

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Jackson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	63
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	67
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	70
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	81
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	87
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	90
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	90
9.2 State and National Contacts	92
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	93
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	100

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	14
3.4 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	15
3.5 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	18
3.8 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	19
3.9 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	20
3.10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	21
3.11 Risk Factors - Grade 6	22
3.12 Risk Factors - Grade 8	23
3.13 Protective Factors - Grade 6	24
3.14 Protective Factors - Grade 8	25
3.15 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	26
3.16 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	27
3.17 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	28
3.18 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	29
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	65
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	66

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	410	174	356	197
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.3	112	31.0	54	32.0	114	26.4	52
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	28.0	115	30.5	53	23.3	83	34.0	67
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.8	110	0.0	0	27.8	99	0.0	0
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.8	73	0.0	0	16.9	60	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.4	111	53.6	52	51.9	95	51.1	48
	state	49.6	21,552	49.6	12,822	50.8	15,582	50.6	14,627
Female	county	47.6	101	46.4	45	48.1	88	48.9	46
	state	50.4	21,921	50.4	13,023	49.2	15,121	49.4	14,287

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.0	20	7.0	7	8.5	14	7.8	9
	state	18.0	7,973	19.6	5,089	20.8	6,478	21.5	6,401
Black or African American	county	15.8	35	14.0	14	20.0	33	2.6	3
	state	15.8	7,038	13.2	3,422	14.2	4,423	15.0	4,479
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.2	969	2.4	629	2.5	765	2.7	791
Native American	county	1.4	3	5.0	5	1.2	2	0.9	1
	state	1.6	700	1.4	364	1.2	362	1.2	351
White	county	56.1	124	68.0	68	57.6	95	71.6	83
	state	50.8	22,558	53.4	13,853	50.7	15,782	48.5	14,459
Other	county	2.3	5	0.0	0	3.0	5	3.4	4
	state	2.8	1,228	2.5	653	2.3	722	2.3	672
Multi-Racial	county	14.9	33	6.0	6	9.7	16	13.8	16
	state	8.9	3,949	7.5	1,937	8.3	2,589	8.9	2,655

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

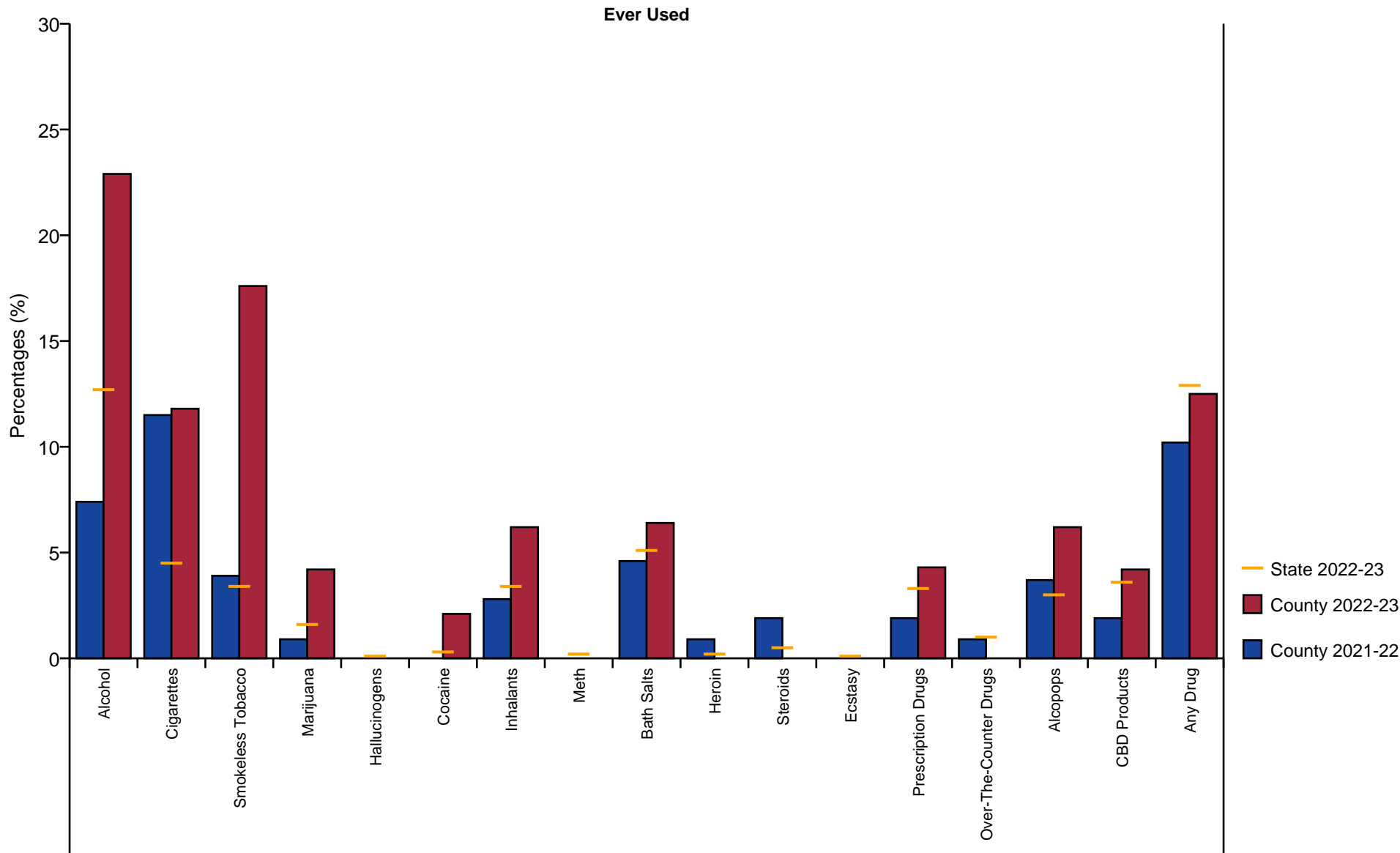
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

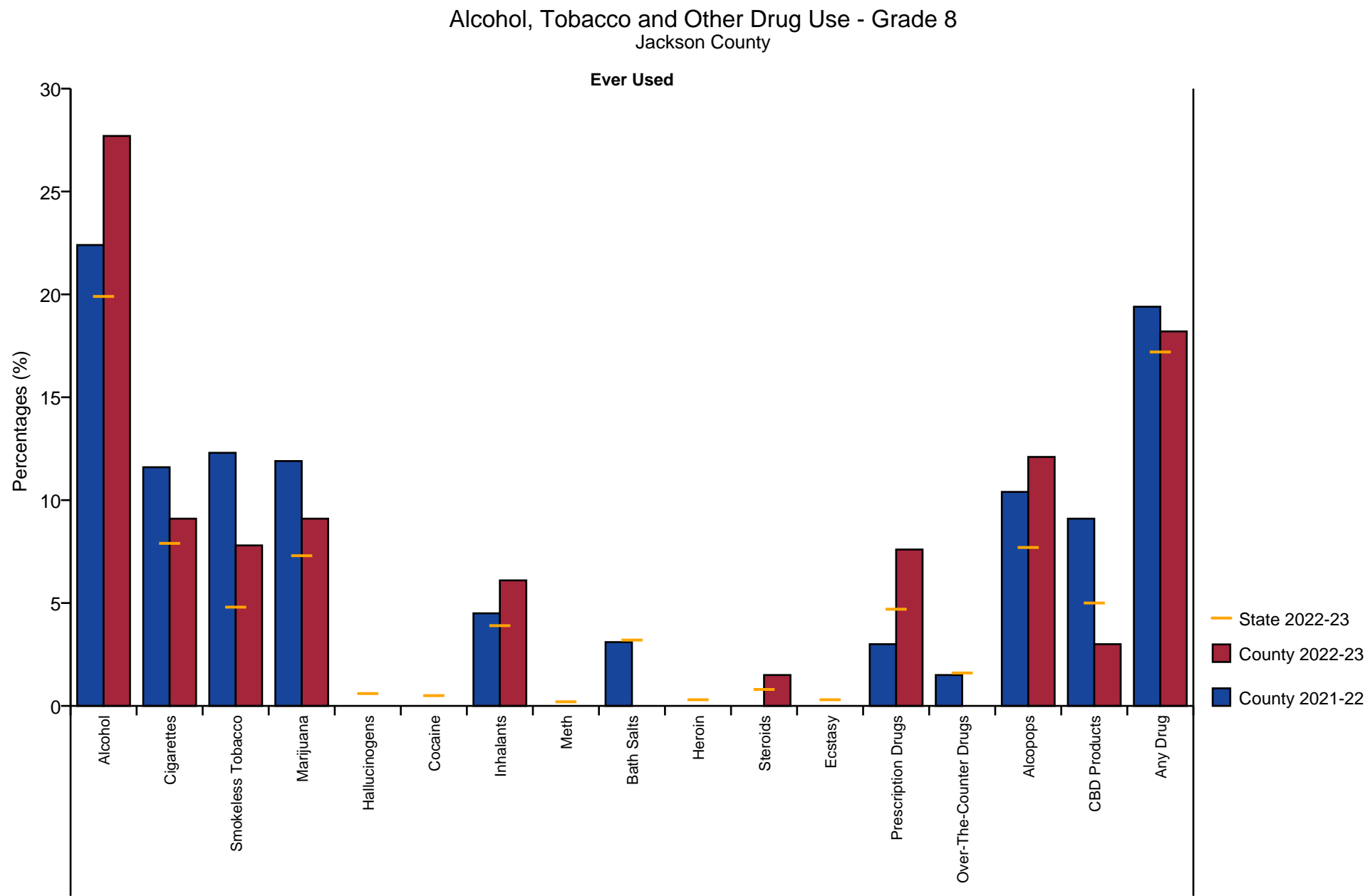
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Jackson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Jackson County

Ever Used

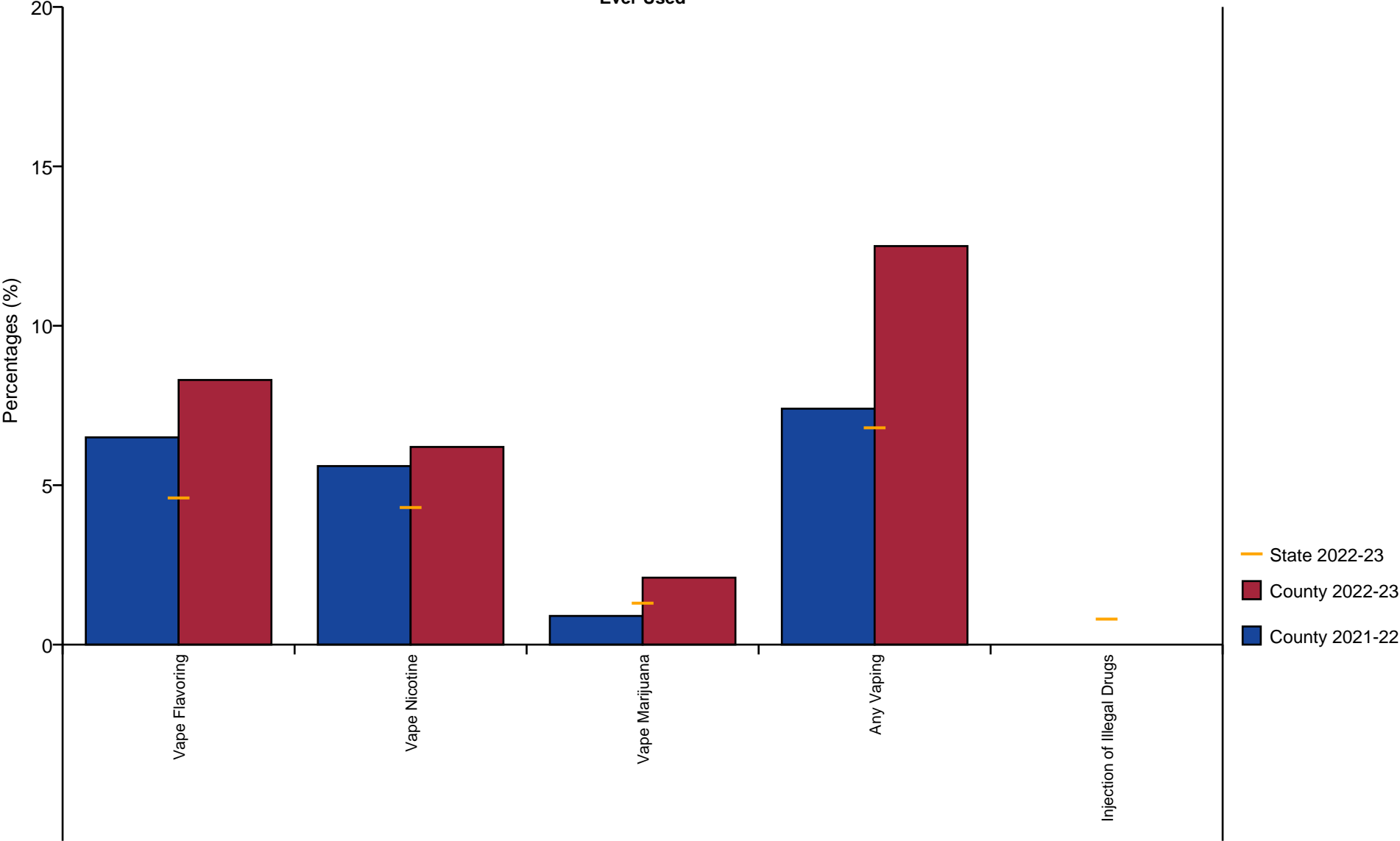


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Jackson County

Ever Used

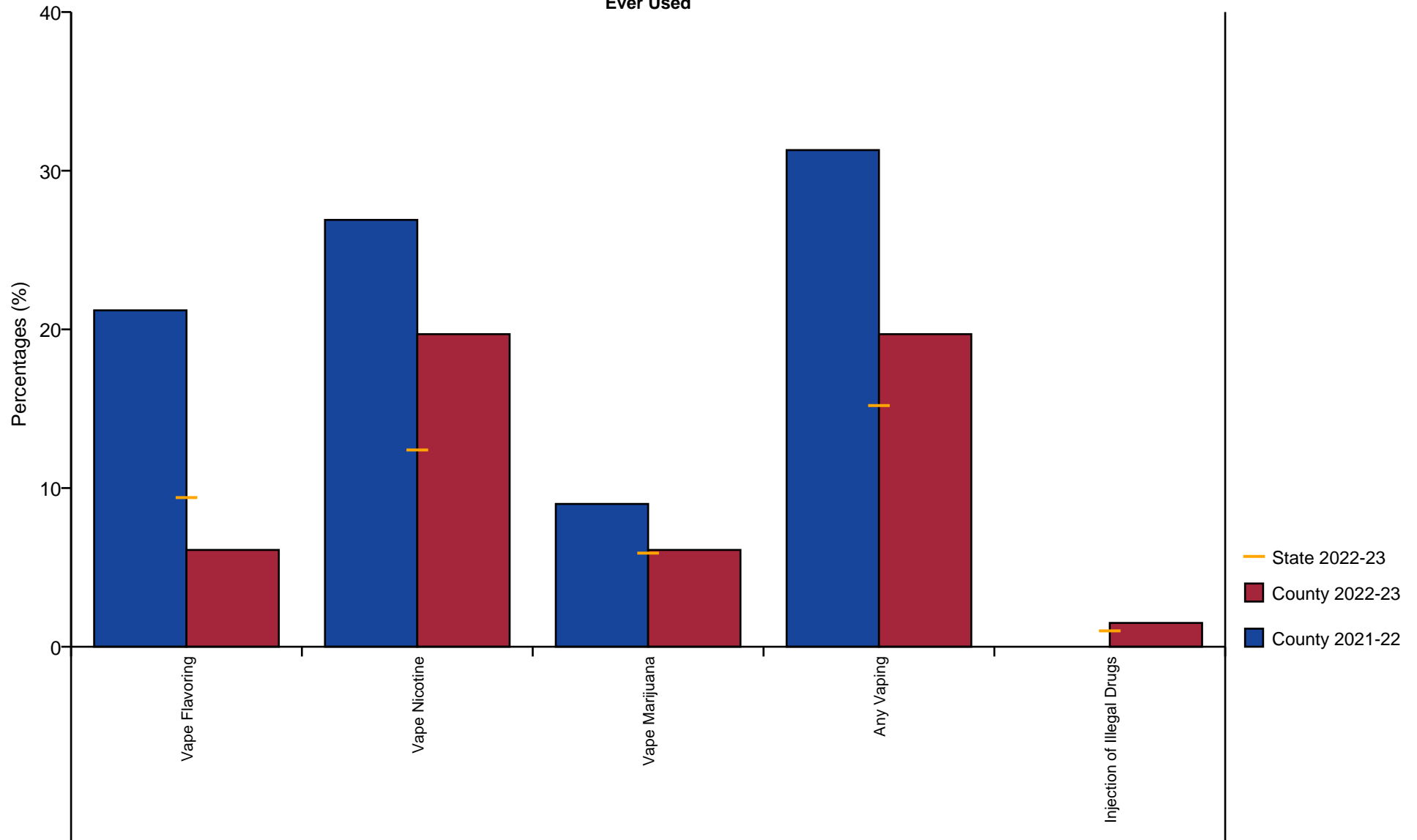
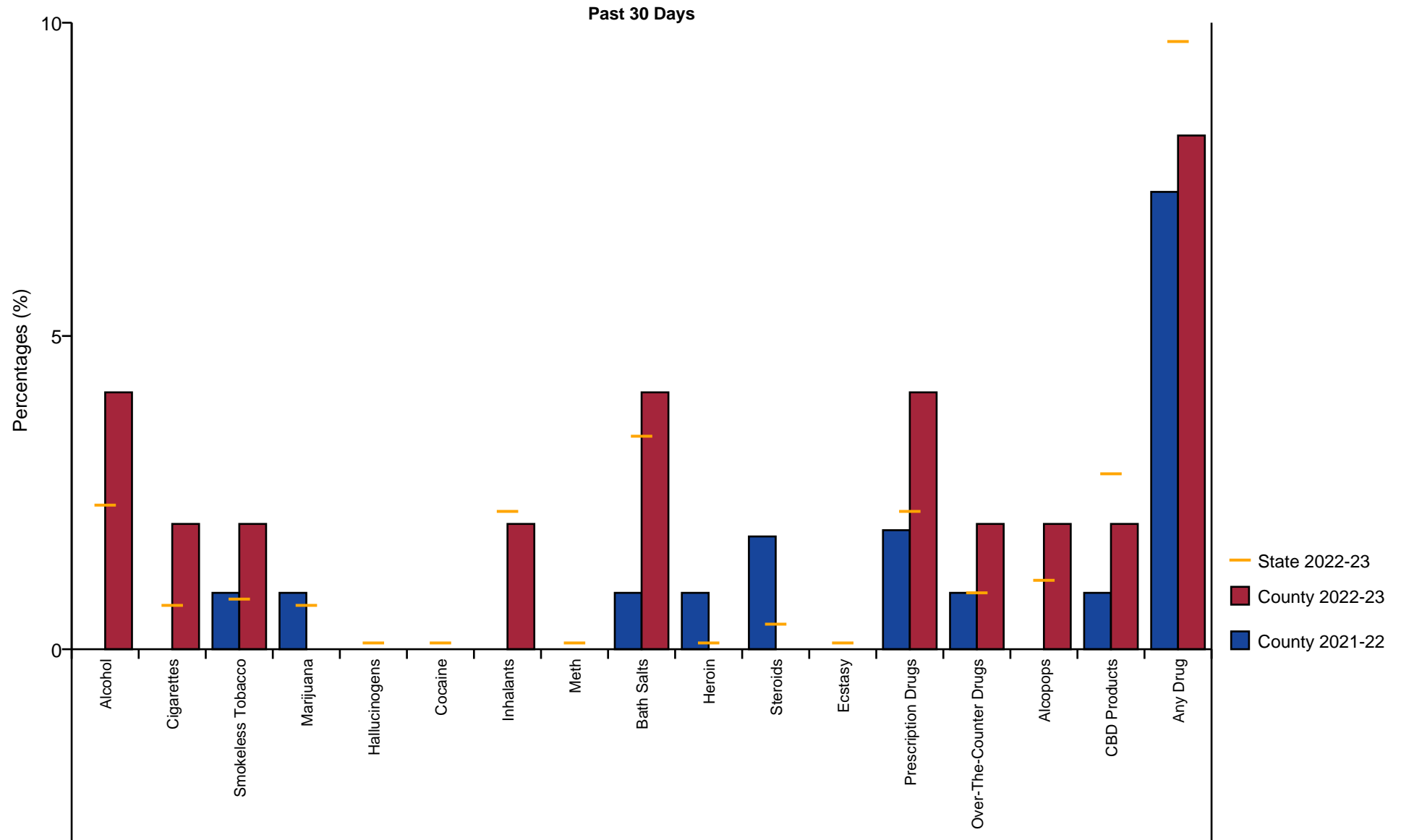


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jackson County

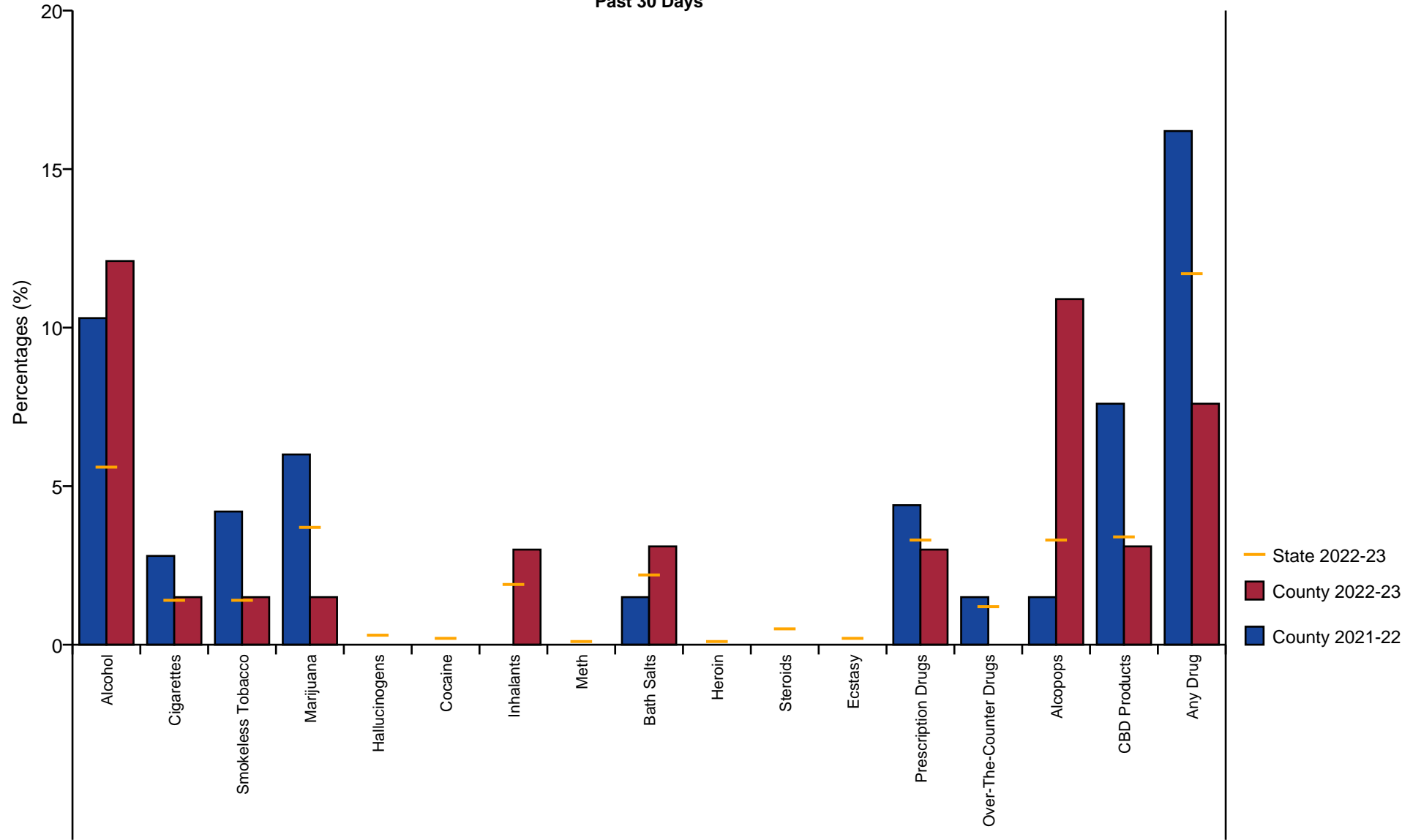


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Jackson County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

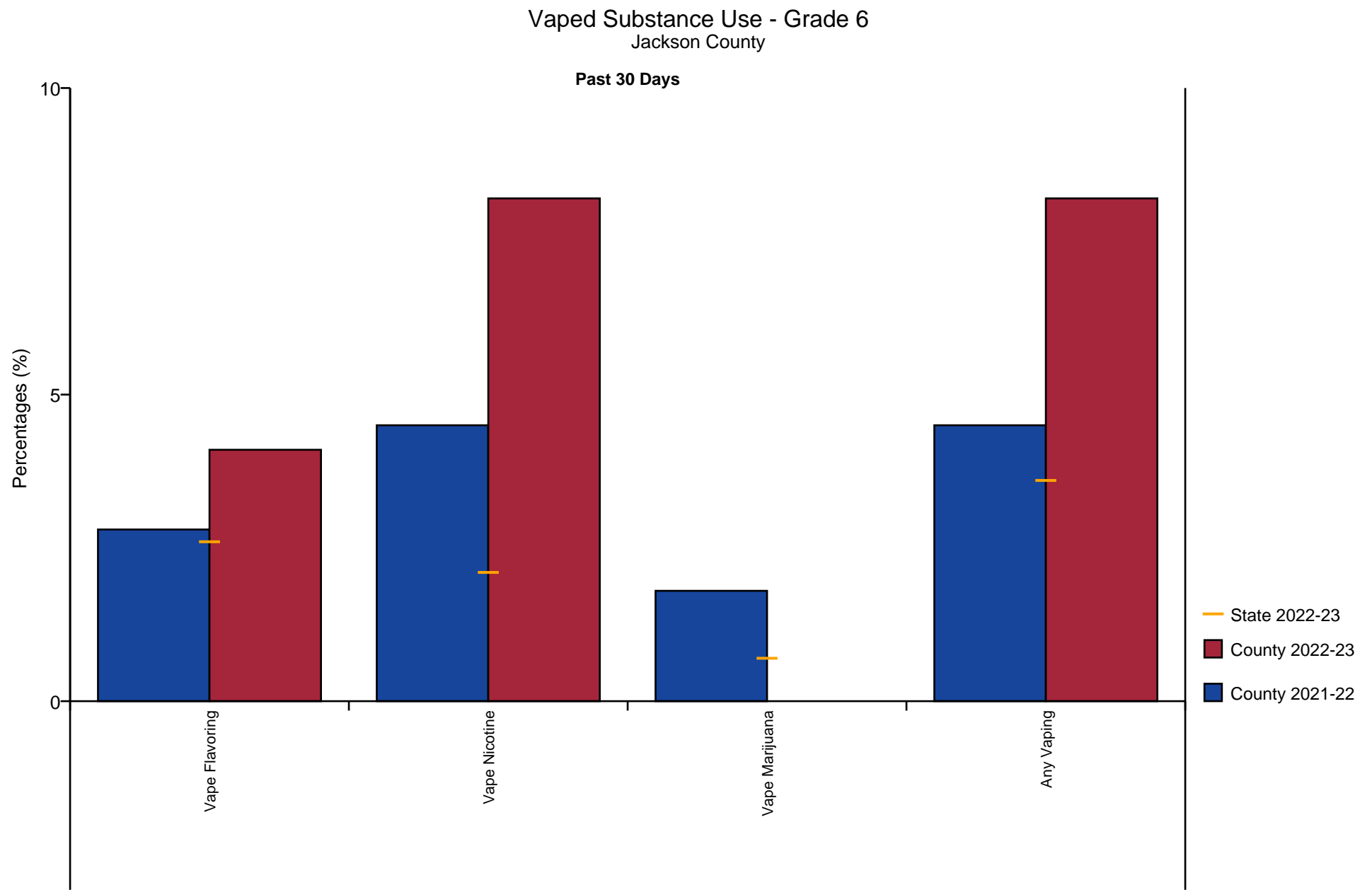


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

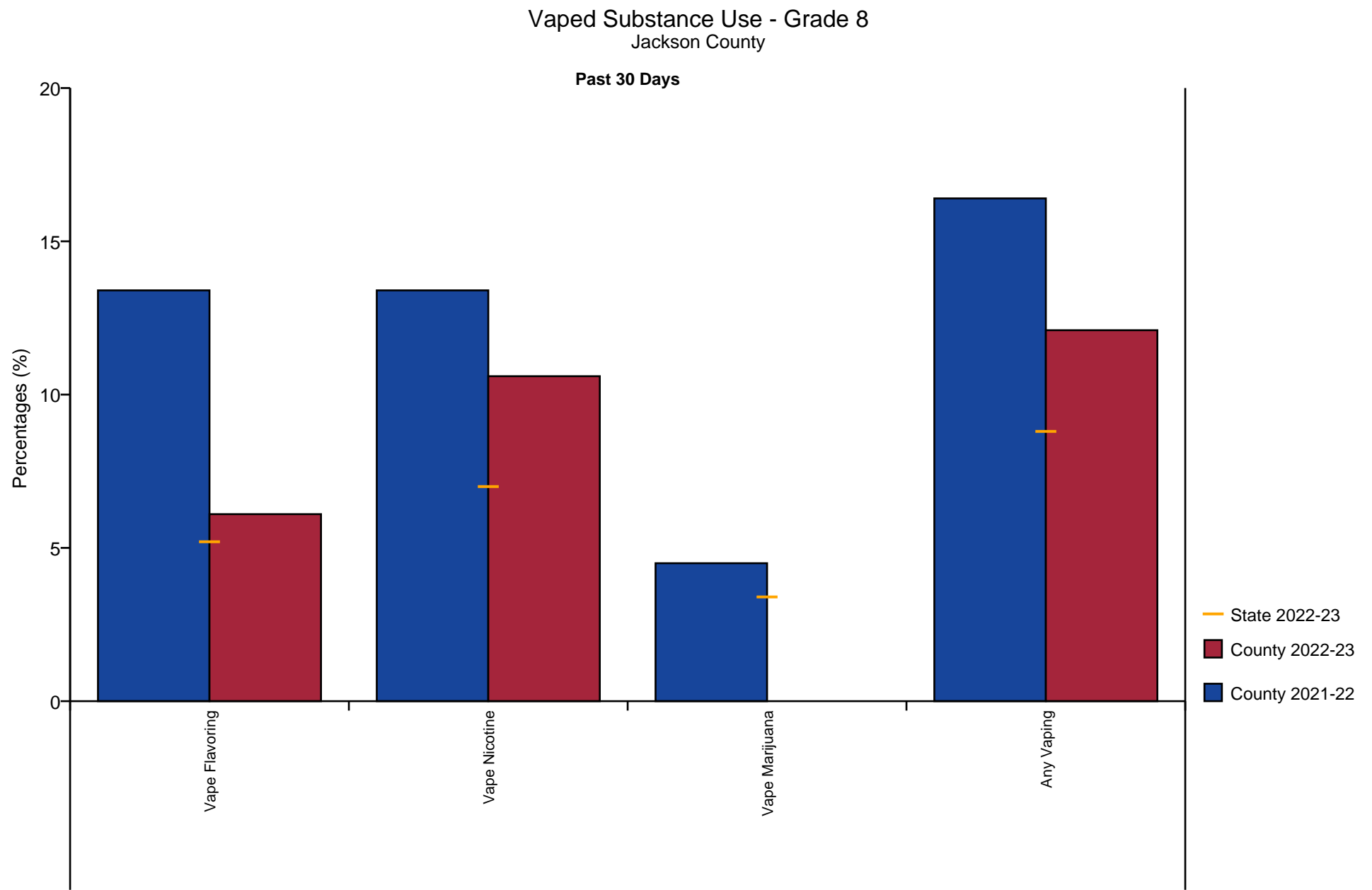


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

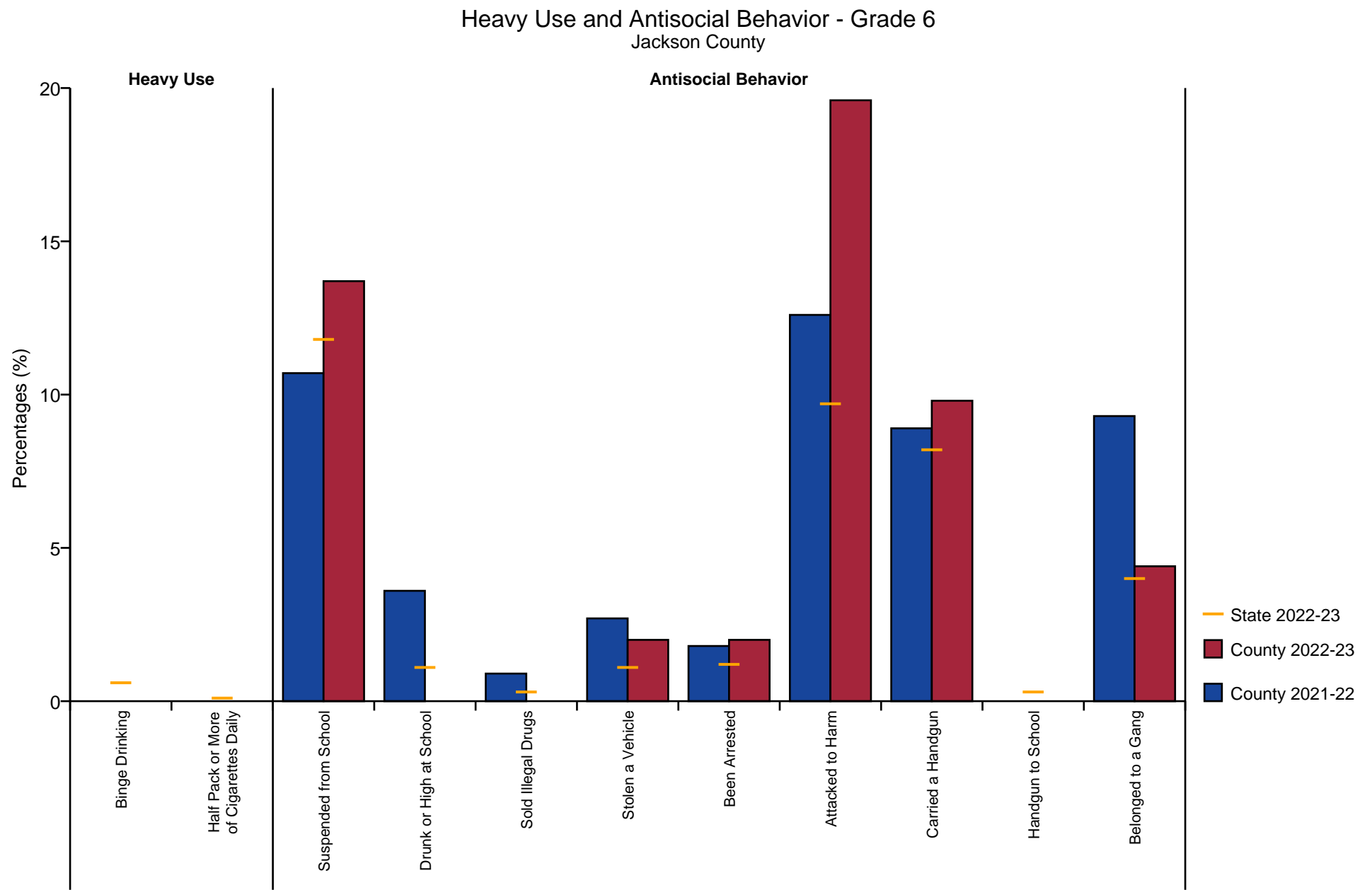


Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Jackson County

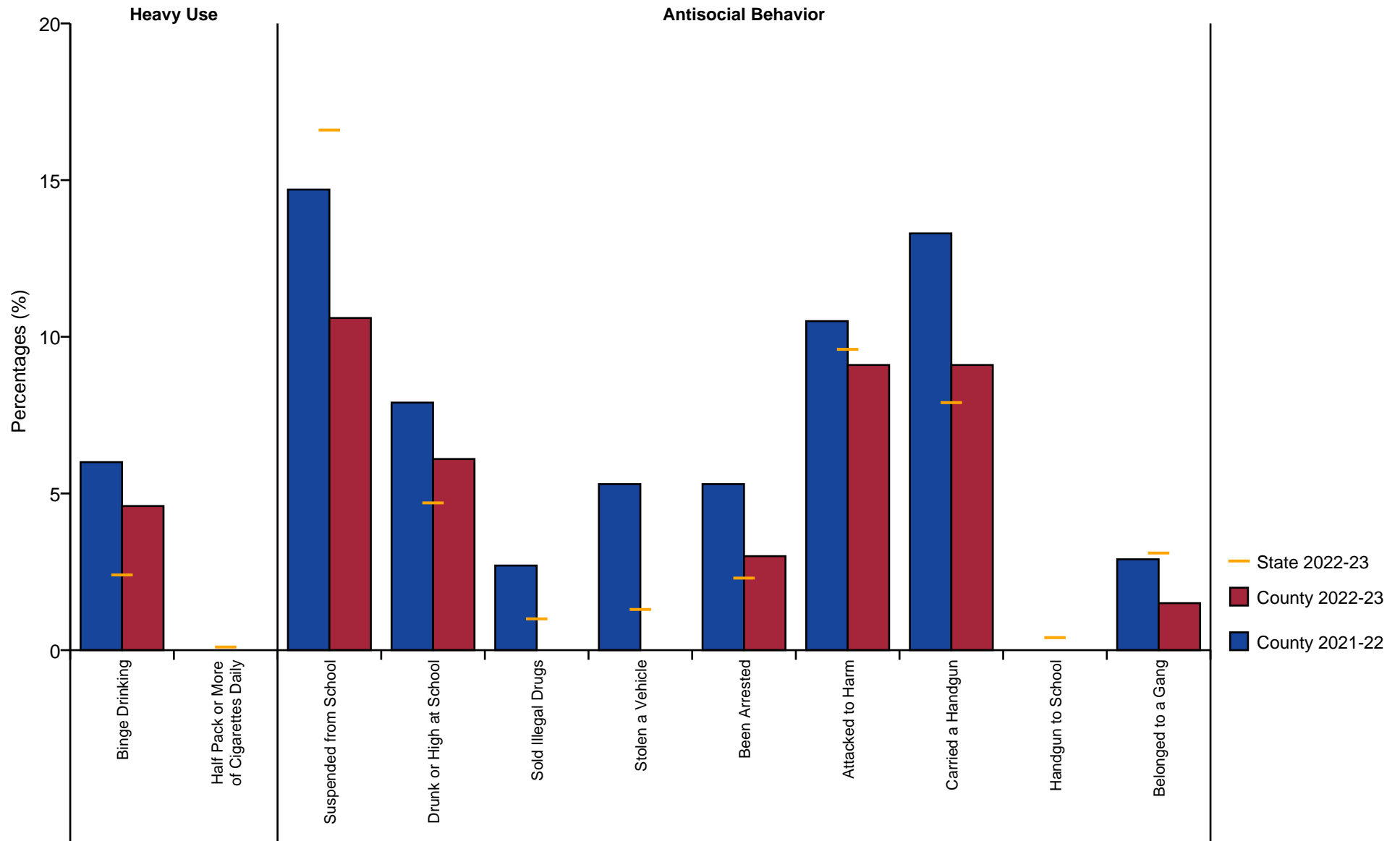
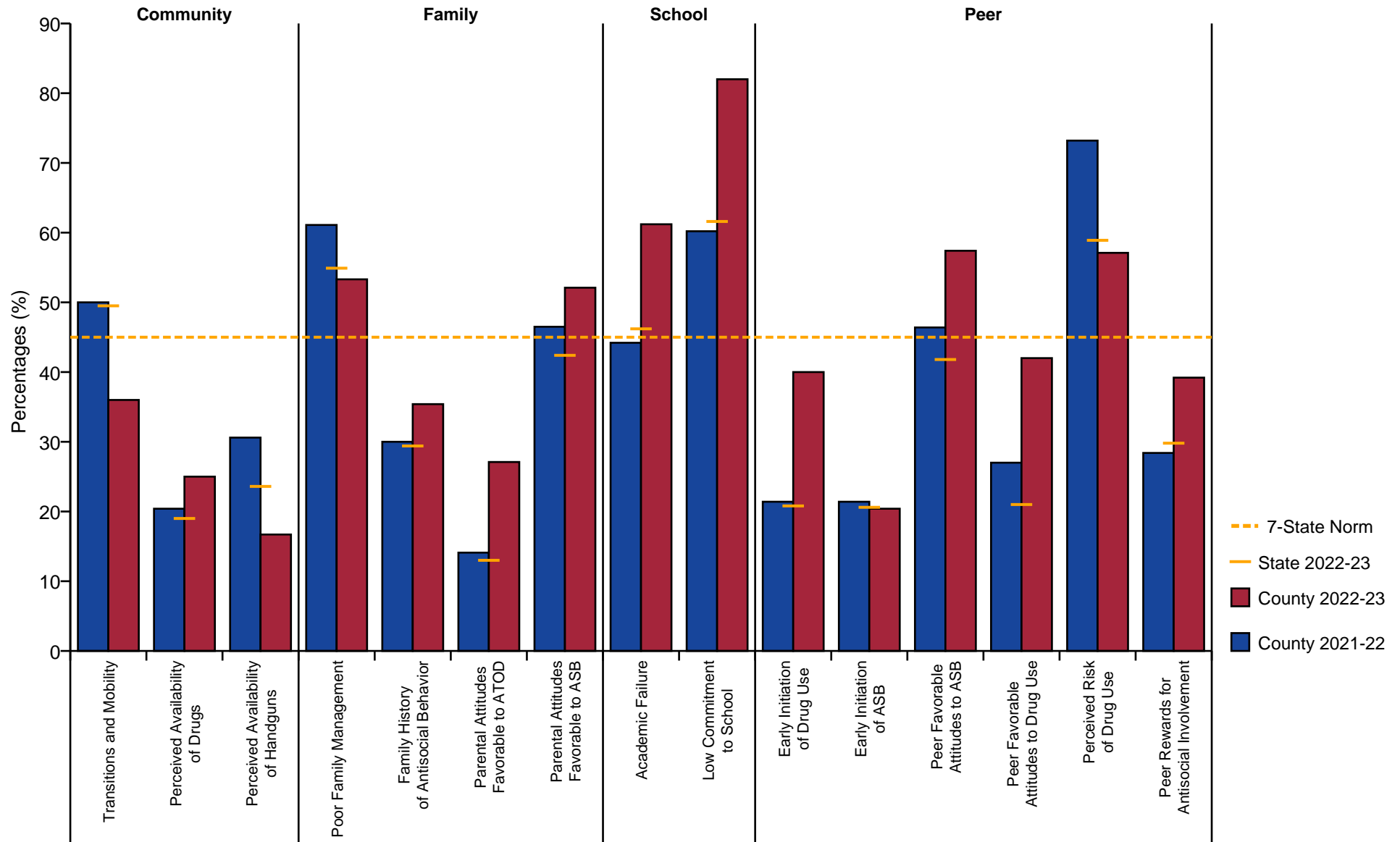


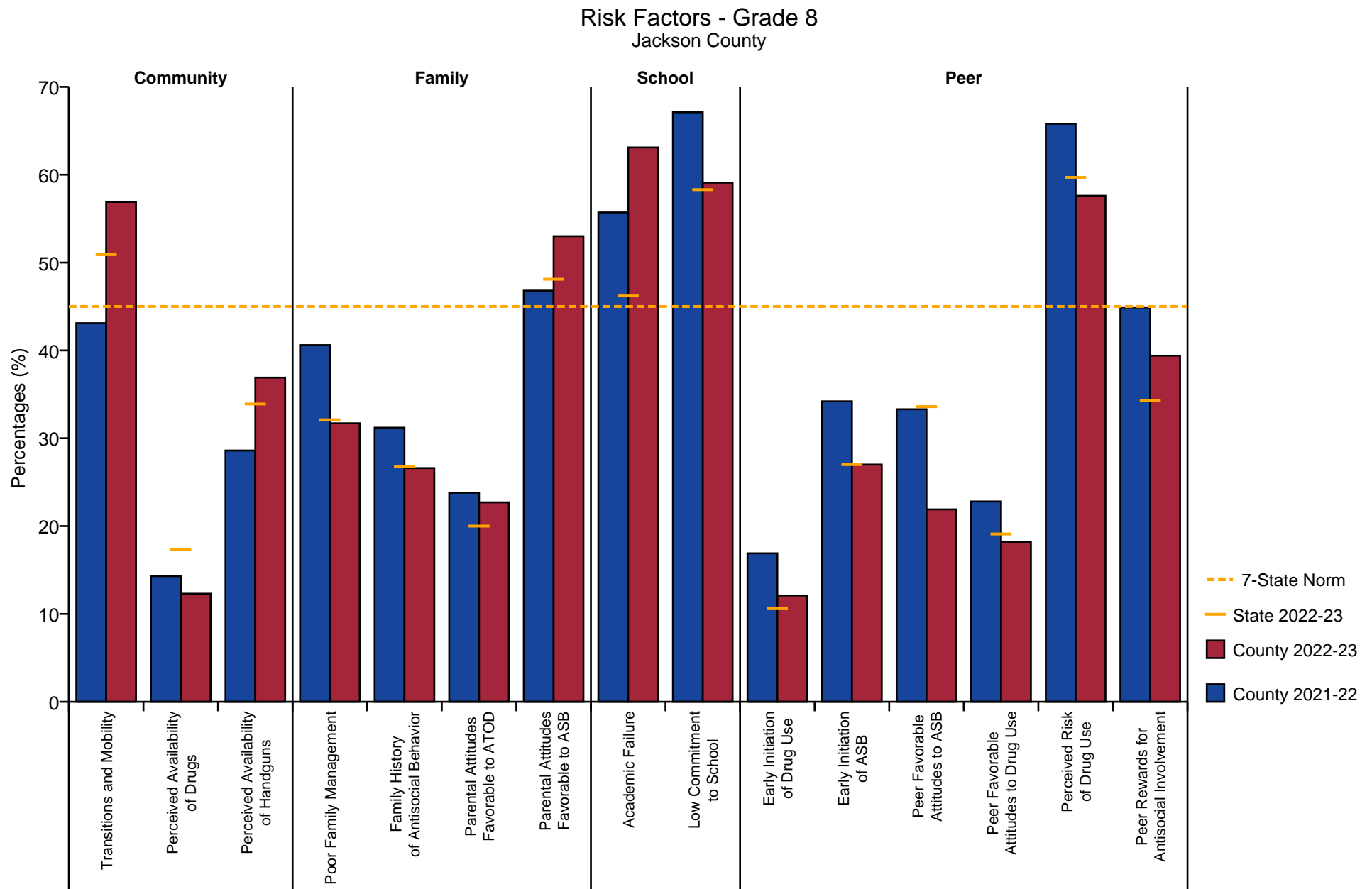
Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 8

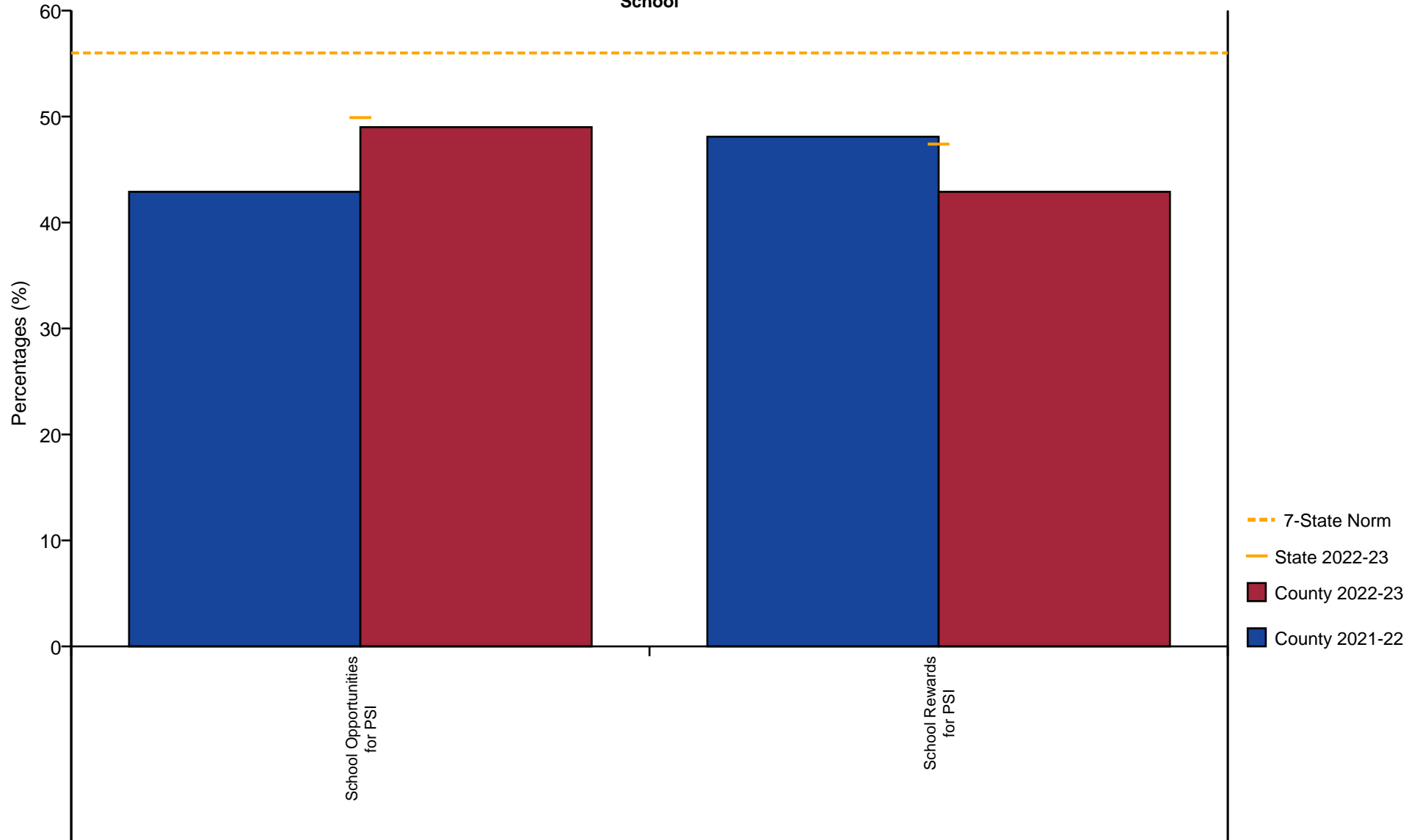


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Jackson County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

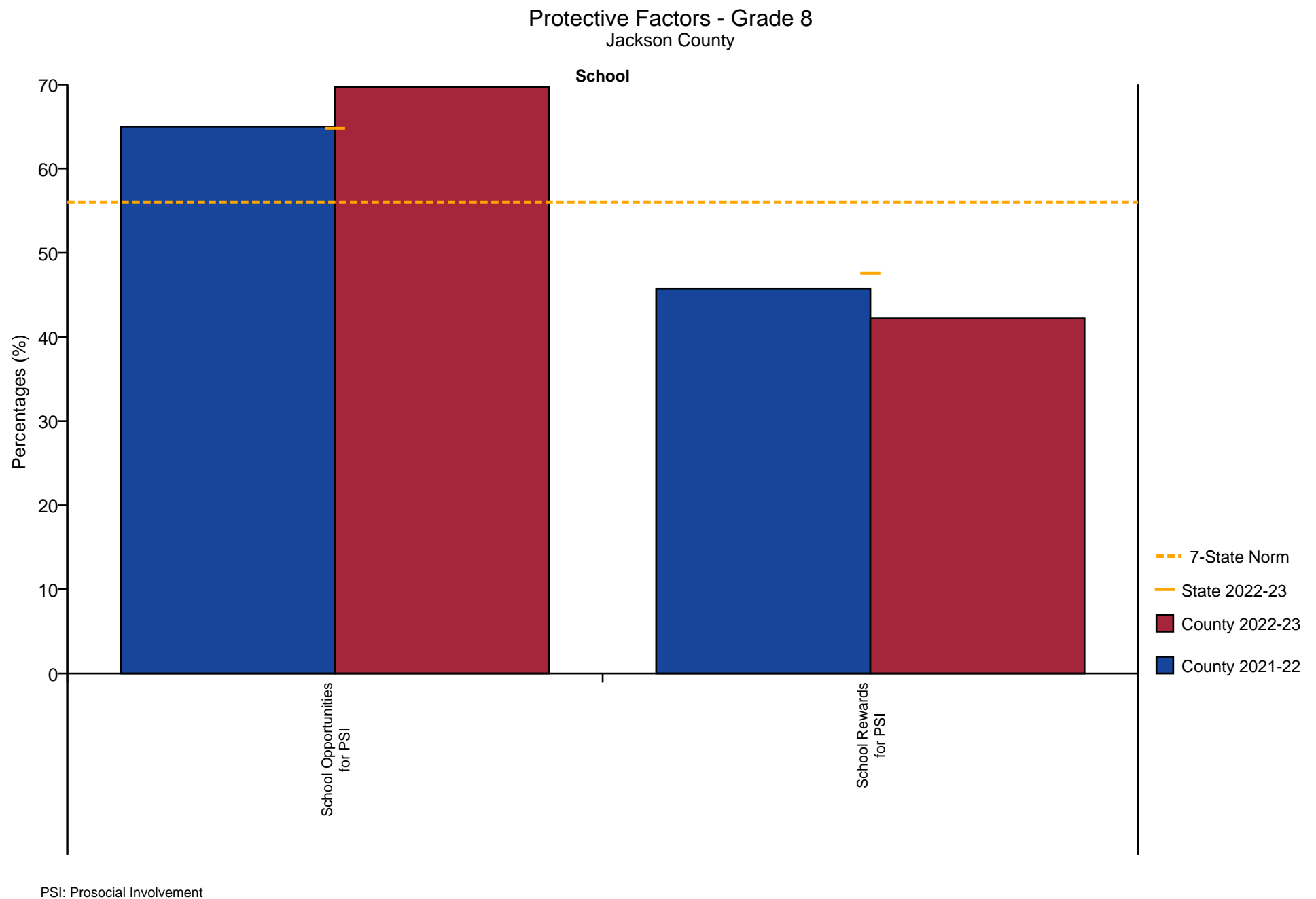


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

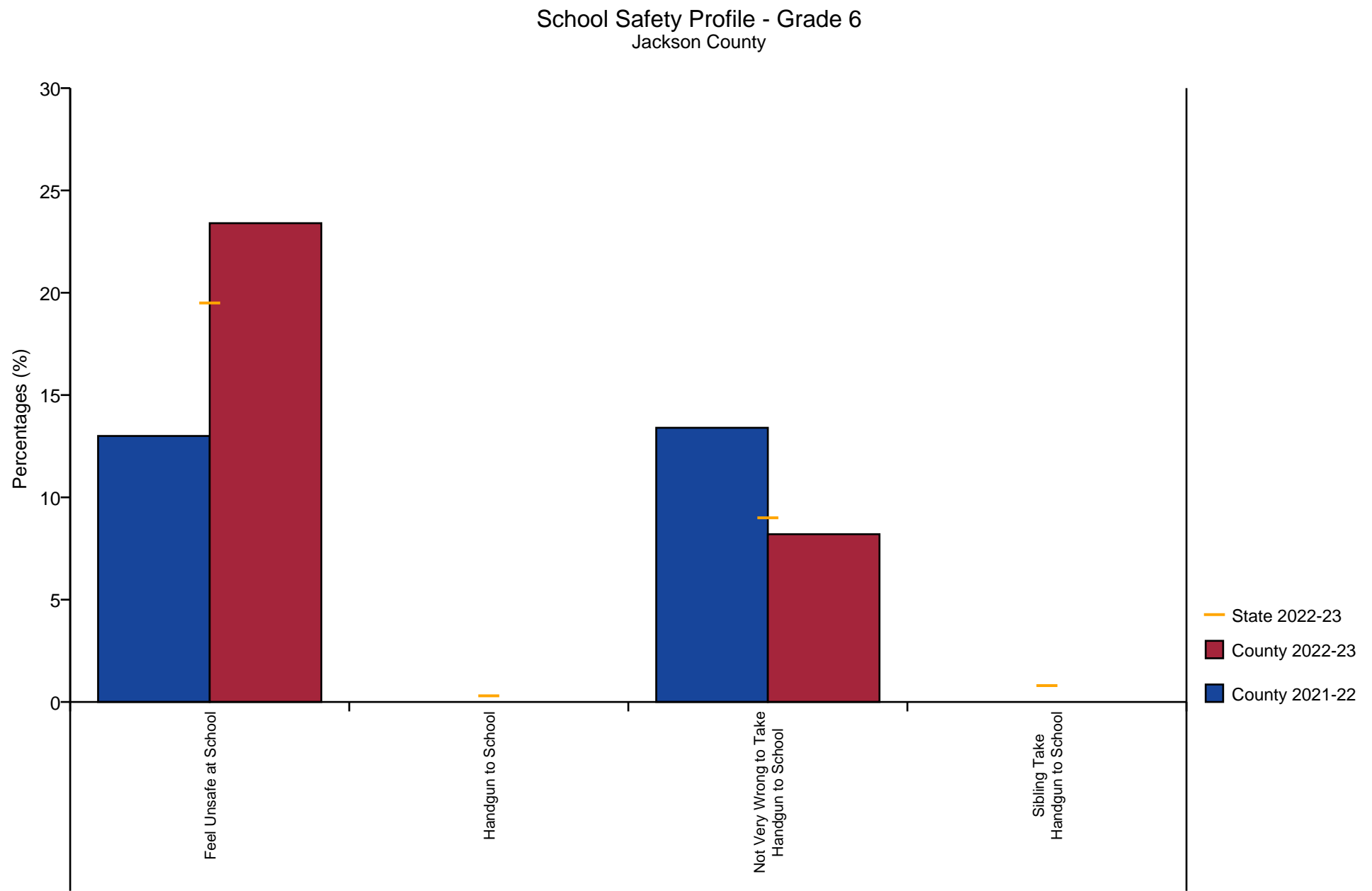


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Jackson County

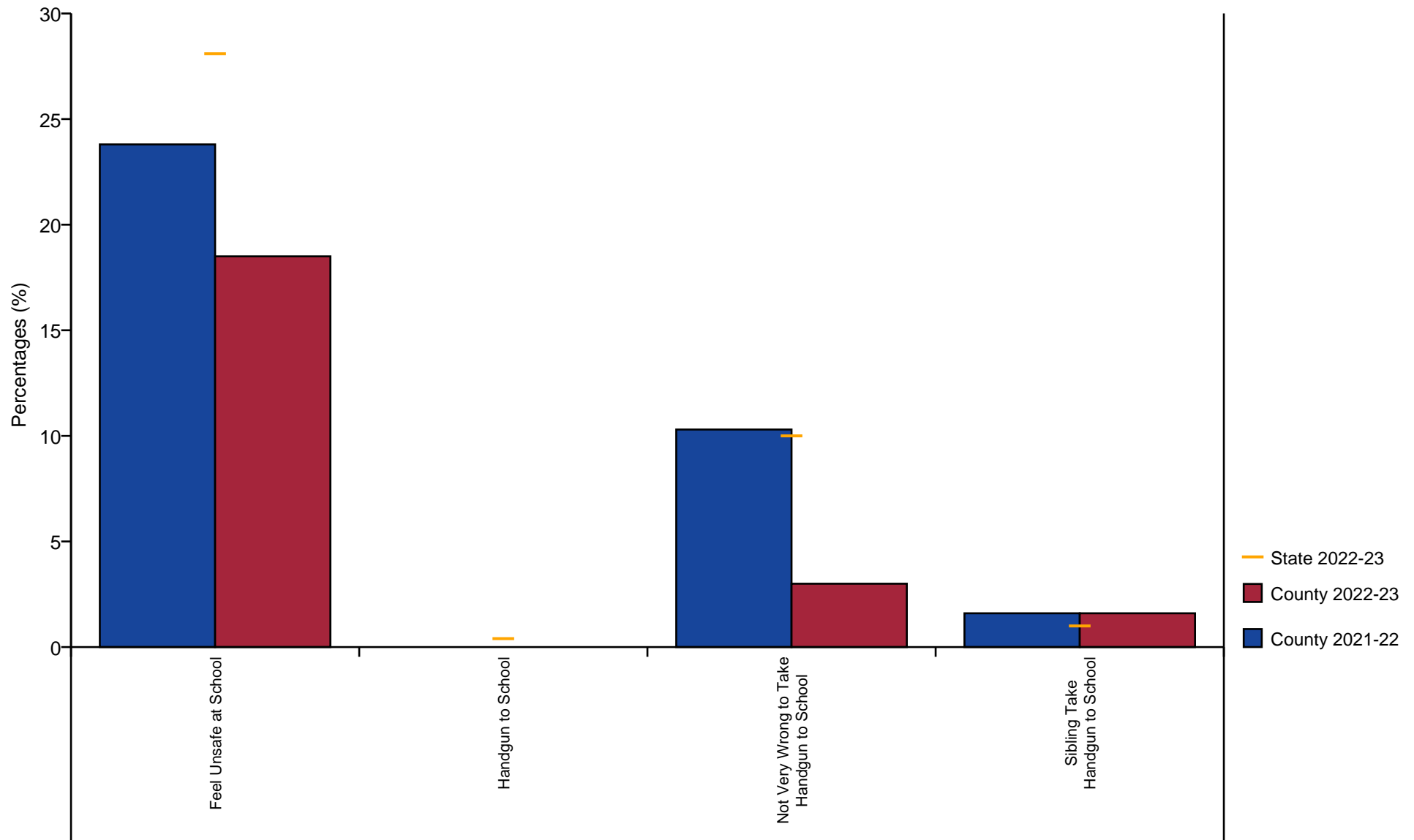
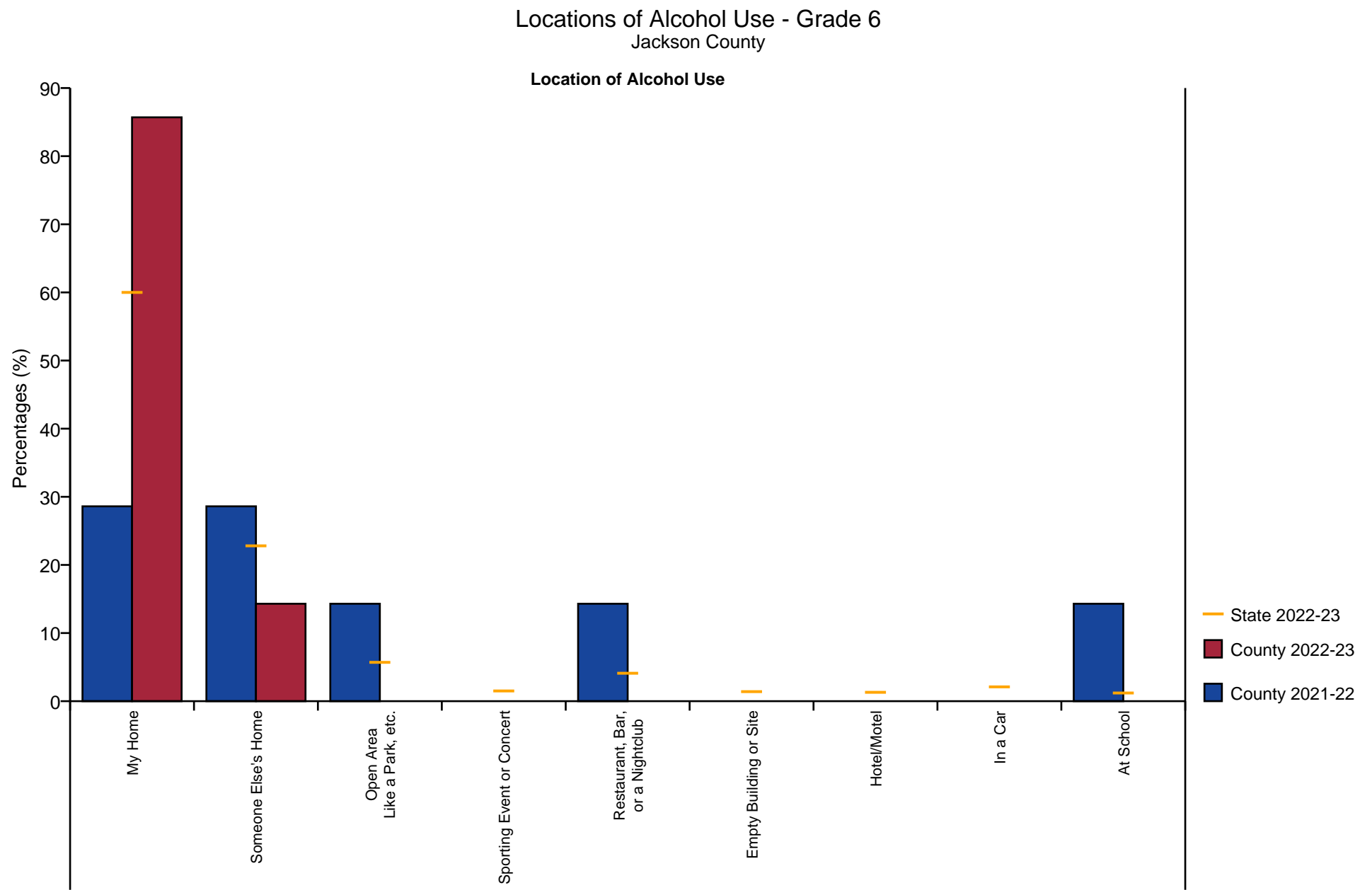


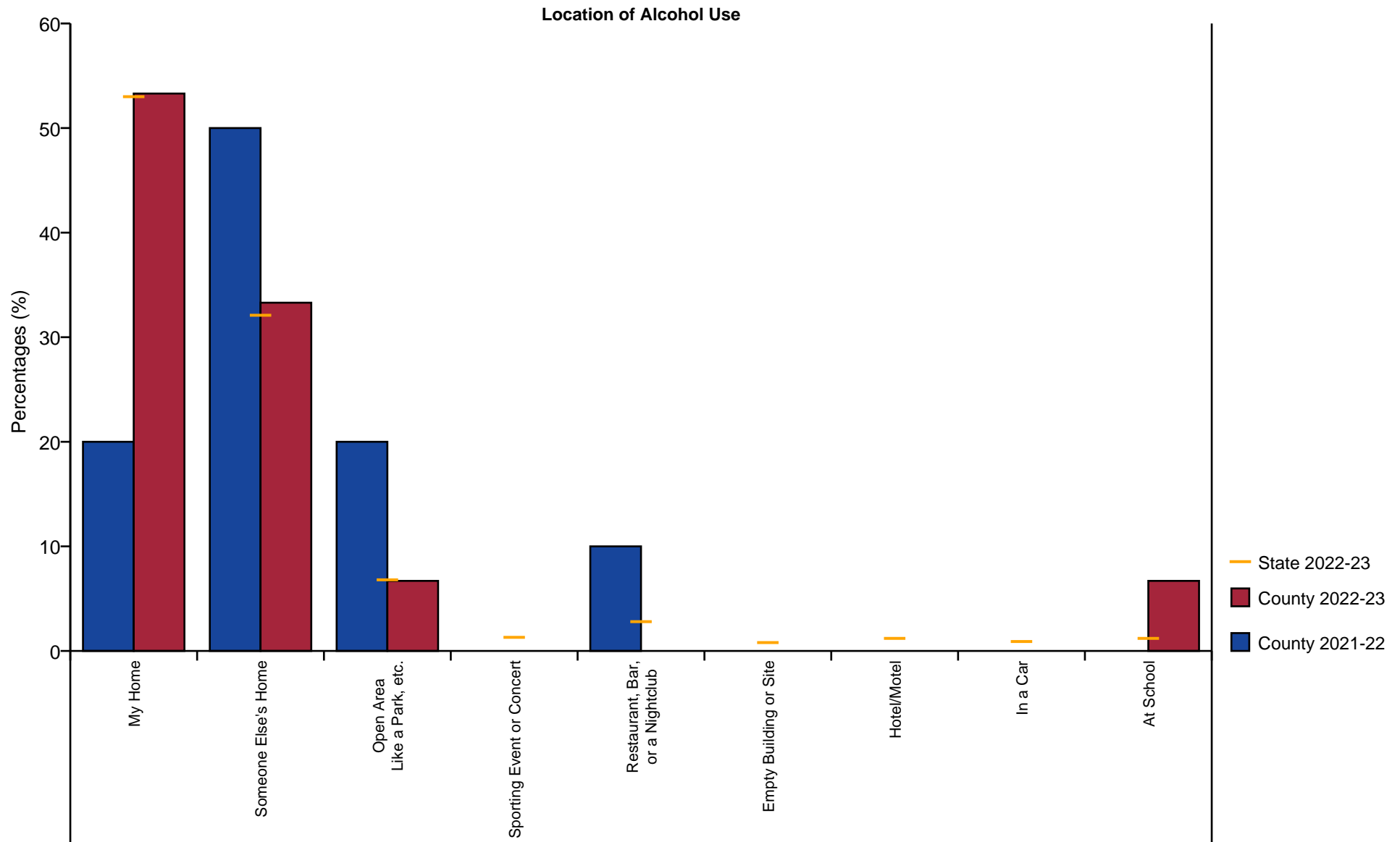
Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Jackson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	2.1	7.4	22.9
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	26.6	20.5	22.4	27.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	43.3	0.0	34.0	0.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	44.3	0.0	29.6	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	27.4	10.9	22.1	25.7
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.0	11.5	11.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	21.1	27.9	11.6	9.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	36.4	0.0	22.0	0.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	31.2	0.0	19.2	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	22.0	13.2	15.8	10.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	8.3	3.9	17.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	16.1	18.2	12.3	7.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	21.4	0.0	9.8	0.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	21.9	0.0	15.4	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	14.2	13.0	9.4	12.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	2.1	0.9	4.2
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	13.8	4.5	11.9	9.1
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	18.6	0.0	19.6	0.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	29.5	0.0	14.8	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	14.2	3.3	11.1	7.0
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.3	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.5	2.3	4.5	6.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	12.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.1	1.1	2.8	6.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	4.6	6.4
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	3.1	2.7
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.3	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.0	1.9	4.3
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	8.3	2.3	3.0	7.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	9.3	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	6.7	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.0	1.1	4.0	6.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.7	4.5	1.5	0.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	2.1	3.7	6.2
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	16.5	11.4	10.4	12.1
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	28.9	0.0	20.8	0.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	29.5	0.0	18.5	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	18.0	6.6	12.6	9.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	2.1	10.2	12.5
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	22.0	13.6	19.4	18.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	27.8	0.0	26.8	0.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	32.8	0.0	20.4	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	20.9	7.6	18.7	15.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	6.5	8.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	13.6	21.2	6.1
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.7	0.0
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	15.1	7.0
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.3	5.6	6.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	22.7	26.9	19.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	0.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.4	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	15.2	20.0	14.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.5	9.0	6.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	0.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	8.4	4.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.3	7.4	12.5
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	22.7	31.3	19.7
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.1	0.0
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.2	23.3	16.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.3	6.8	10.3	12.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	17.5	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	26.2	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	11.3	4.3	6.7	8.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	9.4	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	6.4	1.1	2.4	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	8.3	2.3	4.2	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	7.3	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	9.4	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	5.9	2.1	4.0	1.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.5	2.3	6.0	1.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	12.5	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	16.4	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	7.5	1.1	4.9	0.9
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.3	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	3.5
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	2.1	1.9	4.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.8	4.5	4.4	3.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.1	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.2	3.3	2.4	3.5
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	4.5	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	2.2	1.5	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	6.4	6.8	1.5	10.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	15.5	0.0	8.2	0.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	13.1	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	8.3	4.3	4.3	7.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	4.1	7.3	8.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.3	15.9	16.2	7.6
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	14.4	0.0	17.5	0.0
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	18.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.2	9.7	12.4	7.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.1	2.8	4.1
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	6.8	13.4	6.1
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.5	8.2	5.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	4.5	8.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.4	13.4	10.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.9	0.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	13.1	9.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.3	4.6	0.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.1	4.5	8.2
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	13.6	16.4	12.1
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.7	0.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	9.7	14.3	10.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.5	0.0	6.0	4.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	13.4	0.0	7.3	0.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	15.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	7.8	0.0	4.3	2.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.8	2.0	10.7	13.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	17.7	11.1	14.7	10.6
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	8.7	0.0	14.4	0.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.0	0.0	8.6	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	12.0	6.3	12.3	12.0
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.3	2.2	7.9	6.1
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.7	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	7.5	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.8	1.1	4.9	3.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.6	6.7	5.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.2	2.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.8	2.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	3.6	4.5	5.3	3.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	4.0	12.6	19.6
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.8	6.7	10.5	9.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	5.8	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	9.0	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	7.4	5.3	8.7	13.7
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	14.0	8.9	9.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	8.8	2.2	13.3	9.1
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	14.4	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	1.5	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	7.4	8.4	8.8	9.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	9.3	4.4
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	7.9	4.5	2.9	1.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.9	0.0	6.3	0.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.5	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.4	2.2	5.9	2.7
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.7	34.0	50.0	36.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	49.1	46.5	43.1	56.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	41.2	0.0	39.8	0.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	41.0	0.0	35.8	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	41.6	40.0	43.0	47.8
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.1	4.3	20.4	25.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	28.6	16.3	14.3	12.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	23.5	0.0	18.9	0.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	22.0	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	20.5	10.1	16.8	17.7
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.3	19.6	30.6	16.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	43.8	27.9	28.6	36.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	33.7	0.0	18.1	0.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	23.3	0.0	27.8	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	30.5	23.6	25.9	28.3
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.5	48.9	61.1	53.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	25.5	30.2	40.6	31.7
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.4	0.0	17.4	0.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	28.3	0.0	17.0	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	31.8	39.8	35.9	40.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.7	21.3	30.0	35.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	47.6	30.2	31.2	26.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	42.7	0.0	27.4	0.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	36.7	0.0	22.6	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	41.2	25.6	28.2	30.4
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.0	10.6	14.1	27.1
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.7	25.6	23.8	22.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	34.7	0.0	28.7	0.0
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	31.7	0.0	24.5	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	24.8	17.8	22.3	24.6
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.2	21.3	46.5	52.1
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	44.3	51.2	46.8	53.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	49.0	0.0	36.2	0.0
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	38.3	0.0	43.4	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	43.4	35.6	42.9	52.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.1	46.9	44.2	61.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	48.7	38.0	55.7	63.1
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	37.1	0.0	33.7	0.0
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	40.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	44.2	42.4	40.7	62.3
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.8	44.9	60.2	82.0
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	40.0	62.0	67.1	59.1
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	57.0	0.0	56.1	0.0
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	57.1	0.0	32.8	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	51.3	53.5	56.0	69.0
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.3	10.0	21.4	40.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	22.8	18.8	16.9	12.1
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	24.3	0.0	11.2	0.0
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	16.4	0.0	11.9	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	18.4	14.3	15.9	24.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.5	24.0	21.4	20.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	34.8	14.6	34.2	27.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	31.1	0.0	33.7	0.0
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	23.9	0.0	27.1	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	28.3	19.4	28.7	24.1
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.0	26.5	46.4	57.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	25.0	40.4	33.3	21.9
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	33.7	0.0	35.7	0.0
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	34.3	0.0	27.6	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.1	33.3	37.3	36.9
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.6	16.0	27.0	42.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.2	37.5	22.8	18.2
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	40.4	0.0	31.6	0.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	22.4	0.0	23.7	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	24.5	26.5	26.8	28.4
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.2	56.0	73.2	57.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	51.4	71.1	65.8	57.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	60.4	0.0	56.7	0.0
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	62.1	0.0	55.2	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	54.2	63.2	63.8	57.4
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.3	34.0	28.4	39.2
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	39.5	43.8	44.9	39.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	52.4	0.0	34.0	0.0
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	58.2	0.0	47.5	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	40.2	38.8	37.0	39.3
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.4	32.7	42.9	49.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	79.5	58.0	65.0	69.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	67.3	0.0	80.8	0.0
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	50.7	0.0	76.3	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	61.9	45.5	64.3	60.9
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.7	34.0	48.1	42.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	50.9	44.0	45.7	42.2
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	60.7	0.0	69.7	0.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	28.6	0.0	55.9	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	50.4	39.0	55.0	42.5
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.3	19.1	70.2	6.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	6.2	12.3	56.9	24.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
Combined	county	5.4	15.2	62.5	17.0
	state	7.4	16.6	52.7	23.4

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.8	6.1	2.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	97.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
Combined	county	94.8	3.5	1.7	0.0
	state	90.5	7.2	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.5	0.0	12.5
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	90.6	1.6	7.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	89.3	0.9	9.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.4

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	53.3	33.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	63.6	27.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	55.1	29.2	6.5	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.7	94.8	84.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	82.9	81.4	79.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	73.7	0.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	77.8	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	89.7	82.6	81.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.0	4.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.9	5.1	4.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	13.7	0.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	3.4	7.2	4.6
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	7.3	3.4	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.4	3.3	2.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	10.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	7.3	1.7	9.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	3.4	3.0	10.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.4	3.4	4.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	1.1	2.6	3.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	4.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.4	1.3	1.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	2.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	4.9	11.9	3.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	8.4	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.4	6.6	1.8
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	94.8	91.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	83.3	90.0	96.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	85.4	0.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	92.5	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	90.9	90.5	94.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	7.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	7.1	1.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.4	2.9	0.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	2.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	4.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.0	2.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.8	1.7	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	2.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	3.1	4.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	14.3	8.3	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	8.0	4.2	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.9	93.6	96.9	88.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	79.4	83.3	76.3	85.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	68.0	0.0	73.4	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	66.1	0.0	81.5	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	79.1	88.8	83.0	87.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	5.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	11.3	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	4.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	4.3	0.0	4.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	6.5	7.1	3.4	1.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	9.3	0.0	9.6	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	4.8	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	5.5	5.6	4.3	2.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.1	2.0	8.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.3	7.1	18.6	9.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	17.5	0.0	16.0	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	21.0	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	11.6	4.5	11.5	9.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.0	2.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	4.7	7.1	5.1	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.1	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	4.1	4.5	2.3	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.0	100.0	98.0	97.9
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	89.8	95.0	85.2	96.9
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	80.4	0.0	84.2	0.0
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	70.5	0.0	87.0	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	86.0	97.7	89.4	97.3
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.8	5.0	1.6	1.5
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	10.3	0.0	6.3	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	19.7	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	6.8	2.3	2.9	0.9
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.5	1.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	2.5	3.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.5	1.2	1.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.6	5.0	11.5	3.1
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.2	0.0	8.4	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.8	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.0	2.3	7.1	1.8
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	97.9
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	88.1	95.4
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	88.3	0.0
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	94.4	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	92.2	96.4
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.2	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.5
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	8.5	3.1
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.4	0.0
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	3.7	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.5	1.8
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	100.0	97.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	92.7	98.3	95.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	96.8	0.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	94.3	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	95.4	97.7	96.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	4.9	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	2.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	12.0	13.0	12.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	13.0	12.8	12.0
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.2	0.0	14.4	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.3	0.0	15.2	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	12.8	14.0	12.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	12.0	10.6	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.0	0.0	12.7	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.3	0.0	13.1	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.8	11.5	12.1	11.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.2	10.2	10.9
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.5	12.1	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	0.0	13.5	0.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.7	0.0	14.6	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	11.5	12.8	11.1
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	11.8	12.0	12.7	12.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.1	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	16.4	0.0	16.5	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	11.5	13.9	12.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.4	11.1
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.7	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.9	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	12.0	13.3	11.6
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	11.7	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.3	10.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.9	0.0	12.3	0.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.8	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.5	12.0	12.6	10.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.0	10.9	10.9
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.8	0.0	12.4	0.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.5	0.0	13.6	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.9	10.6	12.0	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

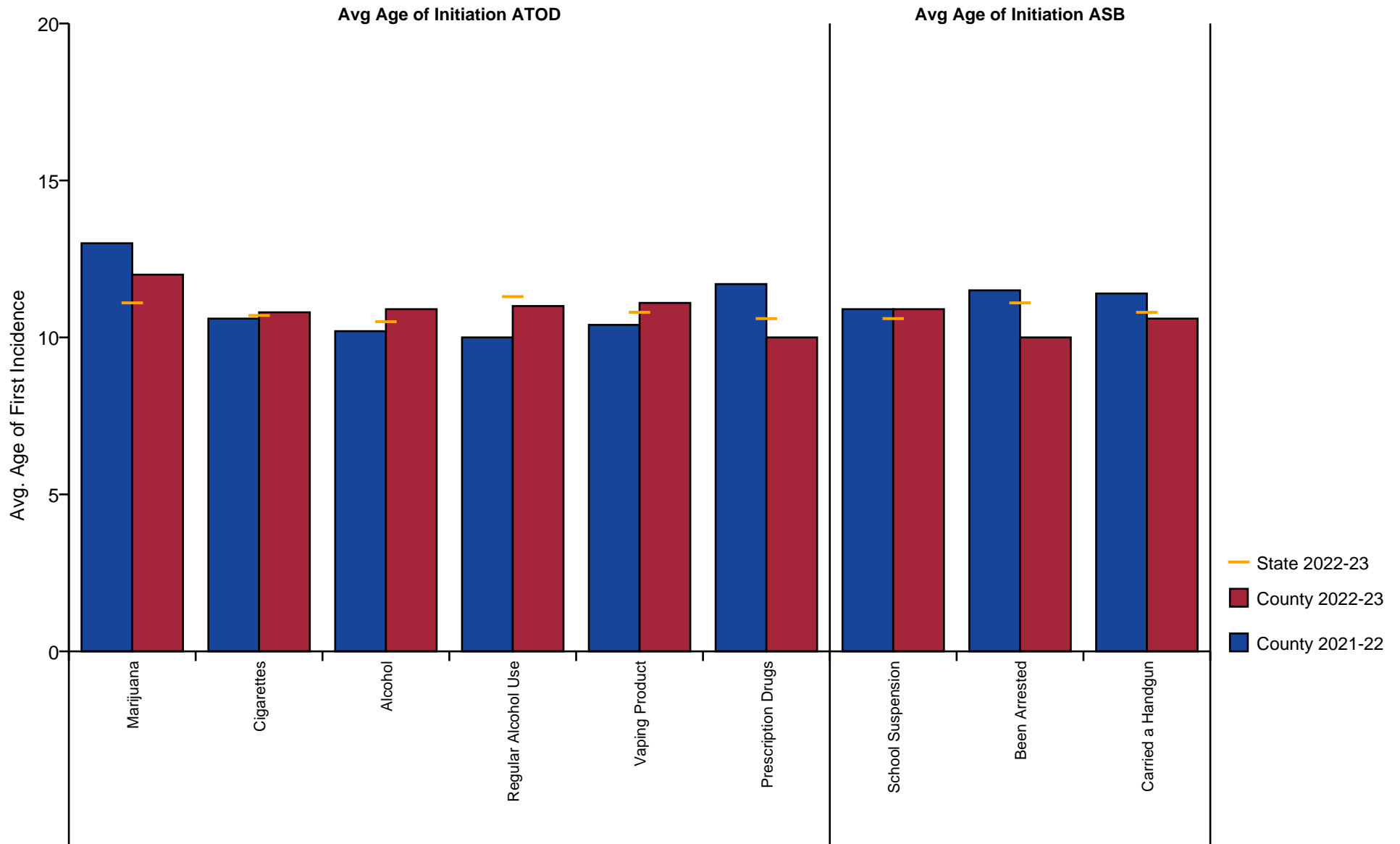
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.7	11.0	12.5	11.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	12.0	0.0	13.7	0.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.8	0.0	16.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	11.0	13.0	10.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.4	11.0	11.4	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	10.0	11.8	12.0
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	0.0	13.4	0.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.7	0.0	15.6	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	10.9	12.8	11.4
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

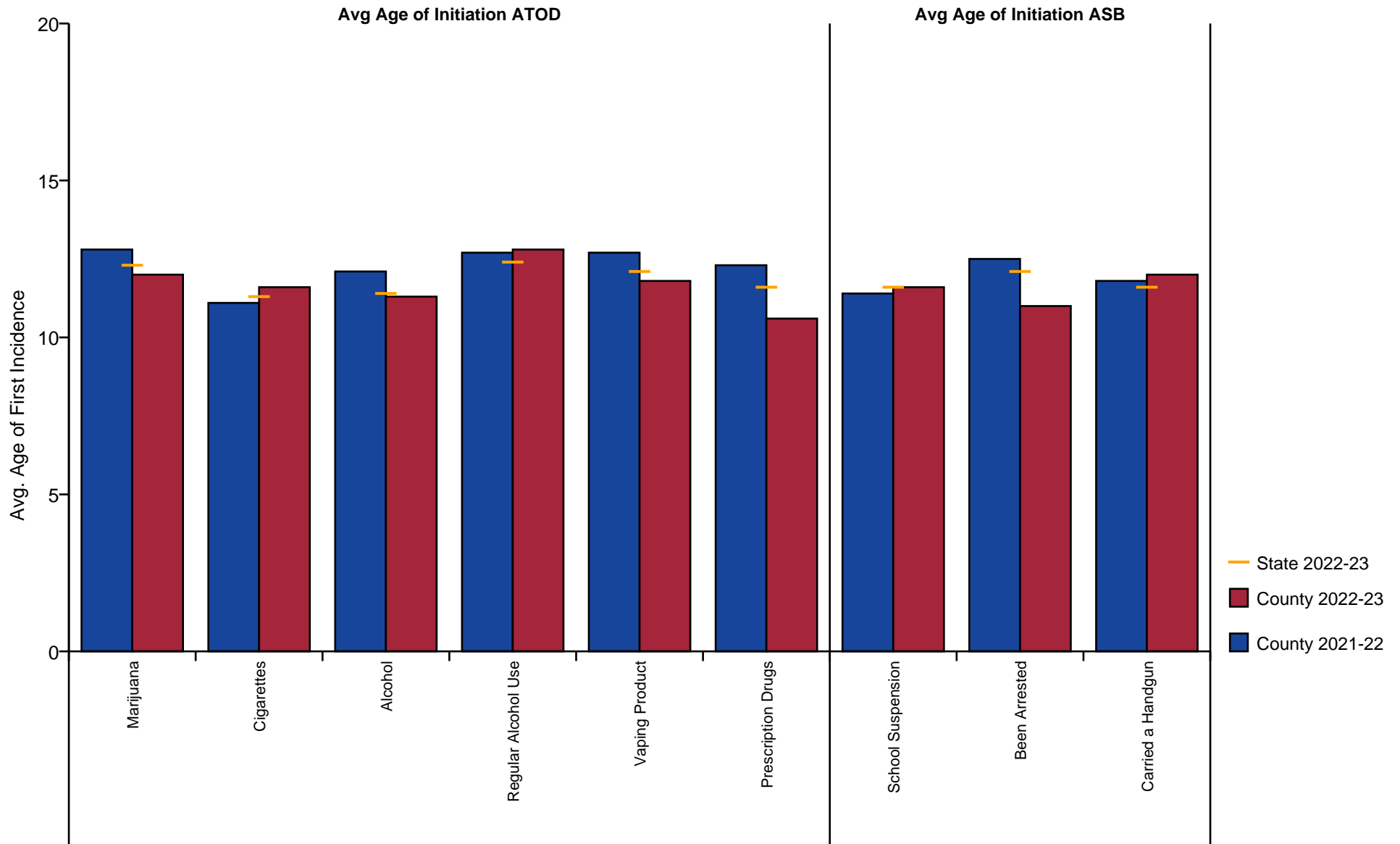
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.0	11.5	11.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	21.1	27.9	11.6	9.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	36.4	0.0	22.0	0.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	31.2	0.0	19.2	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	22.0	13.2	15.8	10.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	8.3	3.9	17.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	16.1	18.2	12.3	7.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	21.4	0.0	9.8	0.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	21.9	0.0	15.4	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	14.2	13.0	9.4	12.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.3	5.6	6.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	22.7	26.9	19.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	0.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.4	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	15.2	20.0	14.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	9.4	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	6.4	1.1	2.4	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	8.3	2.3	4.2	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.3	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.4	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	5.9	2.1	4.0	1.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	4.5	8.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.4	13.4	10.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.9	0.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	13.1	9.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.0	22.0	2.0	4.0	12.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	58.5	4.6	9.2	12.3	15.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
Combined	county	59.1	12.2	6.1	8.7	13.9
	state	59.8	9.2	2.3	4.3	24.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.4	15.7	25.5	19.6	7.8
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	47.7	21.5	26.2	4.6	0.0
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
Combined	county	40.5	19.0	25.9	11.2	3.4
	state	30.2	21.1	26.5	14.6	7.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	76.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	8.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	62.1	10.6	4.5	12.1	10.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
Combined	county	68.1	8.6	4.3	9.5	9.5
	state	76.0	9.0	5.8	4.9	4.3

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	78.0	14.0	6.0	2.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	65.2	22.7	10.6	1.5
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
Combined	county	70.7	19.0	8.6	1.7
	state	78.1	14.5	5.5	1.9

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	88.0	6.0	2.0	0.0	4.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.9	7.6	0.0	1.5	3.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
Combined	county	87.9	6.9	0.9	0.9	3.4
	state	91.7	4.0	1.5	0.6	2.3

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.3	16.3	26.5	32.7	8.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	16.7	19.7	22.7	37.9	3.0
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
Combined	county	16.5	18.3	24.3	35.7	5.2
	state	17.6	13.1	23.1	39.4	6.7

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.4	12.2	20.4	38.8	8.2
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	15.2	16.7	28.8	36.4	3.0
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
Combined	county	17.4	14.8	25.2	37.4	5.2
	state	18.0	13.9	23.9	34.4	9.8

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.3	10.2	12.2	53.1	8.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	13.6	10.6	15.2	57.6	3.0
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
Combined	county	14.8	10.4	13.9	55.7	5.2
	state	17.2	6.9	16.8	48.9	10.3

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	80.3	7.6	0.0	3.0	9.1
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
Combined	county	86.0	4.4	0.9	2.6	6.1
	state	91.4	3.6	1.5	0.7	2.8

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.9	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
Combined	county	95.6	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	96.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.2

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.7	4.2	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.9	0.0	3.0	1.5	1.5
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
Combined	county	93.0	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.8
	state	92.9	3.3	1.4	0.6	1.8

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.5	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	80.3	7.6	0.0	3.0	9.1
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
Combined	county	83.3	6.1	1.8	2.6	6.1
	state	88.8	4.9	1.9	0.9	3.4

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.8	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.4	4.5	3.0	1.5	1.5
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
Combined	county	90.4	4.3	1.7	2.6	0.9
	state	95.4	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.3

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.9	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
Combined	county	94.8	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	96.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.7

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.8	4.1	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	87.9	6.1	3.0	1.5	1.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
Combined	county	89.6	5.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
	state	93.6	3.1	1.1	0.5	1.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	91.7	93.3	84.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	76.2	75.4	81.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	69.8	0.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	78.8	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	84.4	80.2	82.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	1.9	6.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	9.5	9.8	11.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.7	6.1	9.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	2.9	6.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.5	13.1	12.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	19.8	0.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.7	11.2	10.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.9	1.8
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	6.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.4	1.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	2.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.8	1.6	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	2.2	2.9	2.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	4.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	11.9	3.3	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	5.6	4.5	3.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.0	8.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	11.9	8.2	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	11.5	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	5.4	6.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	4.8	4.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.2	2.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.4	21.3	12.8	2.1	6.4
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	43.1	16.9	23.1	16.9	0.0
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
Combined	county	49.1	18.8	18.8	10.7	2.7
	state	53.0	16.8	14.2	7.5	8.5

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.5	11.4	25.0	2.3	6.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	43.1	16.9	24.6	15.4	0.0
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
Combined	county	47.7	14.7	24.8	10.1	2.8
	state	53.2	16.0	14.7	8.7	7.4

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	68.8	10.4	12.5	8.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	54.7	17.2	18.8	9.4
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
Combined	county	60.7	14.3	16.1	8.9
	state	70.2	10.9	10.4	8.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	72.9	14.6	12.5
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	71.9	20.3	7.8
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
Combined	county	72.3	17.9	9.8
	state	78.5	17.1	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.1	54.3	17.4	2.2
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	34.9	55.6	9.5	0.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
Combined	county	31.2	55.0	12.8	0.9
	state	27.4	52.6	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	27.7	46.8	14.9	10.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.4	64.6	7.7	12.3
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
Combined	county	20.5	57.1	10.7	11.6
	state	17.2	58.5	13.0	11.3

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.6	27.7	12.8
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	71.9	3.1	25.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
Combined	county	66.7	13.5	19.8
	state	59.6	12.6	27.7

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.7	17.0	36.2	12.8	6.4
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.2	6.1	63.6	10.6	1.5
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
Combined	county	22.1	10.6	52.2	11.5	3.5
	state	23.8	16.3	45.8	10.6	3.5

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.8	19.6	23.9	6.5	2.2
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	61.5	13.8	15.4	6.2	3.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
Combined	county	55.9	16.2	18.9	6.3	2.7
	state	41.0	22.2	20.6	10.3	5.9

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	51.1	20.0	26.7	2.2	0.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	72.3	15.4	7.7	3.1	1.5
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
Combined	county	63.6	17.3	15.5	2.7	0.9
	state	48.3	23.2	18.2	6.8	3.6

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	71.7	19.6	6.5	2.2	0.0
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	76.9	12.3	4.6	3.1	3.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
Combined	county	74.8	15.3	5.4	2.7	1.8
	state	61.5	16.8	11.1	5.5	5.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.1	42.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	54.0	46.0
	state	64.7	35.3
Combined	county	55.4	44.6
	state	65.1	34.9

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	29.2	12.5	29.2	14.6	14.6
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	21.2	16.7	28.8	16.7	16.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
Combined	county	24.6	14.9	28.9	15.8	15.8
	state	17.1	15.4	26.9	20.7	19.9

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.8	8.3	6.2	27.1	37.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	18.2	6.1	13.6	15.2	47.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
Combined	county	19.3	7.0	10.5	20.2	43.0
	state	12.2	9.6	16.0	18.3	43.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	29.2	6.2	20.8	18.8	25.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	25.8	16.7	12.1	18.2	27.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
Combined	county	27.2	12.3	15.8	18.4	26.3
	state	21.6	16.2	18.3	15.1	28.9

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	4.2	16.7	14.6	50.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	15.2	10.6	13.6	9.1	51.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
Combined	county	14.9	7.9	14.9	11.4	50.9
	state	10.3	7.7	13.1	16.9	52.1

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	12.5	18.8	18.8	31.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	20.0	15.4	21.5	7.7	35.4
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
Combined	county	19.5	14.2	20.4	12.4	33.6
	state	16.1	13.7	19.8	18.1	32.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.9	4.2	8.3	22.9	41.7
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	54.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
Combined	county	20.2	7.0	8.8	14.9	49.1
	state	15.2	9.1	11.4	14.9	49.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.0	49	4.1	49	0.0	49	4.1	49
Grade 8	1.5	65	12.1	66	1.5	66	3.0	66
Combined	1.8	114	8.7	115	0.9	115	3.5	115

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.7	46	47.8	46	58.1	43	77.8	45
Grade 8	73.4	64	54.7	64	45.9	61	82.0	61
Combined	72.7	110	51.8	110	51.0	104	80.2	106

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	48	95.8	48	97.9	47	100.0	48
Grade 8	98.5	66	92.4	66	95.4	65	100.0	66
Combined	98.2	114	93.9	114	96.4	112	100.0	114

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	89.8	49	77.6	49	93.9	49	98.0	49
Grade 8	85.9	64	78.5	65	84.4	64	90.8	65
Combined	87.6	113	78.1	114	88.5	113	93.9	114

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.8	83	19.8	81	6.2	81	4.9	81
Female	1.4	74	17.7	79	8.9	79	2.5	79
Combined	3.2	157	18.8	160	7.5	160	3.8	160

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.5	83	49.4	81	37.2	78	81.6	76
Female	75.0	76	51.3	76	37.3	75	83.3	72
Combined	77.4	159	50.3	157	37.3	153	82.4	148

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	81	95.1	81	96.3	81	100.0	81
Female	98.7	76	92.1	76	97.3	74	100.0	76
Combined	98.1	157	93.6	157	96.8	155	100.0	157

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.0	82	69.5	82	78.0	82	92.7	82
Female	80.0	75	69.7	76	78.7	75	90.8	76
Combined	75.8	157	69.6	158	78.3	157	91.8	158

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

○ 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div></div>			

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	45.0	50.5	55.6	50.6	51.1	50.6
Female	55.0	49.5	44.4	49.4	48.9	49.4
N of Valid	40	13,982	54	14,932	94	28,914
N of Miss	12	1,132	13	1,301	25	2,433

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
11	30.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	13.7	26.3
12	55.8	42.6	0.0	0.3	24.8	20.6
13	13.5	2.5	33.8	55.5	24.8	30.0
14	0.0	0.1	56.9	41.1	31.6	21.4
15	0.0	0.0	9.2	2.9	5.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	14,838	65	15,955	117	30,793
N of Miss	0	276	2	278	2	554

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	48.2
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	56.3	51.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	15,114	67	16,233	119	31,347
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	80.0	91.0	77.5	92.2	78.7
Yes	6.1	20.0	9.0	22.5	7.8	21.3
N of Valid	49	14,303	67	15,781	116	30,084
N of Miss	3	811	0	452	3	1,263

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	79.3	95.5	79.6	94.1	79.4
Yes	7.7	20.7	4.5	20.4	5.9	20.6
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.2	97.2
Yes	1.9	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.8
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	93.6	92.5	93.9	89.9	93.8
Yes	13.5	6.4	7.5	6.1	10.1	6.2
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	38.5	9.0	36.7	10.9	37.6
Yes	86.5	61.5	91.0	63.3	89.1	62.4
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	80.0	92.5	80.5	89.9	80.3
Yes	13.5	20.0	7.5	19.5	10.1	19.7
N of Valid	52	14,606	67	15,883	119	30,489
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	0	858

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	2.6	4.0
Some high school	2.0	2.7	6.1	4.7	4.3	3.7
Completed high school	10.0	9.6	13.6	13.6	12.1	11.7
Some college	12.0	7.1	12.1	10.5	12.1	8.9
Completed college	28.0	22.7	39.4	25.0	34.5	23.9
Graduate or professional school after college	6.0	10.4	4.5	11.4	5.2	10.9
Don't know	38.0	41.2	21.2	29.2	28.4	35.0
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	50	14,521	66	15,969	116	30,490
N of Miss	2	593	1	264	3	857

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.8	12.0	17.9	13.7	14.4	12.9
Yes	90.2	88.0	82.1	86.3	85.6	87.1
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	93.7	92.5	93.4	94.9	93.6
Yes	2.0	6.3	7.5	6.6	5.1	6.4
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	85.9	83.6	87.1	83.1	86.5
Yes	17.6	14.1	16.4	12.9	16.9	13.5
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.6	97.0	95.1	98.3	94.9
Yes	0.0	5.4	3.0	4.9	1.7	5.1
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.1	38.2	40.3	40.5	42.4	39.4
Yes	54.9	61.8	59.7	59.5	57.6	60.6
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.6	85.5	86.6	84.4	79.7	84.9
Yes	29.4	14.5	13.4	15.6	20.3	15.1
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	91.4	88.1	92.6	87.3	92.0
Yes	13.7	8.6	11.9	7.4	12.7	8.0
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	94.5	98.5	95.1	98.3	94.8
Yes	2.0	5.5	1.5	4.9	1.7	5.2
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	95.5	97.8	97.5	97.4
Yes	0.0	3.0	4.5	2.2	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.9	50.3	58.2	49.1	56.8	49.7
Yes	45.1	49.7	41.8	50.9	43.2	50.3
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	94.6	95.5	94.9	96.6	94.8
Yes	2.0	5.4	4.5	5.1	3.4	5.2
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.8	52.5	71.6	52.1	66.1	52.3
Yes	41.2	47.5	28.4	47.9	33.9	47.7
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	94.6	94.0	95.0	95.8	94.8
Yes	2.0	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.2	5.2
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.4	100.0	96.0	100.0	95.7
Yes	0.0	4.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.3
N of Valid	51	14,957	67	16,164	118	31,121
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	1	226

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.4	8.9	3.0	8.8	9.6	8.9
no	42.9	35.5	33.3	38.0	37.4	36.8
yes	32.7	48.3	60.6	48.1	48.7	48.2
YES!	6.1	7.3	3.0	5.0	4.3	6.1
N of Valid	49	14,493	66	15,824	115	30,317
N of Miss	3	621	1	409	4	1,030

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	9.6	9.1	8.8	7.1	9.2
no	34.8	43.8	48.5	47.5	42.9	45.7
yes	54.3	38.8	39.4	39.0	45.5	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.7	3.0	4.7	4.5	6.2
N of Valid	46	14,347	66	15,636	112	29,983
N of Miss	6	767	1	597	7	1,364

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	4.3	12.5	5.8	8.0	5.1
no	31.2	18.6	20.3	27.0	25.0	23.0
yes	50.0	53.7	62.5	52.7	57.1	53.2
YES!	16.7	23.3	4.7	14.5	9.8	18.7
N of Valid	48	14,448	64	15,709	112	30,157
N of Miss	4	666	3	524	7	1,190

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	2.8	1.5	1.9	3.5	2.3
no	14.3	9.5	3.1	6.6	7.9	8.0
yes	44.9	44.8	41.5	45.9	43.0	45.4
YES!	34.7	42.9	53.8	45.6	45.6	44.3
N of Valid	49	14,517	65	15,794	114	30,311
N of Miss	3	597	2	439	5	1,036

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.6	3.6
no	14.6	13.9	10.6	19.1	12.3	16.6
yes	56.2	52.4	63.6	54.9	60.5	53.7
YES!	27.1	30.4	22.7	22.1	24.6	26.1
N of Valid	48	14,380	66	15,699	114	30,079
N of Miss	4	734	1	534	5	1,268

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.1	6.2	8.6	5.4	7.4
no	19.1	13.4	12.3	19.6	15.2	16.6
yes	70.2	49.3	56.9	55.7	62.5	52.7
YES!	6.4	31.2	24.6	16.1	17.0	23.4
N of Valid	47	14,359	65	15,603	112	29,962
N of Miss	5	755	2	630	7	1,385

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	9.9	18.8	16.9	12.4	13.5
no	42.9	36.1	42.2	47.0	42.5	41.8
yes	40.8	39.9	34.4	29.3	37.2	34.4
YES!	12.2	14.1	4.7	6.9	8.0	10.3
N of Valid	49	14,371	64	15,671	113	30,042
N of Miss	3	743	3	562	6	1,305

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	9.3	14.3	10.6	11.9	9.9
no	39.1	32.8	47.6	41.9	44.0	37.6
yes	39.1	45.1	31.7	40.3	34.9	42.6
YES!	13.0	12.8	6.3	7.3	9.2	10.0
N of Valid	46	14,246	63	15,650	109	29,896
N of Miss	6	868	4	583	10	1,451

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	26.5	8.8	15.4	8.2	20.2	8.5
no	28.6	33.7	38.5	32.7	34.2	33.2
yes	30.6	43.6	40.0	45.1	36.0	44.4
YES!	14.3	13.9	6.2	14.0	9.6	13.9
N of Valid	49	14,259	65	15,695	114	29,954
N of Miss	3	855	2	538	5	1,393

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.3	3.0	3.3	1.8	3.8
no	19.1	15.9	24.2	17.2	22.1	16.6
yes	68.1	54.4	48.5	61.8	56.6	58.3
YES!	12.8	25.4	24.2	17.7	19.5	21.4
N of Valid	47	14,308	66	15,676	113	29,984
N of Miss	5	806	1	557	6	1,363

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	7.6	19.7	9.7	13.7	8.7
Rarely	27.5	14.4	21.2	19.1	23.9	16.8
Sometimes	37.3	36.4	33.3	39.4	35.0	38.0
Often	19.6	24.1	21.2	22.9	20.5	23.5
Almost always	9.8	17.5	4.5	8.9	6.8	13.0
N of Valid	51	14,591	66	15,832	117	30,423
N of Miss	1	523	1	401	2	924

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	9.9	1.5	4.5	3.4	7.1
Rarely	6.0	27.4	15.2	20.0	11.2	23.6
Sometimes	32.0	31.6	31.8	35.5	31.9	33.6
Often	30.0	16.7	19.7	23.4	24.1	20.2
Almost always	26.0	14.5	31.8	16.6	29.3	15.5
N of Valid	50	14,475	66	15,726	116	30,201
N of Miss	2	639	1	507	3	1,146

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
Rarely	6.1	1.8	0.0	2.9	2.6	2.4
Sometimes	14.3	8.5	13.6	15.5	13.9	12.1
Often	28.6	23.8	31.8	33.8	30.4	29.0
Almost always	51.0	65.2	53.0	46.9	52.2	55.7
N of Valid	49	14,509	66	15,775	115	30,284
N of Miss	3	605	1	458	4	1,063

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	4.7	7.7	6.2	7.9	5.5
Rarely	16.3	11.8	24.6	22.1	21.1	17.2
Sometimes	24.5	32.8	29.2	40.8	27.2	37.0
Often	36.7	30.5	23.1	22.4	28.9	26.3
Almost always	14.3	20.1	15.4	8.4	14.9	14.0
N of Valid	49	14,220	65	15,521	114	29,741
N of Miss	3	894	2	712	5	1,606

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.3
Mostly D's	0.0	2.5	10.6	3.9	6.0	3.2
Mostly C's	19.6	11.5	10.6	15.9	14.5	13.8
Mostly B's	41.2	36.3	48.5	37.6	45.3	37.0
Mostly A's	35.3	48.3	28.8	41.4	31.6	44.7
N of Valid	51	14,451	66	15,742	117	30,193
N of Miss	1	663	1	491	2	1,154

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	13.7	28.9	20.0	12.7	17.2	20.5
Quite important	27.5	27.6	13.8	20.5	19.8	23.9
Fairly important	41.2	26.9	38.5	35.2	39.7	31.2
Slightly important	11.8	13.5	23.1	26.3	18.1	20.2
Not at all important	5.9	3.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	51	14,529	65	15,783	116	30,312
N of Miss	1	585	2	450	3	1,035

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	42.9	51.5	43.9	54.7	43.5	53.1
1	12.2	13.3	12.1	12.9	12.2	13.1
2	14.3	9.9	10.6	9.7	12.2	9.8
3	12.2	9.0	9.1	8.4	10.4	8.7
4-5	6.1	10.3	12.1	8.9	9.6	9.6
6-10	10.2	4.1	10.6	3.7	10.4	3.9
11 or more	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	49	14,453	66	15,756	115	30,209
N of Miss	3	661	1	477	4	1,138

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	87.3	69.2	77.7	77.6	82.3
Little chance	0.0	7.4	15.4	11.1	8.6	9.3
Some chance	5.9	3.0	9.2	6.4	7.8	4.8
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.6	4.6	3.5	3.4	2.6
Very good chance	3.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.0
N of Valid	51	14,451	65	15,687	116	30,138
N of Miss	1	663	2	546	3	1,209

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.9	9.1	10.9	7.8	9.0
Little chance	12.2	9.6	21.2	16.4	17.4	13.1
Some chance	30.6	19.6	21.2	25.4	25.2	22.6
Pretty good chance	24.5	32.7	27.3	29.6	26.1	31.1
Very good chance	26.5	31.1	21.2	17.8	23.5	24.2
N of Valid	49	14,401	66	15,565	115	29,966
N of Miss	3	713	1	668	4	1,381

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.0	85.0	60.6	71.8	68.1	78.1
Little chance	6.0	8.3	22.7	13.0	15.5	10.7
Some chance	10.0	3.7	10.6	8.1	10.3	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	4.5	5.4	3.4	3.7
Very good chance	4.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	50	14,375	66	15,639	116	30,014
N of Miss	2	739	1	594	3	1,333

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	11.1	6.2	14.0	6.9	12.7
Little chance	13.7	11.6	23.1	17.7	19.0	14.8
Some chance	19.6	22.1	16.9	27.9	18.1	25.1
Pretty good chance	35.3	28.0	36.9	24.8	36.2	26.3
Very good chance	23.5	27.2	16.9	15.5	19.8	21.1
N of Valid	51	14,369	65	15,605	116	29,974
N of Miss	1	745	2	628	3	1,373

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.4	88.2	71.2	71.9	74.4	79.7
Little chance	7.8	5.8	9.1	9.9	8.5	8.0
Some chance	2.0	2.8	10.6	7.5	6.8	5.3
Pretty good chance	7.8	1.8	4.5	6.3	6.0	4.2
Very good chance	3.9	1.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	51	14,341	66	15,605	117	29,946
N of Miss	1	773	1	628	2	1,401

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	68.6	80.3	65.2	74.4	66.7	77.2
Little chance	11.8	9.0	21.2	10.6	17.1	9.9
Some chance	9.8	4.5	6.1	6.7	7.7	5.6
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.6	6.1	4.4	5.1	3.5
Very good chance	5.9	3.6	1.5	3.9	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	51	14,338	66	15,592	117	29,930
N of Miss	1	776	1	641	2	1,417

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.0	84.6	62.1	68.1	68.1	76.0
Little chance	6.0	7.1	10.6	10.6	8.6	9.0
Some chance	4.0	3.7	4.5	7.8	4.3	5.8
Pretty good chance	6.0	2.4	12.1	7.2	9.5	4.9
Very good chance	8.0	2.2	10.6	6.3	9.5	4.3
N of Valid	50	14,368	66	15,630	116	29,998
N of Miss	2	746	1	603	3	1,349

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	66.7	76.5	71.2	67.7	69.2	71.9
Little chance	9.8	13.3	12.1	16.5	11.1	15.0
Some chance	11.8	5.5	7.6	8.3	9.4	7.0
Pretty good chance	5.9	2.4	6.1	4.5	6.0	3.5
Very good chance	5.9	2.3	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	51	14,397	66	15,638	117	30,035
N of Miss	1	717	1	595	2	1,312

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	98.0	93.9	93.2	93.9	95.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
11	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.8
12	2.0	0.3	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.1
13	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,552	66	15,693	115	30,245
N of Miss	3	562	1	540	4	1,102

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	95.0	86.4	90.8	87.1	92.8
10 or younger	4.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.5
11	6.0	1.3	4.5	1.5	5.2	1.4
12	2.0	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.7	2.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,478	66	15,617	116	30,095
N of Miss	2	636	1	616	3	1,252

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	64.0	80.9	62.1	74.0	62.9	77.4
10 or younger	20.0	13.0	15.2	10.3	17.2	11.6
11	4.0	4.5	9.1	3.8	6.9	4.1
12	8.0	1.2	4.5	4.4	6.0	2.9
13	4.0	0.1	4.5	5.6	4.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.6	2.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	14,498	66	15,635	116	30,133
N of Miss	2	616	1	598	3	1,214

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.2	93.9	96.0	95.7	97.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
11	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	1.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,492	66	15,659	116	30,151
N of Miss	2	622	1	574	3	1,196

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	86.3	84.6	78.7	85.2	82.4
10 or younger	6.0	7.8	6.2	6.9	6.1	7.4
11	4.0	4.3	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.5
12	4.0	1.5	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	5.3	0.9	2.8
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	1.7	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,519	65	15,669	115	30,188
N of Miss	2	595	2	564	4	1,159

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.7	98.5	97.4	98.3	98.0
10 or younger	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
11	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,496	66	15,652	116	30,148
N of Miss	2	618	1	581	3	1,199

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	90.8	89.1	91.0	89.4	90.9
10 or younger	6.1	4.8	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.9
11	2.0	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.2
12	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	1.9	3.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	14,472	64	15,632	113	30,104
N of Miss	3	642	3	601	6	1,243

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	94.1	80.0	87.0	82.6	90.4
10 or younger	6.0	2.6	4.6	1.6	5.2	2.1
11	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.2
12	4.0	0.8	7.7	3.9	6.1	2.4
13	2.0	0.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	2.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,503	65	15,667	115	30,170
N of Miss	2	611	2	566	4	1,177

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	97.5	92.4	95.4	93.0	96.4
10 or younger	6.1	1.6	4.5	1.7	5.2	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	14,477	66	15,680	115	30,157
N of Miss	3	637	1	553	4	1,190

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.0	97.0	90.0	94.8	90.5
Wrong	6.1	6.8	1.5	7.6	3.5	7.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	14,583	66	15,748	115	30,331
N of Miss	3	531	1	485	4	1,016

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.0	59.5	62.5	52.9	60.5	56.0
Wrong	36.0	33.0	34.4	37.1	35.1	35.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	6.5	1.6	9.2	2.6	7.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	50	14,449	64	15,593	114	30,042
N of Miss	2	665	3	640	5	1,305

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	22.4	43.3	35.4	34.3	29.8	38.6
Wrong	49.0	38.0	46.2	40.4	47.4	39.2
A little bit wrong	24.5	15.6	18.5	22.0	21.1	18.9
Not at all wrong	4.1	3.1	0.0	3.3	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	49	14,432	65	15,600	114	30,032
N of Miss	3	682	2	633	5	1,315

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	80.8	81.8	72.3	75.7	76.4
Wrong	22.4	13.9	18.2	20.6	20.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	10.2	3.7	0.0	5.5	4.3	4.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	49	14,510	66	15,683	115	30,193
N of Miss	3	604	1	550	4	1,154

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	67.0	64.6	54.6	62.6	60.6
Wrong	32.0	25.6	27.7	33.0	29.6	29.5
A little bit wrong	6.0	5.8	7.7	10.5	7.0	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	50	14,515	65	15,689	115	30,204
N of Miss	2	599	2	544	4	1,143

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.0	85.7	66.7	71.7	67.2	78.4
Wrong	26.0	9.9	19.7	18.9	22.4	14.6
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.2	12.1	7.6	8.6	5.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	50	14,515	66	15,684	116	30,199
N of Miss	2	599	1	549	3	1,148

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	87.6	72.7	77.6	75.0	82.4
Wrong	20.0	10.1	27.3	17.6	24.1	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	0.0	3.8	0.9	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,536	66	15,711	116	30,247
N of Miss	2	578	1	522	3	1,100

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.1	78.8	76.0	83.6	82.8
Wrong	8.0	7.1	18.2	14.5	13.8	10.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	1.5	6.6	1.7	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	50	14,462	66	15,612	116	30,074
N of Miss	2	652	1	621	3	1,273

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	91.9	86.4	84.7	89.7	88.2
Wrong	4.0	6.2	9.1	12.2	6.9	9.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.1	4.5	2.3	3.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,512	66	15,688	116	30,200
N of Miss	2	602	1	545	3	1,147

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.4	65.7	57.1	64.6	55.2	65.1
Wrong	19.0	15.0	25.4	18.0	22.9	16.6
A little bit wrong	7.1	5.8	3.2	5.6	4.8	5.7
Not at all wrong	21.4	13.5	14.3	11.8	17.1	12.6
N of Valid	42	13,515	63	15,201	105	28,716
N of Miss	10	1,599	4	1,032	14	2,631

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	95.3	92.3	91.6	94.8	93.3
Wrong	2.0	3.7	7.7	6.9	5.2	5.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	50	14,499	65	15,681	115	30,180
N of Miss	2	615	2	552	4	1,167

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	85.3	65.2	71.4	70.7	78.1
Wrong	14.0	10.2	22.7	18.5	19.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	6.0	3.2	10.6	7.7	8.6	5.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	50	14,534	66	15,703	116	30,237
N of Miss	2	580	1	530	3	1,110

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	88.2	89.4	83.4	88.0	85.7
1 to 2 times	11.8	9.1	7.6	12.6	9.4	10.9
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	51	14,496	66	15,618	117	30,114
N of Miss	1	618	1	615	2	1,233

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.2	91.8	90.9	92.1	90.6	92.0
1 to 2 times	3.9	4.8	6.1	4.2	5.1	4.5
3 to 5 times	5.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	51	14,435	66	15,547	117	29,982
N of Miss	1	679	1	686	2	1,365

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,410	66	15,530	117	29,940
N of Miss	1	704	1	703	2	1,407

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.8
1 to 2 times	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,472	66	15,581	117	30,053
N of Miss	1	642	1	652	2	1,294

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.2	43.0	22.7	35.5	29.9	39.1
1 to 2 times	33.3	24.8	15.2	23.1	23.1	23.9
3 to 5 times	15.7	14.3	25.8	16.1	21.4	15.3
6 to 9 times	2.0	5.1	3.0	5.7	2.6	5.4
10+ times	9.8	12.8	33.3	19.5	23.1	16.3
N of Valid	51	14,346	66	15,566	117	29,912
N of Miss	1	768	1	667	2	1,435

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	97.0	97.7	97.4	98.2
1 to 2 times	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,391	66	15,520	115	29,911
N of Miss	3	723	1	713	4	1,436

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.4	90.3	90.9	90.4	86.3	90.4
1 to 2 times	15.7	6.9	6.1	7.0	10.3	6.9
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	51	14,438	66	15,592	117	30,030
N of Miss	1	676	1	641	2	1,317

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	93.9	95.3	96.6	97.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	6.1	2.9	3.4	1.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	51	14,428	66	15,579	117	30,007
N of Miss	1	686	1	654	2	1,340

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,419	66	15,558	117	29,977
N of Miss	1	695	1	675	2	1,370

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	95.0	87.9	88.6	87.9	91.7
1 to 2 times	6.0	2.9	7.6	4.9	6.9	4.0
3 to 5 times	2.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+ times	4.0	0.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	50	14,408	66	15,569	116	29,977
N of Miss	2	706	1	664	3	1,370

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.1	95.4	95.3	94.5	94.7
No, but would like to	2.2	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.5	1.5	2.0	0.9	2.2
Yes, belong now	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,585	65	14,941	110	28,526
N of Miss	7	1,529	2	1,292	9	2,821

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.8	19.9	14.1	18.4	17.0	19.1
Yes	4.2	3.0	0.0	2.8	1.8	2.9
I have never belonged to a gang	75.0	77.1	85.9	78.8	81.2	78.0
N of Valid	48	14,093	64	15,326	112	29,419
N of Miss	4	1,021	3	907	7	1,928

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	19.6	13.6	13.5	13.9	16.4
Slight risk	12.2	7.5	12.1	6.5	12.2	7.0
Moderate risk	18.4	16.5	13.6	18.1	15.7	17.3
Great risk	49.0	50.9	57.6	57.4	53.9	54.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.4	3.0	4.5	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	49	14,355	66	15,543	115	29,898
N of Miss	3	759	1	690	4	1,449

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	23.7	18.5	23.5	18.6	23.6
Slight risk	18.8	21.1	32.3	27.0	26.5	24.2
Moderate risk	14.6	19.7	21.5	21.0	18.6	20.4
Great risk	37.5	25.5	21.5	22.3	28.3	23.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.0	6.2	6.2	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	48	14,233	65	15,373	113	29,606
N of Miss	4	881	2	860	6	1,741

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	22.0	16.9	18.5	17.7	20.1
Slight risk	12.5	9.8	13.8	15.2	13.3	12.6
Moderate risk	20.8	20.8	29.2	24.7	25.7	22.8
Great risk	35.4	36.9	33.8	35.2	34.5	36.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	10.5	6.2	6.4	8.8	8.4
N of Valid	48	14,101	65	15,319	113	29,420
N of Miss	4	1,013	2	914	6	1,927

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.9	24.2	17.1	21.7	19.4
Slight risk	30.6	16.0	19.7	18.1	24.3	17.1
Moderate risk	26.5	22.1	27.3	26.7	27.0	24.5
Great risk	18.4	35.0	25.8	33.9	22.6	34.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.0	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	49	14,280	66	15,485	115	29,765
N of Miss	3	834	1	748	4	1,582

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	21.1	15.2	14.9	14.9	17.8
Slight risk	10.4	9.9	9.1	11.0	9.6	10.5
Moderate risk	31.2	20.9	25.8	24.5	28.1	22.8
Great risk	37.5	42.6	47.0	45.2	43.0	43.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.6	3.0	4.4	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	48	14,252	66	15,486	114	29,738
N of Miss	4	862	1	747	5	1,609

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.3	12.3	13.5	13.2	16.7
Slight risk	6.1	5.0	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.5
Moderate risk	12.2	13.0	9.2	15.7	10.5	14.4
Great risk	59.2	52.8	67.7	57.7	64.0	55.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.9	6.2	7.2	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	49	14,246	65	15,452	114	29,698
N of Miss	3	868	2	781	5	1,649

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	20.1	12.1	13.6	13.2	16.7
Slight risk	2.1	3.9	1.5	4.2	1.8	4.0
Moderate risk	14.6	11.3	9.1	14.1	11.4	12.8
Great risk	60.4	55.8	72.7	60.7	67.5	58.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.9	4.5	7.4	6.1	8.1
N of Valid	48	14,190	66	15,426	114	29,616
N of Miss	4	924	1	807	5	1,731

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.4	16.7	15.1	16.5	17.6
Slight risk	16.3	10.6	19.7	15.5	18.3	13.1
Moderate risk	26.5	20.7	22.7	25.3	24.3	23.1
Great risk	32.7	40.3	37.9	38.6	35.7	39.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.0	3.0	5.5	5.2	6.7
N of Valid	49	14,261	66	15,486	115	29,747
N of Miss	3	853	1	747	4	1,600

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	20.9	15.2	15.3	17.4	18.0
Slight risk	12.2	10.7	16.7	16.9	14.8	13.9
Moderate risk	20.4	21.0	28.8	26.6	25.2	23.9
Great risk	38.8	35.7	36.4	33.3	37.4	34.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.8	3.0	7.9	5.2	9.8
N of Valid	49	14,240	66	15,480	115	29,720
N of Miss	3	874	1	753	4	1,627

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.4	13.6	14.2	14.8	17.2
Slight risk	10.2	5.8	10.6	7.9	10.4	6.9
Moderate risk	12.2	14.0	15.2	19.4	13.9	16.8
Great risk	53.1	47.4	57.6	50.2	55.7	48.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	12.4	3.0	8.3	5.2	10.3
N of Valid	49	14,226	66	15,469	115	29,695
N of Miss	3	888	1	764	4	1,652

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.4	96.6	92.2	95.2	87.8	95.8
Once or twice	11.8	2.7	6.2	3.6	8.7	3.2
Once in a while but not regularly	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.6
Regularly in the past	2.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,680	64	14,844	115	28,524
N of Miss	1	1,434	3	1,389	4	2,823

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.2	98.5	98.6	98.3	98.9
Once or twice	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.6
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,962	65	15,135	116	29,097
N of Miss	1	1,152	2	1,098	3	2,250

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	95.5	90.9	92.1	89.7	93.7
Once or twice	9.8	3.7	3.0	5.9	6.0	4.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.0	0.4	3.0	1.0	2.6	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.8	1.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,945	66	15,091	117	29,036
N of Miss	1	1,169	1	1,142	2	2,311

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.3	98.5	98.6	98.2	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	14,001	65	15,171	114	29,172
N of Miss	3	1,113	2	1,062	5	2,175

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.0	58.5	58.5	61.1	59.1	59.8
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	22.0	9.8	4.6	8.7	12.2	9.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.5	9.2	2.2	6.1	2.3
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.8	12.3	4.8	8.7	4.3
I don't know	12.0	25.6	15.4	23.2	13.9	24.3
N of Valid	50	14,069	65	15,292	115	29,361
N of Miss	2	1,045	2	941	4	1,986

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.4	31.2	47.7	29.3	40.5	30.2
Rarely	15.7	19.3	21.5	22.8	19.0	21.1
Sometimes	25.5	26.3	26.2	26.7	25.9	26.5
Often	19.6	14.8	4.6	14.5	11.2	14.6
Almost always	7.8	8.4	0.0	6.7	3.4	7.5
N of Valid	51	14,013	65	15,251	116	29,264
N of Miss	1	1,101	2	982	3	2,083

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.0	86.9	86.2	85.3	85.2	86.1
1 time	4.0	5.4	1.5	5.7	2.6	5.6
2 or 3 times	8.0	3.7	6.2	4.7	7.0	4.2
4 or 5 times	4.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.2
6 or more times	0.0	2.8	6.2	2.9	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	50	13,946	65	15,097	115	29,043
N of Miss	2	1,168	2	1,136	4	2,304

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.1	53.8	57.6	57.5	53.0	55.7
0 times	52.9	44.7	39.4	40.6	45.3	42.6
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	51	13,954	66	15,132	117	29,086
N of Miss	1	1,160	1	1,101	2	2,261

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.7	87.9	94.4	91.3	96.0
1-2	4.1	1.9	7.6	4.3	6.1	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	49	14,050	66	15,229	115	29,279
N of Miss	3	1,064	1	1,004	4	2,068

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.5	96.3	99.1	97.8
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	14,017	66	15,203	115	29,220
N of Miss	3	1,097	1	1,030	4	2,127

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,890	66	15,176	114	29,066
N of Miss	4	1,224	1	1,057	5	2,281

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,969	66	15,170	115	29,139
N of Miss	3	1,145	1	1,063	4	2,208

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	97.0	98.1	97.4	98.0
1-2	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,988	66	15,208	115	29,196
N of Miss	3	1,126	1	1,025	4	2,151

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,847	63	15,146	112	28,993
N of Miss	3	1,267	4	1,087	7	2,354

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	96.6	96.9	97.8	96.5	97.3
1-2	2.0	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.6	1.8
3-5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,799	65	15,139	114	28,938
N of Miss	3	1,315	2	1,094	5	2,409

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,752	66	15,112	115	28,864
N of Miss	3	1,362	1	1,121	4	2,483

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,699	66	15,103	114	28,802
N of Miss	4	1,415	1	1,130	5	2,545

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,785	66	15,110	115	28,895
N of Miss	3	1,329	1	1,123	4	2,452

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.8	97.0	96.7	96.5	97.2
1-2	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.6
3-5	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	13,829	66	15,156	115	28,985
N of Miss	3	1,285	1	1,077	4	2,362

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.0
1-2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,841	66	15,136	115	28,977
N of Miss	3	1,273	1	1,097	4	2,370

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	95.4	97.6	97.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.5	1.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,839	65	15,120	113	28,959
N of Miss	4	1,275	2	1,113	6	2,388

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.9	89.1	96.7	92.9	97.7
1-2	2.0	0.9	9.4	2.4	6.2	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,846	64	15,120	113	28,966
N of Miss	3	1,268	3	1,113	6	2,381

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.2	96.9	96.6	97.4	96.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
3-5	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	13,582	65	15,018	114	28,600
N of Miss	3	1,532	2	1,215	5	2,747

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	97.9	89.4	93.0	90.4	95.4
1-2	4.1	1.3	4.5	3.0	4.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.3	1.7	0.8
6-9	4.1	0.2	1.5	0.5	2.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	49	13,923	66	15,199	115	29,122
N of Miss	3	1,191	1	1,034	4	2,225

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	96.6	100.0	97.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	13,857	66	15,174	115	29,031
N of Miss	3	1,257	1	1,059	4	2,316

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.4	93.9	94.8	94.8	96.1
1-2	2.0	1.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.0	1.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	2.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	49	13,869	66	15,172	115	29,041
N of Miss	3	1,245	1	1,061	4	2,306

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.1	87.3	72.3	80.1	74.3	83.6
1-2	14.6	8.6	7.7	10.4	10.6	9.5
3-5	4.2	2.3	12.3	4.5	8.8	3.4
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
10+	4.2	1.2	7.7	3.4	6.2	2.4
N of Valid	48	13,866	65	15,144	113	29,010
N of Miss	4	1,248	2	1,089	6	2,337

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	98.4	90.9	92.7	93.0	95.4
1-2	4.2	1.0	7.6	2.8	6.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	48	13,812	66	15,117	114	28,929
N of Miss	4	1,302	1	1,116	5	2,418

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,694	66	15,107	114	28,801
N of Miss	4	1,420	1	1,126	5	2,546

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6
1-2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,750	66	15,083	113	28,833
N of Miss	5	1,364	1	1,150	6	2,514

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	96.6	93.9	96.1	93.9	96.3
1-2	6.2	2.1	4.5	2.3	5.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	13,779	66	15,121	114	28,900
N of Miss	4	1,335	1	1,112	5	2,447

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	13,693	66	15,082	113	28,775
N of Miss	5	1,421	1	1,151	6	2,572

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	94.9	100.0	96.8	97.3	95.9
1-2	4.3	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.8
3-5	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	47	13,642	66	15,052	113	28,694
N of Miss	5	1,472	1	1,181	6	2,653

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,490	64	14,907	111	28,397
N of Miss	5	1,624	3	1,326	8	2,950

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	13,561	66	15,021	113	28,582
N of Miss	5	1,553	1	1,212	6	2,765

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,651	66	15,050	114	28,701
N of Miss	4	1,463	1	1,183	5	2,646

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.7	92.4	95.3	93.8	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.3	7.6	1.7	4.5	1.5
3-5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	46	13,688	66	15,071	112	28,759
N of Miss	6	1,426	1	1,162	7	2,588

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,720	66	15,056	114	28,776
N of Miss	4	1,394	1	1,177	5	2,571

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.0	87.9	92.3	90.4	94.6
1-2	2.1	1.9	4.5	3.5	3.5	2.8
3-5	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
10+	2.1	0.3	6.1	1.5	4.4	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,718	66	15,062	114	28,780
N of Miss	4	1,396	1	1,171	5	2,567

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.4	97.0	95.0	96.5	95.7
1-2	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.9
3-5	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	48	13,559	66	14,950	114	28,509
N of Miss	4	1,555	1	1,283	5	2,838

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.7	80.3	87.6	86.0	91.4
1-2	0.0	2.3	7.6	4.7	4.4	3.6
3-5	2.1	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.9	1.5
6-9	2.1	0.4	3.0	1.0	2.6	0.7
10+	2.1	1.0	9.1	4.5	6.1	2.8
N of Valid	48	13,707	66	15,053	114	28,760
N of Miss	4	1,407	1	1,180	5	2,587

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.7	93.9	94.1	95.6	96.3
1-2	2.1	0.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	48	13,705	66	15,043	114	28,748
N of Miss	4	1,409	1	1,190	5	2,599

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	95.4	93.9	90.6	93.0	92.9
1-2	4.2	2.6	0.0	4.0	1.8	3.3
3-5	2.1	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	48	13,725	66	15,064	114	28,789
N of Miss	4	1,389	1	1,169	5	2,558

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.8	98.3	95.4	96.9	95.6	97.6
Once	4.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.3
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.3
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,167	65	14,482	113	27,649
N of Miss	4	1,947	2	1,751	6	3,698

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	85.1	93.6	76.9	87.1	80.4	90.2
At my home	12.8	3.8	12.3	6.9	12.5	5.4
At someone else's home	2.1	1.5	7.7	4.2	5.4	2.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At school	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,388	65	14,782	112	28,170
N of Miss	5	1,726	2	1,451	7	3,177

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.5	22.6	28.8	27.0	27.4	24.9
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	9.0	13.6	15.1	14.2	12.2
Strongly disapprove	48.9	54.8	43.9	45.3	46.0	49.8
Don't know or can't say	10.6	13.6	13.6	12.7	12.4	13.1
N of Valid	47	13,389	66	14,853	113	28,242
N of Miss	5	1,725	1	1,380	6	3,105

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.2	6.6	20.6	13.1	18.3	10.1
Yes	84.8	93.4	79.4	86.9	81.7	89.9
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.3	95.2	96.1	95.4	97.1
Yes	4.3	1.7	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.9
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.6	96.8	98.4	97.2	99.0
Yes	2.2	0.4	3.2	1.6	2.8	1.0
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	97.2	90.5	95.5	89.9	96.3
Yes	10.9	2.8	9.5	4.5	10.1	3.7
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	95.2	97.3	96.3	98.0
Yes	2.2	1.1	4.8	2.7	3.7	2.0
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.9	100.0	97.8	98.2	98.3
Yes	4.3	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	96.8	96.0	98.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	2.4	3.2	4.0	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	46	13,219	63	14,676	109	27,895
N of Miss	6	1,895	4	1,557	10	3,452

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	2.9	3.1	4.6	5.4	3.8
Yes	91.7	97.1	96.9	95.4	94.6	96.2
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.4
Yes	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	99.4	98.4	98.8	97.3	99.1
Yes	4.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.9	99.1	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.2	98.4	97.6	97.3	97.9
Yes	4.2	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	48	13,050	64	14,557	112	27,607
N of Miss	4	2,064	3	1,676	7	3,740

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	3.8	14.1	9.8	12.8	7.0
Yes	88.9	96.2	85.9	90.2	87.2	93.0
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.4	98.4	97.0	97.2	97.7
Yes	4.4	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	98.2	90.6	93.4	90.8	95.6
Yes	8.9	1.8	9.4	6.6	9.2	4.4
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	98.4	97.8	98.2	98.3
Yes	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	45	13,062	64	14,577	109	27,639
N of Miss	7	2,052	3	1,656	10	3,708

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.2	6.1	19.0	13.5	17.4	10.0
Yes	84.8	93.9	81.0	86.5	82.6	90.0
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.1	88.9	94.0	90.8	95.5
Yes	6.5	2.9	11.1	6.0	9.2	4.5
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	98.0	87.3	93.7	89.9	95.8
Yes	6.5	2.0	12.7	6.3	10.1	4.2
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.8	97.2	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	98.9	100.0	98.4	97.2	98.7
Yes	6.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	2.8	1.3
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.2	96.8	97.4	97.2	98.2
Yes	2.2	0.8	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.8
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.4	96.8	96.2	96.3	97.3
Yes	4.3	1.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	98.5	95.2	96.4	93.6	97.4
Yes	8.7	1.5	4.8	3.6	6.4	2.6
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.7	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.3
Yes	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	46	13,241	63	14,704	109	27,945
N of Miss	6	1,873	4	1,529	10	3,402

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.6	98.9	100.0	96.5	98.2	97.6
Less than 1 a day	4.4	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	12,773	64	14,195	109	26,968
N of Miss	7	2,341	3	2,038	10	4,379

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.2	3.1	6.3	2.7	4.3
Yes	97.9	97.8	96.9	93.7	97.3	95.7
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	100.0	98.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	2.1	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	96.9	96.6	98.2	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	47	13,017	65	14,523	112	27,540
N of Miss	5	2,097	2	1,710	7	3,807

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.6	4.6	5.8	3.6	4.3
Yes	97.9	97.4	95.4	94.2	96.4	95.7
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.4	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.1	99.2
Yes	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	96.9	96.8	98.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	3.1	3.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	47	12,926	65	14,450	112	27,376
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	7	3,971

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	1.1	4.7	2.0	3.6	1.6
Yes	97.9	98.9	95.3	98.0	96.4	98.4
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.5	98.4	99.5	98.2	99.5
Yes	2.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.5
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.9	98.4	99.8	98.2	99.8
Yes	2.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.8	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	12,994	64	14,511	112	27,505
N of Miss	4	2,120	3	1,722	7	3,842

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	47	12,842	66	14,251	113	27,093
N of Miss	5	2,272	1	1,982	6	4,254

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.0	77.0	49.2	63.1	49.1	69.7
Wrong	28.6	16.3	29.2	23.0	28.9	19.8
A little bit wrong	18.4	4.8	13.8	9.7	15.8	7.4
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.8	7.7	4.2	6.1	3.1
N of Valid	49	13,392	65	14,803	114	28,195
N of Miss	3	1,722	2	1,430	5	3,152

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.2	83.2	57.8	70.4	59.3	76.5
Wrong	28.6	12.6	28.1	20.1	28.3	16.6
A little bit wrong	10.2	2.8	9.4	6.6	9.7	4.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	4.7	3.0	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	49	13,297	64	14,757	113	28,054
N of Miss	3	1,817	3	1,476	6	3,293

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	86.2	67.2	69.2	71.7	77.2
Wrong	16.3	9.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	13.0
A little bit wrong	6.1	2.8	10.9	8.3	8.8	5.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	4.7	6.2	2.7	4.0
N of Valid	49	13,291	64	14,738	113	28,029
N of Miss	3	1,823	3	1,495	6	3,318

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	86.0	72.3	78.1	75.4	81.8
Wrong	18.4	10.5	18.5	15.5	18.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	6.2	4.4	4.4	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	49	13,301	65	14,752	114	28,053
N of Miss	3	1,813	2	1,481	5	3,294

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	57.4	63.1	43.1	44.0	49.1	53.0
Very difficult	21.3	15.1	16.9	18.2	18.8	16.8
Fairly easy	12.8	8.2	23.1	19.6	18.8	14.2
Very easy	2.1	3.4	16.9	11.3	10.7	7.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	10.2	0.0	7.0	2.7	8.5
N of Valid	47	13,116	65	14,663	112	27,779
N of Miss	5	1,998	2	1,570	7	3,568

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.5	63.4	43.1	44.1	47.7	53.2
Very difficult	11.4	14.5	16.9	17.4	14.7	16.0
Fairly easy	25.0	9.2	24.6	19.6	24.8	14.7
Very easy	2.3	4.1	15.4	12.7	10.1	8.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	8.8	0.0	6.2	2.8	7.4
N of Valid	44	12,920	65	14,551	109	27,471
N of Miss	8	2,194	2	1,682	10	3,876

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.7	75.8	52.3	57.6	56.2	66.2
Sort of hard	17.0	12.3	23.1	19.8	20.5	16.2
Sort of easy	17.0	7.1	16.9	14.2	17.0	10.8
Very easy	4.3	4.8	7.7	8.5	6.2	6.7
N of Valid	47	13,083	65	14,628	112	27,711
N of Miss	5	2,031	2	1,605	7	3,636

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.6	71.9	49.2	52.4	55.8	61.6
Sort of hard	18.8	13.9	12.3	18.2	15.0	16.2
Sort of easy	8.3	8.3	26.2	16.2	18.6	12.5
Very easy	8.3	5.9	12.3	13.1	10.6	9.7
N of Valid	48	13,032	65	14,603	113	27,635
N of Miss	4	2,082	2	1,630	6	3,712

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.6	92.5	92.3	84.6	91.2	88.3
Sort of hard	8.3	5.3	6.2	10.2	7.1	7.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.4
Very easy	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	48	12,981	65	14,562	113	27,543
N of Miss	4	2,133	2	1,671	6	3,804

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	76.4	63.1	66.1	71.7	71.0
Sort of hard	6.2	12.1	16.9	15.4	12.4	13.8
Sort of easy	6.2	6.6	6.2	10.5	6.2	8.7
Very easy	4.2	4.9	13.8	8.0	9.7	6.5
N of Valid	48	12,981	65	14,573	113	27,554
N of Miss	4	2,133	2	1,660	6	3,793

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.2	88.6	80.0	69.5	80.5	78.5
Sort of hard	12.5	6.3	6.2	12.7	8.8	9.7
Sort of easy	4.2	2.9	9.2	9.8	7.1	6.5
Very easy	2.1	2.1	4.6	8.1	3.5	5.3
N of Valid	48	12,946	65	14,535	113	27,481
N of Miss	4	2,168	2	1,698	6	3,866

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.2	84.9	75.4	70.2	77.9	77.1
Sort of hard	6.2	8.0	10.8	13.6	8.8	11.0
Sort of easy	8.3	4.3	7.7	9.1	8.0	6.8
Very easy	4.2	2.8	6.2	7.1	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	48	12,949	65	14,564	113	27,513
N of Miss	4	2,165	2	1,669	6	3,834

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.9	85.0	85.9	74.0	83.8	79.2
Sort of hard	6.4	7.1	7.8	11.6	7.2	9.5
Sort of easy	10.6	4.1	1.6	7.5	5.4	5.9
Very easy	2.1	3.7	4.7	6.9	3.6	5.4
N of Valid	47	12,846	64	14,460	111	27,306
N of Miss	5	2,268	3	1,773	8	4,041

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.7	89.2	84.6	81.7	87.6	85.2
Sort of hard	4.2	7.2	12.3	11.6	8.8	9.5
Sort of easy	4.2	2.3	3.1	4.3	3.5	3.4
Very easy	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	48	12,907	65	14,553	113	27,460
N of Miss	4	2,207	2	1,680	6	3,887

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.8	81.0	54.7	60.5	60.7	70.2
Sort of hard	10.4	9.0	17.2	12.6	14.3	10.9
Sort of easy	12.5	5.9	18.8	14.4	16.1	10.4
Very easy	8.3	4.1	9.4	12.5	8.9	8.6
N of Valid	48	12,924	64	14,539	112	27,463
N of Miss	4	2,190	3	1,694	7	3,884

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.2	73.2	81.0	76.1	75.7	74.7
Yes	31.8	26.8	19.0	23.9	24.3	25.3
N of Valid	44	12,682	63	14,353	107	27,035
N of Miss	8	2,432	4	1,880	12	4,312

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.4	98.4	94.1	96.3	93.8
Yes	6.8	6.6	1.6	5.9	3.7	6.2
N of Valid	44	12,682	63	14,353	107	27,035
N of Miss	8	2,432	4	1,880	12	4,312

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	92.4	82.5	89.4	88.8	90.8
Yes	2.3	7.6	17.5	10.6	11.2	9.2
N of Valid	44	12,682	63	14,353	107	27,035
N of Miss	8	2,432	4	1,880	12	4,312

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.5	31.2	30.2	30.6	29.9	30.9
Yes	70.5	68.8	69.8	69.4	70.1	69.1
N of Valid	44	12,682	63	14,353	107	27,035
N of Miss	8	2,432	4	1,880	12	4,312

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	73.7	73.8	76.3	73.2	75.1
Yes	27.7	26.3	26.2	23.7	26.8	24.9
N of Valid	47	12,732	65	14,181	112	26,913
N of Miss	5	2,382	2	2,052	7	4,434

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.4	35.5	25.8	29.9	27.4	32.5
1 or 2 times	37.3	34.9	33.3	34.1	35.0	34.5
3 or 4 times	21.6	18.3	24.2	20.0	23.1	19.2
5 or 6 times	9.8	6.0	7.6	8.8	8.5	7.5
7 or more times	2.0	5.3	9.1	7.2	6.0	6.3
N of Valid	51	12,951	66	14,362	117	27,313
N of Miss	1	2,163	1	1,871	2	4,034

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.5	48.3	40.0	58.1	55.3	53.4
Yes	24.5	51.7	60.0	41.9	44.7	46.6
N of Valid	49	12,767	65	14,205	114	26,972
N of Miss	3	2,347	2	2,028	5	4,375

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	62.7	32.6	38.1	27.1	49.1	29.7
1 or 2 times	35.3	42.1	33.3	37.4	34.2	39.6
3 or 4 times	2.0	16.9	19.0	22.9	11.4	20.1
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.7	7.9	7.8	4.4	6.8
7 or more times	0.0	2.7	1.6	4.8	0.9	3.8
N of Valid	51	12,855	63	14,318	114	27,173
N of Miss	1	2,259	4	1,915	5	4,174

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.5	68.6	55.4	60.0	58.4	64.0
Yes	37.5	31.4	44.6	40.0	41.6	36.0
N of Valid	48	12,707	65	14,206	113	26,913
N of Miss	4	2,407	2	2,027	6	4,434

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	6.0	7.6	4.8	6.1	5.4
no	10.4	6.4	12.1	7.2	11.4	6.8
yes	39.6	34.2	31.8	38.2	35.1	36.4
YES!	45.8	53.4	48.5	49.7	47.4	51.4
N of Valid	48	12,868	66	14,396	114	27,264
N of Miss	4	2,246	1	1,837	5	4,083

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.2	38.0	29.2	30.5	32.1	34.1
no	31.9	34.6	44.6	39.9	39.3	37.4
yes	21.3	18.8	15.4	20.8	17.9	19.8
YES!	10.6	8.6	10.8	8.8	10.7	8.7
N of Valid	47	12,796	65	14,296	112	27,092
N of Miss	5	2,318	2	1,937	7	4,255

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	7.3	6.2	5.1	4.5	6.1
no	8.5	4.9	6.2	4.6	7.2	4.8
yes	36.2	28.9	26.6	34.4	30.6	31.8
YES!	53.2	58.9	60.9	55.9	57.7	57.4
N of Valid	47	12,847	64	14,351	111	27,198
N of Miss	5	2,267	3	1,882	8	4,149

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.9	9.2	5.5	8.9	6.6
no	2.1	5.8	4.6	7.3	3.6	6.6
yes	34.0	22.7	29.2	28.4	31.2	25.7
YES!	55.3	63.6	56.9	58.9	56.2	61.1
N of Valid	47	12,755	65	14,331	112	27,086
N of Miss	5	2,359	2	1,902	7	4,261

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.7
no	8.5	7.3	10.6	9.7	9.7	8.6
yes	34.0	25.9	28.8	31.8	31.0	29.0
YES!	48.9	58.4	54.5	51.5	52.2	54.7
N of Valid	47	12,786	66	14,340	113	27,126
N of Miss	5	2,328	1	1,893	6	4,221

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	7.8	15.4	8.2	10.7	8.0
no	10.6	10.8	10.8	16.9	10.7	14.0
yes	34.0	34.3	40.0	36.5	37.5	35.5
YES!	51.1	47.1	33.8	38.4	41.1	42.5
N of Valid	47	12,841	65	14,329	112	27,170
N of Miss	5	2,273	2	1,904	7	4,177

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	6.0	6.1	4.9	5.4	5.4
no	6.7	6.9	7.6	8.0	7.2	7.5
yes	24.4	29.4	27.3	33.3	26.1	31.5
YES!	64.4	57.7	59.1	53.9	61.3	55.7
N of Valid	45	12,805	66	14,345	111	27,150
N of Miss	7	2,309	1	1,888	8	4,197

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.8	78.7	66.2	67.7	67.3	72.9
Yes	18.8	16.9	24.6	27.7	22.1	22.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.5	4.4	9.2	4.6	10.6	4.5
N of Valid	48	12,840	65	14,355	113	27,195
N of Miss	4	2,274	2	1,878	6	4,152

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	89.8	85.9	81.2	85.6	85.3
Yes	2.1	5.9	6.2	14.2	4.5	10.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.8	4.3	7.8	4.6	9.9	4.5
N of Valid	47	12,780	64	14,296	111	27,076
N of Miss	5	2,334	3	1,937	8	4,271

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	87.7	79.7	82.4	81.2	84.9
Yes	4.2	8.0	12.5	13.0	8.9	10.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.5	4.3	7.8	4.6	9.8	4.4
N of Valid	48	12,753	64	14,286	112	27,039
N of Miss	4	2,361	3	1,947	7	4,308

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	94.9	90.6	94.4	89.3	94.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.5	4.3	7.8	4.6	9.8	4.4
N of Valid	48	12,756	64	14,265	112	27,021
N of Miss	4	2,358	3	1,968	7	4,326

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	79.0	74.6	74.2	73.6	76.5
Yes	14.9	16.7	17.5	21.2	16.4	19.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.8	4.3	7.9	4.6	10.0	4.5
N of Valid	47	12,732	63	14,259	110	26,991
N of Miss	5	2,382	4	1,974	9	4,356

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.9	83.1	71.9	74.3	72.3	78.5
Yes	14.6	12.5	20.3	21.1	17.9	17.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.5	4.3	7.8	4.6	9.8	4.5
N of Valid	96	25,514	128	28,588	224	54,102
N of Miss	8	4,714	6	3,878	14	8,592

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	93.1	89.1	90.9	87.5	92.0
Yes	2.1	2.6	3.1	4.5	2.7	3.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	12.5	4.3	7.8	4.6	9.8	4.4
N of Valid	48	12,721	64	14,263	112	26,984
N of Miss	4	2,393	3	1,970	7	4,363

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	89.6	83.3	85.5	80.7	87.4
Wrong	18.8	7.5	9.1	10.2	13.2	8.9
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.1	7.6	3.3	6.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	48	12,836	66	14,342	114	27,178
N of Miss	4	2,278	1	1,891	5	4,169

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	93.8	90.9	91.2	90.4	92.5
Wrong	8.3	4.8	7.6	6.8	7.9	5.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	12,819	66	14,305	114	27,124
N of Miss	4	2,295	1	1,928	5	4,223

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.8	89.2	88.6	91.1	91.5
Wrong	4.3	3.5	6.2	7.0	5.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	47	12,770	65	14,278	112	27,048
N of Miss	5	2,344	2	1,955	7	4,299

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	94.5	92.4	93.1	94.7	93.8
Wrong	2.1	4.1	7.6	5.1	5.3	4.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	12,783	66	14,278	114	27,061
N of Miss	4	2,331	1	1,955	5	4,286

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.9	83.1	86.4	80.5	80.7	81.7
Wrong	22.9	13.9	10.6	16.0	15.8	15.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	12,782	66	14,283	114	27,065
N of Miss	4	2,332	1	1,950	5	4,282

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	84.6	78.8	80.4	78.9	82.4
Wrong	12.5	11.0	12.1	14.3	12.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.2	6.1	4.3	5.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	4.2	1.1	3.0	1.1	3.5	1.1
N of Valid	48	12,787	66	14,312	114	27,099
N of Miss	4	2,327	1	1,921	5	4,248

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.2	62.8	51.5	56.8	52.6	59.6
Wrong	20.8	23.8	33.3	25.8	28.1	24.9
A little bit wrong	20.8	10.9	13.6	14.7	16.7	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.2	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	48	12,780	66	14,294	114	27,074
N of Miss	4	2,334	1	1,939	5	4,273

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.9	81.9	72.7	72.1	76.1	76.7
1	8.5	8.3	7.6	10.8	8.0	9.6
2	10.6	4.1	12.1	6.4	11.5	5.3
3-4	0.0	2.7	4.5	5.0	2.7	3.9
5+	0.0	2.9	3.0	5.7	1.8	4.3
N of Valid	47	12,813	66	14,318	113	27,131
N of Miss	5	2,301	1	1,915	6	4,216

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.2	92.7	84.8	86.6	85.8	89.5
1	10.6	4.2	6.1	6.3	8.0	5.3
2	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	4.4	2.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.3
5+	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	47	12,739	66	14,256	113	26,995
N of Miss	5	2,375	1	1,977	6	4,352

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.1	89.5	81.8	83.7	83.2	86.5
1	6.4	6.1	10.6	7.8	8.8	7.0
2	8.5	2.1	3.0	3.4	5.3	2.8
3-4	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8
5+	0.0	1.2	4.5	2.9	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	47	12,766	66	14,270	113	27,036
N of Miss	5	2,348	1	1,963	6	4,311

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.8	67.8	47.7	54.9	54.5	61.0
1	12.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.2
2	8.5	6.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	8.2
3-4	10.6	4.9	10.8	8.1	10.7	6.6
5+	4.3	6.7	16.9	12.9	11.6	10.0
N of Valid	47	12,777	65	14,275	112	27,052
N of Miss	5	2,337	2	1,958	7	4,295

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.1	29.9	34.9	25.2	31.2	27.4
Safe	54.3	50.4	55.6	54.5	55.0	52.6
Not safe	17.4	14.8	9.5	16.1	12.8	15.5
Very not safe	2.2	4.9	0.0	4.3	0.9	4.6
N of Valid	46	12,272	63	13,756	109	26,028
N of Miss	6	2,842	4	2,477	10	5,319

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	27.7	18.8	15.4	15.7	20.5	17.2
At a school	46.8	56.0	64.6	60.7	57.1	58.5
No preference	14.9	12.2	7.7	13.8	10.7	13.0
I don't know	10.6	12.9	12.3	9.9	11.6	11.3
N of Valid	47	12,620	65	14,113	112	26,733
N of Miss	5	2,494	2	2,120	7	4,614

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.6	58.5	71.9	60.6	66.7	59.6
No	27.7	12.8	3.1	12.4	13.5	12.6
I don't know	12.8	28.7	25.0	26.9	19.8	27.7
N of Valid	47	12,338	64	13,880	111	26,218
N of Miss	5	2,776	3	2,353	8	5,129

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	27.7	28.2	18.2	19.9	22.1	23.8
Somewhat better	17.0	15.6	6.1	16.9	10.6	16.3
Stayed the same	36.2	43.5	63.6	47.9	52.2	45.8
Somewhat worse	12.8	9.4	10.6	11.5	11.5	10.6
Much worse	6.4	3.2	1.5	3.7	3.5	3.5
N of Valid	47	12,372	66	13,977	113	26,349
N of Miss	5	2,742	1	2,256	6	4,998

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.8	37.5	61.5	44.1	55.9	41.0
Rarely	19.6	21.6	13.8	22.9	16.2	22.2
Sometimes	23.9	21.6	15.4	19.8	18.9	20.6
Often	6.5	11.7	6.2	9.0	6.3	10.3
Always	2.2	7.6	3.1	4.3	2.7	5.9
N of Valid	46	12,528	65	14,085	111	26,613
N of Miss	6	2,586	2	2,148	8	4,734

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.1	43.7	72.3	52.3	63.6	48.3
Rarely	20.0	23.4	15.4	23.0	17.3	23.2
Sometimes	26.7	19.9	7.7	16.6	15.5	18.2
Often	2.2	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.7	6.8
Always	0.0	4.8	1.5	2.5	0.9	3.6
N of Valid	45	12,396	65	14,013	110	26,409
N of Miss	7	2,718	2	2,220	9	4,938

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.7	58.4	76.9	64.3	74.8	61.5
Rarely	19.6	17.9	12.3	15.8	15.3	16.8
Sometimes	6.5	11.8	4.6	10.5	5.4	11.1
Often	2.2	5.7	3.1	5.3	2.7	5.5
Always	0.0	6.2	3.1	4.1	1.8	5.1
N of Valid	46	12,426	65	14,006	111	26,432
N of Miss	6	2,688	2	2,227	8	4,915

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	65.5	54.0	64.7	55.4	65.1
Yes	42.9	34.5	46.0	35.3	44.6	34.9
N of Valid	49	12,135	63	13,676	112	25,811
N of Miss	3	2,979	4	2,557	7	5,536

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	29.2	16.4	21.2	17.7	24.6	17.1
Most of the time	12.5	13.5	16.7	17.1	14.9	15.4
Some of the time	29.2	26.1	28.8	27.5	28.9	26.9
A little of the time	14.6	22.8	16.7	18.9	15.8	20.7
None of the time	14.6	21.2	16.7	18.8	15.8	19.9
N of Valid	48	12,602	66	14,127	114	26,729
N of Miss	4	2,512	1	2,106	5	4,618

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.8	12.0	18.2	12.4	19.3	12.2
Most of the time	8.3	9.0	6.1	10.1	7.0	9.6
Some of the time	6.2	15.1	13.6	16.9	10.5	16.0
A little of the time	27.1	18.3	15.2	18.3	20.2	18.3
None of the time	37.5	45.6	47.0	42.4	43.0	43.9
N of Valid	48	12,498	66	14,033	114	26,531
N of Miss	4	2,616	1	2,200	5	4,816

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	29.2	20.3	25.8	22.8	27.2	21.6
Most of the time	6.2	14.8	16.7	17.3	12.3	16.2
Some of the time	20.8	17.6	12.1	18.8	15.8	18.3
A little of the time	18.8	15.7	18.2	14.6	18.4	15.1
None of the time	25.0	31.6	27.3	26.4	26.3	28.9
N of Valid	48	12,398	66	14,002	114	26,400
N of Miss	4	2,716	1	2,231	5	4,947

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	10.2	15.2	10.4	14.9	10.3
Most of the time	4.2	7.5	10.6	7.9	7.9	7.7
Some of the time	16.7	12.2	13.6	13.9	14.9	13.1
A little of the time	14.6	16.6	9.1	17.1	11.4	16.9
None of the time	50.0	53.6	51.5	50.7	50.9	52.1
N of Valid	48	12,507	66	14,056	114	26,563
N of Miss	4	2,607	1	2,177	5	4,784

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	16.4	20.0	15.7	19.5	16.1
Most of the time	12.5	13.2	15.4	14.1	14.2	13.7
Some of the time	18.8	18.7	21.5	20.8	20.4	19.8
A little of the time	18.8	18.0	7.7	18.2	12.4	18.1
None of the time	31.2	33.7	35.4	31.2	33.6	32.3
N of Valid	48	12,304	65	13,984	113	26,288
N of Miss	4	2,810	2	2,249	6	5,059

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.9	14.9	18.2	15.5	20.2	15.2
Most of the time	4.2	8.1	9.1	10.0	7.0	9.1
Some of the time	8.3	10.9	9.1	11.9	8.8	11.4
A little of the time	22.9	14.8	9.1	15.0	14.9	14.9
None of the time	41.7	51.3	54.5	47.6	49.1	49.3
N of Valid	48	12,509	66	14,056	114	26,565
N of Miss	4	2,605	1	2,177	5	4,782