

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

Madison County

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	442	441	414	224
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	35.1	155	31.5	139	34.1	141	46.4	104
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	25.8	114	22.2	98	29.0	120	53.6	120
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	25.6	113	30.6	135	19.8	82	0.0	0
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	13.6	60	15.6	69	17.1	71	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.8	122	55.6	120	51.3	118	53.9	117
	state	50.8	15,582	50.6	14,627	50.8	13,541	50.3	13,531
Female	county	50.2	123	44.4	96	48.7	112	46.1	100
	state	49.2	15,121	49.4	14,287	49.2	13,139	49.7	13,348

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.1	33	14.0	32	15.9	40	13.3	29
	state	20.8	6,478	21.5	6,401	21.9	5,980	21.9	5,796
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.4	1	0.9	2
	state	14.2	4,423	15.0	4,479	14.3	3,897	15.2	4,006
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.6	9	3.1	7	3.2	8	7.8	17
	state	2.5	765	2.7	791	2.9	804	3.1	812
Native American	county	2.0	5	1.3	3	2.0	5	1.4	3
	state	1.2	362	1.2	351	1.2	330	1.1	285
White	county	70.9	178	60.5	138	70.5	177	69.3	151
	state	50.7	15,782	48.5	14,459	48.7	13,287	47.0	12,436
Other	county	4.0	10	3.1	7	1.2	3	0.5	1
	state	2.3	722	2.3	672	2.2	593	2.1	547
Multi-Racial	county	6.4	16	17.1	39	6.8	17	6.9	15
	state	8.3	2,589	8.9	2,655	8.8	2,396	9.7	2,553

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	76.3	335	82.0	360	79.0	323	83.0	186
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	9.8	43	9.1	40	8.6	35	5.8	13
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.9	4	0.9	4	1.0	4	0.0	0
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	12.8	56	11.8	52	15.4	63	16.5	37
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.9	17	5.2	23	5.6	23	4.0	9
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	62.2	273	61.5	270	59.9	245	65.2	146
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	15.0	66	15.7	69	17.1	70	14.7	33
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.7	3	1.4	6	1.5	6	0.0	0
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	10.3	45	10.3	45	10.3	42	13.8	31
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	5.7	25	5.9	26	6.1	25	6.2	14
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.7	12	3.4	15	2.7	11	4.0	9
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	49.4	217	47.2	207	47.9	196	49.6	111
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.8	30	4.1	18	5.6	23	7.1	16
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	47.4	208	47.2	207	46.0	188	46.9	105
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	7.3	32	3.6	16	6.6	27	6.2	14
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	3.9	17	5.2	23	4.2	17	4.0	9
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

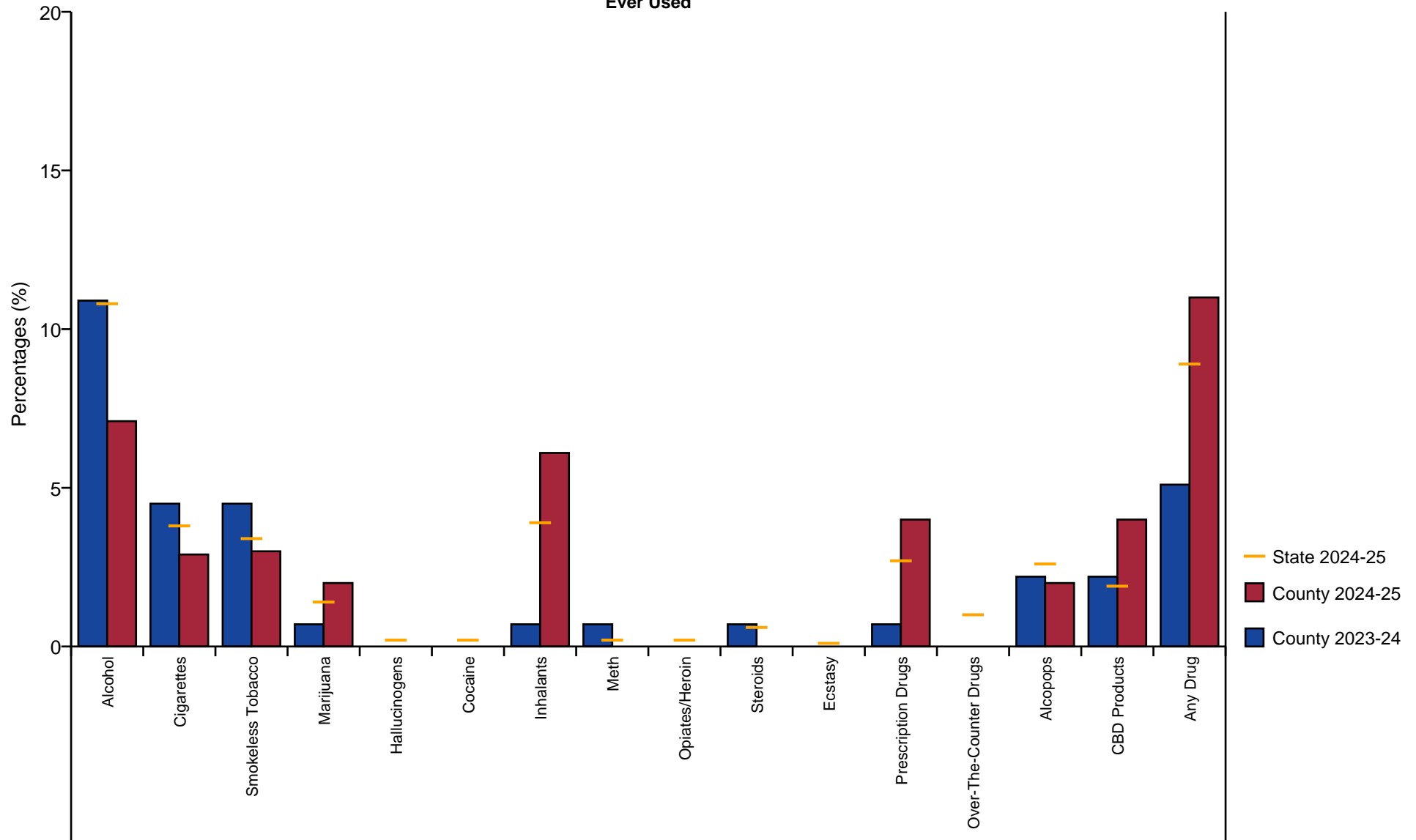
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

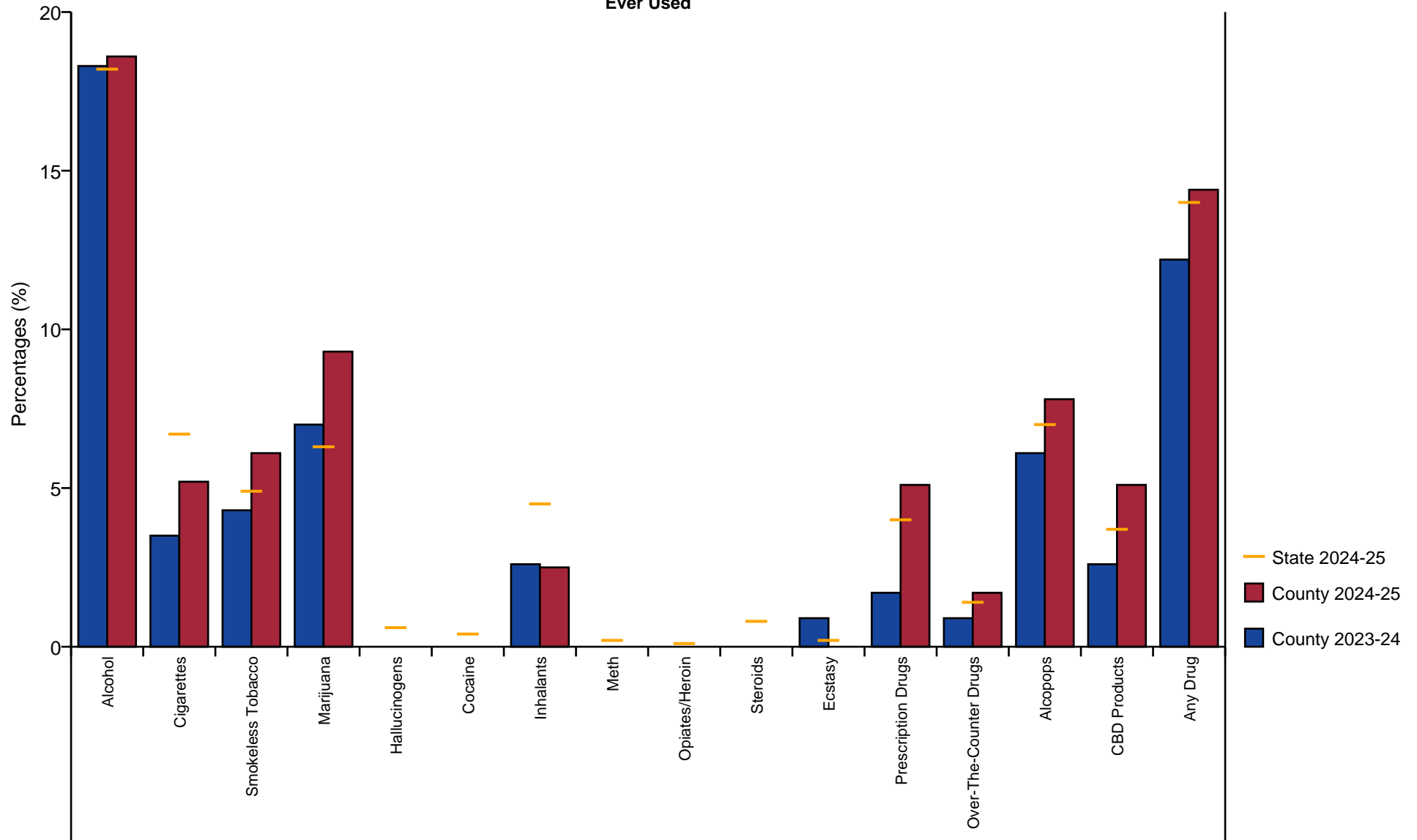


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

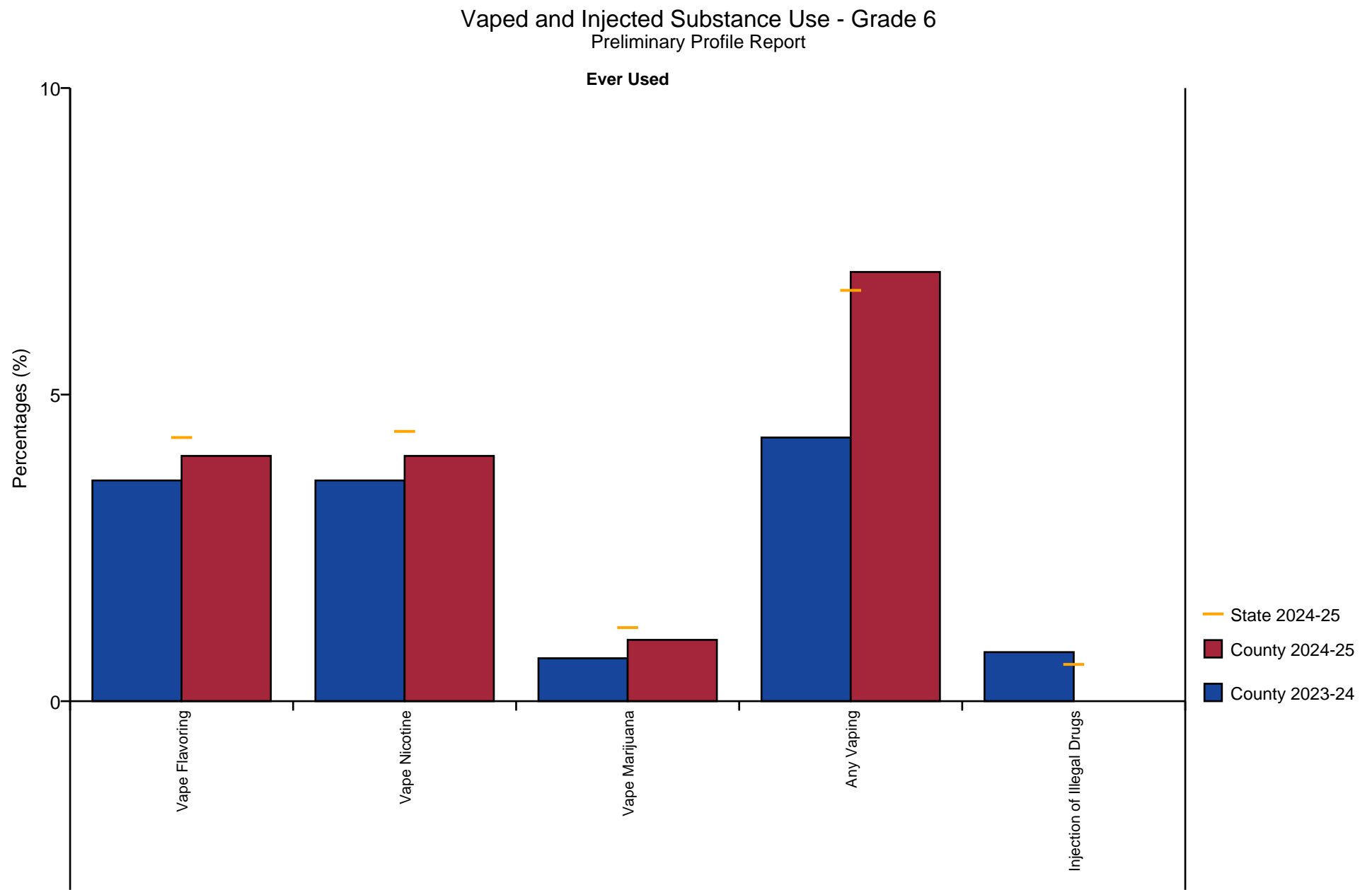


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

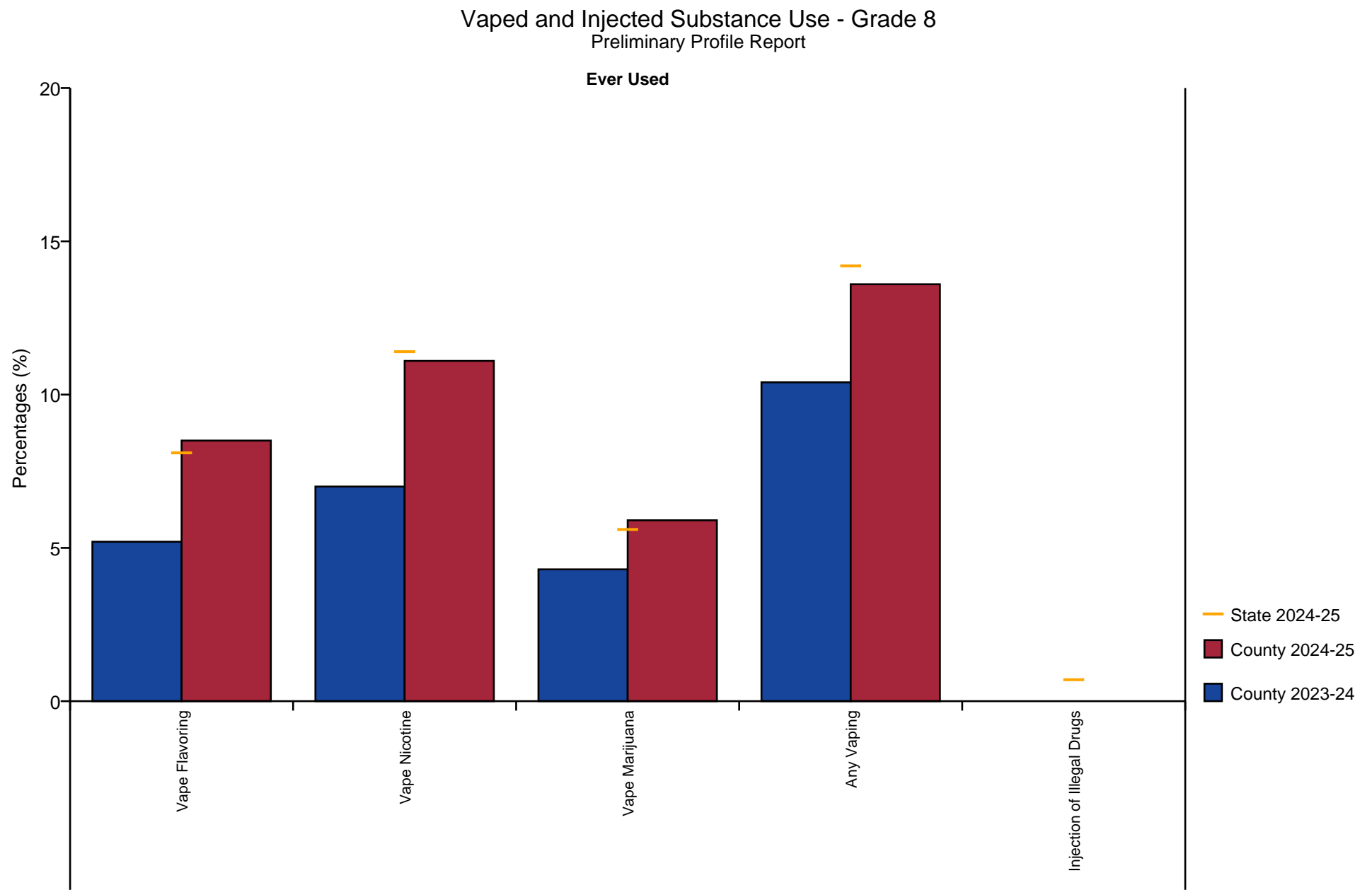
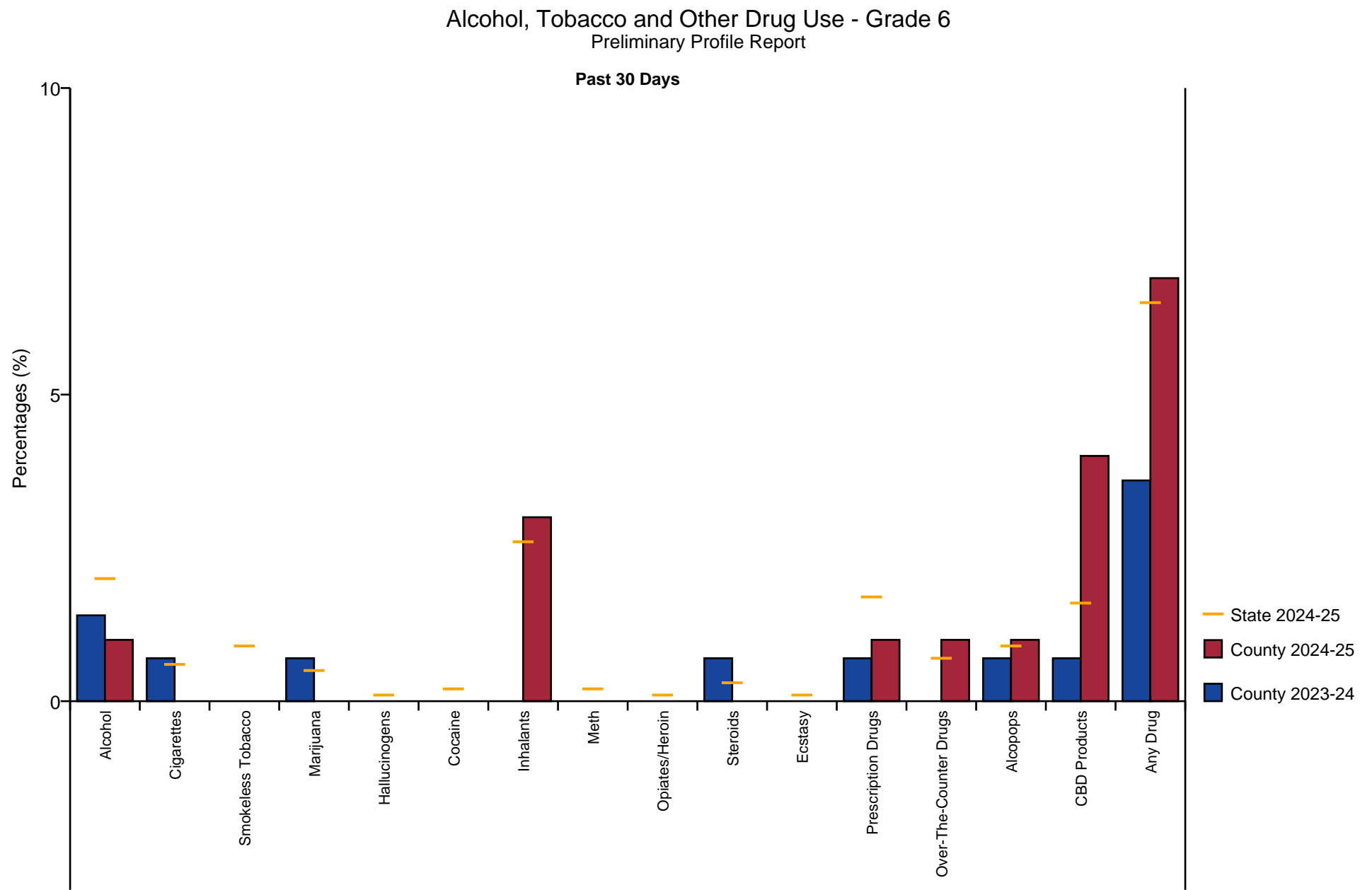


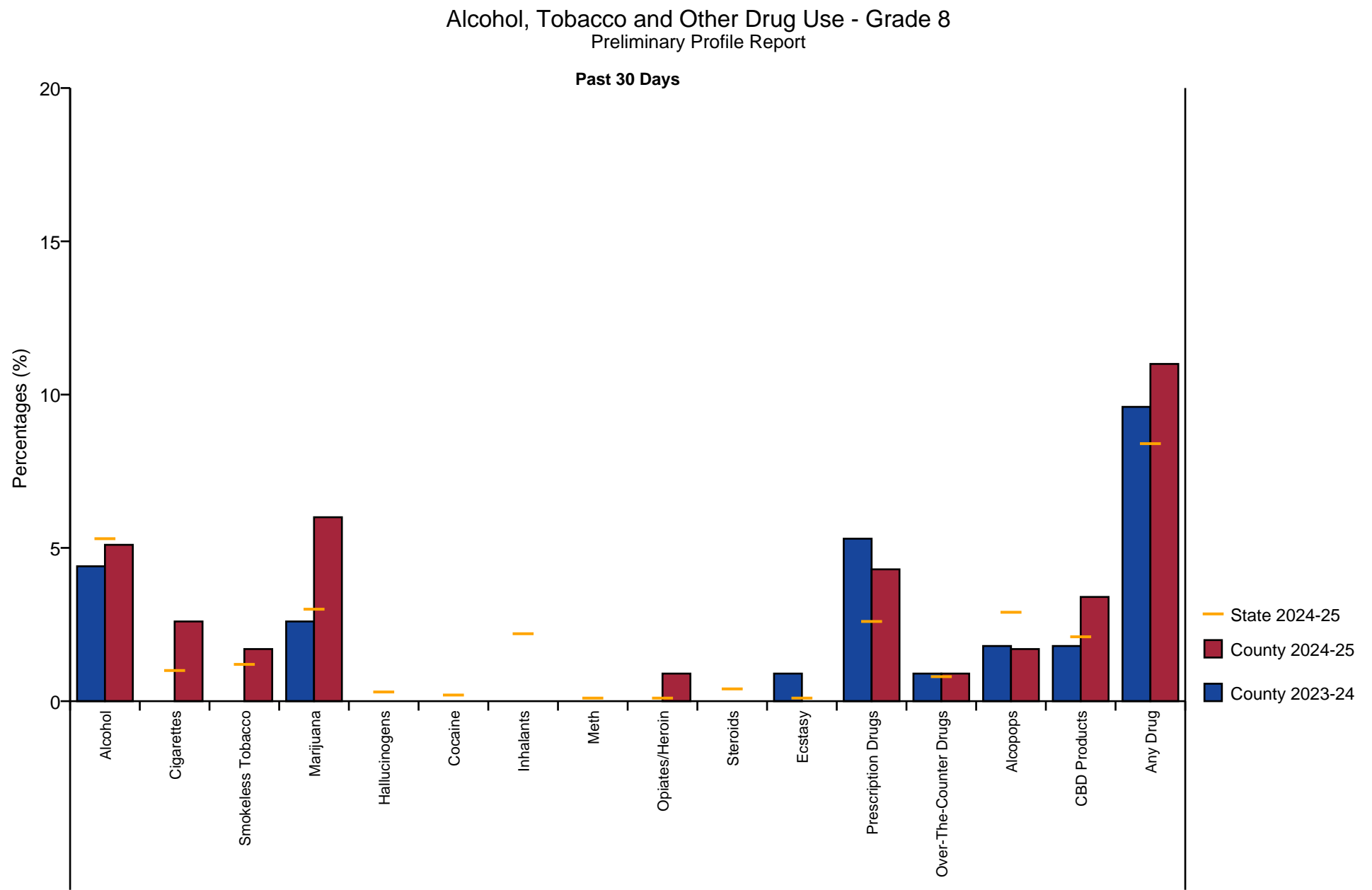
Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

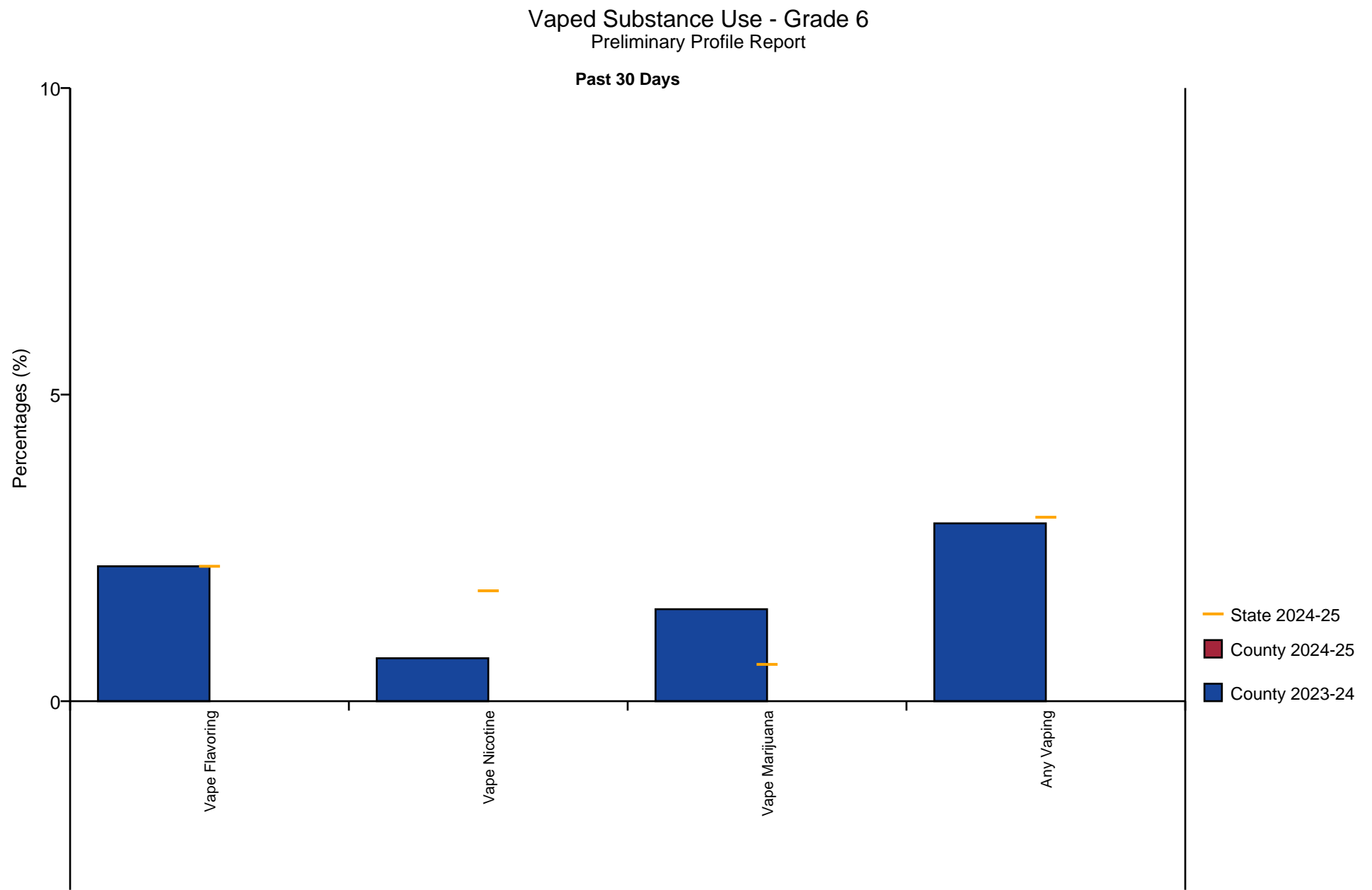


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

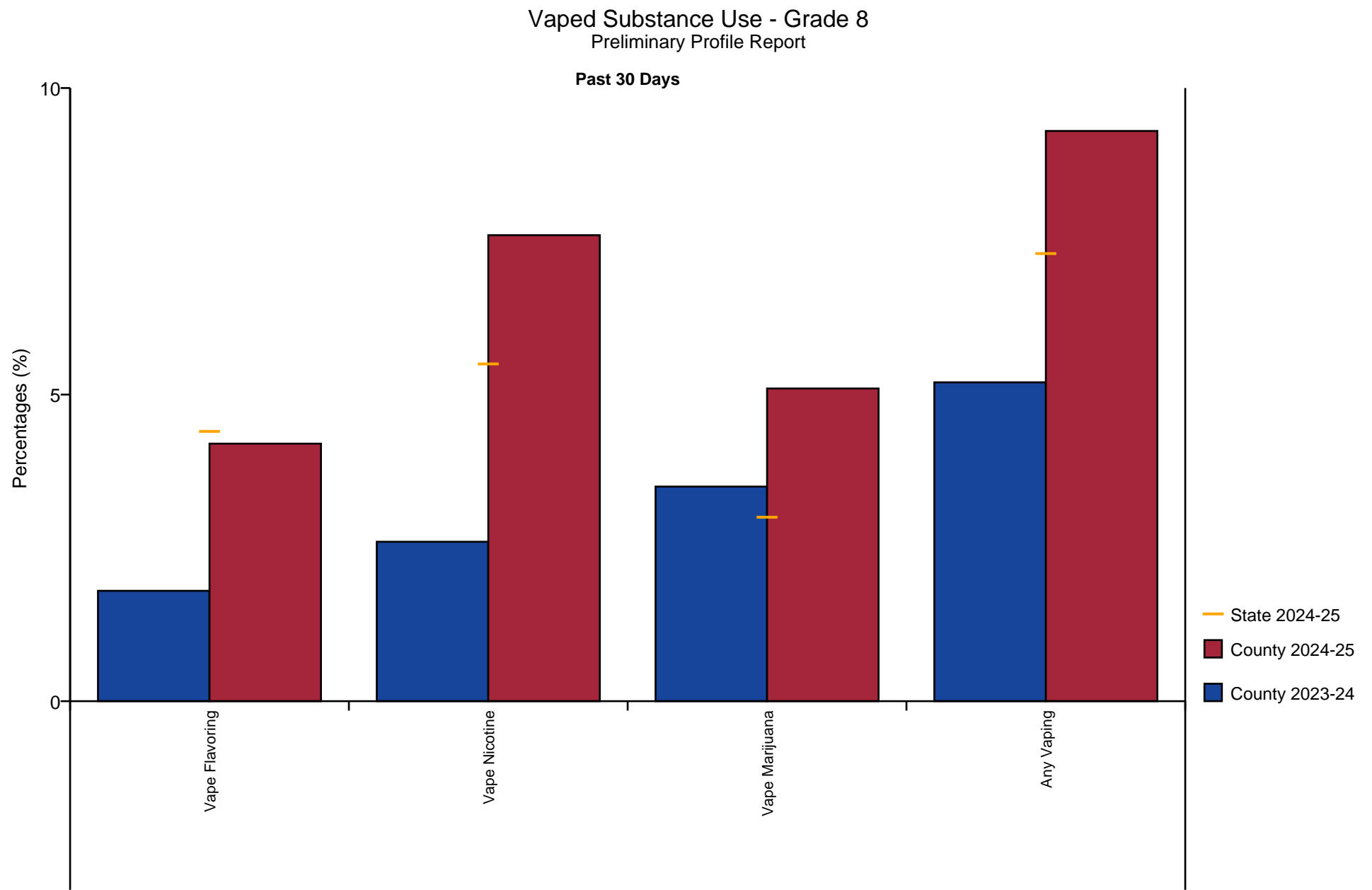
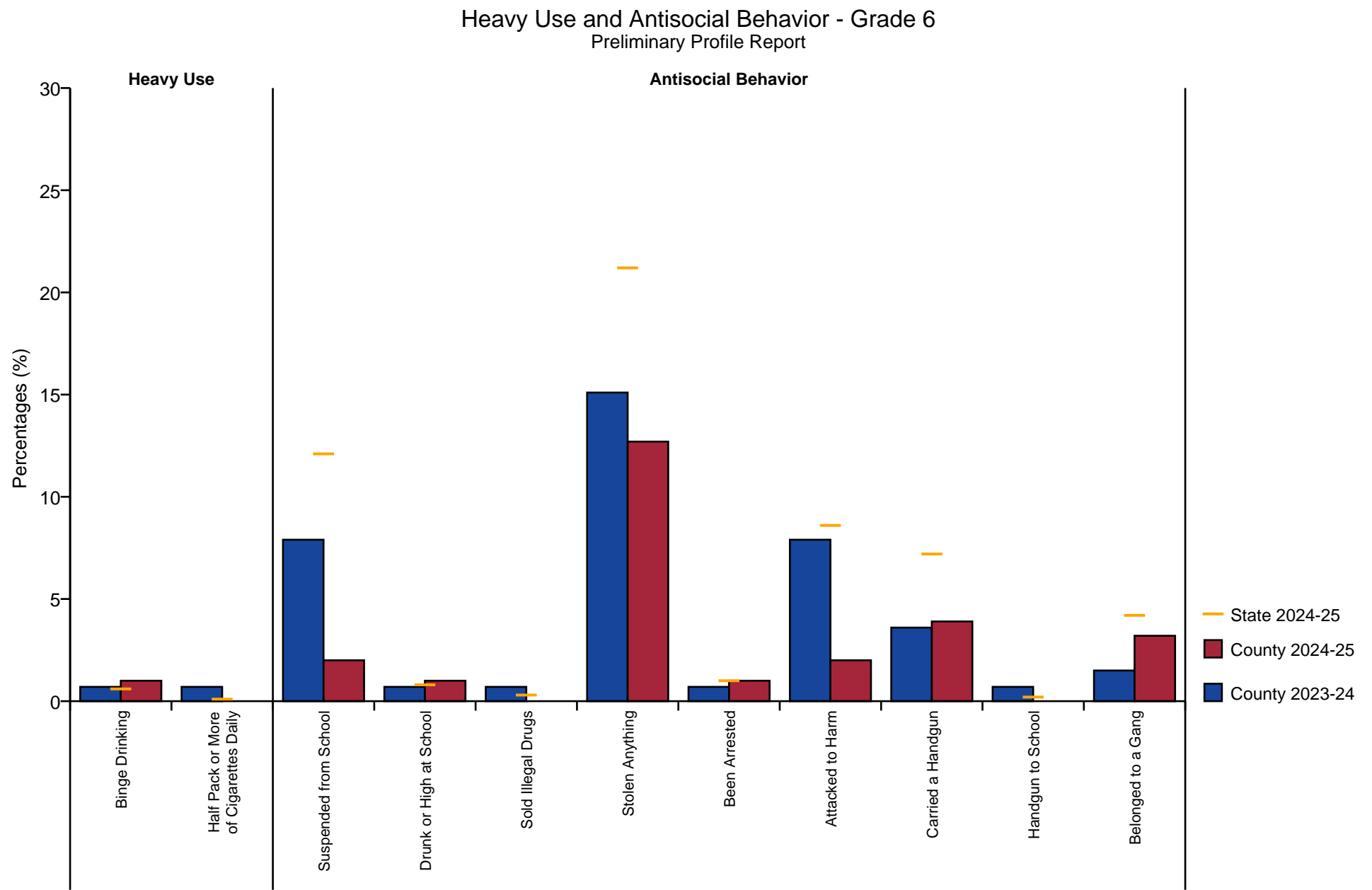


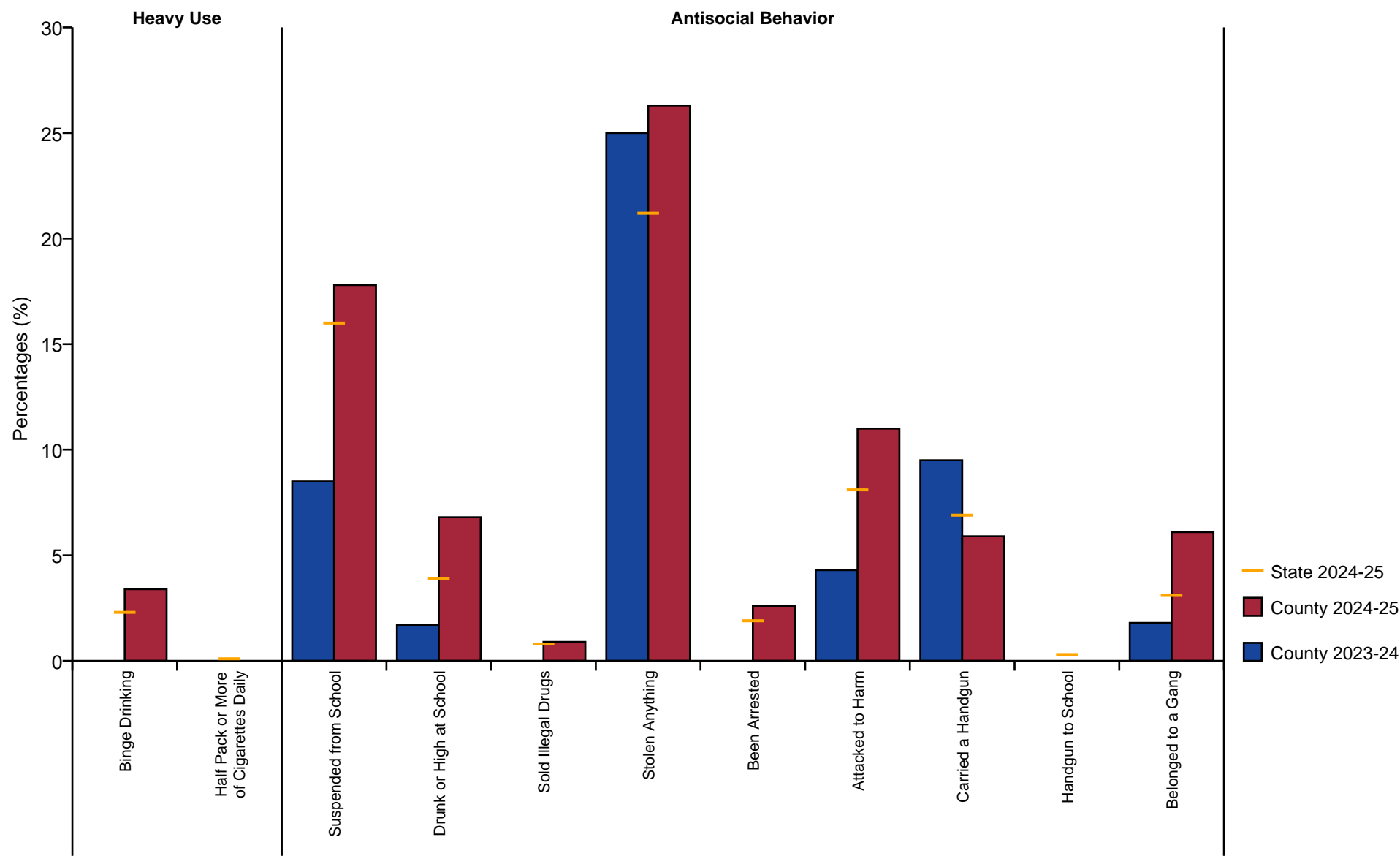
Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

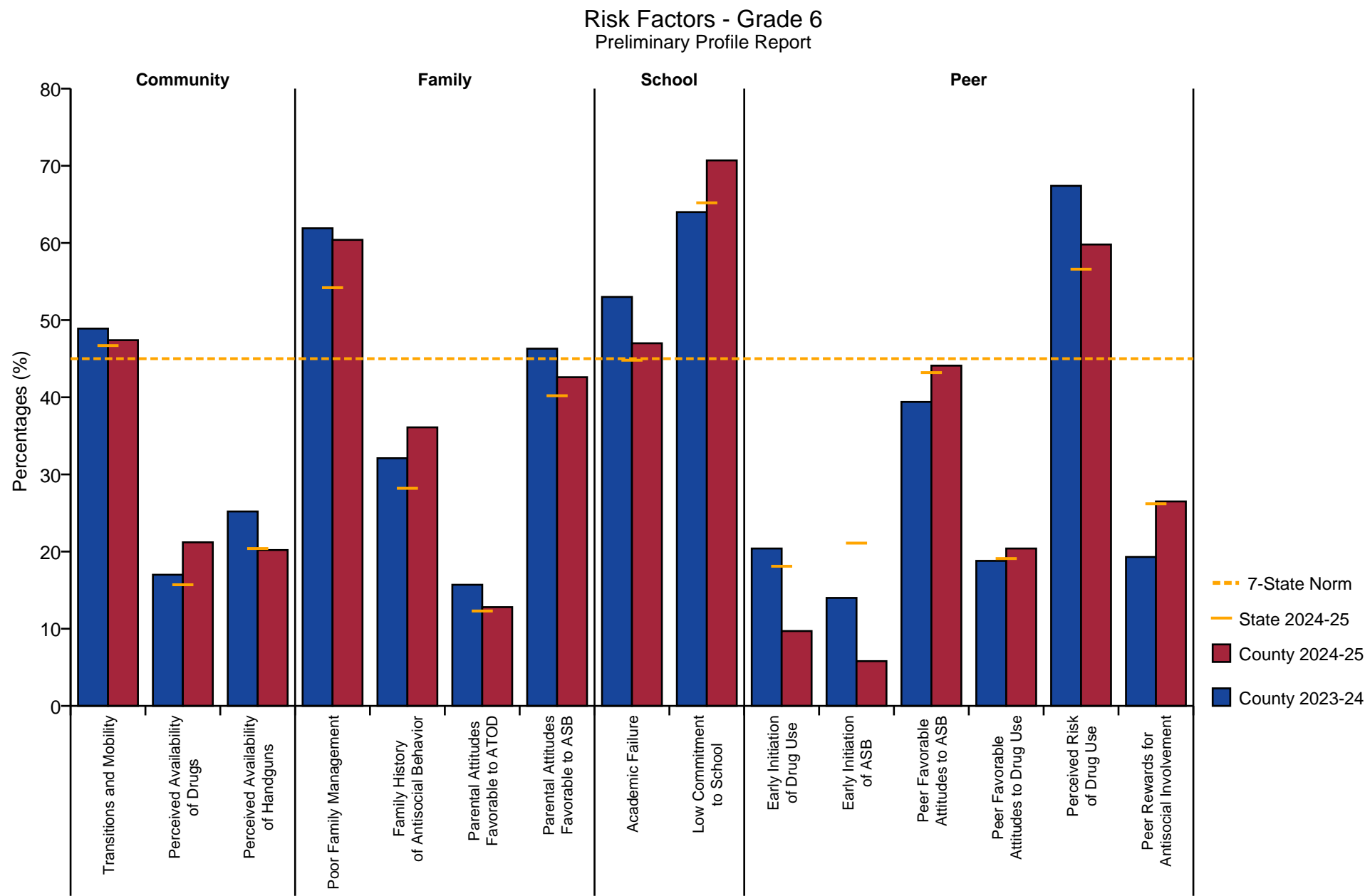
Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8  
Preliminary Profile Report



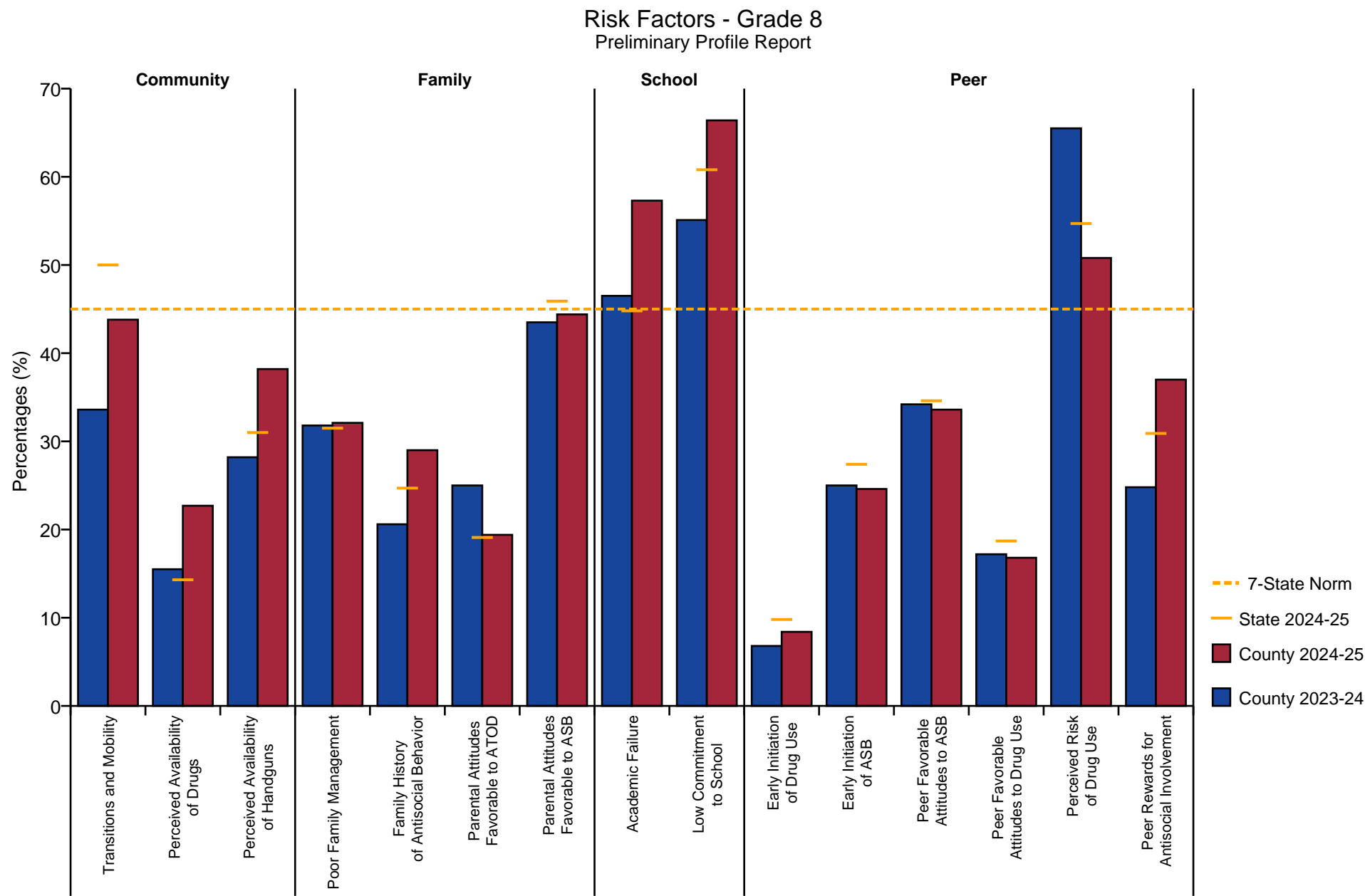
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

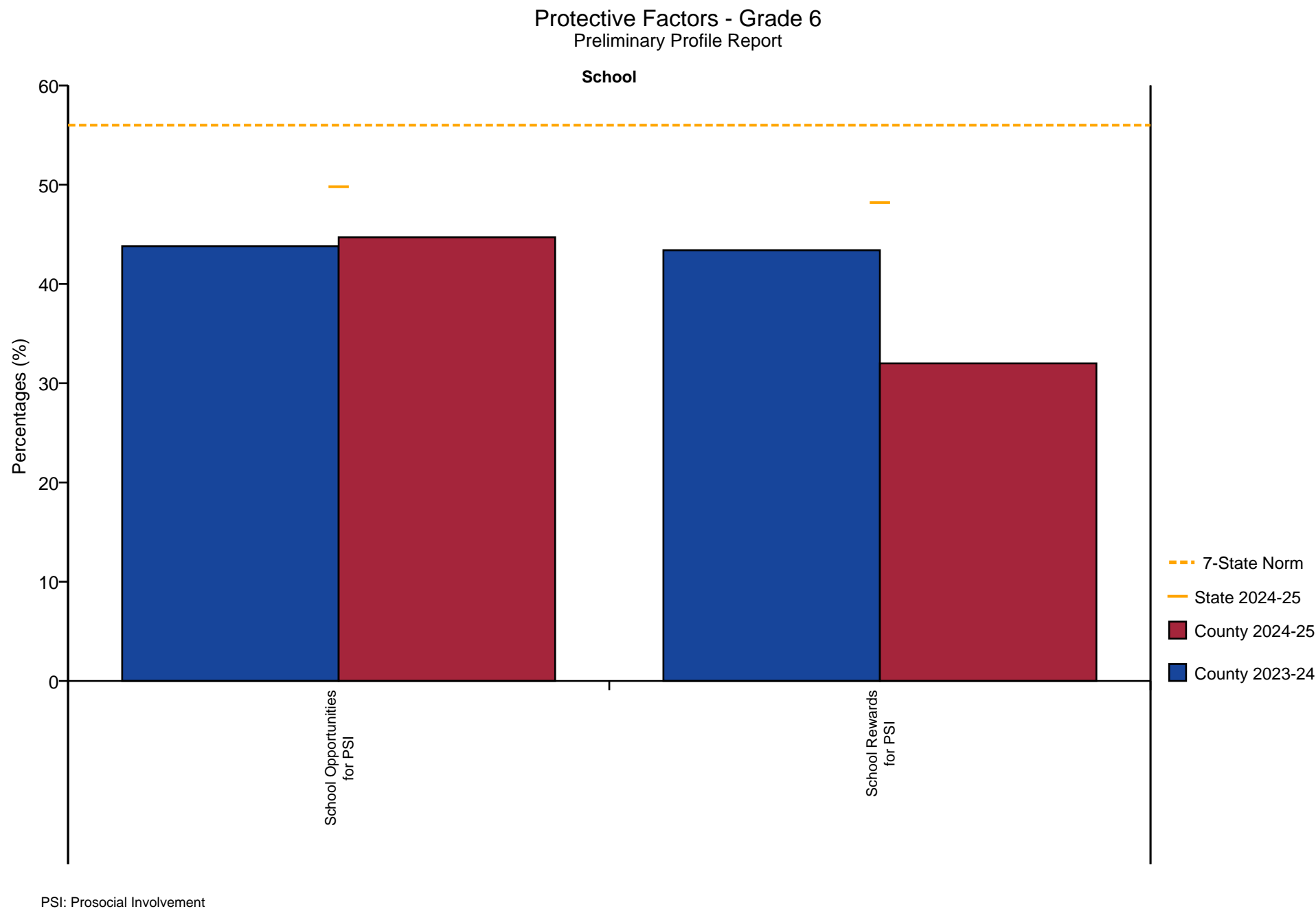




Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

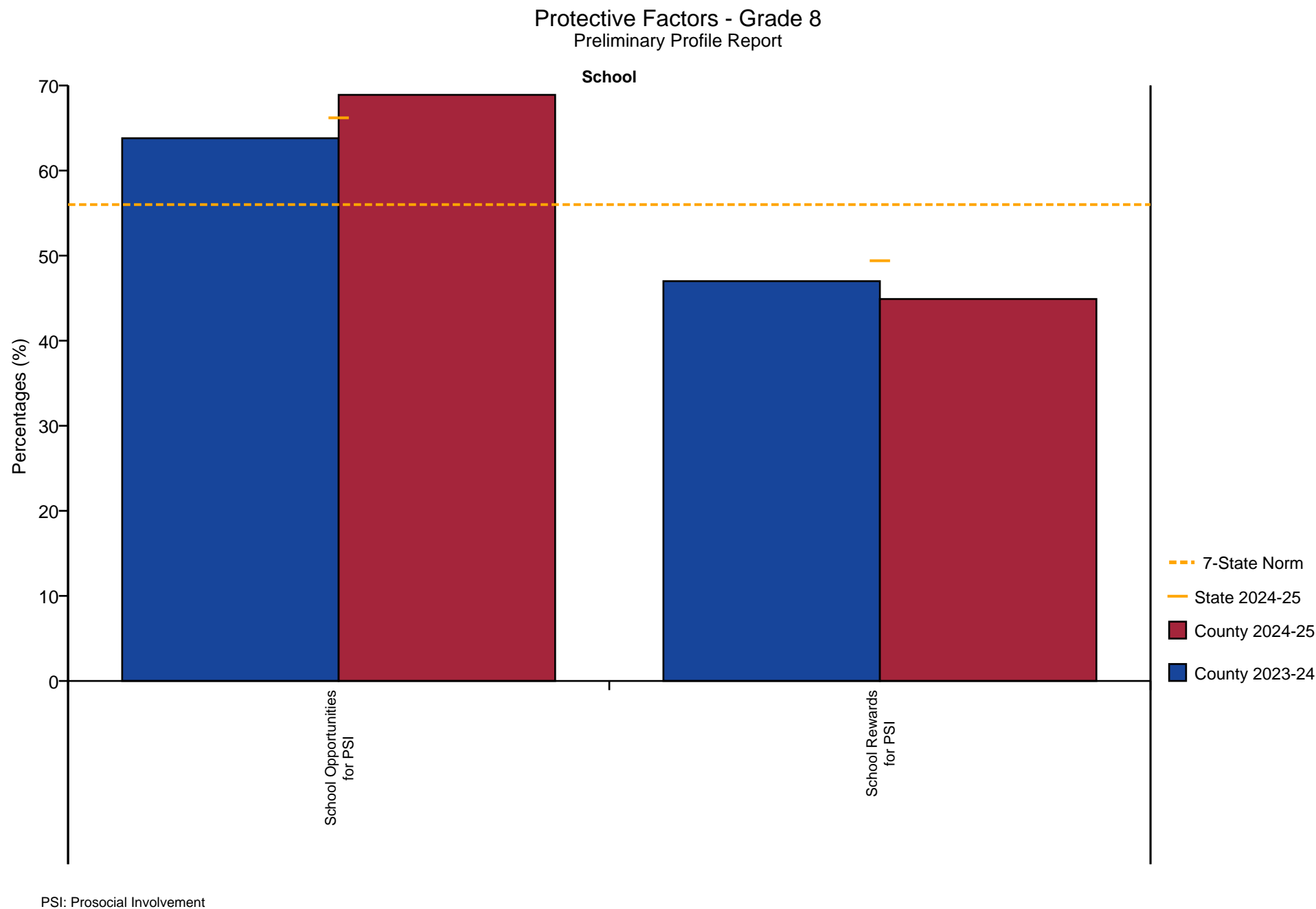


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

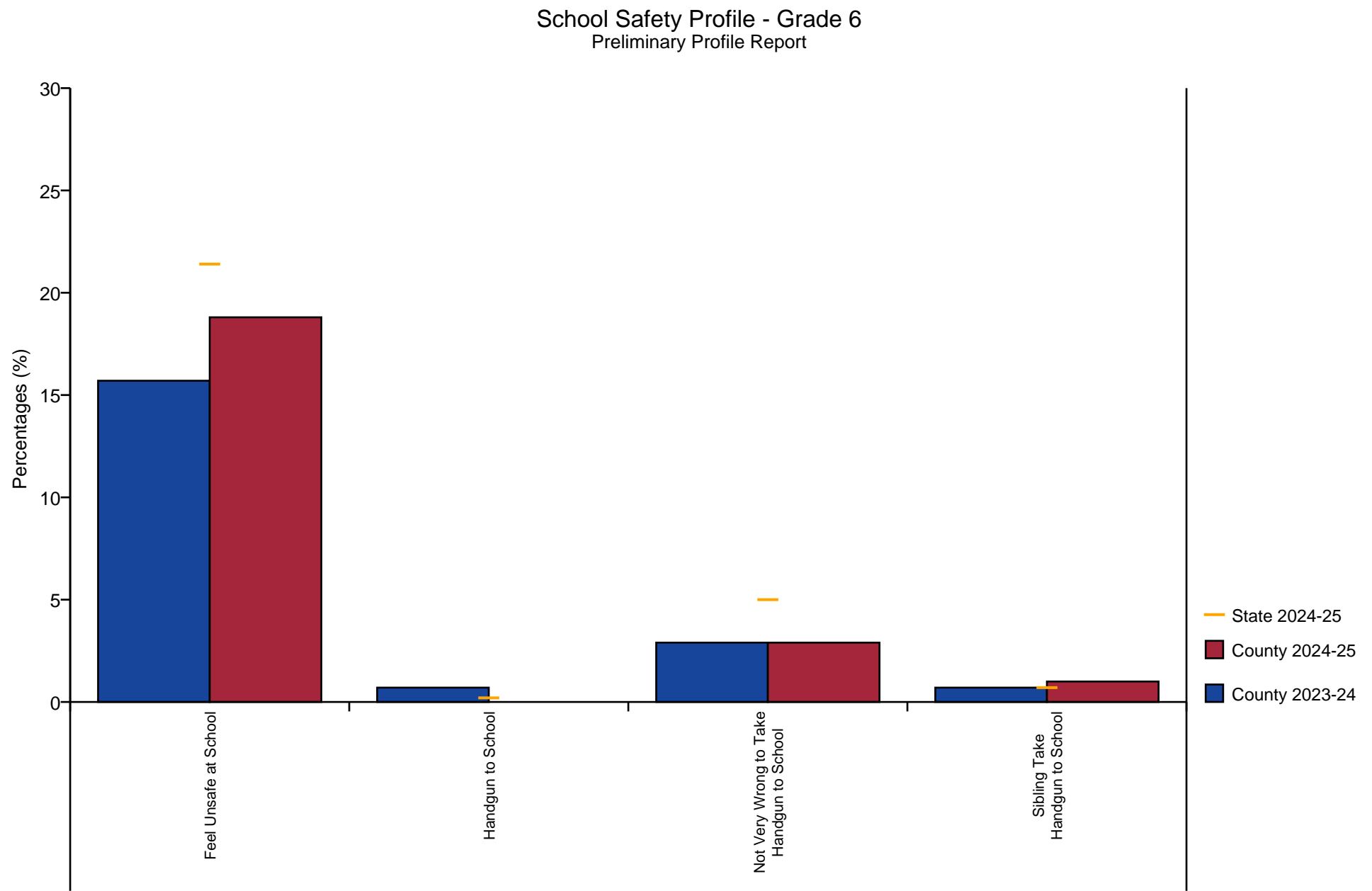


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

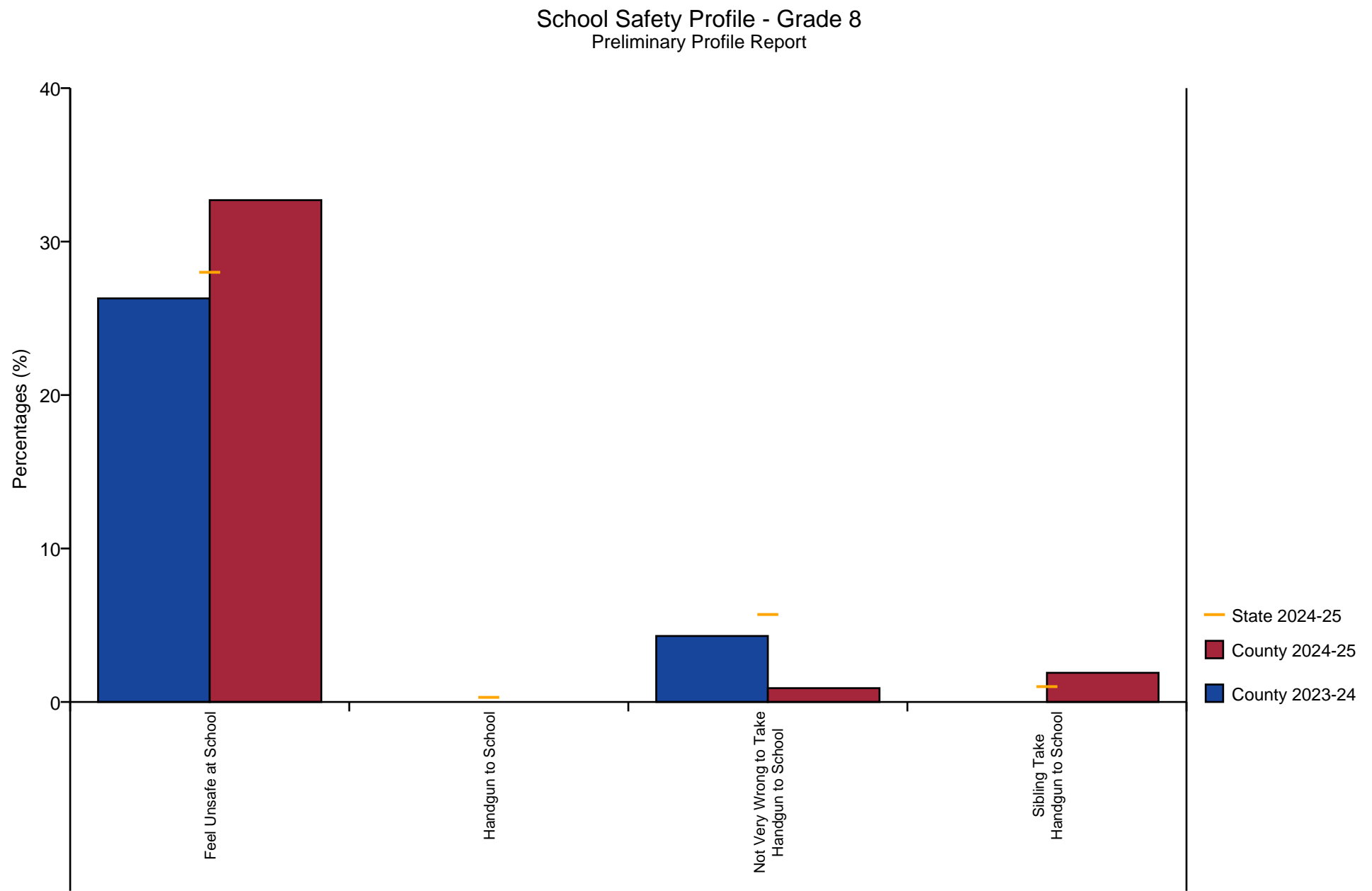
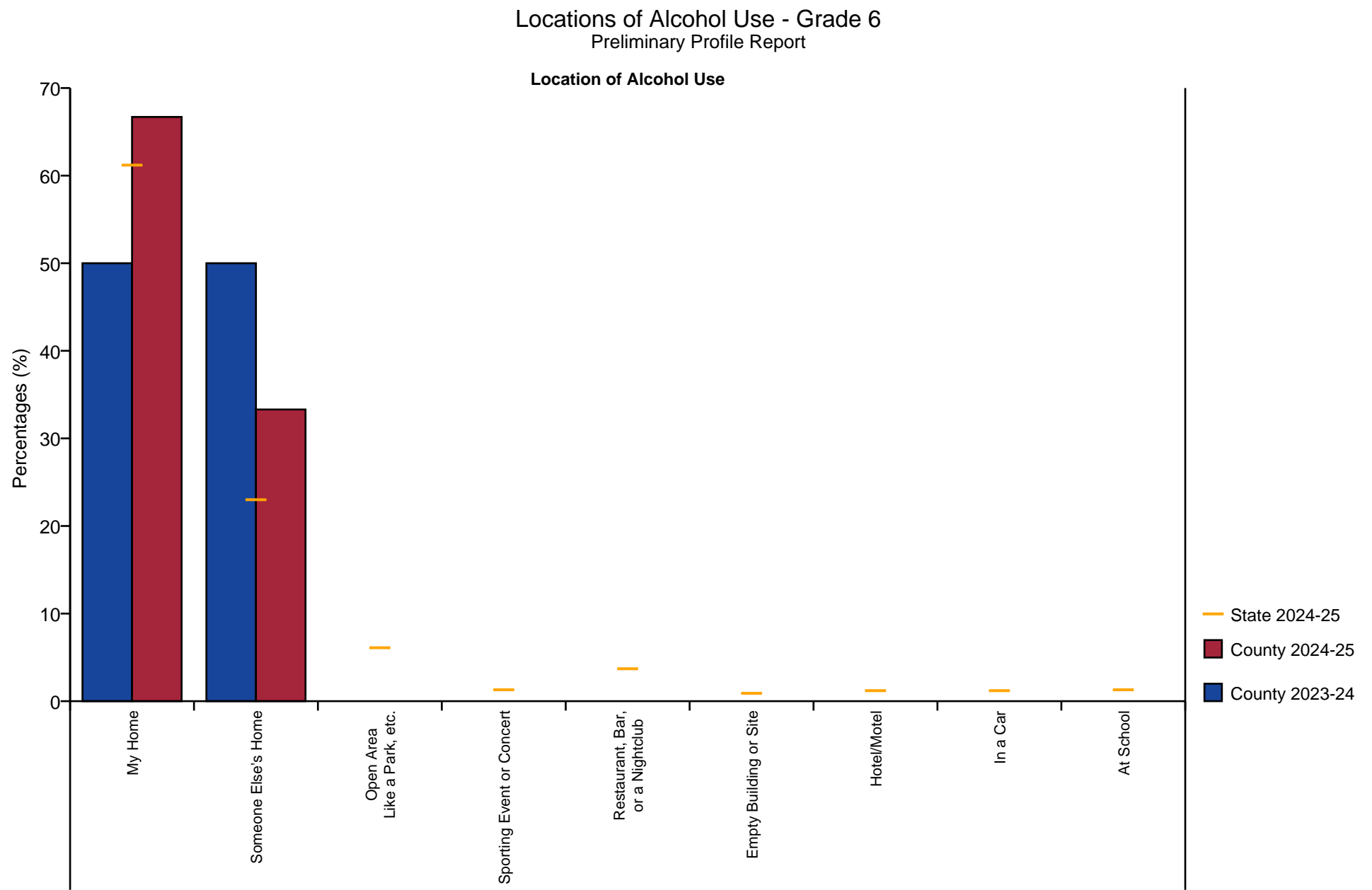
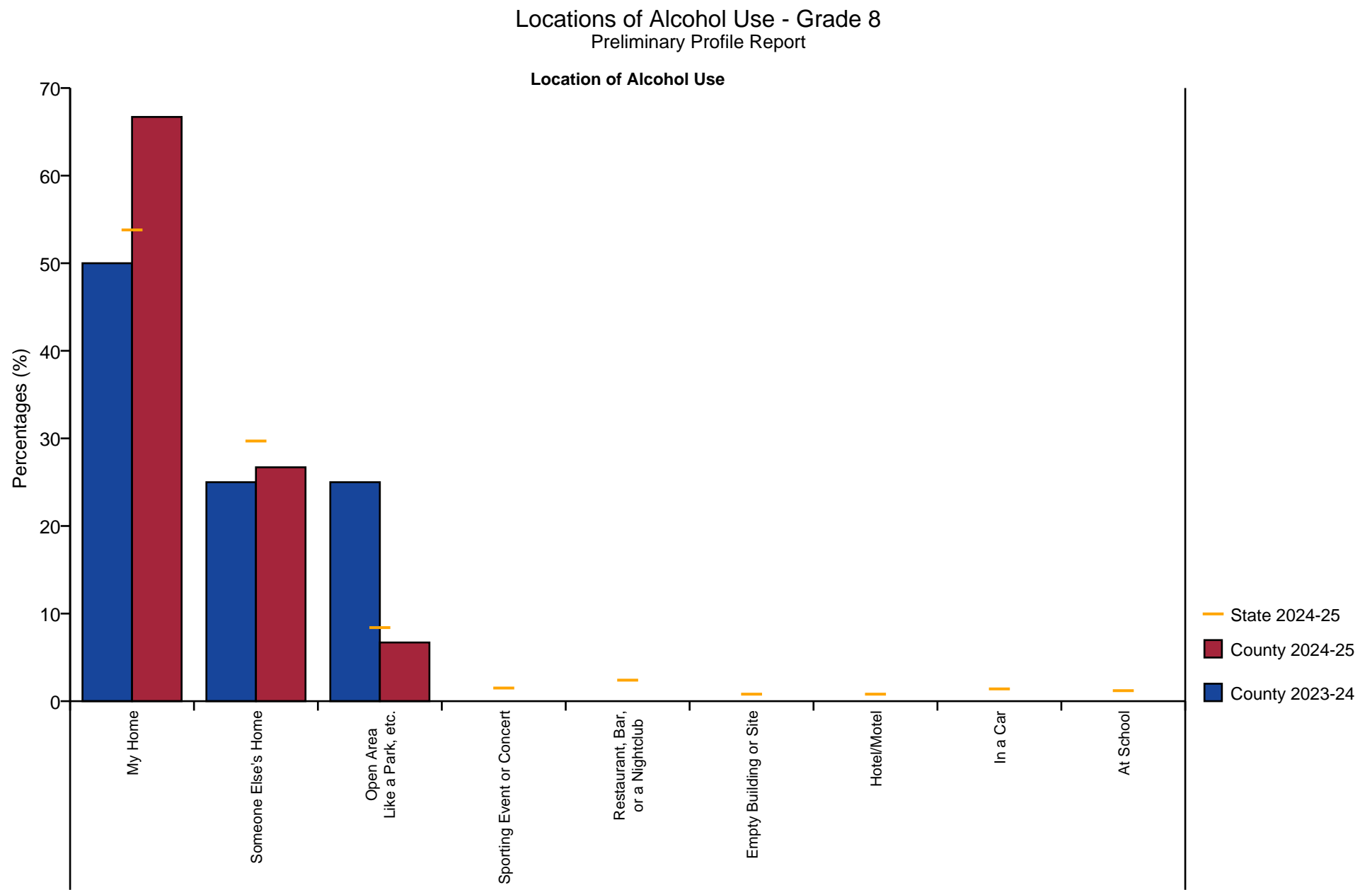


Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.7	27.7	10.9	7.1
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	19.8	20.2	18.3	18.6
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	20.0	24.0	20.3	0.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	27.8	37.7	13.4	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	10.4	4.5	2.9
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	15.4	8.4	3.5	5.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	9.9	6.3	15.5	0.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	21.3	27.9	4.9	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	12.3	4.5	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	10.1	5.4	4.3	6.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	8.0	6.5	5.9	0.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	23.4	21.0	1.5	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	2.2	0.7	2.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	11.3	8.5	7.0	9.3
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	13.0	7.8	17.4	0.0
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	18.5	30.4	9.1	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	5.6	2.9	3.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	8.0	0.7	6.1
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	5.7	4.3	2.6	2.5
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	1.9	2.9	1.5	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	2.9	0.7	4.0
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	6.6	4.3	1.7	5.1
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	3.0	1.6	4.3	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	3.7	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	3.9	3.2	0.9	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.9	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	6.6	2.2	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	12.3	11.7	6.1	7.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	8.1	8.5	8.7	0.0
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	13.2	15.9	9.0	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	4.4	2.2	4.0
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	10.4	4.3	2.6	5.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	4.0	3.9	11.8	0.0
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	5.6	14.7	4.5	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.5	15.3	5.1	11.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	21.5	18.1	12.2	14.4
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	17.0	12.4	26.1	0.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	24.1	36.2	9.0	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	6.6	3.6	4.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	14.2	12.8	5.2	8.5
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	8.1	7.0	8.7	0.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	13.0	8.7	6.0	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	11.7	3.6	4.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	20.8	16.0	7.0	11.1
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	15.2	14.0	14.5	0.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	25.9	36.2	6.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	14.2	6.4	4.3	5.9
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	11.0	6.2	8.7	0.0
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	16.7	24.6	6.0	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.5	11.7	4.3	7.0
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	23.4	18.1	10.4	13.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	18.0	16.3	15.9	0.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	27.8	36.2	10.4	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	3.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	7.4	1.4	1.0
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	12.0	5.3	4.4	5.1
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	8.0	5.4	4.3	0.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	13.0	26.1	4.4	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.8	1.1	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	3.0	1.5	2.9	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	12.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	5.8	2.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	2.0	0.8	2.9	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	10.4	3.1	1.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	8.4	3.2	2.6	6.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	5.0	2.3	7.2	0.0
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	9.3	13.0	4.4	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	5.1	0.0	3.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	1.5	0.7	1.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	5.6	1.1	5.3	4.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	2.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.8	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	9.4	4.2	1.8	1.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	5.1	4.6	1.4	0.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	9.3	14.7	3.0	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	2.2	0.7	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	4.7	2.2	1.8	3.4
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	3.7	8.8	3.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.5	10.2	3.6	6.9
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	15.7	8.4	9.6	11.0
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	11.0	5.4	10.1	0.0
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	11.1	17.4	7.4	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	5.1	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.4	8.4	1.8	4.2
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	5.0	4.6	4.3	0.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	3.7	4.3	2.9	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	5.1	0.7	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.1	8.4	2.6	7.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	8.0	9.2	10.1	0.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	11.1	29.0	2.9	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	8.5	3.2	3.5	5.1
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	5.0	3.1	5.8	0.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	7.4	11.6	4.4	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	6.6	2.9	0.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	15.0	12.6	5.2	9.3
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	10.0	10.8	10.1	0.0
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	14.8	29.0	5.9	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	9.3	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	4.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	9.3	15.9	1.5	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	8.8	7.9	2.0
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	14.5	16.5	8.5	17.8
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	11.3	13.5	7.8	0.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	14.8	14.5	10.3	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	9.1	7.2	1.7	6.8
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	4.7	3.1	7.8	0.0
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	7.4	10.1	4.5	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>



Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.6	7.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.5	2.1	0.0	2.6
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.9	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.3	16.1	7.9	2.0
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	10.0	12.5	4.3	11.0
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	2.8	5.3	3.9	0.0
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	5.6	5.8	2.9	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.6	7.3	3.6	3.9
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	16.4	14.4	9.5	5.9
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	3.8	6.1	11.7	0.0
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	3.7	8.7	8.8	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	5.5	1.5	3.2
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	3.8	4.3	1.8	6.1
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	4.9	1.6	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	66.4	56.9	48.9	47.4
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	53.8	43.6	33.6	43.8
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	40.2	48.0	63.1	0.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	50.0	45.0	34.9	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.8	28.1	17.0	21.2
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	24.5	20.4	15.5	22.7
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	13.3	17.3	32.8	0.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	26.9	19.7	9.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	24.2	31.1	25.2	20.2
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	44.3	44.1	28.2	38.2
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	22.4	23.6	26.9	0.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	25.0	31.8	20.0	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	52.1	57.4	61.9	60.4
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	32.4	39.1	31.8	32.1
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	29.7	21.6	29.2	0.0
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	22.9	24.2	28.1	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>45.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.5	41.2	32.1	36.1
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	26.9	19.1	20.6	29.0
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	18.1	18.3	26.2	0.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	14.3	35.5	13.8	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.5	16.3	15.7	12.8
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	26.0	18.3	25.0	19.4
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	26.6	25.4	36.9	0.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	32.7	33.9	13.8	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.0	48.9	46.3	42.6
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	50.0	46.2	43.5	44.4
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	42.6	40.5	50.8	0.0
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	32.7	41.9	29.2	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>43.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	60.4	52.9	53.0	47.0
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	54.3	48.9	46.5	57.3
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	60.2	54.2	51.9	0.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	40.0	40.3	36.4	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>52.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	53.1	72.8	64.0	70.7
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	50.9	55.3	55.1	66.4
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	58.5	67.2	57.9	0.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	53.7	54.4	55.2	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>68.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.4	26.1	20.4	9.7
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	17.3	14.3	6.8	8.4
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	14.0	8.3	9.0	0.0
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	15.8	18.8	7.4	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.0	16.7	14.0	5.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	29.4	30.6	25.0	24.6
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	21.7	29.0	28.9	0.0
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	21.1	26.1	20.9	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	37.1	48.9	39.4	44.1
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	34.6	36.1	34.2	33.6
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	36.8	26.7	48.0	0.0
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	33.3	45.6	28.4	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.4	29.0	18.8	20.4
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	30.0	22.4	17.2	16.8
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	25.2	20.5	26.9	0.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	14.0	30.4	13.2	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	55.0	55.5	67.4	59.8
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	57.8	64.9	65.5	50.8
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	55.7	59.5	63.2	0.0
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	52.7	59.4	64.7	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	36.6	42.3	19.3	26.5
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	42.1	32.0	24.8	37.0
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	26.4	32.1	38.5	0.0
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	56.1	52.2	29.9	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>32.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	44.8	36.7	43.8	44.7
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	66.1	47.9	63.8	68.9
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	64.5	62.1	57.0	0.0
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	61.0	55.9	66.7	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>57.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.4	38.1	43.4	32.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	50.5	46.4	47.0	44.9
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	65.5	45.5	64.6	0.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	45.8	39.1	50.7	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.0	15.8	49.5	31.7
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	8.0	24.8	53.1	14.2
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
Combined	county	5.6	20.6	51.4	22.4
	state	7.9	16.8	51.1	24.2

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	98.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	94.7	3.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.7	1.0	8.2
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	92.5	1.9	5.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
Combined	county	91.7	1.5	6.9
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	66.7	26.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	66.7	27.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	56.1	27.6	7.7	1.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	92.7	88.9	95.6	97.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	81.1	85.1	93.4	85.5
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	88.9	80.2	83.6	0.0
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	76.9	66.7	86.2	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.9	4.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.9	2.9	3.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.9	2.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	3.7	2.2	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	8.5	4.6	3.8	6.4
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	6.1	6.3	7.5	0.0
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	7.7	18.8	7.7	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	6.9	0.0	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	3.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	5.8	8.7	3.1	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	1.9	8.7	1.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	6.7	3.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	3.8	5.7	4.7	4.5
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	6.1	7.9	7.5	0.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	5.8	11.6	6.2	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>



Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.7	5.7	0.0	4.5
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	4.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	1.9	4.3	3.1	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.9	3.4	0.9	4.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	4.0	3.2	1.5	0.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	7.2	3.1	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.9	4.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.3	3.7	0.7	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	2.8	5.7	1.9	5.5
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	5.1	5.6	6.0	0.0
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	5.8	14.5	6.2	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.3	93.2	97.0	100.0
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	91.3	95.6	98.1	95.5
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	91.8	95.2	94.1	0.0
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	88.7	88.2	95.5	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	11.3	2.9	1.5	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.9	1.5	4.5	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.9	1.5	3.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.2	0.9	2.7
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.9	3.3	0.9	1.8
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.1	3.2	2.9	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	0.0	8.8	4.5	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.7	92.5	98.5	97.9
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	83.0	87.9	93.5	87.6
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	89.8	90.6	88.2	0.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	79.2	71.2	97.0	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>92.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.8	1.5	3.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	4.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	4.5	0.8	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.6	4.4	1.9	2.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	3.1	0.8	4.4	0.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	5.7	10.6	3.0	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	3.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.5	7.7	4.6	8.6
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	6.1	9.4	8.8	0.0
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	11.3	19.7	3.0	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	3.8	3.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.8	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	3.1	3.1	1.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	7.5	9.1	4.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.7	96.3	99.2	100.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	89.7	91.1	96.3	94.6
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	93.9	94.4	87.5	0.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	88.5	71.9	93.8	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>97.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	2.0	0.8	3.1	0.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.8	9.4	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	4.1	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.8	9.4	4.6	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.1	1.9	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.1	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.8	2.2	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	4.7	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	6.5	1.1	1.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.6	4.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	0.0	9.4	1.5	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	3.0	0.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.5	4.4	1.9	3.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	6.1	4.8	7.8	0.0
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	1.9	7.8	4.6	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.2	98.5	100.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	92.1	98.2	93.8
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	95.2	92.5	0.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	79.1	95.3	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.8	4.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	7.5	1.6	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>



Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.6	1.5	0.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	3.0	3.1	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	1.6	3.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	6.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.5	0.9	3.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	9.0	4.7	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.3	98.5	100.0	99.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	96.3	97.8	99.1	99.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	99.0	99.2	95.5	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	94.1	98.5	100.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	13.5	11.0	11.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	12.6	13.0	13.9	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	13.6	14.6	14.0	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.5
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.0	11.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	11.7	11.9	13.4	0.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.7	13.5	13.4	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	12.7	12.6	13.4	0.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.9	13.9	14.4	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.7
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.8	11.8	11.3	12.2
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.1	13.8	13.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.9	15.4	15.0	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.0	10.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.7
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.9	13.6	13.2	0.0
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.1	14.4	13.8	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.7	10.5	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.9	12.0	11.0	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	14.0	12.0	14.0	0.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	14.8	11.4	10.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.6	11.3	10.3
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.5	12.0
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.2	11.9	13.0	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	14.6	13.4	12.0	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

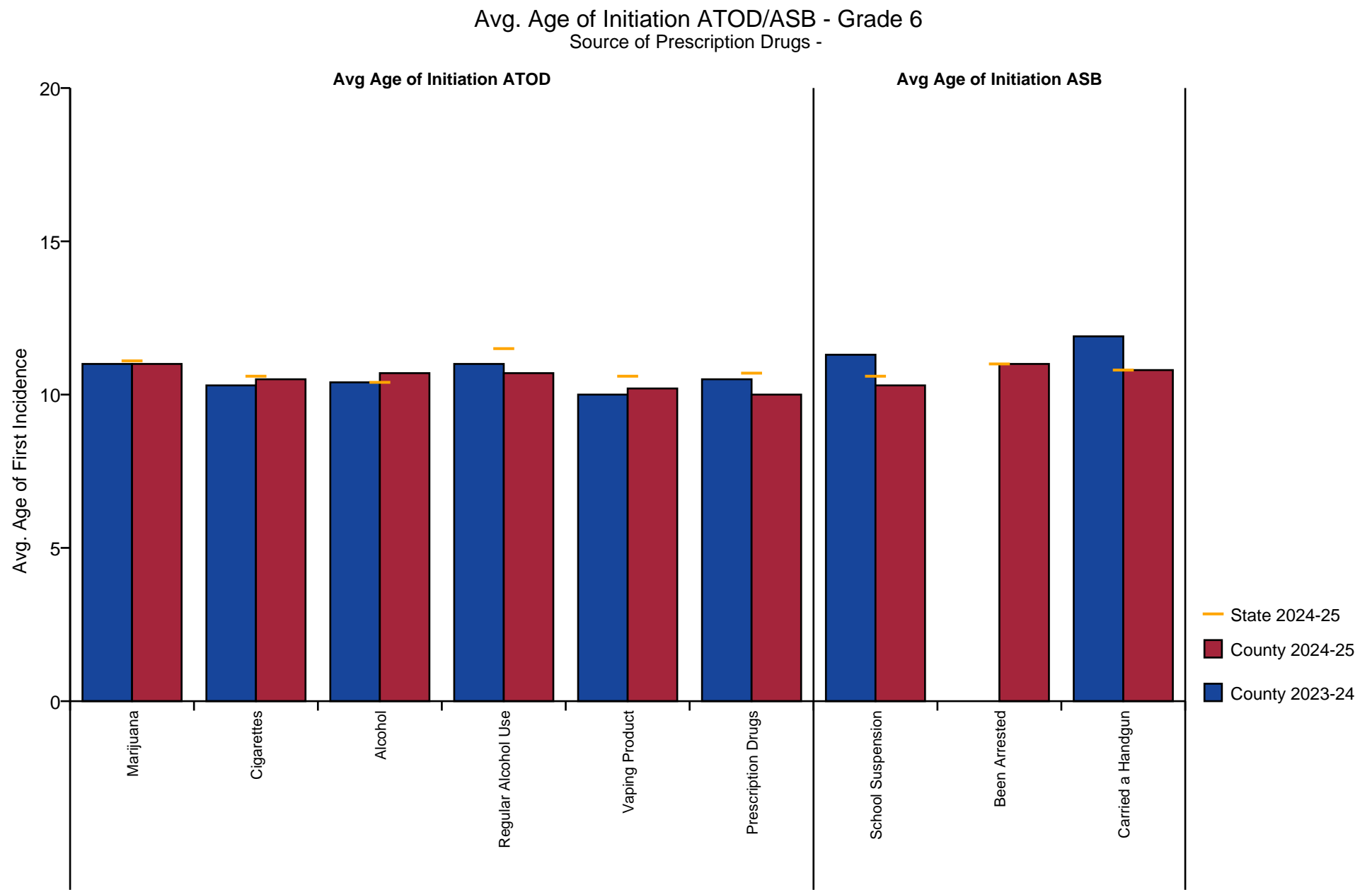
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	11.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	11.7	12.3	12.5	13.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	14.8	12.3	15.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.0	16.7	11.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	10.6	11.9	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.7	10.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.3	12.9	0.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.0	11.2	13.5	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

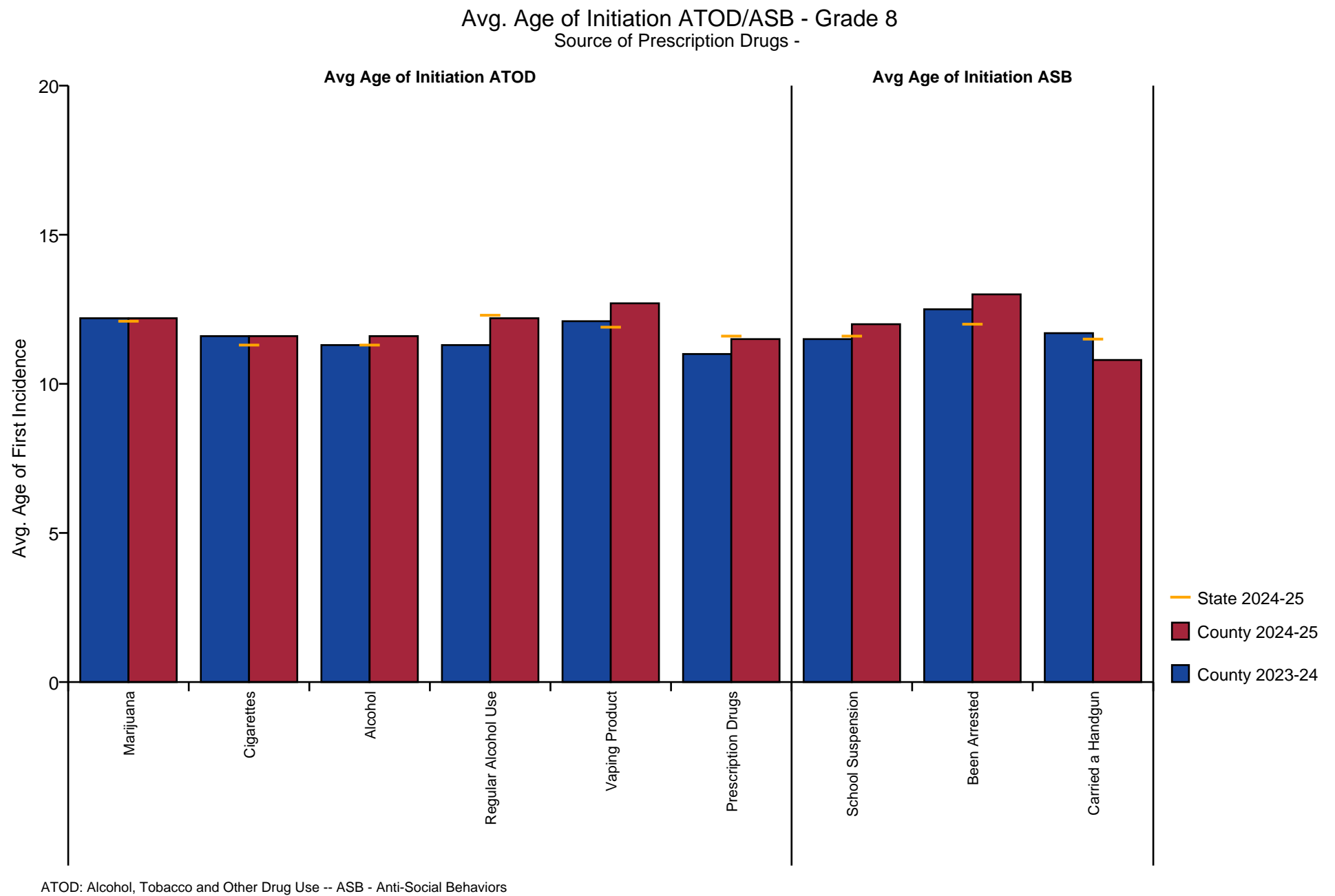
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	10.4	4.5	2.9
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	15.4	8.4	3.5	5.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	9.9	6.3	15.5	0.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	21.3	27.9	4.9	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	12.3	4.5	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	10.1	5.4	4.3	6.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	8.0	6.5	5.9	0.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	23.4	21.0	1.5	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	11.7	3.6	4.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	20.8	16.0	7.0	11.1
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	15.2	14.0	14.5	0.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	25.9	36.2	6.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.8	1.1	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.0	1.5	2.9	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	12.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	5.8	2.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.0	0.8	2.9	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	10.4	3.1	1.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	5.1	0.7	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.1	8.4	2.6	7.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	8.0	9.2	10.1	0.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	11.1	29.0	2.9	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	60.4	8.9	2.0	4.0	24.8
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	57.8	6.0	3.4	6.0	26.7
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
Combined	county	59.0	7.4	2.8	5.1	25.8
	state	59.6	8.4	2.5	3.7	25.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	20.6	13.7	37.3	24.5	3.9
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	26.7	25.0	31.0	10.3	6.9
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
Combined	county	23.9	19.7	33.9	17.0	5.5
	state	33.4	20.9	25.2	13.8	6.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.3	8.8	2.0	2.9	0.0
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	72.3	9.2	9.2	6.7	2.5
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
Combined	county	78.7	9.0	5.9	5.0	1.4
	state	78.9	8.8	5.4	3.8	3.1

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.4	10.7	1.9	1.9
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	72.9	19.5	5.9	1.7
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
Combined	county	78.7	15.4	4.1	1.8
	state	80.6	13.8	4.2	1.5

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	87.3	5.9	2.5	0.8	3.4
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
Combined	county	91.8	4.1	1.4	0.5	2.3
	state	92.7	3.7	1.2	0.4	1.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.7	7.8	24.5	44.1	10.8
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	6.8	14.4	27.1	45.8	5.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
Combined	county	9.5	11.4	25.9	45.0	8.2
	state	15.8	10.4	22.1	43.8	7.8

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.7	5.9	31.4	41.2	8.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	7.6	11.9	31.4	42.4	6.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
Combined	county	10.0	9.1	31.4	41.8	7.7
	state	16.0	10.6	22.8	39.4	11.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.7	4.9	14.7	56.9	10.8
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	6.0	4.3	21.4	59.8	8.5
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
Combined	county	9.1	4.6	18.3	58.4	9.6
	state	15.5	5.4	15.8	51.5	11.8

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.0	4.0	6.0	40.0	37.0
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	3.4	1.7	6.8	70.1	17.9
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
Combined	county	7.8	2.8	6.5	56.2	26.7
	state	15.2	2.1	6.5	49.2	27.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.0	2.0	7.0	34.0	45.0
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	3.4	1.7	6.8	65.8	22.2
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
Combined	county	7.4	1.8	6.9	51.2	32.7
	state	15.3	1.8	5.7	44.0	33.2

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	88.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	3.4
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
Combined	county	92.2	2.8	1.8	0.9	2.3
	state	92.0	3.4	1.4	0.6	2.5



Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	96.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.4
	state	96.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	91.5	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.7
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
Combined	county	93.6	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.4
	state	93.8	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.6

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	86.4	4.2	3.4	2.5	3.4
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
Combined	county	89.4	4.6	2.3	1.4	2.3
	state	89.5	4.9	1.8	0.9	3.0

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	92.4	3.4	1.7	0.0	2.5
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.9	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	96.3	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	94.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
Combined	county	97.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
Combined	county	97.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	96.7	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.7

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.7	4.2	1.7	0.0	3.4
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
Combined	county	95.0	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	94.8	2.6	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	94.7	90.4	95.6	96.0
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	78.8	82.4	93.6	87.5
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	83.5	84.5	86.2	0.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	72.5	71.6	93.5	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	3.7	3.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	7.7	9.9	2.8	5.4
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	6.2	5.4	3.1	0.0
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	13.7	10.4	1.6	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	3.7	0.7	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	11.5	6.6	1.8	7.1
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	6.2	5.4	12.3	0.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	11.8	9.0	1.6	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.8	3.3	0.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	4.1	3.1	1.5	0.0
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.7	3.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	2.0	3.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	3.8	6.6	0.0	0.9
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	7.8	1.5	1.6	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.7	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.8	8.8	4.6	2.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	5.2	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	7.8	9.0	3.2	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	3.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.8	5.5	0.9	1.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	6.2	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	11.8	4.5	3.2	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.9	3.3	0.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	3.9	7.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	17.0	10.0	3.0	7.0
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	48.2	9.8	26.8	7.1	8.0
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
Combined	county	55.2	13.2	18.9	5.2	7.5
	state	56.0	15.5	13.0	6.5	8.9

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	16.0	10.0	5.0	6.0
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	47.3	9.8	27.7	8.0	7.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
Combined	county	54.7	12.7	19.3	6.6	6.6
	state	55.5	15.2	13.5	8.1	7.8

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.8	8.1	10.1	3.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	57.8	10.1	20.2	11.9
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
Combined	county	67.8	9.1	15.4	7.7
	state	73.5	10.0	9.3	7.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	70.1	21.6	8.2
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	76.6	17.8	5.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
Combined	county	73.5	19.6	6.9
	state	79.5	16.2	4.3



## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	15.8	24.2	24.2	23.2
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	13.0	19.4	24.1	24.1	19.4
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	17.7	24.1	24.1	21.2
	state	15.5	16.5	30.2	22.4	15.4

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	8.4	9.5	16.8	56.8
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	7.5	13.2	13.2	15.1	50.9
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
Combined	county	8.0	10.9	11.4	15.9	53.7
	state	11.5	11.0	17.8	20.6	39.1

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.9	13.7	23.2	13.7	31.6
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	16.8	21.5	19.6	15.9	26.2
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
Combined	county	17.3	17.8	21.3	14.9	28.7
	state	20.3	17.4	19.1	16.9	26.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.3	12.6	7.4	8.4	65.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	6.4	6.4	11.9	13.8	61.5
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
Combined	county	6.4	9.3	9.8	11.3	63.2
	state	9.4	8.1	13.6	18.6	50.3

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	15.8	18.9	22.1	34.7
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	13.1	15.0	11.2	22.4	38.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
Combined	county	10.9	15.3	14.9	22.3	36.6
	state	15.7	15.7	22.3	19.6	26.7

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	8.5	6.4	14.9	56.4
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	11.2	11.2	7.5	14.0	56.1
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
Combined	county	12.4	10.0	7.0	14.4	56.2
	state	14.1	9.2	12.7	16.0	47.9

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	100	1.0	101	0.0	101	1.0	100	0.0	99	0.0	100
Grade 8	2.6	116	5.1	117	6.0	116	4.3	115	0.0	117	0.9	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>216</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.4	97	69.1	97	51.7	89	78.3	92	74.5	55	73.0	63
Grade 8	89.4	113	78.1	114	55.0	111	90.0	110	93.4	91	93.8	96
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>159</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	94	98.9	93	100.0	94	98.9	94	100.0	94	100.0	94
Grade 8	96.3	108	95.4	108	94.4	108	98.1	108	100.0	108	100.0	108
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>202</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.0	100	92.0	100	94.9	99	94.0	100	97.0	100	97.0	100
Grade 8	92.0	113	87.5	112	89.3	112	92.0	113	99.1	111	99.1	111
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>211</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	113	0.9	113	2.7	113	2.7	113	0.0	113	0.0	112
Female	2.1	97	5.1	98	4.1	97	2.1	95	0.0	96	1.0	97
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>209</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.0	107	67.9	109	53.4	103	83.5	103	85.7	77	84.3	83
Female	84.4	96	80.2	96	53.8	91	84.9	93	85.7	63	85.7	70
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>153</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	105	98.1	105	97.1	105	99.0	105	100.0	105	100.0	105
Female	97.8	90	97.8	89	96.7	90	98.9	90	100.0	90	100.0	90
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>195</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.6	111	91.8	110	92.7	109	93.7	111	98.2	110	98.2	110
Female	91.6	95	87.4	95	91.6	95	92.6	95	97.9	94	97.9	94
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>204</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)

Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)

Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

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Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

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**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

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**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

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**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

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## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?				
b. try marijuana once or twice?				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?				
k. use heroin?				
l. use methamphetamines?				

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**  
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**  
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[illegible]

[SERIAL]

246004





76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.5	50.6	54.3	50.1	53.9	50.3
Female	46.5	49.4	45.7	49.9	46.1	49.7
N of Valid	101	13,319	116	13,560	217	26,879
N of Miss	3	302	4	331	7	633

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	58.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	27.1	27.9
12	40.8	41.3	0.0	0.2	19.0	20.6
13	1.0	2.1	52.5	57.1	28.5	29.9
14	0.0	0.1	47.5	40.2	25.3	20.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	13,492	118	13,768	221	27,260
N of Miss	1	129	2	123	3	252

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	49.5
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	53.6	50.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	13,621	120	13,891	224	27,512
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	79.0	85.6	77.3	86.7	78.2
Yes	12.0	21.0	14.4	22.7	13.3	21.8
N of Valid	100	13,015	118	13,547	218	26,562
N of Miss	4	606	2	344	6	950

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	77.9	97.4	79.8	95.9	78.8
Yes	5.8	22.1	2.6	20.2	4.1	21.2
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.3	99.1	96.8	97.7	97.1
Yes	3.9	2.7	0.9	3.2	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.3	91.5	94.2	93.2	94.2
Yes	4.9	5.7	8.5	5.8	6.8	5.8
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.4	41.3	17.9	36.1	19.1	38.7
Yes	79.6	58.7	82.1	63.9	80.9	61.3
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	97.4	92.3	97.0	93.2	97.2
Yes	5.8	2.6	7.7	3.0	6.8	2.8
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	77.6	89.7	79.8	90.9	78.7
Yes	7.8	22.4	10.3	20.2	9.1	21.3
N of Valid	103	13,331	117	13,637	220	26,968
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	4	544

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.5	10.7	20.8	11.9	17.0	11.3
Yes	87.5	89.3	79.2	88.1	83.0	88.7
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.5	94.2	93.3	94.2	93.4
Yes	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	5.8	6.6
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.3	81.7	88.1	83.5	86.7
Yes	14.4	14.7	18.3	11.9	16.5	13.3
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	93.6	95.0	95.6	96.0	94.7
Yes	2.9	6.4	5.0	4.4	4.0	5.3
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.8	35.9	38.3	37.7	34.8	36.8
Yes	69.2	64.1	61.7	62.3	65.2	63.2
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	86.4	85.0	84.4	85.3	85.4
Yes	14.4	13.6	15.0	15.6	14.7	14.6
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	91.2	85.8	92.9	86.2	92.1
Yes	13.5	8.8	14.2	7.1	13.8	7.9
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.9	95.0	95.6	93.8	94.8
Yes	7.7	6.1	5.0	4.4	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	95.0	97.6	96.0	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.9	5.0	2.4	4.0	2.6
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.1	50.1	52.5	49.6	50.4	49.9
Yes	51.9	49.9	47.5	50.4	49.6	50.1
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	91.7	94.9	92.9	95.0
Yes	5.8	4.8	8.3	5.1	7.1	5.0
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.7	52.2	50.0	52.0	53.1	52.1
Yes	43.3	47.8	50.0	48.0	46.9	47.9
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.0	93.3	95.2	93.8	95.1
Yes	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.8	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.2	95.0	96.3	96.0	95.7
Yes	2.9	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	104	13,558	120	13,857	224	27,415
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	97

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	8.9	6.8	8.2	9.0	8.5
no	35.0	35.2	29.7	34.8	32.1	35.0
yes	42.7	47.4	55.1	50.6	49.3	49.0
YES!	10.7	8.4	8.5	6.5	9.5	7.4
N of Valid	103	13,174	118	13,565	221	26,739
N of Miss	1	447	2	326	3	773

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	10.9	5.9	8.8	6.4	9.8
no	55.4	43.6	49.2	48.6	52.1	46.1
yes	32.7	37.1	40.7	37.8	37.0	37.5
YES!	5.0	8.4	4.2	4.8	4.6	6.6
N of Valid	101	13,035	118	13,474	219	26,509
N of Miss	3	586	2	417	5	1,003

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	3.9	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.0
no	33.0	18.7	15.3	25.3	23.4	22.1
yes	48.0	53.0	66.9	53.8	58.3	53.4
YES!	12.0	24.4	11.9	14.9	11.9	19.5
N of Valid	100	13,104	118	13,477	218	26,581
N of Miss	4	517	2	414	6	931

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	2.8	0.0	1.9	1.8	2.3
no	5.9	9.5	2.5	5.7	4.1	7.6
yes	47.1	43.3	46.6	45.0	46.8	44.1
YES!	43.1	44.4	50.8	47.4	47.3	46.0
N of Valid	102	13,161	118	13,526	220	26,687
N of Miss	2	460	2	365	4	825

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.9	1.7	4.1	2.3	4.0
no	17.5	15.4	22.7	20.3	20.3	17.9
yes	54.4	50.1	52.9	55.4	53.6	52.8
YES!	25.2	30.6	22.7	20.1	23.9	25.3
N of Valid	103	13,059	119	13,435	222	26,494
N of Miss	1	562	1	456	2	1,018

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	7.0	8.0	8.9	5.6	7.9
no	15.8	14.4	24.8	19.2	20.6	16.8
yes	49.5	46.6	53.1	55.5	51.4	51.1
YES!	31.7	32.1	14.2	16.5	22.4	24.2
N of Valid	101	13,029	113	13,397	214	26,426
N of Miss	3	592	7	494	10	1,086

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	10.3	18.8	16.4	13.7	13.4
no	43.1	36.5	42.7	45.2	42.9	40.9
yes	35.3	37.9	31.6	30.7	33.3	34.3
YES!	13.7	15.3	6.8	7.6	10.0	11.4
N of Valid	102	12,993	117	13,414	219	26,407
N of Miss	2	628	3	477	5	1,105

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.7	6.0	10.8	7.3	9.7
no	49.5	30.5	44.8	39.3	47.0	35.0
yes	33.0	45.9	40.5	41.7	37.0	43.8
YES!	8.7	15.0	8.6	8.2	8.7	11.5
N of Valid	103	13,017	116	13,429	219	26,446
N of Miss	1	604	4	462	5	1,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.5	9.2	8.2	9.5	8.3
no	35.3	32.5	38.7	31.8	37.1	32.1
yes	43.1	44.0	39.5	45.7	41.2	44.9
YES!	11.8	15.0	12.6	14.3	12.2	14.7
N of Valid	102	12,993	119	13,453	221	26,446
N of Miss	2	628	1	438	3	1,066

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.7
no	16.8	15.9	18.8	16.2	17.9	16.0
yes	57.4	53.3	66.7	62.9	62.4	58.2
YES!	23.8	27.0	11.1	17.4	17.0	22.1
N of Valid	101	13,009	117	13,348	218	26,357
N of Miss	3	612	3	543	6	1,155

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	9.0	14.3	11.8	10.9	10.4
Rarely	15.7	15.5	18.5	20.5	17.2	18.0
Sometimes	43.1	38.6	36.1	38.8	39.4	38.7
Often	25.5	22.4	23.5	21.2	24.4	21.8
Almost always	8.8	14.5	7.6	7.7	8.1	11.0
N of Valid	102	13,171	119	13,522	221	26,693
N of Miss	2	450	1	369	3	819



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.0	8.2	0.8	4.1	1.8	6.1
Rarely	27.0	23.1	16.8	17.0	21.5	20.0
Sometimes	33.0	31.4	32.8	33.1	32.9	32.2
Often	21.0	20.1	29.4	25.3	25.6	22.8
Almost always	16.0	17.2	20.2	20.5	18.3	18.9
N of Valid	100	13,090	119	13,466	219	26,556
N of Miss	4	531	1	425	5	956

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Rarely	0.0	1.8	0.8	3.0	0.5	2.4
Sometimes	5.0	8.4	26.1	15.4	16.4	12.0
Often	25.0	25.1	37.8	33.8	32.0	29.5
Almost always	69.0	63.9	34.5	46.9	50.2	55.3
N of Valid	100	13,074	119	13,454	219	26,528
N of Miss	4	547	1	437	5	984

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.7	5.0	5.9
Rarely	9.8	12.4	28.0	21.9	19.5	17.2
Sometimes	38.2	32.8	33.9	39.4	35.9	36.1
Often	28.4	30.4	28.8	23.7	28.6	27.0
Almost always	18.6	19.3	4.2	8.4	10.9	13.8
N of Valid	102	13,148	118	13,438	220	26,586
N of Miss	2	473	2	453	4	926

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.1	2.3	1.1
Mostly Ds	1.0	2.5	5.1	3.0	3.2	2.7
Mostly Cs	7.9	11.3	23.9	14.4	16.5	12.9
Mostly Bs	31.7	36.9	33.3	36.7	32.6	36.8
Mostly As	58.4	48.4	34.2	44.8	45.4	46.6
N of Valid	101	13,161	117	13,502	218	26,663
N of Miss	3	460	3	389	6	849

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	27.5	27.7	9.2	12.0	17.6	19.8
Quite important	23.5	28.7	18.5	21.8	20.8	25.2
Fairly important	31.4	27.4	40.3	34.4	36.2	31.0
Slightly important	15.7	13.0	26.1	26.2	21.3	19.7
Not at all important	2.0	3.2	5.9	5.5	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	102	13,208	119	13,560	221	26,768
N of Miss	2	413	1	331	3	744

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	38.8	50.1	44.9	53.1	42.1	51.6
1	13.6	14.9	16.1	14.2	14.9	14.5
2	18.4	11.6	16.9	11.5	17.6	11.5
3	12.6	9.1	12.7	8.5	12.7	8.8
4-5	10.7	9.2	6.8	8.5	8.6	8.9
6-10	4.9	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.2
11 or more	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	103	13,185	118	13,528	221	26,713
N of Miss	1	436	2	363	3	799

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	75.6	78.7	82.4	83.7
Little chance	5.9	6.5	14.3	11.7	10.4	9.1
Some chance	2.9	2.6	8.4	6.2	5.9	4.4
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.0
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,012	119	13,424	221	26,436
N of Miss	2	609	1	467	3	1,076

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	6.2	11.9	10.1	9.1	8.2
Little chance	9.9	9.2	22.9	15.8	16.9	12.6
Some chance	21.8	19.8	30.5	26.0	26.5	22.9
Pretty good chance	30.7	34.8	23.7	30.9	26.9	32.8
Very good chance	31.7	30.0	11.0	17.3	20.5	23.6
N of Valid	101	12,999	118	13,382	219	26,381
N of Miss	3	622	2	509	5	1,131

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	86.8	71.4	73.9	79.6	80.3
Little chance	6.9	7.5	16.8	12.6	12.2	10.1
Some chance	2.9	3.0	8.4	7.9	5.9	5.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.3	1.8	3.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	102	12,952	119	13,380	221	26,332
N of Miss	2	669	1	511	3	1,180

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	10.1	12.7	13.2	10.1	11.7
Little chance	12.1	11.4	14.4	17.5	13.4	14.5
Some chance	24.2	21.7	32.2	28.5	28.6	25.1
Pretty good chance	25.3	28.9	26.3	25.4	25.8	27.1
Very good chance	31.3	27.9	14.4	15.3	22.1	21.5
N of Valid	99	12,915	118	13,363	217	26,278
N of Miss	5	706	2	528	7	1,234

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	90.8	71.4	75.6	79.6	83.1
Little chance	4.9	4.7	10.9	9.9	8.1	7.4
Some chance	2.0	2.0	10.1	7.0	6.3	4.6
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.4	6.7	4.3	5.0	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.2	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	102	12,902	119	13,367	221	26,269
N of Miss	2	719	1	524	3	1,243

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	82.3	80.7	76.5	81.4	79.4
Little chance	11.8	8.2	8.4	10.1	10.0	9.2
Some chance	3.9	4.1	6.7	6.3	5.4	5.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.2	3.4	4.0	1.8	3.1
Very good chance	2.0	3.2	0.8	3.1	1.4	3.1
N of Valid	102	12,886	119	13,343	221	26,229
N of Miss	2	735	1	548	3	1,283

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	86.4	72.3	71.7	78.7	78.9
Little chance	8.8	6.5	9.2	11.0	9.0	8.8
Some chance	2.0	3.2	9.2	7.5	5.9	5.4
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.0	6.7	5.5	5.0	3.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	2.5	4.3	1.4	3.1
N of Valid	102	12,922	119	13,364	221	26,286
N of Miss	2	699	1	527	3	1,226

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.3	75.0	68.9	67.4	70.0	71.1
Little chance	17.8	14.6	15.1	17.3	16.4	15.9
Some chance	5.9	5.4	8.4	8.5	7.3	7.0
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.7	5.9	4.0	3.6	3.4
Very good chance	4.0	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	101	12,958	119	13,381	220	26,339
N of Miss	3	663	1	510	4	1,173

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.5	91.6	93.7	94.6	96.1
10 or younger	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
12	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.9
13	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.1	2.7	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,093	119	13,455	222	26,548
N of Miss	1	528	1	436	2	964



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	95.7	95.8	92.4	96.8	94.0
10 or younger	1.0	3.0	1.7	3.1	1.4	3.1
11	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.2
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.9
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,032	119	13,423	222	26,455
N of Miss	1	589	1	468	2	1,057

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.2	83.6	78.0	75.3	83.6	79.4
10 or younger	3.9	11.7	8.5	10.1	6.4	10.9
11	4.9	3.4	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.7
12	1.0	0.8	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.2	3.2	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,033	118	13,414	220	26,447
N of Miss	2	588	2	477	4	1,065

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.2	96.6	96.0	96.8	97.1
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
11	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,037	119	13,403	222	26,440
N of Miss	1	584	1	488	2	1,072

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	85.1	79.0	77.6	87.4	81.3
10 or younger	1.9	8.2	2.5	6.4	2.3	7.3
11	1.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.7	4.3
12	0.0	1.4	5.9	5.4	3.2	3.4
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	5.8	4.1	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,049	119	13,416	222	26,465
N of Miss	1	572	1	475	2	1,047

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	97.5	97.7	98.2	98.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
11	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	13,021	118	13,392	221	26,413
N of Miss	1	600	2	499	3	1,099

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	91.4	95.8	91.3	95.9	91.3
10 or younger	1.9	4.7	1.7	3.2	1.8	3.9
11	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.1
12	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,007	119	13,366	222	26,373
N of Miss	1	614	1	525	2	1,139

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	94.4	87.4	87.6	91.4	91.0
10 or younger	2.9	3.1	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.5
11	1.0	1.9	0.0	2.4	0.5	2.2
12	0.0	0.5	4.2	3.5	2.3	2.0
13	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.6	2.7	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	13,036	119	13,412	222	26,448
N of Miss	1	585	1	479	2	1,064

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	97.7	96.6	96.2	97.7	97.0
10 or younger	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	13,038	119	13,421	222	26,459
N of Miss	1	583	1	470	2	1,053

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.4	52.4	51.3	45.6	52.3	48.9
Wrong	38.8	38.3	41.2	42.4	40.1	40.4
A little bit wrong	6.8	8.3	6.7	11.1	6.8	9.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	103	13,102	119	13,485	222	26,587
N of Miss	1	519	1	406	2	925



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.7	39.8	23.5	30.7	32.9	35.2
Wrong	36.9	39.5	50.4	42.4	44.1	40.9
A little bit wrong	16.5	17.5	21.8	23.9	19.4	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.2	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	103	12,961	119	13,391	222	26,352
N of Miss	1	660	1	500	2	1,160

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	81.0	75.6	72.8	81.5	76.8
Wrong	7.8	13.7	20.2	20.1	14.4	17.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.6	3.4	5.4	2.3	4.5
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	103	13,033	119	13,421	222	26,454
N of Miss	1	588	1	470	2	1,058

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.3	64.1	51.7	49.7	54.3	56.8
Wrong	31.1	27.7	35.6	36.7	33.5	32.2
A little bit wrong	7.8	6.4	11.0	11.8	9.5	9.2
Not at all wrong	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	103	13,034	118	13,437	221	26,471
N of Miss	1	587	2	454	3	1,041

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	87.3	75.6	73.2	80.2	80.1
Wrong	10.7	8.9	12.6	18.5	11.7	13.7
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	10.1	6.9	6.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	103	13,036	119	13,448	222	26,484
N of Miss	1	585	1	443	2	1,028

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.0	99.1	94.3	98.2	94.7
Wrong	1.0	3.3	0.9	4.2	0.9	3.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	102	12,949	117	13,393	219	26,342
N of Miss	2	672	3	498	5	1,170

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	87.8	74.8	75.8	79.3	81.7
Wrong	12.6	9.9	20.2	19.6	16.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	103	13,068	119	13,462	222	26,530
N of Miss	1	553	1	429	2	982

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.0	74.8	76.6	82.4	83.7
Wrong	4.9	6.8	16.8	15.9	11.3	11.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.3	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	103	13,029	119	13,430	222	26,459
N of Miss	1	592	1	461	2	1,053

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	92.2	84.0	84.5	86.9	88.3
Wrong	6.8	6.0	12.6	12.6	9.9	9.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	103	13,027	119	13,436	222	26,463
N of Miss	1	594	1	455	2	1,049

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.5	91.6	91.1	93.2	93.3
Wrong	2.9	3.5	8.4	7.5	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	103	13,032	119	13,449	222	26,481
N of Miss	1	589	1	442	2	1,031

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	87.6	72.9	73.7	78.7	80.6
Wrong	10.7	9.0	19.5	18.5	15.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.4	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	103	13,059	118	13,468	221	26,527
N of Miss	1	562	2	423	3	985

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	87.9	82.2	84.0	89.5	85.9
1 or 2 times	1.0	9.6	16.9	12.3	9.5	10.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.5	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	102	13,013	118	13,404	220	26,417
N of Miss	2	608	2	487	4	1,095

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	92.8	94.1	93.1	95.0	92.9
1 or 2 times	2.0	4.2	1.7	3.9	1.8	4.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.1	3.4	1.2	2.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	102	12,960	118	13,360	220	26,320
N of Miss	2	661	2	531	4	1,192

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,963	117	13,364	219	26,327
N of Miss	2	658	3	527	5	1,185

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	78.8	73.7	78.8	80.0	78.8
1 or 2 times	9.8	15.7	18.6	15.0	14.5	15.3
3 to 5 times	2.0	2.9	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9
10+ times	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	102	12,931	118	13,311	220	26,242
N of Miss	2	690	2	580	4	1,270

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.4	43.4	25.9	35.4	28.9	39.3
1 or 2 times	19.6	22.0	31.0	21.4	25.7	21.7
3 to 5 times	13.7	14.6	15.5	15.9	14.7	15.3
6 to 9 times	12.7	5.7	5.2	6.0	8.7	5.9
10+ times	21.6	14.3	22.4	21.3	22.0	17.8
N of Valid	102	12,889	116	13,341	218	26,230
N of Miss	2	732	4	550	6	1,282

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.0	97.4	98.1	98.2	98.5
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	12,909	117	13,336	217	26,245
N of Miss	4	712	3	555	7	1,267



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	91.4	89.0	91.9	93.2	91.7
1 or 2 times	1.0	6.4	8.5	6.0	5.0	6.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	102	12,958	118	13,353	220	26,311
N of Miss	2	663	2	538	4	1,201

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.2	93.2	96.1	95.9	97.6
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.6	3.4	2.5	2.3	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	102	12,951	118	13,343	220	26,294
N of Miss	2	670	2	548	4	1,218

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	12,951	118	13,348	220	26,299
N of Miss	2	670	2	543	4	1,213

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	95.5	87.3	90.0	91.8	92.7
1 or 2 times	2.0	2.9	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.0	0.7	3.4	3.0	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	102	12,943	118	13,355	220	26,298
N of Miss	2	678	2	536	4	1,214

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.1	93.0	95.5	94.2	94.8
No, but would like to	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.5
Yes, in the past	3.2	2.7	4.4	2.1	3.9	2.4
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	93	12,399	114	12,977	207	25,376
N of Miss	11	1,222	6	914	17	2,136

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.0	19.1	12.9	18.7	13.0	18.9
Yes	4.0	3.4	4.3	2.6	4.2	3.0
I have never belonged to a gang	83.0	77.5	82.8	78.6	82.9	78.1
N of Valid	100	12,765	116	13,218	216	25,983
N of Miss	4	856	4	673	8	1,529

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	18.2	5.1	12.0	9.5	15.0
Slight risk	5.9	7.2	5.1	6.2	5.5	6.7
Moderate risk	21.6	16.2	18.6	18.2	20.0	17.2
Great risk	52.9	52.0	66.9	59.3	60.5	55.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	6.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	102	12,896	118	13,356	220	26,252
N of Miss	2	725	2	535	4	1,260

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	21.3	13.7	20.3	14.2	20.8
Slight risk	27.7	19.4	29.1	27.1	28.4	23.3
Moderate risk	19.8	20.6	21.4	22.2	20.6	21.4
Great risk	25.7	27.2	30.8	23.8	28.4	25.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	11.5	5.1	6.6	8.3	9.0
N of Valid	101	12,762	117	13,247	218	26,009
N of Miss	3	859	3	644	6	1,503

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	19.6	10.3	15.3	11.1	17.4
Slight risk	10.0	9.0	8.6	13.2	9.3	11.1
Moderate risk	30.0	19.9	31.9	26.2	31.0	23.1
Great risk	35.0	39.3	44.0	38.6	39.8	39.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	12.1	5.2	6.8	8.8	9.4
N of Valid	100	12,676	116	13,148	216	25,824
N of Miss	4	945	4	743	8	1,688

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	19.8	8.5	14.3	9.5	17.0
Slight risk	18.6	12.8	12.7	15.0	15.5	13.9
Moderate risk	23.5	20.6	28.8	26.8	26.4	23.7
Great risk	42.2	40.6	46.6	39.7	44.5	40.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	6.2	3.4	4.3	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	102	12,794	118	13,268	220	26,062
N of Miss	2	827	2	623	4	1,450

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	19.3	6.8	12.8	9.1	16.0
Slight risk	8.8	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.2	8.3
Moderate risk	19.6	18.3	24.8	23.4	22.4	20.9
Great risk	52.0	47.7	57.3	50.2	54.8	49.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.8	3.4	4.9	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	102	12,798	117	13,291	219	26,089
N of Miss	2	823	3	600	5	1,423

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	18.7	4.2	12.2	9.1	15.4
Slight risk	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.2
Moderate risk	13.7	12.5	16.1	15.7	15.0	14.2
Great risk	56.9	52.9	67.8	58.7	62.7	55.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.8	6.8	7.9	8.2	9.3
N of Valid	102	12,777	118	13,285	220	26,062
N of Miss	2	844	2	606	4	1,450

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	18.6	5.1	12.0	9.2	15.2
Slight risk	4.0	3.5	5.1	3.8	4.6	3.7
Moderate risk	14.0	10.9	16.9	14.2	15.6	12.6
Great risk	58.0	55.9	67.8	62.3	63.3	59.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	11.1	5.1	7.8	7.3	9.4
N of Valid	100	12,738	118	13,250	218	25,988
N of Miss	4	883	2	641	6	1,524

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	18.8	6.8	12.9	9.5	15.8
Slight risk	7.8	8.4	14.4	12.3	11.4	10.4
Moderate risk	24.5	18.7	27.1	25.3	25.9	22.1
Great risk	44.1	44.5	45.8	43.2	45.0	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	9.6	5.9	6.2	8.2	7.8
N of Valid	102	12,777	118	13,287	220	26,064
N of Miss	2	844	2	604	4	1,448

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	19.2	7.6	13.0	10.0	16.0
Slight risk	5.9	7.8	11.9	13.3	9.1	10.6
Moderate risk	31.4	19.3	31.4	26.3	31.4	22.8
Great risk	41.2	40.2	42.4	38.7	41.8	39.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	13.5	6.8	8.8	7.7	11.1
N of Valid	102	12,751	118	13,288	220	26,039
N of Miss	2	870	2	603	4	1,473

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	18.7	6.0	12.4	9.1	15.5
Slight risk	4.9	4.7	4.3	6.1	4.6	5.4
Moderate risk	14.7	12.5	21.4	18.9	18.3	15.8
Great risk	56.9	49.7	59.8	53.3	58.4	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	14.4	8.5	9.3	9.6	11.8
N of Valid	102	12,716	117	13,250	219	25,966
N of Miss	2	905	3	641	5	1,546



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	18.6	3.4	11.9	7.8	15.2
Slight risk	4.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.1
Moderate risk	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5
Great risk	40.0	39.6	70.1	58.2	56.2	49.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.0	33.2	17.9	21.1	26.7	27.0
N of Valid	100	12,649	117	13,281	217	25,930
N of Miss	4	972	3	610	7	1,582

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	18.7	3.4	12.0	7.4	15.3
Slight risk	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Moderate risk	7.0	5.4	6.8	6.0	6.9	5.7
Great risk	34.0	35.8	65.8	51.8	51.2	44.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	45.0	38.3	22.2	28.4	32.7	33.2
N of Valid	100	12,647	117	13,273	217	25,920
N of Miss	4	974	3	618	7	1,592

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	93.9	95.1	95.3	95.8
Once or twice	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,508	115	13,025	214	25,533
N of Miss	5	1,113	5	866	10	1,979

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.8	99.1	99.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,672	116	13,146	218	25,818
N of Miss	2	949	4	745	6	1,694

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	96.2	94.8	93.3	95.9	94.7
Once or twice	2.9	3.1	2.6	5.0	2.8	4.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,680	115	13,158	217	25,838
N of Miss	2	941	5	733	7	1,674

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.4	99.0	98.6	99.2
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,636	116	13,133	216	25,769
N of Miss	4	985	4	758	8	1,743

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.4	59.4	57.8	59.8	59.0	59.6
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.9	8.5	6.0	8.4	7.4	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.4	6.0	3.9	5.1	3.7
I don't know	24.8	26.4	26.7	25.4	25.8	25.8
N of Valid	101	12,663	116	13,173	217	25,836
N of Miss	3	958	4	718	7	1,676

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.6	35.7	26.7	31.2	23.9	33.4
Rarely	13.7	19.6	25.0	22.1	19.7	20.9
Sometimes	37.3	23.7	31.0	26.6	33.9	25.2
Often	24.5	13.4	10.3	14.2	17.0	13.8
Almost always	3.9	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.5	6.7
N of Valid	102	12,650	116	13,171	218	25,821
N of Miss	2	971	4	720	6	1,691

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.1	87.2	84.2	84.9	86.0	86.0
1 time	5.9	5.6	8.8	5.8	7.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.0	3.6	3.5	5.0	2.8	4.3
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
6 or more times	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	101	12,585	114	13,074	215	25,659
N of Miss	3	1,036	6	817	9	1,853

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.0	53.1	56.4	57.7	50.2	55.5
0 times	56.0	45.3	41.9	40.3	48.4	42.7
1 time	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	100	12,590	117	13,081	217	25,671
N of Miss	4	1,031	3	810	7	1,841

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.0	94.9	94.7	96.8	96.3
1-2	1.0	1.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,633	117	13,124	218	25,757
N of Miss	3	988	3	767	6	1,755

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	94.0	97.0	96.8	98.2
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.5	1.8	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	101	12,585	116	13,085	217	25,670
N of Miss	3	1,036	4	806	7	1,842

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	12,506	117	13,047	218	25,553
N of Miss	3	1,115	3	844	6	1,959

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	12,553	117	13,031	218	25,584
N of Miss	3	1,068	3	860	6	1,928

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.4	100.0	97.8	98.6	97.6
1-2	3.0	1.9	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	100	12,542	117	13,086	217	25,628
N of Miss	4	1,079	3	805	7	1,884

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	12,461	117	13,040	216	25,501
N of Miss	5	1,160	3	851	8	2,011



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,448	116	13,018	216	25,466
N of Miss	4	1,173	4	873	8	2,046

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,397	117	13,031	217	25,428
N of Miss	4	1,224	3	860	7	2,084

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,456	117	13,038	216	25,494
N of Miss	5	1,165	3	853	8	2,018

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.3	95.7	97.4	97.2	97.8
1-2	0.0	1.0	4.3	1.6	2.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	100	12,469	115	13,033	215	25,502
N of Miss	4	1,152	5	858	9	2,010

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.3
1-2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	12,467	117	13,014	217	25,481
N of Miss	4	1,154	3	877	7	2,031

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	96.6	97.7	97.7	98.5
1-2	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	100	12,504	117	13,018	217	25,522
N of Miss	4	1,117	3	873	7	1,990

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	98.3	97.1	98.6	98.1
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	12,477	117	13,027	217	25,504
N of Miss	4	1,144	3	864	7	2,008

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.4	96.6	97.9	96.3	98.1
1-2	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1
3-5	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	1.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	100	12,380	117	13,002	217	25,382
N of Miss	4	1,241	3	889	7	2,130

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.2	92.4	94.5	95.9	96.3
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	100	12,559	118	13,079	218	25,638
N of Miss	4	1,062	2	812	6	1,874

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.9	97.0	97.2	98.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.6	1.8	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	100	12,528	118	13,072	218	25,600
N of Miss	4	1,093	2	819	6	1,912

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	95.8	95.6	97.7	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	100	12,516	118	13,074	218	25,590
N of Miss	4	1,105	2	817	6	1,922

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	89.2	81.4	81.8	86.6	85.4
1-2	4.0	7.3	10.2	9.5	7.4	8.4
3-5	1.0	2.0	5.1	4.3	3.2	3.2
6-9	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0
10+	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	99	12,509	118	13,055	217	25,564
N of Miss	5	1,112	2	836	7	1,948

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.6	90.7	93.7	94.0	96.1
1-2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	1.0	0.2	3.4	2.0	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	100	12,459	118	13,012	218	25,471
N of Miss	4	1,162	2	879	6	2,041

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	12,363	118	12,994	217	25,357
N of Miss	5	1,258	2	897	7	2,155

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,432	118	12,989	218	25,421
N of Miss	4	1,189	2	902	6	2,091

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	96.1	97.5	95.5	95.9	95.8
1-2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
3-5	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	99	12,428	118	12,997	217	25,425
N of Miss	5	1,193	2	894	7	2,087



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,367	118	12,988	218	25,355
N of Miss	4	1,254	2	903	6	2,157

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,362	118	12,976	218	25,338
N of Miss	4	1,259	2	915	6	2,174

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	100	12,287	118	12,919	218	25,206
N of Miss	4	1,334	2	972	6	2,306

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	12,374	117	12,946	217	25,320
N of Miss	4	1,247	3	945	7	2,192

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.3	94.9	96.0	95.4	96.6
1-2	3.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.8	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
10+	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	100	12,364	118	12,974	218	25,338
N of Miss	4	1,257	2	917	6	2,174

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	98.3	98.6	99.1	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	98	12,371	118	12,927	216	25,298
N of Miss	6	1,250	2	964	8	2,214

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	92.2	93.0	94.9	95.2
1-2	2.0	1.6	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	99	12,366	116	12,955	215	25,321
N of Miss	5	1,255	4	936	9	2,191

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.1	94.9	96.3	95.4	97.2
1-2	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3
3-5	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	100	12,330	118	12,955	218	25,285
N of Miss	4	1,291	2	936	6	2,227

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	95.6	88.9	88.6	92.2	92.0
1-2	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.3	2.8	3.4
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.6
10+	1.0	0.8	3.4	4.0	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	100	12,445	117	13,008	217	25,453
N of Miss	4	1,176	3	883	7	2,059

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	94.1	94.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
10+	1.0	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	100	12,425	118	13,002	218	25,427
N of Miss	4	1,196	2	889	6	2,085

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	95.7	91.5	91.9	93.6	93.8
1-2	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	100	12,441	118	13,001	218	25,442
N of Miss	4	1,180	2	890	6	2,070

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.5	97.4	97.5	98.6	98.0
Once	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,199	117	12,830	215	25,029
N of Miss	6	1,422	3	1,061	9	2,483

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.9	94.5	86.7	88.4	91.4	91.4
at my home	2.1	3.4	8.8	6.2	5.7	4.8
at someone elses home	1.0	1.3	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.4
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	12,143	113	12,819	210	24,962
N of Miss	7	1,478	7	1,072	14	2,550

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.3	22.7	23.9	25.6	20.9	24.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.2	8.1	14.5	14.1	11.6	11.1
Strongly disapprove	60.2	56.7	53.0	49.4	56.3	52.9
Don't know or can't say	14.3	12.5	8.5	11.0	11.2	11.7
N of Valid	98	12,223	117	12,861	215	25,084
N of Miss	6	1,398	3	1,030	9	2,428

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	5.7	14.5	11.8	8.7	8.8
Yes	97.9	94.3	85.5	88.2	91.3	91.2
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	93.6	96.3	95.7	97.3
Yes	2.1	1.7	6.4	3.7	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.6	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	95.5	96.1	97.1	96.8
Yes	1.0	2.4	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	95.5	97.3	97.1	98.1
Yes	1.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	2.9	1.9
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	95.5	97.9	97.1	98.4
Yes	1.0	1.0	4.5	2.1	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.7	94.5	96.3	96.1	97.0
Yes	2.1	2.3	5.5	3.7	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	97	11,998	110	12,664	207	24,662
N of Miss	7	1,623	10	1,227	17	2,850

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.3	4.5	3.9	2.4	3.1
Yes	100.0	97.7	95.5	96.1	97.6	96.9
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.9	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.2	97.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	99	11,940	111	12,659	210	24,599
N of Miss	5	1,681	9	1,232	14	2,913

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	3.4	12.4	8.9	7.4	6.2
Yes	97.9	96.6	87.6	91.1	92.6	93.8
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.5	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.7
Yes	1.0	1.5	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	91.4	94.0	95.5	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	8.6	6.0	4.5	3.8
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.1	97.8	98.0	98.4
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	97	11,710	105	12,419	202	24,129
N of Miss	7	1,911	15	1,472	22	3,383

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	5.3	12.5	12.5	8.5	9.0
Yes	96.0	94.7	87.5	87.5	91.5	91.0
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.3	94.6	94.3	95.7	95.7
Yes	3.0	2.7	5.4	5.7	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.5	92.9	94.2	95.3	96.3
Yes	2.0	1.5	7.1	5.8	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.3	98.2	97.3	98.1	98.3
Yes	2.0	0.7	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	97.8	99.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	97.3	96.6	98.1	97.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.2	96.5	99.1	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.5	0.9	2.5
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.1	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	99	11,957	112	12,613	211	24,570
N of Miss	5	1,664	8	1,278	13	2,942

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.2	96.4	97.4	98.0	98.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.8
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,836	110	12,526	204	24,362
N of Miss	10	1,785	10	1,365	20	3,150

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.4	5.4	5.1	2.9	3.3
Yes	100.0	98.6	94.6	94.9	97.1	96.7
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.1
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.8	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	98	11,811	111	12,585	209	24,396
N of Miss	6	1,810	9	1,306	15	3,116

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.0	6.2	5.1	3.3	3.6
Yes	100.0	98.0	93.8	94.9	96.7	96.4
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.2	99.4	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.3	98.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	96.4	97.2	98.1	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.3	3.6	2.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	97	11,787	112	12,550	209	24,337
N of Miss	7	1,834	8	1,341	15	3,175

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3
Yes	99.0	99.2	99.1	98.4	99.1	98.7
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	11,806	113	12,573	211	24,379
N of Miss	6	1,815	7	1,318	13	3,133

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	96	11,719	109	12,421	205	24,140
N of Miss	8	1,902	11	1,470	19	3,372



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	81.0	61.6	68.0	67.9	74.3
Wrong	17.0	13.9	25.9	21.0	21.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.7	8.9	8.0	5.7	5.9
Not at all wrong	6.0	1.4	3.6	3.1	4.7	2.2
N of Valid	100	12,016	112	12,705	212	24,721
N of Miss	4	1,605	8	1,186	12	2,791

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	85.8	76.1	73.7	78.9	79.6
Wrong	12.0	10.9	15.9	18.0	14.1	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	4.4	5.9	3.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	4.0	1.0	3.5	2.4	3.8	1.7
N of Valid	100	11,958	113	12,654	213	24,612
N of Miss	4	1,663	7	1,237	11	2,900

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	88.3	75.9	74.5	80.6	81.2
Wrong	9.1	8.8	13.4	14.8	11.4	11.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	4.5	6.8	3.3	4.5
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.0	6.2	3.9	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	99	11,938	112	12,635	211	24,573
N of Miss	5	1,683	8	1,256	13	2,939

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	87.8	76.1	79.6	80.3	83.6
Wrong	9.0	9.3	15.9	14.7	12.7	12.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	5.3	4.1	3.3	3.0
Not at all wrong	5.0	1.0	2.7	1.6	3.8	1.3
N of Valid	100	11,948	113	12,659	213	24,607
N of Miss	4	1,673	7	1,232	11	2,905

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.7	90.1	88.5	90.0	90.1
Wrong	7.0	6.7	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	100	11,900	111	12,646	211	24,546
N of Miss	4	1,721	9	1,245	13	2,966

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	92.2	90.1	88.8	90.5	90.5
Wrong	6.0	6.4	9.0	8.7	7.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	100	11,881	111	12,628	211	24,509
N of Miss	4	1,740	9	1,263	13	3,003

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.4	70.2	73.5	77.1	79.3
Wrong	9.0	10.6	18.4	17.3	14.0	14.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.9	7.9	6.5	5.6	4.8
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.1	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	100	12,075	114	12,746	214	24,821
N of Miss	4	1,546	6	1,145	10	2,691

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	89.1	75.4	78.0	79.9	83.4
Wrong	11.0	8.4	17.5	15.4	14.5	12.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	3.5	4.6	2.8	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	2.8	1.4
N of Valid	100	12,045	114	12,734	214	24,779
N of Miss	4	1,576	6	1,157	10	2,733

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	90.7	75.9	78.0	81.6	84.1
Wrong	7.0	6.9	13.4	13.0	10.4	10.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.5	6.2	5.7	4.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.9	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	100	12,017	112	12,694	212	24,711
N of Miss	4	1,604	8	1,197	12	2,801

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	90.9	82.5	84.6	84.1	87.7
Wrong	8.0	6.9	13.2	11.4	10.7	9.2
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0
Not at all wrong	5.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	3.3	1.1
N of Valid	100	12,025	114	12,723	214	24,748
N of Miss	4	1,596	6	1,168	10	2,764

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	93.6	89.5	91.0	90.2	92.3
Wrong	7.0	5.2	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	100	11,987	114	12,705	214	24,692
N of Miss	4	1,634	6	1,186	10	2,820

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	93.8	88.6	91.0	89.7	92.4
Wrong	7.0	5.0	8.8	7.2	7.9	6.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	100	11,958	114	12,696	214	24,654
N of Miss	4	1,663	6	1,195	10	2,858

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	65.1	48.2	47.6	55.2	56.0
Very difficult	17.0	13.5	9.8	17.4	13.2	15.5
Fairly easy	10.0	7.4	26.8	18.3	18.9	13.0
Very easy	3.0	3.1	7.1	9.6	5.2	6.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	10.8	8.0	7.2	7.5	8.9
N of Valid	100	11,850	112	12,641	212	24,491
N of Miss	4	1,771	8	1,250	12	3,021

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	64.7	47.3	46.9	54.7	55.5
Very difficult	16.0	13.7	9.8	16.6	12.7	15.2
Fairly easy	10.0	8.0	27.7	18.6	19.3	13.5
Very easy	5.0	4.3	8.0	11.6	6.6	8.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	9.3	7.1	6.3	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	100	11,721	112	12,540	212	24,261
N of Miss	4	1,900	8	1,351	12	3,251

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.7	79.7	53.6	61.8	63.2	70.5
Sort of hard	16.2	10.7	20.0	18.7	18.2	14.9
Sort of easy	5.1	5.7	15.5	12.2	10.5	9.1
Very easy	5.1	3.8	10.9	7.3	8.1	5.6
N of Valid	99	11,718	110	12,589	209	24,307
N of Miss	5	1,903	10	1,302	15	3,205

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.7	76.2	53.6	56.5	62.2	66.0
Sort of hard	19.2	11.8	14.5	17.3	16.7	14.6
Sort of easy	5.1	7.2	16.4	14.7	11.0	11.1
Very easy	4.0	4.9	15.5	11.6	10.0	8.3
N of Valid	99	11,691	110	12,569	209	24,260
N of Miss	5	1,930	10	1,322	15	3,252



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.0	93.2	88.1	87.3	91.8	90.2
Sort of hard	1.0	4.5	9.2	8.6	5.3	6.6
Sort of easy	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.0
Very easy	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	99	11,654	109	12,557	208	24,211
N of Miss	5	1,967	11	1,334	16	3,301

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.8	79.6	61.8	69.0	70.3	74.1
Sort of hard	8.1	10.8	12.7	15.0	10.5	13.0
Sort of easy	8.1	5.5	15.5	9.2	12.0	7.4
Very easy	4.0	4.1	10.0	6.8	7.2	5.5
N of Valid	99	11,660	110	12,554	209	24,214
N of Miss	5	1,961	10	1,337	15	3,298

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	90.2	73.6	74.3	79.8	82.0
Sort of hard	8.2	5.5	10.0	11.5	9.1	8.6
Sort of easy	3.1	2.6	9.1	7.9	6.2	5.4
Very easy	2.0	1.7	7.3	6.3	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	98	11,622	110	12,526	208	24,148
N of Miss	6	1,999	10	1,365	16	3,364

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.6	87.3	73.6	73.1	76.9	79.9
Sort of hard	13.3	6.6	10.9	12.4	12.0	9.6
Sort of easy	4.1	3.6	8.2	8.2	6.2	6.0
Very easy	2.0	2.5	7.3	6.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	98	11,636	110	12,526	208	24,162
N of Miss	6	1,985	10	1,365	16	3,350

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.9	90.8	86.2	83.5	86.5	87.0
Sort of hard	6.1	5.8	9.2	10.4	7.7	8.2
Sort of easy	6.1	2.2	2.8	4.0	4.3	3.1
Very easy	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	99	11,633	109	12,511	208	24,144
N of Miss	5	1,988	11	1,380	16	3,368

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.8	82.9	57.8	64.7	67.8	73.5
Sort of hard	8.1	7.8	10.1	12.0	9.1	10.0
Sort of easy	10.1	5.7	20.2	12.6	15.4	9.3
Very easy	3.0	3.6	11.9	10.7	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	99	11,623	109	12,511	208	24,134
N of Miss	5	1,998	11	1,380	16	3,378

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	73.8	60.9	77.0	59.4	75.5
Yes	42.3	26.2	39.1	23.0	40.6	24.5
N of Valid	97	11,750	110	12,598	207	24,348
N of Miss	7	1,871	10	1,293	17	3,164

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	93.7	90.9	94.2	89.9	94.0
Yes	11.3	6.3	9.1	5.8	10.1	6.0
N of Valid	97	11,750	110	12,598	207	24,348
N of Miss	7	1,871	10	1,293	17	3,164

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	91.8	89.1	89.8	89.4	90.7
Yes	10.3	8.2	10.9	10.2	10.6	9.3
N of Valid	97	11,750	110	12,598	207	24,348
N of Miss	7	1,871	10	1,293	17	3,164

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	29.9	43.6	29.4	46.4	29.6
Yes	50.5	70.1	56.4	70.6	53.6	70.4
N of Valid	97	11,750	110	12,598	207	24,348
N of Miss	7	1,871	10	1,293	17	3,164

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	76.1	77.3	78.6	79.2	77.4
Yes	18.6	23.9	22.7	21.4	20.8	22.6
N of Valid	97	11,620	110	12,337	207	23,957
N of Miss	7	2,001	10	1,554	17	3,555

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.0	38.2	27.7	31.9	37.1	35.0
1 or 2 times	27.6	34.2	26.8	34.1	27.1	34.2
3 or 4 times	19.4	17.2	26.8	19.9	23.3	18.6
5 or 6 times	2.0	5.6	7.1	7.9	4.8	6.8
7 or more times	3.1	4.8	11.6	6.2	7.6	5.5
N of Valid	98	11,708	112	12,453	210	24,161
N of Miss	6	1,913	8	1,438	14	3,351

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.7	49.0	73.0	57.0	58.5	53.1
Yes	58.3	51.0	27.0	43.0	41.5	46.9
N of Valid	96	11,567	111	12,306	207	23,873
N of Miss	8	2,054	9	1,585	17	3,639

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.8	32.6	25.9	26.3	30.4	29.3
1 or 2 times	37.9	43.6	37.5	37.3	37.7	40.3
3 or 4 times	15.8	16.2	24.1	25.0	20.3	20.7
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.0	7.1	7.5	6.3	6.3
7 or more times	5.3	2.6	5.4	3.9	5.3	3.3
N of Valid	95	11,640	112	12,425	207	24,065
N of Miss	9	1,981	8	1,466	17	3,447

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.8	47.4	48.6	47.2	45.5	47.3
Yes	58.2	52.6	51.4	52.8	54.5	52.7
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.0	91.9	93.5	92.3	93.7
Yes	7.1	6.0	8.1	6.5	7.7	6.3
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.2	98.7	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.4	96.4	96.2	96.2	95.8
Yes	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	96.5	97.3	96.3	96.7	96.4
Yes	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	75.0	76.6	73.1	75.6	74.0
Yes	25.5	25.0	23.4	26.9	24.4	26.0
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	80.4	81.1	83.4	78.9	82.0
Yes	23.5	19.6	18.9	16.6	21.1	18.0
N of Valid	98	11,694	111	12,456	209	24,150
N of Miss	6	1,927	9	1,435	15	3,362



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.8	67.7	56.5	58.7	58.5	63.0
Yes	39.2	32.3	43.5	41.3	41.5	37.0
N of Valid	97	11,400	108	12,280	205	23,680
N of Miss	7	2,221	12	1,611	19	3,832

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	6.9	4.5	5.8	5.7	6.3
no	10.3	6.4	5.4	6.9	7.7	6.6
yes	34.0	32.5	31.2	37.9	32.5	35.3
YES!	48.5	54.1	58.9	49.4	54.1	51.7
N of Valid	97	11,511	112	12,400	209	23,911
N of Miss	7	2,110	8	1,491	15	3,601

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.6	41.7	37.3	34.6	38.8	38.1
no	32.3	33.5	32.7	37.5	32.5	35.6
yes	22.9	16.7	17.3	18.7	19.9	17.7
YES!	4.2	8.0	12.7	9.2	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	96	11,512	110	12,381	206	23,893
N of Miss	8	2,109	10	1,510	18	3,619

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.1	8.9	6.3	9.1	7.2
no	8.2	5.0	3.6	4.1	5.7	4.5
yes	29.9	26.9	27.7	31.9	28.7	29.5
YES!	52.6	60.0	59.8	57.7	56.5	58.8
N of Valid	97	11,496	112	12,380	209	23,876
N of Miss	7	2,125	8	1,511	15	3,636

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.1	6.3	6.9	8.7	8.0
no	7.3	5.8	8.1	6.6	7.7	6.2
yes	24.0	19.2	22.5	26.3	23.2	22.9
YES!	57.3	65.9	63.1	60.2	60.4	62.9
N of Valid	96	11,412	111	12,347	207	23,759
N of Miss	8	2,209	9	1,544	17	3,753

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.4	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.4
no	8.3	6.2	12.7	9.4	10.7	7.9
yes	29.2	24.6	35.5	32.3	32.5	28.6
YES!	54.2	59.8	44.5	50.8	49.0	55.1
N of Valid	96	11,444	110	12,363	206	23,807
N of Miss	8	2,177	10	1,528	18	3,705

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	9.2	11.6	9.5	12.0	9.3
no	11.5	11.3	17.9	16.4	14.9	14.0
yes	39.6	32.1	30.4	35.5	34.6	33.9
YES!	36.5	47.4	40.2	38.6	38.5	42.9
N of Valid	96	11,487	112	12,379	208	23,866
N of Miss	8	2,134	8	1,512	16	3,646

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.8
no	6.2	6.6	8.1	8.2	7.2	7.4
yes	31.2	27.0	28.8	31.9	30.0	29.6
YES!	55.2	59.1	56.8	53.5	56.0	56.2
N of Valid	96	11,476	111	12,381	207	23,857
N of Miss	8	2,145	9	1,510	17	3,655

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	80.4	71.3	69.5	71.7	74.7
Yes	19.6	15.5	23.1	26.2	21.5	21.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.8	4.2
N of Valid	97	11,493	108	12,388	205	23,881
N of Miss	7	2,128	12	1,503	19	3,631

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	90.9	84.1	82.6	83.3	86.6
Yes	9.3	5.0	10.3	13.1	9.8	9.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	97	11,451	107	12,347	204	23,798
N of Miss	7	2,170	13	1,544	20	3,714

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	88.4	83.3	83.8	82.0	86.0
Yes	11.3	7.4	11.1	11.9	11.2	9.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.8	4.3
N of Valid	97	11,449	108	12,314	205	23,763
N of Miss	7	2,172	12	1,577	19	3,749

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	95.2	92.5	94.7	91.7	94.9
Yes	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	5.6	4.4	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	97	11,430	107	12,281	204	23,711
N of Miss	7	2,191	13	1,610	20	3,801

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	78.9	75.9	74.6	74.1	76.7
Yes	19.6	16.9	18.5	21.0	19.0	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.8	4.3
N of Valid	97	11,409	108	12,322	205	23,731
N of Miss	7	2,212	12	1,569	19	3,781

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.1	83.5	76.6	75.7	73.5	79.5
Yes	21.6	12.3	17.8	19.9	19.6	16.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	5.6	4.4	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	194	22,886	214	24,676	408	47,562
N of Miss	14	4,356	26	3,106	40	7,462

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	93.5	87.9	91.6	88.2	92.5
Yes	3.1	2.3	7.5	4.1	5.4	3.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	6.4	4.3
N of Valid	96	11,410	107	12,300	203	23,710
N of Miss	8	2,211	13	1,591	21	3,802

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	89.8	87.0	85.2	89.1	87.4
Wrong	7.5	7.6	8.3	10.5	8.0	9.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	93	11,467	108	12,355	201	23,822
N of Miss	11	2,154	12	1,536	23	3,690

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.3	92.6	90.8	93.1	92.4
Wrong	5.3	4.5	3.7	6.9	4.5	5.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,452	108	12,332	202	23,784
N of Miss	10	2,169	12	1,559	22	3,728

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.1	88.0	89.8	92.1	92.3
Wrong	3.2	3.5	6.5	6.2	5.0	4.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	94	11,411	108	12,307	202	23,718
N of Miss	10	2,210	12	1,584	22	3,794



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.2	91.7	93.0	93.6	94.0
Wrong	3.2	3.6	6.5	5.3	5.0	4.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,422	108	12,319	202	23,741
N of Miss	10	2,199	12	1,572	22	3,771

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	97.3	96.3	96.6	97.0	97.0
Wrong	2.1	2.2	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,368	108	12,293	202	23,661
N of Miss	10	2,253	12	1,598	22	3,851

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	97.2	96.3	96.6	96.5	96.9
Wrong	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,354	108	12,290	202	23,644
N of Miss	10	2,267	12	1,601	22	3,868

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.5	76.9	80.0	81.1	81.6
Wrong	11.8	13.5	18.5	16.0	15.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	93	11,393	108	12,282	201	23,675
N of Miss	11	2,228	12	1,609	23	3,837

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	86.0	78.7	79.4	80.2	82.5
Wrong	12.8	10.3	15.7	15.0	14.4	12.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	5.6	4.7	4.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	94	11,405	108	12,297	202	23,702
N of Miss	10	2,216	12	1,594	22	3,810

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.9	64.9	59.3	58.8	61.9	61.8
Wrong	26.6	22.3	28.7	25.3	27.7	23.8
A little bit wrong	7.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	9.9	12.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.2
N of Valid	94	11,404	108	12,293	202	23,697
N of Miss	10	2,217	12	1,598	22	3,815

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.8	83.4	69.4	75.7	72.9	79.4
1	11.6	8.1	10.2	10.0	10.8	9.1
2	4.2	3.7	10.2	5.9	7.4	4.8
3-4	6.3	2.3	5.6	4.3	5.9	3.3
5+	1.1	2.6	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.4
N of Valid	95	11,448	108	12,343	203	23,791
N of Miss	9	2,173	12	1,548	21	3,721

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	93.9	86.9	89.7	90.1	91.8
1	4.2	3.6	7.5	5.1	5.9	4.4
2	1.1	1.1	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.7
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9
5+	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	95	11,398	107	12,291	202	23,689
N of Miss	9	2,223	13	1,600	22	3,823

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	90.0	88.0	85.6	88.2	87.7
1	9.5	5.8	3.7	7.1	6.4	6.5
2	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.5
3-4	1.1	1.0	3.7	2.0	2.5	1.5
5+	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	95	11,397	108	12,307	203	23,704
N of Miss	9	2,224	12	1,584	21	3,808

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.2	70.4	58.3	58.8	60.6	64.4
1	17.9	13.7	13.9	14.6	15.8	14.2
2	8.4	5.7	7.4	8.5	7.9	7.2
3-4	7.4	4.3	6.5	7.1	6.9	5.8
5+	3.2	5.9	13.9	10.9	8.9	8.5
N of Valid	95	11,399	108	12,299	203	23,698
N of Miss	9	2,222	12	1,592	21	3,814

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	51.6	52.2	58.3	58.4	55.2	55.4
No	19.4	15.1	11.1	13.7	14.9	14.4
I don't know	29.0	32.7	30.6	27.9	29.9	30.2
N of Valid	93	11,149	108	12,019	201	23,168
N of Miss	11	2,472	12	1,872	23	4,344

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.6	14.5	13.0	16.4	12.8	15.5
Most of the time	15.8	14.9	19.4	18.0	17.7	16.5
Some of the time	24.2	28.9	24.1	31.4	24.1	30.2
A little of the time	24.2	24.9	24.1	20.1	24.1	22.4
None of the time	23.2	16.8	19.4	14.1	21.2	15.4
N of Valid	95	11,400	108	12,321	203	23,721
N of Miss	9	2,221	12	1,570	21	3,791

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	11.5	7.5	11.5	8.0	11.5
Most of the time	8.4	10.3	13.2	11.7	10.9	11.0
Some of the time	9.5	16.9	13.2	18.6	11.4	17.8
A little of the time	16.8	20.5	15.1	20.6	15.9	20.6
None of the time	56.8	40.8	50.9	37.6	53.7	39.1
N of Valid	95	11,291	106	12,230	201	23,521
N of Miss	9	2,330	14	1,661	23	3,991

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	19.3	16.8	21.2	17.3	20.3
Most of the time	13.7	16.0	21.5	18.8	17.8	17.4
Some of the time	23.2	17.7	19.6	20.3	21.3	19.1
A little of the time	13.7	17.6	15.9	16.2	14.9	16.9
None of the time	31.6	29.3	26.2	23.5	28.7	26.3
N of Valid	95	11,244	107	12,211	202	23,455
N of Miss	9	2,377	13	1,680	22	4,057

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.3	9.7	6.4	9.1	6.4	9.4
Most of the time	12.6	8.1	6.4	8.1	9.3	8.1
Some of the time	7.4	12.9	11.9	14.3	9.8	13.6
A little of the time	8.4	18.4	13.8	18.7	11.3	18.6
None of the time	65.3	50.9	61.5	49.8	63.2	50.3
N of Valid	95	11,313	109	12,256	204	23,569
N of Miss	9	2,308	11	1,635	20	3,943

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	17.2	13.1	14.3	10.9	15.7
Most of the time	15.8	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.3	15.7
Some of the time	18.9	20.3	11.2	24.1	14.9	22.3
A little of the time	22.1	18.8	22.4	20.4	22.3	19.6
None of the time	34.7	27.8	38.3	25.7	36.6	26.7
N of Valid	95	11,176	107	12,193	202	23,369
N of Miss	9	2,445	13	1,698	22	4,143



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	14.1	11.2	14.0	12.4	14.1
Most of the time	8.5	8.8	11.2	9.6	10.0	9.2
Some of the time	6.4	12.2	7.5	13.2	7.0	12.7
A little of the time	14.9	15.4	14.0	16.5	14.4	16.0
None of the time	56.4	49.4	56.1	46.6	56.2	47.9
N of Valid	94	11,333	107	12,270	201	23,603
N of Miss	10	2,288	13	1,621	23	3,909