

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

Johnson County

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	689	618	620	633
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.0	234	29.8	184	28.2	175	30.2	191
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	18.0	124	24.1	149	26.9	167	26.7	169
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	27.6	190	26.4	163	24.8	154	23.9	151
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	20.5	141	19.7	122	20.0	124	19.3	122
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.0	329	48.4	279	50.2	284	51.7	320
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	49.0	316	51.6	297	49.8	282	48.3	299
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	30.7	204	33.6	188	36.7	212	36.4	223
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	0.9	6	1.2	7	1.4	8	0.8	5
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	4.8	32	7.5	42	6.9	40	6.4	39
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.9	6	1.2	7	0.7	4	0.3	2
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	54.6	363	47.7	267	47.3	273	47.1	289
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.5	10	2.3	13	0.9	5	2.6	16
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	6.6	44	6.4	36	6.1	35	6.4	39
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	86.0	589	87.4	533	87.3	535	86.9	546
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	6.3	43	5.4	33	6.0	37	3.5	22
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.0	7	0.8	5	0.7	4	0.3	2
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	10.8	74	13.1	80	13.2	81	12.9	81
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.2	29	4.8	29	5.2	32	4.9	31
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	64.7	443	61.3	374	64.6	396	62.3	391
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	12.4	85	14.9	91	12.4	76	14.5	91
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	1.0	7	0.8	5	0.7	4	0.3	2
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	5.8	40	8.5	52	9.1	56	9.2	58
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	5.4	37	4.4	27	6.2	38	5.1	32
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.5	17	2.8	17	1.8	11	2.9	18
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	51.1	350	50.3	307	51.9	318	49.5	311
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.9	27	2.8	17	4.7	29	3.7	23
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	51.1	350	48.2	294	48.1	295	48.9	307
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	3.9	27	4.3	26	3.9	24	5.3	33
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	3.4	23	4.8	29	4.6	28	5.7	36
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

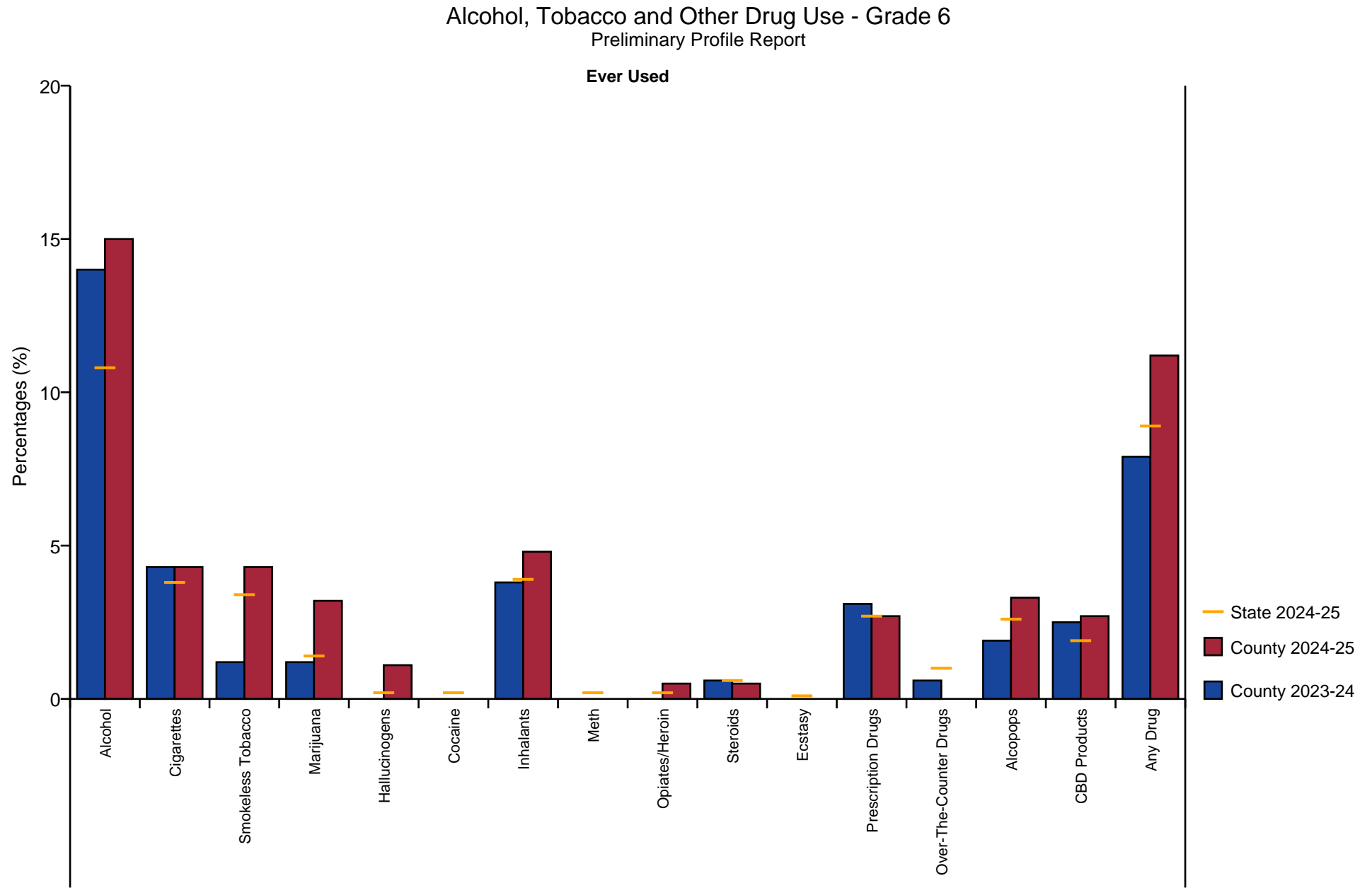
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

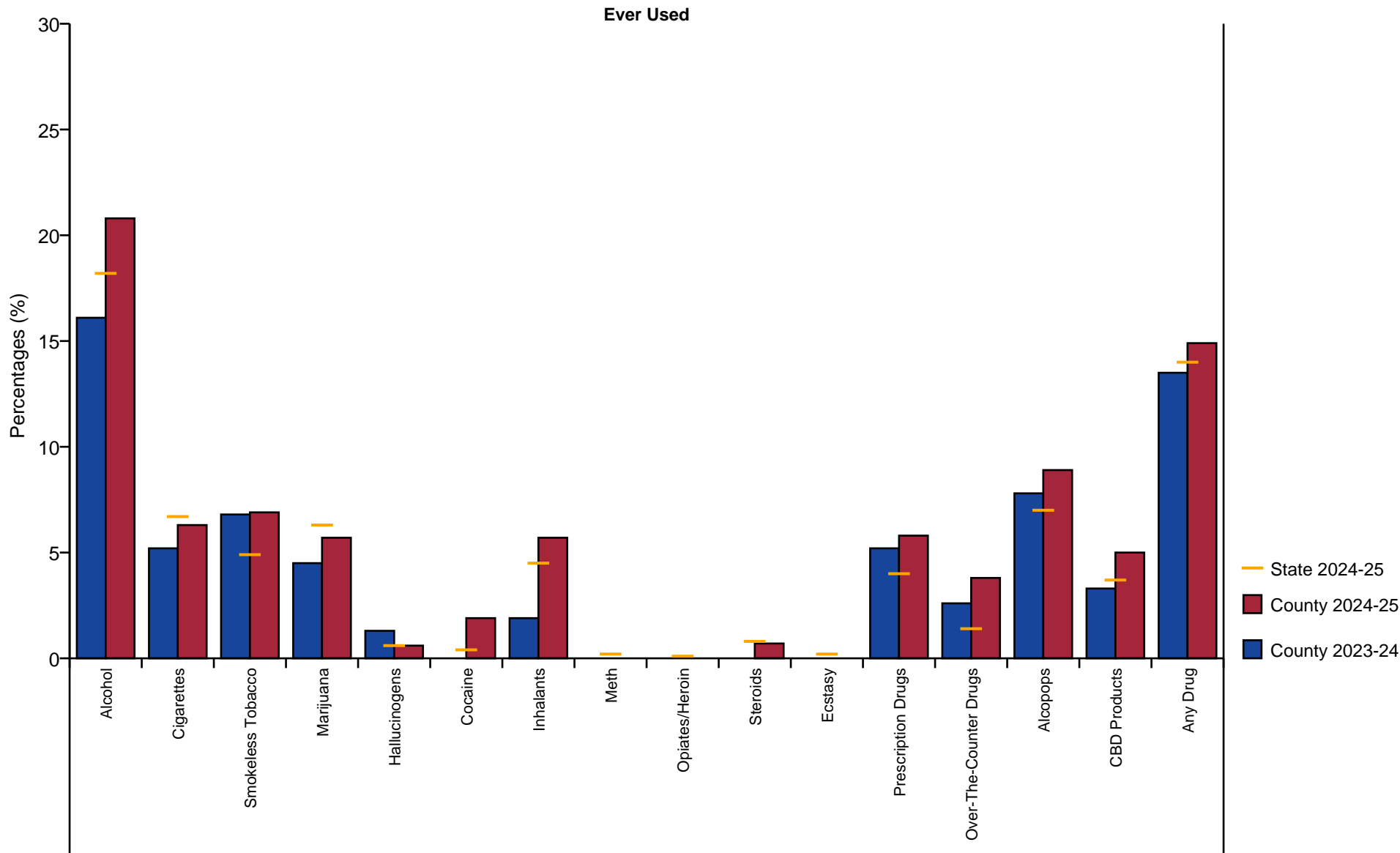
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

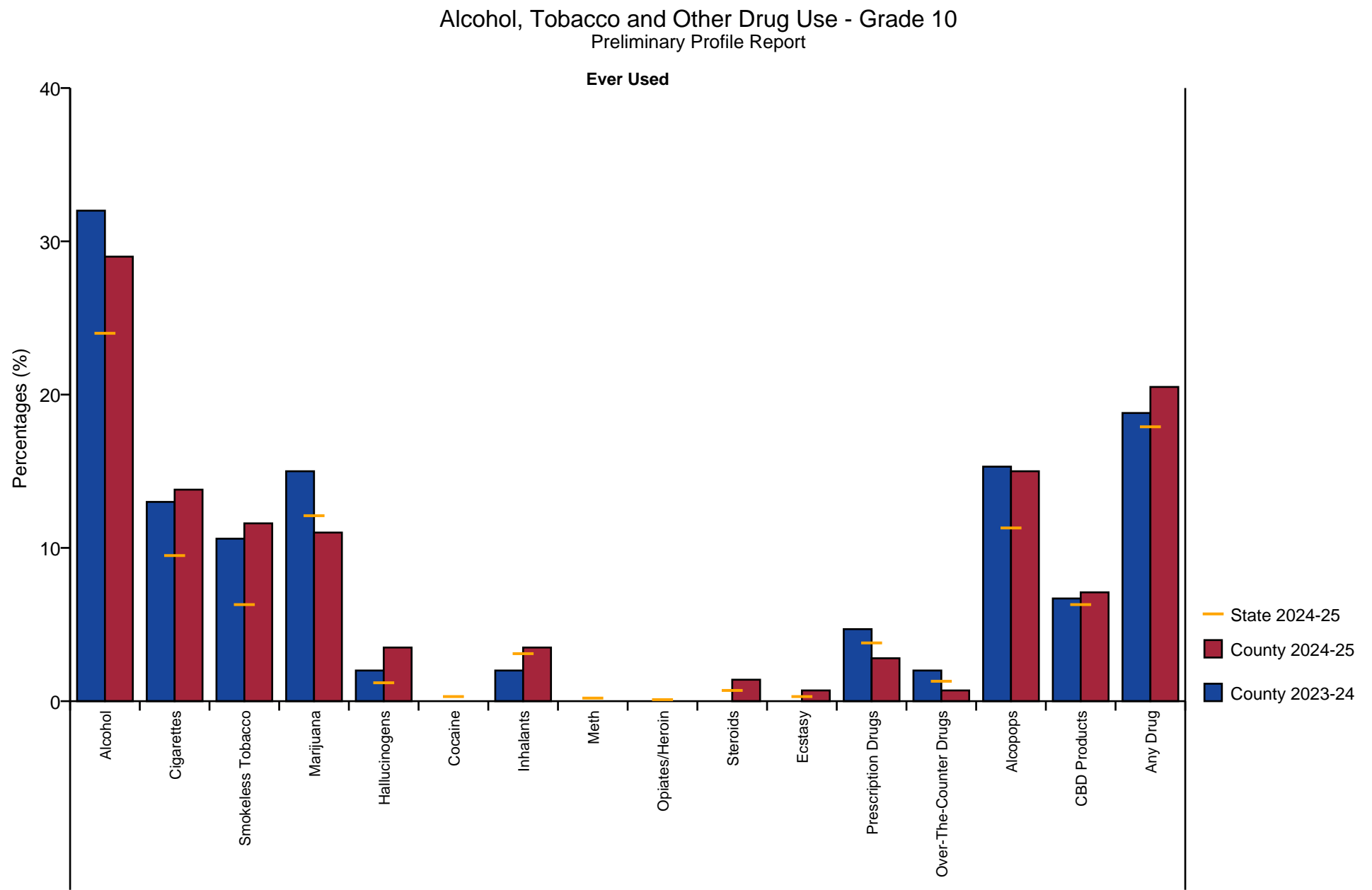
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
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Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

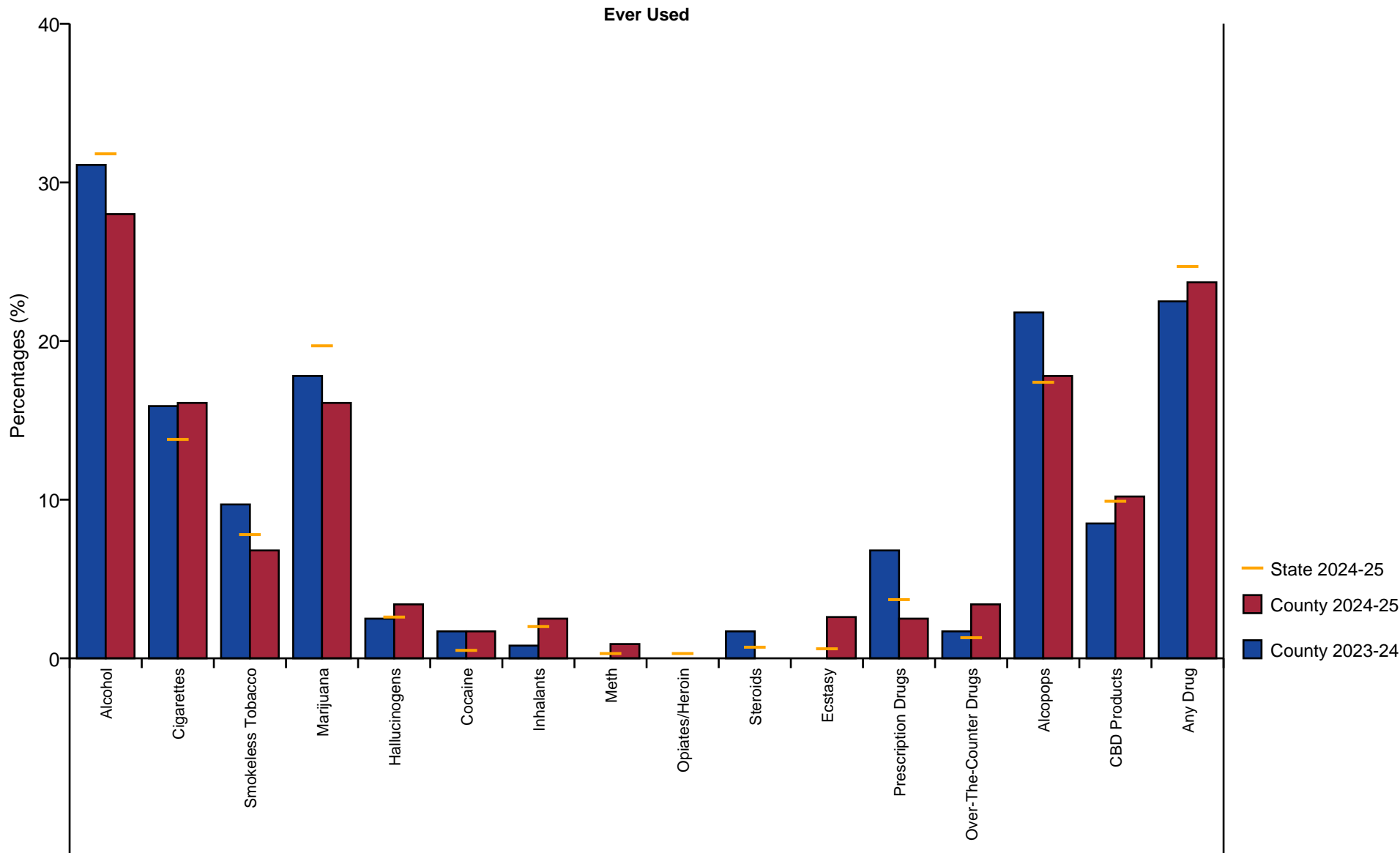
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Preliminary Profile Report



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

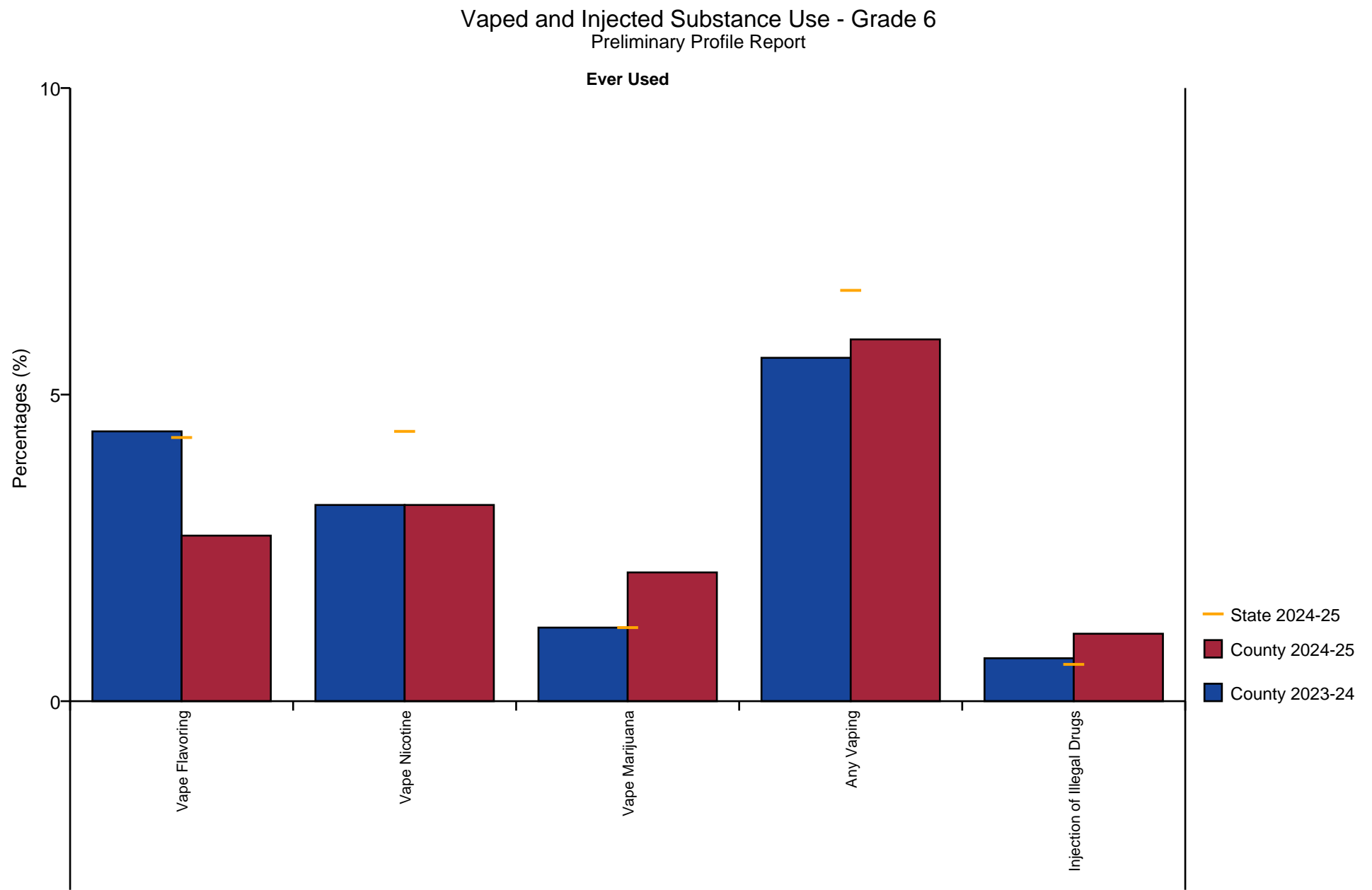




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

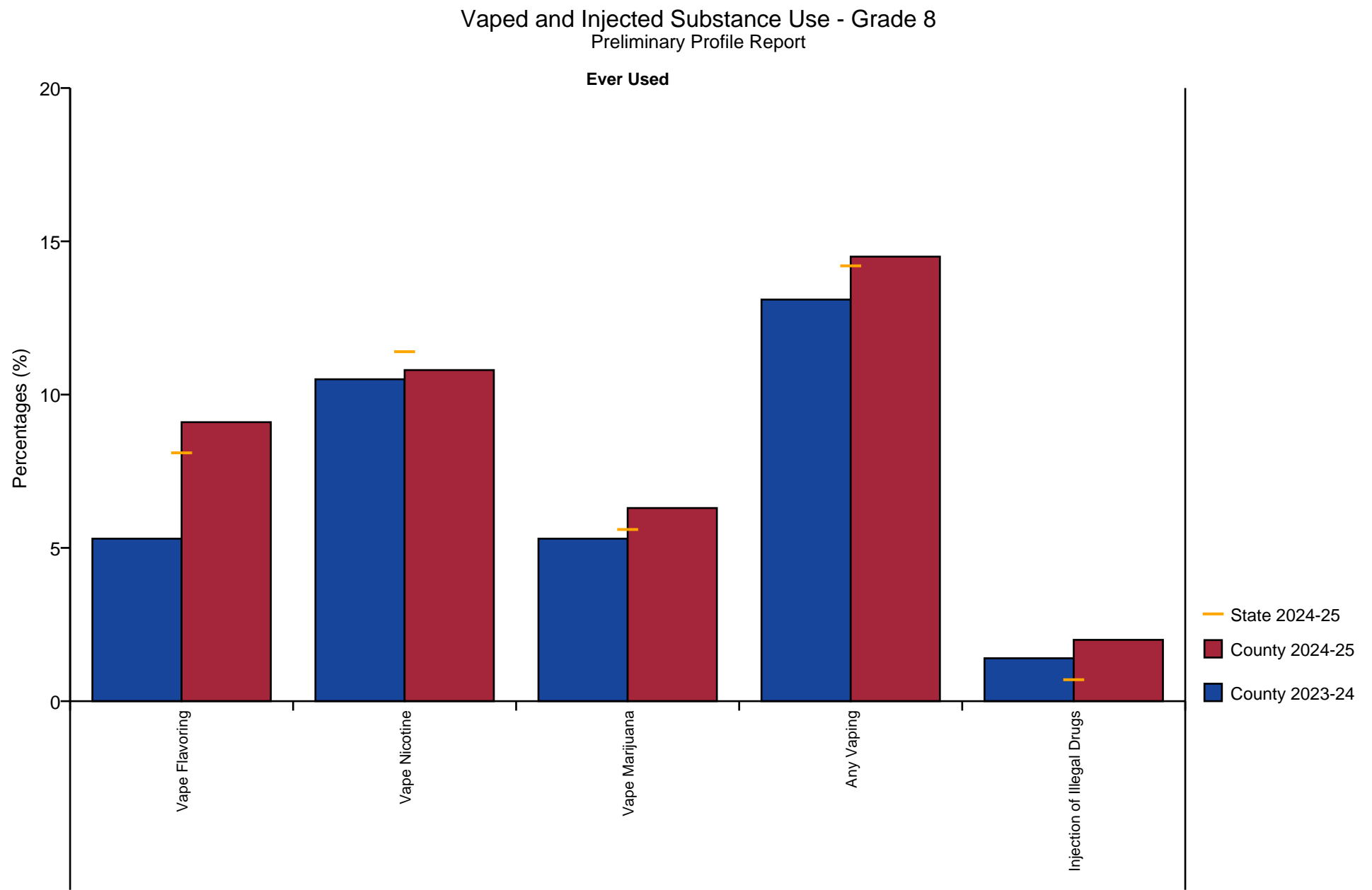


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

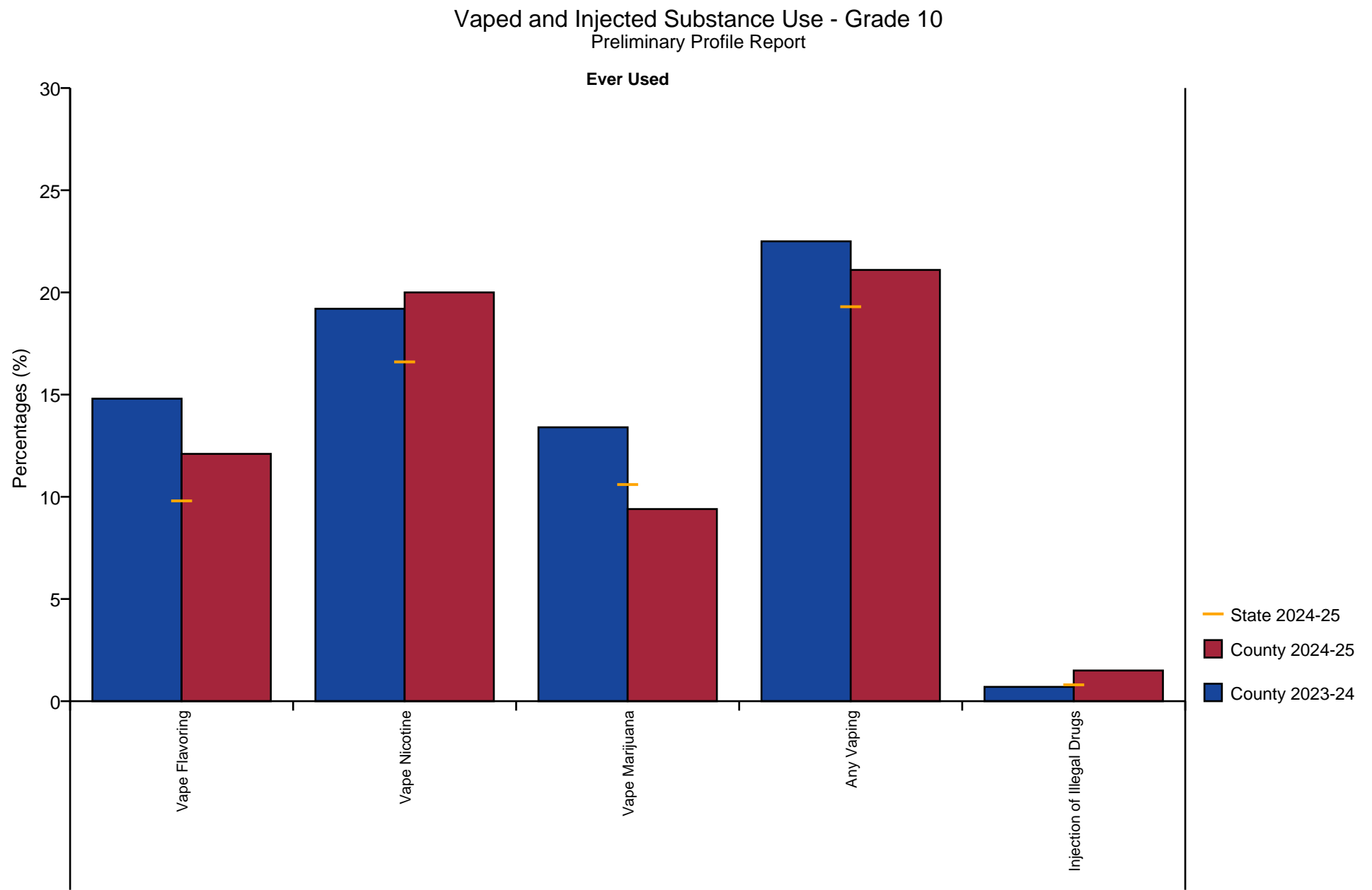


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

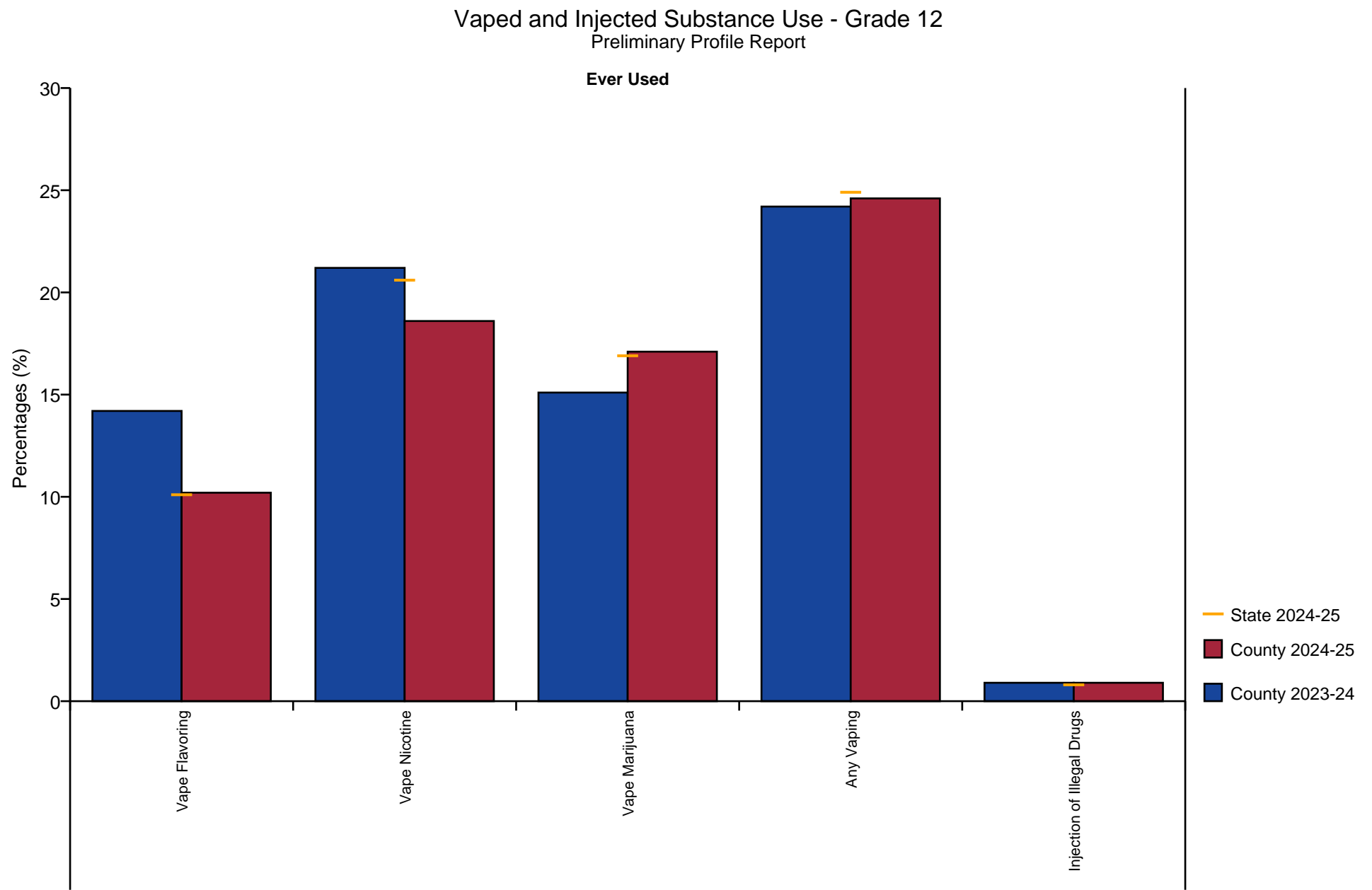
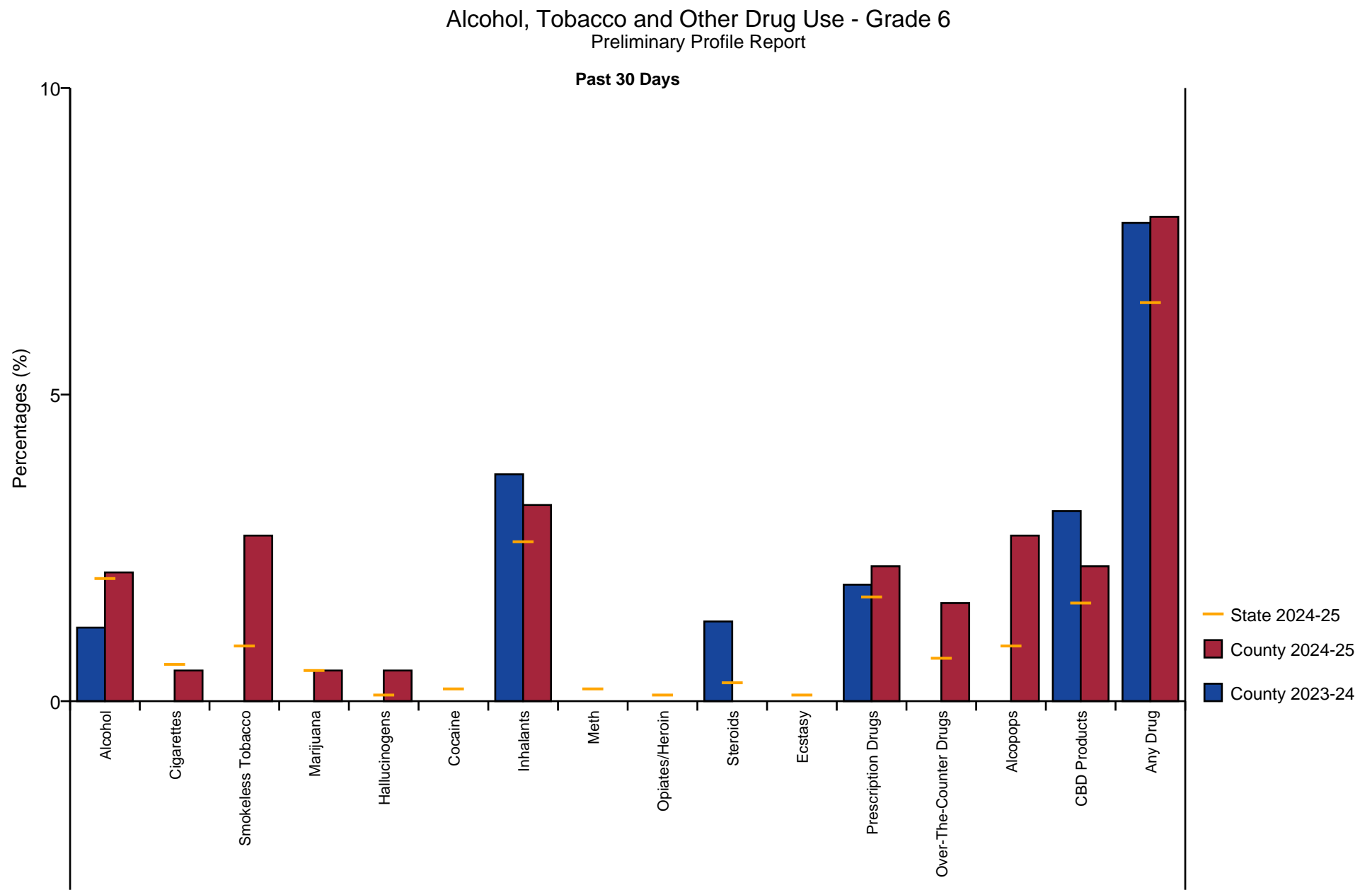


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

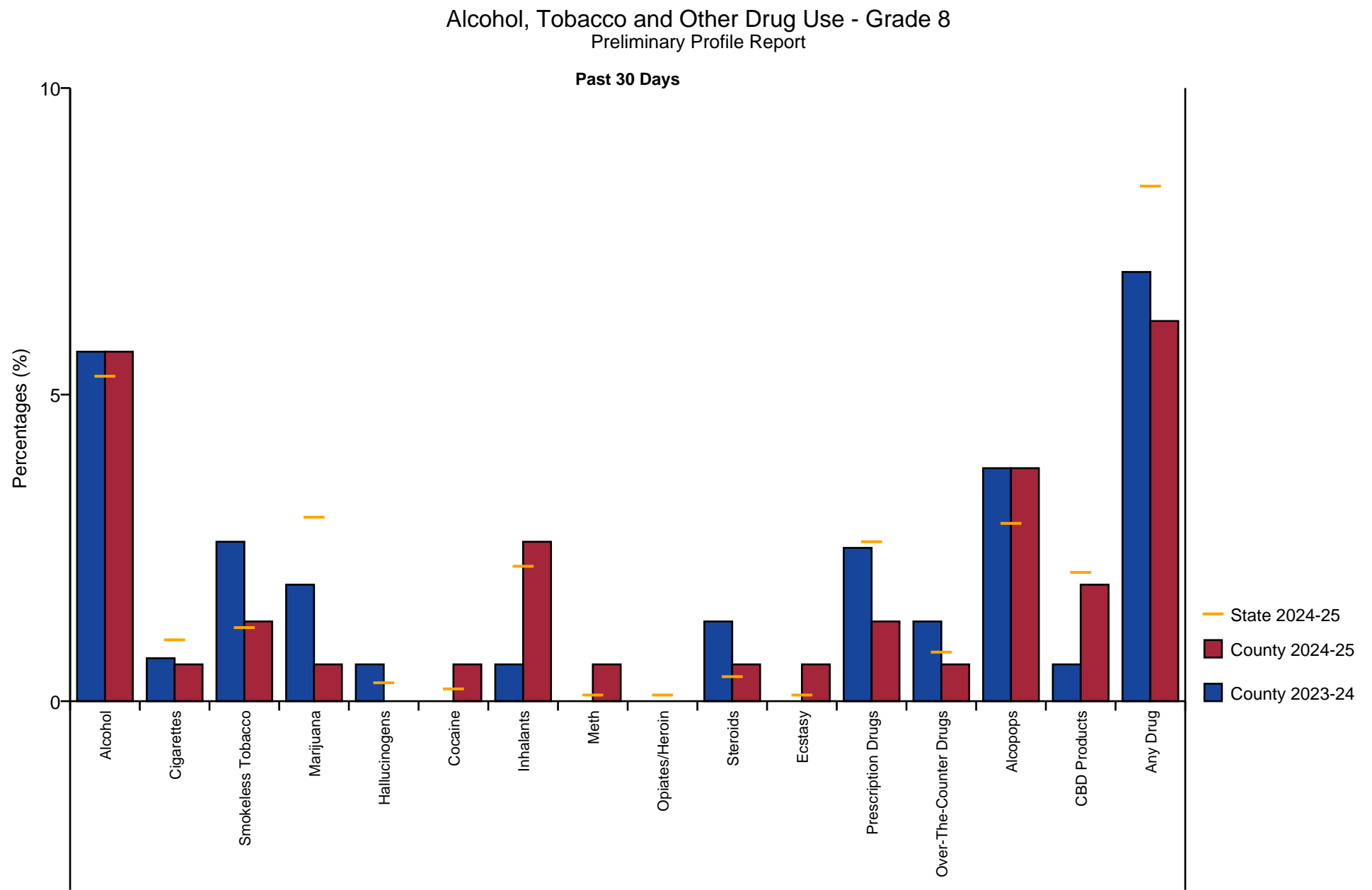
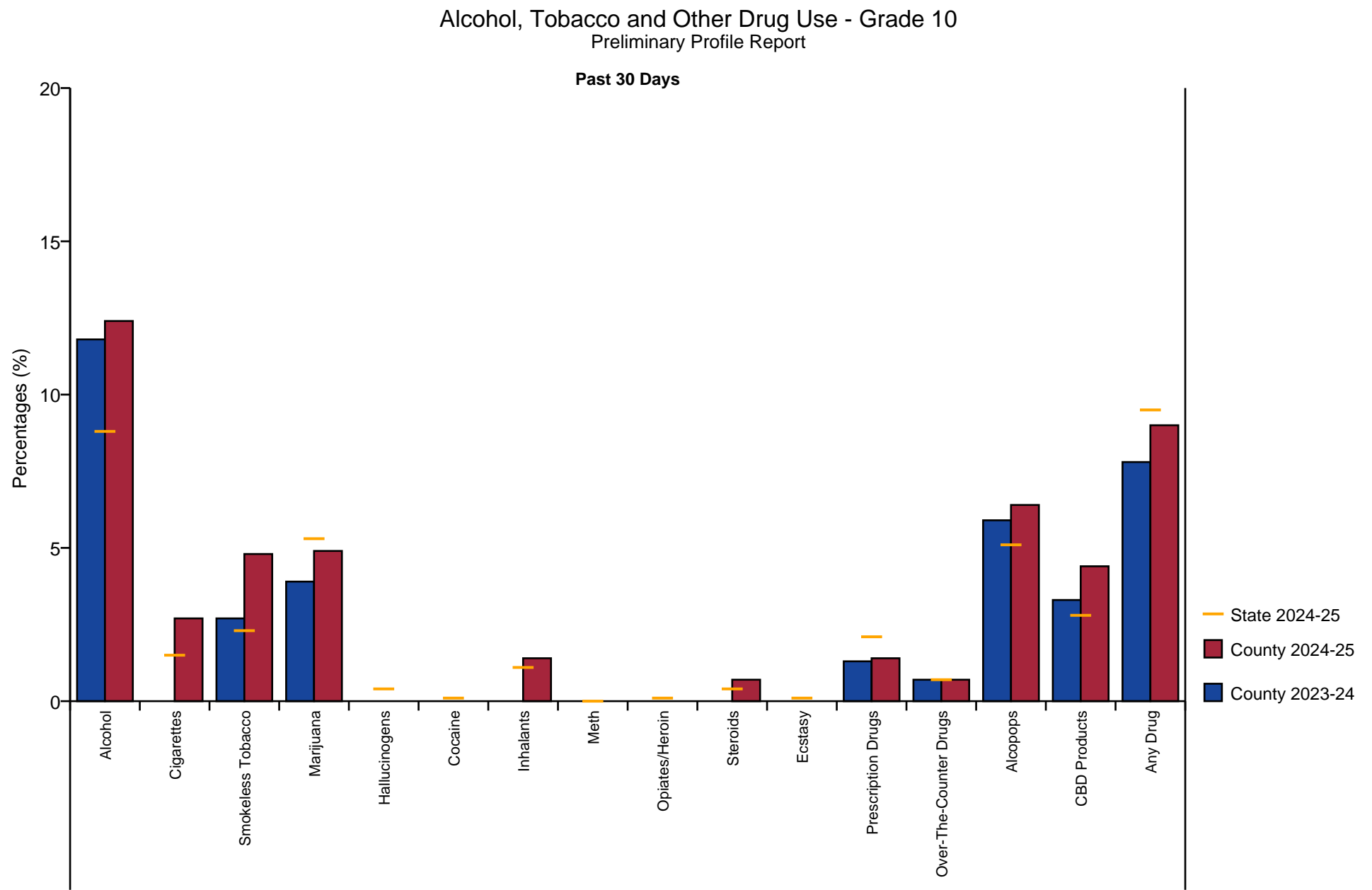


Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

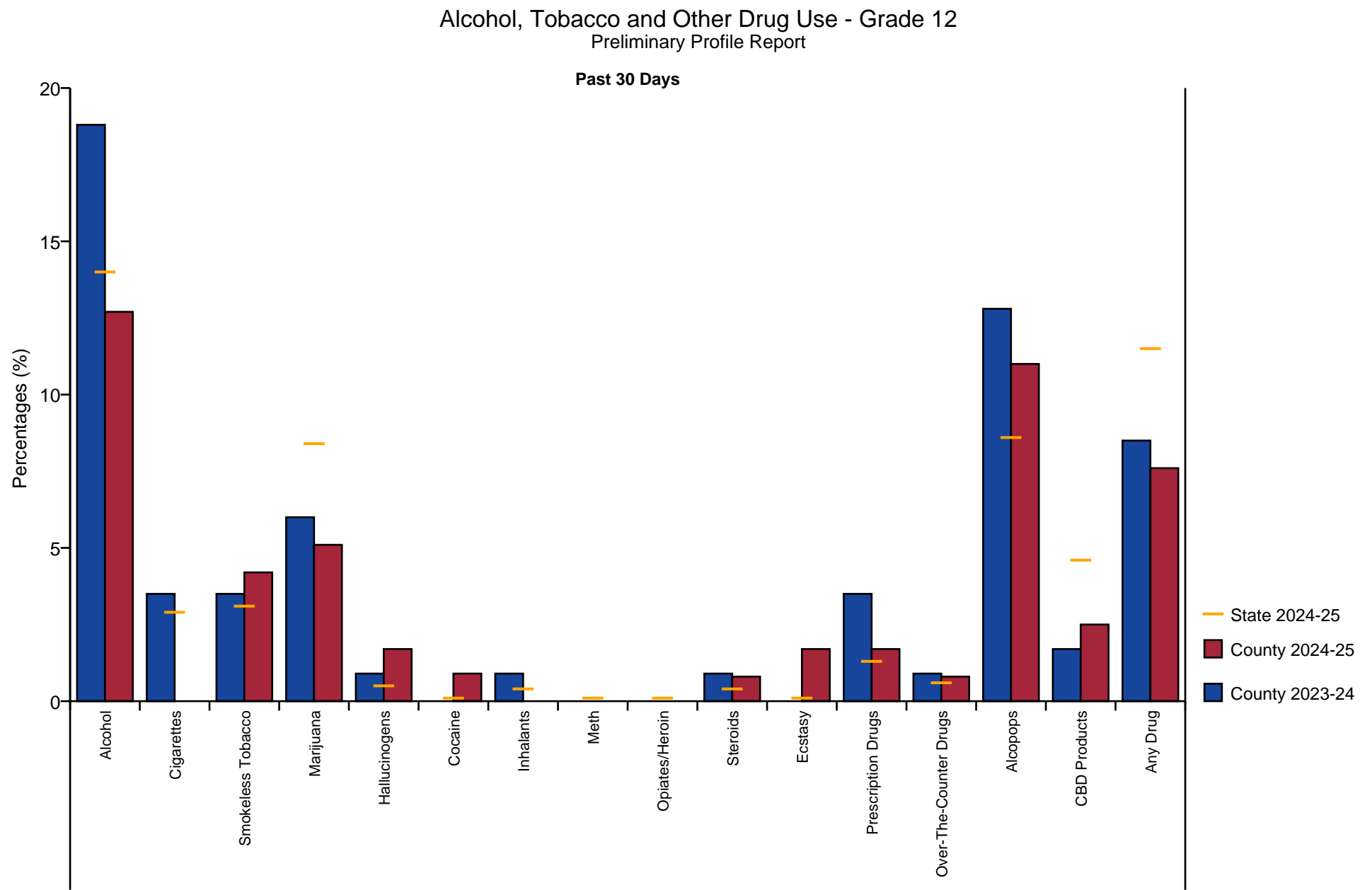


Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

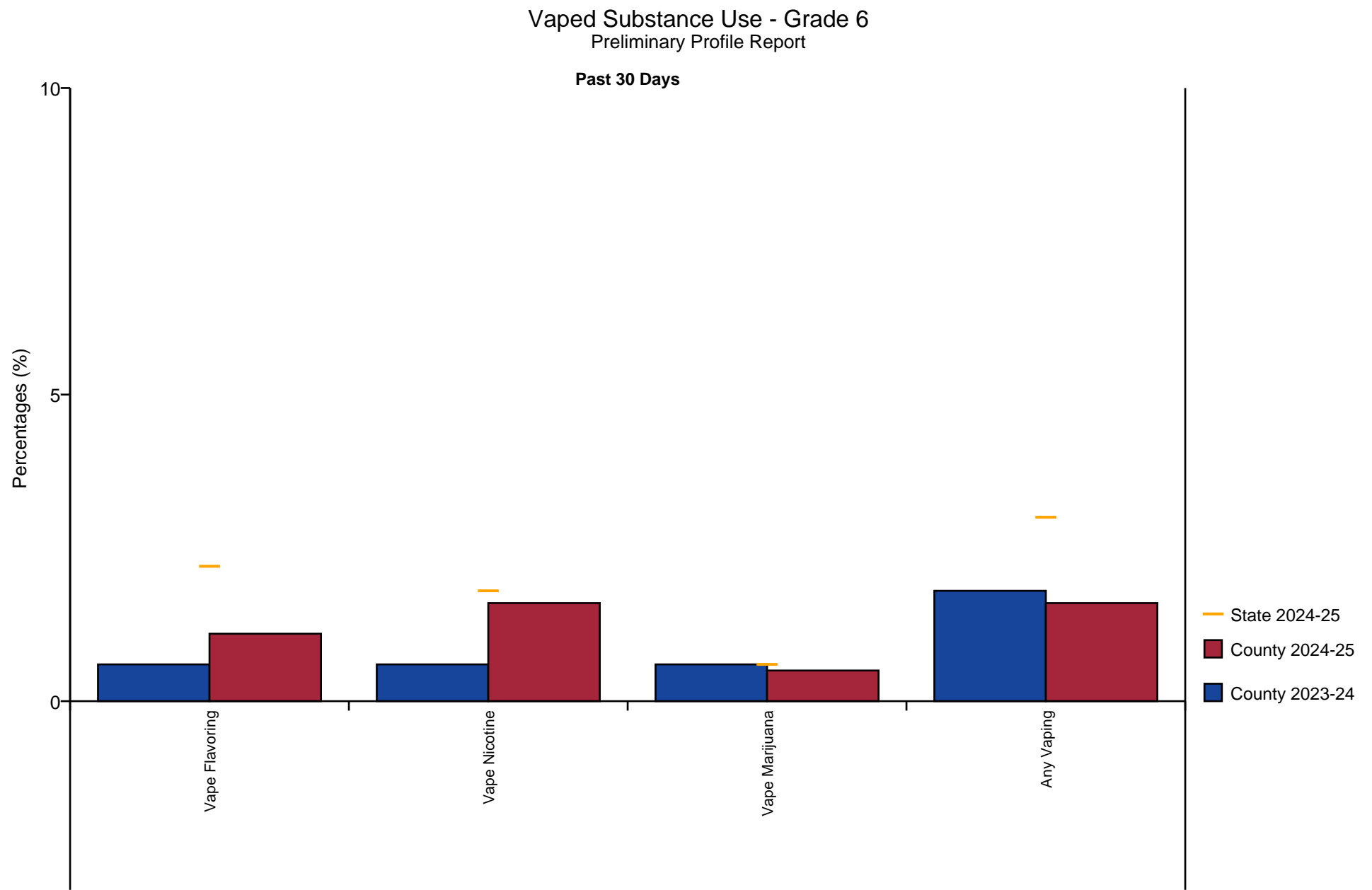




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

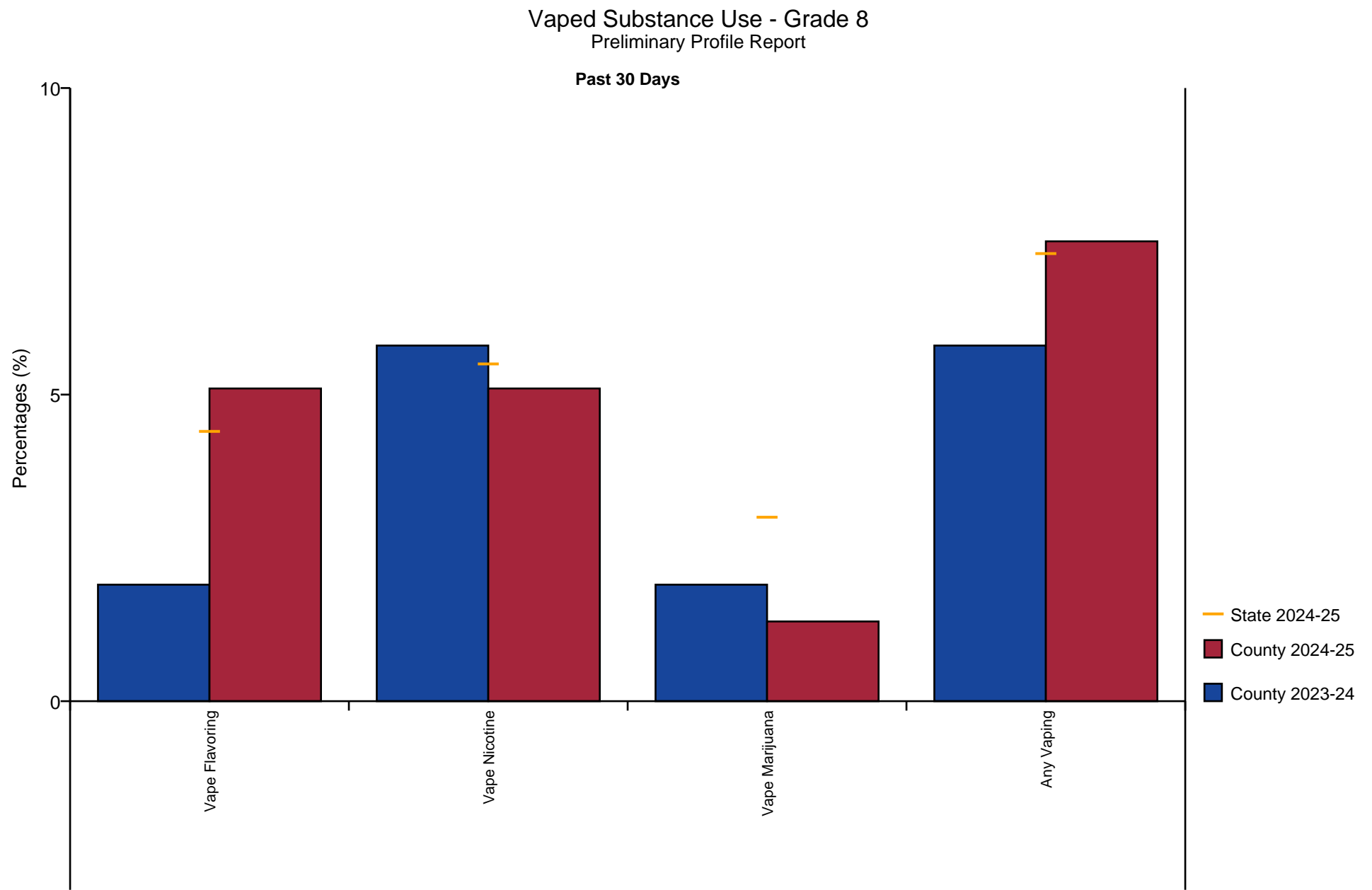


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

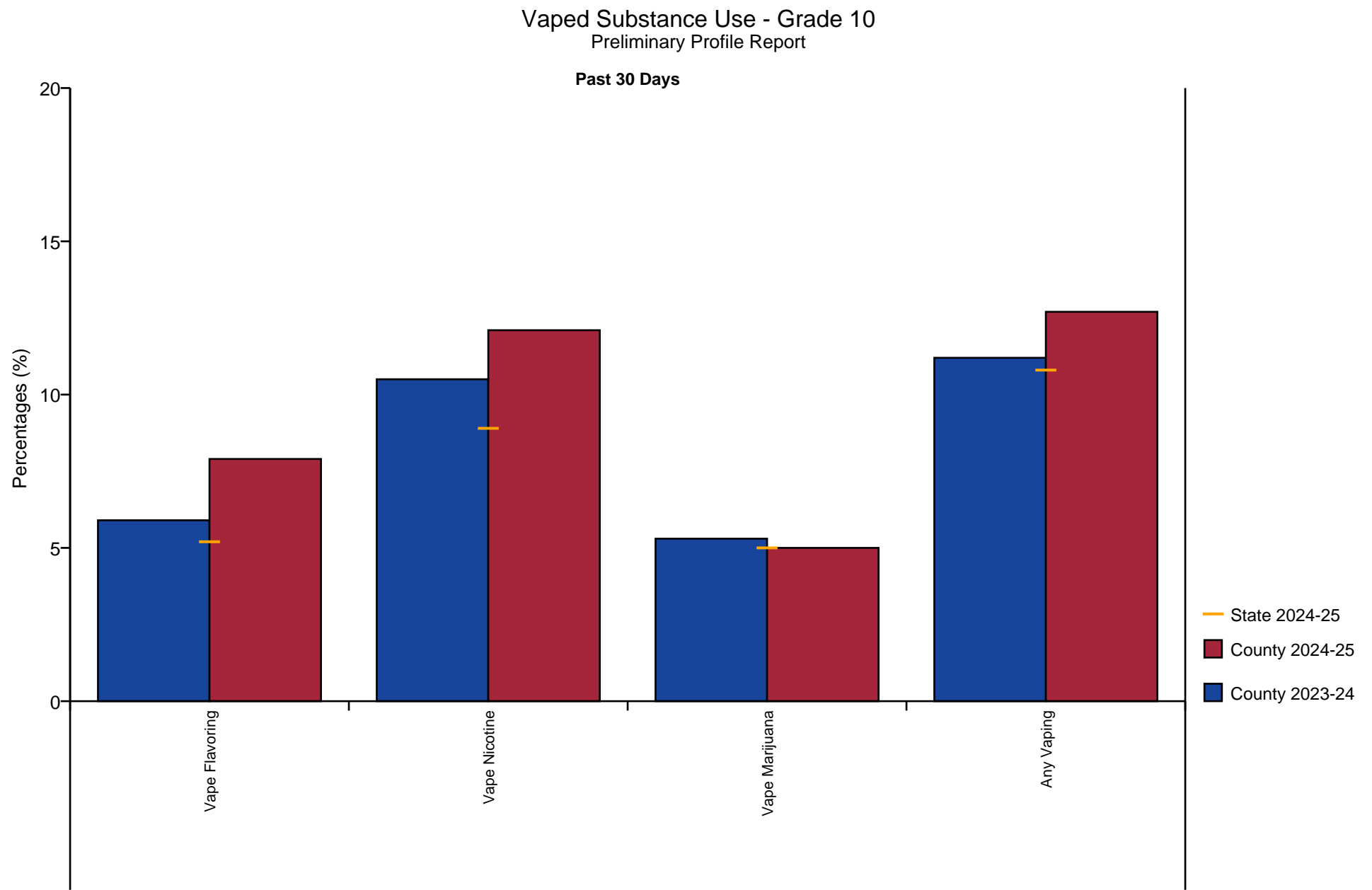


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

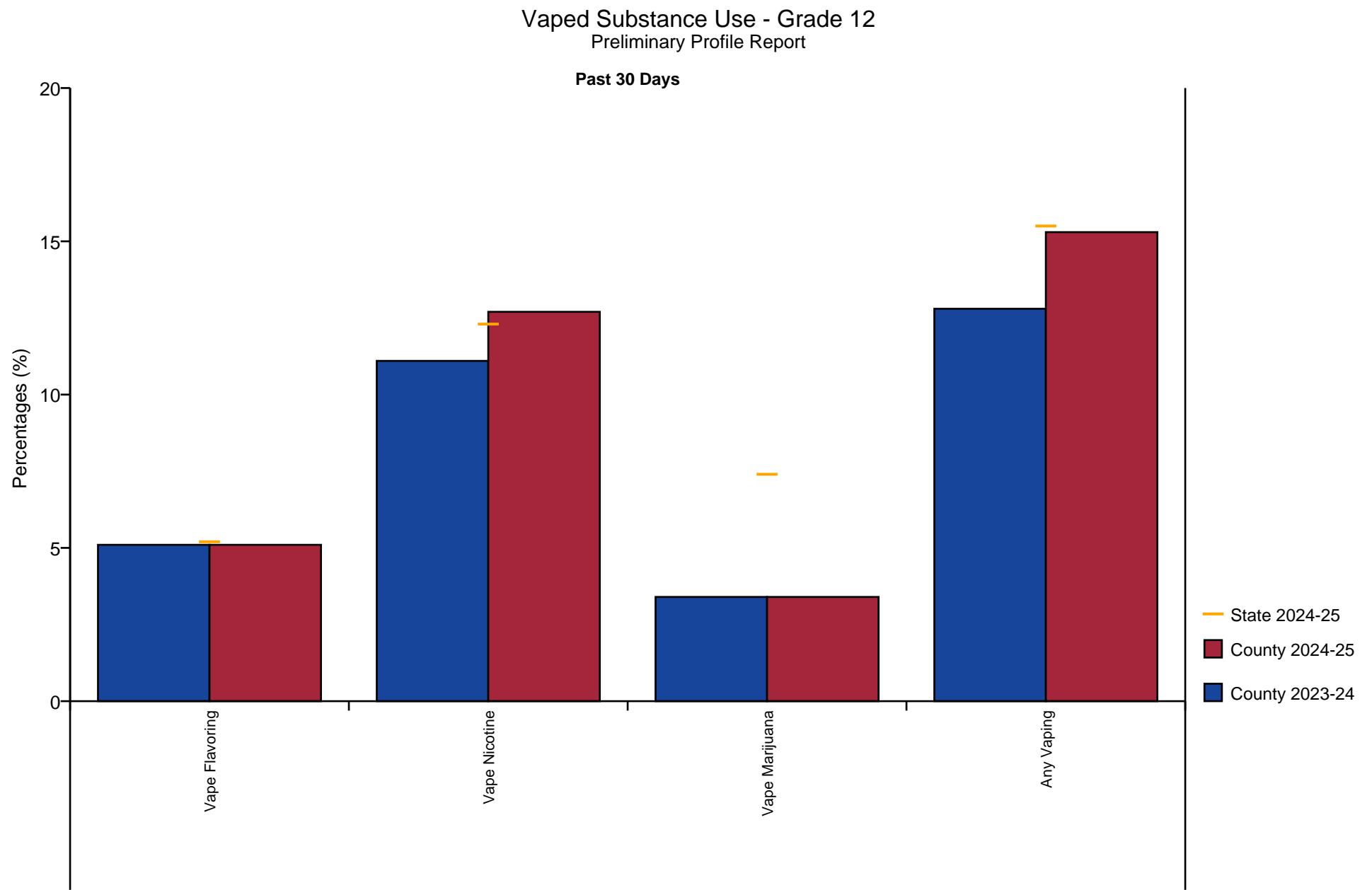
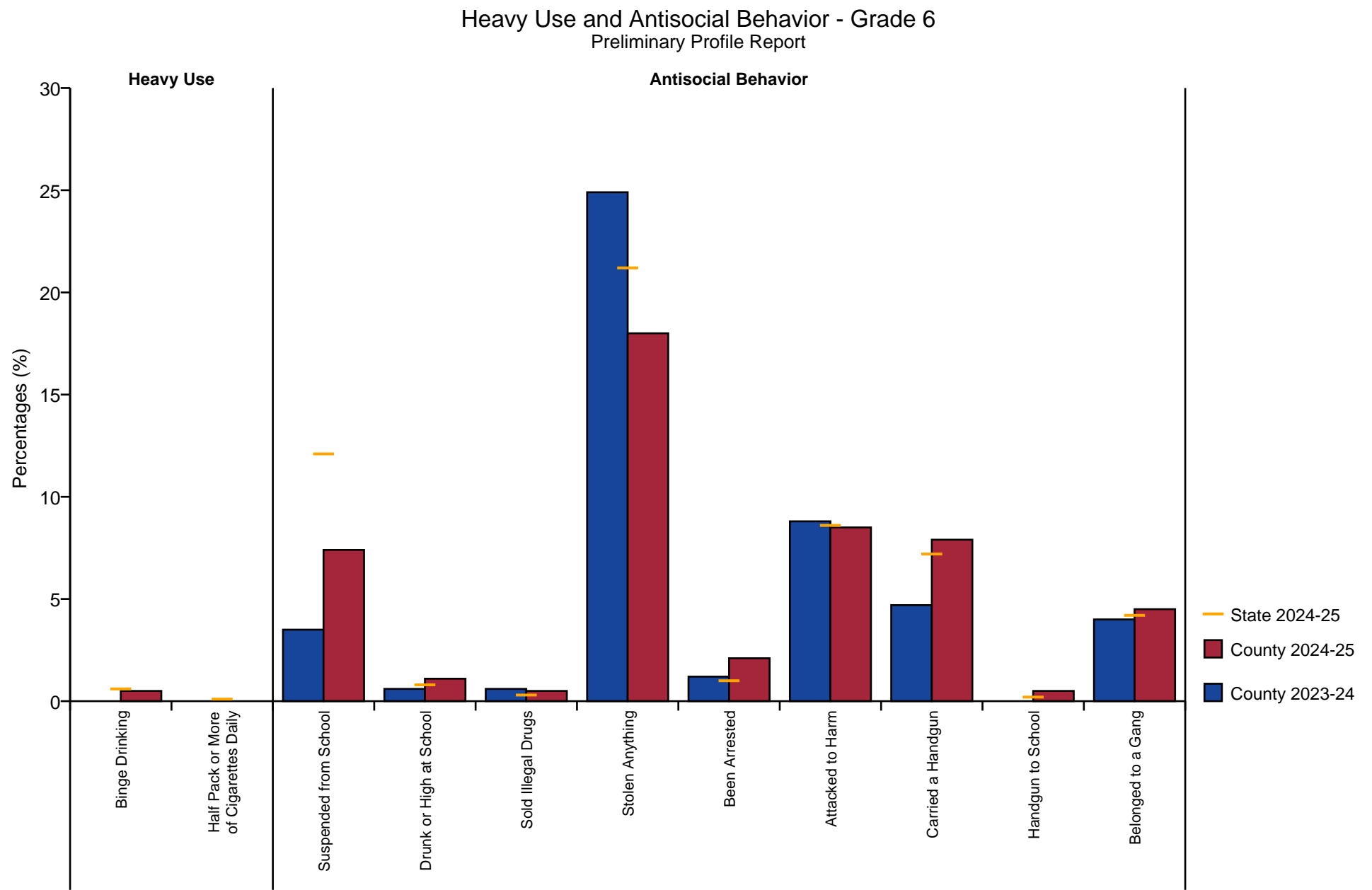
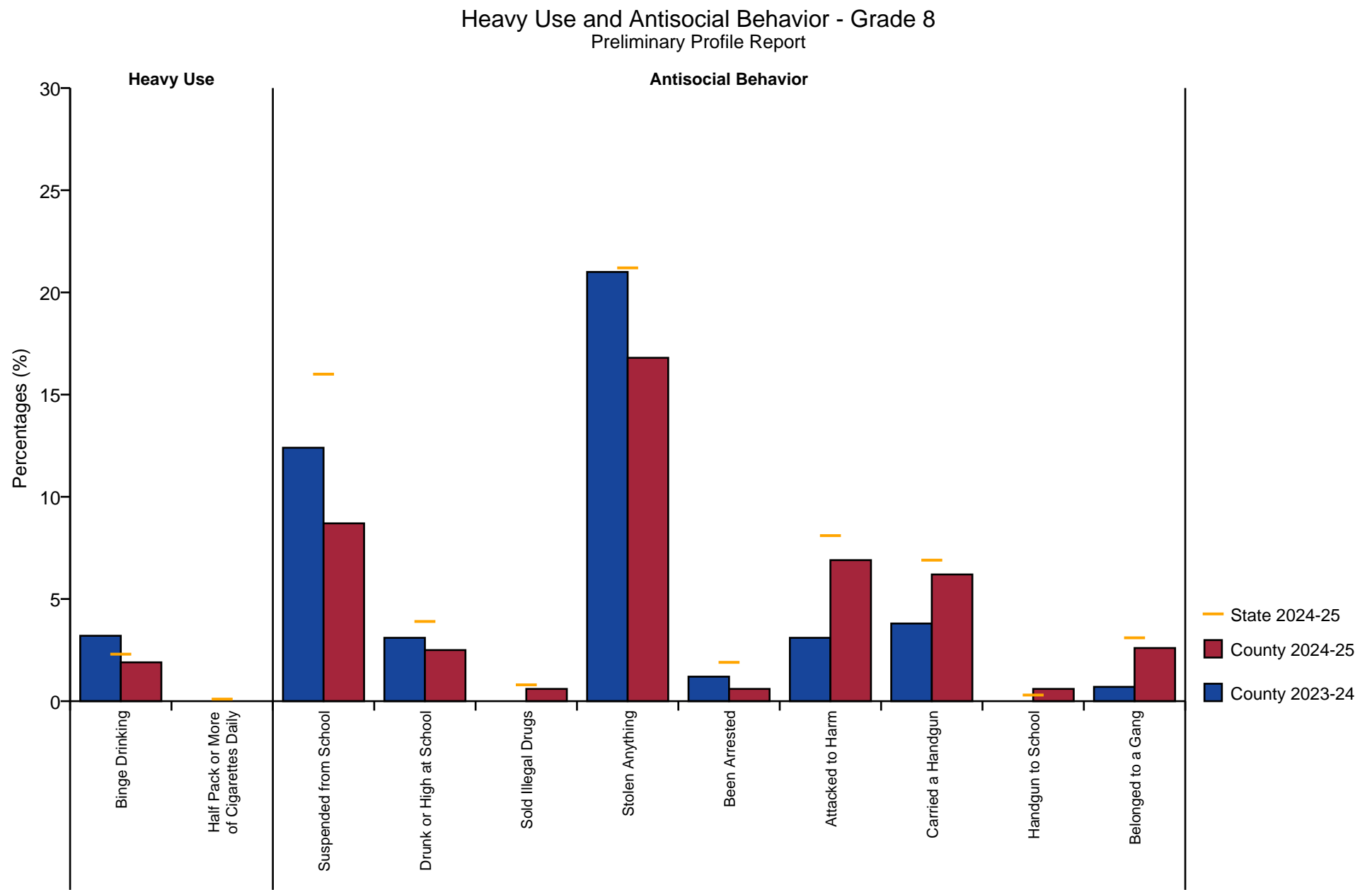


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



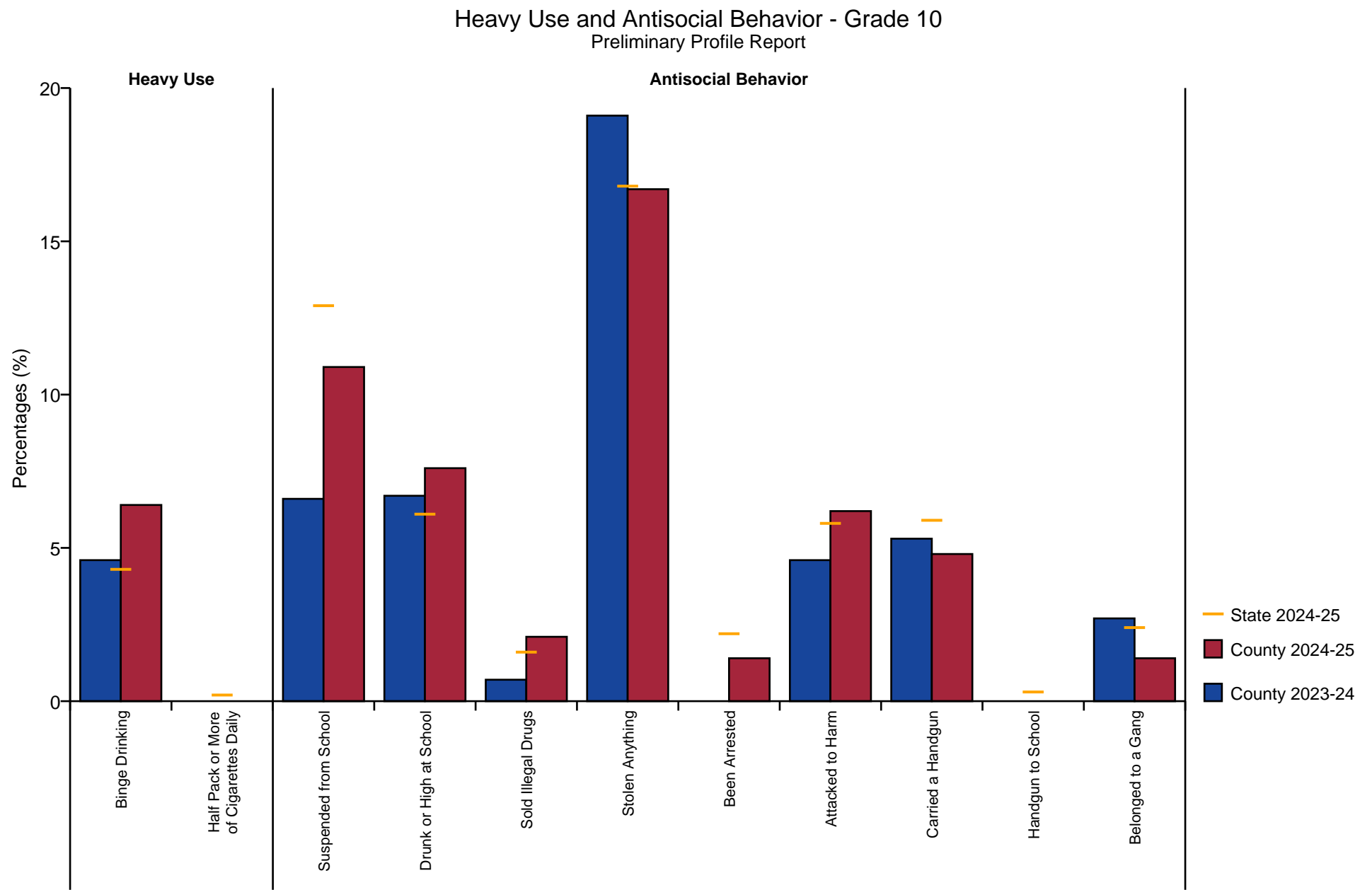
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



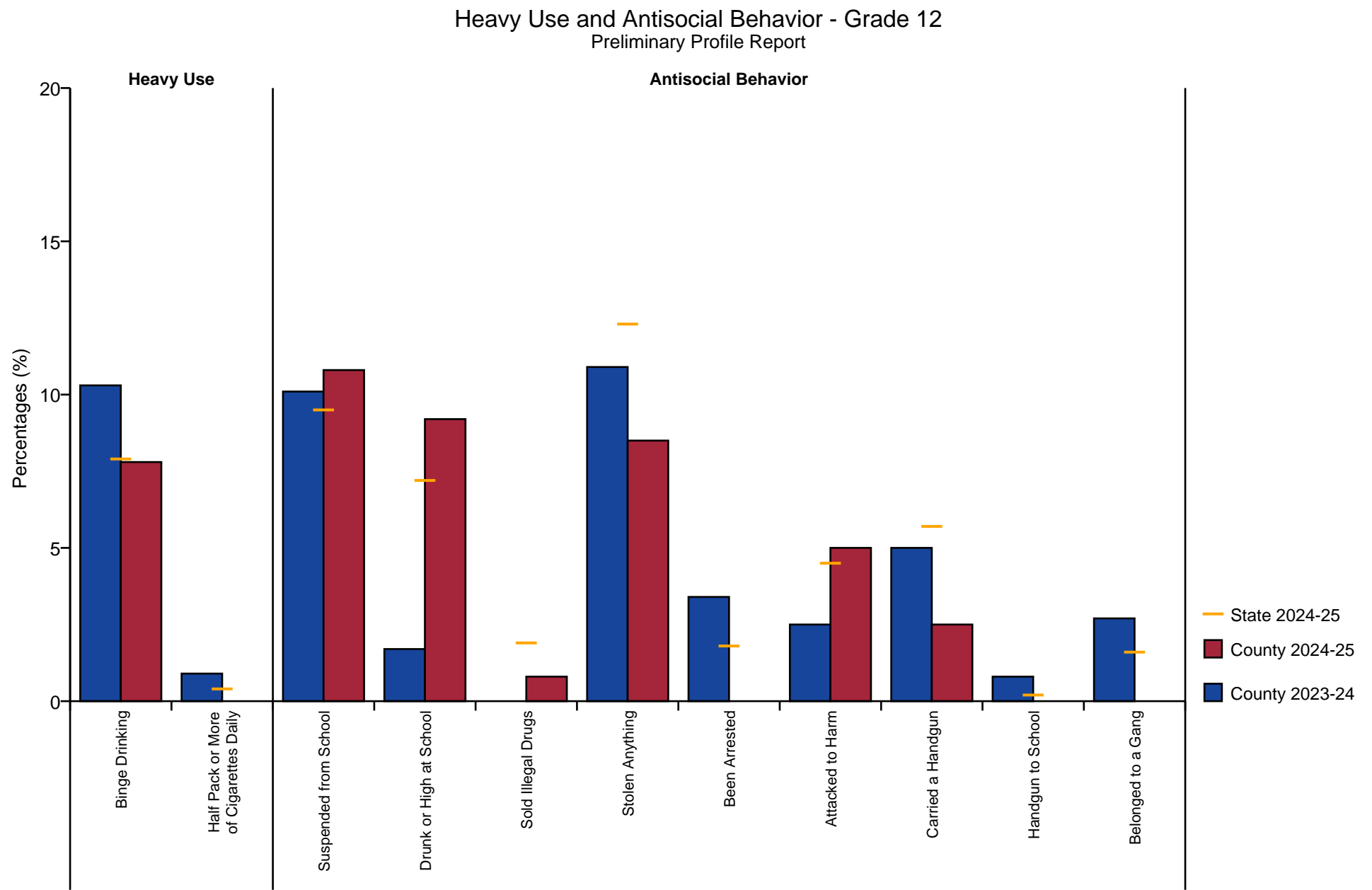
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



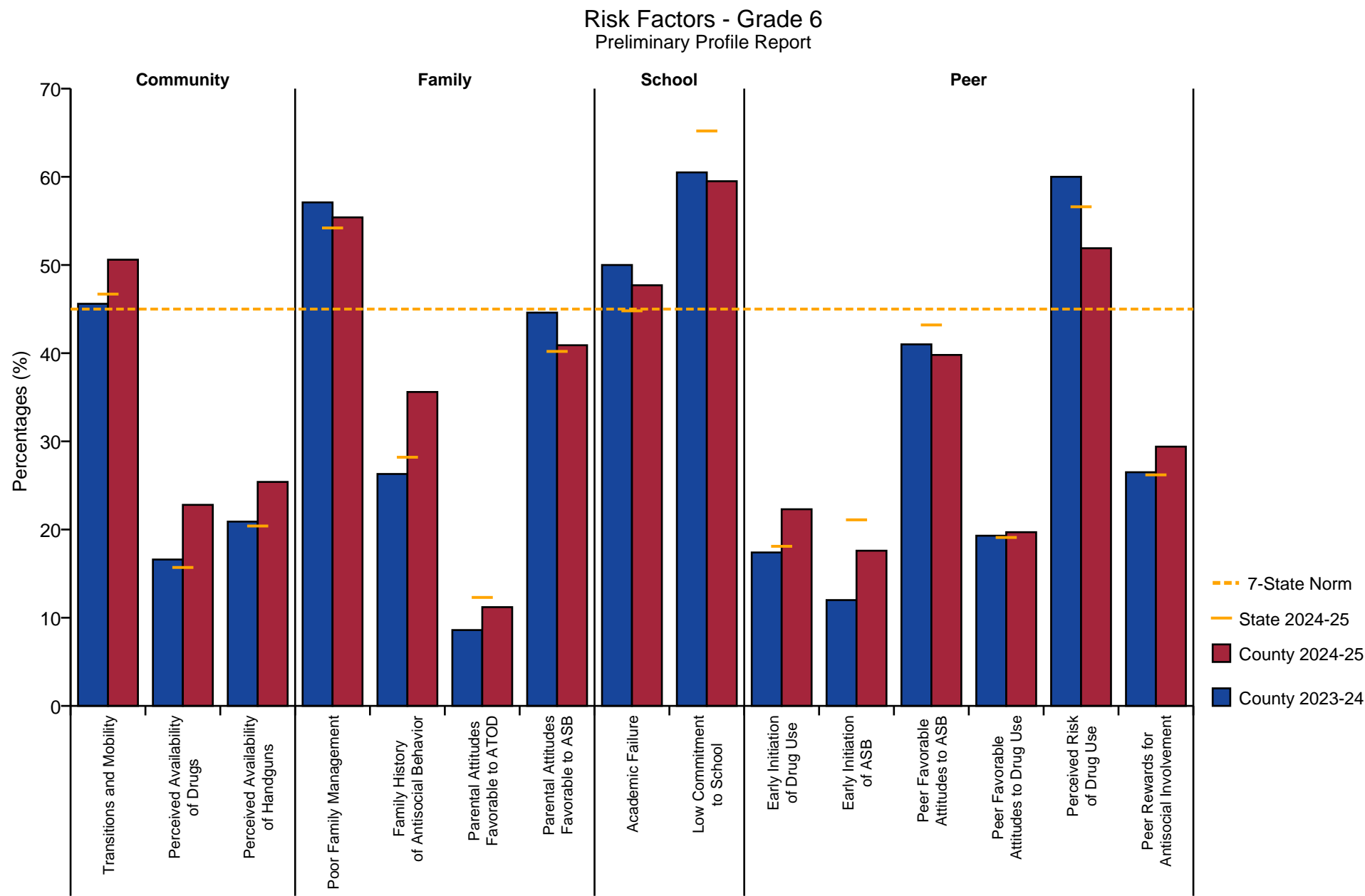
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

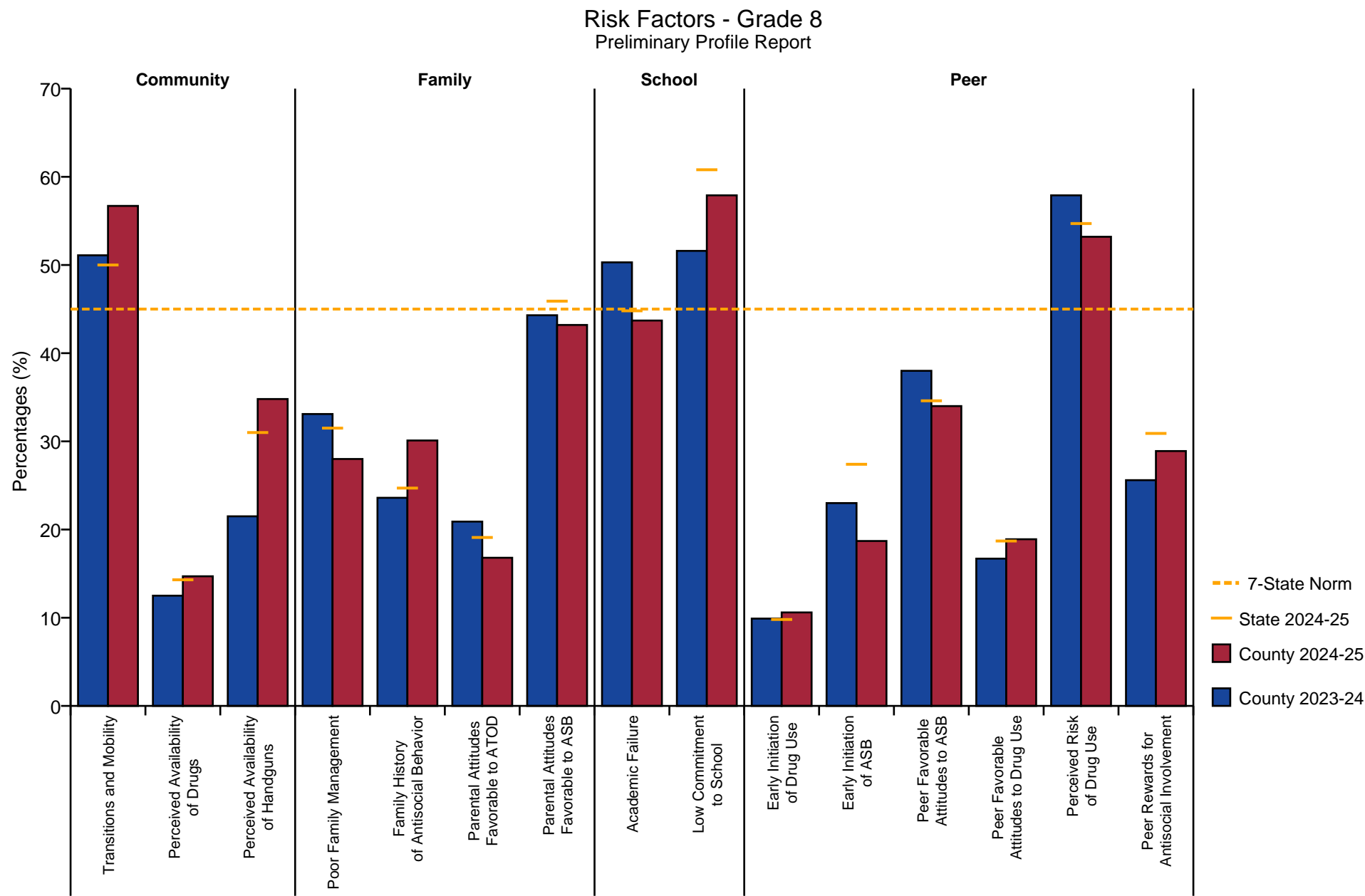
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

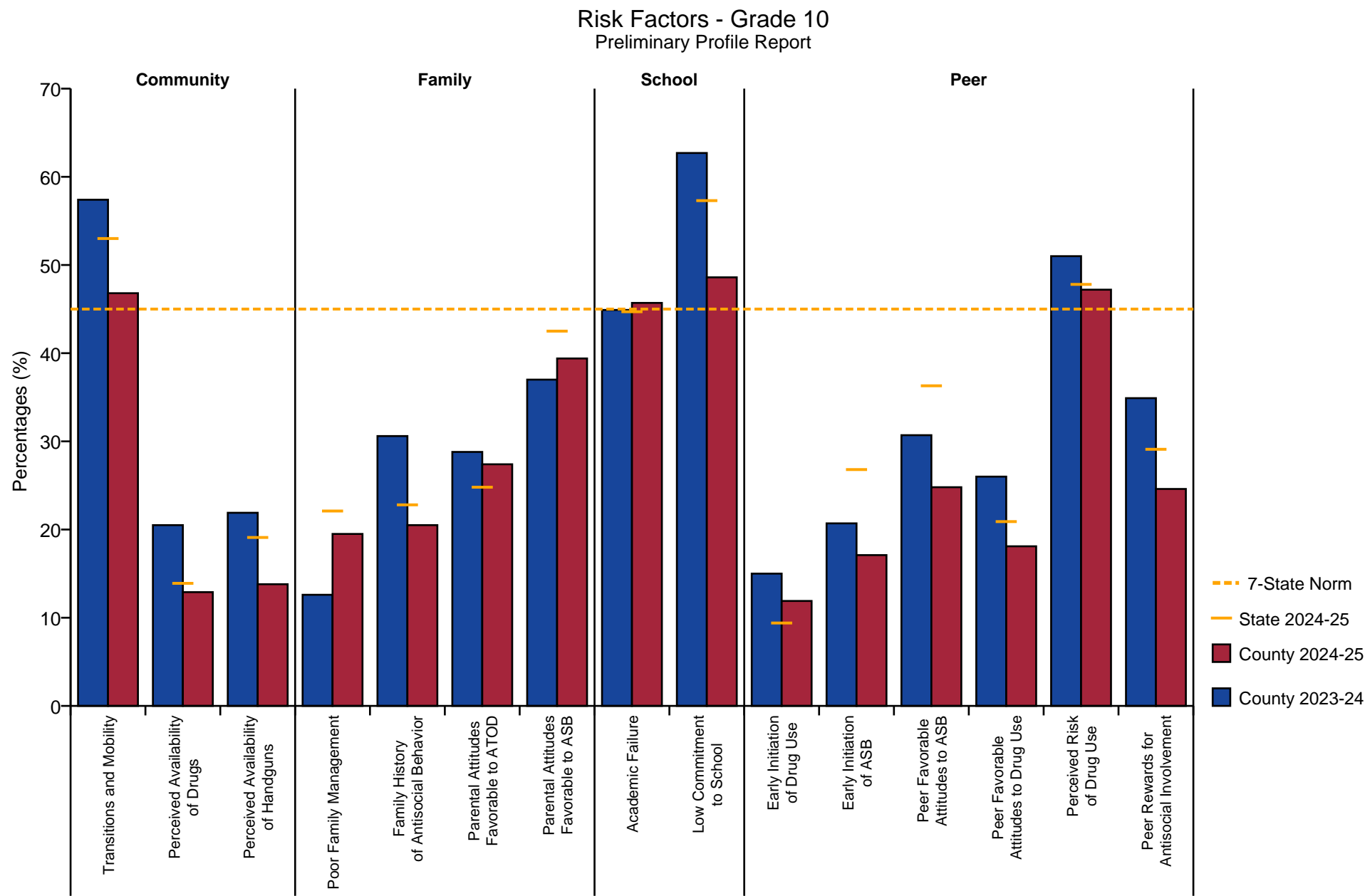


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



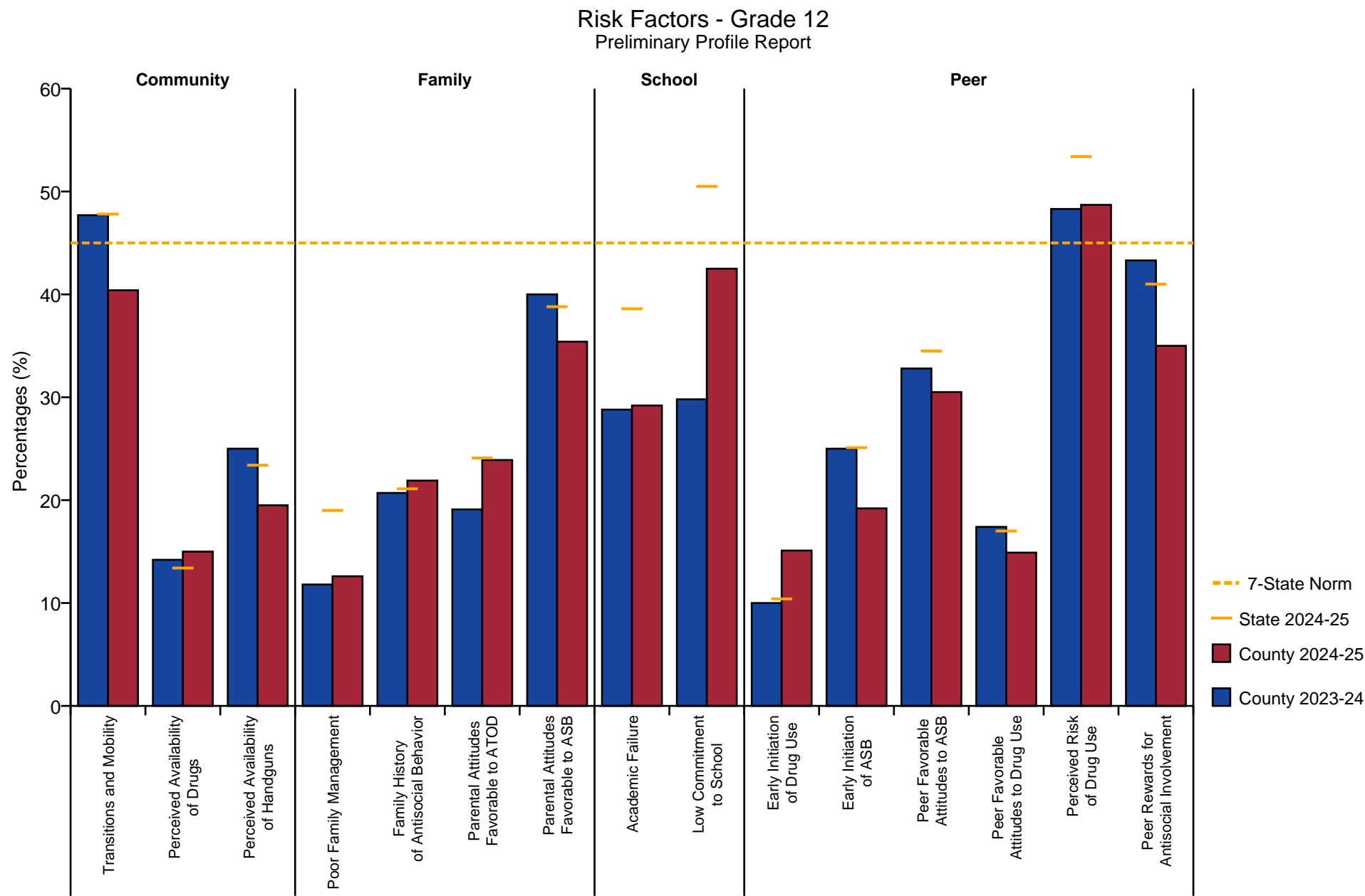
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

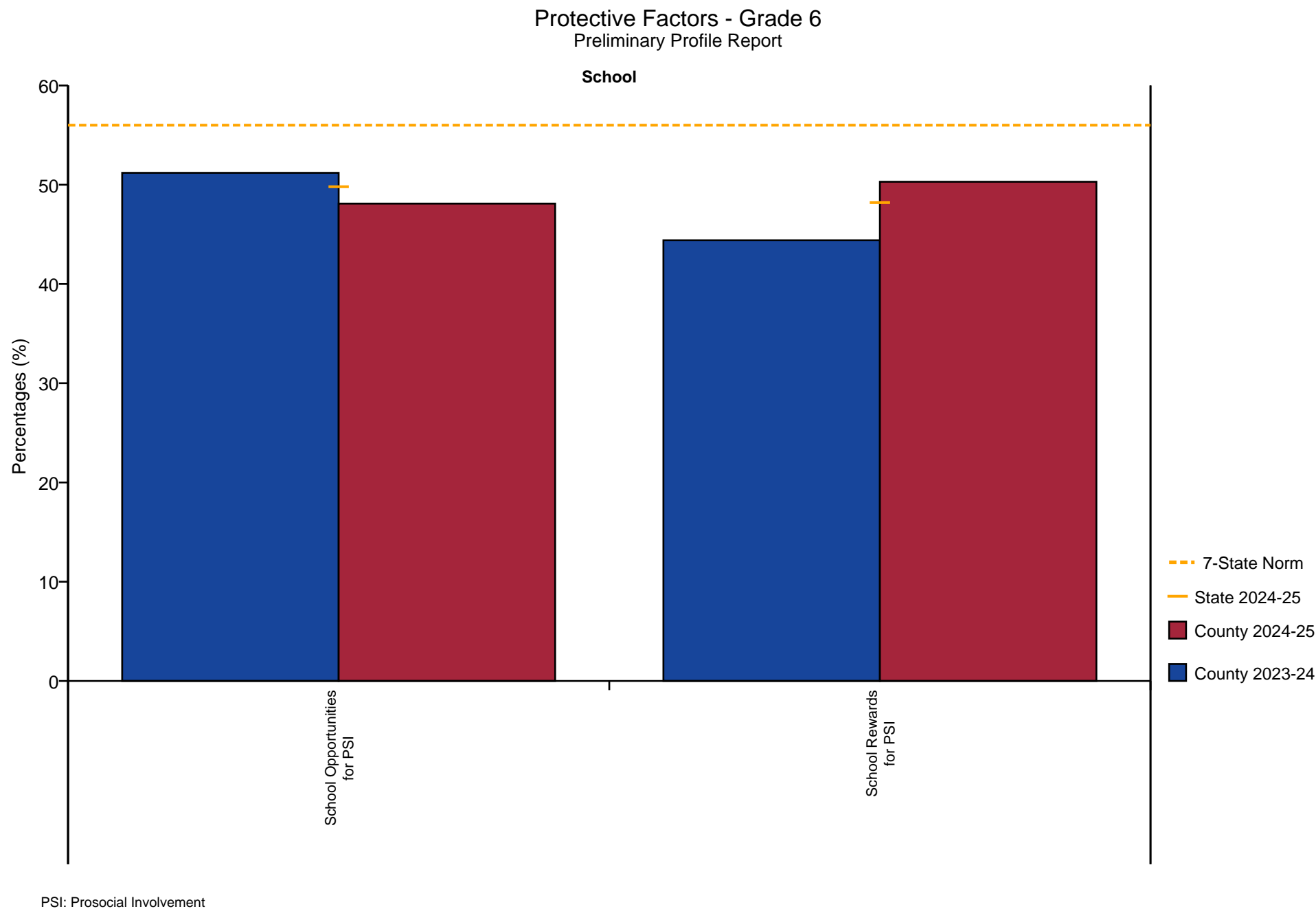


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

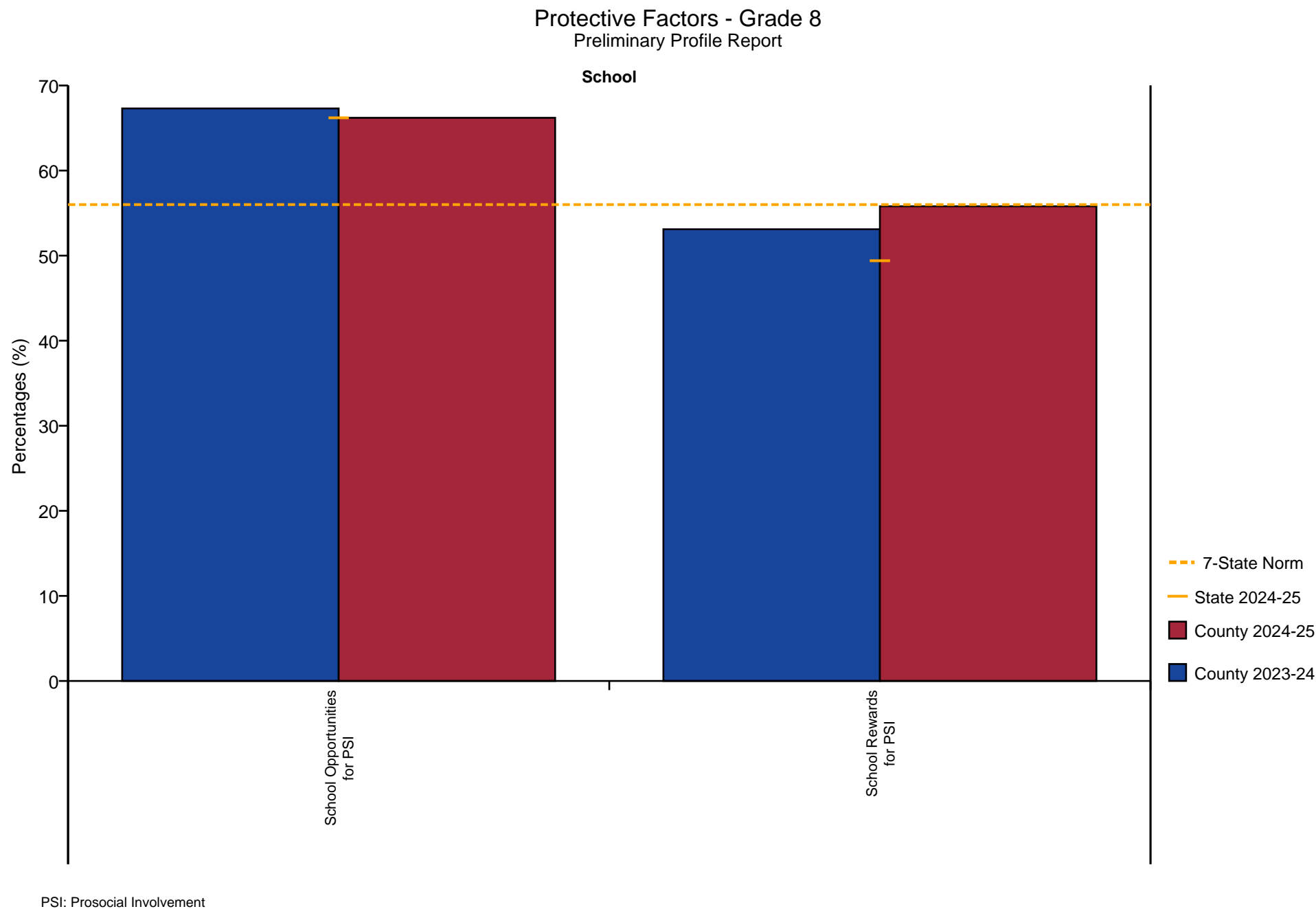


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

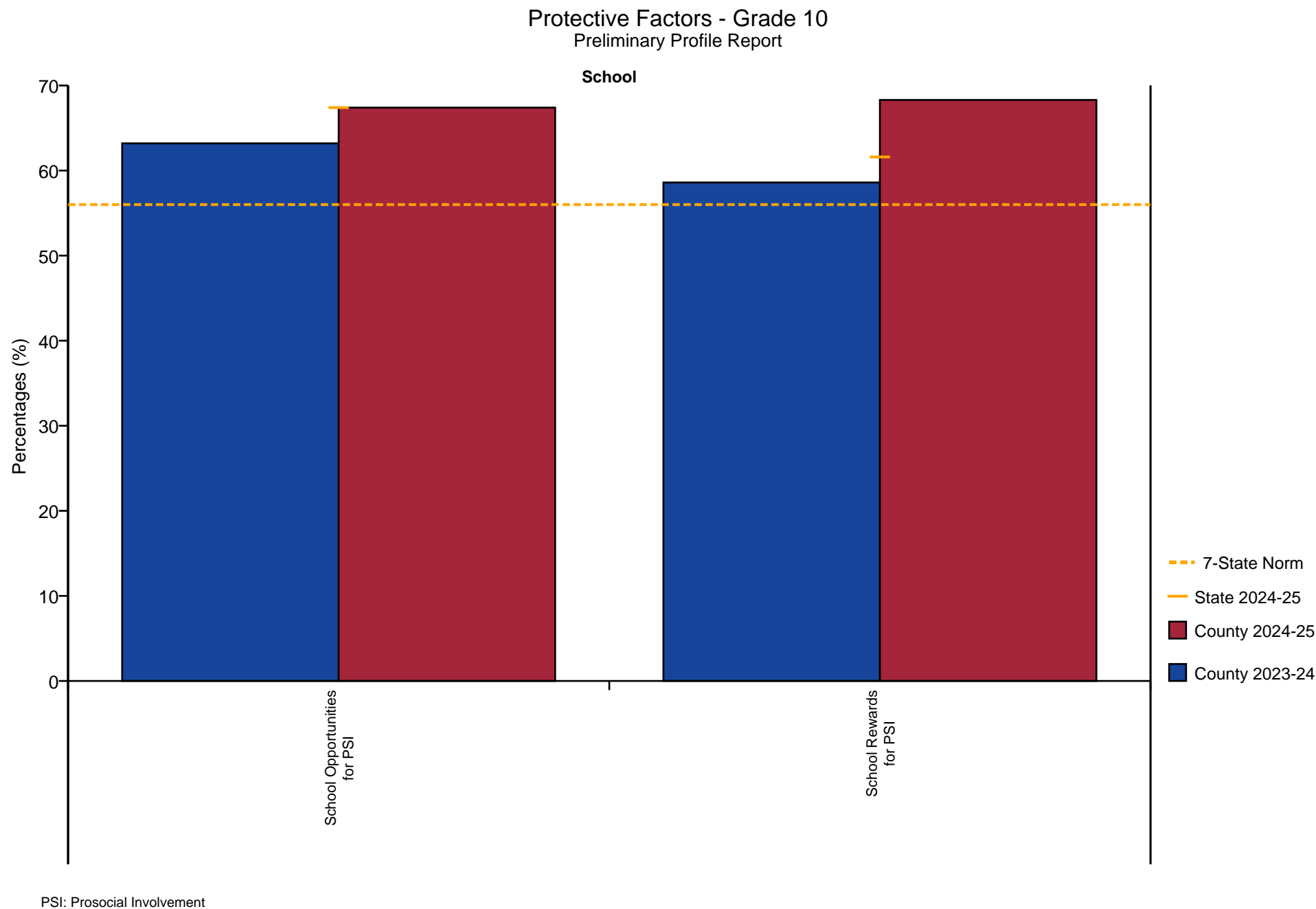


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

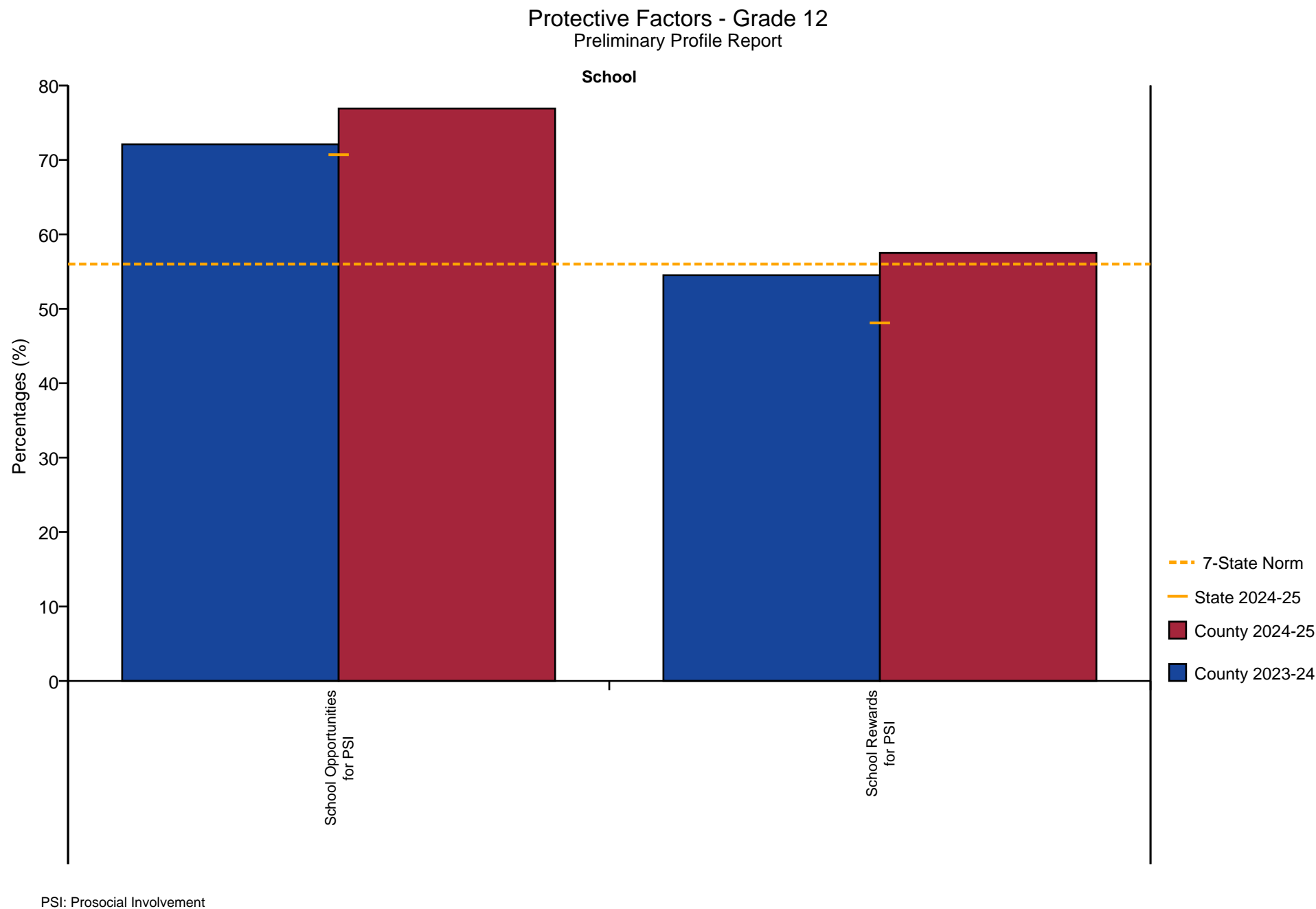


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

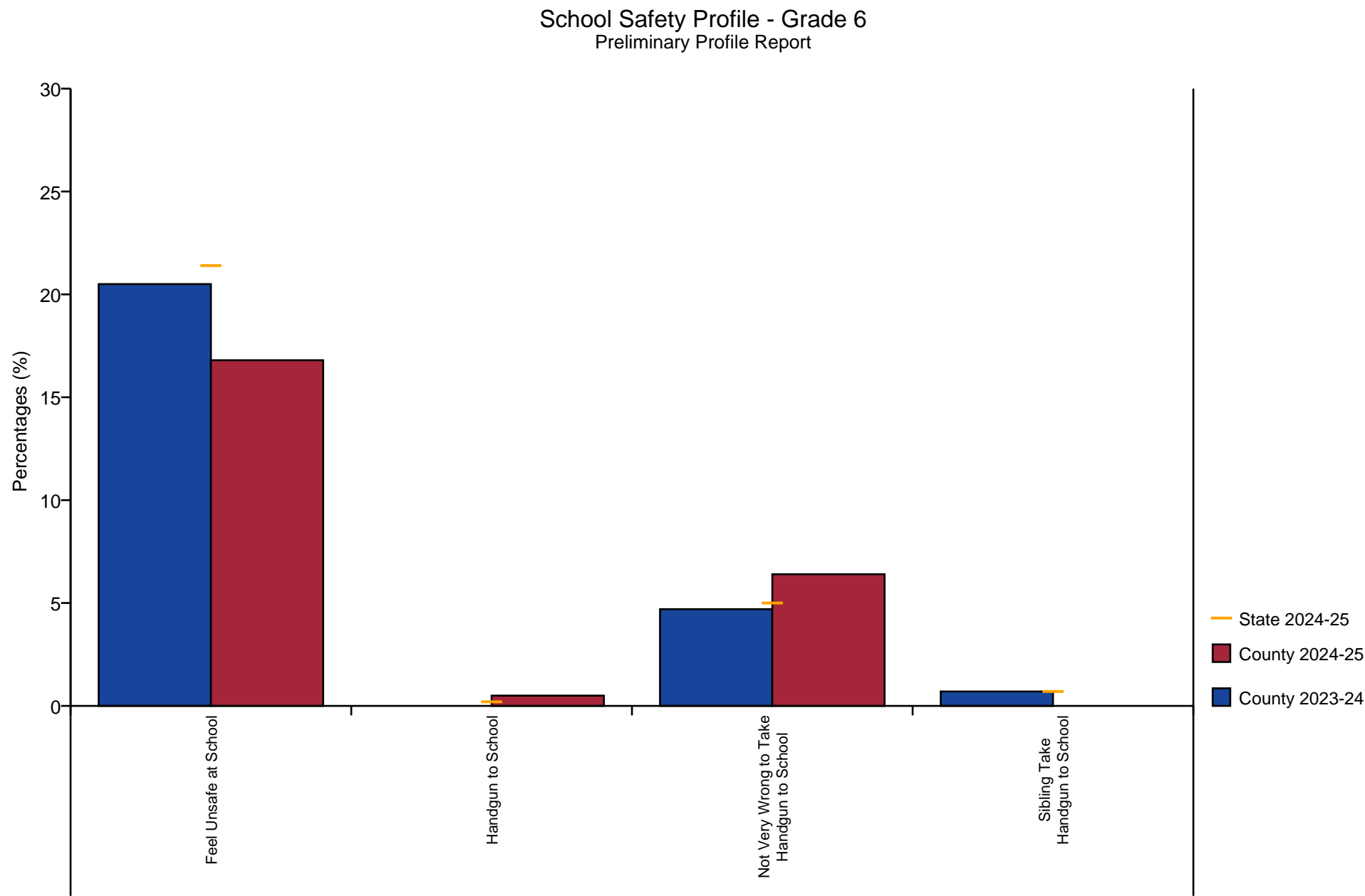




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

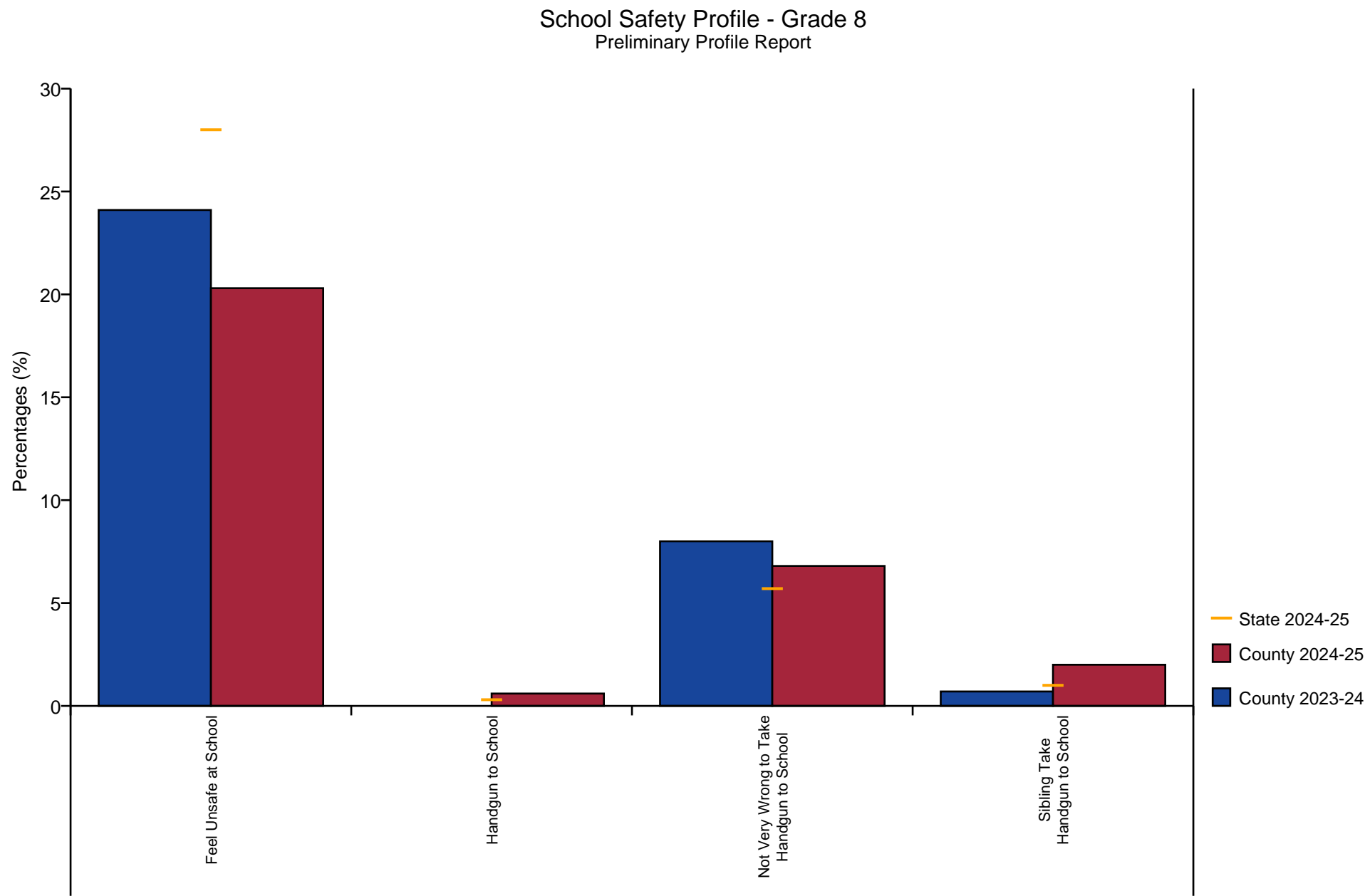


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

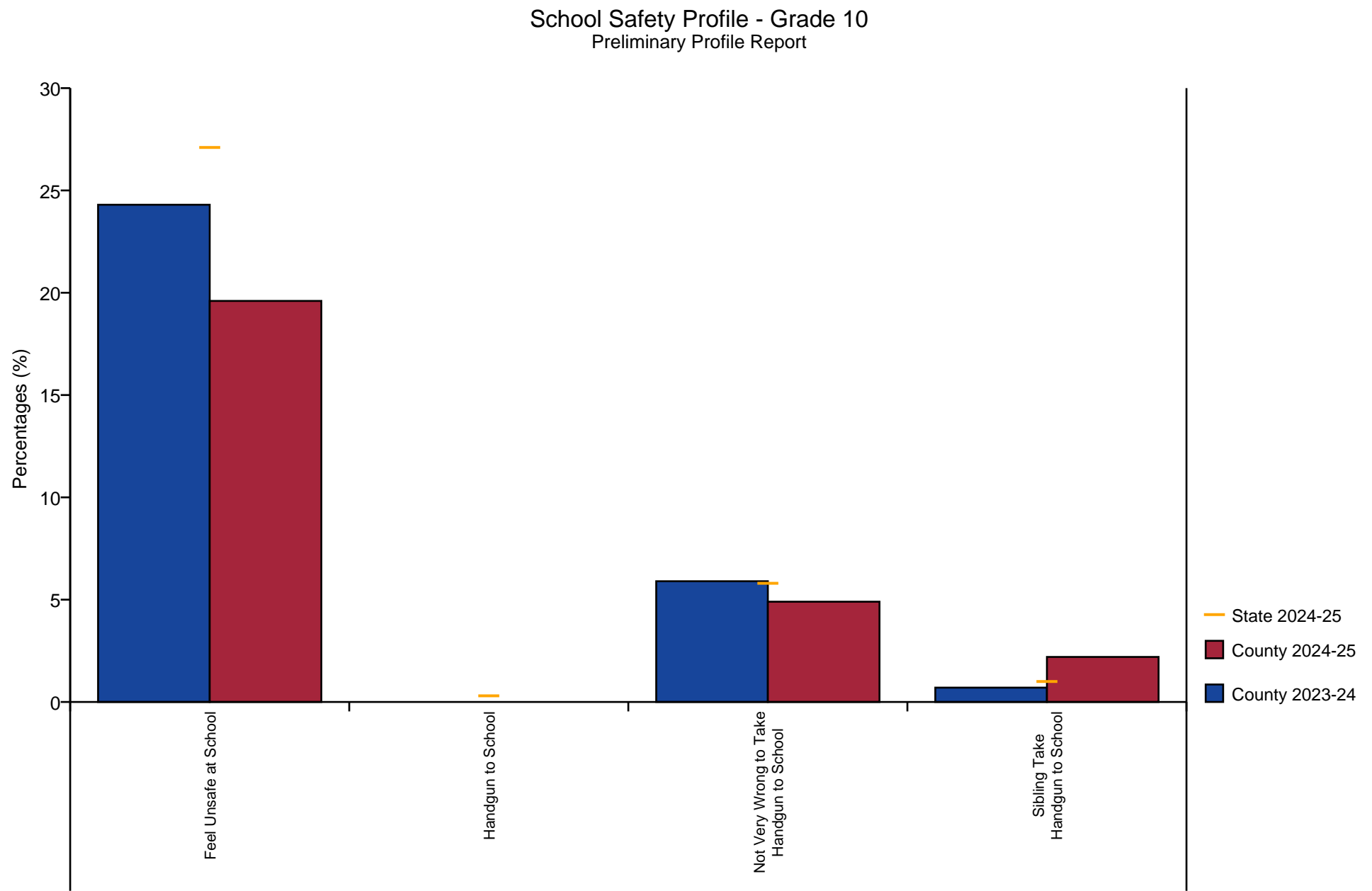


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

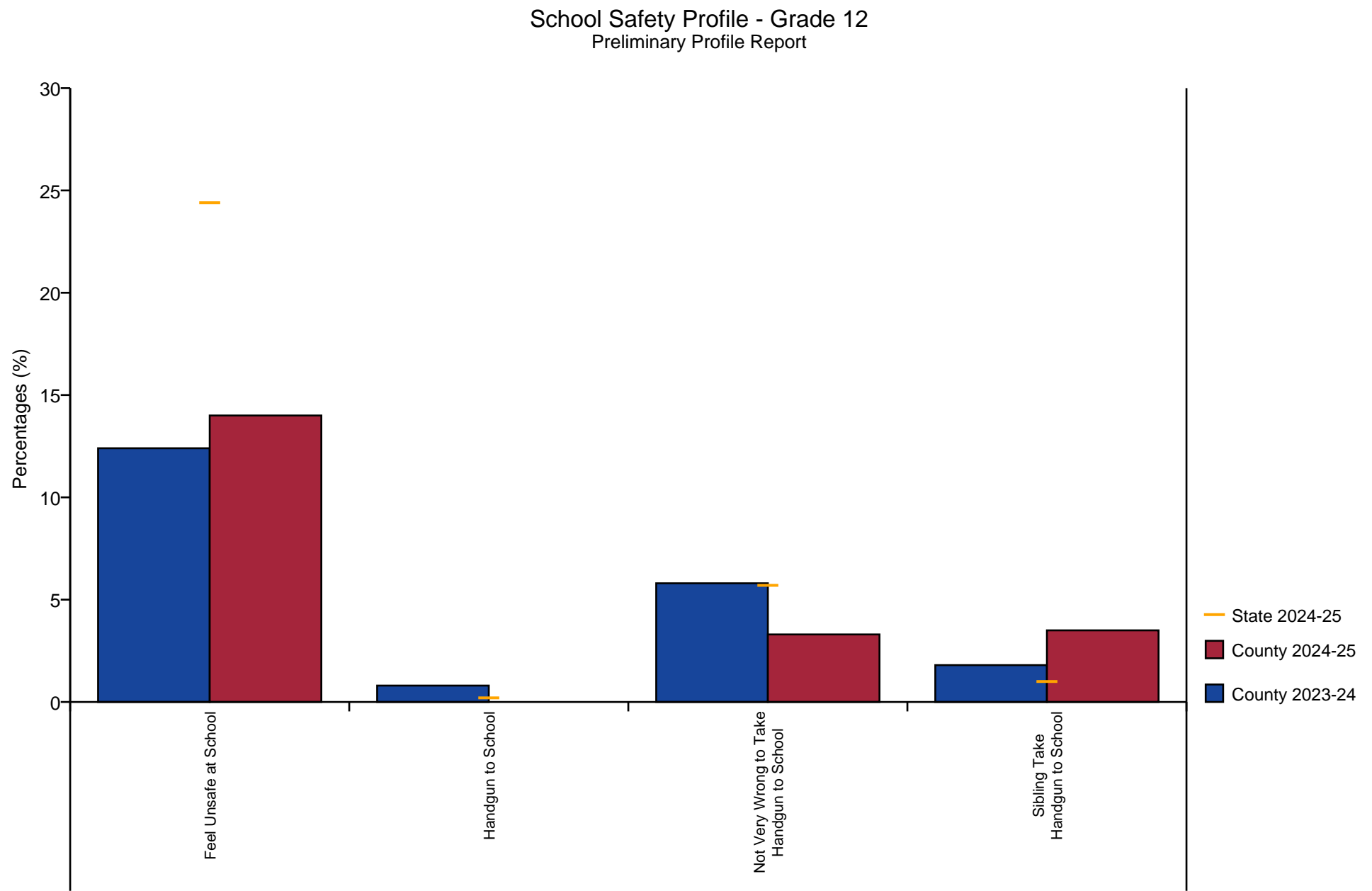
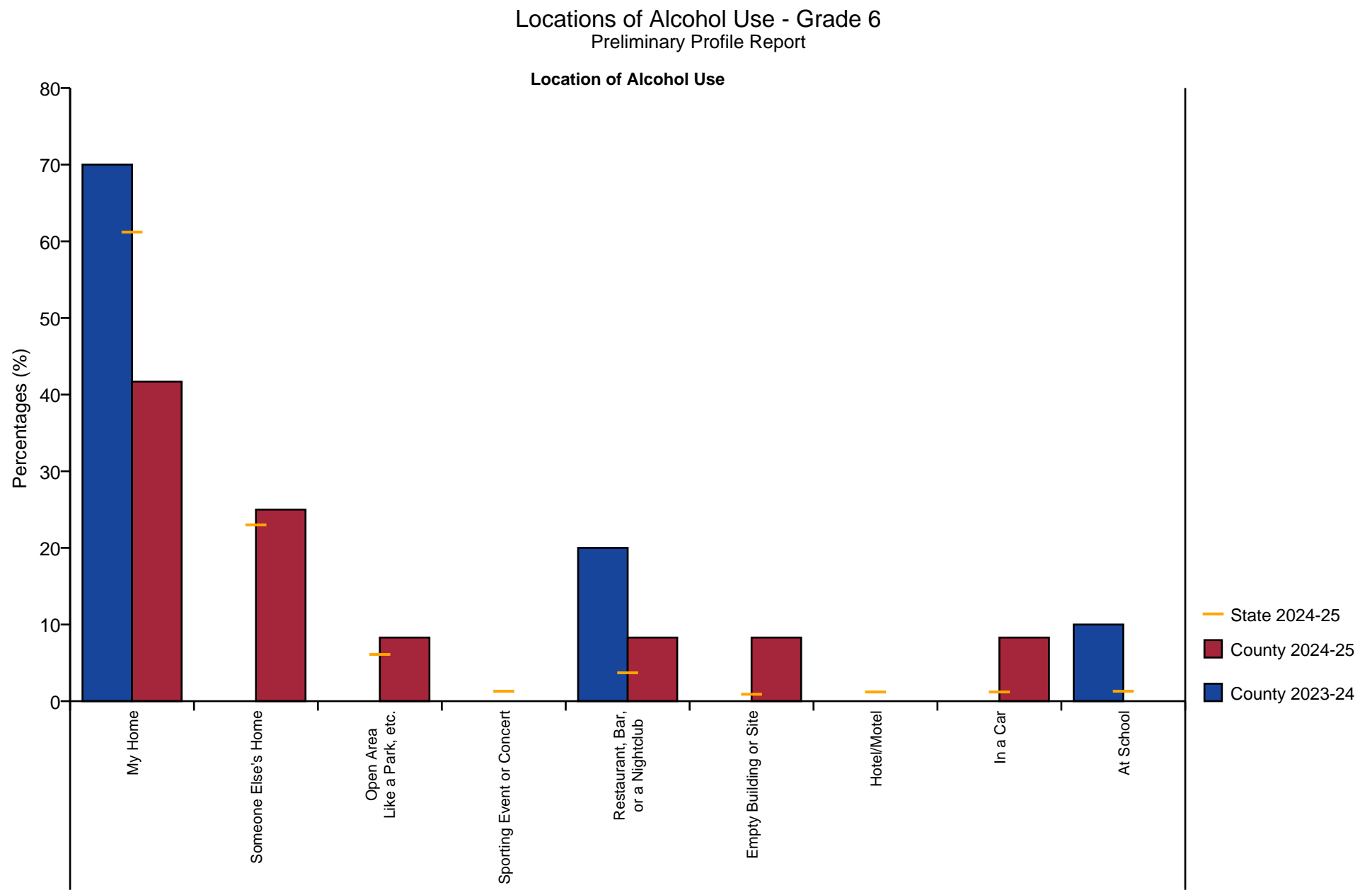
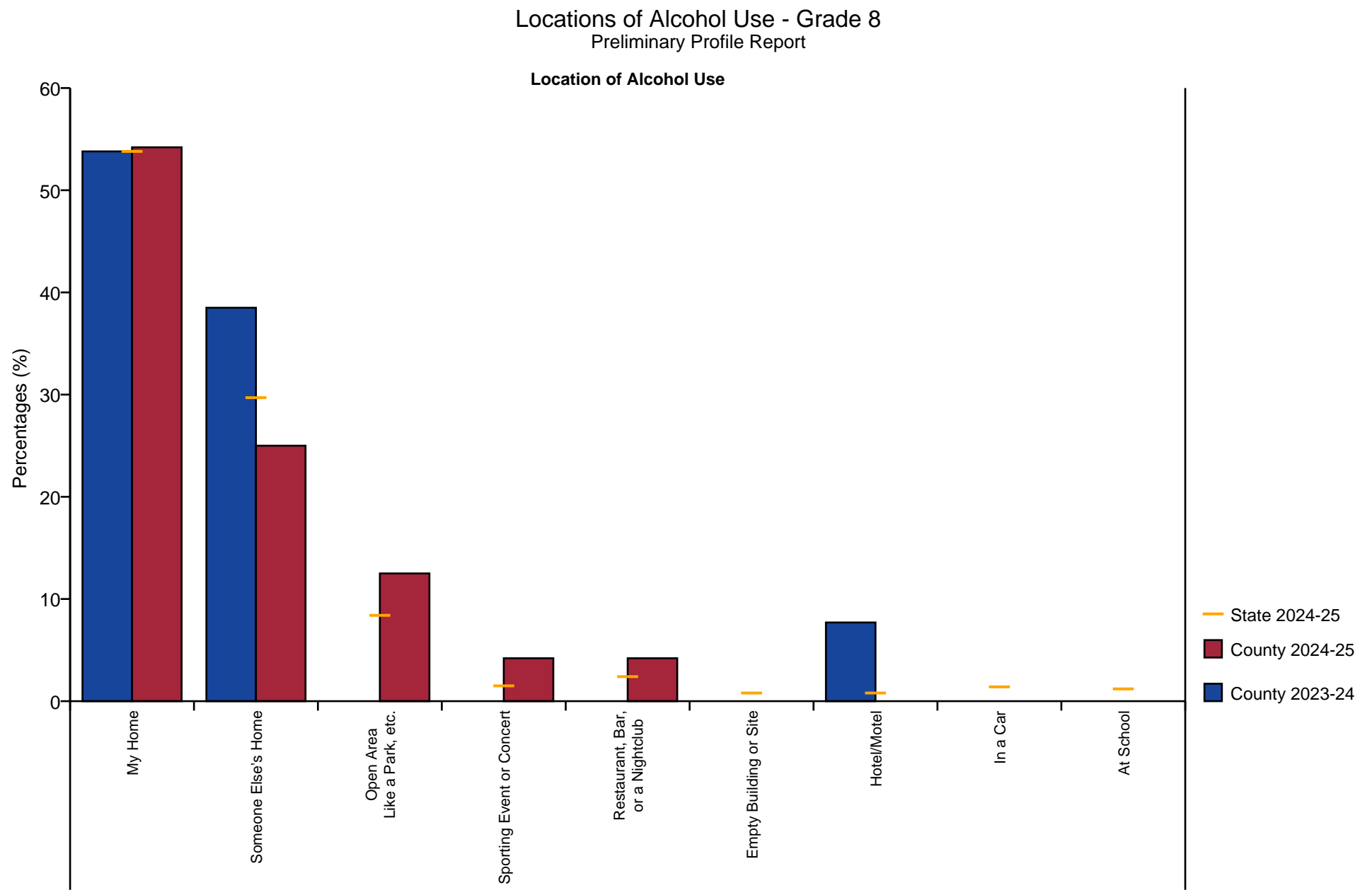


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



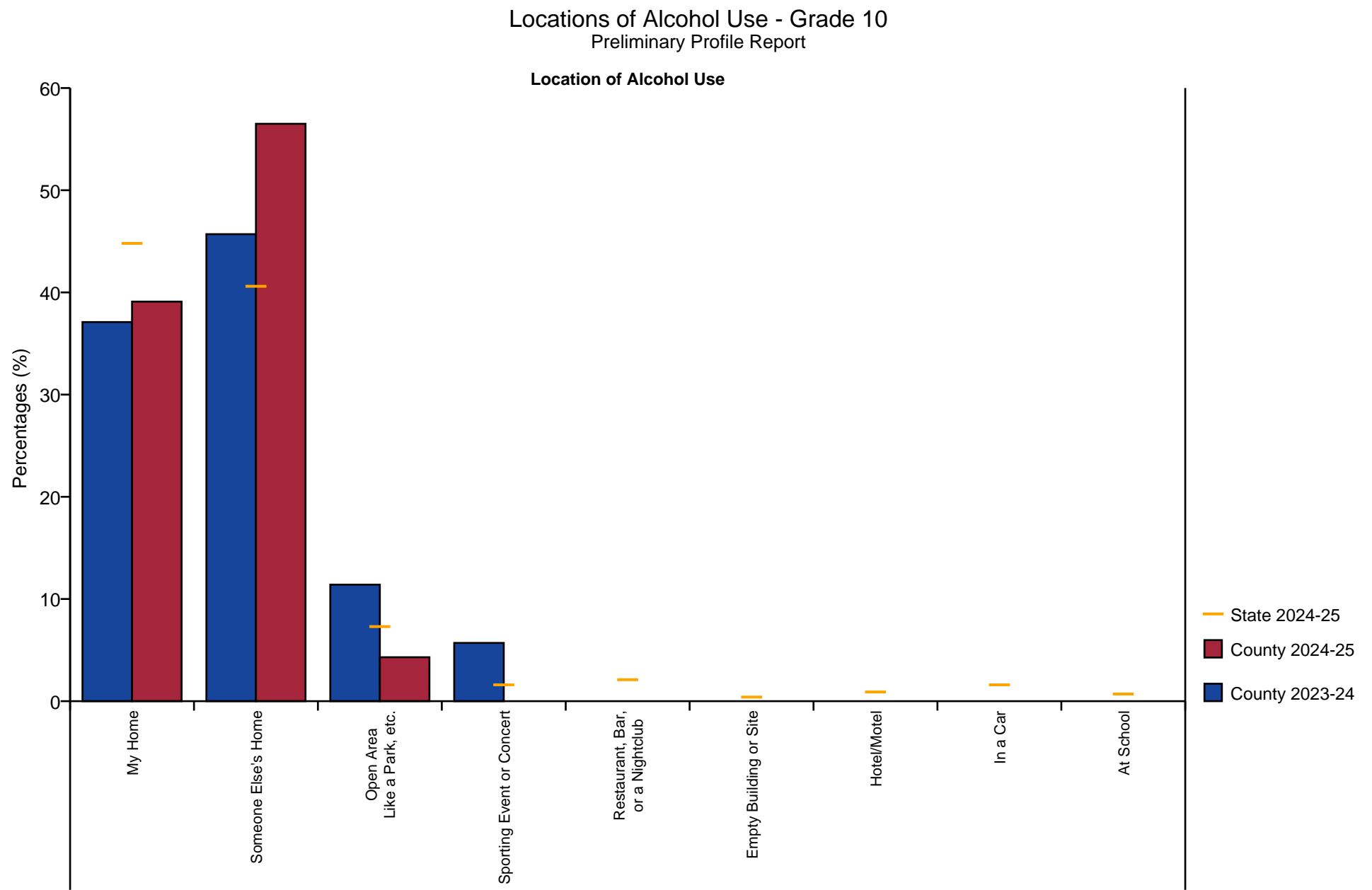
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



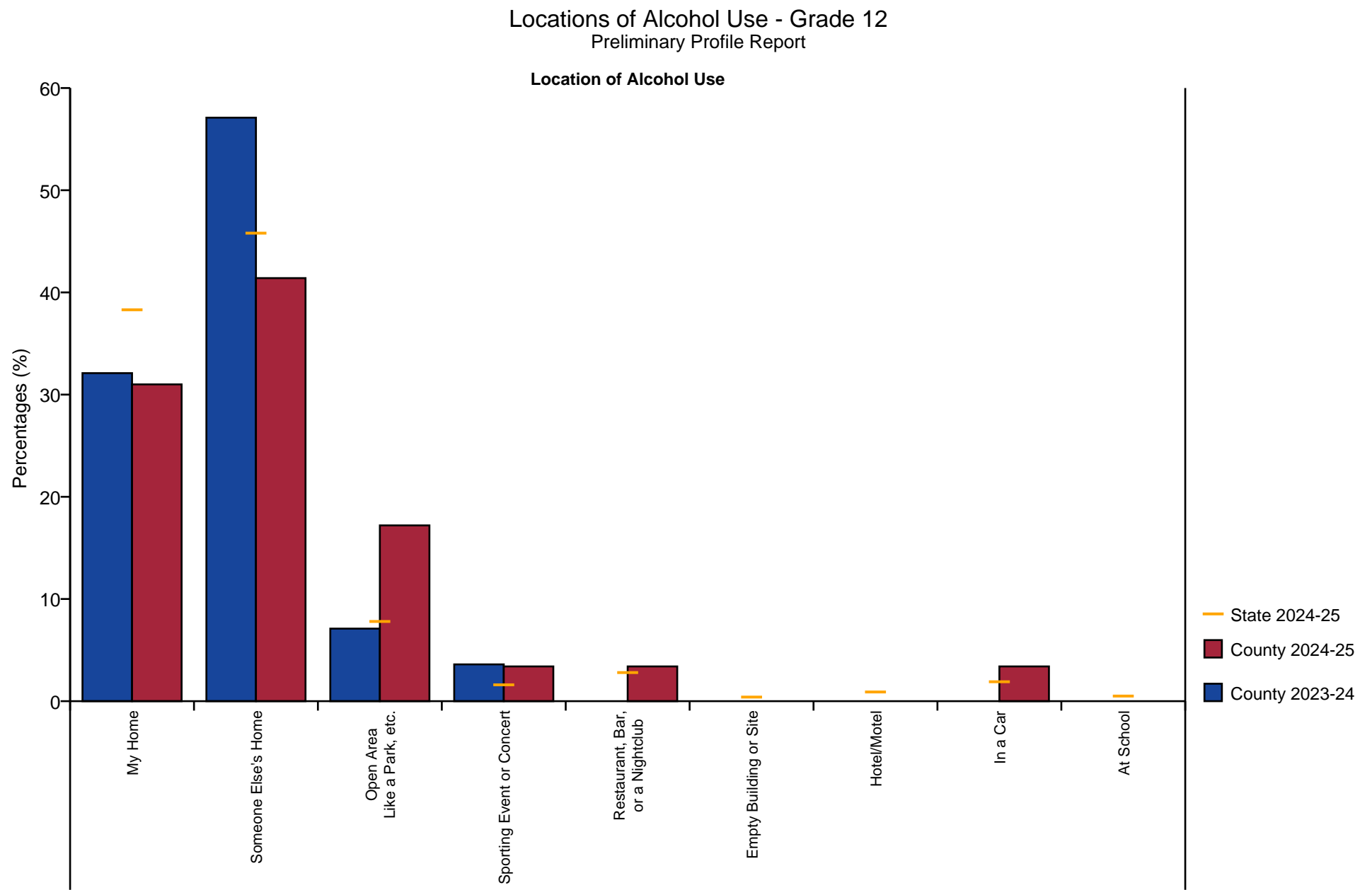
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	15.8	14.0	15.0
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	27.5	18.1	16.1	20.8
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	44.0	29.1	32.0	29.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	33.8	23.3	31.1	28.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	6.7	4.3	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	13.6	9.4	5.2	6.3
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	19.7	11.3	13.0	13.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	13.4	7.1	15.9	16.1
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.7	5.7	1.2	4.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	6.1	9.2	6.8	6.9
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	11.5	8.3	10.6	11.6
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	13.6	4.5	9.7	6.8
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	4.3	1.2	3.2
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	10.1	4.7	4.5	5.7
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	23.0	20.3	15.0	11.0
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	20.5	16.4	17.8	16.1
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.4
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	4.4	3.8	4.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	4.2	3.1	1.9	5.7
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.6	3.8	2.0	3.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	0.8	2.6	0.8	2.5
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.9	5.1	3.1	2.7
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	5.0	7.3	5.2	5.8
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	5.7	5.1	4.7	2.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	3.0	1.7	6.8	2.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.1	2.5	2.0	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	5.6	1.9	3.3
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	12.5	8.0	7.8	8.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	24.0	15.3	15.3	15.0
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	20.3	13.8	21.8	17.8
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.1	4.4	2.5	2.7
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	5.8	5.6	3.3	5.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	14.4	7.6	6.7	7.1
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	6.0	6.0	8.5	10.2
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.0	17.4	7.9	11.2
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	18.3	12.2	13.5	14.9
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	34.3	26.6	18.8	20.5
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	23.3	19.8	22.5	23.7
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	7.5	4.4	2.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	7.5	8.2	5.3	9.1
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	22.3	15.2	14.8	12.1
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	15.0	4.3	14.2	10.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	5.7	3.2	3.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	15.0	12.2	10.5	10.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	29.7	22.9	19.2	20.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	27.1	11.2	21.2	18.6
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	2.6	1.2	2.1
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	9.2	6.4	5.3	6.3
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	19.5	19.6	13.4	9.4
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	17.3	10.4	15.1	17.1
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	9.4	5.6	5.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	15.8	13.6	13.1	14.5
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	33.1	27.2	22.5	21.1
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	30.8	14.7	24.2	24.6
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	5.3	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	3.5	1.2	2.1
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	7.5	7.7	5.7	5.7
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	19.2	12.0	11.8	12.4
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	15.8	8.6	18.8	12.7
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	4.0	1.4	0.0	2.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.5	2.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	3.9	4.2	2.7	4.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.9	0.0	3.5	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.0	2.3	1.9	0.6
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	11.9	6.4	3.9	4.9
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	5.3	6.9	6.0	5.1
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.6	3.7	3.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	0.8	1.6	0.6	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.5	4.6	2.5	1.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.3	0.0	3.5	1.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.4	0.0	2.7
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.5	3.9	3.8	3.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	11.9	8.2	5.9	6.4
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	7.5	6.9	12.8	11.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	4.3	4.0	0.6	1.9
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	7.9	3.2	3.3	4.4
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	4.5	4.3	1.7	2.5
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.9	9.9	7.8	7.9
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	10.0	9.7	7.0	6.2
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	18.9	10.1	7.8	9.0
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	7.5	11.2	8.5	7.6
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	2.5	0.6	1.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.2	4.7	1.9	5.1
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	12.9	6.4	5.9	7.9
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	4.5	2.6	5.1	5.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.4	0.6	1.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	6.7	9.6	5.8	5.1
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	21.3	13.9	10.5	12.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	15.8	6.9	11.1	12.7
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.3	3.1	1.9	1.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	10.1	7.6	5.3	5.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	3.8	6.0	3.4	3.4
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	8.3	10.2	5.8	7.5
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	24.7	17.7	11.2	12.7
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	18.0	7.8	12.8	15.3
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.4	3.2	1.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	12.0	8.2	4.6	6.4
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	3.8	1.7	10.3	7.8
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	7.4	3.5	7.4
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	9.1	10.3	12.4	8.7
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	13.7	7.5	6.6	10.9
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	4.4	6.0	10.1	10.8
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.5
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	7.1	5.6	6.7	7.6
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	2.2	4.3	1.7	9.2
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	5.0	0.0	0.7	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	24.9	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.1	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	2.9	1.2	2.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.6
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.0	6.9	8.8	8.5
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	5.0	7.6	3.1	6.9
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	7.1	2.5	4.6	6.2
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	4.4	2.6	2.5	5.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.5	9.1	4.7	7.9
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	7.5	8.5	3.8	6.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	7.7	3.8	5.3	4.8
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	4.4	5.2	5.0	2.5
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	6.5	4.0	4.5
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	5.2	3.8	0.7	2.6
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	3.5	3.5	2.7	1.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.8	1.9	2.7	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.5	51.3	45.6	50.6
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	46.5	43.4	51.1	56.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	56.6	54.2	57.4	46.8
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	39.8	38.9	47.7	40.4
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.5	22.9	16.6	22.8
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	23.3	17.7	12.5	14.7
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	18.6	19.7	20.5	12.9
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	15.0	16.5	14.2	15.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.4	30.7	20.9	25.4
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	41.7	31.2	21.5	34.8
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	21.5	20.4	21.9	13.8
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	26.8	22.6	25.0	19.5
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.1	56.6	57.1	55.4
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	40.5	24.7	33.1	28.0
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	19.5	20.3	12.6	19.5
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	14.8	12.6	11.8	12.6
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.1	31.4	26.3	35.6
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	28.2	26.4	23.6	30.1
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	30.5	23.5	30.6	20.5
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	23.3	15.0	20.7	21.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>27.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.1	14.2	8.6	11.2
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	20.7	13.7	20.9	16.8
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	29.9	29.5	28.8	27.4
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	27.1	23.2	19.1	23.9
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.8	38.7	44.6	40.9
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	52.3	47.9	44.3	43.2
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	42.7	49.7	37.0	39.4
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	38.0	35.4	40.0	35.4
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>40.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.2	44.1	50.0	47.7
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	58.1	61.8	50.3	43.7
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	50.3	52.0	44.9	45.7
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	41.3	42.6	28.8	29.2
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	52.9	64.2	60.5	59.5
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	57.0	61.3	51.6	57.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	47.6	53.6	62.7	48.6
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	40.0	42.7	29.8	42.5
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>53.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.4	28.7	17.4	22.3
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	13.3	9.0	9.9	10.6
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	18.7	11.4	15.0	11.9
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	9.5	3.3	10.0	15.1
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.4	13.0	12.0	17.6
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	23.7	16.9	23.0	18.7
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	22.5	22.3	20.7	17.1
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	14.7	20.3	25.0	19.2
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	31.8	43.9	41.0	39.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	35.3	30.4	38.0	34.0
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	37.3	43.6	30.7	24.8
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	30.1	26.5	32.8	30.5
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.2	27.5	19.3	19.7
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	20.7	20.0	16.7	18.9
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	33.7	30.6	26.0	18.1
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	15.3	12.7	17.4	14.9
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	59.0	71.3	60.0	51.9
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	63.6	61.3	57.9	53.2
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	56.6	52.9	51.0	47.2
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	56.9	63.2	48.3	48.7
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>50.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.0	32.1	26.5	29.4
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	36.7	24.1	25.6	28.9
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	36.8	41.1	34.9	24.6
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	39.4	35.0	43.3	35.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.0	54.8	51.2	48.1
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	60.3	59.7	67.3	66.2
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	66.7	61.9	63.2	67.4
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	73.6	63.3	72.1	76.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>63.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	51.3	52.0	44.4	50.3
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	51.2	52.8	53.1	55.8
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	65.1	67.5	58.6	68.3
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	59.3	53.3	54.5	57.5
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>57.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.0	10.9	47.8	35.3
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	7.6	12.7	58.9	20.9
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	6.5	13.0	59.4	21.0
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	4.1	9.9	62.0	24.0
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	6.2	11.6	56.2	26.0
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.6	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	93.2	4.3	0.6	1.9
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	95.1	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	96.7	2.5	0.0	0.8
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	94.4	4.3	0.2	1.1
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.3	0.0	3.7
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.4	2.0	0.7
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	94.8	2.2	3.0
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	90.4	3.5	6.1
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	95.0	1.8	3.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	41.7	25.0	8.3	0.0	8.3	8.3	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	54.2	25.0	12.5	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	39.1	56.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	31.0	41.4	17.2	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	40.9	38.6	11.4	2.3	3.4	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	91.1	90.9	95.5	94.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	82.0	87.4	92.5	87.7
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	65.7	78.9	78.4	80.6
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	69.8	75.9	73.5	75.2
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>85.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.8	1.8	2.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	8.1	5.4	2.7	3.9
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	14.0	6.8	8.1	7.9
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	17.5	8.9	9.7	7.7
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.6
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	4.7	4.8	3.4	2.9
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	3.2	0.9	7.1	6.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.1	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	2.4	0.9	4.4	0.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.3
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	7.2	4.5	2.1	7.1
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	12.2	3.4	6.8	2.2
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	4.0	8.0	8.0	5.1
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.8	2.7	4.1	1.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	4.7	5.4	4.7	2.2
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	1.6	1.8	2.7	3.4
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	3.9	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.6	2.7	1.4	3.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	7.6	4.8	4.7	3.6
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	5.6	4.5	4.4	0.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.7
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	1.9	1.3	2.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.5	6.3	0.7	1.9
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	6.4	8.2	6.1	7.9
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	11.1	4.5	5.3	12.8
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.7	97.4	98.1	98.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	93.8	94.4	97.2	97.4
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	87.1	88.4	95.2	94.9
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	93.0	94.6	93.8	94.9
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.5	1.4	0.7	1.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	2.3	2.7	1.8	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	3.9	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.8	3.7	1.4	2.6
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	5.8	6.8	0.7	2.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	2.3	3.6	3.5	6.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.2	94.0	96.7	98.3
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	87.5	90.4	94.3	92.2
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	74.6	82.6	84.9	89.1
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	79.7	91.1	86.7	85.2
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>91.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.1	2.7	2.7	0.9
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	2.7	1.3	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	5.3	5.4	4.1	2.2
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	1.6	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	0.7	1.3	0.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.0	8.7	4.3	4.6
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	21.3	13.4	10.3	6.5
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	14.1	6.2	10.6	8.7
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	4.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.6	3.8	0.7	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	3.6	5.4	2.7	2.9
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	5.5	0.9	2.7	5.2
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.1	95.3	99.4	97.7
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	92.2	95.2	97.2	95.5
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	80.1	83.2	89.2	94.4
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	84.4	85.6	91.2	86.1
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>94.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	4.8	7.4	2.0	0.7
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.6	3.6	2.7	3.5
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.6
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.4
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.1	0.0	1.8	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.2	1.3	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.3	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	4.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	4.3	1.9	2.1	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.2	1.3	2.0	0.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	2.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.3	4.8	0.7	2.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	10.2	8.1	6.1	3.5
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	9.4	8.1	2.7	9.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.6	99.3	98.9
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	93.1	97.9	96.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	85.4	91.9	92.8
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	89.3	91.1	85.2
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>94.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.3	1.4	0.7
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	1.8	2.7	2.6
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	4.0	4.7	1.4
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.7	2.6
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.0	2.1	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	2.0	2.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.9	0.9	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	7.9	1.4	2.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	7.9	3.4	3.6
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	6.2	3.6	9.6
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.1	96.7	99.3	98.9
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	98.3	99.0	98.6	96.7
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.6	98.0	99.3	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	98.4	99.1	98.2	99.1
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.5	10.4	10.5	10.1
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	12.2	12.0	11.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.0	12.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.2	15.1	14.4	14.4
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	13.0	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.4	15.1	13.5	13.2
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.4	14.9	14.4	14.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	12.4	0.0	12.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.5	11.4	12.0	13.4
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.8	16.1	16.2	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.5	13.7	12.9	12.7
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.3	14.7	14.5	14.4
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.0	11.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.1	10.0	11.2	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.7	11.7	12.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	11.4	13.0	12.1	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.4	11.1	10.6
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.3	12.0	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.2	12.8	12.8	14.2
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	14.0	13.5	13.0	10.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.4	15.0	13.0	14.7
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	16.0	13.0	15.9	14.5
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

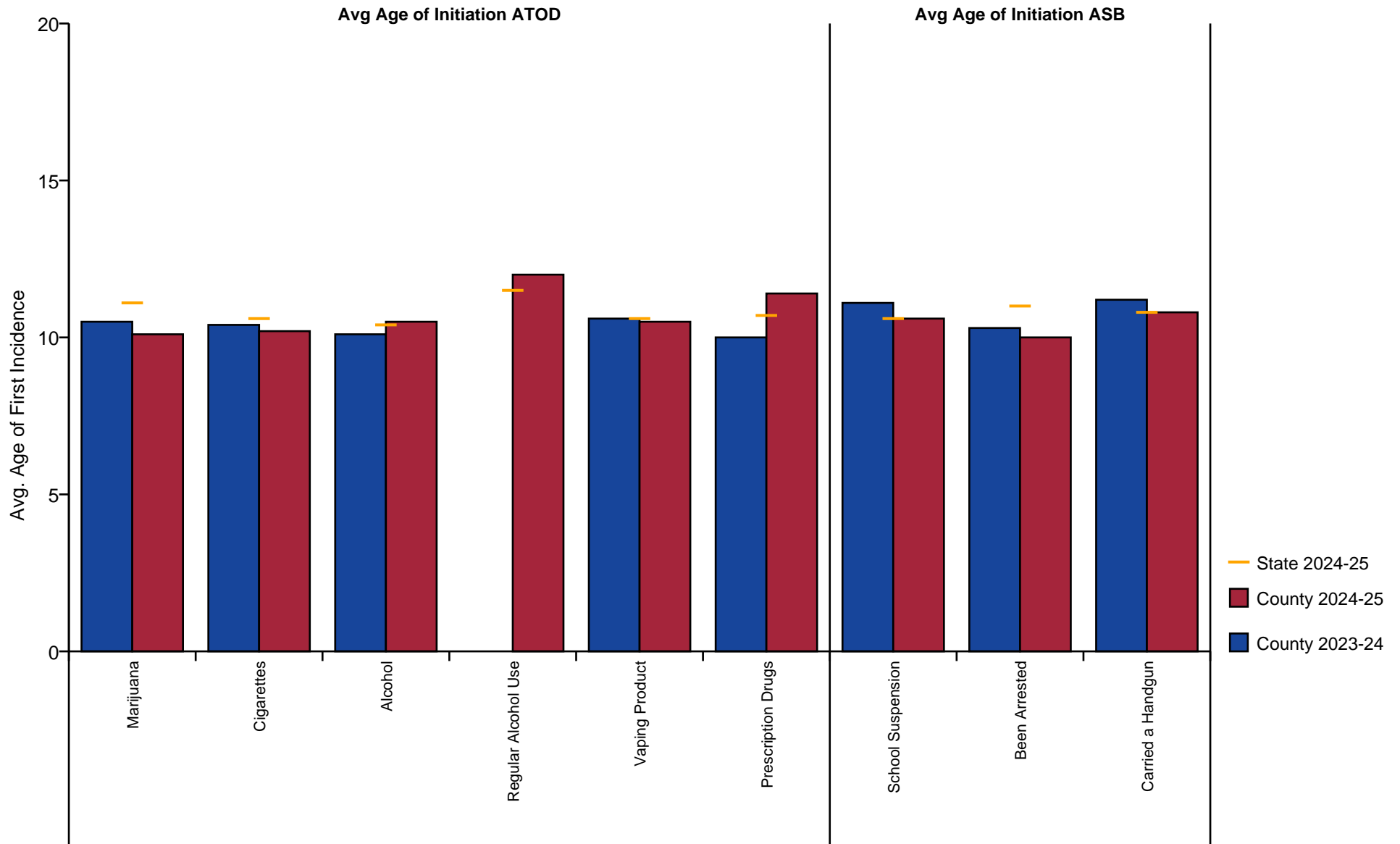
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.9	11.2	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.8	10.7	11.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.0	11.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	12.7	13.1	14.6	17.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

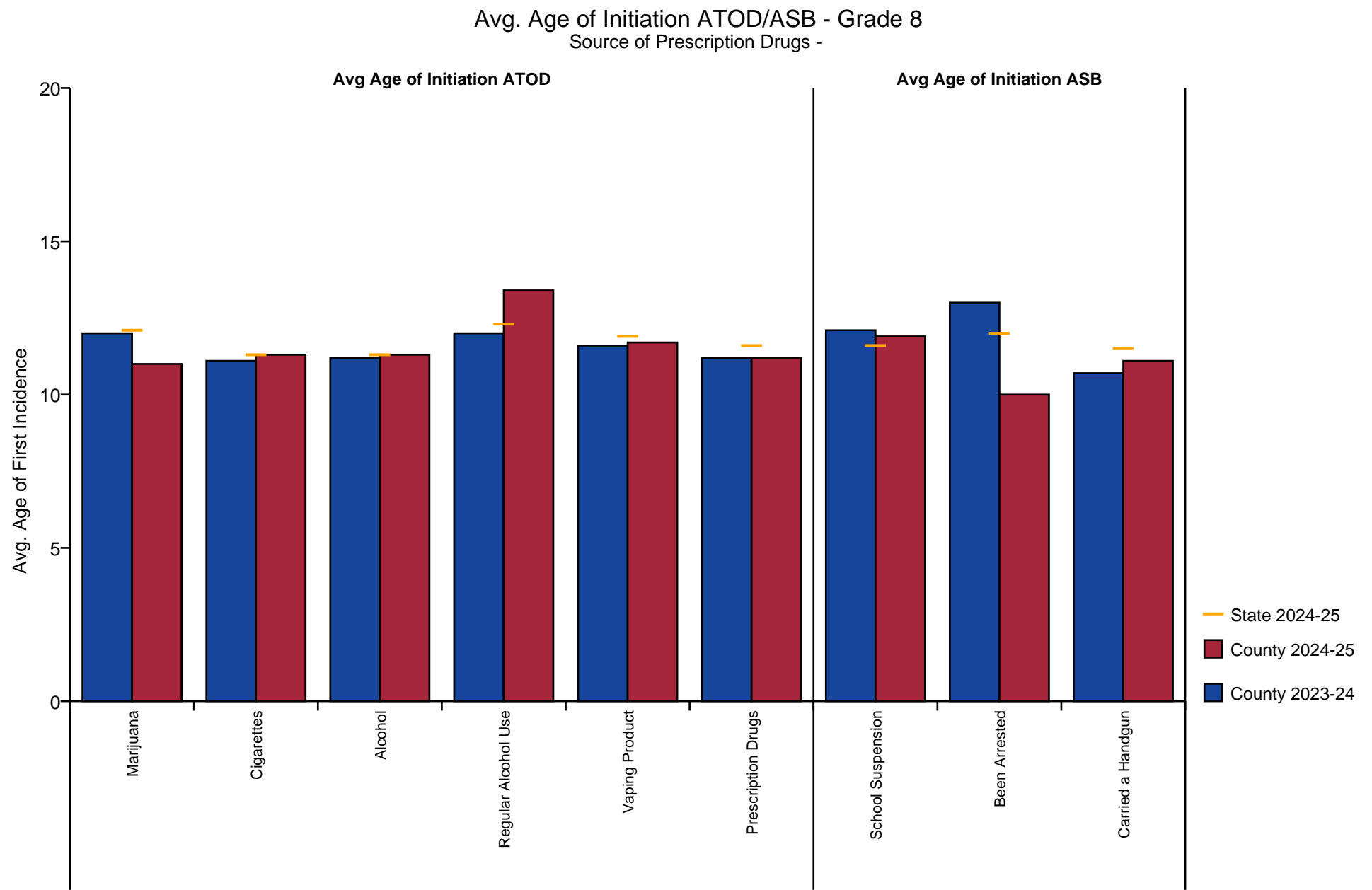
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -



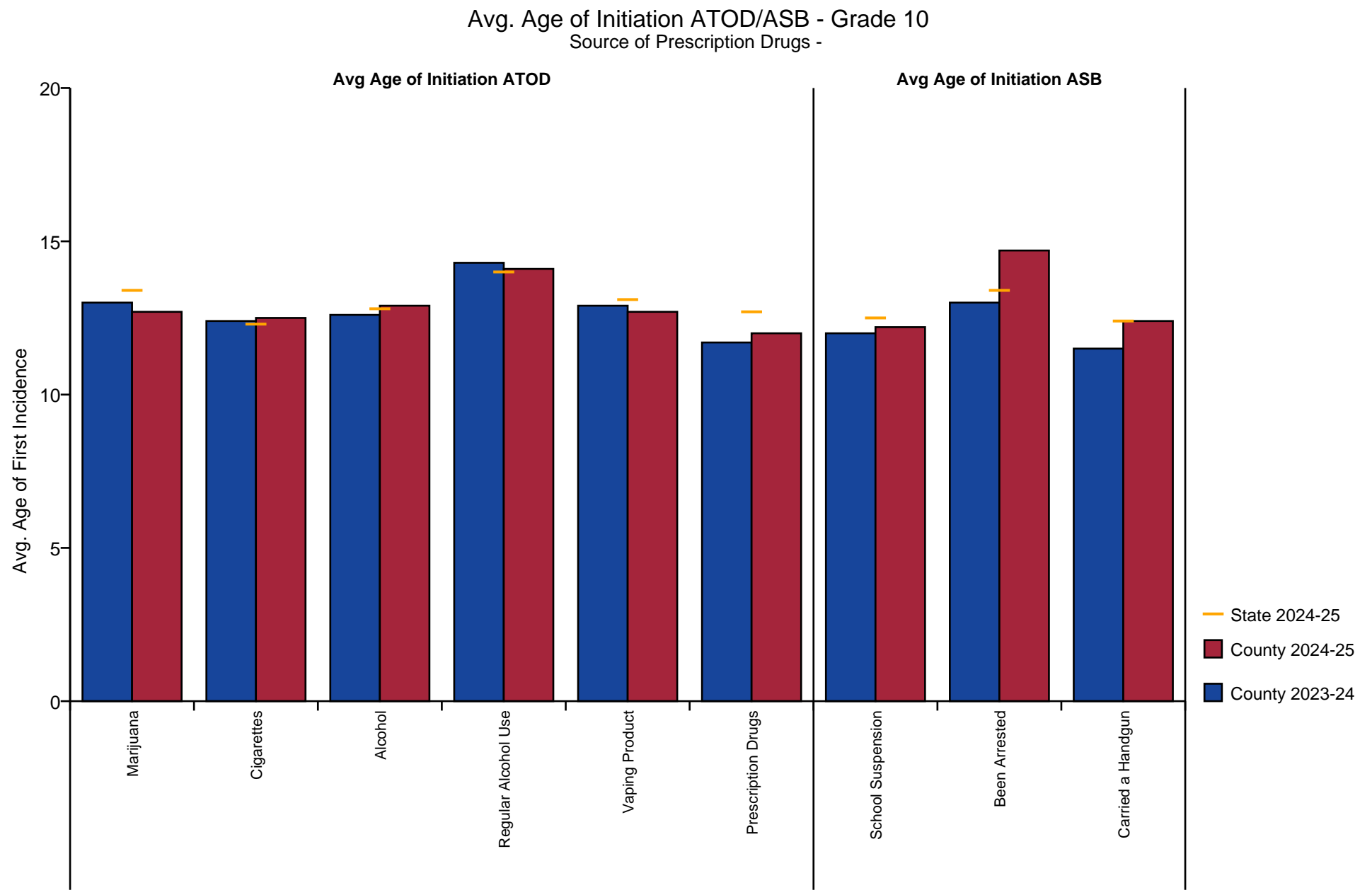
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

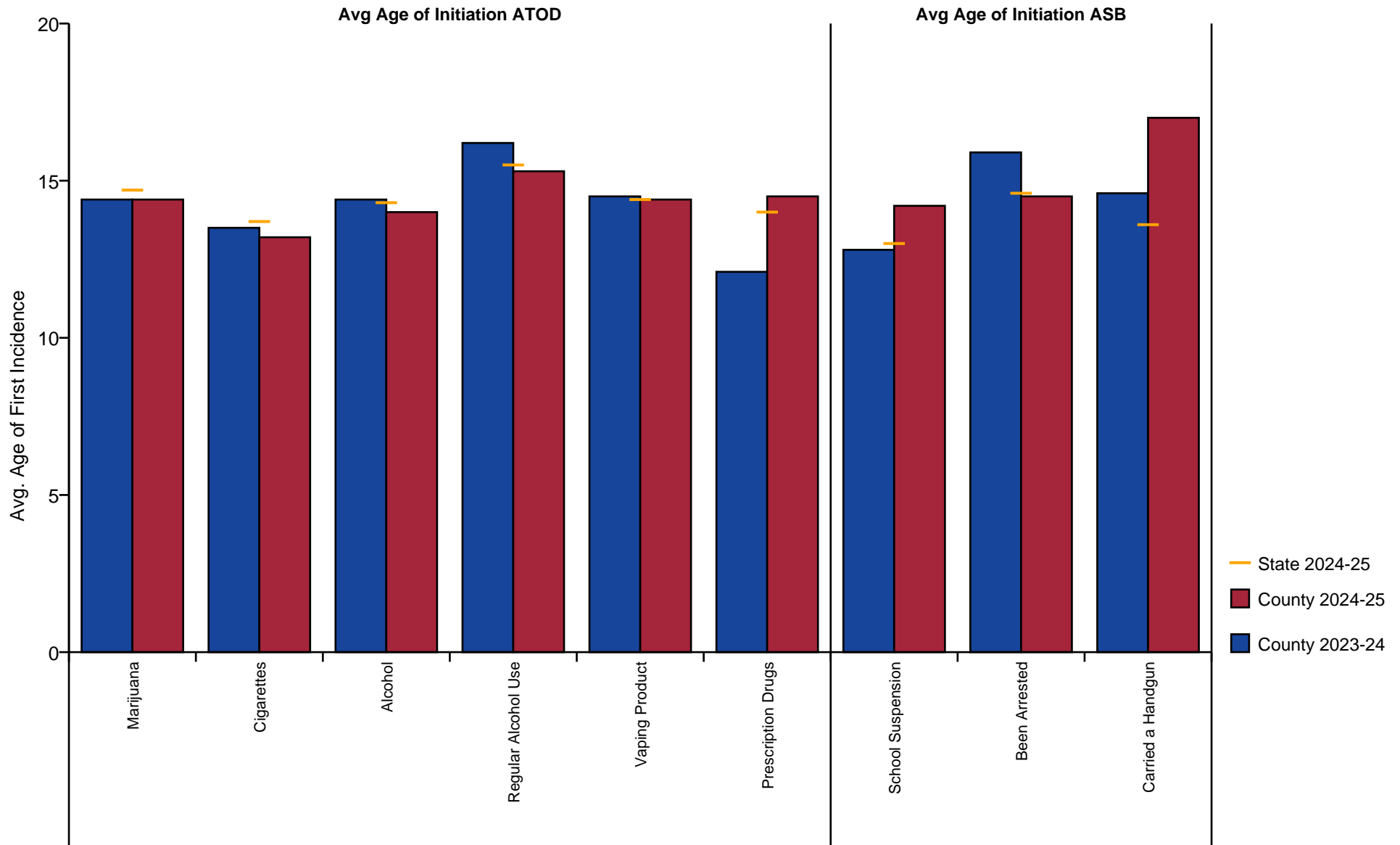
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	6.7	4.3	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	13.6	9.4	5.2	6.3
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	19.7	11.3	13.0	13.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	13.4	7.1	15.9	16.1
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.7	5.7	1.2	4.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	6.1	9.2	6.8	6.9
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	11.5	8.3	10.6	11.6
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	13.6	4.5	9.7	6.8
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	5.7	3.2	3.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	15.0	12.2	10.5	10.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	29.7	22.9	19.2	20.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	27.1	11.2	21.2	18.6
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.0	1.4	0.0	2.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.5	2.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.9	4.2	2.7	4.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	3.5	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.4	0.6	1.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	6.7	9.6	5.8	5.1
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	21.3	13.9	10.5	12.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	15.8	6.9	11.1	12.7
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	11.0	8.2	6.6	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	60.5	9.2	2.7	3.2	24.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	60.4	8.2	2.5	4.4	24.5
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	63.2	6.2	4.2	4.2	22.2
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	69.2	8.5	0.9	3.4	17.9
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	62.8	8.1	2.6	3.8	22.6
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	24.1	13.9	27.3	21.4	13.4
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	34.0	22.6	27.7	10.7	5.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	27.7	20.6	26.2	19.1	6.4
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	47.5	18.6	21.2	6.8	5.9
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	32.1	18.7	26.0	15.2	8.1
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.4	8.3	3.3	2.8	2.2
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	76.4	9.6	5.7	2.5	5.7
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	62.2	15.4	9.1	8.4	4.9
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	61.7	16.7	10.0	5.0	6.7
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	72.2	12.0	6.7	4.5	4.7
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.0	8.7	2.7	0.5
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	74.5	13.0	9.9	2.5
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	61.0	26.0	12.3	0.7
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	67.5	20.8	8.3	3.3
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	74.0	16.4	8.0	1.6
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.3	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	89.2	7.0	1.3	0.0	2.5
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	86.3	4.1	0.7	0.7	8.2
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	85.0	3.3	0.0	0.8	10.8
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	89.8	4.1	0.7	0.5	4.9
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.0	8.7	22.8	46.7	8.7
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	13.2	14.5	21.4	43.4	7.5
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	12.2	16.5	25.9	41.0	4.3
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	10.9	14.3	27.7	38.7	8.4
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	12.5	13.1	24.1	42.9	7.3
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.2	7.1	24.7	43.4	11.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	14.0	13.4	24.8	36.3	11.5
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	13.5	12.1	27.7	41.8	5.0
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	12.6	14.3	28.6	32.8	11.8
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	13.4	11.4	26.2	39.1	10.0
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	2.2	13.8	56.4	14.4
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	11.5	10.9	15.4	50.0	12.2
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	11.3	7.0	23.2	52.8	5.6
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	10.2	5.9	23.7	47.5	12.7
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	11.7	6.4	18.4	52.1	11.4
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	1.1	8.8	44.8	32.0
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	12.0	2.5	5.7	60.8	19.0
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	11.2	2.1	1.4	68.5	16.8
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	6.7	0.8	4.2	70.6	17.6
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	11.1	1.7	5.3	59.7	22.1
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.8	1.1	8.8	38.1	38.1
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	11.5	2.6	4.5	53.8	27.6
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	11.8	0.7	3.5	64.6	19.4
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	7.6	0.8	3.4	68.1	20.2
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	11.5	1.3	5.3	54.5	27.3
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.2	4.5	1.9	0.6	3.8
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	80.0	7.1	2.1	0.0	10.7
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	81.4	2.5	1.7	3.4	11.0
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	87.9	4.0	1.3	0.8	6.0
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.7	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.5
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	90.6	1.4	2.2	0.7	5.0
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	82.9	4.3	2.6	2.6	7.7
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	92.2	2.2	1.3	0.7	3.7
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	90.9	5.2	0.6	0.6	2.6
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	87.9	5.0	1.4	0.7	5.0
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	89.8	5.1	0.8	0.8	3.4
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	92.0	4.2	0.7	0.7	2.5
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	4.3	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	85.5	6.9	1.9	1.3	4.4
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	78.9	6.3	2.8	0.7	11.3
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	75.4	5.9	1.7	4.2	12.7
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	84.7	5.8	1.5	1.5	6.6
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.9	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	87.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	9.3
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	87.3	5.1	1.7	0.0	5.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	92.9	2.5	0.8	0.0	3.8
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	3.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	96.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	97.7	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.9	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.1	1.4	0.0	0.7	5.7
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	94.9	1.7	0.8	0.0	2.5
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	95.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.0
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.5	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	87.3	2.1	0.7	0.7	9.2
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	84.7	5.9	1.7	0.0	7.6
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	91.6	3.1	0.7	0.3	4.3
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.4	91.4	94.8	97.2
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	87.8	89.0	91.5	88.3
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	66.5	77.0	79.7	80.9
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	75.6	89.2	83.2	85.2
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	4.0	3.2	1.7
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	3.5	5.0	2.1	3.2
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	12.9	13.5	9.1	7.8
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	11.0	5.4	7.1	7.8
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	6.6	1.3	0.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.8
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	19.4	14.2	11.9	5.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	8.7	5.4	8.0	7.8
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.9
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	6.5	6.1	3.5	2.1
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.7
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	1.6	2.7	1.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	9.4	2.7	6.3	1.4
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	3.9	3.6	3.5	0.9
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	10.6	7.4	9.1	2.8
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	8.7	0.9	3.5	1.7
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.3	2.0	2.1	3.9
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	12.4	6.1	8.4	4.3
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	4.7	1.8	4.4	1.7
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.3
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	1.6	0.0	5.3	2.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.7	15.1	7.8	5.6	7.8
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	48.4	15.1	20.1	10.7	5.7
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	35.5	14.9	21.3	17.0	11.3
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	30.7	14.0	18.4	31.6	5.3
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	46.5	14.8	16.4	14.7	7.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.0	16.3	7.3	6.7	5.6
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	48.1	14.7	19.9	13.5	3.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	35.5	11.3	24.8	17.7	10.6
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	30.4	13.9	18.3	30.4	7.0
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	46.4	14.2	16.9	15.8	6.6
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.1	10.2	7.3	7.3
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	61.5	15.4	8.3	14.7
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	51.8	17.3	14.4	16.5
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	46.9	9.7	18.6	24.8
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	60.5	13.2	11.5	14.9
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.0	12.3	3.7
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	76.6	22.1	1.3
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	70.7	25.6	3.8
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	68.4	25.4	6.1
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	75.7	20.7	3.5
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.1	18.3	26.8	26.1	15.7
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	14.8	23.9	31.0	19.4	11.0
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	15.4	19.9	27.2	25.7	11.8
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	14.2	13.3	39.8	17.7	15.0
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	14.4	19.2	30.7	22.4	13.3
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	11.8	22.4	18.4	35.5
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	10.5	18.3	19.0	22.9	29.4
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	9.8	12.9	18.2	24.2	34.8
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	8.8	7.1	26.5	20.4	37.2
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	10.4	12.9	21.3	21.5	34.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.1	10.4	18.8	16.9	33.8
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	19.1	25.0	21.1	11.8	23.0
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	19.4	19.4	14.7	21.7	24.8
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	17.7	22.1	29.2	11.5	19.5
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	19.2	19.0	20.6	15.5	25.7
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	5.9	11.2	25.0	46.1
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	7.3	8.6	16.6	25.8	41.7
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	7.4	8.1	14.1	25.2	45.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	6.2	4.5	21.4	22.3	45.5
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	8.4	6.9	15.5	24.7	44.5
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.5	15.6	22.7	19.5	24.7
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	14.7	20.0	26.7	19.3	19.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	14.2	17.2	26.1	19.4	23.1
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	13.4	17.9	26.8	16.1	25.9
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	15.1	17.6	25.5	18.7	23.1
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	11.6	12.9	13.5	45.2
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	15.7	9.8	14.4	25.5	34.6
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	11.4	12.1	15.2	22.0	39.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	7.9	10.5	19.3	15.8	46.5
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	13.4	11.0	15.2	19.3	41.2
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	182	2.1	190	0.5	190	2.2	186	0.0	189	0.0	187
Grade 8	0.6	161	5.7	158	0.6	159	1.3	159	0.6	159	0.0	158
Grade 10	2.7	146	12.4	145	4.9	143	1.4	141	0.0	141	0.0	142
Grade 12	0.0	118	12.7	118	5.1	118	1.7	118	0.0	118	0.0	118
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>605</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.6	173	70.9	175	53.8	169	80.6	160	75.9	112	78.9	123
Grade 8	84.7	157	73.1	156	51.7	143	80.8	151	80.5	113	82.0	128
Grade 10	83.1	136	69.0	142	40.6	138	80.0	135	84.5	116	84.0	119
Grade 12	85.5	110	74.1	108	40.4	109	84.8	105	89.5	95	90.8	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>468</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	160	96.2	160	100.0	158	98.7	158	100.0	157	100.0	157
Grade 8	96.1	155	98.1	156	98.1	154	98.7	154	99.4	155	99.3	153
Grade 10	97.0	133	92.6	136	95.4	130	100.0	134	98.4	128	99.2	132
Grade 12	96.4	112	94.7	113	90.3	113	98.2	113	99.1	113	99.1	113
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>555</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	182	92.3	181	98.3	180	97.2	181	98.9	179	98.9	178
Grade 8	94.1	153	89.6	154	90.9	154	96.8	154	97.4	151	98.0	152
Grade 10	87.7	138	83.8	142	87.7	138	96.4	137	98.5	137	98.6	138
Grade 12	90.3	113	84.2	114	82.5	114	96.5	114	99.1	114	99.1	114
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>582</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	306	7.5	308	3.3	307	1.3	303	0.3	304	0.0	304
Female	1.0	291	7.6	291	1.7	292	2.1	290	0.0	292	0.0	290
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>594</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.6	280	66.4	283	44.7	282	75.3	267	78.5	223	79.8	238
Female	87.4	285	77.7	287	51.1	266	87.1	272	86.3	204	87.3	221
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>459</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	273	96.0	276	96.0	272	98.5	272	99.3	272	99.3	271
Female	98.2	276	95.0	278	97.1	273	99.3	276	99.3	270	99.6	273
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>544</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.1	292	85.4	295	88.6	290	96.3	294	97.9	290	98.3	290
Female	95.8	283	90.2	285	93.0	285	97.2	281	98.9	281	98.9	282
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>572</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.0	50.6	50.9	50.1	51.4	49.1	49.6	49.2	51.7	49.9
Female	46.0	49.4	49.1	49.9	48.6	50.9	50.4	50.8	48.3	50.1
N of Valid	189	13,319	165	13,560	146	10,292	119	6,797	619	43,968
N of Miss	2	302	4	331	5	287	3	163	14	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.5	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.0
12	42.3	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.5
13	2.6	2.1	57.8	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	18.2
14	0.5	0.1	41.6	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	65.8	57.9	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	39.2	0.8	0.6	8.0	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	65.8	60.0	13.0	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.7	37.2	6.1	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	189	13,492	166	13,768	149	10,500	120	6,912	624	44,672
N of Miss	2	129	3	123	2	79	2	48	9	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.3	15.4
N of Valid	191	13,621	169	13,891	151	10,579	122	6,960	633	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.2	79.0	66.3	77.3	57.3	76.4	58.2	76.8	63.8	77.5
Yes	29.8	21.0	33.7	22.7	42.7	23.6	41.8	23.2	36.2	22.5
N of Valid	188	13,015	163	13,547	143	10,225	122	6,773	616	43,560
N of Miss	3	606	6	344	8	354	0	187	17	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	77.9	95.6	79.8	97.3	81.3	97.5	78.8	96.9	79.4
Yes	2.7	22.1	4.4	20.2	2.7	18.7	2.5	21.2	3.1	20.6
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.3	89.4	96.8	91.1	97.0	94.9	97.1	92.5	97.1
Yes	5.3	2.7	10.6	3.2	8.9	3.0	5.1	2.9	7.5	2.9
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.3	96.2	94.2	97.9	95.4	99.2	96.4	95.9	94.8
Yes	8.0	5.7	3.8	5.8	2.1	4.6	0.8	3.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.3	41.3	33.8	36.1	37.0	32.6	24.6	31.2	33.2	36.1
Yes	64.7	58.7	66.2	63.9	63.0	67.4	75.4	68.8	66.8	63.9
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.4	98.1	97.0	97.9	97.2	97.5	97.8	98.0	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.6	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	77.6	73.8	79.8	71.9	83.6	80.5	88.1	72.8	81.3
Yes	32.1	22.4	26.2	20.2	28.1	16.4	19.5	11.9	27.2	18.7
N of Valid	187	13,331	160	13,637	146	10,360	118	6,850	611	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	9	254	5	219	4	110	22	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	10.7	13.3	11.9	13.4	14.4	16.4	16.6	13.1	12.9
Yes	89.5	89.3	86.7	88.1	86.6	85.6	83.6	83.4	86.9	87.1
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	93.5	95.8	93.3	97.3	93.3	95.9	94.4	96.5	93.5
Yes	3.1	6.5	4.2	6.7	2.7	6.7	4.1	5.6	3.5	6.5
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	85.3	86.1	88.1	91.3	89.3	89.3	89.6	87.1	87.8
Yes	16.8	14.7	13.9	11.9	8.7	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.9	12.2
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.6	97.0	95.6	93.3	96.3	95.9	96.6	95.1	95.3
Yes	5.8	6.4	3.0	4.4	6.7	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.6	35.9	32.5	37.7	42.3	40.1	42.6	44.2	37.7	38.7
Yes	64.4	64.1	67.5	62.3	57.7	59.9	57.4	55.8	62.3	61.3
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	86.4	87.3	84.4	86.6	85.2	85.2	86.0	85.5	85.4
Yes	16.8	13.6	12.7	15.6	13.4	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.5	14.6
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	91.2	89.2	92.9	91.9	93.9	93.4	94.3	90.8	92.8
Yes	10.5	8.8	10.8	7.1	8.1	6.1	6.6	5.7	9.2	7.2
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.9	97.0	95.6	96.0	96.4	95.1	96.8	94.9	95.5
Yes	7.9	6.1	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.2	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.1	97.6	97.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.5
Yes	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.1	50.1	44.0	49.6	57.7	51.0	57.4	57.1	50.5	51.3
Yes	53.9	49.9	56.0	50.4	42.3	49.0	42.6	42.9	49.5	48.7
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.2	95.8	94.9	98.0	95.6	95.9	96.6	96.3	95.4
Yes	4.2	4.8	4.2	5.1	2.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	52.2	48.2	52.0	51.0	54.3	64.8	58.7	51.1	53.6
Yes	55.0	47.8	51.8	48.0	49.0	45.7	35.2	41.3	48.9	46.4
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	95.0	94.6	95.2	95.3	95.9	95.9	96.5	94.7	95.5
Yes	6.3	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.2	94.6	96.3	95.3	96.4	95.1	95.7	94.3	95.9
Yes	7.3	4.8	5.4	3.7	4.7	3.6	4.9	4.3	5.7	4.1
N of Valid	191	13,558	166	13,857	149	10,540	122	6,937	628	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	2	39	0	23	5	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	8.6	5.8	9.4	8.0	8.7
no	36.9	35.2	39.3	34.8	24.1	31.7	22.5	29.4	31.7	33.4
yes	43.9	47.4	47.2	50.6	57.2	51.2	58.3	50.0	50.7	49.7
YES!	9.6	8.4	6.1	6.5	10.3	8.5	13.3	11.2	9.6	8.3
N of Valid	187	13,174	163	13,565	145	10,269	120	6,756	615	43,764
N of Miss	4	447	6	326	6	310	2	204	18	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	10.9	11.3	8.8	10.4	9.0	5.0	8.9	10.2	9.5
no	53.0	43.6	53.5	48.6	47.9	46.4	44.6	42.8	50.2	45.7
yes	30.1	37.1	31.4	37.8	37.5	40.1	43.8	41.6	34.9	38.7
YES!	4.4	8.4	3.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	6.6	6.7	4.6	6.1
N of Valid	183	13,035	159	13,474	144	10,212	121	6,731	607	43,452
N of Miss	8	586	10	417	7	367	1	229	26	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.5	3.9	7.5	6.0	4.9	6.1	4.2	6.1	4.1	5.4
no	22.3	18.7	23.6	25.3	22.2	29.2	20.0	25.2	22.2	24.2
yes	55.3	53.0	55.9	53.8	59.0	52.7	60.8	53.7	57.4	53.3
YES!	21.8	24.4	13.0	14.9	13.9	12.0	15.0	15.0	16.3	17.1
N of Valid	188	13,104	161	13,477	144	10,219	120	6,729	613	43,529
N of Miss	3	517	8	414	7	360	2	231	20	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.2
no	3.7	9.5	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.9	4.2	5.7	4.7	6.9
yes	34.9	43.3	42.9	45.0	46.8	44.0	40.0	46.3	40.8	44.4
YES!	60.3	44.4	49.7	47.4	47.5	48.4	55.8	45.8	53.7	46.5
N of Valid	189	13,161	163	13,526	141	10,247	120	6,730	613	43,664
N of Miss	2	460	6	365	10	332	2	230	20	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.9	6.2	4.1	4.9	3.8	2.5	3.9	4.7	3.9
no	11.7	15.4	21.7	20.3	20.4	19.8	17.4	15.8	17.5	18.0
yes	54.3	50.1	51.6	55.4	50.7	57.2	58.7	57.5	53.6	54.6
YES!	29.3	30.6	20.5	20.1	23.9	19.2	21.5	22.8	24.2	23.5
N of Valid	188	13,059	161	13,435	142	10,201	121	6,710	612	43,405
N of Miss	3	562	8	456	9	378	1	250	21	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	7.0	7.6	8.9	6.5	8.0	4.1	7.4	6.2	7.9
no	10.9	14.4	12.7	19.2	13.0	19.1	9.9	17.0	11.6	17.4
yes	47.8	46.6	58.9	55.5	59.4	59.1	62.0	58.4	56.2	54.1
YES!	35.3	32.1	20.9	16.5	21.0	13.9	24.0	17.2	26.0	20.7
N of Valid	184	13,029	158	13,397	138	10,176	121	6,711	601	43,313
N of Miss	7	592	11	494	13	403	1	249	32	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	10.3	13.0	16.4	14.5	19.3	8.3	22.5	10.5	16.2
no	41.1	36.5	38.9	45.2	40.7	48.7	41.7	44.1	40.5	43.2
yes	39.5	37.9	38.9	30.7	39.3	26.8	39.2	27.1	39.2	31.4
YES!	13.0	15.3	9.3	7.6	5.5	5.3	10.8	6.3	9.8	9.2
N of Valid	185	12,993	162	13,414	145	10,166	120	6,713	612	43,286
N of Miss	6	628	7	477	6	413	2	247	21	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.7	6.9	10.8	5.7	11.3	6.8	11.0	6.8	10.3
no	31.7	30.5	44.7	39.3	43.3	42.8	35.6	37.0	38.6	37.1
yes	45.2	45.9	37.7	41.7	44.0	39.7	45.8	43.5	43.0	42.8
YES!	15.6	15.0	10.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	11.9	8.4	11.6	9.8
N of Valid	186	13,017	159	13,429	141	10,184	118	6,714	604	43,344
N of Miss	5	604	10	462	10	395	4	246	29	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.5	4.9	8.2	7.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	6.6	7.8
no	33.7	32.5	32.1	31.8	34.5	31.9	23.3	27.4	31.4	31.3
yes	45.1	44.0	46.9	45.7	42.3	45.5	53.3	48.5	46.5	45.6
YES!	10.9	15.0	16.0	14.3	15.5	14.7	21.7	18.3	15.5	15.2
N of Valid	184	12,993	162	13,453	142	10,194	120	6,715	608	43,355
N of Miss	7	628	7	438	9	385	2	245	25	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	1.3	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.3	3.3
no	15.2	15.9	18.2	16.2	13.5	15.2	11.7	13.1	14.9	15.4
yes	59.8	53.3	60.4	62.9	63.8	65.8	62.5	64.7	61.4	61.0
YES!	21.7	27.0	20.1	17.4	19.9	16.5	24.2	19.2	21.4	20.3
N of Valid	184	13,009	159	13,348	141	10,153	120	6,686	604	43,196
N of Miss	7	612	10	543	10	426	2	274	29	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	9.0	9.3	11.8	9.8	12.1	9.2	11.6	8.6	11.0
Rarely	12.2	15.5	17.9	20.5	16.1	21.2	11.7	20.9	14.5	19.2
Sometimes	37.0	38.6	38.3	38.8	40.6	40.7	45.8	39.7	39.9	39.3
Often	25.9	22.4	27.2	21.2	24.5	20.4	29.2	22.2	26.5	21.5
Almost always	18.0	14.5	7.4	7.7	9.1	5.5	4.2	5.6	10.4	8.9
N of Valid	189	13,171	162	13,522	143	10,240	120	6,737	614	43,670
N of Miss	2	450	7	369	8	339	2	223	19	1,381



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.5	8.2	3.8	4.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.6	4.8	5.1
Rarely	27.1	23.1	20.8	17.0	19.6	16.0	21.7	16.3	22.6	18.5
Sometimes	30.9	31.4	34.6	33.1	42.0	35.0	35.8	37.5	35.4	33.7
Often	18.1	20.1	21.4	25.3	23.8	27.6	30.8	26.8	22.8	24.5
Almost always	15.4	17.2	19.5	20.5	11.9	18.2	9.2	15.7	14.4	18.2
N of Valid	188	13,090	159	13,466	143	10,209	120	6,728	610	43,493
N of Miss	3	531	10	425	8	370	2	232	23	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.9
Rarely	2.7	1.8	1.3	3.0	4.9	3.1	5.8	3.9	3.4	2.8
Sometimes	4.3	8.4	12.6	15.4	11.8	18.9	17.5	19.8	10.8	14.8
Often	27.8	25.1	32.1	33.8	37.5	37.4	36.7	36.4	33.0	32.4
Almost always	63.6	63.9	52.8	46.9	44.4	39.6	39.2	38.6	51.5	49.0
N of Valid	187	13,074	159	13,454	144	10,217	120	6,717	610	43,462
N of Miss	4	547	10	437	7	362	2	243	23	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.7	9.0	7.4	6.7	7.8	6.3	6.6
Rarely	13.3	12.4	24.7	21.9	19.3	28.0	25.0	25.8	20.0	21.0
Sometimes	28.7	32.8	38.9	39.4	43.4	41.4	45.0	41.9	38.0	38.2
Often	30.3	30.4	25.3	23.7	22.1	18.3	20.8	19.6	25.2	23.8
Almost always	22.9	19.3	5.6	8.4	6.2	5.0	2.5	5.0	10.4	10.4
N of Valid	188	13,148	162	13,438	145	10,185	120	6,684	615	43,455
N of Miss	3	473	7	453	6	394	2	276	18	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.6	2.5	1.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.9	11.3	17.6	14.4	12.5	16.4	14.9	15.4	13.5	14.1
Mostly Bs	39.0	36.9	25.2	36.7	38.2	36.3	22.3	35.5	31.8	36.5
Mostly As	47.8	48.4	53.5	44.8	44.4	42.7	59.5	45.4	50.8	45.5
N of Valid	182	13,161	159	13,502	144	10,229	121	6,725	606	43,617
N of Miss	9	460	10	389	7	350	1	235	27	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.4	27.7	12.3	12.0	8.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	16.4	15.0
Quite important	30.3	28.7	24.1	21.8	13.7	16.7	16.5	17.1	22.0	22.0
Fairly important	25.4	27.4	30.2	34.4	39.7	36.3	41.3	36.4	33.2	33.0
Slightly important	8.1	13.0	24.1	26.2	30.1	31.9	29.8	31.9	21.8	24.4
Not at all important	3.8	3.2	9.3	5.5	7.5	7.6	5.8	7.2	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	185	13,208	162	13,560	146	10,262	121	6,722	614	43,752
N of Miss	6	413	7	331	5	317	1	238	19	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.9	50.1	62.2	53.1	57.9	56.6	56.2	49.5	56.0	52.4
1	12.8	14.9	9.1	14.2	14.5	13.9	14.0	15.2	12.5	14.5
2	12.2	11.6	11.0	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.7	12.0	11.3	11.3
3	7.4	9.1	5.5	8.5	6.9	7.7	8.3	9.1	7.0	8.6
4-5	14.9	9.2	7.9	8.5	3.4	6.9	5.8	9.1	8.6	8.4
6-10	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2
11 or more	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	188	13,185	164	13,528	145	10,234	121	6,717	618	43,664
N of Miss	3	436	5	363	6	345	1	243	15	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	88.9	81.4	78.7	75.7	74.3	70.8	72.3	79.5	79.7
Little chance	7.8	6.5	9.3	11.7	14.6	13.6	19.2	14.5	12.1	11.0
Some chance	3.9	2.6	6.2	6.2	6.9	8.0	6.7	8.4	5.8	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.1	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	180	13,012	161	13,424	144	10,110	120	6,642	605	43,188
N of Miss	11	609	8	467	7	469	2	318	28	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.2	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.7	10.8	12.1	9.0	9.6
Little chance	10.5	9.2	10.8	15.8	14.7	17.4	14.2	17.1	12.3	14.4
Some chance	22.1	19.8	31.0	26.0	28.0	27.8	31.7	28.6	27.7	24.9
Pretty good chance	33.7	34.8	28.5	30.9	28.7	29.2	23.3	27.8	29.1	31.2
Very good chance	27.6	30.0	20.3	17.3	18.2	13.9	20.0	14.4	21.9	19.9
N of Valid	181	12,999	158	13,382	143	10,065	120	6,620	602	43,066
N of Miss	10	622	11	509	8	514	2	340	31	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	86.8	74.4	73.9	62.5	63.1	59.2	57.1	70.7	72.7
Little chance	9.4	7.5	11.9	12.6	18.1	14.3	15.0	15.6	13.2	11.9
Some chance	6.1	3.0	4.4	7.9	11.8	11.6	12.5	13.9	8.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	7.5	4.3	4.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	5.1	5.2
Very good chance	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.7	5.8	4.3	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	181	12,952	160	13,380	144	10,091	120	6,627	605	43,050
N of Miss	10	669	9	511	7	488	2	333	28	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	10.1	11.9	13.2	12.9	15.4	16.7	15.1	12.0	13.1
Little chance	11.7	11.4	14.4	17.5	17.1	18.9	8.3	17.2	13.0	16.0
Some chance	21.7	21.7	28.1	28.5	28.6	31.0	35.0	29.9	27.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.3	28.9	29.4	25.4	26.4	22.8	25.8	24.8	27.7	25.8
Very good chance	30.0	27.9	16.2	15.3	15.0	11.9	14.2	13.1	19.7	17.9
N of Valid	180	12,915	160	13,363	140	10,054	120	6,612	600	42,944
N of Miss	11	706	9	528	11	525	2	348	33	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	90.8	79.7	75.6	65.0	64.2	62.5	56.8	75.6	74.6
Little chance	6.1	4.7	6.3	9.9	14.3	12.4	16.7	14.2	10.2	9.6
Some chance	3.3	2.0	7.6	7.0	10.7	10.7	11.7	12.7	7.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.4	3.2	4.3	7.1	7.6	7.5	9.5	4.3	5.0
Very good chance	0.6	1.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	5.2	1.7	6.8	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	180	12,902	158	13,367	140	10,069	120	6,621	598	42,959
N of Miss	11	719	11	524	11	510	2	339	35	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.0	82.3	79.0	76.5	76.3	74.7	79.8	71.7	78.2	77.1
Little chance	10.2	8.2	7.6	10.1	13.7	10.8	11.8	12.6	10.6	10.1
Some chance	6.8	4.1	6.4	6.3	5.8	7.2	4.2	8.1	5.9	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.2	1.3	4.0	2.2	4.0	3.4	4.1	2.5	3.5
Very good chance	1.7	3.2	5.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	0.8	3.5	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	177	12,886	157	13,343	139	10,050	119	6,615	592	42,894
N of Miss	14	735	12	548	12	529	3	345	41	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.4	86.4	76.4	71.7	62.2	64.1	61.7	58.9	72.2	72.3
Little chance	8.3	6.5	9.6	11.0	15.4	11.5	16.7	13.3	12.0	10.1
Some chance	3.3	3.2	5.7	7.5	9.1	9.5	10.0	11.8	6.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.0	2.5	5.5	8.4	8.4	5.0	8.4	4.5	5.6
Very good chance	2.2	1.8	5.7	4.3	4.9	6.5	6.7	7.6	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	181	12,922	157	13,364	143	10,078	120	6,625	601	42,989
N of Miss	10	699	12	527	8	501	2	335	32	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.2	75.0	77.4	67.4	71.1	68.7	75.8	70.9	77.3	70.5
Little chance	9.5	14.6	10.7	17.3	13.4	16.1	15.0	15.7	11.8	15.9
Some chance	5.0	5.4	5.0	8.5	6.3	8.8	5.8	7.7	5.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.7	2.5	4.0	7.0	3.9	0.0	3.3	2.7	3.5
Very good chance	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	179	12,958	159	13,381	142	10,072	120	6,618	600	43,029
N of Miss	12	663	10	510	9	507	2	342	33	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	98.5	93.2	93.7	89.7	87.8	79.0	78.6	90.4	91.5
10 or younger	3.7	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.8
11	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	5.0	3.8	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.9	4.2	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.4	5.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	3.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	189	13,093	162	13,455	145	10,104	119	6,632	615	43,284
N of Miss	2	528	7	436	6	475	3	328	18	1,767



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.7	90.7	92.4	83.8	89.4	84.0	84.5	88.8	91.5
10 or younger	4.8	3.0	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.0
11	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	187	13,032	161	13,423	142	10,076	119	6,625	609	43,156
N of Miss	4	589	8	468	9	503	3	335	24	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.9	83.6	70.9	75.3	67.1	70.2	70.6	61.7	73.0	74.6
10 or younger	12.8	11.7	13.3	10.1	7.0	6.8	2.5	4.6	9.5	9.0
11	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.0
12	1.6	0.8	5.7	4.0	5.6	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.1	2.6
13	0.5	0.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.5	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	4.9	6.0	7.6	5.0	2.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.4	5.8	2.5	5.8	2.5	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	6.7	7.4	1.6	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	7.7	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	188	13,033	158	13,414	143	10,075	119	6,622	608	43,144
N of Miss	3	588	11	477	8	504	3	338	25	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.2	95.7	96.0	87.5	92.2	84.9	86.8	92.5	94.4
10 or younger	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.9
14	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	6.7	3.7	1.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	187	13,037	161	13,403	144	10,070	119	6,618	611	43,128
N of Miss	4	584	8	488	7	509	3	342	22	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	85.1	88.7	77.6	85.9	77.5	81.7	78.8	87.2	80.0
10 or younger	5.3	8.2	1.9	6.4	4.2	5.3	0.8	5.2	3.3	6.5
11	3.2	5.0	1.9	3.6	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.6	3.4
12	1.1	1.4	3.1	5.4	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.8	2.8	4.3	6.7	2.6	3.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.4	4.7	0.8	2.4	0.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.7	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.2	2.7	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	189	13,049	159	13,416	142	10,087	120	6,635	610	43,187
N of Miss	2	572	10	475	9	492	2	325	23	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	98.9	99.4	97.7	97.9	97.4	98.3	97.2	98.0	97.9
10 or younger	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	13,021	158	13,392	144	10,079	120	6,623	611	43,115
N of Miss	2	600	11	499	7	500	2	337	22	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	91.4	90.6	91.3	95.1	92.6	99.2	92.7	93.4	91.8
10 or younger	4.8	4.7	5.7	3.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.7	3.0	3.2
11	2.7	2.7	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.5
12	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
14	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	187	13,007	159	13,366	142	10,066	120	6,613	608	43,052
N of Miss	4	614	10	525	9	513	2	347	25	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	94.4	87.5	87.6	79.9	82.6	82.5	78.4	87.2	87.1
10 or younger	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.0	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	2.5	2.0
11	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.8
12	0.5	0.5	1.2	3.5	4.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.1	4.1	3.3	4.2	1.3	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.1	1.7	3.8	1.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	5.8	4.1	1.5	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	185	13,036	160	13,412	144	10,074	120	6,628	609	43,150
N of Miss	6	585	9	479	7	505	2	332	24	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.7	96.3	96.2	98.6	95.7	96.7	95.8	96.9	96.5
10 or younger	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2
11	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
13	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	188	13,038	162	13,421	143	10,082	120	6,633	613	43,174
N of Miss	3	583	7	470	8	497	2	327	20	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.7	52.4	49.1	45.6	49.7	49.1	60.3	57.2	52.5	50.2
Wrong	39.8	38.3	40.4	42.4	43.4	39.5	34.7	32.7	39.8	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.0	8.3	9.9	11.1	5.5	10.5	4.1	9.2	6.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	186	13,102	161	13,485	145	10,137	121	6,655	613	43,379
N of Miss	5	519	8	406	6	442	1	305	20	1,672



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	36.2	39.8	31.7	30.7	42.8	34.4	43.7	41.9	38.0	36.0
Wrong	42.2	39.5	42.2	42.4	38.6	41.0	36.1	37.5	40.2	40.4
A little bit wrong	19.5	17.5	21.7	23.9	17.2	22.3	16.0	18.2	18.9	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	3.2	4.3	3.1	1.4	2.4	4.2	2.4	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	185	12,961	161	13,391	145	10,058	119	6,636	610	43,046
N of Miss	6	660	8	500	6	521	3	324	23	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	81.0	71.9	72.8	76.6	72.5	77.7	75.4	76.4	75.6
Wrong	16.2	13.7	21.2	20.1	19.9	20.9	13.2	18.3	17.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.4	2.1	5.2	7.4	5.2	4.0	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	185	13,033	160	13,421	141	10,093	121	6,639	607	43,186
N of Miss	6	588	9	470	10	486	1	321	26	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	64.1	50.6	49.7	51.0	46.0	48.8	46.3	55.0	52.7
Wrong	29.3	27.7	35.6	36.7	36.6	38.0	34.7	34.2	33.7	33.9
A little bit wrong	3.2	6.4	12.5	11.8	9.0	14.1	11.6	17.1	8.6	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	3.4	2.0	5.0	2.5	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	188	13,034	160	13,437	145	10,114	121	6,646	614	43,231
N of Miss	3	587	9	454	6	465	1	314	19	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	87.3	75.3	73.2	60.5	61.1	62.2	55.6	72.5	71.9
Wrong	8.0	8.9	12.7	18.5	20.4	25.1	21.0	25.2	14.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.7	10.1	6.9	15.6	11.1	10.9	15.0	10.0	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.4	2.7	5.9	4.2	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	188	13,036	158	13,448	147	10,111	119	6,640	612	43,235
N of Miss	3	585	11	443	4	468	3	320	21	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	95.0	93.2	94.3	95.1	94.2	96.7	94.3	94.4	94.5
Wrong	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.7	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	187	12,949	161	13,393	143	10,084	120	6,633	611	43,059
N of Miss	4	672	8	498	8	495	2	327	22	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	87.8	75.8	75.8	65.5	66.9	68.6	63.1	76.4	75.4
Wrong	8.6	9.9	17.2	19.6	27.6	25.7	19.0	25.4	17.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	5.1	3.7	6.2	5.9	9.9	8.8	4.8	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	186	13,068	157	13,462	145	10,121	121	6,650	609	43,301
N of Miss	5	553	12	429	6	458	1	310	24	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	91.0	79.5	76.6	66.0	63.0	60.3	53.4	75.7	74.2
Wrong	7.5	6.8	14.3	15.9	24.3	22.4	19.8	22.5	15.7	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	4.3	5.6	6.9	10.6	13.2	16.5	5.7	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	6.6	7.6	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	187	13,029	161	13,430	144	10,093	121	6,630	613	43,182
N of Miss	4	592	8	461	7	486	1	330	20	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	92.2	86.9	84.5	84.7	79.5	82.6	79.4	86.9	84.9
Wrong	6.4	6.0	7.5	12.6	12.5	17.2	14.0	16.8	9.6	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	4.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	188	13,027	160	13,436	144	10,098	121	6,630	613	43,191
N of Miss	3	594	9	455	7	481	1	330	20	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.5	92.5	91.1	90.4	87.4	86.0	87.2	91.9	91.0
Wrong	3.2	3.5	4.3	7.5	8.2	10.9	9.9	10.3	6.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	186	13,032	161	13,449	146	10,113	121	6,644	614	43,238
N of Miss	5	589	8	442	5	466	1	316	19	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.6	74.5	73.7	61.0	63.7	67.5	58.3	74.0	73.2
Wrong	8.7	9.0	13.0	18.5	26.0	24.6	20.8	24.6	16.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.4	9.9	5.9	12.3	9.2	8.3	12.9	8.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.9	0.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	184	13,059	161	13,468	146	10,120	120	6,650	611	43,297
N of Miss	7	562	8	423	5	459	2	310	22	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	87.9	91.3	84.0	89.1	87.1	89.2	90.5	90.8	86.9
1 or 2 times	5.3	9.6	6.2	12.3	7.5	10.5	10.0	7.5	7.0	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	190	13,013	161	13,404	147	10,037	120	6,595	618	43,049
N of Miss	1	608	8	487	4	542	2	365	15	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	92.8	93.8	93.1	95.2	94.1	97.5	94.3	94.3	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.3	4.2	1.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.5
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	190	12,960	161	13,360	145	10,006	120	6,586	616	42,912
N of Miss	1	661	8	531	6	573	2	374	17	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.2	97.9	98.4	99.2	98.1	99.0	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	189	12,963	159	13,364	145	10,002	119	6,581	612	42,910
N of Miss	2	658	10	527	6	577	3	379	21	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.0	78.8	83.2	78.8	83.3	83.2	91.5	87.7	84.5	81.2
1 or 2 times	13.8	15.7	11.8	15.0	9.7	11.5	5.1	7.6	10.6	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.5	4.2	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	189	12,931	161	13,311	144	9,971	118	6,556	612	42,769
N of Miss	2	690	8	580	7	608	4	404	21	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.6	43.4	36.0	35.4	35.2	32.8	39.2	34.1	37.8	37.0
1 or 2 times	26.7	22.0	22.4	21.4	20.7	16.9	19.2	15.6	22.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	16.6	14.6	11.8	15.9	12.4	16.1	12.5	15.0	13.5	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.7	7.5	6.0	6.9	7.0	5.8	7.5	6.5	6.4
10+ times	10.2	14.3	22.4	21.3	24.8	27.1	23.3	27.8	19.4	21.6
N of Valid	187	12,889	161	13,341	145	10,004	120	6,588	613	42,822
N of Miss	4	732	8	550	6	575	2	372	20	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.6	97.8	100.0	98.2	98.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	187	12,909	160	13,336	146	9,982	120	6,573	613	42,800
N of Miss	4	712	9	555	5	597	2	387	20	2,251



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.5	91.4	93.1	91.9	93.8	94.2	95.0	95.5	93.1	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.9	6.4	3.1	6.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	3.2	4.9	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	189	12,958	160	13,353	145	10,004	119	6,582	613	42,897
N of Miss	2	663	9	538	6	575	3	378	20	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.2	97.5	96.1	92.4	93.9	90.8	92.8	95.4	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.5	4.8	3.0	5.8	3.1	2.6	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	188	12,951	159	13,343	145	9,992	120	6,585	612	42,871
N of Miss	3	670	10	548	6	587	2	375	21	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	12,951	160	13,348	145	10,004	120	6,584	612	42,887
N of Miss	4	670	9	543	6	575	2	376	21	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	95.5	89.2	90.0	86.3	87.1	85.0	84.3	89.8	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.1	2.9	7.0	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.5	0.7	2.5	3.0	8.2	5.8	10.8	8.6	4.9	3.8
N of Valid	187	12,943	157	13,355	146	9,998	120	6,576	610	42,872
N of Miss	4	678	12	536	5	581	2	384	23	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.1	97.4	95.5	95.8	96.5	96.6	97.0	95.8	95.6
No, but would like to	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.1	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	178	12,399	154	12,977	143	9,815	117	6,429	592	41,620
N of Miss	13	1,222	15	914	8	764	5	531	41	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.7	19.1	19.1	18.7	14.7	22.1	21.7	25.3	17.2	20.6
Yes	3.3	3.4	0.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.1	77.5	80.9	78.6	83.2	75.7	78.3	73.2	81.3	76.8
N of Valid	184	12,765	157	13,218	143	9,915	120	6,517	604	42,415
N of Miss	7	856	12	673	8	664	2	443	29	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	18.2	11.9	12.0	9.2	10.7	10.0	11.2	11.0	13.4
Slight risk	7.5	7.2	3.1	6.2	7.1	6.0	3.3	5.0	5.4	6.3
Moderate risk	19.3	16.2	23.9	18.2	21.3	18.4	15.0	15.9	20.1	17.3
Great risk	53.5	52.0	59.7	59.3	58.9	60.3	63.3	63.2	58.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	6.3	1.3	4.4	3.5	4.6	8.3	4.8	5.1	5.1
N of Valid	187	12,896	159	13,356	141	10,001	120	6,571	607	42,824
N of Miss	4	725	10	535	10	578	2	389	26	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	21.3	19.7	20.3	25.2	26.3	30.3	35.0	22.7	24.3
Slight risk	23.9	19.4	24.2	27.1	32.2	29.3	24.4	26.9	26.0	25.3
Moderate risk	26.6	20.6	26.1	22.2	19.6	18.9	17.6	15.3	23.1	19.9
Great risk	22.8	27.2	21.0	23.8	19.6	19.7	19.3	17.2	20.9	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.5	8.9	6.6	3.5	5.8	8.4	5.6	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	184	12,762	157	13,247	143	9,920	119	6,525	603	42,454
N of Miss	7	859	12	644	8	659	3	435	30	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	19.6	14.0	15.3	15.6	16.8	16.8	21.4	15.3	17.9
Slight risk	9.3	9.0	12.7	13.2	17.0	18.6	20.2	22.9	14.2	14.7
Moderate risk	20.9	19.9	22.9	26.2	28.9	27.0	23.5	24.3	23.8	24.2
Great risk	45.6	39.3	42.0	38.6	34.1	31.7	31.9	25.8	39.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	12.1	8.3	6.8	4.4	5.9	7.6	5.6	7.4	8.0
N of Valid	182	12,676	157	13,148	135	9,892	119	6,514	593	42,230
N of Miss	9	945	12	743	16	687	3	446	40	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.0	19.8	14.5	14.3	13.8	13.2	11.8	13.9	14.3	15.6
Slight risk	11.2	12.8	11.9	15.0	16.6	15.0	11.8	14.2	12.8	14.2
Moderate risk	23.5	20.6	28.9	26.8	26.9	27.9	24.4	26.6	25.9	25.1
Great risk	42.8	40.6	42.8	39.7	40.7	39.5	42.9	40.5	42.3	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.2	1.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	9.2	4.9	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	187	12,794	159	13,268	145	9,958	119	6,544	610	42,564
N of Miss	4	827	10	623	6	621	3	416	23	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	19.3	11.2	12.8	12.7	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.5	14.3
Slight risk	7.0	7.9	8.7	8.6	12.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	9.2	9.0
Moderate risk	23.7	18.3	26.7	23.4	28.9	25.9	19.5	26.1	24.9	22.9
Great risk	46.8	47.7	50.9	50.2	43.0	47.8	48.3	45.8	47.3	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	6.8	2.5	4.9	3.5	4.9	10.2	5.2	6.1	5.5
N of Valid	186	12,798	161	13,291	142	9,969	118	6,555	607	42,613
N of Miss	5	823	8	600	9	610	4	405	26	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	18.7	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.5	8.4	10.3	12.2	13.5
Slight risk	2.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.1
Moderate risk	14.1	12.5	10.6	15.7	14.6	16.0	20.2	15.5	14.5	14.8
Great risk	55.7	52.9	65.6	58.7	60.4	60.9	54.6	61.6	59.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	10.8	5.6	7.9	6.2	7.5	11.8	8.0	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	185	12,777	160	13,285	144	9,975	119	6,552	608	42,589
N of Miss	6	844	9	606	7	604	3	408	25	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	18.6	12.0	12.0	10.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	11.2	13.3
Slight risk	2.7	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	3.2	1.7	2.9	2.7	3.4
Moderate risk	8.7	10.9	13.9	14.2	12.9	14.0	16.9	13.1	12.7	13.0
Great risk	61.7	55.9	66.5	62.3	65.0	64.5	61.9	65.3	63.8	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	11.1	5.7	7.8	7.1	8.1	12.7	8.5	9.7	9.0
N of Valid	183	12,738	158	13,250	140	9,952	118	6,553	599	42,493
N of Miss	8	883	11	641	11	627	4	407	34	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	18.8	13.2	12.9	12.2	11.9	10.9	12.8	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	8.7	8.4	14.5	12.3	16.5	15.3	14.3	16.2	13.1	12.4
Moderate risk	22.8	18.7	21.4	25.3	25.9	28.1	27.7	28.4	24.1	24.5
Great risk	46.7	44.5	43.4	43.2	41.0	39.2	38.7	36.7	42.9	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.6	7.5	6.2	4.3	5.6	8.4	5.9	7.3	7.0
N of Valid	184	12,777	159	13,287	139	9,964	119	6,563	601	42,591
N of Miss	7	844	10	604	12	615	3	397	32	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	19.2	14.0	13.0	13.5	12.4	12.6	14.0	13.4	14.9
Slight risk	7.1	7.8	13.4	13.3	12.1	17.8	14.3	19.7	11.4	13.7
Moderate risk	24.7	19.3	24.8	26.3	27.7	28.2	28.6	27.5	26.2	24.8
Great risk	43.4	40.2	36.3	38.7	41.8	34.4	32.8	31.8	39.1	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	13.5	11.5	8.8	5.0	7.3	11.8	7.0	10.0	9.6
N of Valid	182	12,751	157	13,288	141	9,964	119	6,553	599	42,556
N of Miss	9	870	12	603	10	615	3	407	34	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	18.7	11.5	12.4	11.3	11.2	10.2	11.9	11.7	13.9
Slight risk	2.2	4.7	10.9	6.1	7.0	8.0	5.9	9.2	6.4	6.6
Moderate risk	13.8	12.5	15.4	18.9	23.2	23.6	23.7	25.3	18.4	19.1
Great risk	56.4	49.7	50.0	53.3	52.8	49.5	47.5	46.2	52.1	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	14.4	12.2	9.3	5.6	7.7	12.7	7.3	11.4	10.2
N of Valid	181	12,716	156	13,250	142	9,948	118	6,546	597	42,460
N of Miss	10	905	13	641	9	631	4	414	36	2,591



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	18.6	12.0	11.9	11.2	10.3	6.7	10.4	11.1	13.3
Slight risk	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8
Moderate risk	8.8	6.3	5.7	6.8	1.4	5.5	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.9
Great risk	44.8	39.6	60.8	58.2	68.5	67.3	70.6	70.3	59.7	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.0	33.2	19.0	21.1	16.8	15.4	17.6	13.9	22.1	22.2
N of Valid	181	12,649	158	13,281	143	9,967	119	6,555	601	42,452
N of Miss	10	972	11	610	8	612	3	405	32	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	18.7	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	7.6	10.3	11.5	13.3
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	8.8	5.4	4.5	6.0	3.5	5.3	3.4	4.5	5.3	5.4
Great risk	38.1	35.8	53.8	51.8	64.6	61.0	68.1	66.6	54.5	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.1	38.3	27.6	28.4	19.4	21.9	20.2	17.4	27.3	28.1
N of Valid	181	12,647	156	13,273	144	9,970	119	6,560	600	42,450
N of Miss	10	974	13	618	7	609	3	400	33	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.6	93.1	95.1	88.4	93.7	93.2	92.2	92.8	94.8
Once or twice	3.2	2.7	5.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
Regularly now	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	188	12,508	160	13,025	147	9,806	117	6,424	612	41,763
N of Miss	3	1,113	9	866	4	773	5	536	21	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.3	99.1	98.7	98.8	95.2	97.7	95.8	96.9	96.9	98.4
Once or twice	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	183	12,672	159	13,146	145	9,877	119	6,456	606	42,151
N of Miss	8	949	10	745	6	702	3	504	27	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	93.7	93.3	86.2	90.5	83.9	86.2	90.6	92.4
Once or twice	3.8	3.1	5.0	5.0	8.3	6.6	12.7	8.8	6.9	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	4.1	1.6	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	186	12,680	159	13,158	145	9,862	118	6,458	608	42,158
N of Miss	5	941	10	733	6	717	4	502	25	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.0	97.3	98.5	100.0	97.1	99.0	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	182	12,636	161	13,133	146	9,849	118	6,456	607	42,074
N of Miss	9	985	8	758	5	730	4	504	26	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.5	59.4	60.4	59.8	63.2	64.2	69.2	66.4	62.8	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.4	6.2	7.7	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	4.2	2.3	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.4	4.9	3.8	4.1
I don't know	24.3	26.4	24.5	25.4	22.2	21.2	17.9	18.3	22.6	23.6
N of Valid	185	12,663	159	13,173	144	9,890	117	6,479	605	42,205
N of Miss	6	958	10	718	7	689	5	481	28	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.1	35.7	34.0	31.2	27.7	40.3	47.5	47.4	32.1	37.2
Rarely	13.9	19.6	22.6	22.1	20.6	22.6	18.6	20.8	18.7	21.3
Sometimes	27.3	23.7	27.7	26.6	26.2	23.2	21.2	19.2	26.0	23.8
Often	21.4	13.4	10.7	14.2	19.1	9.9	6.8	8.5	15.2	12.1
Almost always	13.4	7.7	5.0	5.9	6.4	4.0	5.9	4.2	8.1	5.7
N of Valid	187	12,650	159	13,171	141	9,877	118	6,471	605	42,169
N of Miss	4	971	10	720	10	702	4	489	28	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.9	87.2	86.5	84.9	85.0	85.3	88.1	84.9	86.0	85.7
1 time	8.1	5.6	7.1	5.8	2.9	5.7	3.4	4.9	5.7	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	3.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3
6 or more times	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	5.0	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	185	12,585	156	13,074	140	9,804	118	6,448	599	41,911
N of Miss	6	1,036	13	817	11	775	4	512	34	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.0	53.1	64.1	57.7	41.4	42.8	21.0	26.8	48.2	48.1
0 times	39.2	45.3	35.9	40.3	56.4	54.9	76.5	68.9	49.9	49.6
1 time	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	181	12,590	153	13,081	140	9,813	119	6,456	593	41,940
N of Miss	10	1,031	16	810	11	766	3	504	40	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	94.3	94.7	87.6	91.2	87.3	86.0	92.5	93.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	5.1	4.1	9.7	6.2	7.6	8.6	5.6	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	5.1	3.1	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	190	12,633	158	13,124	145	9,817	118	6,431	611	42,005
N of Miss	1	988	11	767	6	762	4	529	22	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	99.4	97.0	95.1	94.7	94.9	91.6	97.5	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	190	12,585	159	13,085	143	9,780	118	6,406	610	41,856
N of Miss	1	1,036	10	806	8	799	4	554	23	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	12,506	155	13,047	140	9,759	118	6,417	603	41,729
N of Miss	1	1,115	14	844	11	820	4	543	30	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	188	12,553	158	13,031	142	9,756	117	6,407	605	41,747
N of Miss	3	1,068	11	860	9	823	5	553	28	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	97.4	97.8	98.6	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	188	12,542	156	13,086	143	9,773	118	6,398	605	41,799
N of Miss	3	1,079	13	805	8	806	4	562	28	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	189	12,461	159	13,040	141	9,740	118	6,399	607	41,640
N of Miss	2	1,160	10	851	10	839	4	561	26	3,411



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	12,448	158	13,018	142	9,729	118	6,391	605	41,586
N of Miss	4	1,173	11	873	9	850	4	569	28	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	12,397	160	13,031	143	9,757	118	6,403	608	41,588
N of Miss	4	1,224	9	860	8	822	4	557	25	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	188	12,456	158	13,038	142	9,751	118	6,399	606	41,644
N of Miss	3	1,165	11	853	9	828	4	561	27	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.3	98.7	97.4	98.6	97.9	98.3	98.7	98.3	98.0
1-2	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	186	12,469	159	13,033	141	9,740	118	6,392	604	41,634
N of Miss	5	1,152	10	858	10	839	4	568	29	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.3
1-2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,467	157	13,014	142	9,734	118	6,390	606	41,605
N of Miss	2	1,154	12	877	9	845	4	570	27	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.1	97.7	93.6	95.7	92.2	92.1	96.3	96.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.6	5.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	188	12,504	156	13,018	141	9,745	116	6,394	601	41,661
N of Miss	3	1,117	13	873	10	834	6	566	32	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	99.1	96.2	97.1	93.6	94.9	89.0	91.4	94.5	96.3
1-2	2.2	0.7	3.8	2.1	5.7	3.5	5.9	5.6	4.1	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	5.1	1.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	186	12,477	159	13,027	140	9,752	118	6,396	603	41,652
N of Miss	5	1,144	10	864	11	827	4	564	30	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.4	98.1	97.9	95.6	97.2	97.5	95.4	97.3	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	1.4
3-5	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	185	12,380	159	13,002	137	9,718	118	6,400	599	41,500
N of Miss	6	1,241	10	889	14	861	4	560	34	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.2	94.9	94.5	87.9	91.1	87.3	87.7	92.9	93.8
1-2	0.5	1.0	3.8	2.3	1.4	2.8	5.1	3.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	9.3	4.4	5.9	7.1	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	186	12,559	158	13,079	140	9,778	118	6,410	602	41,826
N of Miss	5	1,062	11	812	11	801	4	550	31	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.7	97.0	95.0	95.0	96.6	92.6	97.7	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.6	0.7	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.6	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	183	12,528	158	13,072	139	9,770	118	6,404	598	41,774
N of Miss	8	1,093	11	819	12	809	4	556	35	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	94.9	95.6	92.1	94.8	94.9	94.8	95.5	95.9
1-2	1.1	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	5.7	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	182	12,516	156	13,074	140	9,760	118	6,407	596	41,757
N of Miss	9	1,105	13	817	11	819	4	553	37	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	89.2	79.2	81.8	71.0	76.0	72.0	68.2	77.7	80.6
1-2	12.3	7.3	10.1	9.5	11.7	9.2	8.5	9.0	10.8	8.7
3-5	2.1	2.0	3.1	4.3	3.4	5.9	3.4	7.5	3.0	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.7
10+	0.5	0.9	3.8	3.0	12.4	6.4	12.7	12.0	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	187	12,509	159	13,055	145	9,736	118	6,382	609	41,682
N of Miss	4	1,112	10	836	6	843	4	578	24	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.6	94.3	93.7	89.0	87.9	83.9	80.3	91.7	91.8
1-2	2.2	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.2	5.6	2.8	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.2	0.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.7
10+	1.1	0.2	2.5	2.0	5.5	5.0	9.3	9.1	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	185	12,459	158	13,012	145	9,698	118	6,378	606	41,547
N of Miss	6	1,162	11	879	6	881	4	582	27	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	99.4	99.4	96.5	98.8	96.6	97.4	98.0	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	187	12,363	159	12,994	142	9,691	117	6,377	605	41,425
N of Miss	4	1,258	10	897	9	888	5	583	28	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.5	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	186	12,432	156	12,989	143	9,694	118	6,373	603	41,488
N of Miss	5	1,189	13	902	8	885	4	587	30	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.1	94.3	95.5	96.5	96.9	97.5	98.0	95.7	96.4
1-2	4.3	2.3	4.4	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	3.5	2.1
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	186	12,428	158	12,997	143	9,702	118	6,377	605	41,504
N of Miss	5	1,193	11	894	8	877	4	583	28	3,547



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	12,367	155	12,988	141	9,694	117	6,360	597	41,409
N of Miss	7	1,254	14	903	10	885	5	600	36	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	186	12,362	158	12,976	140	9,699	116	6,366	600	41,403
N of Miss	5	1,259	11	915	11	880	6	594	33	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	97.4	99.4	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	182	12,287	156	12,919	140	9,641	116	6,349	594	41,196
N of Miss	9	1,334	13	972	11	938	6	611	39	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.6	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	187	12,374	153	12,946	141	9,686	118	6,368	599	41,374
N of Miss	4	1,247	16	945	10	893	4	592	34	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	94.2	96.0	97.2	96.2	97.5	96.3	96.5	96.5
1-2	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
3-5	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	186	12,364	156	12,974	142	9,685	118	6,376	602	41,399
N of Miss	5	1,257	13	917	9	894	4	584	31	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	96.2	98.6	99.3	98.7	96.6	98.7	98.2	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	184	12,371	157	12,927	139	9,648	118	6,335	598	41,281
N of Miss	7	1,250	12	964	12	931	4	625	35	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.4	91.1	93.0	85.0	88.7	82.2	82.6	89.6	91.7
1-2	2.7	1.6	3.8	3.4	5.7	3.5	2.5	3.7	3.7	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	5.1	4.2	1.5	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.7	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.3	7.1	3.6	6.8	7.2	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	183	12,366	157	12,955	140	9,670	118	6,345	598	41,336
N of Miss	8	1,255	12	936	11	909	4	615	35	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.1	95.0	96.3	92.9	93.7	89.8	90.1	94.2	95.3
1-2	0.5	1.0	3.1	1.6	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8
3-5	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.0	3.5	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	184	12,330	159	12,955	141	9,676	118	6,367	602	41,328
N of Miss	7	1,291	10	936	10	903	4	593	31	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.6	89.2	88.6	80.0	83.4	81.4	79.4	87.9	88.1
1-2	2.2	2.5	4.5	4.3	7.1	4.9	2.5	4.6	4.0	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	3.4	1.7	0.8	1.0
10+	1.1	0.8	3.8	4.0	10.7	7.8	11.0	11.2	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	186	12,445	157	13,008	140	9,710	118	6,373	601	41,536
N of Miss	5	1,176	12	883	11	869	4	587	32	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.8	93.7	94.4	90.6	89.4	82.9	83.1	92.2	92.8
1-2	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	3.0	4.3	4.6	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	1.1	0.2	2.5	1.9	5.0	4.8	7.7	8.0	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	187	12,425	158	13,002	139	9,699	117	6,371	601	41,497
N of Miss	4	1,196	11	889	12	880	5	589	32	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	95.7	90.9	91.9	87.9	90.2	89.8	89.9	92.0	92.3
1-2	2.2	2.5	5.2	3.4	5.0	3.4	5.1	3.3	4.2	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	186	12,441	154	13,001	141	9,694	118	6,374	599	41,510
N of Miss	5	1,180	15	890	10	885	4	586	34	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.5	98.7	97.5	90.7	95.7	91.6	92.3	95.3	96.6
Once	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	3.6	1.8	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	183	12,199	154	12,830	140	9,589	119	6,295	596	40,913
N of Miss	8	1,422	15	1,061	11	990	3	665	37	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.4	94.5	85.0	88.4	83.5	81.3	75.4	73.0	85.3	86.2
at my home	2.8	3.4	8.1	6.2	6.5	8.4	7.6	10.3	6.0	6.5
at someone elses home	1.7	1.3	3.8	3.4	9.4	7.6	10.2	12.3	5.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.4	4.2	2.1	1.7	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	181	12,143	160	12,819	139	9,591	118	6,300	598	40,853
N of Miss	10	1,478	9	1,072	12	988	4	660	35	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.2	22.7	20.9	25.6	25.4	30.9	37.0	33.5	25.2	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.4	8.1	14.6	14.1	17.6	17.7	25.2	18.8	16.4	13.9
Strongly disapprove	55.4	56.7	58.9	49.4	44.4	41.4	33.6	38.2	49.4	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.0	12.5	5.7	11.0	12.7	10.0	4.2	9.5	9.0	11.0
N of Valid	184	12,223	158	12,861	142	9,648	119	6,296	603	41,028
N of Miss	7	1,398	11	1,030	9	931	3	664	30	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	5.7	12.3	11.8	19.4	18.8	24.8	27.6	14.6	14.1
Yes	94.2	94.3	87.7	88.2	80.6	81.2	75.2	72.4	85.4	85.9
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.3	96.1	96.3	92.1	92.9	92.3	87.8	94.9	94.8
Yes	2.3	1.7	3.9	3.7	7.9	7.1	7.7	12.2	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	98.2	97.1	96.4	94.0	94.0	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.9	3.6	6.0	6.0	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	98.0	99.1	97.4	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.6	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	92.9	96.1	97.8	94.4	94.9	92.3	95.9	95.6
Yes	2.3	2.4	7.1	3.9	2.2	5.6	5.1	7.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.7	97.3	97.8	96.4	96.6	97.2	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.8	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	96.8	97.9	96.4	96.8	99.1	96.2	97.8	97.7
Yes	1.2	1.0	3.2	2.1	3.6	3.2	0.9	3.8	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.7	98.1	96.3	92.1	94.5	87.2	92.9	94.2	95.8
Yes	2.9	2.3	1.9	3.7	7.9	5.5	12.8	7.1	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	173	11,998	154	12,664	139	9,454	117	6,235	583	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	15	1,227	12	1,125	5	725	50	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.1	5.4	5.1	8.2	3.4	4.4
Yes	98.3	97.7	97.4	96.1	94.9	94.6	94.9	91.8	96.6	95.6
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.9	100.0	97.5	99.3	99.0
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.6	98.8	100.0	98.3	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.9	97.8	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	97.4	97.9	97.1	97.4	94.0	96.2	97.3	97.7
Yes	0.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.6	6.0	3.8	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	178	11,940	155	12,659	138	9,487	117	6,216	588	40,302
N of Miss	13	1,681	14	1,232	13	1,092	5	744	45	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	3.4	7.8	8.9	10.9	11.9	14.8	16.1	8.1	9.1
Yes	98.3	96.6	92.2	91.1	89.1	88.1	85.2	83.9	91.9	90.9
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.1	97.0	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	3.0	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.5	96.7	97.0	97.8	96.8	97.4	96.4	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.6	1.5	3.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	95.4	94.0	93.5	91.6	91.3	90.3	95.3	94.2
Yes	0.6	1.4	4.6	6.0	6.5	8.4	8.7	9.7	4.7	5.8
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.0	97.8	97.1	97.7	94.8	96.6	97.6	97.9
Yes	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.3	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	174	11,710	153	12,419	138	9,332	115	6,107	580	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	16	1,472	13	1,247	7	853	53	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	5.3	11.7	12.5	19.1	15.6	14.8	19.3	11.4	12.2
Yes	97.2	94.7	88.3	87.5	80.9	84.4	85.2	80.7	88.6	87.8
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	96.8	94.3	92.2	93.0	92.2	92.9	95.2	94.6
Yes	1.7	2.7	3.2	5.7	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.1	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.5	94.2	94.2	95.0	92.0	92.2	90.0	95.6	94.3
Yes	0.6	1.5	5.8	5.8	5.0	8.0	7.8	10.0	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.3	97.9	96.6	98.3	96.8	98.6	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	99.4	98.4	97.9	98.3	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.4	97.8	98.6	97.1	99.1	97.4	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.9	2.6	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	97.4	96.6	97.2	95.5	98.3	95.5	98.0	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.5	1.7	4.5	2.0	3.3
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	96.1	96.5	95.7	95.4	98.3	95.7	97.4	96.7
Yes	0.6	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.7	4.3	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.1	95.7	97.9	97.4	96.8	98.0	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	4.3	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	178	11,957	154	12,613	141	9,460	115	6,191	588	40,221
N of Miss	13	1,664	15	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	99.2	98.7	97.4	95.0	95.9	93.9	93.7	96.9	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	179	11,836	155	12,526	141	9,404	114	6,140	589	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,785	14	1,365	10	1,175	8	820	44	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	1.4	4.5	5.1	5.6	8.6	13.9	13.4	6.0	6.1
Yes	97.7	98.6	95.5	94.9	94.4	91.4	86.1	86.6	94.0	93.9
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.1	99.3	98.0	96.5	95.9	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	3.5	4.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.4	98.9	98.6	97.9	97.4	97.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	97.4	97.6	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	98.8	99.3	98.0	97.4	97.5	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.4	97.2	96.5	95.9	90.4	93.5	96.3	96.8
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.8	3.5	4.1	9.6	6.5	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	176	11,811	154	12,585	142	9,420	115	6,174	587	39,990
N of Miss	15	1,810	15	1,306	9	1,159	7	786	46	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.0	4.0	5.1	7.2	8.1	14.8	12.0	6.0	6.0
Yes	98.9	98.0	96.0	94.9	92.8	91.9	85.2	88.0	94.0	94.0
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.2	97.4	96.2	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6	3.8	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	97.6	97.4	97.5	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.4	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	98.0	97.2	96.4	96.0	90.4	94.4	96.6	96.9
Yes	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.6	4.0	9.6	5.6	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	176	11,787	151	12,550	138	9,414	115	6,189	580	39,940
N of Miss	15	1,834	18	1,341	13	1,165	7	771	53	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	0.8	3.3	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.5
Yes	98.9	99.2	96.7	98.4	97.8	98.1	99.1	97.9	98.1	98.5
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	177	11,806	153	12,573	139	9,418	115	6,188	584	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	16	1,318	12	1,161	7	772	49	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.0	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.6	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	176	11,719	151	12,421	136	9,306	114	6,106	577	39,552
N of Miss	15	1,902	18	1,470	15	1,273	8	854	56	5,499



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	81.0	63.6	68.0	56.3	59.4	59.6	56.2	64.5	68.0
Wrong	17.7	13.9	26.0	21.0	27.5	23.9	24.6	23.0	23.5	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	7.8	8.0	9.9	11.3	11.4	12.6	8.0	8.2
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.4	2.6	3.1	6.3	5.4	4.4	8.2	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	181	12,016	154	12,705	142	9,515	114	6,247	591	40,483
N of Miss	10	1,605	15	1,186	9	1,064	8	713	42	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	85.8	75.2	73.7	64.5	64.1	66.4	59.2	73.7	72.8
Wrong	14.8	10.9	19.0	18.0	23.2	23.1	23.9	21.8	19.6	17.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.3	3.9	5.9	5.1	8.2	4.4	11.3	3.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.4	7.2	4.6	5.3	7.7	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	182	11,958	153	12,654	138	9,487	113	6,229	586	40,328
N of Miss	9	1,663	16	1,237	13	1,092	9	731	47	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	88.3	76.0	74.5	66.7	61.8	63.2	52.0	74.6	72.1
Wrong	11.7	8.8	14.9	14.8	21.0	18.8	19.3	18.0	16.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.9	5.8	6.8	4.3	11.1	9.6	14.6	4.8	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	3.2	3.9	8.0	8.3	7.9	15.3	4.4	5.8
N of Valid	180	11,938	154	12,635	138	9,480	114	6,216	586	40,269
N of Miss	11	1,683	15	1,256	13	1,099	8	744	47	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	87.8	81.2	79.6	79.6	76.6	77.2	76.3	81.2	80.8
Wrong	12.2	9.3	15.6	14.7	16.8	17.2	19.3	17.3	15.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.9	4.3	1.8	4.2	2.2	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	181	11,948	154	12,659	137	9,485	114	6,229	586	40,321
N of Miss	10	1,673	15	1,232	14	1,094	8	731	47	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	91.7	88.2	88.5	89.1	88.2	88.6	89.9	89.5	89.6
Wrong	7.3	6.7	9.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	10.5	7.8	9.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	178	11,900	152	12,646	138	9,494	114	6,230	582	40,270
N of Miss	13	1,721	17	1,245	13	1,085	8	730	51	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	92.2	88.1	88.8	89.1	88.3	89.5	89.9	89.8	89.9
Wrong	6.7	6.4	9.3	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.6	7.8	8.6	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	179	11,881	151	12,628	137	9,471	114	6,228	581	40,208
N of Miss	12	1,740	18	1,263	14	1,108	8	732	52	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	85.4	73.1	73.5	63.4	65.1	64.0	61.4	72.1	73.2
Wrong	10.4	10.6	18.1	17.3	22.5	21.3	24.6	22.0	18.0	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.9	8.1	6.5	8.5	9.6	6.1	10.2	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.1	0.6	2.6	5.6	4.0	5.3	6.3	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	183	12,075	160	12,746	142	9,547	114	6,255	599	40,623
N of Miss	8	1,546	9	1,145	9	1,032	8	705	34	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	89.1	77.2	78.0	66.2	69.1	70.8	63.5	76.4	77.0
Wrong	11.4	8.4	15.8	15.4	21.1	20.0	18.6	20.6	16.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.6	5.7	4.6	7.0	7.3	3.5	9.6	4.2	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.0	5.6	3.6	7.1	6.3	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	184	12,045	158	12,734	142	9,530	113	6,238	597	40,547
N of Miss	7	1,576	11	1,157	9	1,049	9	722	36	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	90.7	77.1	78.0	68.4	65.5	63.2	55.9	75.2	75.4
Wrong	10.4	6.9	14.0	13.0	21.3	17.4	17.5	17.3	15.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.5	7.0	5.7	4.4	10.1	8.8	13.9	5.3	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.9	3.4	5.9	6.9	10.5	12.9	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	182	12,017	157	12,694	136	9,525	114	6,244	589	40,480
N of Miss	9	1,604	12	1,197	15	1,054	8	716	44	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.9	84.3	84.6	84.1	82.5	86.0	82.4	86.7	85.6
Wrong	6.6	6.9	12.6	11.4	13.0	13.3	10.5	13.5	10.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	181	12,025	159	12,723	138	9,531	114	6,235	592	40,514
N of Miss	10	1,596	10	1,168	13	1,048	8	725	41	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.6	88.4	91.0	92.1	90.5	92.1	91.1	91.5	91.7
Wrong	5.5	5.2	9.0	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	181	11,987	155	12,705	139	9,530	114	6,245	589	40,467
N of Miss	10	1,634	14	1,186	12	1,049	8	715	44	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.8	89.6	91.0	91.4	90.3	91.2	91.0	91.3	91.7
Wrong	6.1	5.0	9.1	7.2	7.1	7.9	8.8	7.4	7.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	180	11,958	154	12,696	140	9,531	114	6,242	588	40,427
N of Miss	11	1,663	15	1,195	11	1,048	8	718	45	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.7	65.1	48.4	47.6	35.5	36.1	30.7	29.6	46.5	47.3
Very difficult	15.1	13.5	15.1	17.4	14.9	15.0	14.0	11.9	14.8	14.8
Fairly easy	7.8	7.4	20.1	18.3	21.3	24.1	18.4	25.2	16.4	17.5
Very easy	5.6	3.1	10.7	9.6	17.0	18.2	31.6	26.7	14.7	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	10.8	5.7	7.2	11.3	6.7	5.3	6.6	7.6	8.0
N of Valid	179	11,850	159	12,641	141	9,453	114	6,199	593	40,143
N of Miss	12	1,771	10	1,250	10	1,126	8	761	40	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.0	64.7	48.1	46.9	35.5	35.6	30.4	29.7	46.4	46.8
Very difficult	16.3	13.7	14.7	16.6	11.3	14.8	13.9	11.4	14.2	14.5
Fairly easy	7.3	8.0	19.9	18.6	24.8	23.9	18.3	25.0	16.9	17.7
Very easy	6.7	4.3	13.5	11.6	17.7	19.6	30.4	27.4	15.8	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	9.3	3.8	6.3	10.6	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.2
N of Valid	178	11,721	156	12,540	141	9,400	115	6,177	590	39,838
N of Miss	13	1,900	13	1,351	10	1,179	7	783	43	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	79.7	55.1	61.8	49.6	49.7	45.1	41.9	58.5	61.1
Sort of hard	11.7	10.7	20.5	18.7	22.0	21.5	23.0	19.4	18.6	17.1
Sort of easy	8.9	5.7	15.4	12.2	18.4	18.1	18.6	21.8	14.7	13.2
Very easy	2.8	3.8	9.0	7.3	9.9	10.7	13.3	17.0	8.1	8.6
N of Valid	180	11,718	156	12,589	141	9,433	113	6,188	590	39,928
N of Miss	11	1,903	13	1,302	10	1,146	9	772	43	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.4	76.2	55.8	56.5	45.0	45.2	42.5	37.5	54.9	56.7
Sort of hard	11.7	11.8	19.5	17.3	21.4	16.5	14.2	15.4	16.5	15.2
Sort of easy	11.7	7.2	15.6	14.7	20.0	20.6	16.8	22.8	15.7	15.1
Very easy	7.2	4.9	9.1	11.6	13.6	17.7	26.5	24.3	12.9	13.0
N of Valid	180	11,691	154	12,569	140	9,415	113	6,184	587	39,859
N of Miss	11	1,930	15	1,322	11	1,164	9	776	46	5,192



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	93.2	84.7	87.3	79.0	79.1	73.5	74.1	83.5	85.0
Sort of hard	6.1	4.5	7.6	8.6	13.8	13.6	14.2	16.3	9.9	9.8
Sort of easy	0.6	1.4	5.1	2.5	5.8	4.7	8.0	5.6	4.4	3.2
Very easy	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.4	2.7	4.4	4.0	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	179	11,654	157	12,557	138	9,387	113	6,183	587	39,781
N of Miss	12	1,967	12	1,334	13	1,192	9	777	46	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.6	79.6	65.2	69.0	68.8	64.6	62.8	59.3	68.4	69.6
Sort of hard	12.4	10.8	13.9	15.0	17.4	16.3	17.7	17.3	15.0	14.4
Sort of easy	6.2	5.5	13.3	9.2	6.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	9.2	8.9
Very easy	6.8	4.1	7.6	6.8	7.2	8.6	8.0	10.9	7.3	7.1
N of Valid	177	11,660	158	12,554	138	9,400	113	6,174	586	39,788
N of Miss	14	1,961	11	1,337	13	1,179	9	786	47	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	90.2	74.8	74.3	57.2	57.5	50.4	46.4	69.2	70.7
Sort of hard	10.1	5.5	13.5	11.5	16.7	14.8	14.2	14.0	13.3	10.9
Sort of easy	2.2	2.6	3.9	7.9	14.5	14.4	14.2	19.0	7.9	9.6
Very easy	2.2	1.7	7.7	6.3	11.6	13.3	21.2	20.5	9.6	8.8
N of Valid	179	11,622	155	12,526	138	9,379	113	6,173	585	39,700
N of Miss	12	1,999	14	1,365	13	1,200	9	787	48	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	87.3	74.2	73.1	64.0	65.3	64.6	62.0	73.0	73.7
Sort of hard	9.0	6.6	14.2	12.4	17.3	16.0	16.8	18.0	13.8	12.4
Sort of easy	3.4	3.6	5.2	8.2	13.7	10.6	10.6	11.4	7.7	7.9
Very easy	3.4	2.5	6.5	6.3	5.0	8.1	8.0	8.7	5.5	6.0
N of Valid	178	11,636	155	12,526	139	9,402	113	6,176	585	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,985	14	1,365	12	1,177	9	784	48	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.9	90.8	80.9	83.5	69.1	75.7	69.9	70.9	79.0	81.8
Sort of hard	5.1	5.8	10.8	10.4	17.6	14.1	15.0	17.0	11.5	10.9
Sort of easy	3.4	2.2	5.7	4.0	11.0	6.4	8.0	7.1	6.7	4.5
Very easy	0.6	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.8	7.1	5.1	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	176	11,633	157	12,511	136	9,374	113	6,179	582	39,697
N of Miss	15	1,988	12	1,380	15	1,205	9	781	51	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.1	82.9	61.5	64.7	51.8	51.9	46.9	45.0	60.5	64.0
Sort of hard	10.2	7.8	15.4	12.0	17.3	12.2	9.7	11.4	13.2	10.7
Sort of easy	7.3	5.7	8.3	12.6	14.4	17.9	18.6	20.0	11.5	13.0
Very easy	7.3	3.6	14.7	10.7	16.5	18.0	24.8	23.5	14.9	12.3
N of Valid	177	11,623	156	12,511	139	9,390	113	6,167	585	39,691
N of Miss	14	1,998	13	1,380	12	1,189	9	793	48	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	73.8	86.1	77.0	84.9	81.6	86.8	83.9	81.6	78.2
Yes	28.0	26.2	13.9	23.0	15.1	18.4	13.2	16.1	18.4	21.8
N of Valid	182	11,750	158	12,598	139	9,449	114	6,199	593	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	11	1,293	12	1,130	8	761	40	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.7	93.7	94.2	95.7	95.0	94.7	95.8	93.9	94.5
Yes	7.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	4.3	5.0	5.3	4.2	6.1	5.5
N of Valid	182	11,750	158	12,598	139	9,449	114	6,199	593	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	11	1,293	12	1,130	8	761	40	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	91.8	90.5	89.8	91.4	90.4	93.0	91.5	90.2	90.8
Yes	12.6	8.2	9.5	10.2	8.6	9.6	7.0	8.5	9.8	9.2
N of Valid	182	11,750	158	12,598	139	9,449	114	6,199	593	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	11	1,293	12	1,130	8	761	40	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.4	29.9	24.1	29.4	20.9	24.6	16.7	21.4	24.5	27.2
Yes	67.6	70.1	75.9	70.6	79.1	75.4	83.3	78.6	75.5	72.8
N of Valid	182	11,750	158	12,598	139	9,449	114	6,199	593	39,996
N of Miss	9	1,871	11	1,293	12	1,130	8	761	40	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.8	76.1	86.5	78.6	85.8	81.7	85.3	83.7	82.8	79.4
Yes	24.2	23.9	13.5	21.4	14.2	18.3	14.7	16.3	17.2	20.6
N of Valid	182	11,620	155	12,337	141	9,289	116	6,062	594	39,308
N of Miss	9	2,001	14	1,554	10	1,290	6	898	39	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	38.2	36.9	31.9	37.1	30.2	29.8	29.4	36.5	33.0
1 or 2 times	33.9	34.2	26.1	34.1	31.4	33.0	38.6	31.3	32.1	33.4
3 or 4 times	15.6	17.2	19.1	19.9	18.6	19.9	21.1	21.1	18.3	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.0	5.6	11.5	7.9	5.7	9.0	4.4	10.1	6.8	7.8
7 or more times	5.6	4.8	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.9	6.1	8.1	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	180	11,708	157	12,453	140	9,368	114	6,123	591	39,652
N of Miss	11	1,913	12	1,438	11	1,211	8	837	42	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.9	49.0	49.7	57.0	65.5	60.6	83.0	75.0	57.8	58.3
Yes	57.1	51.0	50.3	43.0	34.5	39.4	17.0	25.0	42.2	41.7
N of Valid	177	11,567	157	12,306	139	9,285	112	6,070	585	39,228
N of Miss	14	2,054	12	1,585	12	1,294	10	890	48	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.5	32.6	34.8	26.3	39.6	27.2	32.1	27.9	37.8	28.6
1 or 2 times	26.3	43.6	18.4	37.3	24.5	25.9	18.8	23.7	22.3	34.4
3 or 4 times	19.0	16.2	28.5	25.0	20.9	29.7	19.6	30.2	22.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	9.5	5.0	10.1	7.5	10.8	11.3	22.3	12.2	12.4	8.4
7 or more times	2.8	2.6	8.2	3.9	4.3	5.9	7.1	6.0	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	179	11,640	158	12,425	139	9,331	112	6,102	588	39,498
N of Miss	12	1,981	11	1,466	12	1,248	10	858	45	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.5	47.4	41.0	47.2	34.1	43.6	40.4	38.6	42.3	45.1
Yes	48.5	52.6	59.0	52.8	65.9	56.4	59.6	61.4	57.7	54.9
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.0	94.2	93.5	97.8	94.4	96.5	93.7	95.3	93.9
Yes	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.5	2.2	5.6	3.5	6.3	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	96.8	96.2	97.1	96.6	97.4	97.5	96.5	96.3
Yes	4.7	4.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	96.5	96.8	96.3	96.4	95.2	93.0	94.8	96.0	95.8
Yes	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.8	7.0	5.2	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	75.0	75.6	73.1	83.3	74.9	74.6	77.6	77.5	74.8
Yes	23.7	25.0	24.4	26.9	16.7	25.1	25.4	22.4	22.5	25.2
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.0	80.4	88.5	83.4	84.8	86.5	88.6	89.8	83.4	84.2
Yes	26.0	19.6	11.5	16.6	15.2	13.5	11.4	10.2	16.6	15.8
N of Valid	169	11,694	156	12,456	138	9,358	114	6,127	577	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	13	1,221	8	833	56	5,416



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.4	67.7	52.9	58.7	52.2	53.7	58.8	54.7	55.8	59.5
Yes	40.6	32.3	47.1	41.3	47.8	46.3	41.2	45.3	44.2	40.5
N of Valid	165	11,400	155	12,280	136	9,271	114	6,051	570	39,002
N of Miss	26	2,221	14	1,611	15	1,308	8	909	63	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.3	1.8	5.7	4.0	6.0
no	7.9	6.4	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.8	8.0	6.2	7.2	6.4
yes	34.1	32.5	38.5	37.9	42.1	40.0	31.0	40.0	36.6	37.2
YES!	54.9	54.1	48.7	49.4	47.1	48.9	59.3	48.1	52.2	50.5
N of Valid	164	11,511	156	12,400	140	9,335	113	6,120	573	39,366
N of Miss	27	2,110	13	1,491	11	1,244	9	840	60	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.5	41.7	34.4	34.6	30.7	30.8	33.3	31.3	33.0	35.3
no	42.7	33.5	37.6	37.5	37.1	40.4	36.0	38.7	38.6	37.2
yes	17.7	16.7	17.8	18.7	24.3	19.8	20.2	20.6	19.8	18.7
YES!	6.1	8.0	10.2	9.2	7.9	9.1	10.5	9.3	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	164	11,512	157	12,381	140	9,305	114	6,101	575	39,299
N of Miss	27	2,109	12	1,510	11	1,274	8	859	58	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	8.1	4.5	6.3	5.0	5.5	1.8	6.3	4.4	6.6
no	7.4	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.5
yes	28.8	26.9	31.6	31.9	29.5	34.7	36.0	37.7	31.2	32.0
YES!	58.3	60.0	60.0	57.7	61.9	55.9	56.1	50.9	59.2	56.9
N of Valid	163	11,496	155	12,380	139	9,303	114	6,105	571	39,284
N of Miss	28	2,125	14	1,511	12	1,276	8	855	62	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	9.1	4.5	6.9	6.4	5.8	3.5	6.4	4.6	7.2
no	4.3	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.6	8.0	7.9	6.3	6.6
yes	19.0	19.2	28.4	26.3	33.6	32.0	31.9	35.1	27.7	26.9
YES!	73.0	65.9	60.0	60.2	53.6	55.6	56.6	50.7	61.5	59.3
N of Valid	163	11,412	155	12,347	140	9,282	113	6,098	571	39,139
N of Miss	28	2,209	14	1,544	11	1,297	9	862	62	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.4	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	2.6	9.2	6.8	8.2
no	4.9	6.2	5.8	9.4	5.8	10.3	9.6	15.3	6.3	9.6
yes	30.1	24.6	31.4	32.3	33.6	36.6	33.3	36.3	31.9	31.7
YES!	57.1	59.8	54.5	50.8	53.3	45.9	54.4	39.2	54.9	50.5
N of Valid	163	11,444	156	12,363	137	9,295	114	6,101	570	39,203
N of Miss	28	2,177	13	1,528	14	1,284	8	859	63	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	9.2	7.1	9.5	5.1	9.5	7.0	13.5	5.1	10.0
no	6.1	11.3	12.9	16.4	16.7	19.5	17.5	21.9	12.8	16.5
yes	42.4	32.1	43.9	35.5	36.2	37.9	28.9	36.3	38.6	35.2
YES!	49.7	47.4	36.1	38.6	42.0	33.1	46.5	28.3	43.5	38.3
N of Valid	165	11,487	155	12,379	138	9,307	114	6,109	572	39,282
N of Miss	26	2,134	14	1,512	13	1,272	8	851	61	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	7.3	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.6	1.8	7.3	3.5	6.6
no	6.7	6.6	9.6	8.2	3.6	6.8	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.4
yes	36.4	27.0	31.4	31.9	38.7	35.9	32.7	37.8	34.9	32.4
YES!	55.2	59.1	52.6	53.5	54.0	51.7	56.6	46.9	54.5	53.7
N of Valid	165	11,476	156	12,381	137	9,305	113	6,111	571	39,273
N of Miss	26	2,145	13	1,510	14	1,274	9	849	62	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	80.4	73.5	69.5	63.0	61.9	58.8	55.4	69.5	68.7
Yes	18.3	15.5	25.8	26.2	34.1	33.6	35.1	39.3	27.5	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	0.6	4.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	5.3	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	164	11,493	155	12,388	135	9,281	114	6,101	568	39,263
N of Miss	27	2,128	14	1,503	16	1,298	8	859	65	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	90.9	86.9	82.6	82.8	75.5	68.4	68.1	83.4	81.1
Yes	5.5	5.0	12.4	13.1	14.2	19.9	24.6	26.6	13.3	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	0.7	4.3	3.0	4.6	7.0	5.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	164	11,451	153	12,347	134	9,259	114	6,090	565	39,147
N of Miss	27	2,170	16	1,544	17	1,320	8	870	68	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	88.4	82.4	83.8	84.3	79.5	75.4	75.1	84.0	82.8
Yes	5.0	7.4	17.0	11.9	11.9	15.8	18.4	19.6	12.7	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	0.7	4.3	3.7	4.7	6.1	5.3	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	160	11,449	153	12,314	134	9,245	114	6,086	561	39,094
N of Miss	31	2,172	16	1,577	17	1,334	8	874	72	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.2	97.4	94.7	94.8	94.3	90.4	93.6	95.0	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	3.5	1.0	1.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	0.7	4.4	3.0	4.6	6.1	5.3	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	161	11,430	153	12,281	135	9,247	114	6,069	563	39,027
N of Miss	30	2,191	16	1,610	16	1,332	8	891	70	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	78.9	77.1	74.6	82.1	74.2	74.6	75.0	80.7	75.8
Yes	8.8	16.9	22.2	21.0	14.9	21.0	18.4	19.7	15.9	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	0.7	4.3	3.0	4.7	7.0	5.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	160	11,409	153	12,322	134	9,242	114	6,080	561	39,053
N of Miss	31	2,212	16	1,569	17	1,337	8	880	72	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.0	83.5	76.6	75.7	70.7	70.7	68.4	66.5	75.7	75.4
Yes	12.3	12.3	22.1	19.9	25.6	24.7	25.4	28.1	20.7	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	1.3	4.4	3.8	4.6	6.1	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	326	22,886	308	24,676	266	18,506	228	12,174	1,128	78,242
N of Miss	56	4,356	30	3,106	36	2,652	16	1,746	138	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.5	96.0	91.6	91.8	89.9	86.8	88.7	92.8	91.3
Yes	1.2	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.2	5.4	7.0	6.0	3.9	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	0.7	4.3	3.0	4.7	6.1	5.3	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	161	11,410	150	12,300	134	9,239	114	6,083	559	39,032
N of Miss	30	2,211	19	1,591	17	1,340	8	877	74	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	89.8	85.9	85.2	77.9	82.1	81.4	77.5	84.1	84.6
Wrong	6.9	7.6	12.2	10.5	14.7	12.6	13.3	14.8	11.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.0	1.3	3.4	7.4	3.9	4.4	5.7	3.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	160	11,467	156	12,355	136	9,297	113	6,105	565	39,224
N of Miss	31	2,154	13	1,536	15	1,282	9	855	68	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.3	89.7	90.8	85.7	87.5	77.7	82.1	88.6	89.7
Wrong	2.5	4.5	6.5	6.9	11.3	9.7	18.8	12.9	8.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.9	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	160	11,452	155	12,332	133	9,273	112	6,081	560	39,138
N of Miss	31	2,169	14	1,559	18	1,306	10	879	73	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	95.1	92.2	89.8	85.4	84.2	78.8	76.7	89.4	88.0
Wrong	2.5	3.5	5.8	6.2	10.0	9.6	11.5	11.8	7.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.8	1.5	4.5	7.1	6.9	2.3	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.8	2.7	4.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	158	11,411	154	12,307	130	9,254	113	6,080	555	39,052
N of Miss	33	2,210	15	1,584	21	1,325	9	880	78	5,999



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.2	94.8	93.0	94.0	92.1	90.3	90.6	93.9	93.0
Wrong	3.2	3.6	3.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	8.0	7.4	5.0	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	158	11,422	154	12,319	134	9,268	113	6,098	559	39,107
N of Miss	33	2,199	15	1,572	17	1,311	9	862	74	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	97.3	96.7	96.6	94.7	96.3	92.9	95.4	95.9	96.6
Wrong	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	4.5	3.1	6.2	3.9	3.6	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	157	11,368	153	12,293	132	9,260	113	6,088	555	39,009
N of Miss	34	2,253	16	1,598	19	1,319	9	872	78	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.2	96.8	96.6	94.5	96.2	92.9	95.3	95.7	96.5
Wrong	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.2	6.2	4.1	3.6	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	157	11,354	155	12,290	128	9,252	113	6,082	553	38,978
N of Miss	34	2,267	14	1,601	23	1,327	9	878	80	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	83.5	82.4	80.0	85.9	81.3	84.1	83.3	85.3	81.8
Wrong	10.8	13.5	14.4	16.0	12.5	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.7	2.6	3.5	0.8	2.9	0.9	2.5	1.3	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	157	11,393	153	12,282	128	9,225	113	6,082	551	38,982
N of Miss	34	2,228	16	1,609	23	1,354	9	878	82	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	86.0	85.1	79.4	82.8	79.6	81.4	79.5	84.5	81.4
Wrong	9.4	10.3	10.4	15.0	14.2	14.9	13.3	14.7	11.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	2.6	4.7	1.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	2.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	159	11,405	154	12,297	134	9,267	113	6,095	560	39,064
N of Miss	32	2,216	15	1,594	17	1,312	9	865	73	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.3	64.9	63.4	58.8	63.4	62.1	69.6	65.1	64.9	62.4
Wrong	22.9	22.3	24.2	25.3	26.0	24.1	19.6	22.4	23.3	23.7
A little bit wrong	11.5	10.7	10.5	13.7	9.2	11.9	9.8	10.8	10.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	157	11,404	153	12,293	131	9,246	112	6,073	553	39,016
N of Miss	34	2,217	16	1,598	20	1,333	10	887	80	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.8	83.4	80.0	75.7	71.6	69.3	69.0	64.8	77.1	74.7
1	6.3	8.1	7.7	10.0	11.2	10.6	9.7	9.9	8.6	9.6
2	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.9	6.0	7.9	9.7	8.9	5.5	6.2
3-4	3.2	2.3	3.9	4.3	7.5	6.0	3.5	7.8	4.5	4.7
5+	1.9	2.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	6.2	8.0	8.6	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	158	11,448	155	12,343	134	9,293	113	6,098	560	39,182
N of Miss	33	2,173	14	1,548	17	1,286	9	862	73	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.2	93.9	85.1	89.7	86.4	85.9	85.8	84.1	86.7	89.2
1	7.0	3.6	5.8	5.1	6.8	6.5	3.5	6.5	5.9	5.2
2	2.5	1.1	4.5	2.3	1.5	3.4	5.3	4.3	3.4	2.5
3-4	0.6	0.6	3.9	1.2	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.7	1.5
5+	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	158	11,398	154	12,291	132	9,262	113	6,075	557	39,026
N of Miss	33	2,223	15	1,600	19	1,317	9	885	76	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	90.0	84.2	85.6	80.9	82.3	88.4	83.0	85.5	85.7
1	5.7	5.8	7.9	7.1	9.9	7.8	4.5	6.5	7.1	6.8
2	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.3	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.9	3.1
3-4	2.5	1.0	3.9	2.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.1
5+	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	0.8	3.0	1.8	3.6	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	157	11,397	152	12,307	131	9,268	112	6,088	552	39,060
N of Miss	34	2,224	17	1,584	20	1,311	10	872	81	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	69.0	70.4	51.0	58.8	48.9	52.3	56.6	49.1	56.7	59.1
1	10.8	13.7	19.0	14.6	14.3	12.8	12.4	11.4	14.2	13.4
2	7.0	5.7	9.2	8.5	8.3	10.2	6.2	10.6	7.7	8.4
3-4	7.0	4.3	8.5	7.1	12.0	9.5	8.0	10.4	8.8	7.4
5+	6.3	5.9	12.4	10.9	16.5	15.0	16.8	18.6	12.6	11.6
N of Valid	158	11,399	153	12,299	133	9,271	113	6,097	557	39,066
N of Miss	33	2,222	16	1,592	18	1,308	9	863	76	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	52.9	52.2	53.3	58.4	53.4	60.8	67.0	63.7	56.0	58.0
No	19.1	15.1	19.1	13.7	15.0	14.4	15.2	16.0	17.3	14.6
I don't know	28.0	32.7	27.6	27.9	31.6	24.8	17.9	20.3	26.7	27.4
N of Valid	157	11,149	152	12,019	133	9,051	112	5,939	554	38,158
N of Miss	34	2,472	17	1,872	18	1,528	10	1,021	79	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.1	14.5	14.8	16.4	15.4	16.9	14.2	17.1	14.4	16.1
Most of the time	18.3	14.9	23.9	18.0	19.9	18.6	13.3	18.6	19.2	17.3
Some of the time	26.8	28.9	31.0	31.4	27.2	31.4	39.8	31.0	30.7	30.6
A little of the time	26.1	24.9	19.4	20.1	25.7	17.9	17.7	16.0	22.4	20.3
None of the time	15.7	16.8	11.0	14.1	11.8	15.2	15.0	17.2	13.3	15.6
N of Valid	153	11,400	155	12,321	136	9,264	113	6,065	557	39,050
N of Miss	38	2,221	14	1,570	15	1,315	9	895	76	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	11.5	10.5	11.5	9.8	11.2	8.8	11.0	10.4	11.4
Most of the time	11.8	10.3	18.3	11.7	12.9	10.6	7.1	11.3	12.9	11.0
Some of the time	22.4	16.9	19.0	18.6	18.2	20.3	26.5	21.0	21.3	18.9
A little of the time	18.4	20.5	22.9	20.6	24.2	20.4	20.4	19.5	21.5	20.3
None of the time	35.5	40.8	29.4	37.6	34.8	37.6	37.2	37.3	34.0	38.5
N of Valid	152	11,291	153	12,230	132	9,192	113	6,044	550	38,757
N of Miss	39	2,330	16	1,661	19	1,387	9	916	83	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.1	19.3	19.1	21.2	19.4	19.7	17.7	20.1	19.2	20.1
Most of the time	10.4	16.0	25.0	18.8	19.4	19.4	22.1	19.4	19.0	18.2
Some of the time	18.8	17.7	21.1	20.3	14.7	21.7	29.2	23.5	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	16.9	17.6	11.8	16.2	21.7	16.4	11.5	14.3	15.5	16.4
None of the time	33.8	29.3	23.0	23.5	24.8	22.8	19.5	22.7	25.7	24.9
N of Valid	154	11,244	152	12,211	129	9,206	113	6,036	548	38,697
N of Miss	37	2,377	17	1,680	22	1,373	9	924	85	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	9.7	7.3	9.1	7.4	8.8	6.2	9.0	8.4	9.2
Most of the time	5.9	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.6	4.5	7.6	6.9	7.9
Some of the time	11.2	12.9	16.6	14.3	14.1	15.2	21.4	17.2	15.5	14.6
A little of the time	25.0	18.4	25.8	18.7	25.2	19.2	22.3	19.6	24.7	18.9
None of the time	46.1	50.9	41.7	49.8	45.2	49.2	45.5	46.5	44.5	49.4
N of Valid	152	11,313	151	12,256	135	9,223	112	6,050	550	38,842
N of Miss	39	2,308	18	1,635	16	1,356	10	910	83	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.5	17.2	14.7	14.3	14.2	14.4	13.4	15.4	15.1	15.3
Most of the time	15.6	15.9	20.0	15.5	17.2	16.6	17.9	16.1	17.6	16.0
Some of the time	22.7	20.3	26.7	24.1	26.1	24.5	26.8	25.0	25.5	23.2
A little of the time	19.5	18.8	19.3	20.4	19.4	19.0	16.1	17.8	18.7	19.2
None of the time	24.7	27.8	19.3	25.7	23.1	25.6	25.9	25.8	23.1	26.3
N of Valid	154	11,176	150	12,193	134	9,202	112	6,048	550	38,619
N of Miss	37	2,445	19	1,698	17	1,377	10	912	83	6,432



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.8	14.1	15.7	14.0	11.4	11.9	7.9	11.9	13.4	13.2
Most of the time	11.6	8.8	9.8	9.6	12.1	9.5	10.5	9.0	11.0	9.3
Some of the time	12.9	12.2	14.4	13.2	15.2	14.5	19.3	15.2	15.2	13.5
A little of the time	13.5	15.4	25.5	16.5	22.0	17.2	15.8	17.2	19.3	16.5
None of the time	45.2	49.4	34.6	46.6	39.4	46.9	46.5	46.6	41.2	47.5
N of Valid	155	11,333	153	12,270	132	9,229	114	6,055	554	38,887
N of Miss	36	2,288	16	1,621	19	1,350	8	905	79	6,164