

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Logan County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	570	427	576	401
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.0	194	35.1	150	28.6	165	27.9	112
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	34.7	198	39.6	169	30.6	176	33.2	133
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	14.7	84	13.8	59	28.5	164	28.2	113
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	16.5	94	0.0	0	12.3	71	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.9	241	47.6	168	49.7	236	48.6	170
	state	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792	50.0	18,586
Female	county	46.1	206	52.4	185	50.3	239	51.4	180
	state	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470	50.0	18,585

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.6	43	12.5	45	10.3	49	7.6	26
	state	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640	22.4	8,214
Black or African American	county	2.9	13	1.7	6	1.7	8	2.0	7
	state	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123	14.5	5,303
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.6	7	1.9	7	1.3	6	2.0	7
	state	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109	3.1	1,127
Native American	county	1.8	8	1.9	7	2.5	12	2.6	9
	state	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422	0.9	340
White	county	71.2	319	66.2	239	70.0	334	68.4	234
	state	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112	48.2	17,674
Other	county	1.6	7	2.8	10	1.5	7	3.2	11
	state	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705	1.7	636
Multi-Racial	county	11.4	51	13.0	47	12.8	61	14.0	48
	state	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153	9.1	3,346

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	80.8	458	78.8	335	79.4	456	82.2	328
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	8.3	47	8.9	38	7.5	43	9.5	38
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.1	6	1.6	7	1.7	10	1.8	7
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	15.7	89	15.8	67	14.8	85	14.3	57
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.6	26	6.4	27	4.5	26	6.3	25
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	56.4	320	53.6	228	60.5	347	53.9	215
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	17.5	99	16.9	72	18.6	107	17.8	71
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	1.1	6	1.4	6	1.9	11	1.3	5
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	10.1	57	10.1	43	11.7	67	7.3	29
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.5	20	5.2	22	4.7	27	5.3	21
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.5	20	3.1	13	1.6	9	3.3	13
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	47.4	269	43.8	186	50.3	289	46.1	184
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	8.5	48	7.1	30	4.0	23	5.8	23
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	43.6	247	45.9	195	43.4	249	47.6	190
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	7.9	45	7.3	31	5.1	29	5.3	21
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.8	27	4.9	21	5.2	30	4.5	18
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

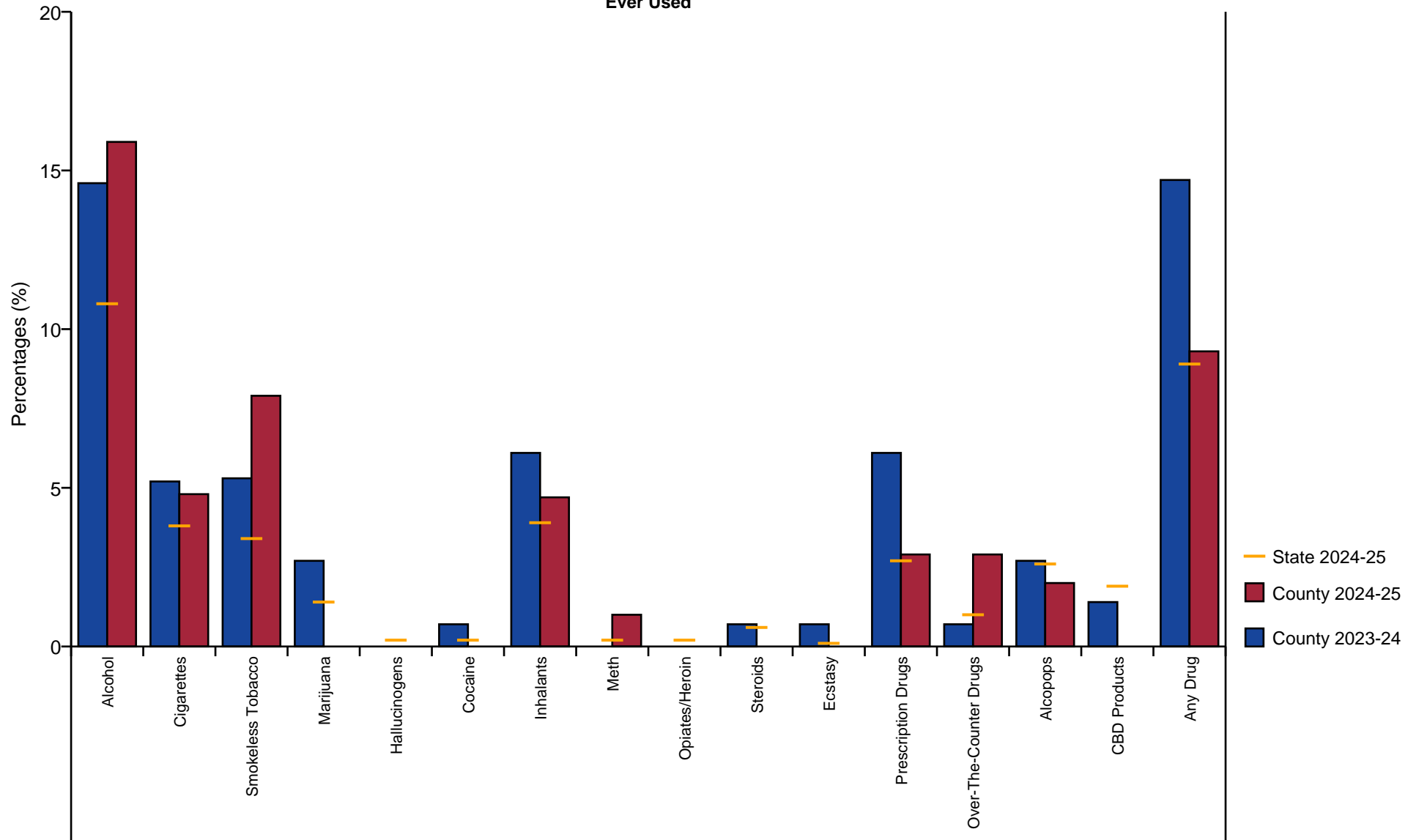
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

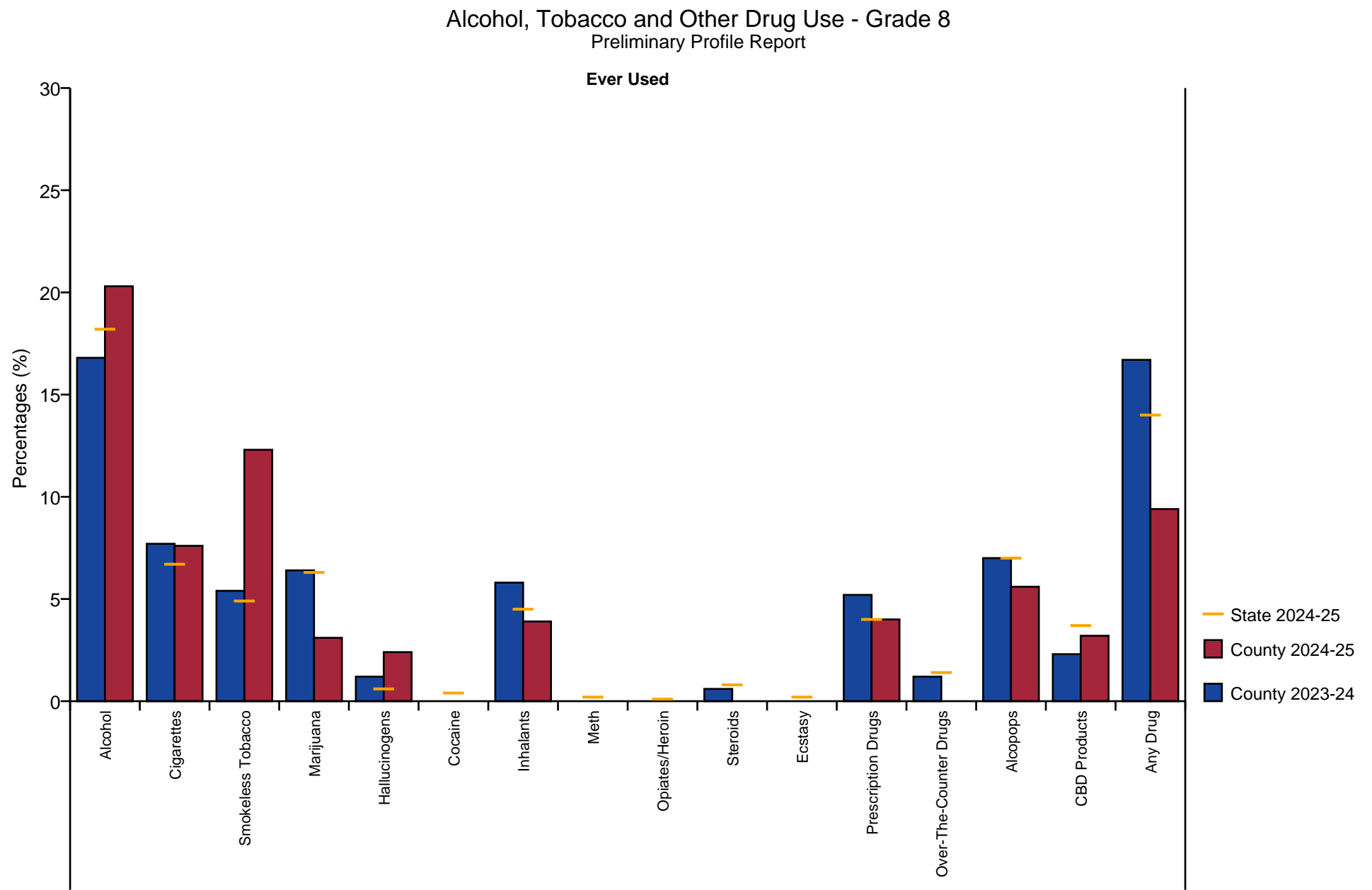
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



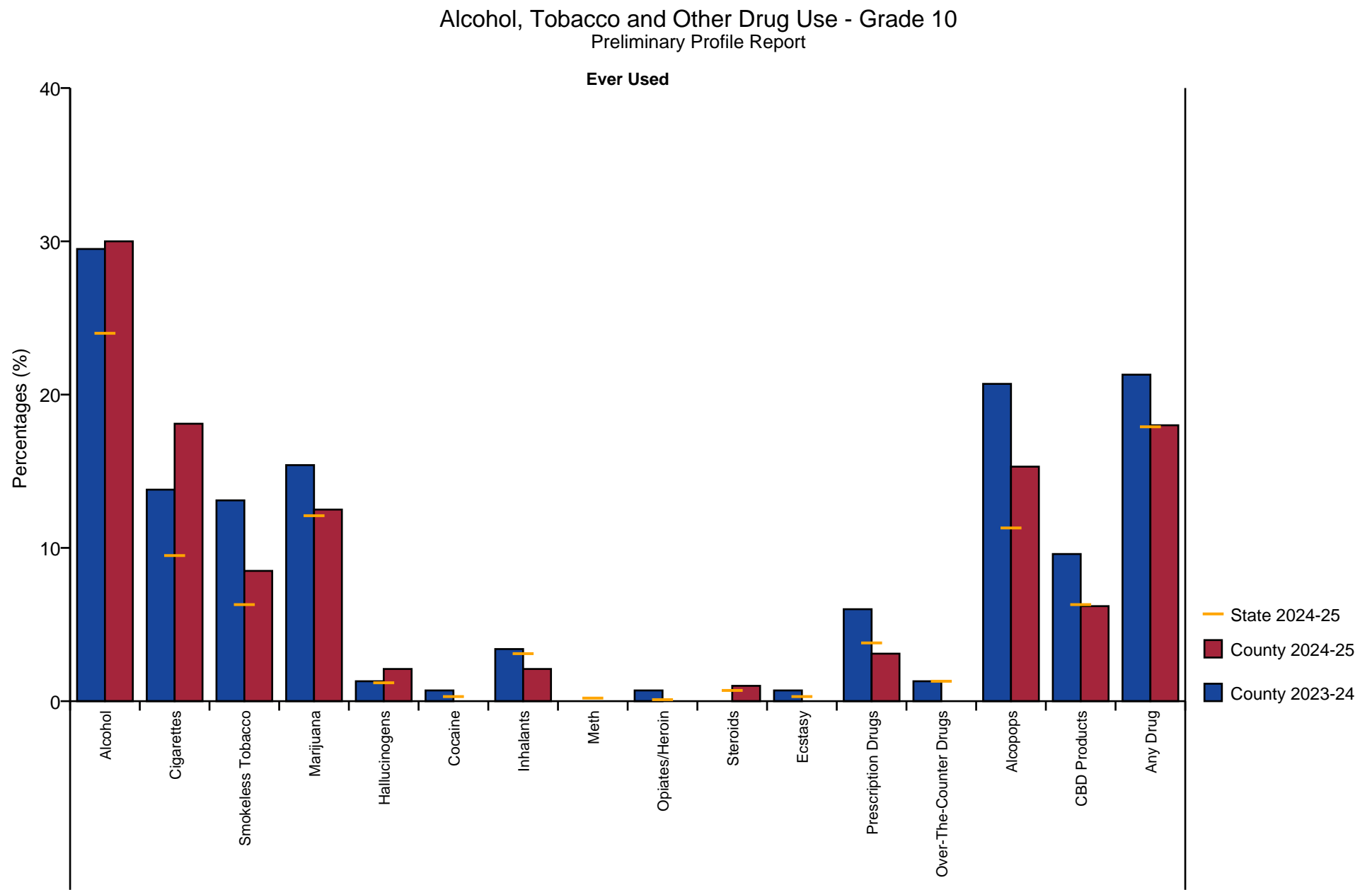
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

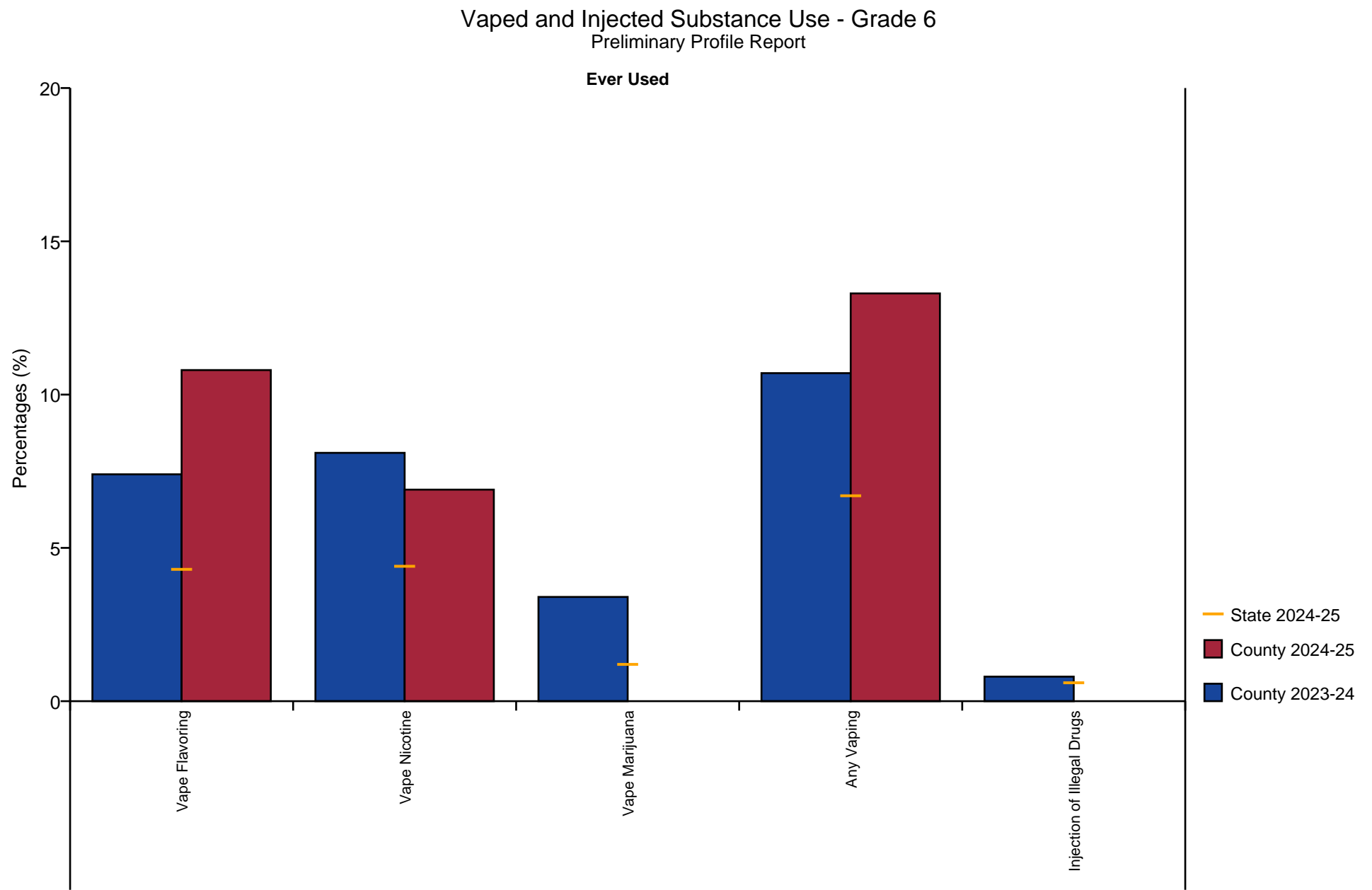


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

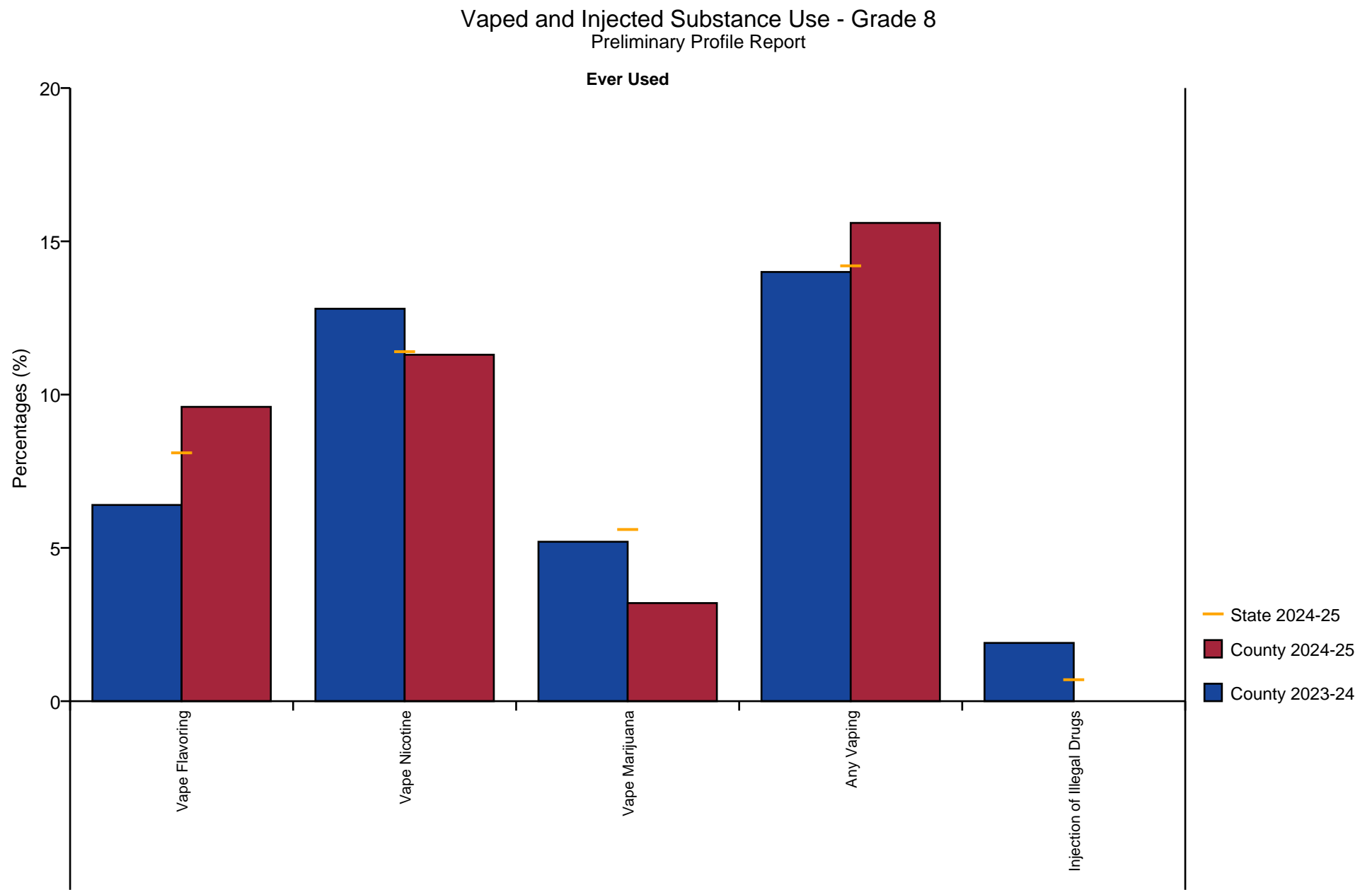


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

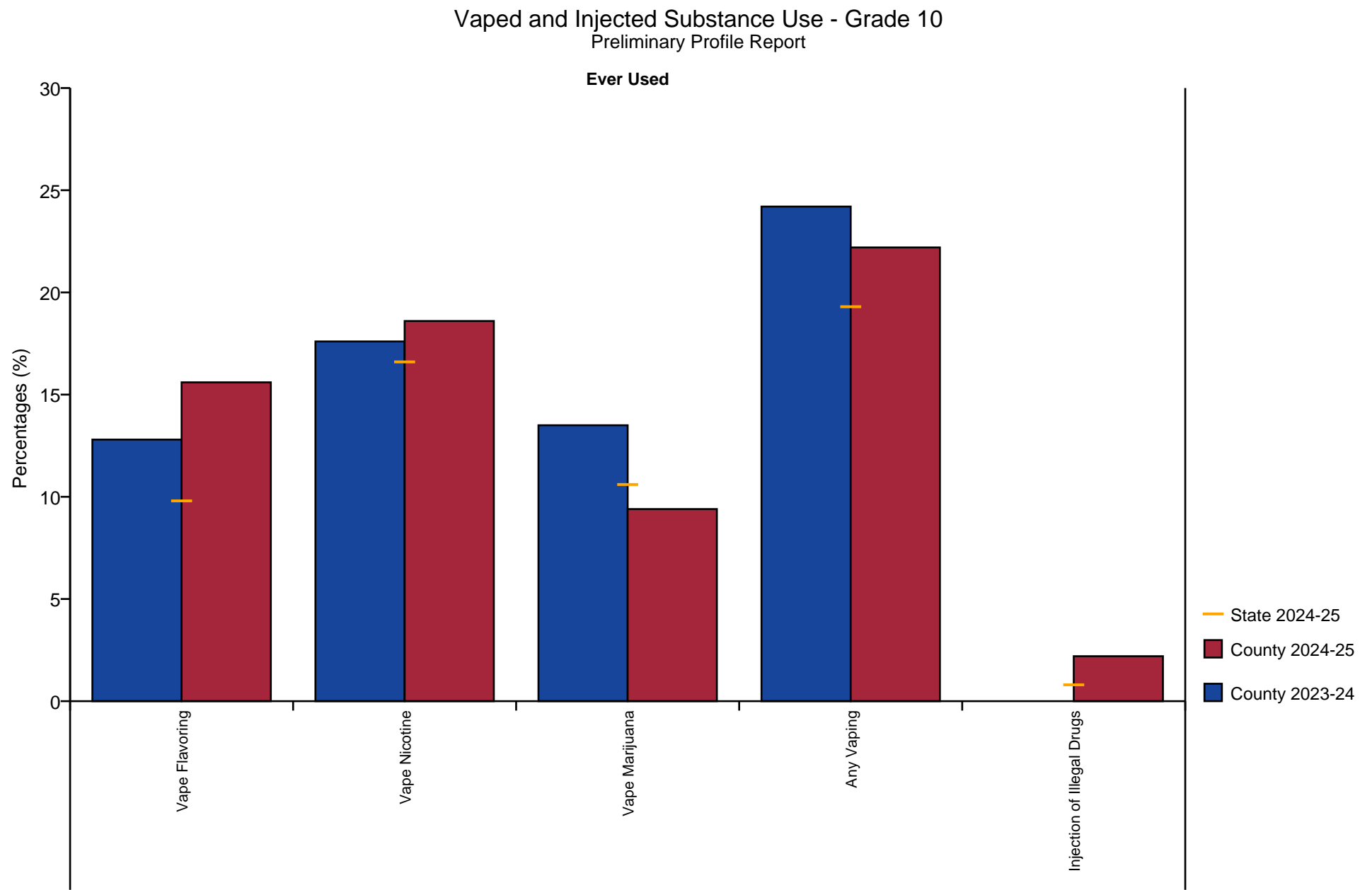
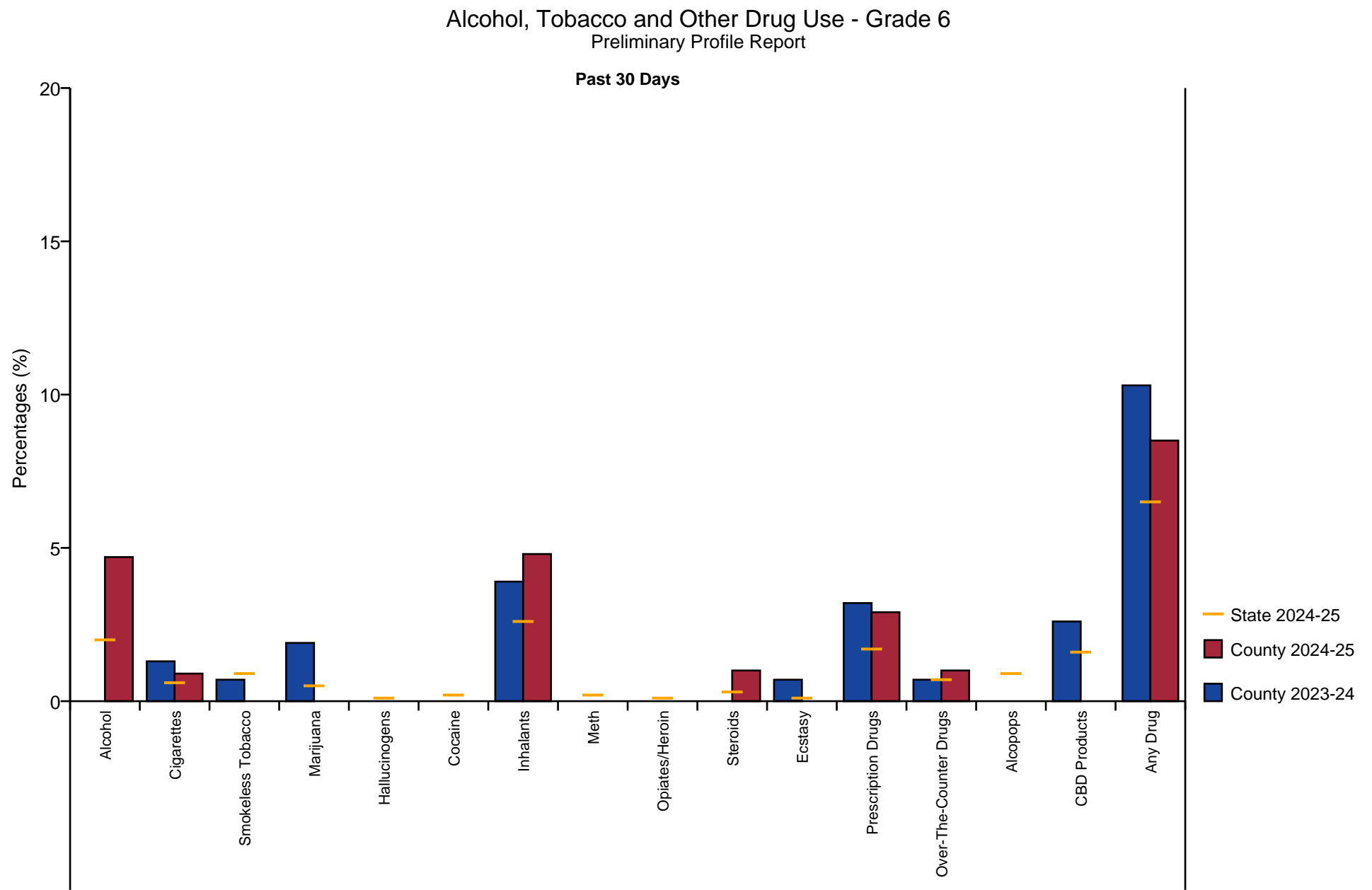


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

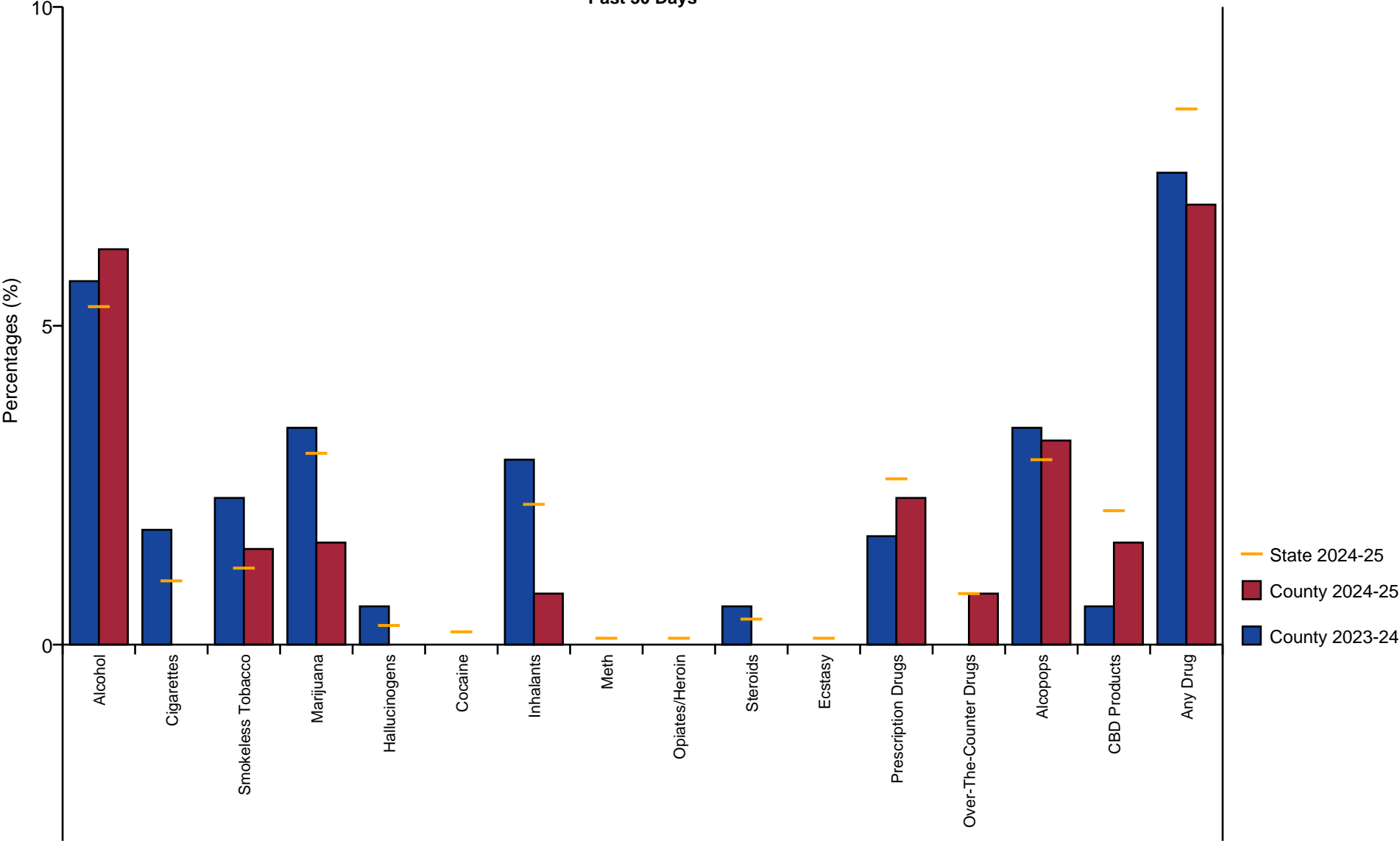


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

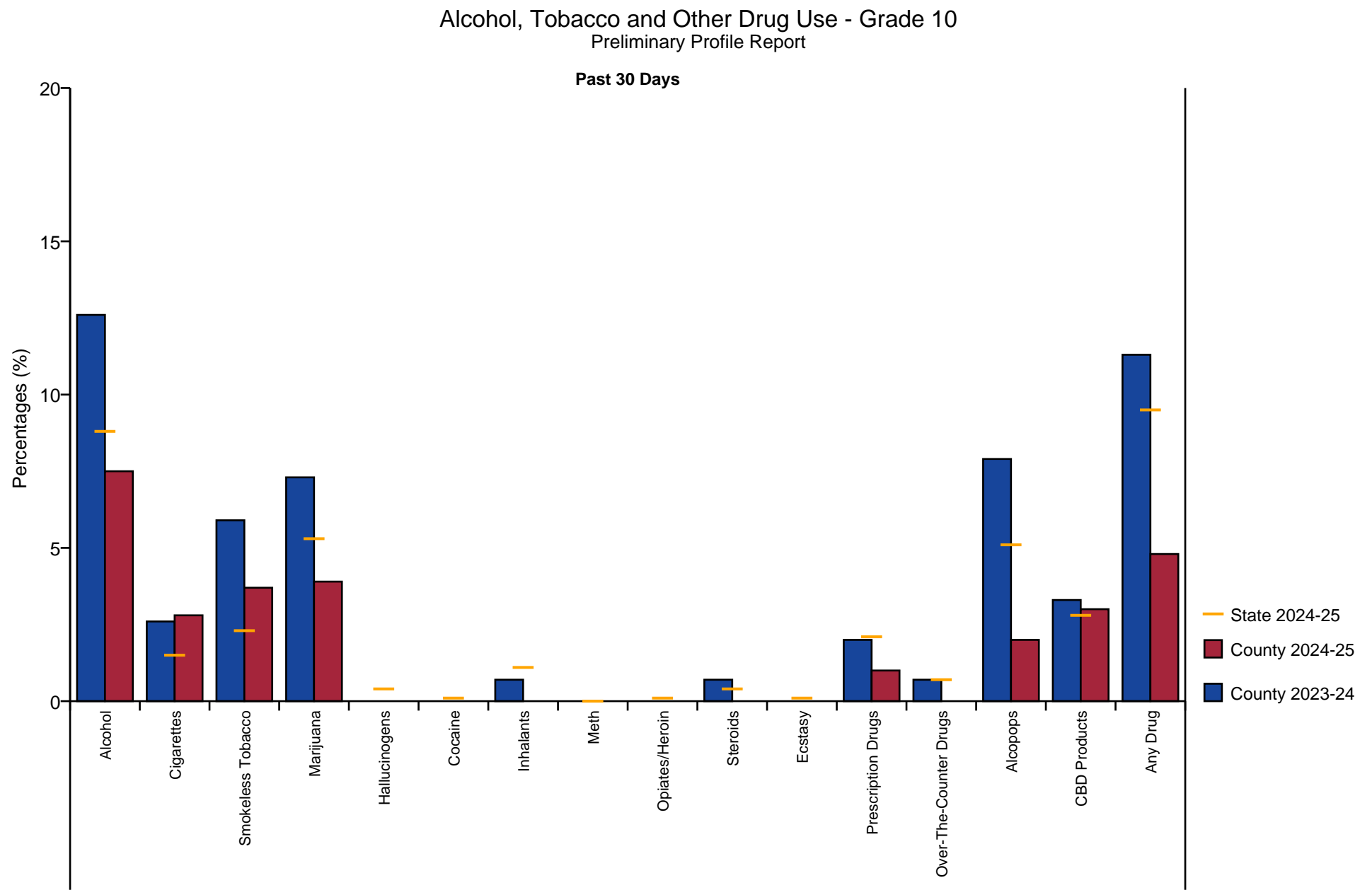
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

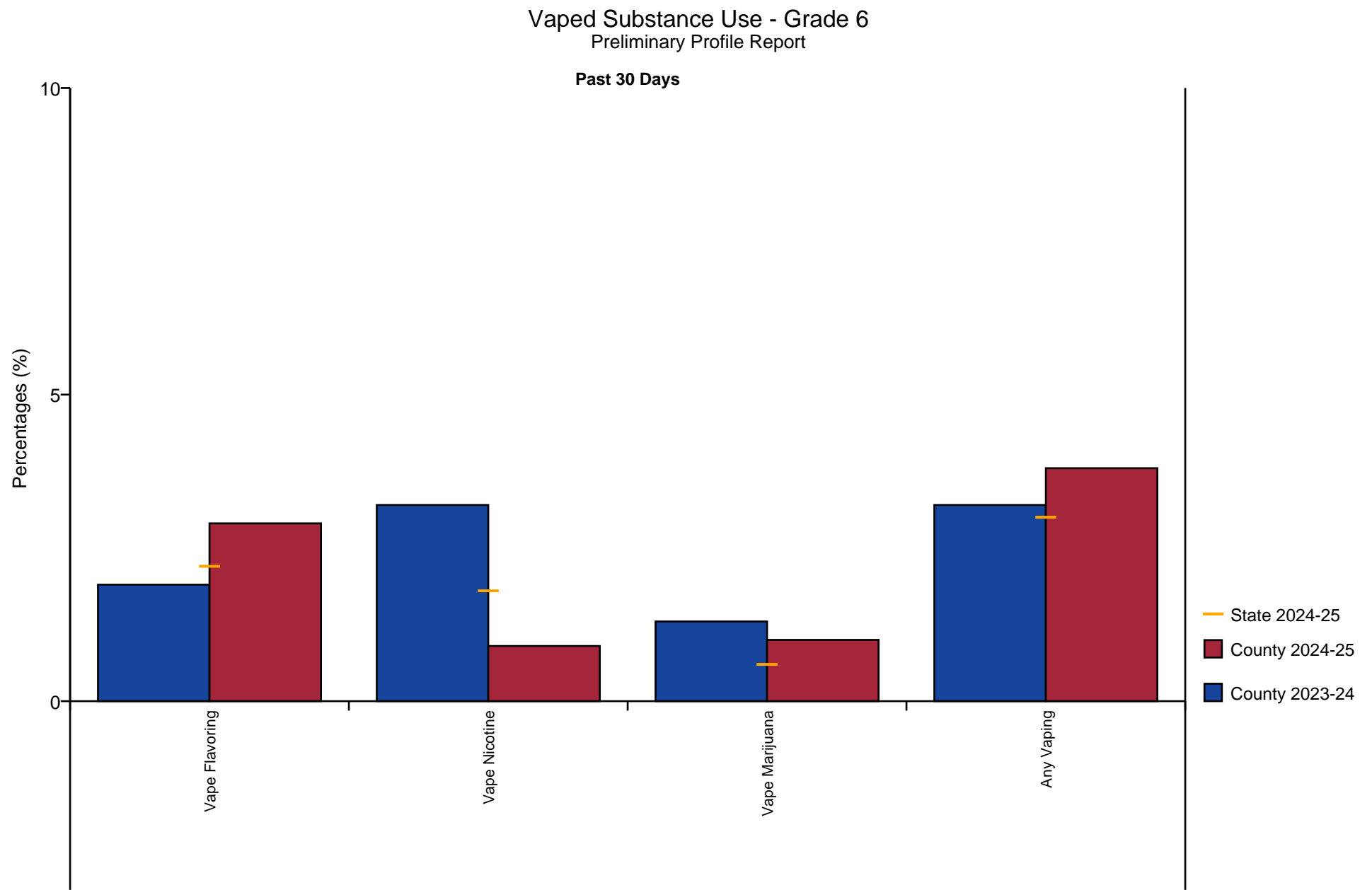


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

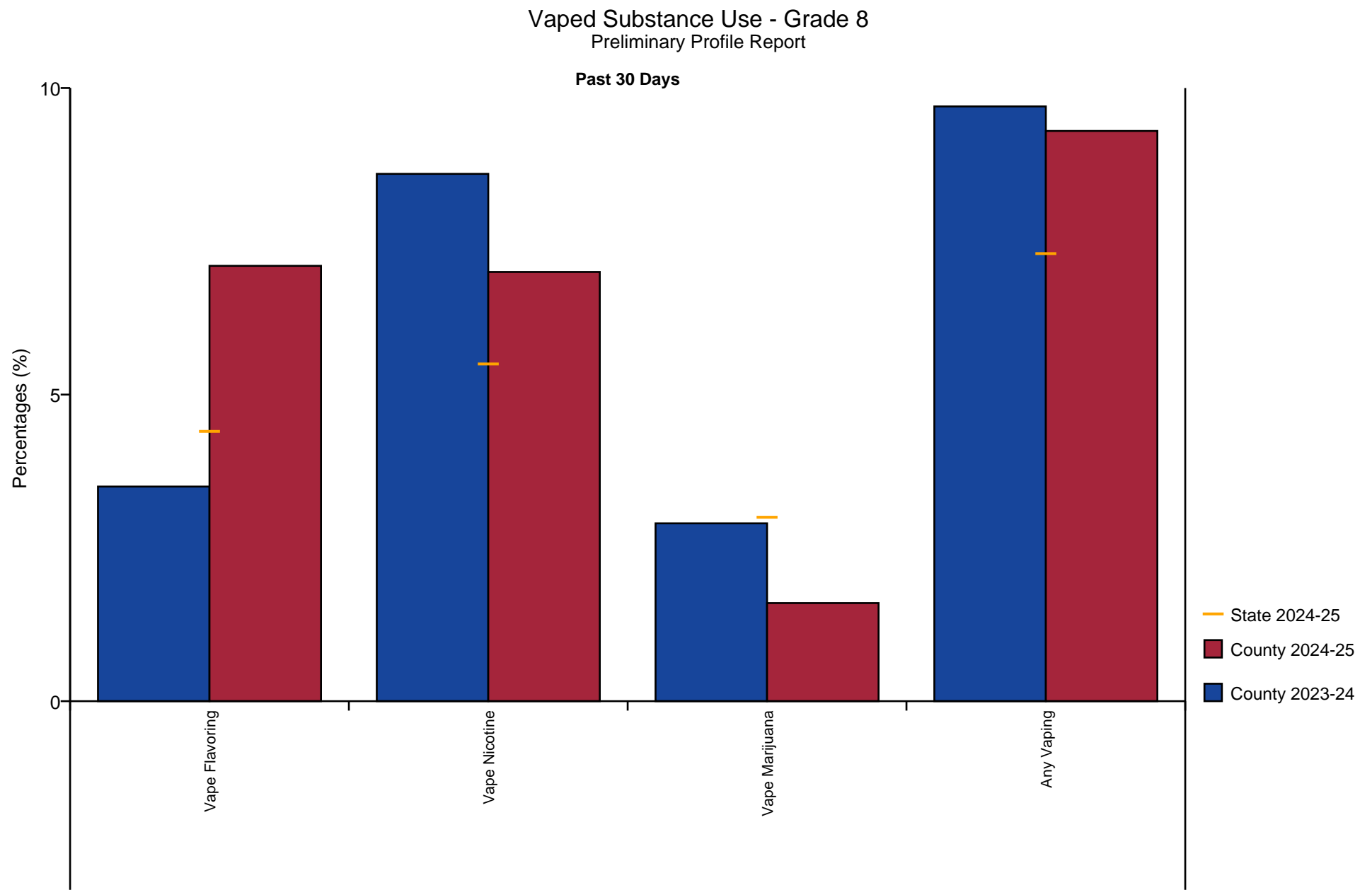


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

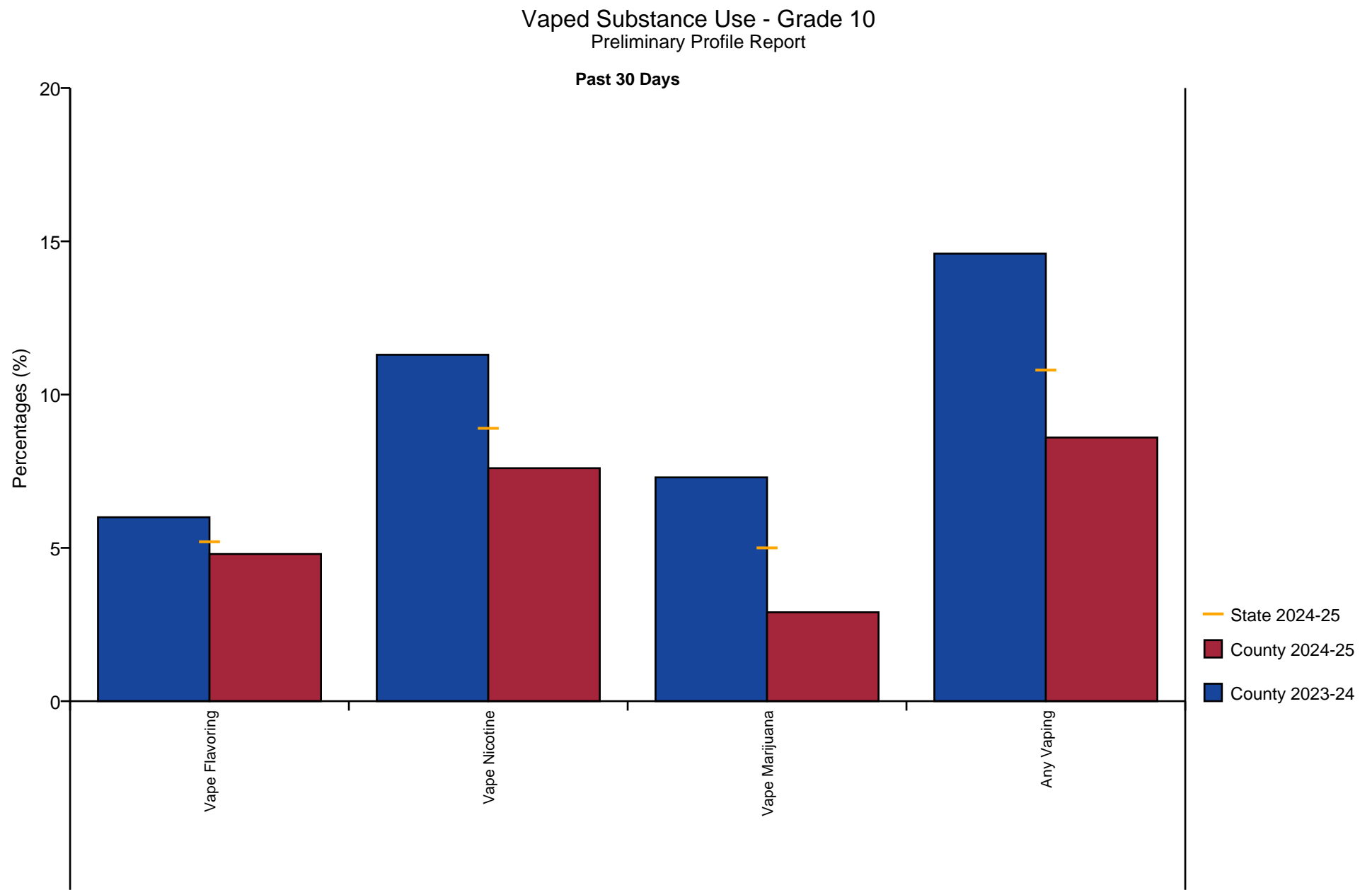
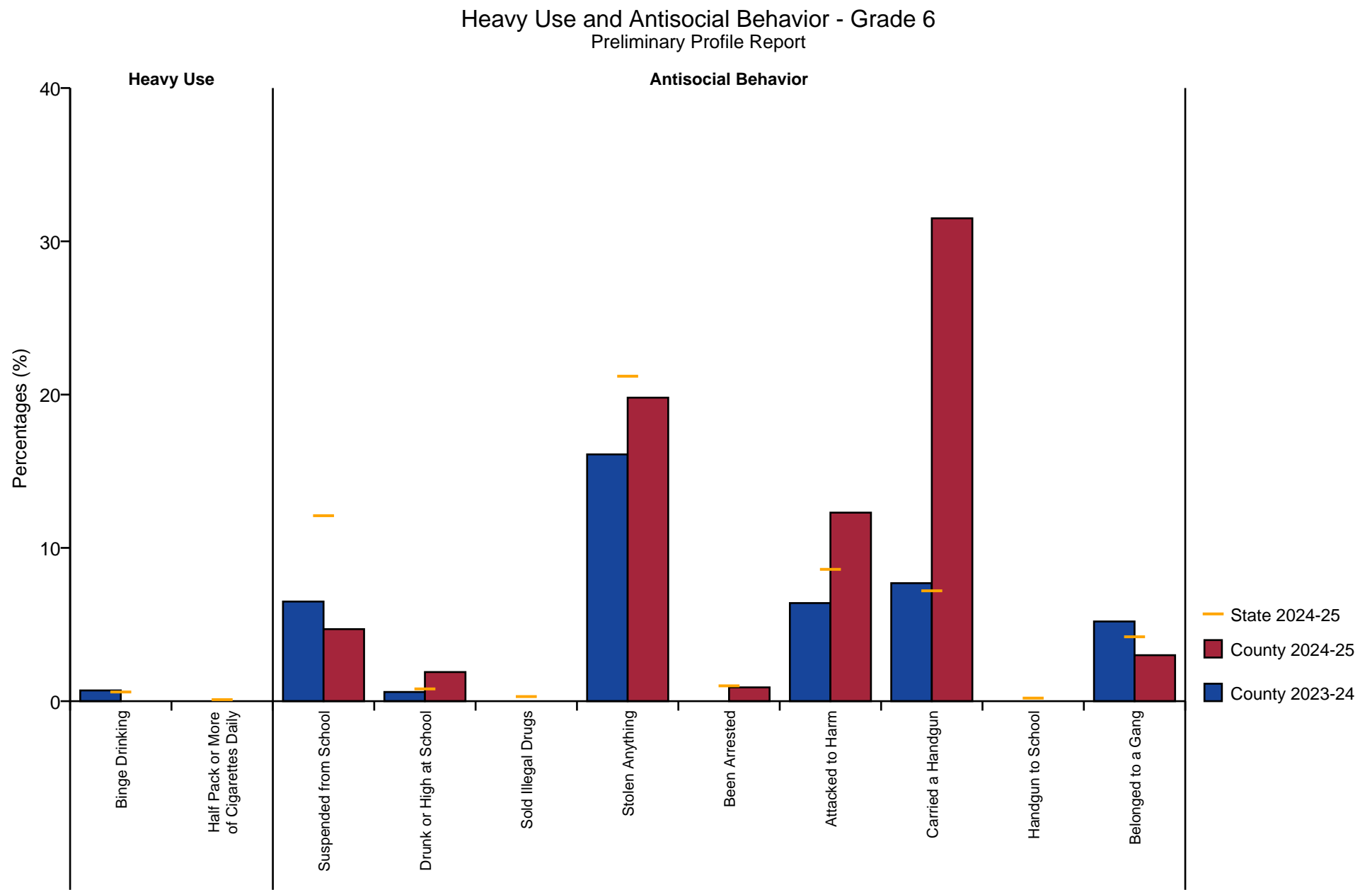
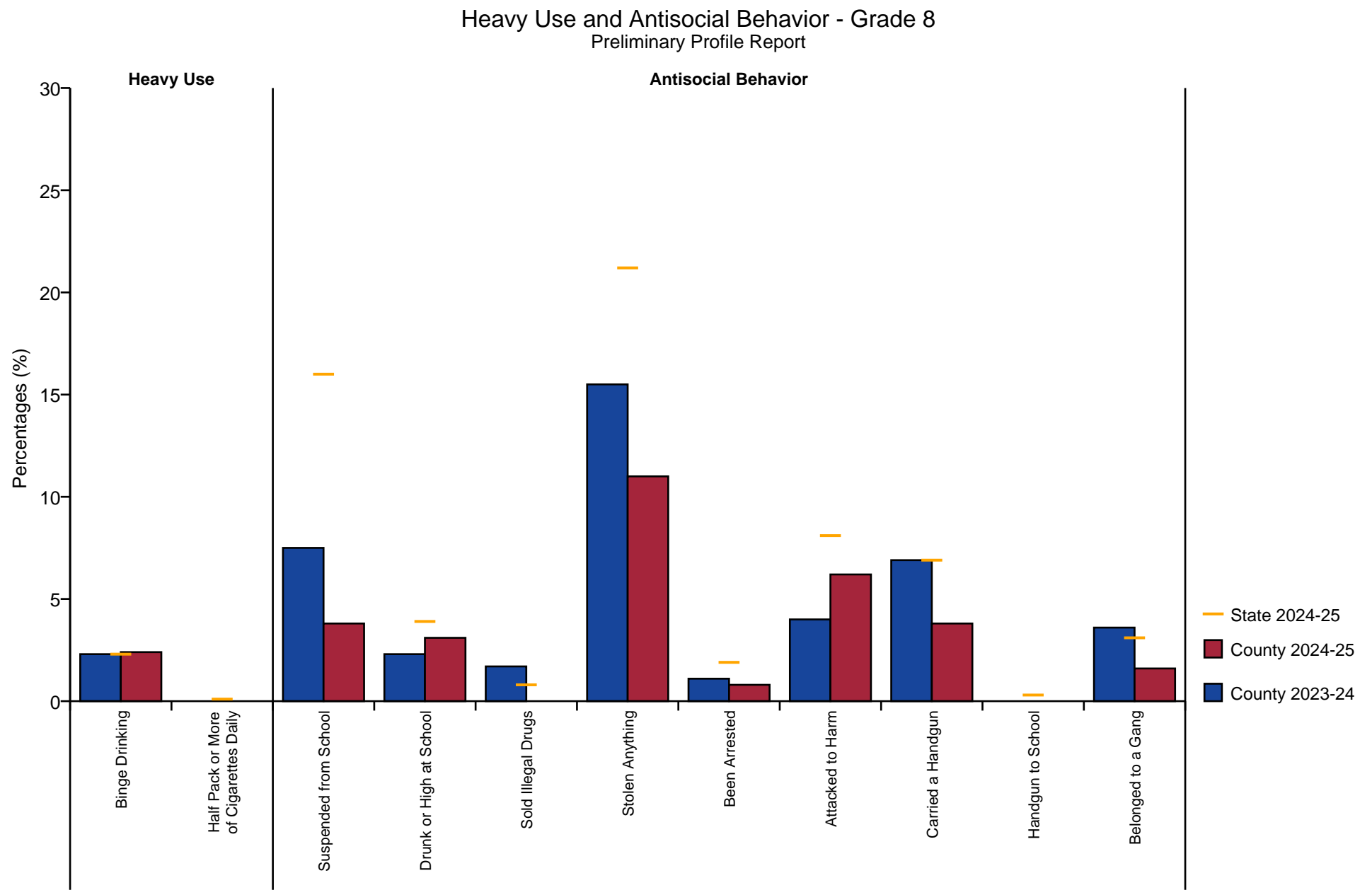


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



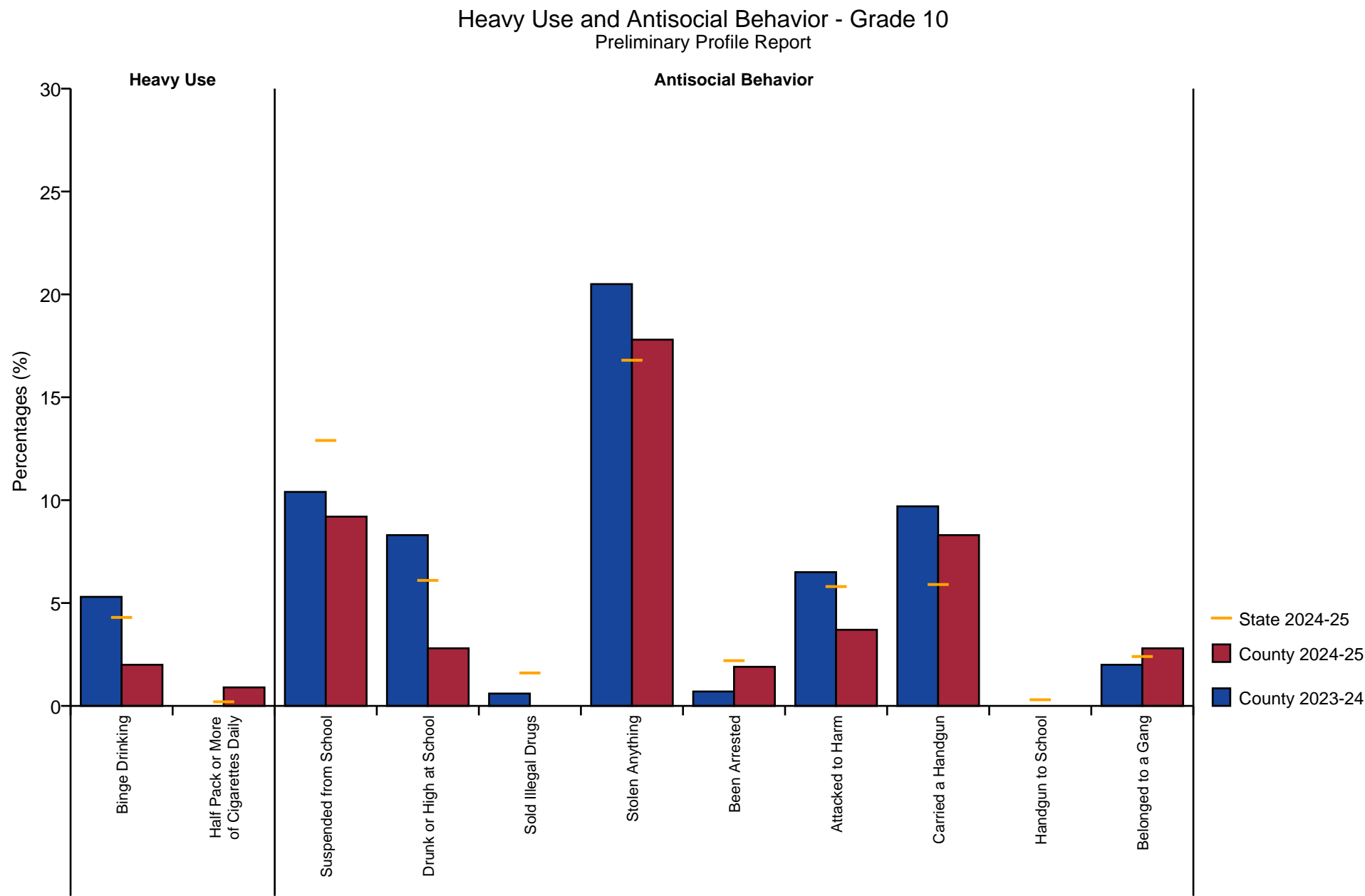
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



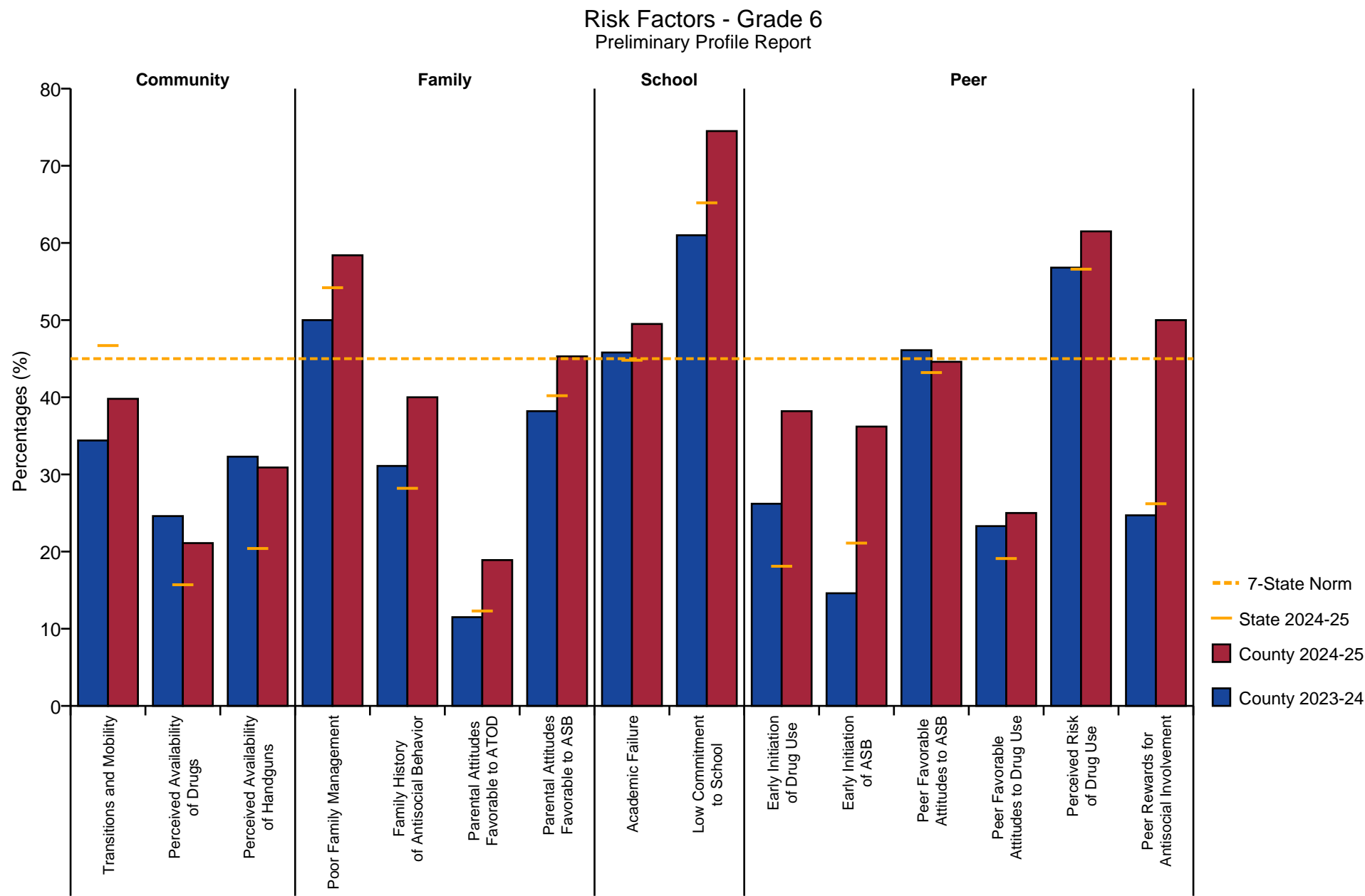
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



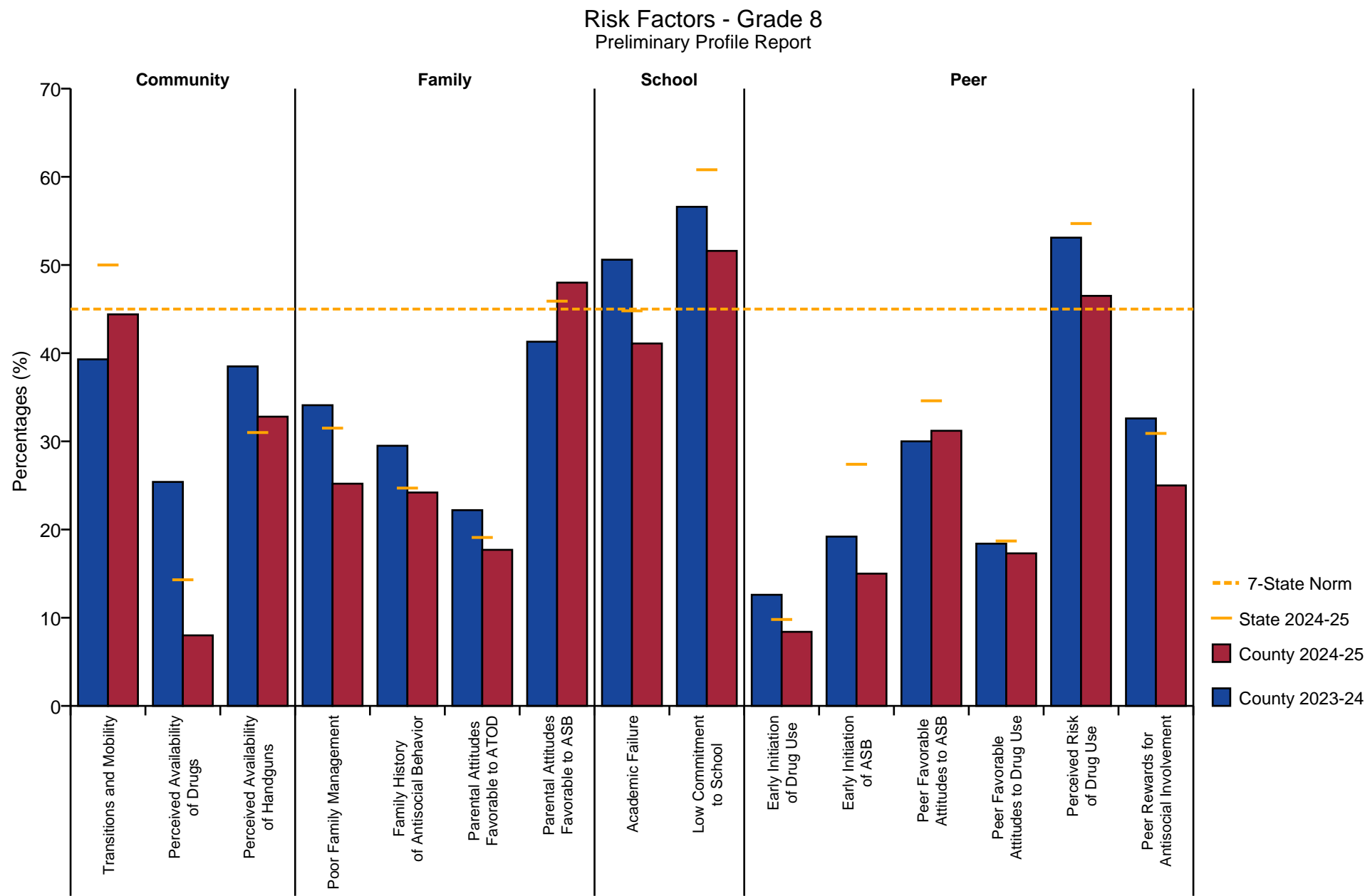
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



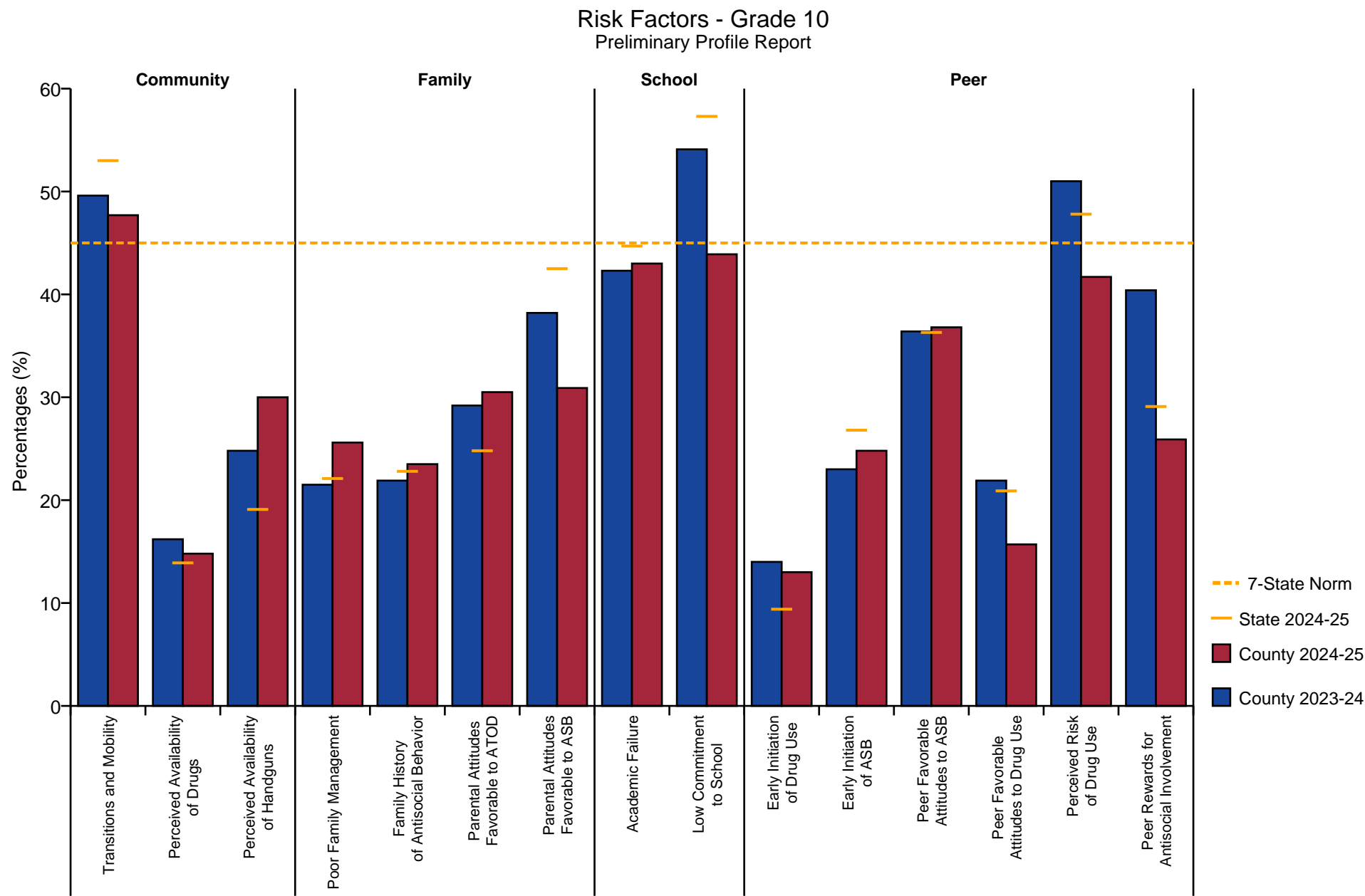
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

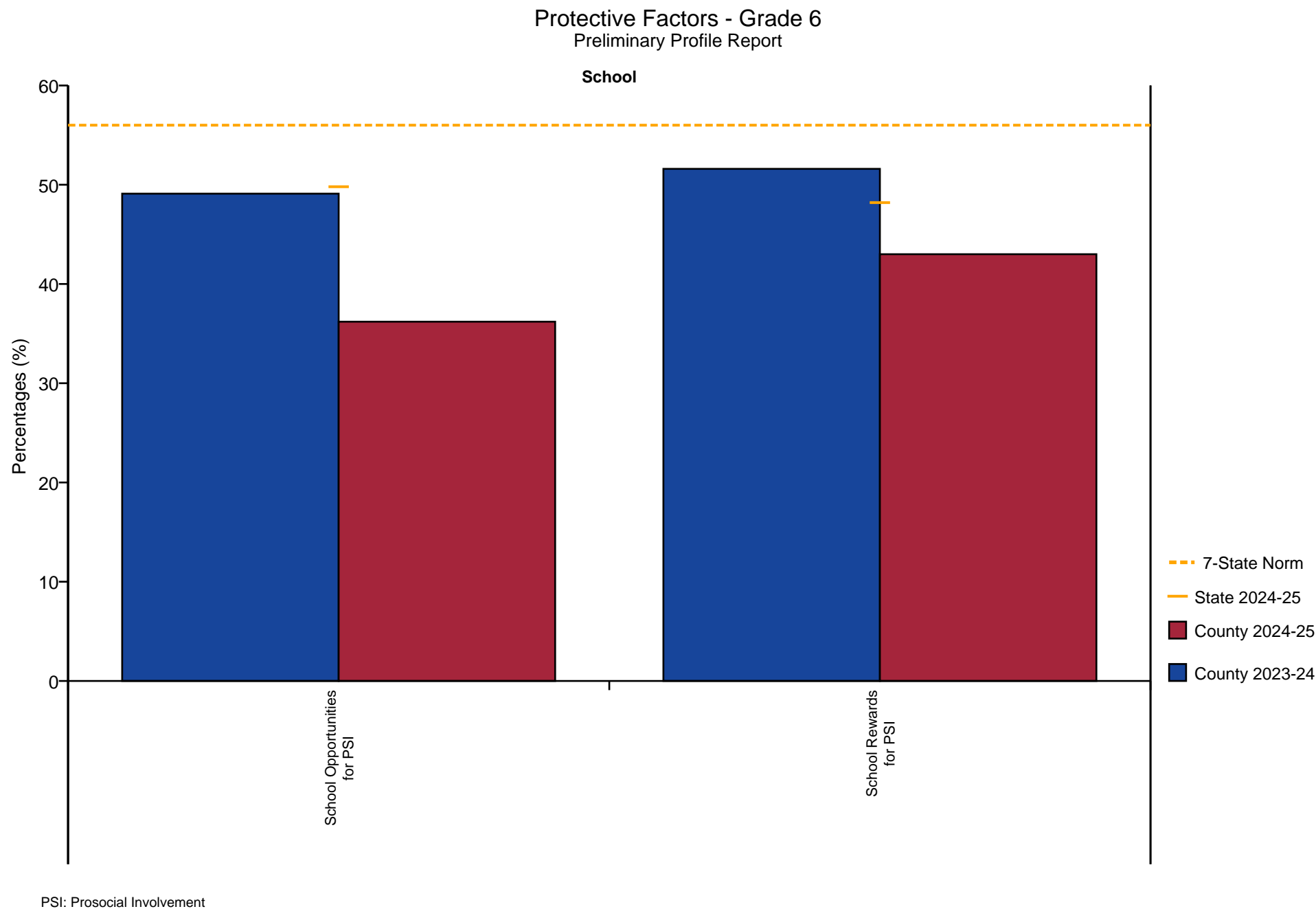


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

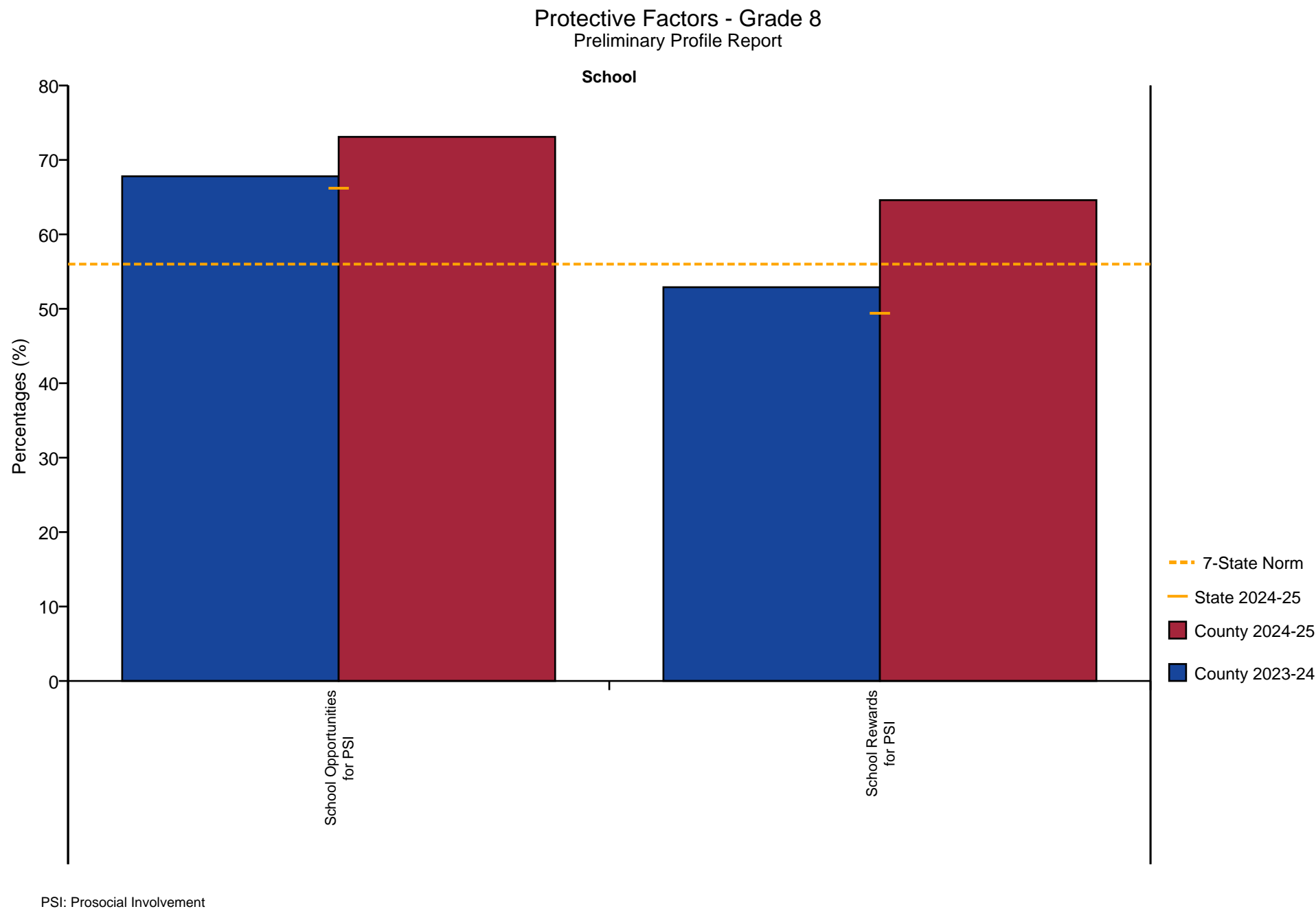


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

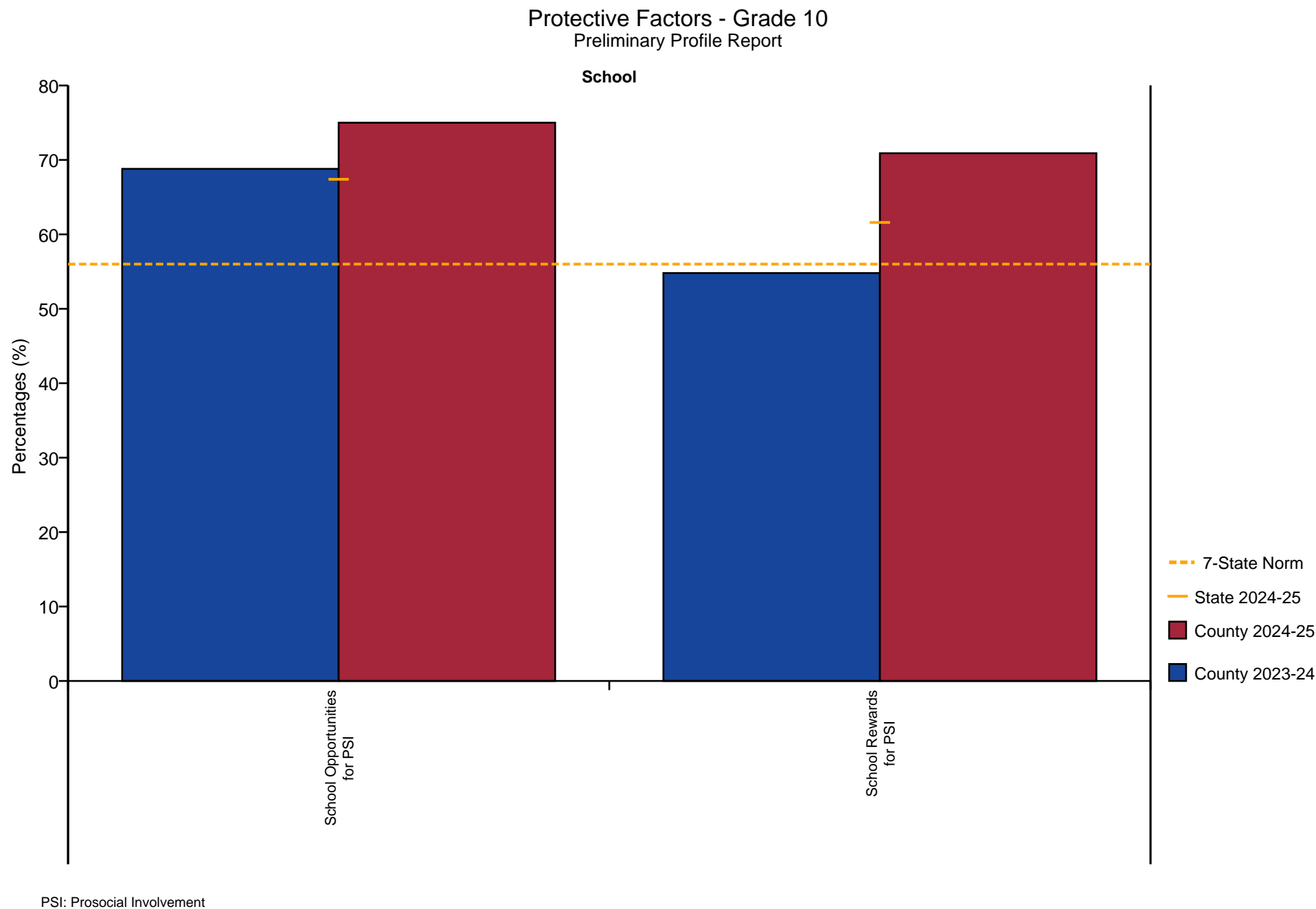


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

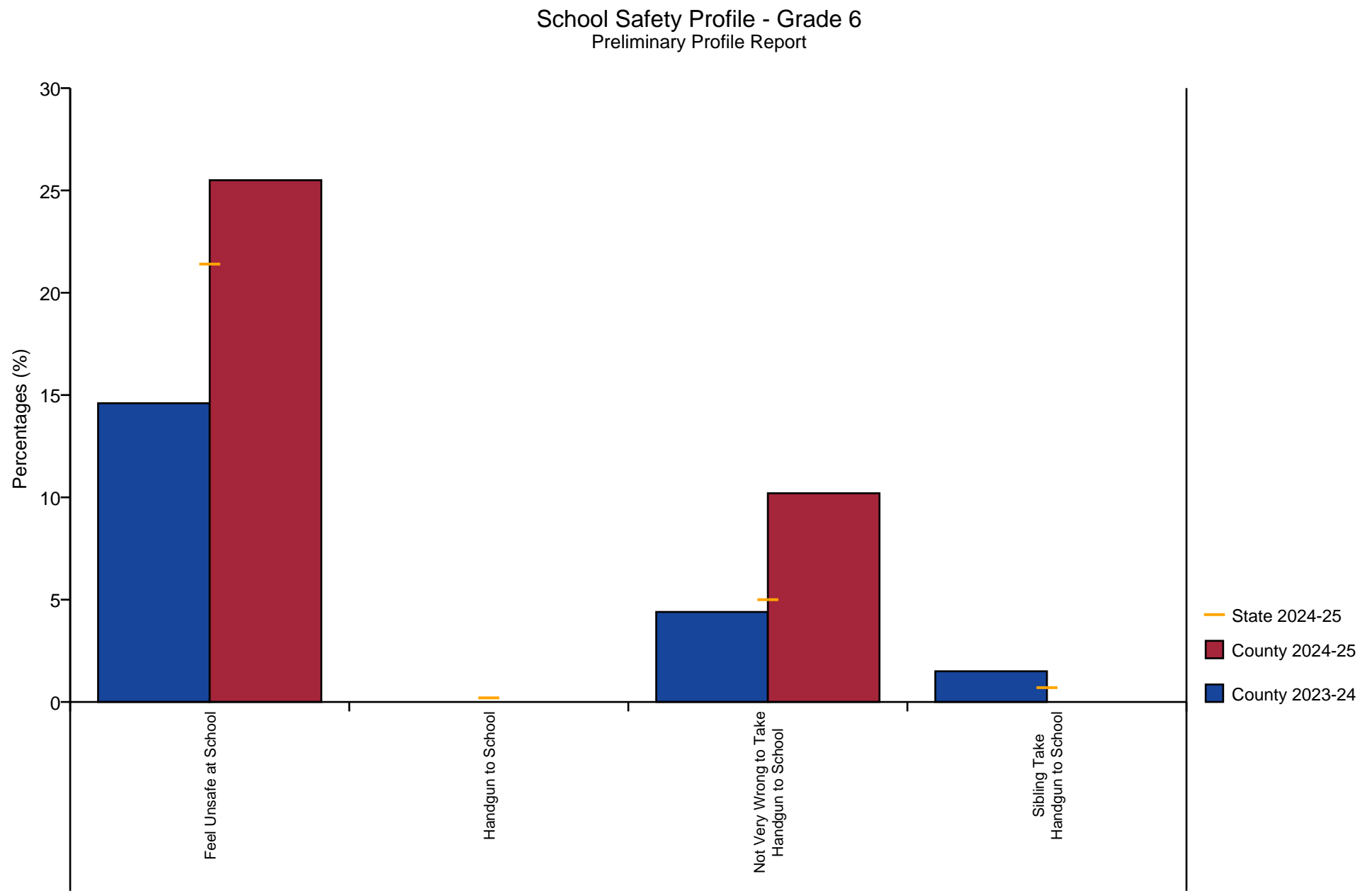


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

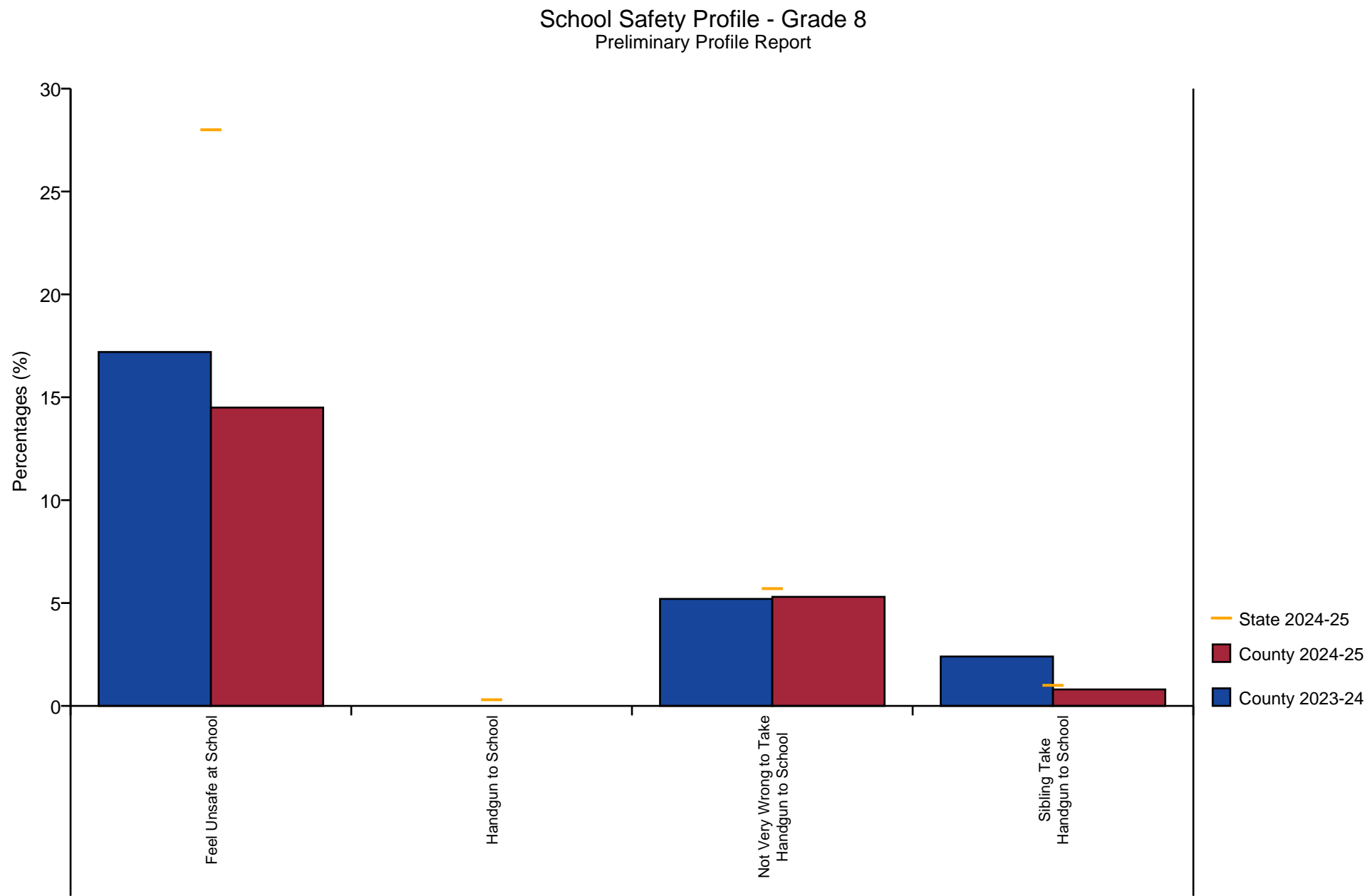


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

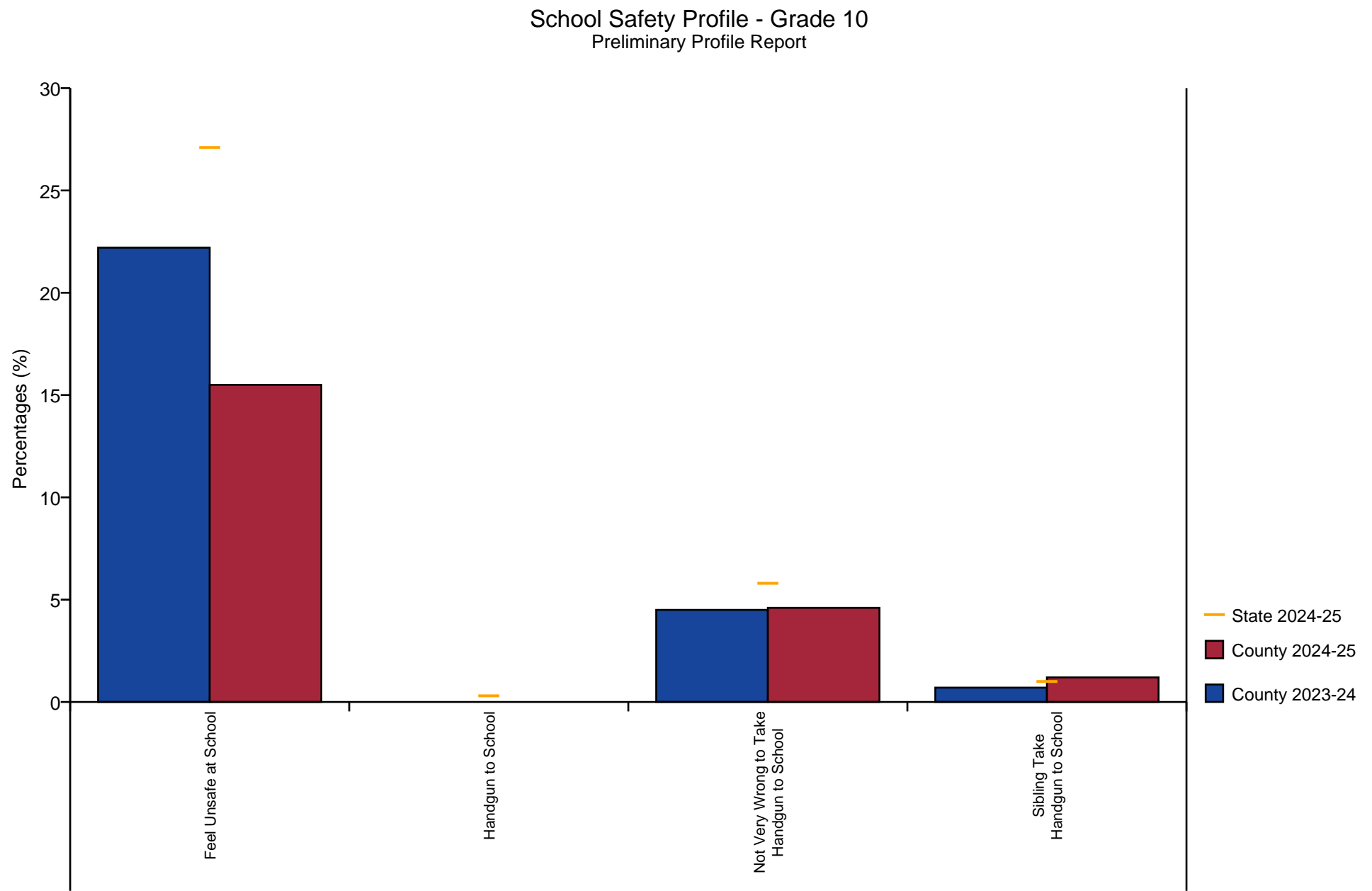
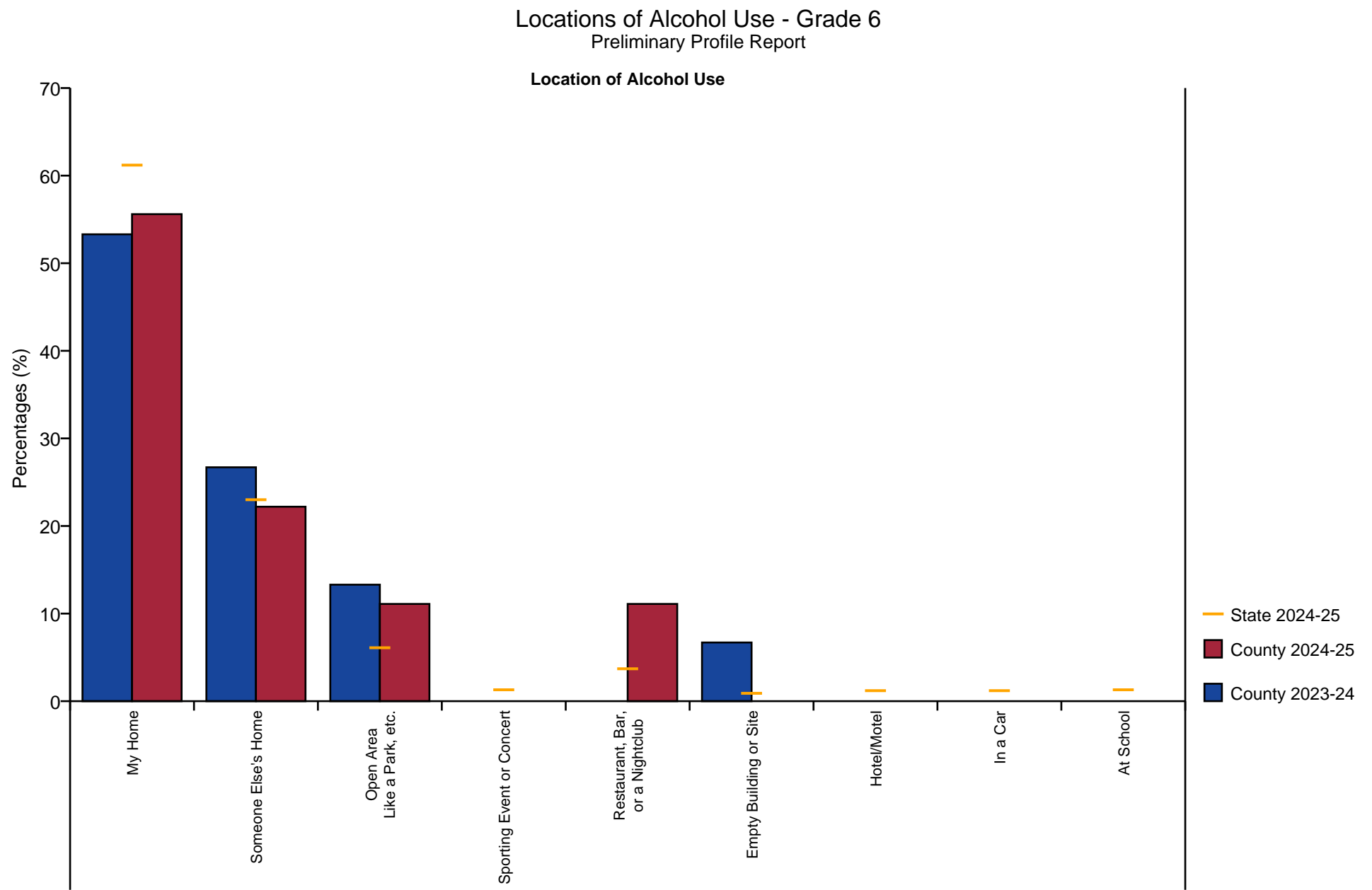
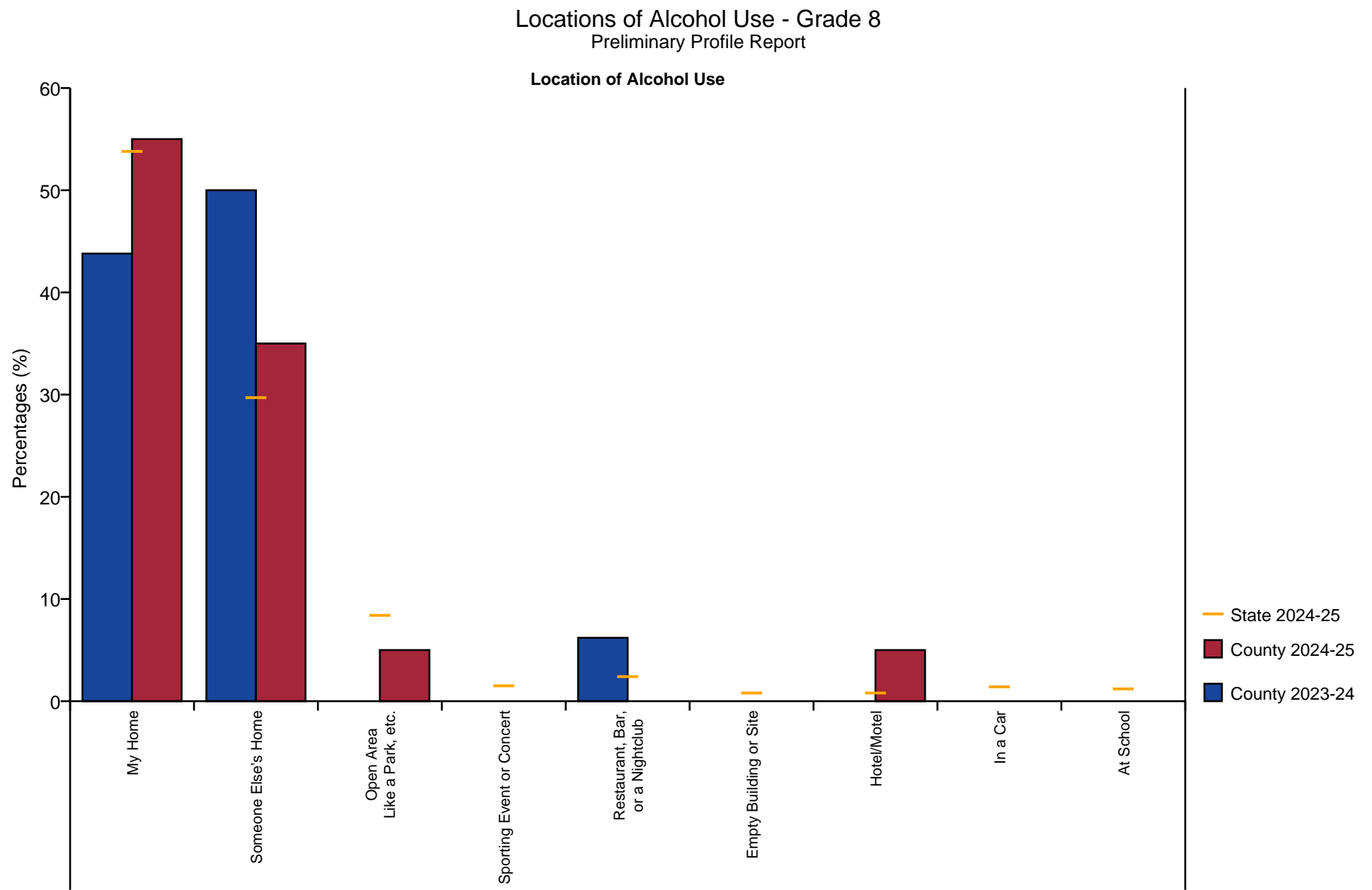


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



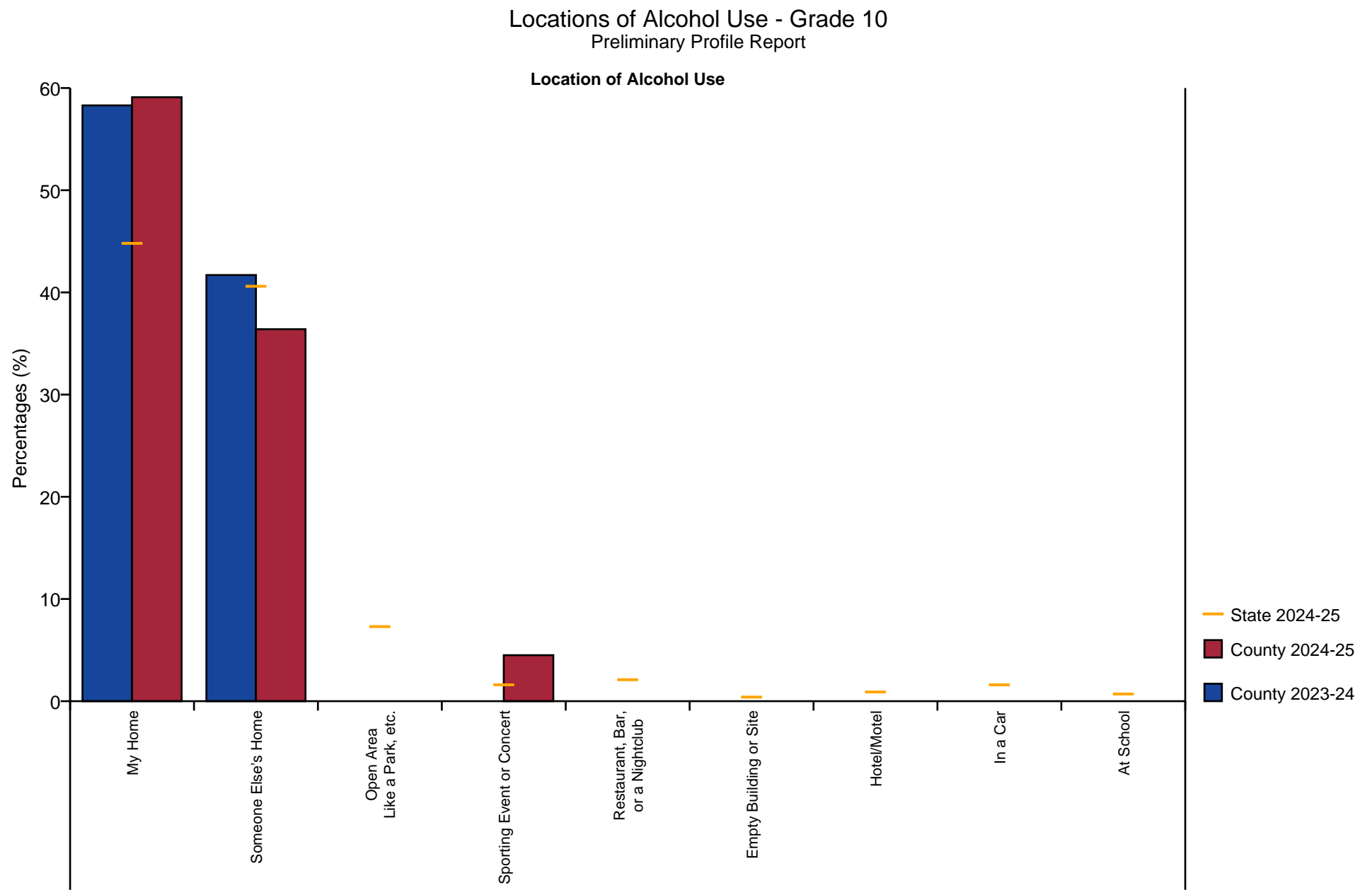
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.4	18.0	14.6	15.9
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	20.4	20.1	16.8	20.3
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	32.9	22.0	29.5	30.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	28.2	0.0	41.4	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	21.3	19.5	22.8	21.8
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.4	6.2	5.2	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.7	10.5	7.7	7.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	24.3	7.8	13.8	18.1
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	16.1	0.0	22.1	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	10.9	8.3	10.5	10.0
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	8.6	5.3	7.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	7.1	9.9	5.4	12.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	28.6	9.4	13.1	8.5
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	12.8	0.0	20.3	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	10.4	9.3	9.4	9.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	5.9	6.0	6.4	3.1
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	16.9	6.0	15.4	12.5
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	8.2	0.0	20.0	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	5.8	4.8	9.6	4.8
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.3	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	2.2	6.1	4.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	3.7	4.7	5.8	3.9
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.3	0.0	3.4	2.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.0	4.6	3.6
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	2.9	6.1	2.9
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	7.1	4.7	5.2	4.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	4.3	4.1	6.0	3.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	4.7	3.9	5.9	3.4
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	10.6	6.7	7.0	5.6
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	16.2	8.0	20.7	15.3
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	11.9	0.0	22.9	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	9.3	5.7	11.7	7.4
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.0
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	4.4	4.1	2.3	3.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.5	2.0	9.6	6.2
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	4.8	0.0	11.6	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	4.3	2.7	5.3	3.1
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.9	14.7	9.3
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	13.2	19.5	16.7	9.4
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	21.1	8.0	21.3	18.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	11.6	0.0	27.1	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	13.1	14.2	18.8	11.9
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	6.5	7.4	10.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	7.3	8.1	6.4	9.6
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	11.9	6.0	12.8	15.6
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	5.9	0.0	8.6	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	6.7	7.1	8.7	11.8
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	6.5	8.1	6.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	7.2	12.8	12.8	11.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	24.6	12.0	17.6	18.6
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	17.9	0.0	25.7	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	9.7	10.1	14.5	12.1
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.5	3.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	3.8	4.0	5.2	3.2
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	13.0	4.0	13.5	9.4
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	4.7	0.0	18.6	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	3.9	3.0	8.7	4.0
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	9.4	10.7	13.3
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	9.9	13.4	14.0	15.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	27.5	12.0	24.2	22.2
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	17.6	0.0	28.6	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	12.0	11.6	17.7	16.9
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	5.6	0.0	4.7
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	7.4	5.9	5.7	6.2
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	11.0	14.0	12.6	7.5
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	18.4	0.0	18.6	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	8.3	6.9	7.6	6.1
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	5.7	1.9	2.6	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	2.3	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	5.6	3.8	5.9	3.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.3	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.8
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.6
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	9.6	2.0	7.3	3.9
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	4.6	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	3.0	1.7	4.9	1.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	1.4	3.9	4.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	3.7	2.6	2.9	0.8
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.1
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.3	1.3	3.4	3.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	8.3	2.0	7.9	2.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	10.3	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	4.8	1.4	5.1	1.8
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.4	2.6	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	3.8	2.0	0.6	1.6
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	4.2	2.0	3.3	3.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	2.3	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.5
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	6.3	10.3	8.5
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	8.4	10.5	7.4	6.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	11.0	6.0	11.3	4.8
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	6.9	0.0	12.9	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	7.9	8.1	10.0	6.7
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	3.5	1.9	2.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	3.2	4.6	3.5	7.1
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	7.1	2.0	6.0	4.8
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	1.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	2.5	3.8	3.8	5.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.8	3.2	0.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.4	5.9	8.6	7.0
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	13.9	6.0	11.3	7.6
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	11.5	0.0	21.4	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	6.5	4.7	9.4	5.3
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.6
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	5.6	2.0	7.3	2.9
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	2.3	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	2.1	1.5	4.4	1.8
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	4.9	3.2	3.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	6.4	6.5	9.7	9.3
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	13.9	8.0	14.6	8.6
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	12.6	0.0	22.9	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	7.2	6.1	10.9	7.4
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	8.6	2.0	5.3	2.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	7.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	3.1	1.5	3.6	1.5
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	6.1	6.5	4.7
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	6.2	5.7	7.5	3.8
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	5.3	5.6	10.4	9.2
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	6.6	0.0	10.1	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	6.8	5.8	8.3	5.7
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	1.0	2.5	2.3	3.1
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	6.6	1.9	8.3	2.8
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	6.6	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	2.7	2.2	3.8	2.6
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.3	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.5	10.9	6.4	12.3
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	8.3	8.8	4.0	6.2
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	7.9	5.6	6.5	3.7
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	5.5	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	7.2	9.2	5.6	7.3
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.0	8.8	7.7	31.5
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	9.3	9.5	6.9	3.8
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	7.9	11.1	9.7	8.3
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	6.6	0.0	15.7	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	10.6	9.5	9.0	13.8
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	6.4	5.2	3.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	1.7	3.3	3.6	1.6
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	1.5	0.0	2.0	2.8
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	3.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.3	4.1	3.4	2.4
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	37.6	27.5	34.4	39.8
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	40.0	54.0	39.3	44.4
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	43.5	57.1	49.6	47.7
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	37.8	0.0	26.2	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	39.2	43.1	39.1	43.9
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.2	22.6	24.6	21.1
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	16.9	20.7	25.4	8.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	13.6	12.2	16.2	14.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	16.5	0.0	15.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	16.8	20.2	21.3	14.0
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	38.1	42.0	32.3	30.9
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	32.8	44.4	38.5	32.8
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	18.2	23.4	24.8	30.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	22.4	0.0	36.9	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	30.9	40.3	32.9	31.4
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	59.6	57.0	50.0	58.4
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	28.1	27.3	34.1	25.2
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	27.0	14.9	21.5	25.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	12.2	0.0	16.4	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	36.1	37.7	32.7	35.5
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.0	36.2	31.1	40.0
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	30.4	26.6	29.5	24.2
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	21.2	15.4	21.9	23.5
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.3	0.0	27.9	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	30.5	28.7	27.6	28.9
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.2	18.9	11.5	18.9
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	22.5	18.5	22.2	17.7
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	26.6	26.9	29.2	30.5
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	22.2	0.0	32.8	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	22.2	20.1	22.6	21.6
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	41.1	49.6	38.2	45.3
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	42.6	56.5	41.3	48.0
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	36.9	42.3	38.2	30.9
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	40.0	0.0	42.6	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	40.9	51.2	39.8	42.5
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.8	47.0	45.8	49.5
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	53.6	43.7	50.6	41.1
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	57.0	40.4	42.3	43.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	47.3	0.0	42.9	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	51.0	44.6	45.9	44.2
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	62.7	62.0	61.0	74.5
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	56.6	57.3	56.6	51.6
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	59.3	56.6	54.1	43.9
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	39.8	0.0	53.6	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	56.2	59.1	56.8	56.3
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.5	32.4	26.2	38.2
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	9.3	10.5	12.6	8.4
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	17.9	7.4	14.0	13.0
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	13.2	0.0	12.9	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	16.0	19.0	16.9	19.2
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.2	17.8	14.6	36.2
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	19.8	16.4	19.2	15.0
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	21.6	13.5	23.0	24.8
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	23.1	0.0	30.9	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	20.4	16.5	20.4	24.6
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	32.8	49.3	46.1	44.6
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	21.3	29.7	30.0	31.2
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	35.1	30.2	36.4	36.8
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	28.9	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	28.4	37.8	36.8	37.0
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.2	25.0	23.3	25.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	16.7	11.2	18.4	17.3
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	30.3	18.5	21.9	15.7
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	13.2	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	19.2	18.0	19.7	19.2
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	55.4	54.8	56.8	61.5
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	56.5	53.8	53.1	46.5
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	44.0	44.4	51.0	41.7
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	56.0	0.0	51.4	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	54.3	52.8	53.3	49.6
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.1	36.1	24.7	50.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	37.5	30.6	32.6	25.0
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	24.4	22.2	40.4	25.9
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	46.2	0.0	42.9	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	34.6	31.6	33.8	33.1
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.3	53.4	49.1	36.2
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	64.6	67.9	67.8	73.1
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	65.4	66.7	68.8	75.0
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	71.0	0.0	68.6	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	61.0	61.9	62.8	62.4
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	49.5	39.2	51.6	43.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	52.8	46.9	52.9	64.6
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	54.4	59.3	54.8	70.9
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	58.1	0.0	57.1	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	52.8	45.6	53.6	59.9
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.8	13.6	36.4	38.2
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	4.8	9.7	52.4	33.1
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	4.5	10.9	57.3	27.3
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
Combined	county	7.0	11.3	48.8	32.8
	state	8.0	17.4	53.3	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.8	6.5	2.8	0.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	94.7	3.8	0.8	0.8
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	95.4	3.7	0.0	0.9
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	93.4	4.6	1.1	0.9
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

				I don't have any brothers or sisters
		No	Yes	
6	county	98.9	0.0	1.1
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.7	0.8	2.5
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	97.6	1.2	1.2
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	97.6	0.7	1.7
	state	94.8	0.9	4.4

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	55.6	22.2	11.1	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	55.0	35.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	59.1	36.4	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
Combined	county	56.9	33.3	3.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.0	33.5	7.5	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	88.4	91.2	88.7	91.1
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	85.9	90.7	89.3	86.5
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	71.4	83.3	73.2	76.0
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	65.9	0.0	60.9	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	81.4	89.8	81.0	84.8
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	4.9	2.9	5.3	6.3
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	18.6	4.2	9.9	7.3
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	18.8	0.0	21.7	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	8.2	2.8	7.9	5.6
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	1.4	3.6	2.4
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	2.1
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.8	1.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.8	7.3	4.9	2.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	4.9	2.1	4.7	6.3
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	7.1	6.2	9.9	4.2
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	7.1	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	5.9	4.9	6.7	4.3
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.2	1.4	1.8	4.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.2	4.2	6.2
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	1.2	2.8	2.7	4.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.7	1.4	0.6	3.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	4.2	3.1
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	3.5	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	2.2	2.1	9.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	2.2	3.6	1.8	2.4
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	4.3	0.0	6.3	5.2
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	8.2	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.7	2.5	4.0	5.6
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.2	95.6	97.1	96.9
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	96.6	92.9	95.2	97.6
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	92.4	95.8	92.9	90.3
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	91.9	0.0	89.9	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	95.8	94.4	94.4	95.2
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.4	3.2
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	1.5	2.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.6	4.3	1.2	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.1	92.8	94.1	97.9
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	93.2	90.7	91.1	90.8
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	85.1	91.7	84.0	89.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	87.2	0.0	81.2	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	92.4	91.7	88.6	92.5
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	1.7	4.3	2.4	5.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	3.0	4.2	6.9	4.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.6	3.4	3.9	3.6
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	4.3	2.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	4.5	5.7	6.5	5.0
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	9.0	4.2	8.3	5.5
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	10.5	0.0	15.9	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	4.6	4.9	7.2	3.6
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.4	1.4	3.0	1.7
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	4.5	2.1	4.9	2.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	2.2	1.2	2.7	1.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.3	100.0	96.3	99.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	96.6	95.6	94.0	96.0
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	89.4	95.9	88.8	94.6
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	94.0	0.0	83.3	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	95.8	97.5	91.8	96.5
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	3.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	0.0	4.1	2.1	1.1
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.5	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	3.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.1	4.4	4.2	1.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	7.6	2.0	7.0	2.2
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	4.8	0.0	12.1	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	5.9	1.9
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.5	97.0	97.9
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	96.4	95.2	97.6
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	95.7	89.6	93.4
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	0.0	86.6	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	97.2	93.0	96.5
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.8	1.1
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	1.2	0.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.2	4.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	3.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.6	2.4	0.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	2.2	4.2	3.3
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	0.0	10.4	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	2.2	4.1	1.9
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	97.8	99.2	100.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	97.8	98.5	98.2	98.4
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	98.5	98.0	97.9	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	98.8	0.0	100.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.8	98.1	98.6	99.4
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.7	10.4	11.0	10.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.5	14.7	13.6	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.3	0.0	15.2	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.3	12.0	13.6	12.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.0
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.1	10.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.0	11.3	11.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	12.9	0.0	13.8	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.8	11.1	11.8	11.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.1	12.7	13.1	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	0.0	14.6	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.3	11.2	12.4	11.6
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.2	12.0	11.0	11.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.0	12.0	12.7	12.2
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.6	15.2	14.2	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.7	0.0	15.8	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	13.7	13.1	14.2	12.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.5	14.6	13.1	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.2	0.0	14.6	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	11.9	12.7	12.0
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.2	13.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.0	14.0	13.4	14.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.6	0.0	15.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.6	12.5	12.5
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.2
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.2
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.7	13.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	12.5	0.0	14.4	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.5	10.9	12.6	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

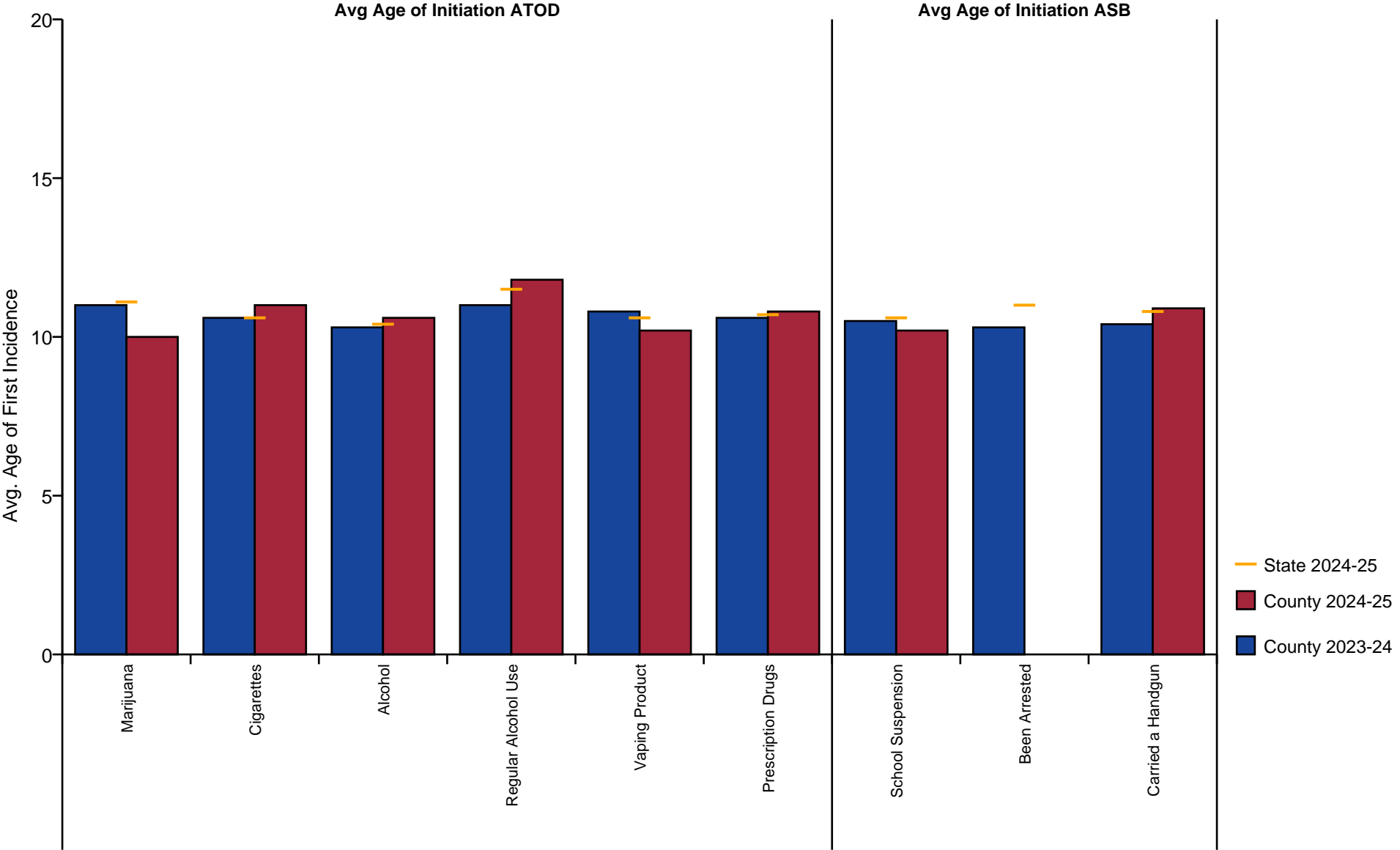
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.0	11.0	10.3	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.0	10.5	13.3	11.7
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	14.0	0.0	13.2	14.5
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.0	0.0	17.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.2	10.8	12.8	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	11.2	10.4	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.3	11.9	11.5	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	11.7	14.5	11.8	12.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.7	0.0	13.5	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.5
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

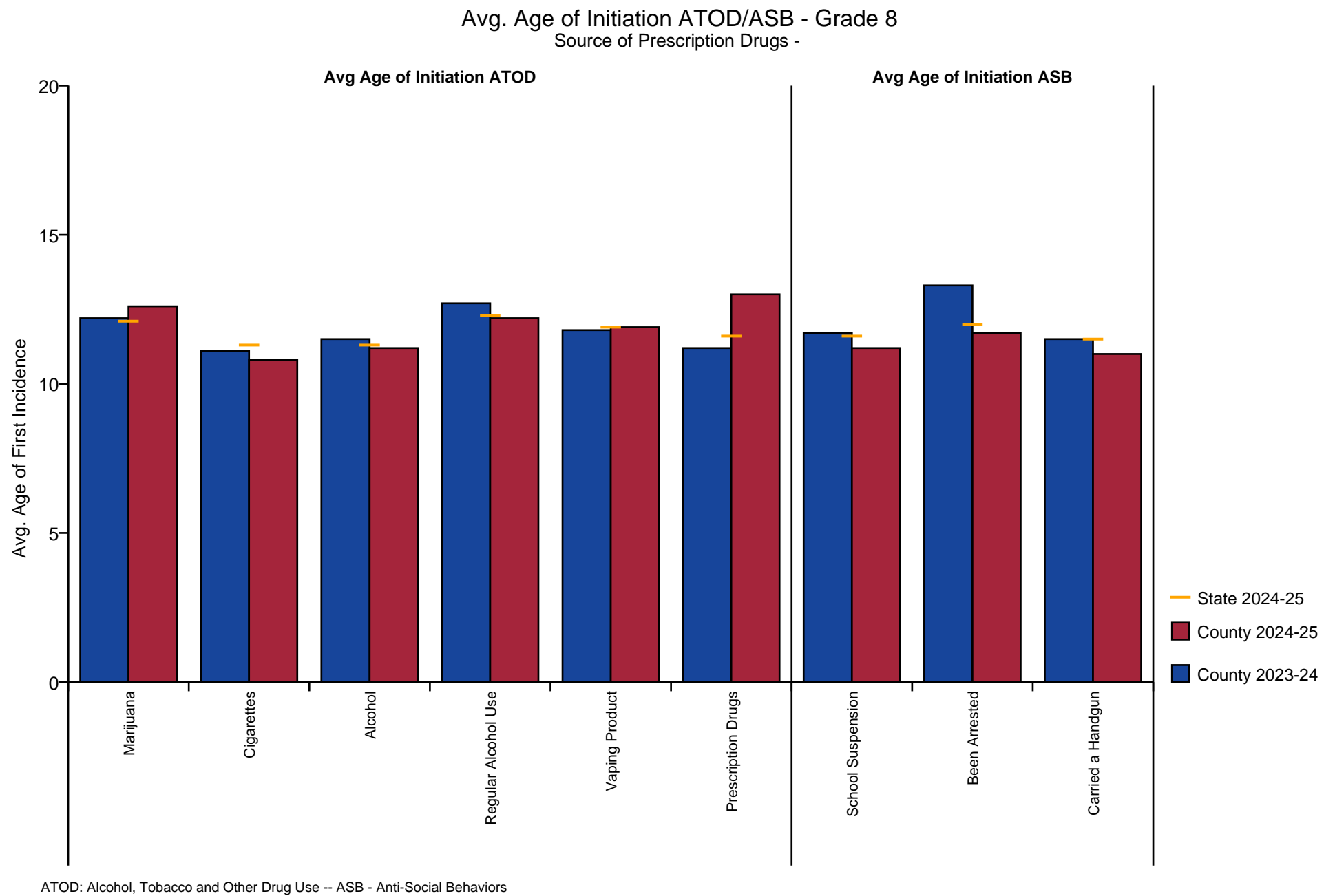
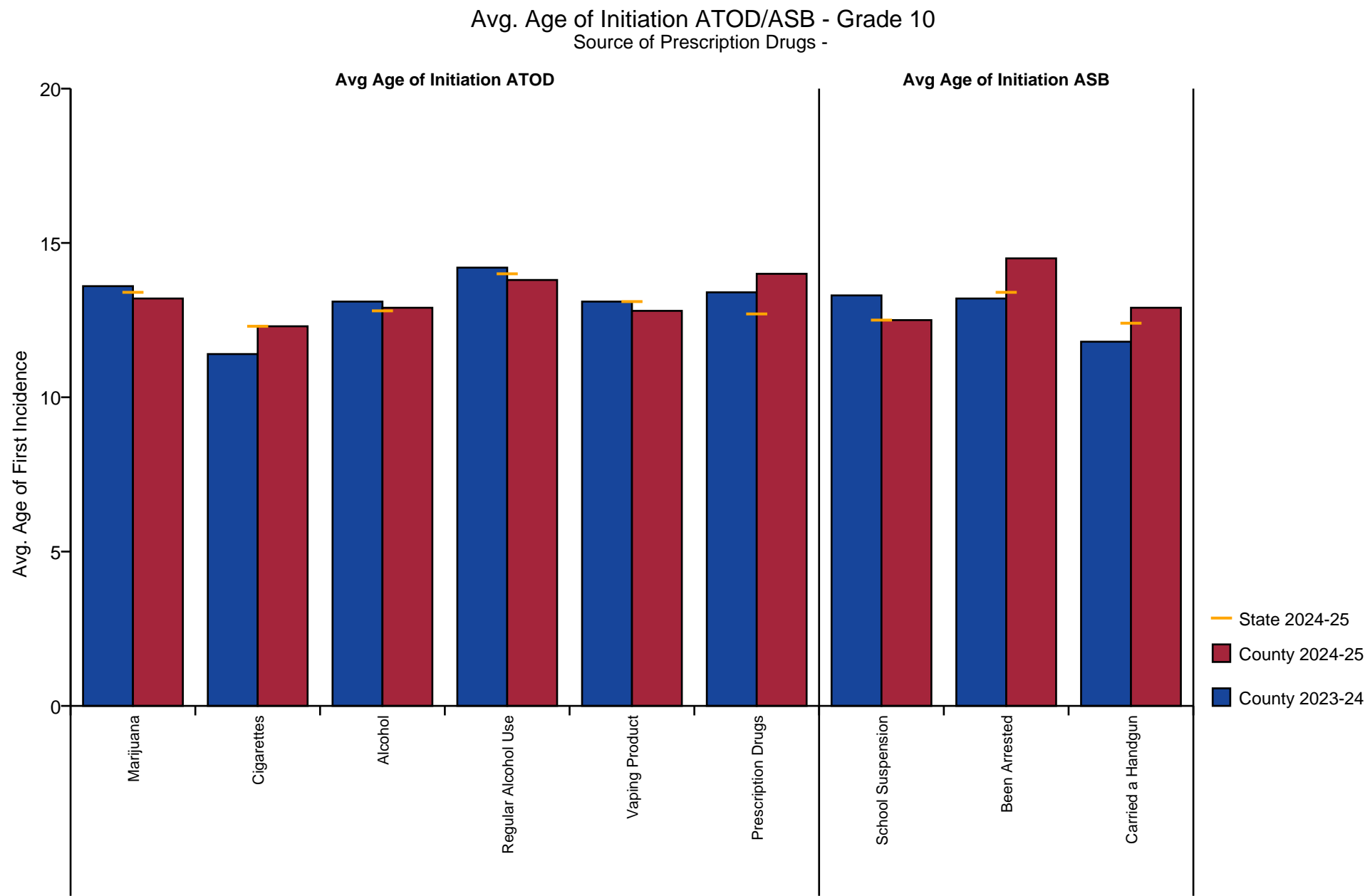


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.4	6.2	5.2	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.7	10.5	7.7	7.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	24.3	7.8	13.8	18.1
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	16.1	0.0	22.1	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	10.9	8.3	10.5	10.0
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	8.6	5.3	7.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	7.1	9.9	5.4	12.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	28.6	9.4	13.1	8.5
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	12.8	0.0	20.3	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	10.4	9.3	9.4	9.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	6.5	8.1	6.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	7.2	12.8	12.8	11.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	24.6	12.0	17.6	18.6
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	17.9	0.0	25.7	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	9.7	10.1	14.5	12.1
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.7	1.9	2.6	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	2.3	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	5.6	3.8	5.9	3.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	2.3	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.8
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.8	3.2	0.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.4	5.9	8.6	7.0
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	13.9	6.0	11.3	7.6
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	11.5	0.0	21.4	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	6.5	4.7	9.4	5.3
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	48.6	8.6	1.9	6.7	34.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	51.9	14.0	3.9	5.4	24.8
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	68.2	11.2	3.7	4.7	12.1
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
Combined	county	56.0	11.4	3.2	5.6	23.8
	state	60.9	8.2	2.4	3.9	24.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	50.0	21.6	13.7	12.7	2.0
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	25.0	22.7	25.8	18.0	8.6
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	30.2	14.2	33.0	20.8	1.9
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
Combined	county	34.2	19.6	24.4	17.3	4.5
	state	35.3	21.4	24.6	12.7	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.4	8.3	5.5	0.9	0.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	70.8	16.9	6.9	3.1	2.3
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	72.2	11.1	8.3	4.6	3.7
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
Combined	county	75.5	12.4	6.9	2.9	2.3
	state	74.8	9.6	6.5	5.1	4.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.0	8.3	2.8	0.9
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	72.2	21.1	5.3	1.5
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	65.1	24.5	8.5	1.9
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
Combined	county	74.9	18.2	5.5	1.4
	state	75.9	16.8	5.6	1.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	89.4	5.3	0.0	0.8	4.5
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	87.3	2.7	1.8	1.8	6.4
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
Combined	county	90.2	4.3	0.6	0.9	4.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	7.9	17.8	46.5	8.9
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	10.1	17.1	27.9	39.5	5.4
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	4.8	16.3	37.5	37.5	3.8
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
Combined	county	11.1	14.1	27.8	41.0	6.0
	state	14.7	11.7	23.7	42.6	7.2

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	3.0	17.0	48.0	12.0
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	9.4	10.9	31.2	40.6	7.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	6.5	17.8	37.4	34.6	3.7
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
Combined	county	11.6	10.7	29.0	40.9	7.8
	state	15.0	12.6	24.3	38.0	10.0

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	1.0	11.8	55.9	13.7
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	7.8	3.9	18.0	60.9	9.4
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	5.7	7.5	32.1	50.0	4.7
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
Combined	county	10.1	4.2	20.5	56.0	9.2
	state	14.3	6.1	17.9	51.0	10.7

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	1.0	7.9	42.6	33.7
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	7.0	0.8	3.9	71.9	16.4
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	5.6	0.9	5.6	71.0	16.8
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
Combined	county	8.9	0.9	5.7	62.8	21.7
	state	13.8	2.0	6.2	54.2	23.8

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	1.0	3.0	47.5	33.7
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	7.0	0.0	6.2	64.1	22.7
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	5.6	0.9	5.6	66.4	21.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
Combined	county	8.9	0.6	5.1	59.8	25.6
	state	13.9	1.7	5.6	48.7	30.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.1	4.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	88.7	2.4	3.2	1.6	4.0
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	81.4	5.2	4.1	2.1	7.2
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
Combined	county	87.9	4.0	3.1	1.2	3.7
	state	89.7	3.8	1.8	0.8	3.9

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	90.6	4.2	1.0	1.0	3.1
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
Combined	county	96.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.5
	state	94.6	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.1

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.2	9.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	90.4	4.0	1.6	0.8	3.2
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	84.4	4.2	3.1	1.0	7.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
Combined	county	88.2	5.9	1.9	0.6	3.4
	state	92.8	3.1	1.4	0.6	2.1

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	86.7	10.5	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	84.4	4.7	4.7	0.0	6.2
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	77.8	4.0	6.1	4.0	8.1
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
Combined	county	83.1	6.3	4.5	1.2	4.8
	state	87.1	5.0	2.2	1.0	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	3.1
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	92.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	4.8
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
Combined	county	94.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	2.6
	state	94.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	2.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
Combined	county	98.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	97.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.7

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.9	2.4	2.4	0.8	1.6
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
Combined	county	94.9	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.8
	state	96.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.0

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	91.4	2.9	1.0	0.0	4.8
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
Combined	county	92.6	2.9	1.2	0.6	2.6
	state	93.3	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.4	88.4	93.5	88.8
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	89.0	85.5	88.6	85.6
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	79.1	91.5	81.9	81.5
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	83.7	0.0	75.7	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	89.0	87.6	86.3	85.4
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	5.8	2.2	5.1
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	4.9	8.0	4.2	5.6
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	7.5	0.0	7.6	8.7
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	5.8	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	4.3	5.9	4.6	6.3
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	3.6	1.4	1.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	5.5	3.6	4.8	4.8
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	6.0	8.5	7.6	8.7
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	8.1	0.0	15.7	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	4.9	4.3	6.2	4.8
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.6	2.2	3.6	0.0
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.1	1.1
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	2.3	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	1.0	1.5	2.7	0.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	3.6	0.0	5.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.1	3.6	1.2	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	3.1	0.6	3.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	1.1	3.6	1.8	1.6
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.0	0.0	1.4	2.2
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.9
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	2.2	1.4	2.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	3.5	1.1
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.2
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.9	2.2	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.1	3.6	3.0	4.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	4.2	2.2
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	3.5	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	1.6	2.8	3.5	2.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.4	0.6	2.4
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.5	0.0	4.2	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	2.3	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.3	9.5	10.5	3.2	10.5
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	40.9	19.7	27.6	5.5	6.3
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	33.0	11.0	27.5	20.9	7.7
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
Combined	county	46.3	14.1	22.4	9.3	8.0
	state	50.5	15.4	16.1	9.7	8.3

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.8	12.8	8.5	4.3	10.6
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	40.5	21.4	24.6	8.7	4.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	32.6	12.4	20.2	27.0	7.9
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
Combined	county	45.3	16.2	18.4	12.6	7.4
	state	49.9	15.1	16.4	11.3	7.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.7	7.5	5.4	5.4
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	61.8	13.0	17.9	7.3
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	48.9	19.3	15.9	15.9
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
Combined	county	64.1	13.2	13.5	9.2
	state	67.4	10.6	11.7	10.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.9	17.0	1.1
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	72.1	25.4	2.5
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	61.0	37.8	1.2
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
Combined	county	72.1	26.2	1.7
	state	77.0	18.6	4.4

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.6	14.0	22.6	24.7	16.1
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	19.2	18.4	26.4	22.4	13.6
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	28.9	16.9	20.5	19.3	14.5
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
Combined	county	22.9	16.6	23.6	22.3	14.6
	state	15.9	17.1	30.5	21.1	15.3

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.2	7.8	16.7	16.7	36.7
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	14.8	11.5	18.0	19.7	36.1
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	20.7	11.0	9.8	17.1	41.5
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
Combined	county	18.7	10.2	15.3	18.0	37.8
	state	11.4	10.9	18.5	20.5	38.7

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	34.0	17.0	11.7	12.8	24.5
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	25.6	16.5	25.6	14.0	18.2
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	34.2	15.2	11.4	21.5	17.7
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
Combined	county	30.6	16.3	17.3	15.6	20.1
	state	20.1	18.0	19.8	16.7	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.1	7.4	16.8	18.9	34.7
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	11.5	8.2	11.5	19.7	49.2
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	15.9	7.3	15.9	14.6	46.3
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
Combined	county	16.1	7.7	14.4	18.1	43.8
	state	9.2	8.0	14.1	18.7	50.0

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.1	11.1	22.2	14.4	31.1
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	18.7	10.6	22.8	26.0	22.0
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	24.4	15.4	19.2	16.7	24.4
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
Combined	county	21.0	12.0	21.6	19.9	25.4
	state	15.3	15.9	22.9	19.4	26.4

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	31.5	5.4	10.9	12.0	40.2
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	12.2	14.6	9.8	17.1	46.3
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	21.7	7.2	12.0	9.6	49.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
Combined	county	20.8	9.7	10.7	13.4	45.3
	state	13.5	9.3	13.2	16.3	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	106	4.7	106	0.0	106	2.9	104	0.0	105	0.0	104
Grade 8	0.0	130	6.2	130	1.6	127	2.3	128	0.0	125	0.0	125
Grade 10	2.8	107	7.5	106	3.9	103	1.0	103	0.0	103	0.0	103
Combined	1.2	343	6.1	342	1.8	336	2.1	335	0.0	333	0.0	332

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.0	96	64.5	93	51.7	89	76.7	86	76.1	67	76.1	67
Grade 8	86.5	126	71.8	124	59.5	121	88.8	116	90.9	99	90.7	107
Grade 10	85.0	107	73.6	106	44.2	104	87.9	99	91.7	84	92.1	89
Combined	82.7	329	70.3	323	52.2	314	85.0	301	87.2	250	87.5	263

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.8	95	92.6	95	93.6	94	96.8	94	97.8	92	97.8	92
Grade 8	96.8	125	96.8	125	99.2	120	99.2	122	100.0	123	100.0	123
Grade 10	92.7	82	91.7	84	93.8	81	97.6	83	100.0	83	100.0	83
Combined	95.4	302	94.1	304	95.9	295	98.0	299	99.3	298	99.3	298

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	96	92.9	99	94.8	97	90.6	96	97.9	95	97.9	96
Grade 8	88.8	125	89.6	125	89.9	119	95.9	121	98.4	122	98.3	121
Grade 10	87.8	90	82.6	92	77.5	89	93.3	90	96.6	88	97.8	89
Combined	91.0	311	88.6	316	87.9	305	93.5	307	97.7	305	98.0	306

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	182	8.3	180	1.7	177	2.3	177	0.0	176	0.0	175
Female	1.1	190	6.3	191	1.6	188	1.6	187	0.0	186	0.0	186
Combined	1.6	372	7.3	371	1.6	365	1.9	364	0.0	362	0.0	361

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.5	171	67.7	164	43.8	160	80.3	157	84.8	138	83.8	142
Female	82.9	187	70.6	187	57.1	182	88.4	172	89.1	137	90.5	148
Combined	82.7	358	69.2	351	50.9	342	84.5	329	86.9	275	87.2	290

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

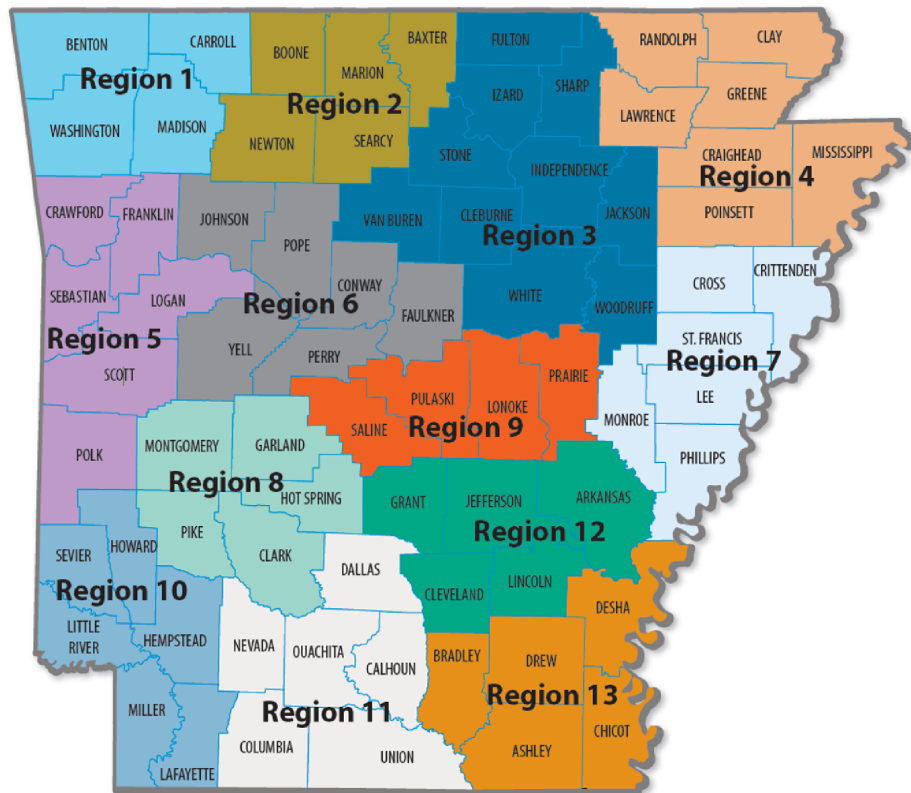
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.0	159	92.5	161	94.9	156	98.7	159	99.4	159	99.4	158
Female	95.8	166	94.6	167	96.3	163	97.6	164	99.4	163	99.4	164
Combined	95.4	325	93.6	328	95.6	319	98.1	323	99.4	322	99.4	322

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.6	162	88.5	165	88.7	159	94.3	159	96.9	161	97.5	159
Female	89.7	174	88.6	176	87.2	172	92.5	173	98.2	169	98.3	172
Combined	91.1	336	88.6	341	87.9	331	93.4	332	97.6	330	97.9	331

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

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Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

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Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- 6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?				
b. try marijuana once or twice?				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?				
k. use heroin?				
l. use methamphetamines?				

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigaretttes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, e-hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

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246004

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.5	50.6	53.8	50.1	41.4	49.1	48.6	50.0
Female	50.5	49.4	46.2	49.9	58.6	50.9	51.4	50.0
N of Valid	109	13,319	130	13,560	111	10,292	350	37,171
N of Miss	3	302	3	331	2	287	8	920

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	20.1
12	39.3	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.4	14.8
13	0.9	2.1	61.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	22.6	21.6
14	0.0	0.1	38.0	40.2	0.0	0.2	13.8	14.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.4	61.9	57.9	20.1	17.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	39.2	10.2	10.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.6	2.0	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,492	129	13,768	113	10,500	354	37,760
N of Miss	0	129	4	123	0	79	4	331

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	35.8
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	36.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	31.6	27.8
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,621	133	13,891	113	10,579	358	38,091
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	79.0	94.0	77.3	92.9	76.4	92.5	77.7
Yes	9.8	21.0	6.0	22.7	7.1	23.6	7.5	22.3
N of Valid	102	13,015	133	13,547	112	10,225	347	36,787
N of Miss	10	606	0	344	1	354	11	1,304

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	77.9	96.9	79.8	97.3	81.3	96.0	79.5
Yes	6.5	22.1	3.1	20.2	2.7	18.7	4.0	20.5
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.3	96.9	96.8	95.6	97.0	96.6	97.0
Yes	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	94.3	86.9	94.2	95.6	95.4	89.2	94.6
Yes	14.8	5.7	13.1	5.8	4.4	4.6	10.8	5.4
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.3	41.3	10.0	36.1	10.6	32.6	13.7	37.0
Yes	78.7	58.7	90.0	63.9	89.4	67.4	86.3	63.0
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	99.2	97.0	100.0	97.2	99.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.8	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.3	2.8
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	77.6	90.8	79.8	95.6	83.6	87.7	80.1
Yes	24.1	22.4	9.2	20.2	4.4	16.4	12.3	19.9
N of Valid	108	13,331	130	13,637	113	10,360	351	37,328
N of Miss	4	290	3	254	0	219	7	763

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.5	10.7	14.3	11.9	20.4	14.4	16.6	12.2
Yes	84.5	89.3	85.7	88.1	79.6	85.6	83.4	87.8
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	93.5	91.0	93.3	92.9	93.3	90.4	93.4
Yes	12.7	6.5	9.0	6.7	7.1	6.7	9.6	6.6
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	97.3	99.6	98.3	99.4
Yes	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.5	85.3	84.2	88.1	87.6	89.3	85.7	87.4
Yes	14.5	14.7	15.8	11.9	12.4	10.7	14.3	12.6
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.6	93.2	95.6	94.7	96.3	94.1	95.1
Yes	5.5	6.4	6.8	4.4	5.3	3.7	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.4	35.9	48.9	37.7	45.1	40.1	43.8	37.7
Yes	63.6	64.1	51.1	62.3	54.9	59.9	56.2	62.3
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	86.4	75.2	84.4	86.7	85.2	81.7	85.3
Yes	15.5	13.6	24.8	15.6	13.3	14.8	18.3	14.7
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	91.2	91.0	92.9	93.8	93.9	93.0	92.6
Yes	5.5	8.8	9.0	7.1	6.2	6.1	7.0	7.4
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.9	94.0	95.6	98.2	96.4	95.2	95.2
Yes	6.4	6.1	6.0	4.4	1.8	3.6	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.6	97.3	98.0	96.9	97.5
Yes	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.1	50.1	48.9	49.6	54.0	51.0	53.7	50.2
Yes	40.9	49.9	51.1	50.4	46.0	49.0	46.3	49.8
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	95.2	94.7	94.9	96.5	95.6	94.4	95.2
Yes	8.2	4.8	5.3	5.1	3.5	4.4	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	52.2	49.6	52.0	54.0	54.3	51.1	52.7
Yes	50.0	47.8	50.4	48.0	46.0	45.7	48.9	47.3
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	95.0	94.7	95.2	98.2	95.9	94.1	95.3
Yes	10.9	5.0	5.3	4.8	1.8	4.1	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.2	97.7	96.3	94.7	96.4	95.2	95.9
Yes	7.3	4.8	2.3	3.7	5.3	3.6	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	110	13,558	133	13,857	113	10,540	356	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.3	8.9	7.6	8.2	7.3	8.6	11.8	8.5
no	38.0	35.2	32.1	34.8	22.9	31.7	31.0	34.1
yes	37.0	47.4	55.7	50.6	56.9	51.2	50.3	49.6
YES!	3.7	8.4	4.6	6.5	12.8	8.5	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	108	13,174	131	13,565	109	10,269	348	37,008
N of Miss	4	447	2	326	4	310	10	1,083

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.3	10.9	7.7	8.8	6.4	9.0	10.6	9.6
no	45.0	43.6	53.8	48.6	55.0	46.4	51.4	46.2
yes	32.1	37.1	34.6	37.8	36.7	40.1	34.5	38.2
YES!	4.6	8.4	3.8	4.8	1.8	4.4	3.4	6.0
N of Valid	109	13,035	130	13,474	109	10,212	348	36,721
N of Miss	3	586	3	417	4	367	10	1,370

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	3.9	2.3	6.0	3.7	6.1	5.3	5.3
no	19.4	18.7	18.3	25.3	33.3	29.2	23.4	24.1
yes	46.6	53.0	58.8	53.8	50.0	52.7	52.3	53.2
YES!	23.3	24.4	20.6	14.9	13.0	12.0	19.0	17.4
N of Valid	103	13,104	131	13,477	108	10,219	342	36,800
N of Miss	9	517	2	414	5	360	16	1,291

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	2.8	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.2
no	10.5	9.5	3.8	5.7	2.7	5.9	5.5	7.1
yes	33.3	43.3	30.8	45.0	38.2	44.0	33.9	44.1
YES!	49.5	44.4	65.4	47.4	57.3	48.4	58.0	46.6
N of Valid	105	13,161	130	13,526	110	10,247	345	36,934
N of Miss	7	460	3	365	3	332	13	1,157

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	3.9	2.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
no	24.3	15.4	14.5	20.3	16.5	19.8	18.1	18.4
yes	39.8	50.1	49.6	55.4	49.5	57.2	46.6	54.0
YES!	30.1	30.6	33.6	20.1	30.3	19.2	31.5	23.6
N of Valid	103	13,059	131	13,435	109	10,201	343	36,695
N of Miss	9	562	2	456	4	378	15	1,396

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	7.0	4.8	8.9	4.5	8.0	7.0	8.0
no	13.6	14.4	9.7	19.2	10.9	19.1	11.3	17.4
yes	36.4	46.6	52.4	55.5	57.3	59.1	48.8	53.3
YES!	38.2	32.1	33.1	16.5	27.3	13.9	32.8	21.3
N of Valid	110	13,029	124	13,397	110	10,176	344	36,602
N of Miss	2	592	9	494	3	403	14	1,489

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	10.3	10.1	16.4	17.3	19.3	13.3	15.0
no	42.1	36.5	44.2	45.2	50.0	48.7	45.4	43.1
yes	30.8	37.9	35.7	30.7	29.1	26.8	32.1	32.2
YES!	14.0	15.3	10.1	7.6	3.6	5.3	9.2	9.7
N of Valid	107	12,993	129	13,414	110	10,166	346	36,573
N of Miss	5	628	4	477	3	413	12	1,518

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.2	8.7	6.2	10.8	12.8	11.3	11.1	10.2
no	33.3	30.5	30.2	39.3	36.7	42.8	33.2	37.1
yes	41.0	45.9	55.8	41.7	43.1	39.7	47.2	42.6
YES!	10.5	15.0	7.8	8.2	7.3	6.3	8.5	10.1
N of Valid	105	13,017	129	13,429	109	10,184	343	36,630
N of Miss	7	604	4	462	4	395	15	1,461

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.9	8.5	9.8	8.2	10.9	7.9	12.6	8.2
no	31.1	32.5	29.5	31.8	31.8	31.9	30.7	32.1
yes	36.8	44.0	46.2	45.7	47.3	45.5	43.7	45.0
YES!	14.2	15.0	14.4	14.3	10.0	14.7	12.9	14.7
N of Valid	106	12,993	132	13,453	110	10,194	348	36,640
N of Miss	6	628	1	438	3	385	10	1,451

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.5	5.1	3.4
no	23.3	15.9	12.8	16.2	17.9	15.2	17.7	15.8
yes	44.7	53.3	56.0	62.9	58.5	65.8	53.3	60.3
YES!	23.3	27.0	27.2	17.4	20.8	16.5	24.0	20.6
N of Valid	103	13,009	125	13,348	106	10,153	334	36,510
N of Miss	9	612	8	543	7	426	24	1,581

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.8	9.0	9.2	11.8	10.0	12.1	10.6	10.9
Rarely	19.3	15.5	16.0	20.5	23.6	21.2	19.4	18.9
Sometimes	40.4	38.6	35.9	38.8	34.5	40.7	36.9	39.3
Often	16.5	22.4	21.4	21.2	22.7	20.4	20.3	21.4
Almost always	11.0	14.5	17.6	7.7	9.1	5.5	12.9	9.5
N of Valid	109	13,171	131	13,522	110	10,240	350	36,933
N of Miss	3	450	2	369	3	339	8	1,158

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.2	8.2	6.2	4.1	2.8	3.3	6.7	5.3
Rarely	14.0	23.1	25.8	17.0	22.2	16.0	21.0	18.9
Sometimes	24.3	31.4	29.7	33.1	33.3	35.0	29.2	33.0
Often	27.1	20.1	21.9	25.3	31.5	27.6	26.5	24.1
Almost always	23.4	17.2	16.4	20.5	10.2	18.2	16.6	18.7
N of Valid	107	13,090	128	13,466	108	10,209	343	36,765
N of Miss	5	531	5	425	5	370	15	1,326

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.3	0.9
Rarely	0.9	1.8	0.0	3.0	3.7	3.1	1.4	2.6
Sometimes	4.7	8.4	15.4	15.4	13.9	18.9	11.6	13.9
Often	25.2	25.1	29.2	33.8	36.1	37.4	30.1	31.7
Almost always	64.5	63.9	53.8	46.9	45.4	39.6	54.5	50.9
N of Valid	107	13,074	130	13,454	108	10,217	345	36,745
N of Miss	5	547	3	437	5	362	13	1,346

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	5.1	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.3
Rarely	17.6	12.4	14.1	21.9	13.8	28.0	15.1	20.2
Sometimes	35.2	32.8	35.9	39.4	52.3	41.4	40.9	37.6
Often	18.5	30.4	32.0	23.7	22.0	18.3	24.6	24.6
Almost always	20.4	19.3	11.7	8.4	4.6	5.0	12.2	11.3
N of Valid	108	13,148	128	13,438	109	10,185	345	36,771
N of Miss	4	473	5	453	4	394	13	1,320

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
Mostly Ds	3.8	2.5	0.0	3.0	0.9	3.5	1.5	2.9
Mostly Cs	2.8	11.3	11.6	14.4	9.3	16.4	8.2	13.8
Mostly Bs	39.6	36.9	41.9	36.7	40.2	36.3	40.6	36.7
Mostly As	51.9	48.4	45.7	44.8	48.6	42.7	48.5	45.5
N of Valid	106	13,161	129	13,502	107	10,229	342	36,892
N of Miss	6	460	4	389	6	350	16	1,199

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	21.1	27.7	8.5	12.0	8.4	7.3	12.4	16.3
Quite important	22.0	28.7	28.5	21.8	22.4	16.7	24.6	22.9
Fairly important	35.8	27.4	35.4	34.4	39.3	36.3	36.7	32.4
Slightly important	15.6	13.0	26.2	26.2	24.3	31.9	22.3	23.1
Not at all important	5.5	3.2	1.5	5.5	5.6	7.6	4.0	5.3
N of Valid	109	13,208	130	13,560	107	10,262	346	37,030
N of Miss	3	413	3	331	6	317	12	1,061

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.5	50.1	62.0	53.1	61.7	56.6	56.6	53.0
1	16.4	14.9	6.2	14.2	13.1	13.9	11.6	14.4
2	10.9	11.6	14.0	11.5	8.4	10.4	11.3	11.2
3	14.5	9.1	9.3	8.5	4.7	7.7	9.5	8.5
4-5	10.0	9.2	7.8	8.5	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.3
6-10	0.9	3.5	0.8	2.9	5.6	3.0	2.3	3.2
11 or more	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	110	13,185	129	13,528	107	10,234	346	36,947
N of Miss	2	436	4	363	6	345	12	1,144

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	88.9	80.9	78.7	78.5	74.3	83.0	81.1
Little chance	5.5	6.5	10.7	11.7	8.4	13.6	8.3	10.4
Some chance	3.6	2.6	6.9	6.2	7.5	8.0	6.0	5.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	5.6	3.1	2.3	2.3
Very good chance	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	110	13,012	131	13,424	107	10,110	348	36,546
N of Miss	2	609	2	467	6	469	10	1,545

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.0	6.2	5.4	10.1	8.4	11.7	7.8	9.1
Little chance	6.4	9.2	17.7	15.8	15.9	17.4	13.5	13.9
Some chance	18.2	19.8	28.5	26.0	30.8	27.8	25.9	24.2
Pretty good chance	32.7	34.8	29.2	30.9	33.6	29.2	31.7	31.8
Very good chance	32.7	30.0	19.2	17.3	11.2	13.9	21.0	20.9
N of Valid	110	12,999	130	13,382	107	10,065	347	36,446
N of Miss	2	622	3	509	6	514	11	1,645

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	86.8	76.2	73.9	67.6	63.1	76.1	75.5
Little chance	11.9	7.5	14.6	12.6	13.0	14.3	13.3	11.3
Some chance	1.8	3.0	3.1	7.9	9.3	11.6	4.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.7	6.2	4.3	10.2	8.3	5.8	4.5
Very good chance	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	109	12,952	130	13,380	108	10,091	347	36,423
N of Miss	3	669	3	511	5	488	11	1,668

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.2	10.1	10.8	13.2	8.7	15.4	9.6	12.7
Little chance	8.3	11.4	13.8	17.5	24.0	18.9	15.2	15.7
Some chance	16.5	21.7	25.4	28.5	23.1	31.0	21.9	26.8
Pretty good chance	29.4	28.9	26.9	25.4	26.9	22.8	27.7	25.9
Very good chance	36.7	27.9	23.1	15.3	17.3	11.9	25.7	18.8
N of Valid	109	12,915	130	13,363	104	10,054	343	36,332
N of Miss	3	706	3	528	9	525	15	1,759

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.5	90.8	83.6	75.6	72.0	64.2	82.7	77.8
Little chance	4.7	4.7	9.4	9.9	9.3	12.4	7.9	8.8
Some chance	1.9	2.0	3.9	7.0	10.3	10.7	5.3	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	2.3	4.3	5.6	7.6	2.6	4.2
Very good chance	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.8	5.2	1.5	2.9
N of Valid	107	12,902	128	13,367	107	10,069	342	36,338
N of Miss	5	719	5	524	6	510	16	1,753

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	57.4	82.3	79.7	76.5	72.4	74.7	70.4	78.1
Little chance	16.7	8.2	11.7	10.1	11.4	10.8	13.2	9.6
Some chance	10.2	4.1	4.7	6.3	10.5	7.2	8.2	5.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.9	3.3
Very good chance	13.9	3.2	0.8	3.1	1.9	3.4	5.3	3.2
N of Valid	108	12,886	128	13,343	105	10,050	341	36,279
N of Miss	4	735	5	548	8	529	17	1,812

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	86.4	70.8	71.7	72.2	64.1	75.5	74.8
Little chance	8.3	6.5	16.9	11.0	11.1	11.5	12.4	9.6
Some chance	5.5	3.2	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.5	6.9	6.5
Pretty good chance	0.9	2.0	3.1	5.5	4.6	8.4	2.9	5.1
Very good chance	0.9	1.8	2.3	4.3	3.7	6.5	2.3	4.0
N of Valid	109	12,922	130	13,364	108	10,078	347	36,364
N of Miss	3	699	3	527	5	501	11	1,727

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.7	75.0	76.3	67.4	72.9	68.7	74.1	70.5
Little chance	12.7	14.6	14.5	17.3	15.0	16.1	14.1	16.0
Some chance	6.4	5.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.8	7.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.7	0.8	4.0	2.8	3.9	2.3	3.5
Very good chance	4.5	2.2	0.0	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	110	12,958	131	13,381	107	10,072	348	36,411
N of Miss	2	663	2	510	6	507	10	1,680

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.5	96.2	93.7	87.0	87.8	94.3	93.8
10 or younger	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	3.7	3.5	1.4	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,093	131	13,455	108	10,104	349	36,652
N of Miss	2	528	2	436	5	475	9	1,439

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	95.7	90.2	92.4	78.7	89.4	87.4	92.7
10 or younger	5.6	3.0	6.1	3.1	6.5	3.0	6.0	3.0
11	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,032	132	13,423	108	10,076	348	36,531
N of Miss	4	589	1	468	5	503	10	1,560

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.0	83.6	70.0	75.3	57.9	70.2	64.1	76.9
10 or younger	26.9	11.7	10.8	10.1	6.5	6.8	14.5	9.8
11	8.3	3.4	8.5	4.0	2.8	2.2	6.7	3.3
12	0.0	0.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.2	14.0	4.5	7.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.7	6.0	1.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.8	2.3	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.3
17 or older	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,033	130	13,414	107	10,075	345	36,522
N of Miss	4	588	3	477	6	504	13	1,569

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	98.2	93.9	96.0	90.7	92.2	93.4	95.7
10 or younger	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6
11	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.7	1.9	1.4	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,037	131	13,403	108	10,070	349	36,510
N of Miss	2	584	2	488	5	509	9	1,581

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	85.1	90.2	77.6	88.9	77.5	91.4	80.3
10 or younger	3.7	8.2	3.0	6.4	3.7	5.3	3.5	6.7
11	0.9	5.0	3.0	3.6	0.0	1.9	1.4	3.6
12	0.0	1.4	3.0	5.4	0.0	2.8	1.2	3.3
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.8	2.8	4.3	0.9	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	3.7	4.7	1.4	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	13,049	132	13,416	108	10,087	347	36,552
N of Miss	5	572	1	475	5	492	11	1,539

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	97.7	97.7	98.1	97.4	98.6	98.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	13,021	131	13,392	107	10,079	346	36,492
N of Miss	4	600	2	499	6	500	12	1,599

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	66.7	91.4	95.3	91.3	85.8	92.6	83.3	91.7
10 or younger	13.0	4.7	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.3	5.9	3.5
11	16.7	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	6.2	1.7
12	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	3.8	0.9	1.5	1.0
14	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	1.1	1.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,007	127	13,366	106	10,066	341	36,439
N of Miss	4	614	6	525	7	513	17	1,652

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	94.4	86.5	87.6	76.6	82.6	84.5	88.7
10 or younger	8.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	4.1	2.2
11	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.9
12	0.0	0.5	4.0	3.5	6.5	2.7	3.5	2.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.2	2.6	2.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	5.6	4.1	2.3	1.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	13,036	126	13,412	107	10,074	341	36,522
N of Miss	4	585	7	479	6	505	17	1,569

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.7	98.4	96.2	96.2	95.7	97.0	96.6
10 or younger	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.3
11	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	13,038	126	13,421	105	10,082	338	36,541
N of Miss	5	583	7	470	8	497	20	1,550

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	52.4	57.1	45.6	51.4	49.1	56.0	49.0
Wrong	29.1	38.3	36.8	42.4	38.5	39.5	34.9	40.2
A little bit wrong	10.9	8.3	6.0	11.1	10.1	10.5	8.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	110	13,102	133	13,485	109	10,137	352	36,724
N of Miss	2	519	0	406	4	442	6	1,367

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	35.0	39.8	25.0	30.7	35.5	34.4	31.3	35.0
Wrong	36.9	39.5	49.2	42.4	41.8	41.0	43.2	40.9
A little bit wrong	21.4	17.5	25.0	23.9	20.9	22.3	22.6	21.2
Not at all wrong	6.8	3.2	0.8	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	103	12,961	132	13,391	110	10,058	345	36,410
N of Miss	9	660	1	500	3	521	13	1,681

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	81.0	77.3	72.8	76.6	72.5	77.4	75.7
Wrong	14.5	13.7	18.2	20.1	21.5	20.9	18.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.6	3.0	5.4	1.9	5.2	3.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	110	13,033	132	13,421	107	10,093	349	36,547
N of Miss	2	588	1	470	6	486	9	1,544

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	64.1	48.1	49.7	50.0	46.0	54.9	53.8
Wrong	21.1	27.7	42.7	36.7	37.0	38.0	34.2	33.8
A little bit wrong	8.3	6.4	8.4	11.8	12.0	14.1	9.5	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	109	13,034	131	13,437	108	10,114	348	36,585
N of Miss	3	587	2	454	5	465	10	1,506

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	87.3	72.0	73.2	63.9	61.1	72.8	74.9
Wrong	12.8	8.9	18.9	18.5	25.0	25.1	18.9	16.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	8.3	6.9	10.2	11.1	7.2	6.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	109	13,036	132	13,448	108	10,111	349	36,595
N of Miss	3	585	1	443	5	468	9	1,496

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	95.0	94.7	94.3	95.4	94.2	93.4	94.5
Wrong	6.5	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	108	12,949	132	13,393	108	10,084	348	36,426
N of Miss	4	672	1	498	5	495	10	1,665

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	87.8	74.2	75.8	63.9	66.9	75.5	77.6
Wrong	6.5	9.9	19.7	19.6	30.6	25.7	19.0	17.8
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.6	5.3	3.7	4.6	5.9	4.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	107	13,068	132	13,462	108	10,121	347	36,651
N of Miss	5	553	1	429	5	458	11	1,440

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.0	80.9	76.6	62.0	63.0	78.3	78.0
Wrong	5.7	6.8	13.7	15.9	25.0	22.4	14.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.3	5.3	5.6	9.3	10.6	5.5	5.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.0	3.7	4.0	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	106	13,029	131	13,430	108	10,093	345	36,552
N of Miss	6	592	2	461	5	486	13	1,539

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	92.2	87.9	84.5	83.8	79.5	86.7	85.9
Wrong	7.4	6.0	11.4	12.6	12.4	17.2	10.4	11.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,027	132	13,436	105	10,098	345	36,561
N of Miss	4	594	1	455	8	481	13	1,530

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.5	94.0	91.1	89.6	87.4	93.1	91.7
Wrong	2.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	9.4	10.9	6.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	108	13,032	133	13,449	106	10,113	347	36,594
N of Miss	4	589	0	442	7	466	11	1,497

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.6	72.2	73.7	65.1	63.7	74.9	75.9
Wrong	8.3	9.0	21.1	18.5	24.5	24.6	18.2	16.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.4	5.3	5.9	8.5	9.2	5.5	5.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	108	13,059	133	13,468	106	10,120	347	36,647
N of Miss	4	562	0	423	7	459	11	1,444

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	87.9	96.2	84.0	90.8	87.1	94.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	3.7	9.6	3.8	12.3	9.2	10.5	5.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	107	13,013	133	13,404	109	10,037	349	36,454
N of Miss	5	608	0	487	4	542	9	1,637

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	68.5	92.8	96.2	93.1	91.7	94.1	86.2	93.3
1 or 2 times	12.0	4.2	2.3	3.9	2.8	2.9	5.5	3.7
3 to 5 times	8.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	3.7	1.1	4.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.5
10+ times	8.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.9	1.4
N of Valid	108	12,960	131	13,360	109	10,006	348	36,326
N of Miss	4	661	2	531	4	573	10	1,765

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,963	132	13,364	109	10,002	346	36,329
N of Miss	7	658	1	527	4	577	12	1,762

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.2	78.8	89.0	78.8	82.2	83.2	84.1	80.0
1 or 2 times	12.3	15.7	6.3	15.0	13.1	11.5	10.3	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	3.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.9
10+ times	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	106	12,931	127	13,311	107	9,971	340	36,213
N of Miss	6	690	6	580	6	608	18	1,878

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.3	43.4	31.8	35.4	25.2	32.8	33.2	37.5
1 or 2 times	21.2	22.0	9.1	21.4	14.0	16.9	14.3	20.4
3 to 5 times	17.3	14.6	18.9	15.9	15.9	16.1	17.5	15.5
6 to 9 times	2.9	5.7	7.6	6.0	4.7	7.0	5.2	6.2
10+ times	15.4	14.3	32.6	21.3	40.2	27.1	29.7	20.4
N of Valid	104	12,889	132	13,341	107	10,004	343	36,234
N of Miss	8	732	1	550	6	575	15	1,857

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.0	99.2	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	12,909	128	13,336	107	9,982	341	36,227
N of Miss	6	712	5	555	6	597	17	1,864

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	91.4	93.8	91.9	96.3	94.2	92.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.7
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	106	12,958	130	13,353	108	10,004	344	36,315
N of Miss	6	663	3	538	5	575	14	1,776

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	99.2	96.9	96.1	97.2	93.9	97.4	96.6
1 or 2 times	1.9	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	107	12,951	130	13,343	109	9,992	346	36,286
N of Miss	5	670	3	548	4	587	12	1,805

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,951	132	13,348	109	10,004	347	36,303
N of Miss	6	670	1	543	4	575	11	1,788

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	95.5	89.4	90.0	87.3	87.1	90.2	91.2
1 or 2 times	4.7	2.9	5.3	4.6	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.6
10+ times	0.9	0.7	4.5	3.0	6.4	5.8	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	106	12,943	132	13,355	110	9,998	348	36,296
N of Miss	6	678	1	536	3	581	10	1,795

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.1	98.4	95.5	96.3	96.5	96.1	95.3
No, but would like to	4.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.7	0.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.8	2.1
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,399	122	12,977	109	9,815	332	35,191
N of Miss	11	1,222	11	914	4	764	26	2,900

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.6	19.1	15.6	18.7	21.7	22.1	22.2	19.8
Yes	2.8	3.4	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	66.7	77.5	83.6	78.6	76.4	75.7	76.0	77.4
N of Valid	108	12,765	128	13,218	106	9,915	342	35,898
N of Miss	4	856	5	673	7	664	16	2,193

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	18.2	7.7	12.0	8.3	10.7	10.8	13.8
Slight risk	5.8	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.5
Moderate risk	24.0	16.2	16.9	18.2	20.2	18.4	20.1	17.5
Great risk	45.2	52.0	66.9	59.3	63.3	60.3	59.2	57.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	6.3	3.1	4.4	1.8	4.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	104	12,896	130	13,356	109	10,001	343	36,253
N of Miss	8	725	3	535	4	578	15	1,838

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.3	11.6	20.3	22.2	26.3	17.1	22.3
Slight risk	23.3	19.4	26.4	27.1	31.5	29.3	27.1	25.0
Moderate risk	19.4	20.6	26.4	22.2	25.0	18.9	23.8	20.7
Great risk	25.2	27.2	29.5	23.8	17.6	19.7	24.4	23.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	11.5	6.2	6.6	3.7	5.8	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	103	12,762	129	13,247	108	9,920	340	35,929
N of Miss	9	859	4	644	5	659	18	2,162

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	19.6	9.5	15.3	15.7	16.8	14.3	17.2
Slight risk	8.8	9.0	10.3	13.2	16.7	18.6	11.9	13.2
Moderate risk	25.5	19.9	23.8	26.2	30.6	27.0	26.5	24.2
Great risk	33.3	39.3	50.0	38.6	32.4	31.7	39.3	36.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	12.1	6.3	6.8	4.6	5.9	8.0	8.4
N of Valid	102	12,676	126	13,148	108	9,892	336	35,716
N of Miss	10	945	7	743	5	687	22	2,375

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	19.8	9.4	14.3	9.3	13.2	12.7	15.9
Slight risk	11.7	12.8	18.0	15.0	16.7	15.0	15.6	14.2
Moderate risk	22.3	20.6	29.7	26.8	29.6	27.9	27.4	24.9
Great risk	35.9	40.6	39.8	39.7	42.6	39.5	39.5	39.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	6.2	3.1	4.3	1.9	4.4	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	103	12,794	128	13,268	108	9,958	339	36,020
N of Miss	9	827	5	623	5	621	19	2,071

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	19.3	9.3	12.8	5.6	11.3	11.5	14.7
Slight risk	4.9	7.9	12.4	8.6	11.2	10.0	9.8	8.7
Moderate risk	23.5	18.3	19.4	23.4	34.6	25.9	25.4	22.3
Great risk	43.1	47.7	54.3	50.2	45.8	47.8	48.2	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.8	4.7	4.9	2.8	4.9	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	102	12,798	129	13,291	107	9,969	338	36,058
N of Miss	10	823	4	600	6	610	20	2,033

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	18.7	7.8	12.2	5.6	10.5	10.4	14.0
Slight risk	1.0	5.1	2.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	3.0	5.2
Moderate risk	14.1	12.5	14.1	15.7	17.6	16.0	15.2	14.7
Great risk	52.5	52.9	66.4	58.7	63.0	60.9	61.2	57.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.8	9.4	7.9	8.3	7.5	10.1	8.8
N of Valid	99	12,777	128	13,285	108	9,975	335	36,037
N of Miss	13	844	5	606	5	604	23	2,054

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	18.6	8.7	12.0	5.6	10.2	10.1	13.8
Slight risk	2.0	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.5
Moderate risk	6.0	10.9	10.2	14.2	15.7	14.0	10.7	13.0
Great risk	63.0	55.9	70.9	62.3	66.7	64.5	67.2	60.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.1	6.3	7.8	8.3	8.1	8.7	9.0
N of Valid	100	12,738	127	13,250	108	9,952	335	35,940
N of Miss	12	883	6	641	5	627	23	2,151

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	18.8	10.1	12.9	4.8	11.9	11.1	14.7
Slight risk	7.9	8.4	17.1	12.3	16.3	15.3	14.1	11.7
Moderate risk	17.8	18.7	27.9	25.3	37.5	28.1	27.8	23.7
Great risk	46.5	44.5	39.5	43.2	37.5	39.2	41.0	42.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.6	5.4	6.2	3.8	5.6	6.0	7.2
N of Valid	101	12,777	129	13,287	104	9,964	334	36,028
N of Miss	11	844	4	604	9	615	24	2,063

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	19.2	9.4	13.0	6.5	12.4	11.6	15.0
Slight risk	3.0	7.8	10.9	13.3	17.8	17.8	10.7	12.6
Moderate risk	17.0	19.3	31.2	26.3	37.4	28.2	29.0	24.3
Great risk	48.0	40.2	40.6	38.7	34.6	34.4	40.9	38.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	13.5	7.8	8.8	3.7	7.3	7.8	10.0
N of Valid	100	12,751	128	13,288	107	9,964	335	36,003
N of Miss	12	870	5	603	6	615	23	2,088

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	18.7	7.8	12.4	5.7	11.2	10.1	14.3
Slight risk	1.0	4.7	3.9	6.1	7.5	8.0	4.2	6.1
Moderate risk	11.8	12.5	18.0	18.9	32.1	23.6	20.5	17.9
Great risk	55.9	49.7	60.9	53.3	50.0	49.5	56.0	51.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	14.4	9.4	9.3	4.7	7.7	9.2	10.7
N of Valid	102	12,716	128	13,250	106	9,948	336	35,914
N of Miss	10	905	5	641	7	631	22	2,177

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	18.6	7.0	11.9	5.6	10.3	8.9	13.8
Slight risk	1.0	2.2	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.0
Moderate risk	7.9	6.3	3.9	6.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.2
Great risk	42.6	39.6	71.9	58.2	71.0	67.3	62.8	54.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.7	33.2	16.4	21.1	16.8	15.4	21.7	23.8
N of Valid	101	12,649	128	13,281	107	9,967	336	35,897
N of Miss	11	972	5	610	6	612	22	2,194

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	18.7	7.0	12.0	5.6	10.3	8.9	13.9
Slight risk	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.7
Moderate risk	3.0	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.6
Great risk	47.5	35.8	64.1	51.8	66.4	61.0	59.8	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.7	38.3	22.7	28.4	21.5	21.9	25.6	30.1
N of Valid	101	12,647	128	13,273	107	9,970	336	35,890
N of Miss	11	974	5	618	6	609	22	2,201

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	96.6	87.7	95.1	91.5	93.7	90.2	95.2
Once or twice	5.0	2.7	10.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	6.5	3.4
Once in a while but not regularly	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.8	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,508	130	13,025	106	9,806	337	35,339
N of Miss	11	1,113	3	866	7	773	21	2,752

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	98.5	98.8	96.3	97.7	98.2	98.6
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	103	12,672	132	13,146	107	9,877	342	35,695
N of Miss	9	949	1	745	6	702	16	2,396

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	96.2	92.4	93.3	81.9	90.5	90.0	93.5
Once or twice	3.8	3.1	4.6	5.0	12.4	6.6	6.8	4.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.3	2.3	0.7	2.9	1.1	2.1	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	104	12,680	131	13,158	105	9,862	340	35,700
N of Miss	8	941	2	733	8	717	18	2,391

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.0	97.2	98.5	98.8	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,636	130	13,133	107	9,849	343	35,618
N of Miss	6	985	3	758	6	730	15	2,473

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	48.6	59.4	51.9	59.8	68.2	64.2	56.0	60.9
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.6	8.5	14.0	8.4	11.2	7.7	11.4	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.4	3.9	2.6	3.7	2.3	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.7	3.4	5.4	3.9	4.7	4.6	5.6	3.9
I don't know	34.3	26.4	24.8	25.4	12.1	21.2	23.8	24.6
N of Valid	105	12,663	129	13,173	107	9,890	341	35,726
N of Miss	7	958	4	718	6	689	17	2,365

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	35.7	25.0	31.2	30.2	40.3	34.2	35.3
Rarely	21.6	19.6	22.7	22.1	14.2	22.6	19.6	21.4
Sometimes	13.7	23.7	25.8	26.6	33.0	23.2	24.4	24.6
Often	12.7	13.4	18.0	14.2	20.8	9.9	17.3	12.7
Almost always	2.0	7.7	8.6	5.9	1.9	4.0	4.5	6.0
N of Valid	102	12,650	128	13,171	106	9,877	336	35,698
N of Miss	10	971	5	720	7	702	22	2,393

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.3	87.2	92.7	84.9	92.8	85.3	90.1	85.8
1 time	8.8	5.6	4.9	5.8	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.6	0.8	5.0	3.1	4.8	2.2	4.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.3
6 or more times	3.9	2.6	1.6	3.0	0.0	2.9	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	102	12,585	123	13,074	97	9,804	322	35,463
N of Miss	10	1,036	10	817	16	775	36	2,628

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.5	53.1	56.5	57.7	41.9	42.8	48.7	52.0
0 times	53.5	45.3	43.5	40.3	55.9	54.9	50.3	46.1
1 time	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	101	12,590	124	13,081	93	9,813	318	35,484
N of Miss	11	1,031	9	810	20	766	40	2,607

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	98.0	93.8	94.7	92.5	91.2	93.9	94.9
1-2	4.7	1.6	5.4	4.1	6.6	6.2	5.6	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	12,633	130	13,124	106	9,817	342	35,574
N of Miss	6	988	3	767	7	762	16	2,517

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.4	97.0	96.1	94.7	98.2	97.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.6	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	106	12,585	127	13,085	103	9,780	336	35,450
N of Miss	6	1,036	6	806	10	799	22	2,641

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	12,506	128	13,047	102	9,759	334	35,312
N of Miss	8	1,115	5	844	11	820	24	2,779

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	12,553	126	13,031	103	9,756	333	35,340
N of Miss	8	1,068	7	860	10	823	25	2,751

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.4	99.2	97.8	100.0	98.9	98.2	98.0
1-2	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,542	128	13,086	104	9,773	337	35,401
N of Miss	7	1,079	5	805	9	806	21	2,690

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,461	125	13,040	103	9,740	333	35,241
N of Miss	7	1,160	8	851	10	839	25	2,850

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	12,448	125	13,018	103	9,729	332	35,195
N of Miss	8	1,173	8	873	10	850	26	2,896

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	12,397	126	13,031	102	9,757	330	35,185
N of Miss	10	1,224	7	860	11	822	28	2,906

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,456	126	13,038	103	9,751	334	35,245
N of Miss	7	1,165	7	853	10	828	24	2,846

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	98.3	97.7	97.4	99.0	97.9	97.9	97.8
1-2	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	104	12,469	128	13,033	103	9,740	335	35,242
N of Miss	8	1,152	5	858	10	839	23	2,849

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,467	127	13,014	102	9,734	334	35,215
N of Miss	7	1,154	6	877	11	845	24	2,876

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.6	97.7	98.0	95.7	98.5	97.7
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,504	126	13,018	102	9,745	332	35,267
N of Miss	8	1,117	7	873	11	834	26	2,824

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.8	97.1	98.0	94.9	98.2	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	12,477	125	13,027	102	9,752	330	35,256
N of Miss	9	1,144	8	864	11	827	28	2,835

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	98.4	97.9	97.0	97.2	98.5	97.9
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	103	12,380	126	13,002	100	9,718	329	35,100
N of Miss	9	1,241	7	889	13	861	29	2,991

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.2	93.0	94.5	92.4	91.1	94.7	94.9
1-2	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.9	4.8	4.4	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	106	12,559	129	13,079	105	9,778	340	35,416
N of Miss	6	1,062	4	812	8	801	18	2,675

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	98.4	97.0	97.1	95.0	98.2	97.3
1-2	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	104	12,528	127	13,072	104	9,770	335	35,370
N of Miss	8	1,093	6	819	9	809	23	2,721

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	92.9	95.6	95.2	94.8	94.9	96.2
1-2	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	3.8	1.7	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	104	12,516	127	13,074	104	9,760	335	35,350
N of Miss	8	1,105	6	817	9	819	23	2,741

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.1	89.2	79.7	81.8	70.0	76.0	78.2	82.8
1-2	10.3	7.3	7.8	9.5	11.0	9.2	9.6	8.6
3-5	3.7	2.0	7.0	4.3	9.0	5.9	6.6	3.9
6-9	0.9	0.6	3.1	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.5
10+	0.9	0.9	2.3	3.0	7.0	6.4	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	107	12,509	128	13,055	100	9,736	335	35,300
N of Miss	5	1,112	5	836	13	843	23	2,791

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	96.9	93.7	87.5	87.9	95.2	93.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.6	6.2	3.9	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	2.0	5.2	5.0	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	107	12,459	127	13,012	96	9,698	330	35,169
N of Miss	5	1,162	6	879	17	881	28	2,922

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.4	97.9	98.8	98.5	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	104	12,363	126	12,994	94	9,691	324	35,048
N of Miss	8	1,258	7	897	19	888	34	3,043

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,432	126	12,989	97	9,694	328	35,115
N of Miss	7	1,189	7	902	16	885	30	2,976

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.1	96.1	95.5	97.9	96.9	96.4	96.1
1-2	1.9	2.3	3.9	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	107	12,428	128	12,997	97	9,702	332	35,127
N of Miss	5	1,193	5	894	16	877	26	2,964

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	12,367	126	12,988	95	9,694	325	35,049
N of Miss	8	1,254	7	903	18	885	33	3,042

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	12,362	123	12,976	97	9,699	324	35,037
N of Miss	8	1,259	10	915	16	880	34	3,054

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	12,287	124	12,919	97	9,641	326	34,847
N of Miss	7	1,334	9	972	16	938	32	3,244

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,374	124	12,946	97	9,686	323	35,006
N of Miss	10	1,247	9	945	16	893	35	3,085

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	96.0	96.0	96.9	96.2	96.6	96.5
1-2	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	104	12,364	125	12,974	97	9,685	326	35,023
N of Miss	8	1,257	8	917	16	894	32	3,068

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.8
1-2	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	105	12,371	126	12,927	95	9,648	326	34,946
N of Miss	7	1,250	7	964	18	931	32	3,145

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	94.4	93.0	84.7	88.7	92.6	93.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	0.8	3.4	9.2	3.5	3.4	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.7	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.5
6-9	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	3.1	1.5	1.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.0	3.6	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	102	12,366	124	12,955	98	9,670	324	34,991
N of Miss	10	1,255	9	936	15	909	34	3,100

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	96.8	96.3	93.8	93.7	96.9	96.2
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	101	12,330	124	12,955	96	9,676	321	34,961
N of Miss	11	1,291	9	936	17	903	37	3,130

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	95.6	88.7	88.6	81.4	83.4	87.9	89.7
1-2	4.9	2.5	2.4	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.8
3-5	2.0	0.8	3.2	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.8
10+	0.0	0.8	4.0	4.0	7.2	7.8	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	102	12,445	124	13,008	97	9,710	323	35,163
N of Miss	10	1,176	9	883	16	869	35	2,928

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	96.8	94.4	90.6	89.4	96.0	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	105	12,425	125	13,002	96	9,699	326	35,126
N of Miss	7	1,196	8	889	17	880	32	2,965

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.2	95.7	90.4	91.9	84.4	90.2	88.2	92.8
1-2	9.8	2.5	4.0	3.4	4.2	3.4	5.9	3.1
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.4	7.3	3.6	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	102	12,441	125	13,001	96	9,694	323	35,136
N of Miss	10	1,180	8	890	17	885	35	2,955

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.0	98.5	97.6	97.5	100.0	95.7	98.5	97.3
Once	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.3
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	99	12,199	125	12,830	99	9,589	323	34,618
N of Miss	13	1,422	8	1,061	14	990	35	3,473

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.9	94.5	84.3	88.4	77.6	81.3	84.3	88.6
at my home	5.1	3.4	8.7	6.2	13.3	8.4	9.0	5.8
at someone elses home	2.0	1.3	5.5	3.4	8.2	7.6	5.2	3.8
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,143	127	12,819	98	9,591	324	34,553
N of Miss	13	1,478	6	1,072	15	988	34	3,538

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.2	22.7	26.2	25.6	25.3	30.9	25.9	26.1
Somewhat disapprove	10.7	8.1	13.8	14.1	20.2	17.7	14.8	13.0
Strongly disapprove	55.3	56.7	51.5	49.4	48.5	41.4	51.8	49.7
Don't know or can't say	7.8	12.5	8.5	11.0	6.1	10.0	7.5	11.3
N of Valid	103	12,223	130	12,861	99	9,648	332	34,732
N of Miss	9	1,398	3	1,030	14	931	26	3,359

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.9	5.7	13.5	11.8	24.0	18.8	15.2	11.6
Yes	91.1	94.3	86.5	88.2	76.0	81.2	84.8	88.4
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.0	99.6	98.8	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.3	93.7	96.3	92.7	92.9	94.4	96.1
Yes	3.0	1.7	6.3	3.7	7.3	7.1	5.6	3.9
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	97.6	98.2	97.9	96.4	98.1	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.4	98.6	99.0	98.0	98.8	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	93.7	96.1	95.8	94.4	95.7	96.2
Yes	2.0	2.4	6.3	3.9	4.2	5.6	4.3	3.8
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.0	96.0	97.3	93.8	96.4	96.0	97.7
Yes	2.0	1.0	4.0	2.7	6.2	3.6	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.0	96.8	97.9	96.9	96.8	96.9	98.0
Yes	3.0	1.0	3.2	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	97.7	97.6	96.3	94.8	94.5	94.4	96.3
Yes	9.9	2.3	2.4	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	3.7
N of Valid	101	11,998	126	12,664	96	9,454	323	34,116
N of Miss	11	1,623	7	1,227	17	1,125	35	3,975

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.9	9.7	5.4	4.8	3.8
Yes	96.9	97.7	97.6	96.1	90.3	94.6	95.2	96.2
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.1	96.8	98.8	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	100.0	97.9	96.8	97.4	98.4	98.0
Yes	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.1	3.2	2.6	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	97	11,940	125	12,659	93	9,487	315	34,086
N of Miss	15	1,681	8	1,232	20	1,092	43	4,005

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	3.4	9.2	8.9	11.0	11.9	7.5	7.8
Yes	97.9	96.6	90.8	91.1	89.0	88.1	92.5	92.2
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.5	95.0	97.0	95.6	96.8	96.4	97.5
Yes	1.1	1.5	5.0	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	95.0	94.0	94.5	91.6	96.4	94.9
Yes	0.0	1.4	5.0	6.0	5.5	8.4	3.6	5.1
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	98.3	97.8	97.8	97.7	98.4	98.2
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	95	11,710	120	12,419	91	9,332	306	33,461
N of Miss	17	1,911	13	1,472	22	1,247	52	4,630

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	5.3	14.4	12.5	18.5	15.6	14.6	10.9
Yes	88.8	94.7	85.6	87.5	81.5	84.4	85.4	89.1
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	97.3	94.4	94.3	91.3	93.0	93.7	95.0
Yes	5.1	2.7	5.6	5.7	8.7	7.0	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.5	95.2	94.2	91.3	92.0	95.2	95.1
Yes	1.0	1.5	4.8	5.8	8.7	8.0	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.3	98.9	96.6	99.7	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	1.1	3.4	0.3	2.2
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	98.7	97.6	98.4	97.8	98.3	96.8	98.5
Yes	5.1	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.5
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.4	98.4	97.8	97.8	97.1	98.1	98.2
Yes	2.0	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	96.8	96.6	98.9	95.5	97.8	97.0
Yes	2.0	1.4	3.2	3.4	1.1	4.5	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	95.2	96.5	97.8	95.4	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.0	1.4	4.8	3.5	2.2	4.6	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	98	11,957	125	12,613	92	9,460	315	34,030
N of Miss	14	1,664	8	1,278	21	1,119	43	4,061

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.2	99.2	97.4	96.7	95.9	98.7	97.6
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.0
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	100	11,836	124	12,526	91	9,404	315	33,766
N of Miss	12	1,785	9	1,365	22	1,175	43	4,325

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.4	4.0	5.1	5.4	8.6	3.5	4.8
Yes	99.0	98.6	96.0	94.9	94.6	91.4	96.5	95.2
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.1	100.0	98.0	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.9	98.9	97.9	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.0	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	98.4	97.2	97.8	95.9	98.1	97.5
Yes	2.1	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.2	4.1	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	96	11,811	126	12,585	93	9,420	315	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	7	1,306	20	1,159	43	4,275

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.0	2.4	5.1	6.6	8.1	3.5	4.8
Yes	97.9	98.0	97.6	94.9	93.4	91.9	96.5	95.2
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.7	98.9	97.6	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	99.2	97.2	96.7	96.0	98.1	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	3.3	4.0	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	96	11,787	125	12,550	91	9,414	312	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	8	1,341	22	1,165	46	4,340

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.4
Yes	100.0	99.2	98.4	98.4	100.0	98.1	99.4	98.6
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,806	125	12,573	90	9,418	309	33,797
N of Miss	18	1,815	8	1,318	23	1,161	49	4,294

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	97.8	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	97	11,719	124	12,421	90	9,306	311	33,446
N of Miss	15	1,902	9	1,470	23	1,273	47	4,645

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	81.0	66.4	68.0	59.8	59.4	67.7	70.1
Wrong	16.2	13.9	23.2	21.0	22.8	23.9	20.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.7	8.8	8.0	12.0	11.3	8.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	1.6	3.1	5.4	5.4	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	99	12,016	125	12,705	92	9,515	316	34,236
N of Miss	13	1,605	8	1,186	21	1,064	42	3,855

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.8	68.0	73.7	66.7	64.1	73.0	75.3
Wrong	11.5	10.9	20.8	18.0	21.1	23.1	18.0	16.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	10.4	5.9	5.6	8.2	6.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.4	6.7	4.6	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	96	11,958	125	12,654	90	9,487	311	34,099
N of Miss	16	1,663	8	1,237	23	1,092	47	3,992

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	88.3	73.9	74.5	68.5	61.8	76.1	75.8
Wrong	9.3	8.8	16.0	14.8	9.0	18.8	11.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.9	9.2	6.8	15.7	11.1	9.2	6.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	0.8	3.9	6.7	8.3	3.0	4.1
N of Valid	97	11,938	119	12,635	89	9,480	305	34,053
N of Miss	15	1,683	14	1,256	24	1,099	53	4,038

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	87.8	79.3	79.6	85.6	76.6	82.4	81.6
Wrong	7.3	9.3	16.5	14.7	7.8	17.2	11.1	13.5
A little bit wrong	7.3	1.9	3.3	4.1	2.2	4.3	4.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.6	4.4	1.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	96	11,948	121	12,659	90	9,485	307	34,092
N of Miss	16	1,673	12	1,232	23	1,094	51	3,999

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.7	87.6	88.5	93.3	88.2	90.2	89.5
Wrong	7.3	6.7	10.7	9.1	4.5	9.5	7.8	8.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	96	11,900	121	12,646	89	9,494	306	34,040
N of Miss	16	1,721	12	1,245	24	1,085	52	4,051

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	92.2	88.5	88.8	92.0	88.3	90.8	89.9
Wrong	5.3	6.4	9.8	8.7	4.5	9.2	6.9	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	95	11,881	122	12,628	88	9,471	305	33,980
N of Miss	17	1,740	11	1,263	25	1,108	53	4,111

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.8	85.4	75.4	73.5	65.9	65.1	73.7	75.3
Wrong	13.1	10.6	16.7	17.3	20.9	21.3	16.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	8.1	2.9	6.3	6.5	9.9	9.6	7.9	6.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.0	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	99	12,075	126	12,746	91	9,547	316	34,368
N of Miss	13	1,546	7	1,145	22	1,032	42	3,723

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	89.1	80.3	78.0	75.8	69.1	80.7	79.4
Wrong	11.2	8.4	15.0	15.4	12.1	20.0	13.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.6	3.9	4.6	8.8	7.3	5.1	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	98	12,045	127	12,734	91	9,530	316	34,309
N of Miss	14	1,576	6	1,157	22	1,049	42	3,782

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	90.7	83.7	78.0	69.2	65.5	80.7	79.0
Wrong	9.3	6.9	11.4	13.0	14.3	17.4	11.6	12.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.5	3.3	5.7	13.2	10.1	6.1	5.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.6	3.4	3.3	6.9	1.6	3.5
N of Valid	97	12,017	123	12,694	91	9,525	311	34,236
N of Miss	15	1,604	10	1,197	22	1,054	47	3,855

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	90.9	88.9	84.6	91.2	82.5	88.3	86.2
Wrong	9.2	6.9	9.5	11.4	4.4	13.3	7.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	6.1	1.2	1.6	2.7	4.4	3.0	3.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	98	12,025	126	12,723	91	9,531	315	34,279
N of Miss	14	1,596	7	1,168	22	1,048	43	3,812

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	93.6	93.6	91.0	94.5	90.5	92.4	91.8
Wrong	11.2	5.2	6.4	7.1	3.3	7.7	7.0	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	98	11,987	125	12,705	91	9,530	314	34,222
N of Miss	14	1,634	8	1,186	22	1,049	44	3,869

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	93.8	92.7	91.0	94.5	90.3	92.3	91.8
Wrong	10.2	5.0	7.3	7.2	3.3	7.9	7.0	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	98	11,958	124	12,696	91	9,531	313	34,185
N of Miss	14	1,663	9	1,195	22	1,048	45	3,906

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.3	65.1	40.9	47.6	33.0	36.1	46.3	50.5
Very difficult	9.5	13.5	19.7	17.4	11.0	15.0	14.1	15.4
Fairly easy	10.5	7.4	27.6	18.3	27.5	24.1	22.4	16.1
Very easy	3.2	3.1	5.5	9.6	20.9	18.2	9.3	9.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.8	6.3	7.2	7.7	6.7	8.0	8.3
N of Valid	95	11,850	127	12,641	91	9,453	313	33,944
N of Miss	17	1,771	6	1,250	22	1,126	45	4,147

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	64.7	40.5	46.9	32.6	35.6	45.3	49.9
Very difficult	12.8	13.7	21.4	16.6	12.4	14.8	16.2	15.1
Fairly easy	8.5	8.0	24.6	18.6	20.2	23.9	18.4	16.4
Very easy	4.3	4.3	8.7	11.6	27.0	19.6	12.6	11.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	9.3	4.8	6.3	7.9	6.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	94	11,721	126	12,540	89	9,400	309	33,661
N of Miss	18	1,900	7	1,351	24	1,179	49	4,430

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.2	79.7	60.5	61.8	44.9	49.7	60.1	64.7
Sort of hard	9.7	10.7	24.2	18.7	21.3	21.5	19.0	16.7
Sort of easy	7.5	5.7	12.1	12.2	20.2	18.1	13.1	11.6
Very easy	8.6	3.8	3.2	7.3	13.5	10.7	7.8	7.0
N of Valid	93	11,718	124	12,589	89	9,433	306	33,740
N of Miss	19	1,903	9	1,302	24	1,146	52	4,351

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.4	76.2	50.4	56.5	36.0	45.2	51.5	60.2
Sort of hard	12.6	11.8	25.6	17.3	20.2	16.5	20.1	15.1
Sort of easy	12.6	7.2	14.4	14.7	24.7	20.6	16.8	13.7
Very easy	7.4	4.9	9.6	11.6	19.1	17.7	11.7	11.0
N of Valid	95	11,691	125	12,569	89	9,415	309	33,675
N of Miss	17	1,930	8	1,322	24	1,164	49	4,416

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.7	93.2	90.4	87.3	75.0	79.1	87.3	87.1
Sort of hard	4.2	4.5	7.2	8.6	14.8	13.6	8.4	8.6
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.5	6.8	4.7	2.9	2.7
Very easy	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	95	11,654	125	12,557	88	9,387	308	33,598
N of Miss	17	1,967	8	1,334	25	1,192	50	4,493

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.1	79.6	67.2	69.0	50.0	64.6	62.8	71.4
Sort of hard	10.6	10.8	17.6	15.0	20.0	16.3	16.2	13.9
Sort of easy	11.7	5.5	10.4	9.2	16.7	10.5	12.6	8.3
Very easy	8.5	4.1	4.8	6.8	13.3	8.6	8.4	6.4
N of Valid	94	11,660	125	12,554	90	9,400	309	33,614
N of Miss	18	1,961	8	1,337	23	1,179	49	4,477

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.6	90.2	78.0	74.3	56.3	57.5	76.1	75.1
Sort of hard	5.3	5.5	11.4	11.5	18.4	14.8	11.5	10.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.6	8.1	7.9	14.9	14.4	7.5	7.9
Very easy	3.2	1.7	2.4	6.3	10.3	13.3	4.9	6.7
N of Valid	95	11,622	123	12,526	87	9,379	305	33,527
N of Miss	17	1,999	10	1,365	26	1,200	53	4,564

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	87.3	76.2	73.1	64.4	65.3	75.9	75.8
Sort of hard	7.4	6.6	14.8	12.4	15.6	16.0	12.7	11.4
Sort of easy	2.1	3.6	6.6	8.2	11.1	10.6	6.5	7.3
Very easy	4.2	2.5	2.5	6.3	8.9	8.1	4.9	5.5
N of Valid	95	11,636	122	12,526	90	9,402	307	33,564
N of Miss	17	1,985	11	1,365	23	1,177	51	4,527

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	90.8	91.1	83.5	62.9	75.7	82.5	83.9
Sort of hard	8.4	5.8	7.3	10.4	20.2	14.1	11.4	9.8
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	1.6	4.0	7.9	6.4	3.2	4.0
Very easy	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	9.0	3.8	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	95	11,633	124	12,511	89	9,374	308	33,518
N of Miss	17	1,988	9	1,380	24	1,205	50	4,573

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.7	82.9	61.8	64.7	48.9	51.9	64.1	67.4
Sort of hard	7.5	7.8	13.0	12.0	19.3	12.2	13.2	10.6
Sort of easy	5.4	5.7	17.9	12.6	15.9	17.9	13.5	11.7
Very easy	5.4	3.6	7.3	10.7	15.9	18.0	9.2	10.3
N of Valid	93	11,623	123	12,511	88	9,390	304	33,524
N of Miss	19	1,998	10	1,380	25	1,189	54	4,567

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.0	73.8	71.5	77.0	72.4	81.6	67.1	77.2
Yes	44.0	26.2	28.5	23.0	27.6	18.4	32.9	22.8
N of Valid	91	11,750	123	12,598	87	9,449	301	33,797
N of Miss	21	1,871	10	1,293	26	1,130	57	4,294

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	93.7	95.1	94.2	94.3	95.0	93.4	94.3
Yes	9.9	6.3	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.0	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	91	11,750	123	12,598	87	9,449	301	33,797
N of Miss	21	1,871	10	1,293	26	1,130	57	4,294

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	91.8	87.0	89.8	88.5	90.4	88.4	90.7
Yes	9.9	8.2	13.0	10.2	11.5	9.6	11.6	9.3
N of Valid	91	11,750	123	12,598	87	9,449	301	33,797
N of Miss	21	1,871	10	1,293	26	1,130	57	4,294

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.7	29.9	35.0	29.4	32.2	24.6	35.9	28.2
Yes	59.3	70.1	65.0	70.6	67.8	75.4	64.1	71.8
N of Valid	91	11,750	123	12,598	87	9,449	301	33,797
N of Miss	21	1,871	10	1,293	26	1,130	57	4,294

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.4	76.1	74.8	78.6	83.0	81.7	75.1	78.6
Yes	31.6	23.9	25.2	21.4	17.0	18.3	24.9	21.4
N of Valid	98	11,620	123	12,337	88	9,289	309	33,246
N of Miss	14	2,001	10	1,554	25	1,290	49	4,845

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	38.2	26.8	31.9	27.3	30.2	29.0	33.6
1 or 2 times	28.1	34.2	30.9	34.1	36.4	33.0	31.6	33.8
3 or 4 times	18.8	17.2	24.4	19.9	15.9	19.9	20.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	13.5	5.6	9.8	7.9	12.5	9.0	11.7	7.4
7 or more times	6.2	4.8	8.1	6.2	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	96	11,708	123	12,453	88	9,368	307	33,529
N of Miss	16	1,913	10	1,438	25	1,211	51	4,562

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.2	49.0	70.6	57.0	63.2	60.6	69.7	55.2
Yes	25.8	51.0	29.4	43.0	36.8	39.4	30.3	44.8
N of Valid	97	11,567	126	12,306	87	9,285	310	33,158
N of Miss	15	2,054	7	1,585	26	1,294	48	4,933

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.7	32.6	33.6	26.3	27.3	27.2	39.0	28.7
1 or 2 times	25.8	43.6	44.8	37.3	30.7	25.9	34.8	36.3
3 or 4 times	5.2	16.2	12.0	25.0	26.1	29.7	13.9	23.2
5 or 6 times	5.2	5.0	7.2	7.5	10.2	11.3	7.4	7.7
7 or more times	7.2	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.7	5.9	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	97	11,640	125	12,425	88	9,331	310	33,396
N of Miss	15	1,981	8	1,466	25	1,248	48	4,695

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.8	47.4	53.8	47.2	72.4	43.6	61.1	46.3
Yes	39.2	52.6	46.2	52.8	27.6	56.4	38.9	53.7
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	94.0	93.1	93.5	96.6	94.4	92.4	93.9
Yes	12.4	6.0	6.9	6.5	3.4	5.6	7.6	6.1
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.5	98.7	97.7	99.0	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	95.4	96.2	96.2	93.1	96.6	93.3	96.0
Yes	10.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	6.9	3.4	6.7	4.0
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	96.5	92.3	96.3	95.4	95.2	93.6	96.0
Yes	6.2	3.5	7.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	6.4	4.0
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.9	75.0	69.2	73.1	62.1	74.9	65.9	74.3
Yes	35.1	25.0	30.8	26.9	37.9	25.1	34.1	25.7
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	80.4	83.8	83.4	75.9	86.5	81.2	83.2
Yes	17.5	19.6	16.2	16.6	24.1	13.5	18.8	16.8
N of Valid	97	11,694	130	12,456	87	9,358	314	33,508
N of Miss	15	1,927	3	1,435	26	1,221	44	4,583

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	67.7	57.8	58.7	51.2	53.7	53.5	60.4
Yes	50.5	32.3	42.2	41.3	48.8	46.3	46.5	39.6
N of Valid	91	11,400	128	12,280	84	9,271	303	32,951
N of Miss	21	2,221	5	1,611	29	1,308	55	5,140

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.9	2.3	5.8	8.1	5.3	5.2	6.0
no	7.5	6.4	9.4	6.9	8.1	5.8	8.5	6.4
yes	26.9	32.5	39.1	37.9	39.5	40.0	35.5	36.6
YES!	59.1	54.1	49.2	49.4	44.2	48.9	50.8	50.9
N of Valid	93	11,511	128	12,400	86	9,335	307	33,246
N of Miss	19	2,110	5	1,491	27	1,244	51	4,845

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.0	41.7	31.2	34.6	23.3	30.8	31.7	36.0
no	27.4	33.5	39.1	37.5	39.5	40.4	35.6	36.9
yes	18.9	16.7	20.3	18.7	17.4	19.8	19.1	18.3
YES!	13.7	8.0	9.4	9.2	19.8	9.1	13.6	8.7
N of Valid	95	11,512	128	12,381	86	9,305	309	33,198
N of Miss	17	2,109	5	1,510	27	1,274	49	4,893

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.1	3.2	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.7
no	5.4	5.0	3.2	4.1	2.3	3.9	3.6	4.3
yes	25.8	26.9	37.6	31.9	24.4	34.7	30.3	31.0
YES!	60.2	60.0	56.0	57.7	67.4	55.9	60.5	58.0
N of Valid	93	11,496	125	12,380	86	9,303	304	33,179
N of Miss	19	2,125	8	1,511	27	1,276	54	4,912

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.1	4.0	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.5	7.3
no	4.3	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.6	6.6	4.9	6.4
yes	16.1	19.2	30.2	26.3	31.0	32.0	26.1	25.4
YES!	69.9	65.9	60.3	60.2	57.5	55.6	62.4	60.9
N of Valid	93	11,412	126	12,347	87	9,282	306	33,041
N of Miss	19	2,209	7	1,544	26	1,297	52	5,050

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.4	3.9	7.5	8.2	7.2	6.9	8.1
no	8.7	6.2	7.9	9.4	14.1	10.3	9.9	8.6
yes	19.6	24.6	29.9	32.3	30.6	36.6	27.0	30.8
YES!	62.0	59.8	58.3	50.8	47.1	45.9	56.2	52.5
N of Valid	92	11,444	127	12,363	85	9,295	304	33,102
N of Miss	20	2,177	6	1,528	28	1,284	54	4,989

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	9.2	8.0	9.5	13.1	9.5	11.2	9.4
no	22.1	11.3	19.2	16.4	19.0	19.5	20.1	15.5
yes	23.2	32.1	35.2	35.5	42.9	37.9	33.6	35.0
YES!	41.1	47.4	37.6	38.6	25.0	33.1	35.2	40.1
N of Valid	95	11,487	125	12,379	84	9,307	304	33,173
N of Miss	17	2,134	8	1,512	29	1,272	54	4,918

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	7.3	3.2	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.4
no	11.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.6	6.8	9.2	7.3
yes	25.3	27.0	31.2	31.9	30.1	35.9	29.0	31.4
YES!	55.8	59.1	58.4	53.5	54.2	51.7	56.4	55.0
N of Valid	95	11,476	125	12,381	83	9,305	303	33,162
N of Miss	17	2,145	8	1,510	30	1,274	55	4,929

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.8	80.4	68.5	69.5	59.5	61.9	68.3	71.1
Yes	23.2	15.5	29.0	26.2	39.3	33.6	30.0	24.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	4.6	1.7	4.3
N of Valid	95	11,493	124	12,388	84	9,281	303	33,162
N of Miss	17	2,128	9	1,503	29	1,298	55	4,929

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	90.9	83.1	82.6	80.0	75.5	85.1	83.5
Yes	6.4	5.0	14.5	13.1	18.8	19.9	13.2	12.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	4.6	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	94	11,451	124	12,347	85	9,259	303	33,057
N of Miss	18	2,170	9	1,544	28	1,320	55	5,034

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	88.4	87.8	83.8	75.9	79.5	82.7	84.2
Yes	17.0	7.4	9.8	11.9	22.9	15.8	15.7	11.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	4.7	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	94	11,449	123	12,314	83	9,245	300	33,008
N of Miss	18	2,172	10	1,577	30	1,334	58	5,083

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	95.2	96.7	94.7	97.6	94.3	97.6	94.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.5	4.4	1.2	4.6	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	93	11,430	121	12,281	83	9,247	297	32,958
N of Miss	19	2,191	12	1,610	30	1,332	61	5,133

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	78.9	82.8	74.6	76.2	74.2	80.9	76.0
Yes	16.1	16.9	14.8	21.0	22.6	21.0	17.4	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.5	4.3	1.2	4.7	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	93	11,409	122	12,322	84	9,242	299	32,973
N of Miss	19	2,212	11	1,569	29	1,337	59	5,118

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	83.5	72.1	75.7	61.0	70.7	72.1	77.0
Yes	17.0	12.3	25.4	19.9	37.8	24.7	26.2	18.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.5	4.4	1.2	4.6	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	188	22,886	244	24,676	164	18,506	596	66,068
N of Miss	36	4,356	22	3,106	62	2,652	120	10,114

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.5	95.2	91.6	87.8	89.9	93.0	91.8
Yes	4.3	2.3	2.4	4.1	11.0	5.4	5.3	3.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	4.7	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	94	11,410	124	12,300	82	9,239	300	32,949
N of Miss	18	2,211	9	1,591	31	1,340	58	5,142

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	89.8	86.4	85.2	75.0	82.1	81.6	85.9
Wrong	11.6	7.6	10.4	10.5	16.7	12.6	12.5	10.1
A little bit wrong	6.3	2.0	3.2	3.4	6.0	3.9	4.9	3.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	95	11,467	125	12,355	84	9,297	304	33,119
N of Miss	17	2,154	8	1,536	29	1,282	54	4,972

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.3	88.0	90.8	84.1	87.5	88.4	91.0
Wrong	3.2	4.5	8.8	6.9	8.5	9.7	7.0	6.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	0.9	3.2	1.7	3.7	2.0	3.0	1.5
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	95	11,452	125	12,332	82	9,273	302	33,057
N of Miss	17	2,169	8	1,559	31	1,306	56	5,034

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	95.1	94.2	89.8	84.0	84.2	90.5	90.0
Wrong	2.1	3.5	5.0	6.2	9.9	9.6	5.4	6.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.8	3.7	4.5	2.4	2.6
Not at all wrong	3.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	94	11,411	120	12,307	81	9,254	295	32,972
N of Miss	18	2,210	13	1,584	32	1,325	63	5,119

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	95.2	95.1	93.0	88.0	92.1	92.0	93.5
Wrong	5.3	3.6	4.1	5.3	9.6	6.0	6.0	4.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,422	122	12,319	83	9,268	299	33,009
N of Miss	18	2,199	11	1,572	30	1,311	59	5,082

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8
Wrong	1.1	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	11,368	123	12,293	83	9,260	298	32,921
N of Miss	20	2,253	10	1,598	30	1,319	60	5,170

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	97.2	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.6	96.7
Wrong	1.1	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	11,354	123	12,290	83	9,252	298	32,896
N of Miss	20	2,267	10	1,601	30	1,327	60	5,195

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	83.5	85.8	80.0	81.2	81.3	83.6	81.5
Wrong	12.9	13.5	10.8	16.0	15.0	15.4	12.6	15.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	93	11,393	120	12,282	80	9,225	293	32,900
N of Miss	19	2,228	13	1,609	33	1,354	65	5,191

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	86.0	77.4	79.4	79.3	79.6	79.3	81.7
Wrong	10.6	10.3	16.1	15.0	13.4	14.9	13.7	13.3
A little bit wrong	6.4	2.7	6.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	6.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	94	11,405	124	12,297	82	9,267	300	32,969
N of Miss	18	2,216	9	1,594	31	1,312	58	5,122

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.7	64.9	52.5	58.8	69.1	62.1	59.9	61.8
Wrong	18.1	22.3	27.9	25.3	18.5	24.1	22.2	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.6	10.7	19.7	13.7	9.9	11.9	14.1	12.1
Not at all wrong	9.6	2.1	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	94	11,404	122	12,293	81	9,246	297	32,943
N of Miss	18	2,217	11	1,598	32	1,333	61	5,148

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.6	83.4	77.2	75.7	70.2	69.3	76.0	76.6
1	4.3	8.1	11.8	10.0	10.7	10.6	9.2	9.5
2	9.7	3.7	4.7	5.9	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.7
3-4	4.3	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.8	6.0	4.3	4.1
5+	2.2	2.6	2.4	4.1	6.0	6.2	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	93	11,448	127	12,343	84	9,293	304	33,084
N of Miss	19	2,173	6	1,548	29	1,286	54	5,007

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.0	93.9	93.5	89.7	84.3	85.9	89.0	90.1
1	7.6	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.6	6.5	4.7	5.0
2	3.3	1.1	1.6	2.3	8.4	3.4	4.0	2.2
3-4	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.3
5+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	92	11,398	124	12,291	83	9,262	299	32,951
N of Miss	20	2,223	9	1,600	30	1,317	59	5,140

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.5	90.0	88.4	85.6	72.3	82.3	81.8	86.2
1	9.8	5.8	9.1	7.1	15.7	7.8	11.1	6.9
2	5.4	2.0	1.7	3.0	6.0	3.9	4.1	2.9
3-4	2.2	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.9
5+	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.3	3.6	3.0	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	92	11,397	121	12,307	83	9,268	296	32,972
N of Miss	20	2,224	12	1,584	30	1,311	62	5,119

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.2	70.4	62.1	58.8	48.2	52.3	57.0	61.0
1	18.7	13.7	20.2	14.6	13.3	12.8	17.8	13.8
2	7.7	5.7	6.5	8.5	19.3	10.2	10.4	8.0
3-4	7.7	4.3	4.8	7.1	7.2	9.5	6.4	6.8
5+	7.7	5.9	6.5	10.9	12.0	15.0	8.4	10.3
N of Valid	91	11,399	124	12,299	83	9,271	298	32,969
N of Miss	21	2,222	9	1,592	30	1,308	60	5,122

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	47.8	52.2	76.8	58.4	84.0	60.8	69.8	56.9
No	18.5	15.1	9.6	13.7	4.9	14.4	11.1	14.4
I don't know	33.7	32.7	13.6	27.9	11.1	24.8	19.1	28.7
N of Valid	92	11,149	125	12,019	81	9,051	298	32,219
N of Miss	20	2,472	8	1,872	32	1,528	60	5,872

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.6	14.5	19.2	16.4	28.9	16.9	22.9	15.9
Most of the time	14.0	14.9	18.4	18.0	16.9	18.6	16.6	17.1
Some of the time	22.6	28.9	26.4	31.4	20.5	31.4	23.6	30.5
A little of the time	24.7	24.9	22.4	20.1	19.3	17.9	22.3	21.1
None of the time	16.1	16.8	13.6	14.1	14.5	15.2	14.6	15.3
N of Valid	93	11,400	125	12,321	83	9,264	301	32,985
N of Miss	19	2,221	8	1,570	30	1,315	57	5,106

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.2	11.5	14.8	11.5	20.7	11.2	18.7	11.4
Most of the time	7.8	10.3	11.5	11.7	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.9
Some of the time	16.7	16.9	18.0	18.6	9.8	20.3	15.3	18.5
A little of the time	16.7	20.5	19.7	20.6	17.1	20.4	18.0	20.5
None of the time	36.7	40.8	36.1	37.6	41.5	37.6	37.8	38.7
N of Valid	90	11,291	122	12,230	82	9,192	294	32,713
N of Miss	22	2,330	11	1,661	31	1,387	64	5,378

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	34.0	19.3	25.6	21.2	34.2	19.7	30.6	20.1
Most of the time	17.0	16.0	16.5	18.8	15.2	19.4	16.3	18.0
Some of the time	11.7	17.7	25.6	20.3	11.4	21.7	17.3	19.8
A little of the time	12.8	17.6	14.0	16.2	21.5	16.4	15.6	16.7
None of the time	24.5	29.3	18.2	23.5	17.7	22.8	20.1	25.3
N of Valid	94	11,244	121	12,211	79	9,206	294	32,661
N of Miss	18	2,377	12	1,680	34	1,373	64	5,430

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.1	9.7	11.5	9.1	15.9	8.8	16.1	9.2
Most of the time	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.0
Some of the time	16.8	12.9	11.5	14.3	15.9	15.2	14.4	14.1
A little of the time	18.9	18.4	19.7	18.7	14.6	19.2	18.1	18.7
None of the time	34.7	50.9	49.2	49.8	46.3	49.2	43.8	50.0
N of Valid	95	11,313	122	12,256	82	9,223	299	32,792
N of Miss	17	2,308	11	1,635	31	1,356	59	5,299

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	17.2	18.7	14.3	24.4	14.4	21.0	15.3
Most of the time	11.1	15.9	10.6	15.5	15.4	16.6	12.0	15.9
Some of the time	22.2	20.3	22.8	24.1	19.2	24.5	21.6	22.9
A little of the time	14.4	18.8	26.0	20.4	16.7	19.0	19.9	19.4
None of the time	31.1	27.8	22.0	25.7	24.4	25.6	25.4	26.4
N of Valid	90	11,176	123	12,193	78	9,202	291	32,571
N of Miss	22	2,445	10	1,698	35	1,377	67	5,520

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	31.5	14.1	12.2	14.0	21.7	11.9	20.8	13.5
Most of the time	5.4	8.8	14.6	9.6	7.2	9.5	9.7	9.3
Some of the time	10.9	12.2	9.8	13.2	12.0	14.5	10.7	13.2
A little of the time	12.0	15.4	17.1	16.5	9.6	17.2	13.4	16.3
None of the time	40.2	49.4	46.3	46.6	49.4	46.9	45.3	47.6
N of Valid	92	11,333	123	12,270	83	9,229	298	32,832
N of Miss	20	2,288	10	1,621	30	1,350	60	5,259