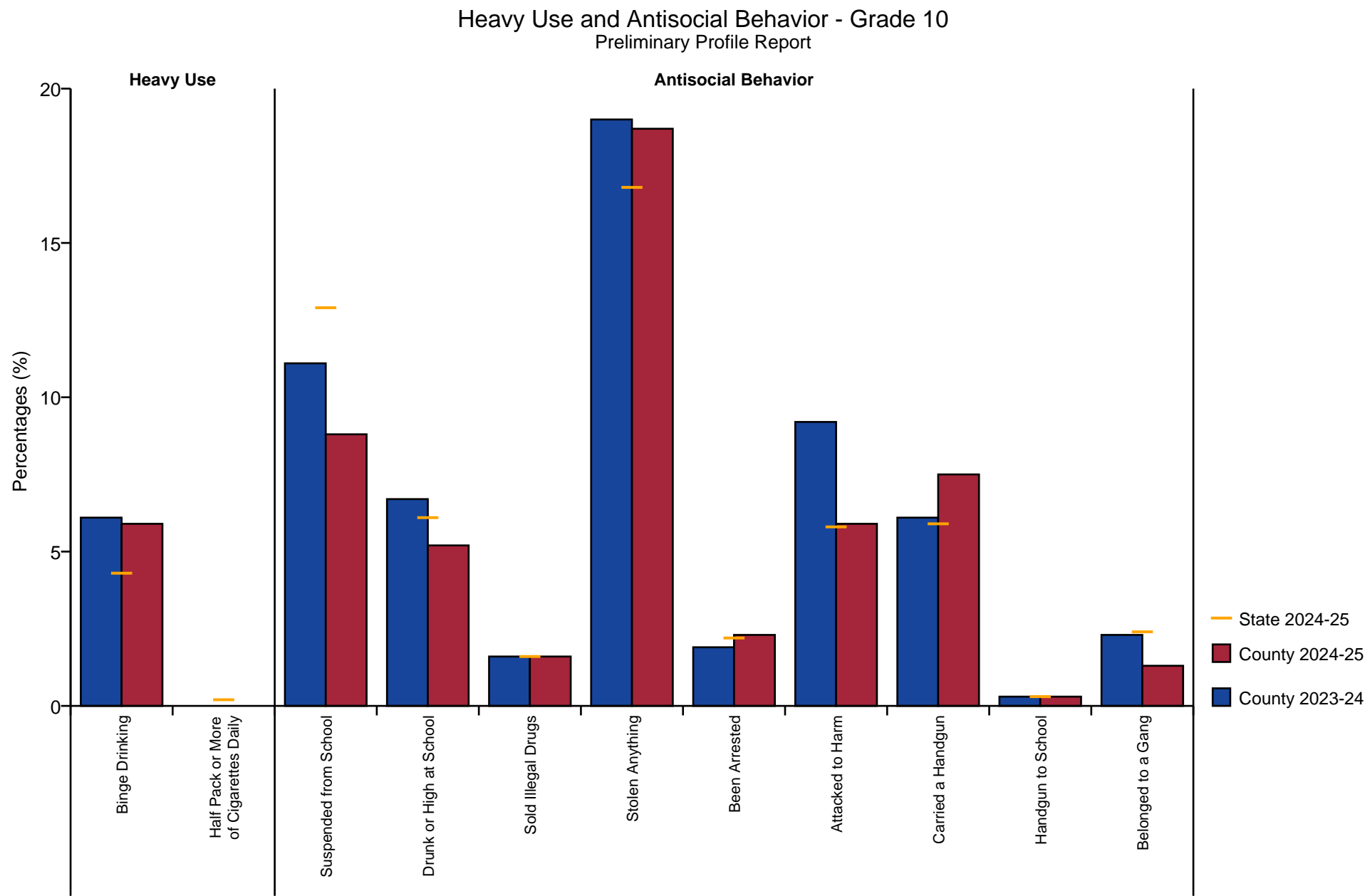
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



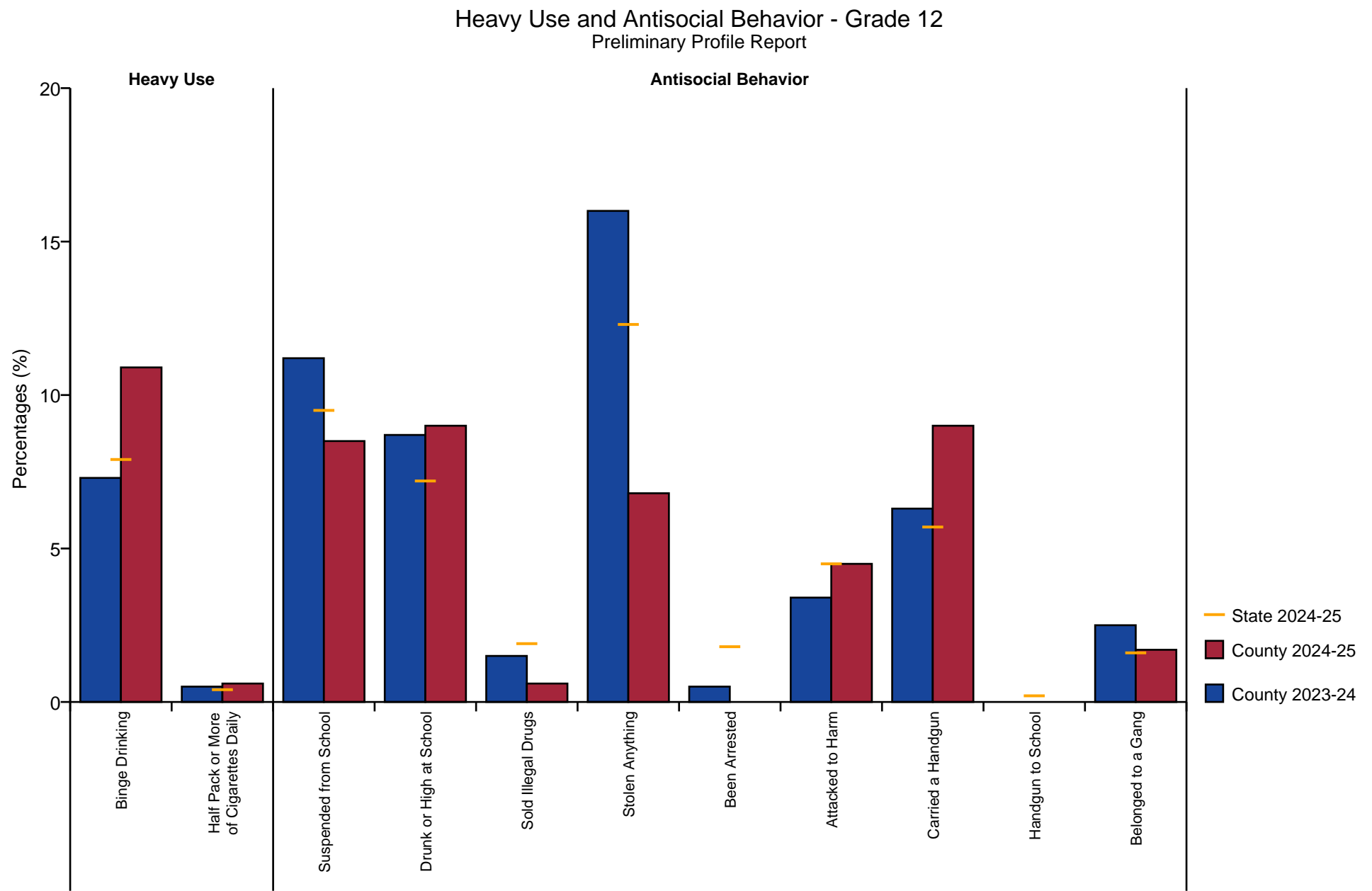
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



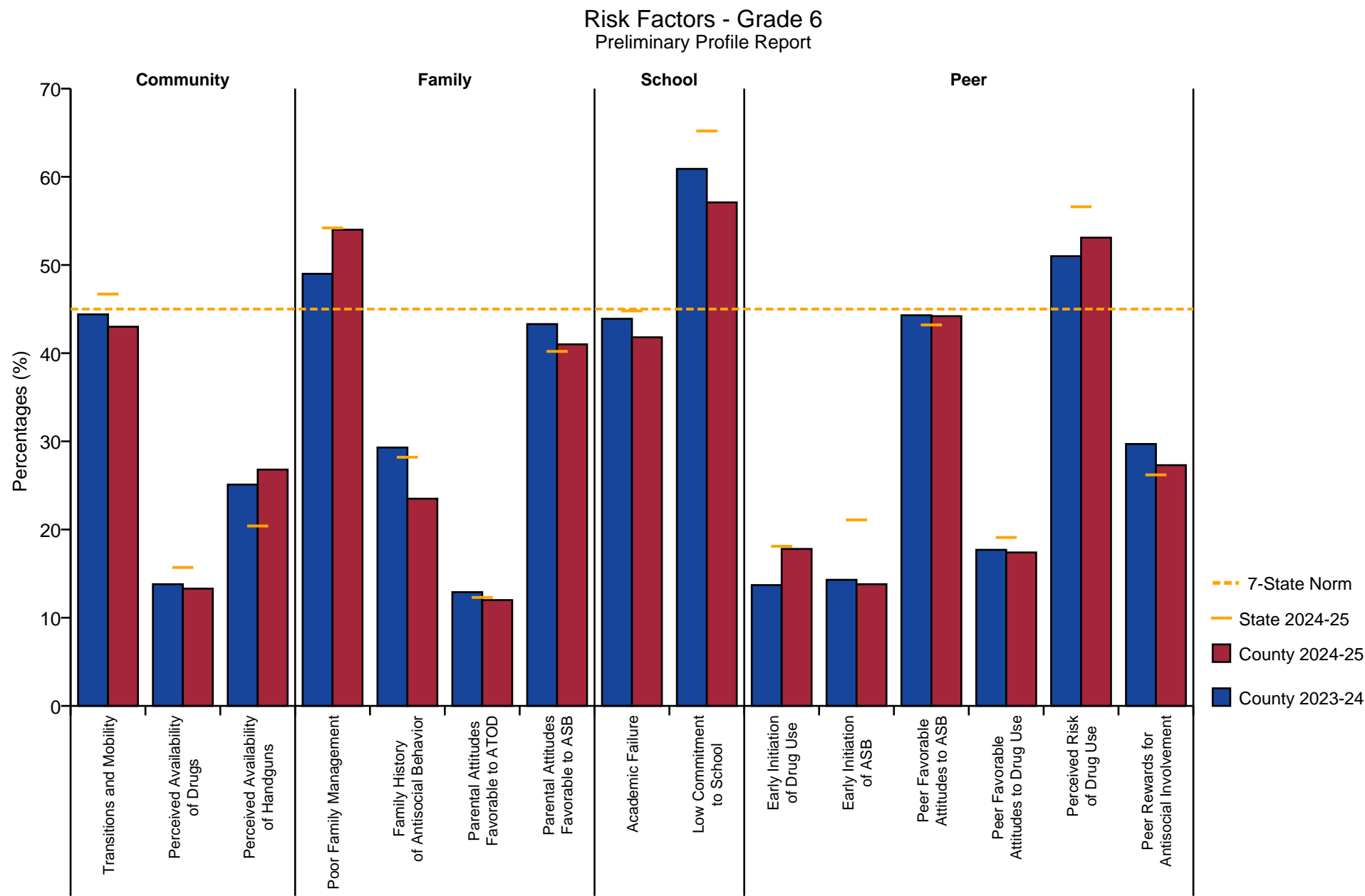
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



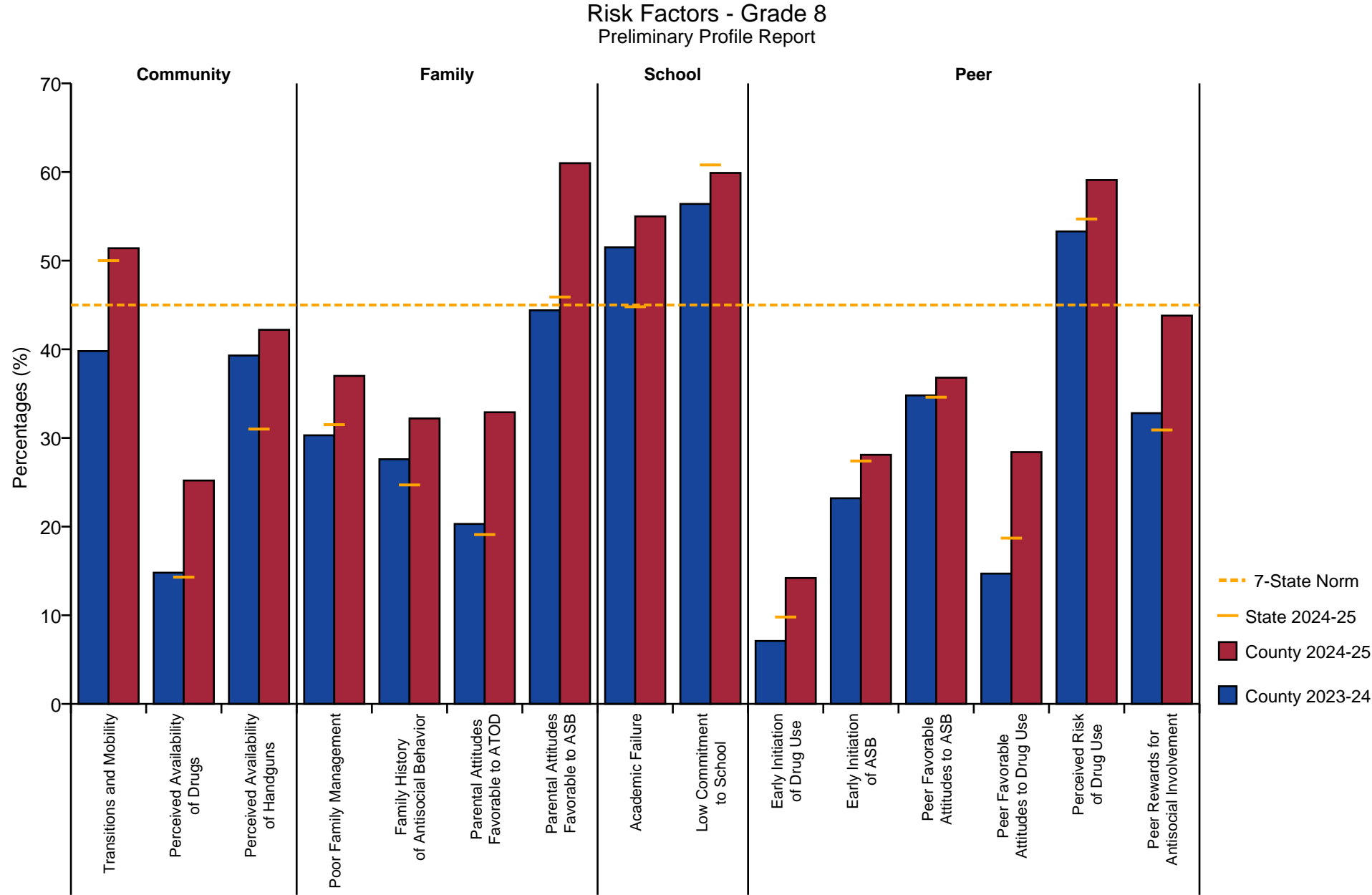
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



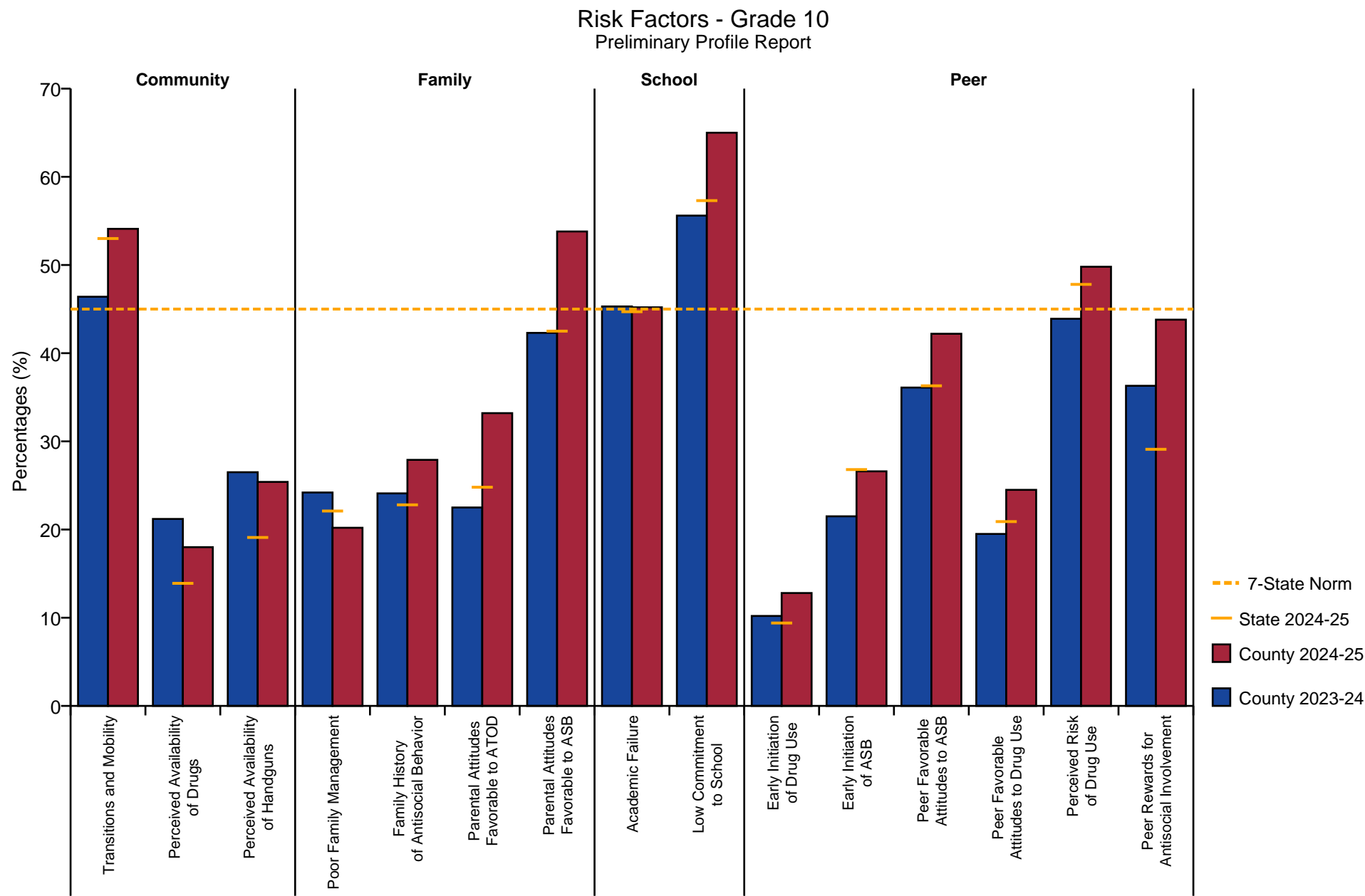
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



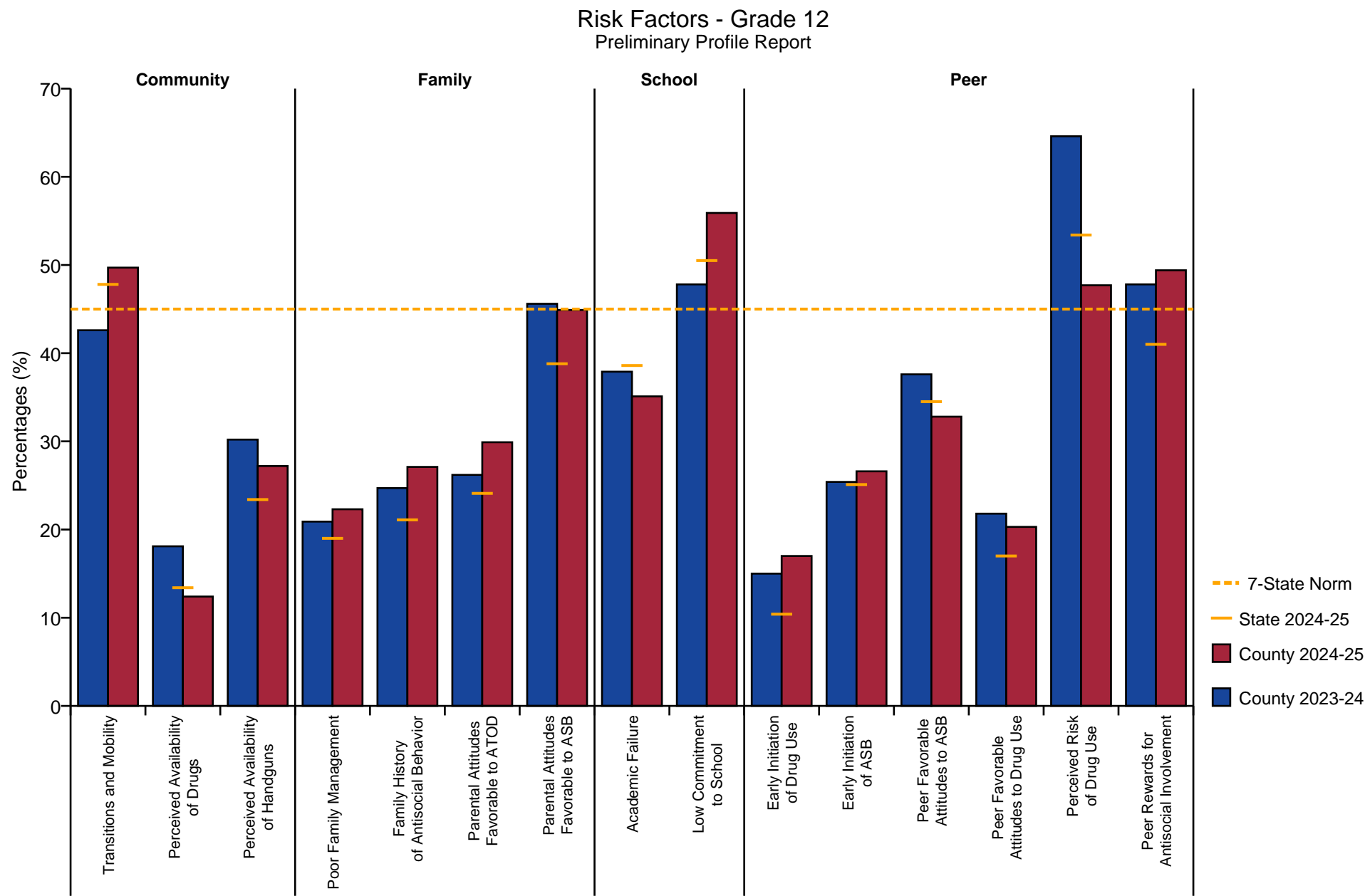
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

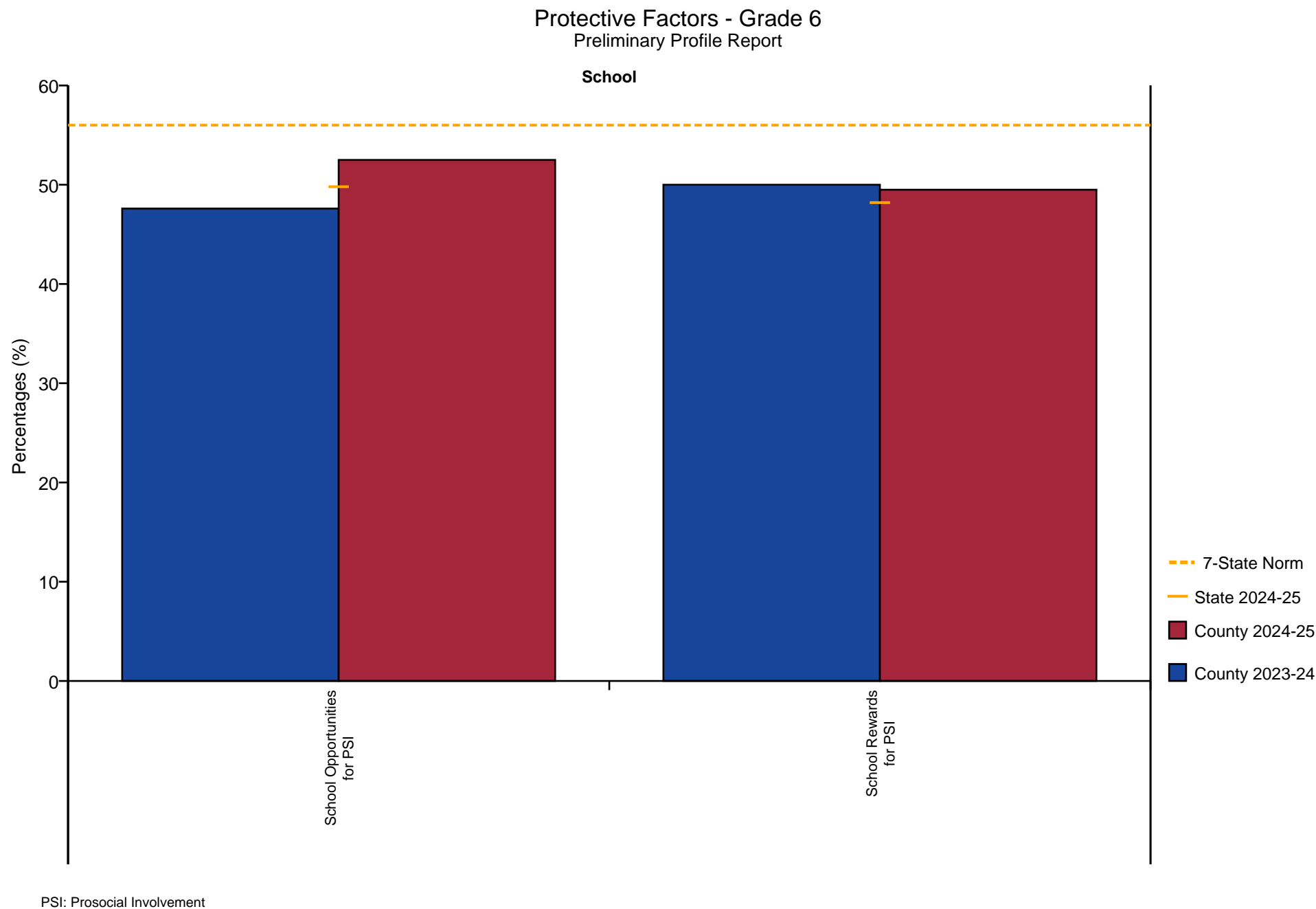


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

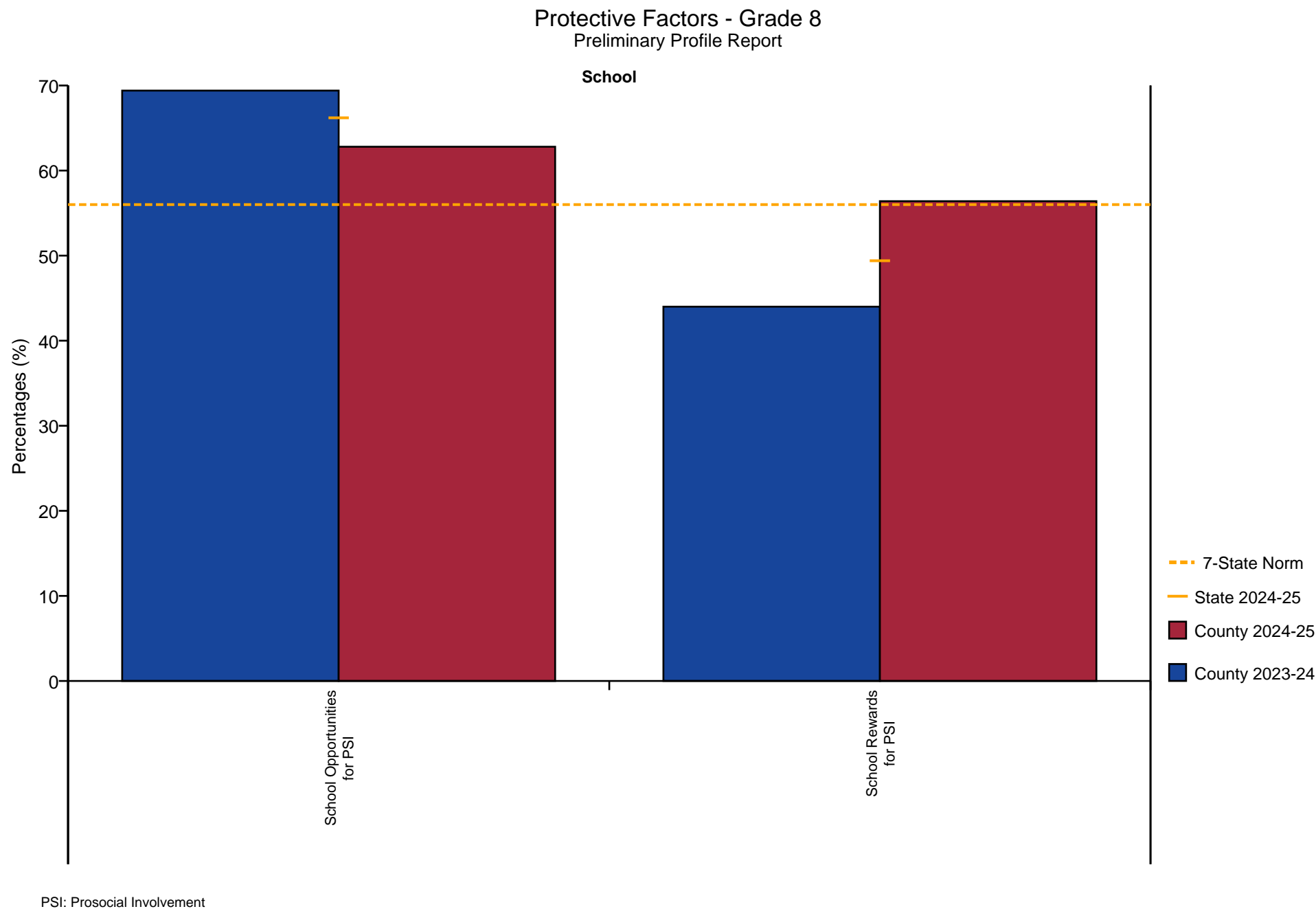


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

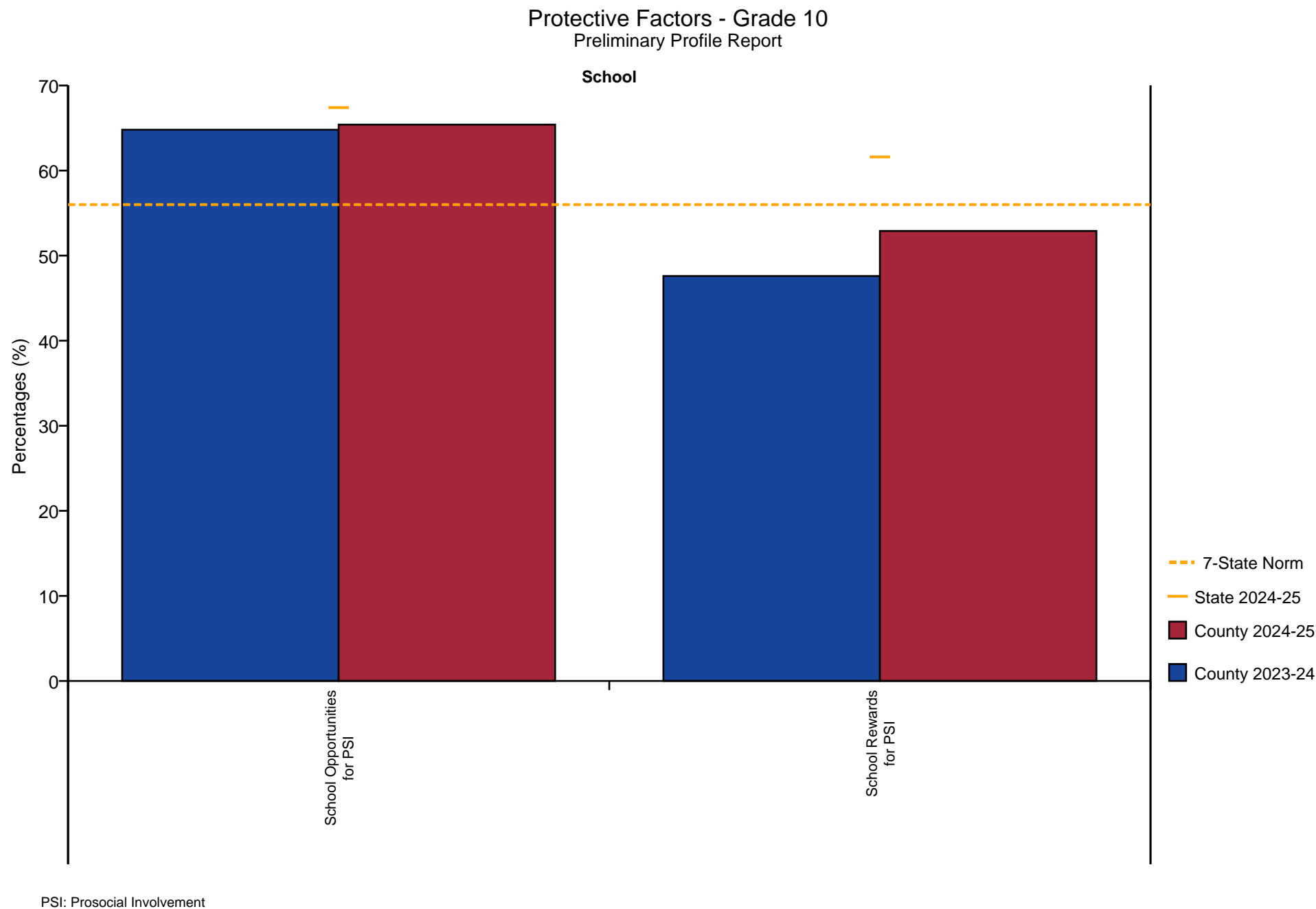


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

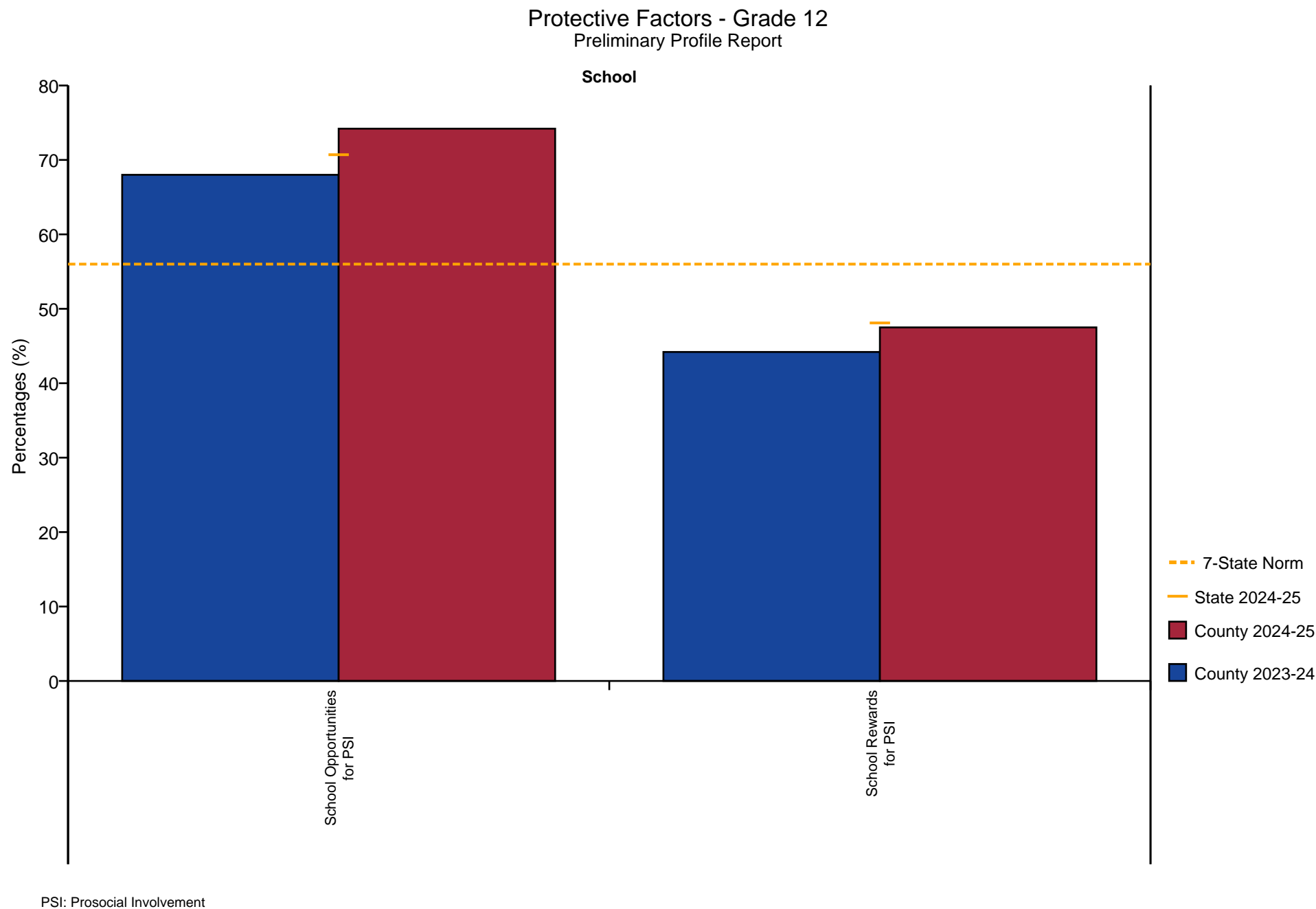


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

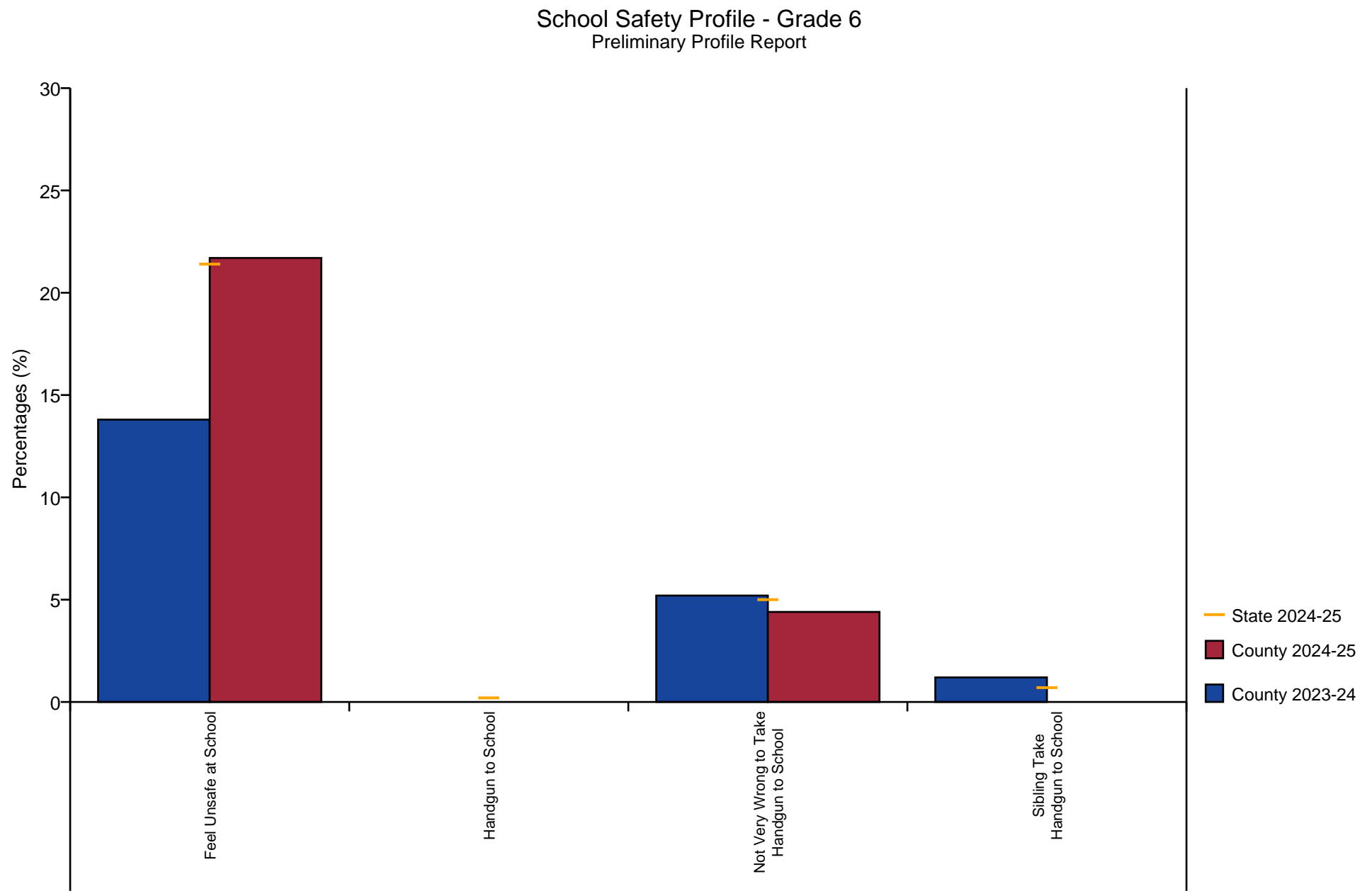


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

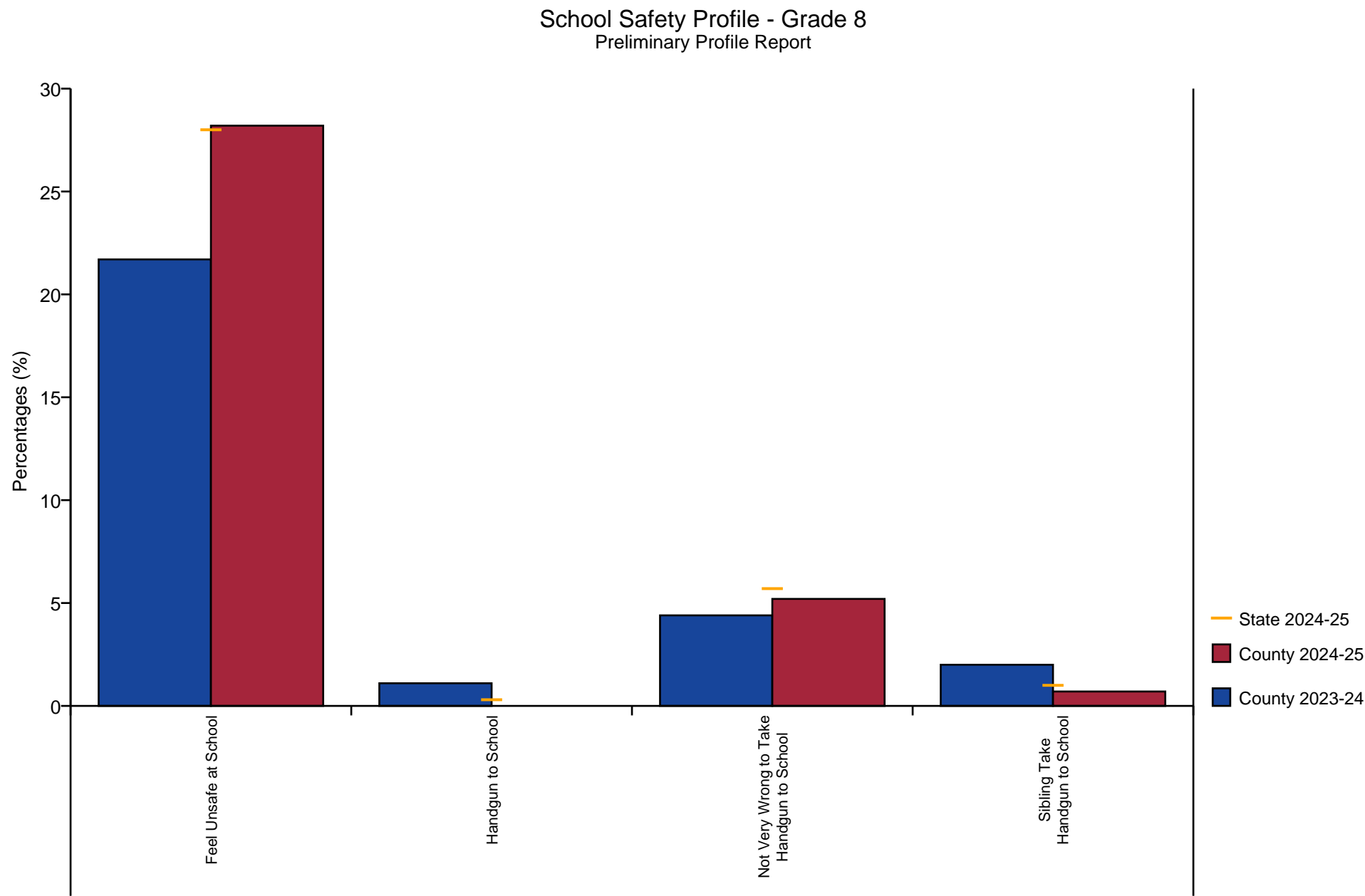


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

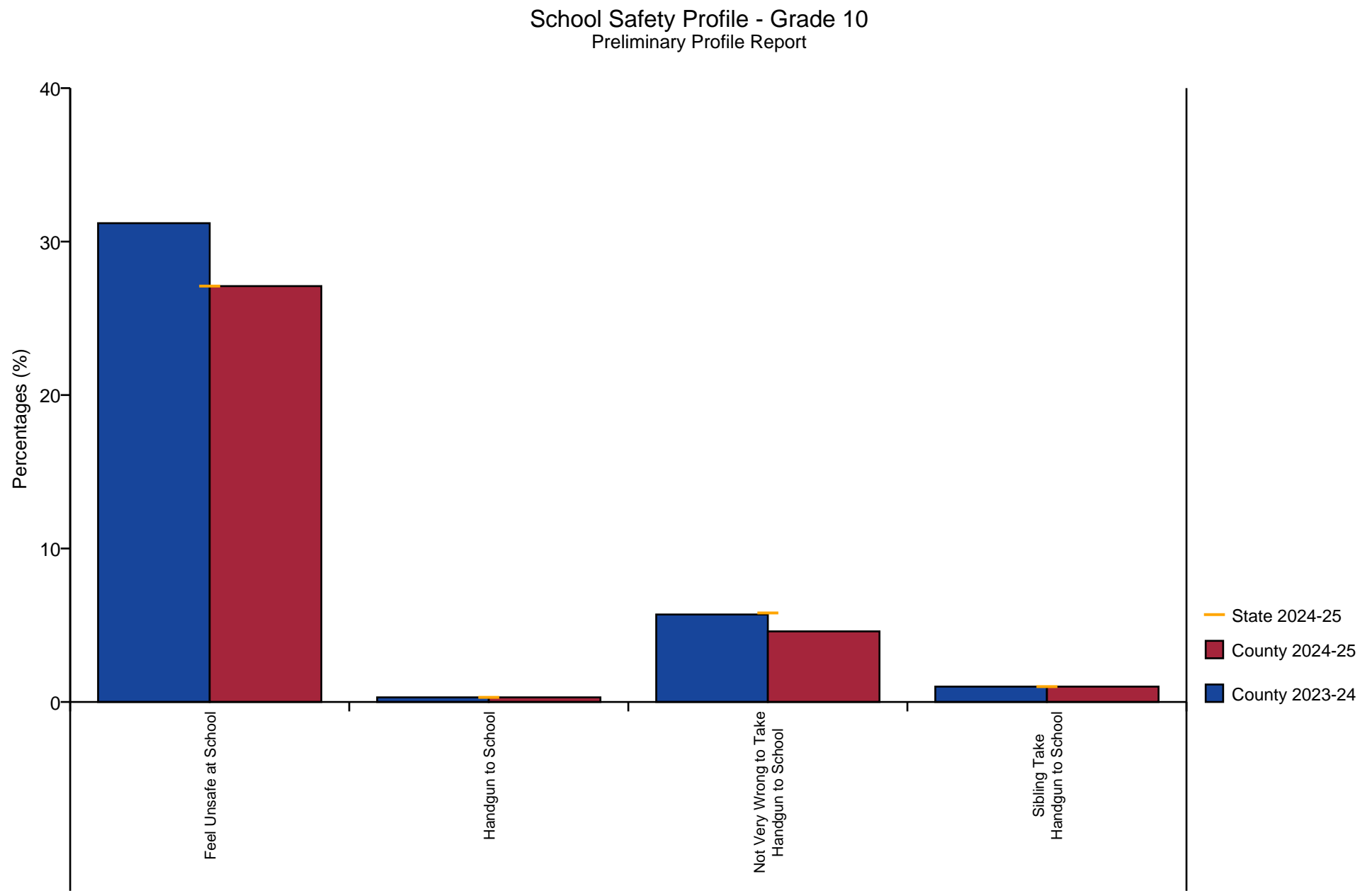


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

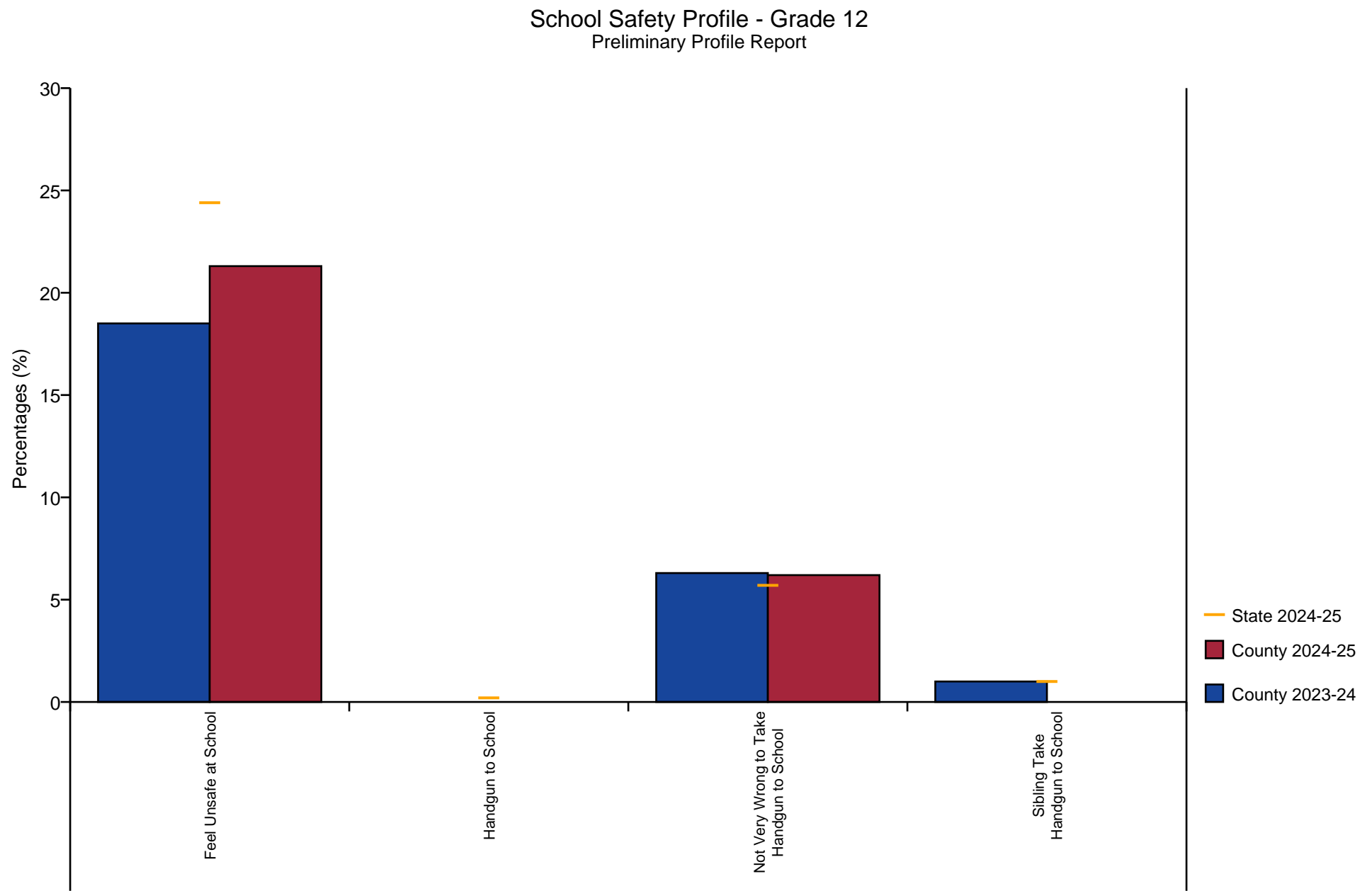
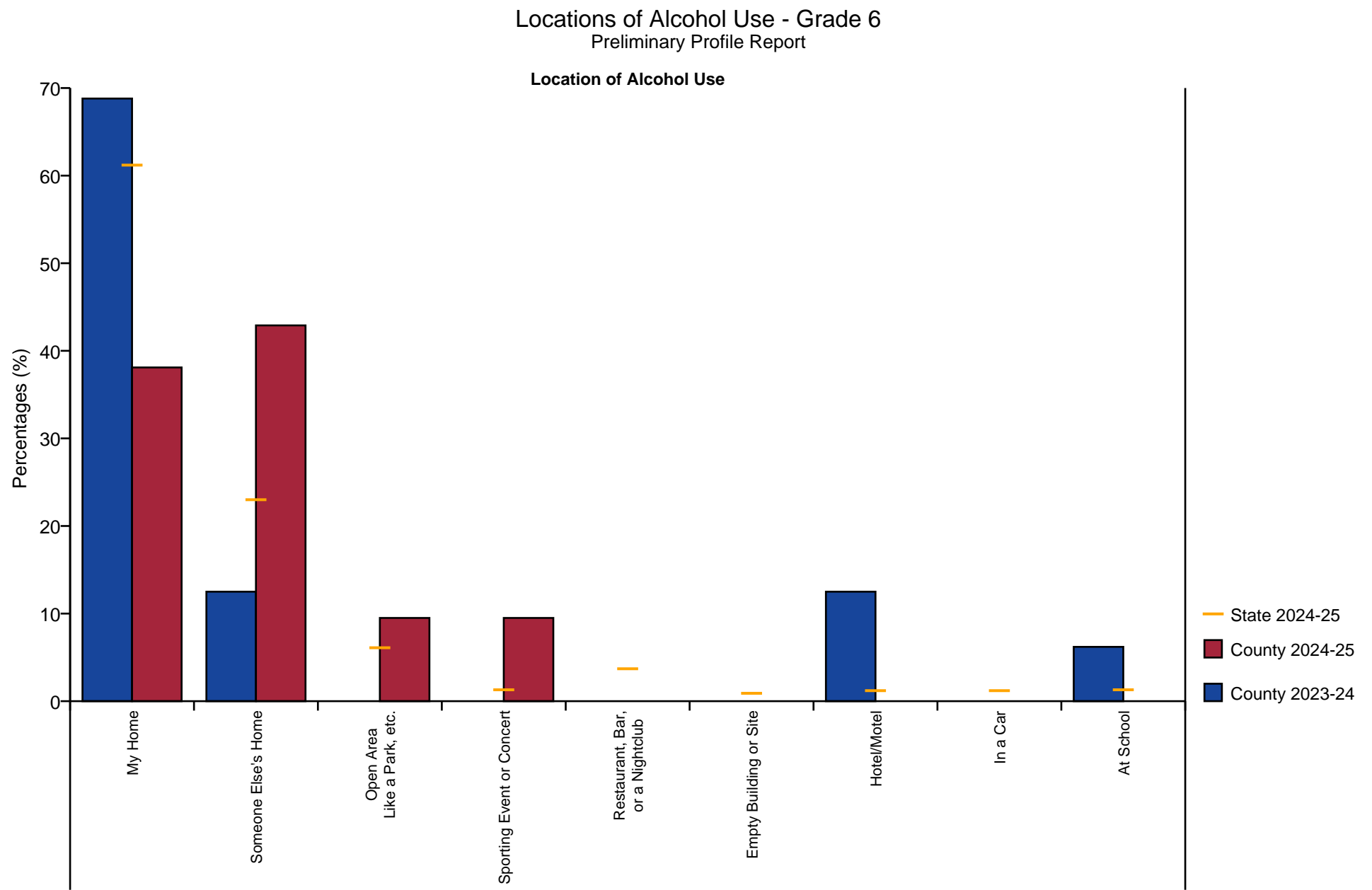
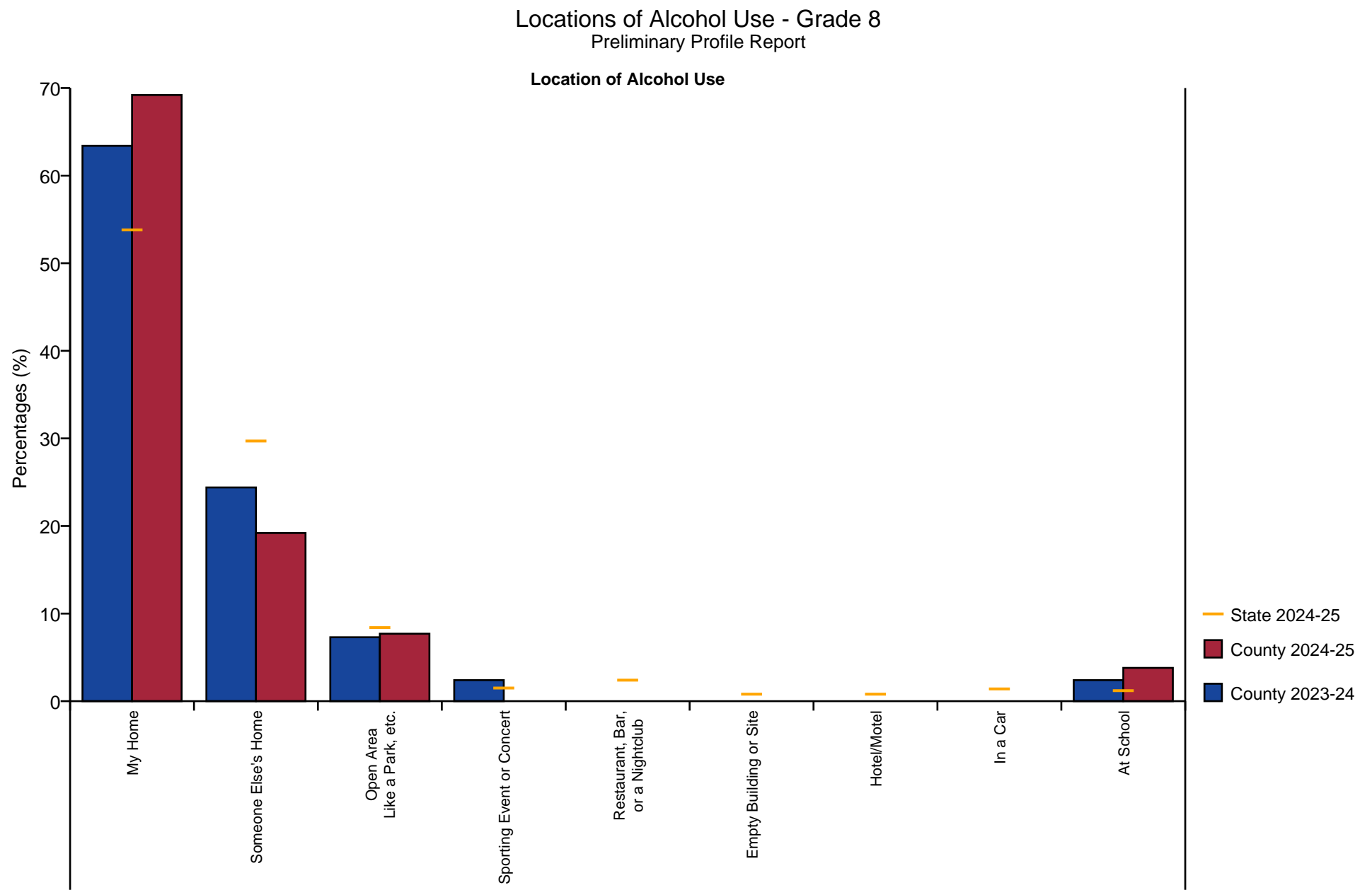


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



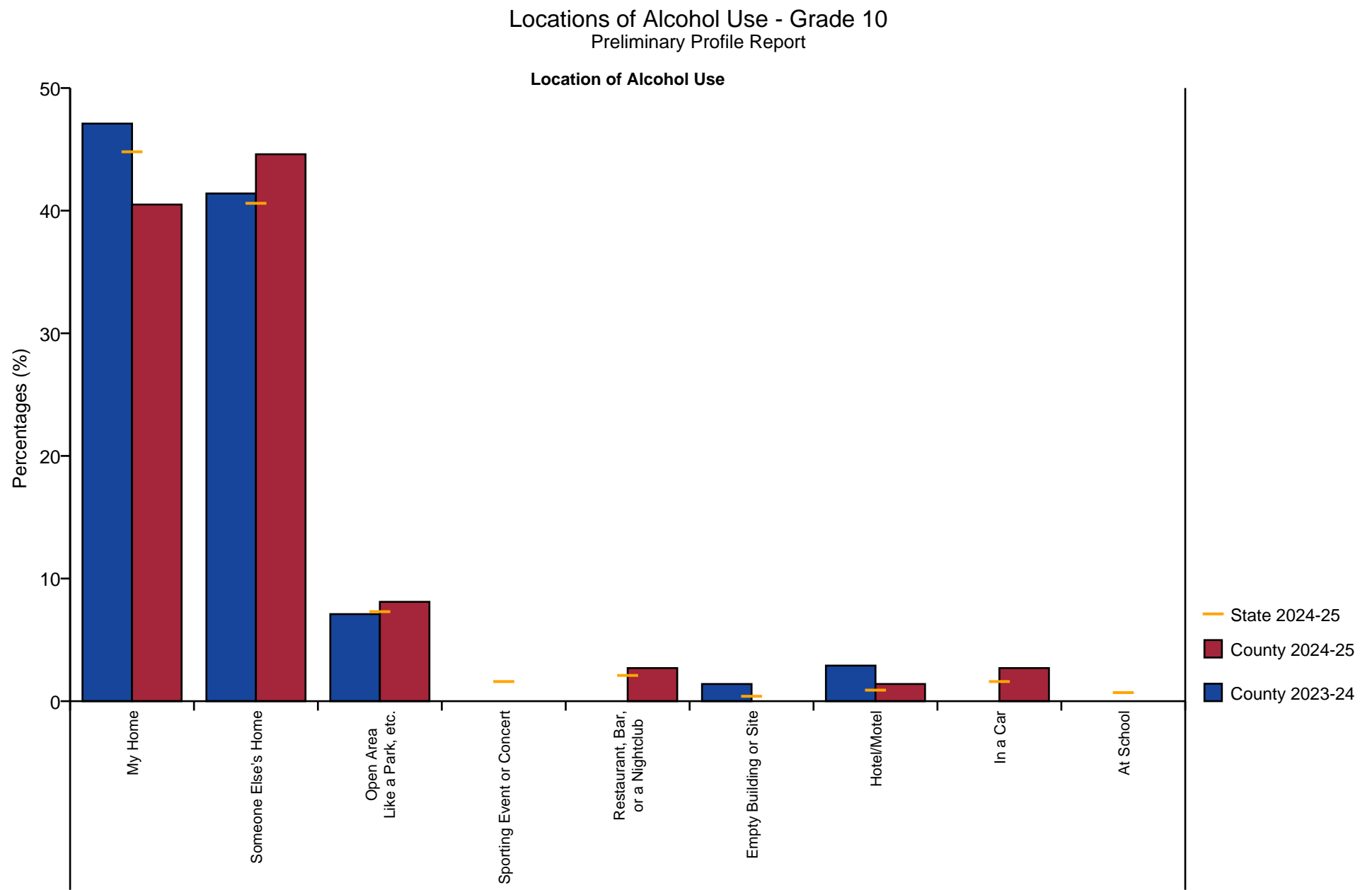
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



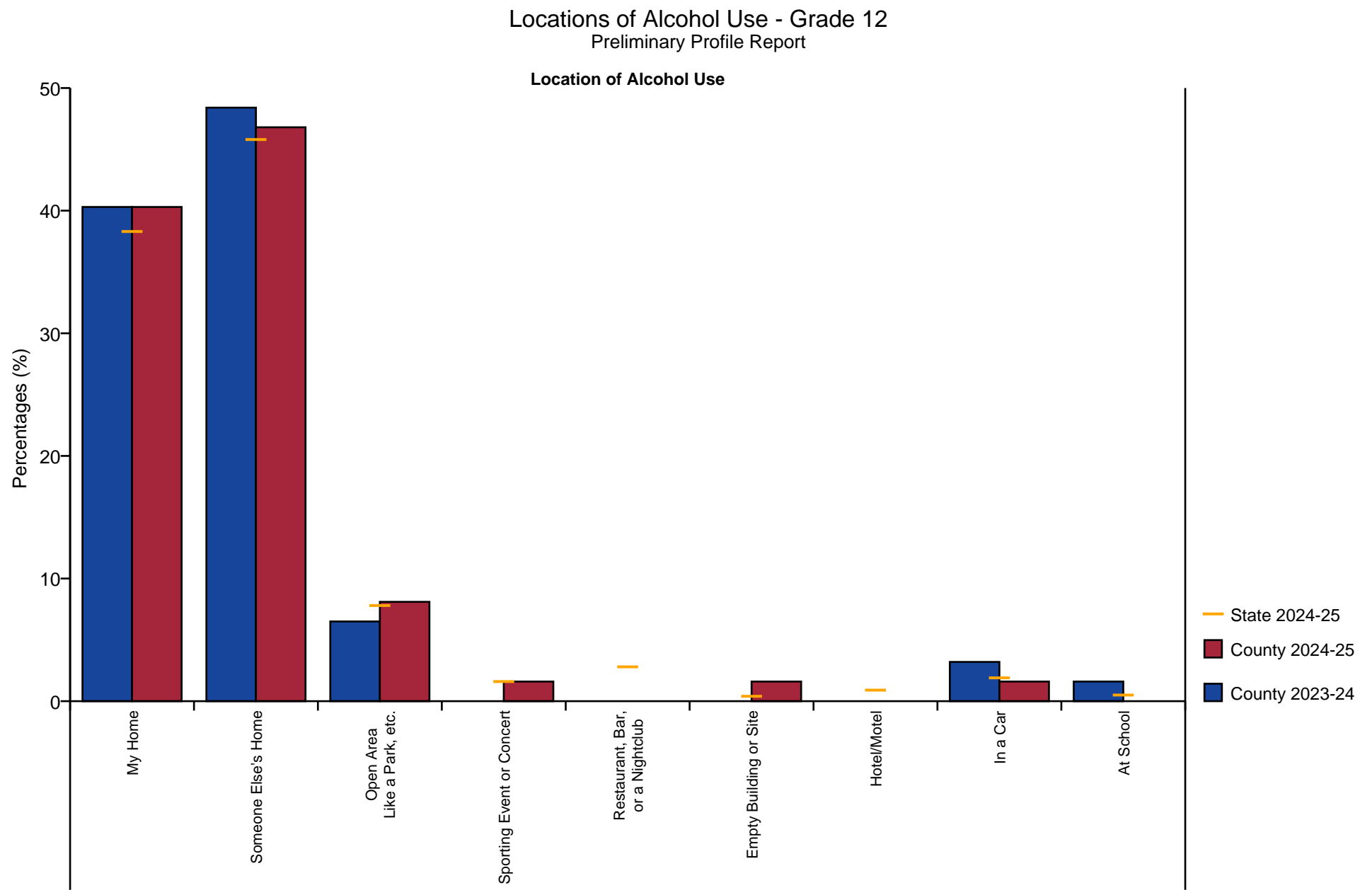
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	13.9	9.6	13.2
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	23.9	19.7	15.6	25.5
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	37.7	39.3	26.4	30.4
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	48.3	42.2	35.0	45.7
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	4.9	2.8	4.5
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	11.2	11.8	9.7	10.0
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	19.2	18.0	12.8	17.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	25.6	21.3	20.8	25.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.4	3.4	3.0	4.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	10.8	8.2	3.9	6.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	12.7	12.1	7.3	9.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	14.7	16.6	11.2	11.5
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.8
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	7.4	7.8	4.5	9.9
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	18.9	18.1	12.3	13.6
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	28.2	26.3	21.7	28.3
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.1	2.7	0.6	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	4.2	7.1	3.9	1.2
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	3.9	2.8	7.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	5.1	6.1	3.3	8.5
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	3.6	2.7	2.3	4.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	2.5	4.0	3.4	2.9
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	3.4	4.1	1.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.4
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.6
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	3.2	4.0	3.5	4.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	6.9	6.5	7.8	2.3
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.2	0.7	1.0	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.5	2.5	2.9	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	1.6	2.8	3.8
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	8.7	8.3	7.6	13.2
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	18.9	16.5	12.6	16.1
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	28.0	22.6	19.1	26.7
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	3.9	5.9	4.2	4.6
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	11.8	11.4	5.8	8.0
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	17.2	18.1	12.3	14.5
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.2	12.3	10.4	12.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	19.2	19.5	13.9	20.3
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	24.2	23.8	17.7	21.7
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	35.6	35.7	26.0	32.4
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	5.8	3.1	3.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	8.7	11.3	6.7	11.8
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	13.5	16.2	12.2	10.3
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	17.8	17.6	8.8	15.6
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	16.5	15.4	10.4	17.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	28.2	28.2	17.4	21.9
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	40.2	35.7	26.1	32.9
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	5.1	6.2	3.3	11.1
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	13.6	15.6	9.3	12.3
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	26.3	24.7	18.6	23.3
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.7	7.1	5.1	4.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	19.0	17.1	12.5	19.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	31.0	30.5	20.6	22.8
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	40.7	37.2	27.5	36.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.3
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	2.6	3.1	1.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.3
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	8.3	4.7	5.8	6.5
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	12.1	12.4	12.8	11.8
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	23.7	20.1	15.6	22.7
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.0	3.5	1.4	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	2.9	5.4	1.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	2.6	8.6	4.9	5.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	4.3	5.1	3.9	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.5	2.4	1.7	4.6
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	9.2	10.3	3.9	2.3
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	13.6	15.7	8.8	8.6
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	2.3	1.7	4.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.5	2.1	2.2	4.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.3
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.6	1.8	4.2	2.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.4	3.3	1.6	3.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.5	2.0	3.4	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.3	1.9	2.2	2.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.9	4.0	2.2	5.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	8.6	8.3	5.8	6.6
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	14.4	14.7	8.3	15.4
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	3.2	2.1	2.8	1.3
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	6.8	6.7	1.6	1.6
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	6.8	9.5	5.4	4.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.5	8.7	5.3	7.5
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	10.8	9.7	11.4	12.4
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	15.6	15.3	7.7	7.5
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	16.0	21.1	11.7	10.3
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	2.6	1.1	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.8	6.9	3.6	6.5
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.6
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	5.0	9.0	3.9	8.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.3	8.5	4.2	8.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	17.1	17.6	8.3	11.5
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	29.4	25.6	17.2	20.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.9	1.1	3.9
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	8.9	8.3	2.9	2.3
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	12.6	15.1	8.3	8.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	3.9	2.5	3.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	11.2	10.6	5.3	10.5
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	19.9	19.3	9.9	11.8
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	31.1	28.6	18.6	24.6
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	3.2	1.7	6.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	7.1	9.0	6.1	5.9
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	7.6	12.1	7.3	10.9
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	4.8	6.8	6.2
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	7.2	13.2	11.2	7.8
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	9.5	9.3	11.1	8.8
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	10.9	8.0	11.2	8.5
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	2.5	4.9	1.6	4.5
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	7.4	7.6	6.7	5.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	7.6	14.6	8.7	9.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.7	3.5	1.5	0.6
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	20.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.3	2.3	1.9	0.7
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.1	0.7	1.9	2.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.2	9.3	8.2	7.0
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	11.9	8.4	8.5	10.4
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	5.3	3.3	9.2	5.9
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	6.7	7.5	3.4	4.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.3	10.5	9.3	8.4
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	12.3	10.3	9.8	11.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	7.4	8.3	6.1	7.5
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	7.6	6.5	6.3	9.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	5.7	3.8	5.7
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	3.7	2.5	3.4	5.3
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	4.1	1.0	2.3	1.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.7
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.4	54.3	44.4	43.0
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	47.5	49.9	39.8	51.4
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	54.1	53.9	46.4	54.1
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	53.4	46.2	42.6	49.7
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.5	19.3	13.8	13.3
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	17.3	18.8	14.8	25.2
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	21.7	27.6	21.2	18.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	14.4	17.9	18.1	12.4
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	31.1	29.4	25.1	26.8
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	37.1	36.0	39.3	42.2
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	23.6	25.2	26.5	25.4
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	31.4	31.3	30.2	27.2
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	58.6	53.4	49.0	54.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	35.4	35.9	30.3	37.0
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	25.1	22.3	24.2	20.2
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	17.4	25.0	20.9	22.3
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	24.9	30.3	29.3	23.5
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	27.2	29.6	27.6	32.2
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	29.9	32.6	24.1	27.9
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	29.3	25.5	24.7	27.1
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.5	14.7	12.9	12.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	20.1	20.6	20.3	32.9
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	28.7	30.3	22.5	33.2
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	27.6	23.5	26.2	29.9
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	35.8	44.1	43.3	41.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	46.5	48.3	44.4	61.0
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	48.7	51.1	42.3	53.8
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	45.7	33.2	45.6	44.9
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.6	50.2	43.9	41.8
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	50.3	42.4	51.5	55.0
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	45.7	41.7	45.3	45.2
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	35.8	45.9	37.9	35.1
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	62.7	62.9	60.9	57.1
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	53.8	50.7	56.4	59.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	58.5	56.1	55.6	65.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	38.3	50.7	47.8	55.9
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.4	21.1	13.7	17.8
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	13.8	13.4	7.1	14.2
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	15.8	16.1	10.2	12.8
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	16.8	16.3	15.0	17.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.8	15.2	14.3	13.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	20.8	26.0	23.2	28.1
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	23.4	23.1	21.5	26.6
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	28.4	22.6	25.4	26.6
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.6	46.6	44.3	44.2
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	34.8	35.3	34.8	36.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	36.3	41.2	36.1	42.2
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	31.0	26.6	37.6	32.8
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>40.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.5	20.8	17.7	17.4
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	19.1	20.8	14.7	28.4
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	28.2	28.2	19.5	24.5
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	17.6	21.2	21.8	20.3
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	55.0	58.3	51.0	53.1
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	57.2	57.0	53.3	59.1
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	53.0	48.7	43.9	49.8
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	58.8	60.7	64.6	47.7
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	35.2	29.6	29.7	27.3
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	41.7	40.3	32.8	43.8
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	37.8	41.6	36.3	43.8
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	42.0	51.5	47.8	49.4
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.0	50.2	47.6	52.5
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	62.1	62.2	69.4	62.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	71.3	69.4	64.8	65.4
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	80.0	65.7	68.0	74.2
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.4	47.9	50.0	49.5
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	47.1	52.6	44.0	56.4
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	57.1	56.2	47.6	52.9
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	56.7	44.4	44.2	47.5
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.0	14.7	48.2	30.1
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	9.0	19.2	55.1	16.7
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	7.9	19.1	61.1	11.9
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	7.3	14.0	47.8	30.9
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	7.7	16.8	53.6	21.9
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.6	2.5	1.1	0.7
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	94.8	3.9	1.3	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	95.4	2.9	0.3	1.3
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	93.8	5.1	0.6	0.6
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	95.1	3.4	0.8	0.8
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.7	0.0	4.3
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.9	0.7	3.4
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	95.3	1.0	3.7
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	96.4	0.0	3.6
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	95.7	0.5	3.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	38.1	42.9	9.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	69.2	19.2	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	40.5	44.6	8.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	40.3	46.8	8.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	44.3	41.5	8.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	93.4	94.4	94.4	92.5
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	84.3	87.6	87.5	84.7
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	73.5	72.5	78.7	76.4
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	57.8	64.6	68.2	61.1
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>79.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	6.9	2.5	2.5	0.6
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	3.7	4.1	5.7	2.7
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	13.1	10.3	8.0	8.4
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	22.4	18.7	17.4	13.2
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	5.6	7.6	4.7	5.4
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	12.9	7.6	7.0	7.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.5	2.7	1.7	2.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	4.7	3.3	4.8	6.7
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	13.8	8.6	9.0	7.8
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.7	2.8	3.4	4.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	7.5	7.6	5.0	4.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	4.5	3.8	3.7	6.4
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	6.9	4.5	4.0	4.8
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	1.0	1.8	3.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.0	4.1	1.1	4.7
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	7.8	7.2	5.6	6.7
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	11.2	9.1	9.5	12.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.0	98.3	97.9	97.6
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	95.4	94.2	94.8	92.0
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	88.4	88.2	94.6	91.6
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	82.9	85.8	81.9	89.3
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	5.1	3.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.4	1.7	2.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	6.0	5.6	5.0	2.4
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	4.1	3.8	0.7	1.7
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	6.0	4.6	5.0	3.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.3
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.2	2.8	1.7	3.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	2.6	2.0	2.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	0.7	1.5	2.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.0
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	4.5	4.5	2.0	3.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	4.3	5.6	7.0	5.4
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.0	97.6	97.0	96.7
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	88.9	88.9	93.0	87.3
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	77.7	77.2	88.9	83.1
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	66.4	70.9	77.3	75.3
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>86.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	15.0	4.5	4.5	3.6
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	8.0	5.0	4.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	1.6	5.0	1.5	2.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	5.7	5.9	4.0	5.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	8.0	6.5	5.1	6.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.5	7.8	5.2	7.3
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	15.1	18.0	9.1	12.2
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	24.8	18.1	16.2	14.5
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.5	2.4	0.7	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	4.4	1.5	3.5	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.3	2.5	2.6	6.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	4.5	5.9	2.7	2.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	5.3	6.5	5.1	6.6
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.5	99.0	97.6	99.6
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	92.8	93.6	95.7	92.6
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	85.7	86.6	91.4	92.6
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	78.4	79.3	83.2	83.8
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>92.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	3.4	3.4	2.3	1.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.2	14.6	6.1	3.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	4.5	3.4	2.3	3.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.4	3.5	5.6	3.6
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.7	4.0	3.6	1.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.9	1.0	4.1	0.6
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.3	2.8	0.9	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	2.6	2.5	4.1	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	1.0	1.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.3	3.1	1.7	3.4
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	6.4	8.6	4.7	4.4
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	13.8	5.6	8.1	11.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.9	97.6	99.2
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	93.6	96.5	93.3
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	86.9	92.0	94.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	81.1	85.1	85.8
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.4	2.3	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	10.7	6.2	3.6
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.5	2.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	5.2	2.3	2.3
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	4.1	6.2	3.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	3.1	2.6	1.8
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.7	2.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.5	2.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.2	1.2	2.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	3.1	2.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.5	2.6	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	1.5	0.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.8	2.0	2.7
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	6.2	4.0	3.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	5.6	6.2	9.5
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.0	99.0	99.1	98.3
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	99.0	97.5	98.5	97.4
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.7	96.2	99.7	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	95.6	94.9	96.9	97.6
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>98.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	4.4	1.5	2.1	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.8	13.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.7	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.3	14.6	14.3	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.1	10.5	11.1	10.9
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.5
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.6
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.7	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	14.1	14.2	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.1	11.5	12.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.4
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.5	15.5	15.9	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.8	11.1
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.8
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.9	13.2	13.1	13.1
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.1
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.1	12.1	11.5	12.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.9	13.0	12.1	12.6
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.0	14.4	14.3	15.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.1	10.5	11.0	10.4
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	12.0	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.2	12.3	12.9	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.1	12.8	13.4
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	12.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.6	14.3	14.0	13.6
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.2	14.8	14.5	15.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	11.6	12.6	12.9	12.7
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.3	13.2	14.2	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

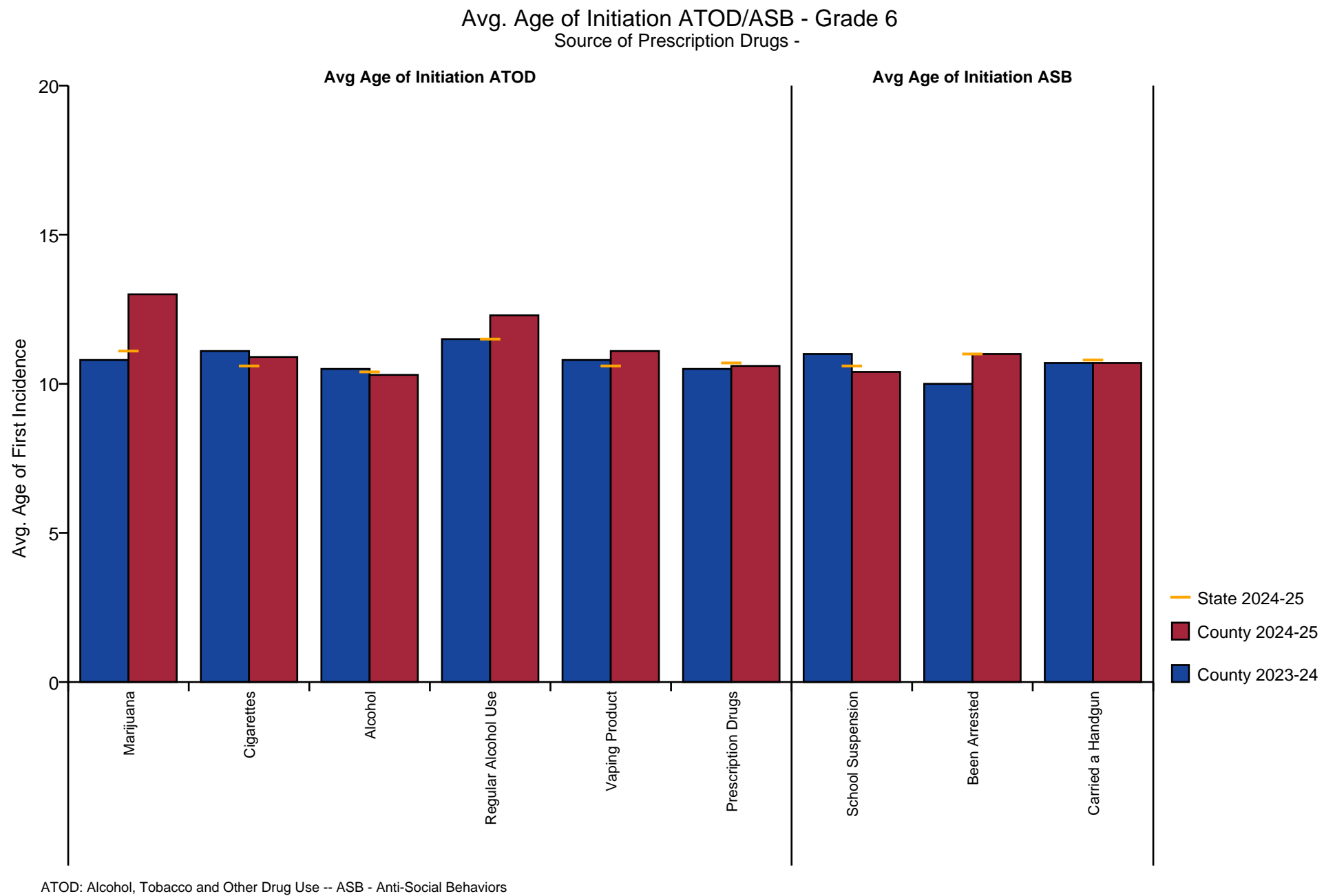


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

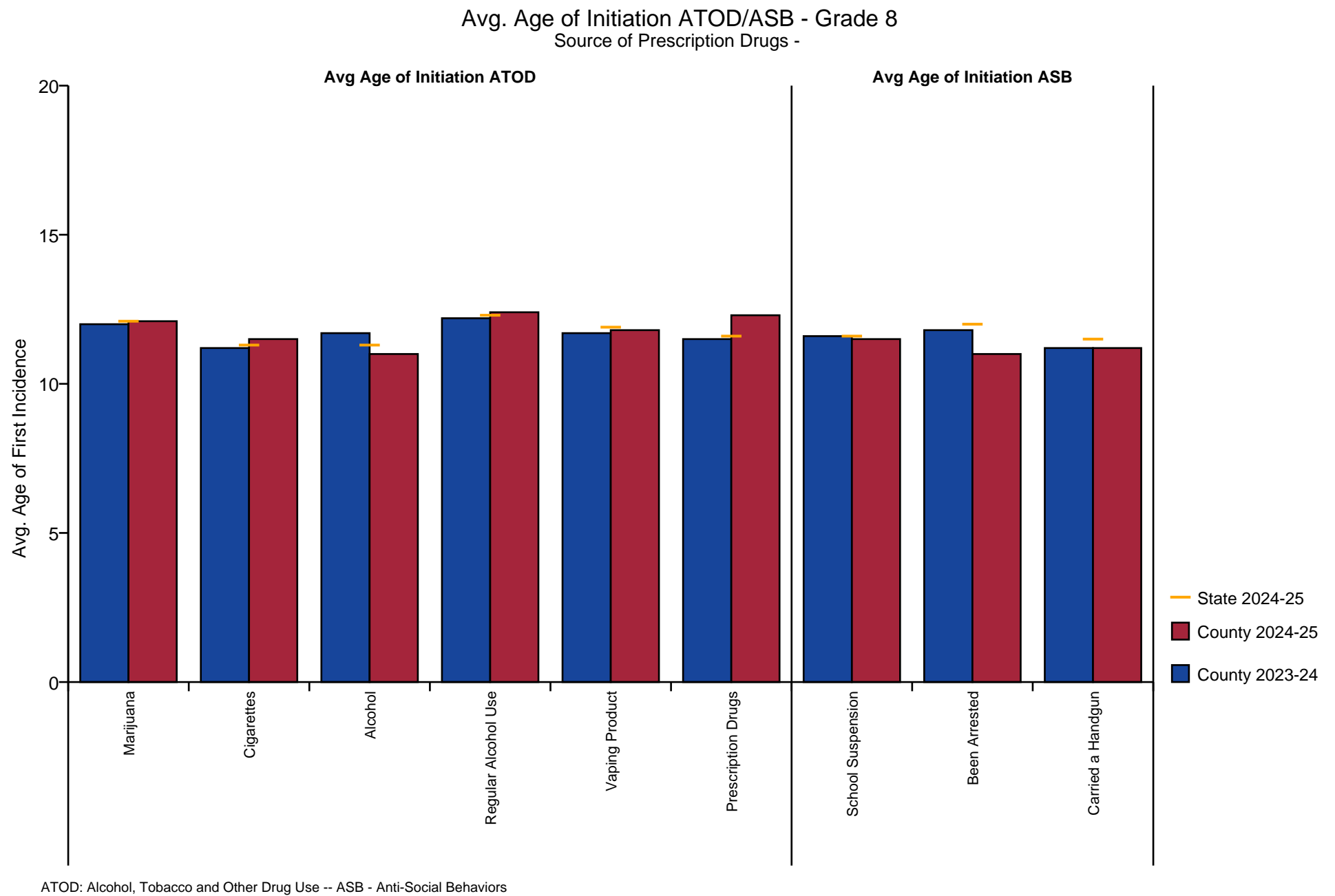
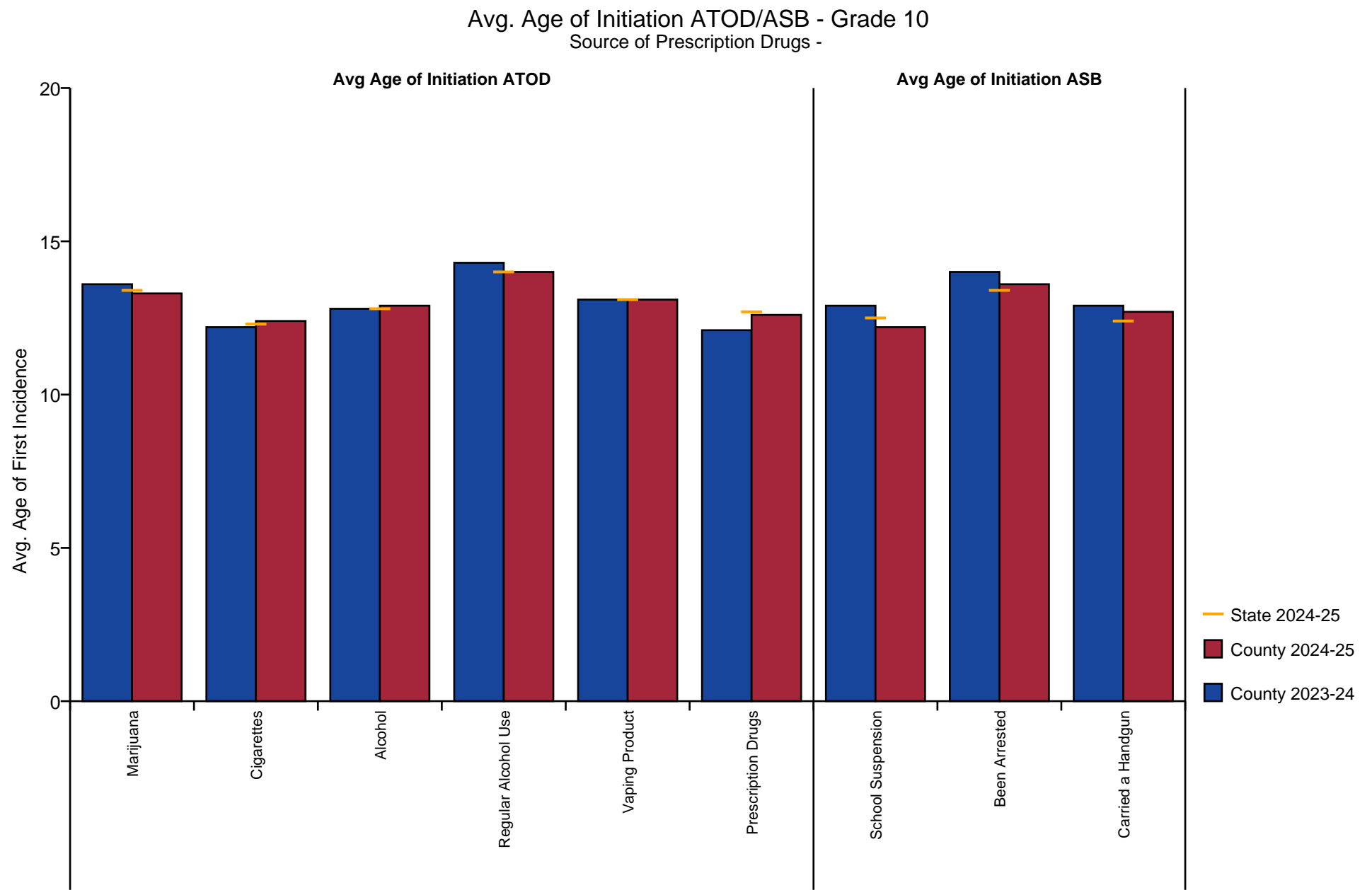
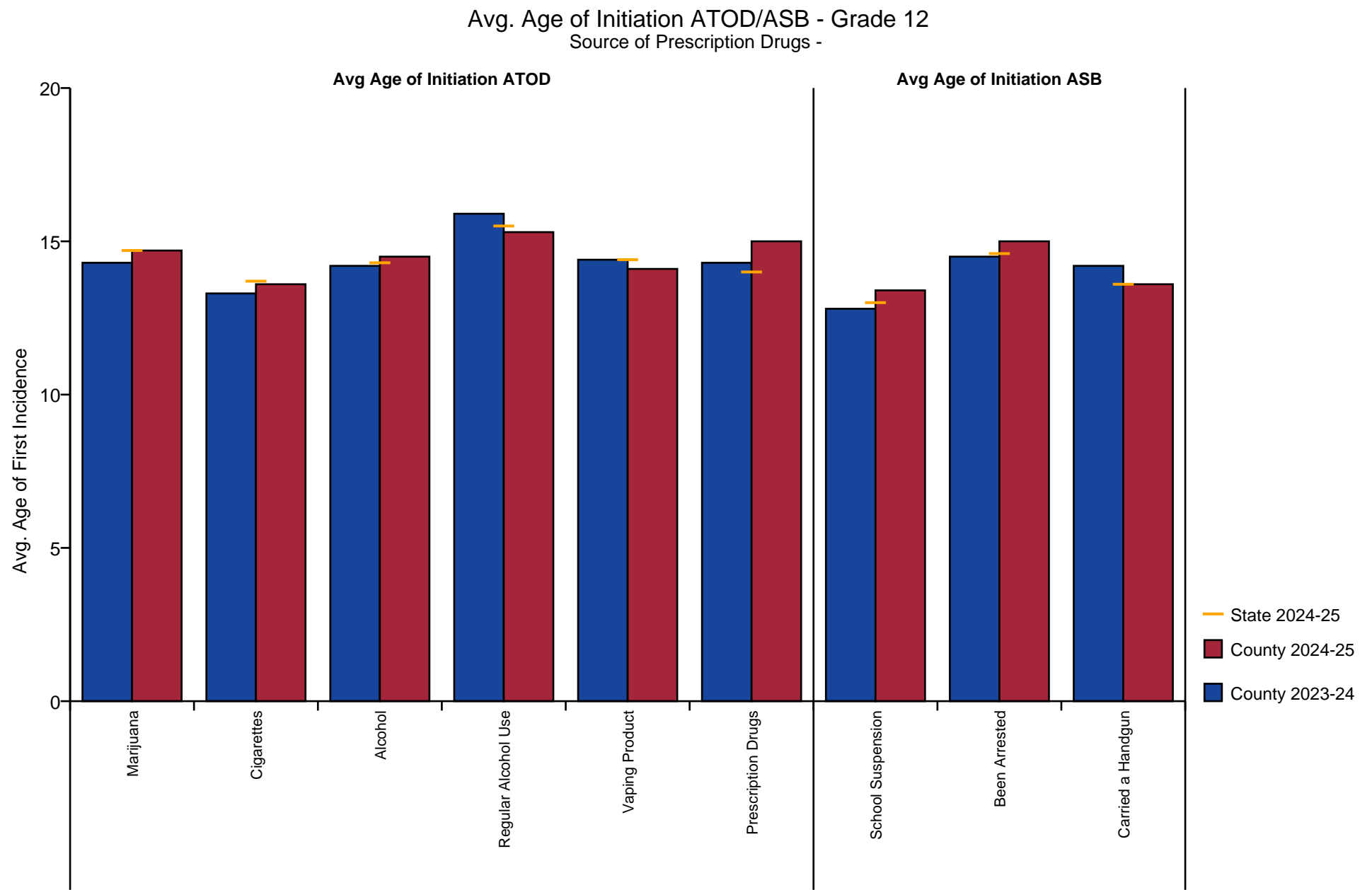


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	4.9	2.8	4.5
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	11.2	11.8	9.7	10.0
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	19.2	18.0	12.8	17.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	25.6	21.3	20.8	25.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.4	3.4	3.0	4.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	10.8	8.2	3.9	6.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	12.7	12.1	7.3	9.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	14.7	16.6	11.2	11.5
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	16.5	15.4	10.4	17.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	28.2	28.2	17.4	21.9
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	40.2	35.7	26.1	32.9
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.0	3.5	1.4	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.9	5.4	1.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	2.6	8.6	4.9	5.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	4.3	5.1	3.9	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.3	8.5	4.2	8.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	17.1	17.6	8.3	11.5
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	29.4	25.6	17.2	20.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	65.3	6.3	1.1	1.5	25.7
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	60.1	11.8	5.9	4.6	17.6
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	60.8	12.7	3.3	4.9	18.3
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	68.9	11.3	2.8	4.0	13.0
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	63.6	10.4	3.0	3.7	19.4
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	41.4	16.1	24.5	13.4	4.6
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	30.9	28.9	26.3	9.9	3.9
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	43.2	26.9	17.9	7.1	4.9
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	49.4	19.9	17.0	7.4	6.2
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	41.8	22.7	21.1	9.5	4.9
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.2	7.6	4.0	1.1	1.1
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	59.5	15.7	7.2	11.1	6.5
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	46.2	12.1	20.3	11.1	10.2
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	49.7	16.6	16.0	6.9	10.9
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	61.2	12.2	12.3	7.3	6.9
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.4	7.9	2.2	1.4
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	67.7	17.4	10.3	4.5
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	50.0	33.0	13.7	3.3
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	50.3	23.7	20.9	5.1
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	64.7	21.0	11.0	3.3
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.6	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	89.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	3.9
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	83.6	5.9	2.6	3.0	4.9
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	75.6	5.1	3.4	1.7	14.2
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	86.6	4.6	2.2	1.3	5.3
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.0	6.7	17.1	44.6	12.6
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	5.3	8.6	34.9	46.1	5.3
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	8.3	18.2	37.0	34.0	2.6
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	10.8	19.9	27.3	36.9	5.1
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	11.4	13.4	28.8	39.8	6.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.9	5.2	13.8	44.0	19.0
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	5.2	16.3	28.8	38.6	11.1
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	8.6	24.1	34.3	27.4	5.6
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	13.6	20.5	27.3	33.0	5.7
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	11.8	16.4	25.9	35.3	10.6
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.7	4.4	9.6	50.4	18.9
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	4.6	8.5	20.9	56.2	9.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	8.3	7.9	28.5	49.3	6.0
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	9.7	12.0	26.3	45.7	6.3
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	10.4	7.8	21.1	50.1	10.6
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	1.5	4.5	40.9	35.7
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	4.6	2.0	11.1	56.9	25.5
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	5.9	1.3	5.6	71.8	15.4
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	6.8	0.6	1.7	74.4	16.5
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	9.3	1.3	5.4	60.6	23.4
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.8	0.7	4.1	41.5	35.9
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	5.2	1.3	8.4	57.1	27.9
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	6.2	1.6	3.3	66.2	22.6
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	6.2	0.6	2.8	74.4	15.9
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	9.5	1.1	4.3	58.9	26.2
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	78.1	5.0	4.3	1.0	11.6
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	67.1	8.7	4.0	2.3	17.9
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	82.4	5.6	2.5	0.9	8.6
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	88.9	5.9	1.3	0.7	3.3
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	87.7	3.6	2.0	2.0	4.6
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	76.7	9.3	2.3	0.6	11.0
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	89.2	4.1	1.5	0.9	4.3
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	88.2	5.2	1.3	2.0	3.3
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	89.7	2.3	2.6	0.0	5.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	84.4	5.8	2.3	1.2	6.4
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	90.5	3.4	1.8	0.6	3.8
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.1	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	80.4	11.1	0.0	1.3	7.2
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	77.2	5.0	4.0	1.0	12.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	63.6	8.7	5.2	1.7	20.8
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	80.4	6.2	2.6	1.0	9.8
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.5	3.9	1.3	0.0	3.3
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	88.5	3.3	2.3	1.3	4.6
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	80.0	6.3	1.7	1.1	10.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	90.3	3.3	1.4	0.7	4.2
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.1	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.3
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	92.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	96.9	1.8	0.1	0.0	1.2
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.3
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	96.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	91.4	4.6	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	95.1	2.4	0.8	0.4	1.2
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	89.5	4.6	0.7	1.3	3.9
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	88.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	4.9
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	75.4	9.1	1.7	1.1	12.6
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	88.5	4.6	1.3	0.9	4.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.6	95.9	95.3	95.7
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	82.8	84.0	90.8	80.9
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	74.7	73.3	84.2	80.2
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	63.2	67.3	73.7	70.8
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>83.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.3	1.0	1.5	0.6
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	7.1	6.4	4.6	9.2
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	8.6	10.1	6.4	9.4
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	9.4	10.1	6.6	11.9
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	2.1	0.9	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	8.4	6.6	2.9	7.2
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	14.1	12.5	7.7	11.1
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	23.1	20.6	13.1	14.3
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.7	4.1	2.0	6.6
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.7
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	6.8	5.0	5.1	2.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	4.0	3.6	2.0	2.6
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	4.8	5.2	3.0	3.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	4.3	3.5	2.5	3.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.4	5.0	3.4	5.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	5.9	10.4	4.0	6.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	12.0	10.1	5.6	6.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	2.4	2.1	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.7	4.7	2.9	6.6
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	4.8	6.6	4.4	6.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	6.8	9.0	4.5	4.2
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.0
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.2	5.2	2.0	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	7.7	4.5	6.1	6.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.8	15.0	4.0	2.0	12.1
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	31.3	19.0	28.6	13.6	7.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	23.7	16.7	31.0	25.3	3.3
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	25.9	10.0	26.5	34.1	3.5
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	37.7	15.3	22.0	18.4	6.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.4	11.4	6.9	3.3	9.0
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	34.7	14.3	23.8	21.1	6.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	22.4	17.7	31.1	25.4	3.3
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	25.9	7.6	28.2	35.3	2.9
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	38.6	13.4	22.4	20.3	5.3
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	86.2	8.8	2.9	2.1
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	49.0	11.6	18.4	21.1
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	36.9	14.6	20.3	28.2
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	35.5	10.7	24.3	29.6
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	52.5	11.7	15.9	20.0
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.8	12.0	4.3
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	66.4	30.1	3.4
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	62.8	33.6	3.7
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	59.4	37.0	3.6
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	68.6	27.7	3.8
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	15.5	27.5	30.0	14.2
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	17.9	20.0	33.1	20.7	8.3
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	16.9	23.5	29.5	18.2	11.9
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	21.0	19.8	28.1	18.6	12.6
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	16.8	20.0	29.3	22.0	12.0
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	7.3	15.0	21.5	43.8
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	13.9	11.8	23.6	22.9	27.8
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	12.8	13.1	19.8	21.1	33.2
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	9.6	12.6	28.1	14.4	35.3
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	12.2	11.2	20.8	20.2	35.6
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	15.1	17.2	18.1	30.2
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	25.5	26.9	17.9	14.5	15.2
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	24.9	22.3	22.3	11.6	18.9
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	24.4	19.5	20.1	15.2	20.7
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	23.4	20.5	19.7	14.6	21.7
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	5.2	11.6	22.0	50.0
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	10.3	10.3	16.6	26.2	36.6
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	11.3	8.6	16.9	20.9	42.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	7.8	10.2	19.8	18.0	44.3
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	10.4	8.3	16.0	21.5	43.8
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	13.0	21.3	19.6	28.7
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	12.5	16.7	26.4	26.4	18.1
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	17.5	21.5	28.8	11.6	20.5
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	18.6	16.8	23.4	20.4	21.0
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	16.8	17.4	25.3	18.0	22.4
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	10.3	10.8	14.2	51.7
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	17.2	13.8	13.8	17.2	37.9
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	13.6	15.6	16.9	14.6	39.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	9.6	16.2	17.4	14.4	42.5
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	13.2	13.9	14.8	14.9	43.1
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	264	2.3	266	0.4	266	1.5	266	0.0	266	0.0	266
Grade 8	2.0	150	6.5	153	4.6	152	2.0	153	0.0	152	0.0	152
Grade 10	2.3	308	11.8	306	2.3	306	3.3	306	0.0	304	0.3	305
Grade 12	5.2	173	22.7	176	8.6	175	0.0	173	0.0	175	0.0	175
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>898</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.3	251	65.9	249	58.5	236	73.7	236	71.1	173	70.5	173
Grade 8	89.0	146	72.1	147	46.5	144	85.5	145	91.0	111	91.2	114
Grade 10	83.9	298	71.3	296	35.7	291	87.6	283	89.8	236	91.5	258
Grade 12	86.0	172	70.8	171	34.9	169	88.5	157	91.9	148	91.2	147
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>692</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.6	234	97.9	234	98.7	232	100.0	234	99.6	234	100.0	234
Grade 8	93.8	146	91.8	146	89.7	146	97.3	146	99.3	146	99.3	146
Grade 10	96.0	301	92.4	301	92.4	301	98.0	300	99.3	299	99.0	301
Grade 12	92.2	167	91.0	167	88.6	167	99.4	166	99.4	167	98.8	167
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>848</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	255	94.5	255	97.6	255	97.2	253	98.4	253	98.8	254
Grade 8	82.7	150	79.3	150	85.3	150	90.7	150	96.7	150	96.7	150
Grade 10	76.2	303	71.1	304	70.2	302	90.1	303	95.4	303	95.0	303
Grade 12	71.9	171	70.8	171	66.7	171	94.1	170	98.8	171	97.1	171
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>878</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.1	433	9.6	437	3.2	435	2.1	434	0.0	434	0.0	434
Female	2.3	444	11.0	445	3.6	445	1.8	445	0.0	444	0.2	445
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>879</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.4	414	66.8	416	43.1	401	81.6	385	83.5	321	84.9	332
Female	83.3	436	72.6	431	44.9	423	85.2	419	87.9	331	87.5	345
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>677</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

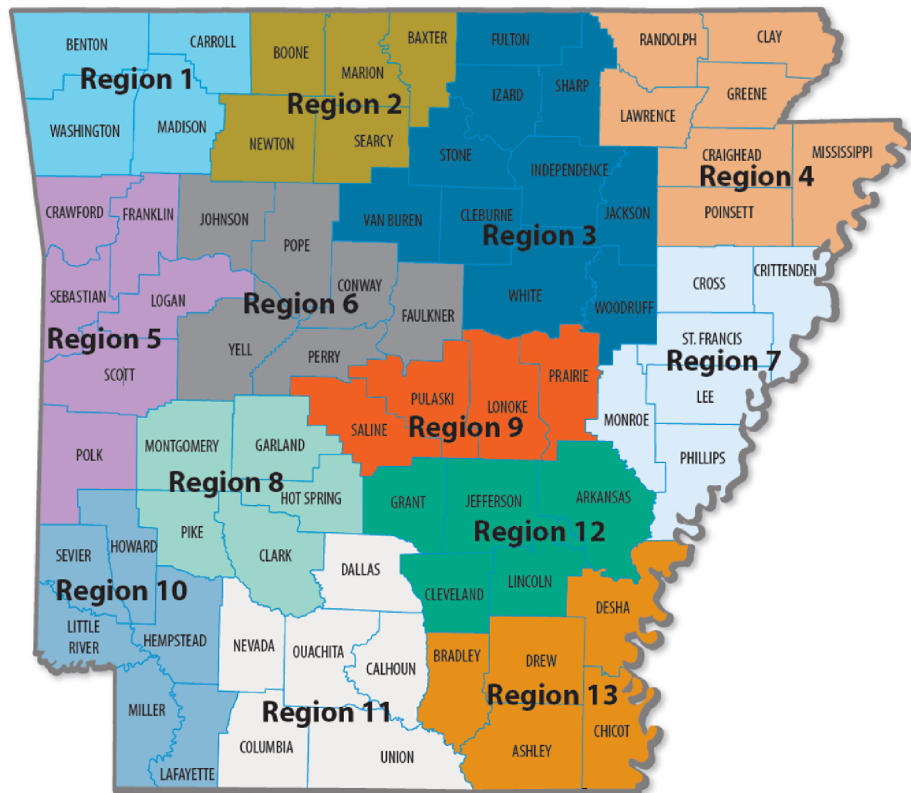
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	411	94.2	411	93.4	410	99.0	409	99.5	411	99.3	411
Female	95.7	418	92.8	418	92.8	417	98.3	418	99.3	416	99.3	418
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>829</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.5	425	76.1	426	81.4	424	92.9	423	97.2	425	96.7	425
Female	80.9	435	81.8	435	78.9	435	92.9	434	97.0	433	96.8	434
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>859</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No!	Yes!
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**23. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
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27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang
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29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now
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30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day
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31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now
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32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day
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33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

**O**ften

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☒ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rextipirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

☐ C

[SERIAL]

246004



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.7	50.6	41.4	50.1	54.7	49.1	50.9	49.2	49.9	49.9
Female	51.3	49.4	58.6	49.9	45.3	50.9	49.1	50.8	50.1	50.1
N of Valid	277	13,319	157	13,560	307	10,292	173	6,797	914	43,968
N of Miss	6	302	3	331	4	287	7	163	20	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	17.0
12	45.5	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.5
13	1.8	2.1	60.8	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	36.7	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.4	60.5	57.9	0.0	0.0	20.7	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	39.2	1.1	0.6	12.6	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	64.2	60.0	13.3	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.1	37.2	6.6	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	279	13,492	158	13,768	311	10,500	179	6,912	927	44,672
N of Miss	4	129	2	123	0	79	1	48	7	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.3	15.4
N of Valid	283	13,621	160	13,891	311	10,579	180	6,960	934	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	79.0	91.4	77.3	77.6	76.4	80.3	76.8	81.4	77.5
Yes	19.3	21.0	8.6	22.7	22.4	23.6	19.7	23.2	18.6	22.5
N of Valid	270	13,015	151	13,547	303	10,225	173	6,773	897	43,560
N of Miss	13	606	9	344	8	354	7	187	37	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	77.9	91.2	79.8	94.1	81.3	94.9	78.8	93.6	79.4
Yes	6.5	22.1	8.8	20.2	5.9	18.7	5.1	21.2	6.4	20.6
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	97.5	96.8	97.0	97.0	98.9	97.1	97.7	97.1
Yes	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.3	96.2	94.2	96.1	95.4	94.4	96.4	95.5	94.8
Yes	4.7	5.7	3.8	5.8	3.9	4.6	5.6	3.6	4.5	5.2
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.9	41.3	13.1	36.1	15.8	32.6	9.0	31.2	17.1	36.1
Yes	74.1	58.7	86.9	63.9	84.2	67.4	91.0	68.8	82.9	63.9
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.4	99.4	97.0	99.0	97.2	98.9	97.8	98.8	97.3
Yes	1.8	2.6	0.6	3.0	1.0	2.8	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.9	77.6	88.1	79.8	82.9	83.6	91.5	88.1	84.5	81.3
Yes	20.1	22.4	11.9	20.2	17.1	16.4	8.5	11.9	15.5	18.7
N of Valid	278	13,331	160	13,637	304	10,360	177	6,850	919	44,178
N of Miss	5	290	0	254	7	219	3	110	15	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.3	10.7	10.0	11.9	14.1	14.4	19.4	16.6	13.6	12.9
Yes	88.7	89.3	90.0	88.1	85.9	85.6	80.6	83.4	86.4	87.1
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	93.5	93.1	93.3	91.8	93.3	92.2	94.4	91.9	93.5
Yes	8.9	6.5	6.9	6.7	8.2	6.7	7.8	5.6	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	85.3	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.3	91.7	89.6	88.4	87.8
Yes	13.5	14.7	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.7	8.3	10.4	11.6	12.2
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.6	96.9	95.6	96.1	96.3	98.3	96.6	95.9	95.3
Yes	6.4	6.4	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.0	35.9	42.5	37.7	40.5	40.1	36.1	44.2	36.2	38.7
Yes	72.0	64.1	57.5	62.3	59.5	59.9	63.9	55.8	63.8	61.3
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	86.4	75.6	84.4	80.4	85.2	87.2	86.0	81.0	85.4
Yes	19.1	13.6	24.4	15.6	19.6	14.8	12.8	14.0	19.0	14.6
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	91.2	93.8	92.9	94.4	93.9	95.0	94.3	93.6	92.8
Yes	8.2	8.8	6.2	7.1	5.6	6.1	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.2
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.9	96.2	95.6	95.4	96.4	98.3	96.8	95.3	95.5
Yes	7.4	6.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	3.6	1.7	3.2	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.1	98.1	97.6	96.7	98.0	98.3	97.3	97.1	97.5
Yes	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.9	50.1	48.1	49.6	52.3	51.0	61.1	57.1	52.3	51.3
Yes	51.1	49.9	51.9	50.4	47.7	49.0	38.9	42.9	47.7	48.7
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	95.2	89.4	94.9	96.4	95.6	94.4	96.6	93.4	95.4
Yes	8.2	4.8	10.6	5.1	3.6	4.4	5.6	3.4	6.6	4.6
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.5	52.2	49.4	52.0	55.2	54.3	55.6	58.7	53.8	53.6
Yes	46.5	47.8	50.6	48.0	44.8	45.7	44.4	41.3	46.2	46.4
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	95.0	93.8	95.2	94.4	95.9	92.8	96.5	93.1	95.5
Yes	8.5	5.0	6.2	4.8	5.6	4.1	7.2	3.5	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.2	94.4	96.3	96.1	96.4	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.9
Yes	4.6	4.8	5.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	282	13,558	160	13,857	306	10,540	180	6,937	928	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	5	39	0	23	6	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	8.9	10.8	8.2	12.0	8.6	10.1	9.4	11.0	8.7
no	39.8	35.2	53.5	34.8	34.6	31.7	30.3	29.4	38.6	33.4
yes	42.7	47.4	33.8	50.6	43.7	51.2	44.4	50.0	41.8	49.7
YES!	6.9	8.4	1.9	6.5	9.7	8.5	15.2	11.2	8.6	8.3
N of Valid	274	13,174	157	13,565	309	10,269	178	6,756	918	43,764
N of Miss	9	447	3	326	2	310	2	204	16	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	10.9	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.0	7.9	8.9	8.1	9.5
no	47.7	43.6	51.3	48.6	45.1	46.4	43.5	42.8	46.6	45.7
yes	37.2	37.1	36.4	37.8	41.5	40.1	44.1	41.6	39.8	38.7
YES!	8.3	8.4	3.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	277	13,035	154	13,474	306	10,212	177	6,731	914	43,452
N of Miss	6	586	6	417	5	367	3	229	20	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	5.2	6.0	11.3	6.1	7.9	6.1	7.2	5.4
no	17.5	18.7	21.3	25.3	34.3	29.2	27.7	25.2	25.8	24.2
yes	54.2	53.0	61.3	53.8	43.7	52.7	57.1	53.7	52.4	53.3
YES!	25.1	24.4	12.3	14.9	10.7	12.0	7.3	15.0	14.6	17.1
N of Valid	275	13,104	155	13,477	309	10,219	177	6,729	916	43,529
N of Miss	8	517	5	414	2	360	3	231	18	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.2
no	5.1	9.5	3.2	5.7	5.2	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.0	6.9
yes	35.5	43.3	40.1	45.0	35.5	44.0	32.0	46.3	35.6	44.4
YES!	56.9	44.4	54.8	47.4	58.7	48.4	59.6	45.8	57.7	46.5
N of Valid	276	13,161	157	13,526	310	10,247	178	6,730	921	43,664
N of Miss	7	460	3	365	1	332	2	230	13	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.9	1.9	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.9
no	14.2	15.4	21.2	20.3	29.6	19.8	15.7	15.8	20.9	18.0
yes	49.1	50.1	64.1	55.4	50.8	57.2	54.5	57.5	53.3	54.6
YES!	32.4	30.6	12.8	20.1	16.0	19.2	25.3	22.8	22.2	23.5
N of Valid	275	13,059	156	13,435	307	10,201	178	6,710	916	43,405
N of Miss	8	562	4	456	4	378	2	250	18	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.9	7.9	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9
no	14.7	14.4	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.1	14.0	17.0	16.8	17.4
yes	48.2	46.6	55.1	55.5	61.1	59.1	47.8	58.4	53.6	54.1
YES!	30.1	32.1	16.7	16.5	11.9	13.9	30.9	17.2	21.9	20.7
N of Valid	272	13,029	156	13,397	303	10,176	178	6,711	909	43,313
N of Miss	11	592	4	494	8	403	2	249	25	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	10.3	12.8	16.4	27.8	19.3	23.9	22.5	19.2	16.2
no	29.1	36.5	44.9	45.2	45.4	48.7	53.4	44.1	42.1	43.2
yes	41.5	37.9	37.2	30.7	21.2	26.8	18.8	27.1	29.5	31.4
YES!	19.6	15.3	5.1	7.6	5.6	5.3	4.0	6.3	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	265	12,993	156	13,414	306	10,166	176	6,713	903	43,286
N of Miss	18	628	4	477	5	413	4	247	31	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.7	9.7	10.8	17.7	11.3	14.6	11.0	12.9	10.3
no	35.1	30.5	38.1	39.3	42.3	42.8	41.0	37.0	39.2	37.1
yes	42.8	45.9	43.2	41.7	35.2	39.7	38.2	43.5	39.4	42.8
YES!	14.0	15.0	9.0	8.2	4.8	6.3	6.2	8.4	8.5	9.8
N of Valid	271	13,017	155	13,429	310	10,184	178	6,714	914	43,344
N of Miss	12	604	5	462	1	395	2	246	20	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.2	13.4	7.9	8.0	5.8	10.2	7.8
no	31.7	32.5	41.4	31.8	29.4	31.9	25.0	27.4	31.3	31.3
yes	45.4	44.0	40.8	45.7	43.1	45.5	47.2	48.5	44.2	45.6
YES!	14.0	15.0	9.2	14.3	14.1	14.7	19.9	18.3	14.4	15.2
N of Valid	271	12,993	152	13,453	306	10,194	176	6,715	905	43,355
N of Miss	12	628	8	438	5	385	4	245	29	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	3.9	1.9	3.5	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.3
no	17.5	15.9	20.8	16.2	16.9	15.2	14.7	13.1	17.3	15.4
yes	48.9	53.3	59.7	62.9	63.6	65.8	55.9	64.7	57.1	61.0
YES!	27.0	27.0	17.5	17.4	17.9	16.5	26.6	19.2	22.2	20.3
N of Valid	274	13,009	154	13,348	308	10,153	177	6,686	913	43,196
N of Miss	9	612	6	543	3	426	3	274	21	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.5	9.0	15.9	11.8	12.1	12.1	15.7	11.6	12.9	11.0
Rarely	15.5	15.5	23.6	20.5	27.0	21.2	20.2	20.9	21.7	19.2
Sometimes	34.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	38.8	40.7	31.5	39.7	36.0	39.3
Often	24.5	22.4	17.2	21.2	17.6	20.4	25.8	22.2	21.2	21.5
Almost always	14.8	14.5	5.1	7.7	4.6	5.5	6.7	5.6	8.2	8.9
N of Valid	277	13,171	157	13,522	307	10,240	178	6,737	919	43,670
N of Miss	6	450	3	369	4	339	2	223	15	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	8.2	3.8	4.1	1.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	5.1
Rarely	26.8	23.1	13.5	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.9	16.3	19.3	18.5
Sometimes	30.8	31.4	32.1	33.1	27.1	35.0	36.0	37.5	30.8	33.7
Often	17.0	20.1	26.3	25.3	33.7	27.6	25.8	26.8	25.9	24.5
Almost always	19.2	17.2	24.4	20.5	20.6	18.2	18.0	15.7	20.3	18.2
N of Valid	276	13,090	156	13,466	306	10,209	178	6,728	916	43,493
N of Miss	7	531	4	425	5	370	2	232	18	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.4	2.8
Sometimes	8.0	8.4	14.1	15.4	19.5	18.9	16.9	19.8	14.6	14.8
Often	20.7	25.1	37.2	33.8	40.4	37.4	36.0	36.4	33.0	32.4
Almost always	68.5	63.9	45.5	46.9	37.1	39.6	42.7	38.6	49.1	49.0
N of Valid	276	13,074	156	13,454	307	10,217	178	6,717	917	43,462
N of Miss	7	547	4	437	4	362	2	243	17	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	5.1	8.3	6.7	7.8	7.4	9.8	7.8	8.0	6.6
Rarely	10.8	12.4	23.1	21.9	37.6	28.0	28.2	25.8	25.2	21.0
Sometimes	30.7	32.8	37.8	39.4	34.6	41.4	37.4	41.9	34.5	38.2
Often	29.2	30.4	23.7	23.7	18.0	18.3	21.8	19.6	23.1	23.8
Almost always	22.4	19.3	7.1	8.4	2.0	5.0	2.9	5.0	9.2	10.4
N of Valid	277	13,148	156	13,438	306	10,185	174	6,684	913	43,455
N of Miss	6	473	4	453	5	394	6	276	21	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.4	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.7	2.5	4.5	3.0	2.6	3.5	4.5	3.1	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	7.9	11.3	18.1	14.4	16.5	16.4	13.6	15.4	13.6	14.1
Mostly Bs	37.4	36.9	33.5	36.7	38.8	36.3	31.8	35.5	36.2	36.5
Mostly As	53.6	48.4	41.9	44.8	41.4	42.7	49.4	45.4	46.7	45.5
N of Valid	278	13,161	155	13,502	309	10,229	176	6,725	918	43,617
N of Miss	5	460	5	389	2	350	4	235	16	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.4	27.7	9.0	12.0	6.5	7.3	3.4	7.4	12.0	15.0
Quite important	33.7	28.7	21.3	21.8	14.9	16.7	19.3	17.1	22.5	22.0
Fairly important	25.4	27.4	34.8	34.4	36.9	36.3	35.2	36.4	32.8	33.0
Slightly important	10.5	13.0	29.0	26.2	33.7	31.9	36.4	31.9	26.4	24.4
Not at all important	5.1	3.2	5.8	5.5	8.1	7.6	5.7	7.2	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	276	13,208	155	13,560	309	10,262	176	6,722	916	43,752
N of Miss	7	413	5	331	2	317	4	238	18	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.4	50.1	53.5	53.1	50.5	56.6	48.0	49.5	50.5	52.4
1	12.6	14.9	17.8	14.2	15.5	13.9	13.0	15.2	14.5	14.5
2	14.0	11.6	10.2	11.5	12.6	10.4	10.2	12.0	12.2	11.3
3	11.2	9.1	8.9	8.5	11.7	7.7	9.0	9.1	10.5	8.6
4-5	7.9	9.2	5.1	8.5	6.1	6.9	14.7	9.1	8.1	8.4
6-10	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.2
11 or more	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	278	13,185	157	13,528	309	10,234	177	6,717	921	43,664
N of Miss	5	436	3	363	2	345	3	243	13	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	63.4	78.7	59.3	74.3	68.0	72.3	71.0	79.7
Little chance	6.5	6.5	20.9	11.7	19.9	13.6	18.3	14.5	15.7	11.0
Some chance	2.2	2.6	7.8	6.2	15.6	8.0	6.3	8.4	8.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.3	6.5	2.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.4
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	275	13,012	153	13,424	307	10,110	175	6,642	910	43,188
N of Miss	8	609	7	467	4	469	5	318	24	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.1	6.2	11.6	10.1	17.6	11.7	12.5	12.1	13.0	9.6
Little chance	9.1	9.2	18.7	15.8	21.6	17.4	17.0	17.1	16.4	14.4
Some chance	20.4	19.8	27.7	26.0	29.1	27.8	34.1	28.6	27.2	24.9
Pretty good chance	33.8	34.8	29.7	30.9	22.9	29.2	27.8	27.8	28.3	31.2
Very good chance	27.6	30.0	12.3	17.3	8.8	13.9	8.5	14.4	15.0	19.9
N of Valid	275	12,999	155	13,382	306	10,065	176	6,620	912	43,066
N of Miss	8	622	5	509	5	514	4	340	22	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	86.8	56.9	73.9	44.9	63.1	48.3	57.1	60.3	72.7
Little chance	7.0	7.5	19.6	12.6	15.7	14.3	17.2	15.6	14.0	11.9
Some chance	4.0	3.0	13.1	7.9	19.3	11.6	15.5	13.9	12.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.7	9.2	4.3	14.8	8.3	12.1	9.1	9.2	5.2
Very good chance	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	5.2	2.7	6.9	4.3	3.5	2.0
N of Valid	273	12,952	153	13,380	305	10,091	174	6,627	905	43,050
N of Miss	10	669	7	511	6	488	6	333	29	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.2	10.1	11.6	13.2	14.4	15.4	11.4	15.1	12.7	13.1
Little chance	9.3	11.4	16.8	17.5	23.6	18.9	22.7	17.2	18.0	16.0
Some chance	26.3	21.7	29.0	28.5	31.1	31.0	29.0	29.9	28.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.2	28.9	27.1	25.4	21.6	22.8	23.9	24.8	24.1	25.8
Very good chance	27.0	27.9	15.5	15.3	9.2	11.9	13.1	13.1	16.3	17.9
N of Valid	270	12,915	155	13,363	305	10,054	176	6,612	906	42,944
N of Miss	13	706	5	528	6	525	4	348	28	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	90.8	66.0	75.6	47.5	64.2	51.4	56.8	64.8	74.6
Little chance	3.3	4.7	13.7	9.9	16.4	12.4	14.9	14.2	11.7	9.6
Some chance	2.6	2.0	6.5	7.0	19.3	10.7	17.1	12.7	11.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.4	9.2	4.3	10.8	7.6	9.7	9.5	7.7	5.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	4.6	3.2	5.9	5.2	6.9	6.8	4.1	3.5
N of Valid	272	12,902	153	13,367	305	10,069	175	6,621	905	42,959
N of Miss	11	719	7	524	6	510	5	339	29	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	82.3	68.2	76.5	68.4	74.7	69.0	71.7	72.0	77.1
Little chance	11.3	8.2	16.2	10.1	12.2	10.8	15.5	12.6	13.2	10.1
Some chance	2.9	4.1	9.1	6.3	9.5	7.2	8.0	8.1	7.2	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	275	12,886	154	13,343	304	10,050	174	6,615	907	42,894
N of Miss	8	735	6	548	7	529	6	345	27	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	86.4	59.5	71.7	46.2	64.1	49.7	58.9	61.2	72.3
Little chance	7.6	6.5	15.7	11.0	12.1	11.5	16.6	13.3	12.2	10.1
Some chance	4.0	3.2	7.2	7.5	20.3	9.5	16.0	11.8	12.3	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.0	11.1	5.5	11.1	8.4	6.9	8.4	7.3	5.6
Very good chance	1.1	1.8	6.5	4.3	10.2	6.5	10.9	7.6	6.9	4.6
N of Valid	275	12,922	153	13,364	305	10,078	175	6,625	908	42,989
N of Miss	8	699	7	527	6	501	5	335	26	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.5	75.0	58.4	67.4	57.0	68.7	65.7	70.9	62.7	70.5
Little chance	20.0	14.6	18.2	17.3	21.2	16.1	18.9	15.7	19.9	15.9
Some chance	4.7	5.4	12.3	8.5	12.9	8.8	6.3	7.7	9.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.7	9.1	4.0	7.3	3.9	5.1	3.3	6.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.5	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	275	12,958	154	13,381	302	10,072	175	6,618	906	43,029
N of Miss	8	663	6	510	9	507	5	342	28	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.5	91.0	93.7	86.3	87.8	70.5	78.6	88.0	91.5
10 or younger	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	5.6	3.5	5.7	3.8	3.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.6	8.0	4.2	2.2	1.3
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	6.8	5.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	3.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	277	13,093	155	13,455	306	10,104	176	6,632	914	43,284
N of Miss	6	528	5	436	5	475	4	328	20	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.7	89.0	92.4	83.0	89.4	71.6	84.5	85.7	91.5
10 or younger	2.5	3.0	5.8	3.1	4.3	3.0	5.7	2.6	4.3	3.0
11	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.1	3.4	0.9	1.8	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.3	1.8	4.5	2.1	1.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	5.1	2.1	1.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	2.3	2.4	1.0	0.4
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.1	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	276	13,032	155	13,423	305	10,076	176	6,625	912	43,156
N of Miss	7	589	5	468	6	503	4	335	22	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.7	83.6	68.0	75.3	61.2	70.2	47.7	61.7	66.6	74.6
10 or younger	14.1	11.7	17.0	10.1	7.2	6.8	5.7	4.6	10.7	9.0
11	1.1	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.0
12	0.7	0.8	4.6	4.0	4.6	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	8.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	4.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.2	5.8	6.9	5.8	4.1	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	10.3	7.4	2.5	1.4
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.5	7.7	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	276	13,033	153	13,414	304	10,075	174	6,622	907	43,144
N of Miss	7	588	7	477	7	504	6	338	27	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	98.2	92.3	96.0	88.1	92.2	81.1	86.8	90.0	94.4
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.4
12	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.4	0.0	3.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	5.7	3.7	1.8	0.7
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.3	4.6	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	275	13,037	155	13,403	302	10,070	175	6,618	907	43,128
N of Miss	8	584	5	488	9	509	5	342	27	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	85.1	81.9	77.6	78.9	77.5	80.5	78.8	84.0	80.0
10 or younger	4.3	8.2	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.3	2.9	5.2	4.7	6.5
11	2.5	5.0	3.9	3.6	1.0	1.9	3.4	1.7	2.4	3.4
12	0.0	1.4	2.6	5.4	4.2	2.8	0.6	2.3	2.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	4.0	2.7	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.4	2.7	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	277	13,049	155	13,416	308	10,087	174	6,635	914	43,187
N of Miss	6	572	5	475	3	492	6	325	20	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.9	98.7	97.7	97.4	97.4	97.7	97.2	98.4	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
11	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	276	13,021	154	13,392	307	10,079	176	6,623	913	43,115
N of Miss	7	600	6	499	4	500	4	337	21	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	91.4	87.0	91.3	91.8	92.6	88.0	92.7	90.2	91.8
10 or younger	4.0	4.7	7.1	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.4	1.7	3.7	3.2
11	3.2	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.5
12	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	277	13,007	154	13,366	304	10,066	175	6,613	910	43,052
N of Miss	6	614	6	525	7	513	5	347	24	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	94.4	83.2	87.6	77.2	82.6	69.3	78.4	82.0	87.1
10 or younger	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.0
11	1.4	1.9	3.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.8
12	1.1	0.5	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.6	7.3	4.2	7.4	3.5	4.6	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	4.6	4.1	3.4	4.2	2.3	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	3.1	6.8	3.8	2.6	1.3
16	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	4.0	4.1	1.2	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	276	13,036	155	13,412	303	10,074	176	6,628	910	43,150
N of Miss	7	585	5	479	8	505	4	332	24	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	97.7	95.5	96.2	94.8	95.7	97.7	95.8	96.2	96.5
10 or younger	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2
11	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	277	13,038	154	13,421	305	10,082	176	6,633	912	43,174
N of Miss	6	583	6	470	6	497	4	327	22	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.7	52.4	35.5	45.6	41.9	49.1	60.5	57.2	48.9	50.2
Wrong	35.0	38.3	51.6	42.4	48.7	39.5	32.2	32.7	41.9	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.9	8.3	12.3	11.1	8.4	10.5	6.2	9.2	8.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	277	13,102	155	13,485	308	10,137	177	6,655	917	43,379
N of Miss	6	519	5	406	3	442	3	305	17	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.4	39.8	24.0	30.7	28.3	34.4	39.2	41.9	33.0	36.0
Wrong	34.7	39.5	50.0	42.4	44.1	41.0	43.2	37.5	42.1	40.4
A little bit wrong	20.4	17.5	22.7	23.9	26.3	22.3	14.8	18.2	21.7	20.7
Not at all wrong	5.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	274	12,961	154	13,391	304	10,058	176	6,636	908	43,046
N of Miss	9	660	6	500	7	521	4	324	26	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	81.0	69.0	72.8	65.1	72.5	75.0	75.4	72.7	75.6
Wrong	11.3	13.7	25.2	20.1	26.4	20.9	18.8	18.3	20.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.6	5.8	5.4	6.8	5.2	4.0	5.2	5.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	274	13,033	155	13,421	307	10,093	176	6,639	912	43,186
N of Miss	9	588	5	470	4	486	4	321	22	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.7	64.1	44.4	49.7	37.3	46.0	42.4	46.3	48.1	52.7
Wrong	26.7	27.7	40.5	36.7	41.9	38.0	36.2	34.2	36.0	33.9
A little bit wrong	5.8	6.4	13.1	11.8	17.2	14.1	18.6	17.1	13.3	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	277	13,034	153	13,437	308	10,114	177	6,646	915	43,231
N of Miss	6	587	7	454	3	465	3	314	19	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.3	63.9	73.2	57.1	61.1	49.2	55.6	66.2	71.9
Wrong	8.0	8.9	19.4	18.5	24.0	25.1	23.7	25.2	18.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	14.2	6.9	14.9	11.1	21.5	15.0	12.2	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.9	2.7	5.6	4.2	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	276	13,036	155	13,448	308	10,111	177	6,640	916	43,235
N of Miss	7	585	5	443	3	468	3	320	18	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.0	94.8	94.3	95.4	94.2	93.8	94.3	95.1	94.5
Wrong	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	275	12,949	155	13,393	307	10,084	176	6,633	913	43,059
N of Miss	8	672	5	498	4	495	4	327	21	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	87.8	69.5	75.8	55.9	66.9	57.4	63.1	68.8	75.4
Wrong	7.9	9.9	19.5	19.6	32.0	25.7	26.7	25.4	21.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	8.4	3.7	10.1	5.9	11.9	8.8	7.7	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	4.0	2.7	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	277	13,068	154	13,462	306	10,121	176	6,650	913	43,301
N of Miss	6	553	6	429	5	458	4	310	21	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	91.0	67.1	76.6	55.7	63.0	51.4	53.4	68.1	74.2
Wrong	5.1	6.8	20.0	15.9	27.0	22.4	25.4	22.5	18.9	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	7.7	5.6	13.4	10.6	15.8	16.5	9.2	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	5.2	2.0	3.9	4.0	7.3	7.6	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	274	13,029	155	13,430	307	10,093	177	6,630	913	43,182
N of Miss	9	592	5	461	4	486	3	330	21	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	92.2	80.3	84.5	80.7	79.5	83.6	79.4	85.3	84.9
Wrong	3.2	6.0	14.5	12.6	17.0	17.2	14.7	16.8	12.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.0	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	0.6	2.9	2.0	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	277	13,027	152	13,436	306	10,098	177	6,630	912	43,191
N of Miss	6	594	8	455	5	481	3	330	22	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.6	95.5	87.7	91.1	87.9	87.4	93.2	87.2	92.1	91.0
Wrong	1.4	3.5	9.7	7.5	10.8	10.9	5.1	10.3	6.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	276	13,032	154	13,449	306	10,113	176	6,644	912	43,238
N of Miss	7	589	6	442	5	466	4	316	22	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.6	67.7	73.7	50.0	63.7	50.3	58.3	64.7	73.2
Wrong	7.9	9.0	17.4	18.5	33.0	24.6	23.7	24.6	21.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.4	10.3	5.9	13.7	9.2	20.9	12.9	11.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	4.5	1.9	3.3	2.5	5.1	4.2	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	277	13,059	155	13,468	306	10,120	177	6,650	915	43,297
N of Miss	6	562	5	423	5	459	3	310	19	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	87.9	92.2	84.0	91.2	87.1	91.5	90.5	92.2	86.9
1 or 2 times	4.7	9.6	4.6	12.3	8.2	10.5	8.5	7.5	6.6	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	274	13,013	153	13,404	306	10,037	177	6,595	910	43,049
N of Miss	9	608	7	487	5	542	3	365	24	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	92.8	88.7	93.1	92.5	94.1	91.0	94.3	91.3	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.0	4.2	7.9	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	4.1	3.5
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.0	1.9	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	274	12,960	151	13,360	306	10,006	177	6,586	908	42,912
N of Miss	9	661	9	531	5	573	3	374	26	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.4	98.4	99.4	98.1	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	273	12,963	153	13,364	305	10,002	177	6,581	908	42,910
N of Miss	10	658	7	527	6	577	3	379	26	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.9	78.8	83.0	78.8	81.3	83.2	93.2	87.7	83.5	81.2
1 or 2 times	13.1	15.7	13.1	15.0	13.8	11.5	4.0	7.6	11.6	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	4.3	3.0	0.6	2.3	3.2	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9
10+ times	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	274	12,931	153	13,311	305	9,971	176	6,556	908	42,769
N of Miss	9	690	7	580	6	608	4	404	26	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.8	43.4	26.1	35.4	27.5	32.8	26.6	34.1	31.4	37.0
1 or 2 times	17.6	22.0	26.8	21.4	15.4	16.9	14.1	15.6	17.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.9	15.1	16.1	14.7	15.0	14.9	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.8	5.7	4.6	6.0	8.2	7.0	9.6	7.5	6.8	6.4
10+ times	21.2	14.3	27.5	21.3	33.8	27.1	35.0	27.8	29.2	21.6
N of Valid	273	12,889	153	13,341	305	10,004	177	6,588	908	42,822
N of Miss	10	732	7	550	6	575	3	372	26	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.0	99.3	98.1	97.7	97.8	100.0	98.2	99.0	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	270	12,909	153	13,336	305	9,982	176	6,573	904	42,800
N of Miss	13	712	7	555	6	597	4	387	30	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	91.4	89.6	91.9	94.1	94.2	95.5	95.5	93.3	92.9
1 or 2 times	4.8	6.4	8.4	6.0	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.2	5.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	272	12,958	154	13,353	307	10,004	177	6,582	910	42,897
N of Miss	11	663	6	538	4	575	3	378	24	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	95.5	96.1	94.8	93.9	91.0	92.8	95.5	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.6	3.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	5.6	3.1	3.1	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	272	12,951	154	13,343	305	9,992	177	6,585	908	42,871
N of Miss	11	670	6	548	6	587	3	375	26	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	273	12,951	154	13,348	306	10,004	177	6,584	910	42,887
N of Miss	10	670	6	543	5	575	3	376	24	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.5	89.0	90.0	83.6	87.1	75.6	84.3	86.6	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.9	5.2	4.6	5.9	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.9	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.7
10+ times	0.7	0.7	3.9	3.0	4.9	5.8	14.2	8.6	5.3	3.8
N of Valid	274	12,943	154	13,355	305	9,998	176	6,576	909	42,872
N of Miss	9	678	6	536	6	581	4	384	25	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	94.1	94.1	95.5	98.3	96.5	97.7	97.0	95.5	95.6
No, but would like to	2.7	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.2	2.7	5.3	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	262	12,399	152	12,977	303	9,815	173	6,429	890	41,620
N of Miss	21	1,222	8	914	8	764	7	531	44	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.9	19.1	21.2	18.7	17.3	22.1	24.3	25.3	18.9	20.6
Yes	4.1	3.4	4.6	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.1	77.5	74.2	78.6	81.4	75.7	74.6	73.2	78.5	76.8
N of Valid	271	12,765	151	13,218	306	9,915	173	6,517	901	42,415
N of Miss	12	856	9	673	5	664	7	443	33	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	18.2	4.5	12.0	6.6	10.7	8.5	11.2	9.7	13.4
Slight risk	9.6	7.2	5.8	6.2	9.2	6.0	5.1	5.0	7.9	6.3
Moderate risk	14.0	16.2	24.7	18.2	19.7	18.4	19.3	15.9	18.8	17.3
Great risk	52.0	52.0	59.7	59.3	62.3	60.3	64.8	63.2	59.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	6.3	5.2	4.4	2.3	4.6	2.3	4.8	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	271	12,896	154	13,356	305	10,001	176	6,571	906	42,824
N of Miss	12	725	6	535	6	578	4	389	28	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	21.3	15.6	20.3	26.4	26.3	36.0	35.0	24.6	24.3
Slight risk	16.4	19.4	34.4	27.1	35.3	29.3	26.9	26.9	27.9	25.3
Moderate risk	19.4	20.6	26.0	22.2	19.1	18.9	13.1	15.3	19.2	19.9
Great risk	32.1	27.2	17.5	23.8	15.2	19.7	20.6	17.2	21.7	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	11.5	6.5	6.6	4.0	5.8	3.4	5.6	6.7	7.7
N of Valid	268	12,762	154	13,247	303	9,920	175	6,525	900	42,454
N of Miss	15	859	6	644	8	659	5	435	34	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	19.6	7.2	15.3	13.7	16.8	23.6	21.4	15.9	17.9
Slight risk	7.5	9.0	20.9	13.2	22.1	18.6	18.4	22.9	16.8	14.7
Moderate risk	17.6	19.9	32.0	26.2	29.1	27.0	22.4	24.3	24.9	24.2
Great risk	44.6	39.3	32.7	38.6	30.4	31.7	31.6	25.8	35.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	12.1	7.2	6.8	4.7	5.9	4.0	5.6	7.2	8.0
N of Valid	267	12,676	153	13,148	299	9,892	174	6,514	893	42,230
N of Miss	16	945	7	743	12	687	6	446	41	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	19.8	9.2	14.3	8.9	13.2	13.6	13.9	12.6	15.6
Slight risk	13.8	12.8	17.8	15.0	19.1	15.0	14.8	14.2	16.4	14.2
Moderate risk	16.7	20.6	40.8	26.8	35.6	27.9	31.2	26.6	30.0	25.1
Great risk	44.2	40.6	28.9	39.7	34.0	39.5	37.5	40.5	36.9	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	6.2	3.3	4.3	2.3	4.4	2.8	4.9	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	269	12,794	152	13,268	303	9,958	176	6,544	900	42,564
N of Miss	14	827	8	623	8	621	4	416	34	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	19.3	5.2	12.8	8.3	11.3	9.7	12.2	10.9	14.3
Slight risk	7.8	7.9	12.4	8.6	9.9	10.0	13.6	10.7	10.4	9.0
Moderate risk	16.4	18.3	33.3	23.4	30.4	25.9	25.6	26.1	25.7	22.9
Great risk	49.8	47.7	45.8	50.2	49.2	47.8	47.7	45.8	48.5	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	6.8	3.3	4.9	2.3	4.9	3.4	5.2	4.4	5.5
N of Valid	269	12,798	153	13,291	303	9,969	176	6,555	901	42,613
N of Miss	14	823	7	600	8	610	4	405	33	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	18.7	4.5	12.2	5.9	10.5	6.4	10.3	9.1	13.5
Slight risk	5.9	5.1	9.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.0	4.6	6.0	5.1
Moderate risk	7.1	12.5	17.5	15.7	14.4	16.0	9.8	15.5	11.9	14.8
Great risk	57.6	52.9	63.0	58.7	66.9	60.9	70.5	61.6	64.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	10.8	5.8	7.9	7.2	7.5	9.2	8.0	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	269	12,777	154	13,285	305	9,975	173	6,552	901	42,589
N of Miss	14	844	6	606	6	604	7	408	33	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	18.6	4.6	12.0	5.9	10.2	6.2	10.2	8.9	13.3
Slight risk	3.0	3.5	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	0.6	2.9	2.9	3.4
Moderate risk	4.8	10.9	26.1	14.2	10.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	12.1	13.0
Great risk	63.3	55.9	58.8	62.3	73.3	64.5	72.2	65.3	67.6	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.1	5.9	7.8	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.5	9.0
N of Valid	270	12,738	153	13,250	303	9,952	176	6,553	902	42,493
N of Miss	13	883	7	641	8	627	4	407	32	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	18.8	5.3	12.9	8.3	11.9	10.8	12.8	11.4	14.4
Slight risk	6.7	8.4	8.6	12.3	18.2	15.3	19.9	16.2	13.4	12.4
Moderate risk	17.1	18.7	34.9	25.3	37.0	28.1	27.3	28.4	28.8	24.5
Great risk	44.6	44.5	46.1	43.2	34.0	39.2	36.9	36.7	39.8	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	9.6	5.3	6.2	2.6	5.6	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	269	12,777	152	13,287	303	9,964	176	6,563	900	42,591
N of Miss	14	844	8	604	8	615	4	397	34	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.9	19.2	5.2	13.0	8.6	12.4	13.6	14.0	11.8	14.9
Slight risk	5.2	7.8	16.3	13.3	24.1	17.8	20.5	19.7	16.4	13.7
Moderate risk	13.8	19.3	28.8	26.3	34.3	28.2	27.3	27.5	25.9	24.8
Great risk	44.0	40.2	38.6	38.7	27.4	34.4	33.0	31.8	35.3	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.0	13.5	11.1	8.8	5.6	7.3	5.7	7.0	10.6	9.6
N of Valid	268	12,751	153	13,288	303	9,964	176	6,553	900	42,556
N of Miss	15	870	7	603	8	615	4	407	34	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	18.7	4.6	12.4	8.3	11.2	9.7	11.9	10.4	13.9
Slight risk	4.4	4.7	8.5	6.1	7.9	8.0	12.0	9.2	7.8	6.6
Moderate risk	9.6	12.5	20.9	18.9	28.5	23.6	26.3	25.3	21.1	19.1
Great risk	50.4	49.7	56.2	53.3	49.3	49.5	45.7	46.2	50.1	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.9	14.4	9.8	9.3	6.0	7.7	6.3	7.3	10.6	10.2
N of Valid	270	12,716	153	13,250	302	9,948	175	6,546	900	42,460
N of Miss	13	905	7	641	9	631	5	414	34	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	18.6	4.6	11.9	5.9	10.3	6.8	10.4	9.3	13.3
Slight risk	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.8
Moderate risk	4.5	6.3	11.1	6.8	5.6	5.5	1.7	4.2	5.4	5.9
Great risk	40.9	39.6	56.9	58.2	71.8	67.3	74.4	70.3	60.6	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.7	33.2	25.5	21.1	15.4	15.4	16.5	13.9	23.4	22.2
N of Valid	269	12,649	153	13,281	305	9,967	176	6,555	903	42,452
N of Miss	14	972	7	610	6	612	4	405	31	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	18.7	5.2	12.0	6.2	10.3	6.2	10.3	9.5	13.3
Slight risk	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	4.1	5.4	8.4	6.0	3.3	5.3	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.4
Great risk	41.5	35.8	57.1	51.8	66.2	61.0	74.4	66.6	58.9	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.9	38.3	27.9	28.4	22.6	21.9	15.9	17.4	26.2	28.1
N of Valid	270	12,647	154	13,273	305	9,970	176	6,560	905	42,450
N of Miss	13	974	6	618	6	609	4	400	29	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	96.6	93.3	95.1	90.9	93.7	88.5	92.2	92.2	94.8
Once or twice	3.4	2.7	6.0	3.6	4.5	3.9	6.9	4.5	4.9	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	263	12,508	150	13,025	308	9,806	174	6,424	895	41,763
N of Miss	20	1,113	10	866	3	773	6	536	39	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.1	98.0	98.8	97.1	97.7	96.6	96.9	97.9	98.4
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	268	12,672	153	13,146	307	9,877	174	6,456	902	42,151
N of Miss	15	949	7	745	4	702	6	504	32	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	96.2	90.0	93.3	83.0	90.5	74.6	86.2	86.2	92.4
Once or twice	3.0	3.1	6.7	5.0	12.4	6.6	15.8	8.8	9.4	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.9	2.0	1.6	6.8	3.2	2.6	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	265	12,680	150	13,158	306	9,862	177	6,458	898	42,158
N of Miss	18	941	10	733	5	717	3	502	36	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	98.0	99.0	97.7	98.5	94.8	97.1	97.8	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	4.0	2.0	1.3	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	264	12,636	150	13,133	308	9,849	173	6,456	895	42,074
N of Miss	19	985	10	758	3	730	7	504	39	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.3	59.4	60.1	59.8	60.8	64.2	68.9	66.4	63.6	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.3	8.5	11.8	8.4	12.7	7.7	11.3	8.1	10.4	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.1	2.4	5.9	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.5	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.9	3.7	4.1
I don't know	25.7	26.4	17.6	25.4	18.3	21.2	13.0	18.3	19.4	23.6
N of Valid	268	12,663	153	13,173	306	9,890	177	6,479	904	42,205
N of Miss	15	958	7	718	5	689	3	481	30	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.4	35.7	30.9	31.2	43.2	40.3	49.4	47.4	41.8	37.2
Rarely	16.1	19.6	28.9	22.1	26.9	22.6	19.9	20.8	22.7	21.3
Sometimes	24.5	23.7	26.3	26.6	17.9	23.2	17.0	19.2	21.1	23.8
Often	13.4	13.4	9.9	14.2	7.1	9.9	7.4	8.5	9.5	12.1
Almost always	4.6	7.7	3.9	5.9	4.9	4.0	6.2	4.2	4.9	5.7
N of Valid	261	12,650	152	13,171	308	9,877	176	6,471	897	42,169
N of Miss	22	971	8	720	3	702	4	489	37	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.4	87.2	86.2	84.9	79.2	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.4	85.7
1 time	5.3	5.6	6.6	5.8	9.4	5.7	5.7	4.9	7.0	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.6	5.3	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.3
6 or more times	1.9	2.6	0.7	3.0	4.2	2.9	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	264	12,585	152	13,074	308	9,804	176	6,448	900	41,911
N of Miss	19	1,036	8	817	3	775	4	512	34	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.8	53.1	53.9	57.7	39.1	42.8	18.9	26.8	41.1	48.1
0 times	48.9	45.3	43.4	40.3	60.3	54.9	76.0	68.9	57.1	49.6
1 time	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	264	12,590	152	13,081	307	9,813	175	6,456	898	41,940
N of Miss	19	1,031	8	810	4	766	5	504	36	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.0	93.5	94.7	88.2	91.2	77.3	86.0	89.8	93.5
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.9	4.1	6.9	6.2	14.2	8.6	6.2	4.5
3-5	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.8	2.9	1.7	4.5	3.1	2.3	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.8	1.3	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	266	12,633	153	13,124	306	9,817	176	6,431	901	42,005
N of Miss	17	988	7	767	5	762	4	529	33	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	95.4	97.0	97.7	94.7	91.4	91.6	96.7	96.4
1-2	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.5	5.1	3.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	266	12,585	152	13,085	306	9,780	175	6,406	899	41,856
N of Miss	17	1,036	8	806	5	799	5	554	35	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	97.4	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	265	12,506	153	13,047	306	9,759	175	6,417	899	41,729
N of Miss	18	1,115	7	844	5	820	5	543	35	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	267	12,553	153	13,031	305	9,756	175	6,407	900	41,747
N of Miss	16	1,068	7	860	6	823	5	553	34	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.4	95.4	97.8	98.4	98.9	99.4	99.6	97.2	98.2
1-2	3.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	264	12,542	153	13,086	305	9,773	175	6,398	897	41,799
N of Miss	19	1,079	7	805	6	806	5	562	37	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	266	12,461	152	13,040	304	9,740	175	6,399	897	41,640
N of Miss	17	1,160	8	851	7	839	5	561	37	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	266	12,448	152	13,018	305	9,729	175	6,391	898	41,586
N of Miss	17	1,173	8	873	6	850	5	569	36	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	262	12,397	153	13,031	302	9,757	174	6,403	891	41,588
N of Miss	21	1,224	7	860	9	822	6	557	43	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	263	12,456	149	13,038	304	9,751	175	6,399	891	41,644
N of Miss	20	1,165	11	853	7	828	5	561	43	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.3	98.0	97.4	96.7	97.9	100.0	98.7	98.1	98.0
1-2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	266	12,469	153	13,033	306	9,740	173	6,392	898	41,634
N of Miss	17	1,152	7	858	5	839	7	568	36	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	98.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	261	12,467	151	13,014	306	9,734	173	6,390	891	41,605
N of Miss	22	1,154	9	877	5	845	7	570	43	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.0	97.7	94.1	95.7	89.1	92.1	94.9	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.6	4.3	2.9	8.6	4.9	3.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	265	12,504	151	13,018	304	9,745	175	6,394	895	41,661
N of Miss	18	1,117	9	873	7	834	5	566	39	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	94.7	97.1	93.4	94.9	84.6	91.4	93.6	96.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.5	12.6	5.6	4.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	264	12,477	152	13,027	302	9,752	175	6,396	893	41,652
N of Miss	19	1,144	8	864	9	827	5	564	41	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.4	98.7	97.9	98.4	97.2	96.0	95.4	98.0	97.5
1-2	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	263	12,380	151	13,002	305	9,718	174	6,400	893	41,500
N of Miss	20	1,241	9	889	6	861	6	560	41	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.2	91.5	94.5	88.5	91.1	80.0	87.7	90.3	93.8
1-2	1.1	1.0	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.9	4.6	4.4	10.9	7.1	4.2	2.8
N of Valid	267	12,559	153	13,079	304	9,778	175	6,410	899	41,826
N of Miss	16	1,062	7	812	7	801	5	550	35	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	96.1	97.0	97.7	95.0	92.0	92.6	96.9	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.6	5.1	3.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	266	12,528	152	13,072	305	9,770	175	6,404	898	41,774
N of Miss	17	1,093	8	819	6	809	5	556	36	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	93.5	95.6	96.4	94.8	91.4	94.8	95.1	95.9
1-2	3.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.0	2.3	4.6	1.9	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	266	12,516	153	13,074	306	9,760	175	6,407	900	41,757
N of Miss	17	1,105	7	817	5	819	5	553	34	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.8	89.2	74.5	81.8	69.6	76.0	54.3	68.2	72.6	80.6
1-2	7.2	7.3	11.1	9.5	9.6	9.2	12.1	9.0	9.6	8.7
3-5	4.5	2.0	3.9	4.3	8.6	5.9	10.4	7.5	6.9	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.5	4.0	2.5	5.2	3.3	3.0	1.7
10+	0.8	0.9	7.8	3.0	8.3	6.4	17.9	12.0	7.8	4.5
N of Valid	265	12,509	153	13,055	303	9,736	173	6,382	894	41,682
N of Miss	18	1,112	7	836	8	843	7	578	40	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	90.1	93.7	86.4	87.9	71.7	80.3	88.0	91.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	4.6	2.6	4.0	3.9	10.4	5.6	4.4	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.2	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	3.3	2.0	5.6	5.0	12.7	9.1	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	266	12,459	152	13,012	301	9,698	173	6,378	892	41,547
N of Miss	17	1,162	8	879	10	881	7	582	42	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	98.0	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.8	97.4	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	262	12,363	153	12,994	304	9,691	173	6,377	892	41,425
N of Miss	21	1,258	7	897	7	888	7	583	42	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	265	12,432	153	12,989	302	9,694	173	6,373	893	41,488
N of Miss	18	1,189	7	902	9	885	7	587	41	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	96.1	91.5	95.5	96.0	96.9	97.1	98.0	94.5	96.4
1-2	5.3	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	3.4	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	265	12,428	153	12,997	303	9,702	173	6,377	894	41,504
N of Miss	18	1,193	7	894	8	877	7	583	40	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	263	12,367	152	12,988	303	9,694	172	6,360	890	41,409
N of Miss	20	1,254	8	903	8	885	8	600	44	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	263	12,362	153	12,976	303	9,699	173	6,366	892	41,403
N of Miss	20	1,259	7	915	8	880	7	594	42	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	259	12,287	152	12,919	303	9,641	172	6,349	886	41,196
N of Miss	24	1,334	8	972	8	938	8	611	48	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.7	99.2	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	265	12,374	152	12,946	301	9,686	172	6,368	890	41,374
N of Miss	18	1,247	8	945	10	893	8	592	44	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	95.4	96.0	95.3	96.2	97.7	96.3	96.2	96.5
1-2	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	264	12,364	153	12,974	301	9,685	172	6,376	890	41,399
N of Miss	19	1,257	7	917	10	894	8	584	44	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	98.0	98.6	97.7	98.7	99.4	98.7	98.5	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	265	12,371	153	12,927	299	9,648	172	6,335	889	41,281
N of Miss	18	1,250	7	964	12	931	8	625	45	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.4	86.8	93.0	83.9	88.7	73.3	82.6	86.0	91.7
1-2	2.7	1.6	6.6	3.4	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.4	2.9
3-5	0.8	0.5	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.6	9.3	4.2	3.5	1.9
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.5	4.1	2.3	1.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.3	5.7	3.6	8.7	7.2	4.2	2.4
N of Valid	264	12,366	152	12,955	299	9,670	172	6,345	887	41,336
N of Miss	19	1,255	8	936	12	909	8	615	47	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	95.4	96.3	92.0	93.7	85.5	90.1	93.0	95.3
1-2	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.3	5.2	3.2	2.7	1.8
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.0	5.8	3.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	265	12,330	152	12,955	300	9,676	173	6,367	890	41,328
N of Miss	18	1,291	8	936	11	903	7	593	44	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	95.6	83.0	88.6	78.1	83.4	67.1	79.4	82.4	88.1
1-2	1.5	2.5	10.5	4.3	5.0	4.9	8.7	4.6	5.6	3.9
3-5	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.1	4.3	2.6	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.0
10+	0.4	0.8	6.5	4.0	11.6	7.8	17.9	11.2	8.6	5.0
N of Valid	265	12,445	153	13,008	301	9,710	173	6,373	892	41,536
N of Miss	18	1,176	7	883	10	869	7	587	42	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	88.9	94.4	87.7	89.4	76.7	83.1	89.2	92.8
1-2	0.4	0.7	5.9	2.0	3.6	3.0	9.3	4.6	4.1	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.9	4.6	4.8	11.0	8.0	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	266	12,425	153	13,002	302	9,699	172	6,371	893	41,497
N of Miss	17	1,196	7	889	9	880	8	589	41	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	95.7	88.2	91.9	89.7	90.2	84.4	89.9	90.5	92.3
1-2	1.9	2.5	5.2	3.4	2.3	3.4	5.8	3.3	3.4	3.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.8	0.7	3.3	2.4	5.3	3.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	266	12,441	153	13,001	302	9,694	173	6,374	894	41,510
N of Miss	17	1,180	7	890	9	885	7	586	40	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.6	98.5	94.7	97.5	94.7	95.7	91.2	92.3	95.5	96.6
Once	0.0	0.9	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	3.5	3.3	2.0	1.6
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.1	1.4	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	257	12,199	152	12,830	303	9,589	170	6,295	882	40,913
N of Miss	26	1,422	8	1,061	8	990	10	665	52	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.8	94.5	82.9	88.4	75.3	81.3	63.5	73.0	79.1	86.2
at my home	3.1	3.4	11.8	6.2	10.0	8.4	14.7	10.3	9.2	6.5
at someone elses home	3.5	1.3	3.3	3.4	11.0	7.6	17.1	12.3	8.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	255	12,143	152	12,819	300	9,591	170	6,300	877	40,853
N of Miss	28	1,478	8	1,072	11	988	10	660	57	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.6	22.7	22.5	25.6	28.1	30.9	29.8	33.5	25.0	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.6	8.1	17.9	14.1	17.2	17.7	19.9	18.8	15.6	13.9
Strongly disapprove	60.0	56.7	48.3	49.4	47.9	41.4	43.3	38.2	50.6	48.0
Don't know or can't say	10.8	12.5	11.3	11.0	6.9	10.0	7.0	9.5	8.8	11.0
N of Valid	260	12,223	151	12,861	303	9,648	171	6,296	885	41,028
N of Miss	23	1,398	9	1,030	8	931	9	664	49	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	5.7	15.3	11.8	23.6	18.8	38.9	27.6	20.4	14.1
Yes	92.5	94.3	84.7	88.2	76.4	81.2	61.1	72.4	79.6	85.9
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.3	97.3	96.3	91.6	92.9	86.8	87.8	93.3	94.8
Yes	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.7	8.4	7.1	13.2	12.2	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.7	98.2	94.6	96.4	92.8	94.0	96.1	97.6
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.8	5.4	3.6	7.2	6.0	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.0	96.4	97.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.6	93.3	96.1	94.9	94.4	92.2	92.3	94.9	95.6
Yes	2.4	2.4	6.7	3.9	5.1	5.6	7.8	7.7	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.0	96.0	97.3	96.0	96.4	98.2	97.2	97.0	97.6
Yes	2.0	1.0	4.0	2.7	4.0	3.6	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	98.0	97.9	93.6	96.8	95.2	96.2	96.1	97.7
Yes	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.1	6.4	3.2	4.8	3.8	3.9	2.3
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.7	95.3	96.3	93.3	94.5	88.0	92.9	93.5	95.8
Yes	3.6	2.3	4.7	3.7	6.7	5.5	12.0	7.1	6.5	4.2
N of Valid	253	11,998	150	12,664	297	9,454	167	6,235	867	40,351
N of Miss	30	1,623	10	1,227	14	1,125	13	725	67	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.3	8.0	3.9	8.4	5.4	10.7	8.2	7.0	4.4
Yes	97.6	97.7	92.0	96.1	91.6	94.6	89.3	91.8	93.0	95.6
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.0	99.4	98.3	98.9	97.6	97.5	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.8	97.0	98.3	98.6	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	96.7	98.9	97.0	98.8	99.4	99.0	97.9	99.1
Yes	1.2	0.6	3.3	1.1	3.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.9
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.3	99.3	98.8	99.4	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	98.0	97.9	97.0	97.4	94.6	96.2	96.9	97.7
Yes	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.6	5.4	3.8	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	249	11,940	150	12,659	299	9,487	168	6,216	866	40,302
N of Miss	34	1,681	10	1,232	12	1,092	12	744	68	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	3.4	12.7	8.9	16.9	11.9	24.7	16.1	13.8	9.1
Yes	96.7	96.6	87.3	91.1	83.1	88.1	75.3	83.9	86.2	90.9
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.0	96.4	97.0	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	98.9	97.0	97.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.5	98.0	97.0	94.9	96.8	93.4	96.4	96.1	97.3
Yes	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.0	5.1	3.2	6.6	3.6	3.9	2.7
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	92.7	94.0	87.8	91.6	85.5	90.3	91.2	94.2
Yes	1.6	1.4	7.3	6.0	12.2	8.4	14.5	9.7	8.8	5.8
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.0	99.1	98.8	99.1	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	94.0	97.8	98.0	97.7	93.4	96.6	96.6	97.9
Yes	1.2	1.0	6.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	6.6	3.4	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	244	11,710	150	12,419	295	9,332	166	6,107	855	39,568
N of Miss	39	1,911	10	1,472	16	1,247	14	853	79	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	5.3	19.1	12.5	19.8	15.6	29.2	19.3	16.9	12.2
Yes	95.7	94.7	80.9	87.5	80.2	84.4	70.8	80.7	83.1	87.8
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	90.8	94.3	90.6	93.0	88.1	92.9	92.4	94.6
Yes	1.6	2.7	9.2	5.7	9.4	7.0	11.9	7.1	7.6	5.4
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.5	92.8	94.2	88.9	92.0	85.7	90.0	91.6	94.3
Yes	2.0	1.5	7.2	5.8	11.1	8.0	14.3	10.0	8.4	5.7
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	93.4	97.3	97.3	96.6	97.6	96.8	97.3	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	6.6	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	96.7	98.4	97.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	97.6	98.5
Yes	2.0	1.3	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.4	97.8	97.0	97.1	97.0	97.4	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	94.1	96.6	94.0	95.5	94.0	95.5	95.7	96.7
Yes	0.4	1.4	5.9	3.4	6.0	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	93.4	96.5	94.0	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.4	96.7
Yes	2.0	1.4	6.6	3.5	6.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.3
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.0	99.1	97.0	97.9	94.0	96.8	97.4	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.9	3.0	2.1	6.0	3.2	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	256	11,957	152	12,613	298	9,460	168	6,191	874	40,221
N of Miss	27	1,664	8	1,278	13	1,119	12	769	60	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	99.2	97.3	97.4	98.0	95.9	94.6	93.7	97.6	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.0	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
2-3 a day	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.6
4-6 a day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	245	11,836	149	12,526	302	9,404	167	6,140	863	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,785	11	1,365	9	1,175	13	820	71	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.4	1.4	7.4	5.1	7.4	8.6	16.2	13.4	7.1	6.1
Yes	99.6	98.6	92.6	94.9	92.6	91.4	83.8	86.6	92.9	93.9
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.0	97.0	95.9	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.0	98.9	97.0	97.9	96.4	97.7	97.7	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.1	3.0	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.3	98.3	98.7	98.8	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.0	98.8	99.0	98.0	97.6	97.5	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	96.6	97.2	95.6	95.9	88.6	93.5	95.5	96.8
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.4	2.8	4.4	4.1	11.4	6.5	4.5	3.2
N of Valid	246	11,811	149	12,585	298	9,420	167	6,174	860	39,990
N of Miss	37	1,810	11	1,306	13	1,159	13	786	74	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	2.0	6.7	5.1	6.0	8.1	14.2	12.0	6.2	6.0
Yes	99.2	98.0	93.3	94.9	94.0	91.9	85.8	88.0	93.8	94.0
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.2	96.4	96.2	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.6	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	97.3	98.7	97.7	97.6	97.0	97.5	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.8	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	97.3	98.8	99.3	98.6	98.8	98.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	2.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	97.3	97.2	97.0	96.0	90.5	94.4	96.4	96.9
Yes	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	9.5	5.6	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	248	11,787	150	12,550	298	9,414	169	6,189	865	39,940
N of Miss	35	1,834	10	1,341	13	1,165	11	771	69	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5
Yes	98.3	99.2	97.4	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.5
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	242	11,806	151	12,573	300	9,418	168	6,188	861	39,985
N of Miss	41	1,815	9	1,318	11	1,161	12	772	73	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.2	98.2	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	247	11,719	147	12,421	299	9,306	167	6,106	860	39,552
N of Miss	36	1,902	13	1,470	12	1,273	13	854	74	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	81.0	51.3	68.0	45.7	59.4	49.1	56.2	57.6	68.0
Wrong	13.3	13.9	28.0	21.0	25.3	23.9	21.6	23.0	21.6	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.7	15.3	8.0	18.4	11.3	15.8	12.6	13.3	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	5.3	3.1	10.5	5.4	13.5	8.2	7.5	3.9
N of Valid	255	12,016	150	12,705	304	9,515	171	6,247	880	40,483
N of Miss	28	1,605	10	1,186	7	1,064	9	713	54	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	85.8	67.3	73.7	49.5	64.1	50.9	59.2	63.6	72.8
Wrong	10.6	10.9	15.3	18.0	26.7	23.1	21.1	21.8	19.0	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	12.7	5.9	13.5	8.2	11.7	11.3	9.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	4.7	2.4	10.2	4.6	16.4	7.7	7.6	3.3
N of Valid	255	11,958	150	12,654	303	9,487	171	6,229	879	40,328
N of Miss	28	1,663	10	1,237	8	1,092	9	731	55	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.3	69.3	74.5	48.7	61.8	52.6	52.0	65.0	72.1
Wrong	7.5	8.8	16.0	14.8	21.5	18.8	14.0	18.0	15.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	8.0	6.8	19.5	11.1	17.0	14.6	12.0	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	6.7	3.9	10.3	8.3	16.4	15.3	8.0	5.8
N of Valid	255	11,938	150	12,635	302	9,480	171	6,216	878	40,269
N of Miss	28	1,683	10	1,256	9	1,099	9	744	56	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	87.8	76.7	79.6	71.6	76.6	82.4	76.3	79.8	80.8
Wrong	7.5	9.3	14.0	14.7	18.5	17.2	11.8	17.3	13.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	7.3	4.1	6.6	4.3	4.7	4.2	5.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	3.3	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	253	11,948	150	12,659	303	9,485	170	6,229	876	40,321
N of Miss	30	1,673	10	1,232	8	1,094	10	731	58	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	91.7	84.7	88.5	84.2	88.2	92.4	89.9	88.6	89.6
Wrong	5.1	6.7	12.0	9.1	10.9	9.5	4.7	7.8	8.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	254	11,900	150	12,646	303	9,494	171	6,230	878	40,270
N of Miss	29	1,721	10	1,245	8	1,085	9	730	56	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	92.2	86.0	88.8	85.8	88.3	93.6	89.9	89.6	89.9
Wrong	4.7	6.4	10.7	8.7	9.6	9.2	5.3	7.8	7.5	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	3.3	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	253	11,881	150	12,628	303	9,471	171	6,228	877	40,208
N of Miss	30	1,740	10	1,263	8	1,108	9	732	57	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	85.4	60.0	73.5	56.8	65.1	55.0	61.4	65.8	73.2
Wrong	8.7	10.6	24.7	17.3	22.1	21.3	22.8	22.0	18.8	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.9	11.3	6.5	14.5	9.6	12.3	10.2	10.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	4.0	2.6	6.6	4.0	9.9	6.3	5.2	3.1
N of Valid	254	12,075	150	12,746	303	9,547	171	6,255	878	40,623
N of Miss	29	1,546	10	1,145	8	1,032	9	705	56	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	89.1	70.9	78.0	60.7	69.1	59.1	63.5	71.6	77.0
Wrong	4.3	8.4	15.9	15.4	21.1	20.0	17.5	20.6	14.7	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	9.9	4.6	12.2	7.3	12.3	9.6	8.8	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	3.3	2.0	5.9	3.6	11.1	6.3	5.0	2.7
N of Valid	255	12,045	151	12,734	303	9,530	171	6,238	880	40,547
N of Miss	28	1,576	9	1,157	8	1,049	9	722	54	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	90.7	70.9	78.0	57.7	65.5	57.3	55.9	70.7	75.4
Wrong	3.1	6.9	13.2	13.0	19.3	17.4	15.2	17.3	12.8	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	9.3	5.7	15.3	10.1	13.5	13.9	9.8	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	6.6	3.4	7.7	6.9	14.0	12.9	6.7	5.0
N of Valid	254	12,017	151	12,694	300	9,525	171	6,244	876	40,480
N of Miss	29	1,604	9	1,197	11	1,054	9	716	58	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	90.9	78.8	84.6	81.9	82.5	85.9	82.4	85.8	85.6
Wrong	3.5	6.9	13.9	11.4	12.8	13.3	10.6	13.5	9.9	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	255	12,025	151	12,723	304	9,531	170	6,235	880	40,514
N of Miss	28	1,596	9	1,168	7	1,048	10	725	54	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	93.6	86.1	91.0	89.8	90.5	94.7	91.1	92.5	91.7
Wrong	0.8	5.2	10.6	7.1	7.6	7.7	2.9	7.3	5.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	251	11,987	151	12,705	304	9,530	171	6,245	877	40,467
N of Miss	32	1,634	9	1,186	7	1,049	9	715	57	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	93.8	86.1	91.0	89.8	90.3	94.7	91.0	92.2	91.7
Wrong	2.0	5.0	10.6	7.2	7.6	7.9	3.5	7.4	5.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	254	11,958	151	12,696	304	9,531	170	6,242	879	40,427
N of Miss	29	1,663	9	1,195	7	1,048	10	718	55	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.8	65.1	31.3	47.6	23.7	36.1	25.9	29.6	37.7	47.3
Very difficult	15.0	13.5	19.0	17.4	16.7	15.0	10.0	11.9	15.3	14.8
Fairly easy	4.0	7.4	28.6	18.3	31.0	24.1	26.5	25.2	22.0	17.5
Very easy	2.0	3.1	13.6	9.6	25.3	18.2	34.1	26.7	18.4	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.8	7.5	7.2	3.3	6.7	3.5	6.6	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	247	11,850	147	12,641	300	9,453	170	6,199	864	40,143
N of Miss	36	1,771	13	1,250	11	1,126	10	761	70	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.4	64.7	34.7	46.9	22.4	35.6	25.9	29.7	38.6	46.8
Very difficult	11.4	13.7	14.3	16.6	17.7	14.8	7.6	11.4	13.4	14.5
Fairly easy	6.9	8.0	23.8	18.6	31.1	23.9	28.2	25.0	22.4	17.7
Very easy	3.3	4.3	21.1	11.6	25.4	19.6	35.3	27.4	20.3	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.3	6.1	6.3	3.3	6.2	2.9	6.5	5.3	7.2
N of Valid	245	11,721	147	12,540	299	9,400	170	6,177	861	39,838
N of Miss	38	1,900	13	1,351	12	1,179	10	783	73	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	79.7	47.6	61.8	32.7	49.7	35.3	41.9	49.6	61.1
Sort of hard	10.0	10.7	21.8	18.7	27.7	21.5	16.5	19.4	19.5	17.1
Sort of easy	4.6	5.7	17.7	12.2	22.3	18.1	27.1	21.8	17.5	13.2
Very easy	3.3	3.8	12.9	7.3	17.3	10.7	21.2	17.0	13.4	8.6
N of Valid	240	11,718	147	12,589	300	9,433	170	6,188	857	39,928
N of Miss	43	1,903	13	1,302	11	1,146	10	772	77	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.2	76.2	43.2	56.5	32.6	45.2	31.4	37.5	46.9	56.7
Sort of hard	12.6	11.8	23.3	17.3	16.3	16.5	12.4	15.4	15.7	15.2
Sort of easy	3.8	7.2	14.4	14.7	23.6	20.6	23.1	22.8	16.4	15.1
Very easy	5.4	4.9	19.2	11.6	27.6	17.7	33.1	24.3	21.1	13.0
N of Valid	239	11,691	146	12,569	301	9,415	169	6,184	855	39,859
N of Miss	44	1,930	14	1,322	10	1,164	11	776	79	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.8	93.2	80.3	87.3	76.6	79.1	73.4	74.1	82.0	85.0
Sort of hard	2.9	4.5	10.9	8.6	17.1	13.6	17.8	16.3	12.2	9.8
Sort of easy	0.4	1.4	7.5	2.5	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.2	3.2
Very easy	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	239	11,654	147	12,557	299	9,387	169	6,183	854	39,781
N of Miss	44	1,967	13	1,334	12	1,192	11	777	80	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	79.6	57.8	69.0	53.5	64.6	56.8	59.3	60.4	69.6
Sort of hard	14.6	10.8	14.3	15.0	21.1	16.3	16.0	17.3	17.1	14.4
Sort of easy	5.4	5.5	15.0	9.2	13.0	10.5	12.4	12.5	11.1	8.9
Very easy	6.7	4.1	12.9	6.8	12.4	8.6	14.8	10.9	11.4	7.1
N of Valid	239	11,660	147	12,554	299	9,400	169	6,174	854	39,788
N of Miss	44	1,961	13	1,337	12	1,179	11	786	80	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	90.2	65.3	74.3	46.7	57.5	39.4	46.4	61.4	70.7
Sort of hard	3.8	5.5	12.9	11.5	19.3	14.8	18.2	14.0	13.7	10.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.6	10.9	7.9	19.7	14.4	21.8	19.0	13.6	9.6
Very easy	1.3	1.7	10.9	6.3	14.3	13.3	20.6	20.5	11.3	8.8
N of Valid	238	11,622	147	12,526	300	9,379	170	6,173	855	39,700
N of Miss	45	1,999	13	1,365	11	1,200	10	787	79	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	87.3	62.6	73.1	55.5	65.3	62.4	62.0	67.6	73.7
Sort of hard	7.1	6.6	17.7	12.4	17.9	16.0	17.1	18.0	14.7	12.4
Sort of easy	2.1	3.6	10.2	8.2	15.3	10.6	12.4	11.4	10.2	7.9
Very easy	1.3	2.5	9.5	6.3	11.3	8.1	8.2	8.7	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	239	11,636	147	12,526	301	9,402	170	6,176	857	39,740
N of Miss	44	1,985	13	1,365	10	1,177	10	784	77	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.7	90.8	78.2	83.5	70.2	75.7	77.1	70.9	79.5	81.8
Sort of hard	5.0	5.8	10.9	10.4	16.7	14.1	14.7	17.0	12.1	10.9
Sort of easy	0.8	2.2	6.8	4.0	10.4	6.4	4.7	7.1	6.0	4.5
Very easy	0.4	1.2	4.1	2.1	2.7	3.8	3.5	5.1	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	238	11,633	147	12,511	299	9,374	170	6,179	854	39,697
N of Miss	45	1,988	13	1,380	12	1,205	10	781	80	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	82.9	49.0	64.7	36.9	51.9	35.5	45.0	52.5	64.0
Sort of hard	8.8	7.8	11.6	12.0	14.6	12.2	10.7	11.4	11.7	10.7
Sort of easy	2.9	5.7	18.4	12.6	20.3	17.9	24.3	20.0	15.9	13.0
Very easy	2.1	3.6	21.1	10.7	28.2	18.0	29.6	23.5	20.0	12.3
N of Valid	239	11,623	147	12,511	301	9,390	169	6,167	856	39,691
N of Miss	44	1,998	13	1,380	10	1,189	11	793	78	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	73.8	81.0	77.0	85.7	81.6	85.8	83.9	83.5	78.2
Yes	19.2	26.2	19.0	23.0	14.3	18.4	14.2	16.1	16.5	21.8
N of Valid	245	11,750	147	12,598	301	9,449	169	6,199	862	39,996
N of Miss	38	1,871	13	1,293	10	1,130	11	761	72	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	93.7	93.9	94.2	94.0	95.0	95.3	95.8	94.2	94.5
Yes	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.2	5.8	5.5
N of Valid	245	11,750	147	12,598	301	9,449	169	6,199	862	39,996
N of Miss	38	1,871	13	1,293	10	1,130	11	761	72	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.8	91.8	89.8	86.4	90.4	95.9	91.5	91.3	90.8
Yes	6.1	8.2	8.2	10.2	13.6	9.6	4.1	8.5	8.7	9.2
N of Valid	245	11,750	147	12,598	301	9,449	169	6,199	862	39,996
N of Miss	38	1,871	13	1,293	10	1,130	11	761	72	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.8	29.9	25.2	29.4	26.2	24.6	17.8	21.4	22.9	27.2
Yes	79.2	70.1	74.8	70.6	73.8	75.4	82.2	78.6	77.1	72.8
N of Valid	245	11,750	147	12,598	301	9,449	169	6,199	862	39,996
N of Miss	38	1,871	13	1,293	10	1,130	11	761	72	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.2	76.1	69.2	78.6	78.8	81.7	80.1	83.7	76.4	79.4
Yes	24.8	23.9	30.8	21.4	21.2	18.3	19.9	16.3	23.6	20.6
N of Valid	234	11,620	146	12,337	302	9,289	166	6,062	848	39,308
N of Miss	49	2,001	14	1,554	9	1,290	14	898	86	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.6	38.2	28.5	31.9	22.1	30.2	23.1	29.4	27.1	33.0
1 or 2 times	36.0	34.2	31.2	34.1	34.3	33.0	33.7	31.3	34.2	33.4
3 or 4 times	18.6	17.2	21.5	19.9	19.1	19.9	22.5	21.1	20.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.6	6.9	7.9	13.5	9.0	14.2	10.1	10.1	7.8
7 or more times	5.1	4.8	11.8	6.2	10.9	7.9	6.5	8.1	8.6	6.5
N of Valid	236	11,708	144	12,453	303	9,368	169	6,123	852	39,652
N of Miss	47	1,913	16	1,438	8	1,211	11	837	82	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.5	49.0	62.5	57.0	63.7	60.6	69.2	75.0	62.6	58.3
Yes	43.5	51.0	37.5	43.0	36.3	39.4	30.8	25.0	37.4	41.7
N of Valid	237	11,567	144	12,306	300	9,285	169	6,070	850	39,228
N of Miss	46	2,054	16	1,585	11	1,294	11	890	84	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.1	32.6	30.1	26.3	21.3	27.2	29.2	27.9	29.0	28.6
1 or 2 times	44.5	43.6	28.1	37.3	32.9	25.9	26.8	23.7	34.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	11.0	16.2	29.5	25.0	29.9	29.7	29.2	30.2	24.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.0	5.0	6.2	7.5	9.3	11.3	10.7	12.2	7.3	8.4
7 or more times	3.4	2.6	6.2	3.9	6.6	5.9	4.2	6.0	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	236	11,640	146	12,425	301	9,331	168	6,102	851	39,498
N of Miss	47	1,981	14	1,466	10	1,248	12	858	83	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.7	47.4	46.9	47.2	42.5	43.6	41.4	38.6	43.1	45.1
Yes	57.3	52.6	53.1	52.8	57.5	56.4	58.6	61.4	56.9	54.9
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.0	91.0	93.5	95.0	94.4	89.9	93.7	92.5	93.9
Yes	7.9	6.0	9.0	6.5	5.0	5.6	10.1	6.3	7.5	6.1
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	97.9	98.7	99.7	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.4	98.6	96.2	97.7	96.6	97.6	97.5	97.7	96.3
Yes	2.9	4.6	1.4	3.8	2.3	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.7
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	96.5	95.2	96.3	94.7	95.2	95.3	94.8	95.6	95.8
Yes	2.9	3.5	4.8	3.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	75.0	77.9	73.1	73.8	74.9	72.2	77.6	74.7	74.8
Yes	24.3	25.0	22.1	26.9	26.2	25.1	27.8	22.4	25.3	25.2
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	80.4	80.0	83.4	88.4	86.5	93.5	89.8	86.3	84.2
Yes	17.6	19.6	20.0	16.6	11.6	13.5	6.5	10.2	13.7	15.8
N of Valid	239	11,694	145	12,456	301	9,358	169	6,127	854	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	15	1,435	10	1,221	11	833	80	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.5	67.7	53.5	58.7	44.9	53.7	43.3	54.7	52.4	59.5
Yes	32.5	32.3	46.5	41.3	55.1	46.3	56.7	45.3	47.6	40.5
N of Valid	237	11,400	144	12,280	301	9,271	164	6,051	846	39,002
N of Miss	46	2,221	16	1,611	10	1,308	16	909	88	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.8	4.3	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.5	6.0
no	3.0	6.4	9.6	6.9	6.6	5.8	4.8	6.2	5.8	6.4
yes	34.6	32.5	37.7	37.9	39.2	40.0	39.9	40.0	37.8	37.2
YES!	55.1	54.1	46.6	49.4	49.8	48.9	50.6	48.1	50.9	50.5
N of Valid	234	11,511	146	12,400	301	9,335	168	6,120	849	39,366
N of Miss	49	2,110	14	1,491	10	1,244	12	840	85	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	49.1	41.7	30.1	34.6	22.9	30.8	33.5	31.3	33.5	35.3
no	31.6	33.5	33.6	37.5	49.2	40.4	34.1	38.7	38.7	37.2
yes	12.4	16.7	23.3	18.7	16.9	19.8	23.4	20.6	18.0	18.7
YES!	6.8	8.0	13.0	9.2	11.0	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.8	8.8
N of Valid	234	11,512	146	12,381	301	9,305	167	6,101	848	39,299
N of Miss	49	2,109	14	1,510	10	1,274	13	859	86	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.1	2.1	6.3	3.3	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.6
no	6.9	5.0	4.8	4.1	5.7	3.9	8.3	5.1	6.4	4.5
yes	23.2	26.9	35.6	31.9	38.7	34.7	35.1	37.7	33.2	32.0
YES!	59.2	60.0	57.5	57.7	52.3	55.9	50.6	50.9	54.8	56.9
N of Valid	233	11,496	146	12,380	300	9,303	168	6,105	847	39,284
N of Miss	50	2,125	14	1,511	11	1,276	12	855	87	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.1	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.2
no	3.4	5.8	8.2	6.6	8.3	6.6	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.6
yes	15.8	19.2	27.4	26.3	29.3	32.0	33.5	35.1	26.1	26.9
YES!	68.8	65.9	58.2	60.2	57.7	55.6	52.1	50.7	59.7	59.3
N of Valid	234	11,412	146	12,347	300	9,282	167	6,098	847	39,139
N of Miss	49	2,209	14	1,544	11	1,297	13	862	87	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.4	6.8	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.8	9.2	7.8	8.2
no	5.1	6.2	14.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	17.4	15.3	10.8	9.6
yes	22.6	24.6	35.6	32.3	39.0	36.6	35.3	36.3	33.1	31.7
YES!	61.3	59.8	43.2	50.8	45.3	45.9	39.5	39.2	48.2	50.5
N of Valid	235	11,444	146	12,363	300	9,295	167	6,101	848	39,203
N of Miss	48	2,177	14	1,528	11	1,284	13	859	86	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.2	10.3	9.5	10.6	9.5	12.0	13.5	11.1	10.0
no	9.8	11.3	21.9	16.4	17.6	19.5	28.1	21.9	18.3	16.5
yes	27.8	32.1	39.0	35.5	39.2	37.9	29.9	36.3	34.2	35.2
YES!	50.9	47.4	28.8	38.6	32.6	33.1	29.9	28.3	36.4	38.3
N of Valid	234	11,487	146	12,379	301	9,307	167	6,109	848	39,282
N of Miss	49	2,134	14	1,512	10	1,272	13	851	86	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	7.3	6.8	6.3	4.3	5.6	6.0	7.3	6.4	6.6
no	6.0	6.6	10.3	8.2	10.0	6.8	12.0	8.1	9.3	7.4
yes	24.6	27.0	35.6	31.9	32.9	35.9	36.5	37.8	31.8	32.4
YES!	60.3	59.1	47.3	53.5	52.8	51.7	45.5	46.9	52.5	53.7
N of Valid	232	11,476	146	12,381	301	9,305	167	6,111	846	39,273
N of Miss	51	2,145	14	1,510	10	1,274	13	849	88	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	80.4	63.4	69.5	55.1	61.9	53.6	55.4	63.2	68.7
Yes	15.5	15.5	33.1	26.2	41.2	33.6	42.8	39.3	33.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	233	11,493	145	12,388	301	9,281	166	6,101	845	39,263
N of Miss	50	2,128	15	1,503	10	1,298	14	859	89	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	90.9	79.5	82.6	73.3	75.5	66.3	68.1	77.8	81.1
Yes	5.1	5.0	17.1	13.1	23.0	19.9	30.1	26.6	18.4	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	234	11,451	146	12,347	300	9,259	166	6,090	846	39,147
N of Miss	49	2,170	14	1,544	11	1,320	14	870	88	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	88.4	74.0	83.8	74.3	79.5	68.7	75.1	76.7	82.8
Yes	8.5	7.4	22.6	11.9	22.0	15.8	27.7	19.6	19.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.6	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	234	11,449	146	12,314	300	9,245	166	6,086	846	39,094
N of Miss	49	2,172	14	1,577	11	1,334	14	874	88	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	95.9	94.7	95.3	94.3	96.4	93.6	95.7	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	234	11,430	146	12,281	300	9,247	165	6,069	845	39,027
N of Miss	49	2,191	14	1,610	11	1,332	15	891	89	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	78.9	69.9	74.6	76.5	74.2	74.1	75.0	76.5	75.8
Yes	13.2	16.9	26.7	21.0	19.5	21.0	22.3	19.7	19.5	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.6	5.4	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	234	11,409	146	12,322	298	9,242	166	6,080	844	39,053
N of Miss	49	2,212	14	1,569	13	1,337	14	880	90	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	83.5	66.4	75.7	62.8	70.7	59.4	66.5	68.6	75.4
Yes	12.0	12.3	30.1	19.9	33.6	24.7	37.0	28.1	27.7	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	468	22,886	292	24,676	602	18,506	330	12,174	1,692	78,242
N of Miss	98	4,356	28	3,106	20	2,652	30	1,746	176	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.5	87.7	91.6	89.3	89.9	87.3	88.7	89.9	91.3
Yes	1.7	2.3	8.9	4.1	7.0	5.4	9.0	6.0	6.3	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.6	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	234	11,410	146	12,300	299	9,239	166	6,083	845	39,032
N of Miss	49	2,211	14	1,591	12	1,340	14	877	89	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	89.8	74.0	85.2	76.4	82.1	71.9	77.5	79.0	84.6
Wrong	7.3	7.6	17.8	10.5	15.9	12.6	19.2	14.8	14.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.4	5.0	3.9	6.6	5.7	4.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	4.1	0.9	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	234	11,467	146	12,355	301	9,297	167	6,105	848	39,224
N of Miss	49	2,154	14	1,536	10	1,282	13	855	86	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.3	80.1	90.8	82.1	87.5	77.2	82.1	84.4	89.7
Wrong	4.3	4.5	13.7	6.9	14.0	9.7	15.0	12.9	11.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	3.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	4.2	1.7	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	234	11,452	146	12,332	301	9,273	167	6,081	848	39,138
N of Miss	49	2,169	14	1,559	10	1,306	13	879	86	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.1	82.9	89.8	77.7	84.2	74.3	76.7	82.6	88.0
Wrong	3.9	3.5	6.8	6.2	14.6	9.6	14.4	11.8	10.3	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	5.5	2.8	6.0	4.5	7.8	6.9	4.7	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	4.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.6	4.6	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	232	11,411	146	12,307	301	9,254	167	6,080	846	39,052
N of Miss	51	2,210	14	1,584	10	1,325	13	880	88	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	95.2	92.5	93.0	89.7	92.1	90.4	90.6	92.6	93.0
Wrong	2.1	3.6	4.8	5.3	8.3	6.0	9.0	7.4	6.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	234	11,422	146	12,319	300	9,268	166	6,098	846	39,107
N of Miss	49	2,199	14	1,572	11	1,311	14	862	88	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.3	97.3	96.6	94.0	96.3	94.0	95.4	95.5	96.6
Wrong	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.8	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.9	3.8	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	234	11,368	146	12,293	301	9,260	167	6,088	848	39,009
N of Miss	49	2,253	14	1,598	10	1,319	13	872	86	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.2	96.6	96.6	94.3	96.2	94.0	95.3	95.5	96.5
Wrong	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	5.0	3.2	5.4	4.1	3.9	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	234	11,354	146	12,290	299	9,252	167	6,082	846	38,978
N of Miss	49	2,267	14	1,601	12	1,327	13	878	88	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	83.5	72.4	80.0	75.7	81.3	85.0	83.3	80.5	81.8
Wrong	9.4	13.5	22.1	16.0	21.6	15.4	12.6	13.7	16.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.9	1.2	2.5	2.1	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	234	11,393	145	12,282	301	9,225	167	6,082	847	38,982
N of Miss	49	2,228	15	1,609	10	1,354	13	878	87	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.0	73.3	79.4	69.4	79.6	79.6	79.5	77.0	81.4
Wrong	7.7	10.3	17.8	15.0	21.3	14.9	12.0	14.7	15.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.7	6.8	4.7	8.3	4.7	7.2	4.8	6.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	234	11,405	146	12,297	301	9,267	167	6,095	848	39,064
N of Miss	49	2,216	14	1,594	10	1,312	13	865	86	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.5	64.9	43.8	58.8	51.3	62.1	57.5	65.1	54.6	62.4
Wrong	21.0	22.3	34.9	25.3	33.0	24.1	28.1	22.4	29.1	23.7
A little bit wrong	11.2	10.7	18.5	13.7	13.7	11.9	12.0	10.8	13.5	11.9
Not at all wrong	4.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	233	11,404	146	12,293	300	9,246	167	6,073	846	39,016
N of Miss	50	2,217	14	1,598	11	1,333	13	887	88	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.2	83.4	67.1	75.7	63.8	69.3	61.7	64.8	70.4	74.7
1	4.7	8.1	11.0	10.0	10.3	10.6	7.8	9.9	8.4	9.6
2	3.8	3.7	8.2	5.9	8.6	7.9	12.0	8.9	7.9	6.2
3-4	3.0	2.3	6.8	4.3	7.3	6.0	9.0	7.8	6.4	4.7
5+	1.3	2.6	6.8	4.1	10.0	6.2	9.6	8.6	7.0	4.9
N of Valid	234	11,448	146	12,343	301	9,293	167	6,098	848	39,182
N of Miss	49	2,173	14	1,548	10	1,286	13	862	86	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	93.9	82.1	89.7	78.3	85.9	83.7	84.1	84.1	89.2
1	4.3	3.6	7.6	5.1	11.0	6.5	8.4	6.5	8.1	5.2
2	1.3	1.1	4.8	2.3	4.3	3.4	6.6	4.3	4.0	2.5
3-4	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.2	0.6	2.5	2.0	1.5
5+	0.4	0.8	2.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	0.6	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	232	11,398	145	12,291	300	9,262	166	6,075	843	39,026
N of Miss	51	2,223	15	1,600	11	1,317	14	885	91	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	90.0	77.4	85.6	80.1	82.3	84.4	83.0	83.8	85.7
1	4.7	5.8	8.2	7.1	11.3	7.8	6.0	6.5	7.9	6.8
2	2.2	2.0	4.8	3.0	2.3	3.9	3.0	3.9	2.8	3.1
3-4	0.4	1.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.1
5+	0.4	1.1	6.2	2.3	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	232	11,397	146	12,307	301	9,268	167	6,088	846	39,060
N of Miss	51	2,224	14	1,584	10	1,311	13	872	88	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.8	70.4	54.1	58.8	42.7	52.3	45.5	49.1	53.0	59.1
1	12.9	13.7	13.7	14.6	15.0	12.8	13.8	11.4	13.9	13.4
2	6.4	5.7	7.5	8.5	11.7	10.2	8.4	10.6	8.9	8.4
3-4	5.6	4.3	9.6	7.1	11.7	9.5	9.6	10.4	9.2	7.4
5+	4.3	5.9	15.1	10.9	19.0	15.0	22.8	18.6	15.0	11.6
N of Valid	233	11,399	146	12,299	300	9,271	167	6,097	846	39,066
N of Miss	50	2,222	14	1,592	11	1,308	13	863	88	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.3	52.2	64.3	58.4	56.5	60.8	64.4	63.7	58.8	58.0
No	14.3	15.1	12.1	13.7	17.3	14.4	16.6	16.0	15.5	14.6
I don't know	31.3	32.7	23.6	27.9	26.2	24.8	19.0	20.3	25.8	27.4
N of Valid	230	11,149	140	12,019	294	9,051	163	5,939	827	38,158
N of Miss	53	2,472	20	1,872	17	1,528	17	1,021	107	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.9	14.5	17.9	16.4	16.9	16.9	21.0	17.1	16.8	16.1
Most of the time	15.5	14.9	20.0	18.0	23.5	18.6	19.8	18.6	20.0	17.3
Some of the time	27.5	28.9	33.1	31.4	29.5	31.4	28.1	31.0	29.3	30.6
A little of the time	30.0	24.9	20.7	20.1	18.2	17.9	18.6	16.0	22.0	20.3
None of the time	14.2	16.8	8.3	14.1	11.9	15.2	12.6	17.2	12.0	15.6
N of Valid	233	11,400	145	12,321	302	9,264	167	6,065	847	39,050
N of Miss	50	2,221	15	1,570	9	1,315	13	895	87	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	11.5	13.9	11.5	12.8	11.2	9.6	11.0	12.2	11.4
Most of the time	7.3	10.3	11.8	11.7	13.1	10.6	12.6	11.3	11.2	11.0
Some of the time	15.0	16.9	23.6	18.6	19.8	20.3	28.1	21.0	20.8	18.9
A little of the time	21.5	20.5	22.9	20.6	21.1	20.4	14.4	19.5	20.2	20.3
None of the time	43.8	40.8	27.8	37.6	33.2	37.6	35.3	37.3	35.6	38.5
N of Valid	233	11,291	144	12,230	298	9,192	167	6,044	842	38,757
N of Miss	50	2,330	16	1,661	13	1,387	13	916	92	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	19.3	25.5	21.2	24.9	19.7	24.4	20.1	23.4	20.1
Most of the time	15.1	16.0	26.9	18.8	22.3	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.5	18.2
Some of the time	17.2	17.7	17.9	20.3	22.3	21.7	20.1	23.5	19.7	20.4
A little of the time	18.1	17.6	14.5	16.2	11.6	16.4	15.2	14.3	14.6	16.4
None of the time	30.2	29.3	15.2	23.5	18.9	22.8	20.7	22.7	21.7	24.9
N of Valid	232	11,244	145	12,211	301	9,206	164	6,036	842	38,697
N of Miss	51	2,377	15	1,680	10	1,373	16	924	92	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	9.7	10.3	9.1	11.3	8.8	7.8	9.0	10.4	9.2
Most of the time	5.2	8.1	10.3	8.1	8.6	7.6	10.2	7.6	8.3	7.9
Some of the time	11.6	12.9	16.6	14.3	16.9	15.2	19.8	17.2	16.0	14.6
A little of the time	22.0	18.4	26.2	18.7	20.9	19.2	18.0	19.6	21.5	18.9
None of the time	50.0	50.9	36.6	49.8	42.2	49.2	44.3	46.5	43.8	49.4
N of Valid	232	11,313	145	12,256	301	9,223	167	6,050	845	38,842
N of Miss	51	2,308	15	1,635	10	1,356	13	910	89	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	17.2	12.5	14.3	17.5	14.4	18.6	15.4	16.8	15.3
Most of the time	13.0	15.9	16.7	15.5	21.5	16.6	16.8	16.1	17.4	16.0
Some of the time	21.3	20.3	26.4	24.1	28.8	24.5	23.4	25.0	25.3	23.2
A little of the time	19.6	18.8	26.4	20.4	11.6	19.0	20.4	17.8	18.0	19.2
None of the time	28.7	27.8	18.1	25.7	20.5	25.6	21.0	25.8	22.4	26.3
N of Valid	230	11,176	144	12,193	302	9,202	167	6,048	843	38,619
N of Miss	53	2,445	16	1,698	9	1,377	13	912	91	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.9	14.1	17.2	14.0	13.6	11.9	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.2
Most of the time	10.3	8.8	13.8	9.6	15.6	9.5	16.2	9.0	13.9	9.3
Some of the time	10.8	12.2	13.8	13.2	16.9	14.5	17.4	15.2	14.8	13.5
A little of the time	14.2	15.4	17.2	16.5	14.6	17.2	14.4	17.2	14.9	16.5
None of the time	51.7	49.4	37.9	46.6	39.4	46.9	42.5	46.6	43.1	47.5
N of Valid	232	11,333	145	12,270	302	9,229	167	6,055	846	38,887
N of Miss	51	2,288	15	1,621	9	1,350	13	905	88	6,164