

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Little River County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	250	436	356	324
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.4	71	26.8	117	22.8	81	25.9	84
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	28.0	70	28.2	123	28.1	100	27.5	89
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	26.4	115	26.4	94	30.9	100
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	24.0	60	18.6	81	22.8	81	15.7	51
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	55.8	130	50.9	215	57.1	200	48.2	149
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	44.2	103	49.1	207	42.9	150	51.8	160
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.4	25	9.7	40	7.7	26	9.4	29
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	22.0	53	17.3	71	24.9	84	15.2	47
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	3
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.8	2	1.2	5	1.8	6	3.9	12
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	56.8	137	59.1	243	58.2	196	58.9	182
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	0.8	2	2.2	9	1.2	4	3.2	10
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	9.1	22	10.2	42	6.2	21	8.4	26
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.3	210	77.4	336	79.5	279	74.4	238
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.6	14	6.2	27	6.6	23	5.0	16
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.6	4	0.7	3	0.6	2	0.6	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	14.1	35	17.3	75	17.1	60	17.2	55
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	6.4	16	5.3	23	6.8	24	6.6	21
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	51.4	128	50.0	217	50.4	177	56.9	182
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	13.3	33	17.5	76	16.0	56	14.7	47
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.8	2	0.5	2	1.1	4	0.9	3
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.8	22	10.6	46	10.0	35	11.9	38
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.8	12	3.2	14	5.1	18	5.3	17
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.2	8	1.6	7	2.8	10	2.2	7
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.8	119	38.7	168	44.2	155	41.6	133
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.6	9	4.6	20	3.4	12	3.8	12
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	42.2	105	39.4	171	36.8	129	33.1	106
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.6	14	4.1	18	3.7	13	5.0	16
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	7.2	18	5.1	22	4.8	17	5.9	19
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

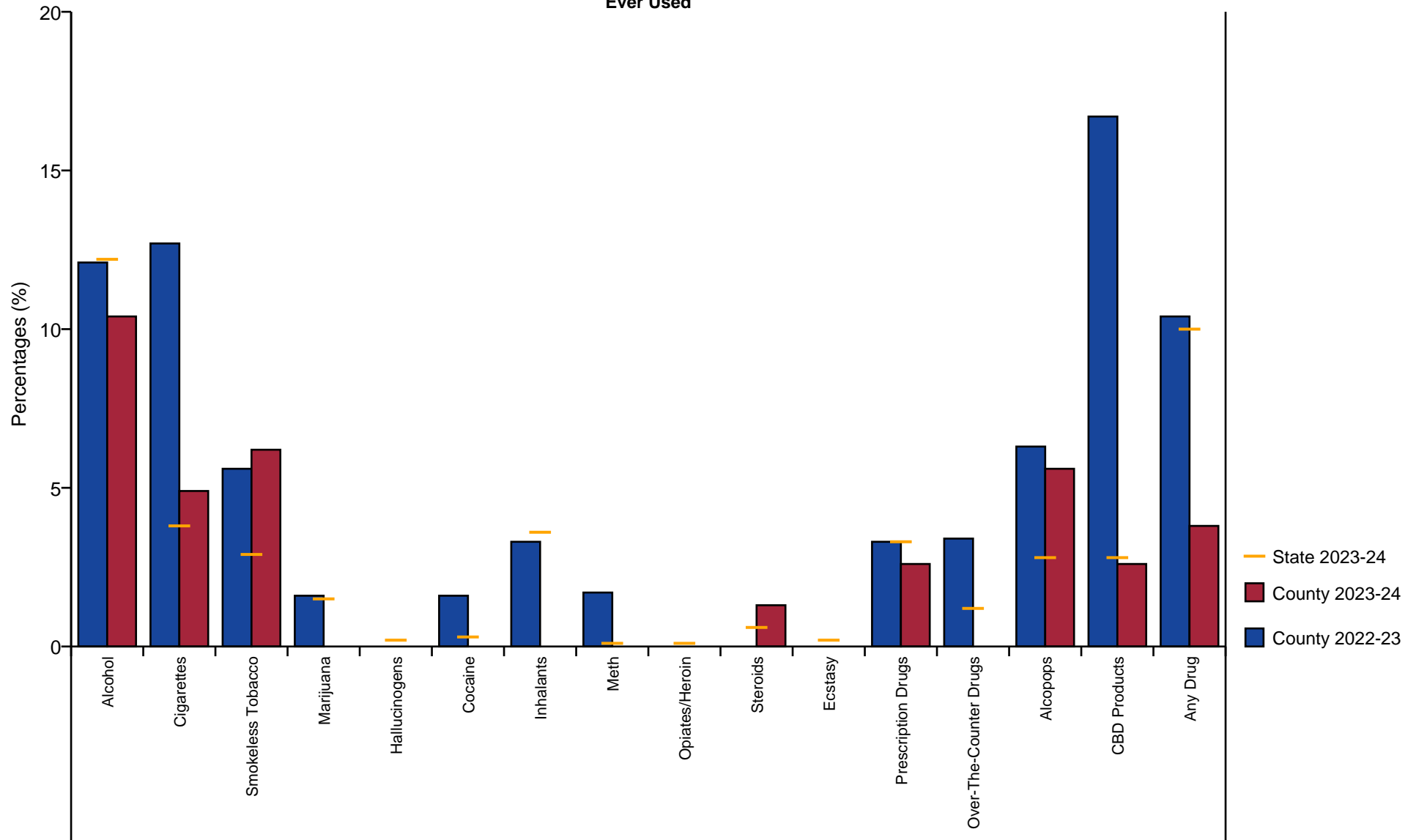
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Little River County

Ever Used

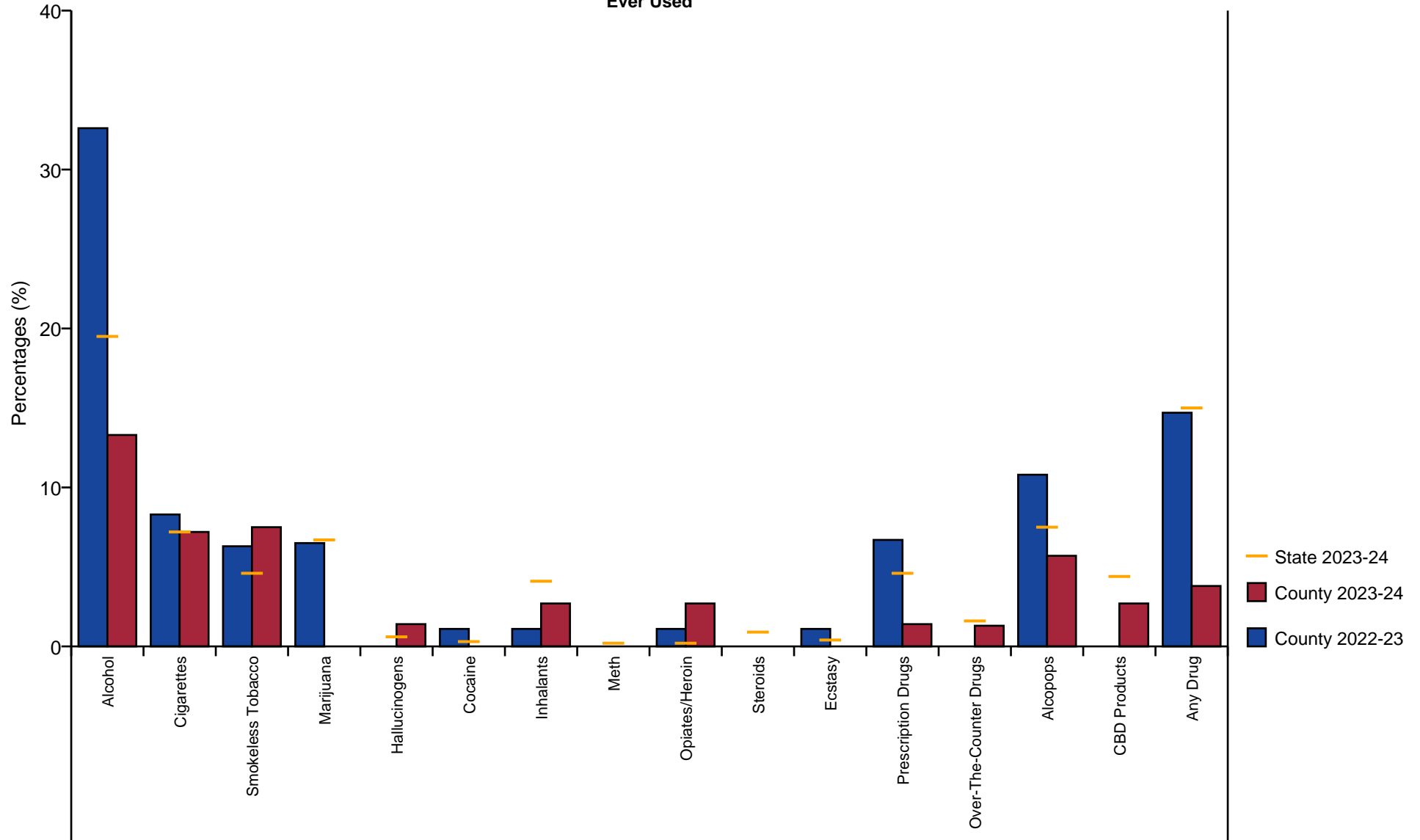


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Little River County

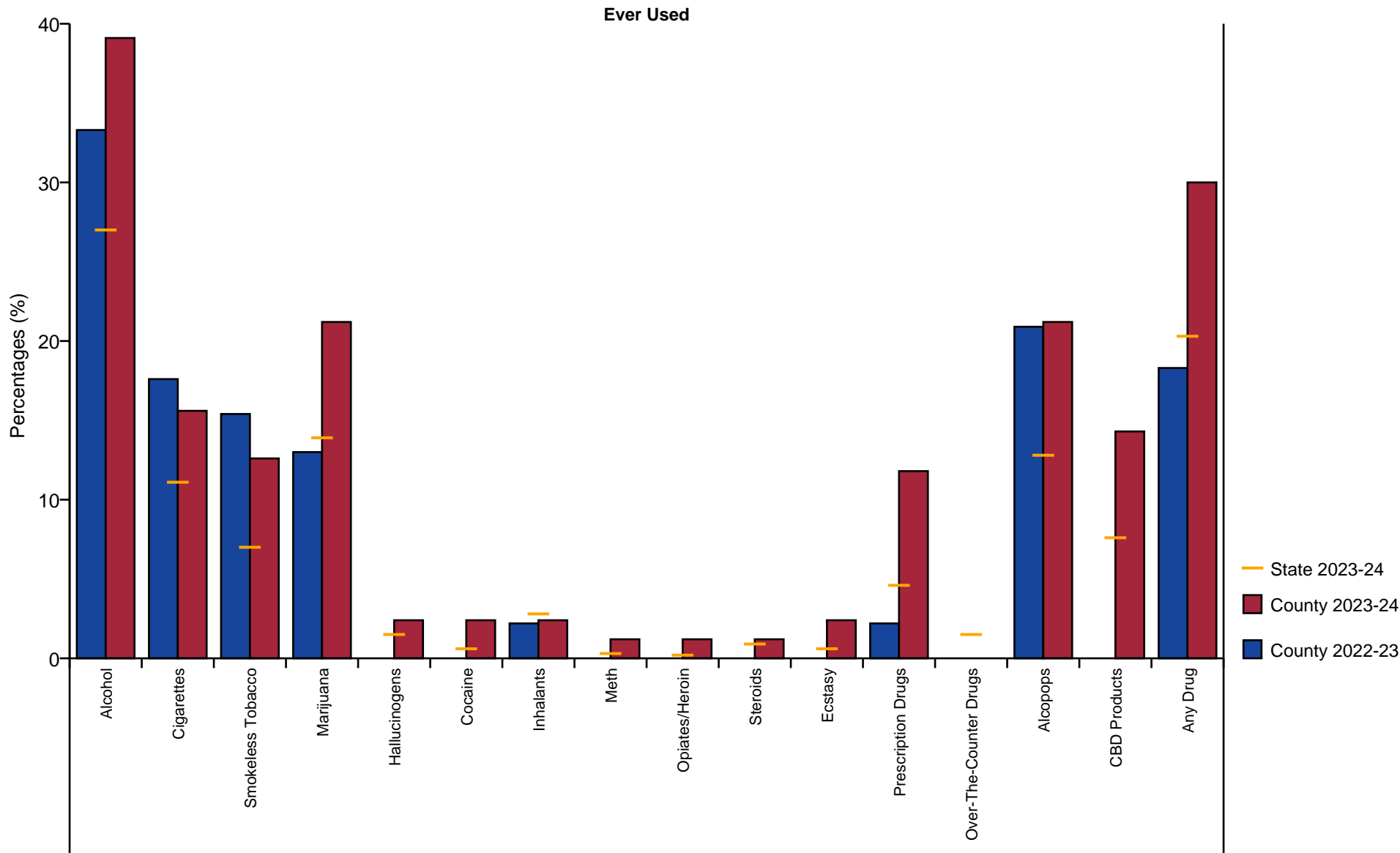
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Little River County

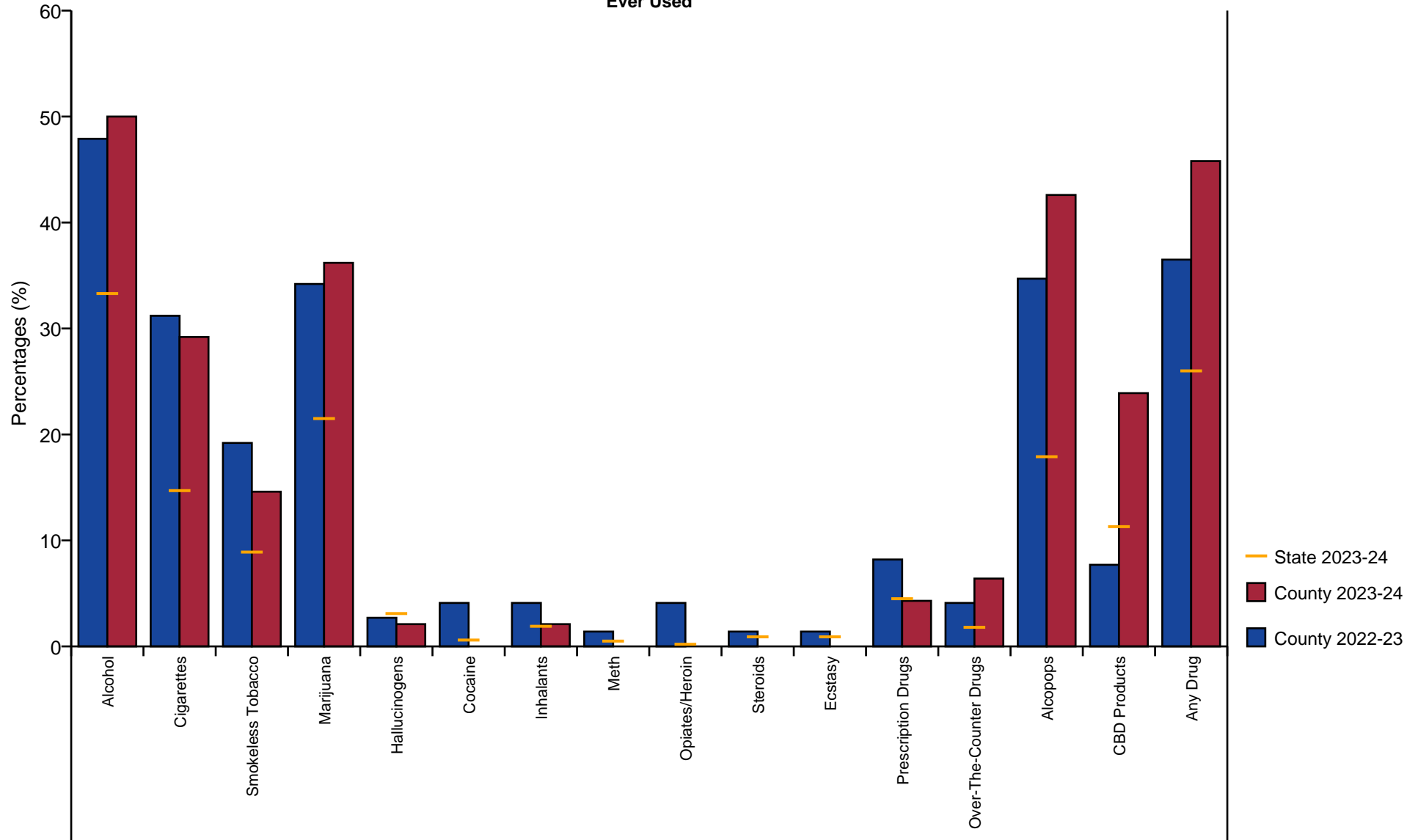


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Little River County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

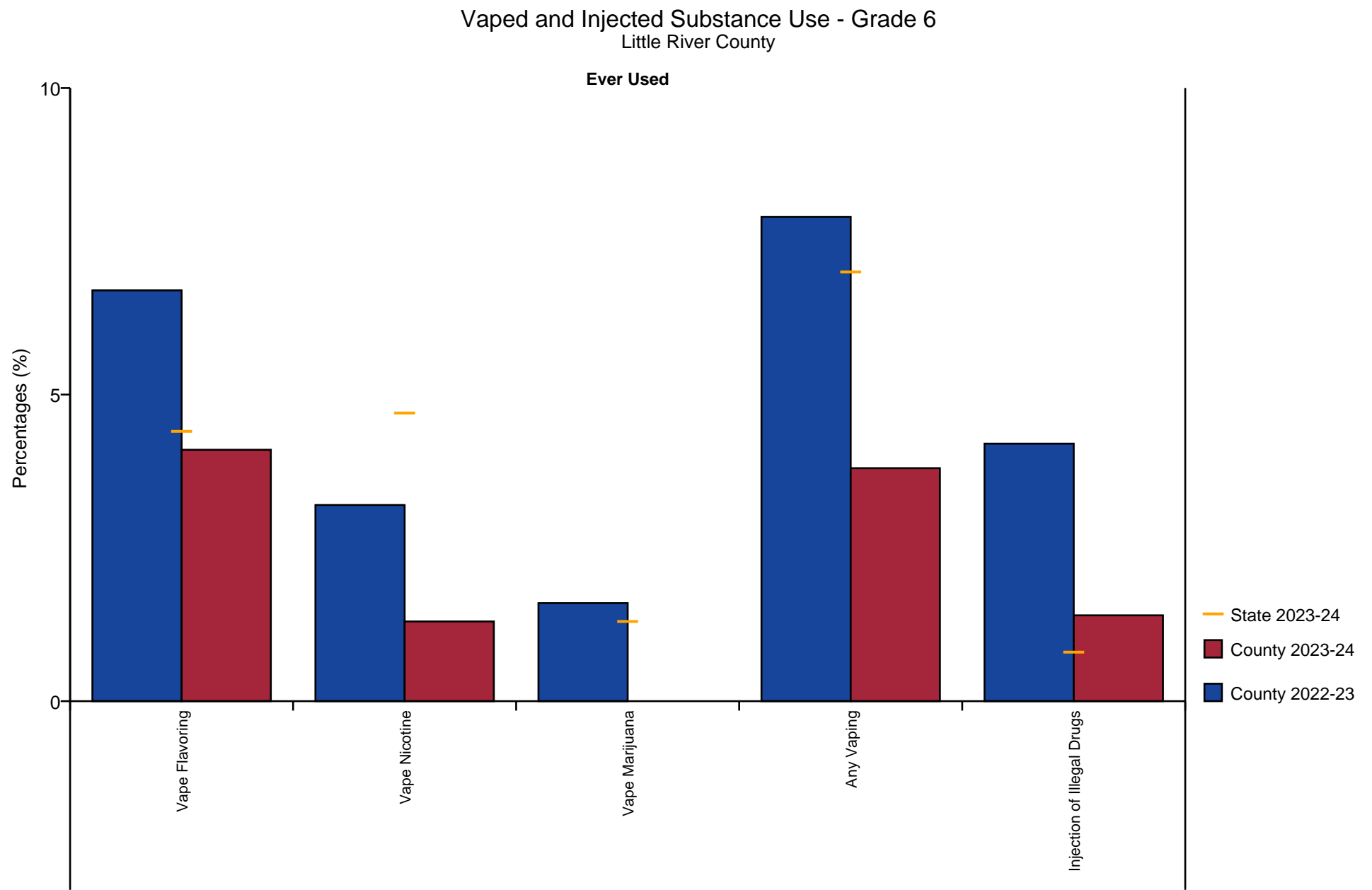


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

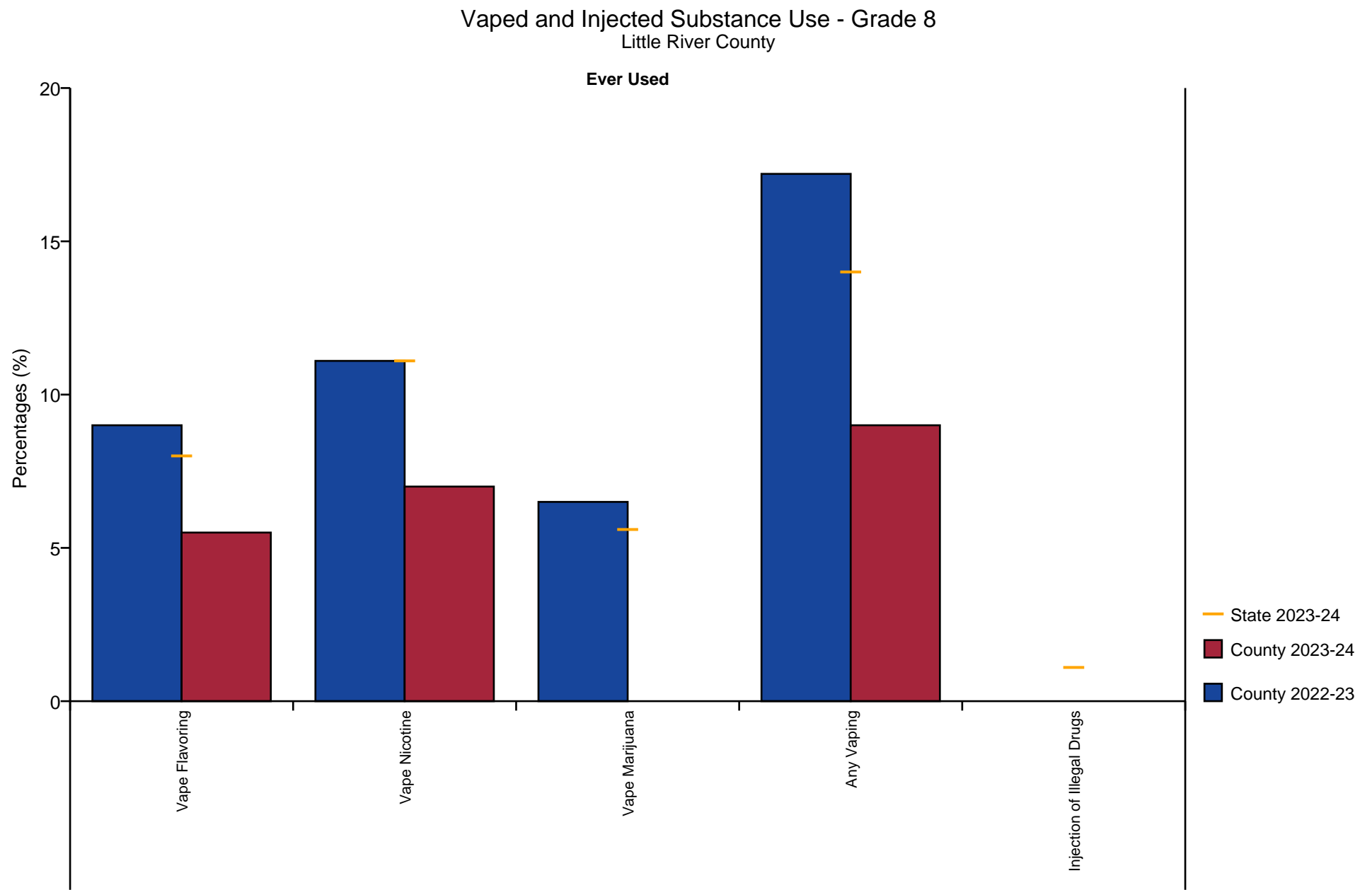


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

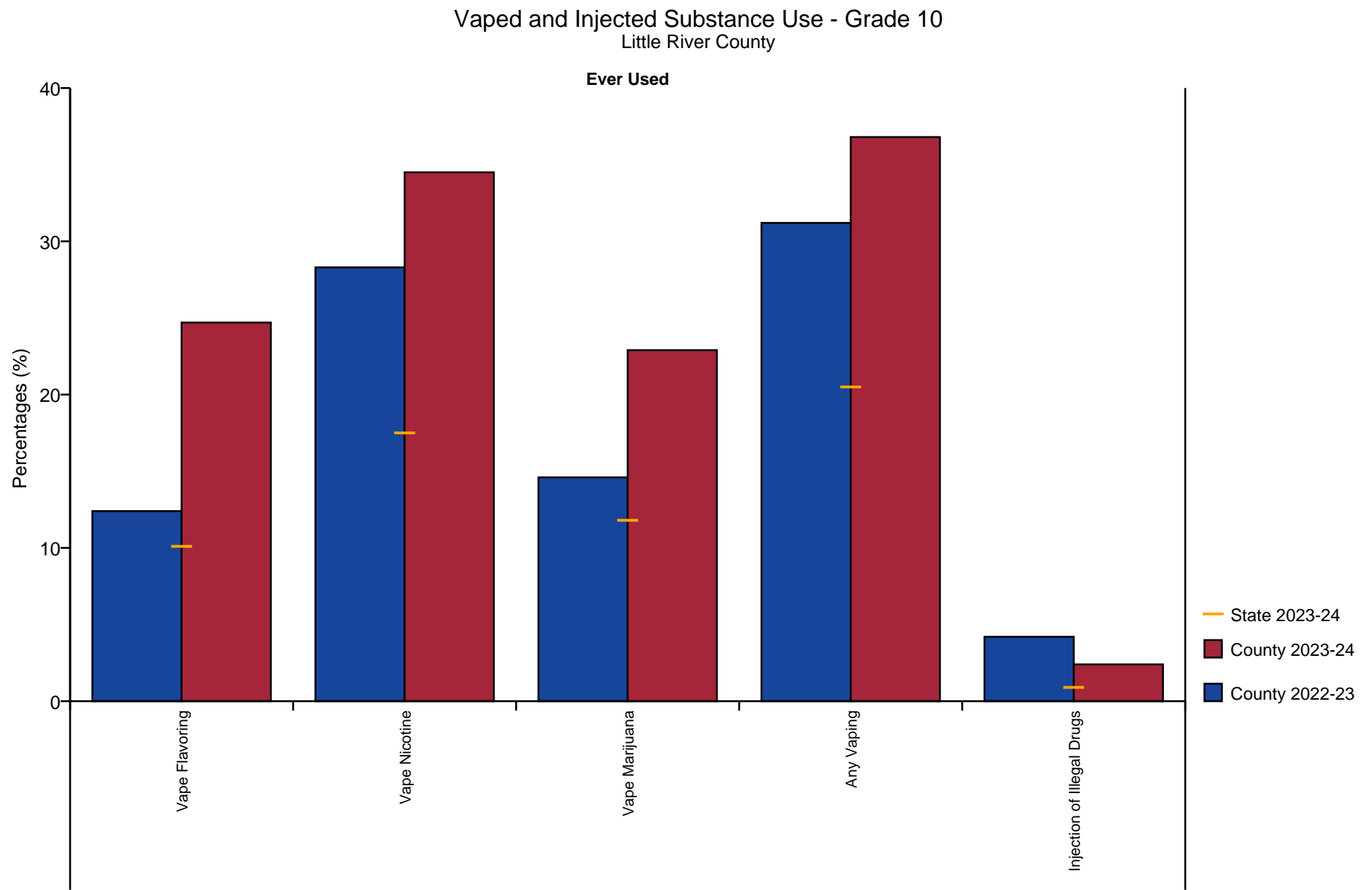


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Little River County

Ever Used

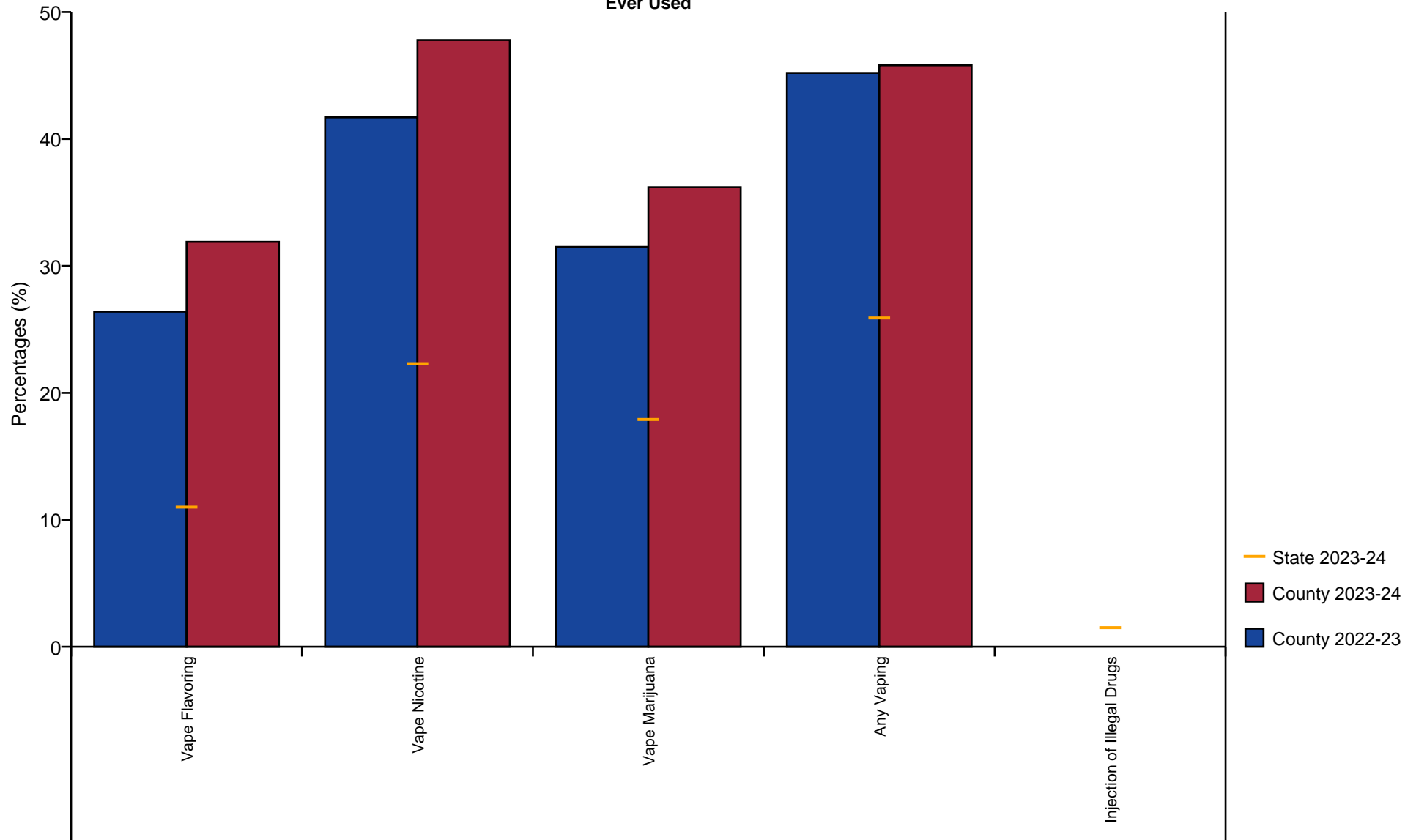
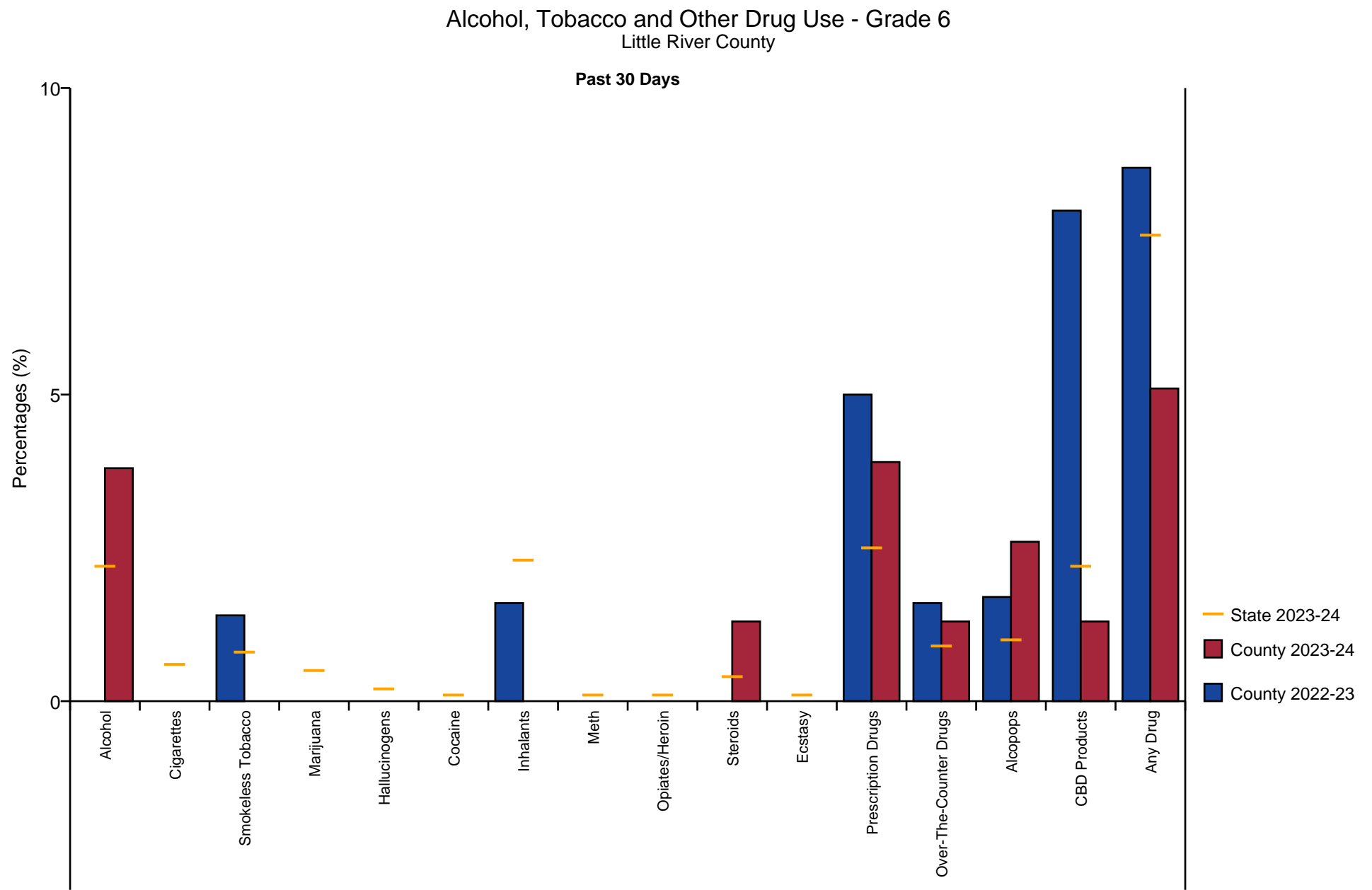
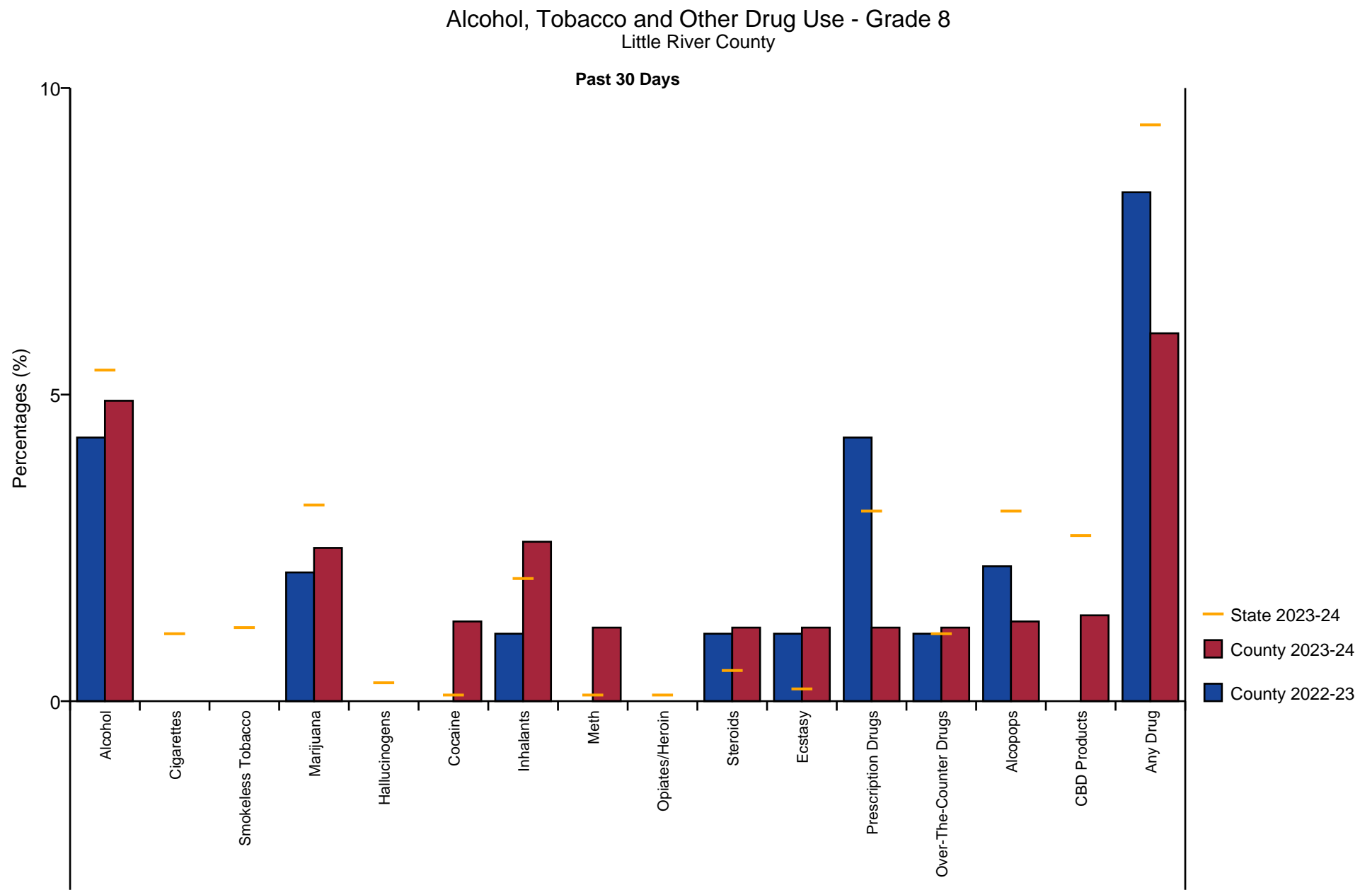


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

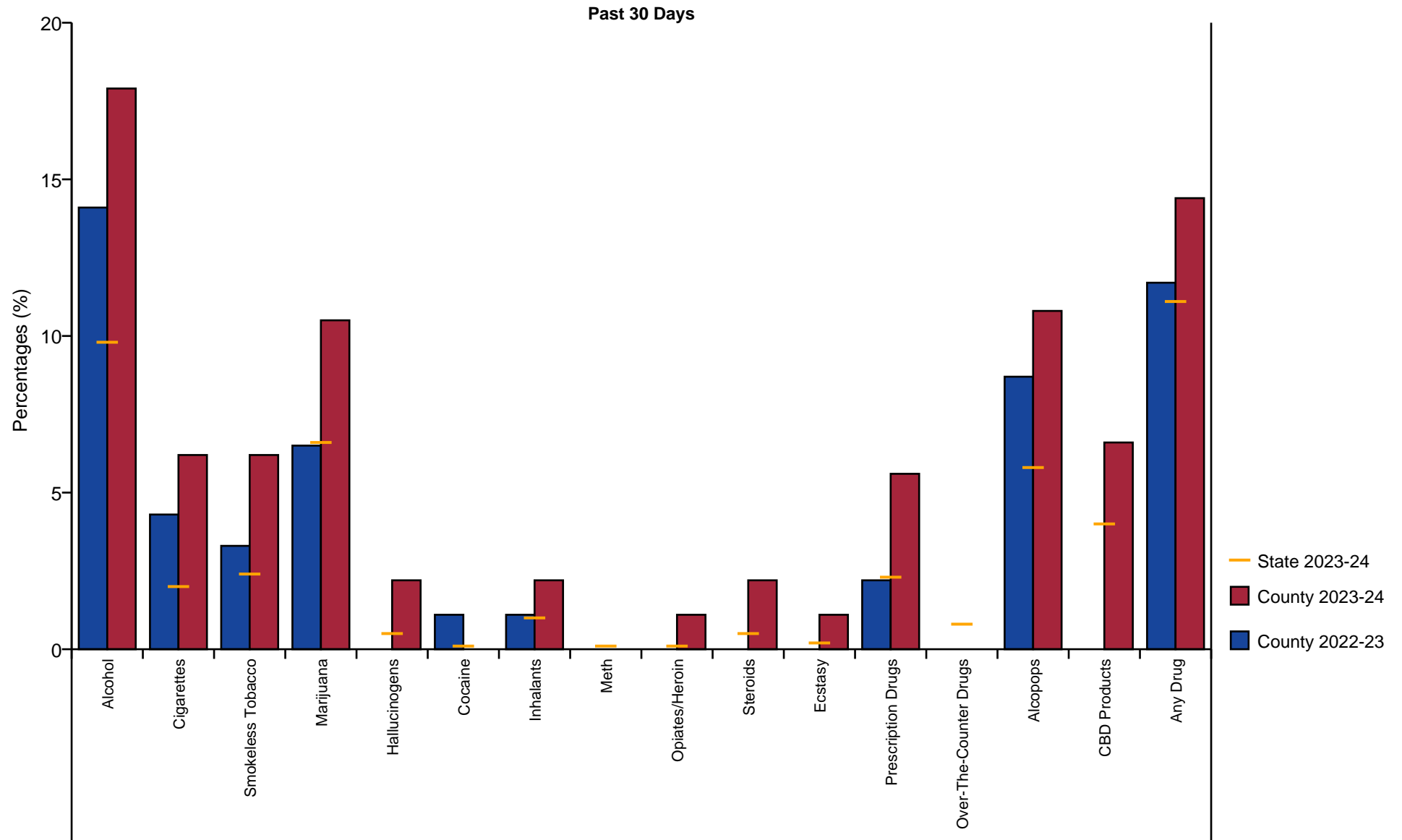
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Little River County

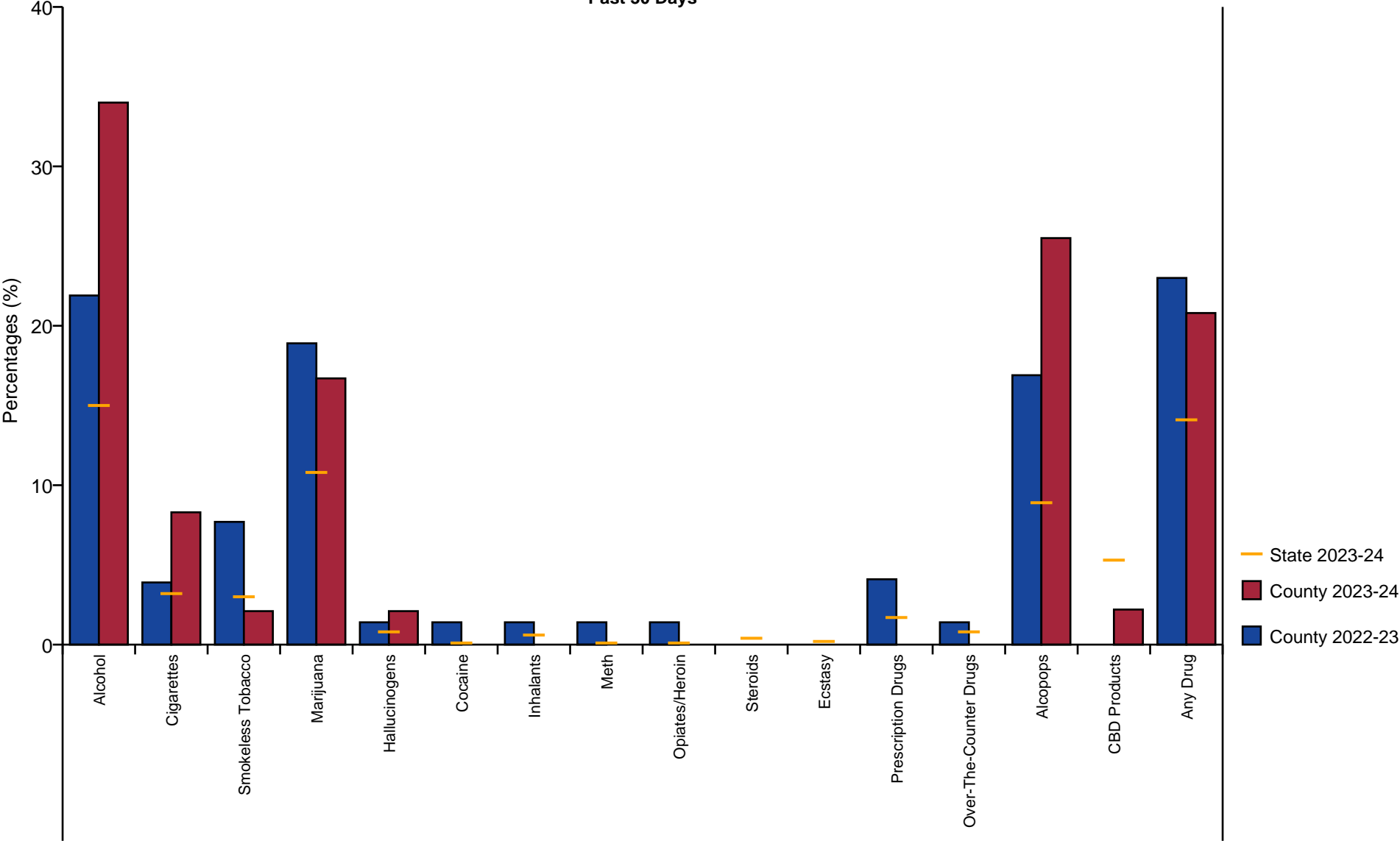


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Little River County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

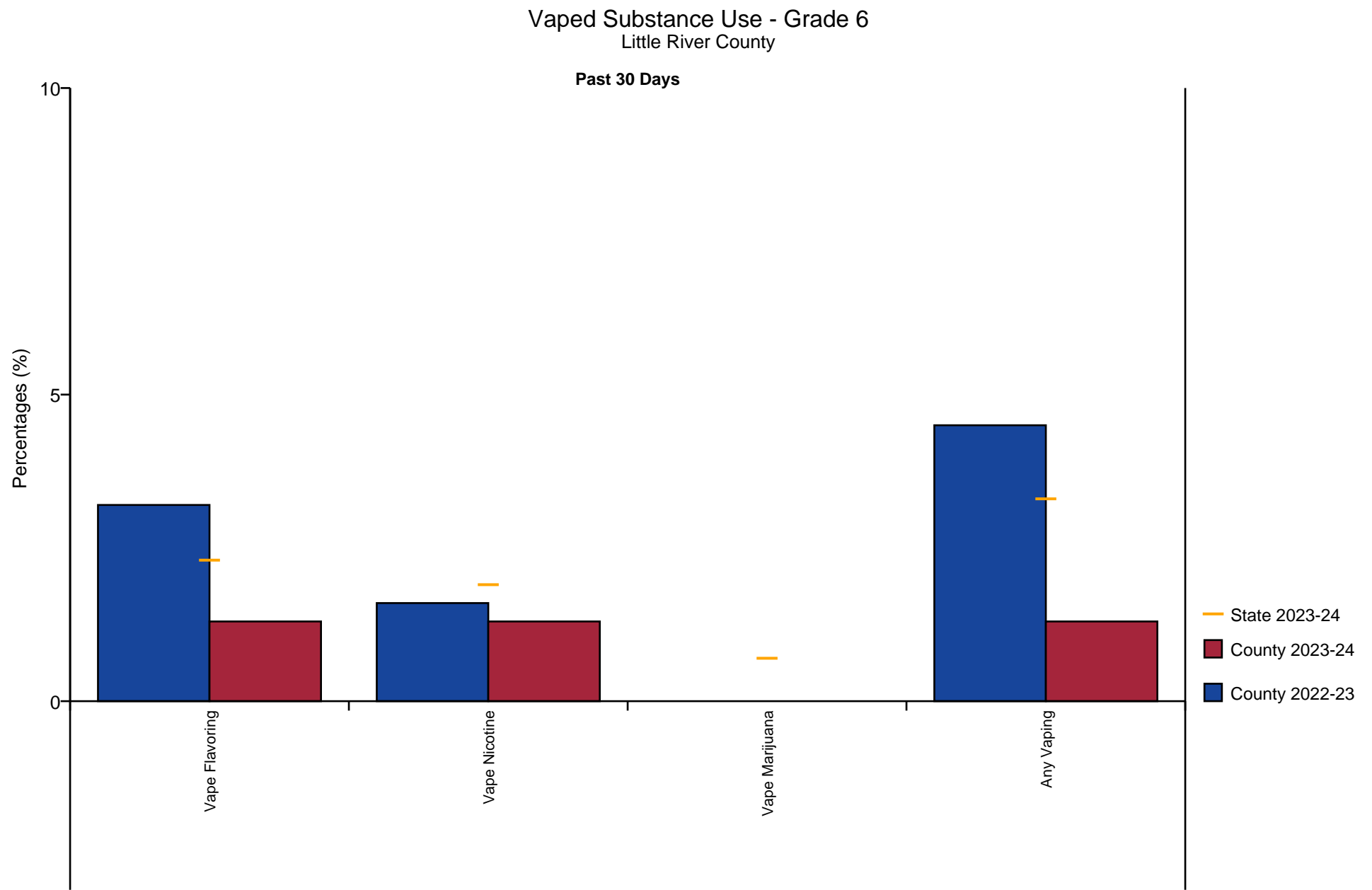


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

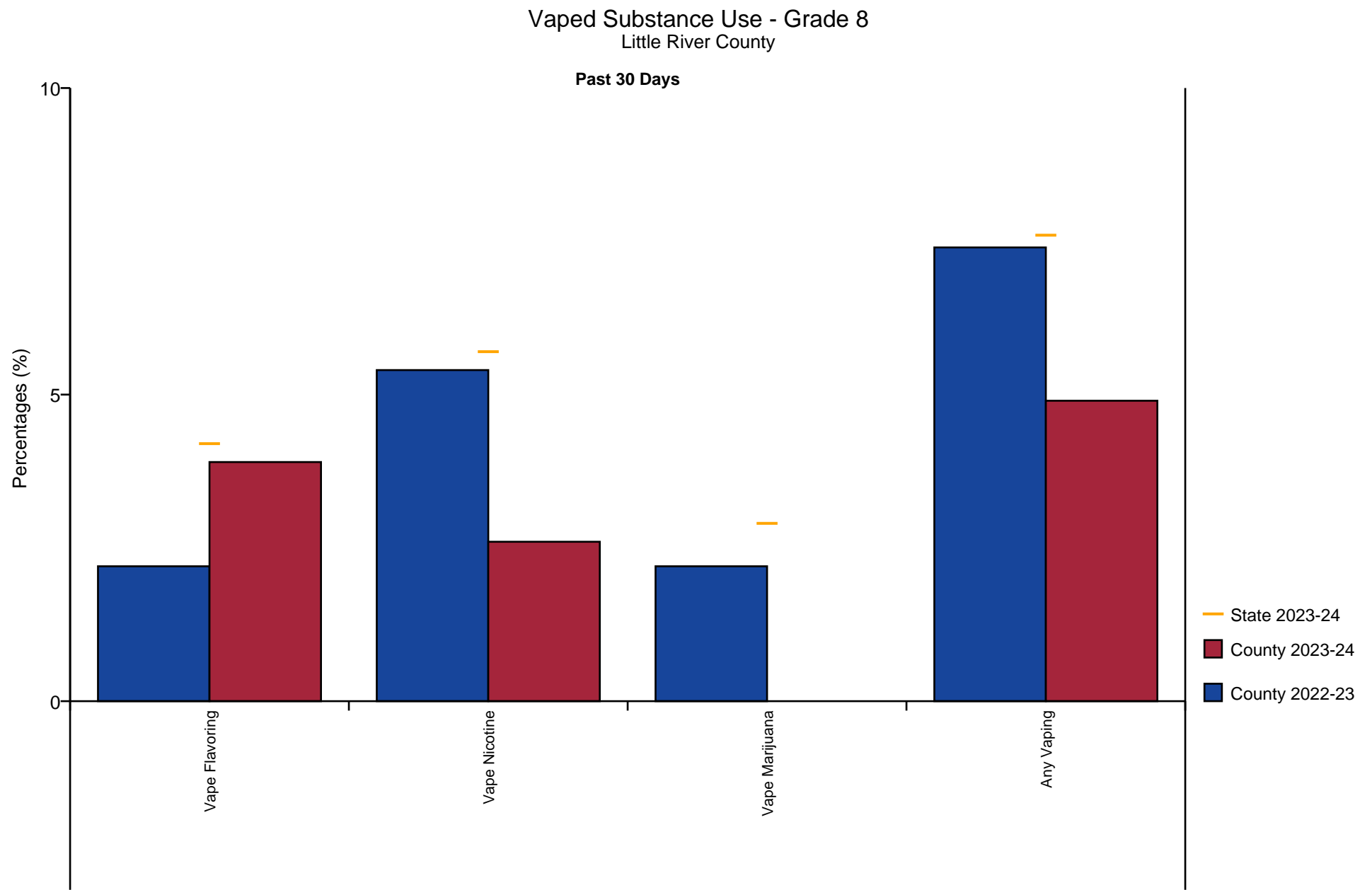


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

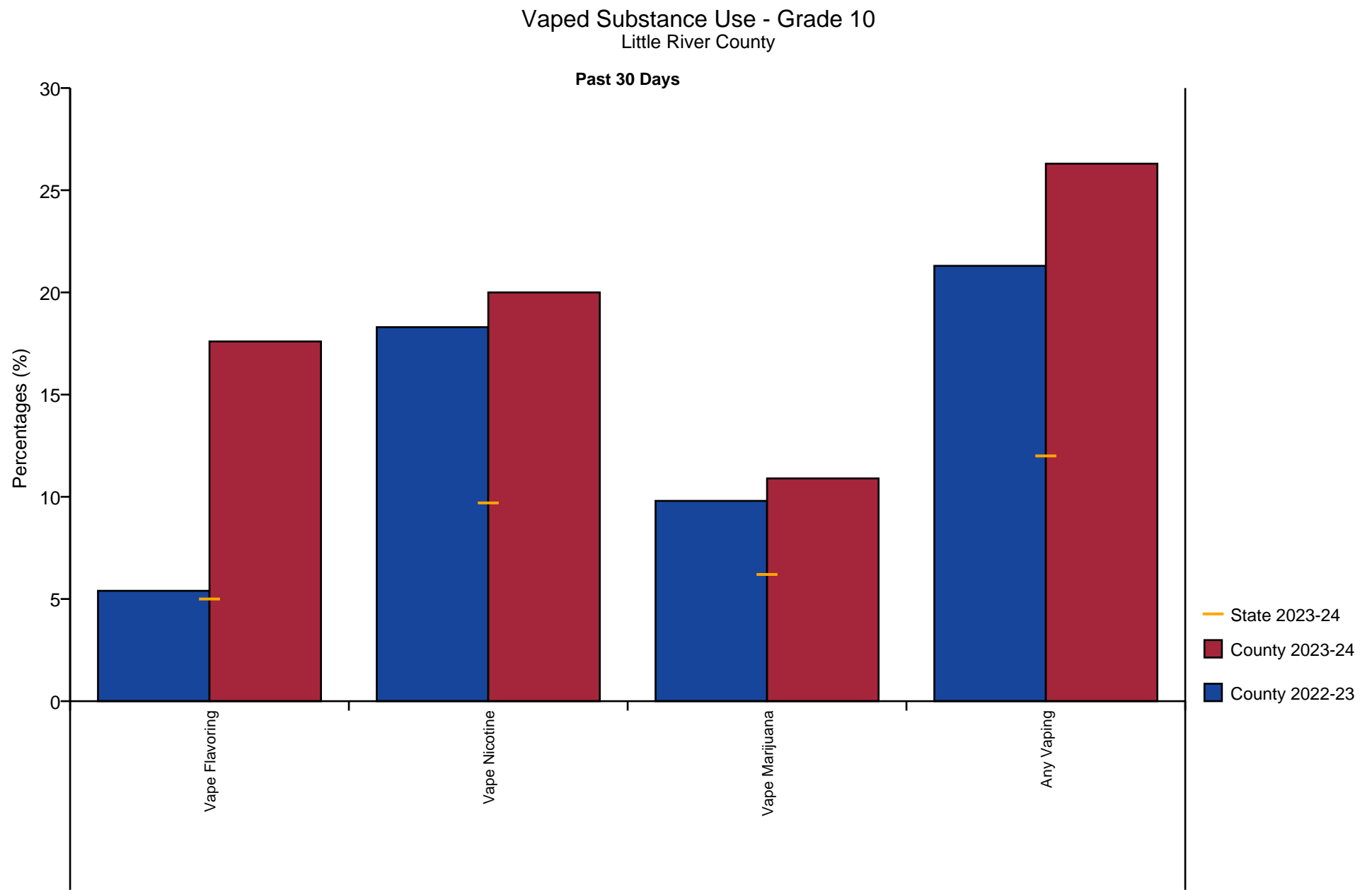


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

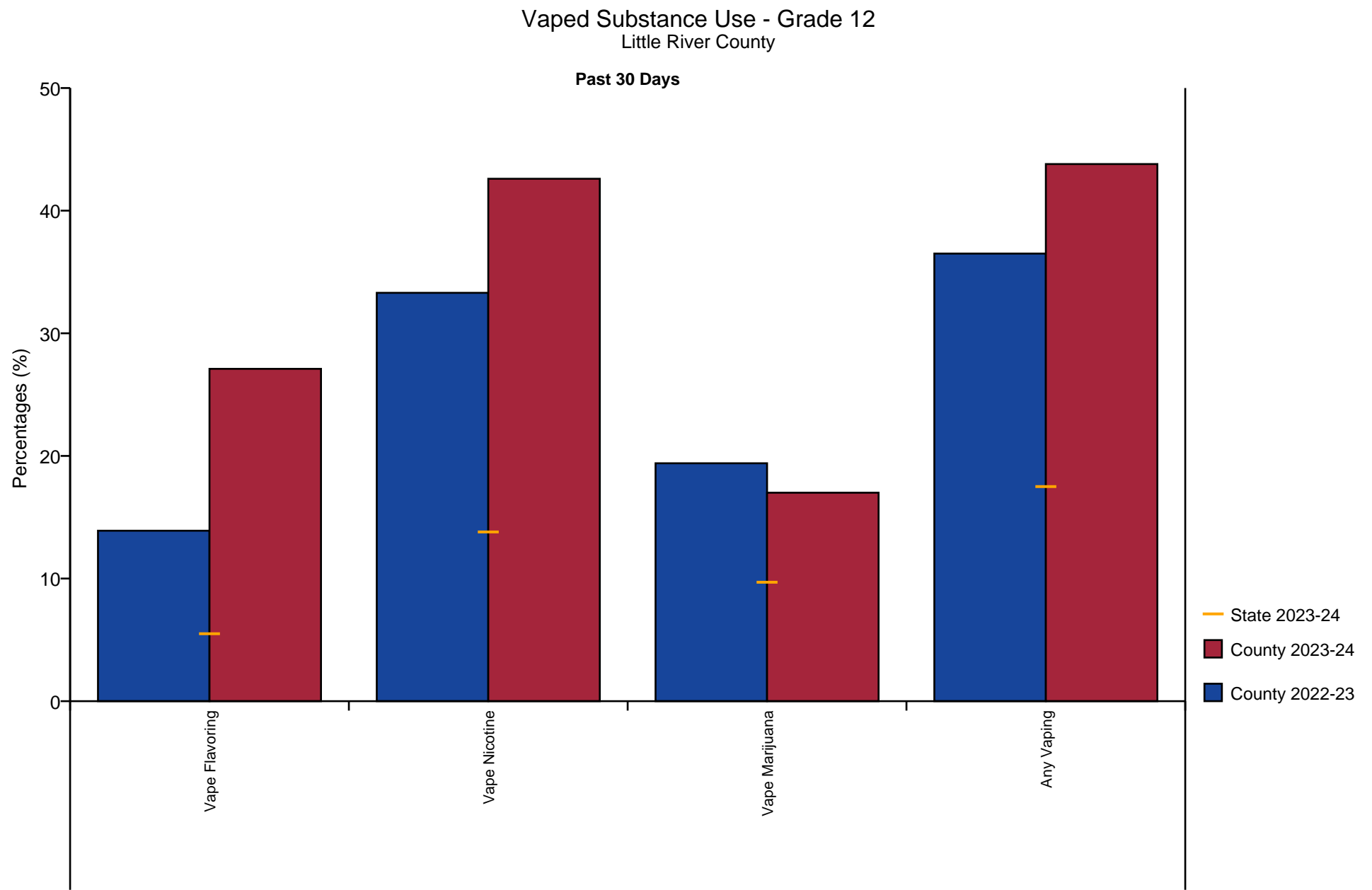
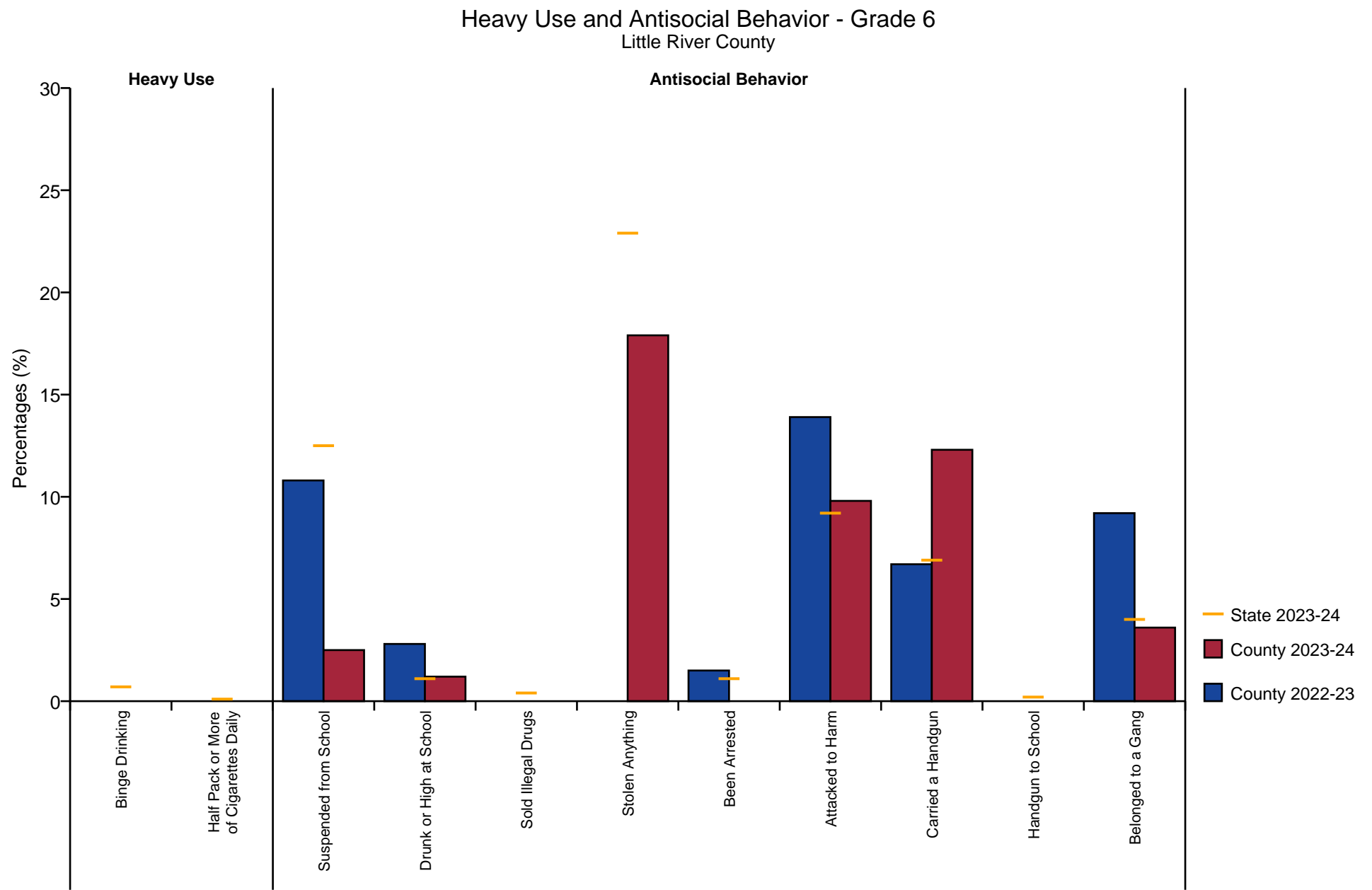
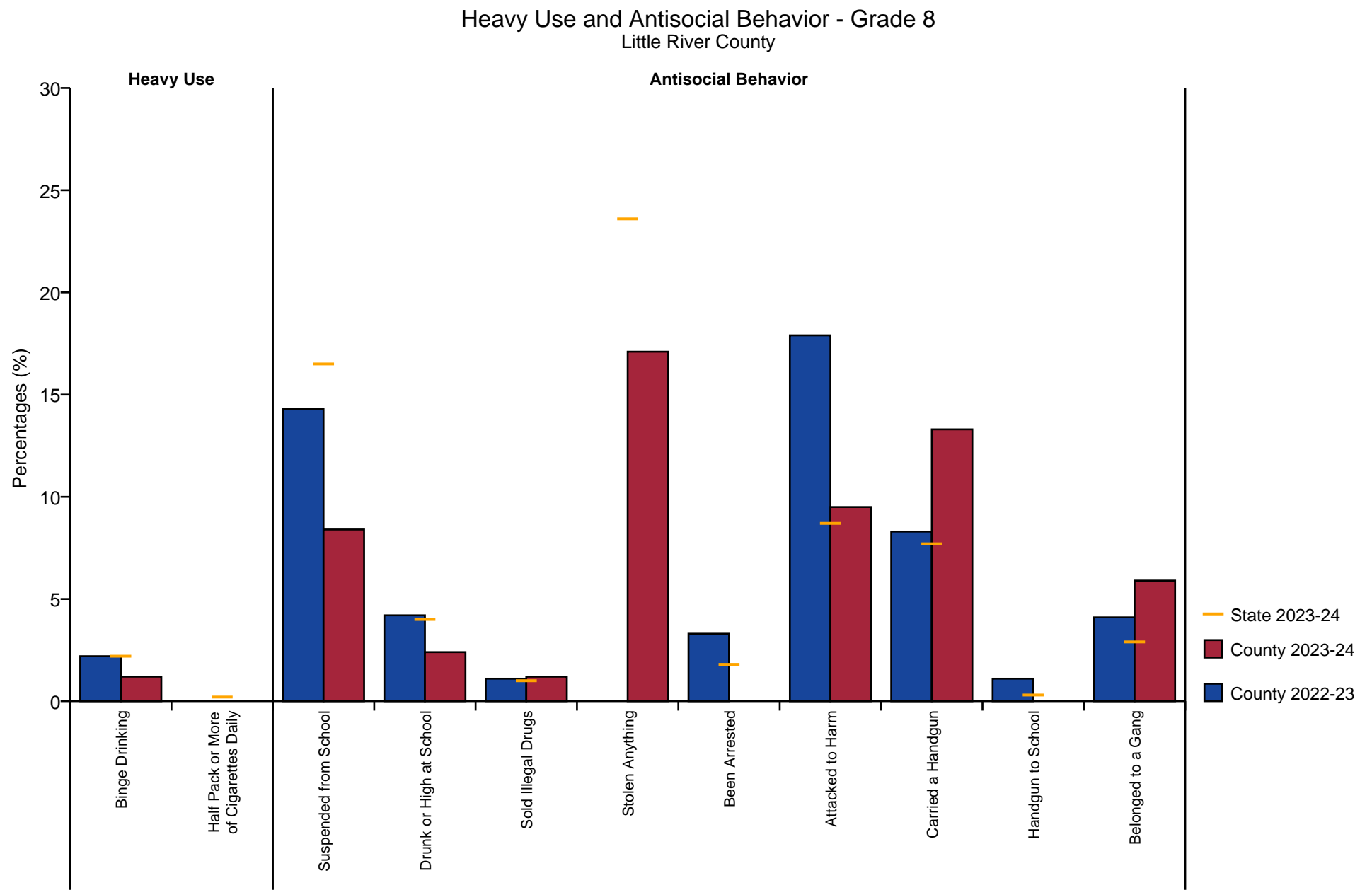


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



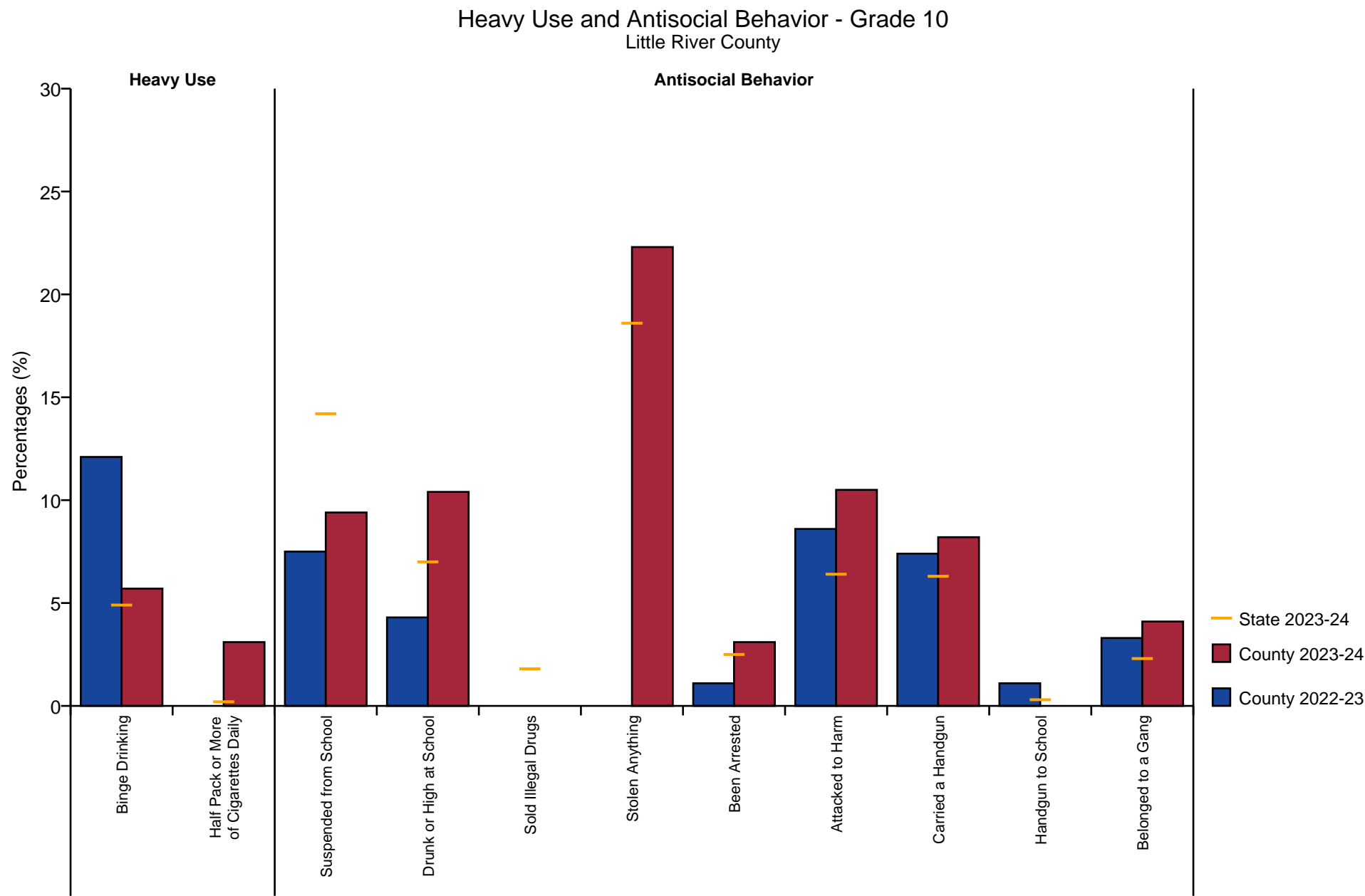
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

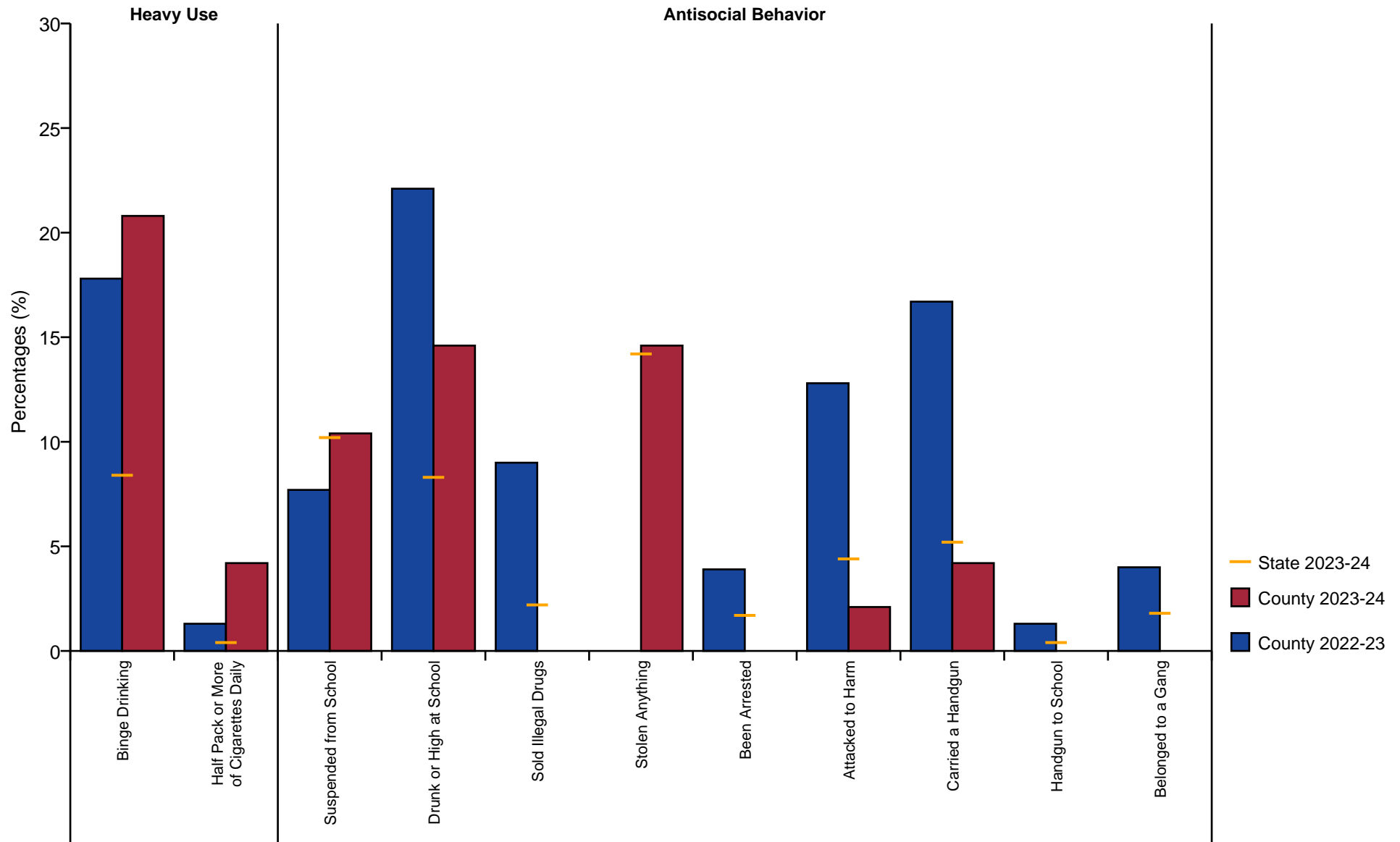
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

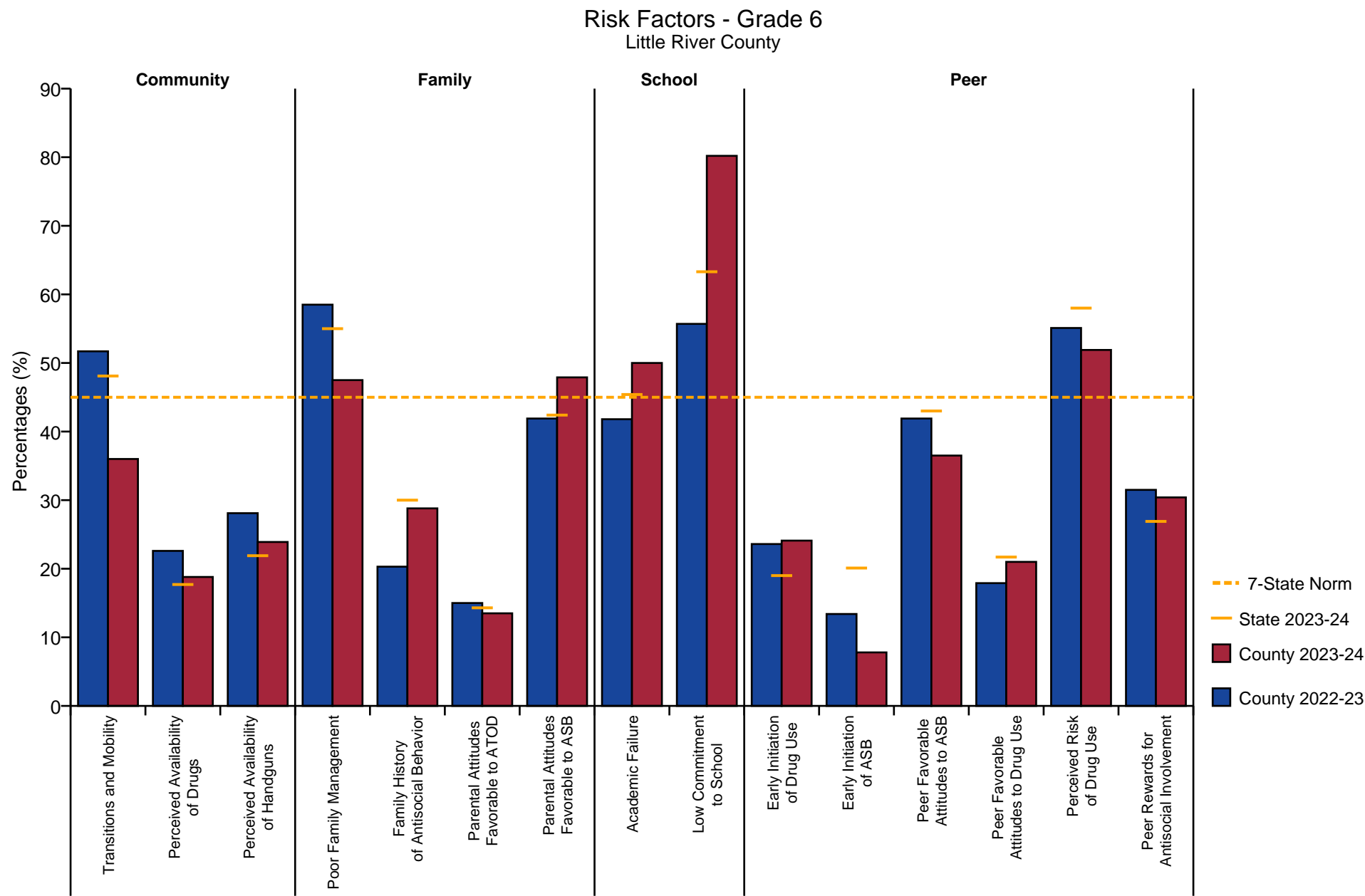
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Little River County



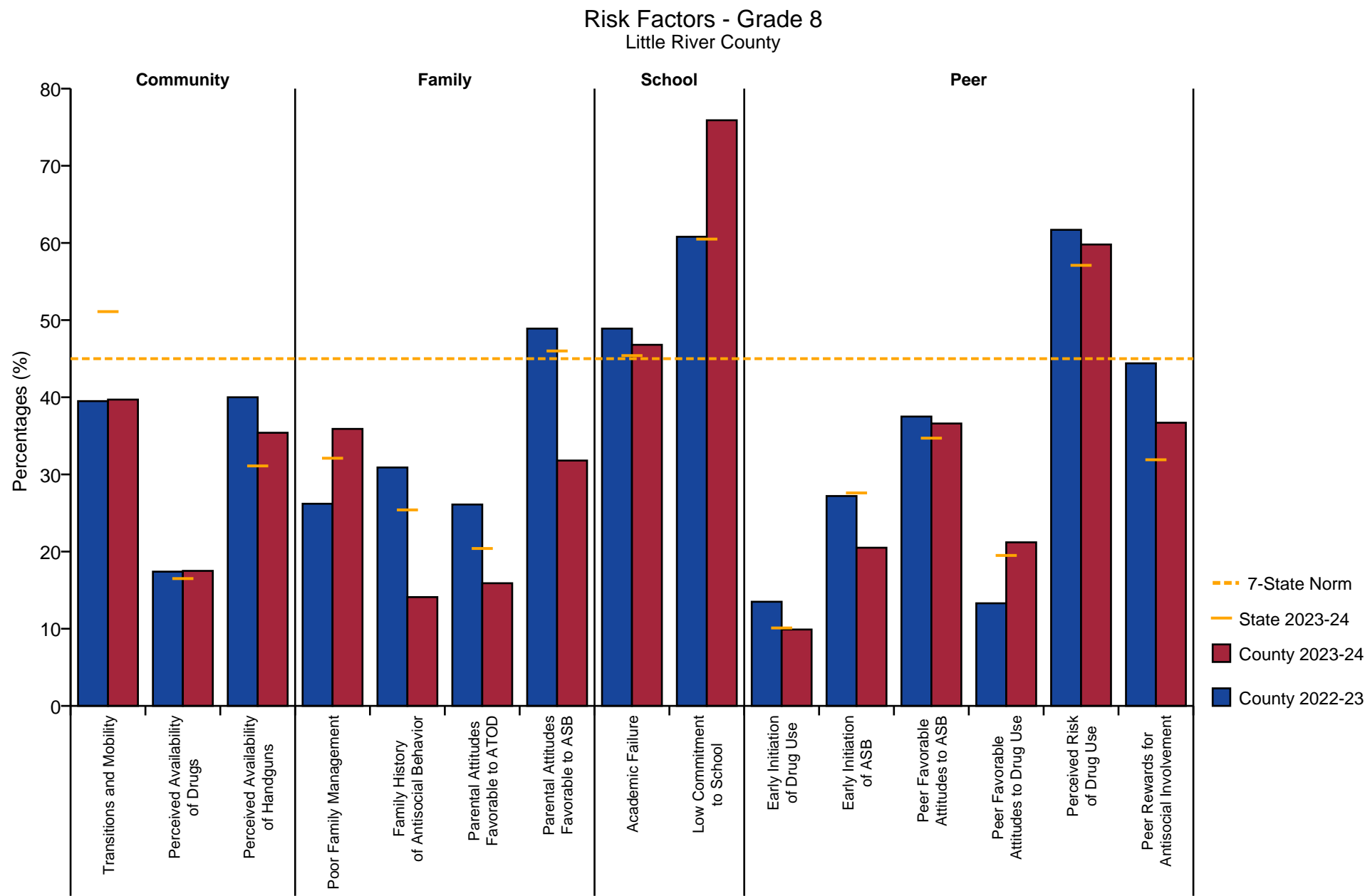
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Little River County

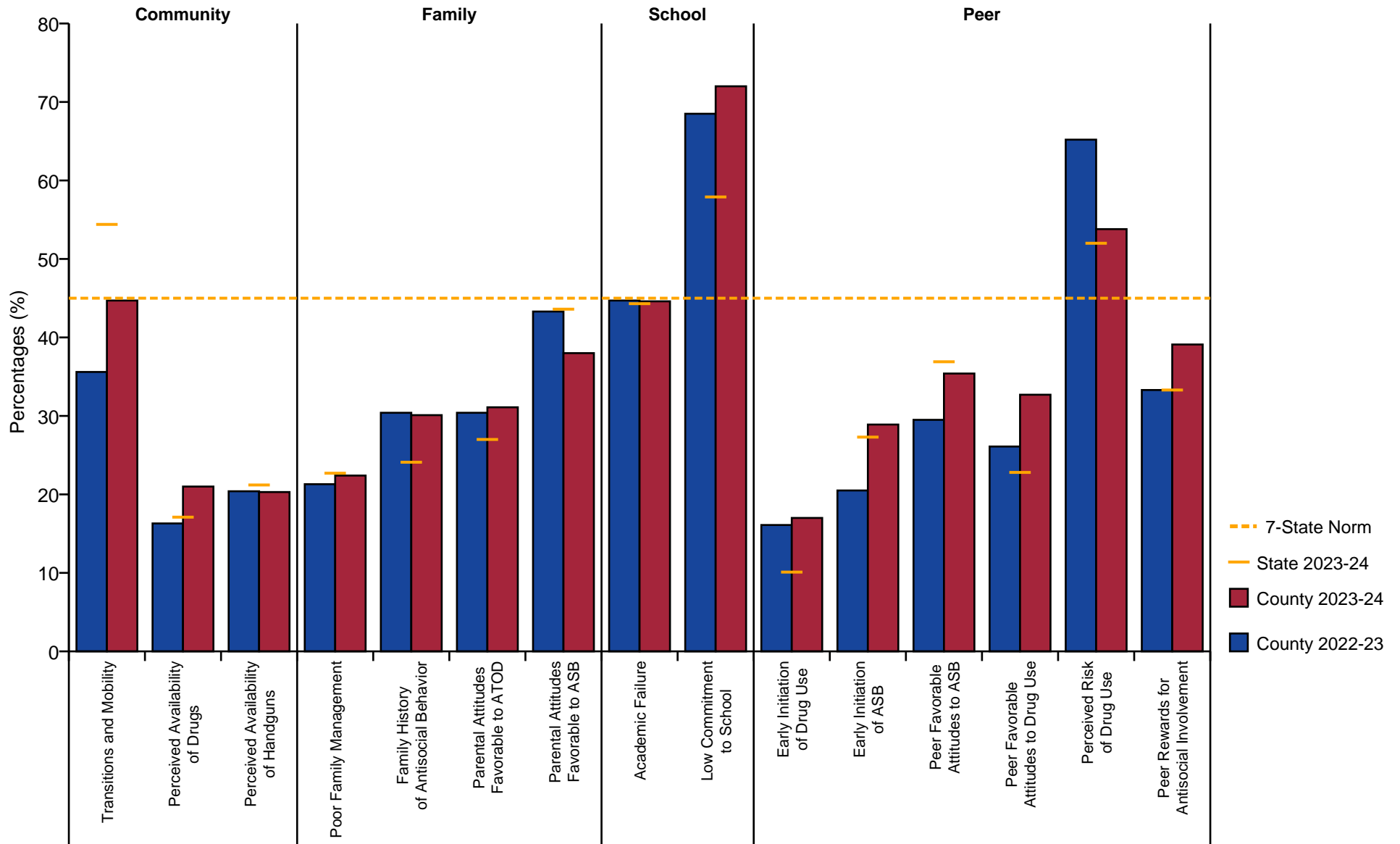
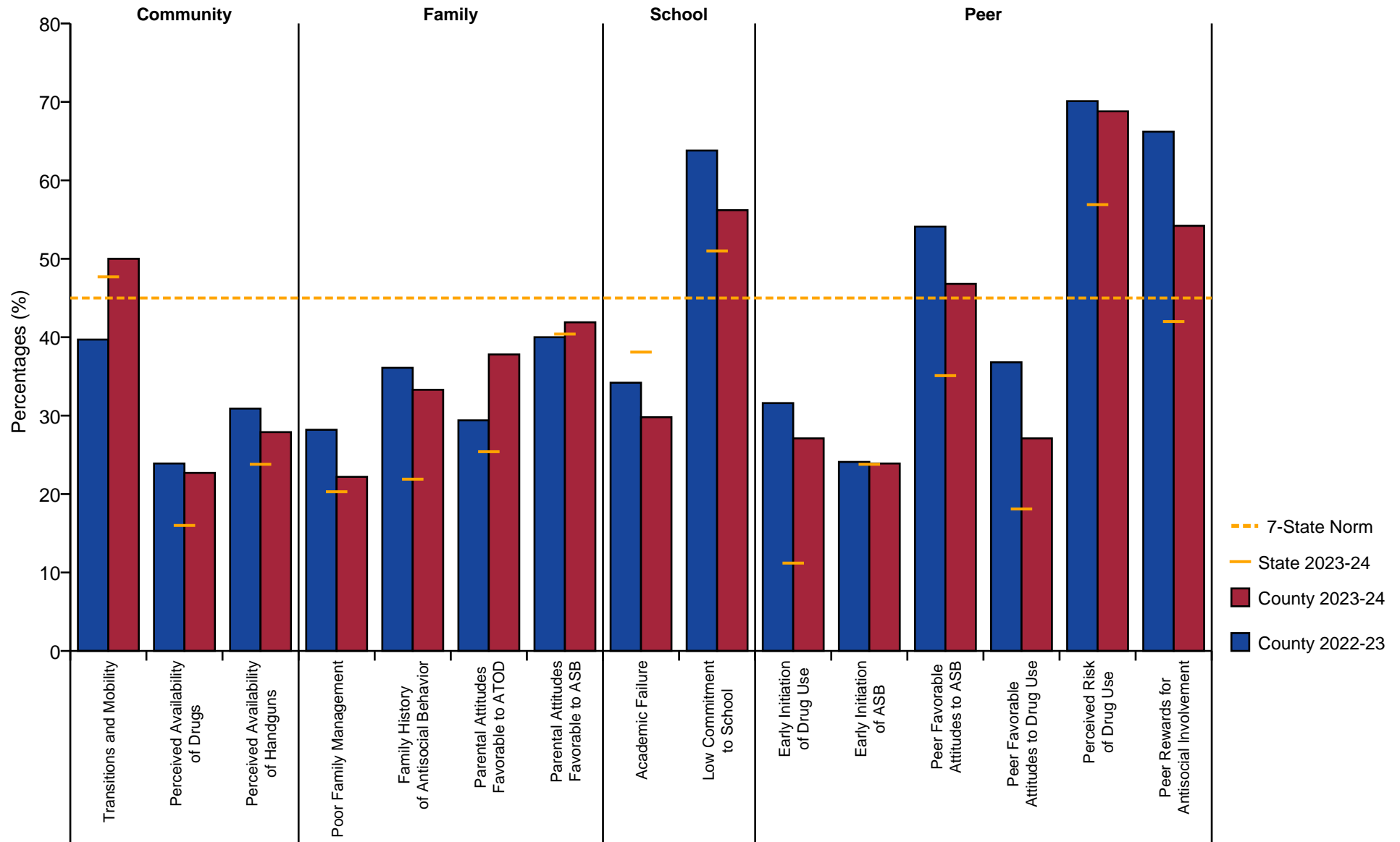


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

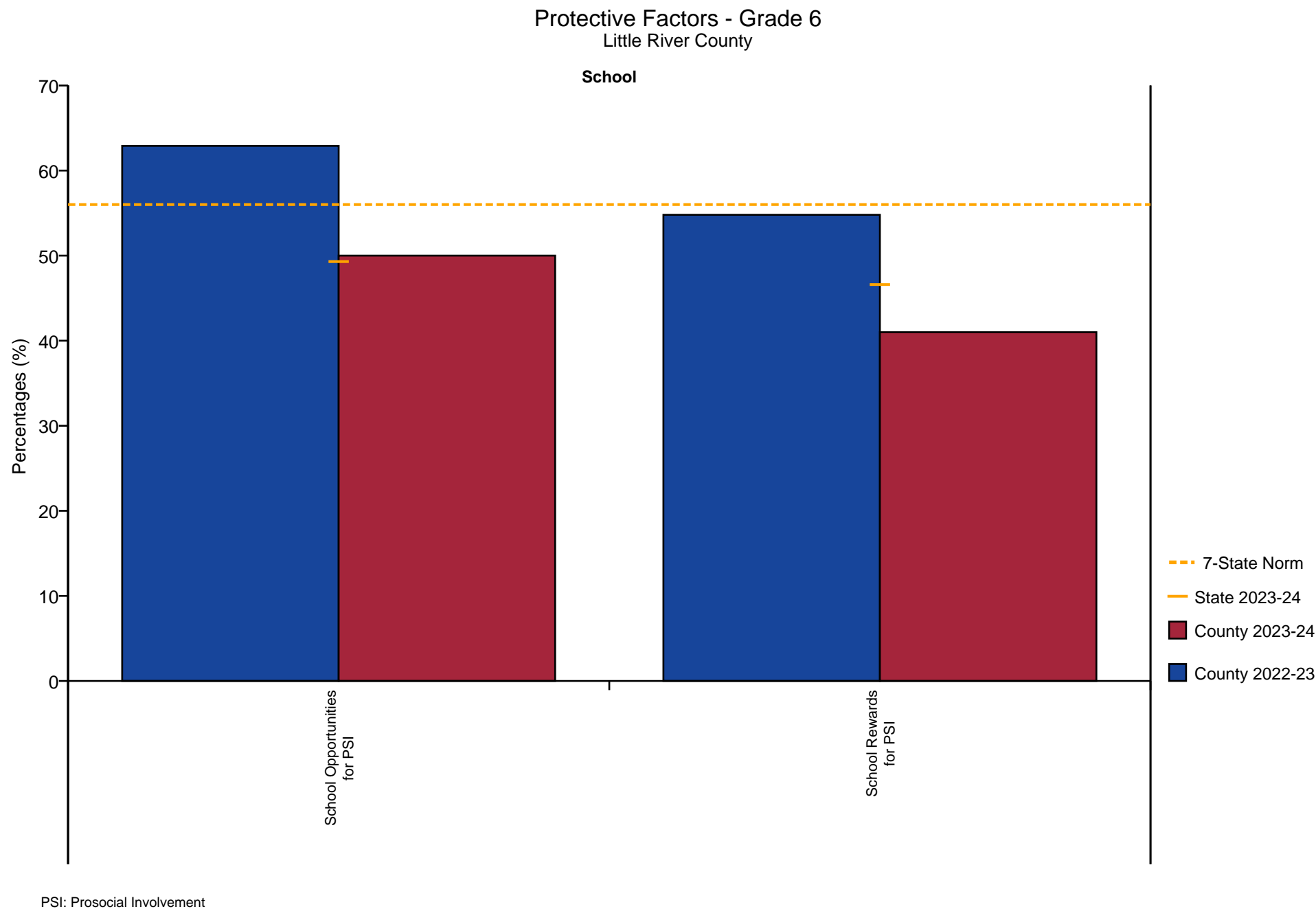
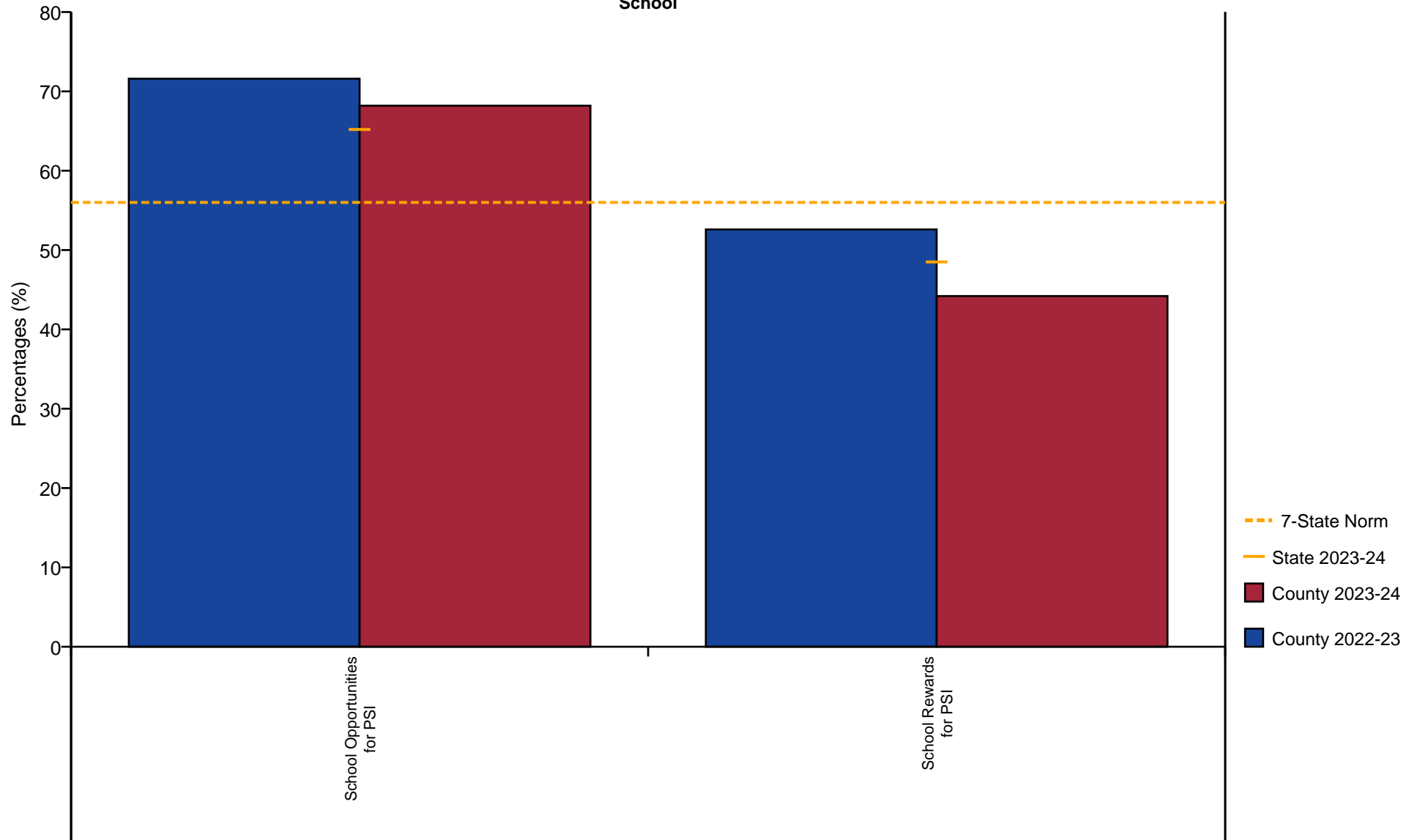


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Little River County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

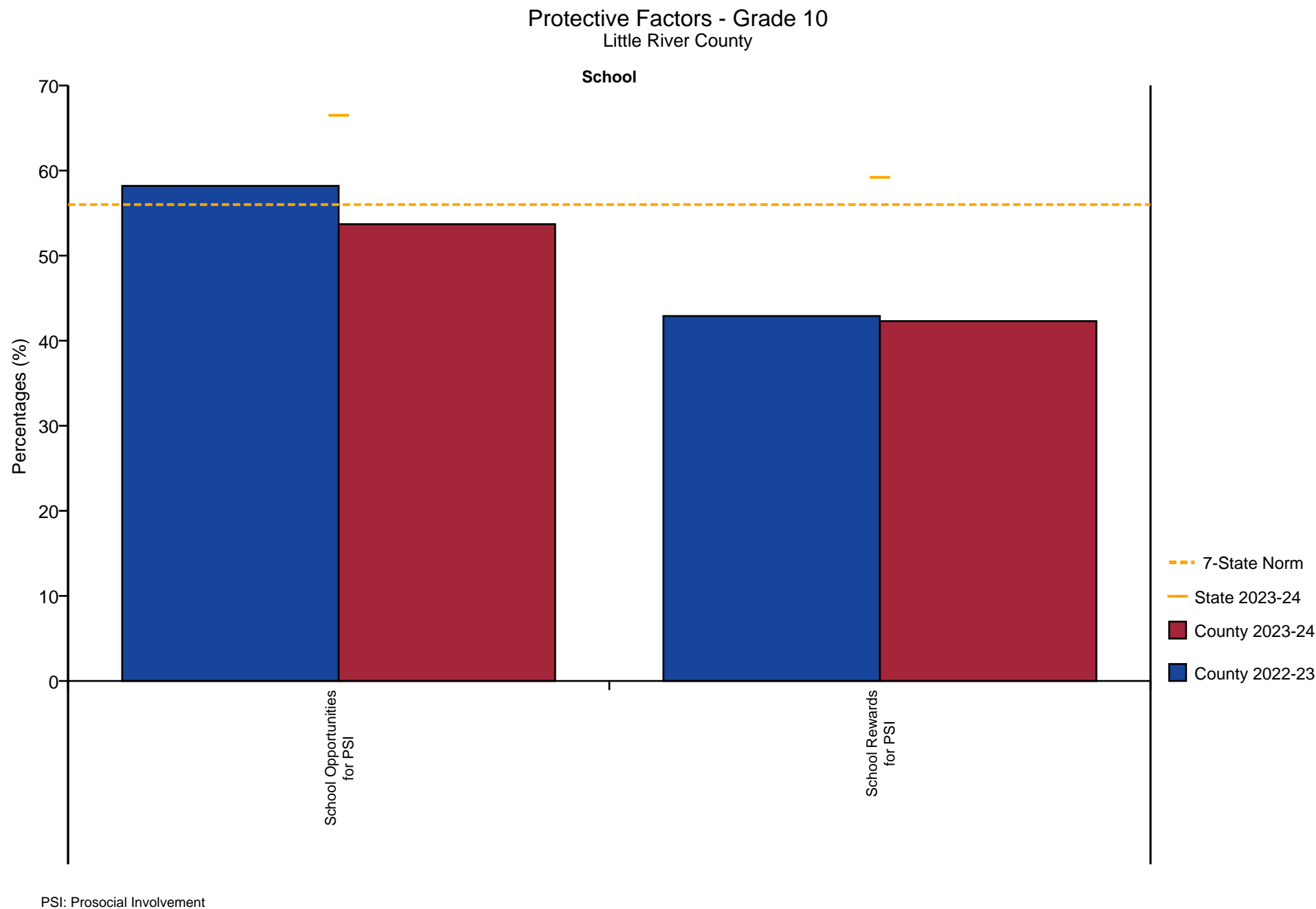


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

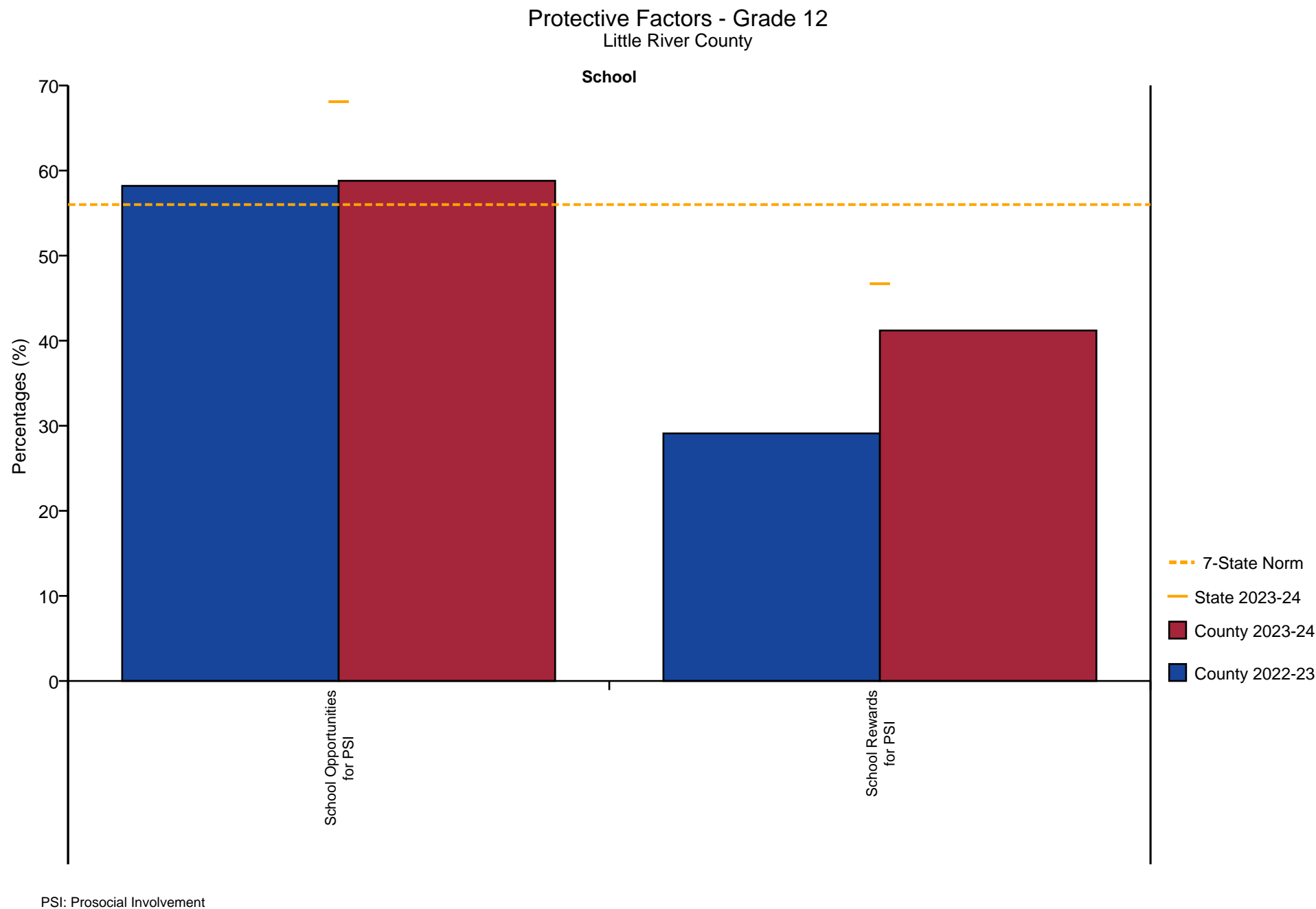


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

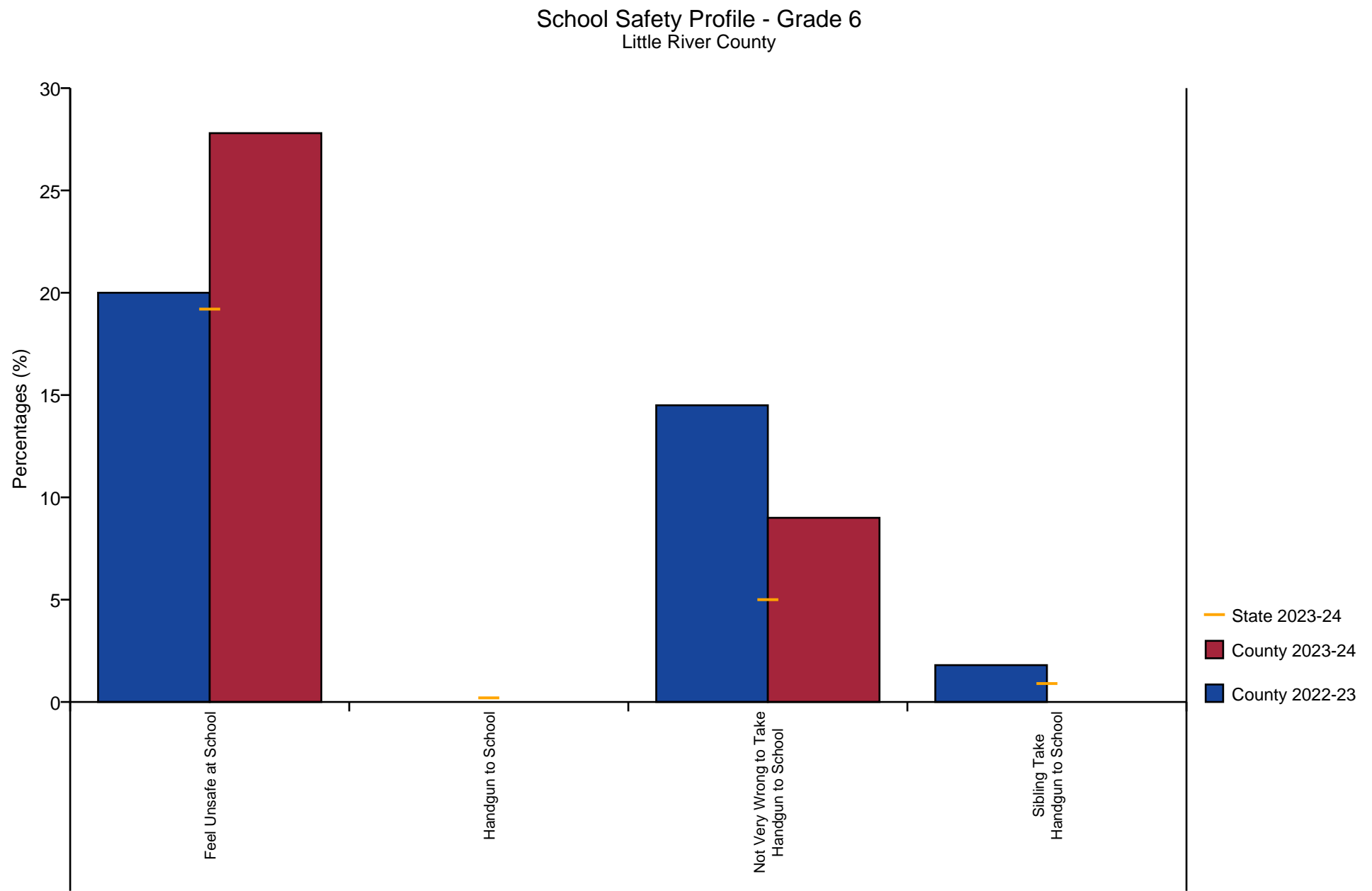


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

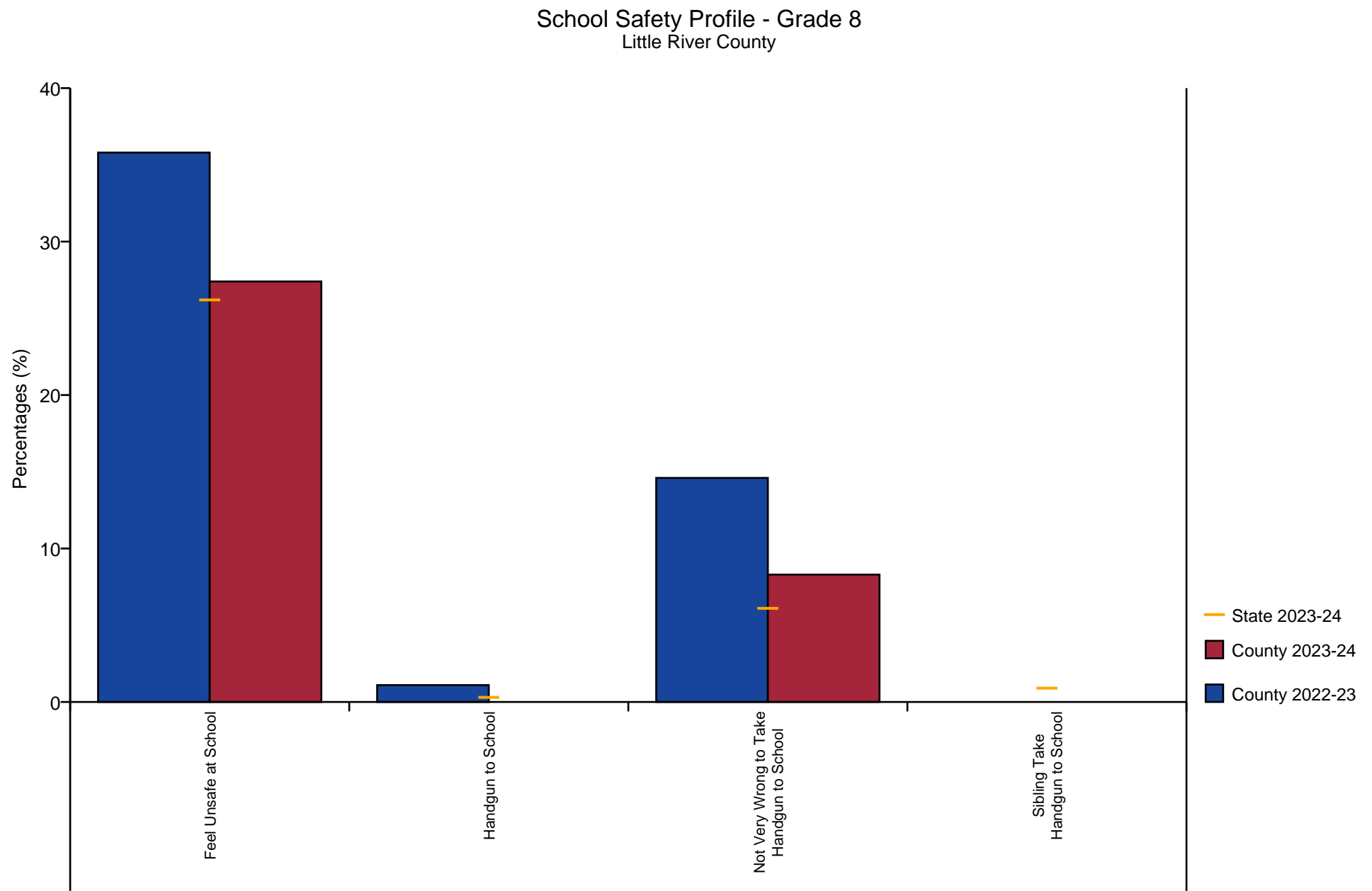


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

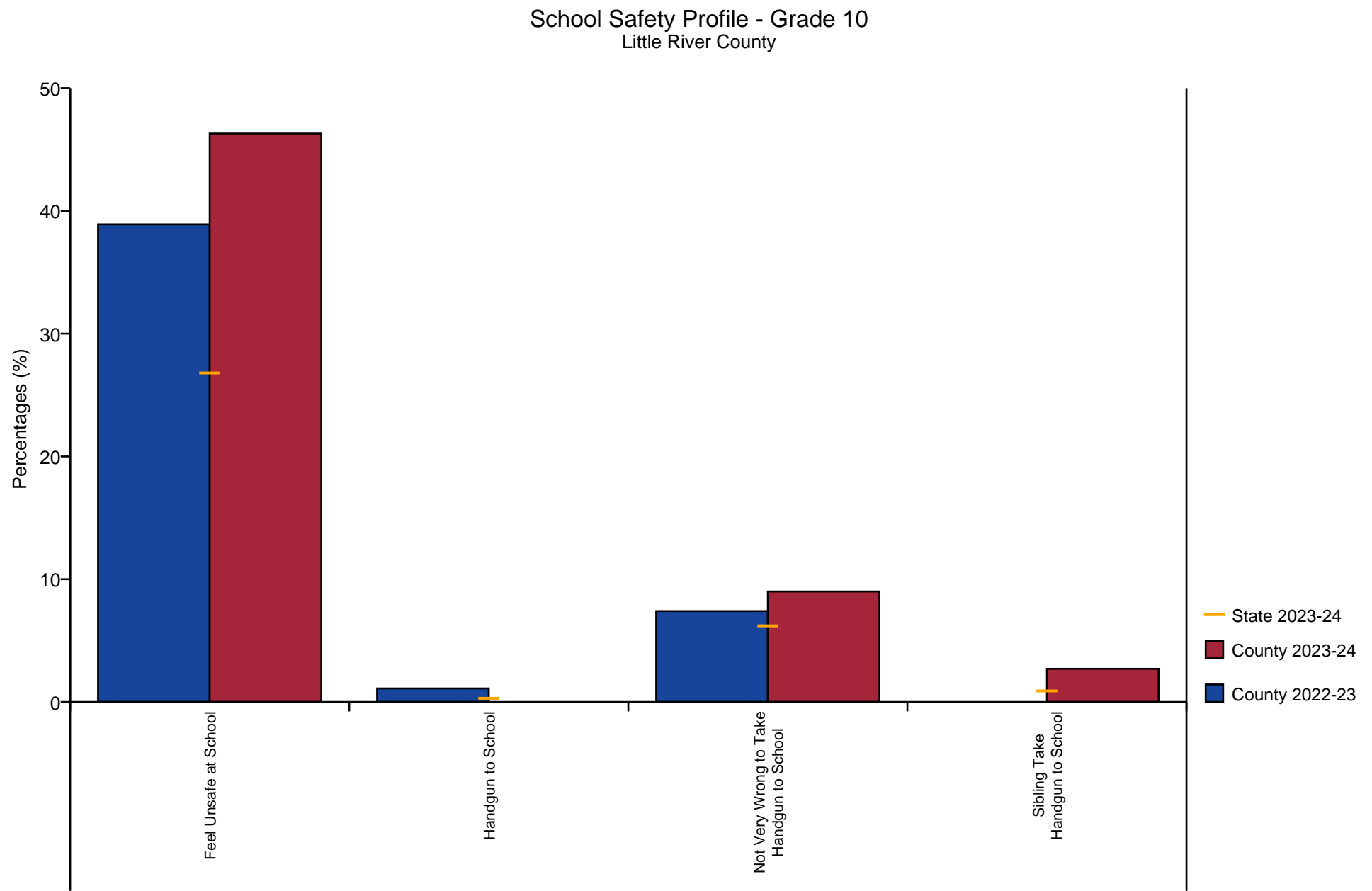


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

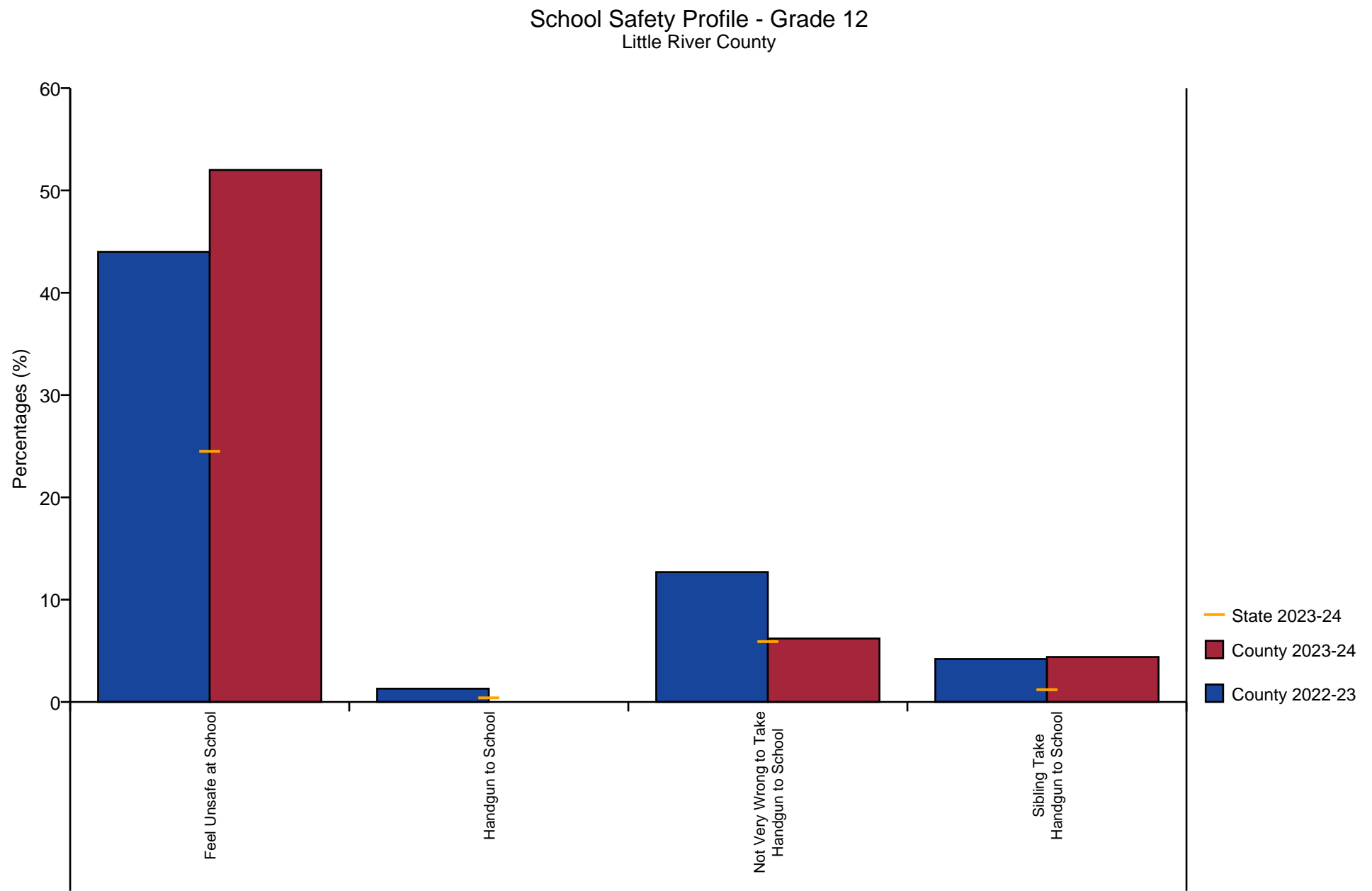
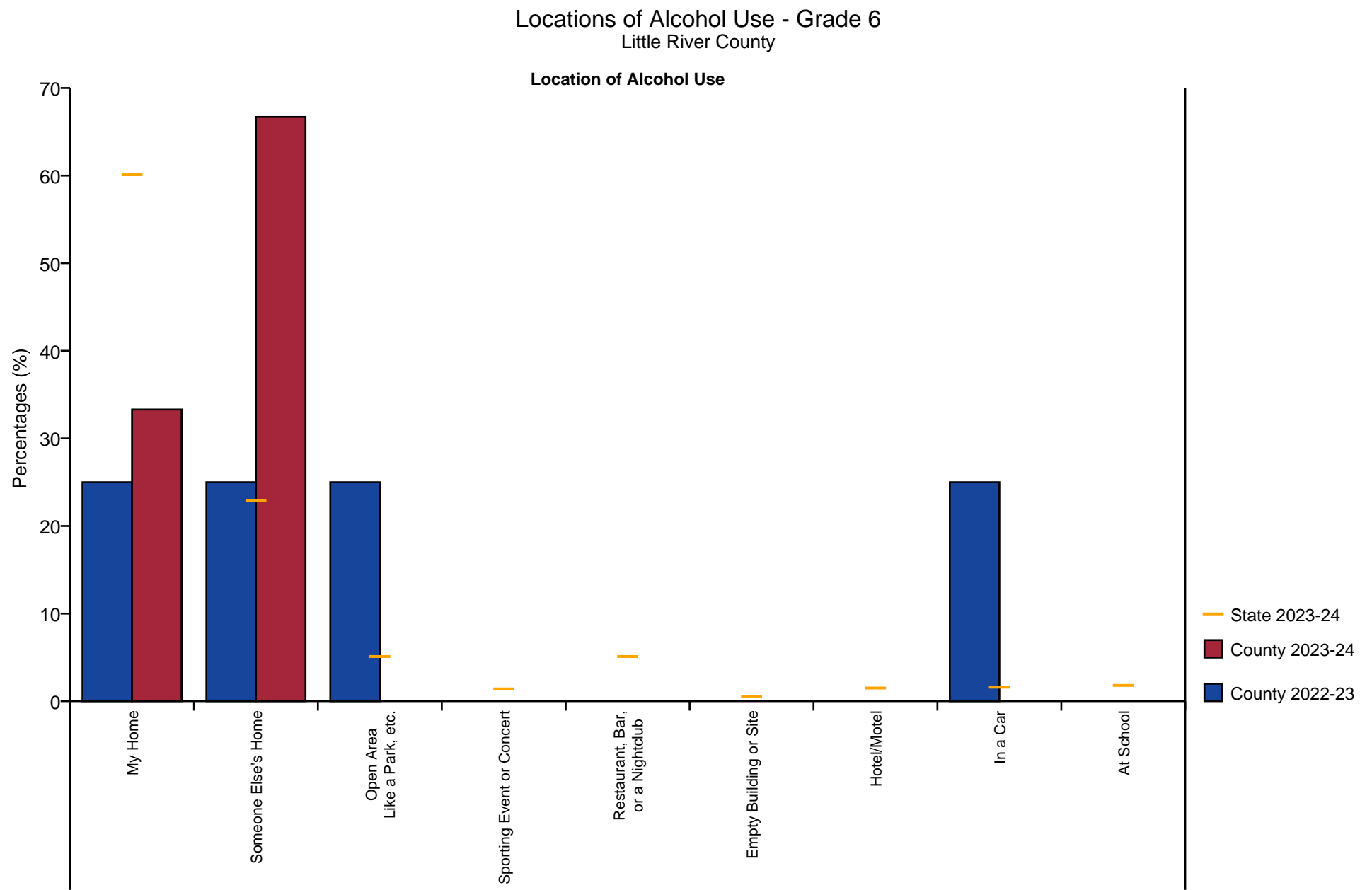
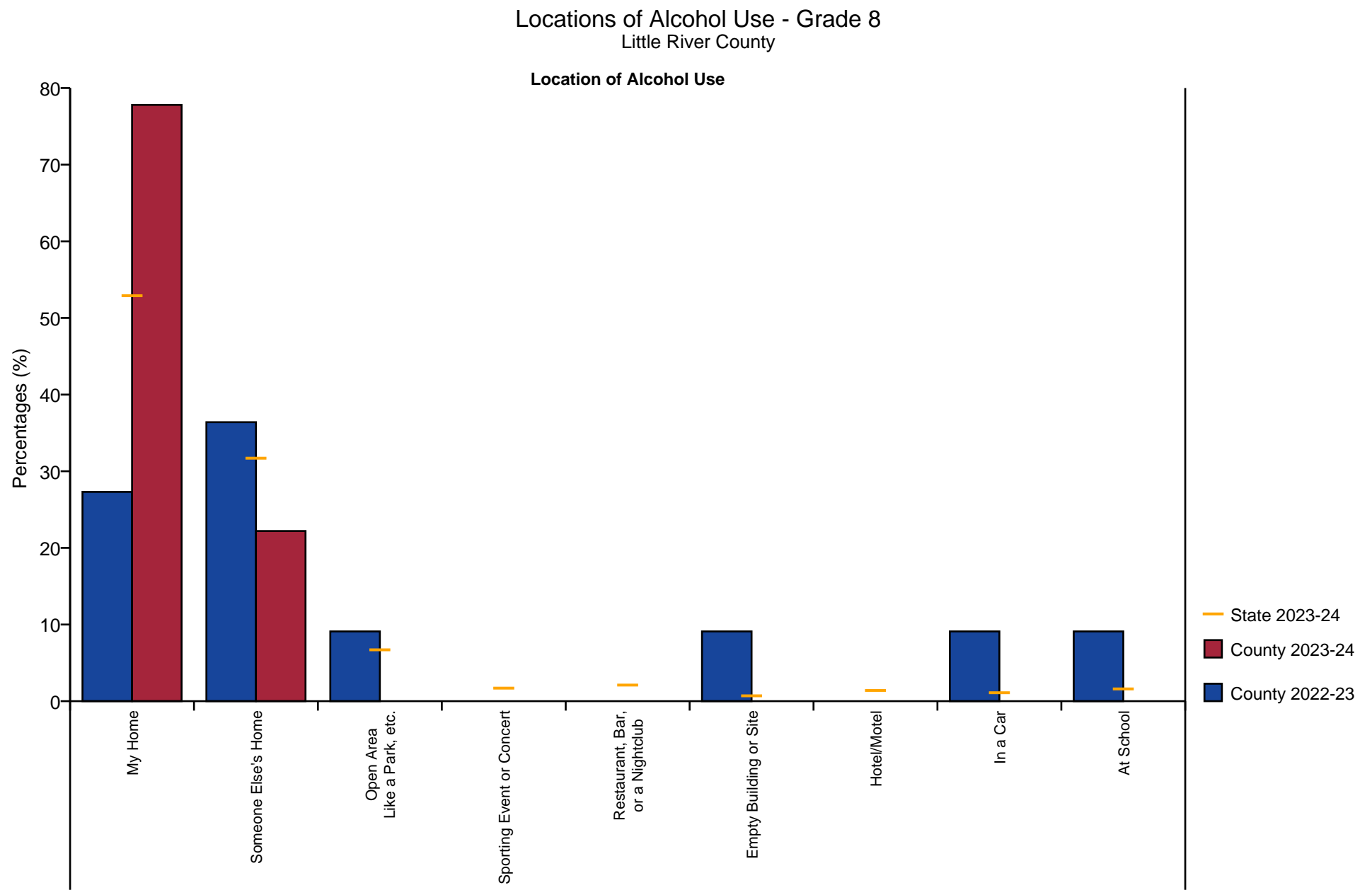


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



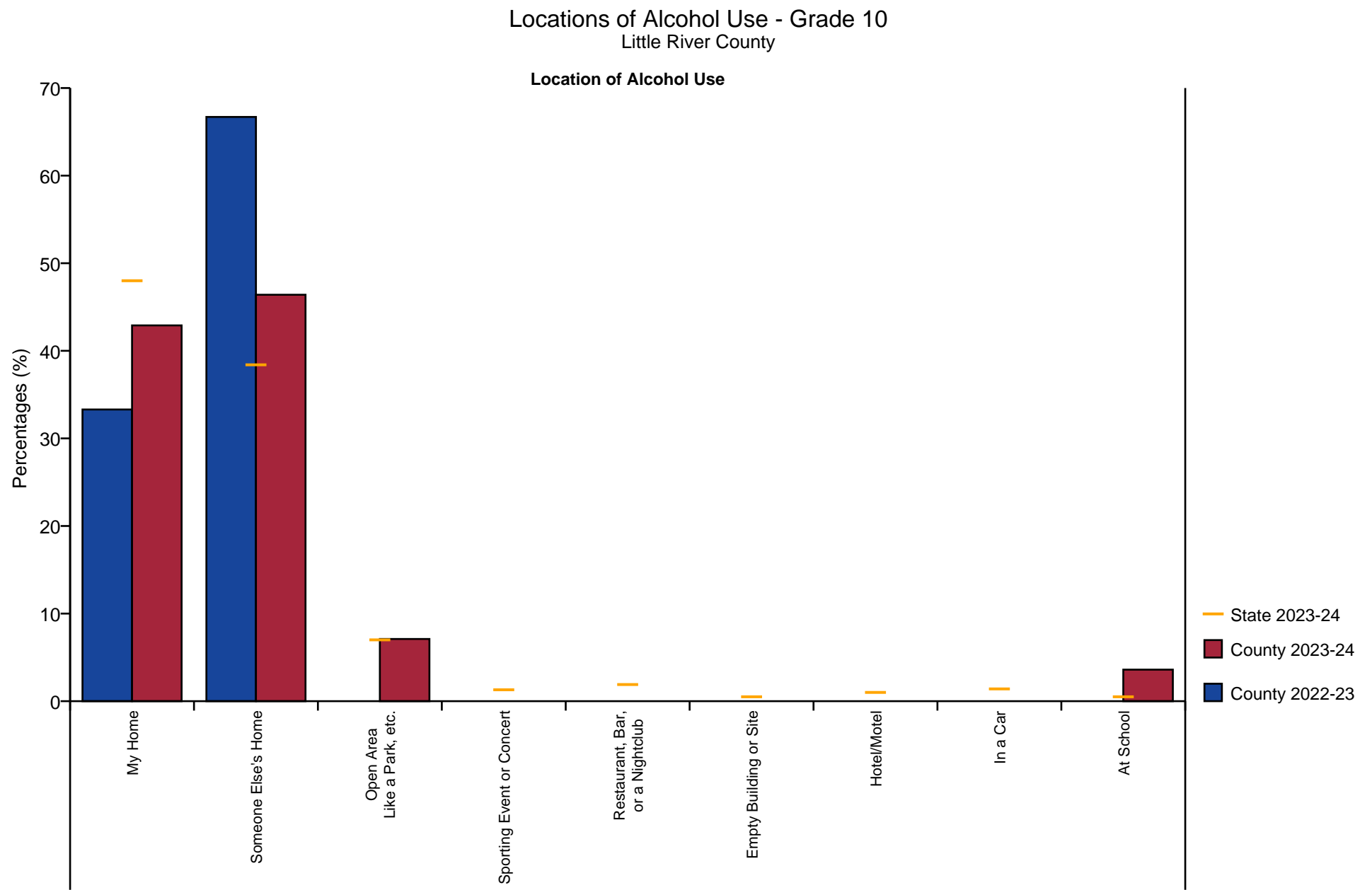
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



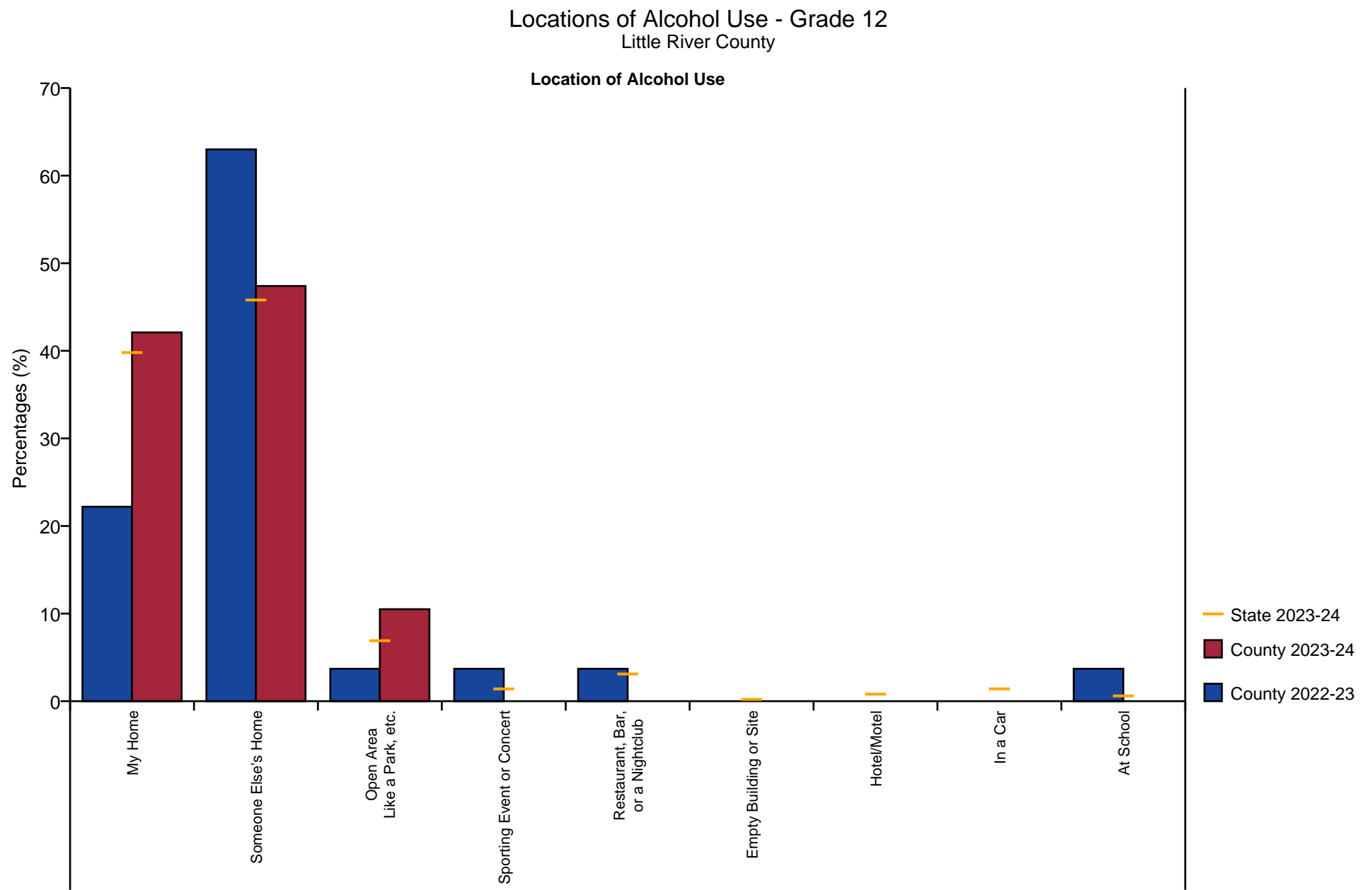
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.9	9.4	12.1	10.4
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.0	18.9	32.6	13.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	48.5	33.3	39.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	37.7	47.9	47.9	50.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	22.7	29.4	32.1	26.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.2	2.6	12.7	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	17.2	10.8	8.3	7.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	20.4	17.6	15.6
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	21.6	36.4	31.2	29.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	14.7	15.8	17.0	12.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	7.0	5.6	6.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	13.1	7.4	6.3	7.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	16.8	15.4	12.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	5.7	21.8	19.2	14.6
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	9.9	12.4	11.6	9.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	1.9	1.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.8	8.9	6.5	0.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	22.9	13.0	21.2
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	23.1	34.7	34.2	36.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	9.9	15.4	13.7	12.4
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.6	2.7	2.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	4.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	2.9	3.3	0.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	9.7	2.8	1.1	2.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.2	2.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.9	1.4	4.1	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	5.4	2.3	2.5	1.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.9	4.3	4.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	7.1	3.3	2.6
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.2	3.8	6.7	1.4
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	6.6	2.2	11.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	1.9	8.5	8.2	4.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	2.7	6.3	5.1	5.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.9	4.2	4.1	6.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.5	2.3	1.6	1.4
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	2.0	6.3	5.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	1.7	14.0	10.8	5.7
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	29.6	20.9	21.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	20.8	36.6	34.7	42.6
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	9.0	19.5	18.2	16.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.3	16.7	2.6
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	19.4	7.7	23.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	10.1	5.8	9.6
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.6	15.6	10.4	3.8
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	16.1	15.2	14.7	3.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	32.1	18.3	30.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	24.5	37.5	36.5	45.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	16.8	23.9	19.8	18.6
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	3.1	6.7	4.1
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	14.5	12.4	9.0	5.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	21.2	12.4	24.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	7.5	21.1	26.4	31.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	9.8	14.0	13.5	15.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	2.9	3.2	1.3
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	13.1	24.5	11.1	7.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	34.6	28.3	34.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	22.6	37.1	41.7	47.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	13.8	23.8	21.5	20.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.3	6.8	6.5	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	12.5	14.6	22.9
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	7.5	27.1	31.5	36.2
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	4.9	10.4	13.5	13.0
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	3.8	7.9	3.8
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	17.7	25.7	17.2	9.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	36.2	31.2	36.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	26.4	40.3	45.2	45.8
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	18.0	25.3	25.8	22.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	4.2	1.4
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.4
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	2.9	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.8	8.8	4.3	4.9
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	27.8	14.1	17.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.0	29.7	21.9	34.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	8.1	16.2	10.2	13.2
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.7	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.5	4.3	6.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	7.7	9.0	3.9	8.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	4.3	4.5	2.1	3.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	7.1	3.3	6.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.1	14.1	7.7	2.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.2	5.7	3.0	2.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.6	5.3	2.1	2.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	10.5	6.5	10.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	9.4	11.0	18.9	16.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	3.8	6.8	6.7	6.6
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	4.2	1.4	2.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.2	0.9	1.1	2.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	2.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	6.1	5.0	3.9
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	5.3	4.3	1.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	3.7	2.2	5.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	4.6	3.8	3.1
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.7	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	7.3	2.2	1.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	21.9	8.7	10.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	15.1	21.4	16.9	25.5
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.9	11.9	7.3	8.5
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	8.0	1.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	2.3	3.1
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.9	11.9	8.7	5.1
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	9.5	10.4	8.3	6.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	18.0	11.7	14.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	9.4	14.7	23.0	20.8
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	10.8	13.7	12.6	10.7
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	2.0	3.2	1.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	12.7	7.5	2.2	3.9
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	12.1	5.4	17.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	5.7	7.0	13.9	27.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	9.7	7.3	5.9	11.3
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	1.0	1.6	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	15.9	13.5	5.4	2.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	25.7	18.3	20.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	20.8	27.8	33.3	42.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	14.0	16.1	14.6	14.1
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.6	5.5	2.2	0.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	3.8	9.8	10.9
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	3.8	11.3	19.4	17.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.2	4.6	7.9	6.1
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.3	1.9	4.5	1.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	17.5	15.3	7.4	4.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	25.9	21.3	26.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	22.6	30.7	36.5	43.8
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	17.7	17.5	17.3	16.9
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.6	2.2	1.2
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	14.3	12.1	5.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	9.4	16.9	17.8	20.8
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	2.7	8.3	8.4	5.5
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	5.1	1.3	4.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	9.9	10.8	2.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	7.6	12.6	14.3	8.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	11.6	7.5	9.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	3.7	7.8	7.7	10.4
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	6.3	10.7	10.2	7.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	0.9	2.8	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.5	4.3	4.2	2.4
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	8.3	4.3	10.4
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	3.8	11.8	22.1	14.6
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.2	5.9	8.0	6.5
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.9	6.4	9.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	2.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	7.5	2.6	3.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	3.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.7	5.3	3.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	4.7	2.7	2.4	1.0
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.8	10.2	13.9	9.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	9.1	8.6	17.9	9.5
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	4.6	8.6	10.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	5.6	10.8	12.8	2.1
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	11.6	8.4	13.3	8.7
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.1	13.6	6.7	12.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	14.9	13.7	8.3	13.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.4	7.4	8.2
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	1.9	10.3	16.7	4.2
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	15.7	11.4	9.6	10.0
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	4.4	9.2	3.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	1.6	4.3	4.1	5.9
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	2.7	3.3	4.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	7.7	6.4	4.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.8
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.4	44.7	51.7	36.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	41.7	47.4	39.5	39.7
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	54.7	35.6	44.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	34.0	38.2	39.7	50.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	44.2	46.9	40.7	41.8
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.7	18.4	22.6	18.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	8.1	17.3	17.4	17.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	17.3	16.3	21.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	11.3	24.0	23.9	22.7
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	16.1	18.9	19.5	19.8
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.8	24.0	28.1	23.9
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	27.9	36.6	40.0	35.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	24.0	20.4	20.3
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	17.0	37.8	30.9	27.9
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	26.1	30.2	29.9	26.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.3	50.5	58.5	47.5
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	28.8	23.8	26.2	35.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	20.6	21.3	22.4
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	22.6	26.1	28.2	22.2
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	35.6	30.0	31.0	32.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.2	32.7	20.3	28.8
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	30.5	33.0	30.9	14.1
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	39.0	30.4	30.1
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	24.5	38.4	36.1	33.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	32.8	35.5	30.0	26.3
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.6	14.9	15.0	13.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	16.9	19.8	26.1	15.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	41.7	30.4	31.1
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	24.5	38.4	29.4	37.8
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	22.1	27.8	26.0	23.3
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.1	34.3	41.9	47.9
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	30.5	45.5	48.9	31.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	49.5	43.3	38.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	30.2	50.7	40.0	41.9
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	33.7	44.5	43.9	39.8
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.5	50.0	41.8	50.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	35.4	48.6	48.9	46.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	36.9	44.7	44.6
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	18.5	36.0	34.2	29.8
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	35.1	43.1	42.8	44.0
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.5	60.0	55.7	80.2
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	39.7	59.1	60.8	75.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	53.2	68.5	72.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	40.0	62.3	63.8	56.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	45.8	58.3	62.5	72.8
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.4	25.7	23.6	24.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	16.4	11.8	13.5	9.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	17.9	16.1	17.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	12.7	25.6	31.6	27.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	24.5	19.6	20.6	18.5
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.8	24.2	13.4	7.8
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	19.4	29.4	27.2	20.5
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	21.3	20.5	28.9
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	24.5	30.3	24.1	23.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	26.5	26.0	21.8	20.3
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.5	38.5	41.9	36.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	28.4	31.0	37.5	36.6
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	36.8	29.5	35.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	18.2	32.1	54.1	46.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.4	34.7	40.1	37.8
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.0	21.3	17.9	21.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	17.6	22.7	13.3	21.2
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	35.8	26.1	32.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	14.5	29.1	36.8	27.1
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	24.2	27.0	23.4	25.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	62.9	63.2	55.1	51.9
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	57.8	55.6	61.7	59.8
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	65.7	65.2	53.8
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	59.3	72.4	70.1	68.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	60.1	63.4	63.3	57.3
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.5	31.8	31.5	30.4
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	40.3	33.3	44.4	36.7
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	37.6	33.3	39.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	43.6	53.2	66.2	54.2
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	43.5	37.9	43.6	38.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.1	58.7	62.9	50.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	75.0	55.8	71.6	68.2
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	68.1	58.2	53.7
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	70.9	54.5	58.2	58.8
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	66.7	59.7	63.0	57.5
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.1	44.5	54.8	41.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	58.2	45.5	52.6	44.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	57.0	42.9	42.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	58.2	46.8	29.1	41.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	54.2	48.6	44.7	42.3
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	10.1	17.7	44.3	27.8
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	13.1	14.3	56.0	16.7
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	20.0	26.3	43.2	10.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	20.0	32.0	40.0	8.0
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	15.6	21.8	46.4	16.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.0	6.4	1.3	1.3
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	91.7	7.1	0.0	1.2
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.0	5.0	1.0	3.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	91.6	5.5	1.0	1.9
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.1	0.0	2.9
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.0	2.7	5.3
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.1	4.4	4.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.1	1.6	4.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	42.9	46.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	42.1	47.4	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	47.5	44.1	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	87.7	96.1	90.6	95.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	84.2	87.7	85.9	84.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	55.6	71.4	65.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	69.2	44.7	46.7	58.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	81.0	73.0	73.6	77.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.8	3.3	1.1
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.9	9.2	12.0	8.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	2.5	3.7	2.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	1.0	3.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	1.8	3.5	1.1	2.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	17.6	4.4	11.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	21.2	23.7	21.3	20.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	8.6	10.5	7.1	7.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.6	2.2	6.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	7.7	10.5	6.7	2.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.9	4.0	2.5	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	4.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.9	3.9	4.0	2.1
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.8	0.9	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.0	2.6	3.3	7.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	5.6	6.6	6.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	11.5	10.5	6.7	12.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	7.5	4.2	4.7	6.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	11.1	1.1	1.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	5.8	1.3	2.7	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	4.0	1.6	1.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	4.6	2.2	2.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	3.8	3.9	2.7	8.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	4.6	2.8	1.9	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	5.5
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.1
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.9	3.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	8.3	11.0	13.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	3.8	9.2	13.3	8.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	2.3	6.2	8.1	7.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	92.5	99.0	93.8	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	92.9	95.6	95.7	93.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	87.6	86.7	87.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	84.6	77.6	78.1	87.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	90.3	90.9	88.8	92.1
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	8.2	4.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.6	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.3	1.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	13.5	2.6	5.5	6.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	6.3	1.5	2.5	1.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	4.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	5.8	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4	2.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	3.2	4.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.8	1.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	1.9	1.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.6	1.8	1.1	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.8	6.7	4.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.8	5.3	4.1	2.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.9	96.0	90.9	97.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	82.5	84.8	90.1	92.8
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	67.3	82.2	72.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	76.9	66.7	63.9	59.6
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	85.1	79.5	82.1	82.1
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	2.2	4.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	9.6	14.7	12.5	17.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	7.7	4.0	5.6	4.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	3.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	5.3	5.4	5.5	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	6.5	4.4	5.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	7.7	6.7	2.8	8.5
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	2.0	4.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	14.0	8.9	3.3	2.9
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	24.3	6.7	17.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	21.2	12.0	16.7	19.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	12.6	11.9	7.5	9.9
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.9	1.3	2.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	7.0	4.5	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.7	3.3	3.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.3	5.6	4.3
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.8	97.1	98.4	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	93.1	92.9	93.7	97.2
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	81.9	86.8	79.3
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	83.0	74.3	65.3	75.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	90.3	87.6	86.3	88.7
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.8	3.2	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	4.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.7	12.2	11.1	2.3
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.7	3.3	4.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.6
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.9	1.4	2.8	4.5
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.3
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	2.3	1.5	0.9	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	4.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.7	0.9	2.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	4.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	3.8	5.4	1.4	4.5
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	3.9	1.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	5.2	3.5	2.1	0.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	7.6	8.8	9.2
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	11.3	9.5	20.8	11.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	6.3	5.8	8.1	4.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.0	95.7	97.2
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.0	95.8	97.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	92.3	100.0	83.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	88.2	81.8	79.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.4	95.1	90.0
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	4.2	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	9.2	9.1	2.3
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.9	0.0	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	0.0	9.1	4.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	2.2
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	9.1	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.3	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	4.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	3.8	0.0	9.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	3.9	0.0	7.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.6	1.2	4.1
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	99.0	95.2	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.3	99.1	97.8	95.7
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	96.2	98.9	93.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.2	90.8	87.5	97.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.3	96.7	95.3	96.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.6	4.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	5.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.7	10.3	10.5	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.9	11.8	11.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	14.5	13.9	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.6	14.2	14.3	14.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.5	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.2	11.3	12.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	13.1	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.8	13.9	13.7	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.2
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.0	13.3	13.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.8	14.1	13.7	14.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	11.5	10.6	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.2	13.2	14.0	13.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.5	14.6	15.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.4	15.2	14.7	15.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.6	14.5	14.3	14.7
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.5	13.7	13.5
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.8	14.7	14.8	14.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.4
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	10.0	10.7	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	10.8	12.3	12.3	10.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.6	14.3	11.9
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.2	14.1	15.1	15.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.5	13.1	13.9	12.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.8	13.1	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.5	12.4	13.1	13.4
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

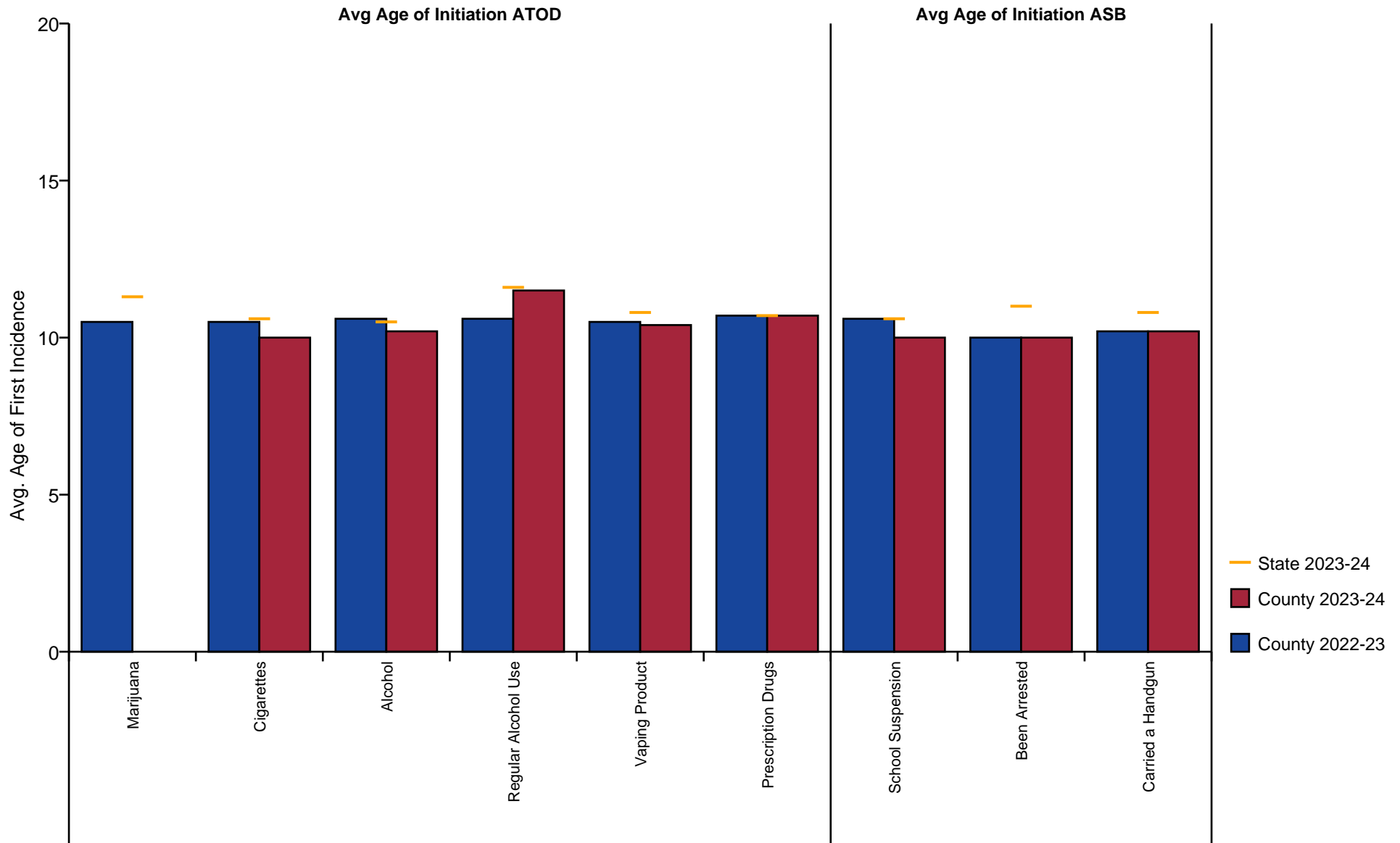
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.8	12.3	12.0	0.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	15.5	14.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.5	14.3	15.8	17.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.3	13.3	13.5	13.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.9	10.2	10.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	11.6	13.3	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	13.1	14.8	15.4
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.4	11.9	12.9	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

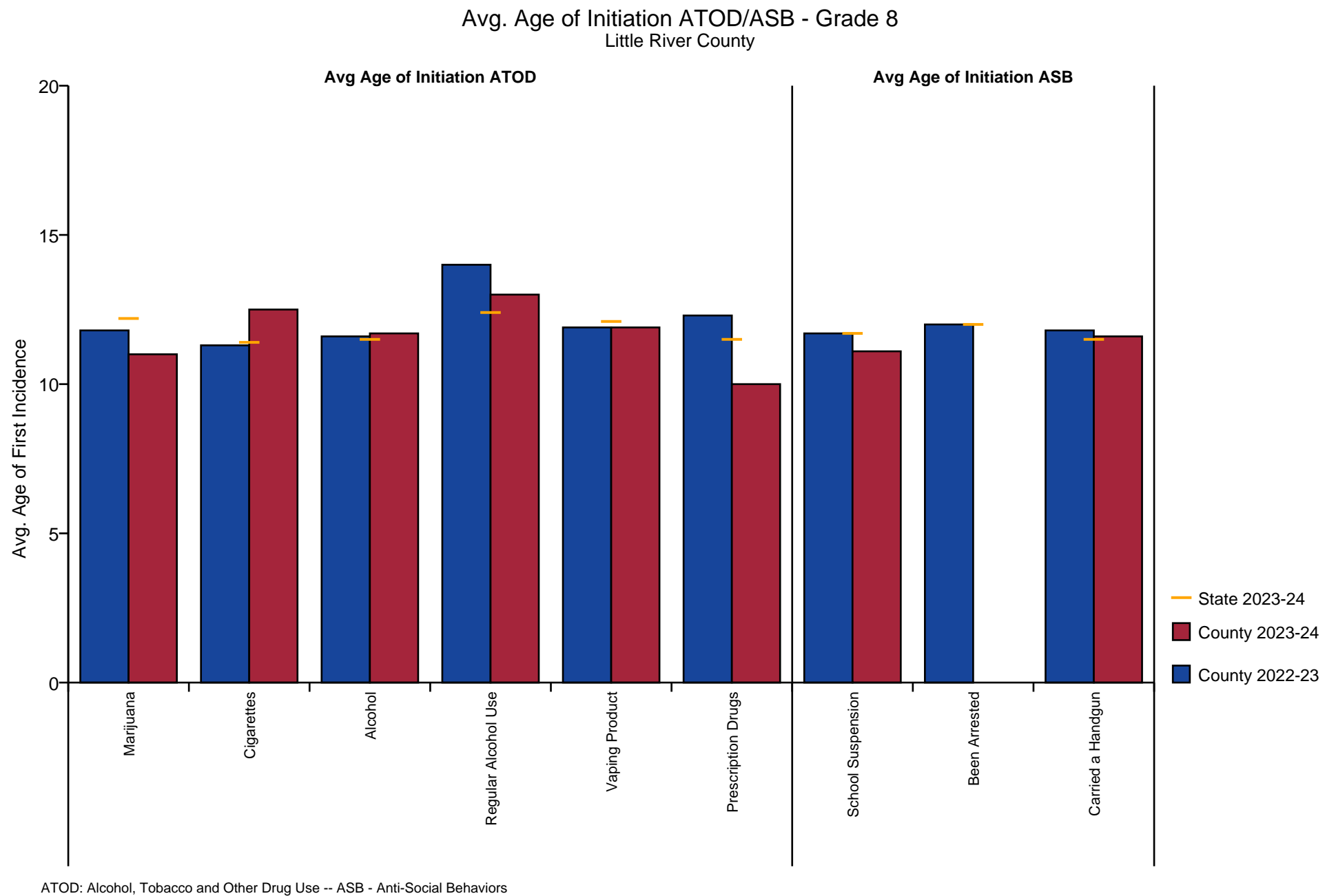
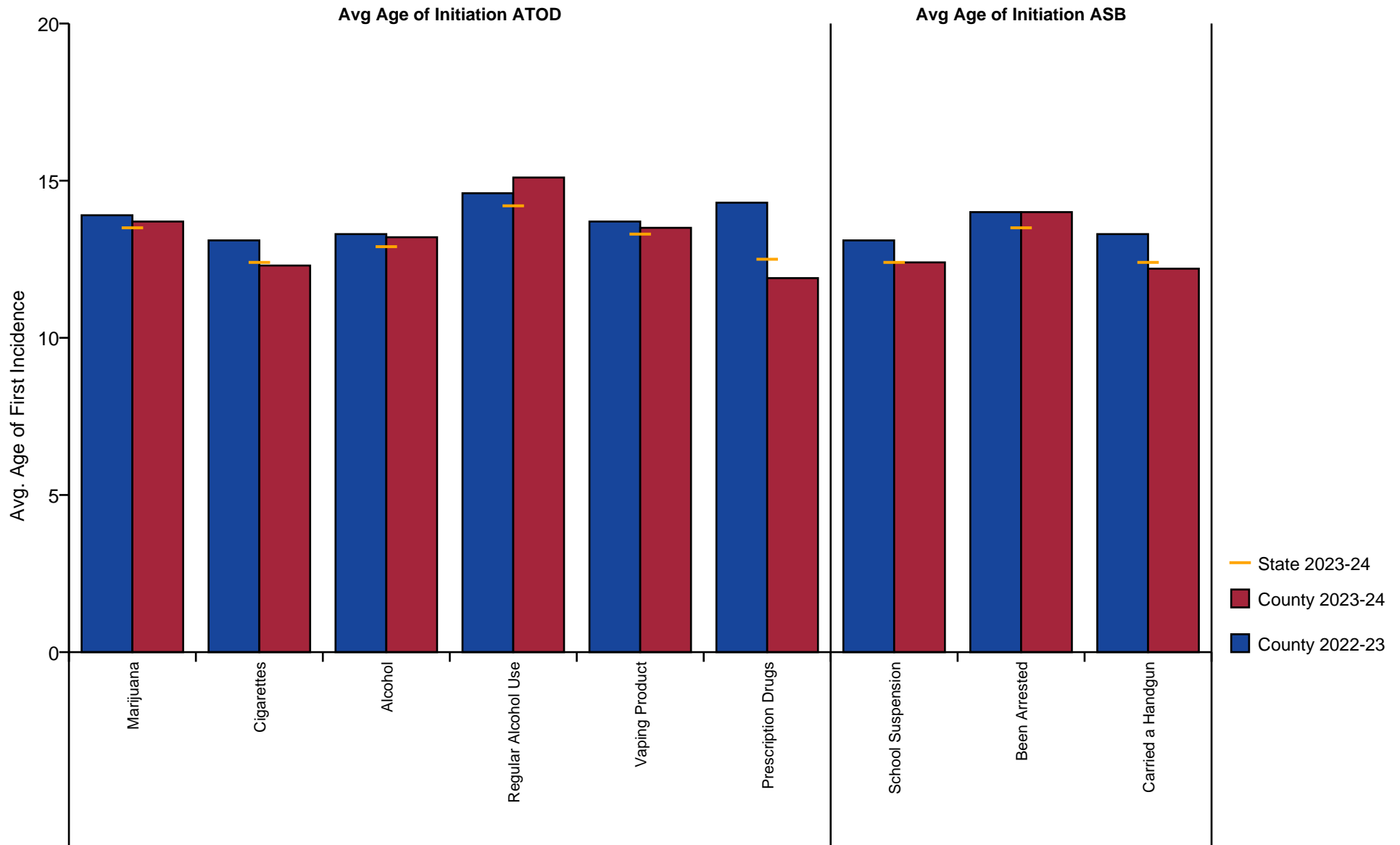


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

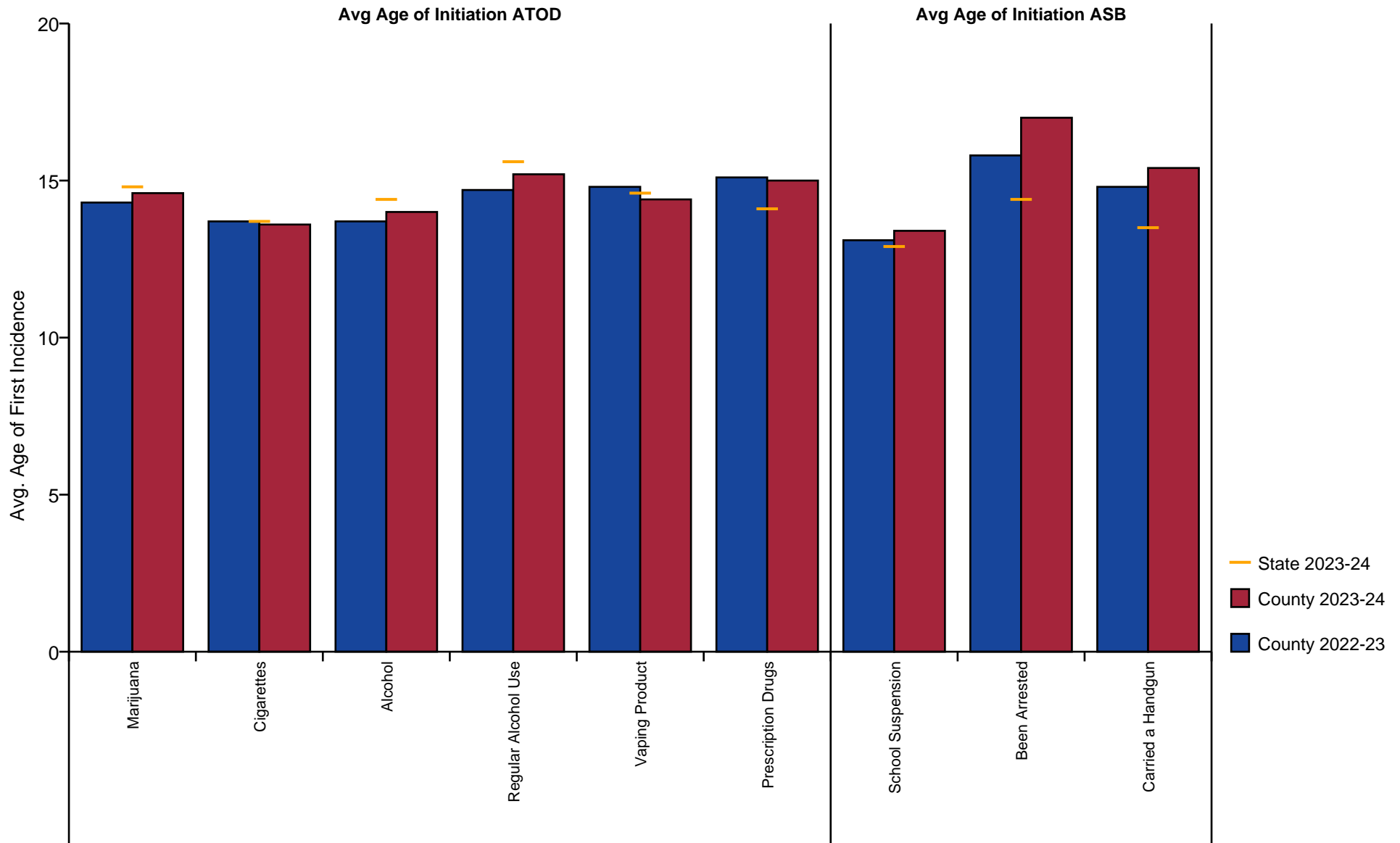
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.2	2.6	12.7	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	17.2	10.8	8.3	7.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	20.4	17.6	15.6
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	21.6	36.4	31.2	29.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	14.7	15.8	17.0	12.6
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	7.0	5.6	6.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	13.1	7.4	6.3	7.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	16.8	15.4	12.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	5.7	21.8	19.2	14.6
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	9.9	12.4	11.6	9.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	2.9	3.2	1.3
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	13.1	24.5	11.1	7.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	34.6	28.3	34.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	22.6	37.1	41.7	47.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	13.8	23.8	21.5	20.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.7	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.5	4.3	6.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	7.7	9.0	3.9	8.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	4.3	4.5	2.1	3.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	7.1	3.3	6.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.1	14.1	7.7	2.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.2	5.7	3.0	2.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	1.0	1.6	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	15.9	13.5	5.4	2.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	25.7	18.3	20.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	20.8	27.8	33.3	42.6
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	14.0	16.1	14.6	14.1
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	65.8	5.1	2.5	3.8	22.8
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	46.9	14.8	4.9	9.9	23.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	61.7	7.4	5.3	4.3	21.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	66.7	14.6	4.2	6.2	8.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.6	9.9	4.3	6.0	20.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.2	19.2	30.8	16.7	14.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	23.8	16.7	29.8	15.5	14.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	49.5	18.6	18.6	10.3	3.1
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	58.3	18.8	14.6	2.1	6.2
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	36.2	18.2	24.1	12.1	9.4
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.5	3.8	0.0	5.1	2.6
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	72.7	7.8	5.2	5.2	9.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	51.1	10.6	9.6	14.9	13.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	36.2	25.5	4.3	14.9	19.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	64.2	10.5	5.1	9.8	10.5
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	79.7	15.2	2.5	2.5
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	71.4	17.9	8.3	2.4
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	51.5	23.7	21.6	3.1
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	43.8	18.8	25.0	12.5
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	63.0	19.2	13.6	4.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.6	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	90.2	3.7	1.2	1.2	3.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	72.3	9.6	0.0	4.3	13.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	62.5	6.2	0.0	4.2	27.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	81.1	5.6	0.7	2.6	9.9
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.2	5.1	19.2	50.0	6.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	16.7	12.8	24.4	41.0	5.1
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	18.8	15.6	34.4	26.0	5.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	18.8	27.1	29.2	22.9	2.1
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	18.3	14.0	27.0	35.7	5.0
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	9.1	13.0	53.2	5.2
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	16.9	13.0	22.1	42.9	5.2
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	19.8	20.8	27.1	27.1	5.2
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	20.8	35.4	18.8	22.9	2.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	19.1	18.1	20.8	37.2	4.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	5.2	18.2	50.6	5.2
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	16.9	3.9	27.3	45.5	6.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	14.4	13.4	28.9	38.1	5.2
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	19.1	17.0	31.9	29.8	2.1
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	17.4	9.4	26.2	41.9	5.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.3	2.7	8.2	47.9	17.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	16.7	5.1	7.7	56.4	14.1
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	16.1	2.2	5.4	64.5	11.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	14.9	4.3	2.1	72.3	6.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	17.9	3.4	6.2	59.5	13.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.9	4.1	5.5	47.9	20.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	15.2	3.8	5.1	54.4	21.5
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	16.0	3.2	3.2	58.5	19.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	17.0	2.1	4.3	66.0	10.6
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	17.4	3.4	4.4	56.0	18.8
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	65.5	13.8	2.3	1.1	17.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	52.2	4.3	0.0	2.2	41.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	79.3	6.1	1.4	0.7	12.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	77.1	8.4	2.4	2.4	9.6
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	63.8	2.1	12.8	4.3	17.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	87.0	2.9	2.9	1.4	5.8
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	1.4	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	94.5	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	75.3	9.4	2.4	1.2	11.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	68.1	6.4	2.1	0.0	23.4
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	84.6	5.4	1.1	1.1	7.9
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	91.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	2.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	63.2	10.3	3.4	2.3	20.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	54.2	4.2	0.0	2.1	39.6
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	78.0	5.2	1.7	1.7	13.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	80.0	8.4	0.0	1.1	10.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	57.4	6.4	2.1	0.0	34.0
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	85.9	4.0	0.7	0.3	9.1
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	89.1	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.3
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	83.0	4.3	2.1	2.1	8.5
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	93.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.4
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	82.4	6.6	2.2	2.2	6.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	72.9	6.2	4.2	2.1	14.6
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	88.7	3.4	1.7	1.4	4.8
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	95.1	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	73.7	8.4	3.2	3.2	11.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	56.2	6.2	2.1	0.0	35.4
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	83.1	4.3	1.7	1.3	9.6
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	85.1	95.1	92.5	94.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	78.0	76.8	84.5	91.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	61.9	76.3	72.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	68.6	61.3	51.4	51.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	78.0	74.6	76.4	79.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	2.0	4.5	4.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.5	9.8	6.2	4.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	16.2	4.3	10.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	3.9	9.3	9.5	10.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	7.3	9.4	6.0	7.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	1.0	1.5	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	11.9	8.0	7.2	4.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	21.0	9.7	11.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	17.6	18.7	18.9	27.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	11.9	11.7	9.4	9.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.1	2.7	0.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	5.7	2.2	2.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	3.9	2.7	6.8	2.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.0	3.0	2.1	1.8
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.4	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	4.8	2.2	3.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	3.9	2.7	9.5	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.4	2.0	2.7	1.4
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.5	3.6	2.1	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	4.8	5.4	5.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	11.8	8.0	9.5	8.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	6.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	10.2	2.7	2.1	4.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	7.6	4.3	5.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	9.8	6.7	10.8	8.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	6.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	9.8	12.0	14.9	8.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	4.0	3.3	4.5	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.9	15.7	7.1	5.7	8.6
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	49.3	13.4	23.9	7.5	6.0
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	39.3	9.5	23.8	16.7	10.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	13.6	6.8	22.7	52.3	4.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	43.8	11.7	19.2	17.4	7.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.6	18.3	4.2	7.0	9.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	47.7	18.5	16.9	12.3	4.6
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	40.2	9.8	24.4	15.9	9.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	9.5	7.1	23.8	52.4	7.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	42.7	13.8	16.9	18.5	8.1
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.2	8.7	4.3	5.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	63.1	18.5	6.2	12.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	52.4	6.1	18.3	23.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	29.5	4.5	18.2	47.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	58.8	9.6	11.5	20.0
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.3	13.9	2.8
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	76.6	18.8	4.7
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	68.0	26.7	5.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	51.1	42.2	6.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	71.5	23.8	4.7
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.1	13.2	30.3	18.4	17.1
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	24.2	13.6	27.3	25.8	9.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	27.0	20.3	20.3	14.9	17.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	27.9	14.0	23.3	14.0	20.9
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	24.7	15.4	25.5	18.5	15.8
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	12.3	11.0	19.2	43.8
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	18.2	6.1	18.2	21.2	36.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	17.1	7.1	18.6	20.0	37.1
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	27.9	7.0	20.9	4.7	39.5
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	18.3	8.3	16.7	17.5	39.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.8	11.3	14.1	11.3	36.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	30.4	26.1	11.6	15.9	15.9
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	26.1	21.7	10.1	17.4	24.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	33.3	11.9	26.2	9.5	19.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	28.7	18.3	14.3	13.9	24.7
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	8.3	5.6	27.8	43.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	13.2	4.4	16.2	20.6	45.6
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	11.1	8.3	13.9	19.4	47.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	25.6	9.3	11.6	16.3	37.2
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	15.3	7.5	11.8	21.6	43.9
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.4	11.3	16.9	16.9	29.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	21.5	9.2	23.1	24.6	21.5
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	23.2	15.9	23.2	14.5	23.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	32.6	7.0	16.3	27.9	16.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	25.0	11.3	20.2	20.2	23.4
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.7	4.1	6.8	12.2	51.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	19.4	7.5	9.0	23.9	40.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	11.8	7.4	16.2	11.8	52.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	30.2	7.0	9.3	9.3	44.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	21.0	6.3	10.3	14.7	47.6
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	82	3.8	79	0.0	79	3.9	77	0.0	78	0.0	78
Grade 8	0.0	81	4.9	82	2.5	81	1.2	80	1.2	82	0.0	80
Grade 10	6.2	97	17.9	95	10.5	95	5.6	89	0.0	92	1.1	92
Grade 12	8.3	48	34.0	47	16.7	48	0.0	48	0.0	48	0.0	48
Combined	3.2	308	13.2	303	6.6	303	3.1	294	0.3	300	0.3	298

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.6	74	62.9	70	56.2	73	69.6	69	67.2	58	68.3	60
Grade 8	78.2	78	57.1	77	48.0	75	77.3	75	75.8	62	74.6	67
Grade 10	78.0	91	61.3	93	31.0	87	77.5	89	76.3	76	79.3	82
Grade 12	80.4	46	53.2	47	23.9	46	73.8	42	78.6	42	79.5	44
Combined	76.8	289	59.2	287	40.9	281	74.9	275	74.4	238	75.5	253

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	75	95.9	74	98.6	70	98.6	73	98.5	68	98.6	73
Grade 8	100.0	69	97.2	71	100.0	67	100.0	66	100.0	66	100.0	65
Grade 10	94.5	73	90.7	75	90.1	71	100.0	74	100.0	72	100.0	76
Grade 12	80.0	45	84.8	46	80.0	45	100.0	45	100.0	44	100.0	45
Combined	94.7	262	92.9	266	93.3	253	99.6	258	99.6	250	99.6	259

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.6	68	93.0	71	94.1	68	93.0	71	95.5	66	97.0	67
Grade 8	91.0	67	83.6	67	89.4	66	92.5	67	92.5	67	89.9	69
Grade 10	81.0	84	66.7	84	70.4	81	90.4	83	97.6	82	97.6	83
Grade 12	63.6	44	65.9	44	48.8	43	93.0	43	97.7	44	97.7	44
Combined	84.4	263	77.8	266	77.9	258	92.0	264	95.8	259	95.4	263

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.2	143	10.1	138	6.6	137	0.0	132	0.0	137	0.7	136
Female	2.0	152	14.6	151	6.6	152	6.0	150	0.7	150	0.0	150
Combined	3.1	295	12.5	289	6.6	289	3.2	282	0.3	287	0.3	286

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.7	133	58.8	131	46.0	126	74.0	127	74.1	108	75.4	118
Female	80.8	146	60.3	146	37.9	145	77.0	139	76.4	123	77.2	127
Combined	77.4	279	59.6	277	41.7	271	75.6	266	75.3	231	76.3	245

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	121	96.7	123	95.6	114	100.0	117	100.0	110	100.0	119
Female	92.4	131	90.2	132	91.5	129	99.2	130	99.2	129	99.2	129
Combined	94.4	252	93.3	255	93.4	243	99.6	247	99.6	239	99.6	248

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.7	116	82.1	117	82.9	111	94.0	116	97.3	113	96.6	117
Female	80.3	137	73.9	138	73.0	137	90.6	138	94.1	136	94.1	136
Combined	84.6	253	77.6	255	77.4	248	92.1	254	95.6	249	95.3	253

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.2	50.9	47.7	50.6	41.9	49.6	51.1	48.8	48.2	50.2
Female	45.8	49.1	52.3	49.4	58.1	50.4	48.9	51.2	51.8	49.8
N of Valid	83	13,155	86	13,525	93	10,582	47	6,951	309	44,213
N of Miss	1	997	3	1,031	7	893	4	561	15	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	61.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	16.3
12	35.7	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.4
13	2.4	2.7	51.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	45.9	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	57.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.4	41.8	3.9	0.7	13.5	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9	62.7	60.1	10.3	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.4	37.1	5.0	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,866	85	14,279	99	11,309	51	7,410	319	46,864
N of Miss	0	286	4	277	1	166	0	102	5	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.8
N of Valid	84	14,152	89	14,556	100	11,475	51	7,512	324	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	78.5	90.6	78.1	86.0	75.9	96.0	76.5	90.6	77.4
Yes	7.4	21.5	9.4	21.9	14.0	24.1	4.0	23.5	9.4	22.6
N of Valid	81	13,420	85	14,139	93	11,023	50	7,228	309	45,810
N of Miss	3	732	4	417	7	452	1	284	15	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	79.9	76.1	80.8	82.1	83.5	78.4	83.2	80.1	81.6
Yes	16.9	20.1	23.9	19.2	17.9	16.5	21.6	16.8	19.9	18.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.0	100.0	97.1	97.9	97.1	100.0	96.8	99.1	97.0
Yes	1.2	3.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	2.9	0.0	3.2	0.9	3.0
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	94.0	93.2	93.8	94.7	95.2	96.1	96.0	90.9	94.6
Yes	19.3	6.0	6.8	6.2	5.3	4.8	3.9	4.0	9.1	5.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.7	39.5	27.3	35.3	27.4	30.9	21.6	28.2	28.1	34.3
Yes	66.3	60.5	72.7	64.7	72.6	69.1	78.4	71.8	71.9	65.7
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.5	100.0	97.7	97.9	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	1.2	2.5	0.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	78.9	87.5	80.6	89.5	84.3	96.1	88.1	90.2	82.2
Yes	9.6	21.1	12.5	19.4	10.5	15.7	3.9	11.9	9.8	17.8
N of Valid	83	13,653	88	14,212	95	11,156	51	7,360	317	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	5	319	0	152	7	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	11.6	25.8	13.1	27.8	15.7	34.0	17.7	25.6	14.0
Yes	82.1	88.4	74.2	86.9	72.2	84.3	66.0	82.3	74.4	86.0
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.2	97.8	93.4	89.7	93.4	100.0	94.0	95.0	93.8
Yes	4.8	5.8	2.2	6.6	10.3	6.6	0.0	6.0	5.0	6.2
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	85.6	83.1	87.5	88.7	89.1	70.0	90.1	82.8	87.7
Yes	16.7	14.4	16.9	12.5	11.3	10.9	30.0	9.9	17.2	12.3
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	94.7	92.1	95.3	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.6	93.4	95.5
Yes	9.5	5.3	7.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.4	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.7	36.5	40.4	39.1	47.4	41.5	52.0	42.5	43.1	39.4
Yes	64.3	63.5	59.6	60.9	52.6	58.5	48.0	57.5	56.9	60.6
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	86.6	82.0	84.7	84.5	84.4	86.0	85.4	85.3	85.3
Yes	10.7	13.4	18.0	15.3	15.5	15.6	14.0	14.6	14.7	14.7
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.6	98.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	91.6	85.4	92.8	90.7	93.5	88.0	94.8	88.1	92.9
Yes	11.9	8.4	14.6	7.2	9.3	6.5	12.0	5.2	11.9	7.1
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.4	96.6	95.2	93.8	96.3	96.0	97.0	94.7	95.5
Yes	7.1	5.6	3.4	4.8	6.2	3.7	4.0	3.0	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.3	97.8	97.6	100.0	98.0	94.0	97.1	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	0.0	2.0	6.0	2.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.4	50.1	67.4	51.3	54.6	52.8	70.0	56.1	58.4	52.0
Yes	53.6	49.9	32.6	48.7	45.4	47.2	30.0	43.9	41.6	48.0
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.2	95.5	95.3	96.9	95.5	98.0	96.3	96.2	95.5
Yes	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.5	2.0	3.7	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.1	53.2	66.3	53.0	69.1	56.4	70.0	59.2	66.9	54.8
Yes	36.9	46.8	33.7	47.0	30.9	43.6	30.0	40.8	33.1	45.2
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.2	94.4	95.3	94.8	95.4	98.0	96.4	95.0	95.5
Yes	6.0	4.8	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.6	2.0	3.6	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	95.6	94.4	96.3	95.9	95.8	86.0	95.6	94.1	95.9
Yes	3.6	4.4	5.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	14.0	4.4	5.9	4.1
N of Valid	84	14,058	89	14,493	97	11,421	50	7,464	320	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	3	54	1	48	4	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.9	8.1	8.5	18.4	9.8	17.6	10.1	13.5	9.2
no	35.7	35.6	37.2	36.9	36.7	32.9	23.5	30.0	34.5	34.5
yes	50.0	48.5	46.5	49.3	37.8	49.3	37.3	50.1	43.3	49.2
YES!	3.6	7.0	8.1	5.2	7.1	8.0	21.6	9.8	8.8	7.1
N of Valid	84	13,633	86	14,231	98	11,112	51	7,241	319	46,217
N of Miss	0	519	3	325	2	363	0	271	5	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	10.1	4.8	8.6	11.5	9.8	11.8	9.5	8.6	9.5
no	41.0	44.7	37.3	47.5	34.4	46.9	37.3	43.0	37.4	45.8
yes	39.8	38.1	45.8	38.8	42.7	38.9	41.2	40.8	42.5	38.9
YES!	12.0	7.1	12.0	5.1	11.5	4.4	9.8	6.7	11.5	5.8
N of Valid	83	13,493	83	14,085	96	10,980	51	7,175	313	45,733
N of Miss	1	659	6	471	4	495	0	337	11	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	4.1	4.6	5.7	9.7	7.0	8.0	6.9	8.1	5.7
no	24.4	19.0	32.2	26.7	33.3	30.0	32.0	25.7	30.5	25.0
yes	46.2	54.1	47.1	53.7	45.2	52.1	48.0	53.4	46.4	53.4
YES!	19.2	22.8	16.1	14.0	11.8	10.9	12.0	13.9	14.9	15.8
N of Valid	78	13,568	87	14,124	93	11,025	50	7,201	308	45,918
N of Miss	6	584	2	432	7	450	1	311	16	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	2.6	3.5	1.7	3.1	2.0	5.9	2.4	3.2	2.2
no	6.0	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.3	5.4	13.7	6.4	8.2	6.8
yes	46.4	44.4	45.3	45.5	45.8	45.2	49.0	47.4	46.4	45.4
YES!	46.4	44.2	43.0	46.5	43.8	47.3	31.4	43.8	42.3	45.6
N of Valid	84	13,618	86	14,200	96	11,051	51	7,216	317	46,085
N of Miss	0	534	3	356	4	424	0	296	7	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	8.4	4.0	8.2	4.1	5.8	3.8
no	13.6	14.4	29.1	19.6	32.6	19.4	30.6	16.4	26.4	17.5
yes	46.9	51.5	48.8	55.6	46.3	57.2	44.9	57.6	46.9	55.1
YES!	35.8	30.5	18.6	21.2	12.6	19.4	16.3	21.9	20.9	23.6
N of Valid	81	13,536	86	14,153	95	11,032	49	7,214	311	45,935
N of Miss	3	616	3	403	5	443	2	298	13	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	6.1	13.1	7.8	20.0	8.1	20.0	7.4	15.6	7.3
no	17.7	13.1	14.3	18.4	26.3	18.6	32.0	17.1	21.8	16.7
yes	44.3	48.9	56.0	57.1	43.2	58.9	40.0	58.1	46.4	55.3
YES!	27.8	31.8	16.7	16.7	10.5	14.4	8.0	17.4	16.2	20.7
N of Valid	79	13,453	84	14,039	95	10,982	50	7,199	308	45,673
N of Miss	5	699	5	517	5	493	1	313	16	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.9	9.8	16.5	16.3	29.5	21.3	27.5	22.6	22.3	16.6
no	39.8	37.4	52.9	47.0	45.3	48.3	43.1	45.6	45.5	44.2
yes	26.5	39.3	24.7	29.9	20.0	25.2	17.6	25.8	22.6	30.9
YES!	16.9	13.6	5.9	6.8	5.3	5.2	11.8	6.0	9.6	8.3
N of Valid	83	13,524	85	14,115	95	11,010	51	7,202	314	45,851
N of Miss	1	628	4	441	5	465	0	310	10	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.9	9.2	8.3	10.5	19.6	12.7	16.7	12.6	15.3	11.0
no	34.9	33.9	45.2	41.6	42.4	42.8	31.2	37.5	39.4	39.0
yes	39.8	44.5	36.9	40.7	31.5	38.2	43.8	42.2	37.1	41.4
YES!	8.4	12.4	9.5	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.3	7.7	8.1	8.6
N of Valid	83	13,348	84	14,080	92	10,999	48	7,202	307	45,629
N of Miss	1	804	5	476	8	476	3	310	17	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.3	8.4	17.1	8.5	10.4	8.6	10.2	6.3	14.2	8.2
no	30.5	33.4	24.4	32.2	28.1	31.4	16.3	26.2	25.9	31.4
yes	35.4	44.3	37.8	44.9	43.8	45.5	51.0	49.7	41.1	45.6
YES!	15.9	13.8	20.7	14.4	17.7	14.5	22.4	17.8	18.8	14.8
N of Valid	82	13,397	82	14,106	96	11,028	49	7,211	309	45,742
N of Miss	2	755	7	450	4	447	2	301	15	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	4.2	5.9	3.7	9.8	3.4	9.8	3.4	8.4	3.7
no	16.9	15.6	21.2	17.0	20.7	14.9	13.7	13.9	18.6	15.6
yes	47.0	54.7	55.3	62.8	60.9	66.0	56.9	64.8	55.0	61.5
YES!	27.7	25.5	17.6	16.6	8.7	15.7	19.6	17.9	18.0	19.2
N of Valid	83	13,459	85	14,082	92	10,996	51	7,203	311	45,740
N of Miss	1	693	4	474	8	479	0	309	13	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.3	8.0	21.4	10.7	19.6	12.5	24.5	11.1	20.3	10.4
Rarely	23.5	15.2	28.6	20.0	27.8	21.5	14.3	20.6	24.8	19.0
Sometimes	43.2	37.6	34.5	40.0	35.1	40.2	42.9	41.1	38.3	39.5
Often	7.4	22.9	7.1	21.3	11.3	20.3	18.4	21.6	10.3	21.6
Almost always	8.6	16.2	8.3	8.1	6.2	5.5	0.0	5.7	6.4	9.5
N of Valid	81	13,687	84	14,257	97	11,085	49	7,225	311	46,254
N of Miss	3	465	5	299	3	390	2	287	13	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.1	9.3	2.4	4.2	7.4	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	5.5
Rarely	11.0	25.7	14.1	19.2	8.4	15.8	20.8	18.0	12.6	20.1
Sometimes	22.0	31.0	23.5	33.6	26.3	35.8	27.1	38.1	24.5	34.1
Often	32.9	18.6	28.2	24.6	34.7	27.1	20.8	25.2	30.3	23.5
Almost always	28.0	15.4	31.8	18.4	23.2	18.0	27.1	14.7	27.4	16.8
N of Valid	82	13,586	85	14,139	95	11,025	48	7,178	310	45,928
N of Miss	2	566	4	417	5	450	3	334	14	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.9
Rarely	3.7	1.8	4.7	3.0	1.0	3.3	2.1	3.7	2.9	2.8
Sometimes	12.3	8.7	17.6	15.4	14.6	18.9	12.8	19.7	14.6	14.9
Often	16.0	23.8	38.8	34.7	28.1	35.6	36.2	36.3	29.1	31.9
Almost always	66.7	65.2	37.6	46.1	54.2	41.2	46.8	38.9	51.8	49.4
N of Valid	81	13,605	85	14,194	96	11,063	47	7,208	309	46,070
N of Miss	3	547	4	362	4	412	4	304	15	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.7	5.0	11.0	6.3	13.8	7.9	14.0	7.3	12.3	6.5
Rarely	19.0	13.1	22.0	22.2	23.4	27.5	36.0	28.6	23.9	21.8
Sometimes	27.4	32.7	39.0	40.6	46.8	41.2	28.0	42.1	36.5	38.6
Often	27.4	30.1	17.1	22.6	13.8	18.9	18.0	17.8	19.0	23.2
Almost always	15.5	19.2	11.0	8.3	2.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	8.4	10.0
N of Valid	84	13,385	82	13,924	94	10,850	50	7,002	310	45,161
N of Miss	0	767	7	632	6	625	1	510	14	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	4.1	0.6	1.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.5	2.0	8.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.1	11.3	8.9	16.0	13.7	16.1	10.2	16.0	10.7	14.6
Mostly Bs	45.5	36.5	53.2	37.8	49.5	36.2	34.7	35.9	47.1	36.7
Mostly As	40.9	49.0	29.1	42.0	32.6	42.6	49.0	44.9	36.3	44.7
N of Valid	66	13,541	79	14,128	95	10,995	49	7,146	289	45,810
N of Miss	18	611	10	428	5	480	2	366	35	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.3	26.4	8.2	11.6	7.4	6.6	10.0	6.6	14.8	14.0
Quite important	17.3	28.5	20.0	20.3	14.9	15.0	14.0	15.1	16.8	20.7
Fairly important	29.6	27.3	35.3	35.6	24.5	35.2	30.0	37.4	29.7	33.3
Slightly important	16.0	14.7	27.1	26.7	36.2	34.0	30.0	33.1	27.4	25.9
Not at all important	3.7	3.2	9.4	5.7	17.0	9.1	16.0	7.8	11.3	6.1
N of Valid	81	13,579	85	14,147	94	11,006	50	7,156	310	45,888
N of Miss	3	573	4	409	6	469	1	356	14	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	32.5	51.1	53.1	54.4	48.4	57.5	43.1	48.8	44.6	53.3
1	16.2	14.3	7.4	13.4	8.8	13.5	7.8	15.9	10.2	14.1
2	8.8	10.8	9.9	10.2	13.2	10.1	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.5
3	17.5	9.4	18.5	8.8	12.1	7.4	9.8	9.2	14.9	8.7
4-5	15.0	9.6	6.2	8.5	12.1	7.0	13.7	8.6	11.6	8.5
6-10	8.8	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.0	7.8	4.1	5.9	3.4
11 or more	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	5.9	1.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	80	13,507	81	14,153	91	10,993	51	7,160	303	45,813
N of Miss	4	645	8	403	9	482	0	352	21	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	88.9	72.5	79.0	70.5	71.7	63.8	72.9	75.3	79.2
Little chance	5.1	6.1	16.2	10.9	10.5	13.9	21.3	14.7	12.3	10.8
Some chance	2.6	2.9	8.8	6.2	12.6	8.9	2.1	8.0	7.3	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.9	5.3	4.0	8.5	3.1	3.0	2.8
Very good chance	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	4.3	1.3	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	78	13,504	80	14,089	95	10,879	47	7,084	300	45,556
N of Miss	6	648	9	467	5	596	4	428	24	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.5	6.7	11.5	10.5	15.8	13.5	22.9	13.2	13.4	10.5
Little chance	5.2	9.5	24.4	15.7	18.9	18.5	22.9	17.1	17.4	14.8
Some chance	24.7	19.1	23.1	25.7	26.3	27.3	29.2	27.5	25.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	35.1	33.9	23.1	29.7	24.2	26.2	18.8	27.1	25.8	29.7
Very good chance	28.6	30.8	17.9	18.3	14.7	14.6	6.2	15.0	17.8	20.6
N of Valid	77	13,493	78	13,987	95	10,796	48	7,027	298	45,303
N of Miss	7	659	11	569	5	679	3	485	26	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	86.4	67.9	73.5	55.3	59.4	44.7	55.6	65.4	71.2
Little chance	5.1	7.2	12.8	12.3	10.6	15.2	17.0	15.7	10.7	12.0
Some chance	5.1	3.6	9.0	8.1	16.0	13.2	14.9	15.1	11.1	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	9.0	4.6	10.6	8.8	12.8	9.8	8.4	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	7.4	3.4	10.6	3.8	4.4	2.1
N of Valid	79	13,431	78	14,029	94	10,832	47	7,060	298	45,352
N of Miss	5	721	11	527	6	643	4	452	26	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	19.0	11.3	15.8	14.7	30.1	16.7	23.4	16.3	22.4	14.4
Little chance	8.9	12.3	26.3	18.7	18.3	20.0	25.5	17.3	19.0	16.9
Some chance	12.7	22.8	23.7	28.8	21.5	30.5	25.5	30.1	20.3	27.7
Pretty good chance	34.2	28.4	11.8	24.0	19.4	22.1	19.1	24.0	21.4	24.8
Very good chance	25.3	25.2	22.4	13.8	10.8	10.7	6.4	12.3	16.9	16.2
N of Valid	79	13,458	76	14,003	93	10,828	47	7,052	295	45,341
N of Miss	5	694	13	553	7	647	4	460	29	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.9	89.9	72.7	73.7	56.5	59.0	35.4	54.4	67.5	71.9
Little chance	1.3	4.6	10.4	9.7	7.6	12.2	14.6	13.0	7.8	9.3
Some chance	2.6	2.5	9.1	7.1	12.0	12.0	10.4	13.5	8.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.8	2.6	5.7	14.1	9.7	10.4	11.0	7.1	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	5.2	3.8	9.8	7.1	29.2	8.1	9.2	4.5
N of Valid	78	13,376	77	14,005	92	10,850	48	7,063	295	45,294
N of Miss	6	776	12	551	8	625	3	449	29	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.3	82.3	73.4	76.3	69.5	72.2	66.0	72.5	73.3	76.5
Little chance	8.9	7.9	12.7	9.9	11.6	12.3	6.4	12.3	10.3	10.3
Some chance	3.8	4.4	2.5	6.5	8.4	7.6	14.9	8.6	6.7	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	8.5	3.8	4.7	3.5
Very good chance	1.3	2.9	8.9	3.5	5.3	3.7	4.3	2.8	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	79	13,374	79	14,009	95	10,842	47	7,058	300	45,283
N of Miss	5	778	10	547	5	633	4	454	24	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	85.8	72.7	70.6	51.1	59.1	36.2	56.5	64.2	70.1
Little chance	3.8	6.1	7.8	10.4	10.6	11.8	25.5	13.0	10.5	9.8
Some chance	0.0	3.4	5.2	7.5	9.6	10.9	4.3	12.3	5.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	5.1	2.6	5.2	6.4	14.9	9.5	14.9	10.0	9.8	6.6
Very good chance	2.6	2.0	9.1	5.2	13.8	8.7	19.1	8.2	10.5	5.6
N of Valid	78	13,400	77	14,027	94	10,863	47	7,069	296	45,359
N of Miss	6	752	12	529	6	612	4	443	28	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	73.5	59.0	66.3	63.4	66.1	72.9	70.8	66.9	69.1
Little chance	16.9	15.4	17.9	16.7	14.0	16.4	12.5	15.3	15.5	16.0
Some chance	3.9	5.7	7.7	8.8	12.9	9.9	6.2	8.1	8.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.3	2.1	3.5	3.0	3.9
Very good chance	3.9	2.6	11.5	3.2	4.3	3.2	6.2	2.4	6.4	2.9
N of Valid	77	13,423	78	14,039	93	10,851	48	7,064	296	45,377
N of Miss	7	729	11	517	7	624	3	448	28	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	96.3	93.6	78.7	85.9	58.3	77.2	85.9	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	2.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	5.3	2.7	10.4	2.5	3.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.5	2.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	3.6	8.3	4.2	3.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	10.4	5.4	2.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	80	13,596	82	14,090	94	10,875	48	7,071	304	45,632
N of Miss	4	556	7	466	6	600	3	441	20	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	95.6	92.5	92.1	78.9	88.0	64.6	83.7	84.1	90.8
10 or younger	6.4	3.1	2.5	3.1	6.3	3.4	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	3.2	1.6	8.3	1.6	2.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	3.2	1.7	4.2	1.9	2.3	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.3	2.1	6.2	1.9	2.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	6.2	2.4	1.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.2	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	78	13,524	80	14,014	95	10,818	48	7,034	301	45,390
N of Miss	6	628	9	542	5	657	3	478	23	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.7	82.7	72.8	74.6	53.7	67.9	43.8	60.7	64.0	73.3
10 or younger	17.7	11.9	9.9	9.4	7.4	6.7	2.1	4.4	9.9	8.7
11	1.3	3.9	1.2	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.7	3.1
12	1.3	1.1	4.9	4.6	7.4	3.4	8.3	2.6	5.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.6	5.7	5.3	4.8	8.3	3.8	5.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	10.5	5.9	12.5	5.2	5.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.5	6.9	10.4	6.5	5.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9	6.2	7.4	2.0	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.2	8.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	79	13,525	81	14,042	95	10,838	48	7,061	303	45,466
N of Miss	5	627	8	514	5	637	3	451	21	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.4	94.9	95.9	83.2	92.3	70.8	85.9	88.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	1.3	0.2	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.9	8.3	1.2	2.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	7.4	2.7	4.2	2.1	3.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.1	10.4	4.3	3.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	4.2	5.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	78	13,536	78	14,057	95	10,828	48	7,059	299	45,480
N of Miss	6	616	11	499	5	647	3	453	25	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	85.3	91.4	78.1	81.1	77.6	81.2	80.6	88.1	80.5
10 or younger	2.5	8.3	2.5	6.5	5.3	6.2	0.0	4.8	3.0	6.7
11	0.0	4.7	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.2	4.2	1.7	2.0	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	3.7	5.3	2.1	2.7	4.2	2.6	2.3	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.4	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.8	1.3	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	79	13,569	81	14,077	95	10,868	48	7,077	303	45,591
N of Miss	5	583	8	479	5	607	3	435	21	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	100.0	97.7	97.8	96.8	97.9	97.3	98.7	97.8
10 or younger	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	78	13,523	81	14,077	92	10,845	47	7,065	298	45,510
N of Miss	6	629	8	479	8	630	4	447	26	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	92.2	85.0	91.0	85.1	91.9	89.4	92.6	87.6	91.8
10 or younger	6.4	4.4	3.8	3.4	6.4	2.5	2.1	1.8	5.0	3.2
11	1.3	2.2	6.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	4.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	1.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	13,477	80	14,019	94	10,822	47	7,060	299	45,378
N of Miss	6	675	9	537	6	653	4	452	25	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	94.4	90.0	87.5	65.6	81.4	57.4	76.6	78.1	86.4
10 or younger	3.9	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.6
11	2.6	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	3.8	3.8	4.3	2.8	6.4	1.7	3.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.9	9.7	4.0	6.4	3.3	5.1	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	8.6	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.6	3.4	10.6	4.5	4.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	6.4	4.6	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	3.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	77	13,504	80	14,045	93	10,855	47	7,068	297	45,472
N of Miss	7	648	9	511	7	620	4	444	27	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	97.5	97.5	95.7	91.5	95.4	91.7	94.6	94.4	96.0
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4
11	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	4.2	0.9	1.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	80	13,507	81	14,051	94	10,861	48	7,078	303	45,497
N of Miss	4	645	8	505	6	614	3	434	21	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.0	54.0	54.1	47.6	64.6	51.5	56.2	58.3	58.8	52.1
Wrong	37.0	36.3	35.3	40.7	25.3	36.9	29.2	31.7	31.6	37.1
A little bit wrong	4.9	8.5	8.2	10.7	9.1	10.7	14.6	9.2	8.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	81	13,615	85	14,125	99	10,911	48	7,084	313	45,735
N of Miss	3	537	4	431	1	564	3	428	11	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.2	39.3	42.4	31.7	41.4	34.9	41.7	43.1	42.9	36.5
Wrong	36.2	39.5	32.9	40.7	35.4	40.1	27.1	36.0	33.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	13.8	17.8	20.0	24.0	16.2	22.4	27.1	18.7	18.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.8	3.4	4.7	3.5	7.1	2.6	4.2	2.2	5.1	3.1
N of Valid	80	13,403	85	13,948	99	10,790	48	7,017	312	45,158
N of Miss	4	749	4	608	1	685	3	495	12	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	79.4	64.7	71.4	70.4	70.8	66.7	75.1	70.8	74.2
Wrong	13.6	14.6	23.5	21.0	21.4	21.8	20.8	19.1	19.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	6.2	4.2	7.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	10.4	4.8	7.1	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	4.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	81	13,532	85	14,058	98	10,855	48	7,067	312	45,512
N of Miss	3	620	4	498	2	620	3	445	12	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.0	65.8	51.2	52.3	53.6	46.0	31.9	46.0	53.9	53.9
Wrong	23.8	26.3	32.1	34.7	29.9	37.4	31.9	34.0	29.2	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	6.2	15.5	11.1	13.4	14.2	31.9	17.3	14.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.4	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	80	13,551	84	14,089	97	10,886	47	7,076	308	45,602
N of Miss	4	601	5	467	3	589	4	436	16	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.6	68.2	71.4	47.0	57.8	41.7	52.9	61.8	69.5
Wrong	8.6	10.0	24.7	19.7	28.0	26.3	18.8	25.5	20.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.3	4.7	7.2	18.0	12.8	25.0	16.9	12.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.7	7.0	3.1	14.6	4.7	5.4	2.3
N of Valid	81	13,552	85	14,098	100	10,889	48	7,066	314	45,605
N of Miss	3	600	4	458	0	586	3	446	10	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	95.0	91.7	93.9	91.0	93.8	93.8	94.1	91.6	94.2
Wrong	6.4	3.4	7.1	4.6	5.0	4.8	2.1	4.6	5.5	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	3.0	0.8	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	78	13,507	84	14,086	100	10,869	48	7,059	310	45,521
N of Miss	6	645	5	470	0	606	3	453	14	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	86.7	73.3	75.7	61.6	65.7	66.7	63.5	71.3	74.7
Wrong	9.9	10.7	19.8	19.5	24.2	25.7	20.8	24.9	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.7	3.5	3.8	10.1	6.8	8.3	9.0	6.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.9	3.5	1.0	4.0	1.8	4.2	2.6	3.5	1.4
N of Valid	81	13,564	86	14,121	99	10,900	48	7,078	314	45,663
N of Miss	3	588	3	435	1	575	3	434	10	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	90.0	75.0	75.4	57.7	59.9	45.8	51.7	68.6	72.4
Wrong	8.8	7.3	19.0	16.1	18.6	22.2	20.8	21.9	16.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	2.4	6.2	10.3	12.3	18.8	17.5	6.8	8.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.3	13.4	5.5	14.6	8.9	8.1	3.7
N of Valid	80	13,514	84	14,037	97	10,853	48	7,057	309	45,461
N of Miss	4	638	5	519	3	622	3	455	15	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	91.4	79.5	83.6	84.8	78.8	79.2	78.9	83.7	84.1
Wrong	8.5	6.5	14.5	13.2	11.1	17.4	14.6	17.2	11.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.9	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.9	2.2	0.9
N of Valid	82	13,547	83	14,098	99	10,890	48	7,075	312	45,610
N of Miss	2	605	6	458	1	585	3	437	12	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	95.0	85.7	91.2	86.6	88.0	91.7	87.6	88.1	91.0
Wrong	7.4	3.7	11.9	7.3	12.4	10.1	2.1	10.2	9.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	4.2	0.8	1.9	0.6
N of Valid	81	13,522	84	14,094	97	10,895	48	7,082	310	45,593
N of Miss	3	630	5	462	3	580	3	430	14	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	85.7	71.4	72.9	51.5	61.4	43.8	57.3	63.0	71.5
Wrong	15.2	10.3	17.9	18.8	23.7	24.0	18.8	23.5	19.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	8.3	6.5	21.6	11.4	25.0	14.3	13.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.2	12.5	4.8	4.2	2.4
N of Valid	79	13,542	84	14,101	97	10,896	48	7,083	308	45,622
N of Miss	5	610	5	455	3	579	3	429	16	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	87.5	91.6	83.5	90.6	85.8	89.6	89.8	92.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	1.2	9.7	8.4	12.9	9.4	11.0	8.3	8.2	6.8	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	80	13,494	83	14,043	96	10,791	48	6,997	307	45,325
N of Miss	4	658	6	513	4	684	3	515	17	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	93.1	86.7	92.3	91.8	93.7	95.8	94.8	90.0	93.3
1 or 2 times	7.4	4.1	6.0	4.2	7.2	2.9	0.0	2.4	5.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.1	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	4.2	1.0	2.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	81	13,450	83	13,979	97	10,763	48	6,986	309	45,178
N of Miss	3	702	6	577	3	712	3	526	15	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.7	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	80	13,458	83	13,996	93	10,767	48	6,993	304	45,214
N of Miss	4	694	6	560	7	708	3	519	20	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.1	77.1	82.9	76.4	77.7	81.4	85.4	85.8	81.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	15.4	16.7	13.4	16.3	12.8	12.2	6.2	9.0	12.6	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	3.5	1.2	4.0	6.4	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.6	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	78	13,429	82	13,955	94	10,732	48	6,972	302	45,088
N of Miss	6	723	7	601	6	743	3	540	22	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	41.6	34.5	34.4	27.8	32.0	37.5	34.2	32.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	18.3	24.8	14.3	21.7	15.5	18.1	8.3	15.5	14.8	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.6	15.0	16.7	16.4	21.6	16.0	16.7	14.5	17.7	15.6
6 to 9 times	2.4	5.6	7.1	6.2	7.2	7.1	4.2	8.0	5.5	6.5
10+ times	30.5	13.0	27.4	21.3	27.8	26.8	33.3	27.8	29.3	21.2
N of Valid	82	13,373	84	13,976	97	10,764	48	6,984	311	45,097
N of Miss	2	779	5	580	3	711	3	528	13	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	96.9	97.5	100.0	98.3	99.0	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	13,421	82	13,960	96	10,729	48	6,975	307	45,085
N of Miss	3	731	7	596	4	746	3	537	17	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.2	90.8	90.5	91.3	89.5	93.6	97.9	95.6	91.3	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	4.7	2.1	3.3	6.1	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.5	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	82	13,472	84	13,997	95	10,764	48	6,988	309	45,221
N of Miss	2	680	5	559	5	711	3	524	15	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	97.6	96.0	89.6	93.0	85.4	91.7	93.5	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.9	2.4	2.5	4.2	3.2	8.3	3.4	3.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	4.2	1.4	1.3	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.2	1.9	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	80	13,451	84	13,999	96	10,755	48	6,987	308	45,192
N of Miss	4	701	5	557	4	720	3	525	16	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,444	85	13,992	95	10,760	48	6,986	308	45,182
N of Miss	4	708	4	564	5	715	3	526	16	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	95.3	90.2	89.4	72.3	85.3	62.5	82.1	81.1	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.8	3.7	5.0	9.6	5.1	6.2	4.5	5.6	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.3	0.9	4.2	1.1	2.6	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.7	3.7	2.9	13.8	6.5	27.1	9.9	9.9	4.2
N of Valid	78	13,431	82	13,985	94	10,766	48	6,994	302	45,176
N of Miss	6	721	7	571	6	709	3	518	22	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.3	94.1	95.5	94.8	96.6	97.9	97.1	94.9	95.7
No, but would like to	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.0	4.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,760	85	13,433	97	10,361	48	6,681	313	43,235
N of Miss	1	1,392	4	1,123	3	1,114	3	831	11	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.1	21.2	26.8	19.7	32.3	22.4	37.5	26.4	31.6	21.8
Yes	1.2	3.2	6.1	2.6	5.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	66.7	75.6	67.1	77.7	62.5	75.5	60.4	71.9	64.5	75.7
N of Valid	81	13,148	82	13,784	96	10,572	48	6,839	307	44,343
N of Miss	3	1,004	7	772	4	903	3	673	17	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.8	20.5	17.1	13.4	13.8	11.3	18.8	11.6	17.5	14.8
Slight risk	5.1	6.6	3.7	5.8	7.4	5.2	0.0	5.1	4.6	5.8
Moderate risk	16.7	16.3	18.3	17.4	19.1	17.8	29.2	16.3	19.9	17.0
Great risk	51.3	51.0	56.1	58.7	56.4	60.8	47.9	62.6	53.6	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.5	3.2	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	78	13,386	82	13,966	94	10,763	48	6,981	302	45,096
N of Miss	6	766	7	590	6	712	3	531	22	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	23.5	22.0	22.7	35.2	29.2	45.8	37.9	30.3	26.9
Slight risk	18.4	20.0	25.6	26.8	30.8	29.3	27.1	26.3	25.6	25.3
Moderate risk	21.1	20.2	20.7	21.2	13.2	17.3	12.5	14.4	17.2	18.9
Great risk	32.9	25.9	23.2	22.9	16.5	18.3	10.4	16.2	21.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	10.3	8.5	6.5	4.4	5.8	4.2	5.2	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	76	13,261	82	13,828	91	10,629	48	6,905	297	44,623
N of Miss	8	891	7	728	9	846	3	607	27	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	22.1	18.8	17.5	22.3	19.2	31.2	24.0	22.6	20.3
Slight risk	4.1	8.6	18.8	14.1	21.3	19.7	31.2	23.4	17.9	15.2
Moderate risk	16.2	19.2	17.5	24.4	23.4	25.9	12.5	23.7	18.2	23.1
Great risk	54.1	39.3	35.0	37.1	29.8	29.3	20.8	23.6	35.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	10.9	10.0	6.8	3.2	5.9	4.2	5.3	5.4	7.5
N of Valid	74	13,139	80	13,765	94	10,618	48	6,907	296	44,429
N of Miss	10	1,013	9	791	6	857	3	605	28	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	22.5	19.8	16.4	17.9	14.9	20.8	14.9	20.3	17.6
Slight risk	10.5	15.1	21.0	16.8	20.0	17.3	25.0	16.2	18.7	16.3
Moderate risk	19.7	21.5	24.7	26.0	23.2	27.3	31.2	28.3	24.0	25.4
Great risk	38.2	35.4	29.6	36.5	36.8	35.9	20.8	36.1	32.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	2.1	4.7	2.1	4.5	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	76	13,303	81	13,910	95	10,734	48	6,963	300	44,910
N of Miss	8	849	8	646	5	741	3	549	24	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.5	17.5	14.5	20.6	12.6	25.0	13.4	20.9	16.0
Slight risk	10.4	8.6	10.0	9.2	14.4	10.7	10.4	12.1	11.6	9.8
Moderate risk	10.4	19.5	25.0	23.8	20.6	26.8	27.1	27.0	20.2	23.7
Great risk	50.6	44.5	42.5	47.8	39.2	44.8	35.4	42.8	42.4	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	2.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	77	13,295	80	13,910	97	10,739	48	6,974	302	44,918
N of Miss	7	857	9	646	3	736	3	538	22	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	21.2	17.3	13.4	14.6	11.1	17.4	11.2	18.1	14.8
Slight risk	3.9	5.0	3.7	5.8	6.2	5.5	6.5	5.2	5.0	5.4
Moderate risk	11.8	12.9	12.3	15.4	12.5	15.5	4.3	15.7	11.0	14.7
Great risk	51.3	51.7	59.3	58.0	59.4	60.4	63.0	60.6	57.9	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.3	8.0	7.9
N of Valid	76	13,255	81	13,885	96	10,726	46	6,964	299	44,830
N of Miss	8	897	8	671	4	749	5	548	25	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	21.0	19.5	13.3	12.0	11.0	14.6	11.1	17.3	14.7
Slight risk	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	6.5	3.3	6.2	3.4	5.1	3.6
Moderate risk	6.9	10.9	8.5	13.8	14.1	14.8	8.3	14.6	9.9	13.3
Great risk	58.3	54.7	62.2	61.6	62.0	63.2	60.4	63.0	60.9	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	9.8	6.1	7.5	5.4	7.8	10.4	7.9	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	72	13,199	82	13,866	92	10,708	48	6,970	294	44,743
N of Miss	12	953	7	690	8	767	3	542	30	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	20.8	16.7	14.3	18.8	13.0	18.8	13.2	18.3	15.7
Slight risk	5.1	9.3	12.8	13.6	15.6	15.8	27.1	17.3	14.0	13.4
Moderate risk	19.2	19.0	24.4	24.4	34.4	28.5	29.2	30.6	27.0	24.7
Great risk	50.0	42.6	41.0	42.0	26.0	37.1	22.9	33.5	35.7	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	8.3	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.6	2.1	5.4	5.0	6.4
N of Valid	78	13,259	78	13,899	96	10,720	48	6,973	300	44,851
N of Miss	6	893	11	657	4	755	3	539	24	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.2	16.9	14.8	19.8	13.8	20.8	14.4	19.1	16.4
Slight risk	9.1	9.4	13.0	14.0	20.8	18.3	35.4	21.3	18.1	14.8
Moderate risk	13.0	19.4	22.1	25.3	27.1	27.8	18.8	27.5	20.8	24.5
Great risk	53.2	37.5	42.9	37.6	27.1	32.6	22.9	30.0	37.2	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	12.5	5.2	8.3	5.2	7.5	2.1	6.8	4.7	9.1
N of Valid	77	13,222	77	13,875	96	10,735	48	6,966	298	44,798
N of Miss	7	930	12	681	4	740	3	546	26	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	21.1	16.9	13.8	14.4	12.2	19.1	12.6	17.4	15.4
Slight risk	5.2	4.8	3.9	6.5	13.4	8.1	17.0	9.5	9.4	6.9
Moderate risk	18.2	13.2	27.3	18.8	28.9	23.8	31.9	26.2	26.2	19.5
Great risk	50.6	47.9	45.5	52.2	38.1	48.0	29.8	44.7	41.9	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	13.1	6.5	8.8	5.2	7.9	2.1	7.0	5.0	9.5
N of Valid	77	13,201	77	13,857	97	10,727	47	6,963	298	44,748
N of Miss	7	951	12	699	3	748	4	549	26	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.3	21.1	16.7	13.3	16.1	11.1	14.9	11.0	17.9	14.7
Slight risk	2.7	2.3	5.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	4.3	1.3	3.4	1.7
Moderate risk	8.2	6.5	7.7	6.3	5.4	4.8	2.1	4.4	6.2	5.7
Great risk	47.9	39.7	56.4	60.1	64.5	68.6	72.3	70.9	59.5	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.8	30.5	14.1	18.6	11.8	14.1	6.4	12.4	13.1	20.0
N of Valid	73	13,069	78	13,881	93	10,737	47	6,974	291	44,661
N of Miss	11	1,083	11	675	7	738	4	538	33	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.0	15.2	13.2	16.0	11.1	17.0	11.1	17.4	14.7
Slight risk	4.1	1.8	3.8	1.7	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.6
Moderate risk	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.5	3.2	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.2
Great risk	47.9	36.0	54.4	52.2	58.5	63.0	66.0	66.8	56.0	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.5	35.7	21.5	27.4	19.1	19.8	10.6	16.2	18.8	26.3
N of Valid	73	13,028	79	13,873	94	10,737	47	6,973	293	44,611
N of Miss	11	1,124	10	683	6	738	4	539	31	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	97.1	92.5	95.4	87.4	93.0	85.4	91.1	90.1	94.7
Once or twice	4.9	2.2	7.5	3.5	5.3	4.5	12.5	5.3	6.9	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.2	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,733	80	13,393	95	10,190	48	6,587	304	42,903
N of Miss	3	1,419	9	1,163	5	1,285	3	925	20	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	93.8	97.6	97.9	97.0	97.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,953	82	13,642	97	10,419	48	6,744	308	43,758
N of Miss	3	1,199	7	914	3	1,056	3	768	16	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	96.2	92.8	92.8	84.4	88.9	70.8	85.3	87.4	91.7
Once or twice	4.9	3.0	6.0	5.5	9.4	7.4	16.7	9.0	8.4	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.0	4.2	3.4	1.3	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.3	4.2	1.7	1.6	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	4.2	0.6	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,910	83	13,587	96	10,401	48	6,711	309	43,609
N of Miss	2	1,242	6	969	4	1,074	3	801	15	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	93.8	98.0	91.7	96.8	96.8	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.0
N of Valid	82	13,018	81	13,647	97	10,423	48	6,739	308	43,827
N of Miss	2	1,134	8	909	3	1,052	3	773	16	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.8	60.8	46.9	59.2	61.7	64.3	66.7	67.4	59.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.1	8.9	14.8	9.2	7.4	8.1	14.6	7.9	9.9	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.4	4.9	2.5	5.3	2.2	4.2	2.6	4.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.4	9.9	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.2	5.4	6.0	4.5
I don't know	22.8	24.5	23.5	24.5	21.3	20.4	8.3	16.7	20.2	22.3
N of Valid	79	13,102	81	13,770	94	10,561	48	6,862	302	44,295
N of Miss	5	1,050	8	786	6	914	3	650	22	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.2	30.9	23.8	29.8	49.5	39.0	58.3	46.2	36.2	34.9
Rarely	19.2	19.6	16.7	22.2	18.6	23.2	18.8	21.0	18.2	21.5
Sometimes	30.8	25.8	29.8	26.6	18.6	23.5	14.6	20.1	24.1	24.6
Often	16.7	15.2	15.5	15.0	10.3	10.3	2.1	9.2	12.1	13.0
Almost always	14.1	8.5	14.3	6.4	3.1	3.9	6.2	3.5	9.4	6.0
N of Valid	78	13,016	84	13,726	97	10,471	48	6,769	307	43,982
N of Miss	6	1,136	5	830	3	1,004	3	743	17	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.2	87.3	84.9	85.4	79.1	84.7	63.2	83.9	78.9	85.6
1 time	7.8	5.2	4.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	2.6	5.1	5.4	5.4
2 or 3 times	6.2	3.8	2.7	4.7	8.1	5.3	21.1	6.3	8.0	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	4.7	2.5	5.5	2.7	4.7	2.7	13.2	3.1	6.1	2.7
N of Valid	64	12,898	73	13,542	86	10,338	38	6,726	261	43,504
N of Miss	20	1,254	16	1,014	14	1,137	13	786	63	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	66.1	54.1	46.5	58.3	47.6	42.9	31.6	27.7	49.4	48.6
0 times	33.9	44.3	53.5	40.0	45.2	54.5	50.0	67.0	45.5	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	3.6	1.0	7.9	1.9	2.4	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	7.9	1.7	1.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.2	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	62	12,922	71	13,563	84	10,407	38	6,794	255	43,686
N of Miss	22	1,230	18	993	16	1,068	13	718	69	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.8	95.1	94.6	82.1	90.2	66.0	85.0	86.8	93.0
1-2	3.8	1.8	3.7	4.1	8.4	6.7	21.3	9.0	7.9	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	4.2	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.8	6.4	1.4	2.3	0.5
N of Valid	79	13,147	82	13,746	95	10,528	47	6,807	303	44,228
N of Miss	5	1,005	7	810	5	947	4	705	21	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.5	96.8	89.5	93.4	83.3	89.2	93.4	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.9	1.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.2	6.2	1.8	2.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.2	2.0	8.3	4.2	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	79	13,108	81	13,708	95	10,499	48	6,795	303	44,110
N of Miss	5	1,044	8	848	5	976	3	717	21	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.5	97.9	99.2	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	77	12,963	80	13,697	93	10,494	48	6,796	298	43,950
N of Miss	7	1,189	9	859	7	981	3	716	26	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,061	79	13,678	93	10,480	48	6,782	299	44,001
N of Miss	5	1,091	10	878	7	995	3	730	25	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	97.4	98.0	97.8	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	79	13,078	78	13,722	92	10,512	48	6,801	297	44,113
N of Miss	5	1,074	11	834	8	963	3	711	27	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	12,930	82	13,685	92	10,481	48	6,787	300	43,883
N of Miss	6	1,222	7	871	8	994	3	725	24	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	78	12,908	80	13,660	92	10,482	48	6,775	298	43,825
N of Miss	6	1,244	9	896	8	993	3	737	26	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	76	12,778	80	13,641	90	10,483	48	6,781	294	43,683
N of Miss	8	1,374	9	915	10	992	3	731	30	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.6	98.8	99.5	97.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5
1-2	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,907	80	13,670	90	10,471	48	6,783	294	43,831
N of Miss	8	1,245	9	886	10	1,004	3	729	30	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.5	98.8	96.9	94.4	97.7	100.0	98.3	96.9	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	4.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.5
3-5	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	77	12,974	80	13,688	89	10,483	48	6,793	294	43,938
N of Miss	7	1,178	9	868	11	992	3	719	30	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	12,979	80	13,675	89	10,479	48	6,781	292	43,914
N of Miss	9	1,173	9	881	11	996	3	731	32	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.8	97.8	94.3	95.1	79.2	91.6	94.5	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.4	3.1	10.4	5.0	3.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	6.2	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,990	80	13,663	88	10,458	48	6,770	291	43,881
N of Miss	9	1,162	9	893	12	1,017	3	742	33	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	99.0	98.7	96.9	89.2	94.2	74.5	91.1	91.5	96.0
1-2	2.6	0.8	1.3	2.3	5.4	3.9	12.8	5.5	4.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	8.5	2.2	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.4	4.3	0.6	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	78	12,981	76	13,648	93	10,476	47	6,786	294	43,891
N of Miss	6	1,171	13	908	7	999	4	726	30	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	98.6	97.3	93.4	96.0	97.8	94.7	96.9	96.7
1-2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	78	12,809	74	13,598	91	10,452	46	6,765	289	43,624
N of Miss	6	1,343	15	958	9	1,023	5	747	35	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	97.4	94.3	80.0	90.3	57.4	86.2	85.9	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.6	8.4	3.1	6.4	3.3	4.0	2.4
3-5	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	10.5	4.8	34.0	8.3	9.1	3.0
N of Valid	78	13,065	77	13,724	95	10,509	47	6,809	297	44,107
N of Miss	6	1,087	12	832	5	966	4	703	27	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.1	89.1	93.8	83.0	90.3	93.9	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	3.3	2.6	4.3	3.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.9	8.5	4.0	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	77	13,011	80	13,696	92	10,489	47	6,801	296	43,997
N of Miss	7	1,141	9	860	8	986	4	711	28	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.7	96.1	95.8	82.4	95.0	72.9	94.5	88.7	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.2	6.6	2.1	6.2	1.9	3.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.9	4.2	0.8	1.7	0.7
6-9	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	2.1	0.4	1.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	6.6	1.6	14.6	2.4	4.8	1.1
N of Valid	77	13,009	77	13,680	91	10,488	48	6,798	293	43,975
N of Miss	7	1,143	12	876	9	987	3	714	31	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.6	87.8	86.7	80.5	60.9	73.0	50.0	66.7	73.5	78.8
1-2	9.1	8.7	5.3	10.5	14.9	10.6	2.1	9.5	8.7	9.8
3-5	0.0	2.0	5.3	4.2	11.5	6.9	12.5	7.2	7.0	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	1.7	2.0
10+	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.0	9.2	6.8	33.3	12.6	9.1	4.7
N of Valid	77	12,974	75	13,640	87	10,445	48	6,765	287	43,824
N of Miss	7	1,178	14	916	13	1,030	3	747	37	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	100.0	93.3	78.8	86.1	63.8	78.5	87.6	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.0	5.9	4.5	2.1	5.6	2.1	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	5.9	2.5	12.8	3.2	3.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	8.2	5.7	19.1	10.6	5.7	3.7
N of Valid	76	12,918	75	13,621	85	10,418	47	6,758	283	43,715
N of Miss	8	1,234	14	935	15	1,057	4	754	41	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.4	97.6	98.5	97.9	96.9	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	75	12,796	74	13,584	85	10,418	48	6,748	282	43,546
N of Miss	9	1,356	15	972	15	1,057	3	764	42	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,867	72	13,569	85	10,407	48	6,744	277	43,587
N of Miss	12	1,285	17	987	15	1,068	3	768	47	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	97.3	95.9	97.6	97.2	97.9	98.1	98.3	96.7
1-2	0.0	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	79	12,896	75	13,614	85	10,426	47	6,752	286	43,688
N of Miss	5	1,256	14	942	15	1,049	4	760	38	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,778	76	13,572	84	10,416	48	6,752	284	43,518
N of Miss	8	1,374	13	984	16	1,059	3	760	40	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.3	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	77	12,753	74	13,556	80	10,390	48	6,744	279	43,443
N of Miss	7	1,399	15	1,000	20	1,085	3	768	45	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	12,668	75	13,479	83	10,364	47	6,730	279	43,241
N of Miss	10	1,484	14	1,077	17	1,111	4	782	45	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.1	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,758	73	13,532	85	10,375	47	6,737	281	43,402
N of Miss	8	1,394	16	1,024	15	1,100	4	775	43	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.7	98.6	95.4	88.2	95.4	95.7	95.5	94.7	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	7.1	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.5
3-5	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.5	4.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	78	12,822	73	13,559	85	10,402	46	6,749	282	43,532
N of Miss	6	1,330	16	997	15	1,073	5	763	42	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.4	100.0	98.5	93.6	98.2	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	4.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	76	12,818	76	13,572	82	10,388	47	6,744	281	43,522
N of Miss	8	1,334	13	984	18	1,087	4	768	43	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.2	94.3	92.5	78.8	87.2	57.4	82.1	83.2	91.0
1-2	4.2	1.7	2.9	3.5	7.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.2
3-5	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.2	8.5	4.2	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.8	5.9	1.6	4.3	2.3	2.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	5.9	3.8	25.5	7.5	6.2	2.6
N of Valid	72	12,828	70	13,550	85	10,388	47	6,734	274	43,500
N of Miss	12	1,324	19	1,006	15	1,087	4	778	50	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.2	97.3	95.6	85.7	92.4	76.1	88.7	90.4	94.3
1-2	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	4.8	2.6	10.9	3.6	4.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	3.6	1.8	8.7	2.4	2.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	4.8	2.5	4.3	4.3	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	76	12,727	74	13,546	84	10,380	46	6,731	280	43,384
N of Miss	8	1,425	15	1,010	16	1,095	5	781	44	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	95.3	93.0	88.9	65.5	82.5	52.2	77.7	79.3	87.5
1-2	1.3	2.7	2.8	4.4	13.8	5.0	4.3	5.0	6.1	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	0.0	3.2	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	1.4	3.6	17.2	8.3	41.3	12.4	12.5	5.3
N of Valid	76	12,856	71	13,547	87	10,400	46	6,736	280	43,539
N of Miss	8	1,296	18	1,009	13	1,075	5	776	44	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	100.0	94.4	77.1	88.2	63.8	82.1	87.0	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	8.4	3.4	2.1	4.0	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.0	12.8	2.7	2.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	9.6	5.3	17.0	9.4	5.8	3.3
N of Valid	74	12,846	72	13,541	83	10,387	47	6,748	276	43,522
N of Miss	10	1,306	17	1,015	17	1,088	4	764	48	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.6	94.5	92.0	75.3	89.9	68.1	89.0	84.6	92.1
1-2	1.4	2.6	4.1	3.7	9.4	3.8	6.4	3.5	5.4	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.5
6-9	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	11.8	3.7	23.4	4.7	7.9	2.4
N of Valid	74	12,835	73	13,547	85	10,382	47	6,744	279	43,508
N of Miss	10	1,317	16	1,009	15	1,093	4	768	45	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.5	98.4	100.0	97.2	86.5	94.7	81.2	91.4	92.1	96.1
Once	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.3	6.2	3.4	2.8	1.8
Twice	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	5.6	1.4	0.0	2.4	2.1	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	10.4	1.6	1.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	79	12,335	74	13,130	89	9,978	48	6,423	290	41,866
N of Miss	5	1,817	15	1,426	11	1,497	3	1,089	34	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.1	94.2	88.2	88.0	67.8	79.7	59.6	71.0	79.4	85.2
at my home	1.3	3.5	9.2	6.4	13.8	9.7	17.0	11.5	9.8	7.1
at someone elses home	2.6	1.3	2.6	3.8	14.9	7.8	19.1	13.3	9.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.4	4.3	2.0	1.4	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,549	76	13,354	87	10,232	47	6,645	286	42,780
N of Miss	8	1,603	13	1,202	13	1,243	4	867	38	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	34.2	23.2	38.2	26.2	48.3	32.6	47.9	34.8	41.8	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.2	8.3	17.1	14.5	13.8	17.5	12.5	19.4	13.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	44.7	56.3	36.8	48.2	28.7	39.8	27.1	36.6	34.8	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.8	12.2	7.9	11.1	9.2	10.2	12.5	9.1	10.1	10.9
N of Valid	76	12,561	76	13,438	87	10,257	48	6,647	287	42,903
N of Miss	8	1,591	13	1,118	13	1,218	3	865	37	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	5.8	15.5	12.5	34.1	20.5	41.7	29.3	23.0	15.1
Yes	95.9	94.2	84.5	87.5	65.9	79.5	58.3	70.7	77.0	84.9
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	98.9	99.4	91.7	98.2	97.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	8.3	1.8	2.1	0.5
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	97.2	96.1	89.0	92.3	79.2	85.9	92.2	94.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	2.8	3.9	11.0	7.7	20.8	14.1	7.8	5.7
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	97.2	98.2	93.4	96.5	97.9	93.9	96.5	97.5
Yes	1.4	0.4	2.8	1.8	6.6	3.5	2.1	6.1	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.8	95.6	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.2	4.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	93.0	95.3	93.4	93.3	87.5	91.5	93.6	94.8
Yes	1.4	2.6	7.0	4.7	6.6	6.7	12.5	8.5	6.4	5.2
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	97.2	97.2	98.9	96.0	100.0	96.5	98.6	97.3
Yes	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.8	1.1	4.0	0.0	3.5	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	98.6	97.8	97.8	96.7	91.7	96.3	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.2	3.3	8.3	3.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	94.5	99.3	97.9	98.5	97.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	5.5	0.7	2.1	1.5	2.5	0.5
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	94.4	96.5	86.8	94.9	91.7	92.9	92.9	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	5.6	3.5	13.2	5.1	8.3	7.1	7.1	4.0
N of Valid	73	12,389	71	13,248	91	10,151	48	6,620	283	42,408
N of Miss	11	1,763	18	1,308	9	1,324	3	892	41	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	6.9	4.0	12.8	6.1	12.8	8.7	7.9	4.7
Yes	100.0	97.8	93.1	96.0	87.2	93.9	87.2	91.3	92.1	95.3
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	97.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	95.7	99.1	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	98.8	98.6	93.6	97.3	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	6.4	2.7	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.1	95.3	98.5	100.0	97.6	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	4.7	1.5	0.0	2.4	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.7	99.7	97.9	99.6	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.8	98.8	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.2	98.2	95.3	97.6	97.9	96.9	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	72	12,257	72	13,073	86	10,103	47	6,531	277	41,964
N of Miss	12	1,895	17	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	47	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	3.6	7.2	8.5	27.1	13.2	40.4	17.1	17.9	9.5
Yes	97.2	96.4	92.8	91.5	72.9	86.8	59.6	82.9	82.1	90.5
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	95.3	98.8	83.0	96.4	95.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	4.7	1.2	17.0	3.6	4.4	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.6	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	97.6	99.2	95.7	97.6	98.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.4	0.8	4.3	2.4	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	100.0	97.2	94.1	96.7	91.5	96.7	96.3	97.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	0.0	2.8	5.9	3.3	8.5	3.3	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	97.1	94.2	82.4	90.7	80.9	89.1	90.1	93.8
Yes	1.4	1.7	2.9	5.8	17.6	9.3	19.1	10.9	9.9	6.2
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	96.5	97.4	95.7	96.8	98.2	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.2	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	72	12,243	69	13,106	85	10,088	47	6,569	273	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	20	1,450	15	1,387	4	943	51	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.4	5.7	8.3	12.0	27.6	16.5	48.9	20.7	20.4	12.6
Yes	94.6	94.3	91.7	88.0	72.4	83.5	51.1	79.3	79.6	87.4
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	95.7	99.2	98.6	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	4.3	0.8	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	97.2	95.8	94.4	89.7	93.2	89.4	92.7	92.9	94.7
Yes	4.1	2.8	4.2	5.6	10.3	6.8	10.6	7.3	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	95.8	94.7	88.5	91.4	72.3	88.9	90.4	94.1
Yes	1.4	1.7	4.2	5.3	11.5	8.6	27.7	11.1	9.6	5.9
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.2	97.6	97.7	97.0	97.9	96.5	98.2	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.1	3.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.7	100.0	98.4	97.7	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.2	98.6
Yes	4.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	98.6	97.8	96.6	97.0	100.0	97.0	98.6	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	3.4	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	97.2	96.7	94.3	95.6	91.5	94.7	95.7	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	2.8	3.3	5.7	4.4	8.5	5.3	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	95.8	96.7	94.3	96.0	91.5	95.5	95.4	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.6	4.2	3.3	5.7	4.0	8.5	4.5	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.7	98.1	91.5	96.4	97.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.9	8.5	3.6	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	74	12,436	72	13,209	87	10,115	47	6,536	280	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	17	1,347	13	1,360	4	976	44	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	100.0	97.2	86.7	94.3	91.3	90.9	94.5	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	6.0	2.6	0.0	4.1	1.8	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	8.7	1.4	1.8	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	74	11,947	72	12,753	83	9,748	46	6,286	275	40,734
N of Miss	10	2,205	17	1,803	17	1,727	5	1,226	49	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.6	2.8	5.4	20.7	10.6	25.0	16.2	11.3	7.2
Yes	100.0	98.4	97.2	94.6	79.3	89.4	75.0	83.8	88.7	92.8
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.3	95.4	97.2	97.7	94.3	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.7	4.6	2.8	2.3	5.7	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	95.4	97.5	95.5	97.0	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	4.6	2.5	4.5	3.0	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	96.6	98.3	97.7	97.1	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	95.4	98.7	100.0	98.5	98.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	95.4	97.9	95.5	97.5	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	4.6	2.1	4.5	2.5	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	97.2	90.8	95.0	88.6	92.3	95.3	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.8	9.2	5.0	11.4	7.7	4.7	3.6
N of Valid	72	12,192	71	13,113	87	10,088	44	6,505	274	41,898
N of Miss	12	1,960	18	1,443	13	1,387	7	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.1	2.9	5.2	16.3	9.3	20.9	13.9	10.0	6.6
Yes	97.2	97.9	97.1	94.8	83.7	90.7	79.1	86.1	90.0	93.4
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	98.5	99.2	97.7	97.7	97.7	95.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.4	97.7	97.2	95.3	96.8	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.8	4.7	3.2	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.7	98.0	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	96.5	98.9	100.0	98.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	3.5	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	100.0	98.9	96.5	98.5	95.3	98.5	97.8	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.5	1.5	4.7	1.5	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.4	90.7	95.9	93.0	93.8	95.9	96.9
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	9.3	4.1	7.0	6.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	72	12,152	68	13,109	86	10,072	43	6,496	269	41,829
N of Miss	12	2,000	21	1,447	14	1,403	8	1,016	55	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	0.9	4.3	1.6	6.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	4.0	1.6
Yes	98.6	99.1	95.7	98.4	93.1	98.0	97.7	97.7	96.0	98.4
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.8	97.7	99.6	97.7	99.6	98.2	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.3	0.4	1.8	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	96.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	96.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	96.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.7	98.9	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,136	70	13,059	87	10,071	44	6,517	273	41,783
N of Miss	12	2,016	19	1,497	13	1,404	7	995	51	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	100.0	98.9	97.6	99.1	100.0	98.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	70	11,970	69	12,842	84	9,827	42	6,345	265	40,984
N of Miss	14	2,182	20	1,714	16	1,648	9	1,167	59	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	78.9	59.7	65.6	48.8	57.0	36.4	54.4	58.3	65.7
Wrong	11.3	15.4	23.9	22.0	17.9	23.8	29.5	24.2	19.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.8	22.6	12.6	20.5	13.5	13.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.6	7.5	3.6	10.7	6.7	13.6	7.9	8.3	4.4
N of Valid	71	12,467	67	13,334	84	10,219	44	6,591	266	42,611
N of Miss	13	1,685	22	1,222	16	1,256	7	921	58	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	84.8	68.7	72.1	53.6	61.7	36.4	57.9	63.5	71.1
Wrong	7.4	11.7	22.4	19.3	27.4	23.2	27.3	22.9	20.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.5	1.5	6.1	14.3	9.5	15.9	11.4	8.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.0	7.5	2.5	4.8	5.6	20.5	7.8	7.6	3.6
N of Valid	68	12,411	67	13,286	84	10,181	44	6,585	263	42,463
N of Miss	16	1,741	22	1,270	16	1,294	7	927	61	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	87.9	74.2	72.2	51.9	57.9	34.9	50.1	64.0	69.9
Wrong	7.4	8.3	15.2	15.9	18.5	18.3	14.0	17.4	14.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.5	3.0	7.4	13.6	13.0	23.3	15.8	10.1	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	7.6	4.5	16.0	10.8	27.9	16.7	12.0	7.0
N of Valid	68	12,367	66	13,250	81	10,173	43	6,577	258	42,367
N of Miss	16	1,785	23	1,306	19	1,302	8	935	66	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.0	77.6	79.0	69.9	75.4	72.1	76.5	76.9	80.1
Wrong	5.6	9.7	14.9	15.5	20.5	17.4	20.9	16.6	15.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.3	0.0	3.7	8.4	5.1	2.3	4.8	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.0	7.5	1.8	1.2	2.1	4.7	2.1	3.8	1.7
N of Valid	71	12,404	67	13,274	83	10,172	43	6,578	264	42,428
N of Miss	13	1,748	22	1,282	17	1,303	8	934	60	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	91.9	81.2	87.9	86.7	88.0	90.9	90.3	87.8	89.5
Wrong	3.0	6.4	8.7	9.5	10.8	9.3	6.8	7.6	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	7.2	1.2	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.0	3.4	1.0
N of Valid	67	12,303	69	13,280	83	10,187	44	6,590	263	42,360
N of Miss	17	1,849	20	1,276	17	1,288	7	922	61	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	92.5	80.6	88.3	86.6	88.0	90.9	90.2	87.3	89.8
Wrong	3.0	5.9	11.9	9.3	11.0	9.4	6.8	7.7	8.5	8.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	7.5	1.2	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.0	3.1	1.0
N of Valid	66	12,274	67	13,254	82	10,166	44	6,580	259	42,274
N of Miss	18	1,878	22	1,302	18	1,309	7	932	65	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	83.9	67.6	71.8	51.8	62.6	30.4	60.0	60.4	71.3
Wrong	13.7	11.6	23.9	18.6	22.4	22.5	37.0	22.5	22.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.2	5.6	6.9	15.3	10.0	23.9	11.6	10.5	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.2	2.8	2.7	10.6	4.9	8.7	5.9	6.2	3.3
N of Valid	73	12,534	71	13,364	85	10,238	46	6,606	275	42,742
N of Miss	11	1,618	18	1,192	15	1,237	5	906	49	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.5	76.4	77.1	58.8	66.7	34.8	62.2	67.1	75.6
Wrong	8.1	8.8	19.4	16.6	22.4	20.8	30.4	21.7	19.1	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	1.4	4.3	7.1	8.1	21.7	9.8	6.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	2.8	2.0	11.8	4.4	13.0	6.3	6.9	2.9
N of Valid	74	12,496	72	13,349	85	10,216	46	6,594	277	42,655
N of Miss	10	1,656	17	1,207	15	1,259	5	918	47	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	90.5	77.8	76.1	60.0	61.7	39.1	53.5	68.1	73.4
Wrong	8.6	6.5	16.7	13.8	12.9	17.5	19.6	17.7	13.9	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.8	2.8	6.3	14.1	11.6	17.4	14.6	8.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.2	2.8	3.8	12.9	9.2	23.9	14.3	9.5	6.0
N of Valid	70	12,465	72	13,336	85	10,206	46	6,588	273	42,595
N of Miss	14	1,687	17	1,220	15	1,269	5	924	51	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	90.4	82.2	84.3	80.7	81.1	84.8	82.0	83.5	85.0
Wrong	5.7	7.2	13.7	11.8	13.3	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.4	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.6	4.8	3.2	0.0	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	4.3	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	70	12,477	73	13,345	83	10,211	46	6,594	272	42,627
N of Miss	14	1,675	16	1,211	17	1,264	5	918	52	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	93.7	87.1	90.4	89.2	90.4	89.1	91.8	89.2	91.6
Wrong	4.3	4.9	8.6	7.8	9.6	7.7	10.9	6.7	8.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	70	12,381	70	13,332	83	10,219	46	6,593	269	42,525
N of Miss	14	1,771	19	1,224	17	1,256	5	919	55	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	94.1	87.3	90.4	88.8	90.3	89.1	91.8	88.8	91.7
Wrong	4.2	4.6	8.5	7.8	11.2	7.8	10.9	6.7	8.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.6	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	71	12,362	71	13,300	80	10,202	46	6,597	268	42,461
N of Miss	13	1,790	18	1,256	20	1,273	5	915	56	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.9	63.4	49.3	45.8	39.3	33.0	13.6	29.9	43.8	45.4
Very difficult	15.7	14.8	13.4	17.7	9.5	14.4	6.8	11.4	11.7	15.1
Fairly easy	7.1	7.9	23.9	18.9	23.8	24.6	22.7	23.9	19.2	17.9
Very easy	5.7	3.2	7.5	10.0	16.7	21.2	52.3	29.0	17.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	10.7	6.0	7.6	10.7	6.8	4.5	5.8	7.9	8.0
N of Valid	70	12,260	67	13,199	84	10,152	44	6,554	265	42,165
N of Miss	14	1,892	22	1,357	16	1,323	7	958	59	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.6	64.0	47.7	45.1	40.2	32.5	9.5	29.4	42.7	45.1
Very difficult	18.3	13.9	18.5	17.0	9.8	14.0	7.1	10.8	13.8	14.4
Fairly easy	4.2	8.5	16.9	19.6	24.4	24.9	23.8	23.8	16.9	18.3
Very easy	7.0	4.2	12.3	11.8	15.9	22.4	52.4	30.3	18.5	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.4	4.6	6.6	9.8	6.3	7.1	5.7	8.1	7.2
N of Valid	71	12,101	65	13,059	82	10,074	42	6,515	260	41,749
N of Miss	13	2,051	24	1,497	18	1,401	9	997	64	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.4	77.1	60.0	59.7	60.2	45.7	31.8	40.8	58.4	58.4
Sort of hard	18.6	11.6	21.5	18.7	9.6	21.6	11.4	19.2	15.3	17.4
Sort of easy	4.3	6.8	12.3	13.3	13.3	19.3	27.3	21.9	13.0	14.2
Very easy	5.7	4.4	6.2	8.4	16.9	13.3	29.5	18.2	13.4	9.9
N of Valid	70	12,210	65	13,181	83	10,115	44	6,539	262	42,045
N of Miss	14	1,942	24	1,375	17	1,360	7	973	62	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.1	73.6	54.5	54.1	51.8	41.0	30.2	36.4	53.5	53.9
Sort of hard	5.9	12.9	22.7	17.5	8.4	17.9	7.0	14.8	11.2	15.8
Sort of easy	17.6	7.8	12.1	15.3	13.3	20.9	23.3	23.4	15.8	15.7
Very easy	7.4	5.6	10.6	13.1	26.5	20.2	39.5	25.3	19.6	14.5
N of Valid	68	12,168	66	13,162	83	10,108	43	6,538	260	41,976
N of Miss	16	1,984	23	1,394	17	1,367	8	974	64	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.2	92.4	83.1	85.4	79.3	75.5	72.7	71.1	83.0	82.8
Sort of hard	4.1	5.0	12.3	9.8	13.4	15.7	9.1	17.3	9.8	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	5.2	13.6	7.2	3.8	3.8
Very easy	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	4.9	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	73	12,118	65	13,133	82	10,089	44	6,532	264	41,872
N of Miss	11	2,034	24	1,423	18	1,386	7	980	60	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.1	78.1	64.6	68.9	70.9	61.5	60.5	59.1	68.9	68.3
Sort of hard	7.5	11.4	15.4	14.7	8.9	17.3	11.6	17.1	10.6	14.7
Sort of easy	4.5	6.0	10.8	9.3	5.1	11.0	16.3	12.6	8.3	9.3
Very easy	11.9	4.4	9.2	7.1	15.2	10.2	11.6	11.2	12.2	7.7
N of Valid	67	12,133	65	13,129	79	10,098	43	6,525	254	41,885
N of Miss	17	2,019	24	1,427	21	1,377	8	987	70	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.4	88.7	77.3	71.2	60.5	52.1	30.2	44.0	68.1	67.4
Sort of hard	2.9	6.5	6.1	12.2	6.2	14.9	11.6	13.7	6.2	11.5
Sort of easy	1.4	2.8	12.1	9.3	14.8	16.0	18.6	18.0	11.2	10.4
Very easy	4.3	2.0	4.5	7.2	18.5	17.0	39.5	24.3	14.6	10.7
N of Valid	70	12,077	66	13,130	81	10,086	43	6,522	260	41,815
N of Miss	14	2,075	23	1,426	19	1,389	8	990	64	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	85.4	69.7	72.1	72.8	61.9	61.4	60.5	73.5	71.7
Sort of hard	5.8	7.9	15.2	13.4	11.1	17.5	13.6	18.3	11.2	13.5
Sort of easy	0.0	3.8	9.1	8.1	6.2	11.7	11.4	11.7	6.2	8.3
Very easy	8.7	3.0	6.1	6.3	9.9	8.9	13.6	9.5	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	69	12,097	66	13,124	81	10,096	44	6,531	260	41,848
N of Miss	15	2,055	23	1,432	19	1,379	7	981	64	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.1	89.9	74.6	81.8	81.7	72.7	70.5	69.8	80.3	80.1
Sort of hard	2.8	6.6	17.9	11.4	15.9	16.0	9.1	16.4	11.7	11.9
Sort of easy	1.4	2.2	6.0	4.3	0.0	6.8	15.9	8.0	4.5	4.9
Very easy	5.6	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.4	4.5	4.5	5.7	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	71	12,059	67	13,116	82	10,079	44	6,525	264	41,779
N of Miss	13	2,093	22	1,440	18	1,396	7	987	60	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.2	80.8	63.1	62.0	52.4	47.5	29.5	43.0	58.8	60.9
Sort of hard	8.7	8.6	18.5	12.2	6.1	12.6	4.5	10.6	9.6	11.0
Sort of easy	4.3	6.2	6.2	14.1	18.3	18.0	18.2	19.6	11.5	13.6
Very easy	5.8	4.4	12.3	11.8	23.2	21.9	47.7	26.7	20.0	14.4
N of Valid	69	12,068	65	13,074	82	10,075	44	6,515	260	41,732
N of Miss	15	2,084	24	1,482	18	1,400	7	997	64	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	73.2	62.9	76.8	81.9	81.4	77.8	83.6	72.2	77.9
Yes	33.3	26.8	37.1	23.2	18.1	18.6	22.2	16.4	27.8	22.1
N of Valid	75	11,936	70	12,968	83	9,971	45	6,428	273	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	19	1,588	17	1,504	6	1,084	51	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.2	90.0	93.7	97.6	95.1	95.6	96.0	94.5	94.3
Yes	5.3	6.8	10.0	6.3	2.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	5.5	5.7
N of Valid	75	11,936	70	12,968	83	9,971	45	6,428	273	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	19	1,588	17	1,504	6	1,084	51	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	92.1	90.0	89.6	94.0	89.9	93.3	90.9	94.5	90.6
Yes	0.0	7.9	10.0	10.4	6.0	10.1	6.7	9.1	5.5	9.4
N of Valid	75	11,936	70	12,968	83	9,971	45	6,428	273	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	19	1,588	17	1,504	6	1,084	51	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.0	31.1	44.3	30.4	19.3	25.6	26.7	22.8	31.5	28.3
Yes	64.0	68.9	55.7	69.6	80.7	74.4	73.3	77.2	68.5	71.7
N of Valid	75	11,936	70	12,968	83	9,971	45	6,428	273	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	19	1,588	17	1,504	6	1,084	51	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	76.2	85.3	77.6	89.3	81.2	71.1	82.7	80.7	78.8
Yes	26.3	23.8	14.7	22.4	10.7	18.8	28.9	17.3	19.3	21.2
N of Valid	76	11,869	68	12,887	75	9,823	45	6,316	264	40,895
N of Miss	8	2,283	21	1,669	25	1,652	6	1,196	60	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.1	38.0	33.3	31.3	38.0	29.9	34.8	30.0	40.0	32.7
1 or 2 times	31.0	35.6	36.2	34.1	36.7	32.2	26.1	30.2	33.2	33.5
3 or 4 times	11.3	16.1	20.3	20.0	15.2	19.8	10.9	20.8	14.7	18.9
5 or 6 times	1.4	5.8	5.8	7.9	7.6	10.1	6.5	9.8	5.3	8.1
7 or more times	4.2	4.5	4.3	6.7	2.5	8.0	21.7	9.3	6.8	6.8
N of Valid	71	12,084	69	13,062	79	9,975	46	6,399	265	41,520
N of Miss	13	2,068	20	1,494	21	1,500	5	1,113	59	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.9	47.7	70.0	56.5	71.6	59.2	79.5	74.8	65.9	57.4
Yes	52.1	52.3	30.0	43.5	28.4	40.8	20.5	25.2	34.1	42.6
N of Valid	73	11,919	70	12,939	74	9,876	44	6,319	261	41,053
N of Miss	11	2,233	19	1,617	26	1,599	7	1,193	63	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.2	33.3	40.8	27.1	40.5	27.2	36.4	28.6	40.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	41.9	41.6	35.2	36.5	13.9	24.7	18.2	22.4	28.0	32.9
3 or 4 times	6.8	17.3	18.3	23.8	30.4	30.0	27.3	29.7	20.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.1	5.5	5.6	7.7	7.6	12.1	11.4	12.7	6.7	8.9
7 or more times	4.1	2.4	0.0	4.9	7.6	6.1	6.8	6.6	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	74	11,992	71	13,026	79	9,939	44	6,380	268	41,337
N of Miss	10	2,160	18	1,530	21	1,536	7	1,132	56	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	35	6,002	37	6,569	57	5,379	25	3,788	154	21,738
N of Miss	49	8,150	52	7,987	43	6,096	26	3,724	170	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	827	5	870	3	638	1	467	17	2,802
N of Miss	76	13,325	84	13,686	97	10,837	50	7,045	307	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	0	166	1	115	0	84	1	535
N of Miss	84	13,982	89	14,390	99	11,360	51	7,428	323	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	569	2	565	3	331	3	157	11	1,622
N of Miss	81	13,583	87	13,991	97	11,144	48	7,355	313	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	427	4	519	3	474	0	310	8	1,730
N of Miss	83	13,725	85	14,037	97	11,001	51	7,202	316	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	23	3,293	23	3,701	10	2,743	10	1,582	66	11,319
N of Miss	61	10,859	66	10,855	90	8,732	41	5,930	258	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	13	2,298	9	2,149	9	1,358	8	632	39	6,437
N of Miss	71	11,854	80	12,407	91	10,117	43	6,880	285	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.7	67.2	64.6	58.4	52.6	53.0	37.8	53.8	55.9	58.9
Yes	37.3	32.8	35.4	41.6	47.4	47.0	62.2	46.2	44.1	41.1
N of Valid	75	11,796	65	12,896	76	9,871	45	6,338	261	40,901
N of Miss	9	2,356	24	1,660	24	1,604	6	1,174	63	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.7	8.6	5.3	6.2	5.1	13.0	6.1	8.5	5.8
no	2.6	6.3	7.1	6.6	5.0	6.0	2.2	6.1	4.4	6.3
yes	34.2	33.8	40.0	38.9	35.0	40.2	47.8	40.5	38.2	38.0
YES!	55.3	53.3	44.3	49.2	53.8	48.6	37.0	47.2	48.9	49.9
N of Valid	76	12,006	70	13,064	80	10,026	46	6,444	272	41,540
N of Miss	8	2,146	19	1,492	20	1,449	5	1,068	52	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.3	37.7	42.0	31.0	33.8	28.3	31.1	30.1	37.5	32.1
no	29.3	35.6	21.7	38.8	31.2	40.1	37.8	39.8	29.4	38.3
yes	16.0	18.1	26.1	20.9	17.5	21.9	22.2	21.1	20.1	20.4
YES!	13.3	8.6	10.1	9.3	17.5	9.8	8.9	9.1	13.0	9.2
N of Valid	75	11,944	69	13,021	80	9,991	45	6,422	269	41,378
N of Miss	9	2,208	20	1,535	20	1,484	6	1,090	55	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	7.5	14.3	5.8	7.6	5.7	8.9	7.0	10.5	6.5
no	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.5	1.3	4.2	2.2	6.2	3.4	4.9
yes	27.8	28.1	30.0	34.1	34.2	36.0	51.1	38.7	34.2	33.5
YES!	55.6	59.3	51.4	55.5	57.0	54.2	37.8	48.1	51.9	55.1
N of Valid	72	11,968	70	13,040	79	9,988	45	6,422	266	41,418
N of Miss	12	2,184	19	1,516	21	1,487	6	1,090	58	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.1	8.3	9.9	6.2	7.8	5.7	8.9	6.9	10.5	6.8
no	4.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.1	4.4	7.6	4.9	6.1
yes	16.4	20.1	26.8	28.1	27.3	32.1	51.1	36.2	28.2	28.0
YES!	64.4	66.3	57.7	59.8	59.7	56.1	35.6	49.3	56.4	59.1
N of Valid	73	11,900	71	13,013	77	9,988	45	6,421	266	41,322
N of Miss	11	2,252	18	1,543	23	1,487	6	1,091	58	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	9.2	11.8	7.3	7.6	7.0	11.1	9.7	11.5	8.1
no	7.8	6.6	4.4	9.2	8.9	11.5	13.3	15.1	8.2	10.0
yes	13.0	25.4	33.8	32.1	24.1	34.4	48.9	36.0	27.5	31.3
YES!	63.6	58.9	50.0	51.3	59.5	47.0	26.7	39.2	52.8	50.6
N of Valid	77	11,928	68	13,016	79	9,994	45	6,422	269	41,360
N of Miss	7	2,224	21	1,540	21	1,481	6	1,090	55	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.7	8.5	11.6	9.3	13.9	10.6	15.6	13.8	13.8	10.1
no	12.0	11.7	18.8	16.6	13.9	19.8	28.9	23.2	17.2	17.0
yes	26.7	33.0	33.3	36.8	34.2	37.5	35.6	36.0	32.1	35.8
YES!	46.7	46.8	36.2	37.3	38.0	32.2	20.0	27.0	36.9	37.2
N of Valid	75	11,968	69	13,035	79	10,005	45	6,427	268	41,435
N of Miss	9	2,184	20	1,521	21	1,470	6	1,085	56	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	6.7	10.4	5.6	8.8	5.6	6.5	7.6	8.7	6.2
no	11.1	6.6	9.0	7.3	8.8	7.7	15.2	8.8	10.6	7.4
yes	19.4	28.2	37.3	33.8	35.0	35.4	43.5	37.2	32.8	33.1
YES!	61.1	58.5	43.3	53.4	47.5	51.3	34.8	46.5	47.9	53.3
N of Valid	72	11,935	67	13,029	80	10,008	46	6,425	265	41,397
N of Miss	12	2,217	22	1,527	20	1,467	5	1,087	59	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	78.2	81.2	69.1	57.1	59.6	47.8	54.1	68.2	67.1
Yes	17.3	17.4	14.5	26.4	36.4	35.1	47.8	40.8	27.3	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	6.5	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	75	11,986	69	13,000	77	9,973	46	6,423	267	41,382
N of Miss	9	2,166	20	1,556	23	1,502	5	1,089	57	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	89.7	93.8	81.7	72.7	73.4	55.6	66.9	80.4	79.7
Yes	5.4	6.0	1.6	13.8	22.1	21.4	40.0	28.0	15.4	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	74	11,945	64	12,959	77	9,964	45	6,414	260	41,282
N of Miss	10	2,207	25	1,597	23	1,511	6	1,098	64	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	87.7	92.3	83.3	67.5	78.4	55.6	74.7	77.7	82.1
Yes	8.2	8.1	3.1	12.2	26.0	16.3	37.8	20.2	17.3	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.5	5.3	6.7	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	73	11,924	65	12,941	77	9,941	45	6,411	260	41,217
N of Miss	11	2,228	24	1,615	23	1,534	6	1,101	64	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.9	95.3	94.6	92.0	93.9	91.1	93.7	94.1	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.7	0.9	4.4	1.2	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	69	11,911	64	12,934	75	9,945	45	6,399	253	41,189
N of Miss	15	2,241	25	1,622	25	1,530	6	1,113	71	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	77.9	87.5	75.2	70.3	74.3	77.8	75.1	78.5	75.7
Yes	17.6	17.7	7.8	20.3	24.3	20.5	17.8	19.8	17.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	68	11,891	64	12,928	74	9,943	45	6,400	251	41,162
N of Miss	16	2,261	25	1,628	26	1,532	6	1,112	73	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	82.5	76.6	75.9	68.0	69.6	51.1	66.4	71.5	74.8
Yes	13.9	13.2	18.8	19.6	26.7	25.2	42.2	28.5	23.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.2	6.7	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	144	23,854	128	25,878	150	19,948	90	12,824	512	82,504
N of Miss	24	4,450	50	3,234	50	3,002	12	2,200	136	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.1	95.5	91.4	83.8	89.1	81.8	88.0	88.7	90.8
Yes	4.2	2.6	0.0	4.1	9.5	5.6	13.6	7.0	6.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.8	5.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	71	11,870	67	12,889	74	9,924	44	6,393	256	41,076
N of Miss	13	2,282	22	1,667	26	1,551	7	1,119	68	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	88.0	87.3	84.1	74.7	80.2	67.4	76.8	80.1	83.2
Wrong	9.5	8.7	9.9	11.6	16.0	13.6	17.4	15.3	12.8	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.4	6.7	4.9	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.7	1.3	6.5	2.0	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	74	11,988	71	13,008	75	9,974	46	6,405	266	41,375
N of Miss	10	2,164	18	1,548	25	1,501	5	1,107	58	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	94.2	89.9	90.6	79.5	85.9	60.0	81.5	82.4	89.1
Wrong	6.7	4.4	10.1	7.5	15.1	10.9	20.0	13.3	12.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	4.1	2.3	13.3	3.5	3.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	6.7	1.7	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	75	11,976	69	12,997	73	9,959	45	6,391	262	41,323
N of Miss	9	2,176	20	1,559	27	1,516	6	1,121	62	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.8	92.5	89.2	83.1	82.1	68.9	75.8	86.2	87.0
Wrong	4.3	3.4	7.5	6.9	7.0	10.3	11.1	12.6	7.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.7	8.5	5.3	13.3	7.3	4.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.4	6.7	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	70	11,929	67	12,960	71	9,942	45	6,393	253	41,224
N of Miss	14	2,223	22	1,596	29	1,533	6	1,119	71	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.7	90.9	92.8	93.2	91.4	91.1	90.4	93.0	92.6
Wrong	2.7	3.8	9.1	5.4	6.8	6.6	8.9	7.4	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	73	11,953	66	12,987	74	9,954	45	6,394	258	41,288
N of Miss	11	2,199	23	1,569	26	1,521	6	1,118	66	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	97.2	95.4	96.6	94.7	95.6	95.6	95.4	95.4	96.3
Wrong	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.0	5.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,911	65	12,965	76	9,953	45	6,395	259	41,224
N of Miss	11	2,241	24	1,591	24	1,522	6	1,117	65	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	97.1	95.5	96.6	94.4	95.5	95.5	95.3	94.8	96.3
Wrong	4.4	2.3	4.5	2.9	5.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	68	11,875	66	12,946	72	9,951	44	6,391	250	41,163
N of Miss	16	2,277	23	1,610	28	1,524	7	1,121	74	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	81.8	83.3	80.1	87.0	81.2	79.1	82.8	82.9	81.3
Wrong	14.7	14.9	15.2	16.1	11.6	15.4	16.3	13.9	14.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	1.5	3.2	1.4	2.8	4.7	2.7	2.4	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	68	11,908	66	12,950	69	9,933	43	6,389	246	41,180
N of Miss	16	2,244	23	1,606	31	1,542	8	1,123	78	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	83.9	80.0	79.9	84.7	78.5	72.7	79.4	82.6	80.6
Wrong	8.3	11.5	15.4	14.7	12.5	15.7	18.2	15.3	13.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.3	3.1	4.4	2.8	4.8	9.1	4.2	3.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	72	11,915	65	12,965	72	9,939	44	6,386	253	41,205
N of Miss	12	2,237	24	1,591	28	1,536	7	1,126	71	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.1	62.9	72.3	58.8	63.9	60.4	57.1	63.3	62.5	61.1
Wrong	15.9	24.0	15.4	25.6	23.6	25.0	9.5	24.4	16.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	23.2	10.7	10.8	13.1	12.5	12.6	28.6	10.8	17.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	5.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	0.0	2.0	4.8	1.5	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	69	11,890	65	12,932	72	9,893	42	6,372	248	41,087
N of Miss	15	2,262	24	1,624	28	1,582	9	1,140	76	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.1	82.6	84.6	74.9	61.6	68.2	58.7	64.3	72.5	73.9
1	6.8	8.5	10.8	10.0	8.2	10.6	10.9	10.0	8.9	9.7
2	1.4	3.7	1.5	6.0	8.2	7.9	8.7	8.5	4.7	6.2
3-4	1.4	2.4	1.5	4.5	6.8	6.3	8.7	7.2	4.3	4.8
5+	9.5	2.8	1.5	4.5	15.1	7.0	13.0	10.0	9.7	5.5
N of Valid	74	11,947	65	12,965	73	9,958	46	6,402	258	41,272
N of Miss	10	2,205	24	1,591	27	1,517	5	1,110	66	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	93.3	93.8	88.6	75.7	84.7	70.5	81.6	84.1	87.9
1	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.7	8.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	6.3	5.6
2	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.7	7.1	4.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.2	0.8	1.7
5+	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	7.1	2.5	11.4	3.5	4.8	2.0
N of Valid	73	11,874	65	12,906	70	9,941	44	6,394	252	41,115
N of Miss	11	2,278	24	1,650	30	1,534	7	1,118	72	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.5	89.4	85.3	84.2	75.7	82.3	80.0	82.1	80.0	84.9
1	16.4	6.2	10.3	7.6	4.1	7.5	4.4	6.3	9.2	7.0
2	0.0	2.1	2.9	3.5	6.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.2	4.1	2.7	4.4	2.9	2.3	2.1
5+	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.5	9.5	3.4	6.7	4.0	5.0	2.6
N of Valid	73	11,879	68	12,940	74	9,949	45	6,403	260	41,171
N of Miss	11	2,273	21	1,616	26	1,526	6	1,109	64	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.0	69.1	64.1	58.0	49.3	51.2	40.9	49.8	55.9	58.3
1	13.3	13.5	20.3	13.9	9.6	13.1	9.1	10.4	13.3	13.0
2	6.7	6.5	6.2	9.3	9.6	10.1	13.6	9.8	8.6	8.8
3-4	6.7	4.8	3.1	7.6	6.8	9.0	6.8	10.0	5.9	7.5
5+	9.3	6.1	6.2	11.2	24.7	16.6	29.5	20.1	16.4	12.4
N of Valid	75	11,890	64	12,914	73	9,952	44	6,393	256	41,149
N of Miss	9	2,262	25	1,642	27	1,523	7	1,119	68	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.4	54.9	65.6	60.2	54.1	60.2	48.8	62.6	58.2	59.1
No	14.3	14.3	15.6	13.4	12.2	14.4	25.6	15.8	15.9	14.3
I don't know	24.3	30.9	18.8	26.4	33.8	25.4	25.6	21.5	25.9	26.7
N of Valid	70	11,221	64	12,366	74	9,421	43	6,058	251	39,066
N of Miss	14	2,931	25	2,190	26	2,054	8	1,454	73	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	14.6	24.2	16.5	27.0	18.2	27.9	18.0	24.7	16.6
Most of the time	13.2	14.6	13.6	17.7	20.3	19.3	14.0	18.2	15.4	17.3
Some of the time	30.3	28.5	27.3	30.1	20.3	30.3	23.3	31.3	25.5	29.9
A little of the time	18.4	25.5	25.8	20.3	14.9	16.7	14.0	16.3	18.5	20.3
None of the time	17.1	16.8	9.1	15.4	17.6	15.5	20.9	16.2	15.8	16.0
N of Valid	76	11,915	66	13,005	74	9,919	43	6,382	259	41,221
N of Miss	8	2,237	23	1,551	26	1,556	8	1,130	65	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	11.2	18.2	11.6	17.1	11.8	27.9	11.2	18.3	11.5
Most of the time	12.3	9.9	6.1	10.9	7.1	11.7	7.0	11.7	8.3	10.9
Some of the time	11.0	15.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	20.2	20.9	21.9	16.7	18.7
A little of the time	19.2	21.7	21.2	20.0	20.0	19.7	4.7	19.4	17.5	20.3
None of the time	43.8	41.3	36.4	38.9	37.1	36.6	39.5	35.7	39.3	38.6
N of Valid	73	11,768	66	12,912	70	9,862	43	6,347	252	40,889
N of Miss	11	2,384	23	1,644	30	1,613	8	1,165	72	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.8	19.5	30.4	21.2	26.1	21.9	33.3	20.2	28.7	20.7
Most of the time	11.3	15.8	26.1	18.6	21.7	19.5	11.9	18.9	18.3	18.1
Some of the time	14.1	18.3	11.6	20.5	10.1	21.2	26.2	22.6	14.3	20.4
A little of the time	11.3	17.2	15.9	16.0	17.4	14.8	9.5	15.0	13.9	15.9
None of the time	36.6	29.3	15.9	23.7	24.6	22.7	19.0	23.4	24.7	25.0
N of Valid	71	11,690	69	12,869	69	9,835	42	6,354	251	40,748
N of Miss	13	2,462	20	1,687	31	1,640	9	1,158	73	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	9.3	13.2	9.2	11.1	9.6	25.6	9.4	15.3	9.4
Most of the time	8.3	7.8	4.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.2	7.5	8.2
Some of the time	5.6	12.9	16.2	14.5	13.9	16.3	11.6	17.9	11.8	15.0
A little of the time	27.8	18.5	20.6	18.5	19.4	19.4	16.3	20.1	21.6	19.0
None of the time	43.1	51.5	45.6	49.6	47.2	46.2	37.2	44.4	43.9	48.5
N of Valid	72	11,775	68	12,918	72	9,861	43	6,361	255	40,915
N of Miss	12	2,377	21	1,638	28	1,614	8	1,151	69	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.4	17.5	21.5	14.6	23.2	16.4	32.6	15.8	25.0	16.0
Most of the time	11.3	15.3	9.2	16.4	15.9	16.1	7.0	16.8	11.3	16.1
Some of the time	16.9	19.7	23.1	23.2	23.2	24.1	16.3	24.2	20.2	22.6
A little of the time	16.9	18.9	24.6	18.9	14.5	18.8	27.9	18.1	20.2	18.8
None of the time	29.6	28.6	21.5	26.9	23.2	24.6	16.3	25.2	23.4	26.6
N of Valid	71	11,609	65	12,812	69	9,868	43	6,348	248	40,637
N of Miss	13	2,543	24	1,744	31	1,607	8	1,164	76	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.7	14.1	19.4	13.9	11.8	13.7	30.2	12.1	21.0	13.6
Most of the time	4.1	9.0	7.5	9.9	7.4	9.5	7.0	9.4	6.3	9.5
Some of the time	6.8	11.3	9.0	12.5	16.2	14.7	9.3	16.1	10.3	13.2
A little of the time	12.2	16.1	23.9	16.6	11.8	16.8	9.3	17.7	14.7	16.7
None of the time	51.4	49.6	40.3	47.1	52.9	45.3	44.2	44.8	47.6	47.0
N of Valid	74	11,793	67	12,931	68	9,876	43	6,362	252	40,962
N of Miss	10	2,359	22	1,625	32	1,599	8	1,150	72	6,733