

2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Madison County

**Preliminary Profile
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	324	442	441	414
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	24.7	80	35.1	155	31.5	139	34.1	141
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	25.3	82	25.8	114	22.2	98	29.0	120
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	29.9	97	25.6	113	30.6	135	19.8	82
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	20.1	65	13.6	60	15.6	69	17.1	71
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	54.6	165	49.6	198	52.3	208	49.9	187
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	45.4	137	50.4	201	47.7	190	50.1	188
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.6	46	14.2	59	15.1	63	16.9	67
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.7	3	0.5	2
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	4.1	13	3.6	15	3.1	13	2.5	10
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	2.9	9	2.2	9	1.2	5	1.8	7
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	71.0	223	70.2	292	67.0	280	70.8	281
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.3	4	2.4	10	1.9	8	0.8	3
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	5.4	17	7.5	31	11.0	46	6.8	27
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	81.6	262	76.3	335	82.0	360	79.0	323
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.7	28	9.8	43	9.1	40	8.6	35
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.9	4	0.9	4	1.0	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	13.7	44	12.8	56	11.8	52	15.4	63
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.1	10	3.9	17	5.2	23	5.6	23
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	63.2	203	62.2	273	61.5	270	59.9	245
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	13.1	42	15.0	66	15.7	69	17.1	70
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.7	3	1.4	6	1.5	6
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	9.0	29	10.3	45	10.3	45	10.3	42
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	5.3	17	5.7	25	5.9	26	6.1	25
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.4	11	2.7	12	3.4	15	2.7	11
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	43.9	141	49.4	217	47.2	207	47.9	196
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.6	18	6.8	30	4.1	18	5.6	23
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	47.4	152	47.4	208	47.2	207	46.0	188
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.7	15	7.3	32	3.6	16	6.6	27
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.7	12	3.9	17	5.2	23	4.2	17
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

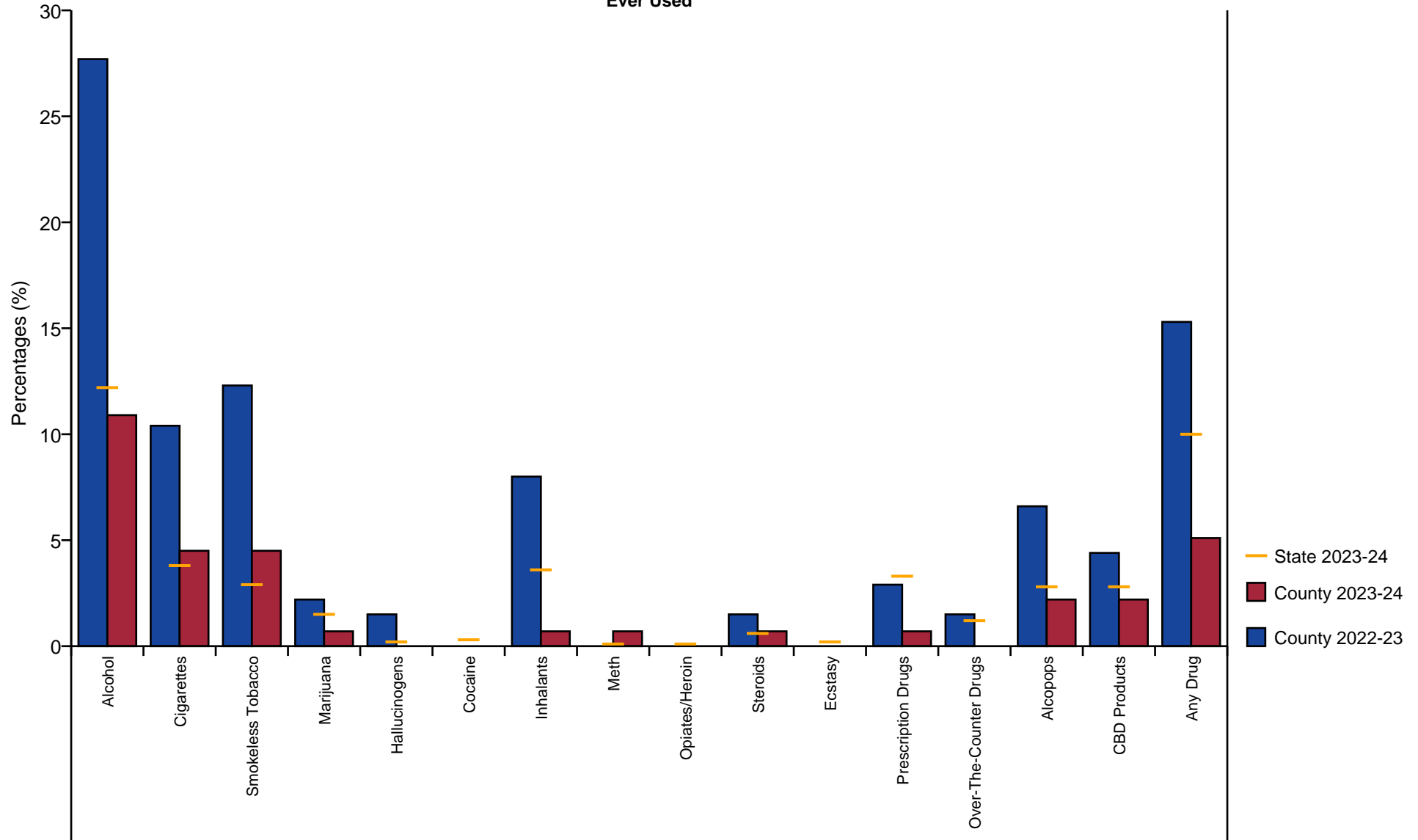
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Ever Used

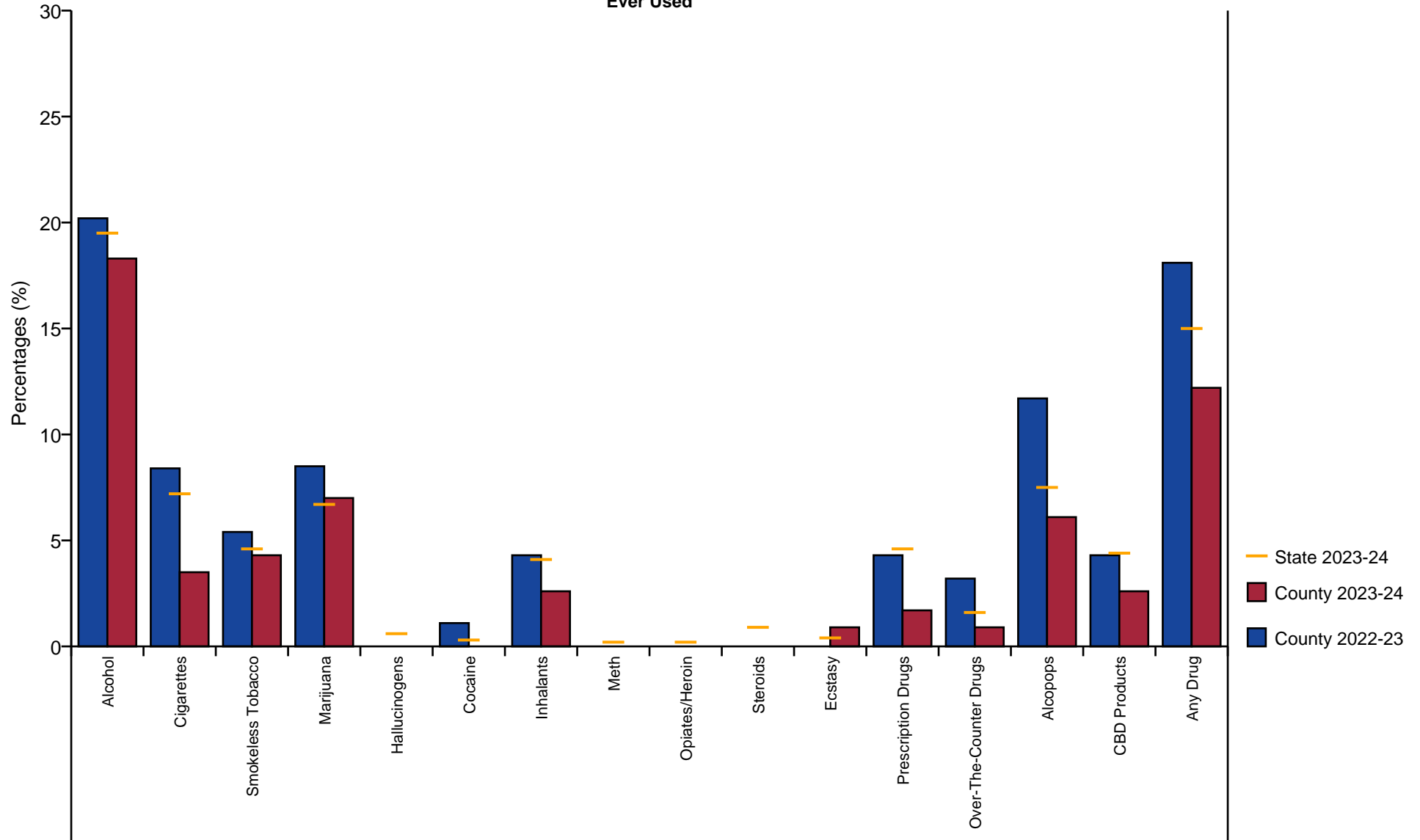


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

Ever Used

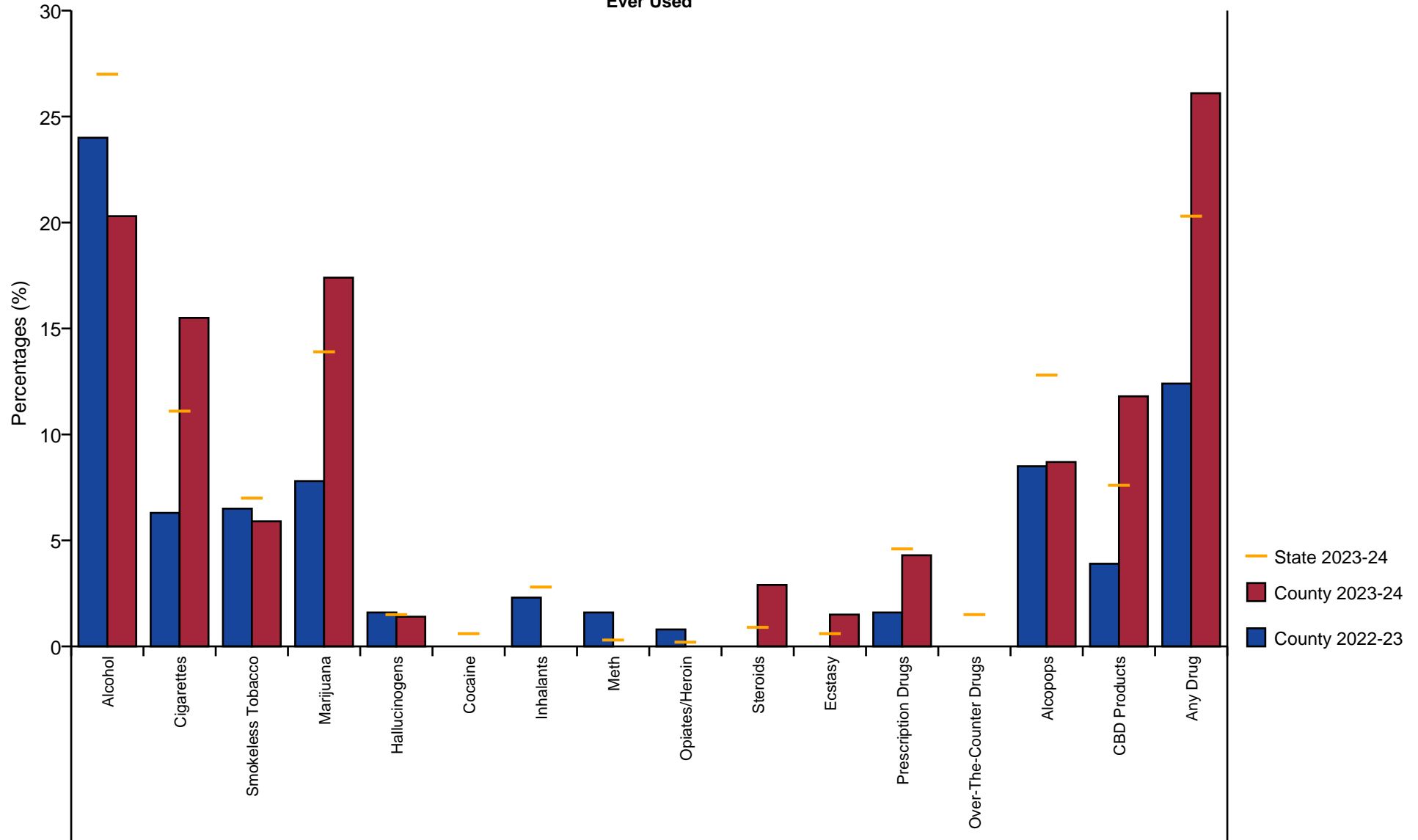


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County

Ever Used

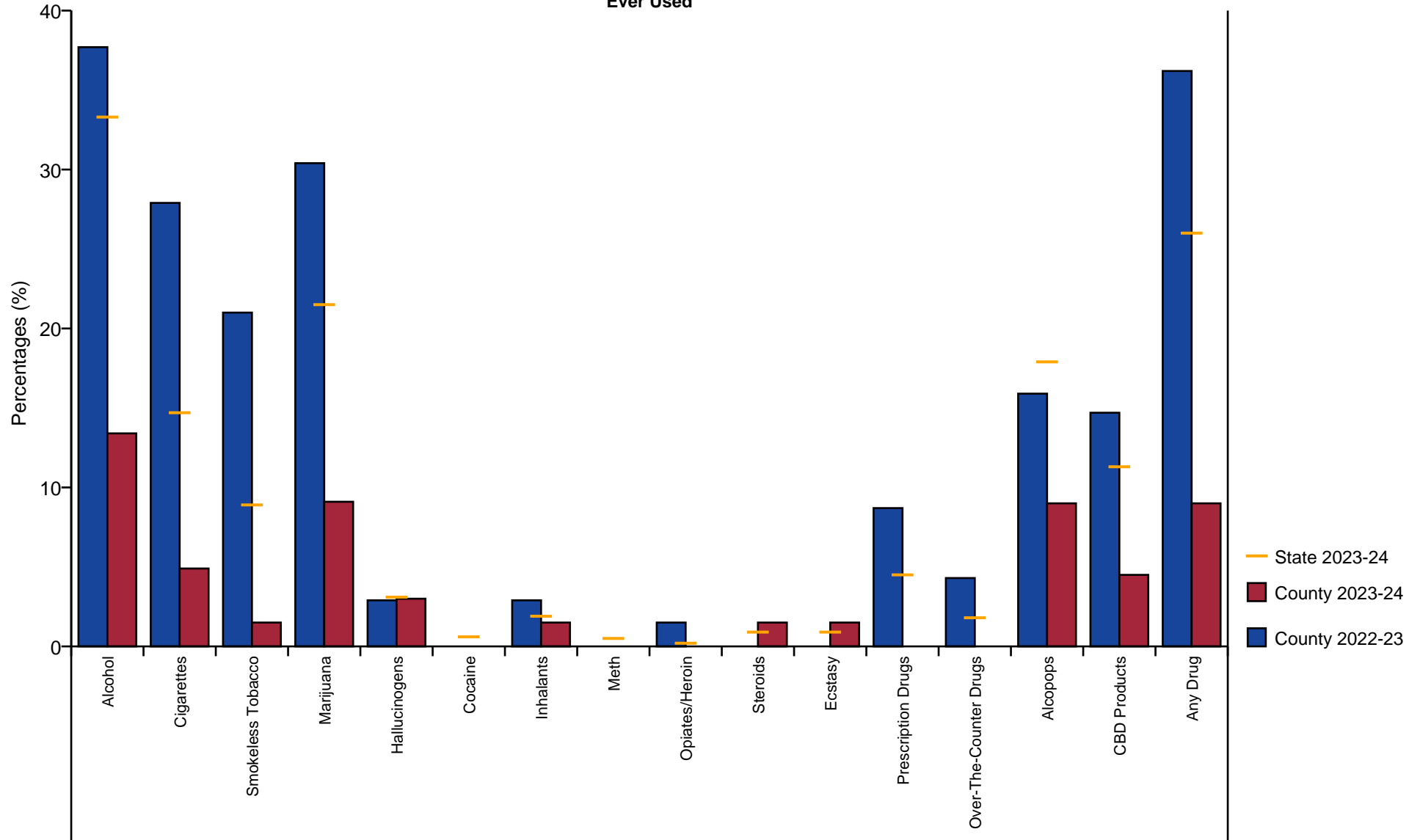


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Ever Used

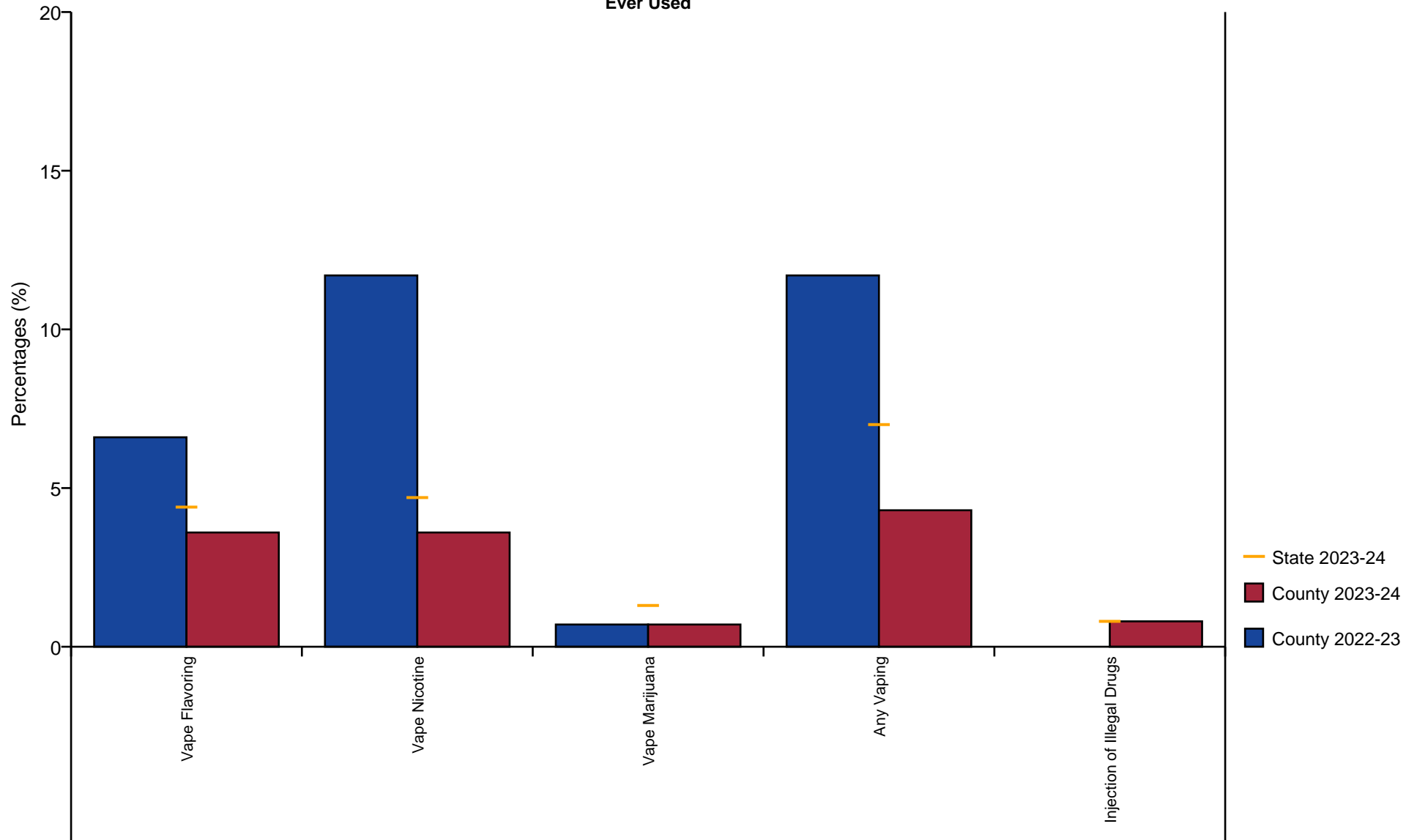


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Madison County

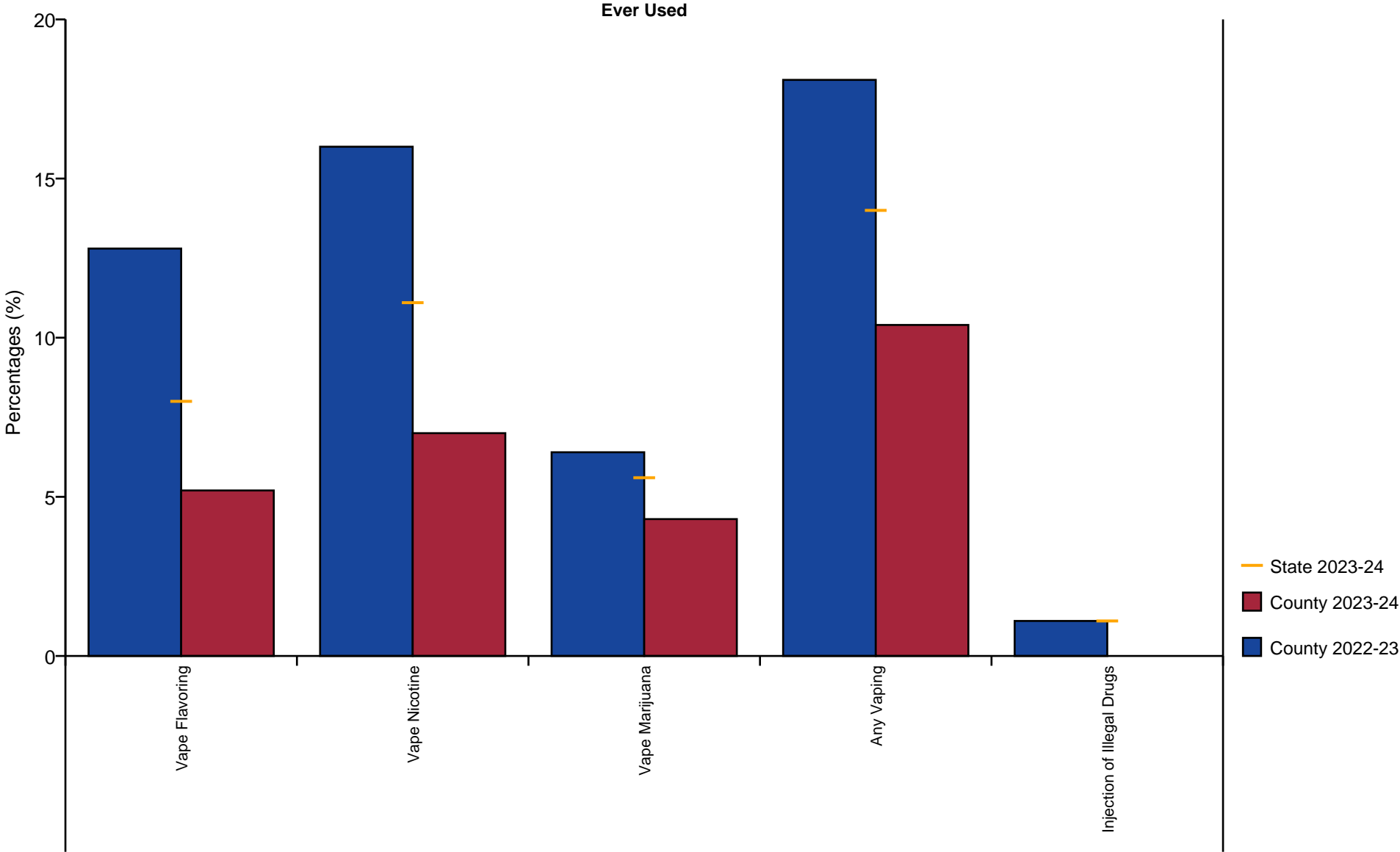


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Madison County

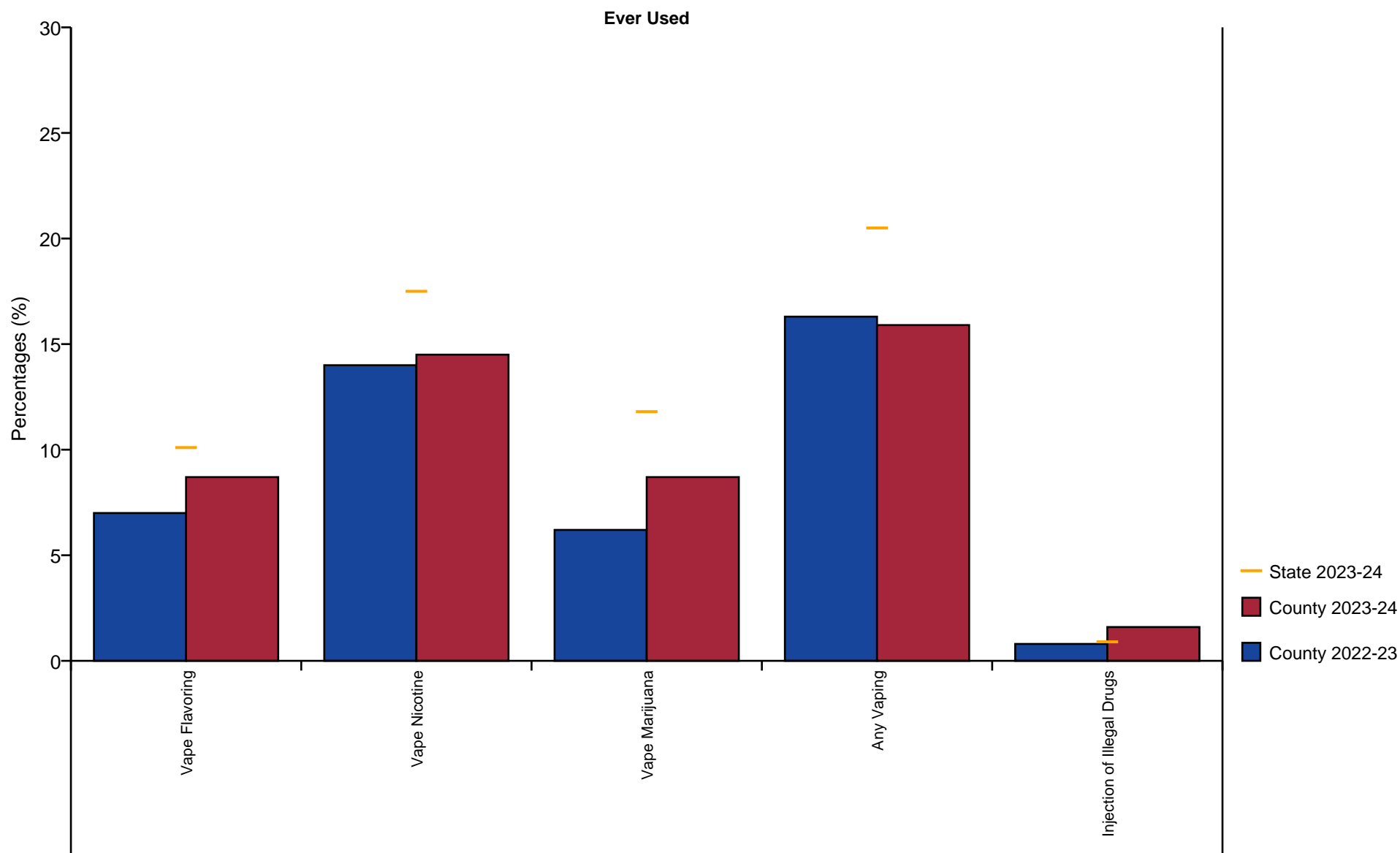


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

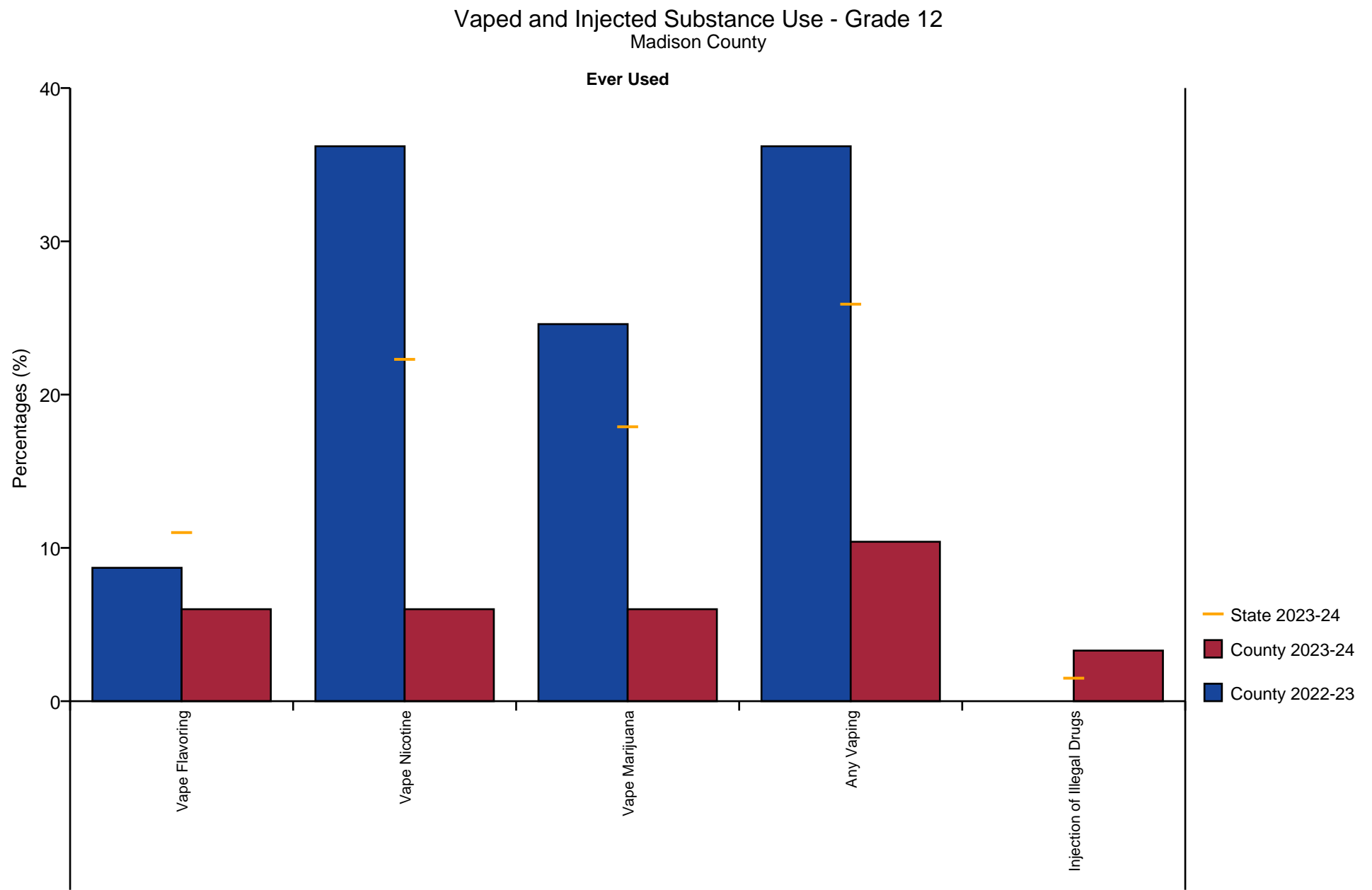
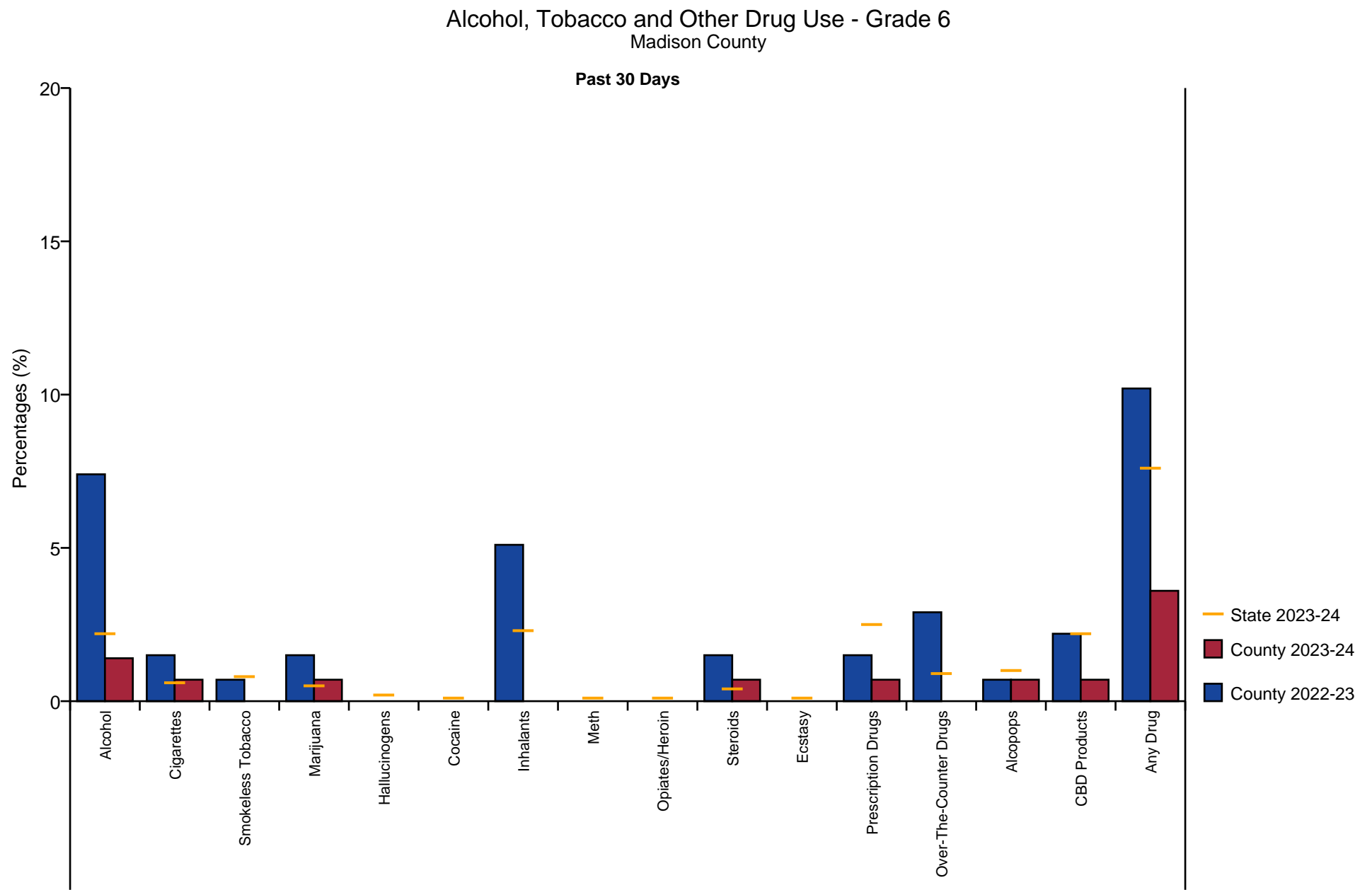
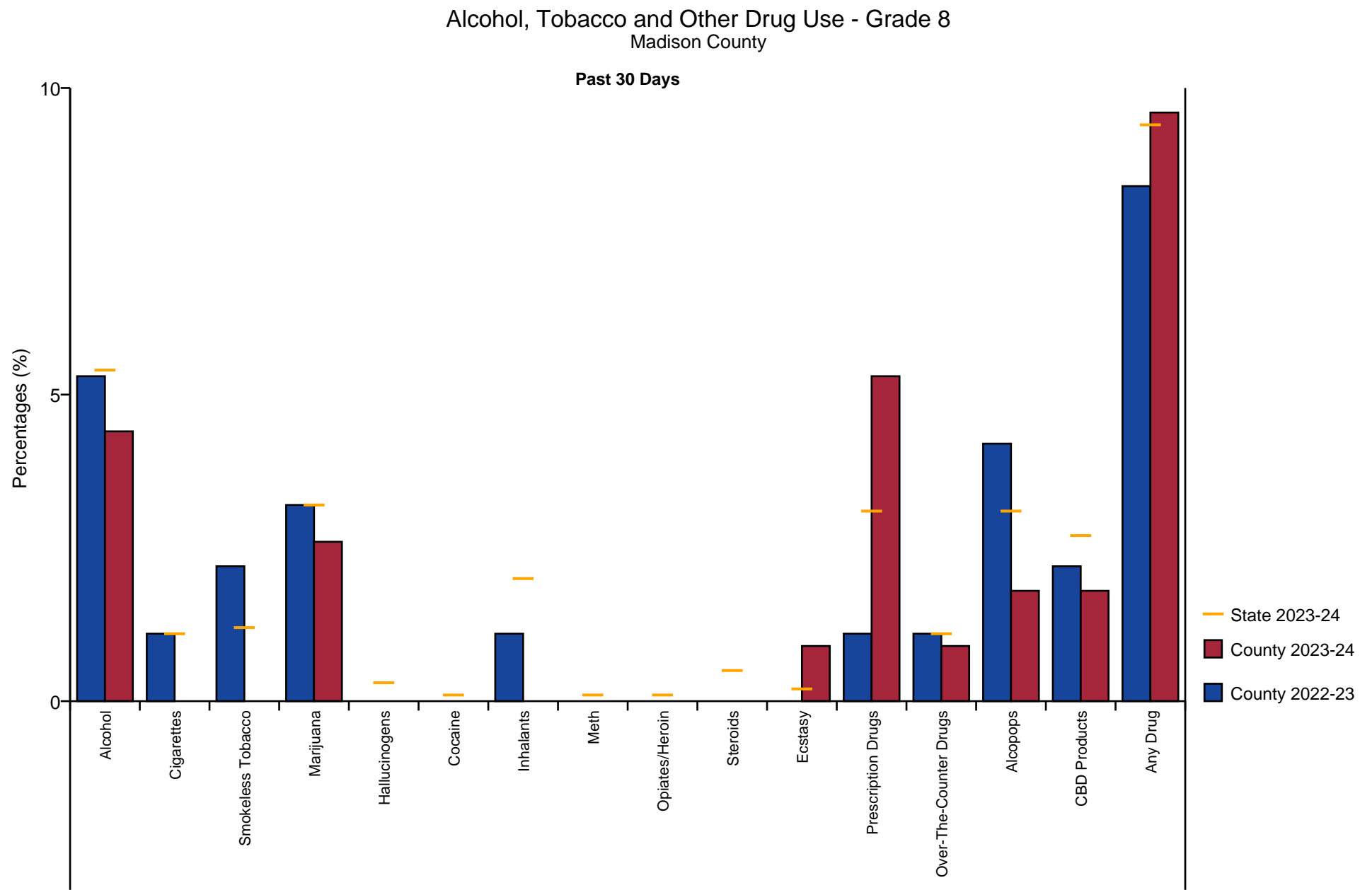


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



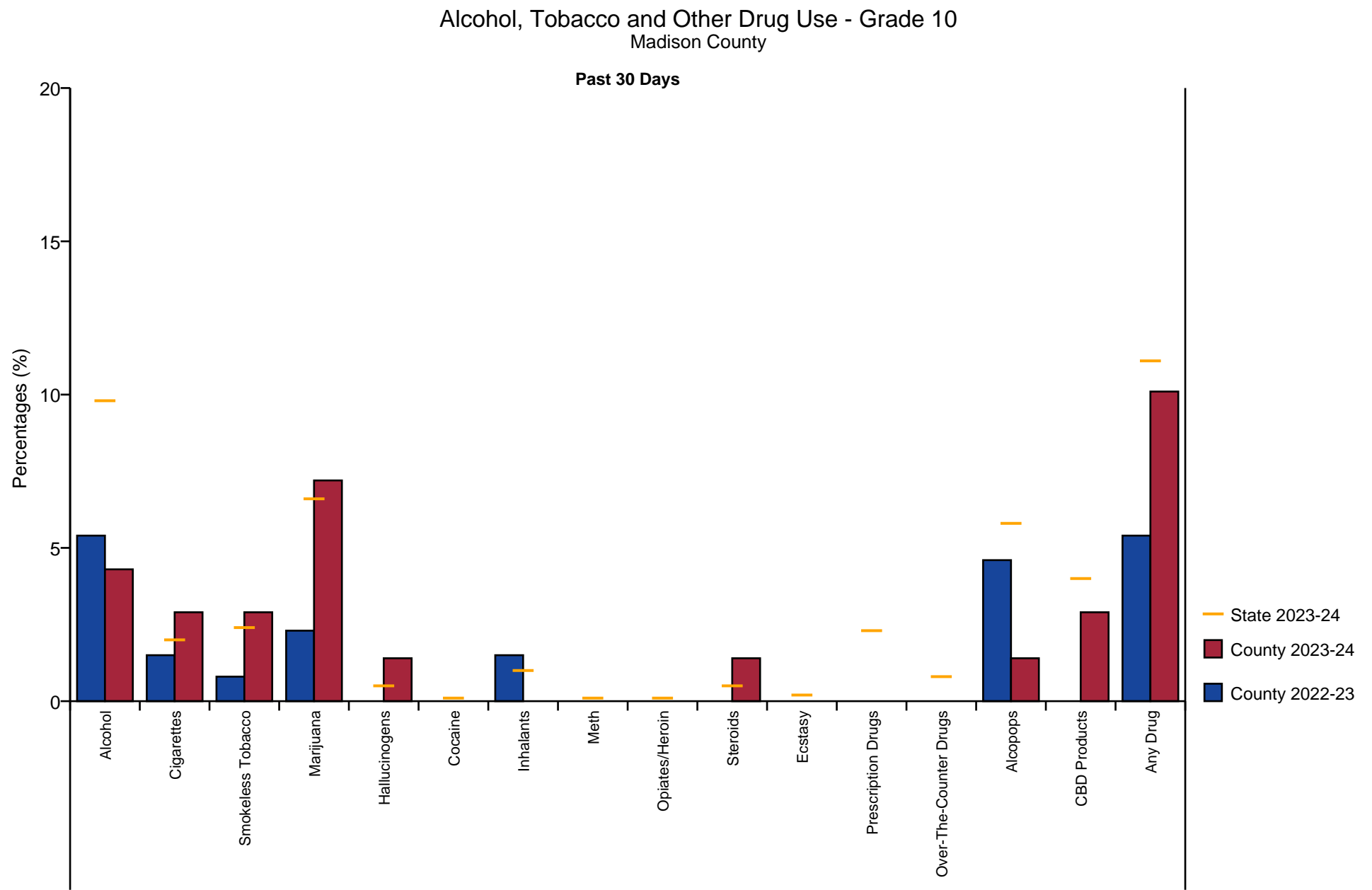
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

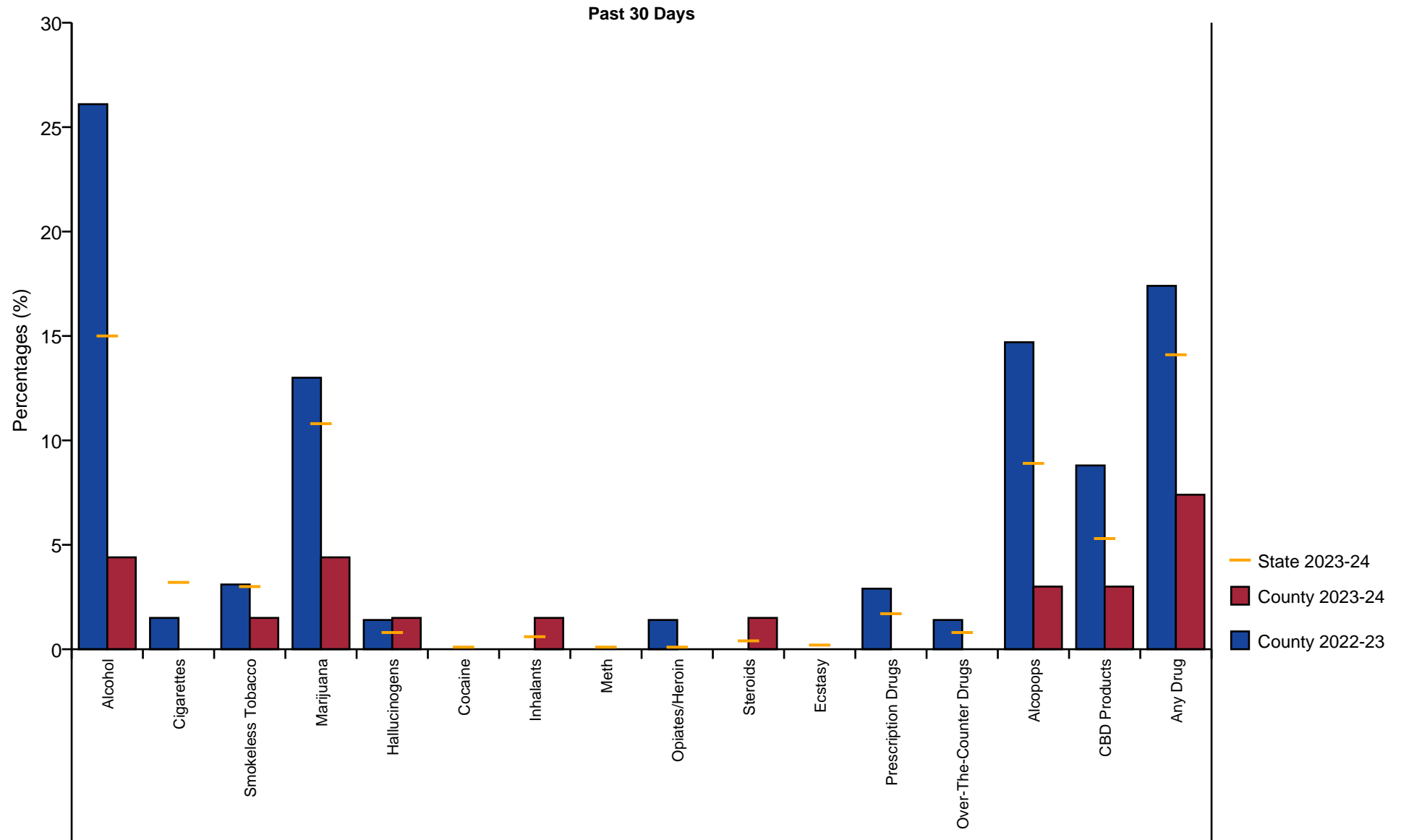
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

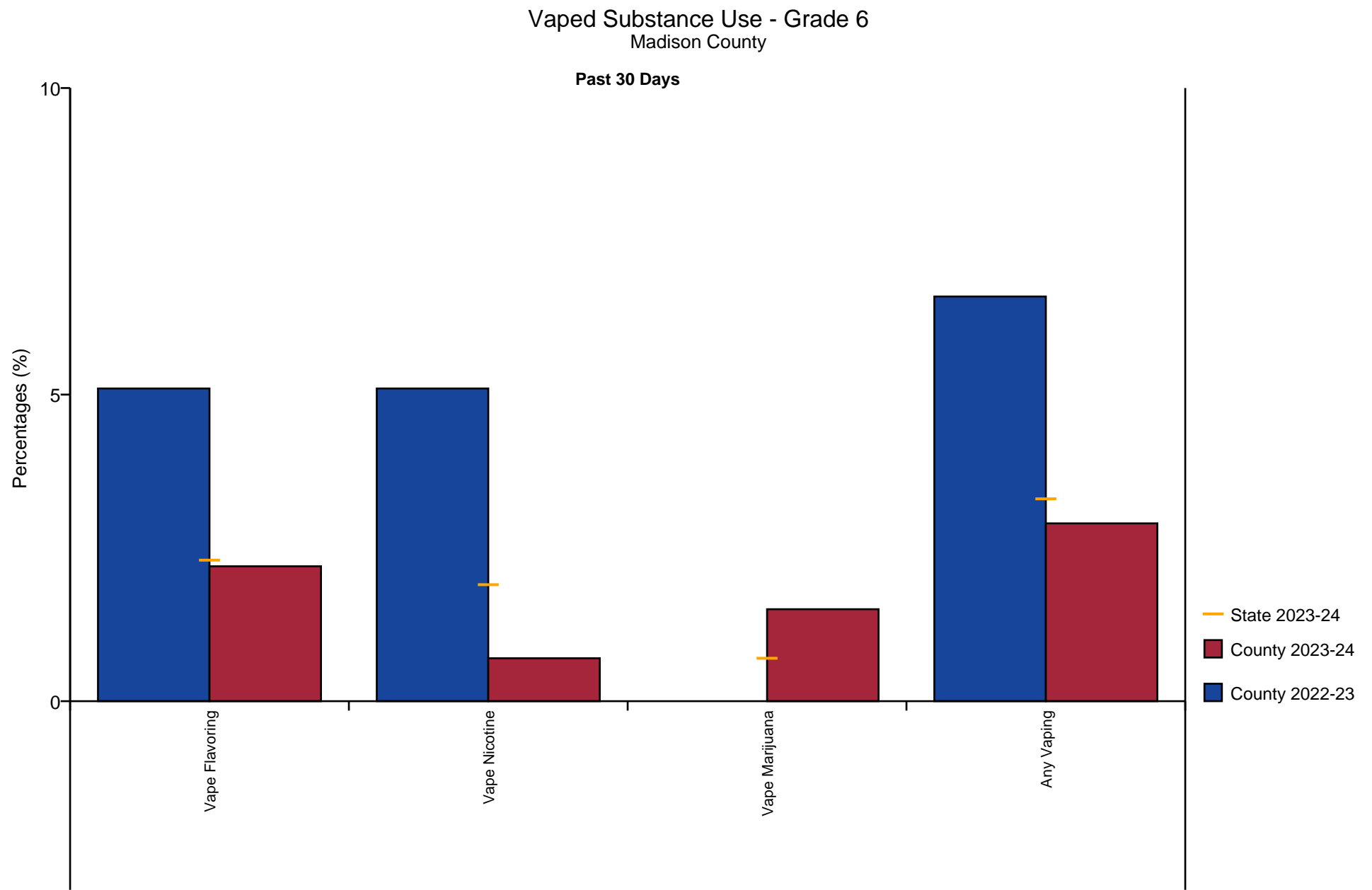


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

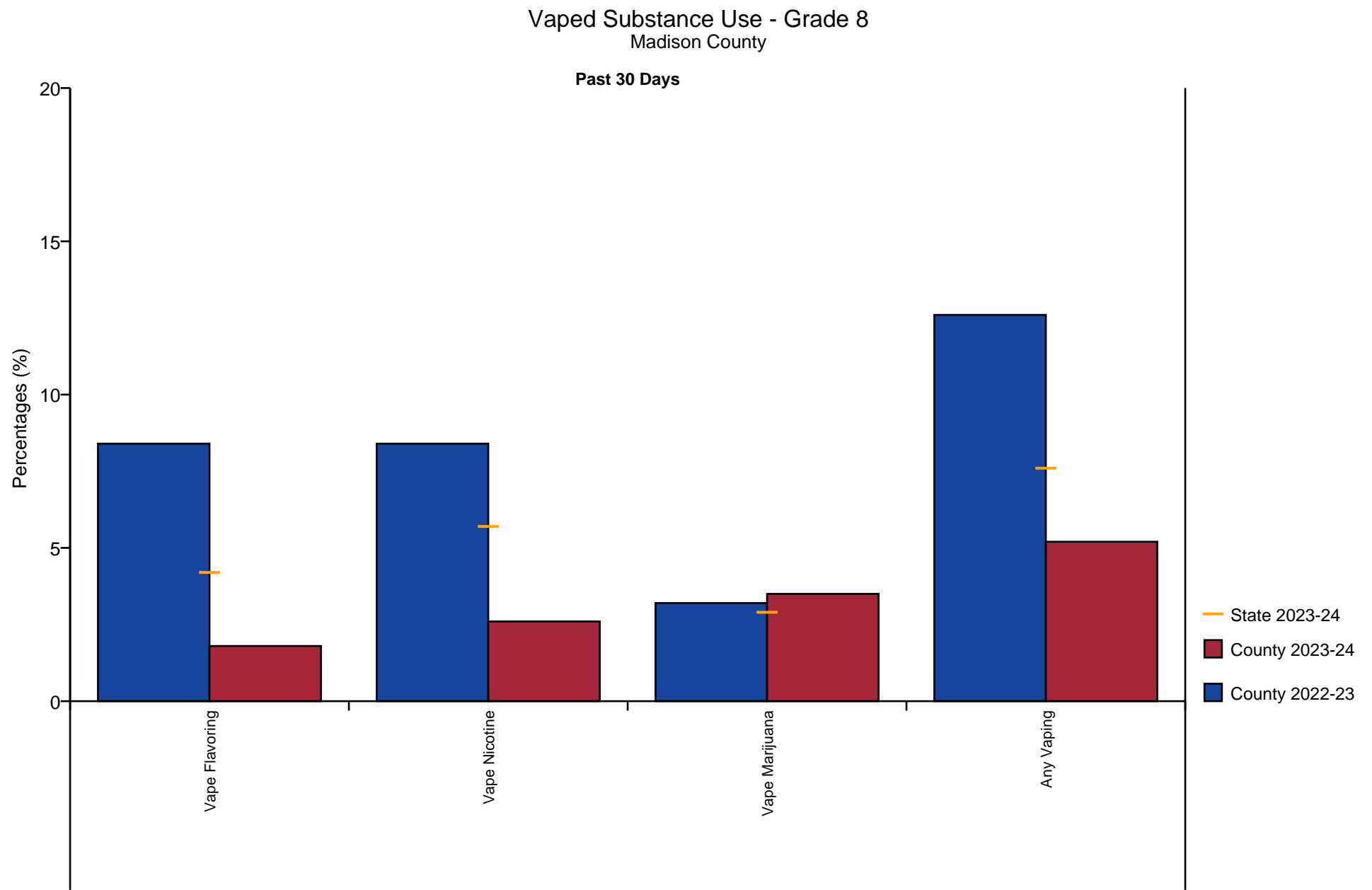


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

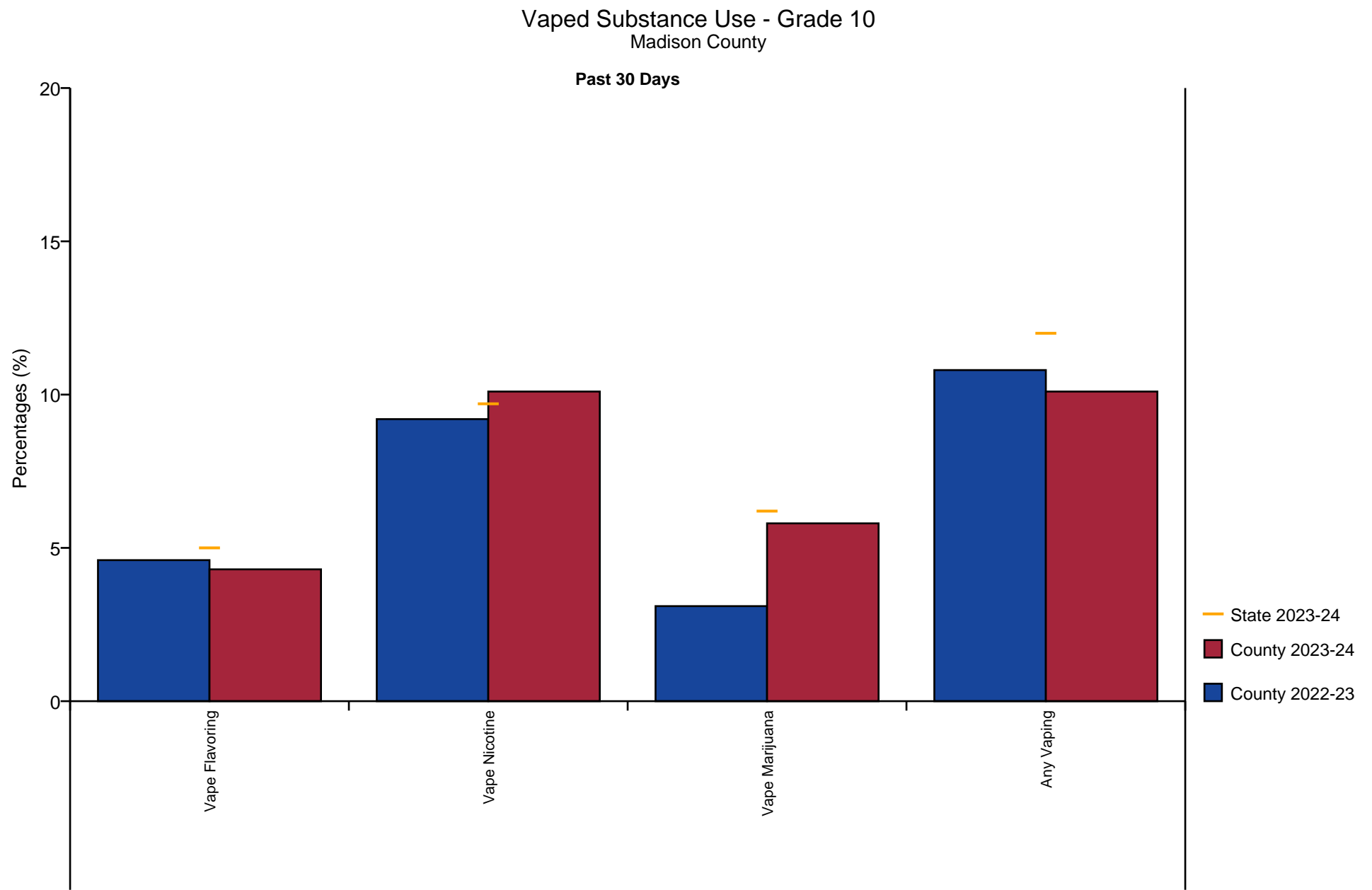


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

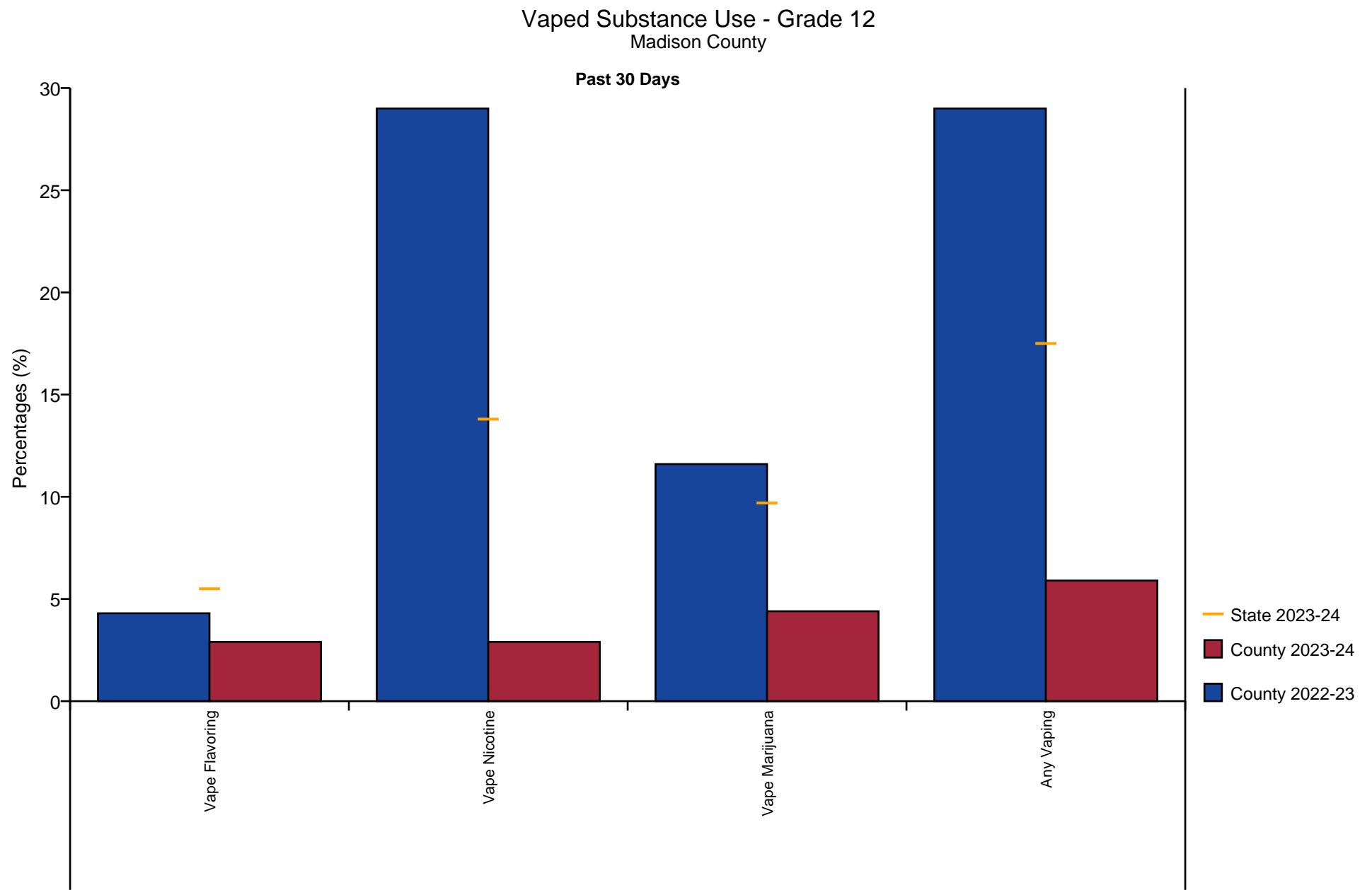
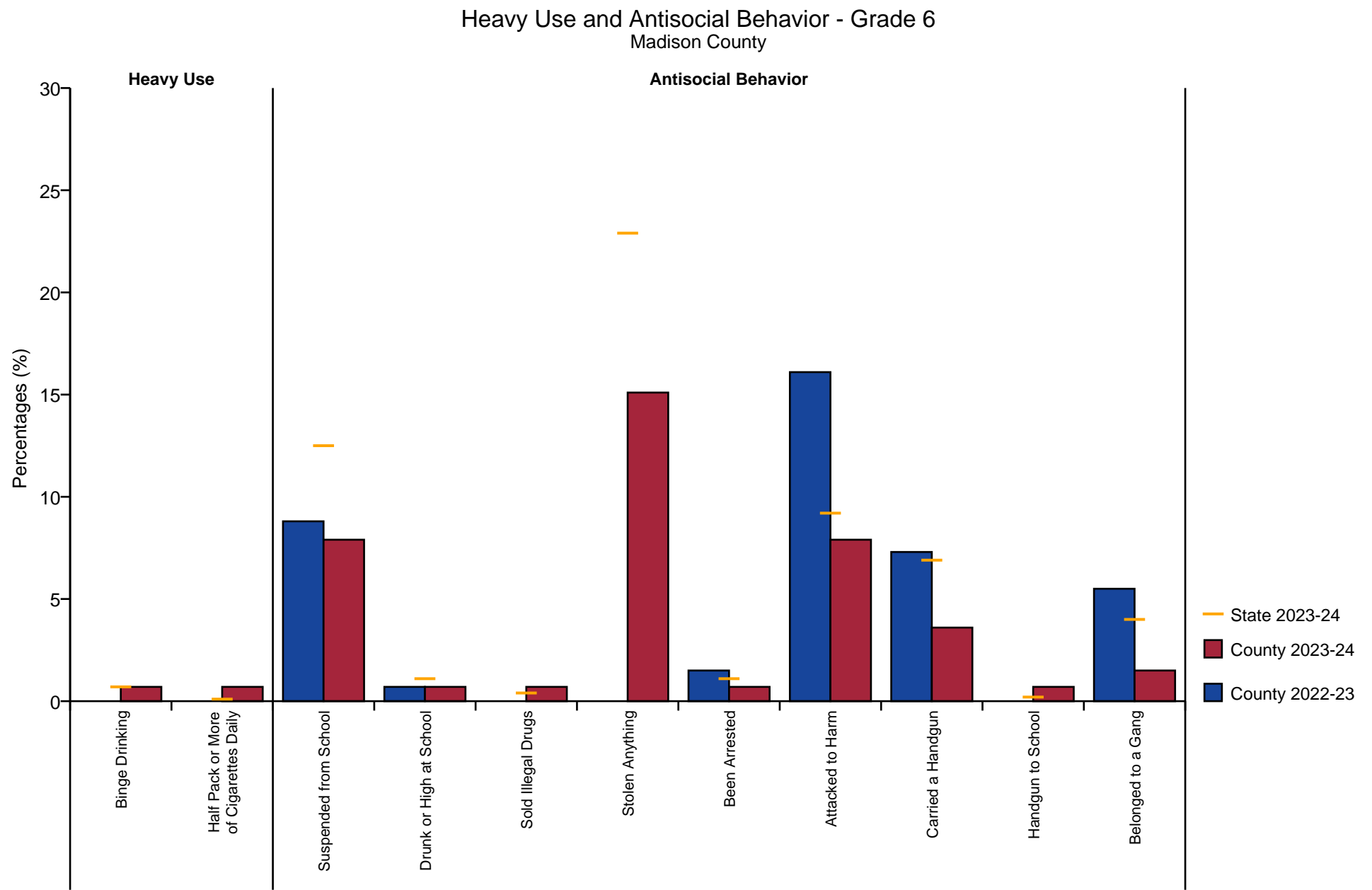
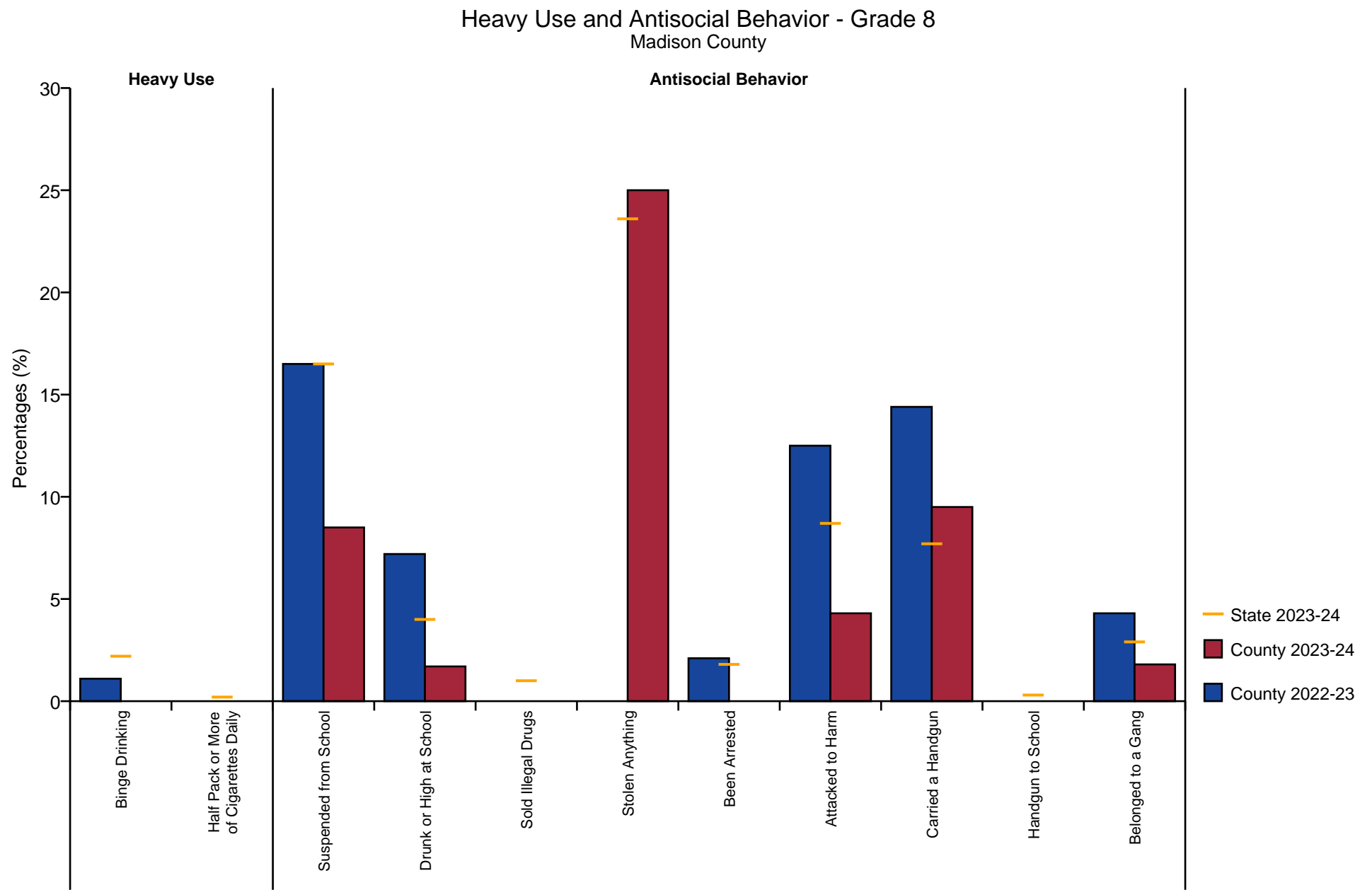


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



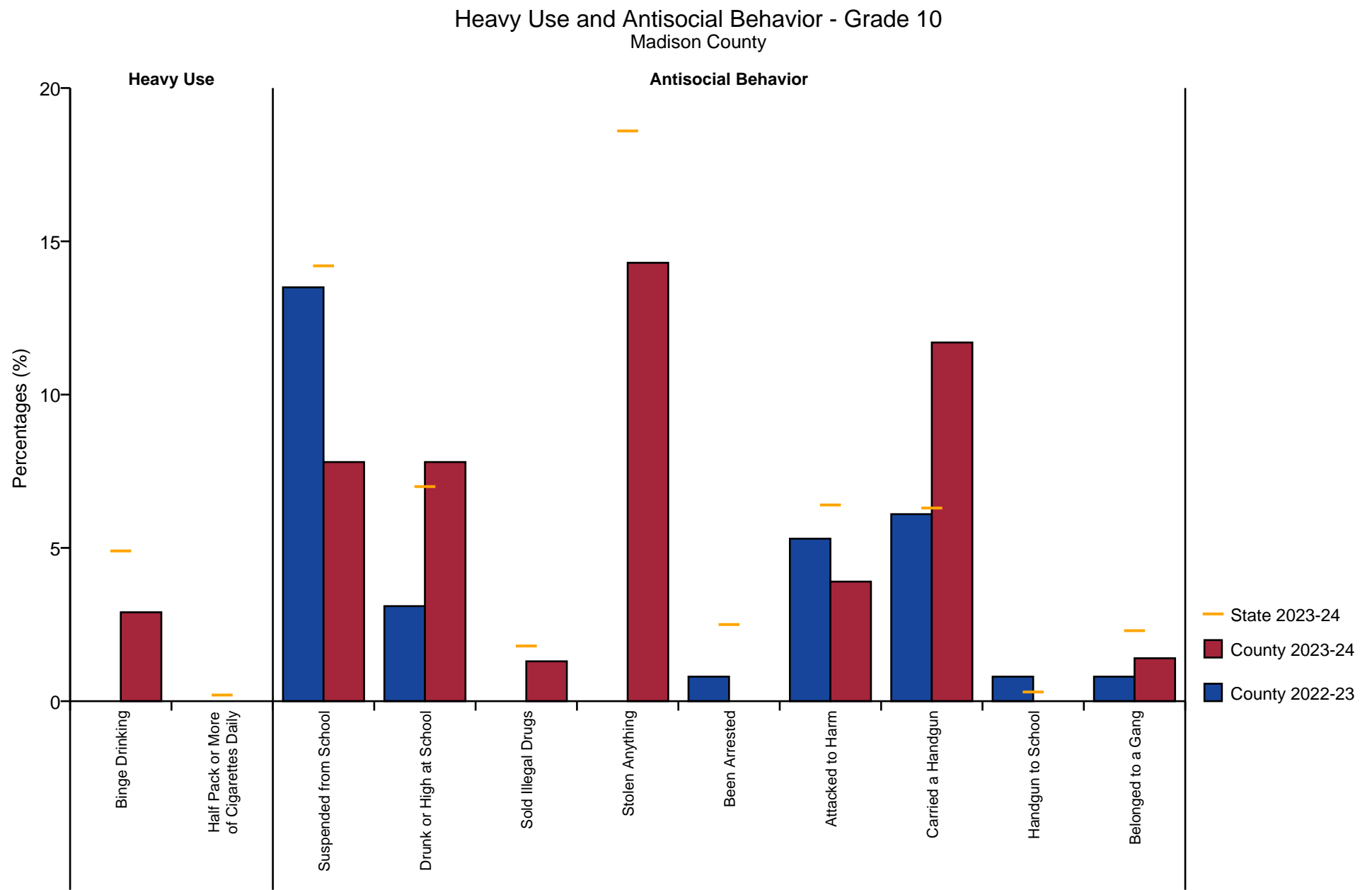
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



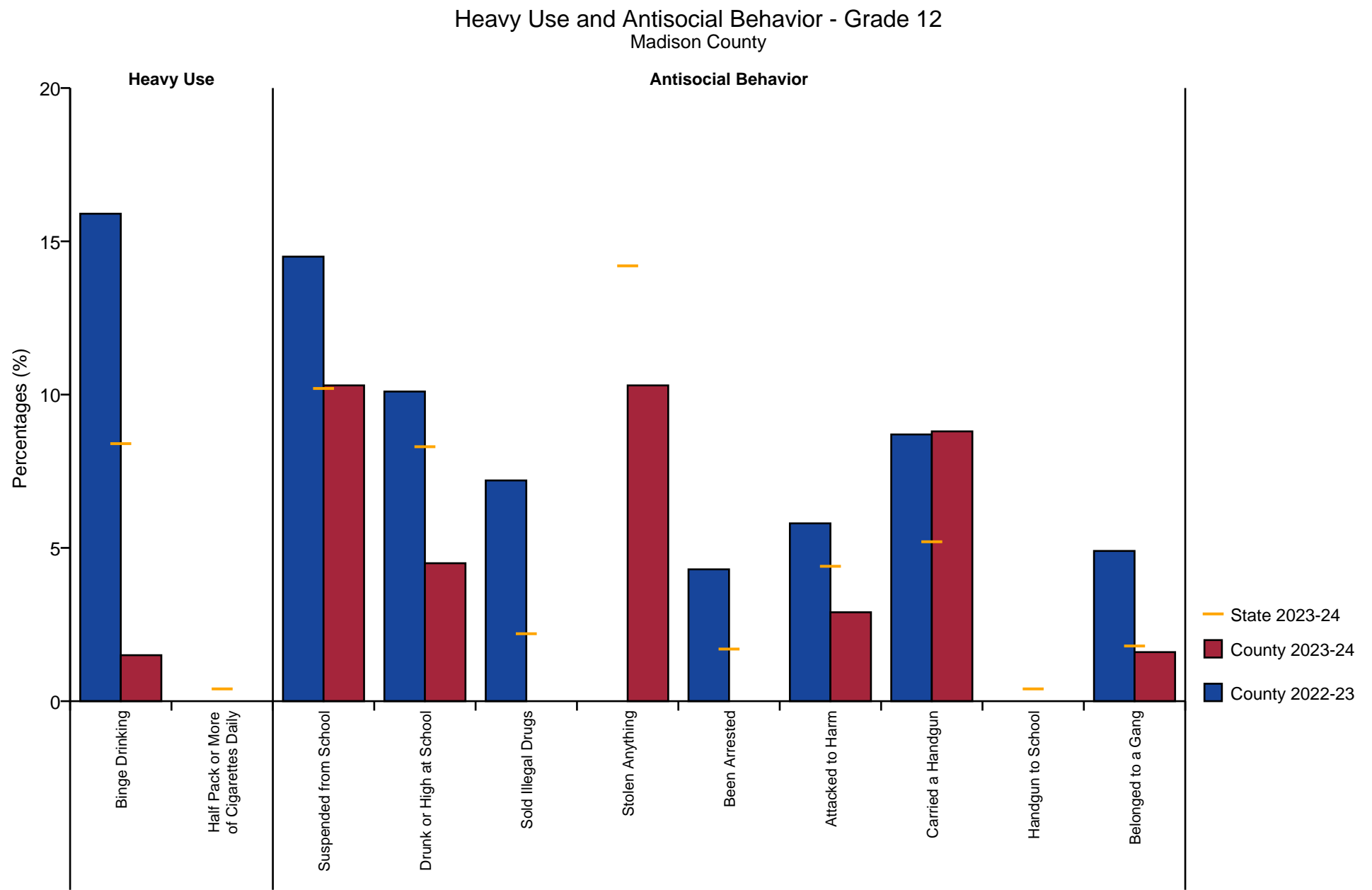
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



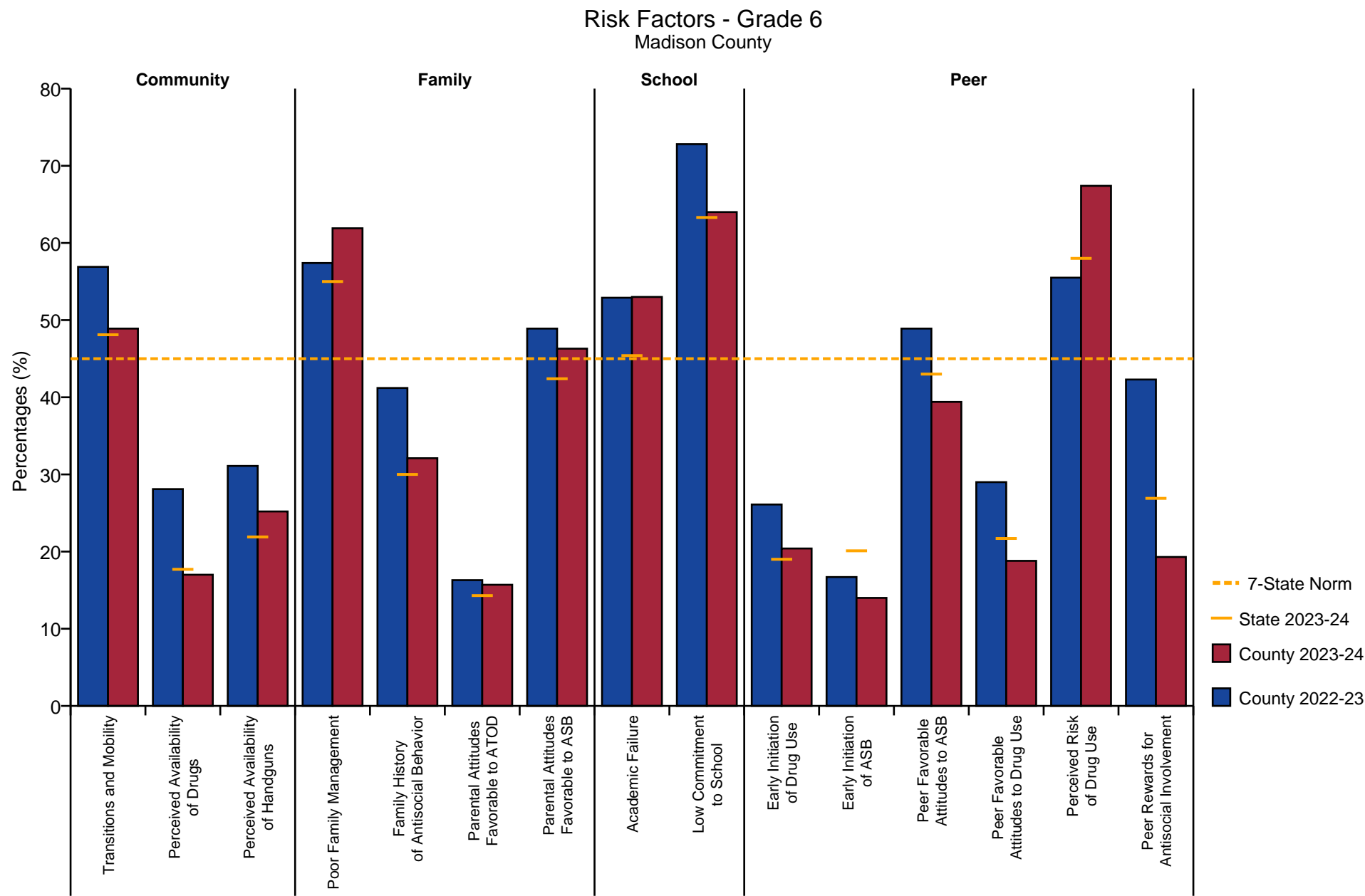
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

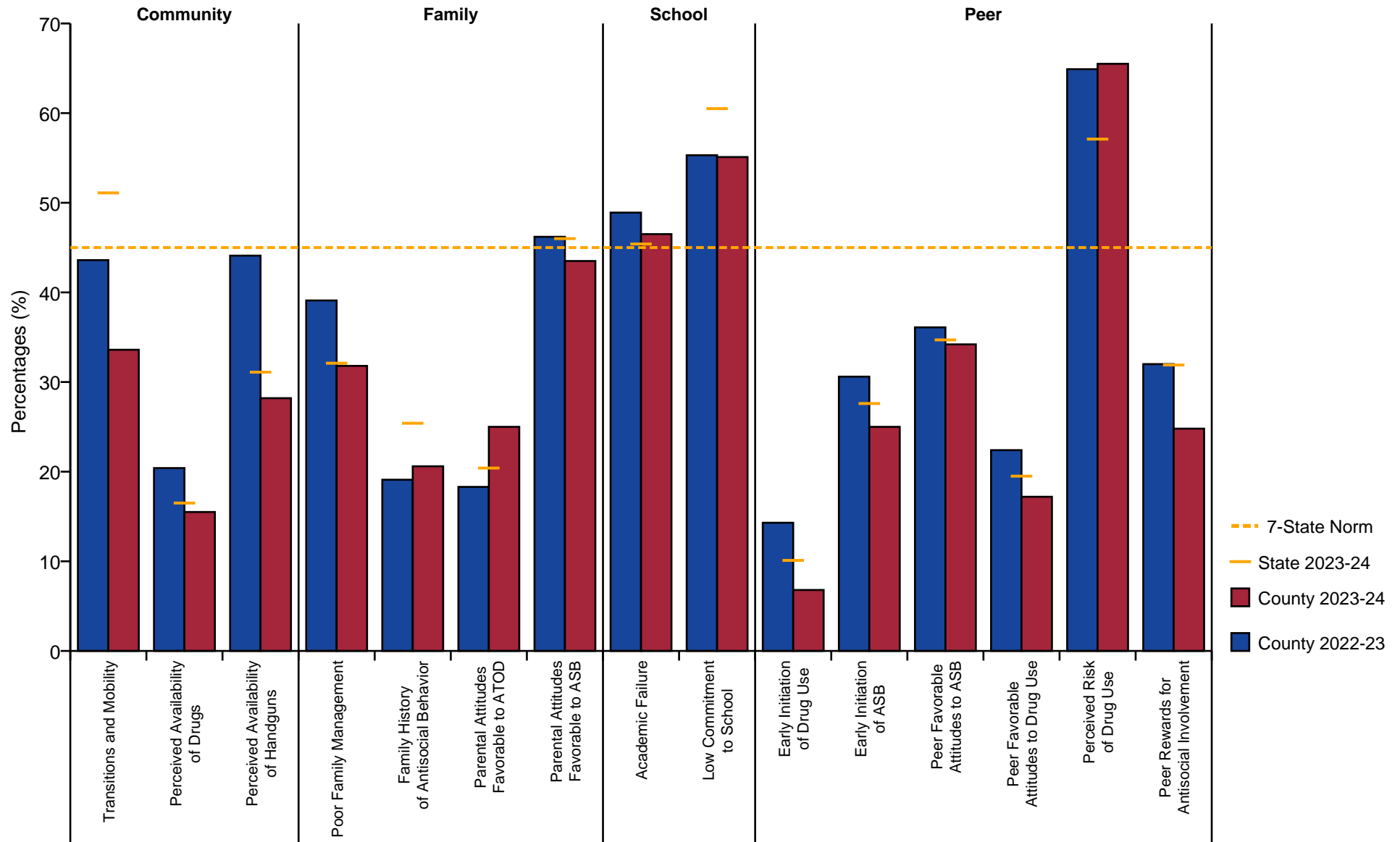
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

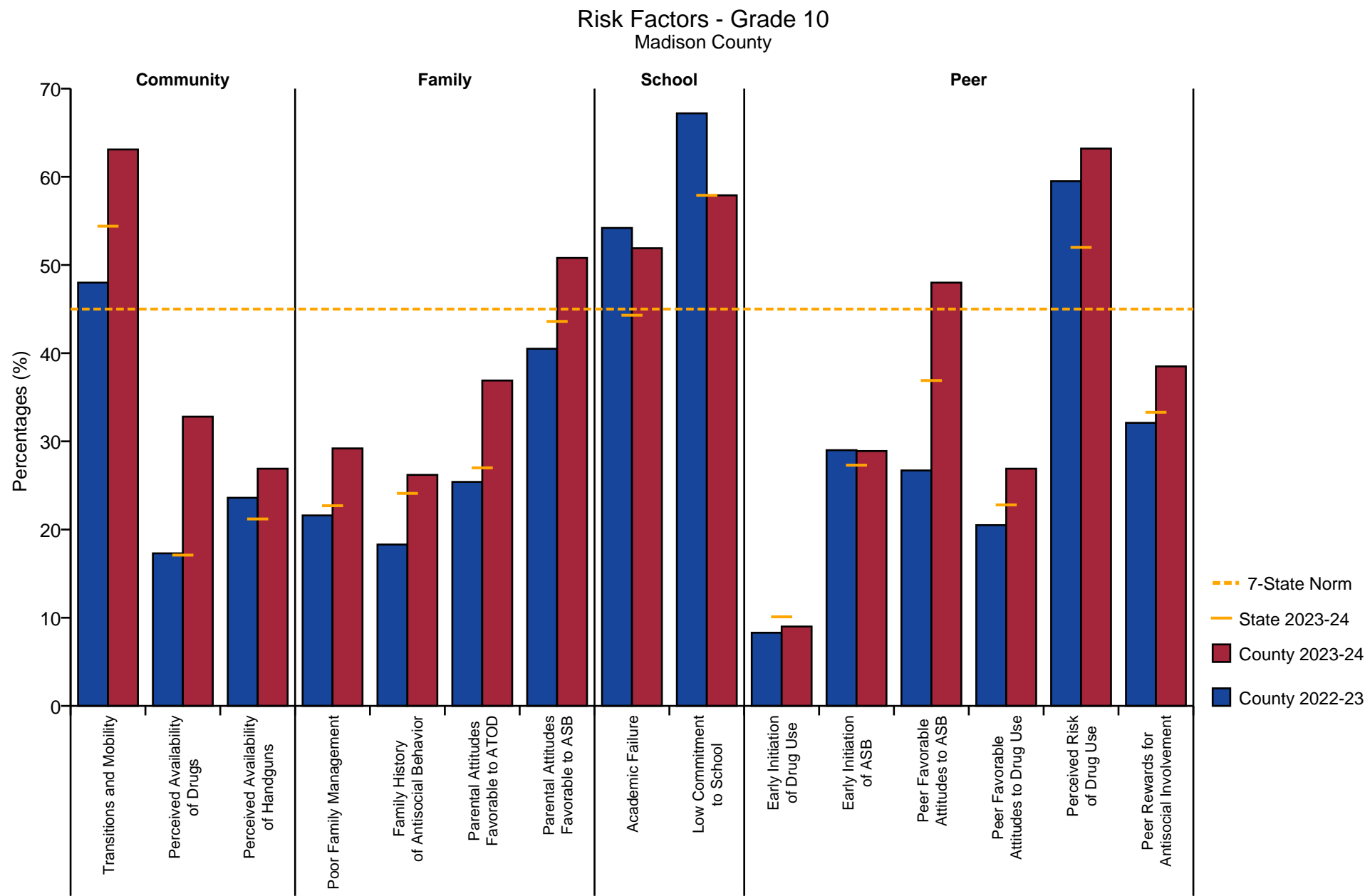
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

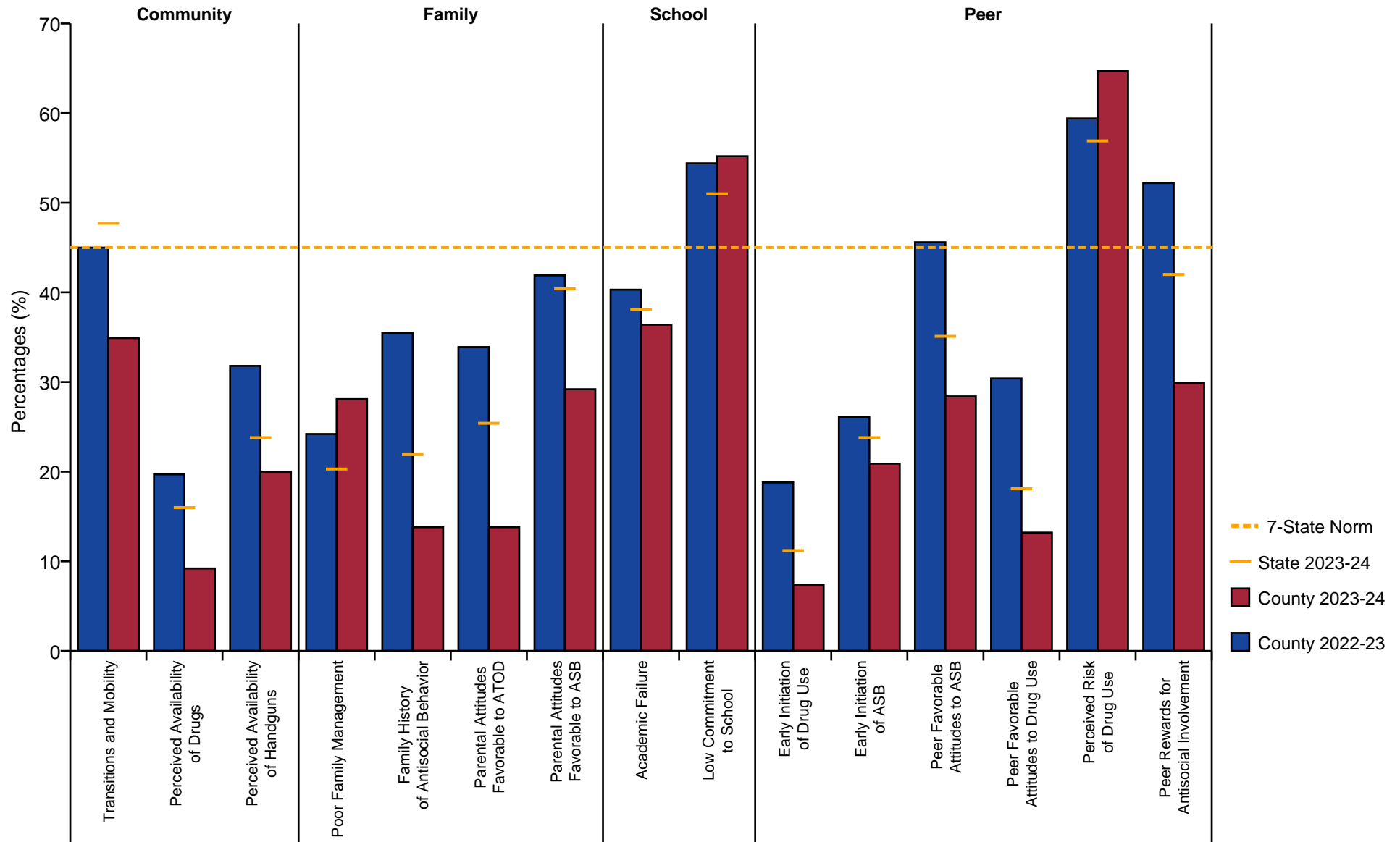
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

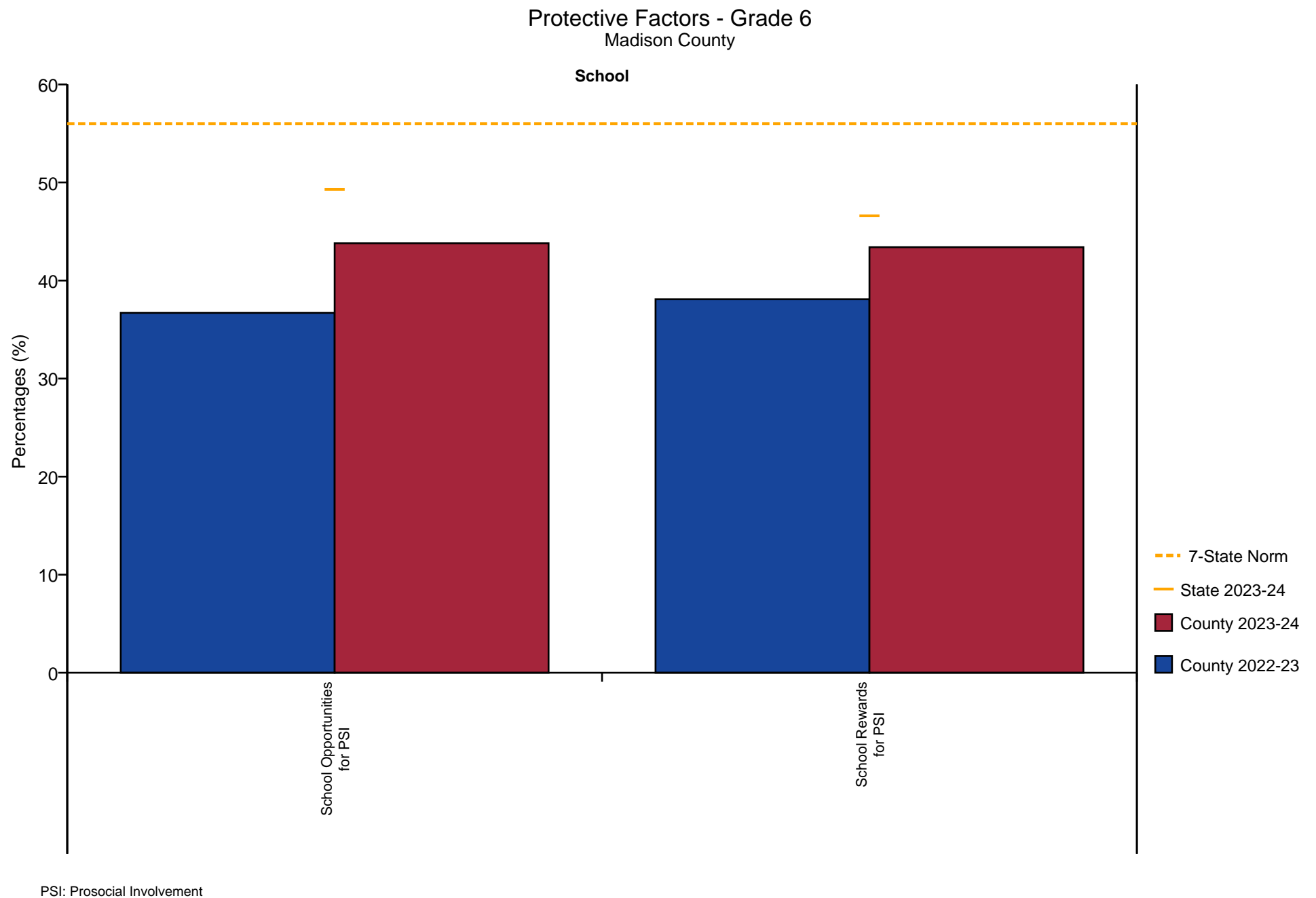


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

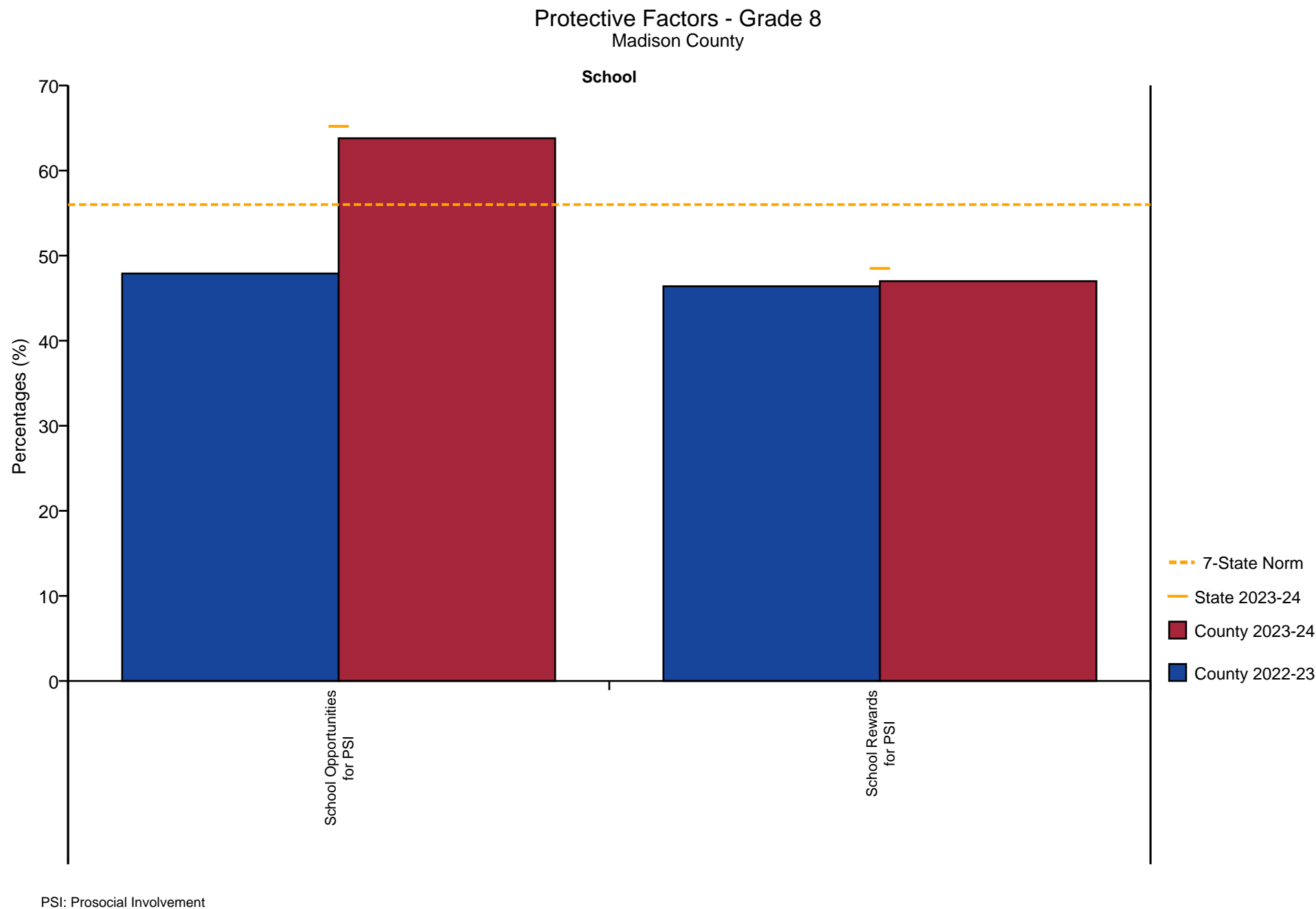
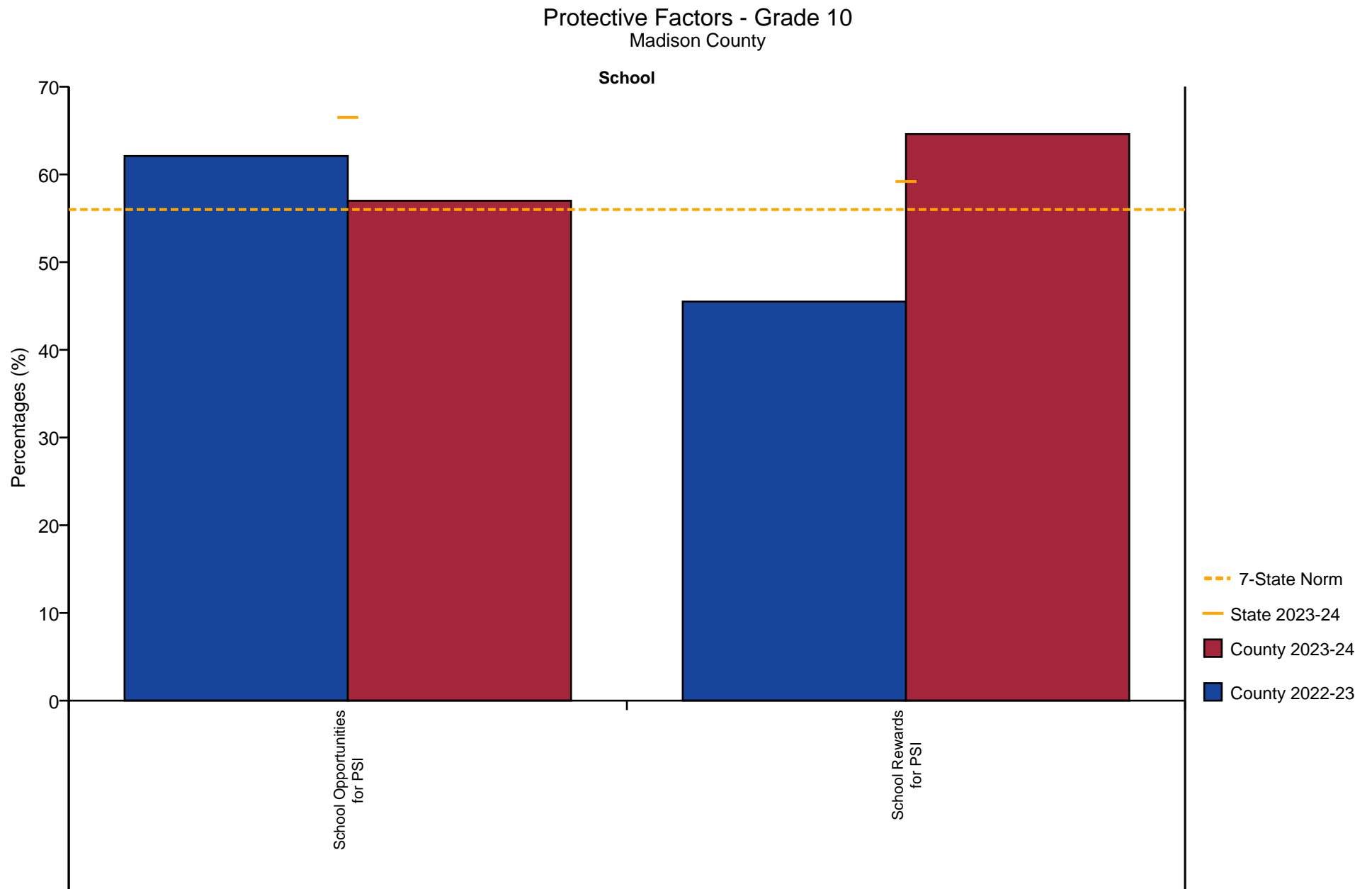


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

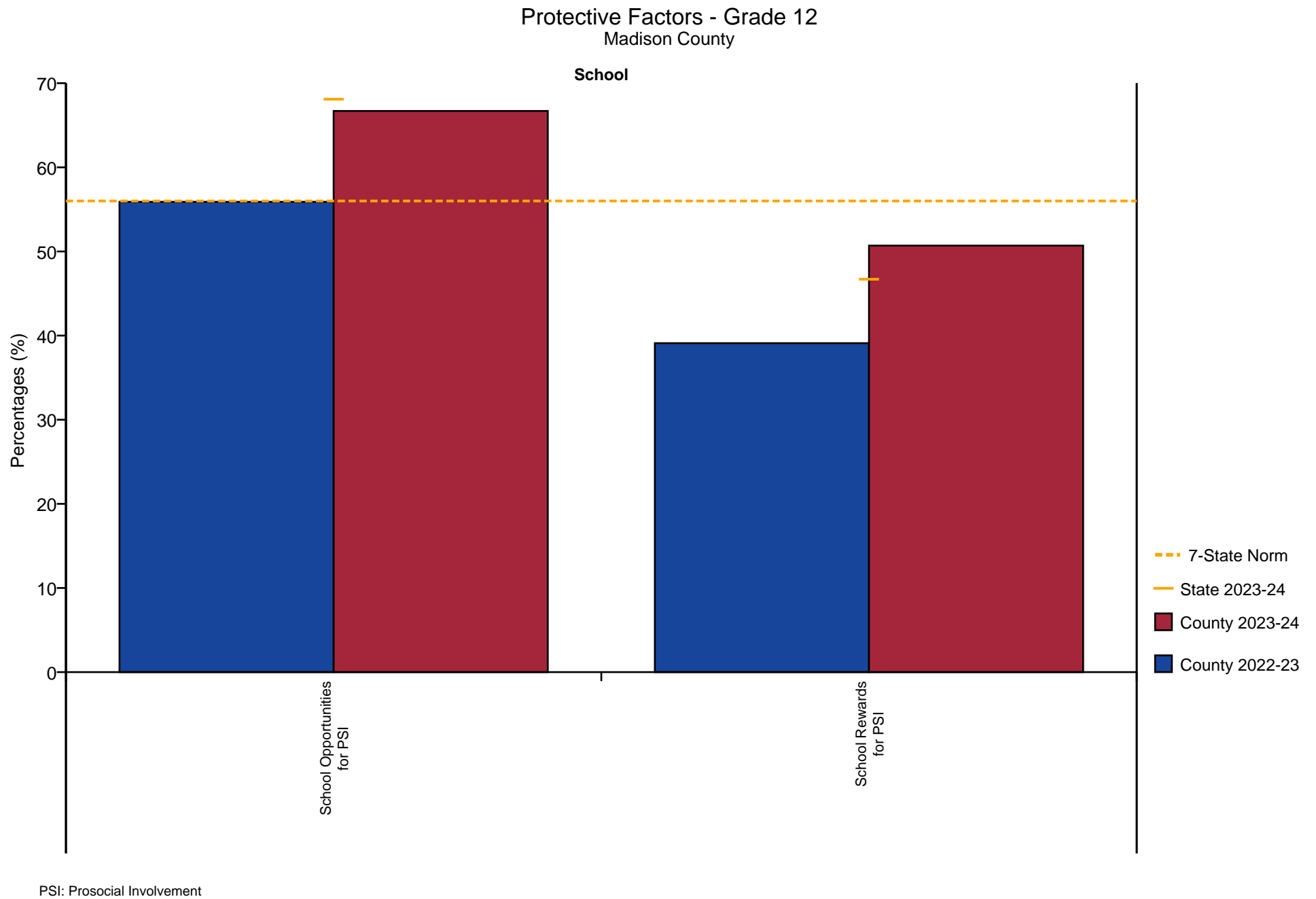


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

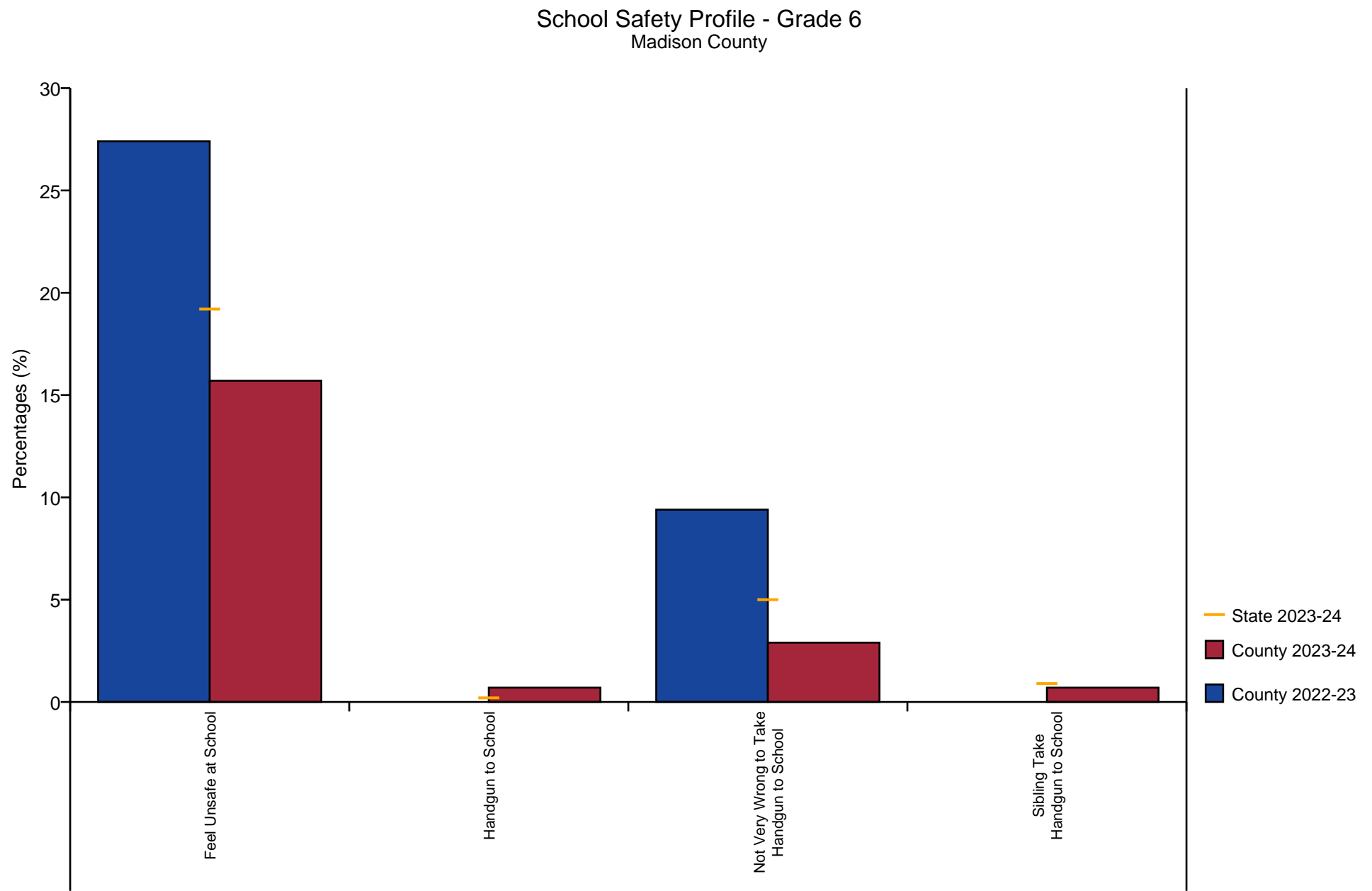


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

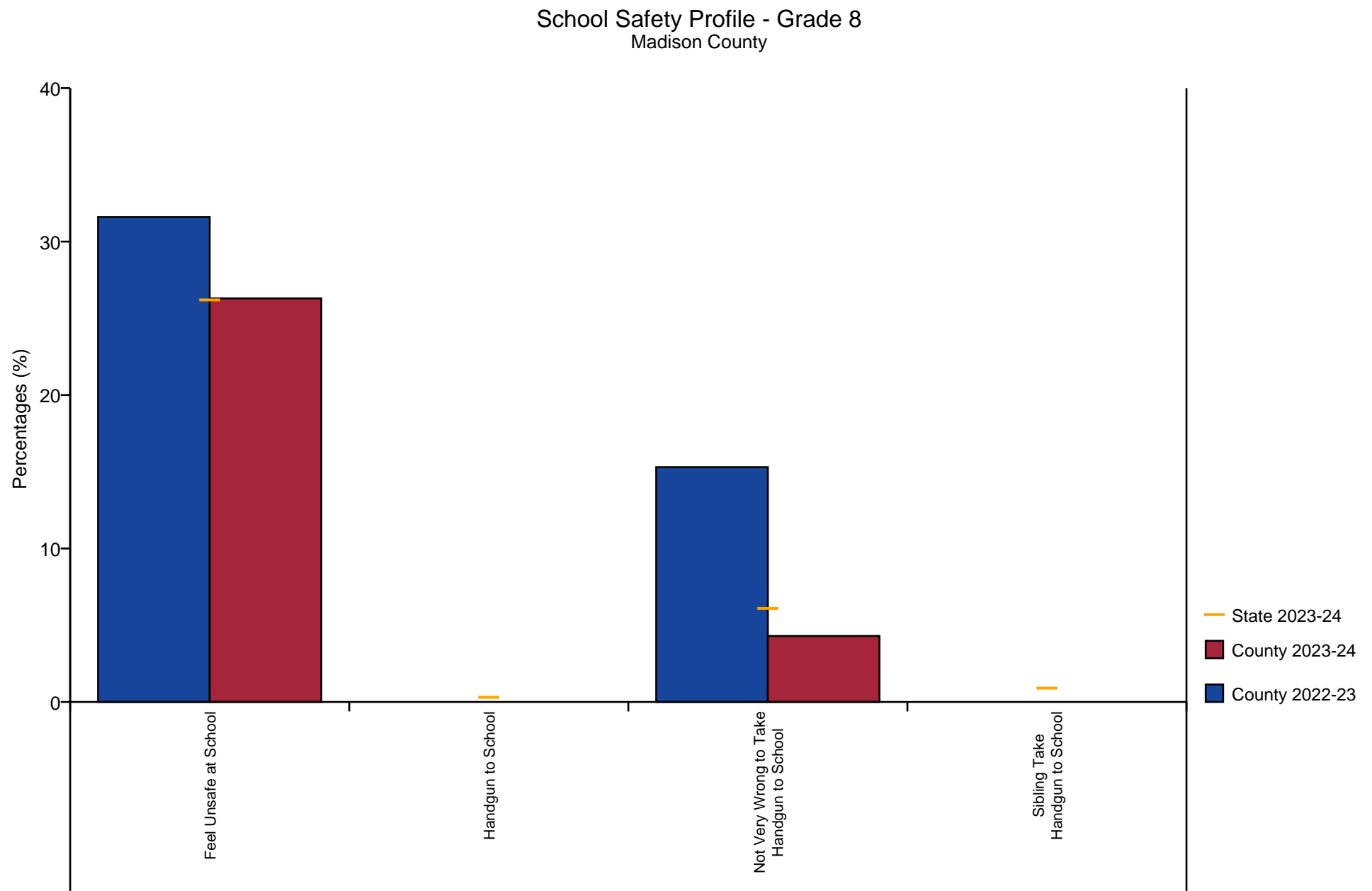


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

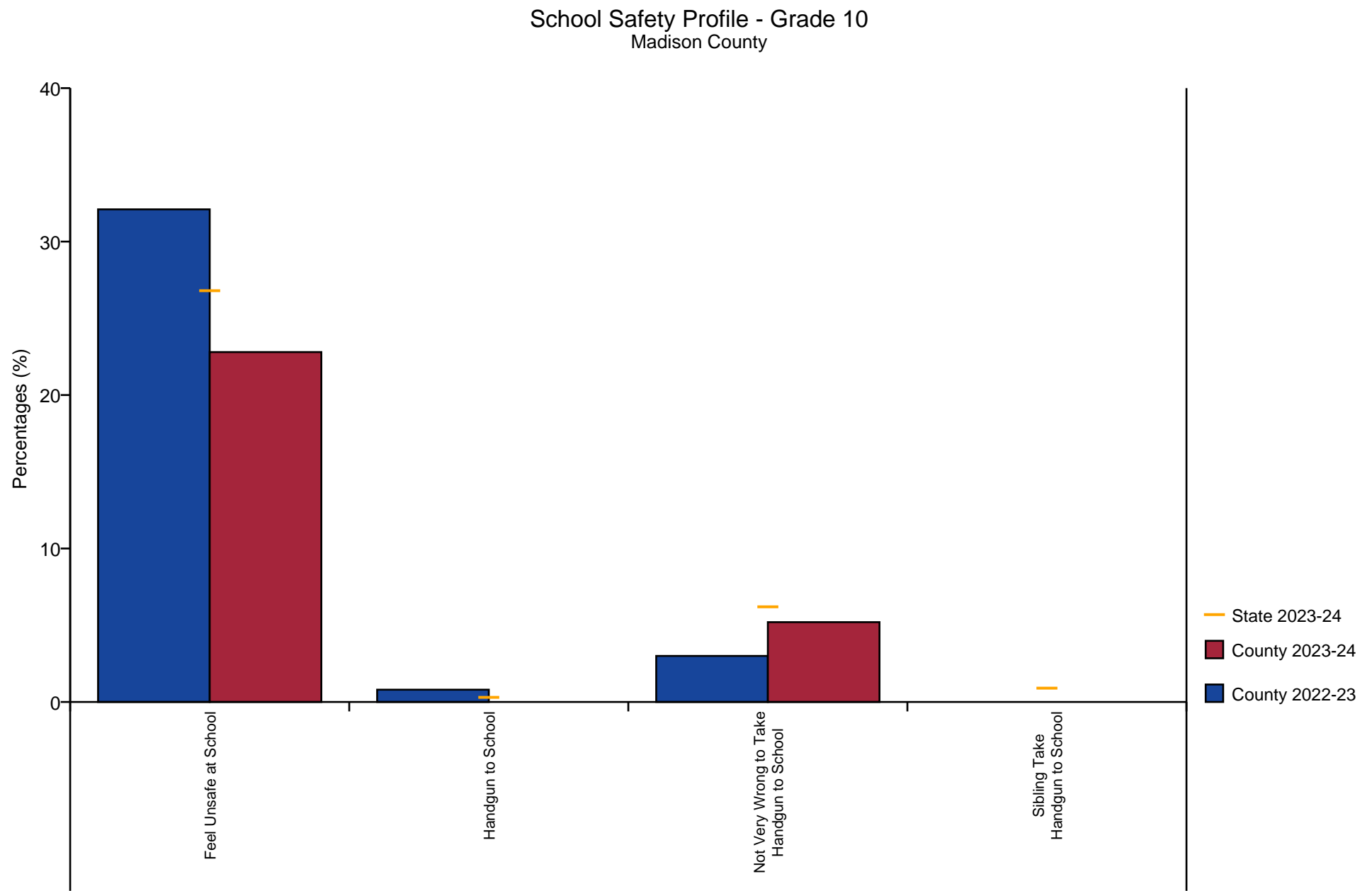


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

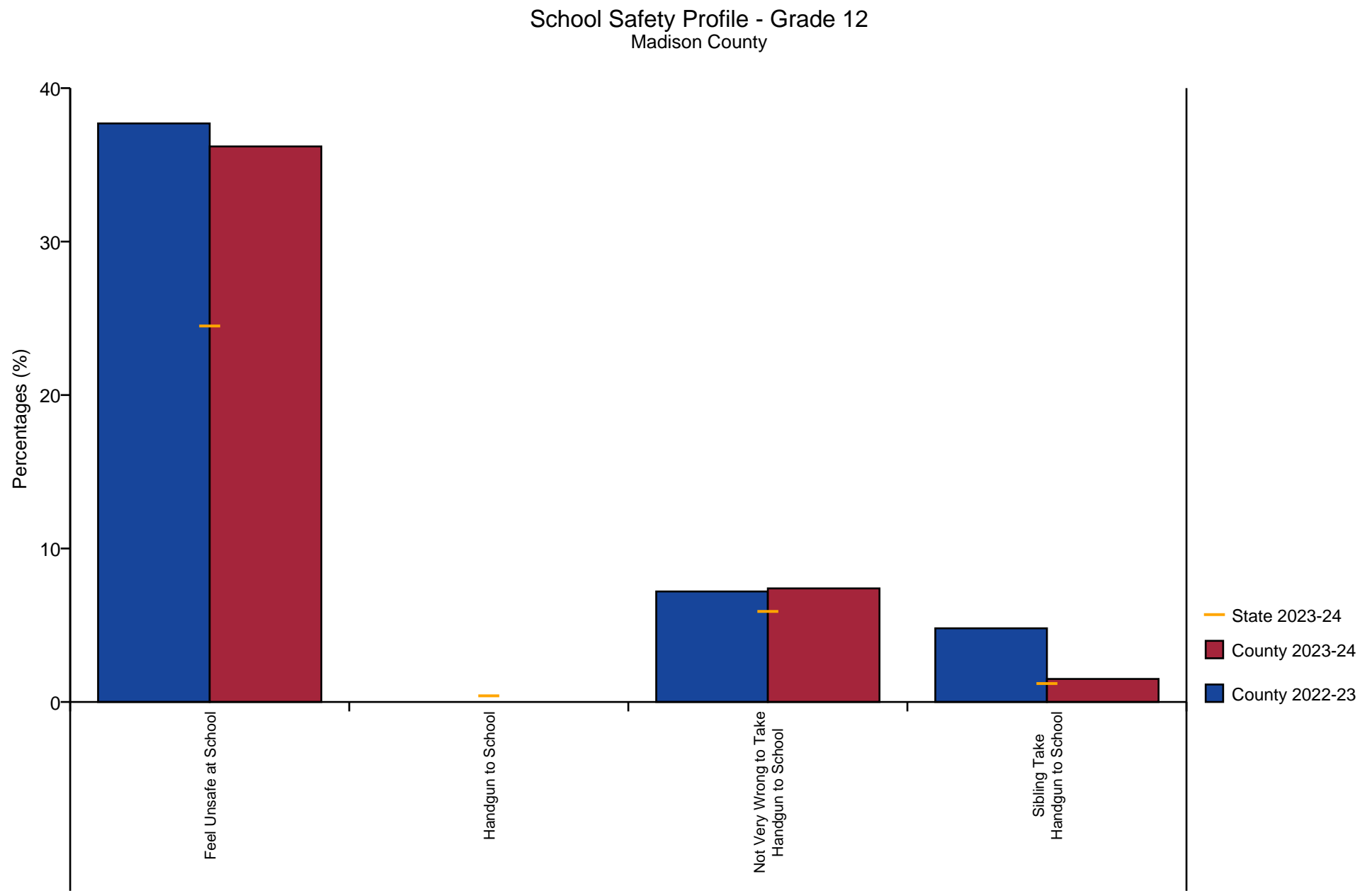
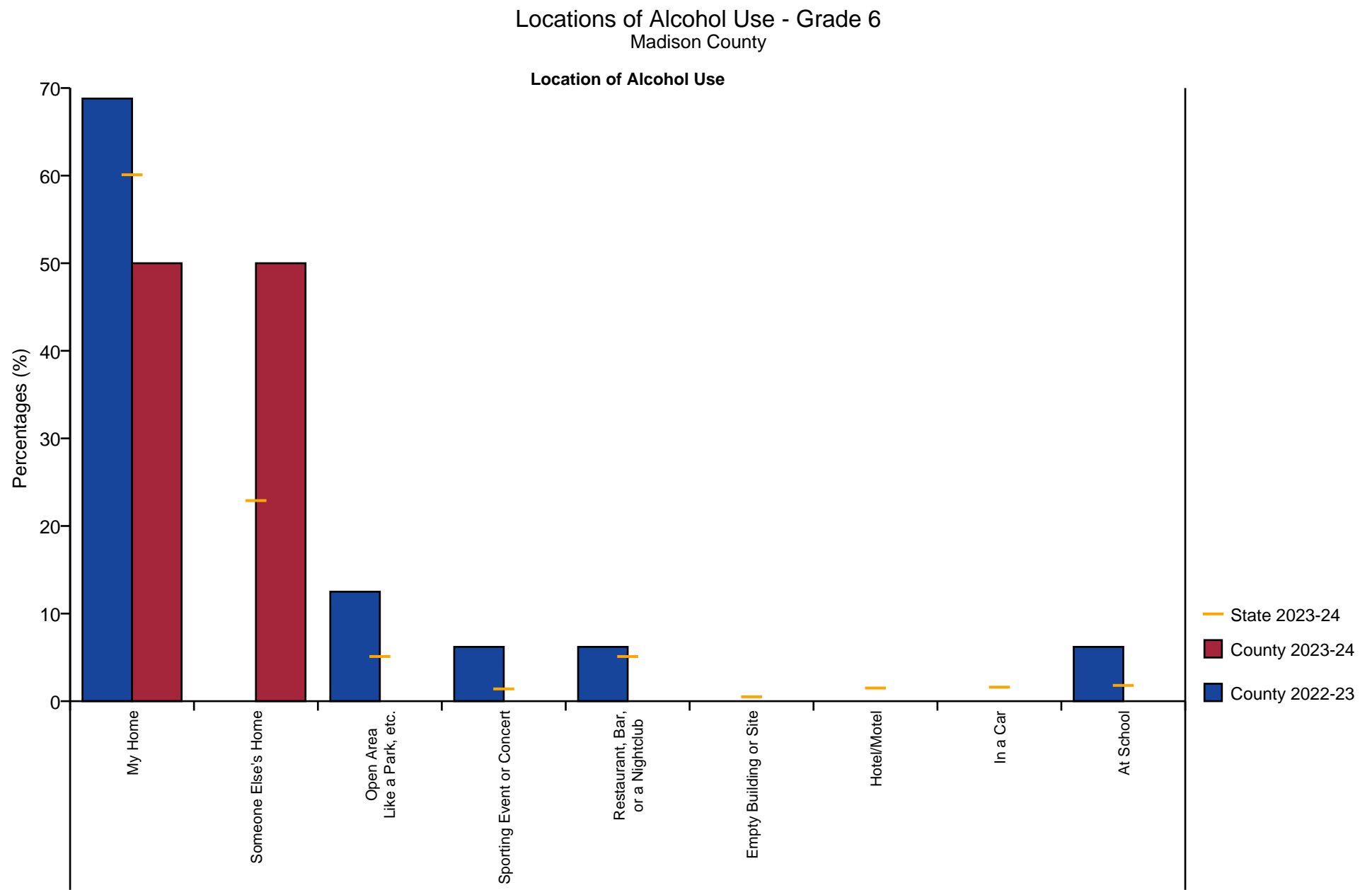
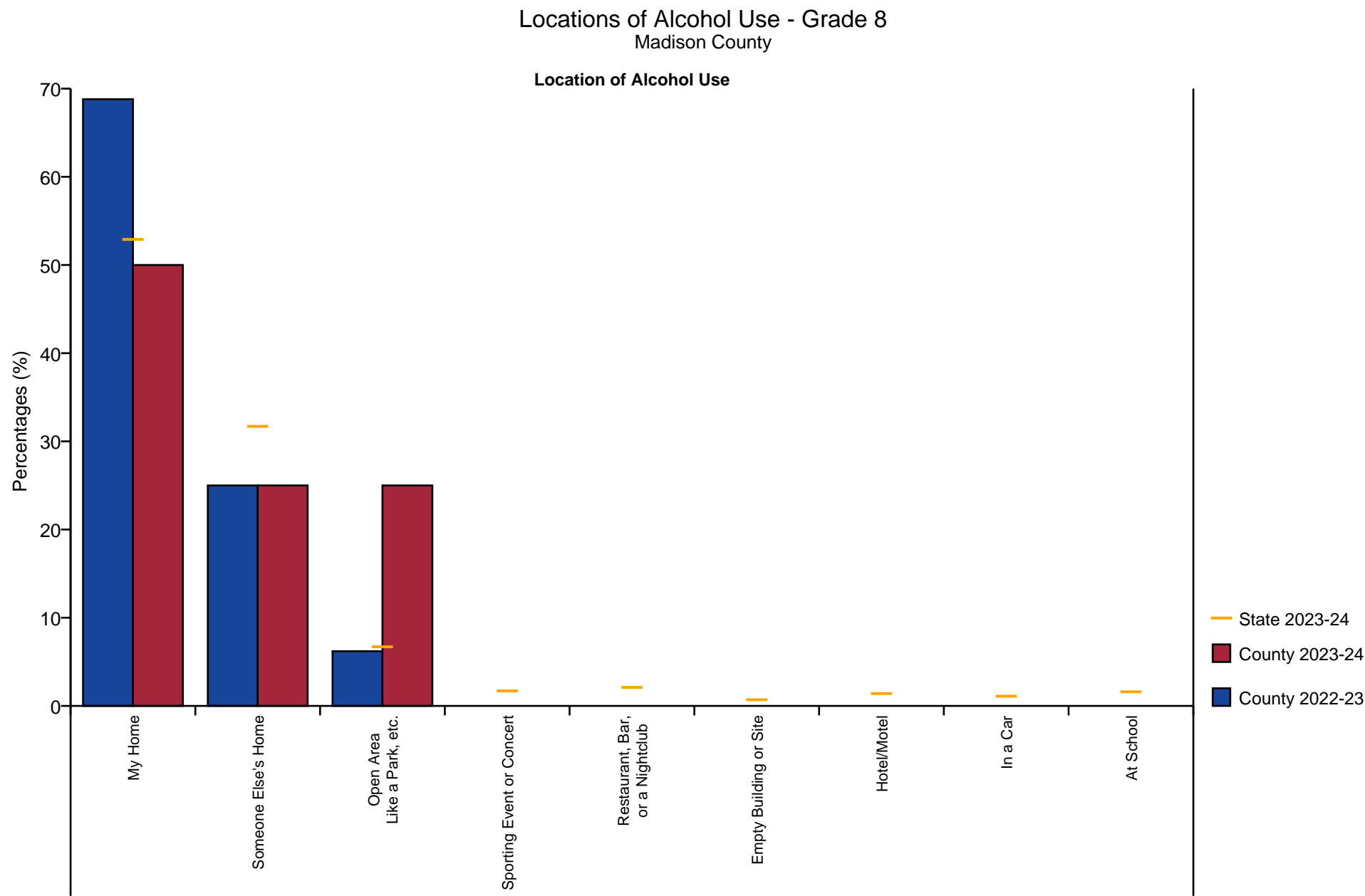


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



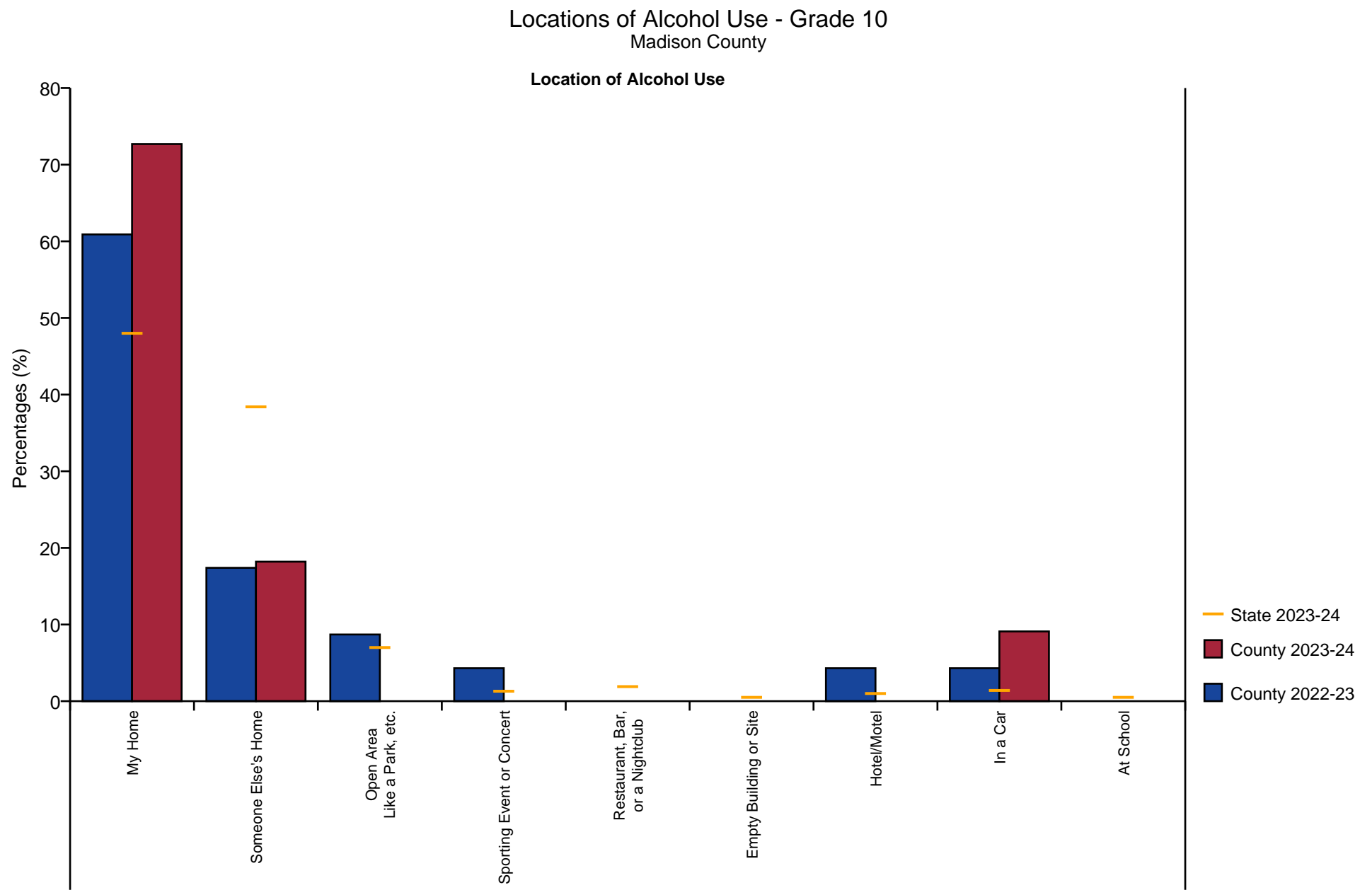
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



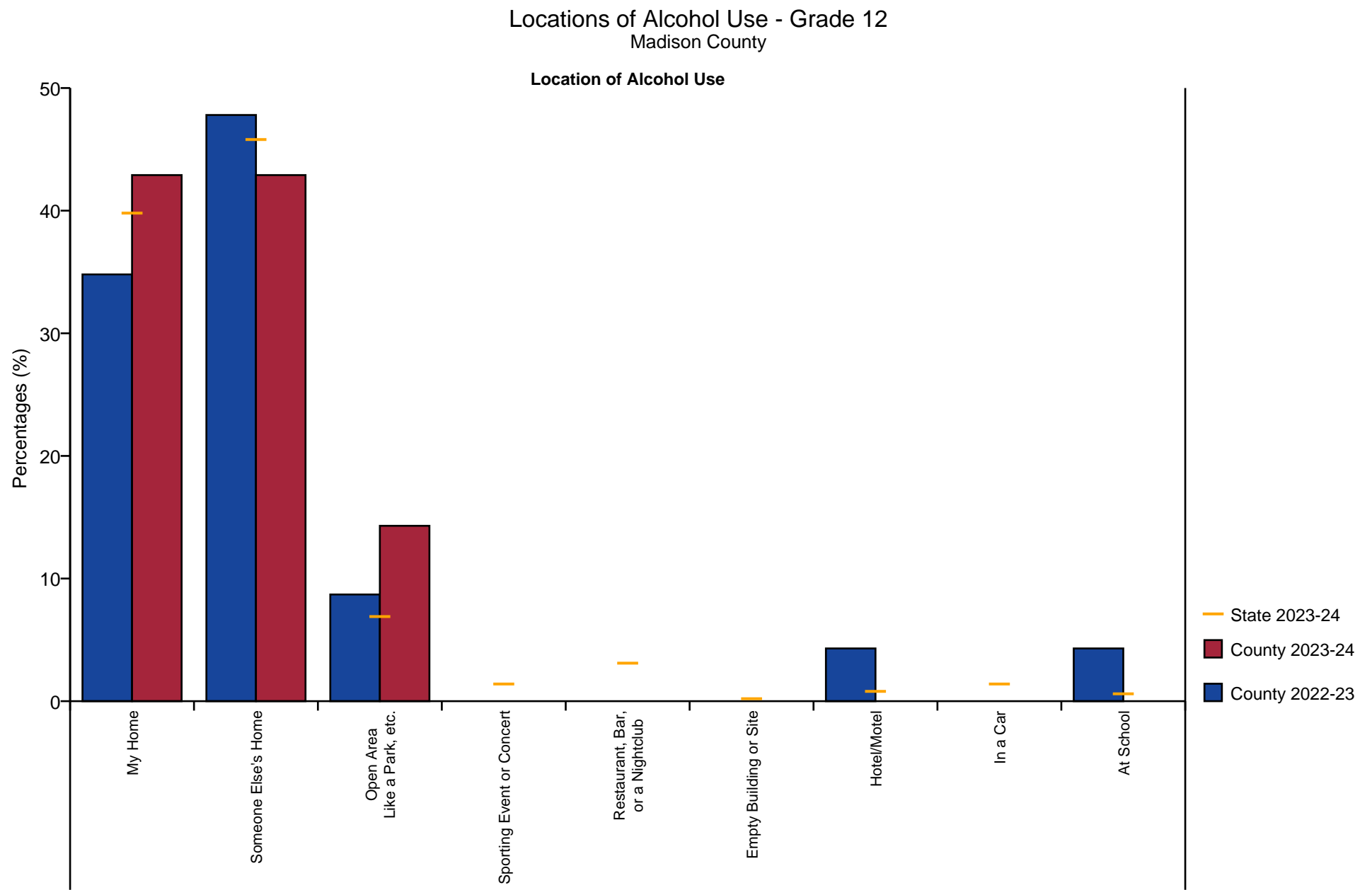
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	15.7	27.7	10.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	20.8	19.8	20.2	18.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	35.6	20.0	24.0	20.3
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	38.1	27.8	37.7	13.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	25.7	19.4	26.6	15.2
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.6	10.4	4.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.1	15.4	8.4	3.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	28.2	9.9	6.3	15.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	25.4	21.3	27.9	4.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	16.4	10.7	11.3	6.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	6.6	12.3	4.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.8	10.1	5.4	4.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	26.2	8.0	6.5	5.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	20.3	23.4	21.0	1.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	16.3	9.8	10.3	4.2
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.8	11.3	8.5	7.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	20.0	13.0	7.8	17.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	23.8	18.5	30.4	9.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	12.9	9.0	9.8	7.0
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	5.6	2.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	7.9	5.6	2.9	3.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.6	1.7	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	3.2	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.0	8.0	0.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.7	4.3	2.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.2	4.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.9	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	1.0	3.4	4.7	1.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.9	2.9	0.7
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.9	6.6	4.3	1.7
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.4	3.0	1.6	4.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	4.8	3.7	8.7	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.6	4.4	3.7	1.5
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	3.9	3.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.6	1.9	4.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	2.0	1.9	0.3
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.6	6.6	2.2
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	6.6	12.3	11.7	6.1
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	16.7	8.1	8.5	8.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	20.6	13.2	15.9	9.0
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	11.3	8.5	9.8	5.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	4.4	2.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	10.4	4.3	2.6
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	4.0	3.9	11.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	5.6	14.7	4.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.9	5.9	4.4
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.5	8.5	15.3	5.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	10.4	21.5	18.1	12.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	20.0	17.0	12.4	26.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	28.6	24.1	36.2	9.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	15.8	15.9	18.4	11.6
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	2.6	6.6	3.6
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	5.2	14.2	12.8	5.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	22.2	8.1	7.0	8.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	23.8	13.0	8.7	6.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	14.2	8.3	8.4	5.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.6	11.7	3.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	11.8	20.8	16.0	7.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	30.0	15.2	14.0	14.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	33.3	25.9	36.2	6.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	19.5	14.1	17.2	7.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.9	14.2	6.4	4.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	16.7	11.0	6.2	8.7
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	23.8	16.7	24.6	6.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	10.9	8.7	7.5	4.1
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.5	6.5	11.7	4.3
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	13.0	23.4	18.1	10.4
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	32.2	18.0	16.3	15.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	34.9	27.8	36.2	10.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	21.5	16.4	18.4	9.3
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.1
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	3.9	7.4	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	6.5	12.0	5.3	4.4
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	16.9	8.0	5.4	4.3
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.5	13.0	26.1	4.4
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	11.0	8.2	9.3	3.3
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	11.6	3.0	1.5	2.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	8.1	12.8	1.5	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	5.8	2.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	9.3	2.0	0.8	2.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	7.9	10.4	3.1	1.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	5.7	3.2	1.4	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.9	8.4	3.2	2.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	14.9	5.0	2.3	7.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	20.6	9.3	13.0	4.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	9.7	4.8	4.0	3.1
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.4	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.7	5.1	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	2.8	1.1	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.3	1.2	2.3	0.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.3	1.5	0.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	5.6	1.1	5.3
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.1	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.6	3.7	2.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	3.9	1.2	1.8
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.3	2.8	1.1	0.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	6.6	9.4	4.2	1.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	9.0	5.1	4.6	1.4
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	15.9	9.3	14.7	3.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	8.3	5.1	4.9	1.6
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.7
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.7	2.2	1.8
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.7	8.8	3.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	2.6	1.8
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	6.5	10.2	3.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	5.2	15.7	8.4	9.6
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	15.7	11.0	5.4	10.1
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	23.8	11.1	17.4	7.4
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	10.6	9.5	7.2
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	1.3	5.1	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	1.3	9.4	8.4	1.8
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	16.9	5.0	4.6	4.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	7.9	3.7	4.3	2.9
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	8.0	4.6	5.6	2.6
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	3.3	5.1	0.7
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.6	13.1	8.4	2.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	23.6	8.0	9.2	10.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	25.4	11.1	29.0	2.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	14.7	8.0	10.9	3.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.9	8.5	3.2	3.5
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	13.5	5.0	3.1	5.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	12.7	7.4	11.6	4.4
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	7.6	4.6	3.5	3.4
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	4.6	6.6	2.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.5	15.0	12.6	5.2
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	29.2	10.0	10.8	10.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	27.0	14.8	29.0	5.9
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	17.3	9.9	12.8	5.4
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.9	9.3	1.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	7.9	4.0	0.0	2.9
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	9.5	9.3	15.9	1.5
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	5.3	4.6	2.8	1.0
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	6.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	3.3	8.8	7.9
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	9.1	14.5	16.5	8.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	20.9	11.3	13.5	7.8
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	10.8	14.8	14.5	10.3
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	13.3	9.7	12.8	8.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	9.1	7.2	1.7
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.8	4.7	3.1	7.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	6.2	7.4	10.1	4.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.0
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.5	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	3.1	5.6	7.2	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	3.9	5.5	2.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	4.6	1.9	4.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	3.3	2.6	1.8	0.2
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	9.3	16.1	7.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	2.6	10.0	12.5	4.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.7	2.8	5.3	3.9
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	6.2	5.6	5.8	2.9
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	5.8	7.4	10.4	5.2
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.5	8.6	7.3	3.6
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	7.9	16.4	14.4	9.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	18.7	3.8	6.1	11.7
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.1	3.7	8.7	8.8
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	10.5	8.8	8.7	7.8
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	2.7	5.5	1.5
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	1.3	3.8	4.3	1.8
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	6.0	1.0	0.8	1.4
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.6
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.1	2.3	3.7	1.6
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.2	66.4	56.9	48.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	38.9	53.8	43.6	33.6
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	34.1	40.2	48.0	63.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	46.0	50.0	45.0	34.9
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	39.5	55.0	49.5	44.5
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.3	18.8	28.1	17.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	8.2	24.5	20.4	15.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	20.2	13.3	17.3	32.8
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	17.5	26.9	19.7	9.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	17.6	20.0	21.9	18.0
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.0	24.2	31.1	25.2
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	31.9	44.3	44.1	28.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	30.3	22.4	23.6	26.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	34.9	25.0	31.8	20.0
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	31.4	29.1	31.8	25.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.7	52.1	57.4	61.9
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	21.9	32.4	39.1	31.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	25.3	29.7	21.6	29.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	27.4	22.9	24.2	28.1
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	30.0	37.9	37.3	41.2
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.1	30.5	41.2	32.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	17.6	26.9	19.1	20.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	29.5	18.1	18.3	26.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	28.6	14.3	35.5	13.8
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	25.5	24.6	28.5	24.5
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.5	19.5	16.3	15.7
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	23.3	26.0	18.3	25.0
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	37.5	26.6	25.4	36.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	38.1	32.7	33.9	13.8
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	28.7	24.5	22.1	21.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.5	45.0	48.9	46.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	32.4	50.0	46.2	43.5
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	42.0	42.6	40.5	50.8
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	44.4	32.7	41.9	29.2
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	36.7	44.2	44.7	43.3
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.7	60.4	52.9	53.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	48.1	54.3	48.9	46.5
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	62.2	60.2	54.2	51.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	37.5	40.0	40.3	36.4
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	50.2	56.1	50.5	48.1
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.2	53.1	72.8	64.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	46.2	50.9	55.3	55.1
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	65.6	58.5	67.2	57.9
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	46.2	53.7	54.4	55.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	54.2	54.0	64.3	58.8
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.2	23.4	26.1	20.4
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.1	17.3	14.3	6.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	25.6	14.0	8.3	9.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	16.9	15.8	18.8	7.4
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	16.8	18.5	16.9	12.0
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.7	17.0	16.7	14.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	20.5	29.4	30.6	25.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	37.5	21.7	29.0	28.9
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	20.3	21.1	26.1	20.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	25.2	21.9	25.0	21.3
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.2	37.1	48.9	39.4
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	19.0	34.6	36.1	34.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	38.5	36.8	26.7	48.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	30.2	33.3	45.6	28.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	30.7	35.9	38.8	37.7
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	23.4	29.0	18.8
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	15.2	30.0	22.4	17.2
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	36.3	25.2	20.5	26.9
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	33.8	14.0	30.4	13.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	24.4	24.3	25.2	19.0
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.0	55.0	55.5	67.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	57.1	57.8	64.9	65.5
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	73.6	55.7	59.5	63.2
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	67.7	52.7	59.4	64.7
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	62.0	55.6	59.4	65.6
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.6	36.6	42.3	19.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	24.4	42.1	32.0	24.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	44.4	26.4	32.1	38.5
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	41.5	56.1	52.2	29.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	34.6	38.1	38.5	26.4
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.6	44.8	36.7	43.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	73.8	66.1	47.9	63.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	52.2	64.5	62.1	57.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	64.6	61.0	55.9	66.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	59.9	57.4	49.9	56.1
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.0	47.4	38.1	43.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	56.8	50.5	46.4	47.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	59.8	65.5	45.5	64.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	55.4	45.8	39.1	50.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	55.3	52.6	42.3	49.9
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.0	12.7	52.2	32.1
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	10.2	16.1	56.8	16.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	8.9	13.9	59.5	17.7
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	15.9	20.3	46.4	17.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	8.5	15.2	54.0	22.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.1	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.7	3.5	0.9	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.8	3.9	0.0	1.3
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	92.6	4.4	2.9	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.5	3.0	1.0	0.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	0.7	3.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	96.2	0.0	3.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	90.8	1.5	7.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.8	0.5	4.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	72.7	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	42.9	42.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	55.9	29.4	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.6	92.7	88.9	95.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	82.6	81.1	85.1	93.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	68.2	88.9	80.2	83.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	67.7	76.9	66.7	86.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	78.2	86.7	81.8	91.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.9	4.3	1.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.3	3.7	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	2.9	8.5	4.6	3.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	15.3	6.1	6.3	7.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	14.5	7.7	18.8	7.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	8.8	5.2	7.2	4.6
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.9	6.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	3.5	3.0	0.8	1.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	8.1	5.8	8.7	3.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.2	2.0	3.4	0.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.9	2.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.6	1.9	8.7	1.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	2.8	1.2	2.4	0.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	2.7	6.7	3.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.8	3.8	5.7	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	8.1	5.8	11.6	6.2
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	7.0	4.2	7.7	4.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	5.7	5.7	0.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.7	4.0	1.6	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.2	1.9	4.3	3.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.2	3.2	2.9	0.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.0	3.0	0.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	1.9	3.4	0.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	4.7	4.0	3.2	1.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	3.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.2	3.8	1.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.9	4.3	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.3	3.7	0.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	5.8	2.8	5.7	1.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	10.6	5.1	5.6	6.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	11.3	5.8	14.5	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	7.0	4.7	6.5	2.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.9	1.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	99.3	93.2	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	97.1	91.3	95.6	98.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	81.2	91.8	95.2	94.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	83.6	88.7	88.2	95.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	90.1	94.1	93.5	96.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	8.2	2.1	0.8	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	9.8	11.3	2.9	1.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	4.6	2.5	0.7	0.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	5.9	2.1	0.8	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.6	1.9	1.5	4.5
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	3.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	3.5	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	6.6	1.9	1.5	3.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.9	2.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.5	4.1	0.0	2.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	4.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	3.3	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	9.4	2.1	3.2	2.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	8.8	4.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	3.2	1.2	3.8	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.6	98.7	92.5	98.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	94.3	83.0	87.9	93.5
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	72.9	89.8	90.6	88.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	74.2	79.2	71.2	97.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	83.9	89.9	87.6	94.9
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.5	3.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	4.5	1.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.4	1.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	0.7	4.5	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.9	6.6	4.4	1.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	10.6	3.1	0.8	4.4
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	11.3	5.7	10.6	3.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	7.0	3.4	4.3	2.1
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.3	3.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	1.4	8.5	7.7	4.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	15.3	6.1	9.4	8.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	16.1	11.3	19.7	3.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	8.8	5.7	8.9	3.7
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.7	2.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.4	2.8	1.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	10.6	3.1	3.1	1.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.2	7.5	9.1	4.5
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.7	96.3	99.2
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	92.6	89.7	91.1	96.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	78.8	93.9	94.4	87.5
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	80.6	88.5	71.9	93.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	87.6	93.9	90.8	95.4
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	10.6	2.0	0.8	3.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	6.5	5.8	9.4	0.0
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	4.6	2.0	1.9	0.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	4.7	4.1	0.0	4.7
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.6	3.8	9.4	4.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.6	3.1
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	2.8	2.2	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	5.9	2.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	3.2	0.0	4.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.5	6.5	1.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.1	2.0	1.6	4.7
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	4.8	0.0	9.4	1.5
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	3.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	5.9	7.5	4.4	1.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	10.6	6.1	4.8	7.8
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	9.7	1.9	7.8	4.6
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	6.7	3.9	4.6	3.0
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.4	96.2	98.5
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	89.5	92.1	98.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	93.8	95.2	92.5
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	90.4	79.1	95.3
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.6	92.3	96.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.8	4.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.9	7.5	1.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	2.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.1	1.6	1.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.9	3.0	3.1
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.2	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	2.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.0	1.6	3.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.9	6.0	1.6
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	2.3	1.5
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	6.7	4.5	0.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.2	2.4	0.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	3.8	9.0	4.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.7	3.9	1.6
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	99.3	98.5	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	100.0	96.3	97.8	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	95.3	99.0	99.2	95.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	98.4	94.1	98.5	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.2	97.8	98.6	98.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.5	13.5	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	12.9	12.6	13.0	13.9
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.5	13.6	14.6	14.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.4	12.7	13.7	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.7	11.0	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	11.7	11.9	13.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.7	12.2	11.8	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.7	12.6	13.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.6	13.9	13.9	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	11.9	12.1	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	11.2	12.8	11.8	11.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.8	13.1	13.8	13.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.9	15.4	15.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.7	13.8	13.6	12.9
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.9	13.6	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	14.3	15.1	14.4	13.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.7
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.7	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	13.0	11.9	12.0	11.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.5	14.0	12.0	14.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.7	14.8	11.4	10.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	11.5	11.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.6	11.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.6	13.2	11.9	13.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.9	14.6	13.4	12.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.1	12.7	11.9	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

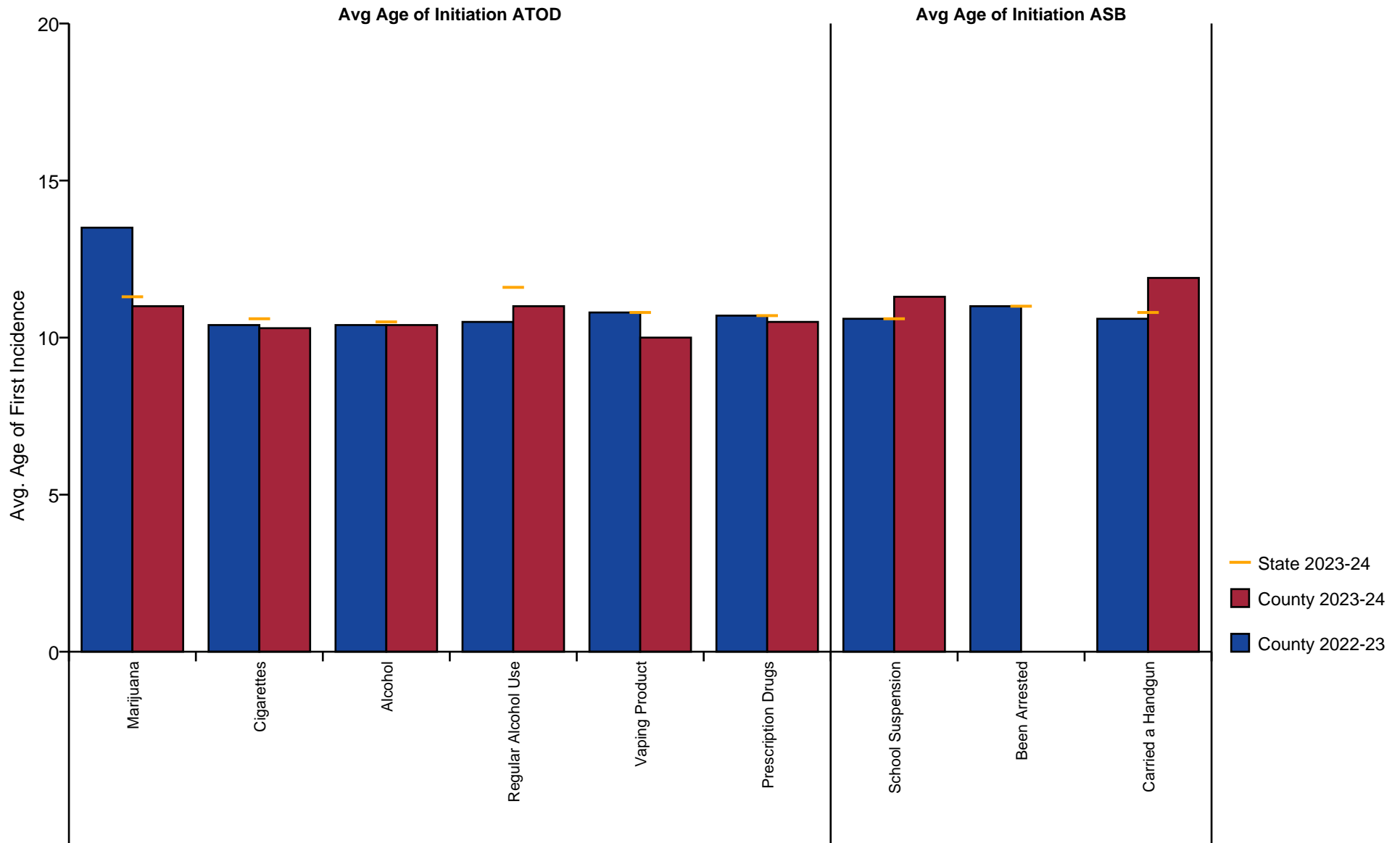
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.5	11.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.0	11.7	12.3	12.5
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	14.4	14.8	12.3	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	13.8	15.0	16.7	11.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	12.6	13.5	12.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.9	10.6	11.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.4	11.2	11.2	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	13.0	12.3	12.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.2	14.0	11.2	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.2	11.7	11.4	12.4
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

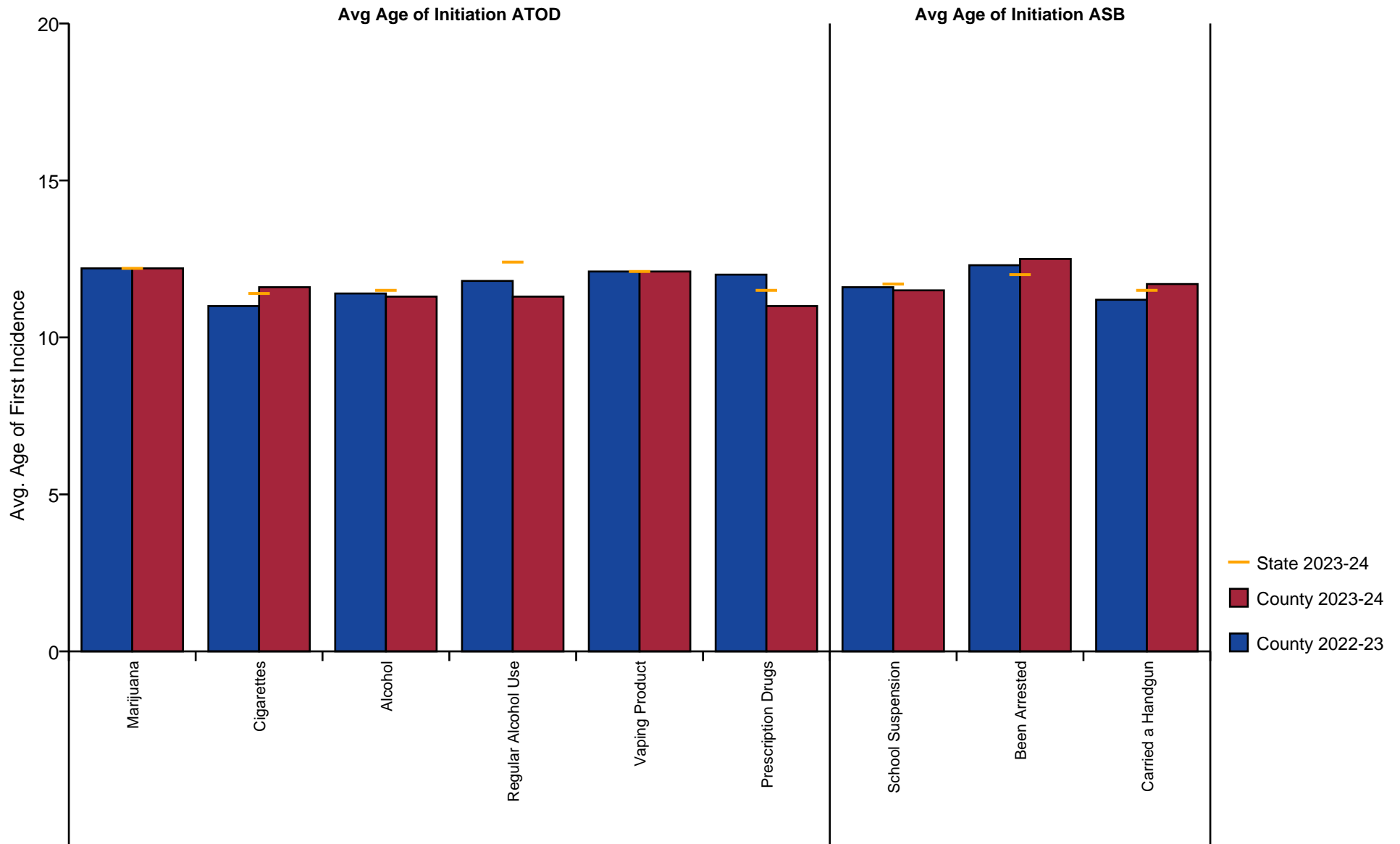
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

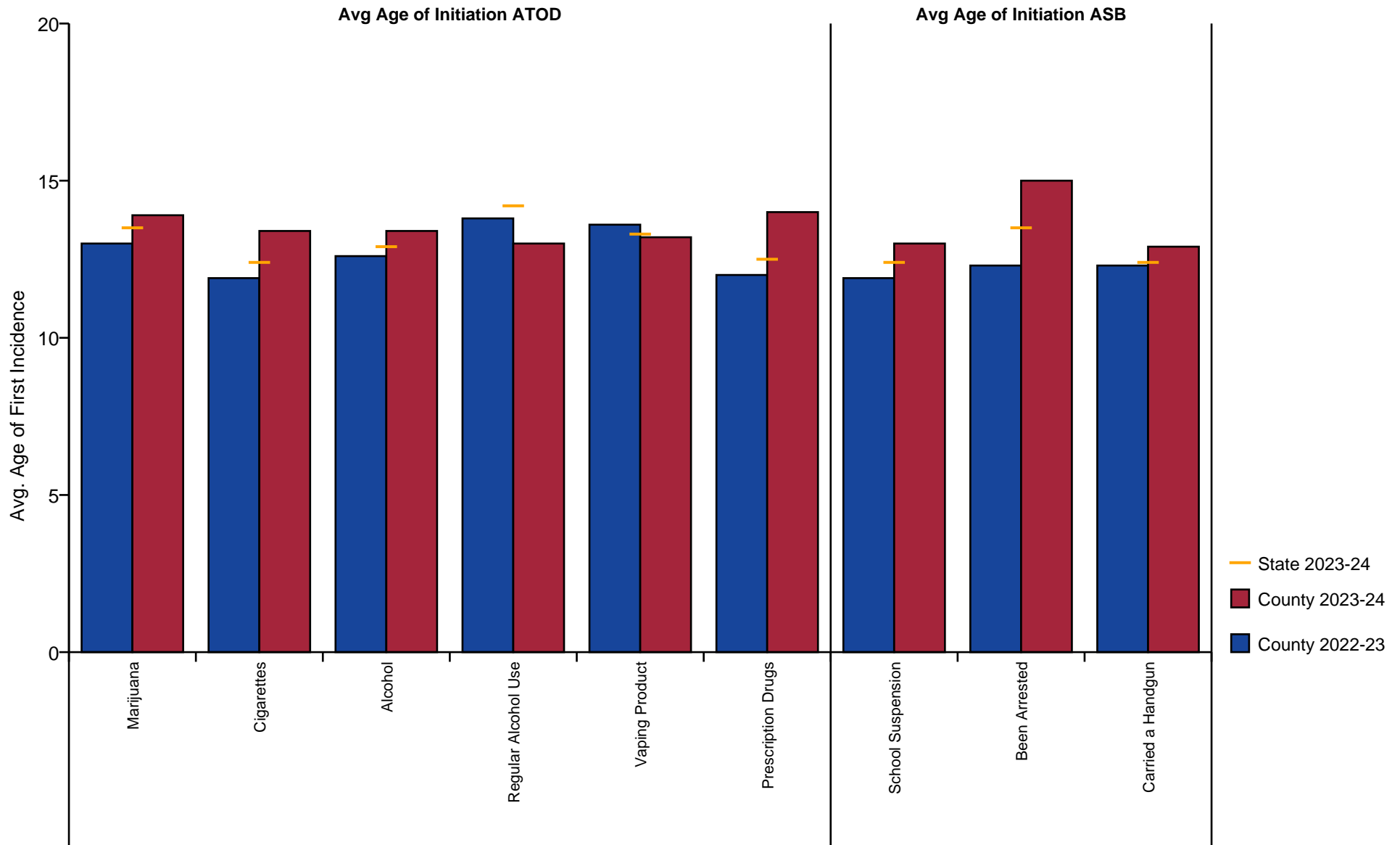
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

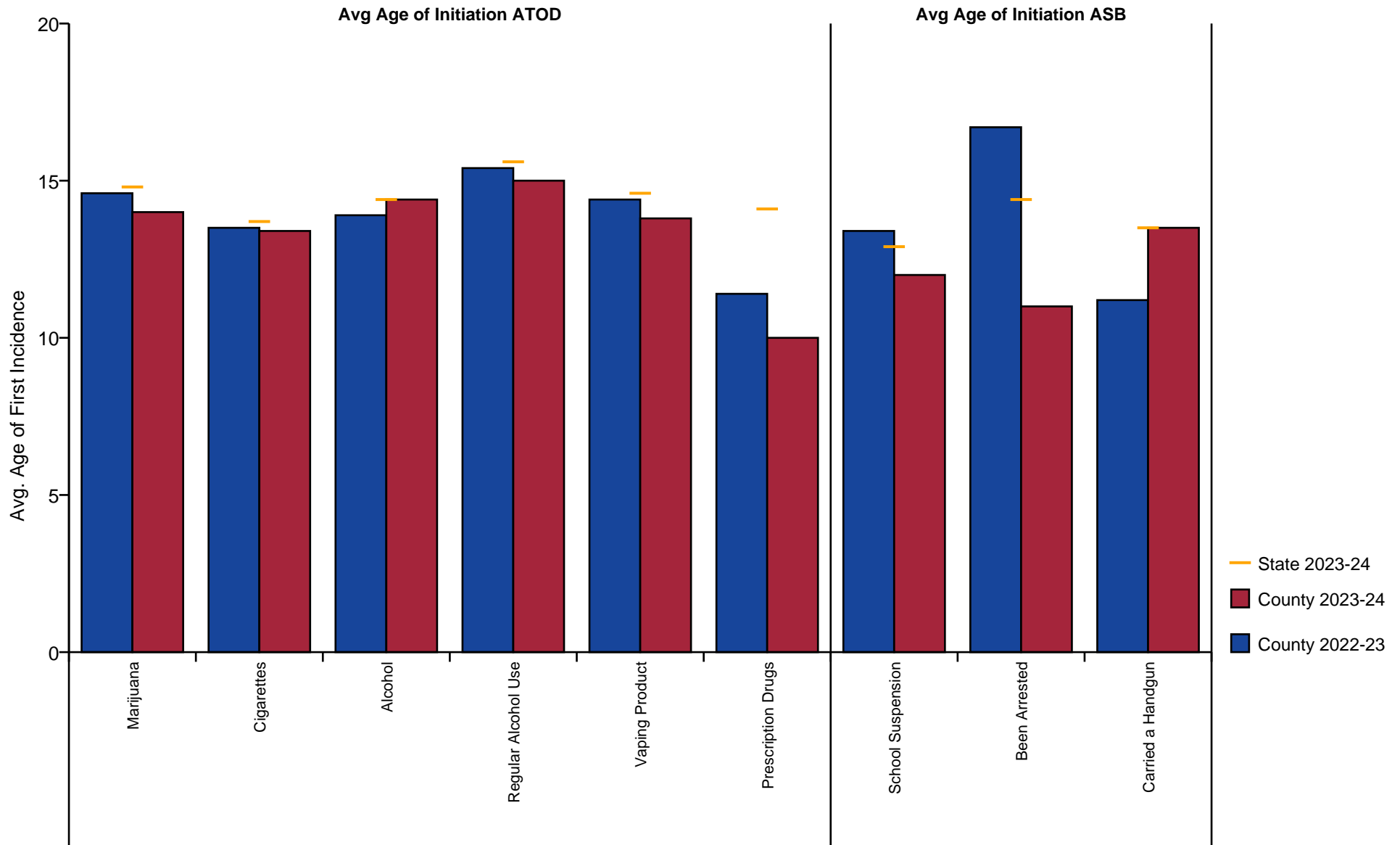
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.6	10.4	4.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.1	15.4	8.4	3.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	28.2	9.9	6.3	15.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	25.4	21.3	27.9	4.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	16.4	10.7	11.3	6.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	6.6	12.3	4.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.8	10.1	5.4	4.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	26.2	8.0	6.5	5.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	20.3	23.4	21.0	1.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	16.3	9.8	10.3	4.2
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.6	11.7	3.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	11.8	20.8	16.0	7.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	30.0	15.2	14.0	14.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	33.3	25.9	36.2	6.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	19.5	14.1	17.2	7.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.8	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	11.6	3.0	1.5	2.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	8.1	12.8	1.5	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	5.8	2.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	9.3	2.0	0.8	2.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	7.9	10.4	3.1	1.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	5.7	3.2	1.4	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	3.3	5.1	0.7
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.6	13.1	8.4	2.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	23.6	8.0	9.2	10.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	25.4	11.1	29.0	2.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	14.7	8.0	10.9	3.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	61.9	11.5	2.9	4.3	19.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	56.4	12.8	0.0	6.8	23.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	67.6	6.8	1.4	8.1	16.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	66.7	9.1	1.5	6.1	16.7
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	62.1	10.6	1.5	6.1	19.7
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.0	22.5	27.5	18.1	10.9
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	44.0	25.9	21.6	3.4	5.2
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	27.8	16.7	30.6	16.7	8.3
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	48.4	22.6	16.1	11.3	1.6
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	33.5	22.4	24.5	12.4	7.2
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	91.9	3.0	3.0	0.7	1.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	77.6	9.5	8.6	3.4	0.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	60.3	10.3	12.8	7.7	9.0
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	69.7	7.6	9.1	6.1	7.6
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	77.7	7.1	7.6	3.8	3.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.9	8.0	1.4	0.7
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	77.6	17.2	5.2	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	62.8	20.5	12.8	3.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	75.0	14.7	10.3	0.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	78.5	14.2	6.2	1.0
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	94.0	4.3	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	85.7	5.2	0.0	1.3	7.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	94.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	93.8	3.2	0.8	0.2	2.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.1	10.1	21.7	42.8	7.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	19.5	14.2	19.5	42.5	4.4
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	14.7	21.3	32.0	22.7	9.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	27.9	10.3	22.1	32.4	7.4
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	19.5	13.5	23.1	37.1	6.9
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.4	10.3	22.8	38.2	10.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	20.0	13.9	21.7	38.3	6.1
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	17.1	15.8	34.2	17.1	15.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	27.9	13.2	17.6	33.8	7.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	20.3	12.9	23.8	33.4	9.6
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	6.5	14.5	47.1	13.0
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	18.3	8.7	17.4	49.6	6.1
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	15.8	7.9	34.2	27.6	14.5
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	23.5	8.8	22.1	36.8	8.8
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	18.9	7.8	20.4	42.3	10.6
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.2	5.1	5.8	39.4	31.4
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	18.4	2.6	5.3	54.4	19.3
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	14.5	2.6	5.3	61.8	15.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	22.1	4.4	10.3	50.0	13.2
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	18.2	3.8	6.3	49.9	21.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.2	2.9	2.9	38.0	38.0
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	19.3	2.6	6.1	47.4	24.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	14.5	1.3	5.3	55.3	23.7
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	20.6	2.9	11.8	51.5	13.2
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	18.2	2.5	5.8	46.3	27.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.0	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	85.5	4.3	1.4	0.0	8.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	94.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	93.0	2.8	1.5	0.5	2.1
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.5
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	91.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	95.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	3.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	94.8	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	91.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	94.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	3.0
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	94.6	2.3	0.5	0.5	2.1
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	89.6	3.5	1.7	1.7	3.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	84.1	4.3	1.4	0.0	10.1
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	89.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	7.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	90.7	3.1	1.3	0.5	4.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	8.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	97.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	96.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.1
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.2	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.4
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	95.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	98.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	95.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	97.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	97.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.8	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	89.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	8.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	94.1	1.5	0.0	1.5	2.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	94.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	2.3
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.3	94.7	90.4	95.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	88.2	78.8	82.4	93.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	67.5	83.5	84.5	86.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	68.9	72.5	71.6	93.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	79.4	85.1	83.9	93.0
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	1.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	4.9	2.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.6	3.7	3.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	5.9	7.7	9.9	2.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	10.8	6.2	5.4	3.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	9.8	13.7	10.4	1.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	7.1	6.2	6.6	2.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.7	0.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	5.9	11.5	6.6	1.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	18.1	6.2	5.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	24.6	11.8	9.0	1.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	12.1	6.5	5.7	3.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.5	4.8	3.3	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	7.2	4.1	3.1	1.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	11.5	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	5.0	3.0	1.7	0.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.7	0.7	3.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.9	3.8	6.6	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	3.6	2.1	3.9	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	4.9	7.8	1.5	1.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.2	2.5	3.3	1.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	0.0	3.7	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.5	5.8	8.8	4.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	2.4	5.2	3.1	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	8.2	7.8	9.0	3.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	3.5	3.7	5.5	2.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	1.3	3.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	2.9	4.8	5.5	0.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	13.3	6.2	2.3	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	8.2	11.8	4.5	3.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	7.4	4.7	3.6	1.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.9	3.9	7.5	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.7	18.5	7.4	2.2	8.1
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	51.4	19.3	12.8	9.2	7.3
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	29.9	13.4	23.9	26.9	6.0
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	48.4	18.8	10.9	14.1	7.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	51.5	17.9	12.5	10.7	7.5
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.2	10.4	9.0	3.7	9.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	53.3	16.2	14.3	10.5	5.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	26.9	11.9	26.9	26.9	7.5
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	50.0	16.1	11.3	14.5	8.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	53.0	13.3	14.1	11.7	7.9
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.8	9.0	6.0	2.2
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	68.5	12.0	7.4	12.0
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	44.8	10.4	20.9	23.9
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	72.3	9.2	6.2	12.3
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	70.1	10.2	9.1	10.7
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.3	11.9	3.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	79.4	16.8	3.7
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	70.8	24.6	4.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	75.4	18.5	6.2
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	79.0	16.7	4.3
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	15.0	24.1	24.8	17.3
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.4	11.9	38.5	18.3	13.8
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	29.7	17.2	28.1	10.9	14.1
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	20.6	14.3	22.2	14.3	28.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	20.6	14.4	28.7	18.7	17.6
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	11.5	17.6	14.5	41.2
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.8	8.3	16.5	22.0	40.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	10.9	12.5	28.1	14.1	34.4
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	12.7	11.1	20.6	17.5	38.1
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.4	10.6	19.6	17.2	39.2
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.9	12.9	22.7	18.2	27.3
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	18.7	24.3	21.5	15.9	19.6
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	25.0	20.3	31.2	4.7	18.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	23.8	15.9	14.3	9.5	36.5
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.8	18.0	22.4	13.7	25.1
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	8.3	9.0	22.6	47.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	11.1	7.4	12.0	18.5	50.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	9.4	10.9	26.6	17.2	35.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	11.1	3.2	14.3	25.4	46.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	11.4	7.6	13.9	20.9	46.2
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	10.4	23.1	14.9	30.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	14.0	14.0	20.6	20.6	30.8
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	14.1	17.2	37.5	12.5	18.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	15.9	11.1	28.6	12.7	31.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.8	12.8	25.8	15.8	28.8
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	11.2	9.0	14.9	45.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.9	9.3	12.0	14.8	50.0
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.5	14.1	17.2	20.3	35.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	12.7	9.5	17.5	11.1	49.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	15.4	10.8	12.7	15.2	45.8
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	138	1.4	138	0.7	138	0.7	138	0.0	138	0.0	137
Grade 8	0.0	117	4.4	114	2.6	114	5.3	114	0.0	113	0.0	114
Grade 10	2.9	70	4.3	69	7.2	69	0.0	69	0.0	69	0.0	69
Grade 12	0.0	61	4.4	68	4.4	68	0.0	67	0.0	68	0.0	68
Combined	0.8	386	3.3	389	3.1	389	1.8	388	0.0	388	0.0	388

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.9	134	58.6	133	46.2	119	74.4	125	65.9	85	66.0	94
Grade 8	72.7	110	52.7	112	40.2	107	74.5	110	70.9	86	73.9	92
Grade 10	70.4	71	52.9	70	34.3	70	75.4	69	79.3	58	79.7	64
Grade 12	67.7	62	53.2	62	35.6	59	65.6	61	72.9	59	69.5	59
Combined	69.8	377	54.9	377	40.3	355	73.2	365	71.5	288	71.8	309

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.5	134	95.5	134	97.7	132	98.5	133	98.5	134	99.3	134
Grade 8	99.1	108	96.3	108	97.2	108	100.0	107	100.0	108	100.0	108
Grade 10	95.4	65	92.3	65	92.3	65	100.0	65	100.0	65	100.0	65
Grade 12	100.0	65	93.8	65	95.4	65	100.0	65	100.0	65	100.0	63
Combined	98.4	372	94.9	372	96.2	370	99.5	370	99.5	372	99.7	370

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	136	95.6	137	97.8	135	99.3	136	99.3	136	98.5	136
Grade 8	93.7	111	86.4	110	89.2	111	97.3	111	99.1	110	99.1	111
Grade 10	80.6	67	74.6	67	67.2	67	92.5	67	97.0	67	97.0	67
Grade 12	93.8	65	87.9	66	86.4	66	95.5	66	98.5	66	97.0	66
Combined	92.9	379	87.9	380	87.9	379	96.8	380	98.7	379	98.2	380

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	173	4.0	175	3.4	175	1.1	174	0.0	174	0.0	175
Female	0.6	176	2.3	177	2.3	177	2.3	177	0.0	177	0.0	177
Combined	0.9	349	3.1	352	2.8	352	1.7	351	0.0	351	0.0	352

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.7	166	48.2	166	38.1	160	69.4	157	69.6	135	69.8	139
Female	70.6	177	61.4	176	41.7	163	78.7	174	75.6	127	75.5	139
Combined	69.7	343	55.0	342	39.9	323	74.3	331	72.5	262	72.7	278

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	166	94.0	166	95.8	165	99.4	165	100.0	166	100.0	166
Female	99.4	169	96.4	169	96.4	168	100.0	168	99.4	169	100.0	168
Combined	98.5	335	95.2	335	96.1	333	99.7	333	99.7	335	100.0	334

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.9	169	85.9	170	87.1	170	95.9	170	98.8	170	97.6	170
Female	92.5	174	89.1	174	88.4	173	97.1	174	98.3	174	98.3	174
Combined	92.7	343	87.5	344	87.8	343	96.5	344	98.5	344	98.0	344

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.8	50.9	54.4	50.6	39.7	49.6	56.7	48.8	49.9	50.2
Female	51.2	49.1	45.6	49.4	60.3	50.4	43.3	51.2	50.1	49.8
N of Valid	127	13,155	103	13,525	78	10,582	67	6,951	375	44,213
N of Miss	14	997	17	1,031	4	893	4	561	39	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	46.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.3
12	52.9	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	12.4
13	0.7	2.7	46.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	53.4	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	53.8	55.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.0	41.8	1.4	0.7	8.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.9	53.5	60.1	10.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.0	37.1	6.7	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	2.1	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,866	116	14,279	80	11,309	71	7,410	403	46,864
N of Miss	5	286	4	277	2	166	0	102	11	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.1	15.8
N of Valid	141	14,152	120	14,556	82	11,475	71	7,512	414	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.1	78.5	88.8	78.1	83.8	75.9	79.4	76.5	83.2	77.4
Yes	19.9	21.5	11.2	21.9	16.2	24.1	20.6	23.5	16.8	22.6
N of Valid	136	13,420	116	14,139	80	11,023	68	7,228	400	45,810
N of Miss	5	732	4	417	2	452	3	284	14	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	79.9	92.4	80.8	96.2	83.5	92.8	83.2	94.6	81.6
Yes	3.6	20.1	7.6	19.2	3.8	16.5	7.2	16.8	5.4	18.4
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.0	97.5	97.1	98.8	97.1	95.7	96.8	97.8	97.0
Yes	1.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.2	2.9	4.3	3.2	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	94.0	91.6	93.8	96.2	95.2	91.3	96.0	92.4	94.6
Yes	8.7	6.0	8.4	6.2	3.8	4.8	8.7	4.0	7.6	5.4
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.1	39.5	13.4	35.3	6.2	30.9	13.0	28.2	13.5	34.3
Yes	81.9	60.5	86.6	64.7	93.8	69.1	87.0	71.8	86.5	65.7
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.5	96.6	97.7	98.8	97.4	95.7	97.7	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.4	2.5	3.4	2.3	1.2	2.6	4.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	78.9	91.6	80.6	95.0	84.3	91.3	88.1	91.4	82.2
Yes	10.9	21.1	8.4	19.4	5.0	15.7	8.7	11.9	8.6	17.8
N of Valid	138	13,653	119	14,212	80	11,156	69	7,360	406	46,381
N of Miss	3	499	1	344	2	319	2	152	8	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.8	11.6	19.5	13.1	23.5	15.7	31.0	17.7	21.0	14.0
Yes	84.2	88.4	80.5	86.9	76.5	84.3	69.0	82.3	79.0	86.0
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.2	90.7	93.4	91.4	93.4	87.3	94.0	91.4	93.8
Yes	5.8	5.8	9.3	6.6	8.6	6.6	12.7	6.0	8.6	6.2
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.6	80.5	87.5	86.4	89.1	87.3	90.1	84.6	87.7
Yes	14.4	14.4	19.5	12.5	13.6	10.9	12.7	9.9	15.4	12.3
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.7	94.9	95.3	92.6	96.1	95.8	96.6	94.4	95.5
Yes	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.7	7.4	3.9	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.8	36.5	39.8	39.1	51.9	41.5	39.4	42.5	40.1	39.4
Yes	66.2	63.5	60.2	60.9	48.1	58.5	60.6	57.5	59.9	60.6
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	86.6	80.5	84.7	81.5	84.4	85.9	85.4	82.9	85.3
Yes	15.8	13.4	19.5	15.3	18.5	15.6	14.1	14.6	17.1	14.7
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.4	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.6	98.5	99.5
Yes	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	91.6	91.5	92.8	88.9	93.5	90.1	94.8	89.7	92.9
Yes	11.5	8.4	8.5	7.2	11.1	6.5	9.9	5.2	10.3	7.1
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.4	93.2	95.2	93.8	96.3	90.1	97.0	93.9	95.5
Yes	3.6	5.6	6.8	4.8	6.2	3.7	9.9	3.0	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	97.5	97.6	95.1	98.0	97.2	97.1	97.3	97.5
Yes	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	4.9	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.5	50.1	51.7	51.3	53.1	52.8	60.6	56.1	52.1	52.0
Yes	52.5	49.9	48.3	48.7	46.9	47.2	39.4	43.9	47.9	48.0
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	95.2	93.2	95.3	97.5	95.5	95.8	96.3	94.4	95.5
Yes	7.2	4.8	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.5	4.2	3.7	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.1	53.2	51.7	53.0	49.4	56.4	69.0	59.2	54.0	54.8
Yes	48.9	46.8	48.3	47.0	50.6	43.6	31.0	40.8	46.0	45.2
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.2	92.4	95.3	95.1	95.4	93.0	96.4	93.4	95.5
Yes	6.5	4.8	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	7.0	3.6	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	95.6	95.8	96.3	96.3	95.8	91.5	95.6	95.8	95.9
Yes	2.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.2	8.5	4.4	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	139	14,058	118	14,493	81	11,421	71	7,464	409	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	2	63	1	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.9	12.8	8.5	13.9	9.8	13.0	10.1	13.2	9.2
no	39.1	35.6	39.3	36.9	34.2	32.9	26.1	30.0	36.0	34.5
yes	42.0	48.5	41.9	49.3	50.6	49.3	52.2	50.1	45.4	49.2
YES!	5.8	7.0	6.0	5.2	1.3	8.0	8.7	9.8	5.5	7.1
N of Valid	138	13,633	117	14,231	79	11,112	69	7,241	403	46,217
N of Miss	3	519	3	325	3	363	2	271	11	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	10.1	9.6	8.6	14.1	9.8	7.4	9.5	10.3	9.5
no	50.0	44.7	45.2	47.5	48.7	46.9	35.3	43.0	45.9	45.8
yes	34.1	38.1	39.1	38.8	35.9	38.9	48.5	40.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	5.8	7.1	6.1	5.1	1.3	4.4	8.8	6.7	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	138	13,493	115	14,085	78	10,980	68	7,175	399	45,733
N of Miss	3	659	5	471	4	495	3	337	15	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.1	7.7	5.7	8.9	7.0	8.7	6.9	7.2	5.7
no	25.7	19.0	25.6	26.7	24.1	30.0	17.4	25.7	23.9	25.0
yes	46.3	54.1	48.7	53.7	57.0	52.1	60.9	53.4	51.6	53.4
YES!	22.8	22.8	17.9	14.0	10.1	10.9	13.0	13.9	17.2	15.8
N of Valid	136	13,568	117	14,124	79	11,025	69	7,201	401	45,918
N of Miss	5	584	3	432	3	450	2	311	13	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	8.7	2.4	2.7	2.2
no	5.1	8.8	3.4	6.3	16.5	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0	6.8
yes	47.8	44.4	42.4	45.5	54.4	45.2	47.8	47.4	47.5	45.4
YES!	45.6	44.2	52.5	46.5	27.8	47.3	37.7	43.8	42.8	45.6
N of Valid	136	13,618	118	14,200	79	11,051	69	7,216	402	46,085
N of Miss	5	534	2	356	3	424	2	296	12	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.5	4.0	5.8	4.1	3.5	3.8
no	14.5	14.4	20.3	19.6	19.0	19.4	8.7	16.4	16.1	17.5
yes	47.1	51.5	52.5	55.6	67.1	57.2	56.5	57.6	54.2	55.1
YES!	34.8	30.5	24.6	21.2	11.4	19.4	29.0	21.9	26.2	23.6
N of Valid	138	13,536	118	14,153	79	11,032	69	7,214	404	45,935
N of Miss	3	616	2	403	3	443	2	298	10	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	6.1	10.2	7.8	8.9	8.1	15.9	7.4	8.5	7.3
no	12.7	13.1	16.1	18.4	13.9	18.6	20.3	17.1	15.2	16.7
yes	52.2	48.9	56.8	57.1	59.5	58.9	46.4	58.1	54.0	55.3
YES!	32.1	31.8	16.9	16.7	17.7	14.4	17.4	17.4	22.2	20.7
N of Valid	134	13,453	118	14,039	79	10,982	69	7,199	400	45,673
N of Miss	7	699	2	517	3	493	2	313	14	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.8	21.9	16.3	19.5	21.3	26.1	22.6	17.9	16.6
no	40.9	37.4	42.1	47.0	54.5	48.3	44.9	45.6	44.6	44.2
yes	39.4	39.3	28.1	29.9	23.4	25.2	26.1	25.8	30.7	30.9
YES!	10.2	13.6	7.9	6.8	2.6	5.2	2.9	6.0	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	137	13,524	114	14,115	77	11,010	69	7,202	397	45,851
N of Miss	4	628	6	441	5	465	2	310	17	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	9.2	12.0	10.5	8.9	12.7	14.5	12.6	10.0	11.0
no	41.9	33.9	43.6	41.6	43.0	42.8	23.2	37.5	39.4	39.0
yes	39.0	44.5	33.3	40.7	41.8	38.2	47.8	42.2	39.4	41.4
YES!	12.5	12.4	11.1	7.3	6.3	6.2	14.5	7.7	11.2	8.6
N of Valid	136	13,348	117	14,080	79	10,999	69	7,202	401	45,629
N of Miss	5	804	3	476	3	476	2	310	13	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.6	13.2	6.3	10.8	8.2
no	30.9	33.4	32.2	32.2	36.7	31.4	16.2	26.2	29.9	31.4
yes	38.2	44.3	40.9	44.9	44.3	45.5	52.9	49.7	42.7	45.6
YES!	18.4	13.8	18.3	14.4	10.1	14.5	17.6	17.8	16.6	14.8
N of Valid	136	13,397	115	14,106	79	11,028	68	7,211	398	45,742
N of Miss	5	755	5	450	3	447	3	301	16	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.7	0.0	3.4	7.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
no	19.0	15.6	18.6	17.0	14.5	14.9	13.2	13.9	17.0	15.6
yes	59.1	54.7	54.9	62.8	76.3	66.0	63.2	64.8	61.9	61.5
YES!	19.0	25.5	22.1	16.6	9.2	15.7	16.2	17.9	17.5	19.2
N of Valid	137	13,459	113	14,082	76	10,996	68	7,203	394	45,740
N of Miss	4	693	7	474	6	479	3	309	20	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.7	8.0	11.0	10.7	19.2	12.5	13.0	11.1	12.8	10.4
Rarely	17.1	15.2	19.5	20.0	15.4	21.5	20.3	20.6	18.0	19.0
Sometimes	35.0	37.6	35.6	40.0	42.3	40.2	36.2	41.1	36.8	39.5
Often	22.9	22.9	22.9	21.3	15.4	20.3	20.3	21.6	21.0	21.6
Almost always	14.3	16.2	11.0	8.1	7.7	5.5	10.1	5.7	11.4	9.5
N of Valid	140	13,687	118	14,257	78	11,085	69	7,225	405	46,254
N of Miss	1	465	2	299	4	390	2	287	9	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.1	9.3	7.6	4.2	2.6	3.3	7.2	4.0	7.4	5.5
Rarely	24.6	25.7	19.5	19.2	14.1	15.8	14.5	18.0	19.4	20.1
Sometimes	29.7	31.0	36.4	33.6	30.8	35.8	33.3	38.1	32.5	34.1
Often	16.7	18.6	18.6	24.6	29.5	27.1	23.2	25.2	20.8	23.5
Almost always	18.8	15.4	17.8	18.4	23.1	18.0	21.7	14.7	19.9	16.8
N of Valid	138	13,586	118	14,139	78	11,025	69	7,178	403	45,928
N of Miss	3	566	2	417	4	450	2	334	11	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
Rarely	3.6	1.8	3.4	3.0	1.3	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.8
Sometimes	8.6	8.7	17.8	15.4	19.0	18.9	13.0	19.7	14.0	14.9
Often	25.7	23.8	37.3	34.7	36.7	35.6	37.7	36.3	33.3	31.9
Almost always	61.4	65.2	41.5	46.1	40.5	41.2	43.5	38.9	48.5	49.4
N of Valid	140	13,605	118	14,194	79	11,063	69	7,208	406	46,070
N of Miss	1	547	2	362	3	412	2	304	8	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.8	5.0	6.9	6.3	10.7	7.9	12.3	7.3	8.1	6.5
Rarely	11.6	13.1	17.2	22.2	25.3	27.5	20.0	28.6	17.3	21.8
Sometimes	33.3	32.7	38.8	40.6	42.7	41.2	46.2	42.1	38.8	38.6
Often	30.4	30.1	24.1	22.6	18.7	18.9	15.4	17.8	23.9	23.2
Almost always	18.8	19.2	12.9	8.3	2.7	4.4	6.2	4.2	11.9	10.0
N of Valid	138	13,385	116	13,924	75	10,850	65	7,002	394	45,161
N of Miss	3	767	4	632	7	625	6	510	20	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	6.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.0
Mostly Ds	6.6	2.0	8.4	3.2	6.5	4.0	3.0	2.7	6.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	17.5	11.3	18.5	16.0	22.1	16.1	20.9	16.0	19.2	14.6
Mostly Bs	41.6	36.5	42.0	37.8	31.2	36.2	37.3	35.9	39.0	36.7
Mostly As	30.7	49.0	31.1	42.0	33.8	42.6	38.8	44.9	32.8	44.7
N of Valid	137	13,541	119	14,128	77	10,995	67	7,146	400	45,810
N of Miss	4	611	1	428	5	480	4	366	14	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.2	26.4	16.8	11.6	7.9	6.6	13.4	6.6	16.8	14.0
Quite important	29.0	28.5	17.6	20.3	10.5	15.0	9.0	15.1	18.8	20.7
Fairly important	32.6	27.3	31.9	35.6	40.8	35.2	40.3	37.4	35.2	33.3
Slightly important	11.6	14.7	28.6	26.7	28.9	34.0	29.9	33.1	23.0	25.9
Not at all important	3.6	3.2	5.0	5.7	11.8	9.1	7.5	7.8	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	138	13,579	119	14,147	76	11,006	67	7,156	400	45,888
N of Miss	3	573	1	409	6	469	4	356	14	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	65.7	51.1	53.0	54.4	55.8	57.5	53.0	48.8	58.0	53.3
1	10.0	14.3	15.7	13.4	15.6	13.5	9.1	15.9	12.6	14.1
2	5.7	10.8	7.0	10.2	6.5	10.1	10.6	11.5	7.0	10.5
3	8.6	9.4	10.4	8.8	6.5	7.4	7.6	9.2	8.5	8.7
4-5	7.1	9.6	9.6	8.5	13.0	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.0	8.5
6-10	0.7	3.4	1.7	3.3	1.3	3.0	9.1	4.1	2.5	3.4
11 or more	2.1	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	140	13,507	115	14,153	77	10,993	66	7,160	398	45,813
N of Miss	1	645	5	403	5	482	5	352	16	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.6	88.9	88.1	79.0	66.7	71.7	73.5	72.9	83.0	79.2
Little chance	2.2	6.1	5.1	10.9	17.9	13.9	5.9	14.7	6.8	10.8
Some chance	4.4	2.9	6.8	6.2	3.8	8.9	10.3	8.0	6.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.9	5.1	4.0	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	6.4	1.5	7.4	1.3	2.5	1.0
N of Valid	136	13,504	118	14,089	78	10,879	68	7,084	400	45,556
N of Miss	5	648	2	467	4	596	3	428	14	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	6.7	6.8	10.5	14.5	13.5	19.1	13.2	11.4	10.5
Little chance	7.5	9.5	16.9	15.7	17.1	18.5	17.6	17.1	13.9	14.8
Some chance	19.5	19.1	25.4	25.7	31.6	27.3	20.6	27.5	23.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.1	33.9	27.1	29.7	22.4	26.2	25.0	27.1	27.8	29.7
Very good chance	30.1	30.8	23.7	18.3	14.5	14.6	17.6	15.0	23.0	20.6
N of Valid	133	13,493	118	13,987	76	10,796	68	7,027	395	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	2	569	6	679	3	485	19	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	86.4	81.4	73.5	64.1	59.4	68.7	55.6	78.6	71.2
Little chance	4.4	7.2	10.2	12.3	16.7	15.2	10.4	15.7	9.5	12.0
Some chance	3.0	3.6	5.9	8.1	9.0	13.2	10.4	15.1	6.3	9.1
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.6	3.8	8.8	4.5	9.8	2.3	5.6
Very good chance	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	6.4	3.4	6.0	3.8	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	135	13,431	118	14,029	78	10,832	67	7,060	398	45,352
N of Miss	6	721	2	527	4	643	4	452	16	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	11.3	11.1	14.7	19.2	16.7	22.1	16.3	14.8	14.4
Little chance	11.1	12.3	16.2	18.7	19.2	20.0	8.8	17.3	13.8	16.9
Some chance	18.5	22.8	26.5	28.8	21.8	30.5	27.9	30.1	23.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	28.1	28.4	26.5	24.0	24.4	22.1	27.9	24.0	26.9	24.8
Very good chance	30.4	25.2	19.7	13.8	15.4	10.7	13.2	12.3	21.4	16.2
N of Valid	135	13,458	117	14,003	78	10,828	68	7,052	398	45,341
N of Miss	6	694	3	553	4	647	3	460	16	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.8	89.9	80.0	73.7	52.6	59.0	71.6	54.4	77.2	71.9
Little chance	3.0	4.6	8.7	9.7	17.9	12.2	4.5	13.0	7.9	9.3
Some chance	4.5	2.5	7.0	7.1	14.1	12.0	7.5	13.5	7.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	2.6	5.7	1.3	9.7	6.0	11.0	2.0	6.3
Very good chance	0.7	1.2	1.7	3.8	14.1	7.1	10.4	8.1	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	134	13,376	115	14,005	78	10,850	67	7,063	394	45,294
N of Miss	7	776	5	551	4	625	4	449	20	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	82.3	76.7	76.3	66.7	72.2	73.1	72.5	77.7	76.5
Little chance	3.0	7.9	13.8	9.9	14.1	12.3	7.5	12.3	9.1	10.3
Some chance	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.5	9.0	7.6	9.0	8.6	6.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	3.5
Very good chance	3.7	2.9	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.7	6.0	2.8	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	134	13,374	116	14,009	78	10,842	67	7,058	395	45,283
N of Miss	7	778	4	547	4	633	4	454	19	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	85.8	77.6	70.6	60.3	59.1	69.7	56.5	77.7	70.1
Little chance	3.0	6.1	9.5	10.4	10.3	11.8	7.6	13.0	7.1	9.8
Some chance	3.0	3.4	8.6	7.5	12.8	10.9	9.1	12.3	7.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.7	2.6	3.4	6.4	7.7	9.5	6.1	10.0	3.8	6.6
Very good chance	1.5	2.0	0.9	5.2	9.0	8.7	7.6	8.2	3.8	5.6
N of Valid	135	13,400	116	14,027	78	10,863	66	7,069	395	45,359
N of Miss	6	752	4	529	4	612	5	443	19	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.3	73.5	71.8	66.3	69.2	66.1	82.4	70.8	72.9	69.1
Little chance	16.9	15.4	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.4	8.8	15.3	15.3	16.0
Some chance	5.9	5.7	5.1	8.8	9.0	9.9	4.4	8.1	6.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.7	4.3	5.0	1.3	4.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	136	13,423	117	14,039	78	10,851	68	7,064	399	45,377
N of Miss	5	729	3	517	4	624	3	448	15	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.4	95.7	93.6	82.1	85.9	88.2	77.2	93.0	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	3.6	1.5	3.5	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.7	4.4	5.4	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	137	13,596	116	14,090	78	10,875	68	7,071	399	45,632
N of Miss	4	556	4	466	4	600	3	441	15	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.6	95.7	92.1	83.3	88.0	89.7	83.7	92.2	90.8
10 or younger	3.6	3.1	0.9	3.1	1.3	3.4	1.5	2.9	2.0	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1
12	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.3	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	137	13,524	115	14,014	78	10,818	68	7,034	398	45,390
N of Miss	4	628	5	542	4	657	3	478	16	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.1	82.7	73.5	74.6	71.8	67.9	79.4	60.7	77.4	73.3
10 or younger	11.0	11.9	13.7	9.4	5.1	6.7	4.4	4.4	9.5	8.7
11	4.4	3.9	2.6	4.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.1
12	1.5	1.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.4	0.0	2.6	1.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.7	3.8	4.8	1.5	3.8	2.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.5	7.7	5.9	0.0	5.2	2.5	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	6.9	5.9	6.5	2.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.9	5.9	7.4	1.8	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	8.1	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	136	13,525	117	14,042	78	10,838	68	7,061	399	45,466
N of Miss	5	627	3	514	4	637	3	451	15	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.4	97.4	95.9	96.2	92.3	95.5	85.9	97.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
11	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	4.3	0.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	137	13,536	117	14,057	78	10,828	66	7,059	398	45,480
N of Miss	4	616	3	499	4	647	5	453	16	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	85.3	85.5	78.1	75.6	77.6	86.6	80.6	84.8	80.5
10 or younger	4.3	8.3	5.1	6.5	2.6	6.2	3.0	4.8	4.0	6.7
11	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.3	5.1	2.2	3.0	1.7	3.8	3.2
12	0.7	1.4	3.4	5.3	1.3	2.7	4.5	2.6	2.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.4	3.8	3.4	0.0	2.8	1.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.8	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6
15	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	3.2	0.0	2.0	1.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,569	117	14,077	78	10,868	67	7,077	400	45,591
N of Miss	3	583	3	479	4	607	4	435	14	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.3	97.7	98.7	96.8	98.5	97.3	99.0	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,523	117	14,077	78	10,845	68	7,065	400	45,510
N of Miss	4	629	3	479	4	630	3	447	14	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	92.2	87.9	91.0	86.8	91.9	88.2	92.6	90.2	91.8
10 or younger	1.5	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.2
11	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
12	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	4.4	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,477	116	14,019	76	10,822	68	7,060	396	45,378
N of Miss	5	675	4	537	6	653	3	452	18	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	94.4	92.3	87.5	79.5	81.4	94.1	76.6	92.0	86.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.9	5.1	4.0	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6	4.7	1.5	4.4	0.8	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.4	1.5	4.5	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.0	1.5	4.6	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	137	13,504	117	14,045	78	10,855	68	7,068	400	45,472
N of Miss	4	648	3	511	4	620	3	444	14	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	97.5	95.7	95.7	98.7	95.4	98.5	94.6	97.8	96.0
10 or younger	0.7	1.6	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.4
11	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	137	13,507	117	14,051	78	10,861	68	7,078	400	45,497
N of Miss	4	645	3	505	4	614	3	434	14	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	54.0	55.2	47.6	44.9	51.5	61.8	58.3	58.0	52.1
Wrong	28.3	36.3	37.9	40.7	46.2	36.9	26.5	31.7	34.2	37.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	8.5	6.9	10.7	9.0	10.7	10.3	9.2	7.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	138	13,615	116	14,125	78	10,911	68	7,084	400	45,735
N of Miss	3	537	4	431	4	564	3	428	14	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.1	39.3	40.0	31.7	29.5	34.9	50.0	43.1	39.7	36.5
Wrong	38.0	39.5	36.5	40.7	38.5	40.1	26.5	36.0	35.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.2	17.8	18.3	24.0	29.5	22.4	20.6	18.7	20.9	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	3.4	5.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	137	13,403	115	13,948	78	10,790	68	7,017	398	45,158
N of Miss	4	749	5	608	4	685	3	495	16	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	79.4	78.9	71.4	67.5	70.8	80.6	75.1	77.8	74.2
Wrong	11.5	14.6	14.0	21.0	26.0	21.8	13.4	19.1	15.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	6.5	4.2	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.0	4.5	4.8	6.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	139	13,532	114	14,058	77	10,855	67	7,067	397	45,512
N of Miss	2	620	6	498	5	620	4	445	17	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.0	65.8	53.9	52.3	45.5	46.0	55.9	46.0	58.5	53.9
Wrong	19.6	26.3	33.9	34.7	35.1	37.4	26.5	34.0	27.9	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.5	6.2	7.8	11.1	15.6	14.2	14.7	17.3	10.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.7	4.3	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.1
N of Valid	138	13,551	115	14,089	77	10,886	68	7,076	398	45,602
N of Miss	3	601	5	467	5	589	3	436	16	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	85.6	69.0	71.4	55.8	57.8	63.2	52.9	73.1	69.5
Wrong	4.4	10.0	19.8	19.7	29.9	26.3	20.6	25.5	16.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.3	10.3	7.2	10.4	12.8	14.7	16.9	8.3	8.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.9	3.1	1.5	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	137	13,552	116	14,098	77	10,889	68	7,066	398	45,605
N of Miss	4	600	4	458	5	586	3	446	16	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.0	95.7	93.9	94.8	93.8	92.6	94.1	95.5	94.2
Wrong	1.4	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.0	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	138	13,507	115	14,086	77	10,869	68	7,059	398	45,521
N of Miss	3	645	5	470	5	606	3	453	16	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	86.7	76.7	75.7	70.1	65.7	77.9	63.5	79.7	74.7
Wrong	9.4	10.7	20.7	19.5	19.5	25.7	14.7	24.9	15.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.9	6.8	7.4	9.0	3.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	6.5	1.8	0.0	2.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	138	13,564	116	14,121	77	10,900	68	7,078	399	45,663
N of Miss	3	588	4	435	5	575	3	434	15	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	90.0	78.4	75.4	61.5	59.9	69.1	51.7	77.8	72.4
Wrong	5.8	7.3	13.8	16.1	15.4	22.2	13.2	21.9	11.2	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.7	6.0	6.2	15.4	12.3	10.3	17.5	7.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	7.7	5.5	7.4	8.9	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	138	13,514	116	14,037	78	10,853	68	7,057	400	45,461
N of Miss	3	638	4	519	4	622	3	455	14	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	91.4	87.1	83.6	78.2	78.8	92.6	78.9	87.8	84.1
Wrong	6.5	6.5	10.3	13.2	15.4	17.4	4.4	17.2	9.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	2.6	2.4	6.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	139	13,547	116	14,098	78	10,890	68	7,075	401	45,610
N of Miss	2	605	4	458	4	585	3	437	13	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.0	93.1	91.2	80.8	88.0	94.1	87.6	92.2	91.0
Wrong	2.2	3.7	6.9	7.3	15.4	10.1	4.4	10.2	6.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	138	13,522	116	14,094	78	10,895	68	7,082	400	45,593
N of Miss	3	630	4	462	4	580	3	430	14	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	85.7	77.6	72.9	62.8	61.4	75.0	57.3	78.5	71.5
Wrong	8.0	10.3	17.2	18.8	20.5	24.0	14.7	23.5	14.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.7	5.2	6.5	12.8	11.4	10.3	14.3	6.2	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.8	3.8	3.2	0.0	4.8	1.0	2.4
N of Valid	138	13,542	116	14,101	78	10,896	68	7,083	400	45,622
N of Miss	3	610	4	455	4	579	3	429	14	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	87.5	91.5	83.5	92.2	85.8	89.7	89.8	91.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.5	9.7	7.7	12.9	7.8	11.0	8.8	8.2	7.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,494	117	14,043	77	10,791	68	6,997	401	45,325
N of Miss	2	658	3	513	5	684	3	515	13	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	93.1	90.5	92.3	88.3	93.7	91.2	94.8	92.2	93.3
1 or 2 times	1.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	7.8	2.9	5.9	2.4	4.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	139	13,450	116	13,979	77	10,763	68	6,986	400	45,178
N of Miss	2	702	4	577	5	712	3	526	14	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.0	98.7	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.5	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	139	13,458	117	13,996	77	10,767	68	6,993	401	45,214
N of Miss	2	694	3	560	5	708	3	519	13	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.9	77.1	75.0	76.4	85.7	81.4	89.7	85.8	83.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	10.8	16.7	19.0	16.3	7.8	12.2	5.9	9.0	11.8	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.6	3.5	2.6	4.0	3.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	139	13,429	116	13,955	77	10,732	68	6,972	400	45,088
N of Miss	2	723	4	601	5	743	3	540	14	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.2	41.6	32.5	34.4	33.8	32.0	50.0	34.2	41.1	35.9
1 or 2 times	26.3	24.8	27.4	21.7	19.5	18.1	10.3	15.5	22.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	10.2	15.0	17.1	16.4	16.9	16.0	10.3	14.5	13.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.4	5.6	4.3	6.2	6.5	7.1	5.9	8.0	5.0	6.5
10+ times	10.9	13.0	18.8	21.3	23.4	26.8	23.5	27.8	17.8	21.2
N of Valid	137	13,373	117	13,976	77	10,764	68	6,984	399	45,097
N of Miss	4	779	3	580	5	711	3	528	15	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.3	99.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,421	116	13,960	77	10,729	68	6,975	400	45,085
N of Miss	2	731	4	596	5	746	3	537	14	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	90.8	95.7	91.3	96.1	93.6	97.1	95.6	94.8	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.8	6.7	4.3	6.5	3.9	4.7	1.5	3.3	4.2	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,472	117	13,997	76	10,764	68	6,988	400	45,221
N of Miss	2	680	3	559	6	711	3	524	14	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.3	96.0	92.2	93.0	95.5	91.7	97.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	139	13,451	117	13,999	77	10,755	67	6,987	400	45,192
N of Miss	2	701	3	557	5	720	4	525	14	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,444	117	13,992	77	10,760	67	6,986	400	45,182
N of Miss	2	708	3	564	5	715	4	526	14	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	95.3	94.0	89.4	85.7	85.3	94.0	82.1	93.8	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.4	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	3.0	4.5	3.2	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.9	7.8	6.5	1.5	9.9	2.0	4.2
N of Valid	139	13,431	117	13,985	77	10,766	67	6,994	400	45,176
N of Miss	2	721	3	571	5	709	4	518	14	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	94.3	96.5	95.5	95.9	96.6	96.8	97.1	96.9	95.7
No, but would like to	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	136	12,760	113	13,433	73	10,361	63	6,681	385	43,235
N of Miss	5	1,392	7	1,123	9	1,114	8	831	29	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.3	21.2	21.7	19.7	20.0	22.4	39.7	26.4	23.5	21.8
Yes	1.5	3.2	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	79.3	75.6	77.4	77.7	80.0	75.5	58.7	71.9	75.5	75.7
N of Valid	135	13,148	115	13,784	75	10,572	63	6,839	388	44,343
N of Miss	6	1,004	5	772	7	903	8	673	26	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	20.5	19.8	13.4	15.8	11.3	25.0	11.6	19.6	14.8
Slight risk	12.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	11.8	5.2	4.4	5.1	9.0	5.8
Moderate risk	19.6	16.3	19.8	17.4	19.7	17.8	16.2	16.3	19.1	17.0
Great risk	46.4	51.0	49.1	58.7	46.1	60.8	45.6	62.6	47.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	6.6	5.0	8.8	4.4	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	138	13,386	116	13,966	76	10,763	68	6,981	398	45,096
N of Miss	3	766	4	590	6	712	3	531	16	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	23.5	31.3	22.7	36.8	29.2	40.3	37.9	30.7	26.9
Slight risk	25.0	20.0	24.3	26.8	23.7	29.3	16.4	26.3	23.1	25.3
Moderate risk	20.6	20.2	16.5	21.2	18.4	17.3	11.9	14.4	17.5	18.9
Great risk	19.9	25.9	20.9	22.9	13.2	18.3	19.4	16.2	18.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	10.3	7.0	6.5	7.9	5.8	11.9	5.2	9.9	7.3
N of Valid	136	13,261	115	13,828	76	10,629	67	6,905	394	44,623
N of Miss	5	891	5	728	6	846	4	607	20	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	22.1	23.3	17.5	26.3	19.2	31.3	24.0	24.2	20.3
Slight risk	11.7	8.6	17.2	14.1	25.0	19.7	16.4	23.4	16.7	15.2
Moderate risk	21.9	19.2	22.4	24.4	19.7	25.9	16.4	23.7	20.7	23.1
Great risk	34.3	39.3	30.2	37.1	19.7	29.3	23.9	23.6	28.5	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.9	6.9	6.8	9.2	5.9	11.9	5.3	9.8	7.5
N of Valid	137	13,139	116	13,765	76	10,618	67	6,907	396	44,429
N of Miss	4	1,013	4	791	6	857	4	605	18	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	22.5	23.5	16.4	21.1	14.9	23.5	14.9	21.7	17.6
Slight risk	20.3	15.1	22.6	16.8	22.4	17.3	19.1	16.2	21.2	16.3
Moderate risk	23.9	21.5	21.7	26.0	19.7	27.3	17.6	28.3	21.4	25.4
Great risk	32.6	35.4	29.6	36.5	28.9	35.9	30.9	36.1	30.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.4	2.6	4.3	7.9	4.7	8.8	4.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	138	13,303	115	13,910	76	10,734	68	6,963	397	44,910
N of Miss	3	849	5	646	6	741	3	549	17	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.5	20.7	14.5	18.4	12.6	23.5	13.4	19.8	16.0
Slight risk	15.9	8.6	12.9	9.2	17.1	10.7	8.8	12.1	14.1	9.8
Moderate risk	15.9	19.5	24.1	23.8	23.7	26.8	19.1	27.0	20.4	23.7
Great risk	45.7	44.5	38.8	47.8	32.9	44.8	41.2	42.8	40.5	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.9	3.4	4.7	7.9	5.1	7.4	4.8	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	138	13,295	116	13,910	76	10,739	68	6,974	398	44,918
N of Miss	3	857	4	646	6	736	3	538	16	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.2	18.1	13.4	14.5	11.1	25.0	11.2	18.6	14.8
Slight risk	5.1	5.0	6.0	5.8	7.9	5.5	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.4
Moderate risk	18.8	12.9	12.1	15.4	13.2	15.5	10.3	15.7	14.3	14.7
Great risk	48.6	51.7	58.6	58.0	55.3	60.4	48.5	60.6	52.8	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.2	5.2	7.4	9.2	7.5	10.3	7.3	8.3	7.9
N of Valid	138	13,255	116	13,885	76	10,726	68	6,964	398	44,830
N of Miss	3	897	4	671	6	749	3	548	16	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.0	16.5	13.3	14.5	11.0	25.0	11.1	18.2	14.7
Slight risk	5.1	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.8	3.6
Moderate risk	15.3	10.9	15.7	13.8	14.5	14.8	8.8	14.6	14.1	13.3
Great risk	54.0	54.7	56.5	61.6	56.6	63.2	50.0	63.0	54.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.8	6.1	7.5	10.5	7.8	11.8	7.9	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	137	13,199	115	13,866	76	10,708	68	6,970	396	44,743
N of Miss	4	953	5	690	6	767	3	542	18	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	20.8	19.5	14.3	14.7	13.0	27.9	13.2	19.5	15.7
Slight risk	10.1	9.3	14.2	13.6	21.3	15.8	10.3	17.3	13.5	13.4
Moderate risk	21.7	19.0	19.5	24.4	32.0	28.5	22.1	30.6	23.1	24.7
Great risk	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.0	22.7	37.1	32.4	33.5	37.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	8.3	4.4	5.7	9.3	5.6	7.4	5.4	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	138	13,259	113	13,899	75	10,720	68	6,973	394	44,851
N of Miss	3	893	7	657	7	755	3	539	20	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.2	20.0	14.8	17.1	13.8	27.9	14.4	20.3	16.4
Slight risk	10.3	9.4	13.9	14.0	15.8	18.3	13.2	21.3	12.9	14.8
Moderate risk	22.8	19.4	21.7	25.3	34.2	27.8	17.6	27.5	23.8	24.5
Great risk	38.2	37.5	38.3	37.6	17.1	32.6	33.8	30.0	33.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.5	6.1	8.3	15.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	9.6	9.1
N of Valid	136	13,222	115	13,875	76	10,735	68	6,966	395	44,798
N of Miss	5	930	5	681	6	740	3	546	19	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	21.1	18.3	13.8	15.8	12.2	23.5	12.6	18.9	15.4
Slight risk	6.5	4.8	8.7	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.5	7.8	6.9
Moderate risk	14.5	13.2	17.4	18.8	34.2	23.8	22.1	26.2	20.4	19.5
Great risk	47.1	47.9	49.6	52.2	27.6	48.0	36.8	44.7	42.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	13.1	6.1	8.8	14.5	7.9	8.8	7.0	10.6	9.5
N of Valid	138	13,201	115	13,857	76	10,727	68	6,963	397	44,748
N of Miss	3	951	5	699	6	748	3	549	17	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.1	18.4	13.3	14.5	11.1	22.1	11.0	18.2	14.7
Slight risk	5.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.6	1.4	4.4	1.3	3.8	1.7
Moderate risk	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.3	5.3	4.8	10.3	4.4	6.3	5.7
Great risk	39.4	39.7	54.4	60.1	61.8	68.6	50.0	70.9	49.9	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.4	30.5	19.3	18.6	15.8	14.1	13.2	12.4	21.8	20.0
N of Valid	137	13,069	114	13,881	76	10,737	68	6,974	395	44,661
N of Miss	4	1,083	6	675	6	738	3	538	19	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.0	19.3	13.2	14.5	11.1	20.6	11.1	18.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.2	2.5	1.6
Moderate risk	2.9	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	11.8	4.7	5.8	5.2
Great risk	38.0	36.0	47.4	52.2	55.3	63.0	51.5	66.8	46.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.0	35.7	24.6	27.4	23.7	19.8	13.2	16.2	27.1	26.3
N of Valid	137	13,028	114	13,873	76	10,737	68	6,973	395	44,611
N of Miss	4	1,124	6	683	6	738	3	539	19	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	97.1	95.7	95.4	94.1	93.0	98.5	91.1	95.8	94.7
Once or twice	3.8	2.2	4.3	3.5	5.9	4.5	1.5	5.3	3.9	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,733	116	13,393	68	10,190	65	6,587	381	42,903
N of Miss	9	1,419	4	1,163	14	1,285	6	925	33	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	97.1	97.6	98.5	97.0	99.2	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,953	116	13,642	69	10,419	66	6,744	386	43,758
N of Miss	6	1,199	4	914	13	1,056	5	768	28	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	96.2	96.5	92.8	84.5	88.9	95.1	85.3	93.7	91.7
Once or twice	3.8	3.0	2.6	5.5	12.7	7.4	4.9	9.0	5.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,910	115	13,587	71	10,401	61	6,711	379	43,609
N of Miss	9	1,242	5	969	11	1,074	10	801	35	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.9	97.1	98.0	100.0	96.8	99.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	13,018	117	13,647	70	10,423	61	6,739	386	43,827
N of Miss	3	1,134	3	909	12	1,052	10	773	28	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.9	60.8	56.4	59.2	67.6	64.3	66.7	67.4	62.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.5	8.9	12.8	9.2	6.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	10.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	3.4	6.8	4.6	8.1	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.1	4.5
I don't know	19.4	24.5	23.9	24.5	16.2	20.4	16.7	16.7	19.7	22.3
N of Valid	139	13,102	117	13,770	74	10,561	66	6,862	396	44,295
N of Miss	2	1,050	3	786	8	914	5	650	18	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.0	30.9	44.0	29.8	27.8	39.0	48.4	46.2	33.5	34.9
Rarely	22.5	19.6	25.9	22.2	16.7	23.2	22.6	21.0	22.4	21.5
Sometimes	27.5	25.8	21.6	26.6	30.6	23.5	16.1	20.1	24.5	24.6
Often	18.1	15.2	3.4	15.0	16.7	10.3	11.3	9.2	12.4	13.0
Almost always	10.9	8.5	5.2	6.4	8.3	3.9	1.6	3.5	7.2	6.0
N of Valid	138	13,016	116	13,726	72	10,471	62	6,769	388	43,982
N of Miss	3	1,136	4	830	10	1,004	9	743	26	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.0	87.3	89.0	85.4	85.7	84.7	92.2	83.9	90.0	85.6
1 time	0.7	5.2	2.5	5.7	2.9	5.5	1.6	5.1	1.8	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.8	5.1	4.7	10.0	5.3	4.7	6.3	5.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.6	2.5	0.8	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	137	12,898	118	13,542	70	10,338	64	6,726	389	43,504
N of Miss	4	1,254	2	1,014	12	1,137	7	786	25	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.9	54.1	47.9	58.3	40.5	42.9	38.8	27.7	44.0	48.6
0 times	55.1	44.3	50.4	40.0	55.4	54.5	59.7	67.0	54.5	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	138	12,922	119	13,563	74	10,407	67	6,794	398	43,686
N of Miss	3	1,230	1	993	8	1,068	4	718	16	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	95.6	94.6	95.7	90.2	95.6	85.0	96.7	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.7	2.9	9.0	2.6	4.8
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	3.8	0.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	138	13,147	114	13,746	69	10,528	68	6,807	389	44,228
N of Miss	3	1,005	6	810	13	947	3	705	25	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	97.4	96.8	92.8	93.4	95.6	89.2	96.9	95.6
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.8	4.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	138	13,108	114	13,708	69	10,499	68	6,795	389	44,110
N of Miss	3	1,044	6	848	13	976	3	717	25	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	12,963	113	13,697	69	10,494	68	6,796	388	43,950
N of Miss	3	1,189	7	859	13	981	3	716	26	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	13,061	113	13,678	69	10,480	68	6,782	388	44,001
N of Miss	3	1,091	7	878	13	995	3	730	26	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.0	98.5	99.4	99.7	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,078	114	13,722	69	10,512	68	6,801	389	44,113
N of Miss	3	1,074	6	834	13	963	3	711	25	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	12,930	113	13,685	69	10,481	68	6,787	388	43,883
N of Miss	3	1,222	7	871	13	994	3	725	26	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	12,908	114	13,660	69	10,482	68	6,775	388	43,825
N of Miss	4	1,244	6	896	13	993	3	737	26	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	12,778	110	13,641	69	10,483	67	6,781	384	43,683
N of Miss	3	1,374	10	915	13	992	4	731	30	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	138	12,907	113	13,670	69	10,471	67	6,783	387	43,831
N of Miss	3	1,245	7	886	13	1,004	4	729	27	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.5	94.7	96.9	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.3	98.2	97.5
1-2	0.7	1.4	4.4	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	138	12,974	114	13,688	69	10,483	67	6,793	388	43,938
N of Miss	3	1,178	6	868	13	992	4	719	26	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	138	12,979	113	13,675	69	10,479	66	6,781	386	43,914
N of Miss	3	1,173	7	881	13	996	5	731	28	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	100.0	97.8	97.1	95.1	98.5	91.6	99.0	96.6
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.6	2.9	3.1	1.5	5.0	1.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	138	12,990	114	13,663	69	10,458	67	6,770	388	43,881
N of Miss	3	1,162	6	893	13	1,017	4	742	26	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.2	96.9	98.6	94.2	97.0	91.1	98.4	96.0
1-2	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	3.9	3.0	5.5	1.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	137	12,981	114	13,648	69	10,476	67	6,786	387	43,891
N of Miss	4	1,171	6	908	13	999	4	726	27	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.8	98.2	97.3	97.1	96.0	97.0	94.7	98.2	96.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	136	12,809	111	13,598	69	10,452	67	6,765	383	43,624
N of Miss	5	1,343	9	958	13	1,023	4	747	31	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.1	97.4	94.3	89.9	90.3	97.1	86.2	96.7	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.3	0.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	8.7	4.8	1.5	8.3	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	137	13,065	115	13,724	69	10,509	68	6,809	389	44,107
N of Miss	4	1,087	5	832	13	966	3	703	25	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	96.5	97.1	94.2	93.8	95.6	90.3	96.6	95.9
1-2	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	4.0	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	136	13,011	114	13,696	69	10,489	68	6,801	387	43,997
N of Miss	5	1,141	6	860	13	986	3	711	27	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.7	98.2	95.8	95.7	95.0	97.1	94.5	97.4	96.0
1-2	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.9
3-5	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	136	13,009	114	13,680	69	10,488	68	6,798	387	43,975
N of Miss	5	1,143	6	876	13	987	3	714	27	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	87.8	81.7	80.5	79.7	73.0	86.6	66.7	84.8	78.8
1-2	8.0	8.7	11.3	10.5	5.8	10.6	1.5	9.5	7.5	9.8
3-5	2.2	2.0	3.5	4.2	5.8	6.9	4.5	7.2	3.6	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.5	4.0	0.8	2.0
10+	0.7	0.8	2.6	3.0	7.2	6.8	6.0	12.6	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	138	12,974	115	13,640	69	10,445	67	6,765	389	43,824
N of Miss	3	1,178	5	916	13	1,030	4	747	25	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.5	93.0	93.3	82.6	86.1	90.9	78.5	93.0	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.0	10.1	4.5	1.5	5.6	2.8	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	0.0	3.2	0.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.8
10+	0.7	0.2	3.5	1.9	2.9	5.7	7.6	10.6	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	137	12,918	115	13,621	69	10,418	66	6,758	387	43,715
N of Miss	4	1,234	5	935	13	1,057	5	754	27	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.5	97.0	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	138	12,796	115	13,584	69	10,418	67	6,748	389	43,546
N of Miss	3	1,356	5	972	13	1,057	4	764	25	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	138	12,867	115	13,569	69	10,407	67	6,744	389	43,587
N of Miss	3	1,285	5	987	13	1,068	4	768	25	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	96.4	97.4	95.9	100.0	97.2	98.5	98.1	98.7	96.7
1-2	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	138	12,896	115	13,614	69	10,426	67	6,752	389	43,688
N of Miss	3	1,256	5	942	13	1,049	4	760	25	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	138	12,778	114	13,572	69	10,416	66	6,752	387	43,518
N of Miss	3	1,374	6	984	13	1,059	5	760	27	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	12,753	115	13,556	69	10,390	67	6,744	389	43,443
N of Miss	3	1,399	5	1,000	13	1,085	4	768	25	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.5	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	138	12,668	113	13,479	66	10,364	67	6,730	384	43,241
N of Miss	3	1,484	7	1,077	16	1,111	4	782	30	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.1	97.1	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	137	12,758	115	13,532	69	10,375	67	6,737	388	43,402
N of Miss	4	1,394	5	1,024	13	1,100	4	775	26	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	96.7	98.3	95.4	95.7	95.4	100.0	95.5	98.5	95.8
1-2	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	137	12,822	115	13,559	69	10,402	67	6,749	388	43,532
N of Miss	4	1,330	5	997	13	1,073	4	763	26	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	99.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	137	12,818	115	13,572	69	10,388	66	6,744	387	43,522
N of Miss	4	1,334	5	984	13	1,087	5	768	27	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.2	93.9	92.5	91.3	87.2	91.0	82.1	94.3	91.0
1-2	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.4	4.2	1.5	3.8	1.5	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.2	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.9	3.8	4.5	7.5	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	138	12,828	115	13,550	69	10,388	67	6,734	389	43,500
N of Miss	3	1,324	5	1,006	13	1,087	4	778	25	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.2	97.4	95.6	88.2	92.4	95.5	88.7	95.6	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.9	7.4	2.6	0.0	3.6	1.8	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	4.5	4.3	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	138	12,727	114	13,546	68	10,380	67	6,731	387	43,384
N of Miss	3	1,425	6	1,010	14	1,095	4	781	27	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	95.3	93.0	88.9	85.5	82.5	94.0	77.7	93.0	87.5
1-2	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.4	4.3	5.0	1.5	5.0	2.8	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	0.9	3.6	8.7	8.3	1.5	12.4	2.1	5.3
N of Valid	138	12,856	114	13,547	69	10,400	67	6,736	388	43,539
N of Miss	3	1,296	6	1,009	13	1,075	4	776	26	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	95.7	94.4	91.3	88.2	94.0	82.1	95.9	92.3
1-2	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.2	2.9	3.4	0.0	4.0	0.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	3.5	1.8	5.8	5.3	6.0	9.4	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	138	12,846	115	13,541	69	10,387	67	6,748	389	43,522
N of Miss	3	1,306	5	1,015	13	1,088	4	764	25	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	95.6	94.8	92.0	91.3	89.9	94.0	89.0	94.6	92.1
1-2	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.8	0.0	3.5	2.3	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	5.8	3.7	3.0	4.7	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	137	12,835	115	13,547	69	10,382	67	6,744	388	43,508
N of Miss	4	1,317	5	1,009	13	1,093	4	768	26	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	98.4	99.1	97.2	100.0	94.7	98.3	91.4	99.2	96.1
Once	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.4	0.3	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	130	12,335	111	13,130	65	9,978	60	6,423	366	41,866
N of Miss	11	1,817	9	1,426	17	1,497	11	1,089	48	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.0	94.2	89.4	88.0	83.8	79.7	89.4	71.0	91.1	85.2
at my home	1.5	3.5	5.3	6.4	11.8	9.7	4.5	11.5	5.0	7.1
at someone elses home	1.5	1.3	2.7	3.8	2.9	7.8	4.5	13.3	2.6	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	12,549	113	13,354	68	10,232	66	6,645	381	42,780
N of Miss	7	1,603	7	1,202	14	1,243	5	867	33	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.8	23.2	28.9	26.2	47.8	32.6	53.8	34.8	34.0	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.5	8.3	17.5	14.5	16.4	17.5	6.2	19.4	11.9	14.2
Strongly disapprove	59.4	56.3	45.6	48.2	25.4	39.8	32.3	36.6	44.6	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.3	12.2	7.9	11.1	10.4	10.2	7.7	9.1	9.5	10.9
N of Valid	133	12,561	114	13,438	67	10,257	65	6,647	379	42,903
N of Miss	8	1,591	6	1,118	15	1,218	6	865	35	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	5.8	6.6	12.5	16.4	20.5	13.8	29.3	8.8	15.1
Yes	95.6	94.2	93.4	87.5	83.6	79.5	86.2	70.7	91.2	84.9
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	96.2	96.1	92.5	92.3	92.3	85.9	95.4	94.3
Yes	2.2	1.6	3.8	3.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	14.1	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	98.5	96.5	96.9	93.9	99.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.1	6.1	0.8	2.5
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.2	98.5	97.3	99.5	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.7	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.4	95.3	95.3	92.5	93.3	93.8	91.5	95.2	94.8
Yes	3.0	2.6	4.7	4.7	7.5	6.7	6.2	8.5	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	100.0	97.2	100.0	96.0	96.9	96.5	99.2	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	4.0	3.1	3.5	0.8	2.7
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	99.1	97.8	98.5	96.7	96.9	96.3	98.7	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.9	98.1	96.5	94.0	94.9	93.8	92.9	97.1	96.0
Yes	0.7	2.1	1.9	3.5	6.0	5.1	6.2	7.1	2.9	4.0
N of Valid	135	12,389	106	13,248	67	10,151	65	6,620	373	42,408
N of Miss	6	1,763	14	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	41	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	2.2	1.9	4.0	5.9	6.1	4.5	8.7	3.5	4.7
Yes	97.0	97.8	98.1	96.0	94.1	93.9	95.5	91.3	96.5	95.3
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.0	99.1	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.1	98.6	98.5	97.3	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	95.5	97.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	4.5	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	97.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	97.1	98.6	97.0	98.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	99.1	98.2	97.1	97.6	95.5	96.9	97.9	98.0
Yes	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.4	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	133	12,257	108	13,073	68	10,103	67	6,531	376	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	14	1,372	4	981	38	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	3.6	6.5	8.5	11.8	13.2	3.0	17.1	5.1	9.5
Yes	98.5	96.4	93.5	91.5	88.2	86.8	97.0	82.9	94.9	90.5
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	97.0	96.4	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	3.0	3.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.5	97.6	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	98.1	97.2	95.6	96.7	97.0	96.7	97.9	97.4
Yes	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.3	95.4	94.2	91.2	90.7	97.0	89.1	96.3	93.8
Yes	0.8	1.7	4.6	5.8	8.8	9.3	3.0	10.9	3.7	6.2
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.0	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.5	97.4	95.5	96.8	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	4.5	3.2	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	132	12,243	108	13,106	68	10,088	67	6,569	375	42,006
N of Miss	9	1,909	12	1,450	14	1,387	4	943	39	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	5.7	6.4	12.0	13.8	16.5	6.5	20.7	7.0	12.6
Yes	95.6	94.3	93.6	88.0	86.2	83.5	93.5	79.3	93.0	87.4
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.2	97.2	94.4	96.9	93.2	98.4	92.7	97.3	94.7
Yes	3.0	2.8	2.8	5.6	3.1	6.8	1.6	7.3	2.7	5.3
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	98.2	94.7	87.7	91.4	98.4	88.9	96.8	94.1
Yes	0.7	1.7	1.8	5.3	12.3	8.6	1.6	11.1	3.2	5.9
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	100.0	97.6	98.5	97.0	100.0	96.5	99.5	97.8
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.4	1.5	3.0	0.0	3.5	0.5	2.2
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.7	98.2	98.4	100.0	98.6	98.4	98.8	98.1	98.6
Yes	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.4	97.0	98.9	97.9
Yes	2.2	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	95.4	96.7	100.0	95.6	96.8	94.7	97.6	96.7
Yes	1.5	1.4	4.6	3.3	0.0	4.4	3.2	5.3	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	99.1	96.7	100.0	96.0	96.8	95.5	98.4	96.8
Yes	2.2	1.6	0.9	3.3	0.0	4.0	3.2	4.5	1.6	3.2
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	96.4	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.6	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	135	12,436	109	13,209	65	10,115	62	6,536	371	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	11	1,347	17	1,360	9	976	43	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	99.1	96.3	97.2	93.7	94.3	98.2	90.9	97.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	1.5	0.5	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.0	4.1	1.7	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	133	11,947	109	12,753	63	9,748	57	6,286	362	40,734
N of Miss	8	2,205	11	1,803	19	1,727	14	1,226	52	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	1.6	3.7	5.4	12.5	10.6	6.2	16.2	4.6	7.2
Yes	99.2	98.4	96.3	94.6	87.5	89.4	93.8	83.8	95.4	92.8
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	96.9	97.2	100.0	94.3	99.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.1	2.8	0.0	5.7	0.5	1.8
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.7	95.3	97.5	95.4	97.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	4.7	2.5	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.3	98.4	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	100.0	98.7	98.5	98.5	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.6	95.3	97.9	98.5	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.7	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	98.1	97.2	92.2	95.0	95.4	92.3	97.0	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.8	7.8	5.0	4.6	7.7	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	132	12,192	108	13,113	64	10,088	65	6,505	369	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	12	1,443	18	1,387	6	1,007	45	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.1	1.8	5.2	7.5	9.3	4.7	13.9	3.2	6.6
Yes	98.5	97.9	98.2	94.8	92.5	90.7	95.3	86.1	96.8	93.4
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	95.5	97.7	98.4	95.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.5	2.3	1.6	4.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.4	98.5	97.2	96.9	96.8	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.4	98.0	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	96.9	98.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.9	97.0	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	99.1	97.4	100.0	95.9	95.3	93.8	98.4	96.9
Yes	1.5	1.3	0.9	2.6	0.0	4.1	4.7	6.2	1.6	3.1
N of Valid	133	12,152	110	13,109	67	10,072	64	6,496	374	41,829
N of Miss	8	2,000	10	1,447	15	1,403	7	1,016	40	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	4.5	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.4	95.5	98.0	100.0	97.7	98.9	98.4
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	98.5	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	131	12,136	109	13,059	66	10,071	66	6,517	372	41,783
N of Miss	10	2,016	11	1,497	16	1,404	5	995	42	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	100.0	98.9	98.4	99.1	96.7	98.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	3.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	130	11,970	108	12,842	64	9,827	60	6,345	362	40,984
N of Miss	11	2,182	12	1,714	18	1,648	11	1,167	52	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	78.9	70.9	65.6	52.2	57.0	69.7	54.4	71.3	65.7
Wrong	13.9	15.4	15.5	22.0	22.4	23.8	18.2	24.2	16.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.2	11.8	8.8	16.4	12.6	9.1	13.5	9.2	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	1.8	3.6	9.0	6.7	3.0	7.9	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	137	12,467	110	13,334	67	10,219	66	6,591	380	42,611
N of Miss	4	1,685	10	1,222	15	1,256	5	921	34	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	84.8	75.7	72.1	53.7	61.7	80.0	57.9	77.0	71.1
Wrong	9.6	11.7	18.0	19.3	26.9	23.2	13.8	22.9	15.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.5	5.4	6.1	11.9	9.5	3.1	11.4	5.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.5	7.5	5.6	3.1	7.8	2.1	3.6
N of Valid	136	12,411	111	13,286	67	10,181	65	6,585	379	42,463
N of Miss	5	1,741	9	1,270	15	1,294	6	927	35	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	87.9	77.5	72.2	50.7	57.9	77.3	50.1	77.3	69.9
Wrong	7.4	8.3	11.7	15.9	16.4	18.3	9.1	17.4	10.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.5	7.2	7.4	20.9	13.0	7.6	15.8	7.4	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	3.6	4.5	11.9	10.8	6.1	16.7	4.7	7.0
N of Valid	135	12,367	111	13,250	67	10,173	66	6,577	379	42,367
N of Miss	6	1,785	9	1,306	15	1,302	5	935	35	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	87.0	89.2	79.0	73.1	75.4	86.4	76.5	85.8	80.1
Wrong	10.3	9.7	8.1	15.5	19.4	17.4	9.1	16.6	11.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.3	1.8	3.7	4.5	5.1	3.0	4.8	2.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	136	12,404	111	13,274	67	10,172	66	6,578	380	42,428
N of Miss	5	1,748	9	1,282	15	1,303	5	934	34	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.9	93.7	87.9	82.1	88.0	92.4	90.3	91.1	89.5
Wrong	5.9	6.4	5.4	9.5	14.9	9.3	4.5	7.6	7.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	136	12,303	111	13,280	67	10,187	66	6,590	380	42,360
N of Miss	5	1,849	9	1,276	15	1,288	5	922	34	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	92.5	92.7	88.3	80.6	88.0	95.5	90.2	91.0	89.8
Wrong	6.6	5.9	6.4	9.3	16.4	9.4	3.0	7.7	7.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	136	12,274	110	13,254	67	10,166	66	6,580	379	42,274
N of Miss	5	1,878	10	1,302	15	1,309	5	932	35	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	83.9	74.5	71.8	58.2	62.6	71.2	60.0	74.7	71.3
Wrong	10.9	11.6	15.5	18.6	25.4	22.5	18.2	22.5	16.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	8.2	6.9	11.9	10.0	9.1	11.6	7.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.5	4.9	1.5	5.9	1.6	3.3
N of Valid	137	12,534	110	13,364	67	10,238	66	6,606	380	42,742
N of Miss	4	1,618	10	1,192	15	1,237	5	906	34	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	88.5	83.6	77.1	59.1	66.7	74.2	62.2	80.2	75.6
Wrong	8.1	8.8	11.8	16.6	25.8	20.8	16.7	21.7	13.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.3	9.1	8.1	7.6	9.8	4.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.0	6.1	4.4	1.5	6.3	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	136	12,496	110	13,349	66	10,216	66	6,594	378	42,655
N of Miss	5	1,656	10	1,207	16	1,259	5	918	36	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	90.5	83.6	76.1	47.0	61.7	75.4	53.5	79.0	73.4
Wrong	5.1	6.5	7.3	13.8	21.2	17.5	9.2	17.7	9.3	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	5.5	6.3	19.7	11.6	9.2	14.6	7.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	3.6	3.8	12.1	9.2	6.2	14.3	4.5	6.0
N of Valid	136	12,465	110	13,336	66	10,206	65	6,588	377	42,595
N of Miss	5	1,687	10	1,220	16	1,269	6	924	37	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.4	93.6	84.3	80.3	81.1	90.9	82.0	89.9	85.0
Wrong	8.9	7.2	3.6	11.8	16.7	14.2	9.1	13.5	8.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	1.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	135	12,477	110	13,345	66	10,211	66	6,594	377	42,627
N of Miss	6	1,675	10	1,211	16	1,264	5	918	37	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	93.7	94.5	90.4	85.9	90.4	93.9	91.8	92.8	91.6
Wrong	5.1	4.9	3.6	7.8	12.5	7.7	6.1	6.7	6.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	136	12,381	110	13,332	64	10,219	66	6,593	376	42,525
N of Miss	5	1,771	10	1,224	18	1,256	5	919	38	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.1	93.6	90.4	86.6	90.3	93.9	91.8	92.8	91.7
Wrong	5.2	4.6	4.6	7.8	11.9	7.8	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	135	12,362	109	13,300	67	10,202	66	6,597	377	42,461
N of Miss	6	1,790	11	1,256	15	1,273	5	915	37	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.7	63.4	51.4	45.8	29.9	33.0	48.4	29.9	51.5	45.4
Very difficult	18.5	14.8	19.3	17.7	13.4	14.4	18.8	11.4	17.9	15.1
Fairly easy	7.4	7.9	12.8	18.9	23.9	24.6	10.9	23.9	12.5	17.9
Very easy	2.2	3.2	9.2	10.0	26.9	21.2	14.1	29.0	10.7	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	10.7	7.3	7.6	6.0	6.8	7.8	5.8	7.5	8.0
N of Valid	135	12,260	109	13,199	67	10,152	64	6,554	375	42,165
N of Miss	6	1,892	11	1,357	15	1,323	7	958	39	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.2	64.0	53.3	45.1	26.9	32.5	50.0	29.4	53.0	45.1
Very difficult	10.4	13.9	16.2	17.0	11.9	14.0	16.1	10.8	13.3	14.4
Fairly easy	9.0	8.5	14.3	19.6	26.9	24.9	11.3	23.8	14.1	18.3
Very easy	3.7	4.2	10.5	11.8	26.9	22.4	14.5	30.3	11.7	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.4	5.7	6.6	7.5	6.3	8.1	5.7	7.9	7.2
N of Valid	134	12,101	105	13,059	67	10,074	62	6,515	368	41,749
N of Miss	7	2,051	15	1,497	15	1,401	9	997	46	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.4	77.1	63.6	59.7	38.8	45.7	66.2	40.8	65.3	58.4
Sort of hard	11.0	11.6	17.3	18.7	16.4	21.6	10.8	19.2	13.8	17.4
Sort of easy	4.4	6.8	10.0	13.3	16.4	19.3	9.2	21.9	9.0	14.2
Very easy	5.1	4.4	9.1	8.4	28.4	13.3	13.8	18.2	11.9	9.9
N of Valid	136	12,210	110	13,181	67	10,115	65	6,539	378	42,045
N of Miss	5	1,942	10	1,375	15	1,360	6	973	36	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.3	73.6	55.5	54.1	38.8	41.0	56.9	36.4	59.5	53.9
Sort of hard	13.2	12.9	16.4	17.5	19.4	17.9	9.2	14.8	14.6	15.8
Sort of easy	8.1	7.8	17.3	15.3	19.4	20.9	15.4	23.4	14.0	15.7
Very easy	4.4	5.6	10.9	13.1	22.4	20.2	18.5	25.3	11.9	14.5
N of Valid	136	12,168	110	13,162	67	10,108	65	6,538	378	41,976
N of Miss	5	1,984	10	1,394	15	1,367	6	974	36	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	92.4	87.3	85.4	67.2	75.5	83.1	71.1	85.4	82.8
Sort of hard	3.0	5.0	9.1	9.8	11.9	15.7	7.7	17.3	7.2	11.0
Sort of easy	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.0	11.9	5.2	3.1	7.2	3.7	3.8
Very easy	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.8	9.0	3.5	6.2	4.3	3.7	2.4
N of Valid	134	12,118	110	13,133	67	10,089	65	6,532	376	41,872
N of Miss	7	2,034	10	1,423	15	1,386	6	980	38	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.8	78.1	71.8	68.9	55.2	61.5	70.8	59.1	69.8	68.3
Sort of hard	13.3	11.4	12.7	14.7	17.9	17.3	9.2	17.1	13.3	14.7
Sort of easy	5.9	6.0	10.9	9.3	14.9	11.0	6.2	12.6	9.0	9.3
Very easy	5.9	4.4	4.5	7.1	11.9	10.2	13.8	11.2	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	135	12,133	110	13,129	67	10,098	65	6,525	377	41,885
N of Miss	6	2,019	10	1,427	15	1,377	6	987	37	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	88.7	77.3	71.2	44.8	52.1	72.3	44.0	74.7	67.4
Sort of hard	4.5	6.5	7.3	12.2	13.4	14.9	6.2	13.7	7.2	11.5
Sort of easy	3.0	2.8	5.5	9.3	14.9	16.0	7.7	18.0	6.6	10.4
Very easy	3.7	2.0	10.0	7.2	26.9	17.0	13.8	24.3	11.4	10.7
N of Valid	134	12,077	110	13,130	67	10,086	65	6,522	376	41,815
N of Miss	7	2,075	10	1,426	15	1,389	6	990	38	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	85.4	82.7	72.1	59.7	61.9	81.5	60.5	80.3	71.7
Sort of hard	6.7	7.9	8.2	13.4	19.4	17.5	6.2	18.3	9.3	13.5
Sort of easy	3.0	3.8	1.8	8.1	10.4	11.7	1.5	11.7	3.7	8.3
Very easy	2.2	3.0	7.3	6.3	10.4	8.9	10.8	9.5	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	134	12,097	110	13,124	67	10,096	65	6,531	376	41,848
N of Miss	7	2,055	10	1,432	15	1,379	6	981	38	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	89.9	86.4	81.8	67.2	72.7	81.5	69.8	82.8	80.1
Sort of hard	6.7	6.6	9.1	11.4	17.9	16.0	7.7	16.4	9.5	11.9
Sort of easy	3.0	2.2	0.9	4.3	9.0	6.8	1.5	8.0	3.2	4.9
Very easy	2.2	1.3	3.6	2.5	6.0	4.5	9.2	5.7	4.5	3.1
N of Valid	135	12,059	110	13,116	67	10,079	65	6,525	377	41,779
N of Miss	6	2,093	10	1,440	15	1,396	6	987	37	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.8	80.8	68.5	62.0	44.8	47.5	72.3	43.0	70.1	60.9
Sort of hard	9.0	8.6	12.0	12.2	10.4	12.6	9.2	10.6	10.2	11.0
Sort of easy	6.0	6.2	7.4	14.1	20.9	18.0	6.2	19.6	9.1	13.6
Very easy	2.2	4.4	12.0	11.8	23.9	21.9	12.3	26.7	10.7	14.4
N of Valid	134	12,068	108	13,074	67	10,075	65	6,515	374	41,732
N of Miss	7	2,084	12	1,482	15	1,400	6	997	40	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	73.2	80.0	76.8	69.8	81.4	73.4	83.6	75.5	77.9
Yes	24.4	26.8	20.0	23.2	30.2	18.6	26.6	16.4	24.5	22.1
N of Valid	131	11,936	110	12,968	63	9,971	64	6,428	368	41,303
N of Miss	10	2,216	10	1,588	19	1,504	7	1,084	46	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	93.2	97.3	93.7	87.3	95.1	92.2	96.0	91.0	94.3
Yes	13.0	6.8	2.7	6.3	12.7	4.9	7.8	4.0	9.0	5.7
N of Valid	131	11,936	110	12,968	63	9,971	64	6,428	368	41,303
N of Miss	10	2,216	10	1,588	19	1,504	7	1,084	46	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	92.1	95.5	89.6	84.1	89.9	82.8	90.9	90.2	90.6
Yes	7.6	7.9	4.5	10.4	15.9	10.1	17.2	9.1	9.8	9.4
N of Valid	131	11,936	110	12,968	63	9,971	64	6,428	368	41,303
N of Miss	10	2,216	10	1,588	19	1,504	7	1,084	46	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	31.1	23.6	30.4	36.5	25.6	35.9	22.8	31.2	28.3
Yes	67.2	68.9	76.4	69.6	63.5	74.4	64.1	77.2	68.8	71.7
N of Valid	131	11,936	110	12,968	63	9,971	64	6,428	368	41,303
N of Miss	10	2,216	10	1,588	19	1,504	7	1,084	46	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.4	76.2	84.3	77.6	73.4	81.2	88.9	82.7	80.4	78.8
Yes	23.6	23.8	15.7	22.4	26.6	18.8	11.1	17.3	19.6	21.2
N of Valid	127	11,869	108	12,887	64	9,823	63	6,316	362	40,895
N of Miss	14	2,283	12	1,669	18	1,652	8	1,196	52	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.6	38.0	30.9	31.3	20.3	29.9	41.3	30.0	36.5	32.7
1 or 2 times	27.1	35.6	37.3	34.1	20.3	32.2	38.1	30.2	30.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	18.0	16.1	16.4	20.0	21.9	19.8	12.7	20.8	17.3	18.9
5 or 6 times	3.8	5.8	6.4	7.9	18.8	10.1	4.8	9.8	7.3	8.1
7 or more times	4.5	4.5	9.1	6.7	18.8	8.0	3.2	9.3	8.1	6.8
N of Valid	133	12,084	110	13,062	64	9,975	63	6,399	370	41,520
N of Miss	8	2,068	10	1,494	18	1,500	8	1,113	44	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.4	47.7	76.9	56.5	60.0	59.2	78.7	74.8	62.4	57.4
Yes	55.6	52.3	23.1	43.5	40.0	40.8	21.3	25.2	37.6	42.6
N of Valid	133	11,919	108	12,939	65	9,876	61	6,319	367	41,053
N of Miss	8	2,233	12	1,617	17	1,599	10	1,193	47	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.1	33.3	41.8	27.1	26.6	27.2	51.6	28.6	39.8	29.2
1 or 2 times	35.3	41.6	21.8	36.5	20.3	24.7	25.8	22.4	27.1	32.9
3 or 4 times	21.1	17.3	25.5	23.8	26.6	30.0	19.4	29.7	23.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	2.3	5.5	1.8	7.7	23.4	12.1	1.6	12.7	5.7	8.9
7 or more times	2.3	2.4	9.1	4.9	3.1	6.1	1.6	6.6	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	133	11,992	110	13,026	64	9,939	62	6,380	369	41,337
N of Miss	8	2,160	10	1,530	18	1,536	9	1,132	45	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	6,002	57	6,569	32	5,379	43	3,788	205	21,738
N of Miss	68	8,150	63	7,987	50	6,096	28	3,724	209	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	5	827	2	870	0	638	5	467	12	2,802
N of Miss	136	13,325	118	13,686	82	10,837	66	7,045	402	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	170	0	166	1	115	1	84	3	535
N of Miss	140	13,982	120	14,390	81	11,360	70	7,428	411	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	6	569	2	565	0	331	1	157	9	1,622
N of Miss	135	13,583	118	13,991	82	11,144	70	7,355	405	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	5	427	5	519	1	474	3	310	14	1,730
N of Miss	136	13,725	115	14,037	81	11,001	68	7,202	400	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	27	3,293	31	3,701	23	2,743	13	1,582	94	11,319
N of Miss	114	10,859	89	10,855	59	8,732	58	5,930	320	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	23	2,298	20	2,149	14	1,358	6	632	63	6,437
N of Miss	118	11,854	100	12,407	68	10,117	65	6,880	351	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.1	67.2	56.0	58.4	43.8	53.0	67.7	53.8	58.0	58.9
Yes	37.9	32.8	44.0	41.6	56.2	47.0	32.3	46.2	42.0	41.1
N of Valid	132	11,796	109	12,896	64	9,871	62	6,338	367	40,901
N of Miss	9	2,356	11	1,660	18	1,604	9	1,174	47	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.7	4.6	5.3	4.6	5.1	18.5	6.1	7.3	5.8
no	4.5	6.3	7.4	6.6	3.1	6.0	1.5	6.1	4.6	6.3
yes	37.9	33.8	33.3	38.9	50.8	40.2	29.2	40.5	37.3	38.0
YES!	52.3	53.3	54.6	49.2	41.5	48.6	50.8	47.2	50.8	49.9
N of Valid	132	12,006	108	13,064	65	10,026	65	6,444	370	41,540
N of Miss	9	2,146	12	1,492	17	1,449	6	1,068	44	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.1	37.7	31.8	31.0	24.6	28.3	47.7	30.1	35.2	32.1
no	36.4	35.6	34.6	38.8	38.5	40.1	40.0	39.8	36.9	38.3
yes	22.0	18.1	24.3	20.9	27.7	21.9	9.2	21.1	21.4	20.4
YES!	4.5	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.8	3.1	9.1	6.5	9.2
N of Valid	132	11,944	107	13,021	65	9,991	65	6,422	369	41,378
N of Miss	9	2,208	13	1,535	17	1,484	6	1,090	45	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.5	2.8	5.8	6.2	5.7	20.0	7.0	8.7	6.5
no	2.3	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	7.7	6.2	4.3	4.9
yes	26.2	28.1	31.5	34.1	43.1	36.0	30.8	38.7	31.5	33.5
YES!	62.3	59.3	61.1	55.5	46.2	54.2	41.5	48.1	55.4	55.1
N of Valid	130	11,968	108	13,040	65	9,988	65	6,422	368	41,418
N of Miss	11	2,184	12	1,516	17	1,487	6	1,090	46	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.3	2.8	6.2	7.7	5.7	21.5	6.9	9.2	6.8
no	3.8	5.4	8.4	5.8	4.6	6.1	3.1	7.6	5.2	6.1
yes	26.7	20.1	25.2	28.1	35.4	32.1	26.2	36.2	27.7	28.0
YES!	60.3	66.3	63.6	59.8	52.3	56.1	49.2	49.3	57.9	59.1
N of Valid	131	11,900	107	13,013	65	9,988	65	6,421	368	41,322
N of Miss	10	2,252	13	1,543	17	1,487	6	1,091	46	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.0	9.2	5.6	7.3	6.2	7.0	23.1	9.7	11.7	8.1
no	6.2	6.6	10.2	9.2	15.4	11.5	9.2	15.1	9.5	10.0
yes	24.8	25.4	37.0	32.1	43.1	34.4	33.8	36.0	33.2	31.3
YES!	55.0	58.9	47.2	51.3	35.4	47.0	33.8	39.2	45.5	50.6
N of Valid	129	11,928	108	13,016	65	9,994	65	6,422	367	41,360
N of Miss	12	2,224	12	1,540	17	1,481	6	1,090	47	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.5	10.2	9.3	7.7	10.6	27.7	13.8	12.7	10.1
no	17.6	11.7	17.6	16.6	30.8	19.8	16.9	23.2	19.8	17.0
yes	33.6	33.0	35.2	36.8	30.8	37.5	33.8	36.0	33.6	35.8
YES!	38.9	46.8	37.0	37.3	30.8	32.2	21.5	27.0	33.9	37.2
N of Valid	131	11,968	108	13,035	65	10,005	65	6,427	369	41,435
N of Miss	10	2,184	12	1,521	17	1,470	6	1,085	45	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	6.7	3.7	5.6	6.2	5.6	20.3	7.6	9.0	6.2
no	6.1	6.6	10.2	7.3	9.2	7.7	7.8	8.8	8.2	7.4
yes	31.3	28.2	33.3	33.8	47.7	35.4	32.8	37.2	35.1	33.1
YES!	53.4	58.5	52.8	53.4	36.9	51.3	39.1	46.5	47.8	53.3
N of Valid	131	11,935	108	13,029	65	10,008	64	6,425	368	41,397
N of Miss	10	2,217	12	1,527	17	1,467	7	1,087	46	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	78.2	74.1	69.1	64.6	59.6	66.2	54.1	74.5	67.1
Yes	12.7	17.4	22.2	26.4	30.8	35.1	26.2	40.8	21.0	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	7.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	134	11,986	108	13,000	65	9,973	65	6,423	372	41,382
N of Miss	7	2,166	12	1,556	17	1,502	6	1,089	42	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	89.7	86.0	81.7	69.2	73.4	73.8	66.9	82.2	79.7
Yes	6.8	6.0	10.3	13.8	26.2	21.4	18.5	28.0	13.2	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	7.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	133	11,945	107	12,959	65	9,964	65	6,414	370	41,282
N of Miss	8	2,207	13	1,597	17	1,511	6	1,098	44	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	87.7	86.0	83.3	70.8	78.4	80.0	74.7	82.7	82.1
Yes	9.0	8.1	10.3	12.2	24.6	16.3	13.8	20.2	13.0	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	133	11,924	107	12,941	65	9,941	65	6,411	370	41,217
N of Miss	8	2,228	13	1,615	17	1,534	6	1,101	44	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.9	96.2	94.6	95.3	93.9	90.8	93.7	94.8	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	7.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	134	11,911	105	12,934	64	9,945	65	6,399	368	41,189
N of Miss	7	2,241	15	1,622	18	1,530	6	1,113	46	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.8	77.9	79.2	75.2	75.4	74.3	76.9	75.1	78.0	75.7
Yes	17.4	17.7	17.0	20.3	20.0	20.5	15.4	19.8	17.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.2	7.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,891	106	12,928	65	9,943	65	6,400	368	41,162
N of Miss	9	2,261	14	1,628	17	1,532	6	1,112	46	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	82.5	79.4	75.9	70.8	69.6	75.4	66.4	79.0	74.8
Yes	11.9	13.2	16.8	19.6	24.6	25.2	18.5	28.5	16.7	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	268	23,854	214	25,878	130	19,948	130	12,824	742	82,504
N of Miss	14	4,450	26	3,234	34	3,002	12	2,200	86	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.1	94.4	91.4	92.3	89.1	89.2	88.0	93.0	90.8
Yes	0.7	2.6	1.9	4.1	3.1	5.6	4.6	7.0	2.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	134	11,870	107	12,889	65	9,924	65	6,393	371	41,076
N of Miss	7	2,282	13	1,667	17	1,551	6	1,119	43	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	88.0	80.6	84.1	67.7	80.2	84.6	76.8	81.2	83.2
Wrong	9.0	8.7	15.7	11.6	24.6	13.6	9.2	15.3	13.7	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	6.2	4.9	4.6	5.8	3.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	134	11,988	108	13,008	65	9,974	65	6,405	372	41,375
N of Miss	7	2,164	12	1,548	17	1,501	6	1,107	42	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	94.2	90.7	90.6	80.0	85.9	90.8	81.5	89.5	89.1
Wrong	6.0	4.4	8.3	7.5	15.4	10.9	9.2	13.3	8.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.1	2.3	0.0	3.5	1.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	134	11,976	108	12,997	65	9,959	65	6,391	372	41,323
N of Miss	7	2,176	12	1,559	17	1,516	6	1,121	42	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.8	89.8	89.2	78.5	82.1	90.8	75.8	89.2	87.0
Wrong	4.5	3.4	7.4	6.9	13.8	10.3	4.6	12.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.7	4.6	5.3	1.5	7.3	1.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.1	3.1	2.4	3.1	4.3	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	132	11,929	108	12,960	65	9,942	65	6,393	370	41,224
N of Miss	9	2,223	12	1,596	17	1,533	6	1,119	44	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.7	98.1	92.8	93.8	91.4	93.8	90.4	94.3	92.6
Wrong	6.8	3.8	1.9	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.2	7.4	5.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	133	11,953	107	12,987	65	9,954	65	6,394	370	41,288
N of Miss	8	2,199	13	1,569	17	1,521	6	1,118	44	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	97.2	97.2	96.6	95.4	95.6	96.8	95.4	96.2	96.3
Wrong	3.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	134	11,911	108	12,965	65	9,953	63	6,395	370	41,224
N of Miss	7	2,241	12	1,591	17	1,522	8	1,117	44	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	97.1	98.1	96.6	96.9	95.5	96.9	95.3	96.5	96.3
Wrong	3.7	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	134	11,875	108	12,946	65	9,951	65	6,391	372	41,163
N of Miss	7	2,277	12	1,610	17	1,524	6	1,121	42	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	81.8	77.8	80.1	81.5	81.2	90.8	82.8	83.1	81.3
Wrong	14.9	14.9	19.4	16.1	16.9	15.4	6.2	13.9	15.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	1.9	3.2	0.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	1.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	134	11,908	108	12,950	65	9,933	65	6,389	372	41,180
N of Miss	7	2,244	12	1,606	17	1,542	6	1,123	42	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	83.9	86.1	79.9	81.5	78.5	92.3	79.4	87.4	80.6
Wrong	9.0	11.5	9.3	14.7	13.8	15.7	7.7	15.3	9.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.3	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	0.0	4.2	2.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	134	11,915	108	12,965	65	9,939	65	6,386	372	41,205
N of Miss	7	2,237	12	1,591	17	1,536	6	1,126	42	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.7	62.9	63.9	58.8	49.2	60.4	75.4	63.3	60.5	61.1
Wrong	35.1	24.0	22.2	25.6	28.6	25.0	15.4	24.4	26.7	24.8
A little bit wrong	6.9	10.7	12.0	13.1	19.0	12.6	6.2	10.8	10.4	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	131	11,890	108	12,932	63	9,893	65	6,372	367	41,087
N of Miss	10	2,262	12	1,624	19	1,582	6	1,140	47	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.9	82.6	78.5	74.9	66.2	68.2	83.1	64.3	77.6	73.9
1	6.7	8.5	8.4	10.0	7.7	10.6	4.6	10.0	7.0	9.7
2	6.7	3.7	4.7	6.0	6.2	7.9	3.1	8.5	5.4	6.2
3-4	1.5	2.4	5.6	4.5	9.2	6.3	3.1	7.2	4.3	4.8
5+	5.2	2.8	2.8	4.5	10.8	7.0	6.2	10.0	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	134	11,947	107	12,965	65	9,958	65	6,402	371	41,272
N of Miss	7	2,205	13	1,591	17	1,517	6	1,110	43	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.5	93.3	95.3	88.6	86.2	84.7	95.4	81.6	91.6	87.9
1	6.8	3.9	1.9	5.7	3.1	6.3	1.5	7.1	3.8	5.6
2	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.5	4.0	3.1	4.7	1.6	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.5	0.0	3.2	0.8	1.7
5+	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.7	7.7	2.5	0.0	3.5	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	133	11,874	106	12,906	65	9,941	65	6,394	369	41,115
N of Miss	8	2,278	14	1,650	17	1,534	6	1,118	45	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	89.4	90.6	84.2	87.7	82.3	89.2	82.1	88.9	84.9
1	6.1	6.2	2.8	7.6	1.5	7.5	7.7	6.3	4.6	7.0
2	3.8	2.1	0.9	3.5	1.5	4.0	1.5	4.6	2.2	3.4
3-4	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.2	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.4	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	4.7	2.5	6.2	3.4	0.0	4.0	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	132	11,879	106	12,940	65	9,949	65	6,403	368	41,171
N of Miss	9	2,273	14	1,616	17	1,526	6	1,109	46	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.4	69.1	61.3	58.0	54.7	51.2	76.6	49.8	65.4	58.3
1	15.8	13.5	13.2	13.9	9.4	13.1	7.8	10.4	12.5	13.0
2	7.5	6.5	6.6	9.3	7.8	10.1	6.2	9.8	7.1	8.8
3-4	3.0	4.8	7.5	7.6	6.2	9.0	3.1	10.0	4.9	7.5
5+	5.3	6.1	11.3	11.2	21.9	16.6	6.2	20.1	10.1	12.4
N of Valid	133	11,890	106	12,914	64	9,952	64	6,393	367	41,149
N of Miss	8	2,262	14	1,642	18	1,523	7	1,119	47	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.6	54.9	59.6	60.2	52.5	60.2	61.0	62.6	54.9	59.1
No	17.3	14.3	11.5	13.4	20.3	14.4	18.6	15.8	16.3	14.3
I don't know	33.1	30.9	28.8	26.4	27.1	25.4	20.3	21.5	28.7	26.7
N of Valid	133	11,221	104	12,366	59	9,421	59	6,058	355	39,066
N of Miss	8	2,931	16	2,190	23	2,054	12	1,454	59	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	14.6	17.4	16.5	29.7	18.2	20.6	18.0	20.6	16.6
Most of the time	15.0	14.6	11.9	17.7	17.2	19.3	14.3	18.2	14.4	17.3
Some of the time	24.1	28.5	38.5	30.1	28.1	30.3	22.2	31.3	28.7	29.9
A little of the time	24.8	25.5	18.3	20.3	10.9	16.7	14.3	16.3	18.7	20.3
None of the time	17.3	16.8	13.8	15.4	14.1	15.5	28.6	16.2	17.6	16.0
N of Valid	133	11,915	109	13,005	64	9,919	63	6,382	369	41,221
N of Miss	8	2,237	11	1,551	18	1,556	8	1,130	45	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	11.2	12.8	11.6	10.9	11.8	12.7	11.2	13.4	11.5
Most of the time	11.5	9.9	8.3	10.9	12.5	11.7	11.1	11.7	10.6	10.9
Some of the time	17.6	15.8	16.5	18.6	28.1	20.2	20.6	21.9	19.6	18.7
A little of the time	14.5	21.7	22.0	20.0	14.1	19.7	17.5	19.4	17.2	20.3
None of the time	41.2	41.3	40.4	38.9	34.4	36.6	38.1	35.7	39.2	38.6
N of Valid	131	11,768	109	12,912	64	9,862	63	6,347	367	40,889
N of Miss	10	2,384	11	1,644	18	1,613	8	1,165	47	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.9	19.5	18.7	21.2	25.0	21.9	23.8	20.2	20.8	20.7
Most of the time	12.9	15.8	24.3	18.6	20.3	19.5	15.9	18.9	18.0	18.1
Some of the time	22.7	18.3	21.5	20.5	31.2	21.2	14.3	22.6	22.4	20.4
A little of the time	18.2	17.2	15.9	16.0	4.7	14.8	9.5	15.0	13.7	15.9
None of the time	27.3	29.3	19.6	23.7	18.8	22.7	36.5	23.4	25.1	25.0
N of Valid	132	11,690	107	12,869	64	9,835	63	6,354	366	40,748
N of Miss	9	2,462	13	1,687	18	1,640	8	1,158	48	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	9.3	11.1	9.2	9.4	9.6	11.1	9.4	11.4	9.4
Most of the time	8.3	7.8	7.4	8.3	10.9	8.5	3.2	8.2	7.6	8.2
Some of the time	9.0	12.9	12.0	14.5	26.6	16.3	14.3	17.9	13.9	15.0
A little of the time	22.6	18.5	18.5	18.5	17.2	19.4	25.4	20.1	20.9	19.0
None of the time	47.4	51.5	50.9	49.6	35.9	46.2	46.0	44.4	46.2	48.5
N of Valid	133	11,775	108	12,918	64	9,861	63	6,361	368	40,915
N of Miss	8	2,377	12	1,638	18	1,614	8	1,151	46	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	17.5	14.0	14.6	14.1	16.4	15.9	15.8	16.8	16.0
Most of the time	10.4	15.3	14.0	16.4	17.2	16.1	11.1	16.8	12.8	16.1
Some of the time	23.1	19.7	20.6	23.2	37.5	24.1	28.6	24.2	25.8	22.6
A little of the time	14.9	18.9	20.6	18.9	12.5	18.8	12.7	18.1	15.8	18.8
None of the time	30.6	28.6	30.8	26.9	18.8	24.6	31.7	25.2	28.8	26.6
N of Valid	134	11,609	107	12,812	64	9,868	63	6,348	368	40,637
N of Miss	7	2,543	13	1,744	18	1,607	8	1,164	46	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	14.1	13.9	13.9	12.5	13.7	12.7	12.1	15.4	13.6
Most of the time	11.2	9.0	9.3	9.9	14.1	9.5	9.5	9.4	10.8	9.5
Some of the time	9.0	11.3	12.0	12.5	17.2	14.7	17.5	16.1	12.7	13.2
A little of the time	14.9	16.1	14.8	16.6	20.3	16.8	11.1	17.7	15.2	16.7
None of the time	45.5	49.6	50.0	47.1	35.9	45.3	49.2	44.8	45.8	47.0
N of Valid	134	11,793	108	12,931	64	9,876	63	6,362	369	40,962
N of Miss	7	2,359	12	1,625	18	1,599	8	1,150	45	6,733