

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Miller County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	809	732	0	871
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	39.1	316	33.6	246	0.0	0	28.0	244
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	33.5	271	30.5	223	0.0	0	28.8	251
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	19.7	159	23.1	169	0.0	0	24.9	217
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	7.8	63	12.8	94	0.0	0	18.3	159
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.8	379	47.0	309	0.0	0	48.1	401
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	48.2	352	53.0	349	0.0	0	51.9	433
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.6	73	10.3	71	0.0	0	13.4	112
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	28.8	219	45.5	315	0.0	0	43.9	368
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	6	0.9	6	0.0	0	0.7	6
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.9	7	0.9	6	0.0	0	0.1	1
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	46.3	352	29.5	204	0.0	0	26.5	222
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.8	14	2.2	15	0.0	0	2.0	17
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	11.7	89	10.8	75	0.0	0	13.4	112
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	82.8	666	84.3	610	0.0	0	85.5	743
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	7.2	58	4.0	29	0.0	0	5.5	48
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.1	9	0.4	3	0.0	0	1.3	11
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	15.3	123	17.8	129	0.0	0	16.3	142
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	5.7	46	6.5	47	0.0	0	5.2	45
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	48.0	386	43.2	313	0.0	0	43.3	376
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	17.4	140	15.3	111	0.0	0	13.9	121
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.9	7	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.5	4
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	7.8	63	7.9	57	0.0	0	7.5	65
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.7	38	5.2	38	0.0	0	3.8	33
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.9	23	3.2	23	0.0	0	2.9	25
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	43.0	346	45.0	326	0.0	0	47.6	414
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.6	45	2.3	17	0.0	0	3.5	30
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	40.9	329	41.4	300	0.0	0	43.3	376
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	5.2	42	2.2	16	0.0	0	2.4	21
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.9	39	5.0	36	0.0	0	5.5	48
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

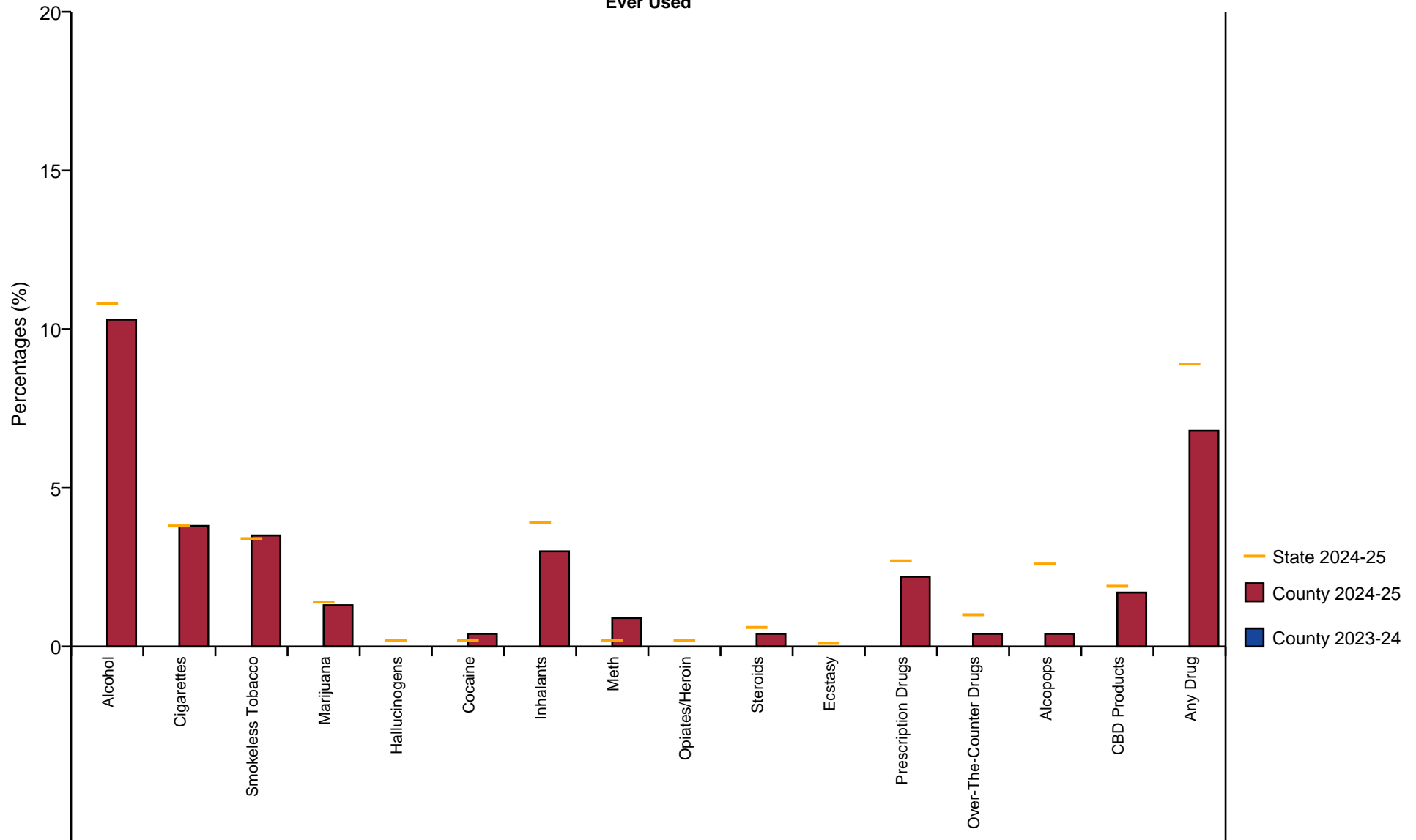
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

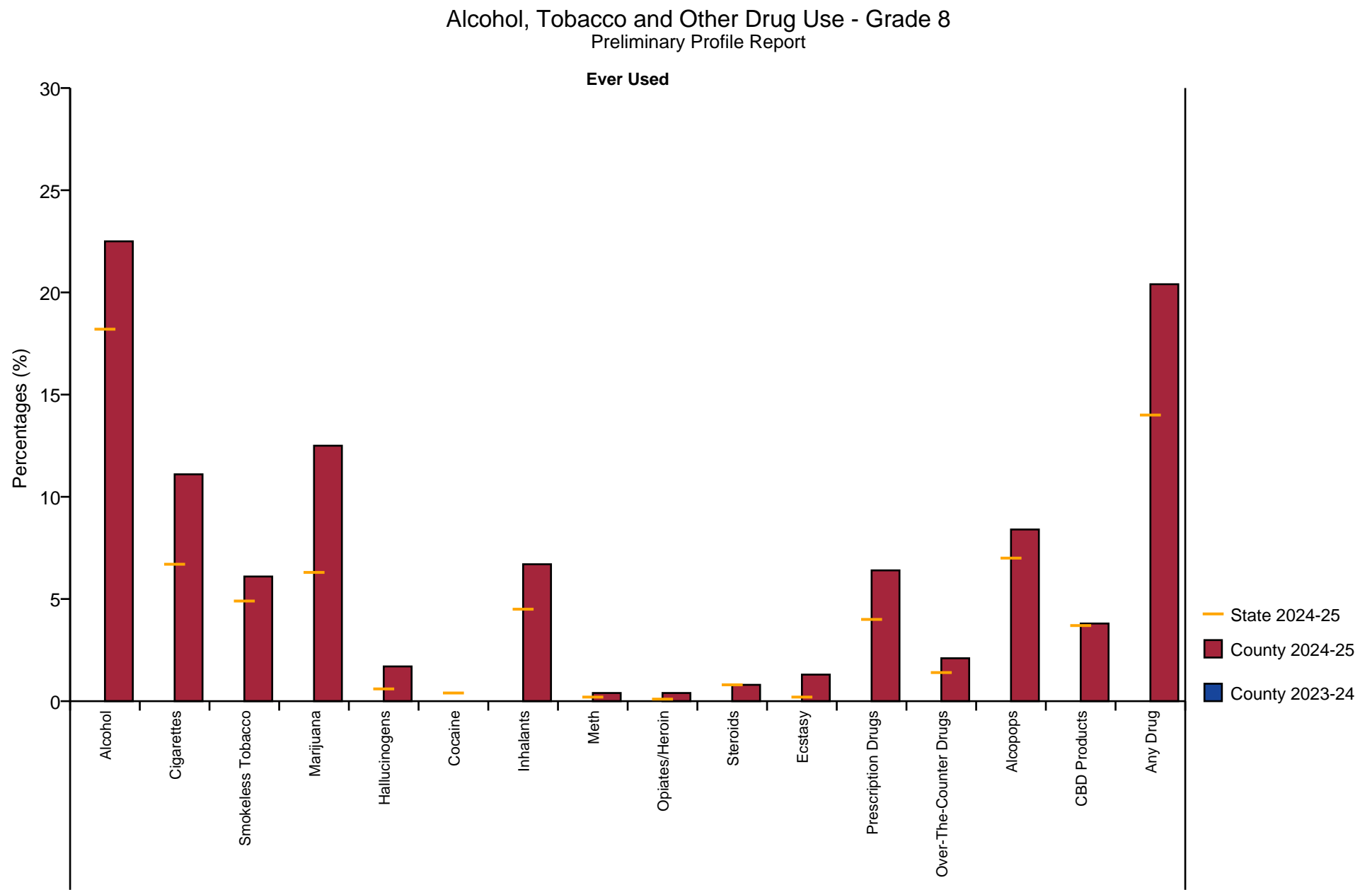
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



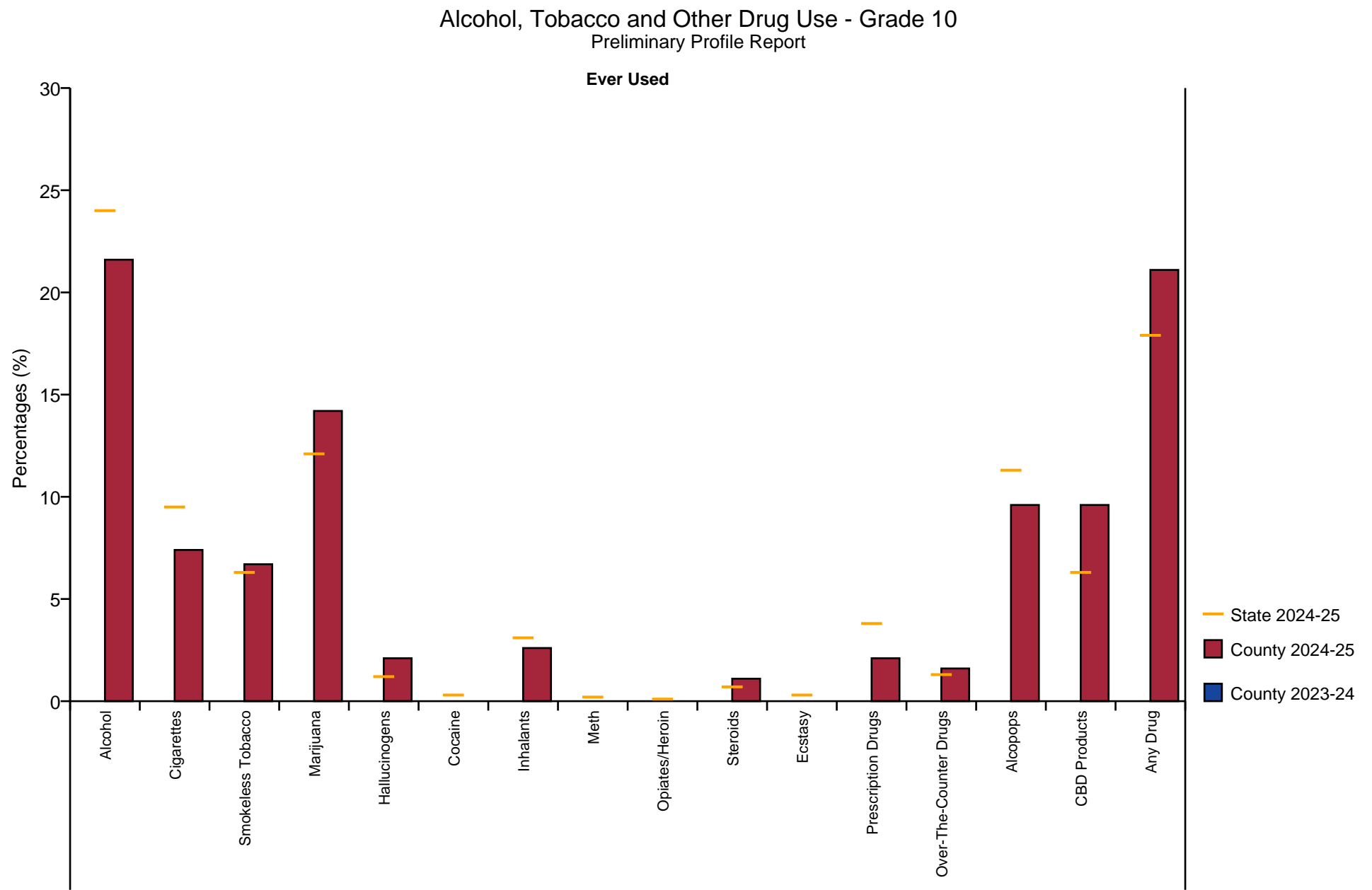
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

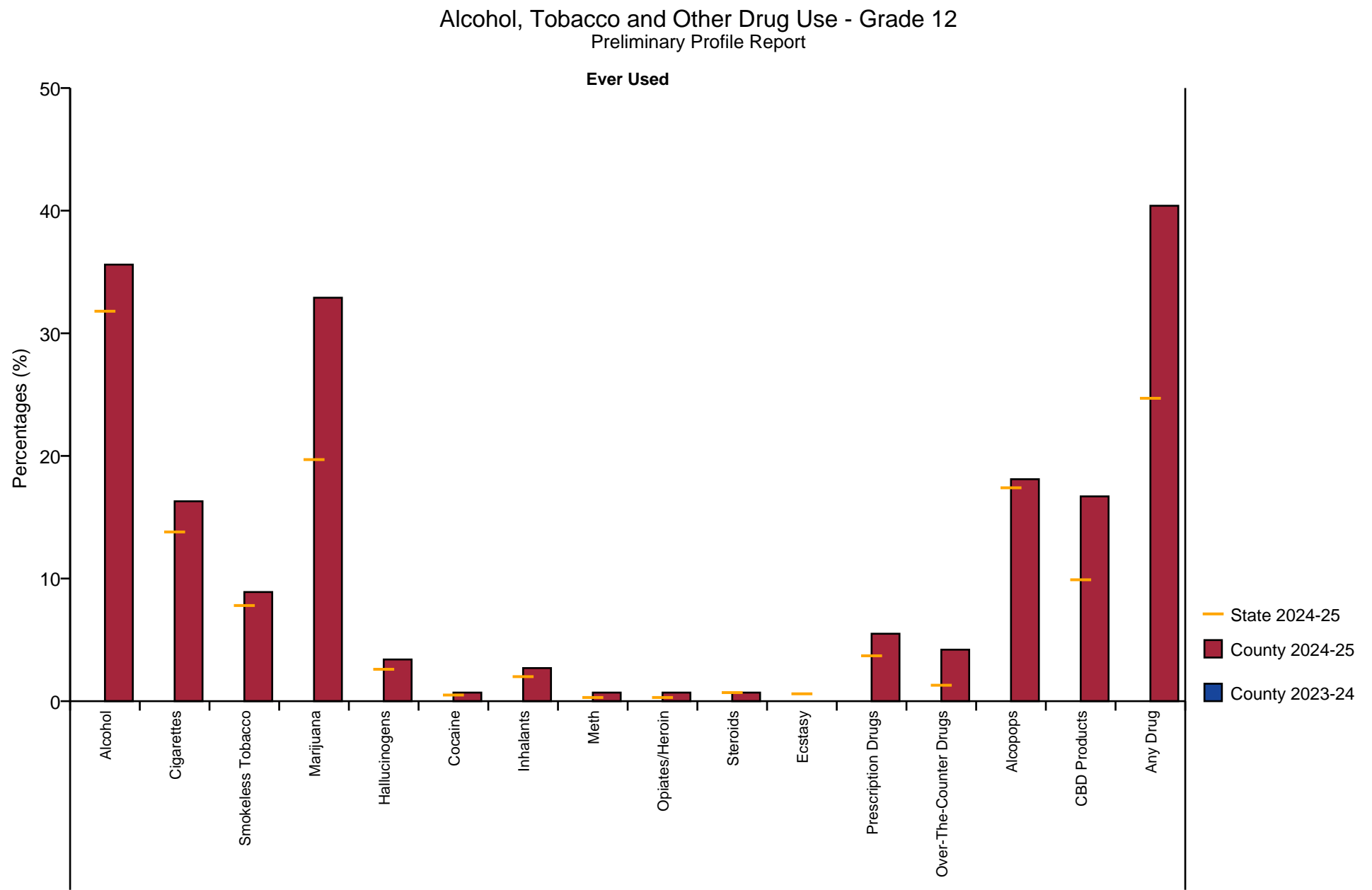


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

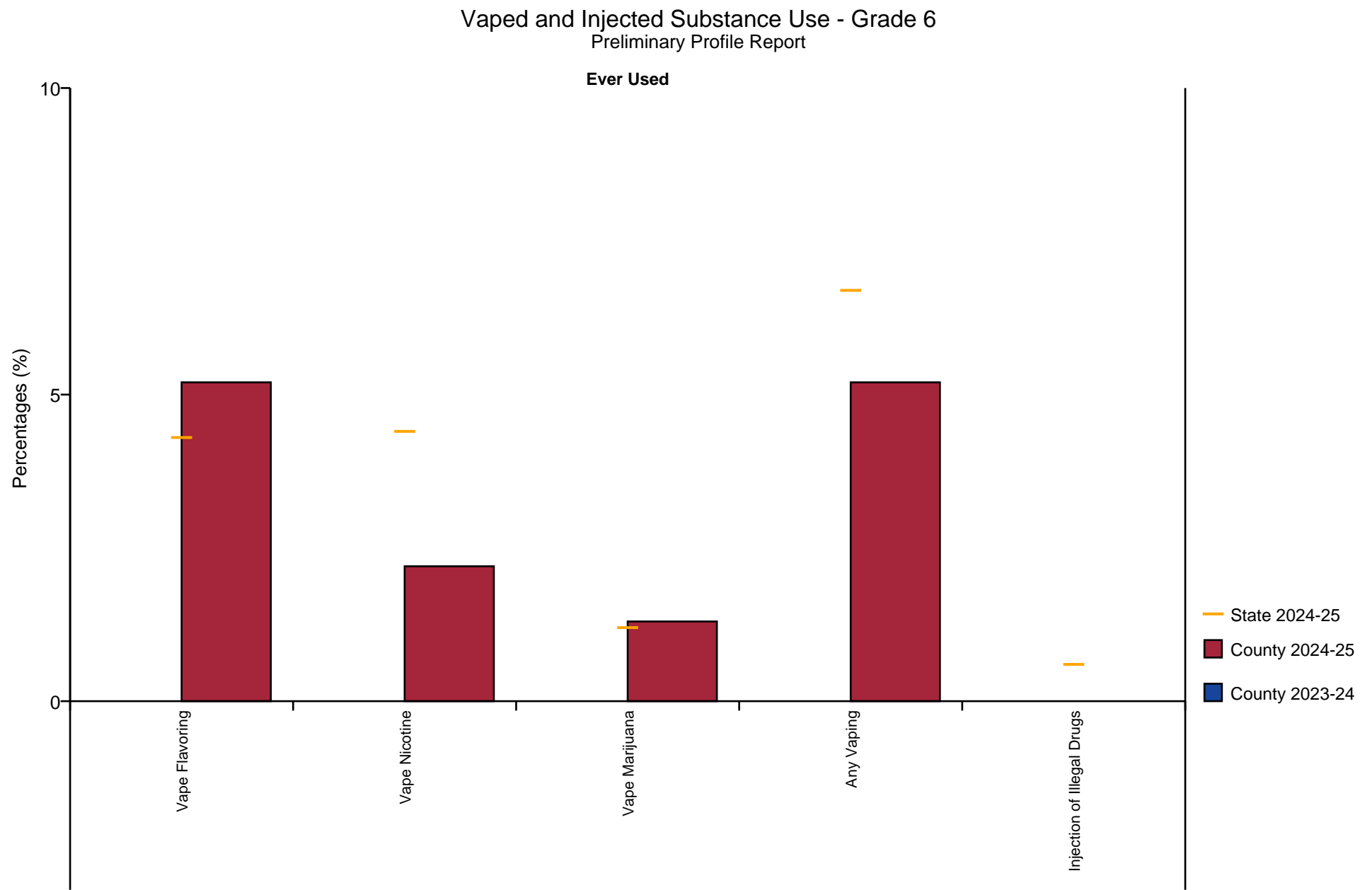


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

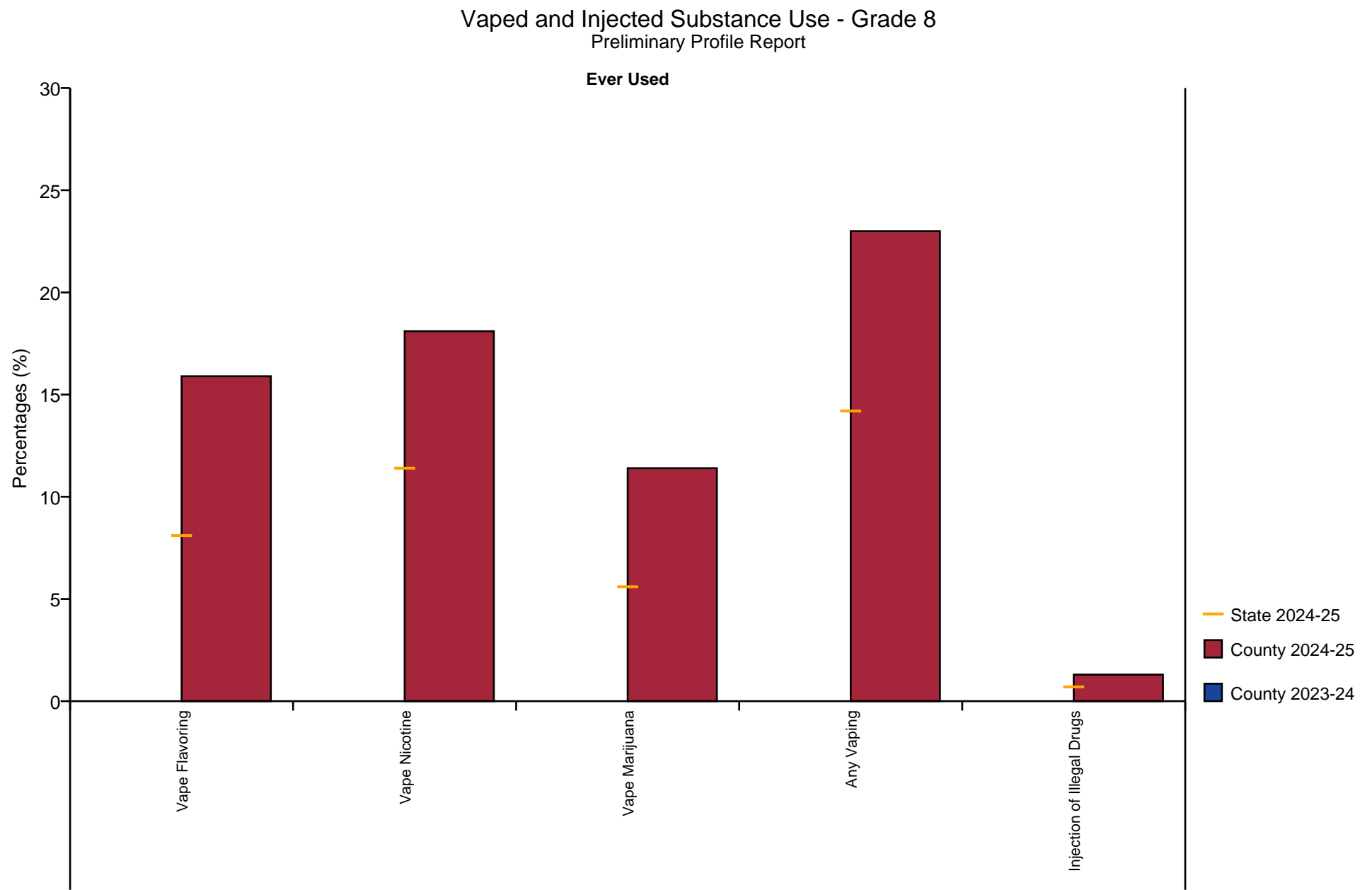


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

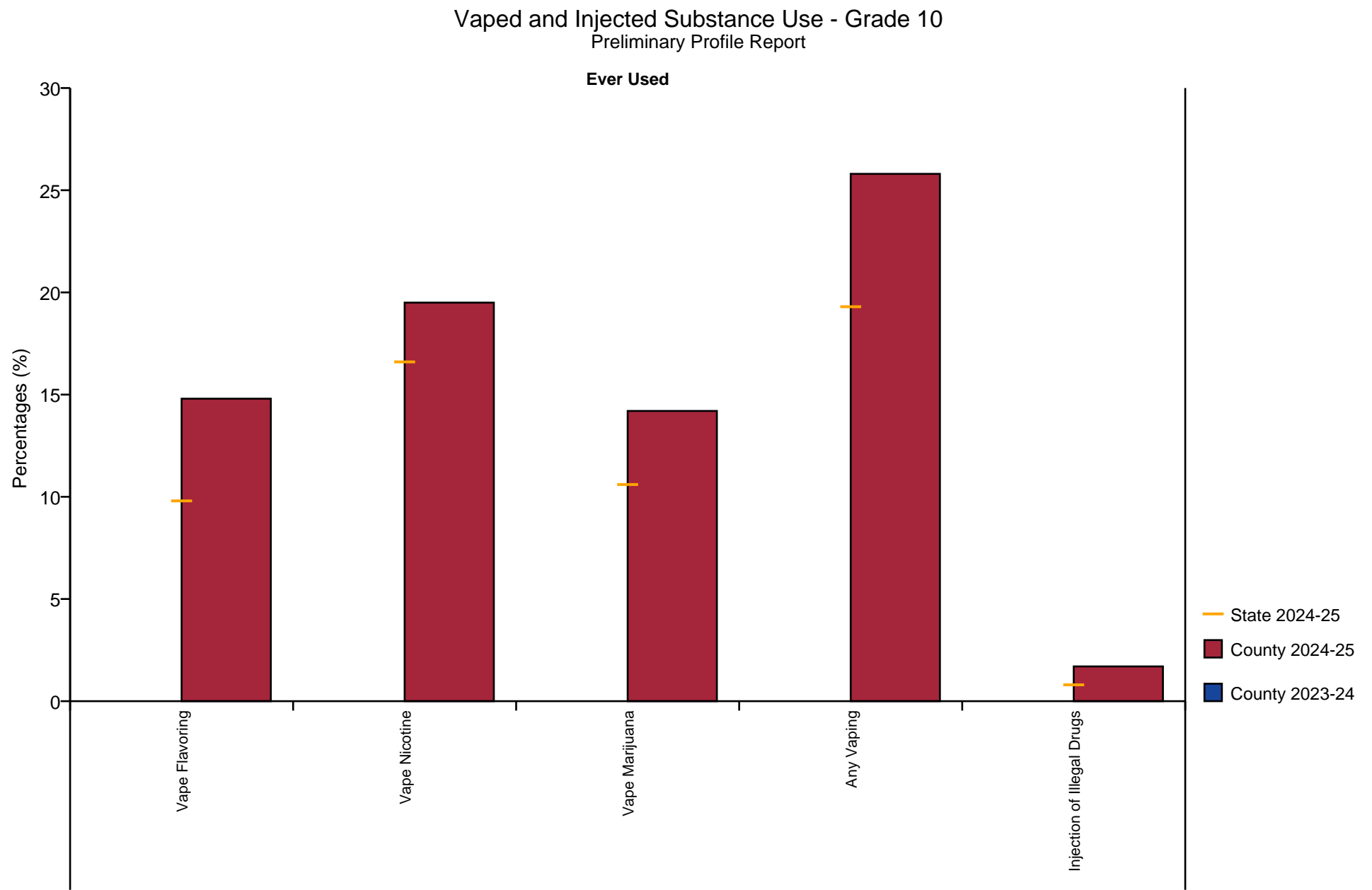


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

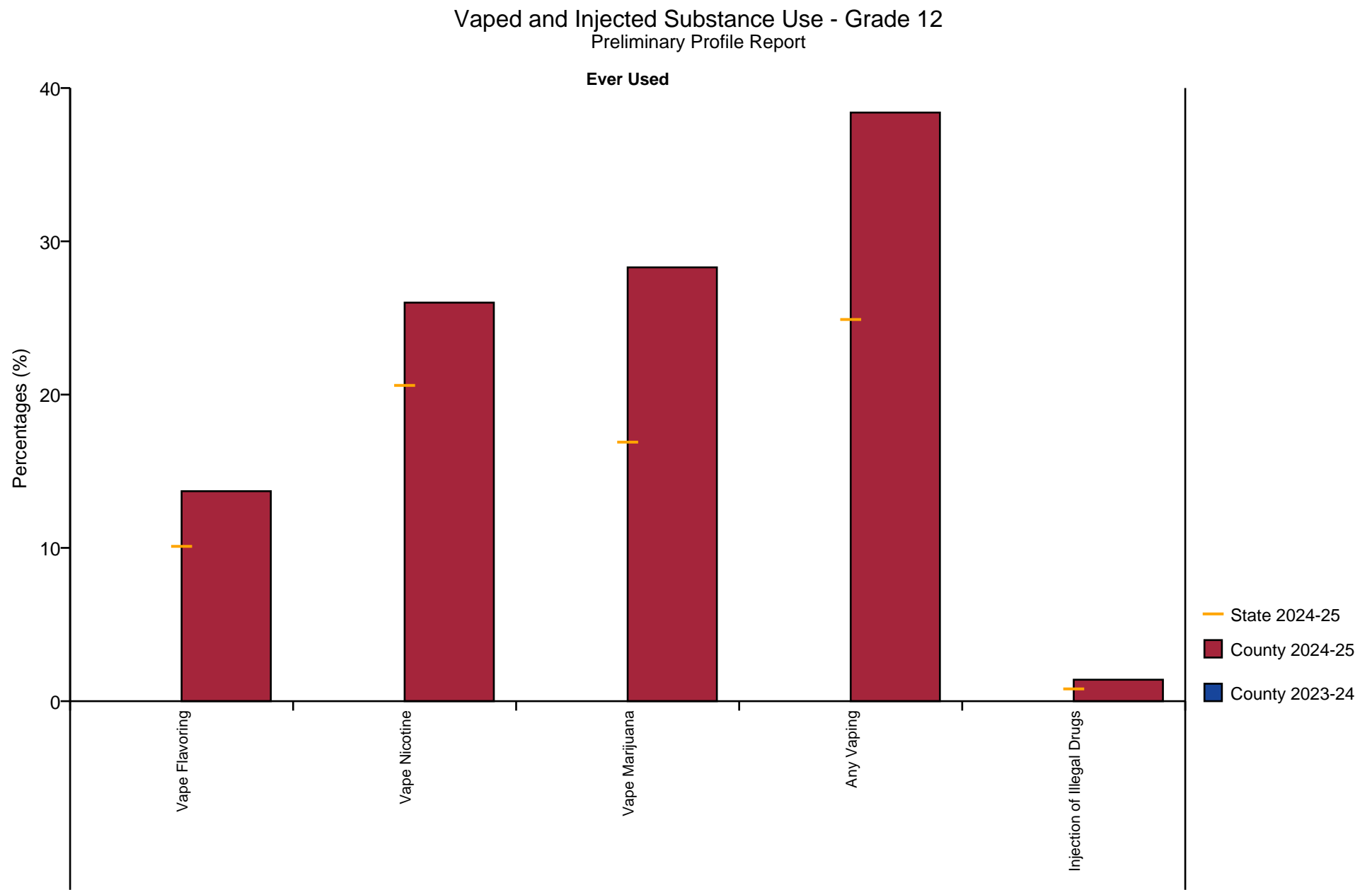


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

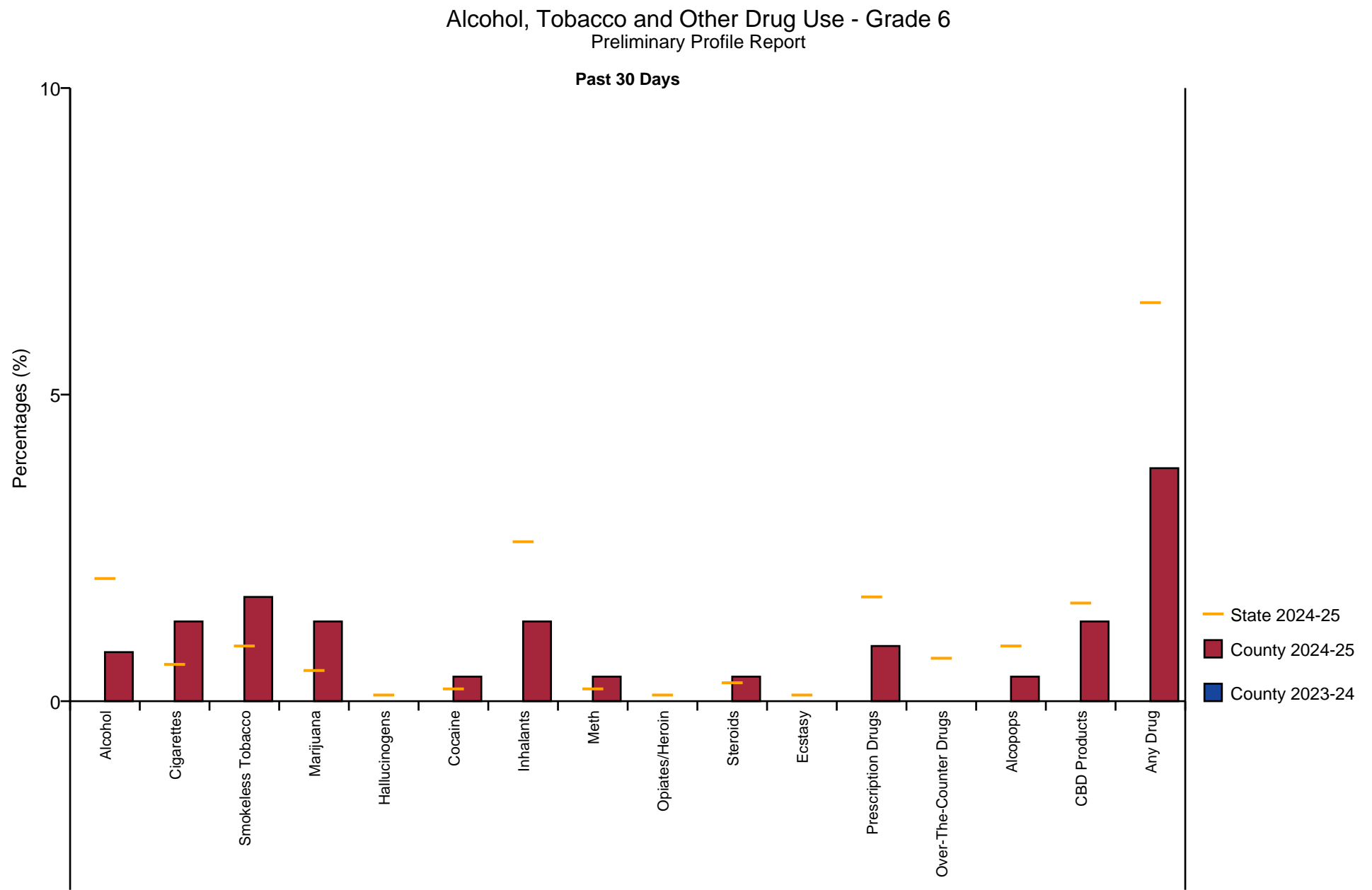
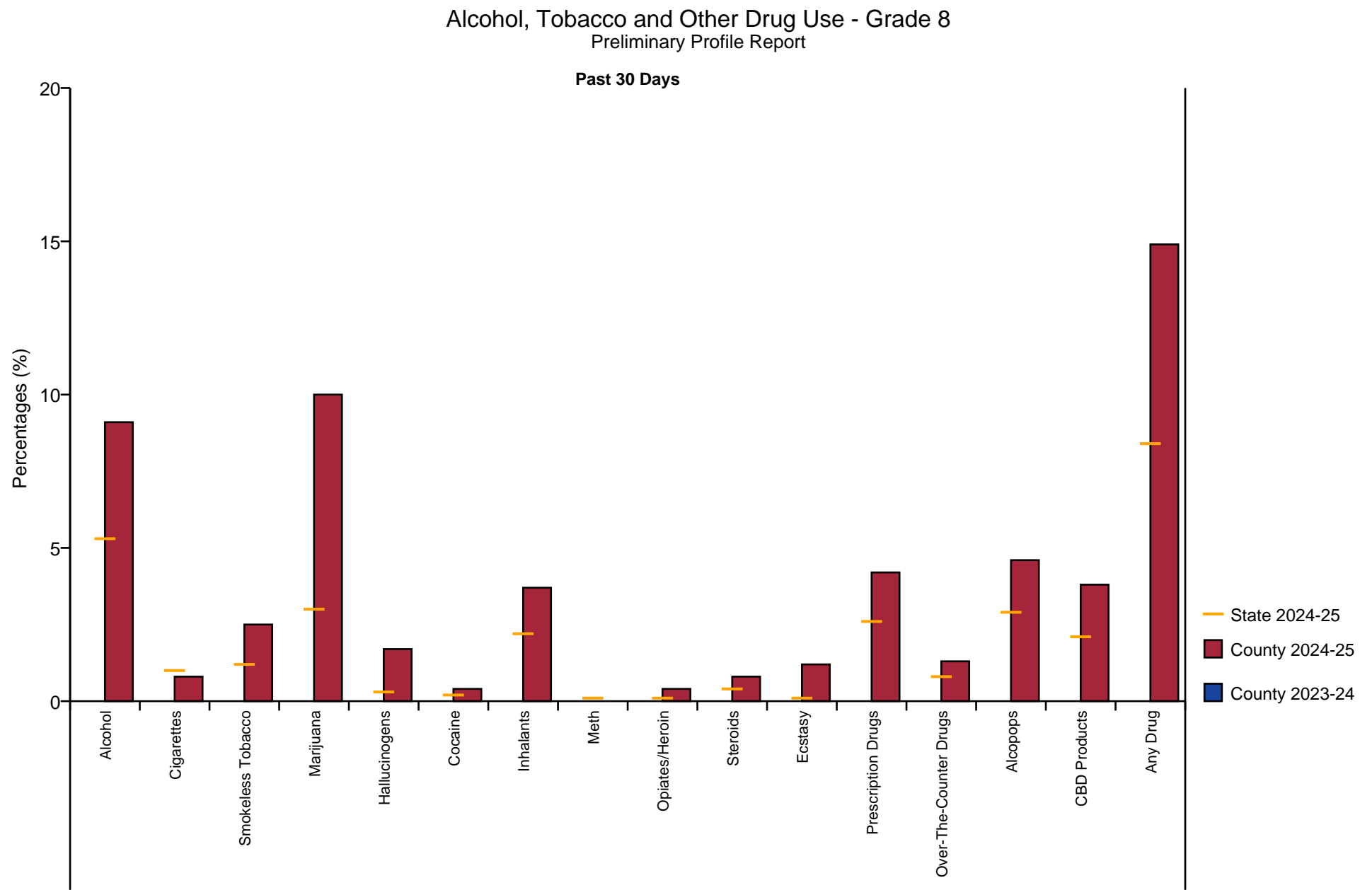
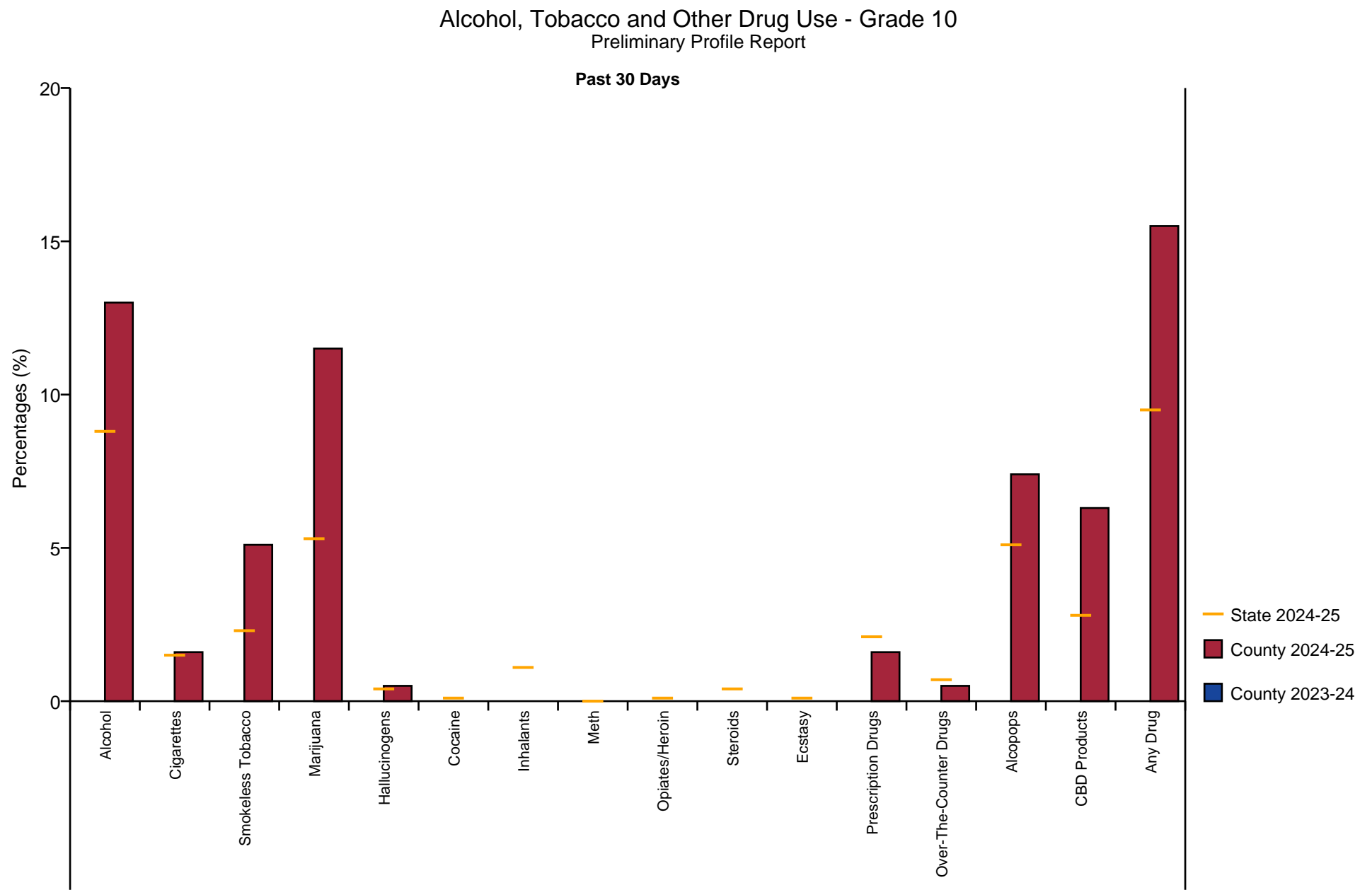


Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



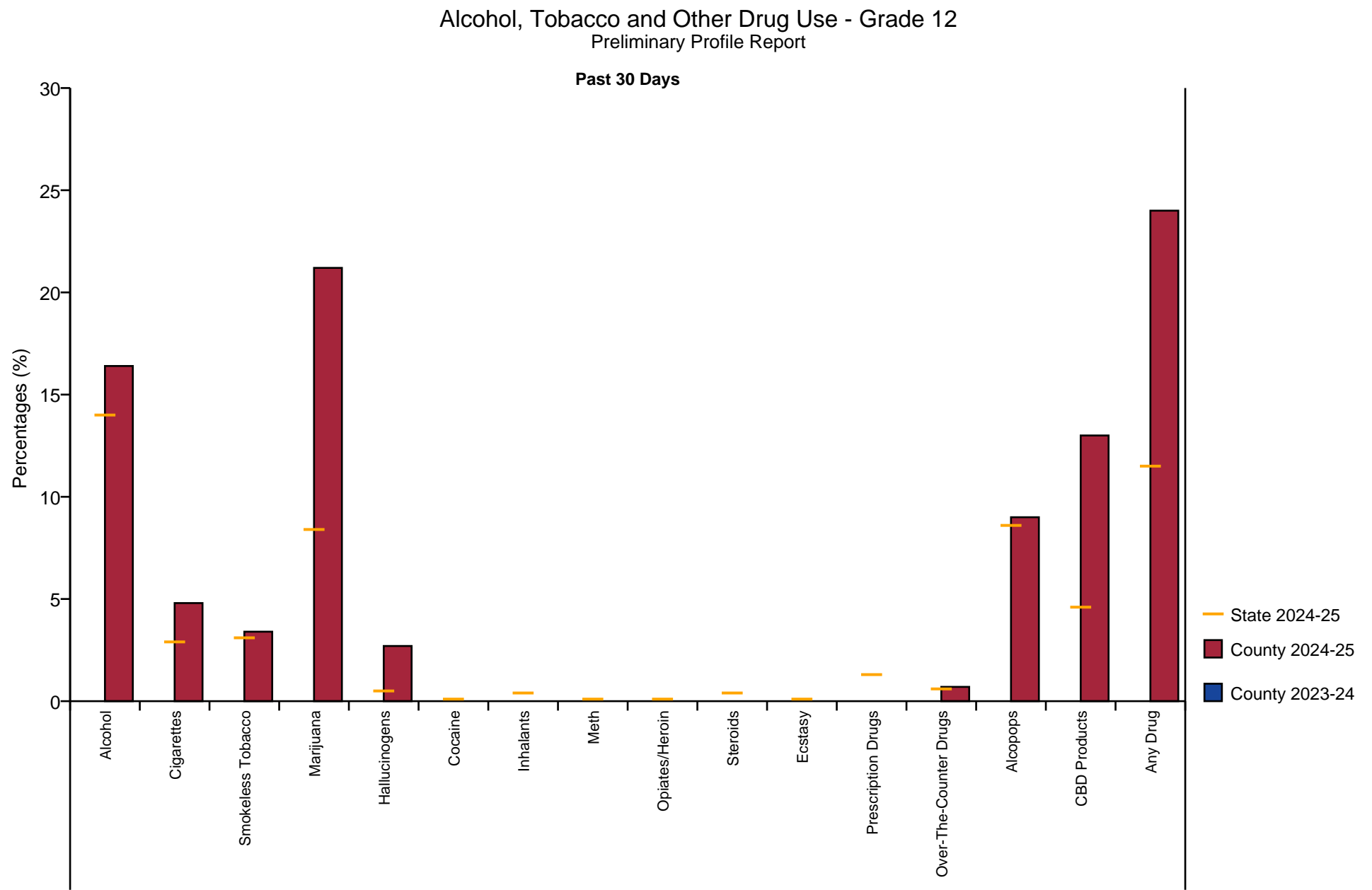
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

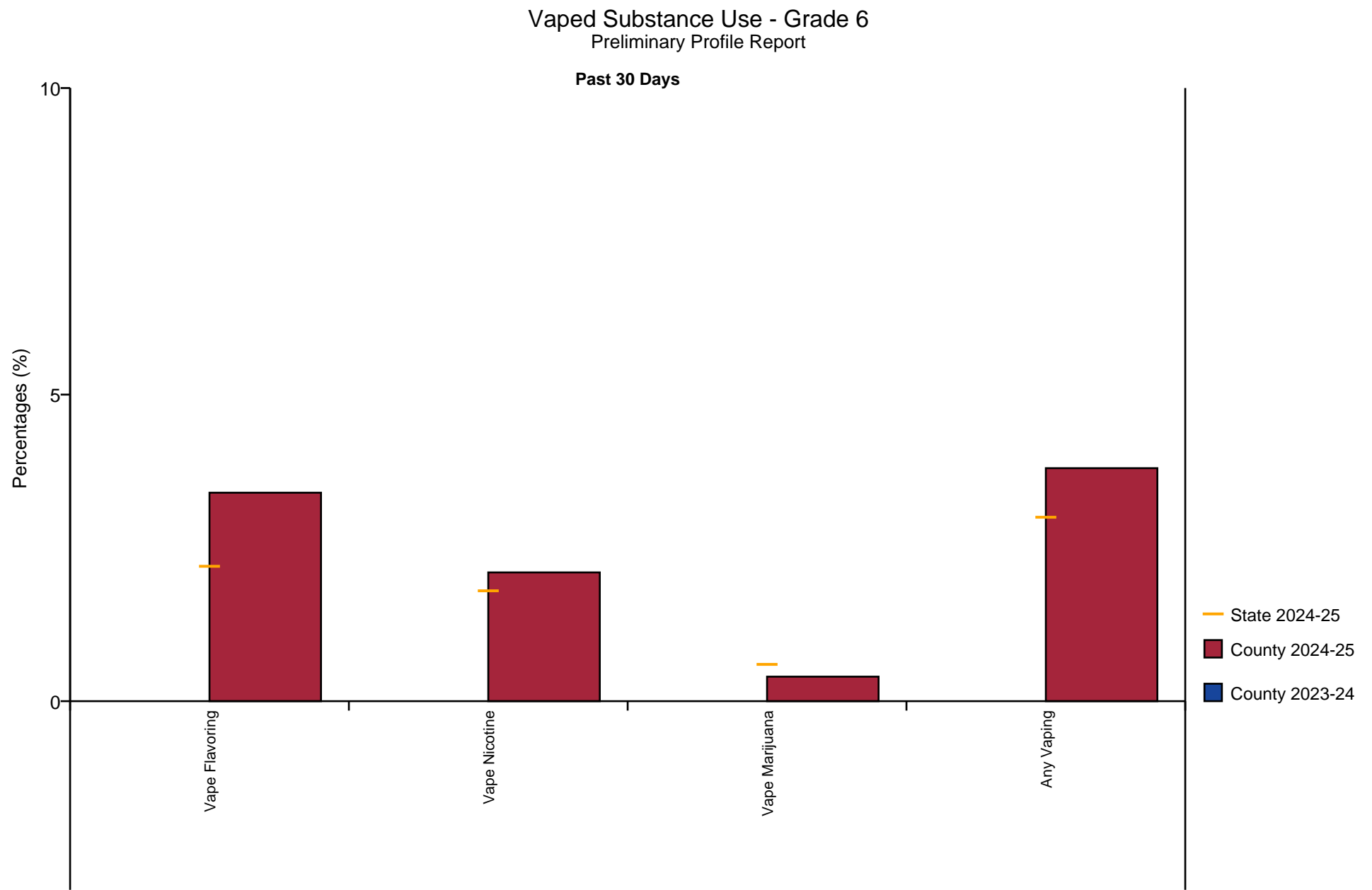


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

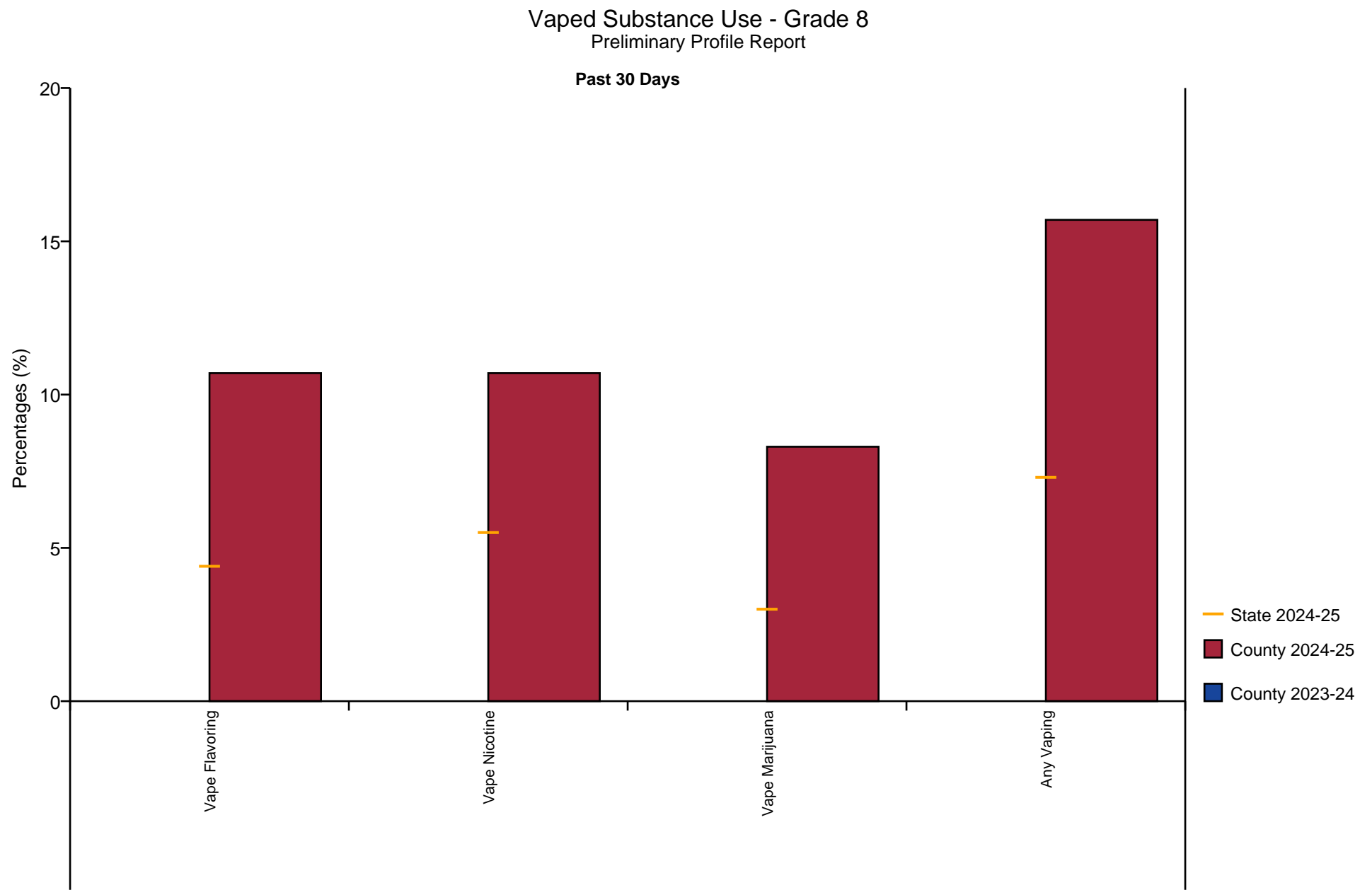


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

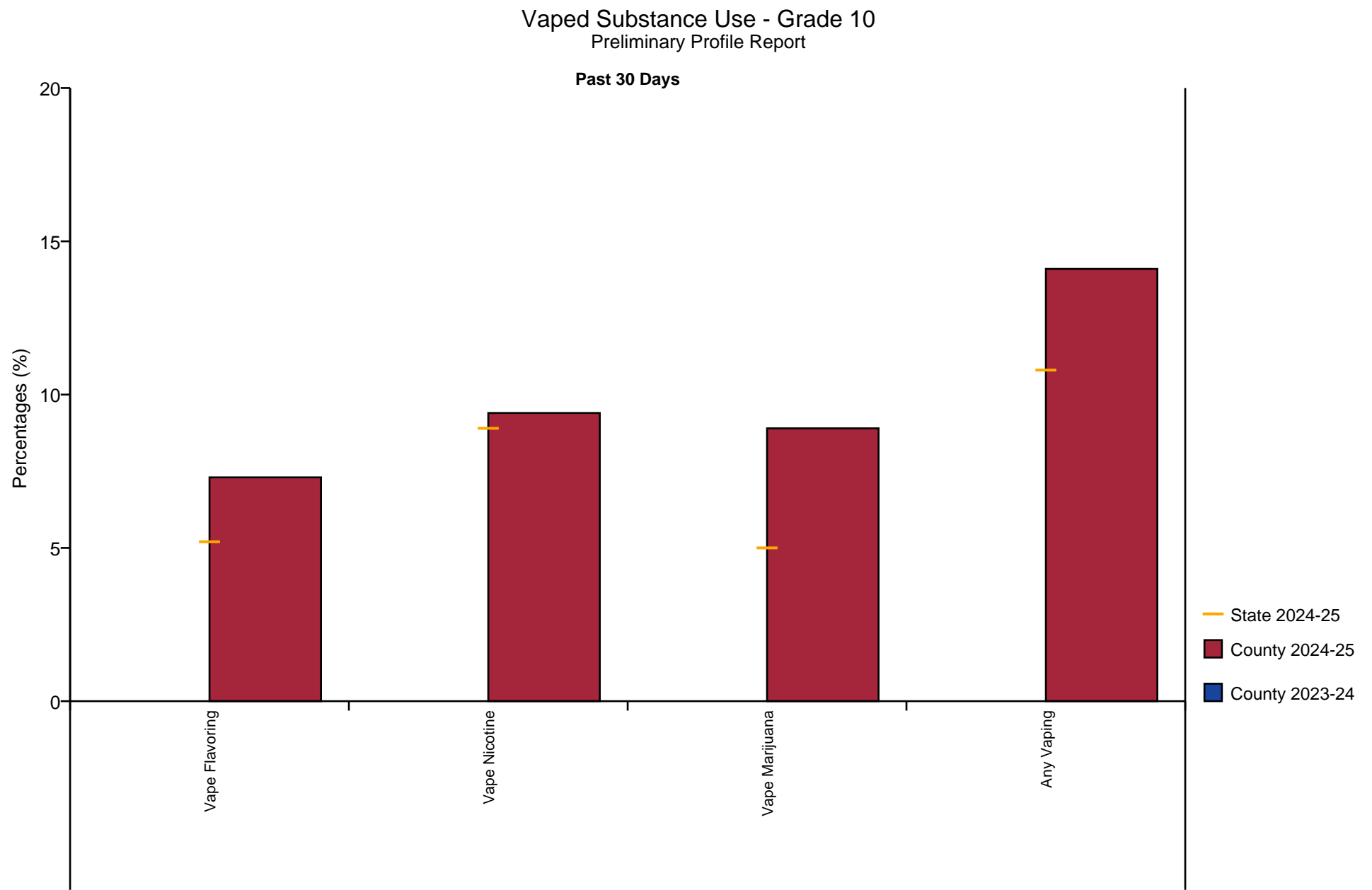


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

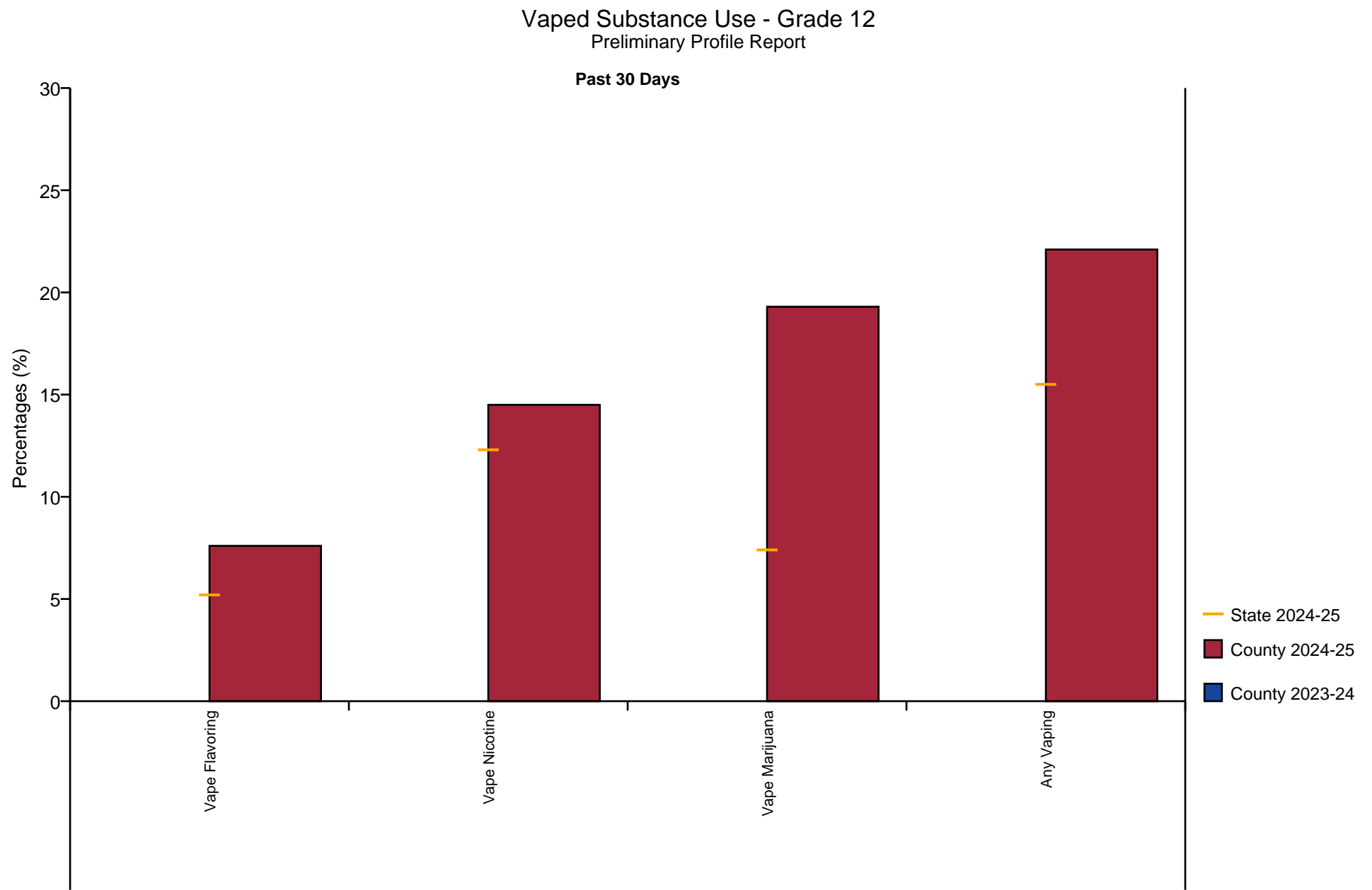
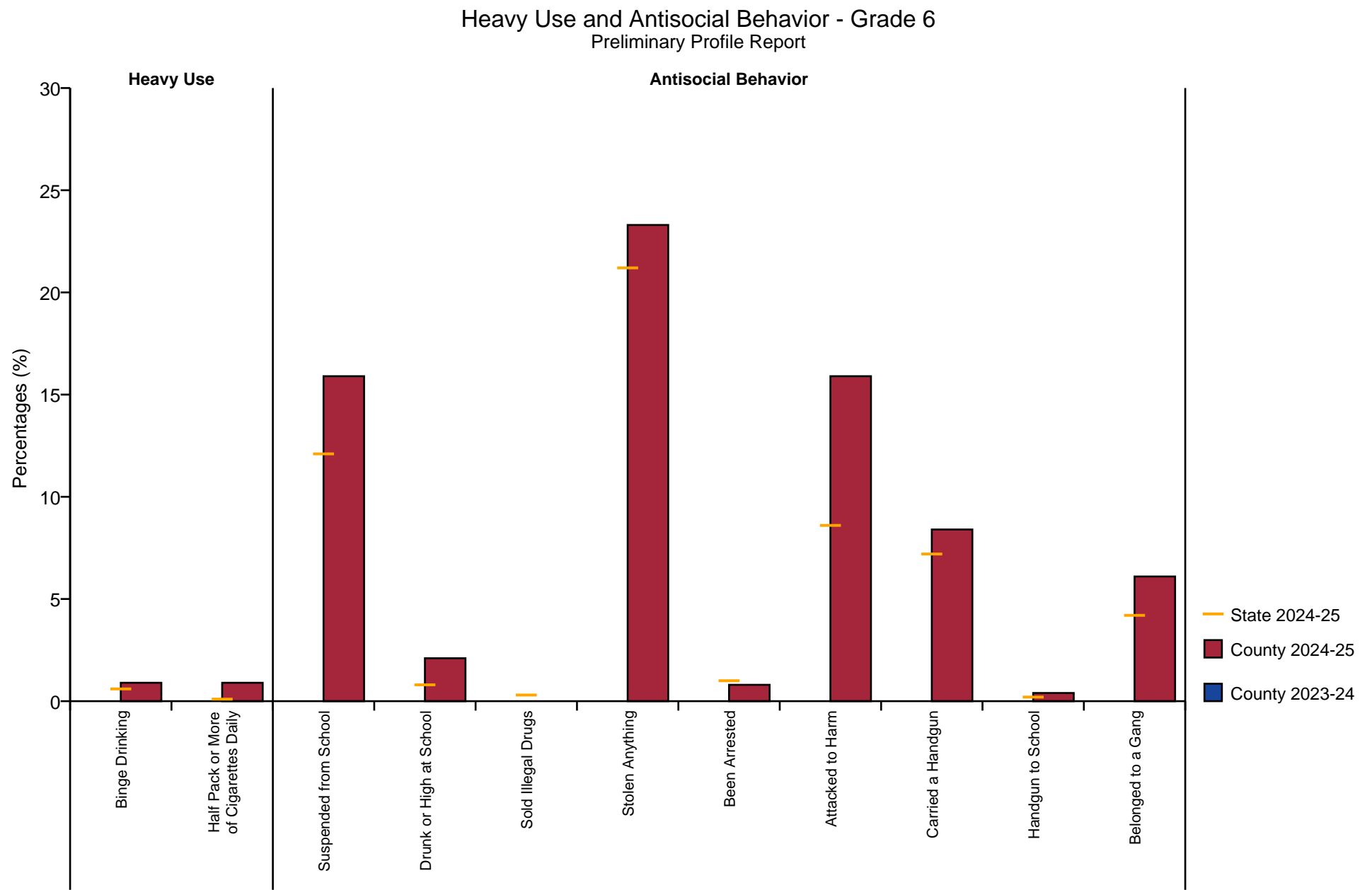
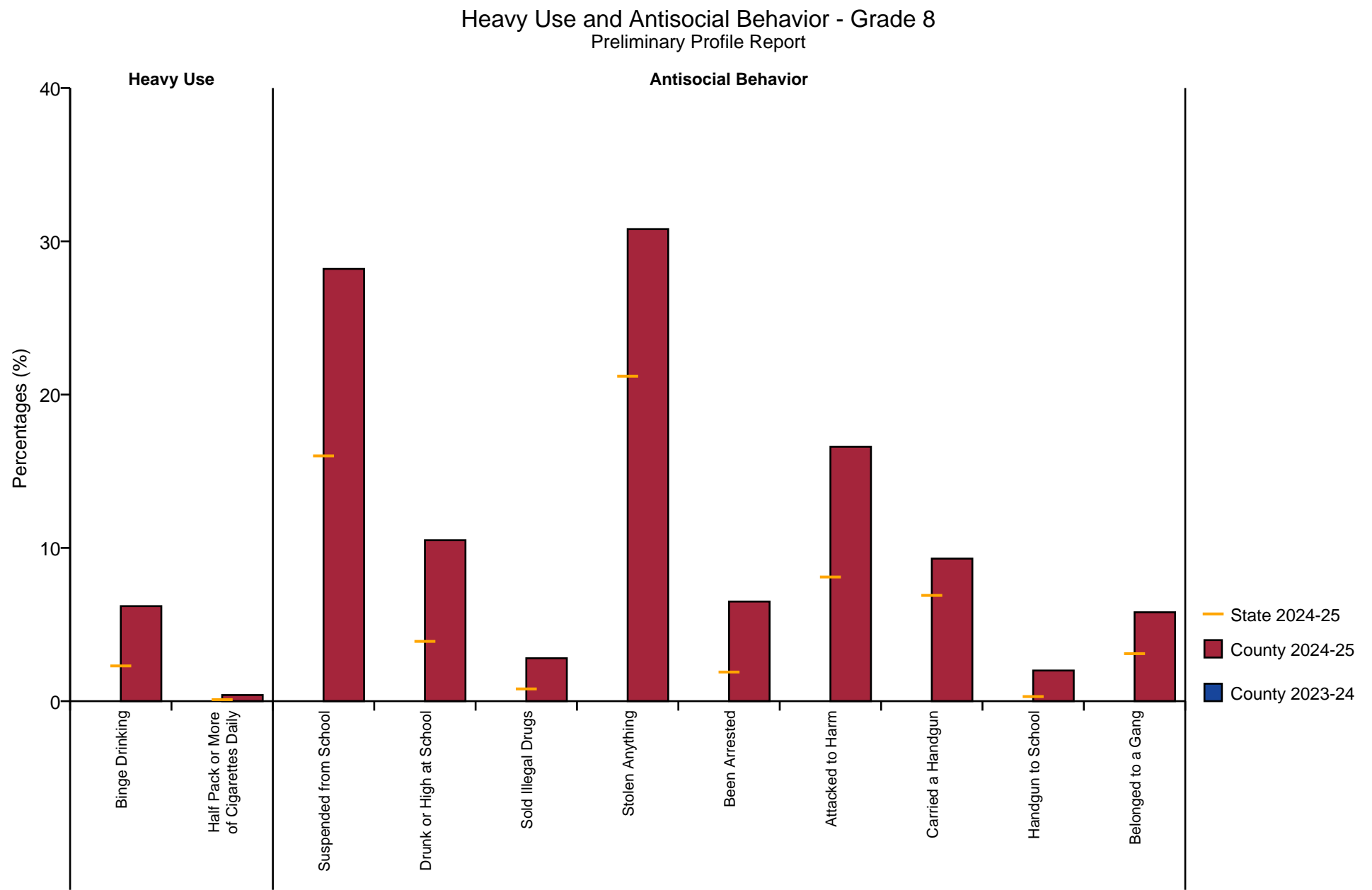


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



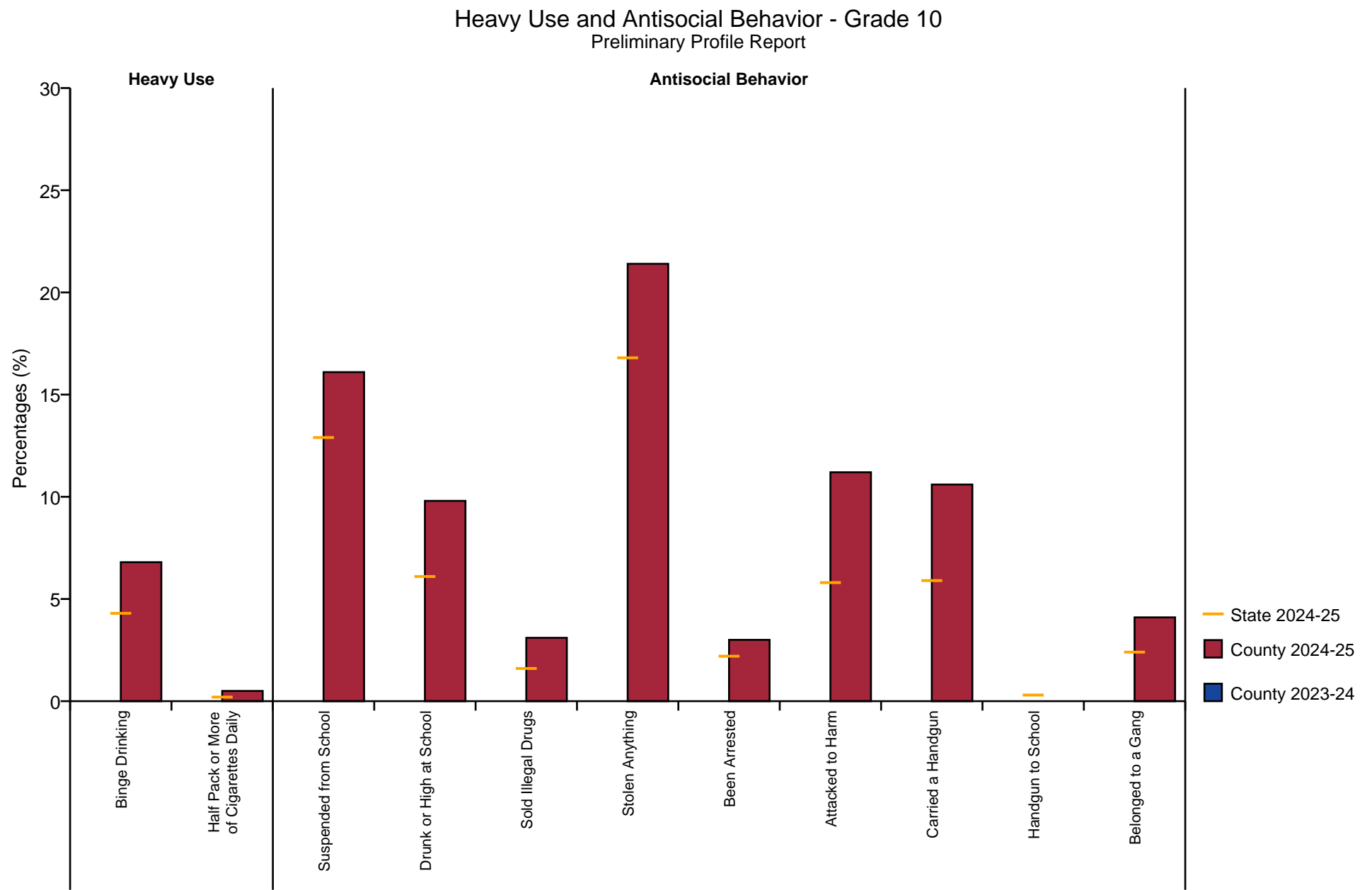
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



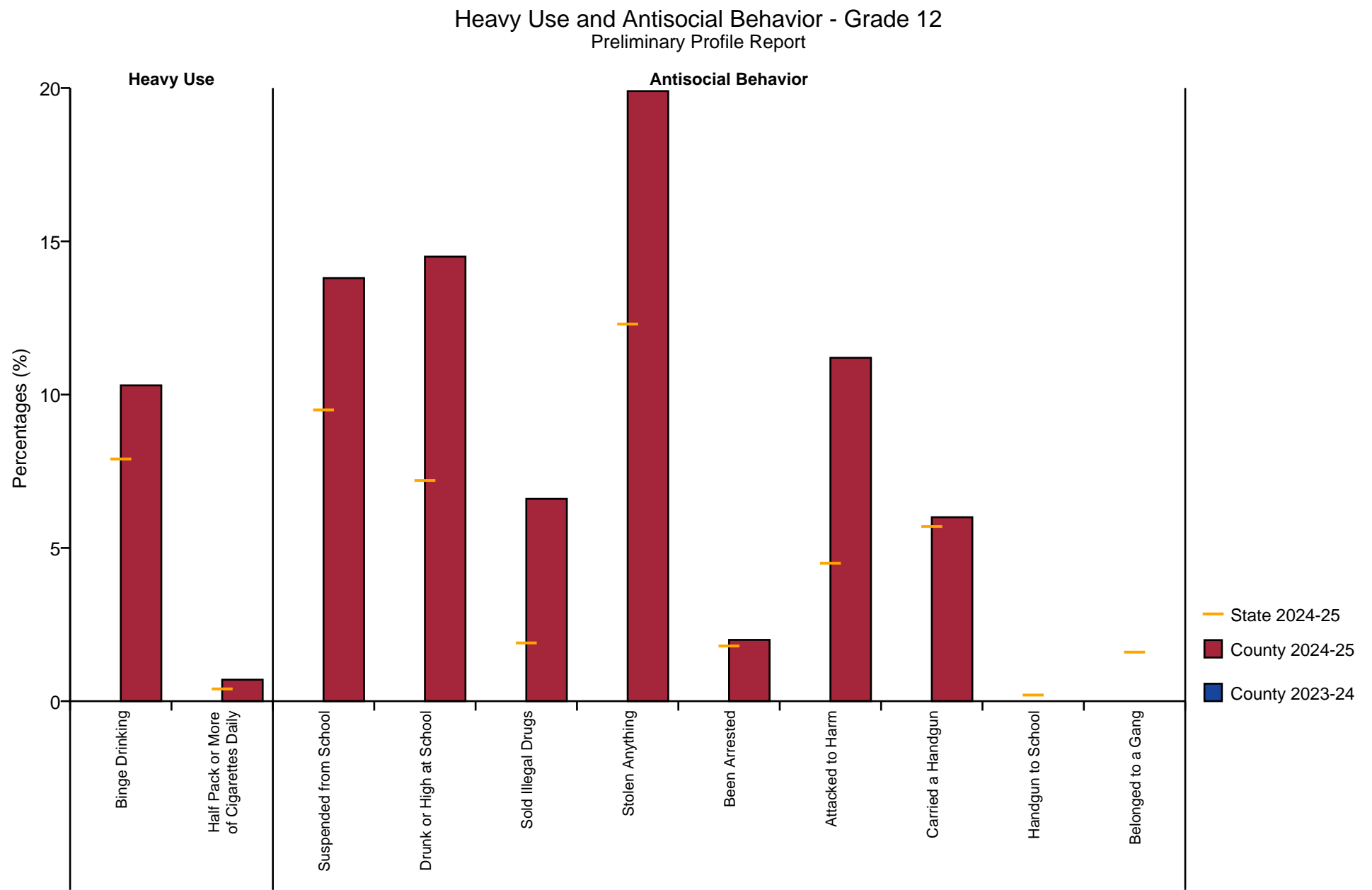
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



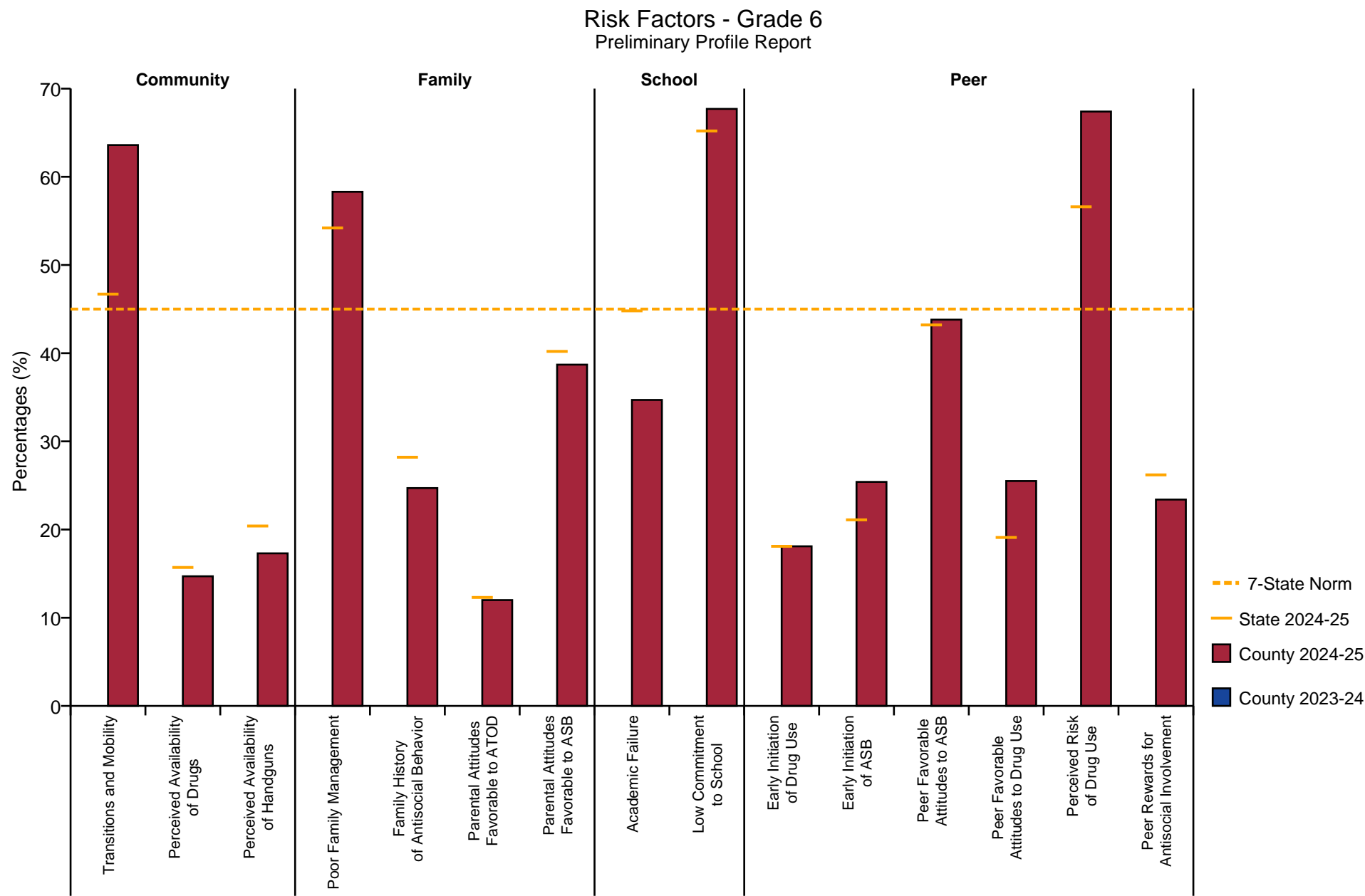
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



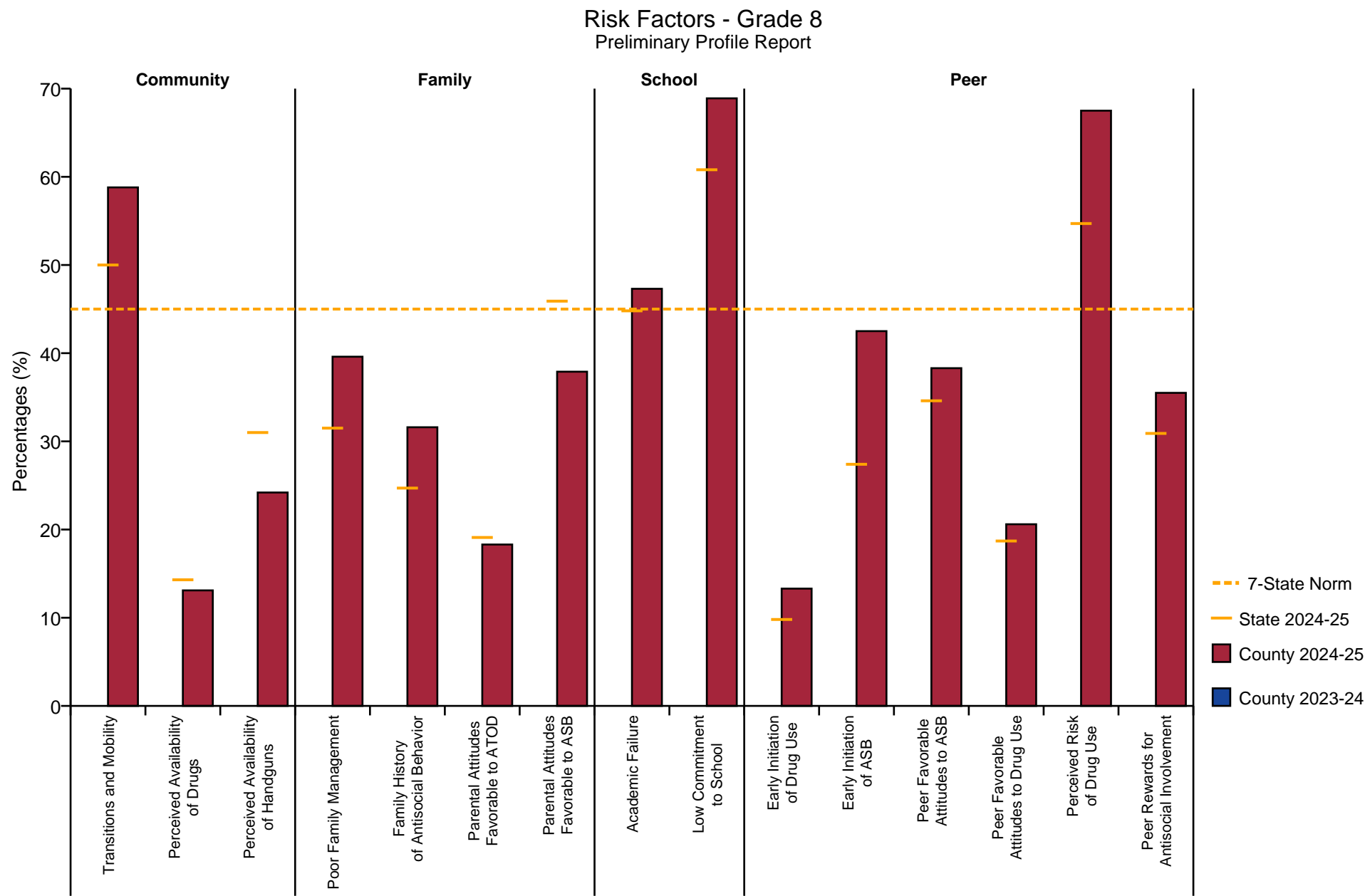
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



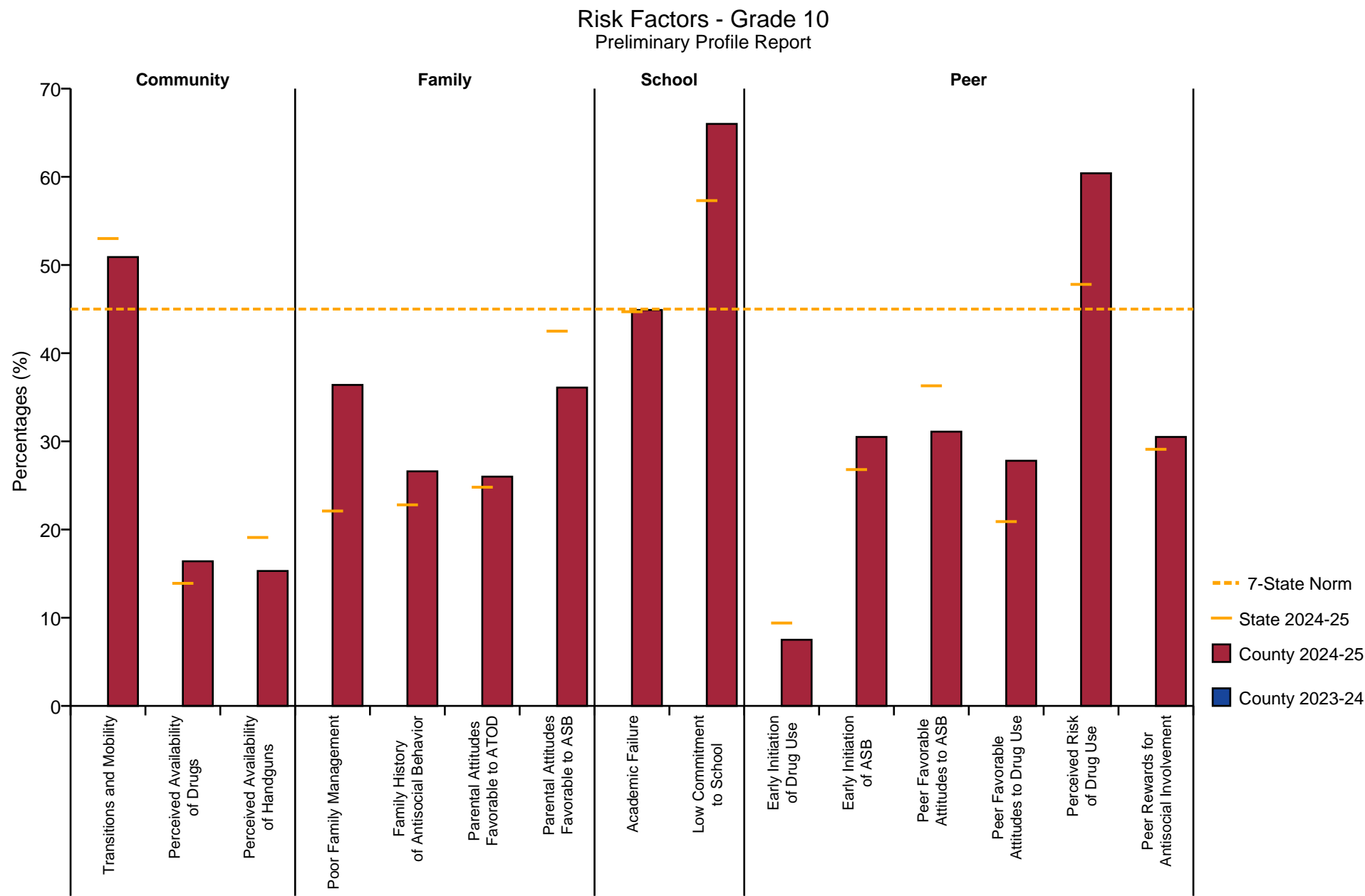
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



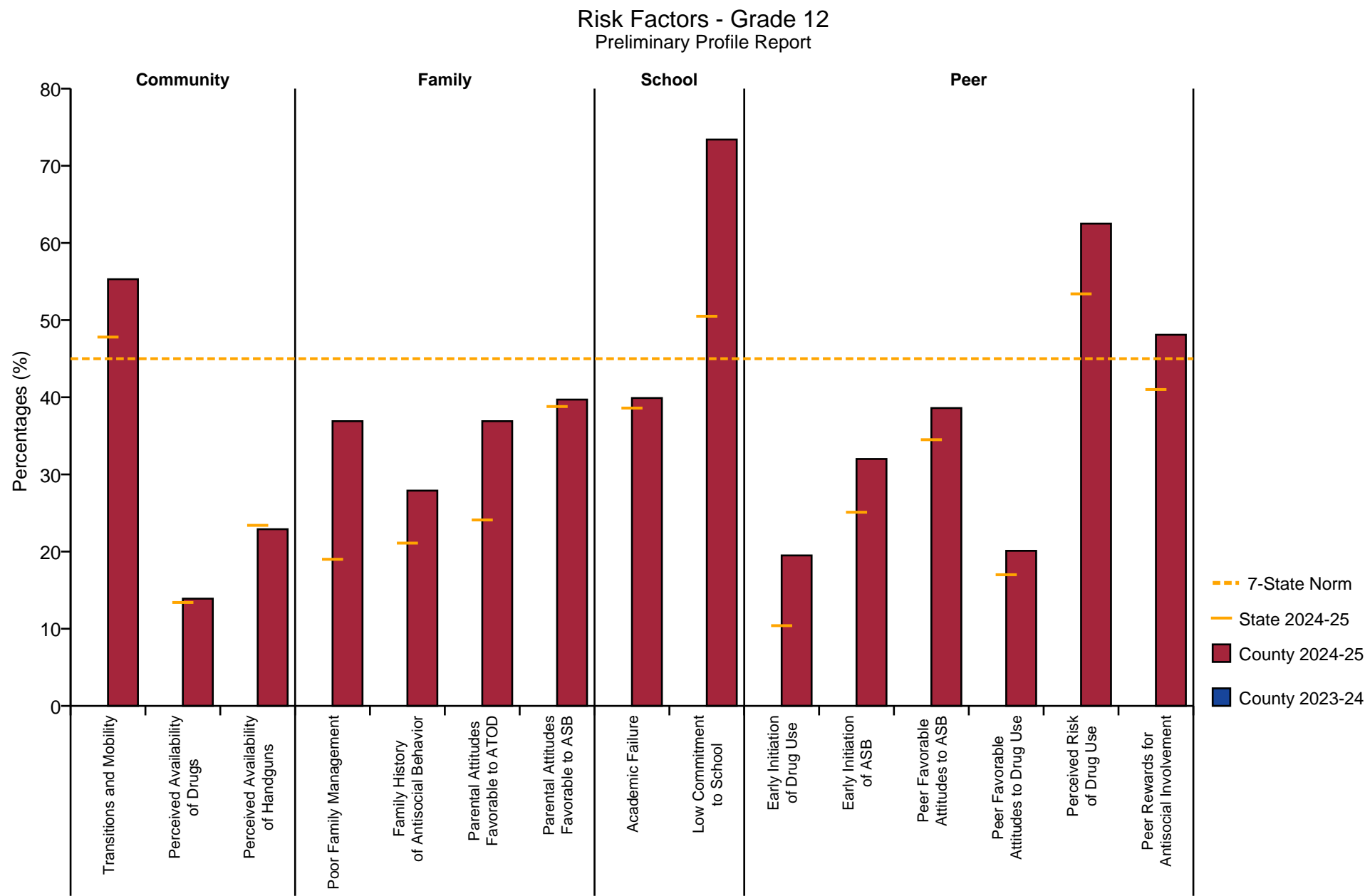
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

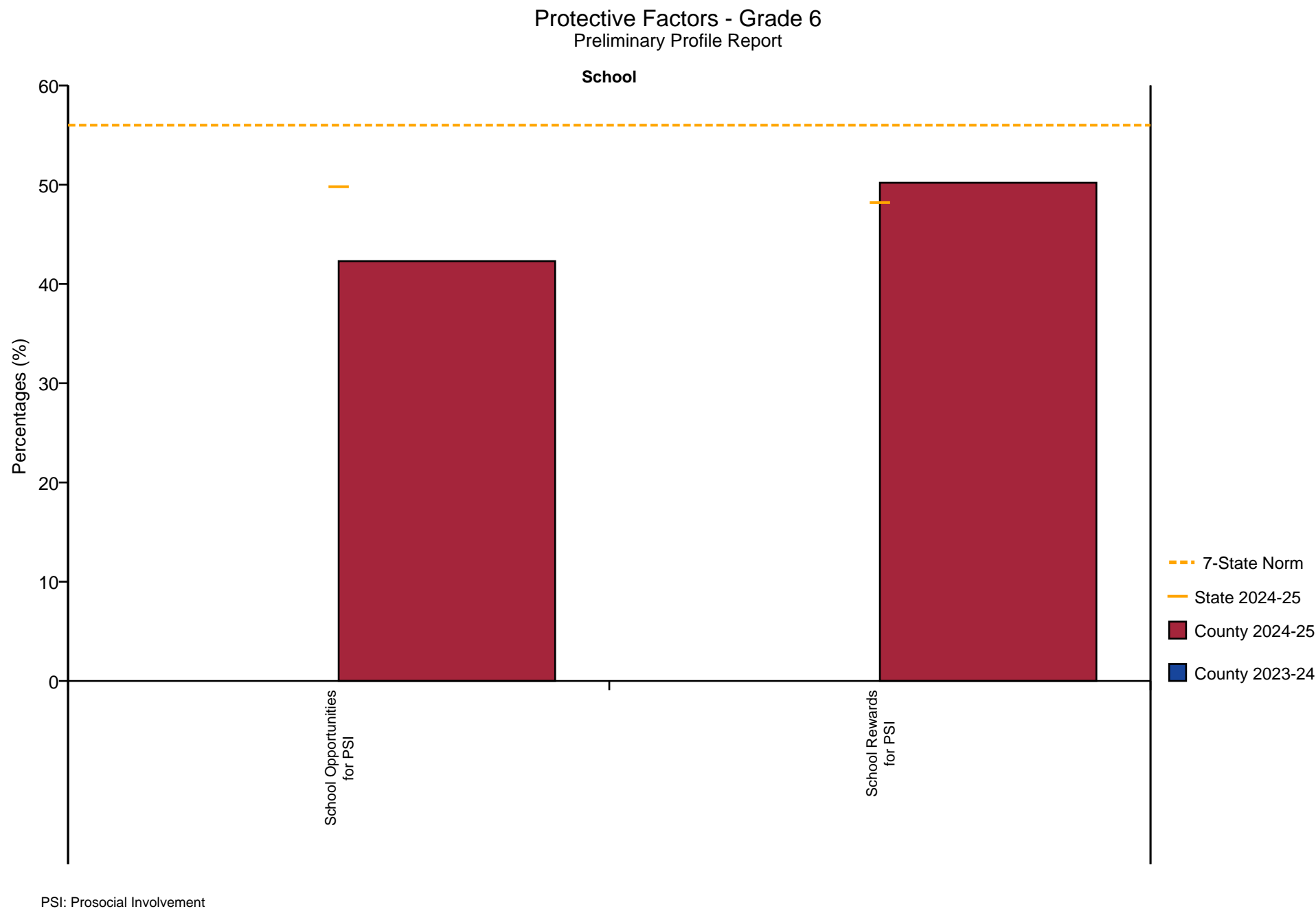


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

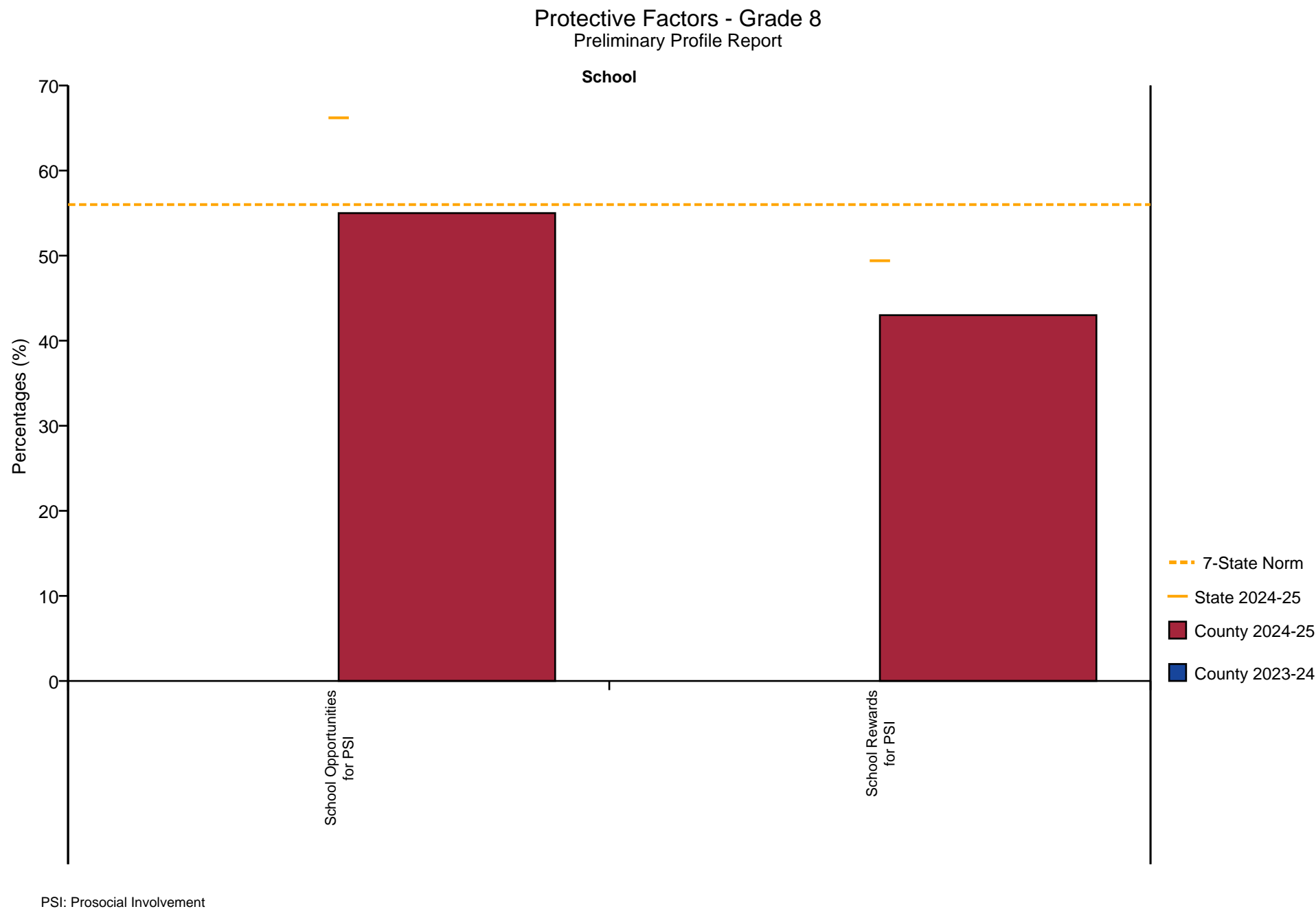


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

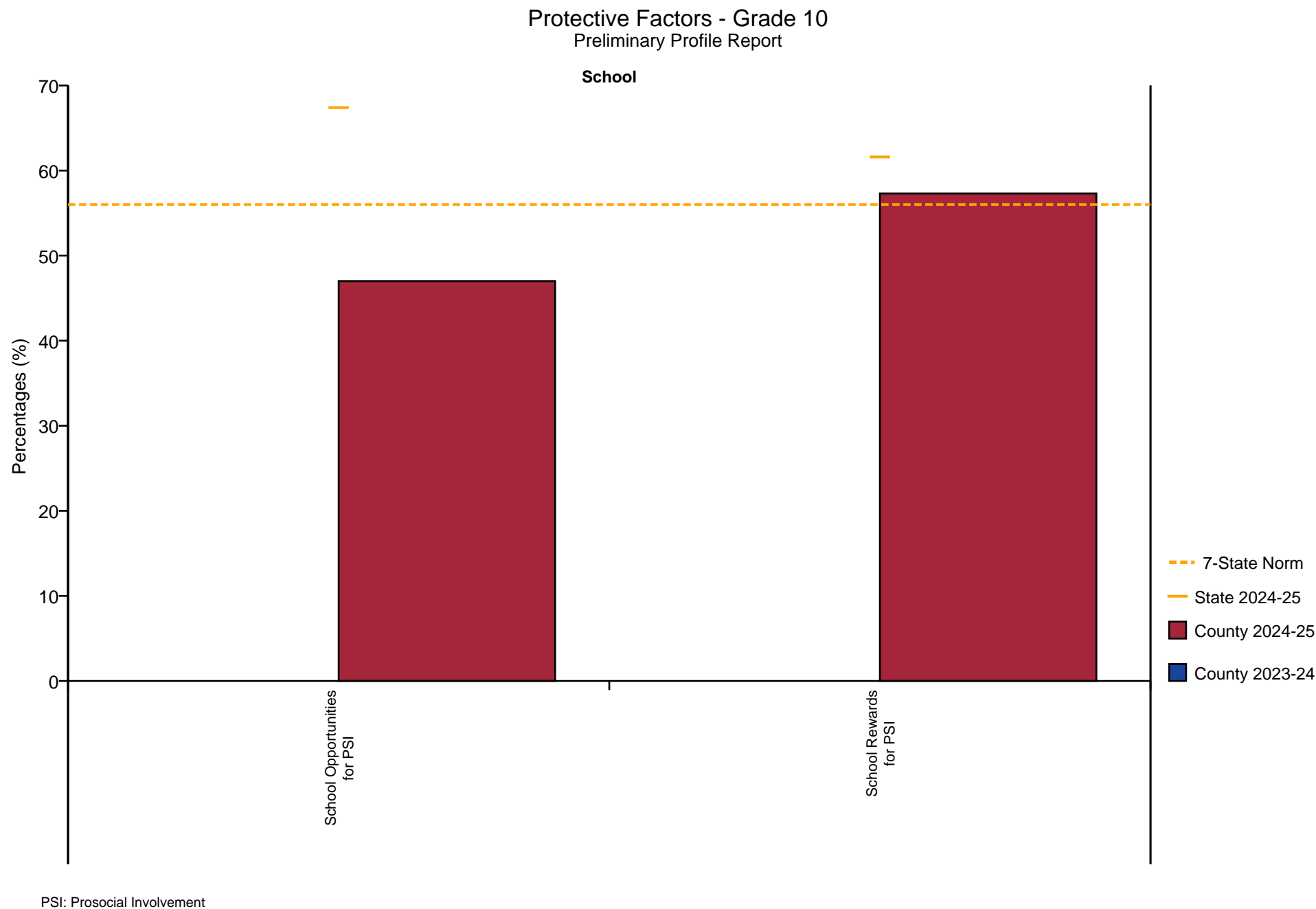
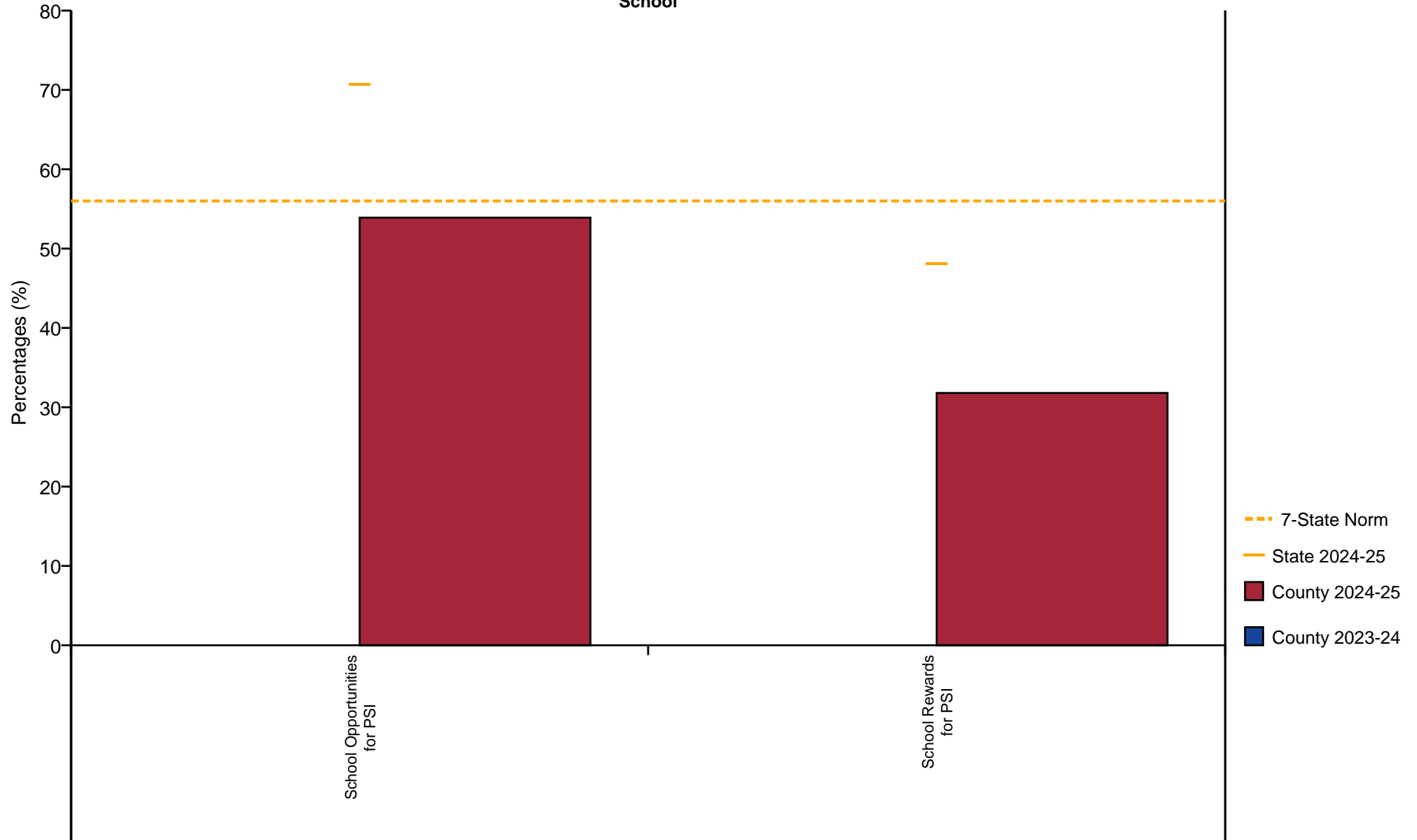


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

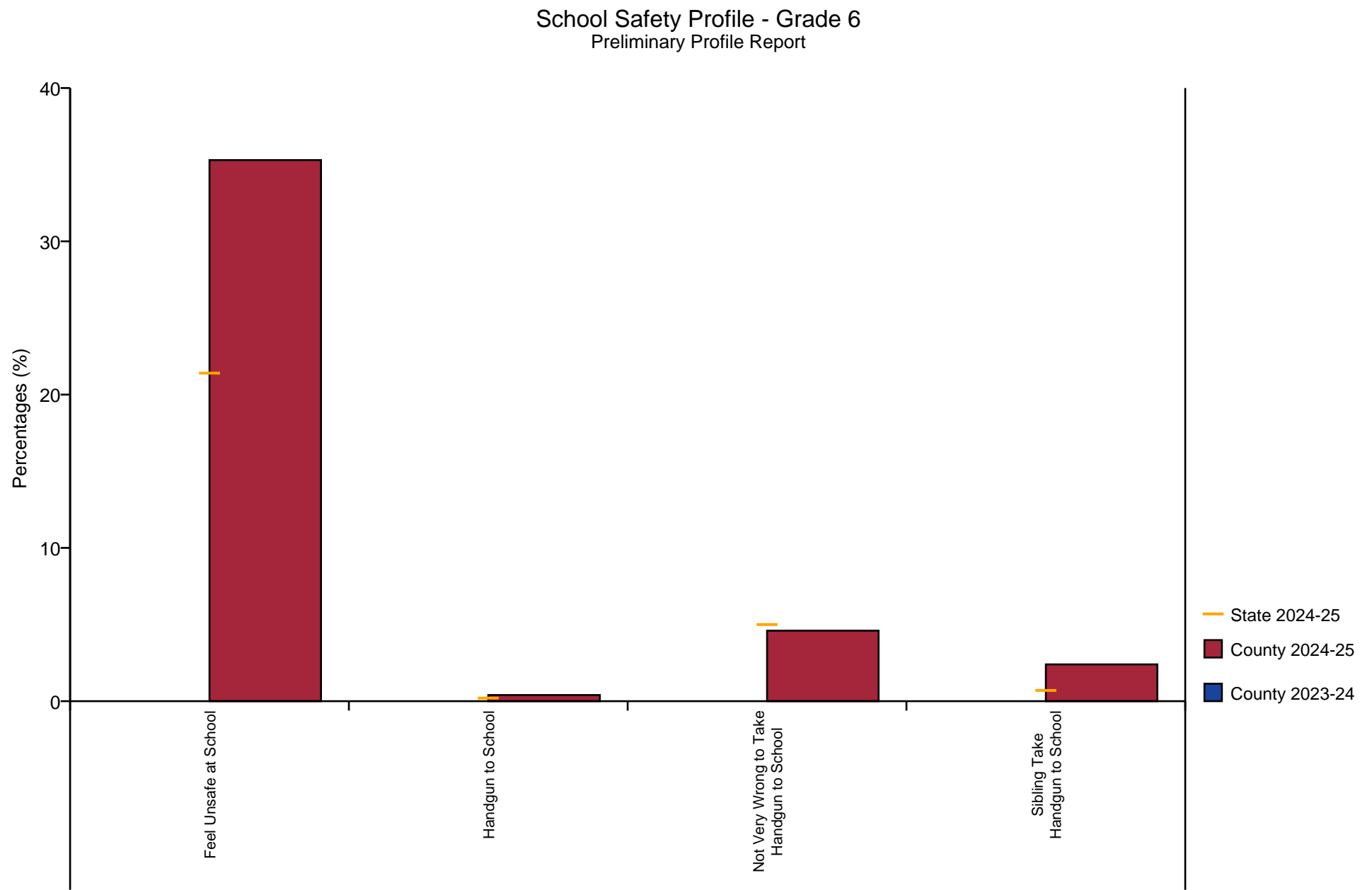


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

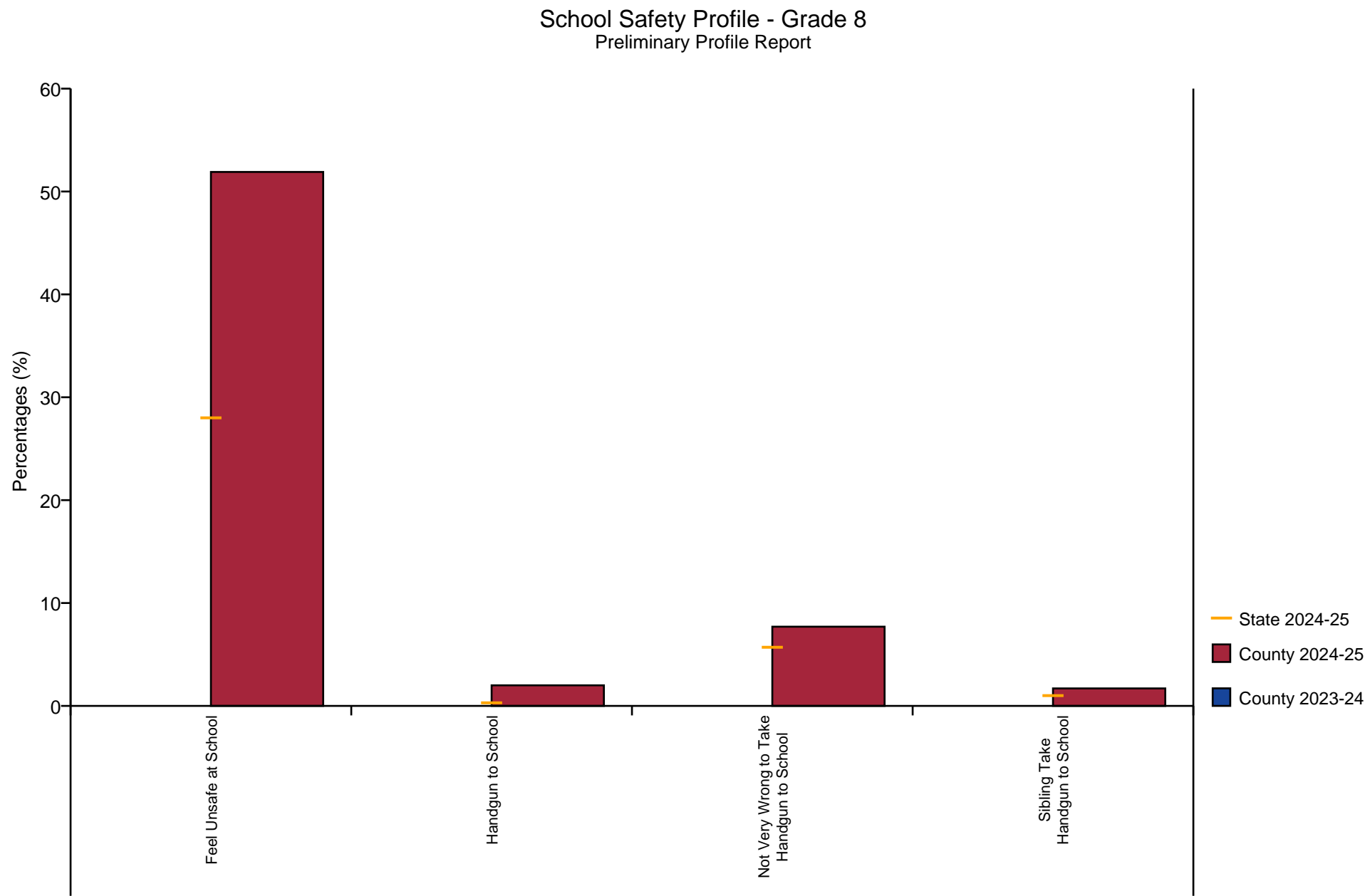


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

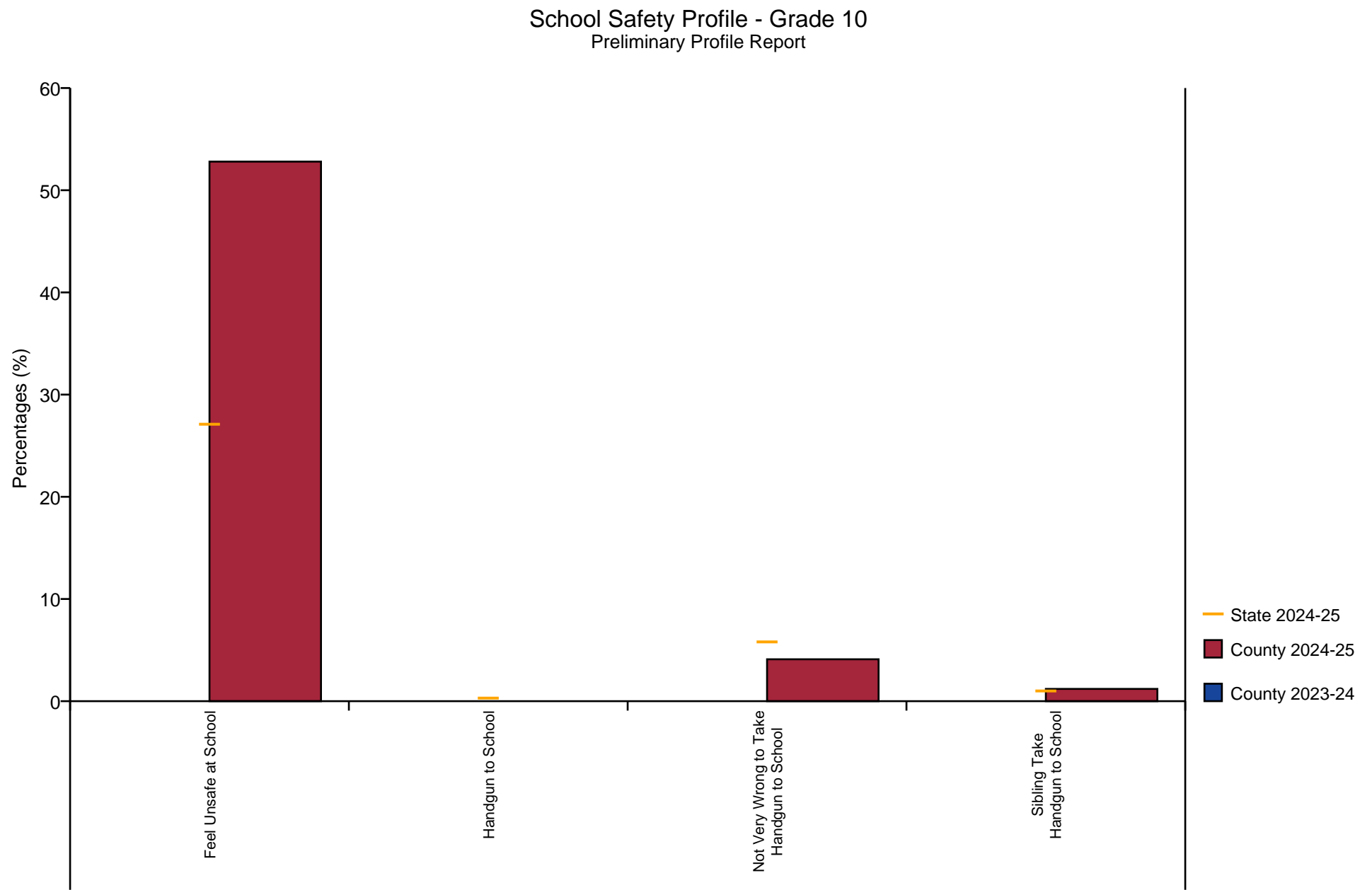


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

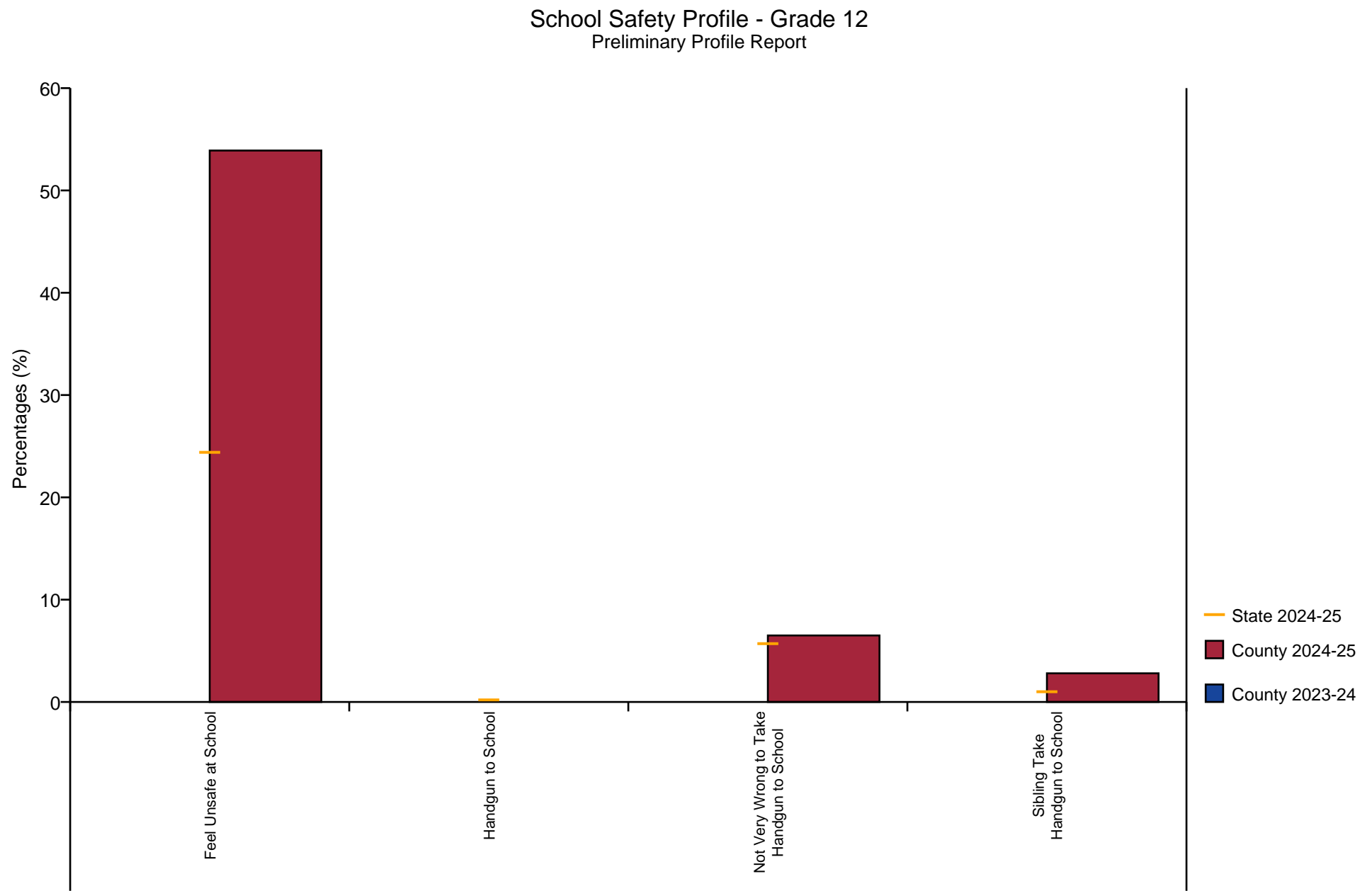
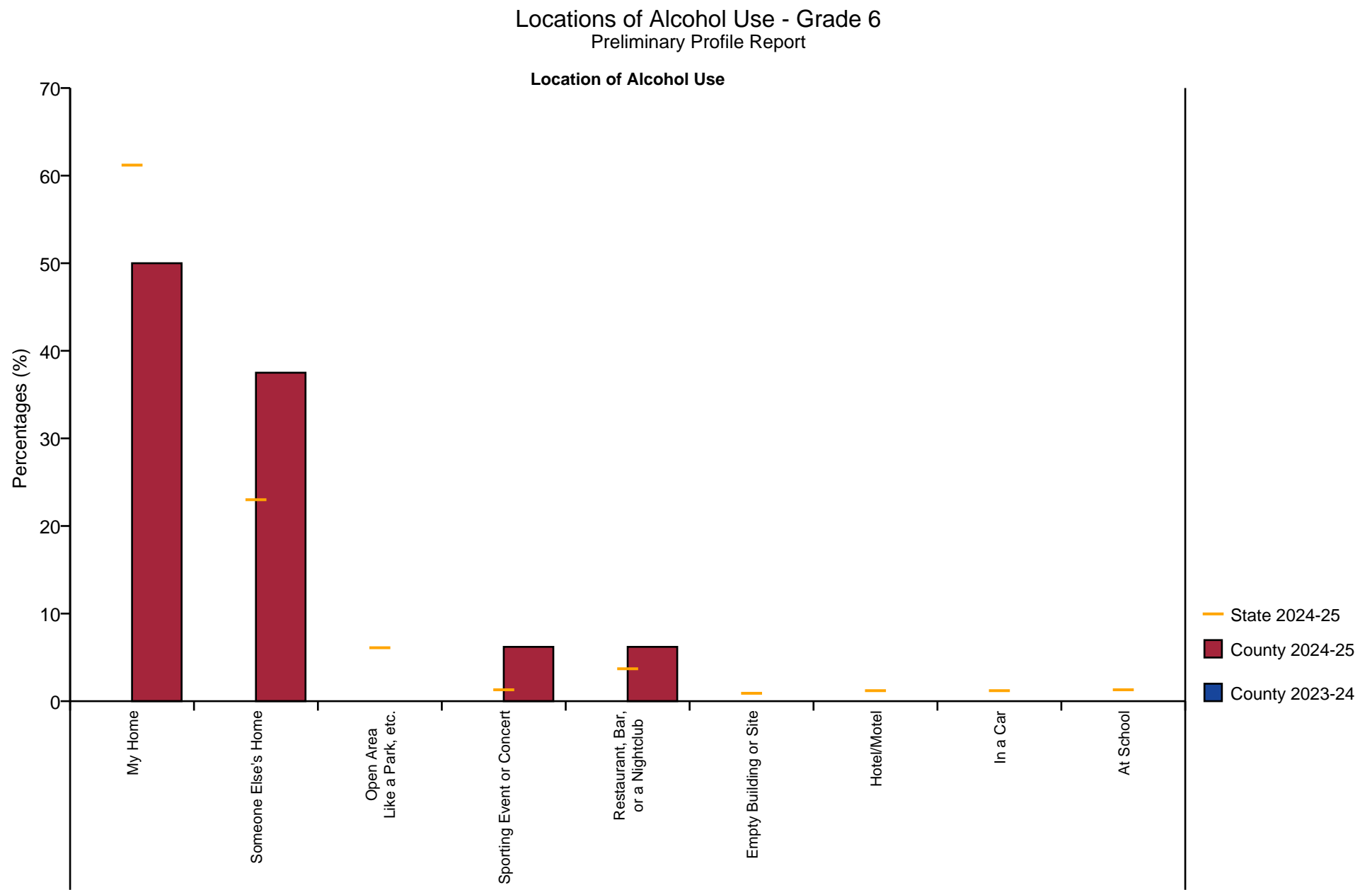
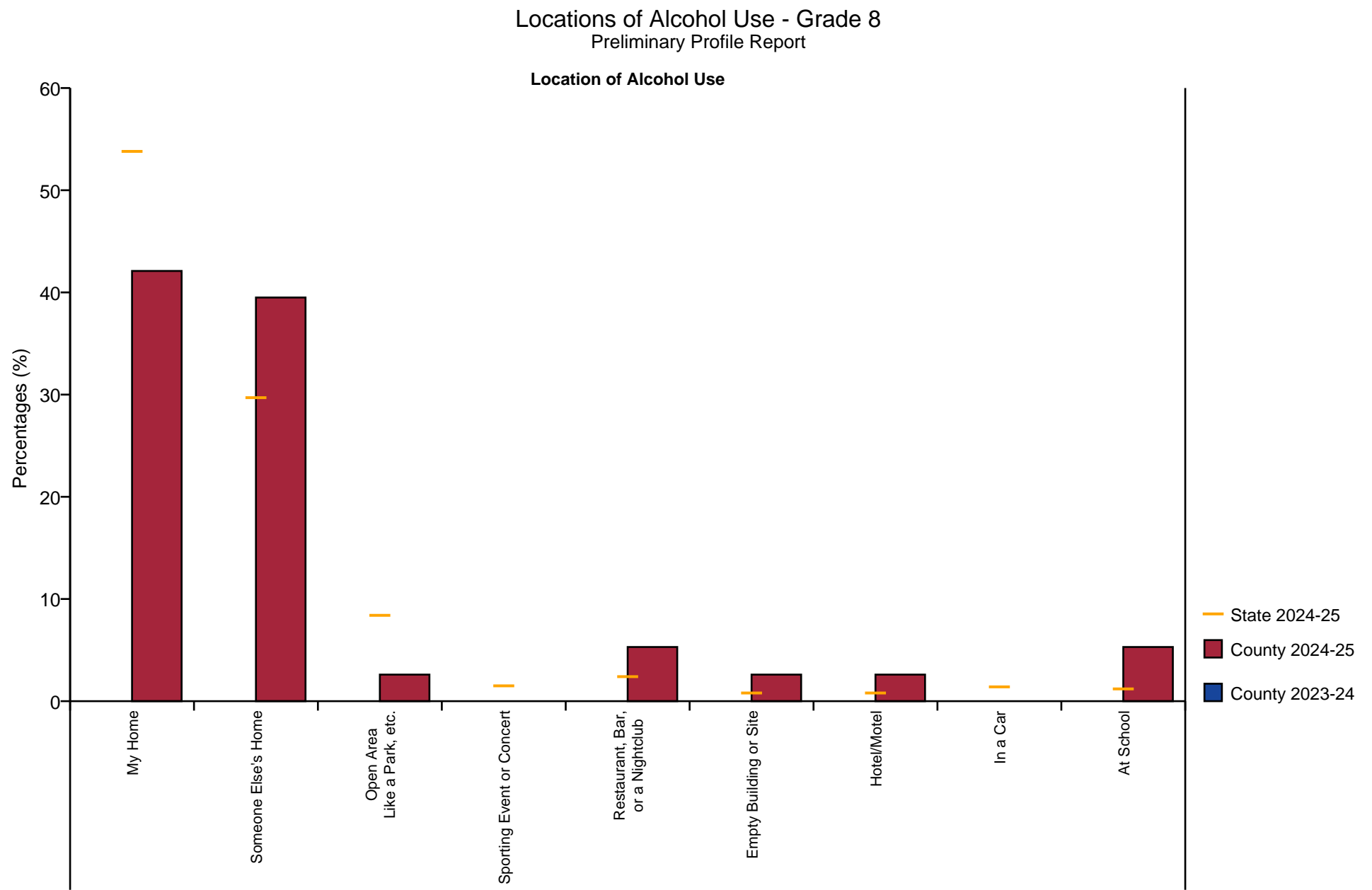


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



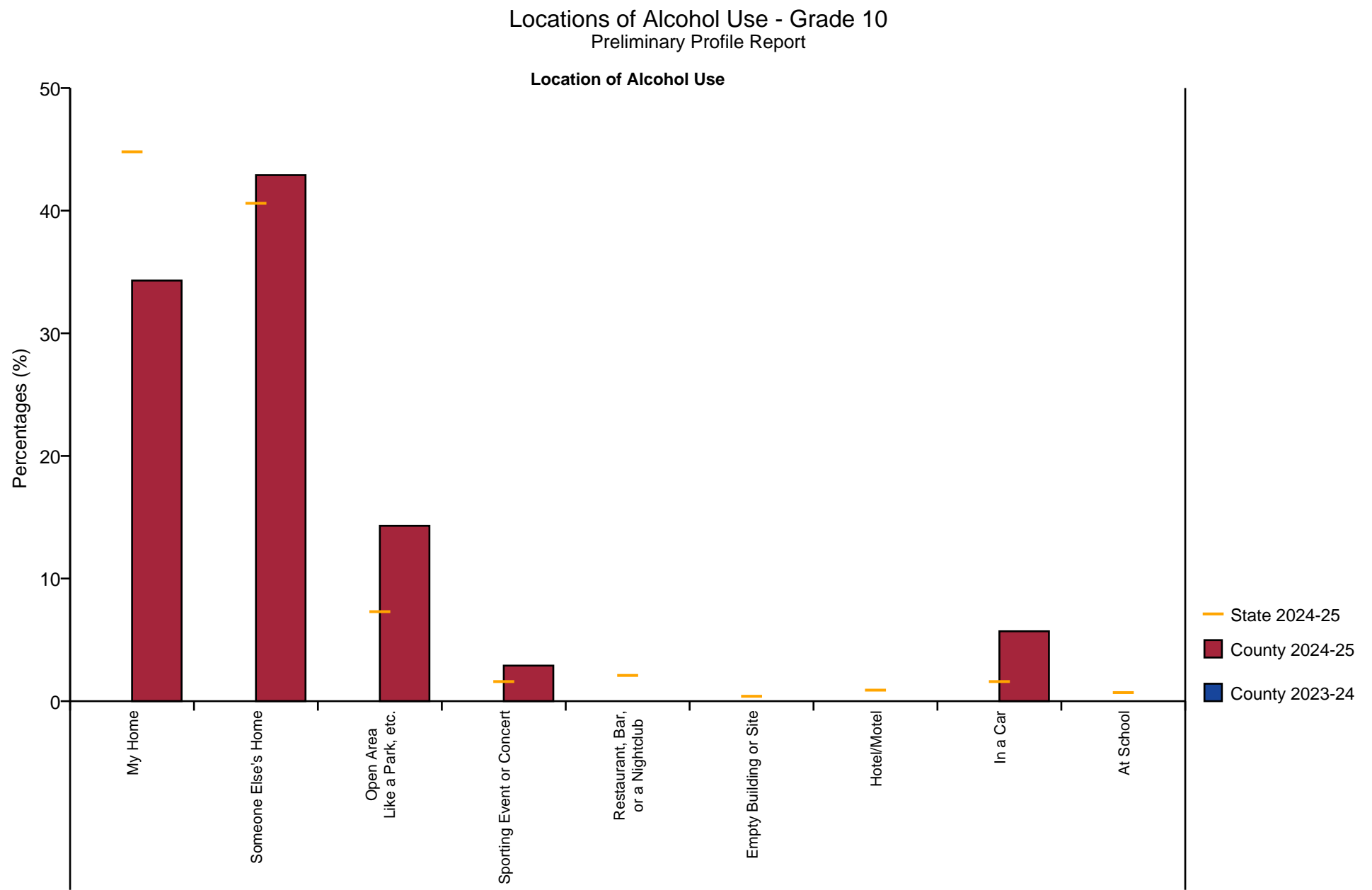
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



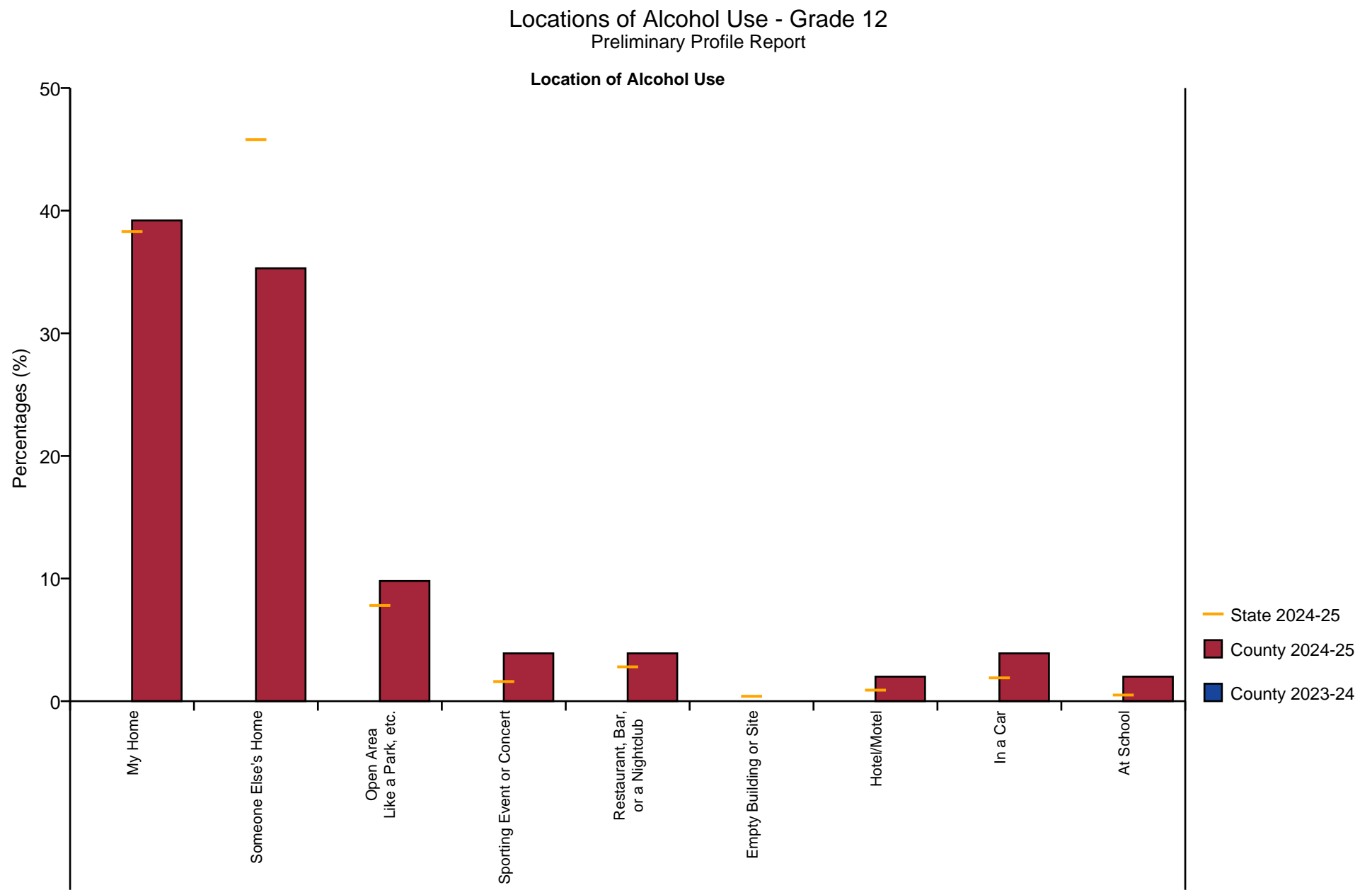
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.8	15.5	0.0	10.3
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	25.5	23.0	0.0	22.5
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	34.6	32.7	0.0	21.6
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	35.2	34.5	0.0	35.6
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	23.0	24.4	0.0	21.1
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	6.9	0.0	3.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	17.8	9.4	0.0	11.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	12.3	8.2	0.0	7.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	18.5	11.8	0.0	16.3
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	12.4	8.6	0.0	9.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.8	4.7	0.0	3.5
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	7.5	4.0	0.0	6.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	12.9	4.5	0.0	6.7
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	3.7	11.9	0.0	8.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	8.0	5.4	0.0	6.0
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	4.6	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	8.0	10.3	0.0	12.5
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	17.8	20.0	0.0	14.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	18.5	28.7	0.0	32.9
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	8.5	13.2	0.0	13.3
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	3.2	0.0	3.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	3.4	4.9	0.0	6.7
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	2.9	3.1	0.0	2.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.7
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.1	3.6	0.0	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.4	3.2	0.0	2.2
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	6.4	7.5	0.0	6.4
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	8.2	3.8	0.0	2.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	1.9	2.3	0.0	5.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	5.6	4.5	0.0	4.0
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.3	4.5	0.0	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	5.2	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	3.7	0.0	0.4
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.5	11.0	0.0	8.4
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	19.7	13.4	0.0	9.6
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	22.2	19.3	0.0	18.1
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	9.3	10.3	0.0	8.2
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.7	2.3	0.0	1.7
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	8.1	5.5	0.0	3.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	10.5	7.6	0.0	9.6
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	9.3	14.1	0.0	16.7
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	8.1	6.1	0.0	6.9
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.7	13.6	0.0	6.8
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	17.4	23.6	0.0	20.4
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	24.3	26.9	0.0	21.1
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	20.4	36.4	0.0	40.4
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	19.1	22.8	0.0	20.2
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.0	8.3	0.0	5.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	16.5	16.0	0.0	15.9
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	17.3	8.9	0.0	14.8
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	14.8	17.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	13.6	11.9	0.0	12.1
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.1	7.9	0.0	2.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	14.3	14.5	0.0	18.1
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	30.6	21.4	0.0	19.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	22.2	30.7	0.0	26.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	14.4	16.2	0.0	15.3
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	4.6	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	5.9	8.0	0.0	11.4
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	17.3	14.4	0.0	14.2
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	14.8	26.4	0.0	28.3
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	7.0	10.9	0.0	12.2
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	13.3	0.0	5.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	22.0	21.9	0.0	23.0
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	32.4	26.2	0.0	25.8
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	22.2	39.8	0.0	38.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	19.3	22.5	0.0	21.3
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.4	2.7	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.8	2.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	2.7	0.0	0.8
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	5.4	8.4	0.0	9.1
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	16.3	9.4	0.0	13.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	18.5	15.9	0.0	16.4
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	7.6	7.7	0.0	8.9
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.3	3.5	0.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	3.5	0.6	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	3.7	3.4	0.0	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	3.5	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	5.7	1.3	0.0	5.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	0.0	3.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	2.3	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.3	3.4	0.0	10.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	10.4	10.7	0.0	11.5
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	7.4	17.2	0.0	21.2
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	3.8	6.6	0.0	9.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.5	2.5	0.0	3.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	3.8	5.5	0.0	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.2	3.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	2.3	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.9	4.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	14.1	6.4	0.0	7.4
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	11.1	8.0	0.0	9.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	5.6	4.5	0.0	4.8
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.4	1.4	0.0	1.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	4.2	6.1	0.0	3.8
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	6.8	5.1	0.0	6.3
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	13.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	4.8	4.5	0.0	5.3
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.1	6.8	0.0	3.8
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	12.3	14.6	0.0	14.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	13.3	14.4	0.0	15.5
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	7.4	23.6	0.0	24.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	12.0	13.2	0.0	13.4
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	4.5	0.0	3.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	8.3	10.9	0.0	10.7
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	13.4	6.2	0.0	7.3
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	7.4	11.4	0.0	7.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	7.5	7.7	0.0	7.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	3.6	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.2	10.4	0.0	10.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.9	13.1	0.0	9.4
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	16.7	22.7	0.0	14.5
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	10.0	10.4	0.0	8.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.3	5.4	0.0	8.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	8.2	8.8	0.0	8.9
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	5.6	19.3	0.0	19.3
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	3.3	7.0	0.0	8.1
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	7.2	0.0	3.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	14.0	16.8	0.0	15.7
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	24.4	16.9	0.0	14.1
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	18.5	29.5	0.0	22.1
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	12.5	15.3	0.0	13.0
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	3.5	0.0	6.2
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	6.0	6.3	0.0	6.8
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	7.4	11.4	0.0	10.3
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	2.8	4.6	0.0	5.6
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	14.3	0.0	15.9
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	13.7	17.6	0.0	28.2
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	11.5	20.0	0.0	16.1
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	10.5	13.2	0.0	13.8
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	11.9	16.5	0.0	19.2
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	5.3	5.3	0.0	10.5
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	8.8	13.2	0.0	9.8
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	7.3	14.1	0.0	14.5
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	4.7	7.0	0.0	8.6
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	0.7	1.3	0.0	3.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	2.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.4	4.3	0.0	6.5
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.1	5.2	0.0	3.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.9	3.5	0.0	3.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	15.7	0.0	15.9
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	9.6	17.3	0.0	16.6
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	12.3	11.3	0.0	11.2
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	5.4	3.3	0.0	11.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	10.1	13.5	0.0	14.1
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	7.4	6.6	0.0	8.4
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	6.0	9.2	0.0	9.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	9.5	11.3	0.0	10.6
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	8.8	8.8	0.0	6.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	7.5	8.8	0.0	8.8
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.4	2.8	0.0	6.1
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	5.8	4.0	0.0	5.8
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	4.2	4.6	0.0	4.1
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	6.6	3.4	0.0	4.4
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	54.1	65.6	0.0	63.6
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	53.7	56.6	0.0	58.8
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	46.1	53.9	0.0	50.9
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	40.8	52.9	0.0	55.3
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	51.4	58.2	0.0	57.8
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.1	19.3	0.0	14.7
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	16.7	14.1	0.0	13.1
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	14.1	14.8	0.0	16.4
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	16.0	15.1	0.0	13.9
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	17.1	16.0	0.0	14.4
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.6	24.5	0.0	17.3
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	36.1	26.7	0.0	24.2
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	24.6	18.1	0.0	15.3
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	22.0	17.4	0.0	22.9
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	30.3	22.6	0.0	20.0
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	58.0	53.6	0.0	58.3
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	33.3	35.2	0.0	39.6
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	26.2	38.8	0.0	36.4
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	17.8	17.1	0.0	36.9
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	40.2	39.2	0.0	43.6
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	31.2	36.7	0.0	24.7
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	29.0	33.5	0.0	31.6
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	30.5	29.9	0.0	26.6
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	20.4	29.8	0.0	27.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	29.5	33.1	0.0	27.8
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.7	11.2	0.0	12.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	12.9	16.8	0.0	18.3
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	34.9	36.1	0.0	26.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	22.4	27.1	0.0	36.9
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	17.5	21.4	0.0	21.7
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	44.0	48.4	0.0	38.7
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	41.3	53.5	0.0	37.9
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	42.2	40.0	0.0	36.1
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	38.8	29.4	0.0	39.7
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	42.3	45.2	0.0	38.1
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	51.2	41.7	0.0	34.7
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	49.8	43.4	0.0	47.3
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	58.2	57.4	0.0	44.9
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	41.8	38.5	0.0	39.9
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	51.4	45.5	0.0	41.8
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	62.2	60.6	0.0	67.7
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	62.5	65.9	0.0	68.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	50.3	66.3	0.0	66.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	51.7	51.1	0.0	73.4
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	59.1	62.4	0.0	68.7
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.7	22.8	0.0	18.1
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	14.6	11.4	0.0	13.3
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	15.4	14.8	0.0	7.5
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	14.0	14.3	0.0	19.5
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	18.3	16.4	0.0	14.4
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.5	20.7	0.0	25.4
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	27.1	29.4	0.0	42.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	24.1	31.9	0.0	30.5
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	25.0	27.8	0.0	32.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	23.8	26.8	0.0	32.9
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	44.9	44.4	0.0	43.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	29.9	33.2	0.0	38.3
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	37.7	38.9	0.0	31.1
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	32.1	28.9	0.0	38.6
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	37.6	37.6	0.0	38.2
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	25.0	25.8	0.0	25.5
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	22.4	21.9	0.0	20.6
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	26.2	29.9	0.0	27.8
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	24.6	19.8	0.0	20.1
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	24.3	24.8	0.0	23.6
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	62.9	70.0	0.0	67.4
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	65.9	70.2	0.0	67.5
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	56.5	58.6	0.0	60.4
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	68.5	61.1	0.0	62.5
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	63.0	66.2	0.0	64.9
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.8	28.7	0.0	23.4
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	40.6	39.3	0.0	35.5
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	47.7	37.4	0.0	30.5
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	43.9	46.2	0.0	48.1
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	39.6	36.3	0.0	33.2
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	43.8	56.2	0.0	42.3
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	59.9	63.4	0.0	55.0
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	61.7	52.7	0.0	47.0
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	53.6	62.0	0.0	53.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	53.5	58.3	0.0	49.3
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	41.4	43.3	0.0	50.2
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	47.7	38.1	0.0	43.0
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	59.1	53.3	0.0	57.3
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	33.3	42.9	0.0	31.8
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	46.4	44.0	0.0	46.4
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	15.3	20.0	36.6	28.1
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	23.5	28.4	42.4	5.8
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	19.6	33.2	42.7	4.5
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	22.1	31.8	40.3	5.8
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	20.0	27.8	40.4	11.8
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.4	2.5	0.4	1.7
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	92.3	6.5	0.8	0.4
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	95.9	2.1	1.0	1.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	93.5	3.9	1.3	1.3
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	94.2	3.8	0.8	1.1
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	2.4	2.4
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	92.7	1.7	5.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	94.1	1.2	4.7
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	87.2	2.8	9.9
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	92.7	2.0	5.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	37.5	0.0	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	42.1	39.5	2.6	0.0	5.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	5.3
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	34.3	42.9	14.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	39.2	35.3	9.8	3.9	3.9	0.0	2.0	3.9	2.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	40.0	38.6	7.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	1.4	2.9	2.1
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	91.1	89.7	0.0	91.6
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	78.5	81.8	0.0	82.9
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	70.7	72.4	0.0	82.1
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	65.4	61.2	0.0	60.8
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	80.9	79.3	0.0	81.2
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.3	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.9	7.1	0.0	3.5
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	1.5	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	8.2	7.3	0.0	6.0
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	14.3	12.8	0.0	6.5
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	15.4	15.3	0.0	15.4
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	7.7	7.8	0.0	6.7
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.3	2.6	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	2.3	3.8	0.0	5.4
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	3.8	7.1	0.0	3.5
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	2.2	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.3	6.4	0.0	0.5
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	1.9	2.4	0.0	4.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.9	2.5	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	4.4	0.0	5.8
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	4.7	8.9	0.0	6.4
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	6.8	10.3	0.0	7.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	9.6	14.1	0.0	10.5
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	4.5	8.5	0.0	7.1
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.2	3.1	0.0	3.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	4.5	2.6	0.0	4.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	1.9	2.4	0.0	4.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	2.9	2.2	0.0	3.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	3.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.4	5.7	0.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	1.5	9.0	0.0	3.3
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	6.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	6.1	0.0	3.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.7	3.9	0.0	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.2	6.8	0.0	5.1
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	3.0	4.5	0.0	7.1
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	7.7	4.7	0.0	11.2
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	5.4	5.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.3	95.9	0.0	94.2
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	87.6	90.7	0.0	93.6
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	92.4	95.5	0.0	96.2
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	90.2	90.5	0.0	89.5
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	92.5	93.5	0.0	93.6
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	3.6	0.0	2.8
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.5	1.6	0.0	2.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	3.9	2.4	0.0	1.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.4	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	3.1	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	3.1	0.0	2.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.5	3.6	0.0	2.1
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	2.0	1.2	0.0	5.6
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	2.1	2.7	0.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	92.7	92.4	0.0	97.2
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	82.7	82.5	0.0	83.1
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	74.8	84.4	0.0	86.7
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	82.7	69.0	0.0	77.1
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	85.0	84.3	0.0	86.8
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	3.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.5	3.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.8	13.1	0.0	7.9
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	3.7	0.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	3.8	1.9	0.0	3.9
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	1.9	2.4	0.0	5.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	4.5	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.5	4.2	0.0	6.5
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	6.9	3.9	0.0	3.9
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	5.8	3.6	0.0	5.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	5.6	4.2	0.0	4.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	3.5	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.8	13.8	0.0	11.3
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	13.7	11.7	0.0	9.9
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	7.7	19.0	0.0	10.7
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	8.2	10.7	0.0	8.2
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.6	4.2	0.0	4.3
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	3.8	1.2	0.0	3.6
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	2.5	1.9	0.0	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.9	95.9	0.0	96.4
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	89.5	89.9	0.0	88.1
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	83.2	83.3	0.0	86.7
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	80.8	81.2	0.0	71.6
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	90.4	89.0	0.0	87.2
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	4.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	3.8	7.7	0.0	4.4
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	5.8	8.2	0.0	12.8
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.6	3.4	0.0	4.6
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	2.7	0.0	4.2
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	3.1	2.6	0.0	2.2
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.8	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	3.8	3.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.3
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.6	2.1	0.0	5.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.5	6.4	0.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	3.8	4.7	0.0	7.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.4	0.0	4.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	4.1	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.8	5.9	0.0	5.1
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	5.3	5.1	0.0	5.5
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	11.5	4.7	0.0	9.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	4.6	5.0	0.0	5.0
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.3	0.0	95.5
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	90.5	0.0	88.9
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	85.8	0.0	88.9
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	81.0	0.0	76.4
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	89.5	0.0	88.5
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	4.5	0.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	9.5	0.0	10.7
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	3.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.7	0.0	3.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	4.5	0.0	3.9
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	4.8	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	3.1	0.0	2.6
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	0.0	3.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	3.2	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.4	0.0	5.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	2.1	0.0	3.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.1	0.0	2.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.3	0.0	4.7
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	2.6	0.0	5.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	3.6	0.0	8.6
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	4.0	0.0	4.9
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.1	100.0	0.0	99.1
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	96.5	95.2	0.0	94.9
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.7	96.8	0.0	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	98.0	96.5	0.0	95.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	97.4	97.3	0.0	96.8
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	11.2	0.0	10.2
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.6	0.0	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.6	0.0	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.1	14.9	0.0	14.5
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.3	13.5	0.0	13.5
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.2	0.0	10.3
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.4	0.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.3	12.1	0.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.9	13.7	0.0	12.9
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	11.9	0.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.5	0.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.6	11.7	0.0	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.1	12.5	0.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.2	14.8	0.0	14.2
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.0	12.3	0.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	10.2	0.0	10.5
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.5	13.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.1	13.9	0.0	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.7	15.6	0.0	15.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	13.8	13.9	0.0	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	11.1	0.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.5	12.3	0.0	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	14.1	13.8	0.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.9	14.8	0.0	14.5
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.2	0.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.2	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.9	12.2	0.0	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	14.6	12.2	0.0	12.3
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	15.5	14.0	0.0	13.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.8	12.1	0.0	12.3
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	11.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.2	0.0	11.9
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.1	0.0	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	14.2	13.4	0.0	13.7
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.7	0.0	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.4	0.0	12.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.4	11.8	0.0	12.4
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.9	13.8	0.0	13.4
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	14.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	0.0	13.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

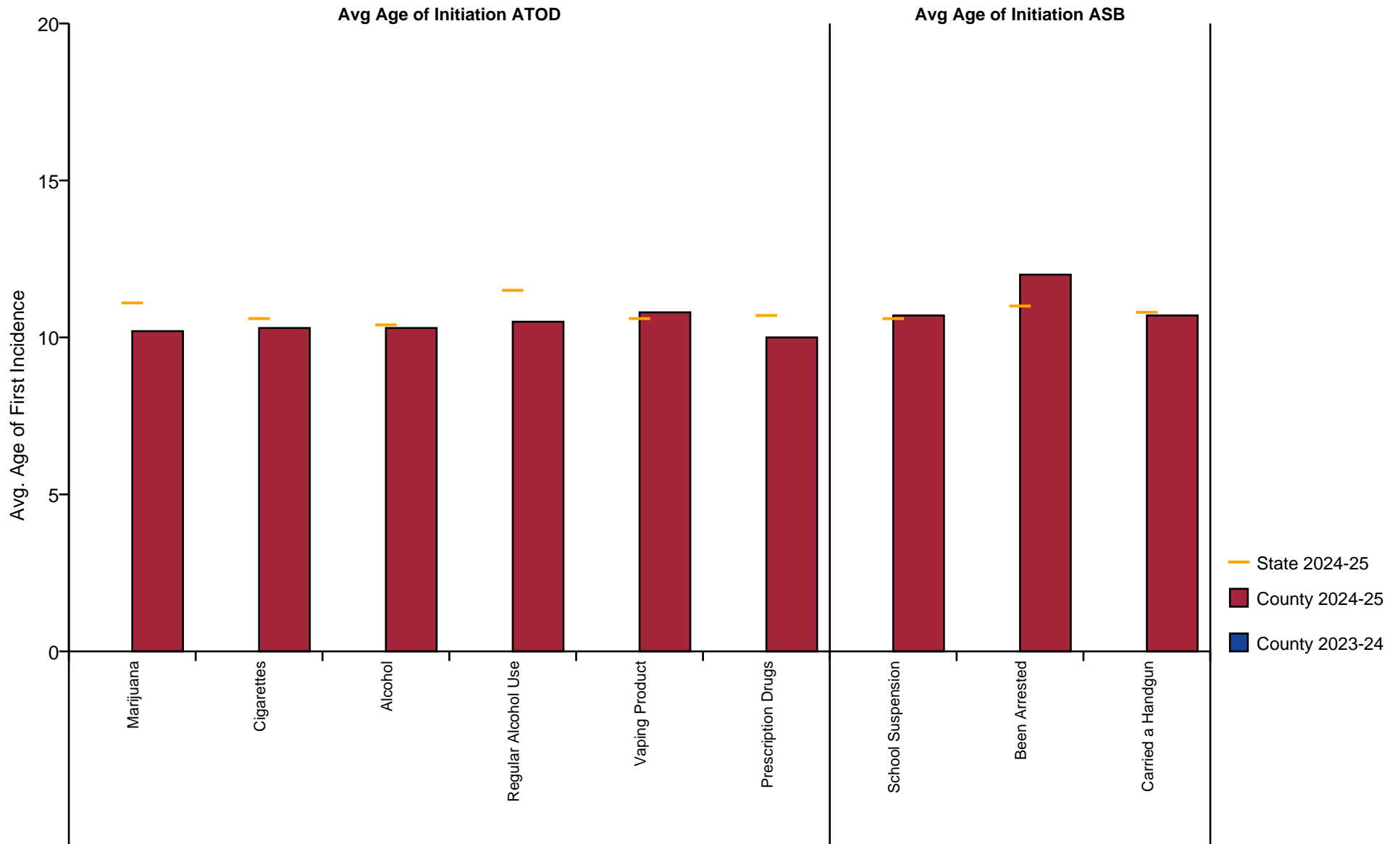
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	10.6	0.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	12.1	0.0	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.5	13.0	0.0	12.8
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.8	12.3	0.0	13.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.0	12.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

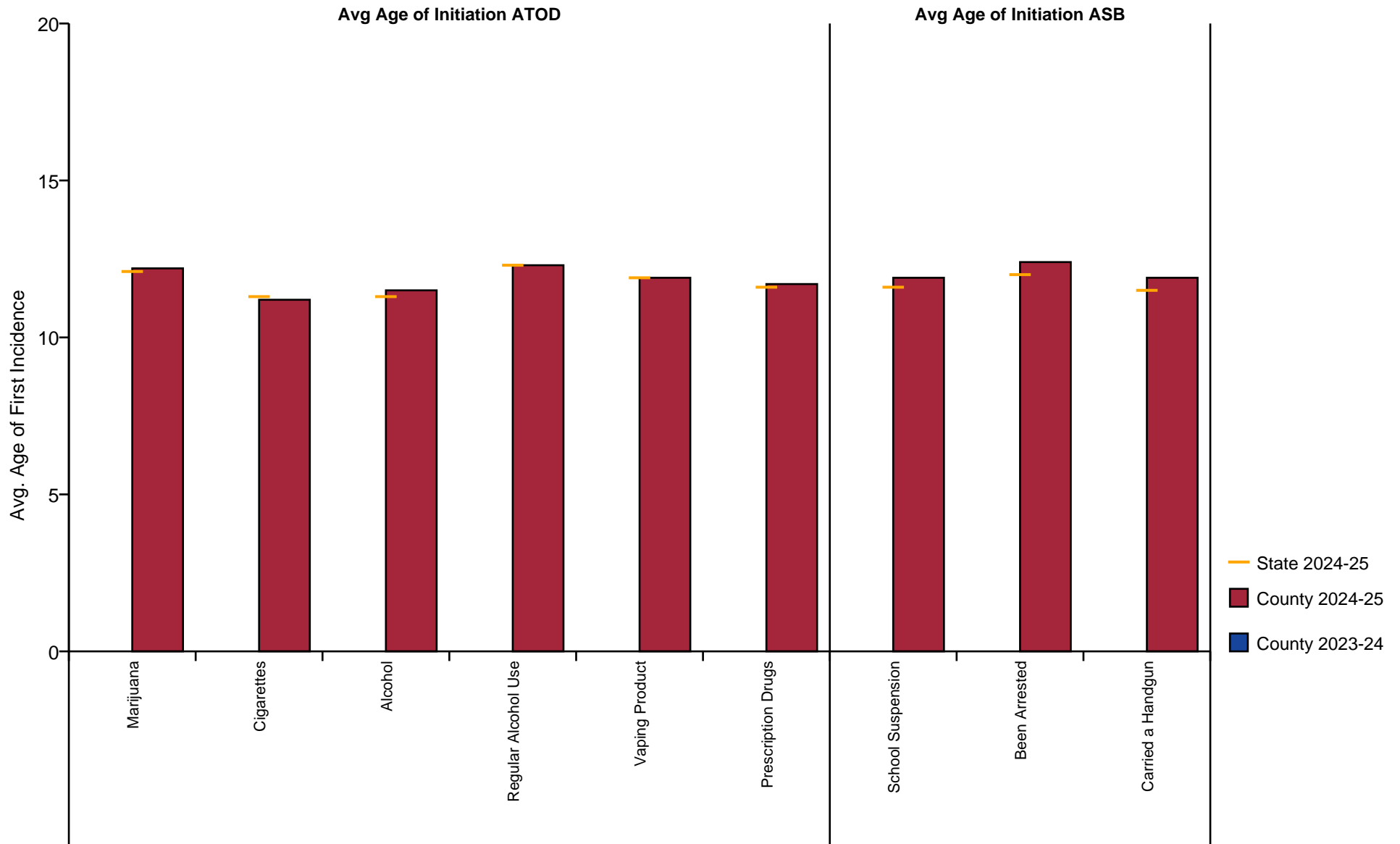
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

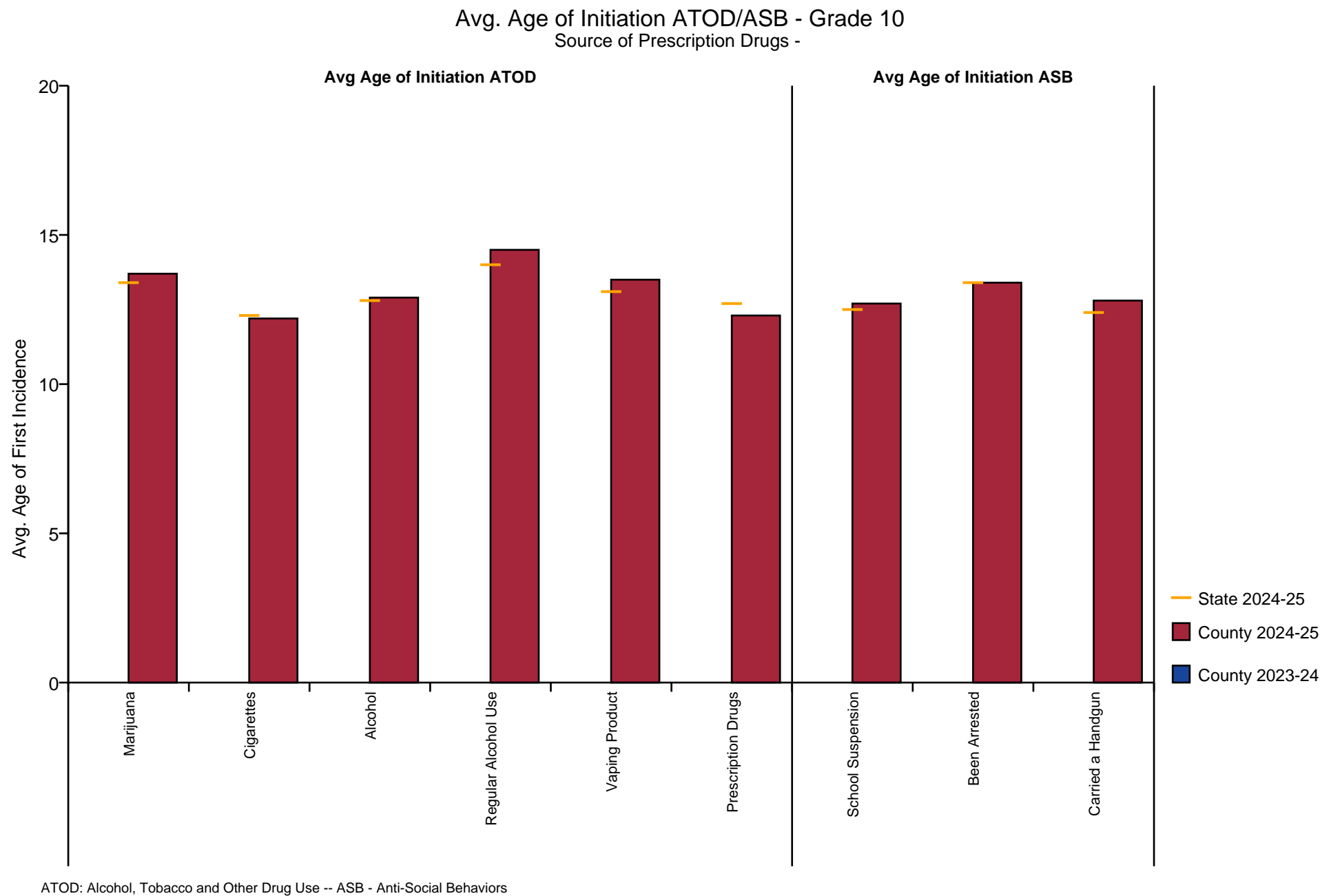
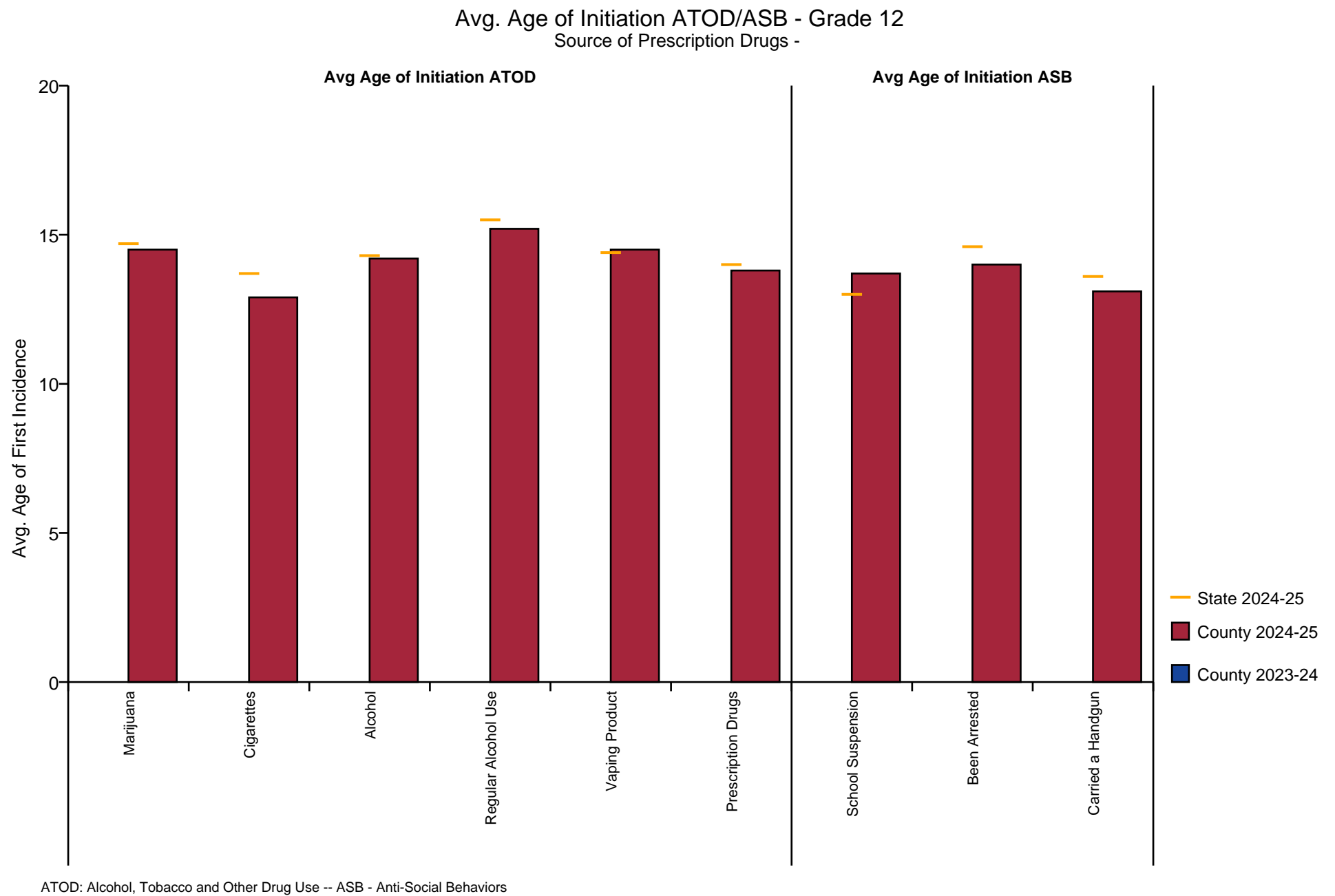


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	6.9	0.0	3.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	17.8	9.4	0.0	11.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	12.3	8.2	0.0	7.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	18.5	11.8	0.0	16.3
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	12.4	8.6	0.0	9.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.8	4.7	0.0	3.5
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	7.5	4.0	0.0	6.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	12.9	4.5	0.0	6.7
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	3.7	11.9	0.0	8.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	8.0	5.4	0.0	6.0
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.1	7.9	0.0	2.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	14.3	14.5	0.0	18.1
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	30.6	21.4	0.0	19.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	22.2	30.7	0.0	26.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	14.4	16.2	0.0	15.3
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.3	3.5	0.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.5	0.6	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.7	3.4	0.0	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	3.5	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	5.7	1.3	0.0	5.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	0.0	3.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	3.6	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.2	10.4	0.0	10.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	20.9	13.1	0.0	9.4
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	16.7	22.7	0.0	14.5
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	10.0	10.4	0.0	8.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	46.6	8.5	4.3	4.7	35.9
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	58.0	11.0	2.4	3.3	25.3
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	58.0	8.8	4.7	6.7	21.8
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	54.4	12.1	3.4	4.0	26.2
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	54.1	10.0	3.7	4.6	27.6
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	64.5	14.1	13.2	3.8	4.3
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	49.0	21.6	18.4	9.0	2.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	52.1	23.2	16.0	6.2	2.6
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	51.0	22.4	15.6	8.2	2.7
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	54.5	20.0	15.9	6.7	2.9
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.6	5.9	2.9	1.7	2.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	60.6	11.0	10.2	7.7	10.6
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	65.0	10.7	6.6	9.1	8.6
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	56.5	12.3	10.4	8.4	12.3
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	68.3	9.7	7.3	6.5	8.3
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.8	11.7	2.5	2.1
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	67.3	19.0	11.3	2.4
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	58.9	22.8	12.2	6.1
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	53.2	22.7	16.2	7.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	67.5	18.5	9.9	4.2
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.6	2.9	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	79.0	9.3	3.2	2.8	5.6
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	85.2	2.6	2.0	2.0	8.2
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	77.0	5.9	1.3	4.6	11.2
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	84.6	5.3	1.9	2.3	6.0
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	35.6	10.2	16.9	30.9	6.4
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	21.5	16.3	22.4	30.1	9.8
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	17.8	20.3	25.9	33.0	3.0
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	18.4	19.1	28.3	27.0	7.2
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	24.1	16.0	22.7	30.4	6.7
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.0	7.1	16.8	29.4	12.6
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	21.3	14.8	23.0	30.3	10.7
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	18.7	21.2	27.8	26.3	6.1
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	19.7	25.7	23.7	24.3	6.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	24.0	16.1	22.5	28.0	9.4
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.0	5.0	13.0	35.3	12.6
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	22.4	8.6	20.8	37.1	11.0
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	18.9	12.2	24.5	39.3	5.1
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	17.8	7.9	30.3	37.5	6.6
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	24.1	8.3	21.2	37.2	9.3
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.5	2.5	6.4	27.1	30.5
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	20.5	2.5	4.5	43.9	28.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	19.5	0.5	6.7	61.0	12.3
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	13.2	2.0	3.3	65.8	15.8
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	22.6	1.9	5.3	47.2	23.0
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.2	2.5	5.9	21.5	35.9
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	20.5	3.3	4.1	35.7	36.5
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	19.4	0.5	4.6	50.0	25.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	13.2	2.0	3.9	60.5	20.4
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	22.8	2.2	4.7	39.6	30.8
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	81.9	5.0	3.4	2.1	7.6
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	80.5	6.8	2.6	2.1	7.9
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	74.0	6.2	4.1	1.4	14.4
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	84.7	4.3	2.4	1.5	7.1
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	88.6	3.4	1.3	0.8	5.9
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	85.8	4.7	2.1	0.5	6.8
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	71.7	5.5	3.4	2.1	17.2
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	87.8	3.4	1.5	0.9	6.5
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.3
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	84.1	6.7	2.5	1.7	5.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	85.2	4.8	3.2	1.1	5.8
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	86.3	4.1	1.4	0.0	8.2
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	87.9	4.7	1.9	0.9	4.7
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.3
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	77.0	7.5	2.5	2.1	10.9
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	74.2	9.5	3.7	1.6	11.1
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	61.6	8.9	6.2	2.1	21.2
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	78.7	6.9	2.8	1.5	10.0
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	89.3	4.5	1.2	1.2	3.7
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	90.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	4.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	85.5	3.4	1.4	1.4	8.3
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	91.4	2.7	1.0	1.0	3.9
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	91.7	3.8	1.7	0.0	2.9
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.1	3.7	0.0	2.1	3.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	80.7	2.8	2.8	1.4	12.4
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	91.9	2.6	1.0	0.7	3.8
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	89.3	6.2	1.7	0.4	2.5
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.7	3.1	0.0	1.6	2.6
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	92.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	5.5
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	92.8	3.2	0.9	0.6	2.6
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	84.3	6.6	3.3	0.4	5.4
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	85.9	4.7	0.5	3.1	5.8
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	77.9	2.8	2.8	1.4	15.2
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	87.0	4.1	1.8	1.2	5.9
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	90.7	89.7	0.0	94.1
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	75.1	78.9	0.0	76.4
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	70.0	79.7	0.0	80.4
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	82.7	63.5	0.0	75.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	80.8	80.5	0.0	82.2
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	7.4	0.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	10.3	10.8	0.0	8.2
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	6.2	7.2	0.0	7.6
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	3.8	14.1	0.0	10.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	6.7	9.3	0.0	6.7
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.7	2.0	0.0	2.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	11.2	7.2	0.0	15.5
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	19.2	9.2	0.0	8.7
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	11.5	15.3	0.0	14.3
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	9.8	7.1	0.0	10.0
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.7	4.1	0.0	5.6
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	2.3	4.6	0.0	2.2
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	3.8	4.7	0.0	5.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	3.1	3.6	0.0	3.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.0	5.7	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	2.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.8	2.7	0.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	4.7	4.1	0.0	4.7
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.0	4.9
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	5.8	2.4	0.0	2.9
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	3.1	2.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	8.2	7.7	0.0	6.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	3.8	5.2	0.0	9.8
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	9.6	8.2	0.0	2.9
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	5.3	5.4	0.0	5.0
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.7	7.7	0.0	9.4
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	4.6	3.3	0.0	6.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	1.9	8.2	0.0	3.6
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	4.4	4.7	0.0	5.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.0	3.1	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	5.4	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	1.9	2.4	0.0	3.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.7	8.0	5.8	4.9	14.7
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	52.5	13.1	16.1	10.2	8.1
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	45.3	11.2	19.0	19.6	5.0
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	29.9	9.7	13.9	37.5	9.0
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	50.8	10.6	13.4	15.8	9.4
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.1	6.4	6.8	6.8	12.8
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	51.5	11.6	15.9	11.6	9.4
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	44.6	12.4	18.6	20.9	3.4
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	28.5	8.3	16.7	38.2	8.3
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	50.1	9.7	14.1	17.3	8.8
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.1	4.0	3.6	5.4
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	64.8	8.9	14.8	11.4
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	56.5	10.2	15.8	17.5
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	44.8	8.4	17.5	29.4
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	65.6	7.7	12.3	14.4
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.8	13.4	2.8
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	66.7	27.8	5.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	69.4	25.9	4.7
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	59.3	31.4	9.3
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	70.8	23.9	5.3
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.8	13.7	20.5	21.9	21.0
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	22.7	16.4	26.5	19.3	15.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	23.1	15.6	32.4	15.0	13.9
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	20.7	17.1	29.3	11.4	21.4
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	22.5	15.6	26.6	17.7	17.7
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	8.3	12.5	20.4	42.1
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	15.7	12.7	18.6	21.2	31.8
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	17.4	11.6	15.7	23.8	31.4
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	16.5	10.1	18.7	15.1	39.6
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	16.5	10.7	16.3	20.4	36.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	14.0	20.0	14.4	34.9
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	28.0	19.1	14.8	16.1	22.0
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	21.4	15.6	22.5	16.8	23.7
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	22.3	20.1	18.0	10.8	28.8
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	22.3	17.0	18.6	14.8	27.3
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	6.8	10.5	16.9	48.4
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	17.4	9.8	11.5	18.3	43.0
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	15.1	7.0	12.2	22.7	43.0
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	12.9	7.9	13.6	17.1	48.6
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	16.1	8.0	11.7	18.7	45.6
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.7	12.1	15.8	15.3	32.1
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	20.9	16.2	21.7	14.9	26.4
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	17.4	14.0	24.4	18.6	25.6
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	19.4	19.4	18.0	15.8	27.3
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	20.9	15.1	20.0	16.0	28.0
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.9	9.6	7.8	13.3	51.4
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	23.6	9.3	11.0	14.3	41.8
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	16.3	8.7	11.6	19.2	44.2
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	14.4	10.8	11.5	16.5	46.8
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	18.7	9.5	10.3	15.5	46.0
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	232	0.8	237	1.3	237	0.9	235	0.4	235	0.0	235
Grade 8	0.8	242	9.1	242	10.0	241	4.2	240	0.0	241	0.4	241
Grade 10	1.6	192	13.0	193	11.5	192	1.6	190	0.0	189	0.0	191
Grade 12	4.8	147	16.4	146	21.2	146	0.0	145	0.0	146	0.0	145
Combined	1.8	813	8.9	818	9.8	816	1.9	810	0.1	811	0.1	812

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	57.8	225	54.4	226	39.5	210	57.7	208	42.8	152	48.2	164
Grade 8	68.6	229	63.9	230	37.5	216	70.9	223	62.6	155	67.8	174
Grade 10	70.3	192	61.8	191	31.0	187	74.9	187	73.3	146	77.2	171
Grade 12	77.4	146	71.1	142	27.0	141	79.6	142	81.0	121	82.0	128
Combined	67.6	792	62.0	789	34.5	754	69.9	760	63.9	574	68.1	637

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	217	96.8	216	97.7	216	97.7	217	98.2	217	98.2	217
Grade 8	96.6	235	96.1	233	93.6	235	97.9	234	98.3	235	98.3	235
Grade 10	97.6	168	95.3	170	89.9	169	100.0	169	100.0	168	100.0	169
Grade 12	87.1	140	87.9	141	74.5	141	97.1	140	97.9	141	98.6	141
Combined	95.5	760	94.6	760	90.4	761	98.2	760	98.6	761	98.7	762

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	226	93.4	226	96.0	226	98.2	226	97.8	227	97.8	227
Grade 8	88.8	233	90.6	235	85.0	233	95.3	233	98.3	233	97.9	233
Grade 10	85.0	180	79.4	180	71.5	179	95.0	181	97.8	180	97.8	180
Grade 12	83.3	144	74.3	144	59.0	144	95.8	144	99.3	144	99.3	144
Combined	89.1	783	85.9	785	80.3	782	96.2	784	98.2	784	98.1	784

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	373	8.0	373	8.9	371	1.9	367	0.3	371	0.3	371
Female	0.7	408	8.7	412	10.0	412	1.7	410	0.0	408	0.0	409
Combined	1.5	781	8.4	785	9.5	783	1.8	777	0.1	779	0.1	780

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	67.9	365	59.1	362	34.6	347	69.1	346	62.9	267	66.9	296
Female	68.4	393	66.2	394	35.0	377	72.3	382	66.7	279	71.2	313
Combined	68.2	758	62.8	756	34.8	724	70.7	728	64.8	546	69.1	609

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.4	345	95.3	344	90.5	346	99.4	344	99.4	346	99.1	346
Female	95.8	384	94.0	385	90.6	384	97.1	385	97.9	384	98.2	385
Combined	95.6	729	94.7	729	90.5	730	98.2	729	98.6	730	98.6	731

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.1	355	86.2	355	82.5	355	96.9	356	98.3	356	98.3	356
Female	88.4	396	85.4	397	78.2	395	95.7	396	98.0	396	97.7	396
Combined	89.2	751	85.8	752	80.3	750	96.3	752	98.1	752	98.0	752

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

O Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigaretttes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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246004

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.3	50.6	48.8	50.1	44.2	49.1	52.0	49.2	48.1	49.9
Female	51.7	49.4	51.2	49.9	55.8	50.9	48.0	50.8	51.9	50.1
N of Valid	234	13,319	242	13,560	208	10,292	150	6,797	834	43,968
N of Miss	10	302	9	331	9	287	9	163	37	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.2	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	17.0
12	41.1	41.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.5
13	3.7	2.1	59.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	35.3	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.4	59.1	57.9	0.0	0.0	16.1	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	37.7	39.2	0.6	0.6	9.6	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	58.9	60.0	11.6	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.7	37.2	6.7	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	241	13,492	249	13,768	215	10,500	158	6,912	863	44,672
N of Miss	3	129	2	123	2	79	1	48	8	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.3	15.4
N of Valid	244	13,621	251	13,891	217	10,579	159	6,960	871	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	79.0	84.5	77.3	87.0	76.4	86.2	76.8	86.7	77.5
Yes	10.9	21.0	15.5	22.7	13.0	23.6	13.8	23.2	13.3	22.5
N of Valid	238	13,015	245	13,547	207	10,225	152	6,773	842	43,560
N of Miss	6	606	6	344	10	354	7	187	29	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.5	77.9	37.8	79.8	39.5	81.3	43.7	78.8	40.0	79.4
Yes	59.5	22.1	62.2	20.2	60.5	18.7	56.3	21.2	60.0	20.6
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.3	96.4	96.8	96.3	97.0	99.4	97.1	97.2	97.1
Yes	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.0	0.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.3	91.2	94.2	92.1	95.4	94.3	96.4	92.9	94.8
Yes	5.4	5.7	8.8	5.8	7.9	4.6	5.7	3.6	7.1	5.2
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.6	41.3	60.2	36.1	61.4	32.6	61.4	31.2	61.1	36.1
Yes	38.4	58.7	39.8	63.9	38.6	67.4	38.6	68.8	38.9	63.9
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	97.4	97.2	97.0	98.1	97.2	98.7	97.8	98.4	97.3
Yes	0.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	77.6	87.1	79.8	89.8	83.6	91.1	88.1	87.5	81.3
Yes	16.5	22.4	12.9	20.2	10.2	16.4	8.9	11.9	12.5	18.7
N of Valid	242	13,331	249	13,637	215	10,360	158	6,850	864	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	2	254	2	219	1	110	7	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.3	10.7	15.1	11.9	14.4	14.4	17.0	16.6	14.5	12.9
Yes	87.7	89.3	84.9	88.1	85.6	85.6	83.0	83.4	85.5	87.1
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	93.5	93.6	93.3	96.3	93.3	96.9	94.4	94.5	93.5
Yes	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.7	3.7	6.7	3.1	5.6	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	97.6	99.4	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.3	85.3	87.6	88.1	84.7	89.3	88.7	89.6	83.7	87.8
Yes	24.7	14.7	12.4	11.9	15.3	10.7	11.3	10.4	16.3	12.2
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.6	95.6	95.6	95.4	96.3	95.0	96.6	94.8	95.3
Yes	6.6	6.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.7	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.8	35.9	59.8	37.7	56.9	40.1	62.3	44.2	56.7	38.7
Yes	50.2	64.1	40.2	62.3	43.1	59.9	37.7	55.8	43.3	61.3
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	86.4	82.9	84.4	84.3	85.2	89.9	86.0	86.1	85.4
Yes	11.5	13.6	17.1	15.6	15.7	14.8	10.1	14.0	13.9	14.6
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	91.2	95.2	92.9	91.7	93.9	94.3	94.3	92.5	92.8
Yes	10.7	8.8	4.8	7.1	8.3	6.1	5.7	5.7	7.5	7.2
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.9	95.6	95.6	97.2	96.4	96.9	96.8	96.2	95.5
Yes	4.5	6.1	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	97.1	96.4	97.6	99.5	98.0	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.5
Yes	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.4	0.5	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.9	50.1	56.6	49.6	51.4	51.0	55.3	57.1	52.4	51.3
Yes	53.1	49.9	43.4	50.4	48.6	49.0	44.7	42.9	47.6	48.7
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	95.2	97.6	94.9	96.8	95.6	97.5	96.6	96.5	95.4
Yes	5.3	4.8	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.4	2.5	3.4	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.6	52.2	55.4	52.0	60.6	54.3	62.9	58.7	56.7	53.6
Yes	49.4	47.8	44.6	48.0	39.4	45.7	37.1	41.3	43.3	46.4
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	95.0	98.0	95.2	100.0	95.9	98.1	96.5	97.6	95.5
Yes	5.3	5.0	2.0	4.8	0.0	4.1	1.9	3.5	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	95.2	94.8	96.3	95.4	96.4	94.3	95.7	94.5	95.9
Yes	6.6	4.8	5.2	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.7	4.3	5.5	4.1
N of Valid	243	13,558	251	13,857	216	10,540	159	6,937	869	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	0	34	1	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	8.9	15.4	8.2	15.9	8.6	18.1	9.4	15.1	8.7
no	30.8	35.2	36.6	34.8	34.8	31.7	33.5	29.4	34.0	33.4
yes	47.9	47.4	45.1	50.6	41.8	51.2	41.9	50.0	44.5	49.7
YES!	9.2	8.4	2.8	6.5	7.5	8.5	6.5	11.2	6.4	8.3
N of Valid	240	13,174	246	13,565	201	10,269	155	6,756	842	43,764
N of Miss	4	447	5	326	16	310	4	204	29	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.0	10.9	15.0	8.8	17.1	9.0	17.3	8.9	15.9	9.5
no	44.4	43.6	50.2	48.6	53.3	46.4	56.4	42.8	50.5	45.7
yes	33.3	37.1	32.4	37.8	28.6	40.1	23.1	41.6	30.0	38.7
YES!	7.3	8.4	2.4	4.8	1.0	4.4	3.2	6.7	3.6	6.1
N of Valid	234	13,035	247	13,474	199	10,212	156	6,731	836	43,452
N of Miss	10	586	4	417	18	367	3	229	35	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	3.9	8.9	6.0	5.0	6.1	7.7	6.1	7.0	5.4
no	10.9	18.7	19.4	25.3	22.9	29.2	29.7	25.2	19.7	24.2
yes	50.2	53.0	53.2	53.8	55.2	52.7	45.2	53.7	51.4	53.3
YES!	32.6	24.4	18.5	14.9	16.9	12.0	17.4	15.0	21.9	17.1
N of Valid	239	13,104	248	13,477	201	10,219	155	6,729	843	43,529
N of Miss	5	517	3	414	16	360	4	231	28	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	2.8	5.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.9	2.3	4.4	2.2
no	8.9	9.5	7.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	8.4	5.7	7.8	6.9
yes	42.6	43.3	47.2	45.0	52.3	44.0	41.6	46.3	46.1	44.4
YES!	41.7	44.4	39.9	47.4	40.7	48.4	46.1	45.8	41.7	46.5
N of Valid	235	13,161	248	13,526	199	10,247	154	6,730	836	43,664
N of Miss	9	460	3	365	18	332	5	230	35	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	3.9	7.3	4.1	8.5	3.8	9.2	3.9	8.4	3.9
no	17.6	15.4	23.6	20.3	26.1	19.8	23.5	15.8	22.5	18.0
yes	43.1	50.1	49.2	55.4	54.3	57.2	52.3	57.5	49.2	54.6
YES!	30.5	30.6	19.9	20.1	11.1	19.2	15.0	22.8	20.0	23.5
N of Valid	239	13,059	246	13,435	199	10,201	153	6,710	837	43,405
N of Miss	5	562	5	456	18	378	6	250	34	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.3	7.0	23.5	8.9	19.6	8.0	22.1	7.4	20.0	7.9
no	20.0	14.4	28.4	19.2	33.2	19.1	31.8	17.0	27.8	17.4
yes	36.6	46.6	42.4	55.5	42.7	59.1	40.3	58.4	40.4	54.1
YES!	28.1	32.1	5.8	16.5	4.5	13.9	5.8	17.2	11.8	20.7
N of Valid	235	13,029	243	13,397	199	10,176	154	6,711	831	43,313
N of Miss	9	592	8	494	18	403	5	249	40	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.4	10.3	22.0	16.4	21.2	19.3	40.4	22.5	23.3	16.2
no	33.3	36.5	44.1	45.2	46.5	48.7	41.1	44.1	41.1	43.2
yes	35.0	37.9	27.3	30.7	29.3	26.8	15.2	27.1	27.8	31.4
YES!	16.2	15.3	6.5	7.6	3.0	5.3	3.3	6.3	7.9	9.2
N of Valid	234	12,993	245	13,414	198	10,166	151	6,713	828	43,286
N of Miss	10	628	6	477	19	413	8	247	43	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	8.7	14.9	10.8	14.1	11.3	18.4	11.0	14.9	10.3
no	19.4	30.5	34.3	39.3	37.4	42.8	38.2	37.0	31.5	37.1
yes	50.6	45.9	43.1	41.7	41.9	39.7	39.5	43.5	44.3	42.8
YES!	16.9	15.0	7.7	8.2	6.6	6.3	3.9	8.4	9.3	9.8
N of Valid	237	13,017	248	13,429	198	10,184	152	6,714	835	43,344
N of Miss	7	604	3	462	19	395	7	246	36	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.1	5.8	8.6	7.8
no	23.0	32.5	31.0	31.8	24.9	31.9	26.6	27.4	26.5	31.3
yes	44.8	44.0	43.3	45.7	50.8	45.5	45.5	48.5	45.9	45.6
YES!	23.4	15.0	16.7	14.3	15.2	14.7	20.8	18.3	19.0	15.2
N of Valid	239	12,993	245	13,453	197	10,194	154	6,715	835	43,355
N of Miss	5	628	6	438	20	385	5	245	36	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	3.9	8.2	3.5	4.6	2.5	6.5	3.1	7.1	3.3
no	19.4	15.9	20.5	16.2	23.7	15.2	16.9	13.1	20.3	15.4
yes	48.5	53.3	60.2	62.9	57.2	65.8	60.4	64.7	56.2	61.0
YES!	23.6	27.0	11.1	17.4	14.4	16.5	16.2	19.2	16.4	20.3
N of Valid	237	13,009	244	13,348	194	10,153	154	6,686	829	43,196
N of Miss	7	612	7	543	23	426	5	274	42	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	9.0	20.7	11.8	18.4	12.1	20.1	11.6	17.7	11.0
Rarely	15.6	15.5	22.0	20.5	26.4	21.2	24.0	20.9	21.6	19.2
Sometimes	43.0	38.6	37.4	38.8	39.8	40.7	35.1	39.7	39.1	39.3
Often	14.8	22.4	15.9	21.2	11.9	20.4	20.1	22.2	15.4	21.5
Almost always	14.3	14.5	4.1	7.7	3.5	5.5	0.6	5.6	6.2	8.9
N of Valid	237	13,171	246	13,522	201	10,240	154	6,737	838	43,670
N of Miss	7	450	5	369	16	339	5	223	33	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.8	8.2	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.8	5.1
Rarely	19.6	23.1	11.5	17.0	12.0	16.0	10.5	16.3	13.7	18.5
Sometimes	32.8	31.4	28.0	33.1	28.0	35.0	30.1	37.5	29.7	33.7
Often	20.9	20.1	27.2	25.3	28.0	27.6	28.1	26.8	25.8	24.5
Almost always	20.0	17.2	28.8	20.5	28.5	18.2	27.5	15.7	26.0	18.2
N of Valid	235	13,090	243	13,466	200	10,209	153	6,728	831	43,493
N of Miss	9	531	8	425	17	370	6	232	40	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.7	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	5.3	3.0	3.5	3.1	5.8	3.9	4.1	2.8
Sometimes	8.9	8.4	14.8	15.4	17.6	18.9	25.3	19.8	15.7	14.8
Often	22.1	25.1	30.3	33.8	30.7	37.4	27.9	36.4	27.6	32.4
Almost always	66.0	63.9	47.5	46.9	47.2	39.6	37.7	38.6	50.8	49.0
N of Valid	235	13,074	244	13,454	199	10,217	154	6,717	832	43,462
N of Miss	9	547	7	437	18	362	5	243	39	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.7	5.1	10.0	6.7	8.9	7.4	13.1	7.8	9.3	6.6
Rarely	10.5	12.4	22.4	21.9	30.7	28.0	27.5	25.8	21.9	21.0
Sometimes	32.2	32.8	36.5	39.4	40.1	41.4	45.1	41.9	37.7	38.2
Often	28.9	30.4	21.2	23.7	11.4	18.3	11.8	19.6	19.3	23.8
Almost always	21.8	19.3	10.0	8.4	8.9	5.0	2.6	5.0	11.7	10.4
N of Valid	239	13,148	241	13,438	202	10,185	153	6,684	835	43,455
N of Miss	5	473	10	453	15	394	6	276	36	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.5	4.0	3.0	4.4	3.5	5.8	3.1	3.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.5	11.3	16.4	14.4	24.1	16.4	16.2	15.4	16.5	14.1
Mostly Bs	43.9	36.9	43.2	36.7	38.4	36.3	40.3	35.5	41.7	36.5
Mostly As	43.1	48.4	34.4	44.8	32.0	42.7	37.0	45.4	36.8	45.5
N of Valid	239	13,161	250	13,502	203	10,229	154	6,725	846	43,617
N of Miss	5	460	1	389	14	350	5	235	25	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.6	27.7	17.4	12.0	9.8	7.3	3.2	7.4	18.4	15.0
Quite important	25.6	28.7	20.6	21.8	13.2	16.7	12.3	17.1	18.7	22.0
Fairly important	25.2	27.4	29.6	34.4	27.9	36.3	31.6	36.4	28.3	33.0
Slightly important	10.1	13.0	25.5	26.2	38.7	31.9	43.2	31.9	27.6	24.4
Not at all important	2.5	3.2	6.9	5.5	10.3	7.6	9.7	7.2	7.0	5.6
N of Valid	238	13,208	247	13,560	204	10,262	155	6,722	844	43,752
N of Miss	6	413	4	331	13	317	4	238	27	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	38.9	50.1	45.8	53.1	48.5	56.6	41.0	49.5	43.6	52.4
1	11.3	14.9	9.2	14.2	14.7	13.9	9.6	15.2	11.2	14.5
2	15.5	11.6	10.4	11.5	13.7	10.4	9.6	12.0	12.5	11.3
3	10.5	9.1	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.7	12.8	9.1	10.4	8.6
4-5	14.2	9.2	17.3	8.5	9.8	6.9	15.4	9.1	14.3	8.4
6-10	7.9	3.5	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.0	7.7	3.5	5.8	3.2
11 or more	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	3.8	1.7	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	239	13,185	249	13,528	204	10,234	156	6,717	848	43,664
N of Miss	5	436	2	363	13	345	3	243	23	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	88.9	79.4	78.7	81.9	74.3	79.1	72.3	82.9	79.7
Little chance	5.1	6.5	11.3	11.7	11.1	13.6	10.5	14.5	9.3	11.0
Some chance	3.4	2.6	5.6	6.2	4.0	8.0	5.9	8.4	4.7	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.4
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	237	13,012	248	13,424	199	10,110	153	6,642	837	43,188
N of Miss	7	609	3	467	18	469	6	318	34	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	6.2	8.1	10.1	10.6	11.7	17.0	12.1	9.4	9.6
Little chance	6.3	9.2	15.0	15.8	13.6	17.4	14.4	17.1	12.1	14.4
Some chance	15.9	19.8	23.2	26.0	23.2	27.8	20.9	28.6	20.7	24.9
Pretty good chance	31.8	34.8	30.1	30.9	35.9	29.2	33.3	27.8	32.5	31.2
Very good chance	41.0	30.0	23.6	17.3	16.7	13.9	14.4	14.4	25.2	19.9
N of Valid	239	12,999	246	13,382	198	10,065	153	6,620	836	43,066
N of Miss	5	622	5	509	19	514	6	340	35	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	86.8	74.1	73.9	69.7	63.1	56.2	57.1	74.3	72.7
Little chance	5.4	7.5	8.5	12.6	9.6	14.3	17.6	15.6	9.6	11.9
Some chance	0.8	3.0	9.3	7.9	9.6	11.6	12.4	13.9	7.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	5.3	4.3	7.6	8.3	8.5	9.1	5.5	5.2
Very good chance	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.3	3.5	2.7	5.2	4.3	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	239	12,952	247	13,380	198	10,091	153	6,627	837	43,050
N of Miss	5	669	4	511	19	488	6	333	34	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.7	10.1	16.3	13.2	16.4	15.4	22.2	15.1	17.0	13.1
Little chance	10.9	11.4	17.1	17.5	17.9	18.9	16.3	17.2	15.4	16.0
Some chance	17.6	21.7	25.7	28.5	27.7	31.0	32.0	29.9	25.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.6	28.9	24.1	25.4	24.1	22.8	18.3	24.8	23.5	25.8
Very good chance	31.1	27.9	16.7	15.3	13.8	11.9	11.1	13.1	19.1	17.9
N of Valid	238	12,915	245	13,363	195	10,054	153	6,612	831	42,944
N of Miss	6	706	6	528	22	525	6	348	40	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.6	90.8	66.8	75.6	61.2	64.2	48.7	56.8	68.9	74.6
Little chance	3.8	4.7	9.3	9.9	13.3	12.4	14.9	14.2	9.7	9.6
Some chance	3.0	2.0	7.7	7.0	10.2	10.7	11.0	12.7	7.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	0.4	1.4	7.3	4.3	5.6	7.6	10.4	9.5	5.5	5.0
Very good chance	2.1	1.0	8.9	3.2	9.7	5.2	14.9	6.8	8.3	3.5
N of Valid	235	12,902	247	13,367	196	10,069	154	6,621	832	42,959
N of Miss	9	719	4	524	21	510	5	339	39	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	82.3	72.2	76.5	72.3	74.7	64.7	71.7	73.9	77.1
Little chance	6.7	8.2	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.8	14.4	12.6	9.9	10.1
Some chance	3.8	4.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	7.2	9.2	8.1	6.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.2	6.1	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.0	4.1	3.1	3.5
Very good chance	5.9	3.2	5.3	3.1	8.2	3.4	9.8	3.5	7.0	3.3
N of Valid	238	12,886	245	13,343	195	10,050	153	6,615	831	42,894
N of Miss	6	735	6	548	22	529	6	345	40	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	86.4	60.6	71.7	65.0	64.1	56.5	58.9	68.3	72.3
Little chance	5.9	6.5	11.0	11.0	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.3	9.7	10.1
Some chance	2.9	3.2	10.2	7.5	6.6	9.5	10.4	11.8	7.3	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.0	7.7	5.5	9.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	6.5	5.6
Very good chance	2.9	1.8	10.6	4.3	8.6	6.5	12.3	7.6	8.3	4.6
N of Valid	238	12,922	246	13,364	197	10,078	154	6,625	835	42,989
N of Miss	6	699	5	527	20	501	5	335	36	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	75.0	59.3	67.4	67.5	68.7	67.8	70.9	68.2	70.5
Little chance	13.0	14.6	18.3	17.3	16.8	16.1	21.1	15.7	16.9	15.9
Some chance	4.6	5.4	9.8	8.5	11.2	8.8	5.9	7.7	7.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.7	6.5	4.0	2.0	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5
Very good chance	2.9	2.2	6.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	238	12,958	246	13,381	197	10,072	152	6,618	833	43,029
N of Miss	6	663	5	510	20	507	7	342	38	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.5	85.9	93.7	83.5	87.8	61.0	78.6	84.2	91.5
10 or younger	1.7	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8
11	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	4.5	1.2	2.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	6.5	2.4	3.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	4.0	3.5	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	6.0	2.6	4.5	4.2	2.4	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	10.4	5.3	2.0	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	3.1	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	238	13,093	249	13,455	200	10,104	154	6,632	841	43,284
N of Miss	6	528	2	436	17	475	5	328	30	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	95.7	89.2	92.4	89.9	89.4	79.1	84.5	89.5	91.5
10 or younger	2.5	3.0	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.0	5.9	2.6	3.9	3.0
11	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.3	2.4	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	237	13,032	249	13,423	198	10,076	153	6,625	837	43,156
N of Miss	7	589	2	468	19	503	6	335	34	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.5	83.6	73.3	75.3	70.9	70.2	48.7	61.7	71.1	74.6
10 or younger	12.2	11.7	9.7	10.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	4.6	9.2	9.0
11	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.6	1.3	3.5	3.0
12	1.3	0.8	4.5	4.0	2.0	3.1	4.5	2.6	3.0	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.2	2.5	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	3.5	6.0	5.2	5.0	2.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	8.0	5.8	7.8	5.8	3.6	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	10.4	7.4	2.5	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.1	7.7	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	237	13,033	247	13,414	199	10,075	154	6,622	837	43,144
N of Miss	7	588	4	477	18	504	5	338	34	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.2	94.0	96.0	89.4	92.2	85.0	86.8	92.7	94.4
10 or younger	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	4.6	3.7	1.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	5.2	4.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	234	13,037	249	13,403	199	10,070	153	6,618	835	43,128
N of Miss	10	584	2	488	18	509	6	342	36	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.4	85.1	63.1	77.6	76.4	77.5	70.6	78.8	72.8	80.0
10 or younger	8.9	8.2	8.0	6.4	6.0	5.3	3.9	5.2	7.0	6.5
11	6.4	5.0	7.2	3.6	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.7	4.8	3.4
12	3.4	1.4	6.4	5.4	1.5	2.8	1.3	2.3	3.5	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	11.6	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	2.6	5.4	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.1	7.0	4.7	2.6	2.4	3.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.7	1.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	236	13,049	249	13,416	199	10,087	153	6,635	837	43,187
N of Miss	8	572	2	475	18	492	6	325	34	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.9	94.0	97.7	96.5	97.4	95.5	97.2	96.4	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	236	13,021	248	13,392	198	10,079	154	6,623	836	43,115
N of Miss	8	600	3	499	19	500	5	337	35	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	91.4	88.7	91.3	88.4	92.6	89.6	92.7	89.2	91.8
10 or younger	4.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	3.1	3.2
11	4.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.4	1.5
12	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.5	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.0	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	236	13,007	248	13,366	198	10,066	154	6,613	836	43,052
N of Miss	8	614	3	525	19	513	5	347	35	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	94.4	76.7	87.6	77.9	82.6	67.5	78.4	80.4	87.1
10 or younger	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.0
11	1.7	1.9	5.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.8
12	0.0	0.5	6.8	3.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.6	6.0	4.2	6.5	3.5	4.2	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.8	7.5	4.1	6.5	4.2	3.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	3.1	7.1	3.8	2.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.9	4.1	0.8	0.8
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.8	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	238	13,036	249	13,412	199	10,074	154	6,628	840	43,150
N of Miss	6	585	2	479	18	505	5	332	31	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.7	92.4	96.2	95.5	95.7	91.5	95.8	94.6	96.5
10 or younger	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.2
11	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	237	13,038	249	13,421	198	10,082	153	6,633	837	43,174
N of Miss	7	583	2	470	19	497	6	327	34	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	52.4	44.8	45.6	49.2	49.1	54.5	57.2	50.9	50.2
Wrong	33.3	38.3	39.5	42.4	39.7	39.5	33.8	32.7	36.7	39.0
A little bit wrong	9.2	8.3	14.1	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.7	9.2	11.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	240	13,102	248	13,485	199	10,137	154	6,655	841	43,379
N of Miss	4	519	3	406	18	442	5	305	30	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.3	39.8	34.8	30.7	44.7	34.4	46.8	41.9	40.9	36.0
Wrong	37.8	39.5	37.2	42.4	38.1	41.0	34.4	37.5	37.1	40.4
A little bit wrong	18.5	17.5	24.7	23.9	14.2	22.3	17.5	18.2	19.1	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	238	12,961	247	13,391	197	10,058	154	6,636	836	43,046
N of Miss	6	660	4	500	20	521	5	324	35	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	81.0	71.8	72.8	67.7	72.5	70.8	75.4	72.2	75.6
Wrong	15.7	13.7	19.2	20.1	23.2	20.9	20.8	18.3	19.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.6	5.3	5.4	7.6	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	235	13,033	245	13,421	198	10,093	154	6,639	832	43,186
N of Miss	9	588	6	470	19	486	5	321	39	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.4	64.1	46.4	49.7	49.0	46.0	43.1	46.3	52.0	52.7
Wrong	28.1	27.7	39.1	36.7	34.8	38.0	34.0	34.2	34.1	33.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	6.4	12.5	11.8	12.6	14.1	19.6	17.1	11.6	11.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	235	13,034	248	13,437	198	10,114	153	6,646	834	43,231
N of Miss	9	587	3	454	19	465	6	314	37	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	87.3	69.1	73.2	58.7	61.1	56.2	55.6	67.9	71.9
Wrong	13.5	8.9	21.1	18.5	21.9	25.1	20.9	25.2	19.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	6.9	6.9	13.3	11.1	17.0	15.0	9.0	7.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	2.8	1.4	6.1	2.7	5.9	4.2	4.0	2.1
N of Valid	237	13,036	246	13,448	196	10,111	153	6,640	832	43,235
N of Miss	7	585	5	443	21	468	6	320	39	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.0	92.3	94.3	95.9	94.2	93.5	94.3	94.2	94.5
Wrong	2.5	3.3	6.5	4.2	2.1	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	237	12,949	247	13,393	195	10,084	154	6,633	833	43,059
N of Miss	7	672	4	498	22	495	5	327	38	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	87.8	74.6	75.8	67.5	66.9	65.6	63.1	73.7	75.4
Wrong	13.0	9.9	20.6	19.6	21.8	25.7	25.3	25.4	19.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.6	4.4	3.7	9.1	5.9	5.2	8.8	5.0	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	239	13,068	248	13,462	197	10,121	154	6,650	838	43,301
N of Miss	5	553	3	429	20	458	5	310	33	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	91.0	69.4	76.6	52.8	63.0	43.4	53.4	65.6	74.2
Wrong	10.1	6.8	18.5	15.9	21.5	22.4	21.1	22.5	17.3	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.3	9.3	5.6	15.4	10.6	17.8	16.5	10.1	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	2.8	2.0	10.3	4.0	17.8	7.6	7.0	3.0
N of Valid	237	13,029	248	13,430	195	10,093	152	6,630	832	43,182
N of Miss	7	592	3	461	22	486	7	330	39	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	92.2	83.1	84.5	75.8	79.5	74.5	79.4	81.6	84.9
Wrong	8.4	6.0	12.9	12.6	18.7	17.2	20.9	16.8	14.4	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.1	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	239	13,027	248	13,436	198	10,098	153	6,630	838	43,191
N of Miss	5	594	3	455	19	481	6	330	33	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.5	91.1	91.1	85.4	87.4	85.1	87.2	89.3	91.0
Wrong	5.0	3.5	7.7	7.5	12.1	10.9	12.3	10.3	8.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	240	13,032	248	13,449	198	10,113	154	6,644	840	43,238
N of Miss	4	589	3	442	19	466	5	316	31	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	87.6	67.3	73.7	58.9	63.7	53.2	58.3	67.5	73.2
Wrong	11.7	9.0	19.0	18.5	22.8	24.6	22.7	24.6	18.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.4	11.3	5.9	12.2	9.2	16.2	12.9	9.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.9	6.1	2.5	7.8	4.2	4.2	2.1
N of Valid	240	13,059	248	13,468	197	10,120	154	6,650	839	43,297
N of Miss	4	562	3	423	20	459	5	310	32	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.1	87.9	71.8	84.0	83.9	87.1	86.2	90.5	80.8	86.9
1 or 2 times	13.4	9.6	23.4	12.3	13.1	10.5	12.5	7.5	16.1	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	239	13,013	248	13,404	199	10,037	152	6,595	838	43,049
N of Miss	5	608	3	487	18	542	7	365	33	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	92.8	90.7	93.1	89.4	94.1	94.0	94.3	91.2	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.9	4.2	4.8	3.9	5.6	2.9	2.0	2.4	4.8	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.5	1.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	237	12,960	248	13,360	198	10,006	151	6,586	834	42,912
N of Miss	7	661	3	531	19	573	8	374	37	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.2	99.2	96.9	98.4	93.4	98.1	97.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.3	0.8	1.3	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	238	12,963	247	13,364	196	10,002	152	6,581	833	42,910
N of Miss	6	658	4	527	21	577	7	379	38	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.7	78.8	69.2	78.8	78.6	83.2	80.1	87.7	75.5	81.2
1 or 2 times	17.4	15.7	21.5	15.0	13.3	11.5	11.3	7.6	16.5	13.3
3 to 5 times	4.2	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.6	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.9
10+ times	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.8	3.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	236	12,931	247	13,311	196	9,971	151	6,556	830	42,769
N of Miss	8	690	4	580	21	608	8	404	41	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.6	43.4	46.0	35.4	37.9	32.8	39.7	34.1	45.7	37.0
1 or 2 times	14.2	22.0	19.4	21.4	15.9	16.9	20.5	15.6	17.3	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.6	14.6	16.5	15.9	15.9	16.1	10.6	15.0	14.8	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.6	5.7	5.2	6.0	3.1	7.0	6.0	7.5	4.7	6.4
10+ times	10.9	14.3	12.9	21.3	27.2	27.1	23.2	27.8	17.5	21.6
N of Valid	239	12,889	248	13,341	195	10,004	151	6,588	833	42,822
N of Miss	5	732	3	550	22	575	8	372	38	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.0	93.5	98.1	97.0	97.8	98.0	98.2	96.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.7	4.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	239	12,909	248	13,336	197	9,982	152	6,573	836	42,800
N of Miss	5	712	3	555	20	597	7	387	35	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.1	91.4	83.4	91.9	88.8	94.2	88.8	95.5	85.9	92.9
1 or 2 times	13.4	6.4	10.1	6.0	8.6	4.4	7.9	3.2	10.3	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.2	2.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	239	12,958	247	13,353	197	10,004	152	6,582	835	42,897
N of Miss	5	663	4	538	20	575	7	378	36	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	99.2	89.5	96.1	90.2	93.9	85.5	92.8	91.4	96.0
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.6	6.0	2.5	4.6	3.0	3.9	3.1	4.0	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	3.9	1.2	1.9	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.6	3.6	1.7	6.6	2.3	2.8	0.9
N of Valid	239	12,951	248	13,343	194	9,992	152	6,585	833	42,871
N of Miss	5	670	3	548	23	587	7	375	38	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.8	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	239	12,951	248	13,348	196	10,004	152	6,584	835	42,887
N of Miss	5	670	3	543	21	575	7	376	36	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.5	79.0	90.0	85.2	87.1	77.0	84.3	84.6	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.9	2.9	9.3	4.6	2.6	4.2	5.9	3.9	5.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.1	2.3	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.7	5.6	3.0	8.2	5.8	11.2	8.6	6.0	3.8
N of Valid	239	12,943	248	13,355	196	9,998	152	6,576	835	42,872
N of Miss	5	678	3	536	21	581	7	384	36	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.1	92.6	95.5	94.3	96.5	98.6	97.0	94.1	95.6
No, but would like to	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.7	1.2	3.3	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	230	12,399	242	12,977	194	9,815	148	6,429	814	41,620
N of Miss	14	1,222	9	914	23	764	11	531	57	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.4	19.1	24.0	18.7	26.4	22.1	24.7	25.3	24.2	20.6
Yes	4.3	3.4	6.1	2.6	3.6	2.1	0.0	1.5	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	73.3	77.5	69.9	78.6	70.1	75.7	75.3	73.2	71.9	76.8
N of Valid	232	12,765	246	13,218	197	9,915	150	6,517	825	42,415
N of Miss	12	856	5	673	20	664	9	443	46	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.1	18.2	21.5	12.0	21.2	10.7	15.1	11.2	23.3	13.4
Slight risk	7.5	7.2	7.7	6.2	7.6	6.0	6.6	5.0	7.4	6.3
Moderate risk	18.8	16.2	13.4	18.2	18.2	18.4	19.7	15.9	17.2	17.3
Great risk	35.4	52.0	50.2	59.3	50.0	60.3	54.6	63.2	46.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.3	7.3	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	240	12,896	247	13,356	198	10,001	152	6,571	837	42,824
N of Miss	4	725	4	535	19	578	7	389	34	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	35.3	21.3	28.0	20.3	38.8	26.3	43.3	35.0	35.4	24.3
Slight risk	19.4	19.4	27.6	27.1	27.0	29.3	25.3	26.9	24.7	25.3
Moderate risk	15.5	20.6	18.1	22.2	15.8	18.9	13.3	15.3	16.0	19.9
Great risk	20.3	27.2	15.2	23.8	13.8	19.7	12.0	17.2	15.7	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	11.5	11.1	6.6	4.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	8.2	7.7
N of Valid	232	12,762	243	13,247	196	9,920	150	6,525	821	42,454
N of Miss	12	859	8	644	21	659	9	435	50	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.3	19.6	24.2	15.3	32.8	16.8	31.1	21.4	30.1	17.9
Slight risk	12.8	9.0	16.4	13.2	17.7	18.6	24.5	22.9	17.2	14.7
Moderate risk	14.1	19.9	25.0	26.2	21.7	27.0	19.2	24.3	20.1	24.2
Great risk	29.9	39.3	25.8	38.6	23.7	31.7	19.9	25.8	25.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	12.1	8.6	6.8	4.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	8.0
N of Valid	234	12,676	244	13,148	198	9,892	151	6,514	827	42,230
N of Miss	10	945	7	743	19	687	8	446	44	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.2	19.8	20.1	14.3	20.3	13.2	16.7	13.9	23.0	15.6
Slight risk	10.9	12.8	13.9	15.0	16.8	15.0	10.7	14.2	13.1	14.2
Moderate risk	15.5	20.6	21.3	26.8	19.3	27.9	30.0	26.6	20.7	25.1
Great risk	36.0	40.6	38.9	39.7	40.6	39.5	37.3	40.5	38.2	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	6.2	5.7	4.3	3.0	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	239	12,794	244	13,268	197	9,958	150	6,544	830	42,564
N of Miss	5	827	7	623	20	621	9	416	41	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.8	19.3	18.8	12.8	20.3	11.3	19.2	12.2	23.5	14.3
Slight risk	7.2	7.9	9.0	8.6	7.1	10.0	9.3	10.7	8.1	9.0
Moderate risk	12.7	18.3	21.6	23.4	24.9	25.9	23.2	26.1	20.1	22.9
Great risk	38.0	47.7	42.4	50.2	44.2	47.8	43.7	45.8	41.8	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	6.8	8.2	4.9	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.2	6.5	5.5
N of Valid	237	12,798	245	13,291	197	9,969	151	6,555	830	42,613
N of Miss	7	823	6	600	20	610	8	405	41	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.2	18.7	21.5	12.2	20.7	10.5	15.1	10.3	23.5	13.5
Slight risk	3.8	5.1	4.9	5.4	3.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.0	5.1
Moderate risk	13.0	12.5	13.4	15.7	14.1	16.0	15.8	15.5	13.9	14.8
Great risk	37.4	52.9	50.8	58.7	56.6	60.9	58.6	61.6	49.8	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	10.8	9.3	7.9	5.6	7.5	6.6	8.0	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	238	12,777	246	13,285	198	9,975	152	6,552	834	42,589
N of Miss	6	844	5	606	19	604	7	408	37	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.8	18.6	20.6	12.0	19.3	10.2	15.8	10.2	22.9	13.3
Slight risk	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.4
Moderate risk	10.9	10.9	16.5	14.2	12.2	14.0	13.8	13.1	13.4	13.0
Great risk	42.0	55.9	49.0	62.3	58.9	64.5	59.2	65.3	51.2	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.1	10.3	7.8	6.1	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.8	9.0
N of Valid	238	12,738	243	13,250	197	9,952	152	6,553	830	42,493
N of Miss	6	883	8	641	20	627	7	407	41	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	35.6	18.8	21.5	12.9	17.8	11.9	18.4	12.8	24.1	14.4
Slight risk	10.2	8.4	16.3	12.3	20.3	15.3	19.1	16.2	16.0	12.4
Moderate risk	16.9	18.7	22.4	25.3	25.9	28.1	28.3	28.4	22.7	24.5
Great risk	30.9	44.5	30.1	43.2	33.0	39.2	27.0	36.7	30.4	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	9.6	9.8	6.2	3.0	5.6	7.2	5.9	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	236	12,777	246	13,287	197	9,964	152	6,563	831	42,591
N of Miss	8	844	5	604	20	615	7	397	40	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.0	19.2	21.3	13.0	18.7	12.4	19.7	14.0	24.0	14.9
Slight risk	7.1	7.8	14.8	13.3	21.2	17.8	25.7	19.7	16.1	13.7
Moderate risk	16.8	19.3	23.0	26.3	27.8	28.2	23.7	27.5	22.5	24.8
Great risk	29.4	40.2	30.3	38.7	26.3	34.4	24.3	31.8	28.0	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	13.5	10.7	8.8	6.1	7.3	6.6	7.0	9.4	9.6
N of Valid	238	12,751	244	13,288	198	9,964	152	6,553	832	42,556
N of Miss	6	870	7	603	19	615	7	407	39	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.0	18.7	22.4	12.4	18.9	11.2	17.8	11.9	24.1	13.9
Slight risk	5.0	4.7	8.6	6.1	12.2	8.0	7.9	9.2	8.3	6.6
Moderate risk	13.0	12.5	20.8	18.9	24.5	23.6	30.3	25.3	21.2	19.1
Great risk	35.3	49.7	37.1	53.3	39.3	49.5	37.5	46.2	37.2	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	14.4	11.0	9.3	5.1	7.7	6.6	7.3	9.3	10.2
N of Valid	238	12,716	245	13,250	196	9,948	152	6,546	831	42,460
N of Miss	6	905	6	641	21	631	7	414	40	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.5	18.6	20.5	11.9	19.5	10.3	13.2	10.4	22.6	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.8
Moderate risk	6.4	6.3	4.5	6.8	6.7	5.5	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.9
Great risk	27.1	39.6	43.9	58.2	61.0	67.3	65.8	70.3	47.2	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.5	33.2	28.7	21.1	12.3	15.4	15.8	13.9	23.0	22.2
N of Valid	236	12,649	244	13,281	195	9,967	152	6,555	827	42,452
N of Miss	8	972	7	610	22	612	7	405	44	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.2	18.7	20.5	12.0	19.4	10.3	13.2	10.3	22.8	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	1.8	3.3	1.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.6
Moderate risk	5.9	5.4	4.1	6.0	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.4
Great risk	21.5	35.8	35.7	51.8	50.0	61.0	60.5	66.6	39.6	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.9	38.3	36.5	28.4	25.5	21.9	20.4	17.4	30.8	28.1
N of Valid	237	12,647	244	13,273	196	9,970	152	6,560	829	42,450
N of Miss	7	974	7	618	21	609	7	400	42	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	96.6	93.9	95.1	93.3	93.7	91.1	92.2	94.0	94.8
Once or twice	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.7	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	226	12,508	244	13,025	194	9,806	146	6,424	810	41,763
N of Miss	18	1,113	7	866	23	773	13	536	61	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.1	97.5	98.8	94.9	97.7	96.6	96.9	96.9	98.4
Once or twice	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	2.7	0.8	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	233	12,672	244	13,146	195	9,877	146	6,456	818	42,151
N of Miss	11	949	7	745	22	702	13	504	53	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	96.2	88.9	93.3	92.6	90.5	83.7	86.2	90.9	92.4
Once or twice	3.4	3.1	9.9	5.0	4.7	6.6	8.2	8.8	6.5	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	5.4	3.2	1.6	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	235	12,680	243	13,158	190	9,862	147	6,458	815	42,158
N of Miss	9	941	8	733	27	717	12	502	56	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.4	98.5	95.2	97.1	98.2	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	3.4	2.0	1.1	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
About one pack per day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	232	12,636	242	13,133	192	9,849	147	6,456	813	42,074
N of Miss	12	985	9	758	25	730	12	504	58	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	46.6	59.4	58.0	59.8	58.0	64.2	54.4	66.4	54.1	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.5	8.5	11.0	8.4	8.8	7.7	12.1	8.1	10.0	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.7	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.9	6.7	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.1
I don't know	35.9	26.4	25.3	25.4	21.8	21.2	26.2	18.3	27.6	23.6
N of Valid	234	12,663	245	13,173	193	9,890	149	6,479	821	42,205
N of Miss	10	958	6	718	24	689	10	481	50	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	64.5	35.7	49.0	31.2	52.1	40.3	51.0	47.4	54.5	37.2
Rarely	14.1	19.6	21.6	22.1	23.2	22.6	22.4	20.8	20.0	21.3
Sometimes	13.2	23.7	18.4	26.6	16.0	23.2	15.6	19.2	15.9	23.8
Often	3.8	13.4	9.0	14.2	6.2	9.9	8.2	8.5	6.7	12.1
Almost always	4.3	7.7	2.0	5.9	2.6	4.0	2.7	4.2	2.9	5.7
N of Valid	234	12,650	245	13,171	194	9,877	147	6,471	820	42,169
N of Miss	10	971	6	720	23	702	12	489	51	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.8	87.2	83.3	84.9	84.5	85.3	77.0	84.9	83.7	85.7
1 time	3.1	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	2.7	4.9	4.3	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.6	6.9	5.0	3.6	4.8	7.4	5.8	5.2	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.3
6 or more times	5.2	2.6	4.1	3.0	4.7	2.9	10.1	2.8	5.6	2.8
N of Valid	229	12,585	245	13,074	193	9,804	148	6,448	815	41,911
N of Miss	15	1,036	6	817	24	775	11	512	56	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	40.7	53.1	52.0	57.7	48.5	42.8	36.5	26.8	45.1	48.1
0 times	57.2	45.3	42.7	40.3	46.4	54.9	56.8	68.9	50.2	49.6
1 time	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9
2 or 3 times	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.5	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	236	12,590	246	13,081	194	9,813	148	6,456	824	41,940
N of Miss	8	1,031	5	810	23	766	11	504	47	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.0	90.9	94.7	87.0	91.2	83.6	86.0	91.1	93.5
1-2	0.8	1.6	6.2	4.1	7.8	6.2	9.6	8.6	5.6	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.1	1.7	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	237	12,633	242	13,124	193	9,817	146	6,431	818	42,005
N of Miss	7	988	9	767	24	762	13	529	53	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.5	90.0	97.0	88.5	94.7	78.8	91.6	90.2	96.4
1-2	0.8	0.3	3.7	1.5	4.2	2.3	4.1	3.2	3.1	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.7	2.6	1.0	5.5	1.4	2.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.6	2.6	1.5	11.0	3.3	3.6	1.1
N of Valid	237	12,585	241	13,085	192	9,780	146	6,406	816	41,856
N of Miss	7	1,036	10	806	25	799	13	554	55	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	99.5	99.6	97.3	99.5	98.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	234	12,506	241	13,047	191	9,759	146	6,417	812	41,729
N of Miss	10	1,115	10	844	26	820	13	543	59	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	237	12,553	242	13,031	191	9,756	146	6,407	816	41,747
N of Miss	7	1,068	9	860	26	823	13	553	55	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.4	96.3	97.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.5	98.2
1-2	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,542	241	13,086	191	9,773	146	6,398	814	41,799
N of Miss	8	1,079	10	805	26	806	13	562	57	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	235	12,461	241	13,040	189	9,740	146	6,399	811	41,640
N of Miss	9	1,160	10	851	28	839	13	561	60	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	235	12,448	241	13,018	191	9,729	145	6,391	812	41,586
N of Miss	9	1,173	10	873	26	850	14	569	59	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	235	12,397	240	13,031	188	9,757	146	6,403	809	41,588
N of Miss	9	1,224	11	860	29	822	13	557	62	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,456	242	13,038	188	9,751	146	6,399	810	41,644
N of Miss	10	1,165	9	853	29	828	13	561	61	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.3	95.8	97.4	98.4	97.9	100.0	98.7	98.1	98.0
1-2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	235	12,469	240	13,033	190	9,740	145	6,392	810	41,634
N of Miss	9	1,152	11	858	27	839	14	568	61	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,467	239	13,014	187	9,734	145	6,390	805	41,605
N of Miss	10	1,154	12	877	30	845	14	570	66	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	93.8	97.7	93.2	95.7	89.7	92.1	94.4	96.9
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.6	3.7	2.9	4.8	4.9	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.2
10+	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	233	12,504	240	13,018	190	9,745	146	6,394	809	41,661
N of Miss	11	1,117	11	873	27	834	13	566	62	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.1	95.4	97.1	92.6	94.9	91.0	91.4	95.2	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.7	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.5	4.1	5.6	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	235	12,477	241	13,027	190	9,752	145	6,396	811	41,652
N of Miss	9	1,144	10	864	27	827	14	564	60	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	96.2	97.9	93.7	97.2	87.0	95.4	94.7	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	3.7	1.5	5.5	2.4	2.5	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.5	4.1	1.2	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	236	12,380	240	13,002	191	9,718	146	6,400	813	41,500
N of Miss	8	1,241	11	889	26	861	13	560	58	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.2	89.3	94.5	90.6	91.1	85.5	87.7	91.4	93.8
1-2	0.4	1.0	4.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.4
10+	0.9	0.4	3.7	1.9	4.7	4.4	8.3	7.1	3.9	2.8
N of Valid	235	12,559	242	13,079	191	9,778	145	6,410	813	41,826
N of Miss	9	1,062	9	812	26	801	14	550	58	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	91.7	97.0	91.1	95.0	80.7	92.6	91.9	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.4	3.8	1.6	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.6	3.1	1.6	12.4	3.0	3.8	1.1
N of Valid	235	12,528	240	13,072	191	9,770	145	6,404	811	41,774
N of Miss	9	1,093	11	819	26	809	14	556	60	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.8	89.3	95.6	92.7	94.8	92.4	94.8	92.8	95.9
1-2	1.3	1.5	6.2	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.9	3.2	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+	0.8	0.3	2.5	1.1	2.6	1.7	5.5	2.2	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	236	12,516	242	13,074	191	9,760	145	6,407	814	41,757
N of Miss	8	1,105	9	817	26	819	14	553	57	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	89.2	77.5	81.8	78.4	76.0	64.4	68.2	78.9	80.6
1-2	7.7	7.3	11.2	9.5	7.9	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.7
3-5	0.4	2.0	5.0	4.3	3.7	5.9	10.3	7.5	4.3	4.5
6-9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.7
10+	0.9	0.9	4.6	3.0	6.8	6.4	13.0	12.0	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	234	12,509	240	13,055	190	9,736	146	6,382	810	41,682
N of Miss	10	1,112	11	836	27	843	13	578	61	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	87.5	93.7	85.8	87.9	67.1	80.3	86.7	91.8
1-2	0.9	0.9	4.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	8.2	5.6	3.7	2.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.1	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	5.8	2.0	6.8	5.0	19.2	9.1	6.8	3.3
N of Valid	234	12,459	240	13,012	190	9,698	146	6,378	810	41,547
N of Miss	10	1,162	11	879	27	881	13	582	61	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.4	97.9	98.8	96.6	97.4	98.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	233	12,363	240	12,994	190	9,691	146	6,377	809	41,425
N of Miss	11	1,258	11	897	27	888	13	583	62	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	232	12,432	239	12,989	190	9,694	144	6,373	805	41,488
N of Miss	12	1,189	12	902	27	885	15	587	66	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.1	93.3	95.5	97.4	96.9	97.3	98.0	96.0	96.4
1-2	2.6	2.3	3.8	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	232	12,428	240	12,997	190	9,702	146	6,377	808	41,504
N of Miss	12	1,193	11	894	27	877	13	583	63	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	232	12,367	240	12,988	187	9,694	145	6,360	804	41,409
N of Miss	12	1,254	11	903	30	885	14	600	67	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	231	12,362	239	12,976	189	9,699	145	6,366	804	41,403
N of Miss	13	1,259	12	915	28	880	14	594	67	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	231	12,287	238	12,919	189	9,641	145	6,349	803	41,196
N of Miss	13	1,334	13	972	28	938	14	611	68	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	231	12,374	237	12,946	190	9,686	145	6,368	803	41,374
N of Miss	13	1,247	14	945	27	893	14	592	68	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.3	93.6	96.0	97.9	96.2	94.5	96.3	96.0	96.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.5	1.4	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+	0.4	1.0	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	231	12,364	235	12,974	189	9,685	145	6,376	800	41,399
N of Miss	13	1,257	16	917	28	894	14	584	71	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.0	97.9	98.6	98.4	98.7	95.8	98.7	98.1	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	230	12,371	236	12,927	190	9,648	142	6,335	798	41,281
N of Miss	14	1,250	15	964	27	931	17	625	73	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	97.4	91.6	93.0	90.4	88.7	81.9	82.6	91.8	91.7
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.4	1.6	3.5	5.6	3.7	2.4	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.6	5.6	4.2	2.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.0
10+	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.3	5.9	3.6	6.9	7.2	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	229	12,366	237	12,955	187	9,670	144	6,345	797	41,336
N of Miss	15	1,255	14	936	30	909	15	615	74	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	96.2	96.3	90.4	93.7	83.3	90.1	93.1	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	4.3	2.3	2.1	3.2	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	4.3	2.0	9.0	3.6	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	231	12,330	238	12,955	187	9,676	144	6,367	800	41,328
N of Miss	13	1,291	13	936	30	903	15	593	71	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	95.6	81.9	88.6	80.5	83.4	74.0	79.4	84.7	88.1
1-2	0.4	2.5	5.0	4.3	6.8	4.9	6.2	4.6	4.3	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.4	2.1	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0
10+	1.3	0.8	7.6	4.0	7.9	7.8	14.4	11.2	7.1	5.0
N of Valid	232	12,445	238	13,008	190	9,710	146	6,373	806	41,536
N of Miss	12	1,176	13	883	27	869	13	587	65	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	88.6	94.4	85.8	89.4	71.7	83.1	87.8	92.8
1-2	0.9	0.7	3.4	2.0	4.7	3.0	5.5	4.6	3.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	5.9	1.9	6.8	4.8	17.2	8.0	6.5	3.0
N of Valid	232	12,425	237	13,002	190	9,699	145	6,371	804	41,497
N of Miss	12	1,196	14	889	27	880	14	589	67	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	95.7	84.1	91.9	85.2	90.2	86.3	89.9	87.9	92.3
1-2	3.0	2.5	6.7	3.4	4.8	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.7	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.7	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6
10+	1.3	0.7	5.0	2.4	5.8	3.6	8.2	4.3	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	233	12,441	239	13,001	189	9,694	146	6,374	807	41,510
N of Miss	11	1,180	12	890	28	885	13	586	64	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.8	98.5	94.2	97.5	93.0	95.7	85.6	92.3	93.4	96.6
Once	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.3	3.2	1.8	5.5	3.3	2.6	1.6
Twice	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	3.4	2.1	1.6	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.8	3.4	1.3	1.7	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	227	12,199	241	12,830	187	9,589	146	6,295	801	40,913
N of Miss	17	1,422	10	1,061	30	990	13	665	70	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.0	94.5	83.9	88.4	81.1	81.3	65.1	73.0	82.4	86.2
at my home	3.5	3.4	6.8	6.2	6.5	8.4	13.7	10.3	7.0	6.5
at someone elses home	2.6	1.3	6.4	3.4	8.1	7.6	12.3	12.3	6.8	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.1	1.4	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,143	236	12,819	185	9,591	146	6,300	795	40,853
N of Miss	16	1,478	15	1,072	32	988	13	660	76	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	32.5	22.7	33.1	25.6	39.2	30.9	35.7	33.5	34.8	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.5	8.1	10.6	14.1	18.8	17.7	13.3	18.8	12.1	13.9
Strongly disapprove	42.1	56.7	41.5	49.4	30.6	41.4	34.3	38.2	37.8	48.0
Don't know or can't say	18.0	12.5	14.8	11.0	11.3	10.0	16.8	9.5	15.3	11.0
N of Valid	228	12,223	236	12,861	186	9,648	143	6,296	793	41,028
N of Miss	16	1,398	15	1,030	31	931	16	664	78	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.4	5.7	17.1	11.8	17.9	18.8	39.2	27.6	18.8	14.1
Yes	91.6	94.3	82.9	88.2	82.1	81.2	60.8	72.4	81.2	85.9
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	97.8	99.4	96.5	98.0	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.6	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	94.0	96.3	93.5	92.9	84.6	87.8	93.3	94.8
Yes	2.2	1.7	6.0	3.7	6.5	7.1	15.4	12.2	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.9	98.2	94.6	96.4	96.5	94.0	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.8	5.4	3.6	3.5	6.0	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.6	99.5	98.0	95.8	97.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.0	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	97.6	93.6	96.1	92.9	94.4	89.5	92.3	92.9	95.6
Yes	5.8	2.4	6.4	3.9	7.1	5.6	10.5	7.7	7.1	4.4
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	97.0	97.3	95.1	96.4	95.1	97.2	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.7	4.9	3.6	4.9	2.8	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.0	97.0	97.9	96.7	96.8	93.7	96.2	96.7	97.7
Yes	1.8	1.0	3.0	2.1	3.3	3.2	6.3	3.8	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.7	94.9	96.3	92.9	94.5	88.8	92.9	94.0	95.8
Yes	2.7	2.3	5.1	3.7	7.1	5.5	11.2	7.1	6.0	4.2
N of Valid	226	11,998	234	12,664	184	9,454	143	6,235	787	40,351
N of Miss	18	1,623	17	1,227	33	1,125	16	725	84	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	2.3	6.4	3.9	3.8	5.4	10.5	8.2	6.4	4.4
Yes	94.2	97.7	93.6	96.1	96.2	94.6	89.5	91.8	93.6	95.6
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	97.9	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.2	99.2	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.6	97.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.9	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.3	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.4	98.3	98.9	97.8	98.8	99.3	99.0	98.2	99.1
Yes	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.3	99.5	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.6	97.9	97.9	99.5	97.4	94.4	96.2	97.5	97.7
Yes	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	0.5	2.6	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	223	11,940	235	12,659	185	9,487	143	6,216	786	40,302
N of Miss	21	1,681	16	1,232	32	1,092	16	744	85	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	3.4	16.9	8.9	13.3	11.9	22.9	16.1	13.2	9.1
Yes	97.2	96.6	83.1	91.1	86.7	88.1	77.1	83.9	86.8	90.9
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.3	99.0	92.1	97.0	97.8	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.0	7.9	3.0	2.2	0.9
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	96.1	98.9	94.3	97.8	97.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.9	1.1	5.7	2.2	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.5	93.5	97.0	96.1	96.8	95.0	96.4	95.7	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.5	6.5	3.0	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.6	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	88.7	94.0	90.1	91.6	89.3	90.3	91.8	94.2
Yes	1.9	1.4	11.3	6.0	9.9	8.4	10.7	9.7	8.2	5.8
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	95.7	97.8	98.3	97.7	96.4	96.6	97.5	97.9
Yes	0.5	1.0	4.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	215	11,710	231	12,419	181	9,332	140	6,107	767	39,568
N of Miss	29	1,911	20	1,472	36	1,247	19	853	104	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	5.3	23.6	12.5	19.6	15.6	25.0	19.3	17.8	12.2
Yes	94.1	94.7	76.4	87.5	80.4	84.4	75.0	80.7	82.2	87.8
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.8	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.3	91.8	94.3	92.4	93.0	90.0	92.9	93.3	94.6
Yes	2.3	2.7	8.2	5.7	7.6	7.0	10.0	7.1	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.5	84.5	94.2	91.3	92.0	85.7	90.0	90.0	94.3
Yes	2.7	1.5	15.5	5.8	8.7	8.0	14.3	10.0	10.0	5.7
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	94.4	97.3	97.8	96.6	95.0	96.8	96.7	97.7
Yes	0.9	0.7	5.6	2.7	2.2	3.4	5.0	3.2	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	97.4	98.4	96.7	98.3	97.9	98.7	97.7	98.5
Yes	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.6	3.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	95.3	97.8	95.1	97.1	97.1	97.4	96.7	98.0
Yes	0.9	0.6	4.7	2.2	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	93.6	96.6	90.2	95.5	97.1	95.5	95.0	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	6.4	3.4	9.8	4.5	2.9	4.5	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	90.6	96.5	93.5	95.4	96.4	95.7	94.5	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	9.4	3.5	6.5	4.6	3.6	4.3	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.3	99.1	98.4	97.9	96.4	96.8	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.1	3.6	3.2	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	222	11,957	233	12,613	184	9,460	140	6,191	779	40,221
N of Miss	22	1,664	18	1,278	33	1,119	19	769	92	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	99.2	90.6	97.4	91.5	95.9	81.0	93.7	91.4	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	4.3	1.1	5.1	1.8	4.9	2.6	3.3	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4	0.6
4-6 a day	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	4.9	0.6	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	225	11,836	235	12,526	176	9,404	142	6,140	778	39,906
N of Miss	19	1,785	16	1,365	41	1,175	17	820	93	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	1.4	11.9	5.1	13.3	8.6	28.4	13.4	12.8	6.1
Yes	96.4	98.6	88.1	94.9	86.7	91.4	71.6	86.6	87.2	93.9
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.8	99.1	95.6	98.0	87.2	95.9	95.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.9	4.4	2.0	12.8	4.1	4.6	1.4
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.8	98.9	97.8	97.9	98.6	97.7	98.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.2	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	97.8	98.7	96.5	97.6	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.3	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.3	99.0	95.7	98.6	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.0	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	94.5	98.8	96.1	98.0	92.9	97.5	95.7	98.7
Yes	1.8	0.3	5.5	1.2	3.9	2.0	7.1	2.5	4.3	1.3
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	94.9	97.2	94.5	95.9	90.8	93.5	95.0	96.8
Yes	1.8	1.1	5.1	2.8	5.5	4.1	9.2	6.5	5.0	3.2
N of Valid	224	11,811	236	12,585	181	9,420	141	6,174	782	39,990
N of Miss	20	1,810	15	1,306	36	1,159	18	786	89	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	2.0	11.1	5.1	11.1	8.1	23.6	12.0	11.5	6.0
Yes	95.5	98.0	88.9	94.9	88.9	91.9	76.4	88.0	88.5	94.0
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.4	99.4	97.2	98.2	89.3	96.2	96.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	2.8	1.8	10.7	3.8	3.4	1.2
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	96.6	98.7	96.1	97.6	98.6	97.5	97.4	98.5
Yes	1.4	0.3	3.4	1.3	3.9	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	98.9	99.3	96.4	98.4	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	3.6	1.6	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.1	97.1	98.8	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	96.2	98.8	97.8	98.6	95.0	98.3	97.0	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.5	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.4	5.0	1.7	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.7	95.3	97.2	95.0	96.0	91.4	94.4	95.1	96.9
Yes	2.7	1.3	4.7	2.8	5.0	4.0	8.6	5.6	4.9	3.1
N of Valid	221	11,787	234	12,550	180	9,414	140	6,189	775	39,940
N of Miss	23	1,834	17	1,341	37	1,165	19	771	96	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	0.8	5.1	1.6	2.2	1.9	5.0	2.1	3.2	1.5
Yes	99.1	99.2	94.9	98.4	97.8	98.1	95.0	97.9	96.8	98.5
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	97.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	97.2	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	220	11,806	234	12,573	182	9,418	141	6,188	777	39,985
N of Miss	24	1,815	17	1,318	35	1,161	18	772	94	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.3	98.3	99.2	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	223	11,719	228	12,421	178	9,306	142	6,106	771	39,552
N of Miss	21	1,902	23	1,470	39	1,273	17	854	100	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	81.0	72.8	68.0	55.6	59.4	50.0	56.2	68.7	68.0
Wrong	6.6	13.9	17.9	21.0	23.9	23.9	24.3	23.0	17.2	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	7.2	8.0	12.2	11.3	11.8	12.6	8.4	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	2.1	3.1	8.3	5.4	13.9	8.2	5.7	3.9
N of Valid	226	12,016	235	12,705	180	9,515	144	6,247	785	40,483
N of Miss	18	1,605	16	1,186	37	1,064	15	713	86	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	85.8	73.0	73.7	56.7	64.1	64.6	59.2	72.7	72.8
Wrong	6.2	10.9	15.9	18.0	28.3	23.1	18.8	21.8	16.5	17.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	8.2	5.9	8.9	8.2	9.7	11.3	6.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	3.0	2.4	6.1	4.6	6.9	7.7	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	226	11,958	233	12,654	180	9,487	144	6,229	783	40,328
N of Miss	18	1,663	18	1,237	37	1,092	15	731	88	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	88.3	68.7	74.5	54.2	61.8	47.2	52.0	67.5	72.1
Wrong	6.2	8.8	16.3	14.8	17.3	18.8	11.8	18.0	12.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	8.6	6.8	14.0	11.1	13.9	14.6	9.0	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	6.4	3.9	14.5	8.3	27.1	15.3	10.7	5.8
N of Valid	226	11,938	233	12,635	179	9,480	144	6,216	782	40,269
N of Miss	18	1,683	18	1,256	38	1,099	15	744	89	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	87.8	80.3	79.6	73.5	76.6	75.7	76.3	81.2	80.8
Wrong	6.2	9.3	15.0	14.7	21.5	17.2	20.1	17.3	14.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.9	3.0	4.1	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.2	2.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	226	11,948	233	12,659	181	9,485	144	6,229	784	40,321
N of Miss	18	1,673	18	1,232	36	1,094	15	731	87	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	91.7	89.7	88.5	86.7	88.2	94.4	89.9	91.1	89.6
Wrong	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.1	11.1	9.5	4.9	7.8	7.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	227	11,900	233	12,646	180	9,494	144	6,230	784	40,270
N of Miss	17	1,721	18	1,245	37	1,085	15	730	87	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	92.2	90.6	88.8	85.0	88.3	95.1	89.9	90.9	89.9
Wrong	4.4	6.4	7.7	8.7	12.8	9.2	4.2	7.8	7.3	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	227	11,881	233	12,628	180	9,471	144	6,228	784	40,208
N of Miss	17	1,740	18	1,263	37	1,108	15	732	87	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	85.4	75.2	73.5	62.1	65.1	56.2	61.4	72.3	73.2
Wrong	6.6	10.6	16.8	17.3	25.8	21.3	23.6	22.0	17.2	17.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.9	6.3	6.5	7.1	9.6	9.0	10.2	6.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.6	4.9	4.0	11.1	6.3	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	227	12,075	238	12,746	182	9,547	144	6,255	791	40,623
N of Miss	17	1,546	13	1,145	35	1,032	15	705	80	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	89.1	77.5	78.0	64.1	69.1	62.2	63.5	76.1	77.0
Wrong	3.5	8.4	13.6	15.4	26.0	20.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	6.8	4.6	6.6	7.3	11.2	9.6	6.1	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.6	7.0	6.3	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	227	12,045	236	12,734	181	9,530	143	6,238	787	40,547
N of Miss	17	1,576	15	1,157	36	1,049	16	722	84	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	90.7	73.6	78.0	57.2	65.5	46.5	55.9	70.9	75.4
Wrong	2.2	6.9	14.0	13.0	17.8	17.4	14.6	17.3	11.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.5	6.4	5.7	15.0	10.1	13.9	13.9	8.4	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	6.0	3.4	10.0	6.9	25.0	12.9	9.2	5.0
N of Valid	227	12,017	235	12,694	180	9,525	144	6,244	786	40,480
N of Miss	17	1,604	16	1,197	37	1,054	15	716	85	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	90.9	84.7	84.6	80.7	82.5	79.9	82.4	85.3	85.6
Wrong	4.4	6.9	9.3	11.4	18.2	13.3	15.3	13.5	11.0	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.4	2.7	0.6	3.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.2	3.5	1.6	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	227	12,025	236	12,723	181	9,531	144	6,235	788	40,514
N of Miss	17	1,596	15	1,168	36	1,048	15	725	83	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	93.6	92.4	91.0	87.8	90.5	91.0	91.1	91.7	91.7
Wrong	3.1	5.2	5.5	7.1	11.7	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	227	11,987	236	12,705	180	9,530	144	6,245	787	40,467
N of Miss	17	1,634	15	1,186	37	1,049	15	715	84	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	93.8	91.9	91.0	87.8	90.3	91.0	91.0	91.6	91.7
Wrong	3.1	5.0	5.9	7.2	11.0	7.9	7.6	7.4	6.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	227	11,958	236	12,696	181	9,531	144	6,242	788	40,427
N of Miss	17	1,663	15	1,195	36	1,048	15	718	83	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.7	65.1	52.5	47.6	45.3	36.1	29.9	29.6	50.8	47.3
Very difficult	8.0	13.5	13.1	17.4	11.2	15.0	9.7	11.9	10.6	14.8
Fairly easy	5.8	7.4	16.1	18.3	19.0	24.1	13.9	25.2	13.4	17.5
Very easy	4.9	3.1	10.2	9.6	19.6	18.2	37.5	26.7	15.8	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	10.8	8.1	7.2	5.0	6.7	9.0	6.6	9.4	8.0
N of Valid	225	11,850	236	12,641	179	9,453	144	6,199	784	40,143
N of Miss	19	1,771	15	1,250	38	1,126	15	761	87	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	64.7	51.5	46.9	44.6	35.6	28.5	29.7	50.1	46.8
Very difficult	6.4	13.7	11.6	16.6	12.4	14.8	8.3	11.4	9.7	14.5
Fairly easy	6.8	8.0	15.9	18.6	18.6	23.9	16.7	25.0	14.1	17.7
Very easy	6.8	4.3	11.6	11.6	20.9	19.6	38.2	27.4	17.3	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	9.3	9.4	6.3	3.4	6.2	8.3	6.5	8.8	7.2
N of Valid	219	11,721	233	12,540	177	9,400	144	6,177	773	39,838
N of Miss	25	1,900	18	1,351	40	1,179	15	783	98	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.9	79.7	69.6	61.8	58.2	49.7	38.5	41.9	64.9	61.1
Sort of hard	6.6	10.7	16.0	18.7	18.6	21.5	21.7	19.4	14.9	17.1
Sort of easy	7.5	5.7	8.9	12.2	10.7	18.1	20.3	21.8	11.0	13.2
Very easy	4.0	3.8	5.5	7.3	12.4	10.7	19.6	17.0	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	226	11,718	237	12,589	177	9,433	143	6,188	783	39,928
N of Miss	18	1,903	14	1,302	40	1,146	16	772	88	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.6	76.2	66.2	56.5	52.0	45.2	38.9	37.5	61.8	56.7
Sort of hard	11.1	11.8	11.8	17.3	13.0	16.5	11.8	15.4	11.9	15.2
Sort of easy	4.4	7.2	12.7	14.7	19.8	20.6	24.3	22.8	14.0	15.1
Very easy	4.9	4.9	9.3	11.6	15.3	17.7	25.0	24.3	12.3	13.0
N of Valid	225	11,691	237	12,569	177	9,415	144	6,184	783	39,859
N of Miss	19	1,930	14	1,322	40	1,164	15	776	88	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	93.2	89.0	87.3	82.4	79.1	78.5	74.1	86.6	85.0
Sort of hard	4.0	4.5	6.3	8.6	13.1	13.6	12.5	16.3	8.3	9.8
Sort of easy	2.2	1.4	3.8	2.5	3.4	4.7	6.2	5.6	3.7	3.2
Very easy	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	225	11,654	237	12,557	176	9,387	144	6,183	782	39,781
N of Miss	19	1,967	14	1,334	41	1,192	15	777	89	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.7	79.6	75.8	69.0	71.0	64.6	59.7	59.3	73.8	69.6
Sort of hard	10.2	10.8	10.6	15.0	13.6	16.3	17.4	17.3	12.4	14.4
Sort of easy	2.7	5.5	7.2	9.2	6.8	10.5	11.8	12.5	6.7	8.9
Very easy	4.4	4.1	6.4	6.8	8.5	8.6	11.1	10.9	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	225	11,660	236	12,554	176	9,400	144	6,174	781	39,788
N of Miss	19	1,961	15	1,337	41	1,179	15	786	90	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	90.2	75.1	74.3	57.6	57.5	39.6	46.4	68.9	70.7
Sort of hard	5.4	5.5	8.0	11.5	11.3	14.8	10.4	14.0	8.4	10.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.6	8.4	7.9	11.3	14.4	16.7	19.0	8.7	9.6
Very easy	2.7	1.7	8.4	6.3	19.8	13.3	33.3	20.5	13.9	8.8
N of Valid	224	11,622	237	12,526	177	9,379	144	6,173	782	39,700
N of Miss	20	1,999	14	1,365	40	1,200	15	787	89	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	87.3	78.5	73.1	69.7	65.3	63.9	62.0	77.4	73.7
Sort of hard	3.1	6.6	8.4	12.4	15.4	16.0	11.1	18.0	9.0	12.4
Sort of easy	2.2	3.6	9.3	8.2	9.1	10.6	15.3	11.4	8.3	7.9
Very easy	3.6	2.5	3.8	6.3	5.7	8.1	9.7	8.7	5.3	6.0
N of Valid	223	11,636	237	12,526	175	9,402	144	6,176	779	39,740
N of Miss	21	1,985	14	1,365	42	1,177	15	784	92	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	90.8	86.5	83.5	79.5	75.7	70.1	70.9	83.9	81.8
Sort of hard	3.1	5.8	8.4	10.4	14.8	14.1	18.1	17.0	10.1	10.9
Sort of easy	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	7.1	3.8	4.5
Very easy	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	3.8	5.6	5.1	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	225	11,633	237	12,511	176	9,374	144	6,179	782	39,697
N of Miss	19	1,988	14	1,380	41	1,205	15	781	89	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.1	82.9	64.8	64.7	56.5	51.9	44.8	45.0	65.6	64.0
Sort of hard	4.0	7.8	8.9	12.0	10.2	12.2	8.4	11.4	7.7	10.7
Sort of easy	3.6	5.7	14.8	12.6	15.8	17.9	17.5	20.0	12.3	13.0
Very easy	5.4	3.6	11.4	10.7	17.5	18.0	29.4	23.5	14.4	12.3
N of Valid	224	11,623	236	12,511	177	9,390	143	6,167	780	39,691
N of Miss	20	1,998	15	1,380	40	1,189	16	793	91	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	73.8	86.9	77.0	90.4	81.6	86.1	83.9	85.9	78.2
Yes	18.9	26.2	13.1	23.0	9.6	18.4	13.9	16.1	14.1	21.8
N of Valid	222	11,750	237	12,598	177	9,449	144	6,199	780	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	14	1,293	40	1,130	15	761	91	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.7	92.0	94.2	97.7	95.0	97.2	95.8	95.3	94.5
Yes	4.5	6.3	8.0	5.8	2.3	5.0	2.8	4.2	4.7	5.5
N of Valid	222	11,750	237	12,598	177	9,449	144	6,199	780	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	14	1,293	40	1,130	15	761	91	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	91.8	93.2	89.8	97.7	90.4	93.8	91.5	94.9	90.8
Yes	5.0	8.2	6.8	10.2	2.3	9.6	6.2	8.5	5.1	9.2
N of Valid	222	11,750	237	12,598	177	9,449	144	6,199	780	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	14	1,293	40	1,130	15	761	91	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.1	29.9	19.8	29.4	11.3	24.6	19.4	21.4	18.5	27.2
Yes	77.9	70.1	80.2	70.6	88.7	75.4	80.6	78.6	81.5	72.8
N of Valid	222	11,750	237	12,598	177	9,449	144	6,199	780	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	14	1,293	40	1,130	15	761	91	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.6	76.1	68.4	78.6	78.1	81.7	78.4	83.7	71.6	79.4
Yes	34.4	23.9	31.6	21.4	21.9	18.3	21.6	16.3	28.4	20.6
N of Valid	215	11,620	237	12,337	169	9,289	139	6,062	760	39,308
N of Miss	29	2,001	14	1,554	48	1,290	20	898	111	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.2	38.2	28.9	31.9	31.0	30.2	28.9	29.4	30.0	33.0
1 or 2 times	30.7	34.2	30.2	34.1	28.1	33.0	26.1	31.3	29.1	33.4
3 or 4 times	21.6	17.2	22.1	19.9	21.6	19.9	21.1	21.1	21.7	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.3	5.6	9.8	7.9	9.4	9.0	12.7	10.1	9.8	7.8
7 or more times	8.3	4.8	8.9	6.2	9.9	7.9	11.3	8.1	9.4	6.5
N of Valid	218	11,708	235	12,453	171	9,368	142	6,123	766	39,652
N of Miss	26	1,913	16	1,438	46	1,211	17	837	105	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.5	49.0	51.7	57.0	64.1	60.6	71.6	75.0	51.8	58.3
Yes	70.5	51.0	48.3	43.0	35.9	39.4	28.4	25.0	48.2	41.7
N of Valid	217	11,567	232	12,306	167	9,285	141	6,070	757	39,228
N of Miss	27	2,054	19	1,585	50	1,294	18	890	114	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.4	32.6	25.1	26.3	30.0	27.2	27.5	27.9	27.8	28.6
1 or 2 times	39.4	43.6	40.6	37.3	26.5	25.9	13.4	23.7	32.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	22.5	16.2	26.4	25.0	31.8	29.7	35.2	30.2	28.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.9	5.0	2.9	7.5	8.2	11.3	19.0	12.2	8.2	8.4
7 or more times	1.8	2.6	5.0	3.9	3.5	5.9	4.9	6.0	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	218	11,640	239	12,425	170	9,331	142	6,102	769	39,498
N of Miss	26	1,981	12	1,466	47	1,248	17	858	102	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.8	47.4	50.0	47.2	52.1	43.6	37.6	38.6	49.8	45.1
Yes	44.2	52.6	50.0	52.8	47.9	56.4	62.4	61.4	50.2	54.9
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.0	94.5	93.5	95.9	94.4	93.6	93.7	94.5	93.9
Yes	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.5	4.1	5.6	6.4	6.3	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	97.1	98.7	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	95.4	95.8	96.2	95.3	96.6	97.2	97.5	94.8	96.3
Yes	8.3	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	96.5	95.0	96.3	94.7	95.2	96.5	94.8	95.2	95.8
Yes	5.1	3.5	5.0	3.7	5.3	4.8	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.6	75.0	73.1	73.1	68.0	74.9	81.6	77.6	72.5	74.8
Yes	30.4	25.0	26.9	26.9	32.0	25.1	18.4	22.4	27.5	25.2
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	80.4	78.6	83.4	86.4	86.5	83.0	89.8	81.3	84.2
Yes	20.7	19.6	21.4	16.6	13.6	13.5	17.0	10.2	18.7	15.8
N of Valid	217	11,694	238	12,456	169	9,358	141	6,127	765	39,635
N of Miss	27	1,927	13	1,435	48	1,221	18	833	106	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	67.7	58.3	58.7	59.9	53.7	58.2	54.7	62.5	59.5
Yes	27.8	32.3	41.7	41.3	40.1	46.3	41.8	45.3	37.5	40.5
N of Valid	212	11,400	235	12,280	167	9,271	141	6,051	755	39,002
N of Miss	32	2,221	16	1,611	50	1,308	18	909	116	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	6.9	12.3	5.8	9.4	5.3	12.7	5.7	11.5	6.0
no	5.1	6.4	5.5	6.9	7.1	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.2	6.4
yes	29.0	32.5	34.7	37.9	42.4	40.0	38.7	40.0	35.6	37.2
YES!	54.2	54.1	47.5	49.4	41.2	48.9	40.8	48.1	46.7	50.5
N of Valid	214	11,511	236	12,400	170	9,335	142	6,120	762	39,366
N of Miss	30	2,110	15	1,491	47	1,244	17	840	109	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	52.1	41.7	37.4	34.6	31.5	30.8	37.3	31.3	40.3	35.3
no	23.3	33.5	32.8	37.5	36.3	40.4	35.9	38.7	31.4	37.2
yes	16.3	16.7	19.1	18.7	19.6	19.8	15.5	20.6	17.8	18.7
YES!	8.4	8.0	10.6	9.2	12.5	9.1	11.3	9.3	10.5	8.8
N of Valid	215	11,512	235	12,381	168	9,305	142	6,101	760	39,299
N of Miss	29	2,109	16	1,510	49	1,274	17	859	111	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.4	8.1	14.0	6.3	10.1	5.5	14.8	6.3	13.4	6.6
no	4.2	5.0	1.7	4.1	1.8	3.9	7.0	5.1	3.4	4.5
yes	25.1	26.9	29.8	31.9	37.3	34.7	33.1	37.7	30.7	32.0
YES!	56.3	60.0	54.5	57.7	50.9	55.9	45.1	50.9	52.4	56.9
N of Valid	215	11,496	235	12,380	169	9,303	142	6,105	761	39,284
N of Miss	29	2,125	16	1,511	48	1,276	17	855	110	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.0	9.1	12.5	6.9	11.4	5.8	15.6	6.4	13.8	7.2
no	7.1	5.8	6.9	6.6	10.8	6.6	17.0	7.9	9.7	6.6
yes	17.9	19.2	29.3	26.3	35.5	32.0	27.0	35.1	27.0	26.9
YES!	59.0	65.9	51.3	60.2	42.2	55.6	40.4	50.7	49.4	59.3
N of Valid	212	11,412	232	12,347	166	9,282	141	6,098	751	39,139
N of Miss	32	2,209	19	1,544	51	1,297	18	862	120	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.7	9.4	13.2	7.5	14.5	7.2	21.1	9.2	16.5	8.2
no	6.5	6.2	12.3	9.4	17.5	10.3	21.8	15.3	13.6	9.6
yes	21.5	24.6	31.5	32.3	36.1	36.6	24.6	36.3	28.4	31.7
YES!	53.3	59.8	43.0	50.8	31.9	45.9	32.4	39.2	41.5	50.5
N of Valid	214	11,444	235	12,363	166	9,295	142	6,101	757	39,203
N of Miss	30	2,177	16	1,528	51	1,284	17	859	114	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.0	9.2	16.2	9.5	16.1	9.5	25.4	13.5	17.3	10.0
no	9.8	11.3	19.7	16.4	23.8	19.5	23.9	21.9	18.6	16.5
yes	33.5	32.1	33.3	35.5	35.7	37.9	25.4	36.3	32.4	35.2
YES!	42.8	47.4	30.8	38.6	24.4	33.1	25.4	28.3	31.8	38.3
N of Valid	215	11,487	234	12,379	168	9,307	142	6,109	759	39,282
N of Miss	29	2,134	17	1,512	49	1,272	17	851	112	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.5	7.3	11.9	6.3	9.5	5.6	16.2	7.3	12.6	6.6
no	5.6	6.6	8.1	8.2	5.3	6.8	8.5	8.1	6.8	7.4
yes	23.3	27.0	27.7	31.9	40.2	35.9	31.7	37.8	30.0	32.4
YES!	57.7	59.1	52.3	53.5	45.0	51.7	43.7	46.9	50.6	53.7
N of Valid	215	11,476	235	12,381	169	9,305	142	6,111	761	39,273
N of Miss	29	2,145	16	1,510	48	1,274	17	849	110	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	80.4	65.4	69.5	62.9	61.9	53.2	55.4	68.5	68.7
Yes	11.1	15.5	29.1	26.2	32.4	33.6	37.6	39.3	26.3	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	9.2	5.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	216	11,493	234	12,388	170	9,281	141	6,101	761	39,263
N of Miss	28	2,128	17	1,503	47	1,298	18	859	110	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	90.9	76.8	82.6	71.8	75.5	56.8	68.1	76.4	81.1
Yes	5.1	5.0	17.6	13.1	23.5	19.9	33.1	26.6	18.2	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	10.1	5.4	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	215	11,451	233	12,347	170	9,259	139	6,090	757	39,147
N of Miss	29	2,170	18	1,544	47	1,320	20	870	114	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	88.4	79.7	83.8	84.6	79.5	66.4	75.1	81.0	82.8
Yes	8.4	7.4	14.7	11.9	10.7	15.8	24.3	19.6	13.8	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	9.3	5.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	215	11,449	232	12,314	169	9,245	140	6,086	756	39,094
N of Miss	29	2,172	19	1,577	48	1,334	19	874	115	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	92.7	94.7	94.1	94.3	87.2	93.6	92.7	94.6
Yes	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.0	2.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	9.9	5.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	212	11,430	233	12,281	169	9,247	141	6,069	755	39,027
N of Miss	32	2,191	18	1,610	48	1,332	18	891	116	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	78.9	64.8	74.6	67.9	74.2	65.2	75.0	69.3	75.8
Yes	19.2	16.9	29.6	21.0	27.4	21.0	24.8	19.7	25.2	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.7	9.9	5.4	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	214	11,409	230	12,322	168	9,242	141	6,080	753	39,053
N of Miss	30	2,212	21	1,569	49	1,337	18	880	118	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	83.5	66.7	75.7	69.4	70.7	59.3	66.5	70.8	75.4
Yes	13.4	12.3	27.8	19.9	25.9	24.7	31.4	28.1	23.9	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	9.3	5.4	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	432	22,886	468	24,676	340	18,506	280	12,174	1,520	78,242
N of Miss	56	4,356	34	3,106	94	2,652	38	1,746	222	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	93.5	90.2	91.6	90.6	89.9	79.4	88.7	90.0	91.3
Yes	0.9	2.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.4	10.6	6.0	4.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	9.9	5.3	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	214	11,410	234	12,300	170	9,239	141	6,083	759	39,032
N of Miss	30	2,211	17	1,591	47	1,340	18	877	112	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	89.8	87.6	85.2	83.5	82.1	73.8	77.5	84.5	84.6
Wrong	7.9	7.6	8.6	10.5	11.8	12.6	14.2	14.8	10.1	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.9	6.4	5.7	3.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	5.7	2.0	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	216	11,467	233	12,355	170	9,297	141	6,105	760	39,224
N of Miss	28	2,154	18	1,536	47	1,282	18	855	111	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.3	90.6	90.8	88.1	87.5	75.7	82.1	88.4	89.7
Wrong	3.7	4.5	6.0	6.9	9.5	9.7	11.4	12.9	7.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	7.1	3.3	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	5.7	1.7	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	217	11,452	235	12,332	168	9,273	140	6,081	760	39,138
N of Miss	27	2,169	16	1,559	49	1,306	19	879	111	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.1	87.2	89.8	79.9	84.2	63.8	76.7	83.6	88.0
Wrong	2.3	3.5	6.4	6.2	10.1	9.6	10.6	11.8	6.8	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	3.0	2.8	7.7	4.5	12.1	6.9	5.1	3.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.5	3.4	1.2	2.4	1.8	13.5	4.6	4.5	1.6
N of Valid	216	11,411	235	12,307	169	9,254	141	6,080	761	39,052
N of Miss	28	2,210	16	1,584	48	1,325	18	880	110	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	95.2	93.2	93.0	95.3	92.1	90.7	90.6	93.2	93.0
Wrong	4.6	3.6	4.7	5.3	4.7	6.0	6.4	7.4	5.0	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	217	11,422	234	12,319	169	9,268	140	6,098	760	39,107
N of Miss	27	2,199	17	1,572	48	1,311	19	862	111	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	97.3	96.2	96.6	97.0	96.3	96.5	95.4	96.5	96.6
Wrong	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.1	3.9	2.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	217	11,368	235	12,293	169	9,260	141	6,088	762	39,009
N of Miss	27	2,253	16	1,598	48	1,319	18	872	109	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	97.2	96.2	96.6	97.6	96.2	95.7	95.3	96.3	96.5
Wrong	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	217	11,354	235	12,290	168	9,252	141	6,082	761	38,978
N of Miss	27	2,267	16	1,601	49	1,327	18	878	110	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	83.5	78.2	80.0	81.7	81.3	82.3	83.3	81.8	81.8
Wrong	10.6	13.5	16.2	16.0	13.6	15.4	12.1	13.7	13.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	4.7	3.5	4.7	2.9	4.3	2.5	3.9	3.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	216	11,393	234	12,282	169	9,225	141	6,082	760	38,982
N of Miss	28	2,228	17	1,609	48	1,354	18	878	111	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.0	84.3	79.4	76.3	79.6	75.2	79.5	81.4	81.4
Wrong	9.7	10.3	11.9	15.0	18.9	14.9	12.8	14.7	13.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.7	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.7	10.6	4.8	3.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	217	11,405	235	12,297	169	9,267	141	6,095	762	39,064
N of Miss	27	2,216	16	1,594	48	1,312	18	865	109	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	64.9	68.5	58.8	71.0	62.1	66.7	65.1	67.7	62.4
Wrong	21.7	22.3	15.7	25.3	17.8	24.1	19.9	22.4	18.6	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.2	10.7	14.5	13.7	10.1	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.4	11.9
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	217	11,404	235	12,293	169	9,246	141	6,073	762	39,016
N of Miss	27	2,217	16	1,598	48	1,333	18	887	109	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	83.4	76.2	75.7	62.1	69.3	58.3	64.8	73.1	74.7
1	5.1	8.1	7.7	10.0	8.3	10.6	10.1	9.9	7.5	9.6
2	2.8	3.7	6.0	5.9	10.7	7.9	8.6	8.9	6.6	6.2
3-4	0.9	2.3	6.4	4.3	10.1	6.0	10.1	7.8	6.3	4.7
5+	3.3	2.6	3.8	4.1	8.9	6.2	12.9	8.6	6.5	4.9
N of Valid	214	11,448	235	12,343	169	9,293	139	6,098	757	39,182
N of Miss	30	2,173	16	1,548	48	1,286	20	862	114	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	93.9	86.0	89.7	79.9	85.9	79.3	84.1	85.4	89.2
1	3.3	3.6	5.1	5.1	8.9	6.5	7.9	6.5	5.9	5.2
2	1.4	1.1	4.7	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.5
3-4	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.2	4.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5
5+	1.9	0.8	3.0	1.6	3.6	2.0	7.1	2.7	3.6	1.6
N of Valid	214	11,398	236	12,291	169	9,262	140	6,075	759	39,026
N of Miss	30	2,223	15	1,600	48	1,317	19	885	112	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	90.0	88.9	85.6	77.1	82.3	77.4	83.0	84.0	85.7
1	5.6	5.8	4.3	7.1	8.8	7.8	5.1	6.5	5.8	6.8
2	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	5.3	3.9	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.1
3-4	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.1
5+	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.3	5.3	3.0	8.8	3.6	4.1	2.3
N of Valid	213	11,397	235	12,307	170	9,268	137	6,088	755	39,060
N of Miss	31	2,224	16	1,584	47	1,311	22	872	116	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.8	70.4	60.0	58.8	48.5	52.3	48.6	49.1	58.4	59.1
1	11.1	13.7	12.8	14.6	8.9	12.8	3.6	11.4	9.7	13.4
2	5.6	5.7	8.9	8.5	9.5	10.2	13.6	10.6	8.9	8.4
3-4	3.7	4.3	5.5	7.1	18.9	9.5	10.0	10.4	8.8	7.4
5+	8.8	5.9	12.8	10.9	14.2	15.0	24.3	18.6	14.1	11.6
N of Valid	216	11,399	235	12,299	169	9,271	140	6,097	760	39,066
N of Miss	28	2,222	16	1,592	48	1,308	19	863	111	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	37.0	52.2	42.7	58.4	44.6	60.8	42.4	63.7	41.5	58.0
No	18.8	15.1	21.8	13.7	22.9	14.4	24.5	16.0	21.7	14.6
I don't know	44.2	32.7	35.5	27.9	32.5	24.8	33.1	20.3	36.8	27.4
N of Valid	208	11,149	234	12,019	166	9,051	139	5,939	747	38,158
N of Miss	36	2,472	17	1,872	51	1,528	20	1,021	124	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.8	14.5	22.7	16.4	23.1	16.9	20.7	17.1	22.5	16.1
Most of the time	13.7	14.9	16.4	18.0	15.6	18.6	17.1	18.6	15.6	17.3
Some of the time	20.5	28.9	26.5	31.4	32.4	31.4	29.3	31.0	26.6	30.6
A little of the time	21.9	24.9	19.3	20.1	15.0	17.9	11.4	16.0	17.7	20.3
None of the time	21.0	16.8	15.1	14.1	13.9	15.2	21.4	17.2	17.7	15.6
N of Valid	219	11,400	238	12,321	173	9,264	140	6,065	770	39,050
N of Miss	25	2,221	13	1,570	44	1,315	19	895	101	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	11.5	15.7	11.5	17.4	11.2	16.5	11.0	16.5	11.4
Most of the time	8.3	10.3	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.6	10.1	11.3	10.7	11.0
Some of the time	12.5	16.9	18.6	18.6	15.7	20.3	18.7	21.0	16.3	18.9
A little of the time	20.4	20.5	21.2	20.6	23.8	20.4	15.1	19.5	20.4	20.3
None of the time	42.1	40.8	31.8	37.6	31.4	37.6	39.6	37.3	36.0	38.5
N of Valid	216	11,291	236	12,230	172	9,192	139	6,044	763	38,757
N of Miss	28	2,330	15	1,661	45	1,387	20	916	108	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	19.3	28.0	21.2	21.4	19.7	22.3	20.1	22.3	20.1
Most of the time	14.0	16.0	19.1	18.8	15.6	19.4	20.1	19.4	17.0	18.2
Some of the time	20.0	17.7	14.8	20.3	22.5	21.7	18.0	23.5	18.6	20.4
A little of the time	14.4	17.6	16.1	16.2	16.8	16.4	10.8	14.3	14.8	16.4
None of the time	34.9	29.3	22.0	23.5	23.7	22.8	28.8	22.7	27.3	24.9
N of Valid	215	11,244	236	12,211	173	9,206	139	6,036	763	38,697
N of Miss	29	2,377	15	1,680	44	1,373	20	924	108	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	9.7	17.4	9.1	15.1	8.8	12.9	9.0	16.1	9.2
Most of the time	6.8	8.1	9.8	8.1	7.0	7.6	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.9
Some of the time	10.5	12.9	11.5	14.3	12.2	15.2	13.6	17.2	11.7	14.6
A little of the time	16.9	18.4	18.3	18.7	22.7	19.2	17.1	19.6	18.7	18.9
None of the time	48.4	50.9	43.0	49.8	43.0	49.2	48.6	46.5	45.6	49.4
N of Valid	219	11,313	235	12,256	172	9,223	140	6,050	766	38,842
N of Miss	25	2,308	16	1,635	45	1,356	19	910	105	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.7	17.2	20.9	14.3	17.4	14.4	19.4	15.4	20.9	15.3
Most of the time	12.1	15.9	16.2	15.5	14.0	16.6	19.4	16.1	15.1	16.0
Some of the time	15.8	20.3	21.7	24.1	24.4	24.5	18.0	25.0	20.0	23.2
A little of the time	15.3	18.8	14.9	20.4	18.6	19.0	15.8	17.8	16.0	19.2
None of the time	32.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	25.6	25.6	27.3	25.8	28.0	26.3
N of Valid	215	11,176	235	12,193	172	9,202	139	6,048	761	38,619
N of Miss	29	2,445	16	1,698	45	1,377	20	912	110	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	14.1	23.6	14.0	16.3	11.9	14.4	11.9	18.7	13.2
Most of the time	9.6	8.8	9.3	9.6	8.7	9.5	10.8	9.0	9.5	9.3
Some of the time	7.8	12.2	11.0	13.2	11.6	14.5	11.5	15.2	10.3	13.5
A little of the time	13.3	15.4	14.3	16.5	19.2	17.2	16.5	17.2	15.5	16.5
None of the time	51.4	49.4	41.8	46.6	44.2	46.9	46.8	46.6	46.0	47.5
N of Valid	218	11,333	237	12,270	172	9,229	139	6,055	766	38,887
N of Miss	26	2,288	14	1,621	45	1,350	20	905	105	6,164