

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Izard County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	385	389	324	391
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.4	90	28.0	109	32.1	104	29.7	116
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	27.0	104	26.7	104	24.1	78	28.9	113
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	25.7	99	28.3	110	31.2	101	27.9	109
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	23.9	92	17.0	66	0.0	0	13.6	53
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.1	199	46.5	174	47.9	147	42.1	162
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	46.9	176	53.5	200	52.1	160	57.9	223
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.9	18	6.2	23	7.9	24	8.8	33
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	0.8	3	0.0	0	1.3	5
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.0	0	1.7	5	0.0	0
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	1.4	5	0.8	3	1.7	5	2.1	8
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	86.8	317	84.3	312	82.5	250	79.4	297
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.4	5	1.6	6	0.7	2	0.8	3
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	4.9	18	6.2	23	5.6	17	7.5	28
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	82.3	316	81.8	315	83.8	268	81.5	318
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	7.0	27	7.3	28	4.4	14	8.5	33
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.8	3	1.6	6	1.6	5	0.8	3
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	10.7	41	12.2	47	12.2	39	12.1	47
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	1.3	5	2.3	9	3.1	10	3.3	13
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	60.7	233	55.8	215	61.2	196	56.9	222
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	19.0	73	20.0	77	18.8	60	19.5	76
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	1.0	4	1.3	5	0.9	3	0.5	2
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	6.5	25	8.3	32	8.1	26	9.0	35
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	2.3	9	3.1	12	4.1	13	3.8	15
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.6	14	2.6	10	3.4	11	1.8	7
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	40.9	157	45.2	174	45.3	145	46.7	182
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.8	26	3.6	14	7.5	24	5.4	21
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	33.6	129	40.3	155	44.1	141	44.1	172
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	7.0	27	4.4	17	4.7	15	3.6	14
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.9	19	4.2	16	3.8	12	2.8	11
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

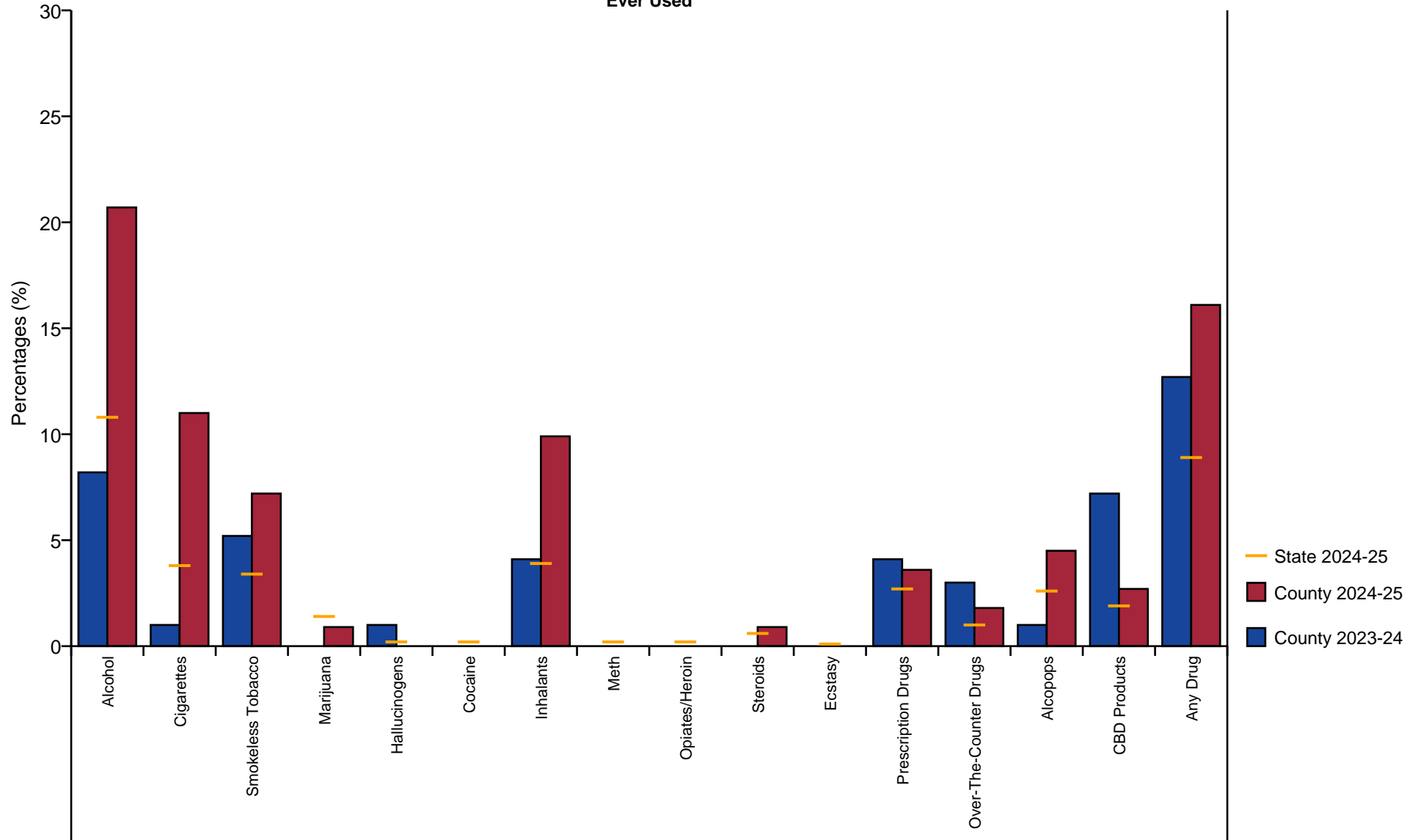
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

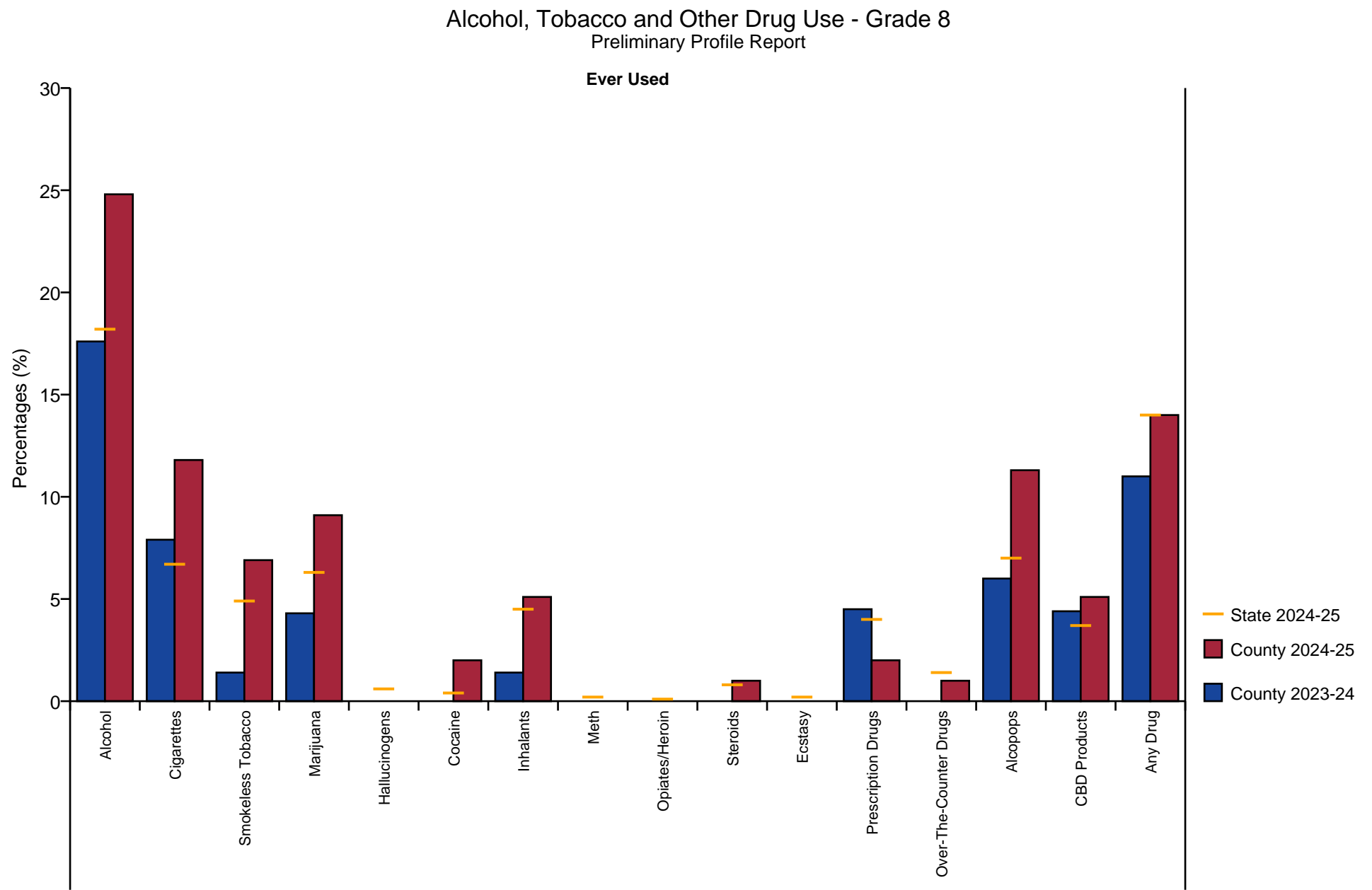
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



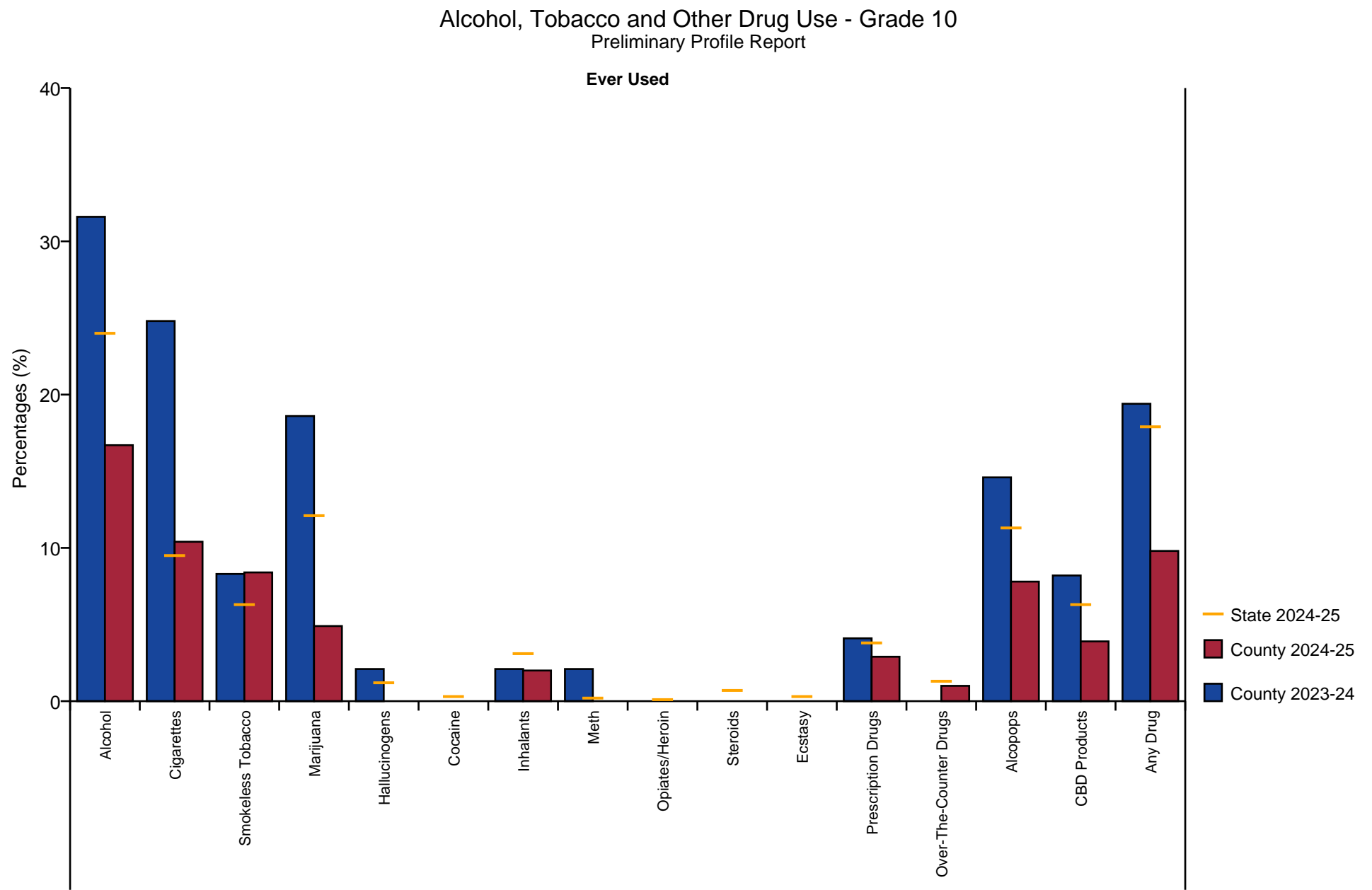
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



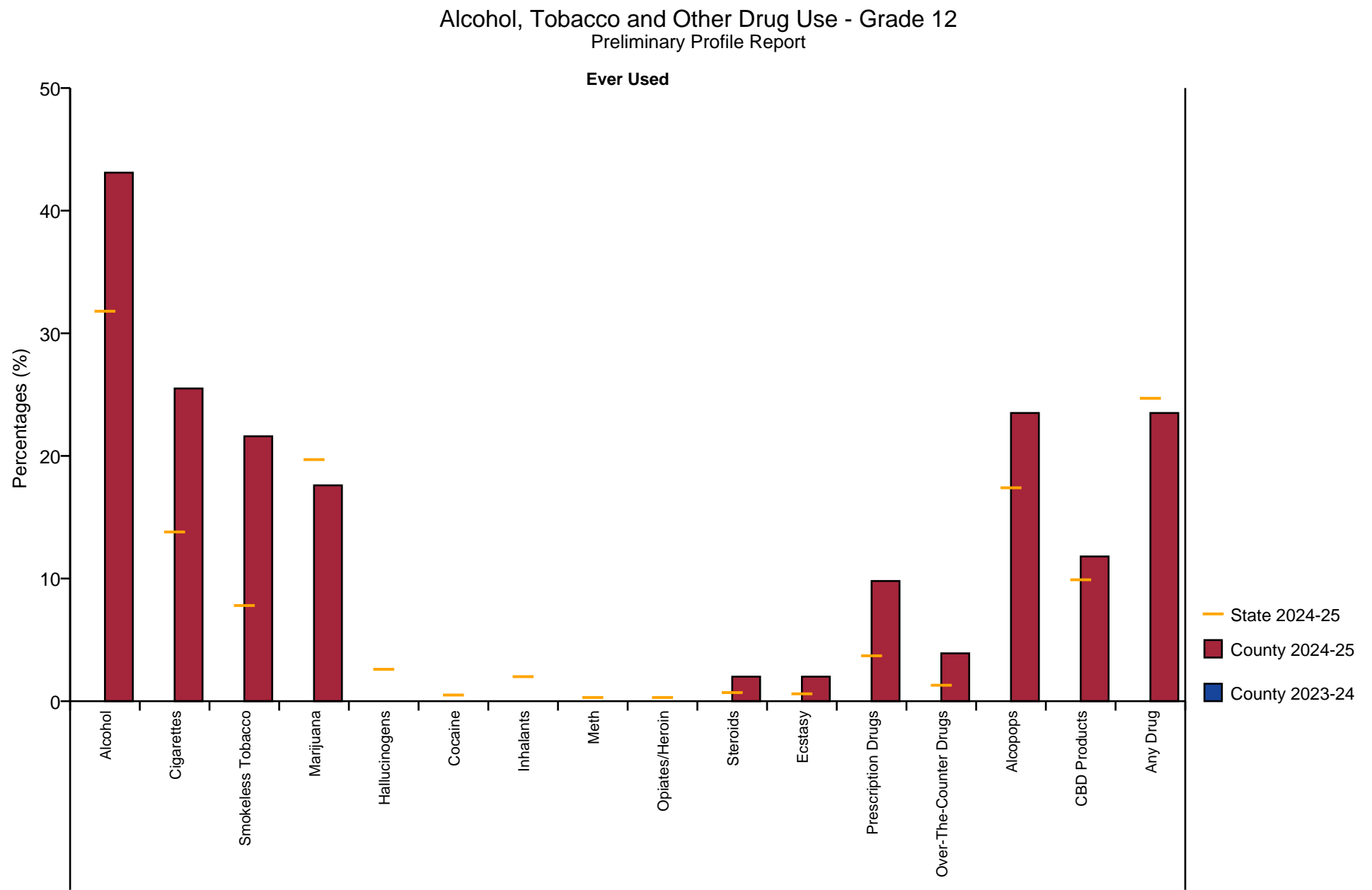
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

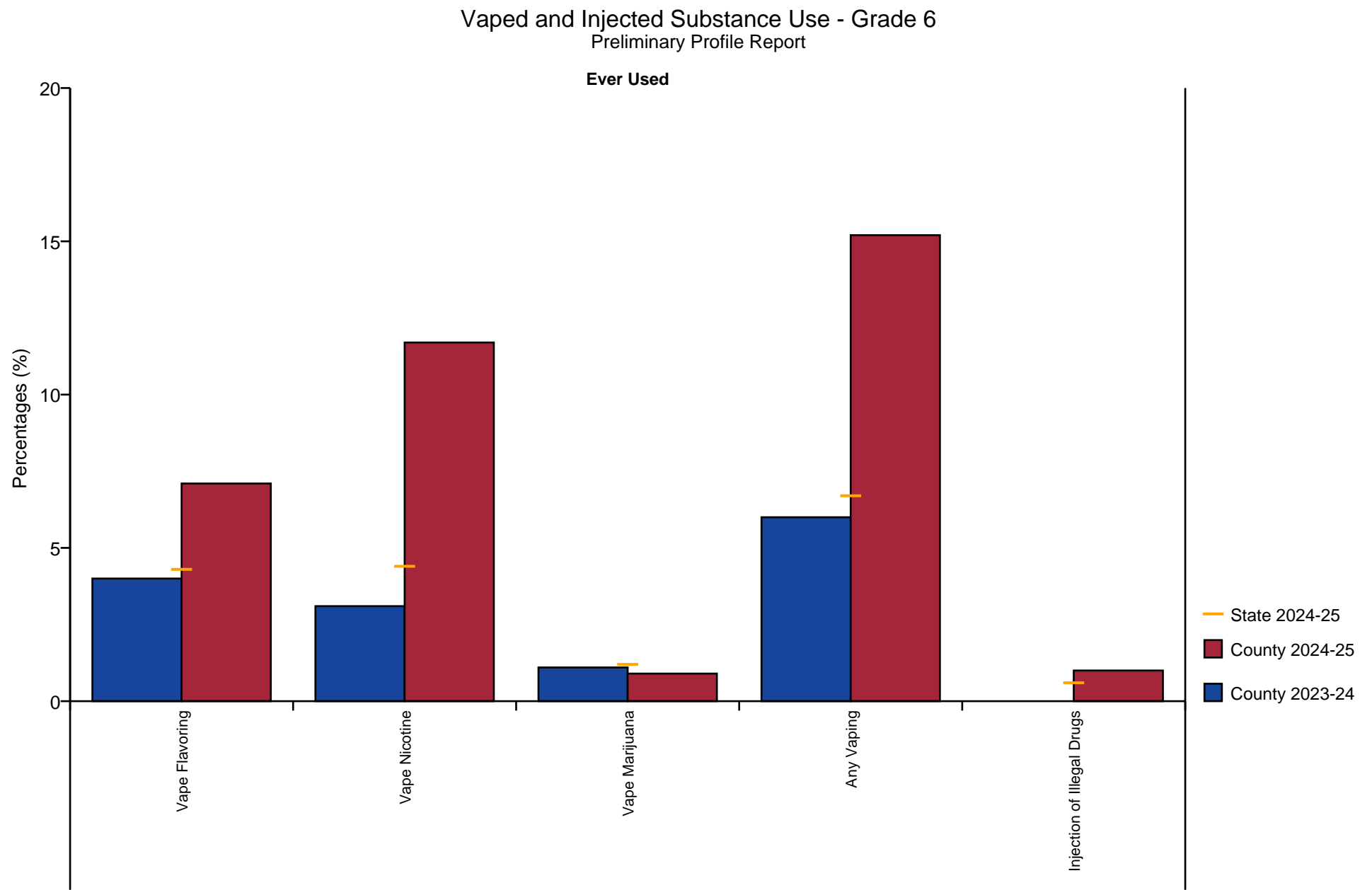


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

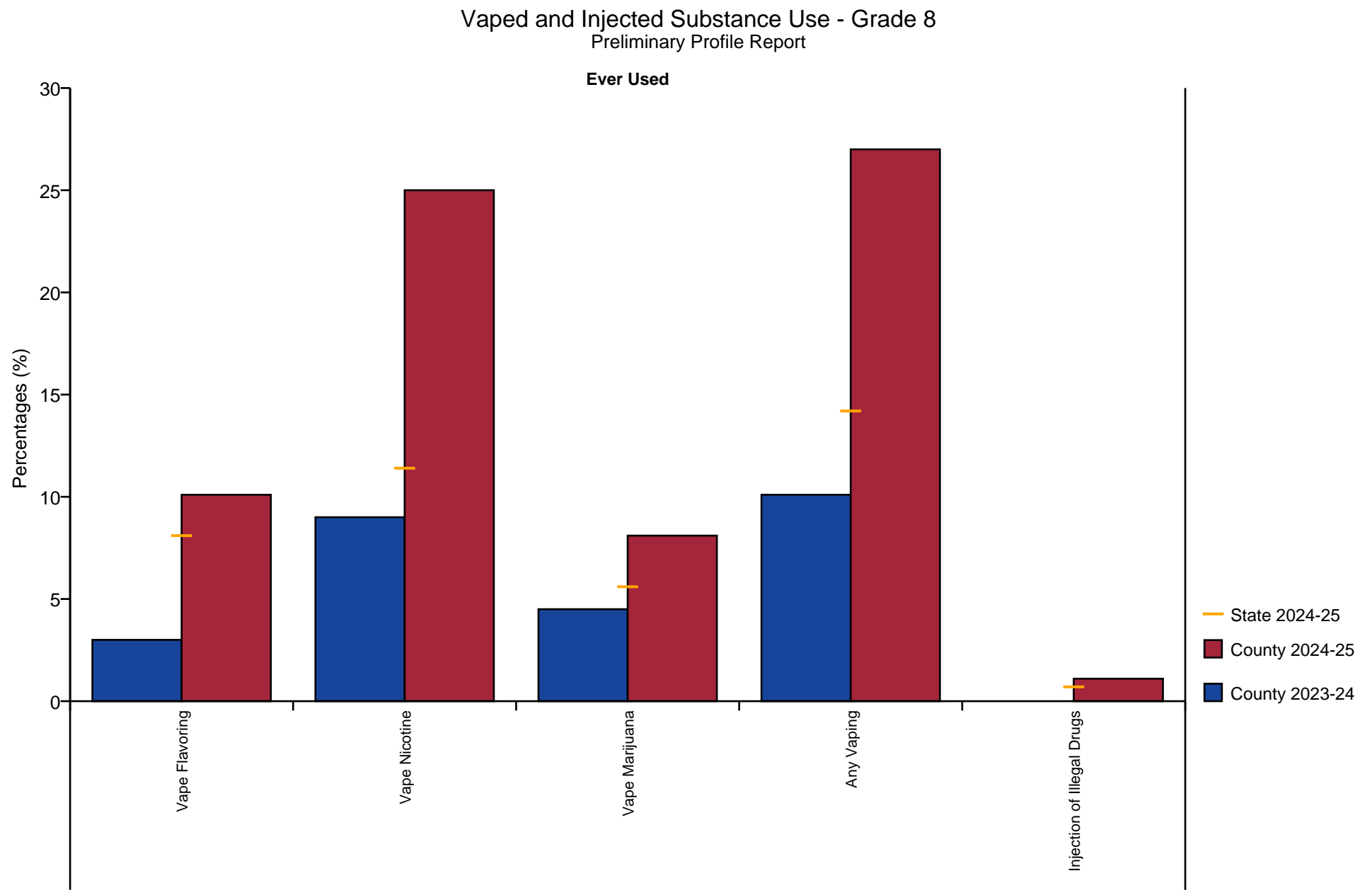


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

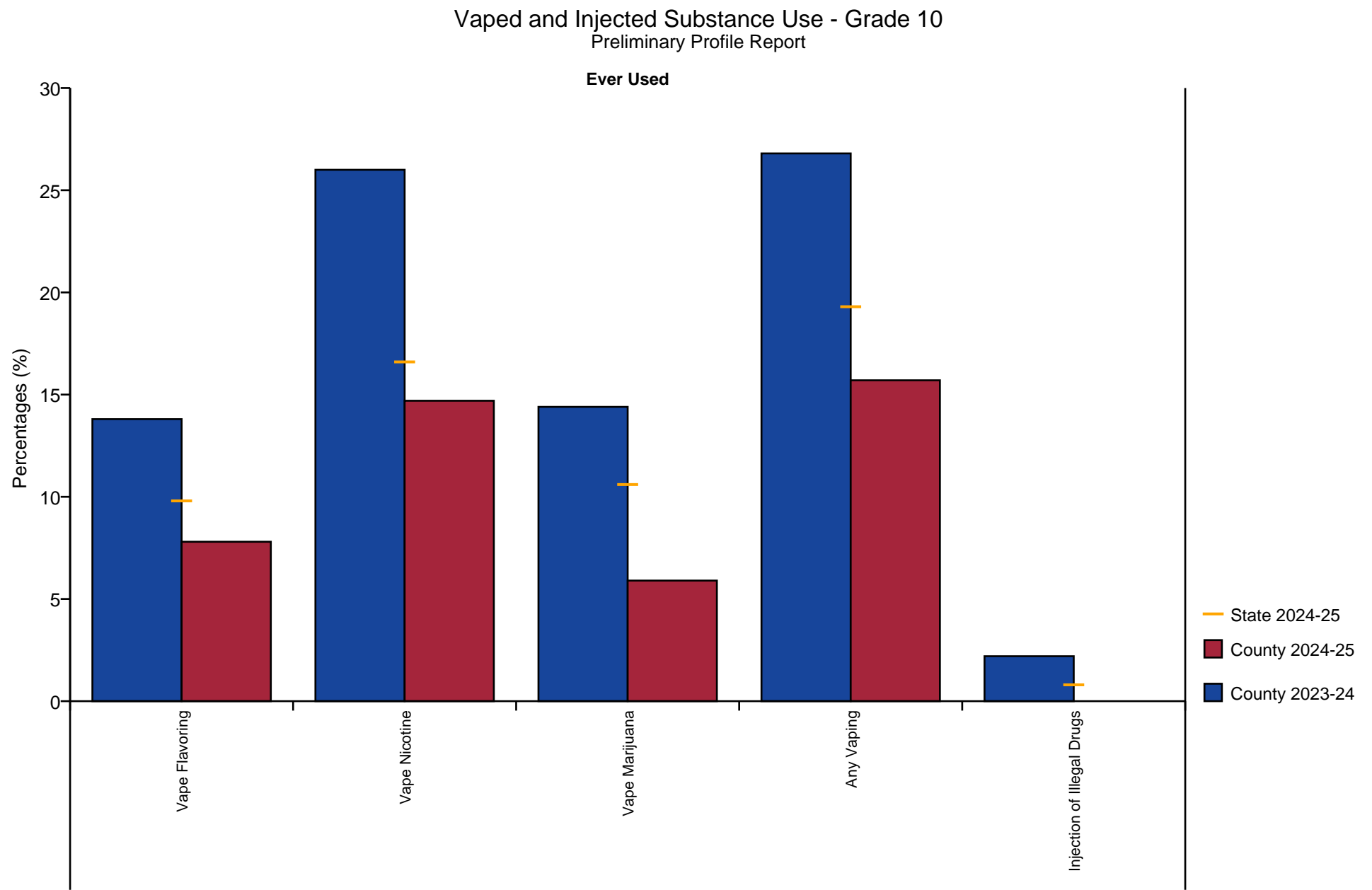


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

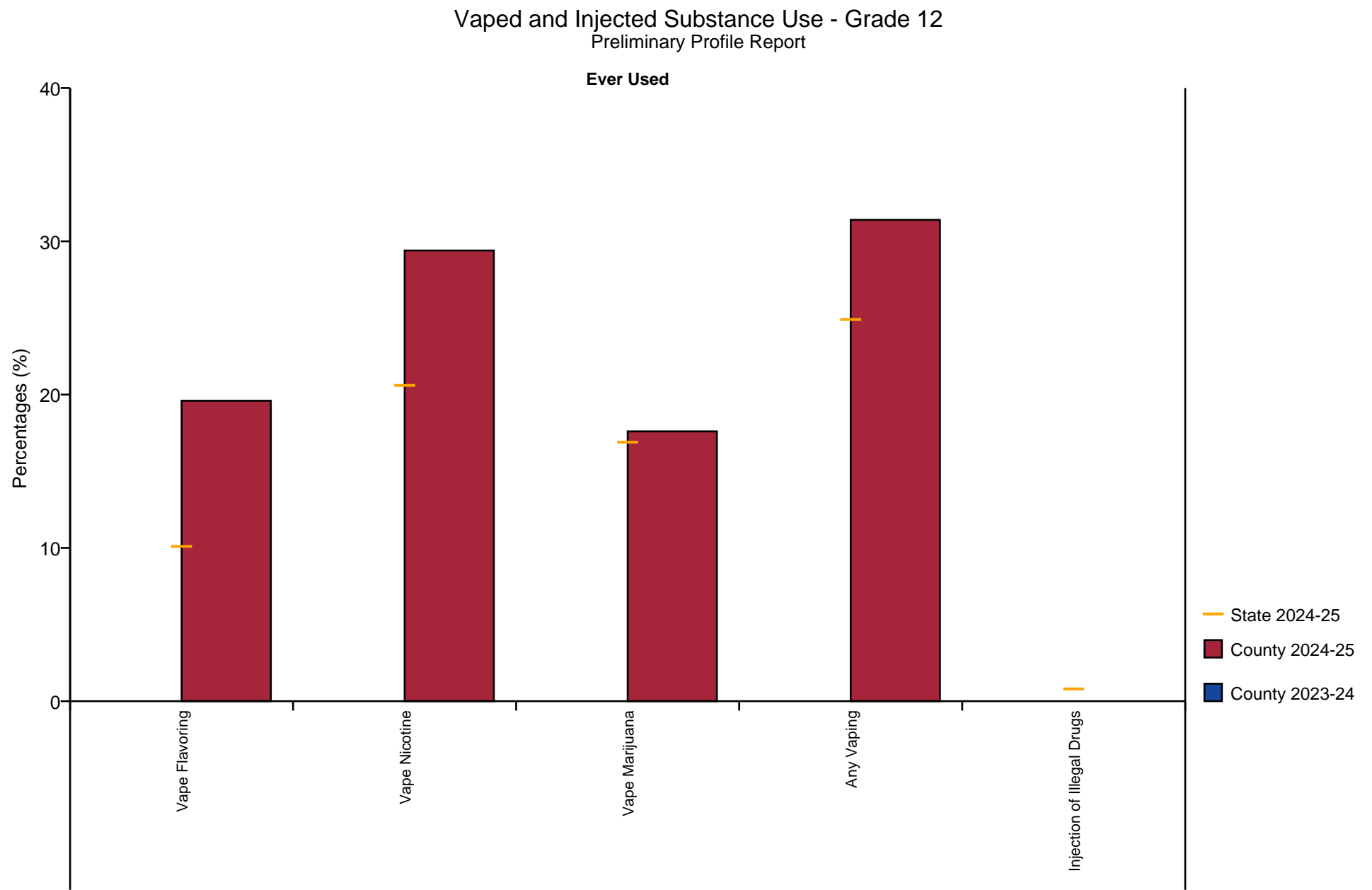
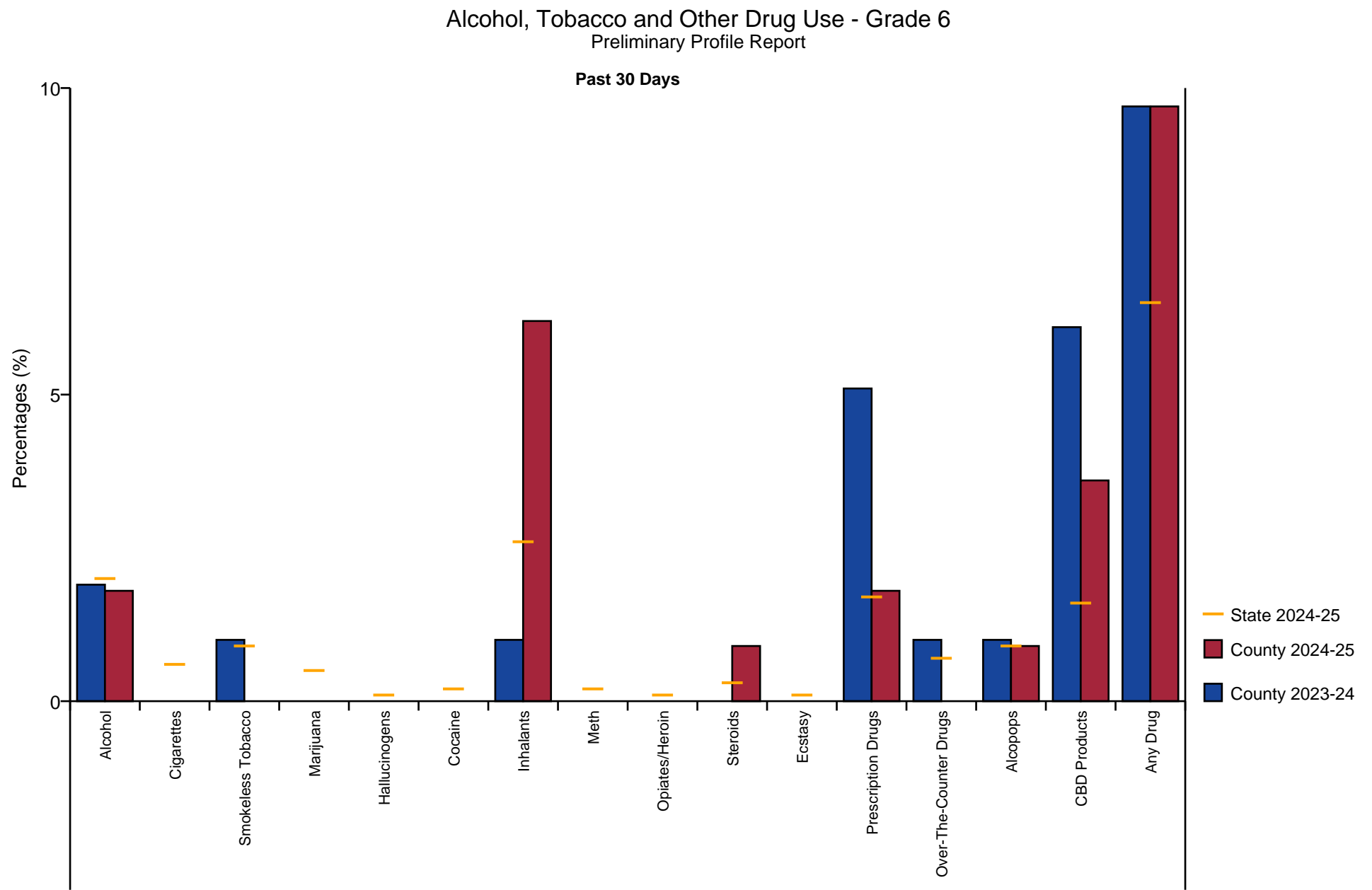
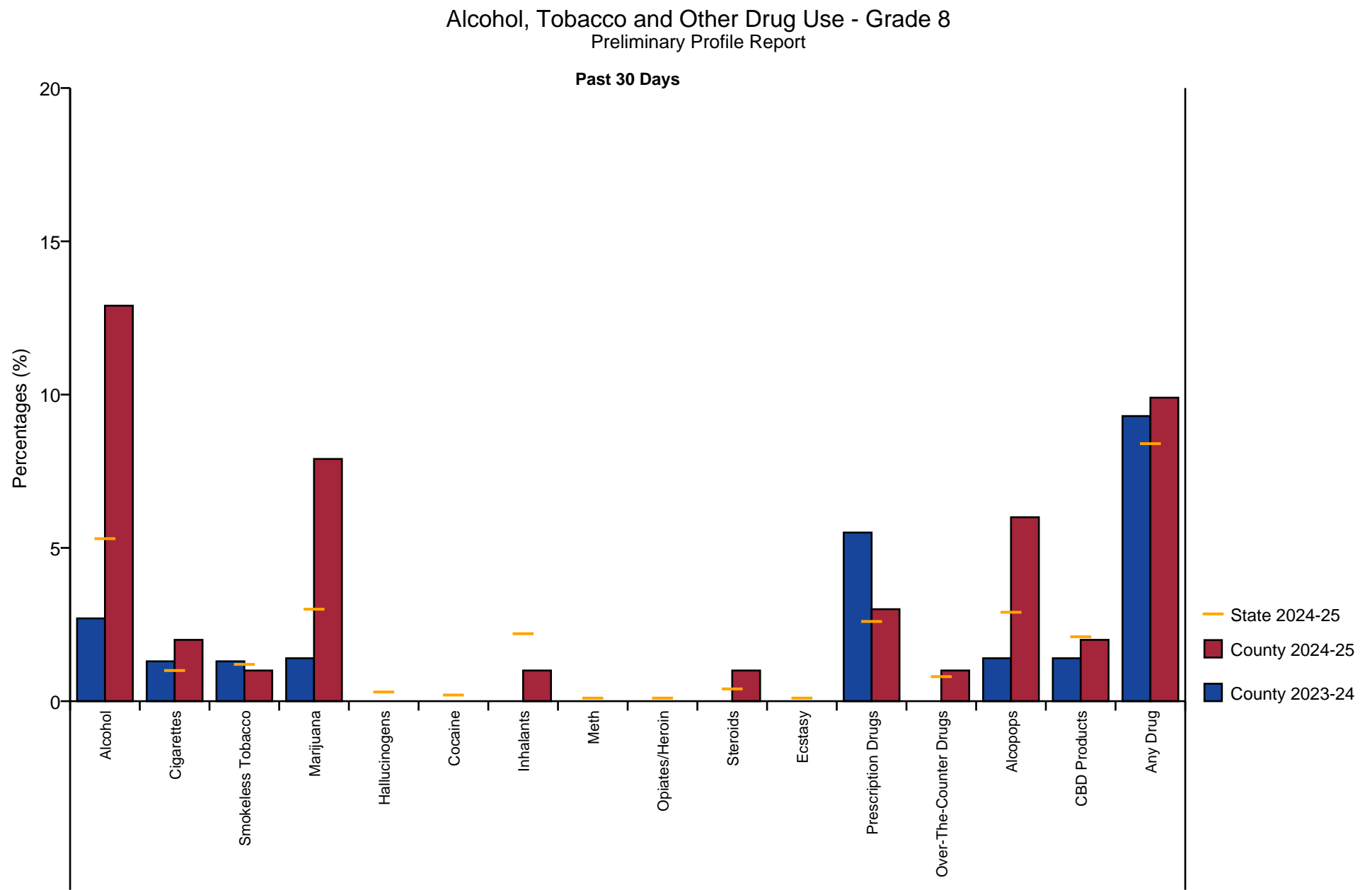


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



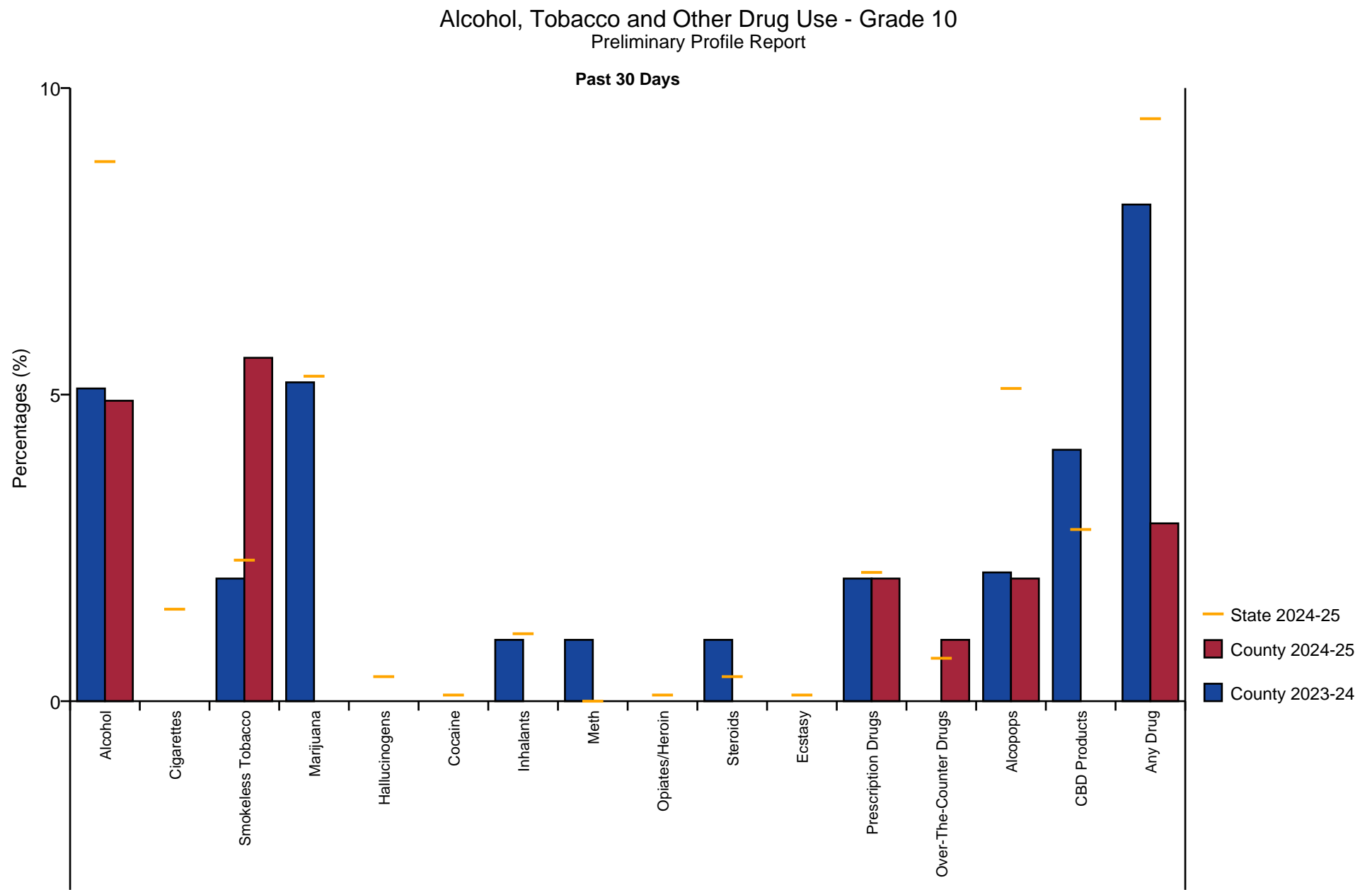
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

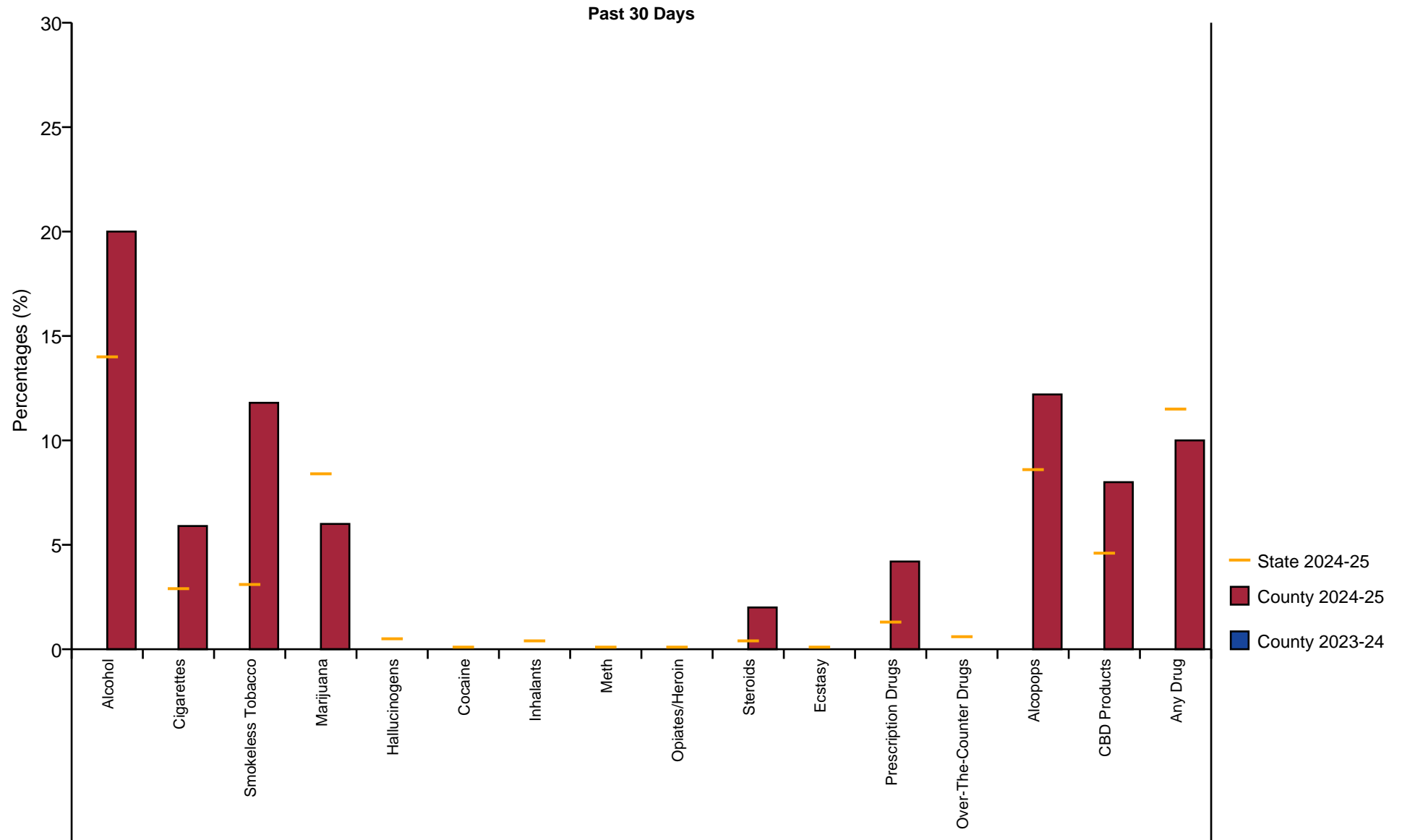
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

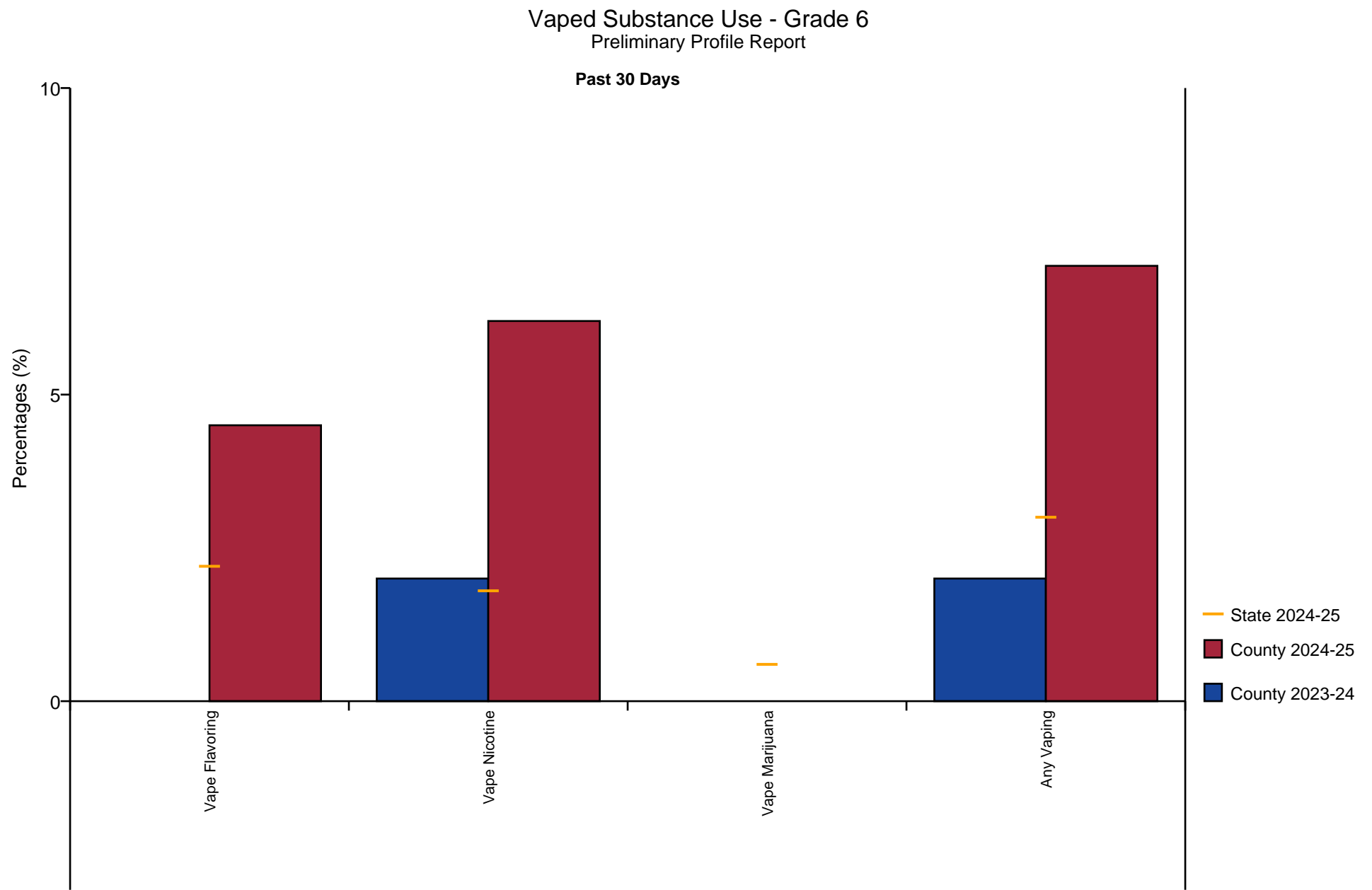


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

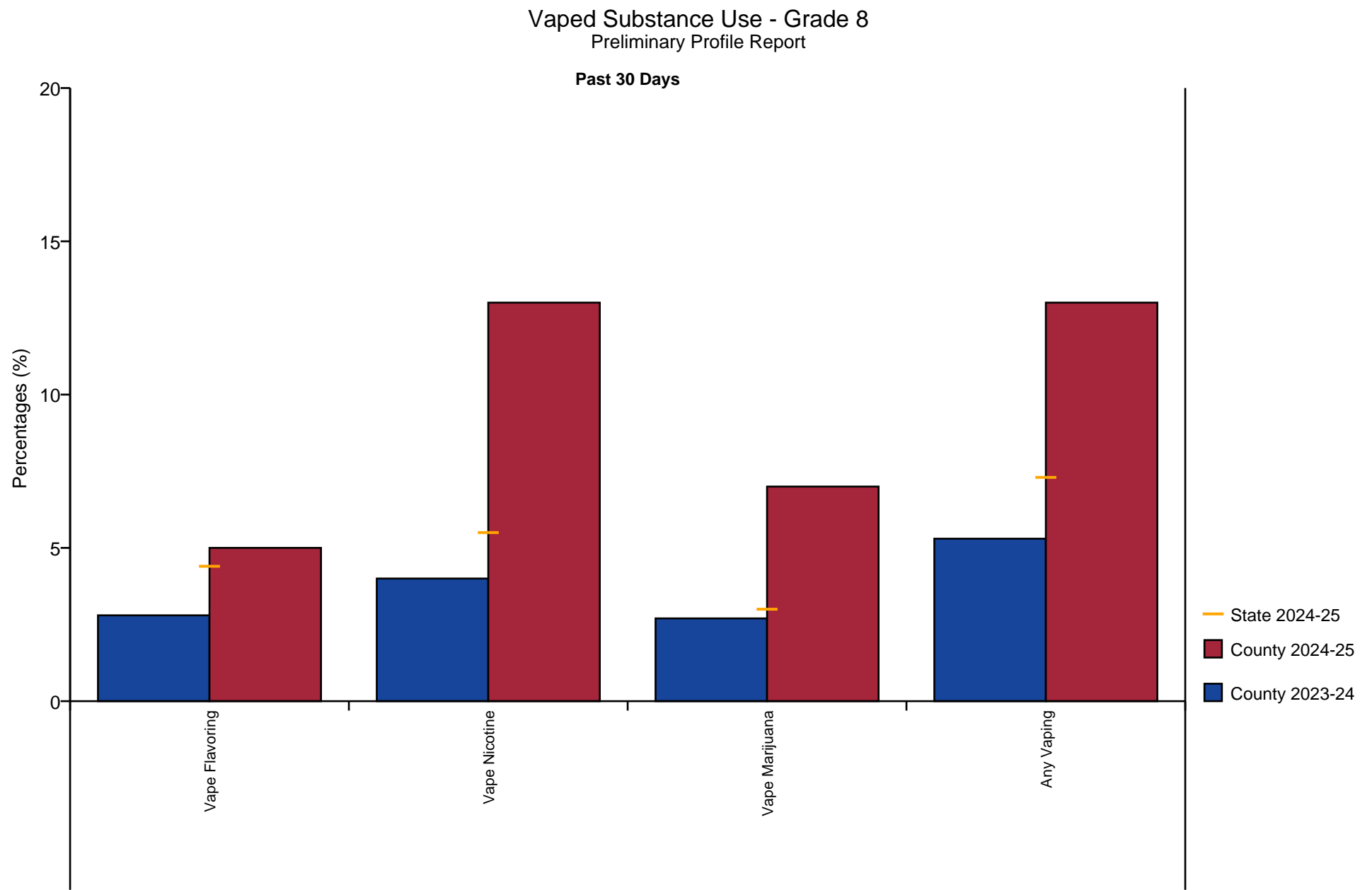


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

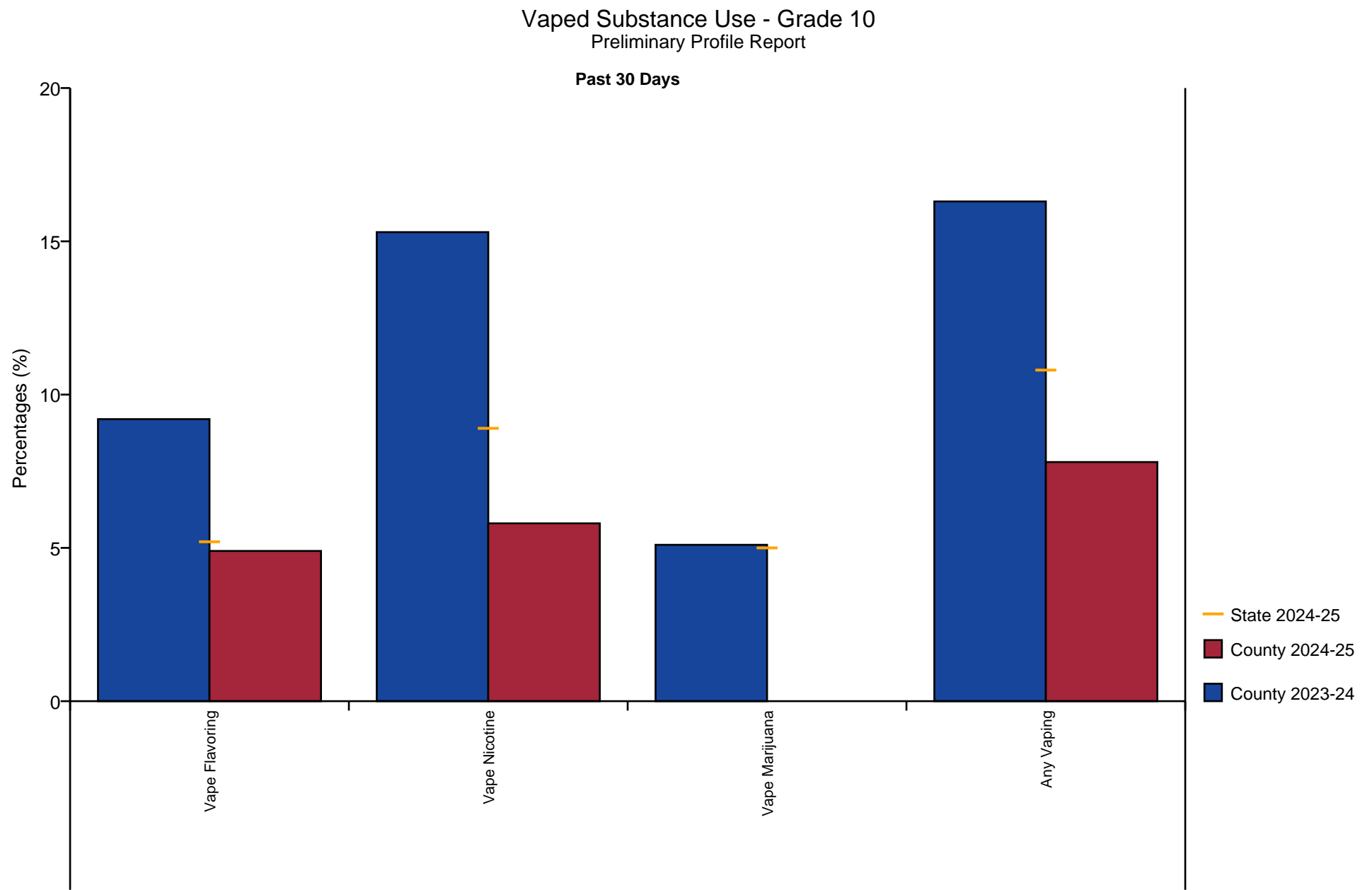


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

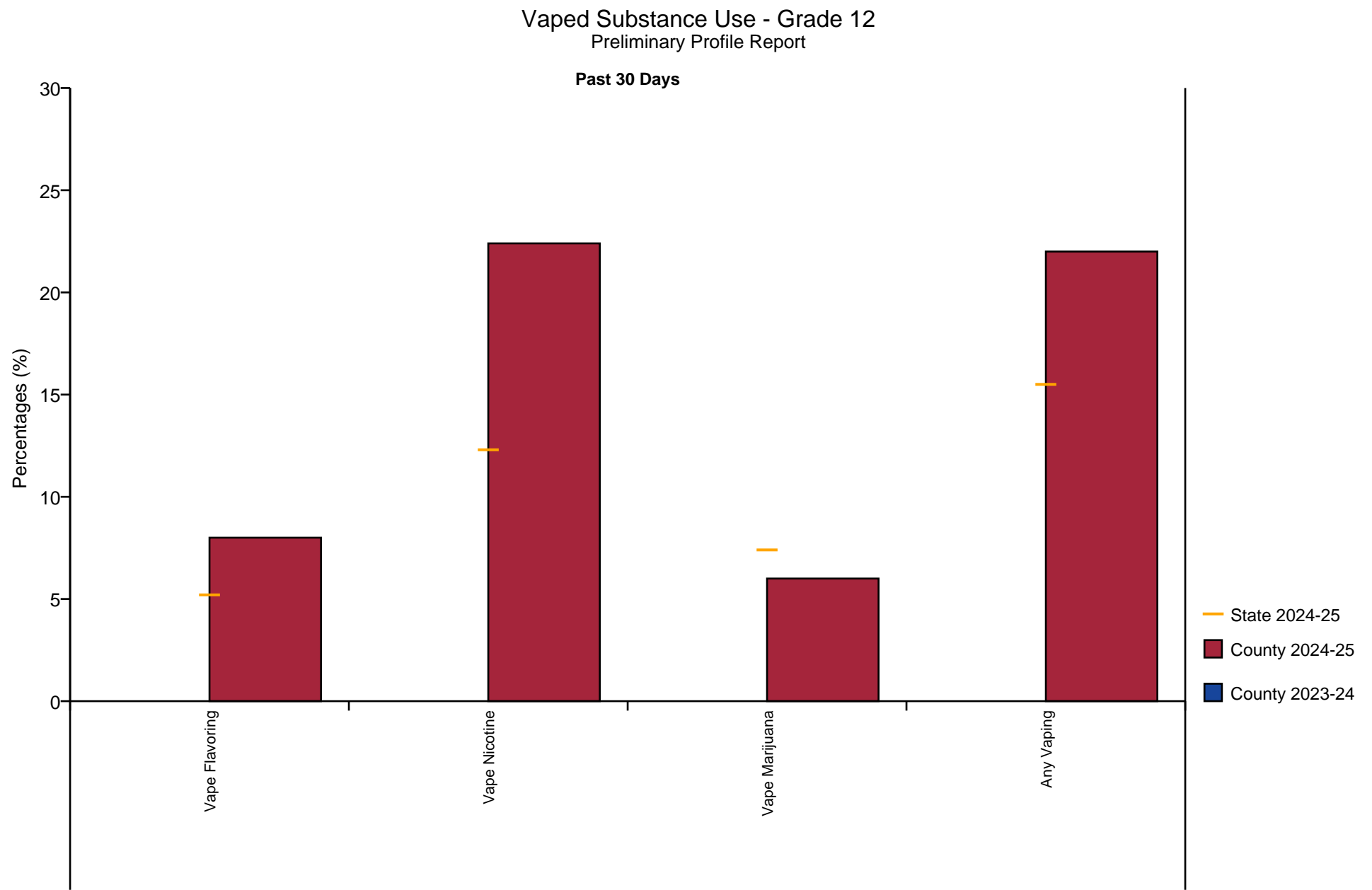
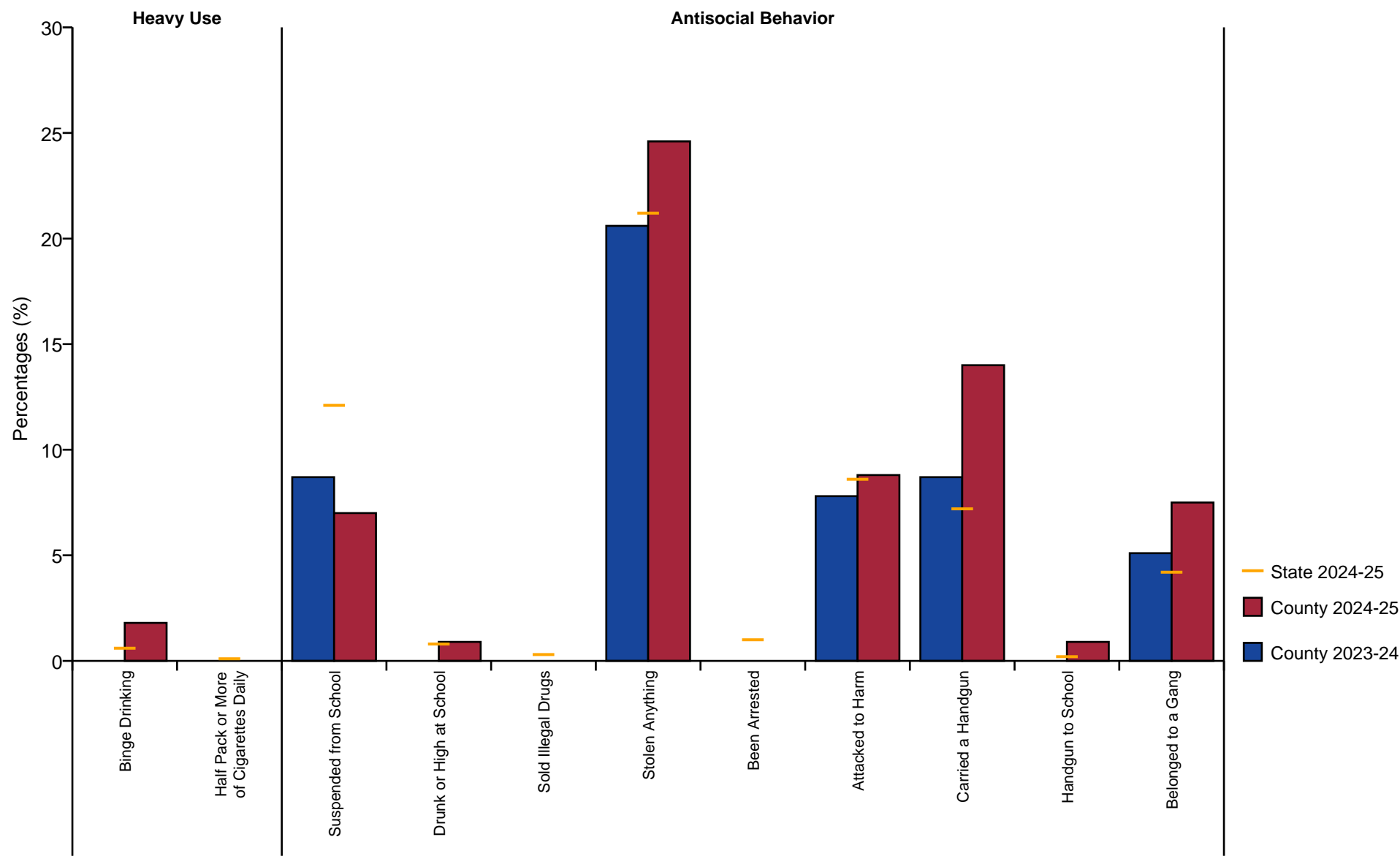


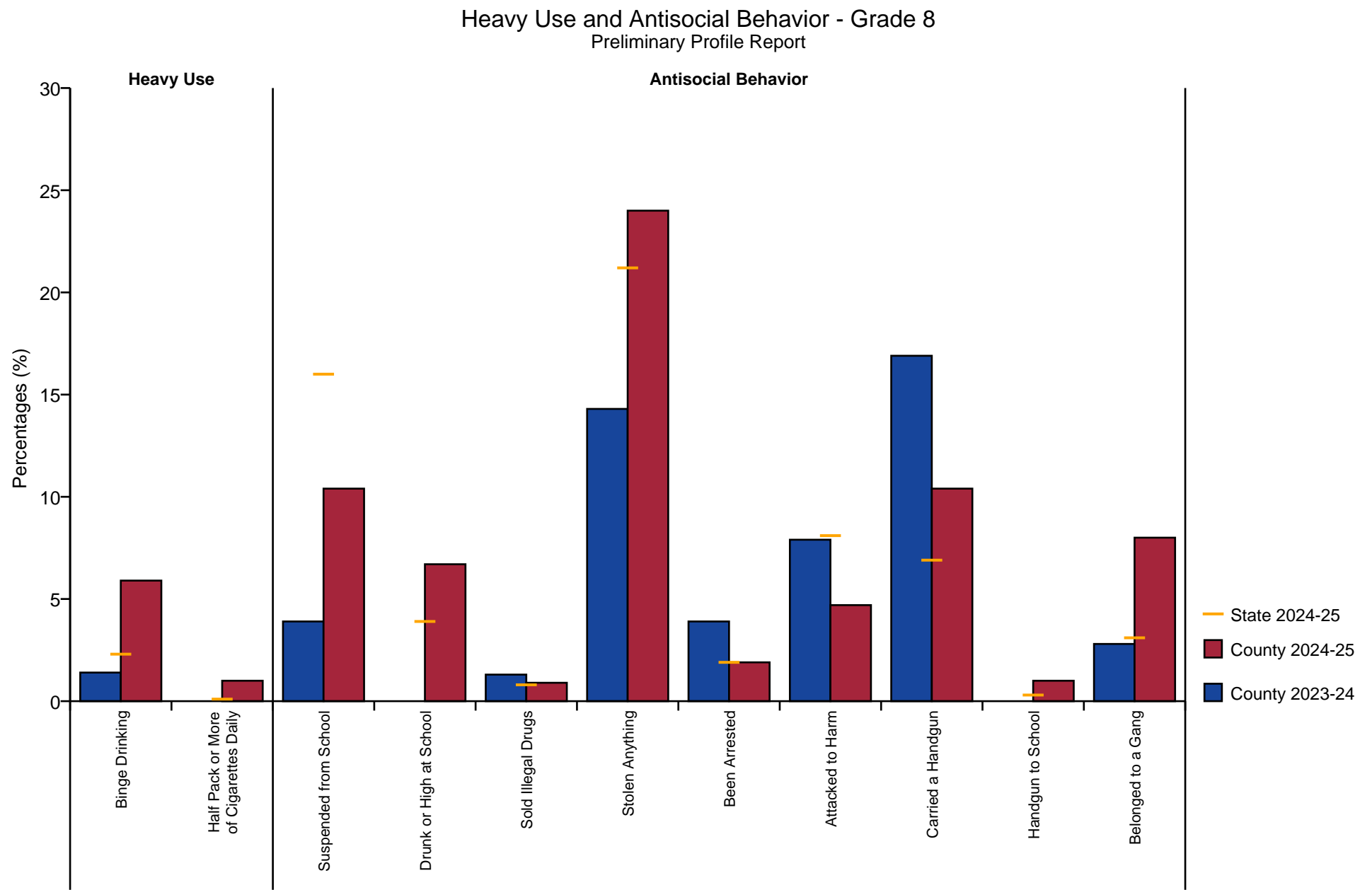
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

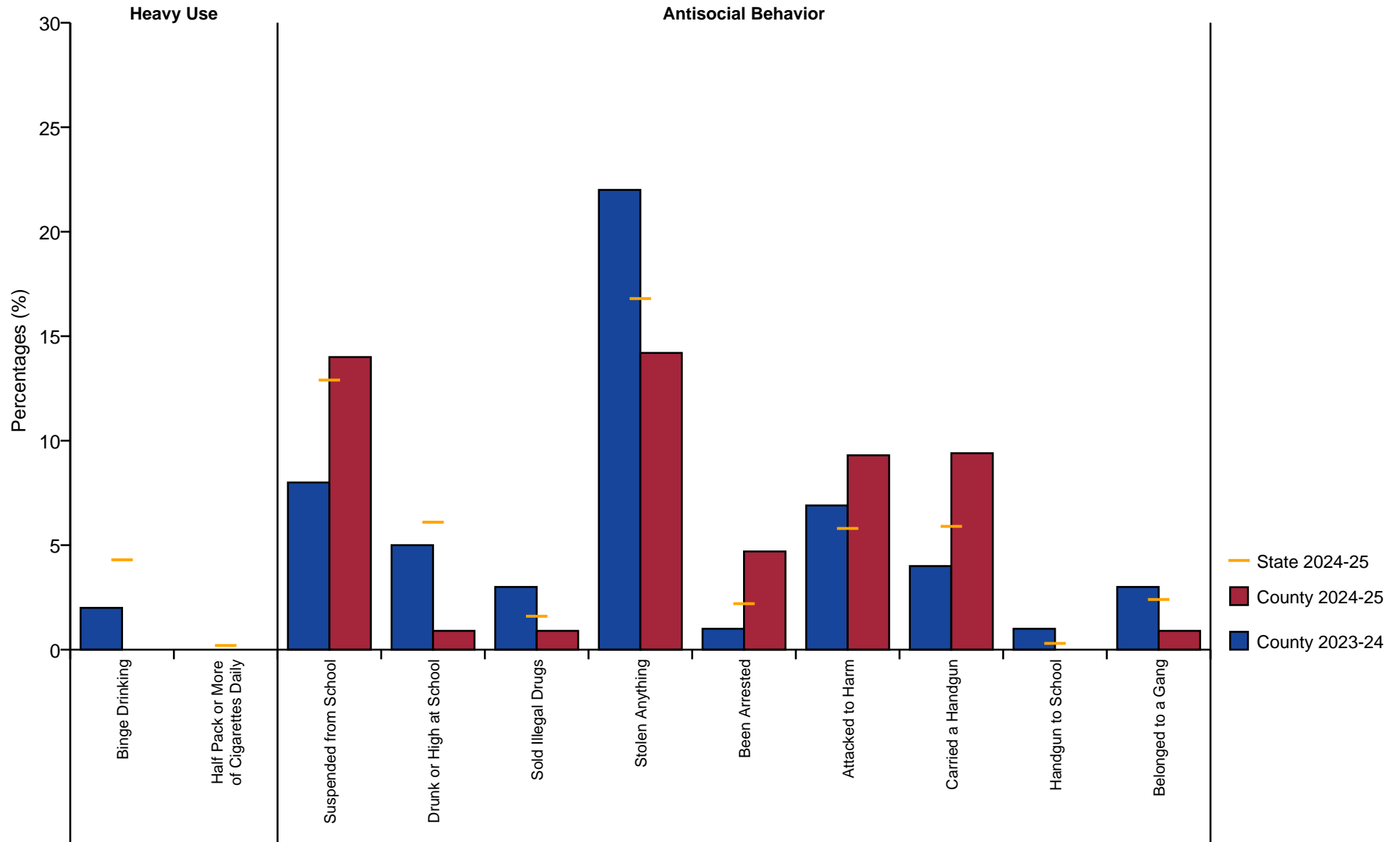
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

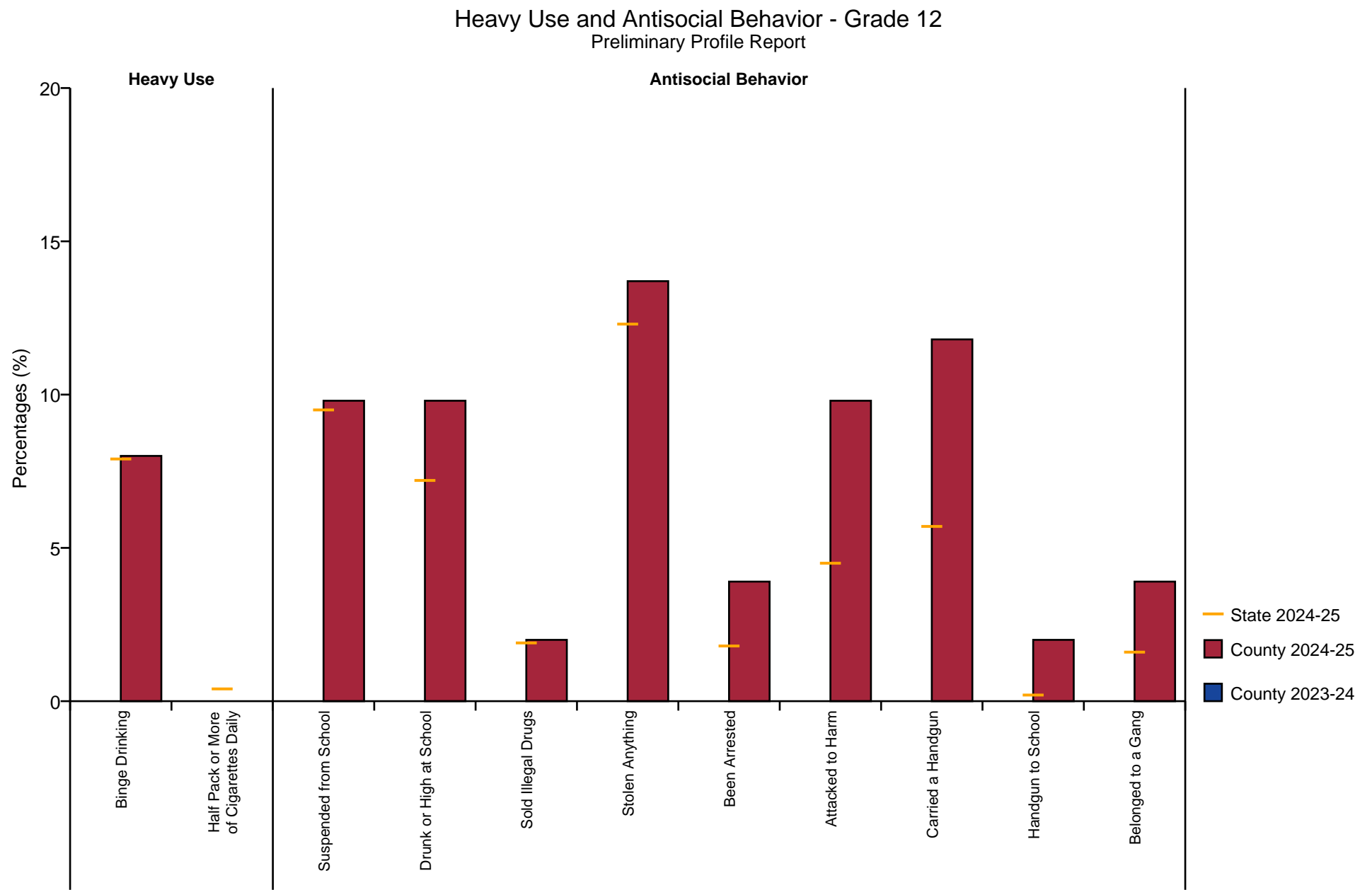
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report



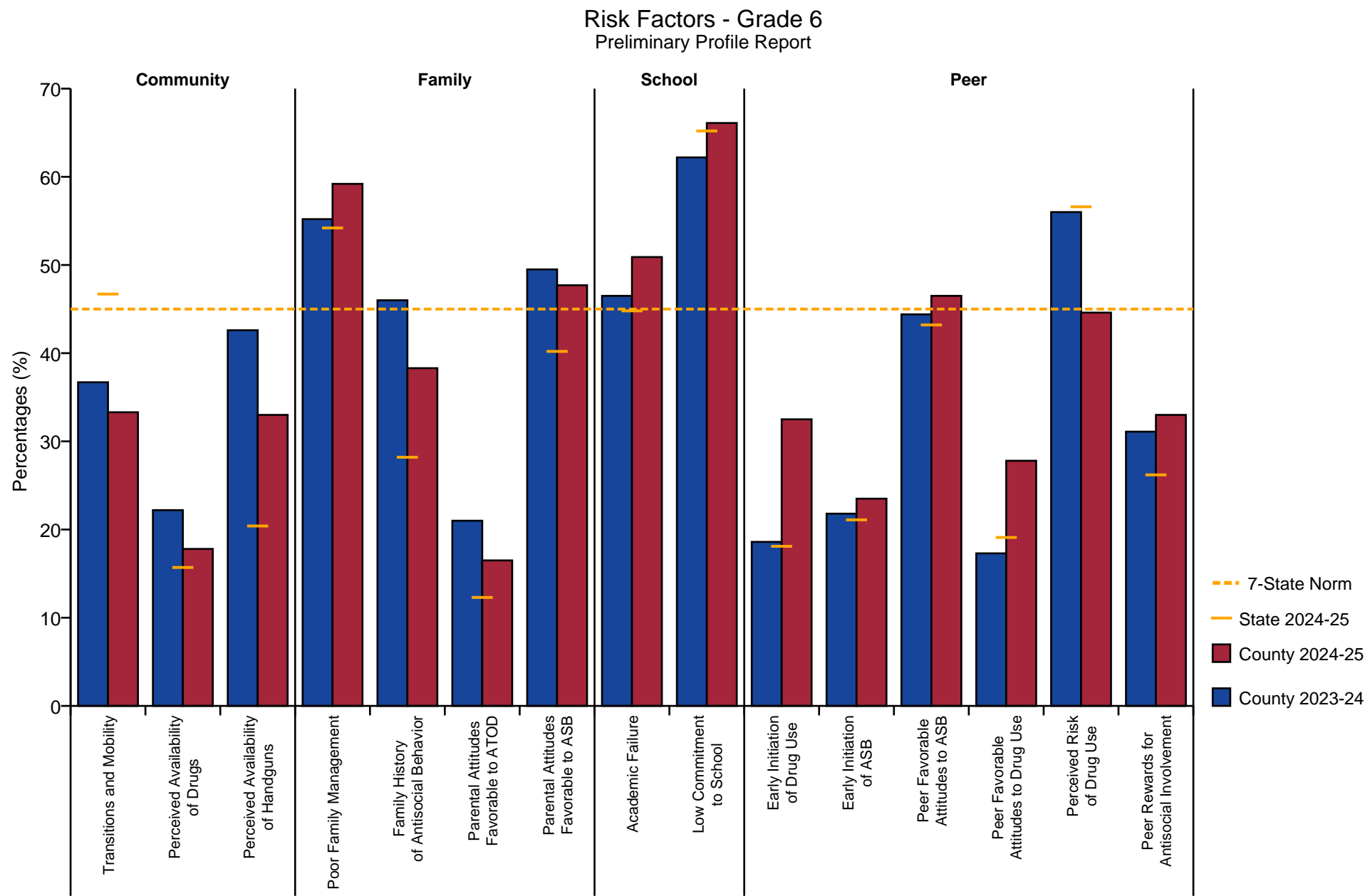
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



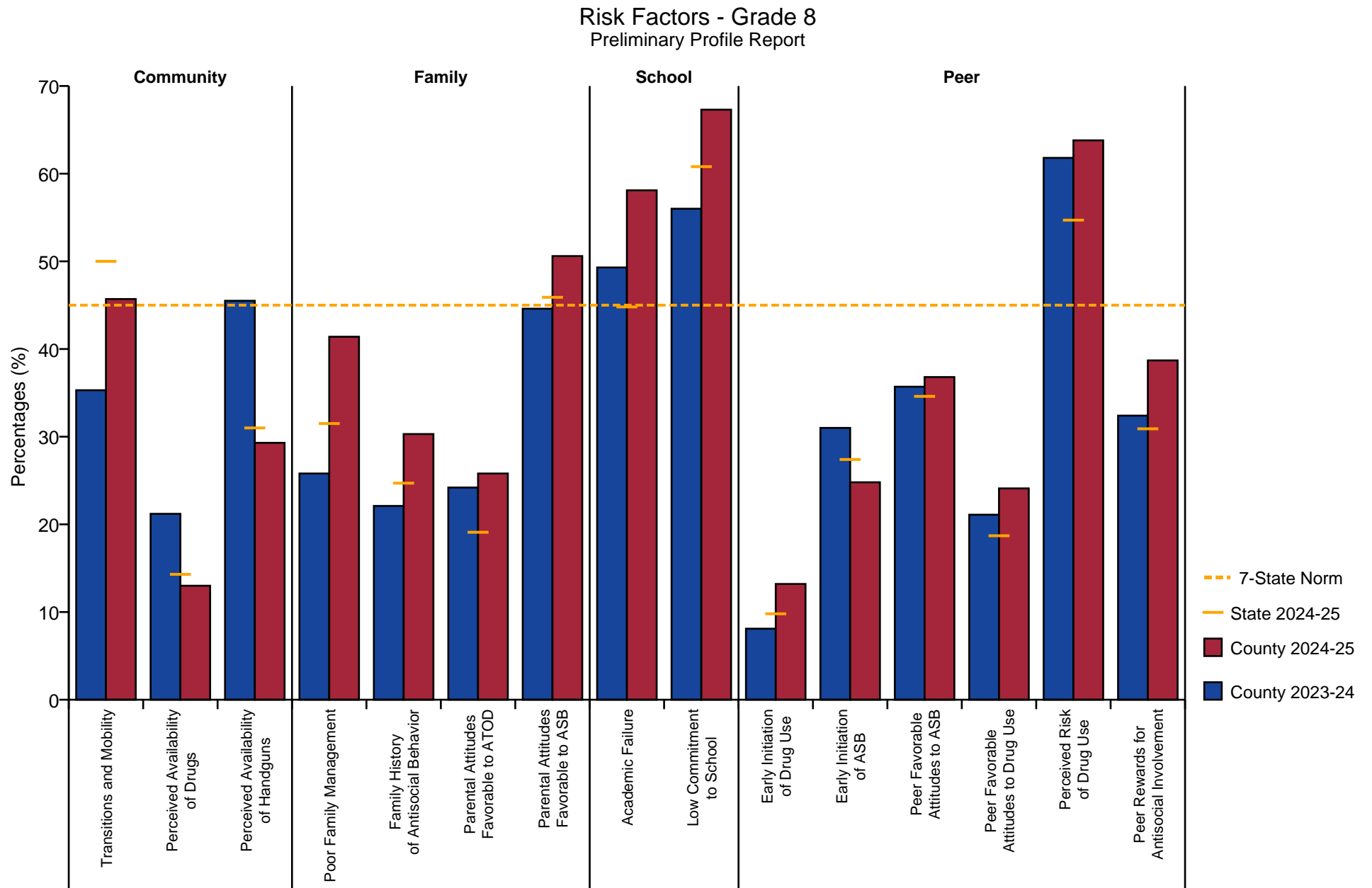
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



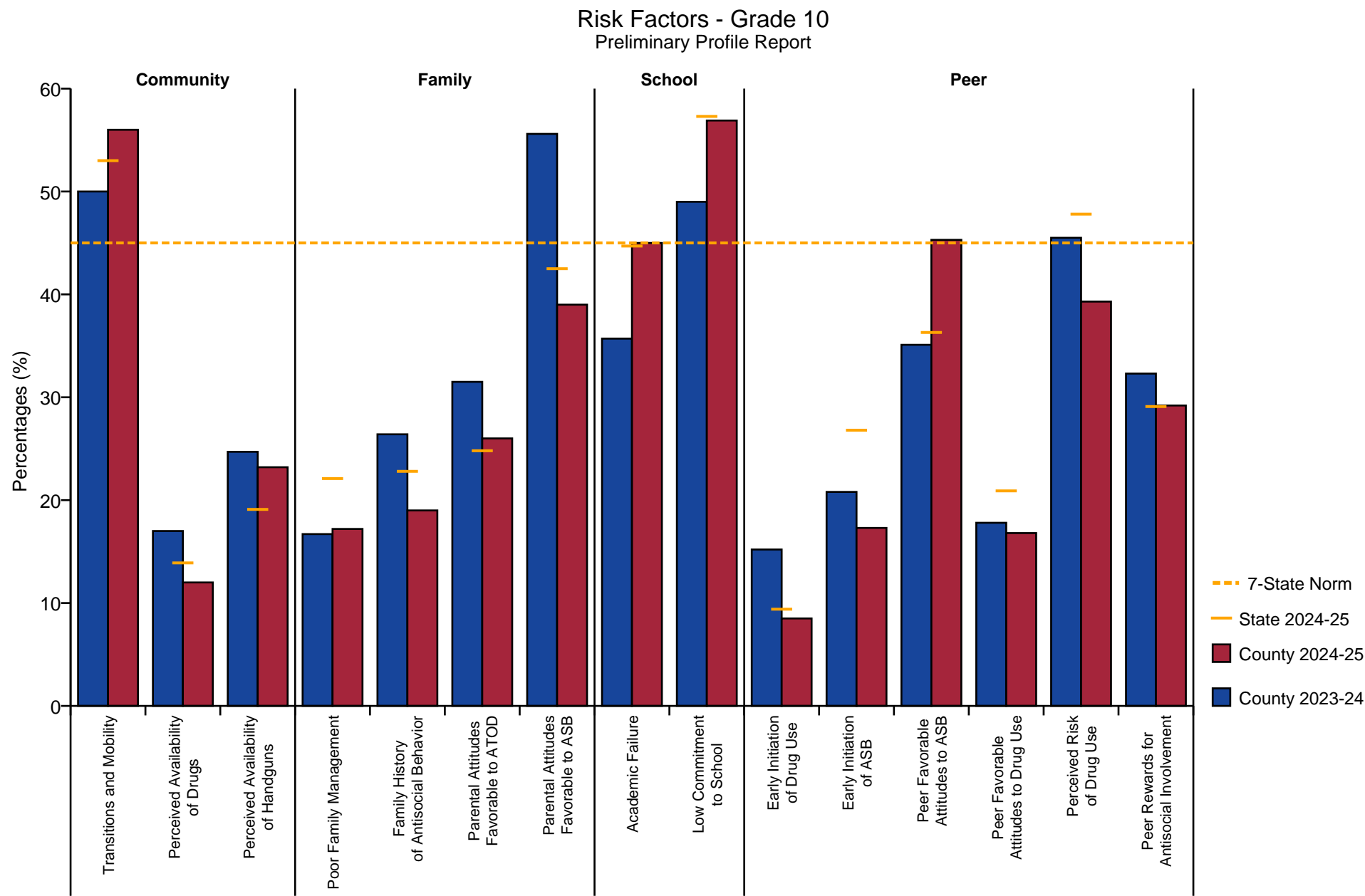
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



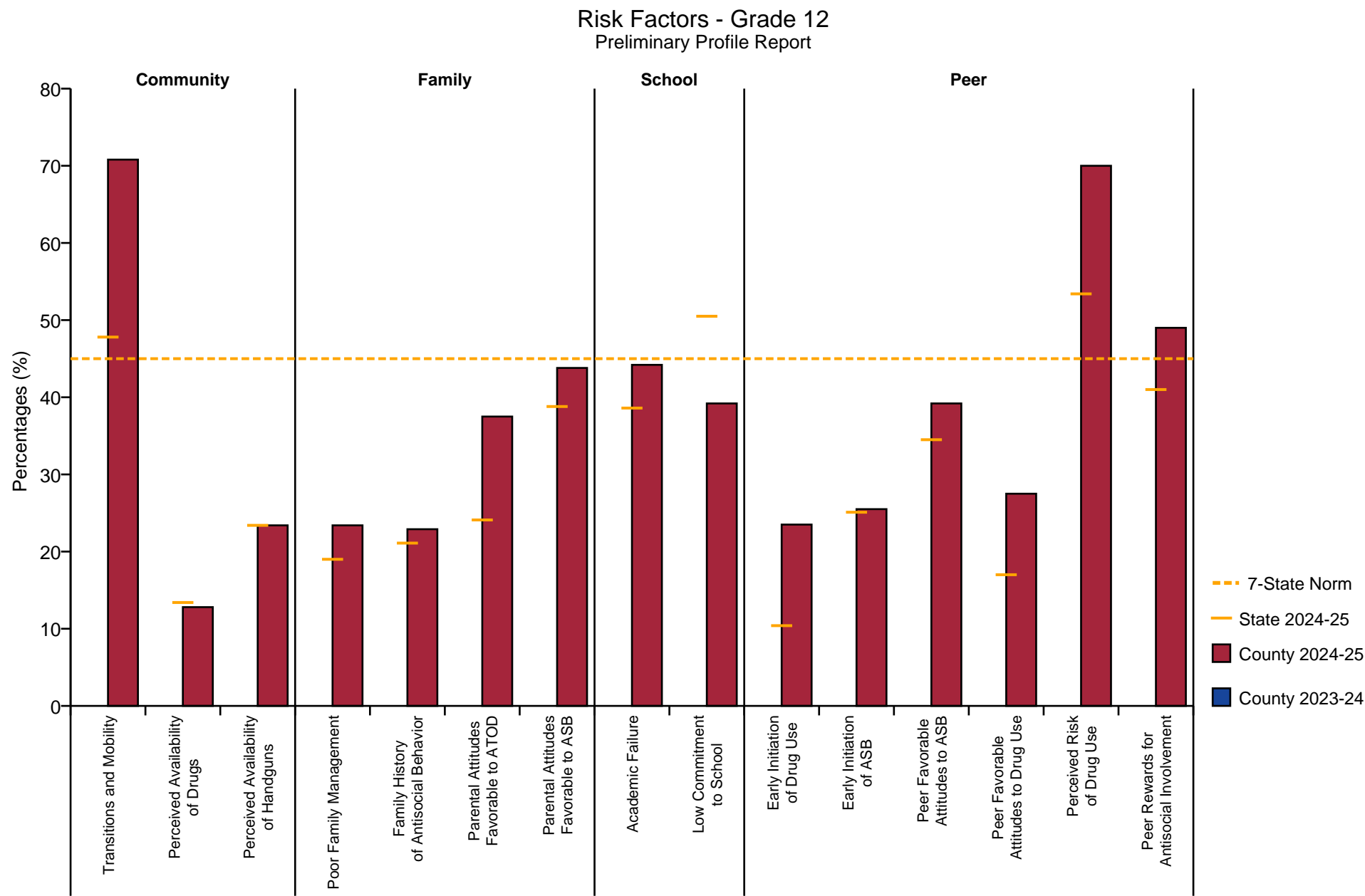
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

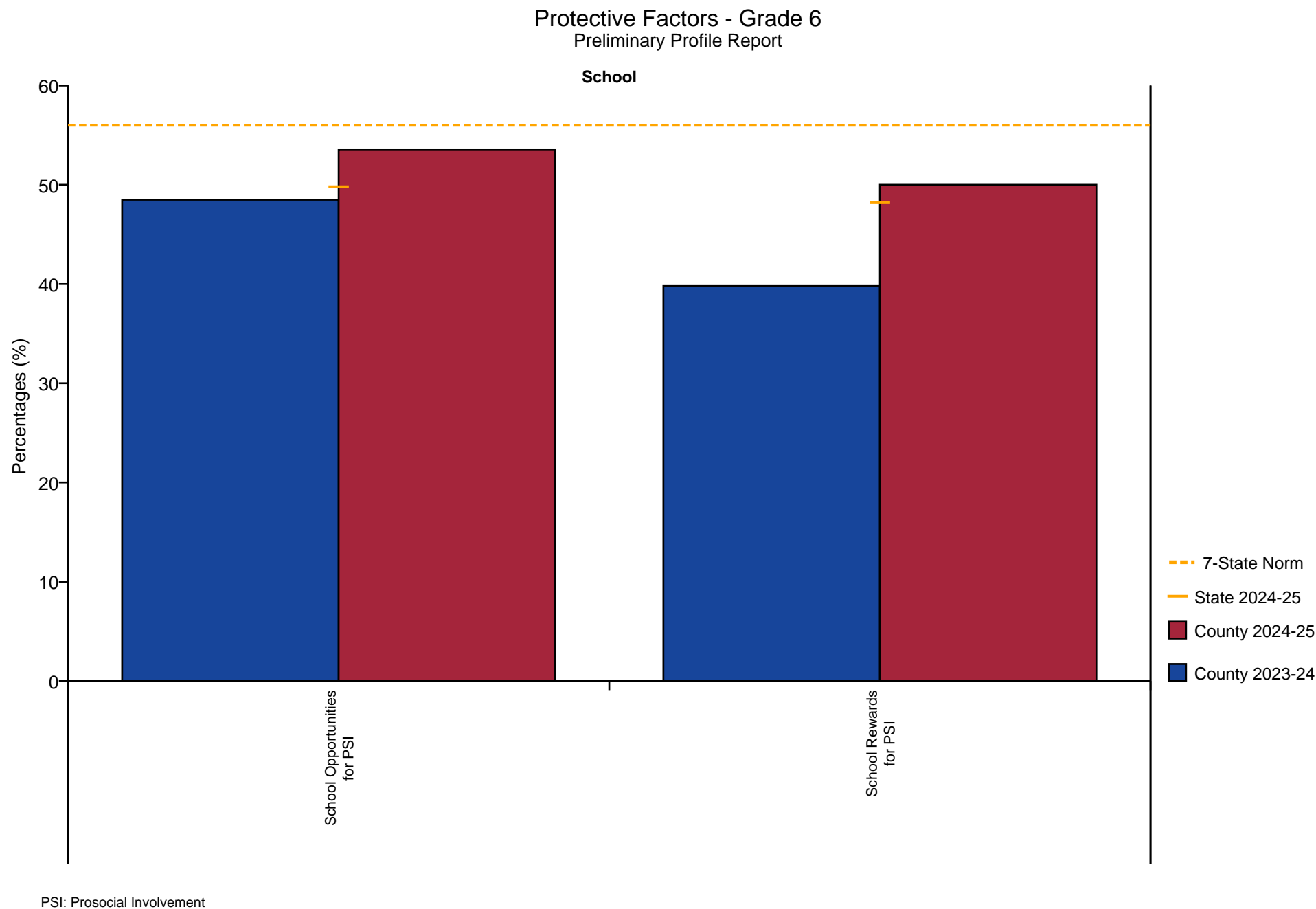


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

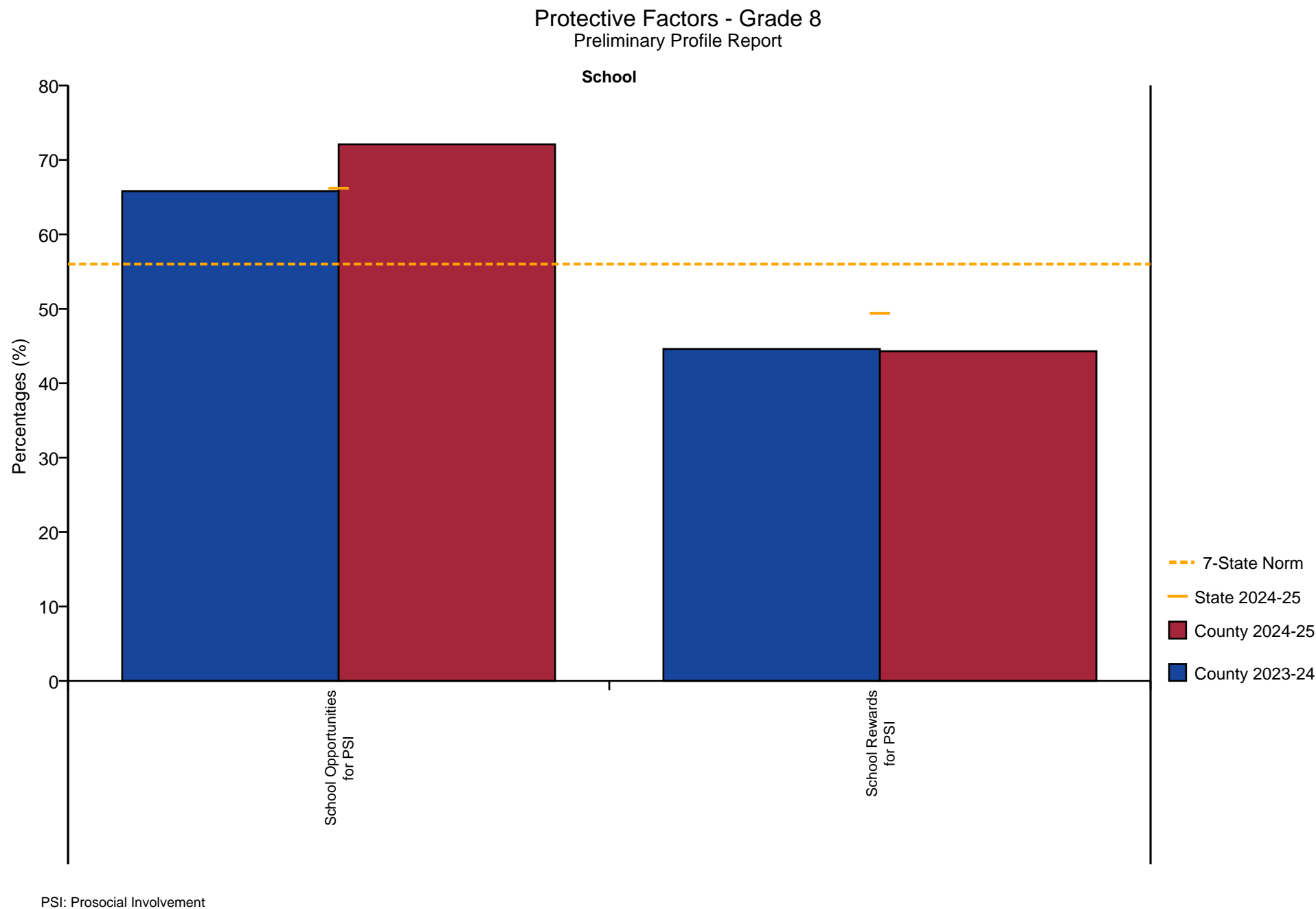


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

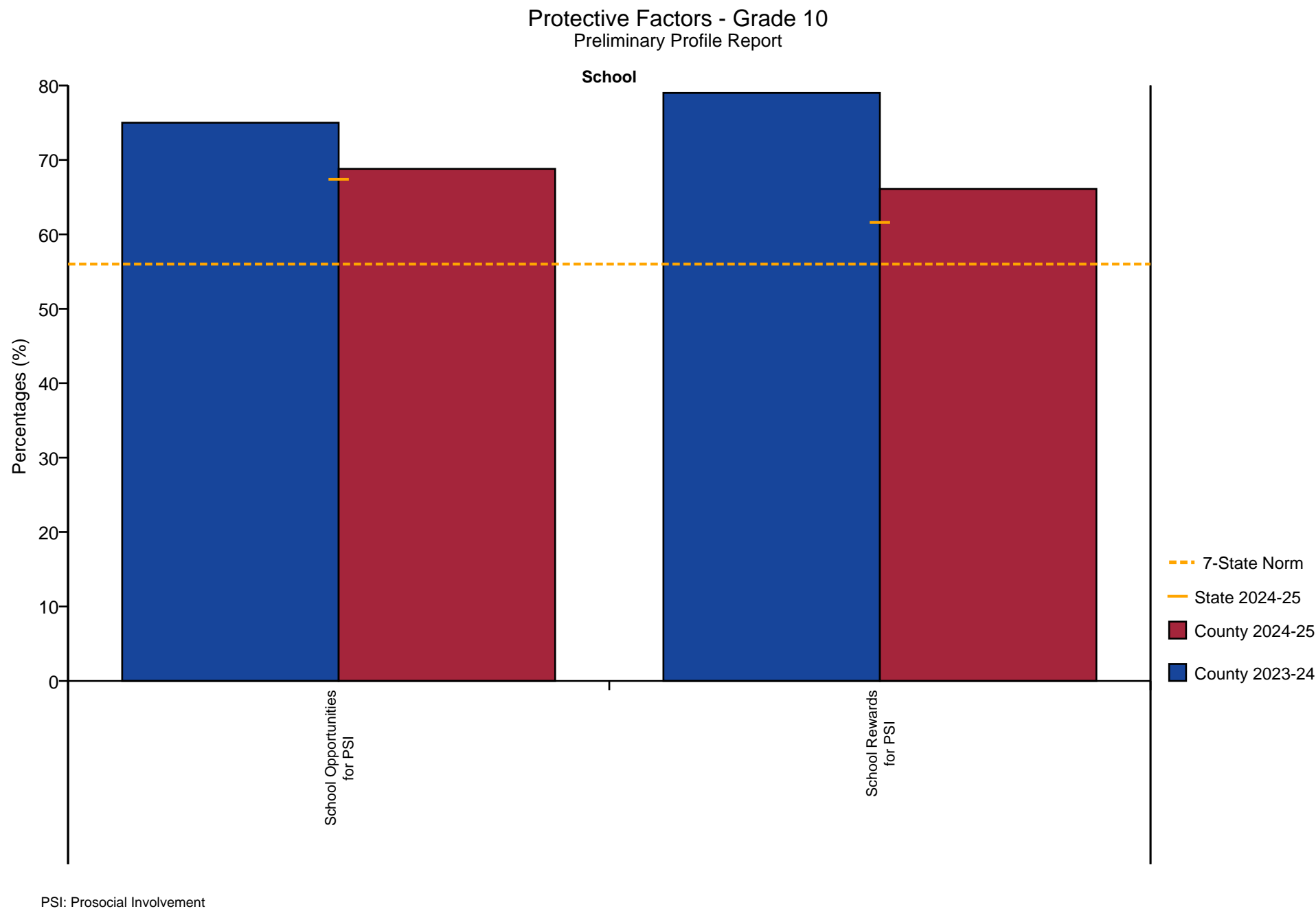


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

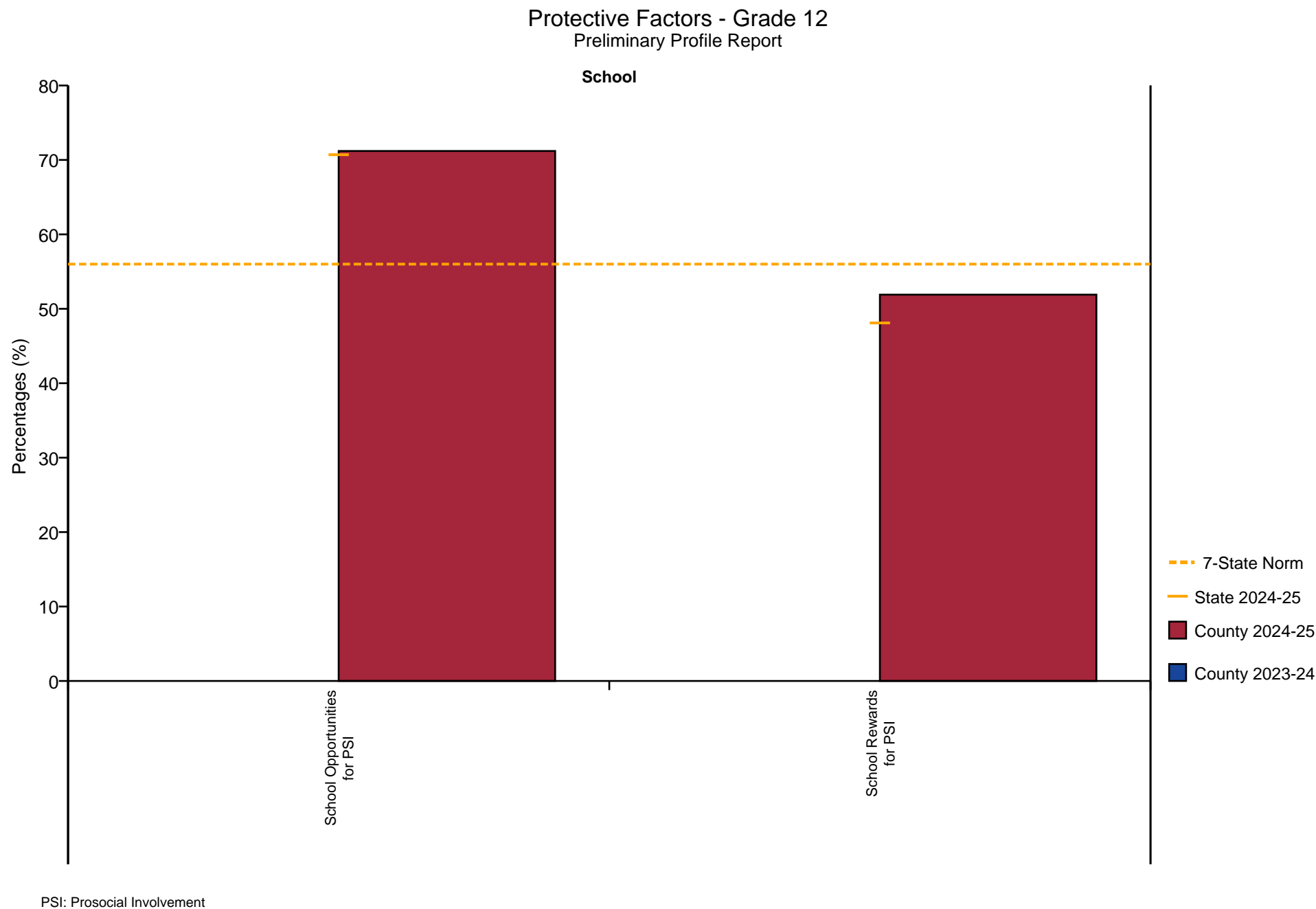


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

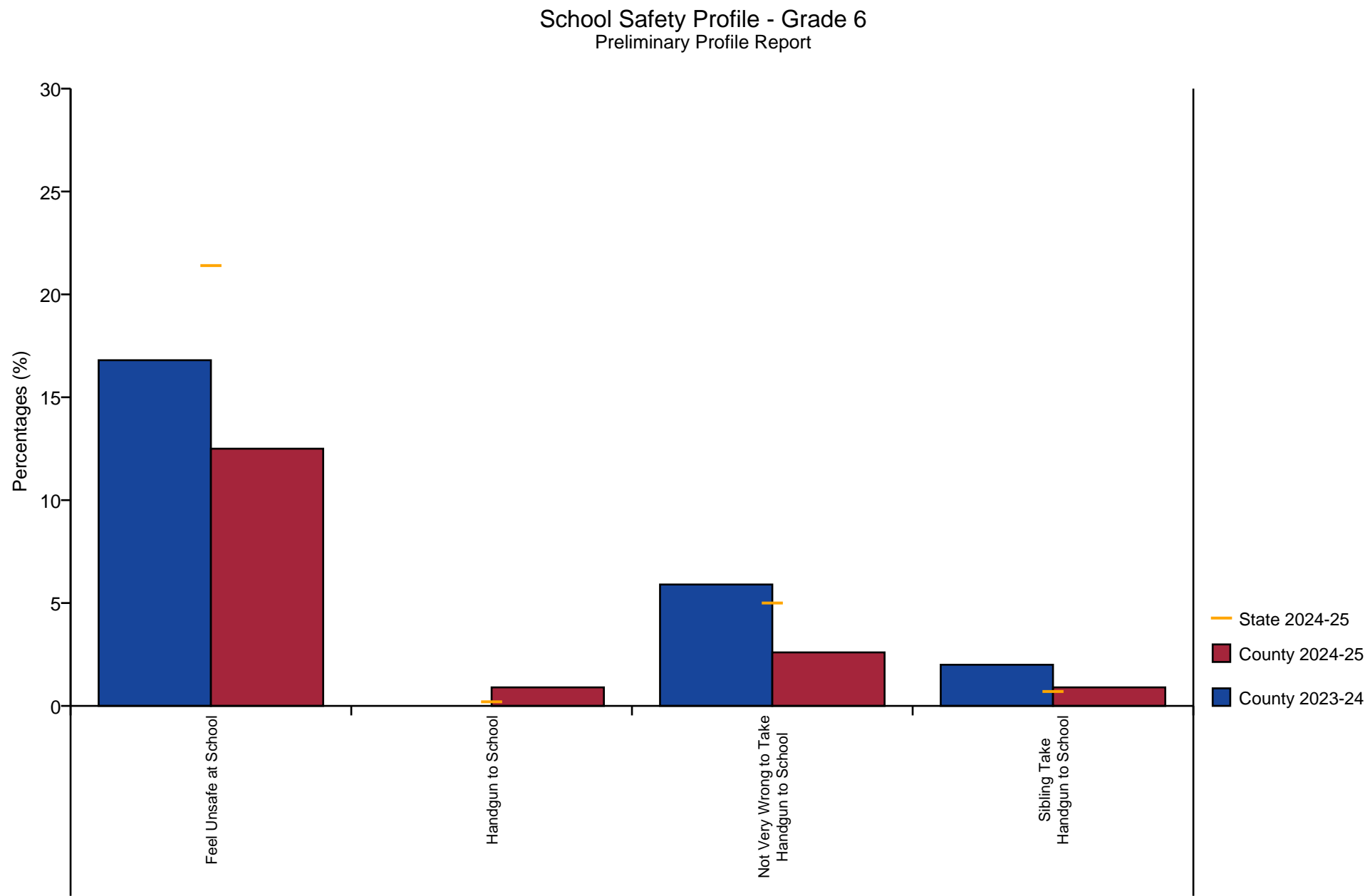


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

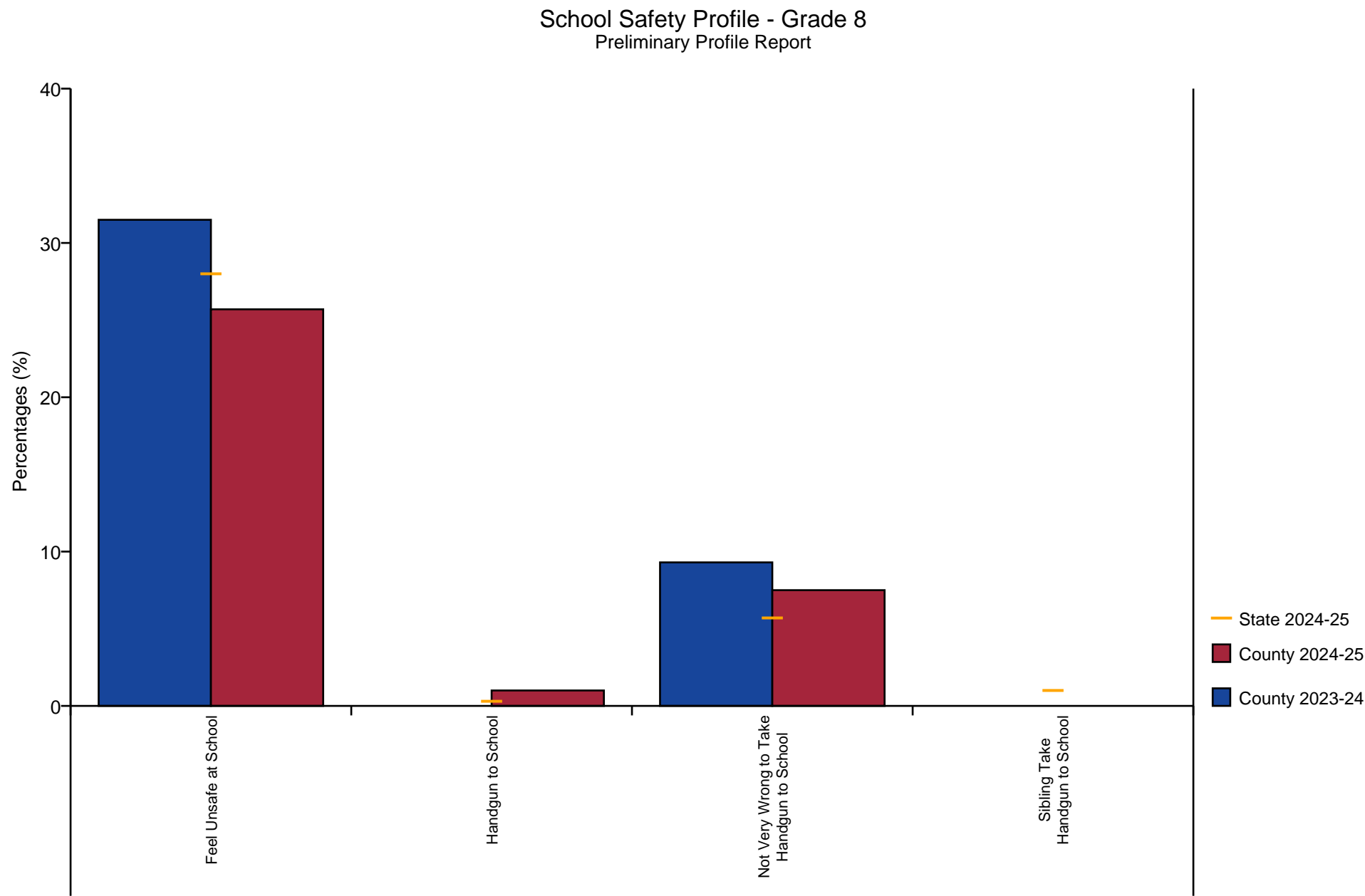


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

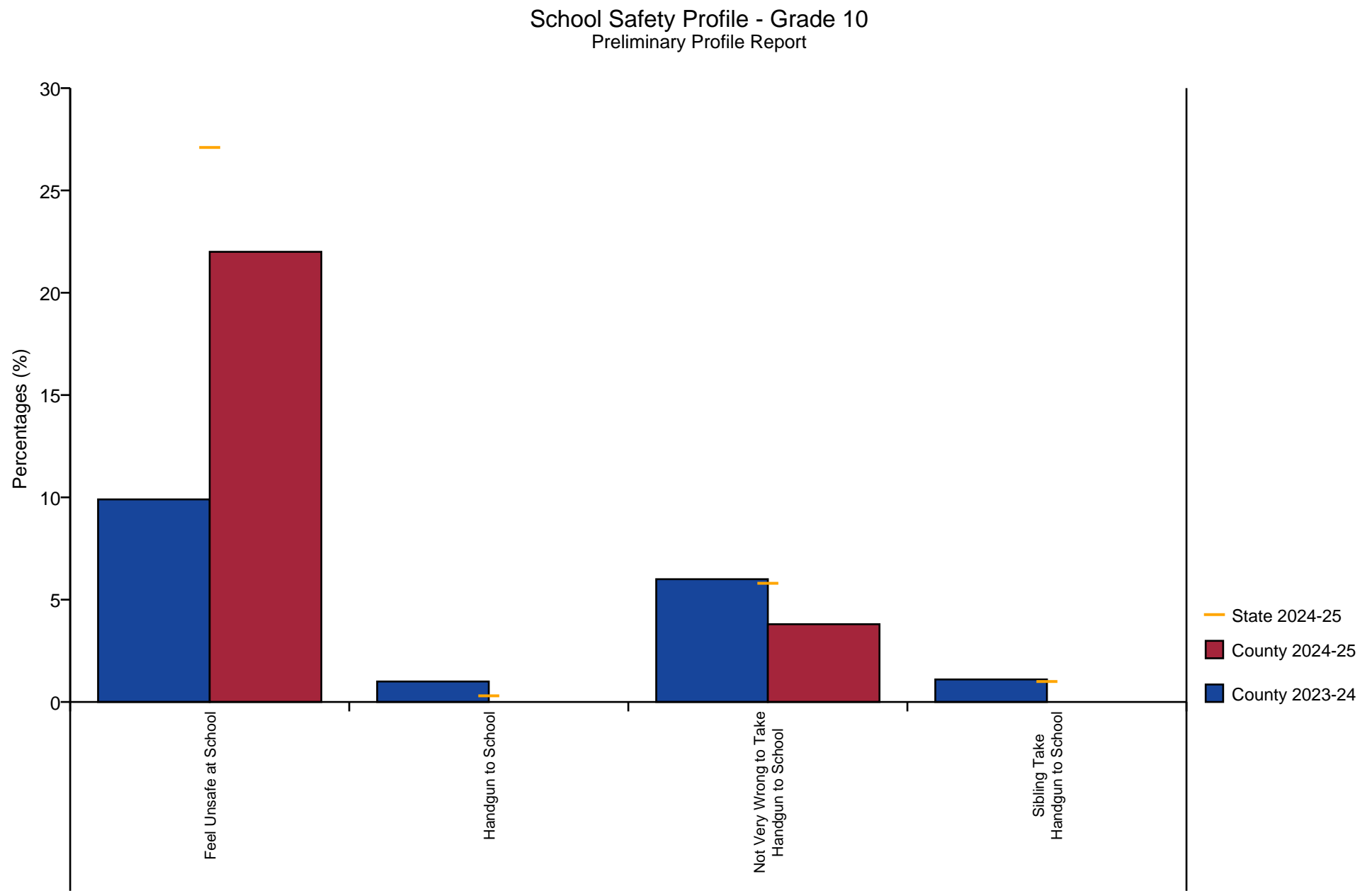


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

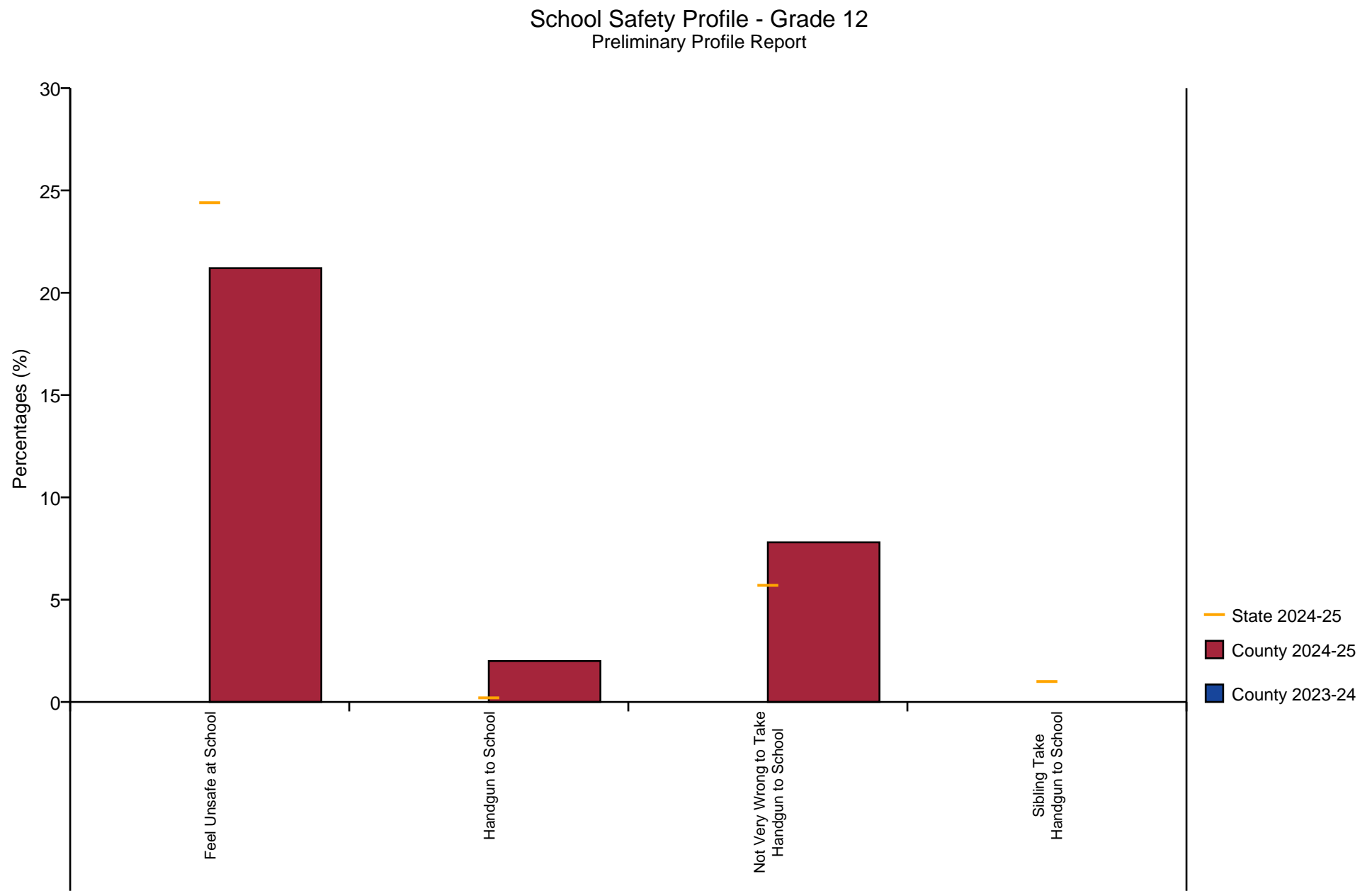
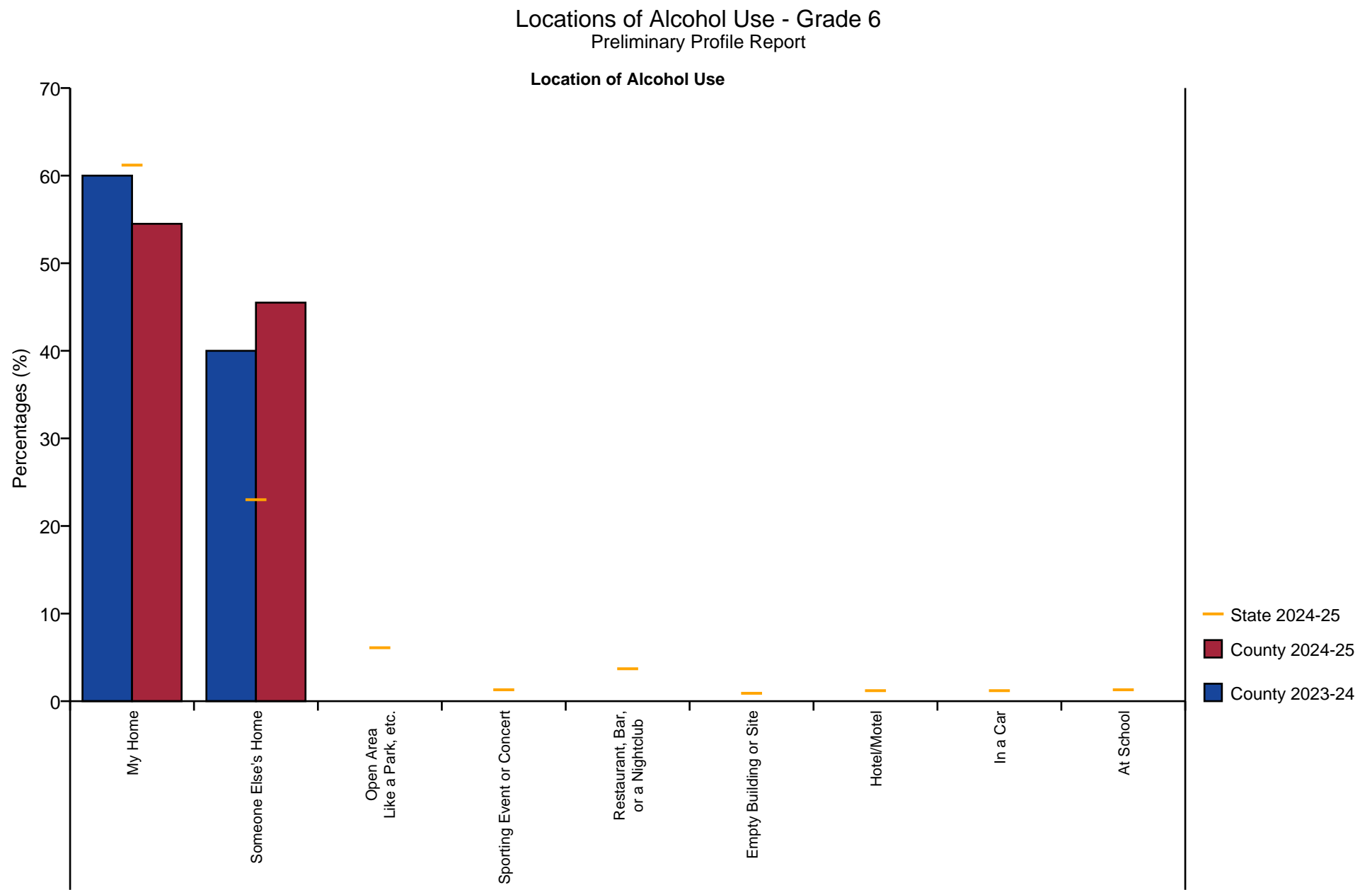
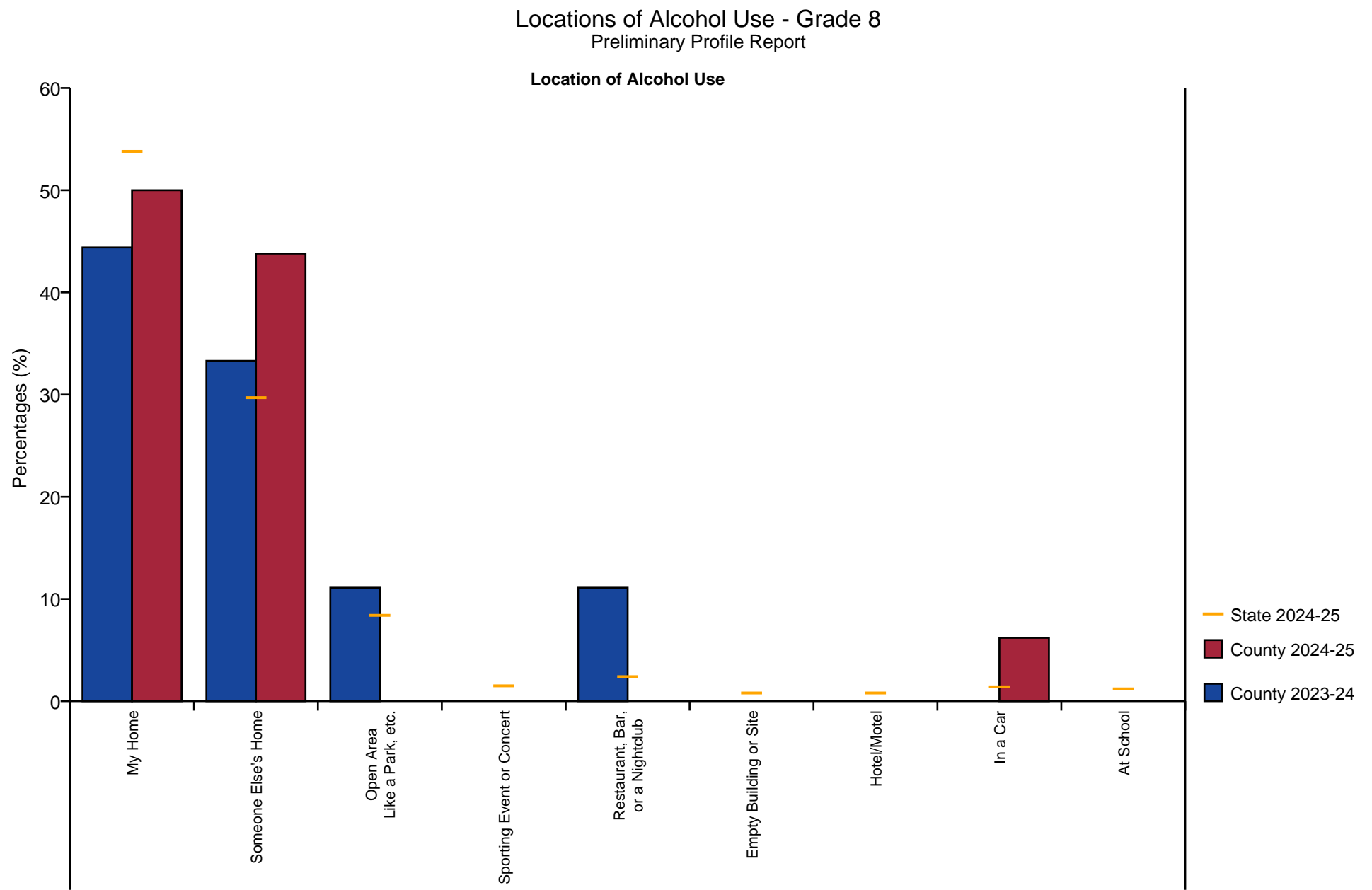


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



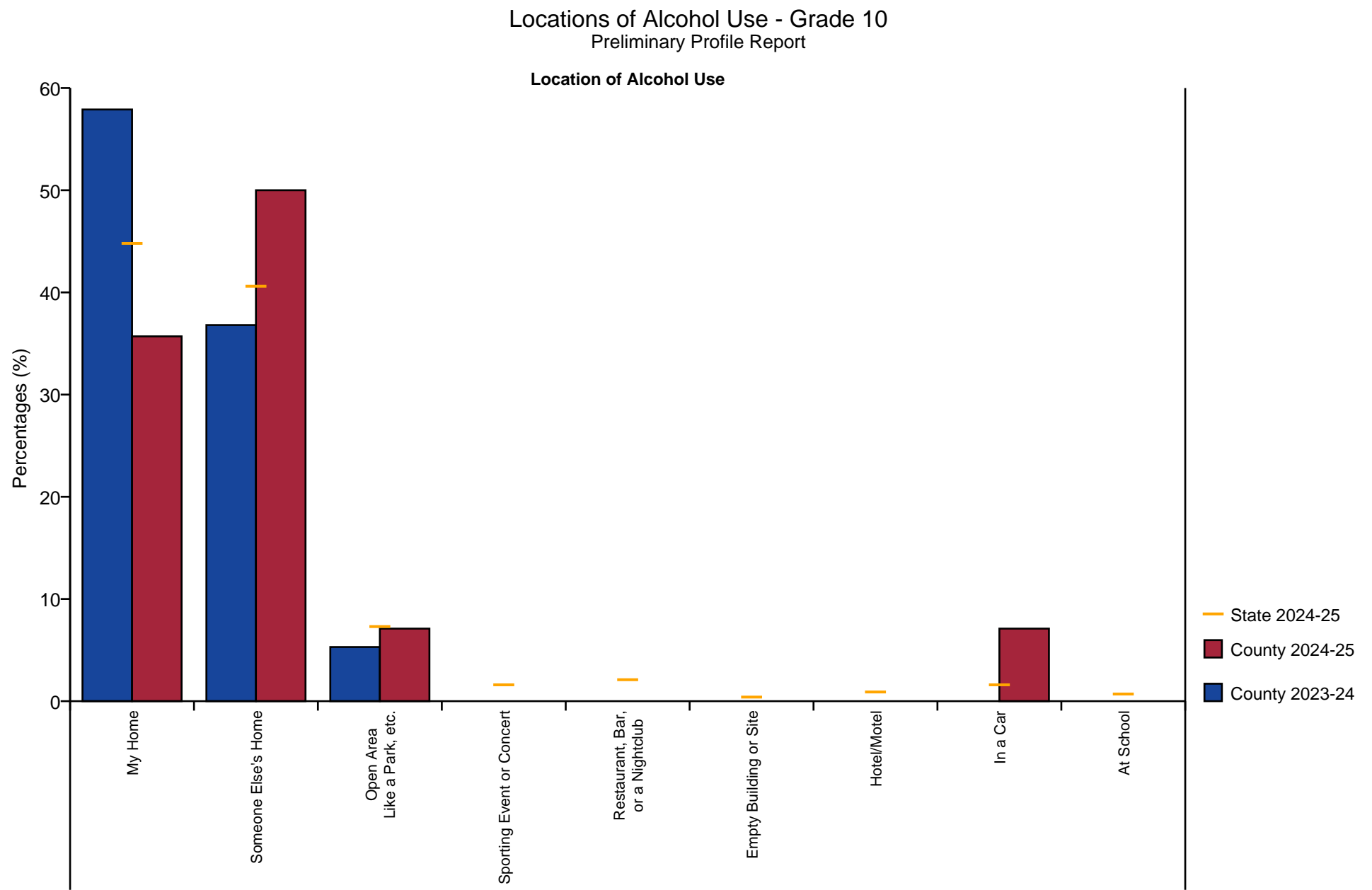
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



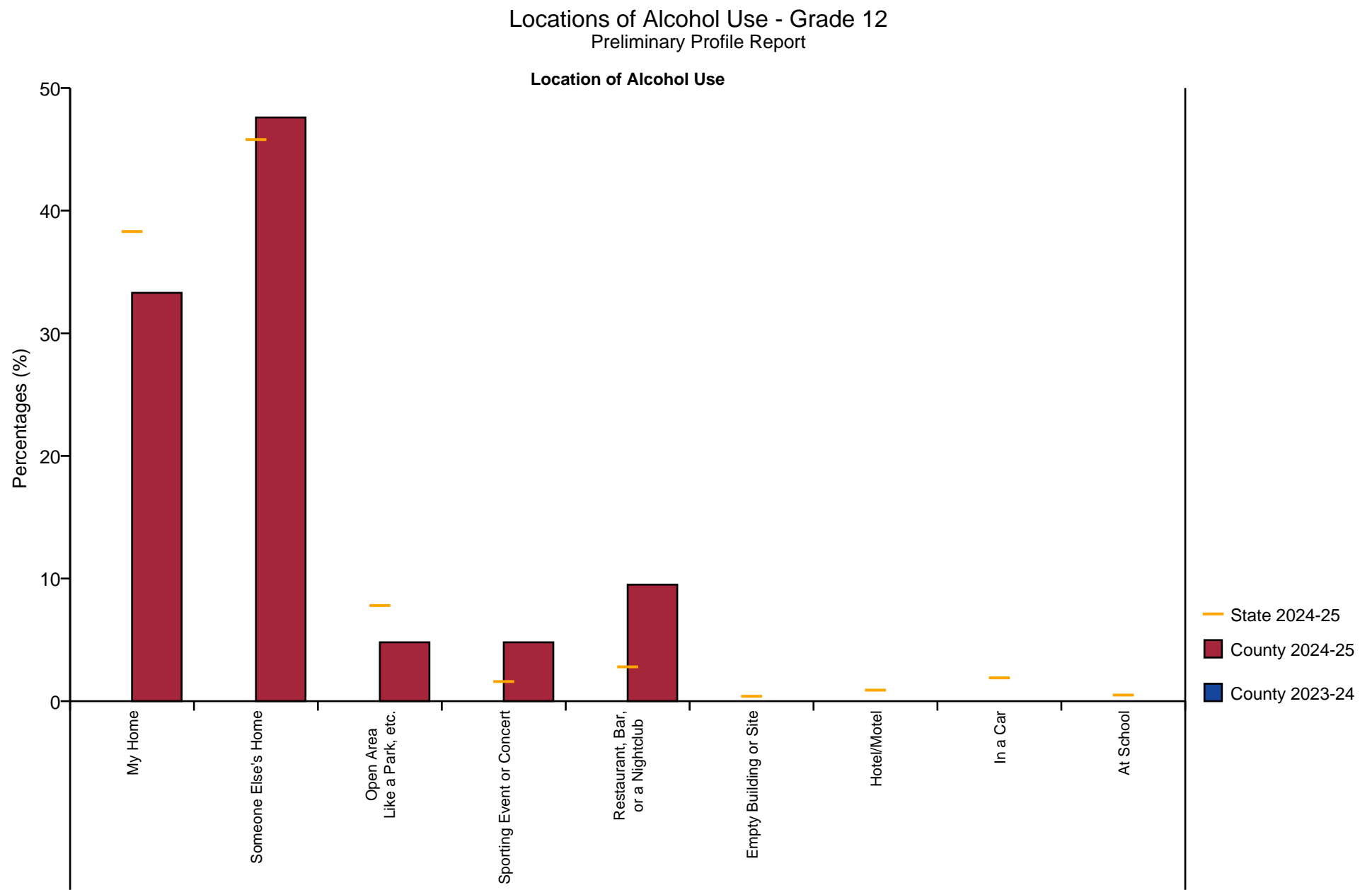
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.7	11.1	8.2	20.7
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	24.5	21.3	17.6	24.8
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	52.0	21.2	31.6	16.7
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	59.6	41.9	0.0	43.1
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	37.8	21.7	19.3	23.8
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	4.7	1.0	11.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	13.7	14.1	7.9	11.8
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	30.6	7.8	24.8	10.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	27.6	21.0	0.0	25.5
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	20.0	10.7	11.5	13.0
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	3.8	5.2	7.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	12.7	6.5	1.4	6.9
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	21.4	4.0	8.3	8.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	17.4	25.8	0.0	21.6
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	13.6	8.3	5.2	9.4
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.9	0.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	10.7	5.4	4.3	9.1
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	23.5	9.7	18.6	4.9
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	29.5	22.6	0.0	17.6
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	16.4	8.5	7.9	6.6
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.1	2.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	3.4	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	2.9	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	6.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	2.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	4.7	4.1	9.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	4.0	6.5	1.4	5.1
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	9.2	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	3.4	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	4.8	3.6	2.6	5.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	5.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	4.7	4.1	3.6
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	7.1	5.6	4.5	2.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	15.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	4.5	1.6	0.0	9.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	7.2	3.9	4.2	3.9
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	5.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.3	1.6	0.0	3.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	0.9	1.0	4.5
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	9.9	11.0	6.0	11.3
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	32.7	11.5	14.6	7.8
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	36.4	29.0	0.0	23.5
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	20.5	11.3	7.3	10.0
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.7	3.9	7.2	2.7
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	5.9	4.3	4.4	5.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	13.3	7.8	8.2	3.9
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	21.3	13.1	0.0	11.8
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	11.2	6.7	6.8	5.0
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.4	15.7	12.7	16.1
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	22.3	14.9	11.0	14.0
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	30.3	16.0	19.4	9.8
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	37.1	24.2	0.0	23.5
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	25.5	17.0	14.7	14.8
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	1.0	4.0	7.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	12.1	12.1	3.0	10.1
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	24.5	9.1	13.8	7.8
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	27.3	14.5	0.0	19.6
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	16.7	8.4	7.3	9.9
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	1.0	3.1	11.7
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	23.2	20.0	9.0	25.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	40.8	15.5	26.0	14.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	44.9	37.1	0.0	29.4
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	28.4	16.2	13.1	18.7
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	9.1	4.4	4.5	8.1
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	17.5	8.9	14.4	5.9
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	22.7	14.5	0.0	17.6
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	12.4	6.4	7.0	6.6
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	1.9	6.0	15.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	24.8	20.7	10.1	27.0
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	42.9	18.4	26.8	15.7
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	48.3	38.7	0.0	31.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	30.3	17.6	14.7	20.8
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	2.4	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	6.9	5.4	2.7	12.9
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	22.4	8.7	5.1	4.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	29.2	21.0	0.0	20.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	14.9	8.0	3.3	8.2
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	0.0	1.3	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	6.8	6.3	0.0	5.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	3.5	1.4	0.4	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	5.1	1.9	2.0	5.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	3.4	11.1	0.0	11.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	3.5	3.0	1.4	3.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.1	5.4	1.4	7.9
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	11.2	6.9	5.2	0.0
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	10.1	9.7	0.0	6.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	7.2	5.2	2.2	3.0
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	2.8	1.0	6.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	4.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	0.7	2.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	2.8	5.1	1.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	3.1	4.3	5.5	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	9.2	1.0	2.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	4.5	1.6	0.0	4.2
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	4.6	2.5	4.1	2.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	8.2	2.2	1.4	6.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	16.5	5.8	2.1	2.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	23.6	13.3	0.0	12.2
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	12.2	4.7	1.5	4.1
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	5.1	6.1	3.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	5.3	1.1	1.4	2.0
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	10.3	5.9	4.1	0.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	4.5	4.8	0.0	8.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	6.0	4.3	4.1	2.7
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.0	11.1	9.7	9.7
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	13.7	7.4	9.3	9.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	16.2	11.3	8.1	2.9
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	16.9	12.9	0.0	10.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	14.0	10.5	9.0	7.9
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.3	6.5	2.8	5.0
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	7.2	6.8	9.2	4.9
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.2	8.1	0.0	8.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	2.0	6.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	17.3	9.7	4.0	13.0
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	27.8	13.6	15.3	5.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	33.7	30.2	0.0	22.4
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	20.6	11.5	7.3	10.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.0	3.3	2.7	7.0
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	9.3	7.8	5.1	0.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	8.0	9.7	0.0	6.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	5.1	5.0	2.6	2.7
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	0.9	2.0	7.1
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	16.8	10.8	5.3	13.0
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	28.9	15.4	16.3	7.8
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	36.0	33.3	0.0	22.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	21.4	13.0	8.0	10.9
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.1	2.2	1.4	5.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	13.5	6.8	2.0	0.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	17.0	14.8	0.0	8.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	9.6	5.0	1.1	3.3
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	4.6	8.7	7.0
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	6.8	13.5	3.9	10.4
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	14.1	3.8	8.0	14.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	5.6	15.9	0.0	9.8
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	7.9	8.6	7.1	10.3
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	4.9	6.3	0.0	6.7
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	14.4	5.8	5.0	0.9
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	7.9	4.8	0.0	9.8
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	7.5	4.1	1.8	3.7
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	3.0	1.9	3.0	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.3	3.2	0.0	2.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.6	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	24.0
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.0	1.1	3.9	1.9
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.9
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	8.6	7.8	8.8
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	5.9	8.4	7.9	4.7
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	12.2	7.8	6.9	9.3
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	2.2	4.7	0.0	9.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.9
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.1	7.5	8.7	14.0
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	13.7	6.2	16.9	10.4
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	11.1	5.7	4.0	9.4
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	11.2	7.8	0.0	11.8
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	11.4	6.7	9.3	11.4
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	0.0	5.1	7.5
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	2.0	3.2	2.8	8.0
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	3.1	2.9	3.0	0.9
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.1	7.9	0.0	3.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	3.0	3.7	5.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	36.0	38.0	36.7	33.3
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	44.4	61.1	35.3	45.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	51.1	45.5	50.0	56.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	46.0	37.1	0.0	70.8
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	44.5	45.9	41.2	48.3
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.2	27.2	22.2	17.8
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	17.8	15.9	21.2	13.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	24.5	19.2	17.0	12.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	13.6	24.2	0.0	12.8
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	19.1	21.6	20.1	14.2
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.3	42.2	42.6	33.0
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	36.0	40.9	45.5	29.3
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	26.9	31.4	24.7	23.2
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	39.1	43.5	0.0	23.4
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	33.8	38.9	36.9	27.9
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	46.3	47.4	55.2	59.2
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	22.1	27.1	25.8	41.4
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	24.2	25.5	16.7	17.2
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	23.5	21.0	0.0	23.4
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	28.6	31.2	33.9	37.2
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.6	39.0	46.0	38.3
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	36.5	30.8	22.1	30.3
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	42.1	22.2	26.4	19.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	24.7	34.4	0.0	22.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	33.3	31.5	32.8	28.5
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.4	21.6	21.0	16.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	21.6	14.4	24.2	25.8
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	35.5	32.7	31.5	26.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	31.8	28.1	0.0	37.5
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	26.8	24.1	25.6	24.6
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	49.4	55.9	49.5	47.7
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	48.0	48.9	44.6	50.6
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	51.6	45.5	55.6	39.0
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	50.0	45.3	0.0	43.8
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	49.7	49.3	50.4	45.4
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.1	46.9	46.5	50.9
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	47.1	47.3	49.3	58.1
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	51.5	42.6	35.7	45.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	30.0	42.4	0.0	44.2
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	44.1	45.0	43.3	50.3
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	51.7	59.8	62.2	66.1
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	47.0	54.1	56.0	67.3
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	55.6	57.5	49.0	56.9
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	48.9	53.0	0.0	39.2
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	50.8	56.5	55.7	60.2
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.4	22.4	18.6	32.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	15.7	13.5	8.1	13.2
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	24.2	8.8	15.2	8.5
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	15.7	12.5	0.0	23.5
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	20.9	14.6	14.5	19.1
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.8	19.6	21.8	23.5
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	18.2	24.5	31.0	24.8
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	32.7	9.2	20.8	17.3
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	26.1	28.6	0.0	25.5
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	24.3	19.6	23.9	22.4
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.2	47.5	44.4	46.5
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	28.3	34.0	35.7	36.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	40.9	34.3	35.1	45.3
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	31.5	41.5	0.0	39.2
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	36.9	39.2	38.7	42.4
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.9	25.7	17.3	27.8
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	16.5	24.0	21.1	24.1
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	33.3	17.1	17.8	16.8
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	22.5	19.7	0.0	27.5
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	24.0	21.8	18.5	23.6
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.5	57.5	56.0	44.6
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	52.0	54.7	61.8	63.8
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	58.2	45.3	45.5	39.3
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	68.5	61.9	0.0	70.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	58.8	54.1	53.8	51.9
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	34.5	37.7	31.1	33.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	47.6	29.2	32.4	38.7
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	51.5	27.5	32.3	29.2
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	50.6	42.2	0.0	49.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	46.3	33.4	31.9	35.7
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.8	40.8	48.5	53.5
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	63.7	67.3	65.8	72.1
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	69.7	70.8	75.0	68.8
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	75.6	78.5	0.0	71.2
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	64.8	62.9	62.7	65.4
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	37.5	51.0	39.8	50.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	50.5	55.1	44.6	44.3
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	60.6	69.5	79.0	66.1
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	53.3	48.5	0.0	51.9
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	50.8	56.9	55.2	53.3
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.5	8.0	48.2	39.3
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	1.9	23.8	57.1	17.1
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	6.4	15.6	61.5	16.5
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	5.8	15.4	48.1	30.8
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	4.5	15.6	54.5	25.4
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.4	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	92.5	6.6	0.9	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	92.2	5.9	2.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	95.0	4.2	0.5	0.3
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.7	0.0	3.3
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	93.0	0.0	7.0
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	95.8	0.0	4.2
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	94.8	0.3	4.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	54.5	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	50.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	35.7	50.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	33.3	47.6	4.8	4.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	41.9	46.8	3.2	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.3	97.1	96.0	91.5
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	84.8	87.2	88.4	85.3
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	58.8	77.9	80.2	88.8
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	52.3	60.3	0.0	57.1
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	72.8	82.6	88.3	84.2
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.2	3.2	0.0	6.1
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	4.0	2.1	1.4	2.1
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	21.6	6.7	5.2	6.1
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	29.1	22.2	0.0	14.3
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	13.6	6.3	3.0	5.5
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.0	1.1	2.9	2.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	5.2	3.8	4.2	1.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	7.0	11.1	0.0	10.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	4.1	3.3	2.3	2.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	5.8	7.9	0.0	4.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	1.0	2.0	7.5
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	3.0	2.1	2.9	5.3
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	6.2	1.9	5.2	1.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	11.6	3.2	0.0	6.1
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	6.0	1.9	3.4	4.9
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.0	3.2	2.9	0.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	7.2	1.0	4.2	2.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	3.5	4.8	0.0	2.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	3.5	1.9	2.6	0.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.0	3.2	0.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	1.2	3.2	0.0	2.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	2.4	2.5	0.8	2.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	4.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.0	3.2	5.8	5.3
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	6.2	10.6	4.2	5.1
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	9.3	3.2	0.0	18.4
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.6	5.0	3.4	6.3
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.8	98.0	100.0	95.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	91.6	95.6	98.5	94.7
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	87.6	96.0	92.6	97.0
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	83.9	83.6	0.0	81.6
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	90.3	94.3	96.9	93.7
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	6.9	9.8	0.0	8.2
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	2.8	1.7	0.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	4.1	1.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	2.3	4.9	0.0	2.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	2.1
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.2	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	4.1	2.0	3.2	4.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	2.3	1.6	0.0	8.2
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	2.8	1.1	1.5	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.8	99.0	97.0	92.4
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	81.6	84.4	94.0	84.8
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	71.6	86.3	80.6	87.9
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	62.1	68.9	0.0	65.2
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	78.2	86.4	90.4	85.4
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.6	8.2	0.0	4.3
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	4.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.1	3.3	1.5	2.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	4.2	3.9	1.1	5.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	8.0	4.9	0.0	8.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	4.7	3.1	0.8	3.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	3.0	5.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	9.2	13.3	3.0	10.9
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	17.9	9.8	15.1	6.1
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	27.6	21.3	0.0	15.2
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	14.0	9.9	7.3	8.5
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	5.3	1.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	4.6	3.3	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.5	4.3
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	4.2	2.9	2.2	2.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	9.2	4.9	0.0	10.9
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	3.9	1.7	1.2	3.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.6	99.0	100.0	99.1
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	91.9	94.5	94.1	93.5
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	81.1	91.2	90.3	92.9
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	78.2	87.1	0.0	87.2
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	87.1	93.5	95.0	94.2
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	6.3	2.0	3.2	0.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.7	4.8	0.0	2.1
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.3	1.4	1.1	0.6
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	5.3	1.0	3.2	0.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.4	3.2	0.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.2	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	3.3	0.3	0.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	3.4	1.6	0.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	6.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.0	3.3	5.9	2.2
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	9.5	4.9	3.2	5.1
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	8.0	4.8	0.0	4.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	5.5	3.1	2.7	3.2
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	96.9	99.1
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	95.6	94.1	93.6
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	93.3	92.5	95.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	83.9	0.0	87.8
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	94.1	94.6	94.9
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.0	3.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	8.1	0.0	2.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.9	2.2	1.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	3.2	0.0	4.1
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.7	0.8	0.9
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	1.9	2.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.2	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.1	2.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.2	5.9	3.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	1.9	2.2	4.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	4.8	0.0	6.1
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	2.0	3.5	3.7
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	96.9	100.0	98.6	98.9
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	92.6	98.0	98.9	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	95.5	98.4	0.0	93.9
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	95.6	99.2	99.2	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	13.0	11.0	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.9	15.1	0.0	14.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.7	13.8	12.4	13.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.5
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.5	11.2	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.8
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	14.2	13.6	0.0	13.7
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	14.7	0.0	13.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.9	12.6	11.8	11.9
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	11.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.2	12.4	17.0	11.9
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.6	12.7	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.5	15.3	0.0	14.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.4	14.3	13.8	13.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.5	10.8	10.5	10.3
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.7	10.8	12.7
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.3	12.7	13.0	12.7
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.0	14.2	0.0	13.5
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.7	12.8	12.3	12.2
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.7	10.7	13.6	12.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.8	13.2	0.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.1
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.9	11.0	11.9
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.8	12.1	11.9	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.5	14.2	0.0	12.4
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.8	12.3	11.3	11.8
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	11.3	0.0	16.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	10.0	13.0	11.3	11.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	12.0	11.0	11.5	12.8
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	0.0	17.0	0.0	12.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	11.2	12.3	11.4	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.9	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	12.1	11.5	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	11.6	12.7	11.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.0	12.7	0.0	12.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	11.8	11.2	11.4
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

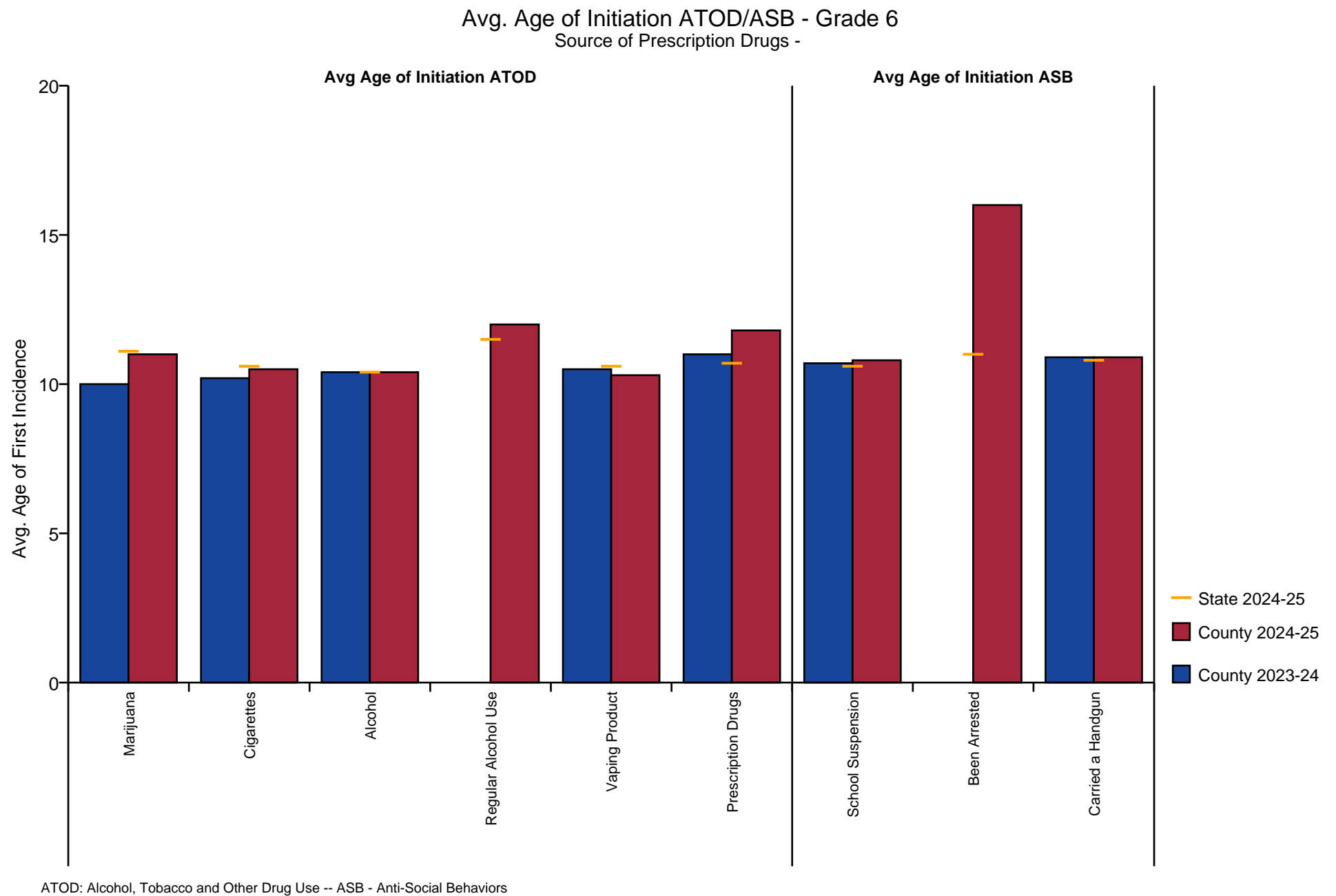
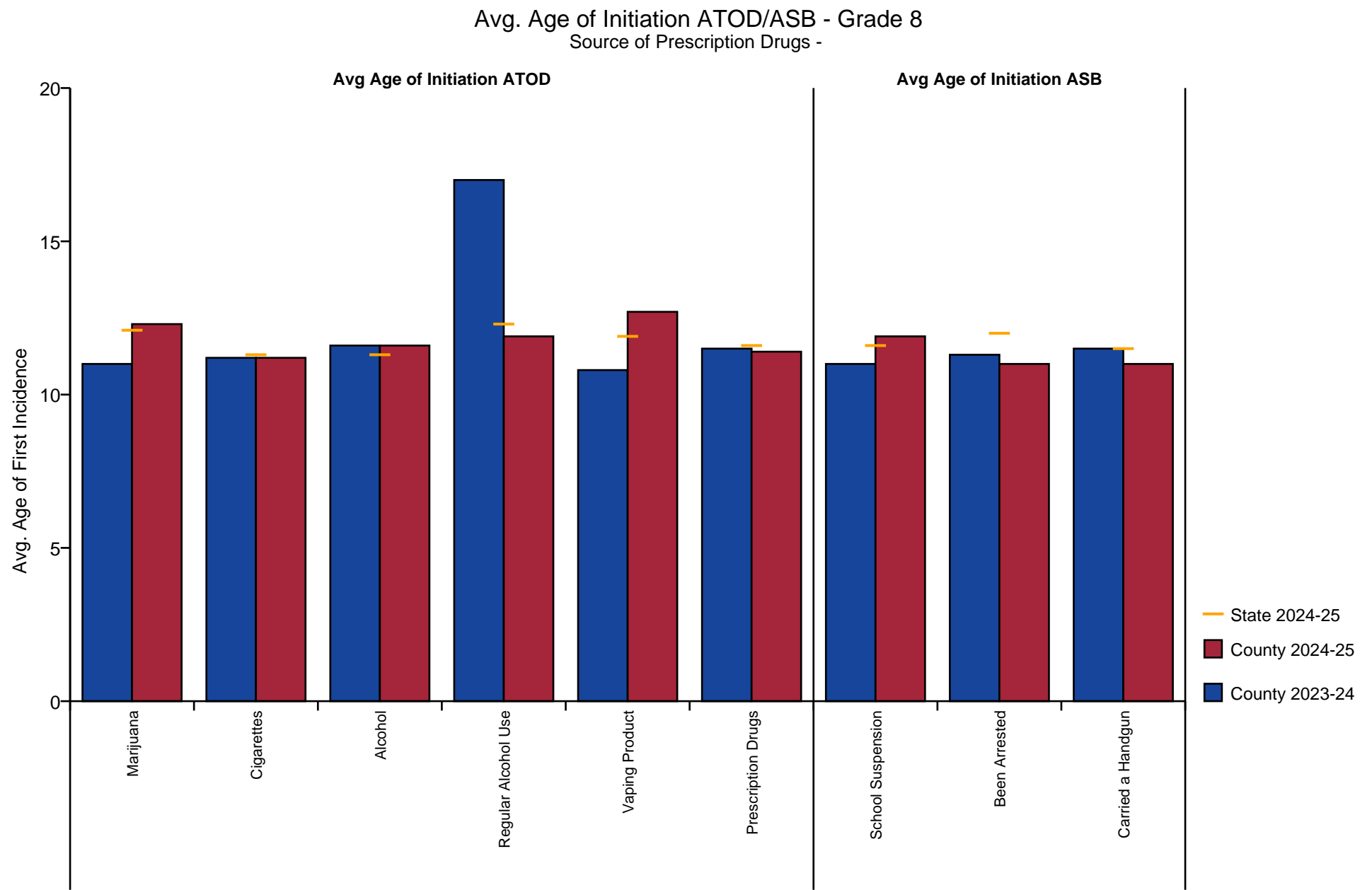
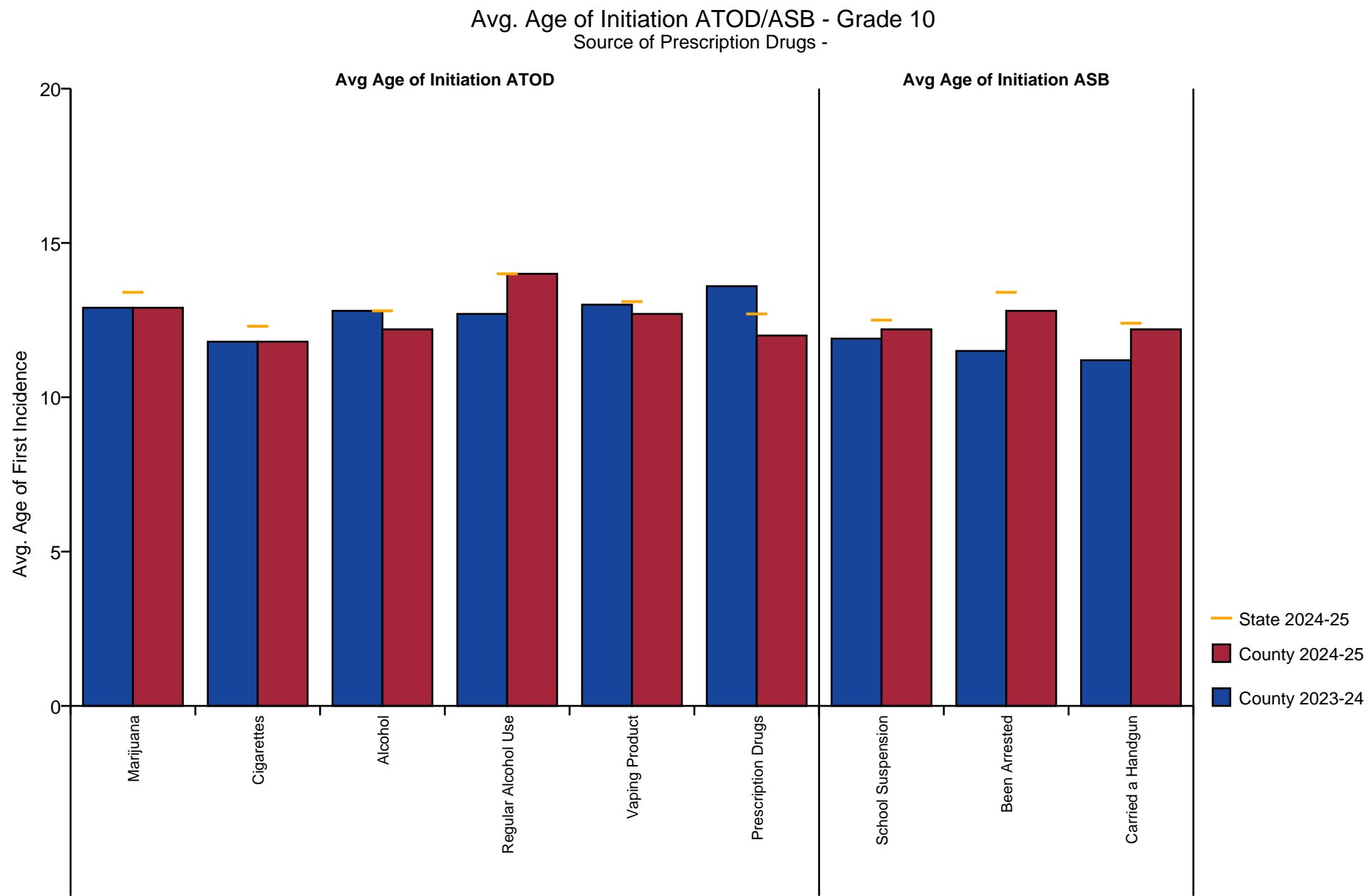


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



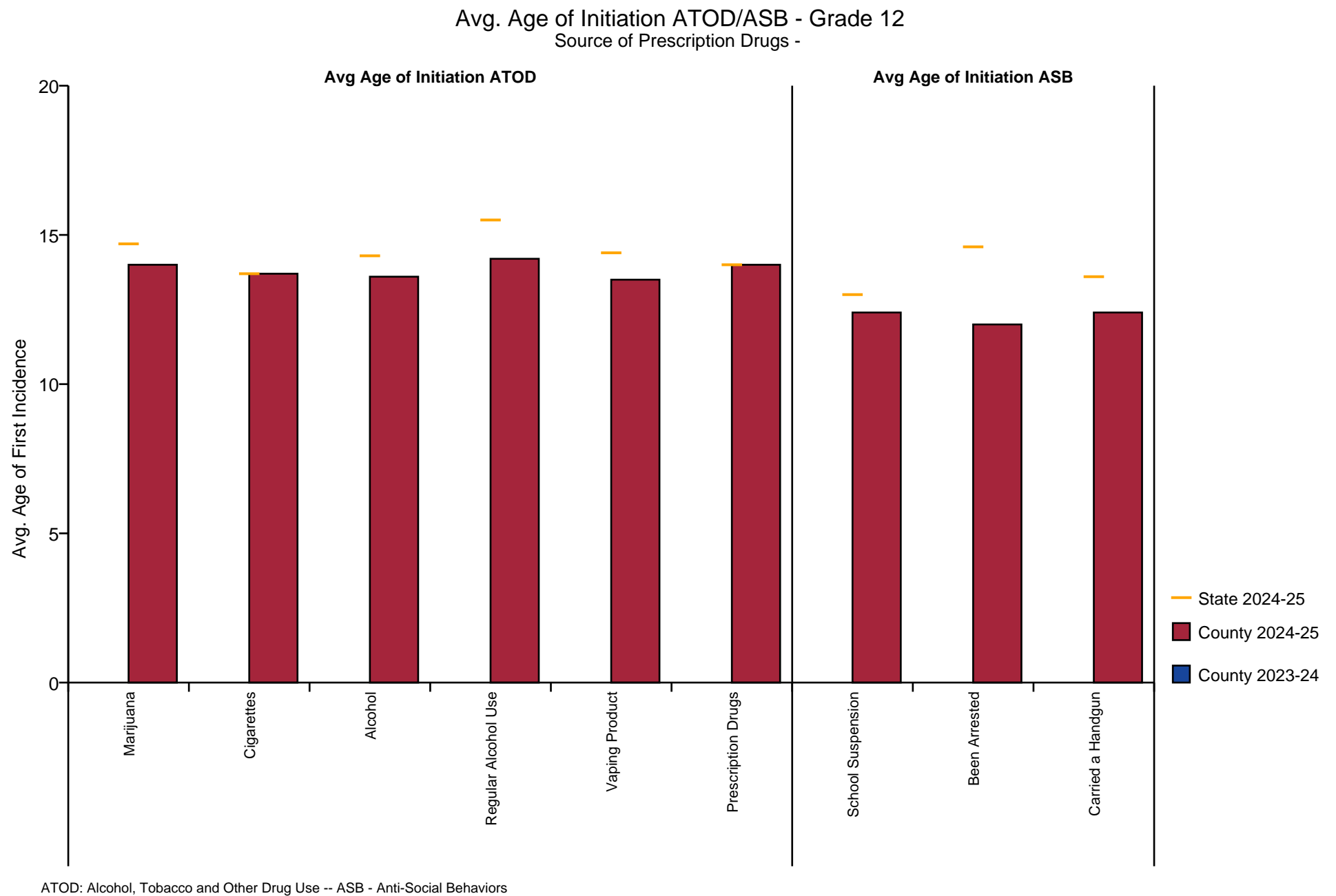
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	4.7	1.0	11.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	13.7	14.1	7.9	11.8
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	30.6	7.8	24.8	10.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	27.6	21.0	0.0	25.5
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	20.0	10.7	11.5	13.0
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	3.8	5.2	7.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	12.7	6.5	1.4	6.9
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	21.4	4.0	8.3	8.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	17.4	25.8	0.0	21.6
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	13.6	8.3	5.2	9.4
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	1.0	3.1	11.7
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	23.2	20.0	9.0	25.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	40.8	15.5	26.0	14.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	44.9	37.1	0.0	29.4
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	28.4	16.2	13.1	18.7
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	0.0	1.3	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	6.8	6.3	0.0	5.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	3.5	1.4	0.4	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	5.1	1.9	2.0	5.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	3.4	11.1	0.0	11.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.5	3.0	1.4	3.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	2.0	6.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	17.3	9.7	4.0	13.0
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	27.8	13.6	15.3	5.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	33.7	30.2	0.0	22.4
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	20.6	11.5	7.3	10.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	56.2	16.1	7.1	1.8	18.8
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	60.8	3.9	3.9	8.8	22.5
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	57.0	12.1	4.7	5.6	20.6
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	58.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	22.0
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	58.0	10.5	5.4	5.4	20.8
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.5	25.0	27.7	10.7	7.1
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	23.3	26.2	26.2	15.5	8.7
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	24.5	22.6	32.1	14.2	6.6
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	32.0	18.0	30.0	16.0	4.0
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	26.7	23.7	28.8	13.7	7.0
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	91.2	2.7	3.5	2.7	0.0
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	62.3	9.4	16.0	6.6	5.7
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	68.9	11.3	6.6	9.4	3.8
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	50.0	12.0	20.0	10.0	8.0
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	71.2	8.3	10.1	6.7	3.7
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.5	9.6	6.1	0.9
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	63.9	25.9	7.4	2.8
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	69.2	23.4	6.5	0.9
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	52.9	19.6	23.5	3.9
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	69.8	19.4	8.9	1.8
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	81.0	4.8	4.8	0.0	9.5
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	88.8	6.5	1.9	1.9	0.9
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	66.7	7.8	5.9	2.0	17.6
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	84.6	4.8	3.2	1.3	6.1
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.3	7.1	20.5	51.8	6.2
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	9.7	19.4	33.0	32.0	5.8
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	11.2	14.0	26.2	41.1	7.5
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	12.0	22.0	30.0	32.0	4.0
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	11.8	14.5	26.9	40.6	6.2
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	12.5	17.9	40.2	14.3
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	10.9	23.8	28.7	29.7	6.9
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	12.1	17.8	26.2	34.6	9.3
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	14.0	20.0	36.0	26.0	4.0
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	13.0	18.1	25.7	33.8	9.5
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.4	6.2	16.1	47.3	17.0
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	9.7	9.7	31.1	41.7	7.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	11.3	11.3	21.7	46.2	9.4
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	10.2	10.2	38.8	34.7	6.1
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	11.4	9.2	24.9	43.8	10.8
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.7	3.6	9.1	43.6	30.9
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	8.8	2.0	11.8	58.8	18.6
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	9.3	1.9	5.6	63.6	19.6
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	12.0	2.0	2.0	64.0	20.0
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	10.6	2.4	7.9	56.4	22.8
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.6	0.9	7.2	40.5	38.7
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	8.9	2.0	9.9	54.5	24.8
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	9.3	0.9	5.6	62.6	21.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	12.0	4.0	2.0	60.0	22.0
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	10.6	1.6	6.8	53.4	27.6
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.3	5.4	1.8	0.0	4.5
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	75.0	6.0	2.0	3.0	14.0
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	85.3	4.9	2.9	2.0	4.9
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	70.6	5.9	2.0	0.0	21.6
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	81.3	5.5	2.2	1.4	9.6
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.9	1.0	4.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	94.1	2.9	1.0	0.0	2.0
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	82.4	3.9	3.9	2.0	7.8
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	93.4	1.9	1.9	0.3	2.5
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	3.6	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	89.9	4.0	0.0	1.0	5.1
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	92.2	3.9	2.9	0.0	1.0
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	80.4	5.9	3.9	2.0	7.8
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	90.1	4.1	1.9	0.5	3.3
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	84.8	8.0	2.7	0.0	4.5
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	73.0	8.0	2.0	3.0	14.0
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	84.3	5.9	2.9	2.0	4.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	68.6	5.9	2.0	0.0	23.5
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	79.2	7.1	2.5	1.4	9.9
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	2.7
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	87.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	9.0
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	94.2	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	77.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	18.4
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	89.8	1.9	1.6	0.5	6.0
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	93.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	94.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.0
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	97.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.1	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	92.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	94.8	2.7	0.0	0.3	2.2
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	2.7	0.0	1.8	2.7
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	87.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	9.0
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	92.2	4.9	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	78.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	18.0
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	89.1	2.5	1.9	0.5	6.0
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.5	97.0	94.1	87.7
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	78.8	76.9	93.8	77.4
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	60.8	83.2	78.7	85.7
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	54.7	62.3	0.0	66.7
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	72.5	81.9	88.4	81.4
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.3	1.6	0.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	2.0	4.0	7.5
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	5.1	6.6	1.6	6.5
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	11.3	2.0	10.6	5.1
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	17.4	19.7	0.0	2.1
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	8.7	6.2	5.8	5.8
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	12.1	8.8	1.6	11.8
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	25.8	9.9	7.4	8.2
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	26.7	19.7	0.0	25.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	16.3	8.5	3.1	10.1
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	8.2	1.0	0.0	3.1
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	7.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	4.4	2.3	0.0	1.4
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.0	2.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.6	6.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.0	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	1.9	3.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	3.0	3.3	0.0	6.5
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	8.2	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	8.1	1.6	0.0	2.1
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	4.9	1.4	0.4	3.2
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.0	5.5	3.1	8.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	14.4	3.0	3.2	2.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	11.6	3.3	0.0	4.2
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	7.6	2.8	2.3	4.1
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.0	4.4	1.6	7.5
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	6.2	5.0	1.1	3.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	9.3	6.6	0.0	14.6
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	5.2	3.7	0.8	6.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.1	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	11.6	11.5	0.0	8.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	4.4	3.1	1.2	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.4	12.3	16.0	3.8	8.5
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	45.2	12.9	20.4	12.9	8.6
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	39.0	18.0	23.0	14.0	6.0
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	20.8	6.2	20.8	50.0	2.1
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	44.4	13.3	19.9	15.6	6.9
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.5	11.3	16.0	5.7	8.5
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	42.9	14.3	19.8	16.5	6.6
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	40.0	17.0	21.0	16.0	6.0
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	22.9	8.3	25.0	39.6	4.2
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	44.1	13.3	19.7	16.2	6.7
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.3	8.4	5.6	4.7
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	65.6	8.6	11.8	14.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	62.6	11.1	12.1	14.1
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	36.2	10.6	21.3	31.9
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	65.6	9.5	11.3	13.6
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	70.1	25.2	4.7
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	68.9	27.8	3.3
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	67.0	26.0	7.0
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	54.2	39.6	6.2
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	66.7	28.1	5.2
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.6	16.7	25.9	25.9	13.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	22.0	23.1	33.0	8.8	13.2
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	14.1	19.2	28.3	17.2	21.2
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	12.8	19.1	29.8	14.9	23.4
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	17.1	19.4	29.0	17.4	17.1
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	10.3	16.8	24.3	34.6
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	15.6	17.8	21.1	17.8	27.8
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	7.1	10.1	18.2	24.2	40.4
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	6.4	6.4	23.4	17.0	46.8
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	11.4	11.7	19.2	21.6	36.2
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.1	20.4	18.5	15.7	22.2
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	28.6	17.6	28.6	9.9	15.4
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	15.0	21.0	20.0	17.0	27.0
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	13.0	10.9	34.8	8.7	32.6
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	20.9	18.6	23.8	13.6	23.2
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	10.3	14.0	21.5	45.8
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	12.1	8.8	19.8	19.8	39.6
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	6.2	5.2	15.5	19.6	53.6
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	2.1	6.4	23.4	17.0	51.1
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	7.9	7.9	17.3	19.9	47.1
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.9	14.3	15.2	25.7	22.9
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	18.7	19.8	22.0	18.7	20.9
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	9.1	12.1	18.2	24.2	36.4
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	4.3	10.6	31.9	17.0	36.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	14.9	14.6	20.2	22.2	28.1
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	12.1	15.9	18.7	39.3
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	20.9	14.3	18.7	11.0	35.2
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	7.1	13.3	12.2	14.3	53.1
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	2.1	10.6	31.9	14.9	40.4
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.8	17.8	14.9	42.3
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	112	1.8	112	0.0	112	1.8	112	0.0	111	0.0	111
Grade 8	2.0	101	12.9	101	7.9	101	3.0	101	0.0	101	0.0	100
Grade 10	0.0	106	4.9	103	0.0	102	2.0	102	0.0	103	0.0	103
Grade 12	5.9	51	20.0	50	6.0	50	4.2	48	0.0	50	0.0	49
Combined	1.4	370	8.2	366	3.0	365	2.5	363	0.0	365	0.0	363

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.7	109	67.3	104	58.3	103	83.5	103	77.9	68	76.3	76
Grade 8	81.2	101	63.6	99	49.5	99	85.9	99	85.5	76	86.7	83
Grade 10	83.0	100	70.7	99	47.4	97	81.6	98	86.9	84	86.0	86
Grade 12	83.3	48	51.1	47	29.2	48	84.4	45	79.5	39	82.5	40
Combined	82.1	358	65.0	349	48.7	347	83.8	345	83.1	267	83.2	285

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.2	109	96.3	109	96.3	109	98.2	109	99.1	108	99.1	107
Grade 8	96.6	89	93.3	89	91.0	89	96.6	89	97.8	89	98.9	89
Grade 10	97.0	100	97.0	100	96.0	100	97.0	100	100.0	100	100.0	100
Grade 12	93.8	48	83.3	48	81.2	48	100.0	48	100.0	48	100.0	48
Combined	96.5	346	93.9	346	92.8	346	97.7	346	99.1	345	99.4	344

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.6	112	92.0	112	95.5	111	95.5	112	98.2	111	98.2	111
Grade 8	89.2	93	86.2	94	84.9	93	91.4	93	95.7	93	95.7	93
Grade 10	92.0	100	88.0	100	90.0	100	94.0	100	98.0	100	99.0	100
Grade 12	75.0	48	71.4	49	65.3	49	91.8	49	100.0	49	100.0	49
Combined	89.8	353	86.5	355	87.0	353	93.5	354	97.7	353	98.0	353

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.9	155	9.9	151	4.7	150	3.4	149	0.0	151	0.0	150
Female	1.0	209	7.2	209	1.9	209	1.9	208	0.0	208	0.0	207
Combined	1.4	364	8.3	360	3.1	359	2.5	357	0.0	359	0.0	357

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.3	147	65.3	144	50.0	142	80.6	139	80.7	114	80.2	121
Female	82.4	205	65.8	199	48.7	199	86.5	200	86.4	147	86.7	158
Combined	82.4	352	65.6	343	49.3	341	84.1	339	83.9	261	83.9	279

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.7	140	94.3	140	96.4	140	98.6	140	100.0	140	100.0	140
Female	97.0	201	93.5	201	90.5	201	97.0	201	98.5	200	99.0	199
Combined	96.5	341	93.8	341	93.0	341	97.7	341	99.1	340	99.4	339

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.6	143	86.0	143	88.8	143	93.0	143	96.5	143	96.5	143
Female	89.2	204	87.4	206	86.3	204	94.1	205	98.5	204	99.0	204
Combined	90.2	347	86.8	349	87.3	347	93.7	348	97.7	347	98.0	347

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishia.lewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	42.1	50.6	43.4	50.1	44.9	49.1	33.3	49.2	42.1	49.9
Female	57.9	49.4	56.6	49.9	55.1	50.9	66.7	50.8	57.9	50.1
N of Valid	114	13,319	113	13,560	107	10,292	51	6,797	385	43,968
N of Miss	2	302	0	331	2	287	2	163	6	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	41.7	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	17.0
12	53.0	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	12.5
13	4.3	2.1	47.3	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	45.5	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.4	48.6	57.9	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	50.5	39.2	0.0	0.6	14.4	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6	52.8	60.0	7.5	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.4	37.2	5.9	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	115	13,492	112	13,768	109	10,500	53	6,912	389	44,672
N of Miss	1	129	1	123	0	79	0	48	2	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	15.4
N of Valid	116	13,621	113	13,891	109	10,579	53	6,960	391	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	79.0	91.8	77.3	91.7	76.4	86.3	76.8	91.2	77.5
Yes	7.7	21.0	8.2	22.7	8.3	23.6	13.7	23.2	8.8	22.5
N of Valid	104	13,015	110	13,547	109	10,225	51	6,773	374	43,560
N of Miss	12	606	3	344	0	354	2	187	17	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	77.9	96.5	79.8	98.2	81.3	96.2	78.8	97.4	79.4
Yes	1.8	22.1	3.5	20.2	1.8	18.7	3.8	21.2	2.6	20.6
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.8	100.0	97.0	98.1	97.1	99.7	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.9	0.3	2.9
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	94.3	95.6	94.2	96.3	95.4	96.2	96.4	92.8	94.8
Yes	15.2	5.7	4.4	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.6	7.2	5.2
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.9	41.3	8.0	36.1	1.8	32.6	5.7	31.2	6.2	36.1
Yes	91.1	58.7	92.0	63.9	98.2	67.4	94.3	68.8	93.8	63.9
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.4	100.0	97.0	99.1	97.2	98.1	97.8	99.0	97.3
Yes	1.8	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.0	2.7
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	77.6	95.6	79.8	95.4	83.6	92.5	88.1	93.8	81.3
Yes	8.9	22.4	4.4	20.2	4.6	16.4	7.5	11.9	6.2	18.7
N of Valid	112	13,331	113	13,637	109	10,360	53	6,850	387	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	0	254	0	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	10.7	15.2	11.9	22.0	14.4	28.3	16.6	18.5	12.9
Yes	86.2	89.3	84.8	88.1	78.0	85.6	71.7	83.4	81.5	87.1
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.5	91.1	93.3	91.7	93.3	88.7	94.4	91.5	93.5
Yes	6.9	6.5	8.9	6.7	8.3	6.7	11.3	5.6	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6	98.1	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	85.3	88.4	88.1	89.9	89.3	88.7	89.6	87.9	87.8
Yes	14.7	14.7	11.6	11.9	10.1	10.7	11.3	10.4	12.1	12.2
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	93.6	95.5	95.6	97.2	96.3	98.1	96.6	96.7	95.3
Yes	3.4	6.4	4.5	4.4	2.8	3.7	1.9	3.4	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.7	35.9	43.8	37.7	44.0	40.1	47.2	44.2	43.1	38.7
Yes	60.3	64.1	56.2	62.3	56.0	59.9	52.8	55.8	56.9	61.3
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	86.4	75.9	84.4	81.7	85.2	81.1	86.0	80.5	85.4
Yes	16.4	13.6	24.1	15.6	18.3	14.8	18.9	14.0	19.5	14.6
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.7	98.1	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	91.2	90.2	92.9	90.8	93.9	94.3	94.3	91.0	92.8
Yes	9.5	8.8	9.8	7.1	9.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	9.0	7.2
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.9	94.6	95.6	98.2	96.4	100.0	96.8	96.2	95.5
Yes	6.0	6.1	5.4	4.4	1.8	3.6	0.0	3.2	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.1	97.3	97.6	99.1	98.0	98.1	97.3	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.4	50.1	42.0	49.6	61.5	51.0	60.4	57.1	53.3	51.3
Yes	46.6	49.9	58.0	50.4	38.5	49.0	39.6	42.9	46.7	48.7
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	95.2	97.3	94.9	92.7	95.6	96.2	96.6	94.6	95.4
Yes	6.9	4.8	2.7	5.1	7.3	4.4	3.8	3.4	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.9	52.2	51.8	52.0	50.5	54.3	73.6	58.7	55.9	53.6
Yes	43.1	47.8	48.2	48.0	49.5	45.7	26.4	41.3	44.1	46.4
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.0	98.2	95.2	95.4	95.9	98.1	96.5	96.4	95.5
Yes	5.2	5.0	1.8	4.8	4.6	4.1	1.9	3.5	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	97.3	96.3	99.1	96.4	96.2	95.7	97.2	95.9
Yes	4.3	4.8	2.7	3.7	0.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	116	13,558	112	13,857	109	10,540	53	6,937	390	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	1	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.9	4.7	8.2	8.3	8.6	1.9	9.4	6.3	8.7
no	43.0	35.2	48.1	34.8	25.7	31.7	36.5	29.4	38.6	33.4
yes	43.9	47.4	43.4	50.6	58.7	51.2	44.2	50.0	48.0	49.7
YES!	5.3	8.4	3.8	6.5	7.3	8.5	17.3	11.2	7.1	8.3
N of Valid	114	13,174	106	13,565	109	10,269	52	6,756	381	43,764
N of Miss	2	447	7	326	0	310	1	204	10	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	10.9	6.7	8.8	12.8	9.0	5.8	8.9	9.0	9.5
no	45.1	43.6	50.5	48.6	42.2	46.4	44.2	42.8	45.6	45.7
yes	32.7	37.1	39.0	37.8	38.5	40.1	36.5	41.6	36.7	38.7
YES!	13.3	8.4	3.8	4.8	6.4	4.4	13.5	6.7	8.7	6.1
N of Valid	113	13,035	105	13,474	109	10,212	52	6,731	379	43,452
N of Miss	3	586	8	417	0	367	1	229	12	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.9	1.9	6.0	6.5	6.1	1.9	6.1	4.0	5.4
no	20.2	18.7	26.9	25.3	22.2	29.2	21.2	25.2	22.8	24.2
yes	55.3	53.0	59.6	53.8	61.1	52.7	51.9	53.7	57.7	53.3
YES!	20.2	24.4	11.5	14.9	10.2	12.0	25.0	15.0	15.6	17.1
N of Valid	114	13,104	104	13,477	108	10,219	52	6,729	378	43,529
N of Miss	2	517	9	414	1	360	1	231	13	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	2.8	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.2
no	7.9	9.5	0.9	5.7	10.1	5.9	3.9	5.7	6.0	6.9
yes	35.1	43.3	34.6	45.0	36.7	44.0	51.0	46.3	37.5	44.4
YES!	56.1	44.4	63.6	47.4	52.3	48.4	45.1	45.8	55.6	46.5
N of Valid	114	13,161	107	13,526	109	10,247	51	6,730	381	43,664
N of Miss	2	460	6	365	0	332	2	230	10	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.9	1.9	4.1	4.7	3.8	1.9	3.9	2.7	3.9
no	20.9	15.4	23.3	20.3	13.1	19.8	13.5	15.8	18.3	18.0
yes	38.3	50.1	56.3	55.4	61.7	57.2	50.0	57.5	51.5	54.6
YES!	39.1	30.6	18.4	20.1	20.6	19.2	34.6	22.8	27.6	23.5
N of Valid	115	13,059	103	13,435	107	10,201	52	6,710	377	43,405
N of Miss	1	562	10	456	2	378	1	250	14	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	7.0	1.9	8.9	6.4	8.0	5.8	7.4	4.5	7.9
no	8.0	14.4	23.8	19.2	15.6	19.1	15.4	17.0	15.6	17.4
yes	48.2	46.6	57.1	55.5	61.5	59.1	48.1	58.4	54.5	54.1
YES!	39.3	32.1	17.1	16.5	16.5	13.9	30.8	17.2	25.4	20.7
N of Valid	112	13,029	105	13,397	109	10,176	52	6,711	378	43,313
N of Miss	4	592	8	494	0	403	1	249	13	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	10.3	16.8	16.4	18.5	19.3	23.1	22.5	15.9	16.2
no	38.7	36.5	52.3	45.2	44.4	48.7	48.1	44.1	45.5	43.2
yes	37.8	37.9	26.2	30.7	33.3	26.8	21.2	27.1	31.0	31.4
YES!	14.4	15.3	4.7	7.6	3.7	5.3	7.7	6.3	7.7	9.2
N of Valid	111	12,993	107	13,414	108	10,166	52	6,713	378	43,286
N of Miss	5	628	6	477	1	413	1	247	13	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.7	12.4	10.8	13.8	11.3	9.8	11.0	11.4	10.3
no	35.4	30.5	39.0	39.3	37.6	42.8	37.3	37.0	37.3	37.1
yes	44.2	45.9	41.0	41.7	45.0	39.7	37.3	43.5	42.6	42.8
YES!	11.5	15.0	7.6	8.2	3.7	6.3	15.7	8.4	8.7	9.8
N of Valid	113	13,017	105	13,429	109	10,184	51	6,714	378	43,344
N of Miss	3	604	8	462	0	395	2	246	13	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	8.5	16.0	8.2	9.2	7.9	1.9	5.8	11.1	7.8
no	36.3	32.5	36.8	31.8	32.1	31.9	36.5	27.4	35.3	31.3
yes	38.1	44.0	34.9	45.7	42.2	45.5	38.5	48.5	38.4	45.6
YES!	13.3	15.0	12.3	14.3	16.5	14.7	23.1	18.3	15.3	15.2
N of Valid	113	12,993	106	13,453	109	10,194	52	6,715	380	43,355
N of Miss	3	628	7	438	0	385	1	245	11	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.7	3.3
no	17.9	15.9	13.3	16.2	14.7	15.2	5.8	13.1	14.0	15.4
yes	48.2	53.3	63.8	62.9	66.1	65.8	75.0	64.7	61.4	61.0
YES!	28.6	27.0	19.0	17.4	16.5	16.5	17.3	19.2	20.9	20.3
N of Valid	112	13,009	105	13,348	109	10,153	52	6,686	378	43,196
N of Miss	4	612	8	543	0	426	1	274	13	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	9.0	7.5	11.8	18.3	12.1	5.9	11.6	9.4	11.0
Rarely	12.3	15.5	28.0	20.5	22.9	21.2	19.6	20.9	20.7	19.2
Sometimes	45.6	38.6	36.4	38.8	35.8	40.7	37.3	39.7	39.1	39.3
Often	21.9	22.4	22.4	21.2	17.4	20.4	25.5	22.2	21.3	21.5
Almost always	15.8	14.5	5.6	7.7	5.5	5.5	11.8	5.6	9.4	8.9
N of Valid	114	13,171	107	13,522	109	10,240	51	6,737	381	43,670
N of Miss	2	450	6	369	0	339	2	223	10	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	8.2	5.6	4.1	1.8	3.3	5.9	3.6	4.7	5.1
Rarely	24.8	23.1	9.3	17.0	13.8	16.0	21.6	16.3	16.8	18.5
Sometimes	33.6	31.4	33.6	33.1	33.9	35.0	43.1	37.5	35.0	33.7
Often	24.8	20.1	30.8	25.3	26.6	27.6	17.6	26.8	26.1	24.5
Almost always	10.6	17.2	20.6	20.5	23.9	18.2	11.8	15.7	17.4	18.2
N of Valid	113	13,090	107	13,466	109	10,209	51	6,728	380	43,493
N of Miss	3	531	6	425	0	370	2	232	11	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	6.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
Rarely	0.9	1.8	9.3	3.0	3.7	3.1	0.0	3.9	4.0	2.8
Sometimes	9.7	8.4	22.4	15.4	16.5	18.9	16.0	19.8	16.1	14.8
Often	26.5	25.1	33.6	33.8	38.5	37.4	28.0	36.4	32.2	32.4
Almost always	62.8	63.9	34.6	46.9	40.4	39.6	50.0	38.6	46.7	49.0
N of Valid	113	13,074	107	13,454	109	10,217	50	6,717	379	43,462
N of Miss	3	547	6	437	0	362	3	243	12	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.6	5.1	11.4	6.7	10.1	7.4	3.9	7.8	7.4	6.6
Rarely	14.0	12.4	19.0	21.9	17.4	28.0	23.5	25.8	17.7	21.0
Sometimes	23.7	32.8	43.8	39.4	54.1	41.4	47.1	41.9	41.2	38.2
Often	35.1	30.4	21.0	23.7	11.9	18.3	19.6	19.6	22.4	23.8
Almost always	24.6	19.3	4.8	8.4	6.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	11.3	10.4
N of Valid	114	13,148	105	13,438	109	10,185	51	6,684	379	43,455
N of Miss	2	473	8	453	0	394	2	276	12	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.5	2.5	4.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	5.8	3.1	4.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.6	11.3	26.2	14.4	18.3	16.4	13.5	15.4	17.3	14.1
Mostly Bs	41.2	36.9	29.0	36.7	29.4	36.3	30.8	35.5	33.0	36.5
Mostly As	44.7	48.4	38.3	44.8	47.7	42.7	48.1	45.4	44.2	45.5
N of Valid	114	13,161	107	13,502	109	10,229	52	6,725	382	43,617
N of Miss	2	460	6	389	0	350	1	235	9	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	19.6	27.7	5.6	12.0	2.8	7.3	5.9	7.4	8.9	15.0
Quite important	26.8	28.7	14.8	21.8	11.9	16.7	25.5	17.1	18.9	22.0
Fairly important	30.4	27.4	38.9	34.4	40.4	36.3	33.3	36.4	36.1	33.0
Slightly important	14.3	13.0	36.1	26.2	35.8	31.9	27.5	31.9	28.4	24.4
Not at all important	8.9	3.2	4.6	5.5	9.2	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.6	5.6
N of Valid	112	13,208	108	13,560	109	10,262	51	6,722	380	43,752
N of Miss	4	413	5	331	0	317	2	238	11	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.2	50.1	65.4	53.1	50.5	56.6	48.1	49.5	52.7	52.4
1	19.1	14.9	12.1	14.2	19.3	13.9	17.3	15.2	17.0	14.5
2	9.6	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.4	13.5	12.0	11.2	11.3
3	14.8	9.1	3.7	8.5	9.2	7.7	9.6	9.1	9.4	8.6
4-5	8.7	9.2	4.7	8.5	7.3	6.9	5.8	9.1	6.8	8.4
6-10	0.9	3.5	1.9	2.9	0.9	3.0	1.9	3.5	1.3	3.2
11 or more	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.4	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	115	13,185	107	13,528	109	10,234	52	6,717	383	43,664
N of Miss	1	436	6	363	0	345	1	243	8	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	88.9	73.6	78.7	71.7	74.3	56.9	72.3	74.5	79.7
Little chance	11.5	6.5	14.2	11.7	16.0	13.6	21.6	14.5	14.9	11.0
Some chance	2.7	2.6	8.5	6.2	9.4	8.0	13.7	8.4	7.7	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	5.9	3.0	2.4	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	113	13,012	106	13,424	106	10,110	51	6,642	376	43,188
N of Miss	3	609	7	467	3	469	2	318	15	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3	11.7	9.8	12.1	9.0	9.6
Little chance	9.6	9.2	21.5	15.8	16.0	17.4	25.5	17.1	16.9	14.4
Some chance	18.4	19.8	35.5	26.0	21.7	27.8	29.4	28.6	25.7	24.9
Pretty good chance	36.0	34.8	26.2	30.9	38.7	29.2	21.6	27.8	32.0	31.2
Very good chance	28.1	30.0	9.3	17.3	12.3	13.9	13.7	14.4	16.4	19.9
N of Valid	114	12,999	107	13,382	106	10,065	51	6,620	378	43,066
N of Miss	2	622	6	509	3	514	2	340	13	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	86.8	69.2	73.9	66.0	63.1	43.1	57.1	69.9	72.7
Little chance	8.9	7.5	10.3	12.6	12.3	14.3	15.7	15.6	11.2	11.9
Some chance	0.9	3.0	12.1	7.9	12.3	11.6	9.8	13.9	8.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.7	7.5	4.3	9.4	8.3	27.5	9.1	9.0	5.2
Very good chance	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.7	3.9	4.3	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	112	12,952	107	13,380	106	10,091	51	6,627	376	43,050
N of Miss	4	669	6	511	3	488	2	333	15	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	10.1	12.4	13.2	13.2	15.4	13.7	15.1	10.9	13.1
Little chance	8.0	11.4	14.3	17.5	19.8	18.9	15.7	17.2	14.1	16.0
Some chance	20.4	21.7	30.5	28.5	30.2	31.0	31.4	29.9	27.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.3	28.9	25.7	25.4	21.7	22.8	25.5	24.8	25.3	25.8
Very good chance	37.2	27.9	17.1	15.3	15.1	11.9	13.7	13.1	22.1	17.9
N of Valid	113	12,915	105	13,363	106	10,054	51	6,612	375	42,944
N of Miss	3	706	8	528	3	525	2	348	16	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.0	90.8	70.5	75.6	72.6	64.2	49.0	56.8	74.6	74.6
Little chance	5.4	4.7	8.6	9.9	12.3	12.4	21.6	14.2	10.4	9.6
Some chance	2.7	2.0	10.5	7.0	7.5	10.7	11.8	12.7	7.5	7.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	7.6	4.3	4.7	7.6	11.8	9.5	5.1	5.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	5.2	5.9	6.8	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	112	12,902	105	13,367	106	10,069	51	6,621	374	42,959
N of Miss	4	719	8	524	3	510	2	339	17	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	82.3	73.3	76.5	67.0	74.7	72.0	71.7	73.8	77.1
Little chance	9.7	8.2	8.6	10.1	17.0	10.8	14.0	12.6	12.0	10.1
Some chance	1.8	4.1	6.7	6.3	5.7	7.2	6.0	8.1	4.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.2	4.8	4.0	6.6	4.0	8.0	4.1	5.3	3.5
Very good chance	3.5	3.2	6.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	0.0	3.5	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	113	12,886	105	13,343	106	10,050	50	6,615	374	42,894
N of Miss	3	735	8	548	3	529	3	345	17	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.2	86.4	62.3	71.7	68.9	64.1	50.0	58.9	71.2	72.3
Little chance	2.7	6.5	9.4	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	13.3	8.3	10.1
Some chance	3.5	3.2	16.0	7.5	6.6	9.5	20.0	11.8	10.1	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.0	6.6	5.5	9.4	8.4	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	5.7	4.3	3.8	6.5	8.0	7.6	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	113	12,922	106	13,364	106	10,078	50	6,625	375	42,989
N of Miss	3	699	7	527	3	501	3	335	16	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.3	75.0	60.7	67.4	69.8	68.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	70.5
Little chance	11.3	14.6	21.5	17.3	15.1	16.1	14.3	15.7	15.6	15.9
Some chance	7.0	5.4	5.6	8.5	12.3	8.8	10.2	7.7	8.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.7	7.5	4.0	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.5
Very good chance	1.7	2.2	4.7	2.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.4	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	115	12,958	107	13,381	106	10,072	49	6,618	377	43,029
N of Miss	1	663	6	510	3	507	4	342	14	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.5	90.7	93.7	93.4	87.8	74.5	78.6	91.5	91.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	1.6	0.8
11	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.1	0.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	3.5	2.0	3.8	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	2.6	2.0	4.2	0.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	7.8	5.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	114	13,093	107	13,455	106	10,104	51	6,632	378	43,284
N of Miss	2	528	6	436	3	475	2	328	13	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	95.7	90.6	92.4	89.5	89.4	66.7	84.5	87.3	91.5
10 or younger	5.2	3.0	5.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.0
11	2.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.1
12	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	7.8	1.7	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.9	1.8	9.8	2.1	2.1	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9	2.4	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	115	13,032	106	13,423	105	10,076	51	6,625	377	43,156
N of Miss	1	589	7	468	4	503	2	335	14	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.8	83.6	66.0	75.3	73.6	70.2	45.1	61.7	67.4	74.6
10 or younger	19.3	11.7	13.2	10.1	7.5	6.8	11.8	4.6	13.3	9.0
11	4.4	3.4	4.7	4.0	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.3	3.2	3.0
12	3.5	0.8	2.8	4.0	4.7	3.1	7.8	2.6	4.2	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	8.5	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.9	3.9	4.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.3	4.7	6.0	9.8	5.0	4.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	5.8	2.0	5.8	1.1	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.8	7.4	1.1	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.8	7.7	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	114	13,033	106	13,414	106	10,075	51	6,622	377	43,144
N of Miss	2	588	7	477	3	504	2	338	14	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.2	92.5	96.0	95.2	92.2	76.5	86.8	93.1	94.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	3.9	0.4	1.1	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.9	5.9	1.3	1.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	5.9	1.9	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.9	3.7	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	114	13,037	106	13,403	104	10,070	51	6,618	375	43,128
N of Miss	2	584	7	488	5	509	2	342	16	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	85.1	83.0	77.6	88.6	77.5	82.4	78.8	86.2	80.0
10 or younger	4.3	8.2	3.8	6.4	2.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.0	6.5
11	5.2	5.0	1.9	3.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.9	3.4
12	1.7	1.4	5.7	5.4	0.0	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.8	3.8	4.3	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.9	4.7	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.7	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	115	13,049	106	13,416	105	10,087	51	6,635	377	43,187
N of Miss	1	572	7	475	4	492	2	325	14	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	99.1	97.7	95.3	97.4	96.1	97.2	97.6	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	13,021	106	13,392	107	10,079	51	6,623	379	43,115
N of Miss	1	600	7	499	2	500	2	337	12	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	91.4	87.6	91.3	87.7	92.6	90.2	92.7	87.3	91.8
10 or younger	7.0	4.7	4.8	3.2	5.7	2.3	5.9	1.7	5.8	3.2
11	6.1	2.7	3.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.5
12	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	3.9	1.1	1.1	0.3
17 or older	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	115	13,007	105	13,366	106	10,066	51	6,613	377	43,052
N of Miss	1	614	8	525	3	513	2	347	14	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.3	94.4	78.1	87.6	85.8	82.6	66.7	78.4	80.0	87.1
10 or younger	11.5	3.1	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.5	2.0
11	6.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.4	3.9	0.9	3.7	1.8
12	0.0	0.5	1.9	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.9	1.7	2.1	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	9.5	3.6	2.8	4.2	11.8	3.5	5.1	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.8	0.0	4.1	7.8	4.2	2.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	3.8	3.1	0.0	3.8	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	4.1	0.3	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	113	13,036	105	13,412	106	10,074	51	6,628	375	43,150
N of Miss	3	585	8	479	3	505	2	332	16	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	97.7	95.3	96.2	98.1	95.7	94.1	95.8	96.0	96.5
10 or younger	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2
11	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	114	13,038	106	13,421	106	10,082	51	6,633	377	43,174
N of Miss	2	583	7	470	3	497	2	327	14	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.9	52.4	50.5	45.6	56.6	49.1	60.8	57.2	54.6	50.2
Wrong	39.1	38.3	35.5	42.4	34.0	39.5	33.3	32.7	35.9	39.0
A little bit wrong	6.1	8.3	13.1	11.1	9.4	10.5	5.9	9.2	9.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	115	13,102	107	13,485	106	10,137	51	6,655	379	43,379
N of Miss	1	519	6	406	3	442	2	305	12	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	33.3	39.8	32.4	30.7	28.0	34.4	35.3	41.9	31.8	36.0
Wrong	46.5	39.5	42.6	42.4	45.8	41.0	47.1	37.5	45.3	40.4
A little bit wrong	16.7	17.5	23.1	23.9	24.3	22.3	17.6	18.2	20.8	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.5	3.2	1.9	3.1	1.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	114	12,961	108	13,391	107	10,058	51	6,636	380	43,046
N of Miss	2	660	5	500	2	521	2	324	11	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	81.0	68.5	72.8	67.3	72.5	72.5	75.4	72.4	75.6
Wrong	12.2	13.7	27.8	20.1	27.1	20.9	23.5	18.3	22.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	5.2	3.6	1.9	5.4	5.6	5.2	2.0	5.2	3.9	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	115	13,033	108	13,421	107	10,093	51	6,639	381	43,186
N of Miss	1	588	5	470	2	486	2	321	10	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.5	64.1	43.5	49.7	43.0	46.0	35.3	46.3	48.3	52.7
Wrong	27.0	27.7	41.7	36.7	42.1	38.0	41.2	34.2	37.3	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.4	14.8	11.8	14.0	14.1	23.5	17.1	13.1	11.5
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	115	13,034	108	13,437	107	10,114	51	6,646	381	43,231
N of Miss	1	587	5	454	2	465	2	314	10	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	87.3	63.6	73.2	62.6	61.1	49.0	55.6	65.7	71.9
Wrong	16.7	8.9	24.3	18.5	28.0	25.1	23.5	25.2	23.0	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.7	11.2	6.9	9.3	11.1	15.7	15.0	9.2	7.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.7	11.8	4.2	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	114	13,036	107	13,448	107	10,111	51	6,640	379	43,235
N of Miss	2	585	6	443	2	468	2	320	12	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	95.0	92.5	94.3	96.2	94.2	92.2	94.3	95.0	94.5
Wrong	1.7	3.3	6.6	4.2	3.8	4.7	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	115	12,949	106	13,393	106	10,084	51	6,633	378	43,059
N of Miss	1	672	7	498	3	495	2	327	13	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	87.8	68.5	75.8	72.0	66.9	52.9	63.1	72.4	75.4
Wrong	11.3	9.9	26.9	19.6	23.4	25.7	27.5	25.4	21.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.9	13.7	8.8	4.7	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	5.9	2.7	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	115	13,068	108	13,462	107	10,121	51	6,650	381	43,301
N of Miss	1	553	5	429	2	458	2	310	10	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	91.0	72.2	76.6	73.8	63.0	42.0	53.4	73.7	74.2
Wrong	7.8	6.8	21.3	15.9	19.6	22.4	32.0	22.5	18.2	15.7
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	10.6	14.0	16.5	5.8	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.9	4.0	12.0	7.6	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	115	13,029	108	13,430	107	10,093	50	6,630	380	43,182
N of Miss	1	592	5	461	2	486	3	330	11	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.2	81.5	84.5	85.0	79.5	82.4	79.4	86.6	84.9
Wrong	4.4	6.0	17.6	12.6	14.0	17.2	17.6	16.8	12.6	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	114	13,027	108	13,436	107	10,098	51	6,630	380	43,191
N of Miss	2	594	5	455	2	481	2	330	11	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	95.5	89.8	91.1	90.7	87.4	94.1	87.2	91.9	91.0
Wrong	5.2	3.5	10.2	7.5	9.3	10.9	3.9	10.3	7.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	115	13,032	108	13,449	107	10,113	51	6,644	381	43,238
N of Miss	1	589	5	442	2	466	2	316	10	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	87.6	63.9	73.7	69.2	63.7	52.9	58.3	69.8	73.2
Wrong	9.6	9.0	25.9	18.5	23.4	24.6	19.6	24.6	19.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.1	2.4	7.4	5.9	6.5	9.2	23.5	12.9	8.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.9	0.9	2.5	3.9	4.2	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	115	13,059	108	13,468	107	10,120	51	6,650	381	43,297
N of Miss	1	562	5	423	2	459	2	310	10	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	87.9	89.6	84.0	86.0	87.1	90.2	90.5	89.7	86.9
1 or 2 times	5.3	9.6	6.6	12.3	9.3	10.5	5.9	7.5	6.9	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.9
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	114	13,013	106	13,404	107	10,037	51	6,595	378	43,049
N of Miss	2	608	7	487	2	542	2	365	13	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	92.8	89.6	93.1	90.6	94.1	88.2	94.3	88.6	93.4
1 or 2 times	8.8	4.2	2.8	3.9	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	5.0	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	5.9	1.0	2.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
10+ times	2.6	1.4	3.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	114	12,960	106	13,360	106	10,006	51	6,586	377	42,912
N of Miss	2	661	7	531	3	573	2	374	14	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.4	98.0	98.1	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	114	12,963	106	13,364	107	10,002	51	6,581	378	42,910
N of Miss	2	658	7	527	2	577	2	379	13	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.4	78.8	76.0	78.8	85.8	83.2	86.3	87.7	80.0	81.2
1 or 2 times	16.7	15.7	13.5	15.0	14.2	11.5	9.8	7.6	14.1	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	2.9	4.8	3.5	0.0	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
10+ times	3.5	1.7	5.8	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	114	12,931	104	13,311	106	9,971	51	6,556	375	42,769
N of Miss	2	690	9	580	3	608	2	404	16	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.3	43.4	29.2	35.4	24.5	32.8	35.3	34.1	28.5	37.0
1 or 2 times	26.5	22.0	20.8	21.4	16.0	16.9	13.7	15.6	20.2	19.7
3 to 5 times	15.9	14.6	9.4	15.9	17.0	16.1	15.7	15.0	14.4	15.4
6 to 9 times	6.2	5.7	10.4	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.5	7.7	6.4
10+ times	23.0	14.3	30.2	21.3	35.8	27.1	27.5	27.8	29.3	21.6
N of Valid	113	12,889	106	13,341	106	10,004	51	6,588	376	42,822
N of Miss	3	732	7	550	3	575	2	372	15	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	98.1	98.1	95.3	97.8	96.1	98.2	97.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	4.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	114	12,909	106	13,336	107	9,982	51	6,573	378	42,800
N of Miss	2	712	7	555	2	597	2	387	13	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	91.4	95.3	91.9	90.7	94.2	90.2	95.5	92.1	92.9
1 or 2 times	5.3	6.4	1.9	6.0	4.7	4.4	5.9	3.2	4.2	5.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	114	12,958	106	13,353	107	10,004	51	6,582	378	42,897
N of Miss	2	663	7	538	2	575	2	378	13	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.2	93.3	96.1	99.1	93.9	90.2	92.8	96.3	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.6	3.8	2.5	0.9	3.0	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	3.9	2.3	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	113	12,951	105	13,343	107	9,992	51	6,585	376	42,871
N of Miss	3	670	8	548	2	587	2	375	15	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.8	99.2	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	114	12,951	105	13,348	107	10,004	51	6,584	377	42,887
N of Miss	2	670	8	543	2	575	2	376	14	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	95.5	81.0	90.0	88.8	87.1	66.7	84.3	84.6	90.1
1 or 2 times	1.8	2.9	4.8	4.6	6.5	4.2	7.8	3.9	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.7	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.9	2.0	3.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.7
10+ times	2.7	0.7	9.5	3.0	0.9	5.8	17.6	8.6	6.1	3.8
N of Valid	113	12,943	105	13,355	107	9,998	51	6,576	376	42,872
N of Miss	3	678	8	536	2	581	2	384	15	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	94.1	92.0	95.5	96.2	96.5	94.1	97.0	93.1	95.6
No, but would like to	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	5.6	2.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.8	3.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.2	5.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	12,399	100	12,977	106	9,815	51	6,429	364	41,620
N of Miss	9	1,222	13	914	3	764	2	531	27	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.4	19.1	24.8	18.7	22.9	22.1	16.0	25.3	20.5	20.6
Yes	3.6	3.4	4.8	2.6	1.0	2.1	6.0	1.5	3.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.0	77.5	70.5	78.6	76.2	75.7	78.0	73.2	75.9	76.8
N of Valid	110	12,765	105	13,218	105	9,915	50	6,517	370	42,415
N of Miss	6	856	8	673	4	664	3	443	21	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	18.2	11.4	12.0	11.2	10.7	12.0	11.2	11.7	13.4
Slight risk	5.3	7.2	6.7	6.2	4.7	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.3	6.3
Moderate risk	21.2	16.2	28.6	18.2	18.7	18.4	20.0	15.9	22.4	17.3
Great risk	57.5	52.0	49.5	59.3	58.9	60.3	60.0	63.2	56.0	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	6.3	3.8	4.4	6.5	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	113	12,896	105	13,356	107	10,001	50	6,571	375	42,824
N of Miss	3	725	8	535	2	578	3	389	16	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	21.3	15.4	20.3	21.0	26.3	38.0	35.0	20.5	24.3
Slight risk	21.4	19.4	32.7	27.1	27.6	29.3	30.0	26.9	27.5	25.3
Moderate risk	25.0	20.6	26.9	22.2	21.9	18.9	22.0	15.3	24.3	19.9
Great risk	28.6	27.2	20.2	23.8	21.9	19.7	6.0	17.2	21.3	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	11.5	4.8	6.6	7.6	5.8	4.0	5.6	6.5	7.7
N of Valid	112	12,762	104	13,247	105	9,920	50	6,525	371	42,454
N of Miss	4	859	9	644	4	659	3	435	20	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.4	19.6	12.7	15.3	15.1	16.8	34.7	21.4	16.8	17.9
Slight risk	9.0	9.0	20.6	13.2	16.0	18.6	22.4	22.9	16.0	14.7
Moderate risk	20.7	19.9	33.3	26.2	29.2	27.0	22.4	24.3	26.9	24.2
Great risk	48.6	39.3	27.5	38.6	32.1	31.7	16.3	25.8	33.7	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	12.1	5.9	6.8	7.5	5.9	4.1	5.6	6.5	8.0
N of Valid	111	12,676	102	13,148	106	9,892	49	6,514	368	42,230
N of Miss	5	945	11	743	3	687	4	446	23	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.9	19.8	10.7	14.3	13.2	13.2	16.3	13.9	12.2	15.6
Slight risk	20.0	12.8	24.3	15.0	14.2	15.0	30.6	14.2	20.9	14.2
Moderate risk	22.7	20.6	36.9	26.8	24.5	27.9	24.5	26.6	27.4	25.1
Great risk	40.9	40.6	24.3	39.7	41.5	39.5	24.5	40.5	34.2	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.2	3.9	4.3	6.6	4.4	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	110	12,794	103	13,268	106	9,958	49	6,544	368	42,564
N of Miss	6	827	10	623	3	621	4	416	23	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	19.3	8.6	12.8	11.2	11.3	12.0	12.2	11.3	14.3
Slight risk	12.6	7.9	16.2	8.6	14.0	10.0	24.0	10.7	15.5	9.0
Moderate risk	20.7	18.3	38.1	23.4	19.6	25.9	22.0	26.1	25.5	22.9
Great risk	47.7	47.7	34.3	50.2	48.6	47.8	38.0	45.8	42.9	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	6.8	2.9	4.9	6.5	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.8	5.5
N of Valid	111	12,798	105	13,291	107	9,969	50	6,555	373	42,613
N of Miss	5	823	8	600	2	610	3	405	18	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	18.7	9.6	12.2	9.3	10.5	8.0	10.3	10.2	13.5
Slight risk	2.7	5.1	3.8	5.4	7.5	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.8	5.1
Moderate risk	18.9	12.5	17.3	15.7	21.5	16.0	24.0	15.5	19.9	14.8
Great risk	58.6	52.9	64.4	58.7	53.3	60.9	52.0	61.6	57.8	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	10.8	4.8	7.9	8.4	7.5	10.0	8.0	7.3	8.7
N of Valid	111	12,777	104	13,285	107	9,975	50	6,552	372	42,589
N of Miss	5	844	9	606	2	604	3	408	19	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.5	18.6	9.0	12.0	8.6	10.2	8.0	10.2	9.8	13.3
Slight risk	3.6	3.5	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.4
Moderate risk	9.8	10.9	19.0	14.2	13.3	14.0	10.0	13.1	13.4	13.0
Great risk	66.1	55.9	63.0	62.3	63.8	64.5	70.0	65.3	65.1	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	11.1	7.0	7.8	10.5	8.1	10.0	8.5	8.7	9.0
N of Valid	112	12,738	100	13,250	105	9,952	50	6,553	367	42,493
N of Miss	4	883	13	641	4	627	3	407	24	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	18.8	9.7	12.9	11.2	11.9	12.0	12.8	11.8	14.4
Slight risk	7.1	8.4	19.4	12.3	14.0	15.3	22.0	16.2	14.5	12.4
Moderate risk	20.5	18.7	33.0	25.3	26.2	28.1	30.0	28.4	26.9	24.5
Great risk	51.8	44.5	32.0	43.2	41.1	39.2	32.0	36.7	40.6	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	9.6	5.8	6.2	7.5	5.6	4.0	5.9	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	112	12,777	103	13,287	107	9,964	50	6,563	372	42,591
N of Miss	4	844	10	604	2	615	3	397	19	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	19.2	10.9	13.0	12.1	12.4	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.9
Slight risk	12.5	7.8	23.8	13.3	17.8	17.8	20.0	19.7	18.1	13.7
Moderate risk	17.9	19.3	28.7	26.3	26.2	28.2	36.0	27.5	25.7	24.8
Great risk	40.2	40.2	29.7	38.7	34.6	34.4	26.0	31.8	33.8	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	13.5	6.9	8.8	9.3	7.3	4.0	7.0	9.5	9.6
N of Valid	112	12,751	101	13,288	107	9,964	50	6,553	370	42,556
N of Miss	4	870	12	603	2	615	3	407	21	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.4	18.7	9.7	12.4	11.3	11.2	10.2	11.9	11.4	13.9
Slight risk	6.2	4.7	9.7	6.1	11.3	8.0	10.2	9.2	9.2	6.6
Moderate risk	16.1	12.5	31.1	18.9	21.7	23.6	38.8	25.3	24.9	19.1
Great risk	47.3	49.7	41.7	53.3	46.2	49.5	34.7	46.2	43.8	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.0	14.4	7.8	9.3	9.4	7.7	6.1	7.3	10.8	10.2
N of Valid	112	12,716	103	13,250	106	9,948	49	6,546	370	42,460
N of Miss	4	905	10	641	3	631	4	414	21	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	18.6	8.8	11.9	9.3	10.3	12.0	10.4	10.6	13.3
Slight risk	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.8
Moderate risk	9.1	6.3	11.8	6.8	5.6	5.5	2.0	4.2	7.9	5.9
Great risk	43.6	39.6	58.8	58.2	63.6	67.3	64.0	70.3	56.4	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.9	33.2	18.6	21.1	19.6	15.4	20.0	13.9	22.8	22.2
N of Valid	110	12,649	102	13,281	107	9,967	50	6,555	369	42,452
N of Miss	6	972	11	610	2	612	3	405	22	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	18.7	8.9	12.0	9.3	10.3	12.0	10.3	10.6	13.3
Slight risk	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.4	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	7.2	5.4	9.9	6.0	5.6	5.3	2.0	4.5	6.8	5.4
Great risk	40.5	35.8	54.5	51.8	62.6	61.0	60.0	66.6	53.4	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.7	38.3	24.8	28.4	21.5	21.9	22.0	17.4	27.6	28.1
N of Valid	111	12,647	101	13,273	107	9,970	50	6,560	369	42,450
N of Miss	5	974	12	618	2	609	3	400	22	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	96.6	93.1	95.1	91.6	93.7	78.4	92.2	90.6	94.8
Once or twice	5.4	2.7	5.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	11.8	4.5	5.9	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	5.9	1.6	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	3.7	0.8	2.0	1.0	2.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,508	102	13,025	107	9,806	51	6,424	371	41,763
N of Miss	5	1,113	11	866	2	773	2	536	20	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	99.0	98.8	94.4	97.7	88.2	96.9	96.5	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.1	9.8	1.6	2.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,672	104	13,146	107	9,877	51	6,456	373	42,151
N of Miss	5	949	9	745	2	702	2	504	18	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.0	96.2	88.2	93.3	89.6	90.5	74.5	86.2	87.0	92.4
Once or twice	9.2	3.1	6.9	5.0	8.5	6.6	13.7	8.8	9.0	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	5.9	3.2	1.6	1.3
Regularly in the past	1.8	0.3	2.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	3.9	1.4	2.2	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	12,680	102	13,158	106	9,862	51	6,458	368	42,158
N of Miss	7	941	11	733	3	717	2	502	23	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	94.1	97.1	98.6	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	5.9	2.0	1.1	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,636	101	13,133	106	9,849	51	6,456	370	42,074
N of Miss	4	985	12	758	3	730	2	504	21	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.2	59.4	60.8	59.8	57.0	64.2	58.0	66.4	58.0	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	16.1	8.5	3.9	8.4	12.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	10.5	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	7.1	2.4	3.9	2.6	4.7	2.3	6.0	2.3	5.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.8	3.4	8.8	3.9	5.6	4.6	6.0	4.9	5.4	4.1
I don't know	18.8	26.4	22.5	25.4	20.6	21.2	22.0	18.3	20.8	23.6
N of Valid	112	12,663	102	13,173	107	9,890	50	6,479	371	42,205
N of Miss	4	958	11	718	2	689	3	481	20	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.5	35.7	23.3	31.2	24.5	40.3	32.0	47.4	26.7	37.2
Rarely	25.0	19.6	26.2	22.1	22.6	22.6	18.0	20.8	23.7	21.3
Sometimes	27.7	23.7	26.2	26.6	32.1	23.2	30.0	19.2	28.8	23.8
Often	10.7	13.4	15.5	14.2	14.2	9.9	16.0	8.5	13.7	12.1
Almost always	7.1	7.7	8.7	5.9	6.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	112	12,650	103	13,171	106	9,877	50	6,471	371	42,169
N of Miss	4	971	10	720	3	702	3	489	20	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.3	87.2	88.1	84.9	91.6	85.3	76.5	84.9	87.3	85.7
1 time	5.5	5.6	4.0	5.8	4.7	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.6
2 or 3 times	0.9	3.6	5.0	5.0	2.8	4.8	3.9	5.8	3.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.3	5.9	1.5	1.6	1.3
6 or more times	5.5	2.6	2.0	3.0	0.0	2.9	7.8	2.8	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	110	12,585	101	13,074	107	9,804	51	6,448	369	41,911
N of Miss	6	1,036	12	817	2	775	2	512	22	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.9	53.1	50.0	57.7	29.0	42.8	24.0	26.8	40.8	48.1
0 times	47.4	45.3	48.0	40.3	70.1	54.9	70.0	68.9	57.1	49.6
1 time	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	114	12,590	102	13,081	107	9,813	50	6,456	373	41,940
N of Miss	2	1,031	11	810	2	766	3	504	18	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.0	87.1	94.7	95.1	91.2	80.0	86.0	91.8	93.5
1-2	0.9	1.6	10.9	4.1	4.9	6.2	14.0	8.6	6.6	4.5
3-5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	4.0	3.1	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	112	12,633	101	13,124	103	9,817	50	6,431	366	42,005
N of Miss	4	988	12	767	6	762	3	529	25	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	92.1	97.0	100.0	94.7	94.0	91.6	97.0	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	4.0	3.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	112	12,585	101	13,085	102	9,780	50	6,406	365	41,856
N of Miss	4	1,036	12	806	7	799	3	554	26	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	12,506	98	13,047	103	9,759	49	6,417	362	41,729
N of Miss	4	1,115	15	844	6	820	4	543	29	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,553	101	13,031	103	9,756	49	6,407	364	41,747
N of Miss	5	1,068	12	860	6	823	4	553	27	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.4	99.0	97.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	6.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	12,542	100	13,086	103	9,773	50	6,398	365	41,799
N of Miss	4	1,079	13	805	6	806	3	562	26	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,461	101	13,040	103	9,740	50	6,399	365	41,640
N of Miss	5	1,160	12	851	6	839	3	561	26	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,448	100	13,018	103	9,729	49	6,391	363	41,586
N of Miss	5	1,173	13	873	6	850	4	569	28	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	12,397	100	13,031	101	9,757	49	6,403	358	41,588
N of Miss	8	1,224	13	860	8	822	4	557	33	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.6	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,456	100	13,038	102	9,751	50	6,399	360	41,644
N of Miss	8	1,165	13	853	7	828	3	561	31	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	97.0	97.4	98.0	97.9	95.8	98.7	97.5	98.0
1-2	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	112	12,469	101	13,033	102	9,740	48	6,392	363	41,634
N of Miss	4	1,152	12	858	7	839	5	568	28	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,467	101	13,014	102	9,734	49	6,390	364	41,605
N of Miss	4	1,154	12	877	7	845	4	570	27	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.4	94.1	97.7	100.0	95.7	92.0	92.1	96.7	96.9
1-2	1.8	0.4	5.9	1.6	0.0	2.9	4.0	4.9	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	112	12,504	101	13,018	103	9,745	50	6,394	366	41,661
N of Miss	4	1,117	12	873	6	834	3	566	25	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	94.0	97.1	98.0	94.9	87.8	91.4	95.9	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	6.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	6.1	5.6	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	112	12,477	100	13,027	102	9,752	49	6,396	363	41,652
N of Miss	4	1,144	13	864	7	827	4	564	28	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	98.4	98.0	97.9	100.0	97.2	92.0	95.4	97.3	97.5
1-2	3.6	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	4.0	2.4	2.2	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	111	12,380	100	13,002	103	9,718	50	6,400	364	41,500
N of Miss	5	1,241	13	889	6	861	3	560	27	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	98.2	87.0	94.5	94.2	91.1	77.6	87.7	89.8	93.8
1-2	1.8	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.8	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.2	4.1	1.6	1.6	0.9
6-9	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	2.7	0.4	9.0	1.9	1.0	4.4	18.4	7.1	6.0	2.8
N of Valid	112	12,559	100	13,079	103	9,778	49	6,410	364	41,826
N of Miss	4	1,062	13	812	6	801	4	550	27	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	93.0	97.0	100.0	95.0	94.0	92.6	97.3	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.8	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	113	12,528	100	13,072	103	9,770	50	6,404	366	41,774
N of Miss	3	1,093	13	819	6	809	3	556	25	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.8	95.0	95.6	95.1	94.8	92.0	94.8	94.8	95.9
1-2	2.7	1.5	1.0	2.2	4.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.9	0.3	4.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	6.0	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	111	12,516	100	13,074	103	9,760	50	6,407	364	41,757
N of Miss	5	1,105	13	817	6	819	3	553	27	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.3	89.2	75.2	81.8	83.3	76.0	56.9	68.2	76.2	80.6
1-2	12.6	7.3	10.9	9.5	4.9	9.2	7.8	9.0	9.3	8.7
3-5	5.4	2.0	8.9	4.3	5.9	5.9	9.8	7.5	7.1	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	1.1	1.7
10+	2.7	0.9	3.0	3.0	5.9	6.4	21.6	12.0	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	111	12,509	101	13,055	102	9,736	51	6,382	365	41,682
N of Miss	5	1,112	12	836	7	843	2	578	26	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.6	90.9	93.7	95.1	87.9	82.4	80.3	93.4	91.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.6	1.0	3.9	3.9	5.6	1.4	2.8
3-5	0.9	0.3	3.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	3.2	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	9.8	9.1	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	112	12,459	99	13,012	102	9,698	51	6,378	364	41,547
N of Miss	4	1,162	14	879	7	881	2	582	27	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.4	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,363	98	12,994	102	9,691	51	6,377	363	41,425
N of Miss	4	1,258	15	897	7	888	2	583	28	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,432	100	12,989	102	9,694	51	6,373	363	41,488
N of Miss	6	1,189	13	902	7	885	2	587	28	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.1	96.1	94.9	95.5	98.0	96.9	100.0	98.0	95.0	96.4
1-2	8.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.1
3-5	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	111	12,428	99	12,997	102	9,702	50	6,377	362	41,504
N of Miss	5	1,193	14	894	7	877	3	583	29	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	12,367	100	12,988	102	9,694	51	6,360	365	41,409
N of Miss	4	1,254	13	903	7	885	2	600	26	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,362	98	12,976	102	9,699	51	6,366	362	41,403
N of Miss	5	1,259	15	915	7	880	2	594	29	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,287	99	12,919	101	9,641	51	6,349	361	41,196
N of Miss	6	1,334	14	972	8	938	2	611	30	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,374	100	12,946	101	9,686	51	6,368	360	41,374
N of Miss	8	1,247	13	945	8	893	2	592	31	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.3	98.0	96.0	97.1	96.2	90.2	96.3	96.1	96.5
1-2	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.4
3-5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	110	12,364	100	12,974	102	9,685	51	6,376	363	41,399
N of Miss	6	1,257	13	917	7	894	2	584	28	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.7	96.1	98.7	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,371	97	12,927	102	9,648	51	6,335	361	41,281
N of Miss	5	1,250	16	964	7	931	2	625	30	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.4	88.7	93.0	92.2	88.7	76.5	82.6	90.0	91.7
1-2	2.7	1.6	6.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.6	2.9
3-5	0.9	0.5	3.1	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.2	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.6	17.6	7.2	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	111	12,366	97	12,955	102	9,670	51	6,345	361	41,336
N of Miss	5	1,255	16	936	7	909	2	615	30	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.1	94.9	96.3	96.1	93.7	88.2	90.1	95.0	95.3
1-2	1.8	1.0	4.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.8
3-5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	111	12,330	99	12,955	102	9,676	51	6,367	363	41,328
N of Miss	5	1,291	14	936	7	903	2	593	28	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	95.6	75.0	88.6	85.3	83.4	70.6	79.4	81.3	88.1
1-2	5.4	2.5	6.0	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.6	5.5	3.9
3-5	1.8	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.0
10+	4.5	0.8	14.0	4.0	4.9	7.8	21.6	11.2	9.6	5.0
N of Valid	111	12,445	100	13,008	102	9,710	51	6,373	364	41,536
N of Miss	5	1,176	13	883	7	869	2	587	27	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	91.9	94.4	94.1	89.4	82.4	83.1	93.4	92.8
1-2	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.9	4.6	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.9	2.6	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.9	2.0	4.8	7.8	8.0	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	111	12,425	99	13,002	102	9,699	51	6,371	363	41,497
N of Miss	5	1,196	14	889	7	880	2	589	28	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	95.7	89.9	91.9	92.2	90.2	80.4	89.9	90.1	92.3
1-2	3.6	2.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.4	5.9	3.3	4.1	3.1
3-5	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.9	2.0	3.9	1.9	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
10+	1.8	0.7	5.1	2.4	1.0	3.6	7.8	4.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	112	12,441	99	13,001	102	9,694	51	6,374	364	41,510
N of Miss	4	1,180	14	890	7	885	2	586	27	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.5	94.7	97.5	97.0	95.7	92.0	92.3	96.6	96.6
Once	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.3	1.4	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.0	2.1	0.9	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,199	94	12,830	99	9,589	50	6,295	351	40,913
N of Miss	8	1,422	19	1,061	10	990	3	665	40	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.0	94.5	83.5	88.4	86.1	81.3	58.0	73.0	82.7	86.2
at my home	5.5	3.4	8.2	6.2	5.0	8.4	14.0	10.3	7.3	6.5
at someone elses home	4.5	1.3	7.2	3.4	6.9	7.6	20.0	12.3	8.1	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	0.6	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	12,143	97	12,819	101	9,591	50	6,300	358	40,853
N of Miss	6	1,478	16	1,072	8	988	3	660	33	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.4	22.7	39.8	25.6	24.8	30.9	42.0	33.5	29.1	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.9	8.1	16.3	14.1	15.8	17.7	26.0	18.8	16.2	13.9
Strongly disapprove	60.6	56.7	35.7	49.4	45.5	41.4	24.0	38.2	44.4	48.0
Don't know or can't say	10.1	12.5	8.2	11.0	13.9	10.0	8.0	9.5	10.3	11.0
N of Valid	109	12,223	98	12,861	101	9,648	50	6,296	358	41,028
N of Miss	7	1,398	15	1,030	8	931	3	664	33	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.5	5.7	14.7	11.8	11.2	18.8	42.9	27.6	15.8	14.1
Yes	91.5	94.3	85.3	88.2	88.8	81.2	57.1	72.4	84.2	85.9
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	93.9	98.0	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	6.1	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.3	97.9	96.3	93.9	92.9	85.7	87.8	94.5	94.8
Yes	3.8	1.7	2.1	3.7	6.1	7.1	14.3	12.2	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	97.9	98.2	99.0	96.4	89.8	94.0	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	3.6	10.2	6.0	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.9	98.6	100.0	98.0	95.9	97.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	4.1	2.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	97.6	94.7	96.1	99.0	94.4	93.9	92.3	95.1	95.6
Yes	7.5	2.4	5.3	3.9	1.0	5.6	6.1	7.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.3	98.0	96.4	98.0	97.2	99.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.0	97.9	97.9	98.0	96.8	98.0	96.2	97.7	97.7
Yes	2.8	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.0	3.8	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.7	94.7	96.3	94.9	94.5	81.6	92.9	93.7	95.8
Yes	2.8	2.3	5.3	3.7	5.1	5.5	18.4	7.1	6.3	4.2
N of Valid	106	11,998	95	12,664	98	9,454	49	6,235	348	40,351
N of Miss	10	1,623	18	1,227	11	1,125	4	725	43	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	2.3	5.3	3.9	3.0	5.4	18.4	8.2	6.3	4.4
Yes	95.3	97.7	94.7	96.1	97.0	94.6	81.6	91.8	93.7	95.6
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.9	91.8	97.5	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	8.2	2.5	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	98.0	98.3	99.1	99.1
Yes	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.9	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.0	99.0	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.4	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.9
Yes	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	98.9	97.9	96.0	97.4	91.8	96.2	96.6	97.7
Yes	2.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	4.0	2.6	8.2	3.8	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	106	11,940	94	12,659	99	9,487	49	6,216	348	40,302
N of Miss	10	1,681	19	1,232	10	1,092	4	744	43	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	3.4	15.2	8.9	12.1	11.9	34.8	16.1	14.6	9.1
Yes	92.4	96.6	84.8	91.1	87.9	88.1	65.2	83.9	85.4	90.9
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.5	100.0	99.0	95.7	97.0	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.0	99.6	97.8	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	95.7	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	4.3	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.5	97.8	97.0	94.9	96.8	91.3	96.4	96.2	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.5	2.2	3.0	5.1	3.2	8.7	3.6	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	98.6	89.1	94.0	93.9	91.6	84.8	90.3	91.5	94.2
Yes	5.7	1.4	10.9	6.0	6.1	8.4	15.2	9.7	8.5	5.8
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	97.8	99.1	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	95.7	97.8	98.0	97.7	89.1	96.6	96.5	97.9
Yes	1.0	1.0	4.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	10.9	3.4	3.5	2.1
N of Valid	105	11,710	92	12,419	99	9,332	46	6,107	342	39,568
N of Miss	11	1,911	21	1,472	10	1,247	7	853	49	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.3	5.3	22.6	12.5	14.3	15.6	33.3	19.3	18.6	12.2
Yes	87.7	94.7	77.4	87.5	85.7	84.4	66.7	80.7	81.4	87.8
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.4	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	97.3	93.5	94.3	94.9	93.0	97.9	92.9	94.2	94.6
Yes	7.5	2.7	6.5	5.7	5.1	7.0	2.1	7.1	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.5	88.2	94.2	91.8	92.0	75.0	90.0	89.9	94.3
Yes	3.8	1.5	11.8	5.8	8.2	8.0	25.0	10.0	10.1	5.7
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.8	97.3	96.9	96.6	100.0	96.8	98.6	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.4	0.0	3.2	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.7	93.5	98.4	98.0	98.3	100.0	98.7	96.8	98.5
Yes	2.8	1.3	6.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	3.2	1.5
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.4	93.5	97.8	99.0	97.1	97.9	97.4	96.8	98.0
Yes	2.8	0.6	6.5	2.2	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	91.4	96.6	98.0	95.5	95.8	95.5	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.4	8.6	3.4	2.0	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	98.6	92.5	96.5	96.9	95.4	85.4	95.7	93.3	96.7
Yes	5.7	1.4	7.5	3.5	3.1	4.6	14.6	4.3	6.7	3.3
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.1	98.0	97.9	91.7	96.8	97.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.9	2.0	2.1	8.3	3.2	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	106	11,957	93	12,613	98	9,460	48	6,191	345	40,221
N of Miss	10	1,664	20	1,278	11	1,119	5	769	46	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.2	97.8	97.4	100.0	95.9	91.7	93.7	98.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,836	93	12,526	100	9,404	48	6,140	350	39,906
N of Miss	7	1,785	20	1,365	9	1,175	5	820	41	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.4	6.5	5.1	7.1	8.6	12.8	13.4	5.8	6.1
Yes	99.1	98.6	93.5	94.9	92.9	91.4	87.2	86.6	94.2	93.9
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.0	97.9	95.9	99.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.1	4.1	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	97.9	97.9	97.7	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.7	95.7	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	4.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.6	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.8	99.0	98.0	93.6	97.5	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	6.4	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	97.8	97.2	94.9	95.9	95.7	93.5	96.8	96.8
Yes	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.8	5.1	4.1	4.3	6.5	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	108	11,811	92	12,585	99	9,420	47	6,174	346	39,990
N of Miss	8	1,810	21	1,306	10	1,159	6	786	45	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	2.0	6.4	5.1	5.0	8.1	12.2	12.0	5.1	6.0
Yes	99.1	98.0	93.6	94.9	95.0	91.9	87.8	88.0	94.9	94.0
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.2	98.0	96.2	99.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.8	2.0	3.8	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.7	99.0	97.6	95.9	97.5	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.4	4.1	2.5	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.0	98.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	95.9	98.8	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	4.1	1.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.8	99.0	98.6	93.9	98.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.7	96.8	97.2	96.0	96.0	93.9	94.4	96.3	96.9
Yes	2.8	1.3	3.2	2.8	4.0	4.0	6.1	5.6	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	108	11,787	94	12,550	100	9,414	49	6,189	351	39,940
N of Miss	8	1,834	19	1,341	9	1,165	4	771	40	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	6.1	2.1	1.7	1.5
Yes	100.0	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.1	93.9	97.9	98.3	98.5
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	98.0	99.9	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	92	12,573	99	9,418	49	6,188	349	39,985
N of Miss	7	1,815	21	1,318	10	1,161	4	772	42	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	105	11,719	93	12,421	98	9,306	47	6,106	343	39,552
N of Miss	11	1,902	20	1,470	11	1,273	6	854	48	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.2	81.0	57.4	68.0	62.0	59.4	42.9	56.2	61.7	68.0
Wrong	18.8	13.9	28.7	21.0	26.0	23.9	28.6	23.0	24.8	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.7	9.6	8.0	10.0	11.3	10.2	12.6	8.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.4	4.3	3.1	2.0	5.4	18.4	8.2	5.4	3.9
N of Valid	112	12,016	94	12,705	100	9,515	49	6,247	355	40,483
N of Miss	4	1,605	19	1,186	9	1,064	4	713	36	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	85.8	66.7	73.7	67.0	64.1	43.8	59.2	68.8	72.8
Wrong	11.6	10.9	22.6	18.0	25.0	23.1	31.2	21.8	21.0	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	7.5	5.9	7.0	8.2	10.4	11.3	6.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	3.2	2.4	1.0	4.6	14.6	7.7	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	112	11,958	93	12,654	100	9,487	48	6,229	353	40,328
N of Miss	4	1,663	20	1,237	9	1,092	5	731	38	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	88.3	68.8	74.5	71.0	61.8	44.9	52.0	72.2	72.1
Wrong	7.2	8.8	16.1	14.8	19.0	18.8	20.4	18.0	14.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	9.7	6.8	7.0	11.1	10.2	14.6	6.8	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	5.4	3.9	3.0	8.3	24.5	15.3	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	111	11,938	93	12,635	100	9,480	49	6,216	353	40,269
N of Miss	5	1,683	20	1,256	9	1,099	4	744	38	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.8	75.3	79.6	86.0	76.6	71.4	76.3	81.9	80.8
Wrong	7.1	9.3	16.1	14.7	8.0	17.2	20.4	17.3	11.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.9	7.5	4.1	6.0	4.3	8.2	4.2	5.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	112	11,948	93	12,659	100	9,485	49	6,229	354	40,321
N of Miss	4	1,673	20	1,232	9	1,094	4	731	37	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	91.7	82.8	88.5	91.0	88.2	89.8	89.9	89.5	89.6
Wrong	4.5	6.7	12.9	9.1	8.0	9.5	10.2	7.8	8.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	111	11,900	93	12,646	100	9,494	49	6,230	353	40,270
N of Miss	5	1,721	20	1,245	9	1,085	4	730	38	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	92.2	82.8	88.8	90.0	88.3	91.8	89.9	89.8	89.9
Wrong	3.6	6.4	12.9	8.7	8.0	9.2	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	111	11,881	93	12,628	100	9,471	49	6,228	353	40,208
N of Miss	5	1,740	20	1,263	9	1,108	4	732	38	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	85.4	66.0	73.5	73.0	65.1	44.9	61.4	68.5	73.2
Wrong	15.2	10.6	22.3	17.3	18.0	21.3	32.7	22.0	20.3	17.0
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.9	8.5	6.5	7.0	9.6	10.2	10.2	7.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.1	3.2	2.6	2.0	4.0	12.2	6.3	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	112	12,075	94	12,746	100	9,547	49	6,255	355	40,623
N of Miss	4	1,546	19	1,145	9	1,032	4	705	36	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	89.1	73.1	78.0	73.0	69.1	44.9	63.5	72.0	77.0
Wrong	12.5	8.4	22.6	15.4	18.0	20.0	34.7	20.6	19.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.6	3.2	4.6	8.0	7.3	6.1	9.6	5.1	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.0	3.6	14.3	6.3	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	112	12,045	93	12,734	100	9,530	49	6,238	354	40,547
N of Miss	4	1,576	20	1,157	9	1,049	4	722	37	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	90.7	76.3	78.0	78.0	65.5	45.8	55.9	75.6	75.4
Wrong	8.9	6.9	15.1	13.0	10.0	17.4	22.9	17.3	12.7	12.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.5	5.4	5.7	9.0	10.1	10.4	13.9	6.5	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	6.9	20.8	12.9	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	112	12,017	93	12,694	100	9,525	48	6,244	353	40,480
N of Miss	4	1,604	20	1,197	9	1,054	5	716	38	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	90.9	86.0	84.6	85.0	82.5	73.5	82.4	85.0	85.6
Wrong	8.0	6.9	11.8	11.4	11.0	13.3	20.4	13.5	11.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	112	12,025	93	12,723	100	9,531	49	6,235	354	40,514
N of Miss	4	1,596	20	1,168	9	1,048	4	725	37	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	93.6	90.3	91.0	94.0	90.5	89.8	91.1	91.5	91.7
Wrong	7.2	5.2	8.6	7.1	4.0	7.7	10.2	7.3	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	111	11,987	93	12,705	100	9,530	49	6,245	353	40,467
N of Miss	5	1,634	20	1,186	9	1,049	4	715	38	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	93.8	90.3	91.0	93.0	90.3	87.8	91.0	90.9	91.7
Wrong	7.2	5.0	9.7	7.2	6.0	7.9	12.2	7.4	8.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	111	11,958	93	12,696	100	9,531	49	6,242	353	40,427
N of Miss	5	1,663	20	1,195	9	1,048	4	718	38	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.4	65.1	45.2	47.6	39.0	36.1	20.8	29.6	44.4	47.3
Very difficult	12.3	13.5	12.9	17.4	18.0	15.0	6.2	11.9	13.3	14.8
Fairly easy	16.0	7.4	20.4	18.3	23.0	24.1	20.8	25.2	19.9	17.5
Very easy	3.8	3.1	12.9	9.6	14.0	18.2	50.0	26.7	15.6	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.8	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.7	2.1	6.6	6.9	8.0
N of Valid	106	11,850	93	12,641	100	9,453	48	6,199	347	40,143
N of Miss	10	1,771	20	1,250	9	1,126	5	761	44	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.5	64.7	42.9	46.9	40.0	35.6	22.9	29.7	44.1	46.8
Very difficult	11.3	13.7	14.3	16.6	17.0	14.8	8.3	11.4	13.3	14.5
Fairly easy	16.0	8.0	19.8	18.6	21.0	23.9	25.0	25.0	19.7	17.7
Very easy	5.7	4.3	16.5	11.6	16.0	19.6	39.6	27.4	16.2	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	9.3	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.2	4.2	6.5	6.7	7.2
N of Valid	106	11,721	91	12,540	100	9,400	48	6,177	345	39,838
N of Miss	10	1,900	22	1,351	9	1,179	5	783	46	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.9	79.7	64.1	61.8	57.0	49.7	29.8	41.9	61.4	61.1
Sort of hard	9.3	10.7	12.0	18.7	17.0	21.5	21.3	19.4	13.8	17.1
Sort of easy	11.1	5.7	15.2	12.2	14.0	18.1	25.5	21.8	15.0	13.2
Very easy	2.8	3.8	8.7	7.3	12.0	10.7	23.4	17.0	9.8	8.6
N of Valid	108	11,718	92	12,589	100	9,433	47	6,188	347	39,928
N of Miss	8	1,903	21	1,302	9	1,146	6	772	44	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.2	76.2	58.1	56.5	50.0	45.2	27.7	37.5	55.0	56.7
Sort of hard	15.9	11.8	11.8	17.3	19.0	16.5	17.0	15.4	15.9	15.2
Sort of easy	7.5	7.2	17.2	14.7	17.0	20.6	29.8	22.8	15.9	15.1
Very easy	7.5	4.9	12.9	11.6	14.0	17.7	25.5	24.3	13.3	13.0
N of Valid	107	11,691	93	12,569	100	9,415	47	6,184	347	39,859
N of Miss	9	1,930	20	1,322	9	1,164	6	776	44	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.5	93.2	93.5	87.3	87.0	79.1	80.9	74.1	89.9	85.0
Sort of hard	5.6	4.5	2.2	8.6	7.0	13.6	14.9	16.3	6.4	9.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.0	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.1	4.0	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	107	11,654	92	12,557	100	9,387	47	6,183	346	39,781
N of Miss	9	1,967	21	1,334	9	1,192	6	777	45	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.0	79.6	70.7	69.0	60.6	64.6	53.2	59.3	64.2	69.6
Sort of hard	13.2	10.8	14.1	15.0	16.2	16.3	23.4	17.3	15.7	14.4
Sort of easy	9.4	5.5	5.4	9.2	9.1	10.5	12.8	12.5	8.7	8.9
Very easy	10.4	4.1	9.8	6.8	14.1	8.6	10.6	10.9	11.3	7.1
N of Valid	106	11,660	92	12,554	99	9,400	47	6,174	344	39,788
N of Miss	10	1,961	21	1,337	10	1,179	6	786	47	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.6	90.2	69.6	74.3	67.0	57.5	40.4	46.4	70.3	70.7
Sort of hard	11.4	5.5	12.0	11.5	9.0	14.8	14.9	14.0	11.3	10.9
Sort of easy	1.0	2.6	13.0	7.9	15.0	14.4	21.3	19.0	11.0	9.6
Very easy	0.0	1.7	5.4	6.3	9.0	13.3	23.4	20.5	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	105	11,622	92	12,526	100	9,379	47	6,173	344	39,700
N of Miss	11	1,999	21	1,365	9	1,200	6	787	47	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	87.3	76.9	73.1	70.0	65.3	63.8	62.0	74.7	73.7
Sort of hard	9.4	6.6	5.5	12.4	12.0	16.0	27.7	18.0	11.6	12.4
Sort of easy	6.6	3.6	11.0	8.2	9.0	10.6	6.4	11.4	8.4	7.9
Very easy	1.9	2.5	6.6	6.3	9.0	8.1	2.1	8.7	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	106	11,636	91	12,526	100	9,402	47	6,176	344	39,740
N of Miss	10	1,985	22	1,365	9	1,177	6	784	47	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	90.8	92.4	83.5	78.0	75.7	68.1	70.9	84.9	81.8
Sort of hard	5.7	5.8	4.3	10.4	13.0	14.1	21.3	17.0	9.6	10.9
Sort of easy	1.0	2.2	2.2	4.0	6.0	6.4	8.5	7.1	3.8	4.5
Very easy	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.8	2.1	5.1	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	105	11,633	92	12,511	100	9,374	47	6,179	344	39,697
N of Miss	11	1,988	21	1,380	9	1,205	6	781	47	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.3	82.9	65.6	64.7	62.6	51.9	36.2	45.0	65.6	64.0
Sort of hard	8.4	7.8	8.6	12.0	11.1	12.2	10.6	11.4	9.5	10.7
Sort of easy	5.6	5.7	11.8	12.6	12.1	17.9	21.3	20.0	11.3	13.0
Very easy	4.7	3.6	14.0	10.7	14.1	18.0	31.9	23.5	13.6	12.3
N of Valid	107	11,623	93	12,511	99	9,390	47	6,167	346	39,691
N of Miss	9	1,998	20	1,380	10	1,189	6	793	45	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	73.8	58.7	77.0	60.6	81.6	72.3	83.9	63.3	78.2
Yes	34.2	26.2	41.3	23.0	39.4	18.4	27.7	16.1	36.7	21.8
N of Valid	111	11,750	92	12,598	99	9,449	47	6,199	349	39,996
N of Miss	5	1,871	21	1,293	10	1,130	6	761	42	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	93.7	95.7	94.2	93.9	95.0	95.7	95.8	93.7	94.5
Yes	9.0	6.3	4.3	5.8	6.1	5.0	4.3	4.2	6.3	5.5
N of Valid	111	11,750	92	12,598	99	9,449	47	6,199	349	39,996
N of Miss	5	1,871	21	1,293	10	1,130	6	761	42	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	91.8	90.2	89.8	89.9	90.4	91.5	91.5	89.7	90.8
Yes	11.7	8.2	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.6	8.5	8.5	10.3	9.2
N of Valid	111	11,750	92	12,598	99	9,449	47	6,199	349	39,996
N of Miss	5	1,871	21	1,293	10	1,130	6	761	42	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.5	29.9	43.5	29.4	44.4	24.6	29.8	21.4	41.0	27.2
Yes	59.5	70.1	56.5	70.6	55.6	75.4	70.2	78.6	59.0	72.8
N of Valid	111	11,750	92	12,598	99	9,449	47	6,199	349	39,996
N of Miss	5	1,871	21	1,293	10	1,130	6	761	42	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.0	76.1	74.5	78.6	80.8	81.7	77.1	83.7	76.5	79.4
Yes	26.0	23.9	25.5	21.4	19.2	18.3	22.9	16.3	23.5	20.6
N of Valid	104	11,620	94	12,337	99	9,289	48	6,062	345	39,308
N of Miss	12	2,001	19	1,554	10	1,290	5	898	46	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.6	38.2	26.6	31.9	23.0	30.2	20.8	29.4	26.9	33.0
1 or 2 times	37.4	34.2	35.1	34.1	26.0	33.0	16.7	31.3	30.7	33.4
3 or 4 times	16.8	17.2	20.2	19.9	23.0	19.9	25.0	21.1	20.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.6	11.7	7.9	15.0	9.0	16.7	10.1	11.5	7.8
7 or more times	6.5	4.8	6.4	6.2	13.0	7.9	20.8	8.1	10.3	6.5
N of Valid	107	11,708	94	12,453	100	9,368	48	6,123	349	39,652
N of Miss	9	1,913	19	1,438	9	1,211	5	837	42	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.4	49.0	65.2	57.0	62.6	60.6	59.6	75.0	63.8	58.3
Yes	34.6	51.0	34.8	43.0	37.4	39.4	40.4	25.0	36.2	41.7
N of Valid	107	11,567	92	12,306	99	9,285	47	6,070	345	39,228
N of Miss	9	2,054	21	1,585	10	1,294	6	890	46	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.2	32.6	31.9	26.3	25.0	27.2	20.8	27.9	33.0	28.6
1 or 2 times	31.1	43.6	39.6	37.3	32.0	25.9	29.2	23.7	33.3	34.4
3 or 4 times	15.1	16.2	14.3	25.0	27.0	29.7	25.0	30.2	19.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.8	5.0	8.8	7.5	9.0	11.3	8.3	12.2	7.2	8.4
7 or more times	2.8	2.6	5.5	3.9	7.0	5.9	16.7	6.0	6.7	4.3
N of Valid	106	11,640	91	12,425	100	9,331	48	6,102	345	39,498
N of Miss	10	1,981	22	1,466	9	1,248	5	858	46	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	47.4	35.9	47.2	52.0	43.6	40.4	38.6	44.0	45.1
Yes	55.0	52.6	64.1	52.8	48.0	56.4	59.6	61.4	56.0	54.9
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.0	95.7	93.5	97.0	94.4	97.9	93.7	95.4	93.9
Yes	7.3	6.0	4.3	6.5	3.0	5.6	2.1	6.3	4.6	6.1
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.0	97.9	98.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.4	96.7	96.2	96.0	96.6	95.7	97.5	95.7	96.3
Yes	5.5	4.6	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.3	2.5	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	96.5	96.7	96.3	97.0	95.2	95.7	94.8	96.3	95.8
Yes	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.0	4.8	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.8	75.0	79.3	73.1	74.0	74.9	74.5	77.6	73.9	74.8
Yes	31.2	25.0	20.7	26.9	26.0	25.1	25.5	22.4	26.1	25.2
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	80.4	87.0	83.4	78.0	86.5	93.6	89.8	83.0	84.2
Yes	20.2	19.6	13.0	16.6	22.0	13.5	6.4	10.2	17.0	15.8
N of Valid	109	11,694	92	12,456	100	9,358	47	6,127	348	39,635
N of Miss	7	1,927	21	1,435	9	1,221	6	833	43	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.7	67.7	50.0	58.7	46.5	53.7	44.4	54.7	50.0	59.5
Yes	44.3	32.3	50.0	41.3	53.5	46.3	55.6	45.3	50.0	40.5
N of Valid	106	11,400	90	12,280	99	9,271	45	6,051	340	39,002
N of Miss	10	2,221	23	1,611	10	1,308	8	909	51	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	6.9	4.4	5.8	2.0	5.3	10.4	5.7	5.5	6.0
no	6.5	6.4	10.0	6.9	6.1	5.8	4.2	6.2	7.0	6.4
yes	29.6	32.5	51.1	37.9	39.4	40.0	39.6	40.0	39.4	37.2
YES!	56.5	54.1	34.4	49.4	52.5	48.9	45.8	48.1	48.1	50.5
N of Valid	108	11,511	90	12,400	99	9,335	48	6,120	345	39,366
N of Miss	8	2,110	23	1,491	10	1,244	5	840	46	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.8	41.7	28.9	34.6	33.3	30.8	33.3	31.3	33.2	35.3
no	36.8	33.5	42.2	37.5	46.5	40.4	33.3	38.7	40.5	37.2
yes	21.7	16.7	25.6	18.7	16.2	19.8	18.8	20.6	20.7	18.7
YES!	4.7	8.0	3.3	9.2	4.0	9.1	14.6	9.3	5.5	8.8
N of Valid	106	11,512	90	12,381	99	9,305	48	6,101	343	39,299
N of Miss	10	2,109	23	1,510	10	1,274	5	859	48	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.1	6.7	6.3	3.0	5.5	12.5	6.3	7.0	6.6
no	2.9	5.0	8.9	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.5
yes	30.5	26.9	27.8	31.9	36.4	34.7	37.5	37.7	32.5	32.0
YES!	58.1	60.0	56.7	57.7	57.6	55.9	45.8	50.9	55.8	56.9
N of Valid	105	11,496	90	12,380	99	9,303	48	6,105	342	39,284
N of Miss	11	2,125	23	1,511	10	1,276	5	855	49	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	9.1	7.9	6.9	4.0	5.8	12.5	6.4	8.5	7.2
no	4.8	5.8	10.1	6.6	11.1	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.2	6.6
yes	20.0	19.2	32.6	26.3	32.3	32.0	41.7	35.1	29.9	26.9
YES!	63.8	65.9	49.4	60.2	52.5	55.6	39.6	50.7	53.4	59.3
N of Valid	105	11,412	89	12,347	99	9,282	48	6,098	341	39,139
N of Miss	11	2,209	24	1,544	10	1,297	5	862	50	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.4	6.7	7.5	3.0	7.2	14.6	9.2	7.6	8.2
no	6.7	6.2	12.4	9.4	6.1	10.3	10.4	15.3	8.5	9.6
yes	26.0	24.6	42.7	32.3	41.4	36.6	39.6	36.3	36.8	31.7
YES!	57.7	59.8	38.2	50.8	49.5	45.9	35.4	39.2	47.1	50.5
N of Valid	104	11,444	89	12,363	99	9,295	48	6,101	340	39,203
N of Miss	12	2,177	24	1,528	10	1,284	5	859	51	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	9.2	13.3	9.5	5.1	9.5	21.3	13.5	12.0	10.0
no	10.5	11.3	20.0	16.4	18.2	19.5	21.3	21.9	16.7	16.5
yes	37.1	32.1	35.6	35.5	41.4	37.9	36.2	36.3	37.8	35.2
YES!	39.0	47.4	31.1	38.6	35.4	33.1	21.3	28.3	33.4	38.3
N of Valid	105	11,487	90	12,379	99	9,307	47	6,109	341	39,282
N of Miss	11	2,134	23	1,512	10	1,272	6	851	50	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.3	6.7	6.3	2.0	5.6	12.5	7.3	7.0	6.6
no	9.6	6.6	10.0	8.2	5.1	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.2	7.4
yes	27.9	27.0	46.7	31.9	36.4	35.9	45.8	37.8	37.8	32.4
YES!	52.9	59.1	36.7	53.5	56.6	51.7	33.3	46.9	46.9	53.7
N of Valid	104	11,476	90	12,381	99	9,305	48	6,111	341	39,273
N of Miss	12	2,145	23	1,510	10	1,274	5	849	50	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.2	80.4	63.3	69.5	64.0	61.9	47.9	55.4	62.9	68.7
Yes	27.1	15.5	33.3	26.2	29.0	33.6	45.8	39.3	31.9	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.3	7.0	4.6	6.2	5.3	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	107	11,493	90	12,388	100	9,281	48	6,101	345	39,263
N of Miss	9	2,128	23	1,503	9	1,298	5	859	46	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	90.9	75.3	82.6	75.0	75.5	62.5	68.1	77.6	81.1
Yes	6.6	5.0	21.3	13.1	18.0	19.9	31.2	26.6	17.2	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.4	4.3	7.0	4.6	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,451	89	12,347	100	9,259	48	6,090	343	39,147
N of Miss	10	2,170	24	1,544	9	1,320	5	870	48	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	88.4	78.7	83.8	74.0	79.5	72.3	75.1	77.3	82.8
Yes	14.0	7.4	18.0	11.9	19.0	15.8	23.4	19.6	17.8	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.4	4.3	7.0	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	107	11,449	89	12,314	100	9,245	47	6,086	343	39,094
N of Miss	9	2,172	24	1,577	9	1,334	6	874	48	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	95.2	96.7	94.7	93.0	94.3	95.8	93.6	94.8	94.6
Yes	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.4	7.0	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	107	11,430	90	12,281	100	9,247	48	6,069	345	39,027
N of Miss	9	2,191	23	1,610	9	1,332	5	891	46	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	78.9	78.9	74.6	74.0	74.2	76.6	75.0	77.9	75.8
Yes	14.0	16.9	17.8	21.0	19.0	21.0	19.1	19.7	17.2	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.3	7.0	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	107	11,409	90	12,322	100	9,242	47	6,080	344	39,053
N of Miss	9	2,212	23	1,569	9	1,337	6	880	47	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.1	83.5	68.9	75.7	67.0	70.7	54.2	66.5	66.7	75.4
Yes	25.2	12.3	27.8	19.9	26.0	24.7	39.6	28.1	28.1	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.4	7.0	4.6	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	214	22,886	180	24,676	200	18,506	96	12,174	690	78,242
N of Miss	18	4,356	46	3,106	18	2,652	10	1,746	92	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.5	88.9	91.6	85.9	89.9	85.4	88.7	88.9	91.3
Yes	1.9	2.3	7.8	4.1	7.1	5.4	10.4	6.0	6.1	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.3	7.1	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	106	11,410	90	12,300	99	9,239	48	6,083	343	39,032
N of Miss	10	2,211	23	1,591	10	1,340	5	877	48	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	89.8	80.9	85.2	81.0	82.1	68.8	77.5	81.2	84.6
Wrong	9.2	7.6	12.4	10.5	16.0	12.6	14.6	14.8	12.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.0	6.7	3.4	2.0	3.9	8.3	5.7	4.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	8.3	2.0	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	109	11,467	89	12,355	100	9,297	48	6,105	346	39,224
N of Miss	7	2,154	24	1,536	9	1,282	5	855	45	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.3	87.6	90.8	83.0	87.5	72.9	82.1	85.5	89.7
Wrong	5.5	4.5	9.0	6.9	14.0	9.7	20.8	12.9	11.0	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	6.2	3.3	3.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	109	11,452	89	12,332	100	9,273	48	6,081	346	39,138
N of Miss	7	2,169	24	1,559	9	1,306	5	879	45	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	95.1	87.6	89.8	84.0	84.2	72.9	76.7	86.1	88.0
Wrong	3.7	3.5	3.4	6.2	12.0	9.6	8.3	11.8	6.6	7.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.9	6.7	2.8	3.0	4.5	6.2	6.9	4.3	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.8	12.5	4.6	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	109	11,411	89	12,307	100	9,254	48	6,080	346	39,052
N of Miss	7	2,210	24	1,584	9	1,325	5	880	45	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.2	89.9	93.0	90.0	92.1	95.8	90.6	92.5	93.0
Wrong	2.8	3.6	6.7	5.3	7.0	6.0	4.2	7.4	5.2	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	109	11,422	89	12,319	100	9,268	48	6,098	346	39,107
N of Miss	7	2,199	24	1,572	9	1,311	5	862	45	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	97.3	96.6	96.6	98.0	96.3	100.0	95.4	98.0	96.6
Wrong	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.0	3.1	0.0	3.9	1.5	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	107	11,368	89	12,293	100	9,260	48	6,088	344	39,009
N of Miss	9	2,253	24	1,598	9	1,319	5	872	47	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	97.2	96.6	96.6	98.0	96.2	100.0	95.3	97.4	96.5
Wrong	2.8	2.3	1.1	2.9	2.0	3.2	0.0	4.1	1.7	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	108	11,354	89	12,290	100	9,252	48	6,082	345	38,978
N of Miss	8	2,267	24	1,601	9	1,327	5	878	46	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	83.5	75.3	80.0	79.0	81.3	87.5	83.3	80.0	81.8
Wrong	13.9	13.5	21.3	16.0	19.0	15.4	10.4	13.7	16.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	108	11,393	89	12,282	100	9,225	48	6,082	345	38,982
N of Miss	8	2,228	24	1,609	9	1,354	5	878	46	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	86.0	71.9	79.4	77.0	79.6	75.0	79.5	78.6	81.4
Wrong	10.2	10.3	22.5	15.0	17.0	14.9	20.8	14.7	16.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	5.6	4.7	6.0	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	108	11,405	89	12,297	100	9,267	48	6,095	345	39,064
N of Miss	8	2,216	24	1,594	9	1,312	5	865	46	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.9	64.9	51.1	58.8	66.0	62.1	58.3	65.1	58.3	62.4
Wrong	22.0	22.3	28.4	25.3	27.0	24.1	22.9	22.4	25.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	18.3	10.7	13.6	13.7	7.0	11.9	16.7	10.8	13.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.1	6.8	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	109	11,404	88	12,293	100	9,246	48	6,073	345	39,016
N of Miss	7	2,217	25	1,598	9	1,333	5	887	46	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.1	83.4	68.9	75.7	73.0	69.3	68.8	64.8	71.7	74.7
1	13.0	8.1	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.6	10.4	9.9	11.3	9.6
2	4.6	3.7	8.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	4.2	8.9	6.4	6.2
3-4	3.7	2.3	6.7	4.3	3.0	6.0	6.2	7.8	4.6	4.7
5+	4.6	2.6	5.6	4.1	6.0	6.2	10.4	8.6	6.1	4.9
N of Valid	108	11,448	90	12,343	100	9,293	48	6,098	346	39,182
N of Miss	8	2,173	23	1,548	9	1,286	5	862	45	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	93.9	87.6	89.7	88.0	85.9	85.4	84.1	88.7	89.2
1	7.5	3.6	5.6	5.1	7.0	6.5	4.2	6.5	6.4	5.2
2	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	4.2	4.3	2.0	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.5
5+	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	107	11,398	89	12,291	100	9,262	48	6,075	344	39,026
N of Miss	9	2,223	24	1,600	9	1,317	5	885	47	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.4	90.0	82.2	85.6	85.0	82.3	81.2	83.0	83.6	85.7
1	11.9	5.8	7.8	7.1	6.0	7.8	4.2	6.5	8.1	6.8
2	2.8	2.0	2.2	3.0	5.0	3.9	6.2	3.9	3.7	3.1
3-4	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	2.1
5+	0.9	1.1	4.4	2.3	1.0	3.0	8.3	3.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	109	11,397	90	12,307	100	9,268	48	6,088	347	39,060
N of Miss	7	2,224	23	1,584	9	1,311	5	872	44	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.4	70.4	55.6	58.8	53.0	52.3	50.0	49.1	56.2	59.1
1	17.4	13.7	12.2	14.6	18.0	12.8	4.2	11.4	14.4	13.4
2	11.0	5.7	11.1	8.5	10.0	10.2	18.8	10.6	11.8	8.4
3-4	2.8	4.3	8.9	7.1	10.0	9.5	10.4	10.4	7.5	7.4
5+	6.4	5.9	12.2	10.9	9.0	15.0	16.7	18.6	10.1	11.6
N of Valid	109	11,399	90	12,299	100	9,271	48	6,097	347	39,066
N of Miss	7	2,222	23	1,592	9	1,308	5	863	44	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	58.5	52.2	59.3	58.4	61.2	60.8	65.9	63.7	60.5	58.0
No	17.0	15.1	14.3	13.7	15.3	14.4	11.4	16.0	15.0	14.6
I don't know	24.5	32.7	26.4	27.9	23.5	24.8	22.7	20.3	24.5	27.4
N of Valid	106	11,149	91	12,019	98	9,051	44	5,939	339	38,158
N of Miss	10	2,472	22	1,872	11	1,528	9	1,021	52	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.6	14.5	22.0	16.4	14.1	16.9	12.8	17.1	17.1	16.1
Most of the time	16.7	14.9	23.1	18.0	19.2	18.6	19.1	18.6	19.4	17.3
Some of the time	25.9	28.9	33.0	31.4	28.3	31.4	29.8	31.0	29.0	30.6
A little of the time	25.9	24.9	8.8	20.1	17.2	17.9	14.9	16.0	17.4	20.3
None of the time	13.9	16.8	13.2	14.1	21.2	15.2	23.4	17.2	17.1	15.6
N of Valid	108	11,400	91	12,321	99	9,264	47	6,065	345	39,050
N of Miss	8	2,221	22	1,570	10	1,315	6	895	46	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	11.5	15.6	11.5	7.1	11.2	6.4	11.0	11.4	11.4
Most of the time	10.3	10.3	17.8	11.7	10.1	10.6	6.4	11.3	11.7	11.0
Some of the time	16.8	16.9	21.1	18.6	18.2	20.3	23.4	21.0	19.2	18.9
A little of the time	24.3	20.5	17.8	20.6	24.2	20.4	17.0	19.5	21.6	20.3
None of the time	34.6	40.8	27.8	37.6	40.4	37.6	46.8	37.3	36.2	38.5
N of Valid	107	11,291	90	12,230	99	9,192	47	6,044	343	38,757
N of Miss	9	2,330	23	1,661	10	1,387	6	916	48	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.1	19.3	28.6	21.2	15.0	19.7	13.0	20.1	20.9	20.1
Most of the time	20.4	16.0	17.6	18.8	21.0	19.4	10.9	19.4	18.6	18.2
Some of the time	18.5	17.7	28.6	20.3	20.0	21.7	34.8	23.5	23.8	20.4
A little of the time	15.7	17.6	9.9	16.2	17.0	16.4	8.7	14.3	13.6	16.4
None of the time	22.2	29.3	15.4	23.5	27.0	22.8	32.6	22.7	23.2	24.9
N of Valid	108	11,244	91	12,211	100	9,206	46	6,036	345	38,697
N of Miss	8	2,377	22	1,680	9	1,373	7	924	46	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	9.7	12.1	9.1	6.2	8.8	2.1	9.0	7.9	9.2
Most of the time	10.3	8.1	8.8	8.1	5.2	7.6	6.4	7.6	7.9	7.9
Some of the time	14.0	12.9	19.8	14.3	15.5	15.2	23.4	17.2	17.3	14.6
A little of the time	21.5	18.4	19.8	18.7	19.6	19.2	17.0	19.6	19.9	18.9
None of the time	45.8	50.9	39.6	49.8	53.6	49.2	51.1	46.5	47.1	49.4
N of Valid	107	11,313	91	12,256	97	9,223	47	6,050	342	38,842
N of Miss	9	2,308	22	1,635	12	1,356	6	910	49	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.9	17.2	18.7	14.3	9.1	14.4	4.3	15.4	14.9	15.3
Most of the time	14.3	15.9	19.8	15.5	12.1	16.6	10.6	16.1	14.6	16.0
Some of the time	15.2	20.3	22.0	24.1	18.2	24.5	31.9	25.0	20.2	23.2
A little of the time	25.7	18.8	18.7	20.4	24.2	19.0	17.0	17.8	22.2	19.2
None of the time	22.9	27.8	20.9	25.7	36.4	25.6	36.2	25.8	28.1	26.3
N of Valid	105	11,176	91	12,193	99	9,202	47	6,048	342	38,619
N of Miss	11	2,445	22	1,698	10	1,377	6	912	49	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	14.1	20.9	14.0	7.1	11.9	2.1	11.9	12.2	13.2
Most of the time	12.1	8.8	14.3	9.6	13.3	9.5	10.6	9.0	12.8	9.3
Some of the time	15.9	12.2	18.7	13.2	12.2	14.5	31.9	15.2	17.8	13.5
A little of the time	18.7	15.4	11.0	16.5	14.3	17.2	14.9	17.2	14.9	16.5
None of the time	39.3	49.4	35.2	46.6	53.1	46.9	40.4	46.6	42.3	47.5
N of Valid	107	11,333	91	12,270	98	9,229	47	6,055	343	38,887
N of Miss	9	2,288	22	1,621	11	1,350	6	905	48	6,164