

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Mississippi County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	623	452	274	134
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	20.7	129	26.1	118	22.3	61	0.0	0
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	26.5	165	31.9	144	25.2	69	52.2	70
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	33.7	210	25.2	114	30.3	83	41.8	56
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	19.1	119	16.8	76	22.3	61	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.6	165	56.6	125	54.7	76	55.7	68
	state	49.9	13,806	50.1	13,438	50.2	12,101	49.7	11,843
Female	county	49.4	161	43.4	96	45.3	63	44.3	54
	state	50.1	13,847	49.9	13,373	49.8	12,006	50.3	12,009

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.1	54	16.4	40	13.5	20	7.0	8
	state	21.2	6,054	22.6	6,346	23.0	5,758	23.1	5,487
Black or African American	county	34.9	125	18.0	44	19.6	29	0.9	1
	state	12.9	3,701	13.8	3,883	12.5	3,137	13.1	3,113
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	3	0.4	1	1.4	2	0.0	0
	state	2.4	693	2.7	749	2.7	688	3.1	733
Native American	county	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	state	0.8	221	0.8	225	1.0	241	0.7	155
White	county	39.9	143	48.8	119	48.0	71	87.0	100
	state	53.3	15,261	50.5	14,192	51.4	12,852	49.7	11,798
Other	county	0.8	3	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.4	411	1.4	388	1.3	327	1.1	266
Multi-Racial	county	8.1	29	15.2	37	17.6	26	4.3	5
	state	8.0	2,276	8.2	2,307	8.1	2,025	9.1	2,170

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.2	516	81.3	366	82.1	224	82.7	110
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	4.8	30	8.9	40	6.6	18	7.5	10
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.5	3	0.7	3	0.4	1	0.0	0
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	15.2	94	17.1	77	13.2	36	6.8	9
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	5.5	34	3.1	14	4.4	12	3.0	4
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	42.4	263	52.7	237	54.2	148	67.7	90
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	16.0	99	16.9	76	16.8	46	15.0	20
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.3	2	0.4	2	0.4	1	0.0	0
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	8.7	54	8.0	36	8.4	23	5.3	7
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.8	30	4.2	19	2.2	6	3.0	4
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.1	19	1.8	8	2.2	6	2.3	3
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	45.3	281	50.4	227	51.6	141	42.9	57
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.4	27	4.2	19	8.4	23	6.8	9
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	44.4	275	43.3	195	36.6	100	36.1	48
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	4.0	25	5.6	25	9.9	27	3.8	5
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	5.0	31	3.8	17	5.9	16	1.5	2
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

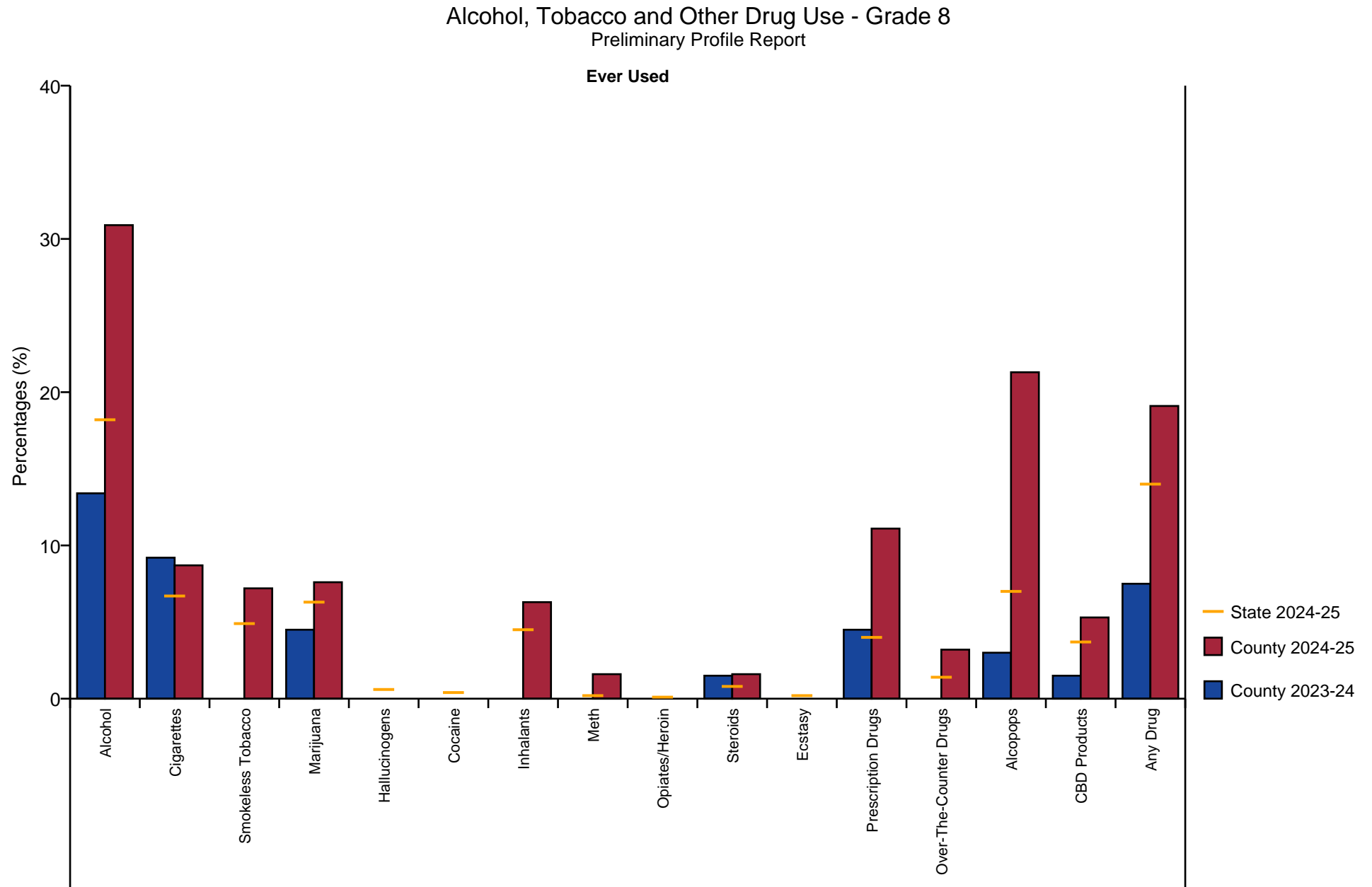
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

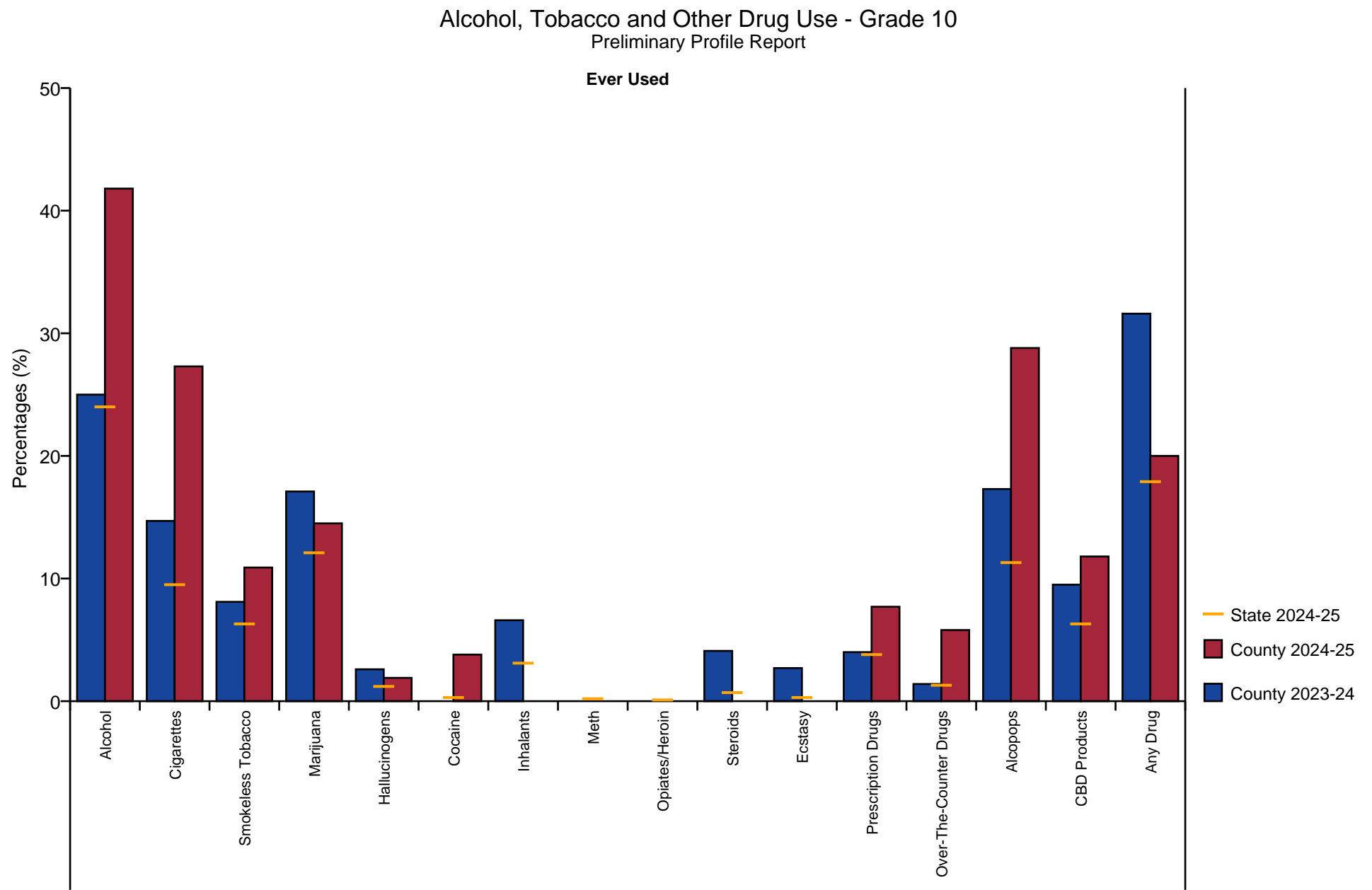
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

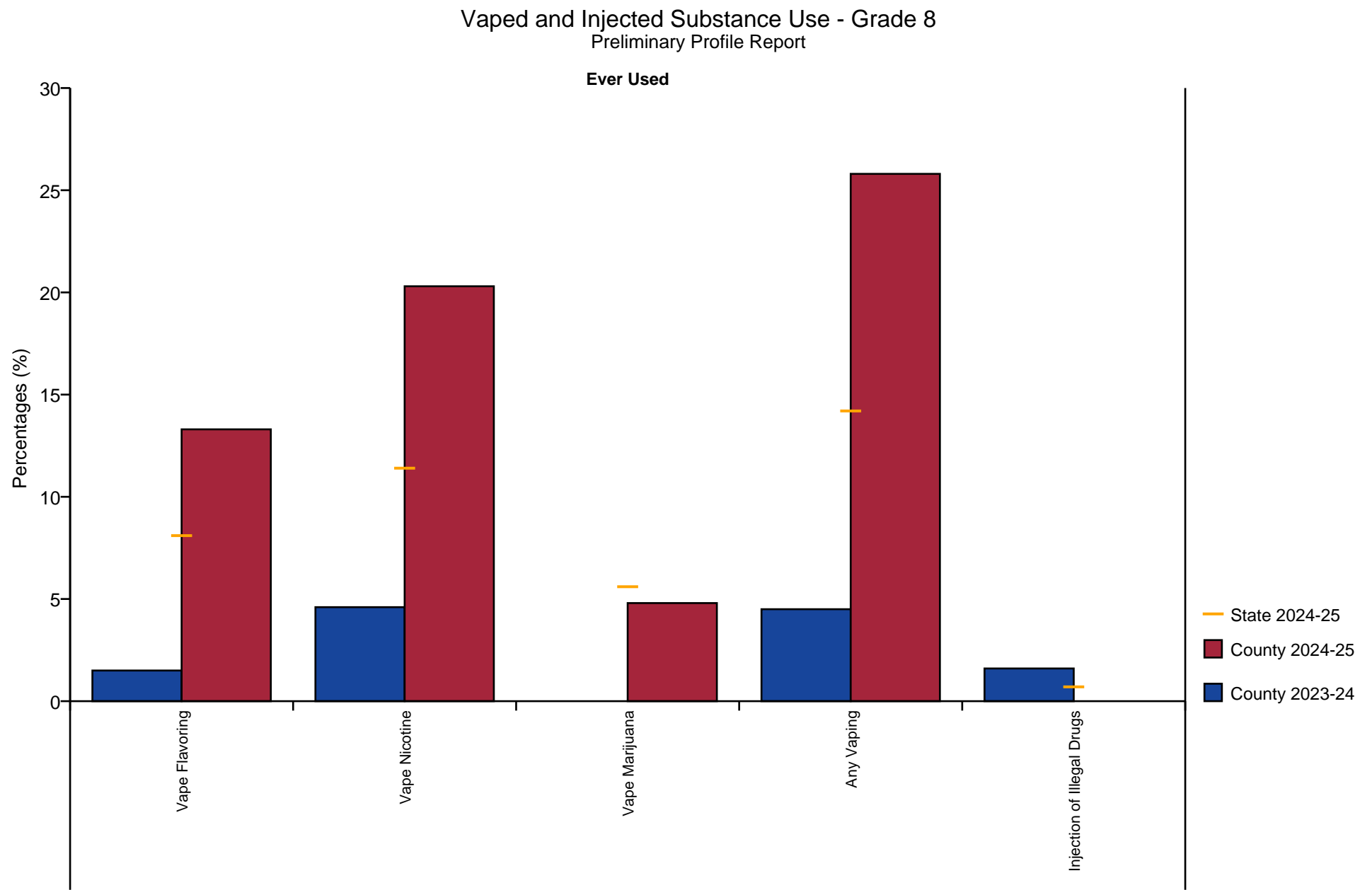


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

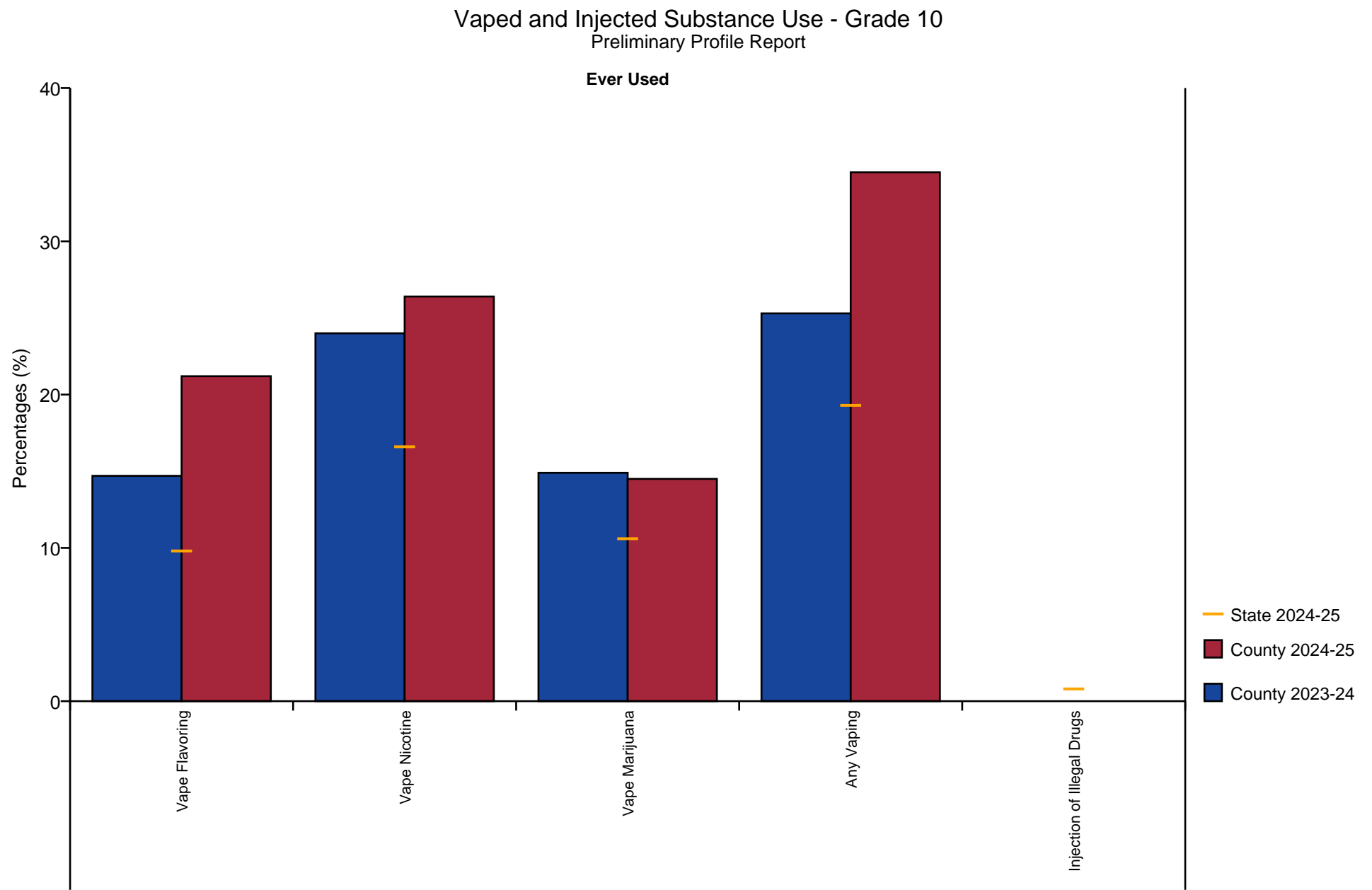
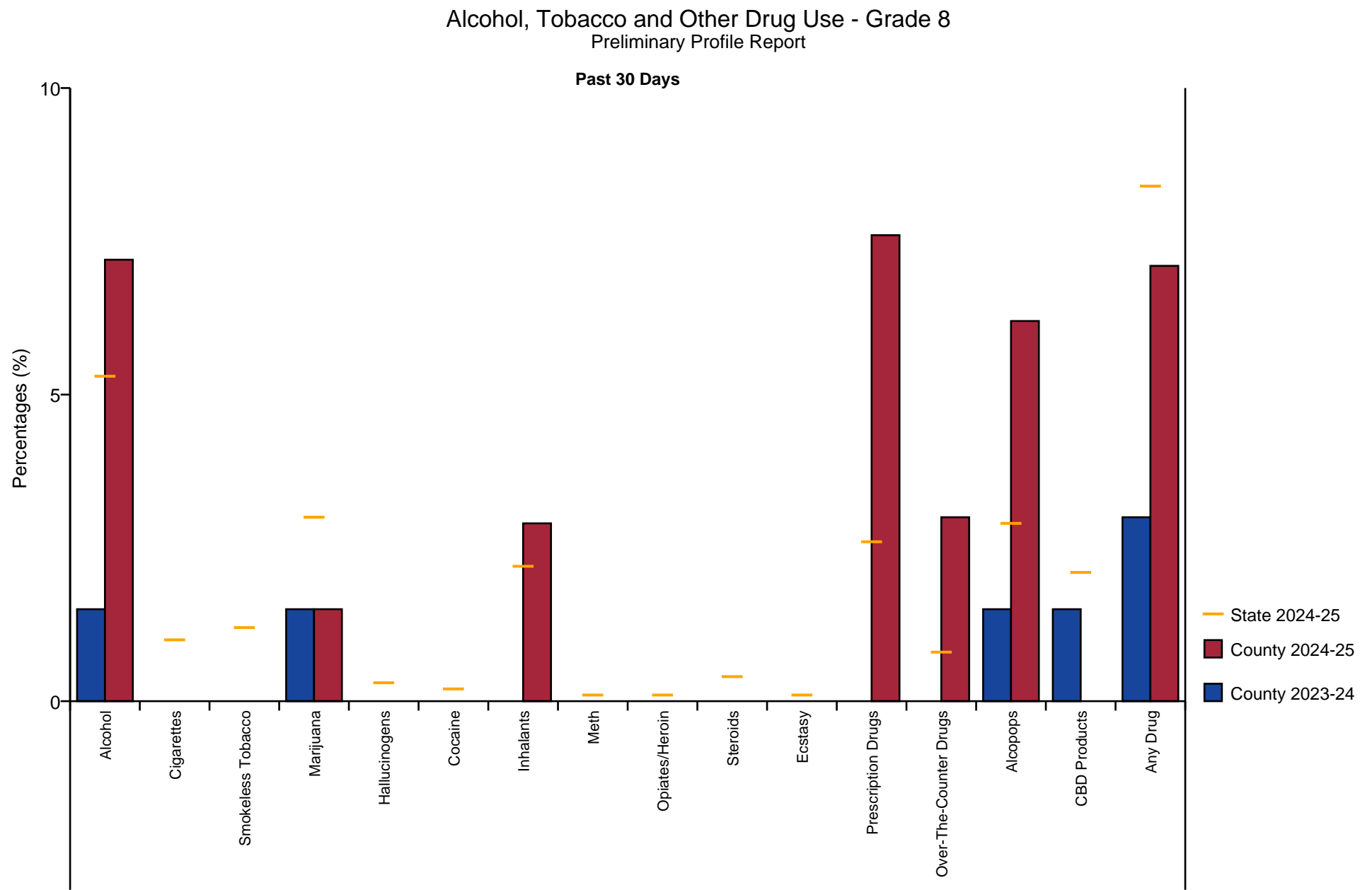
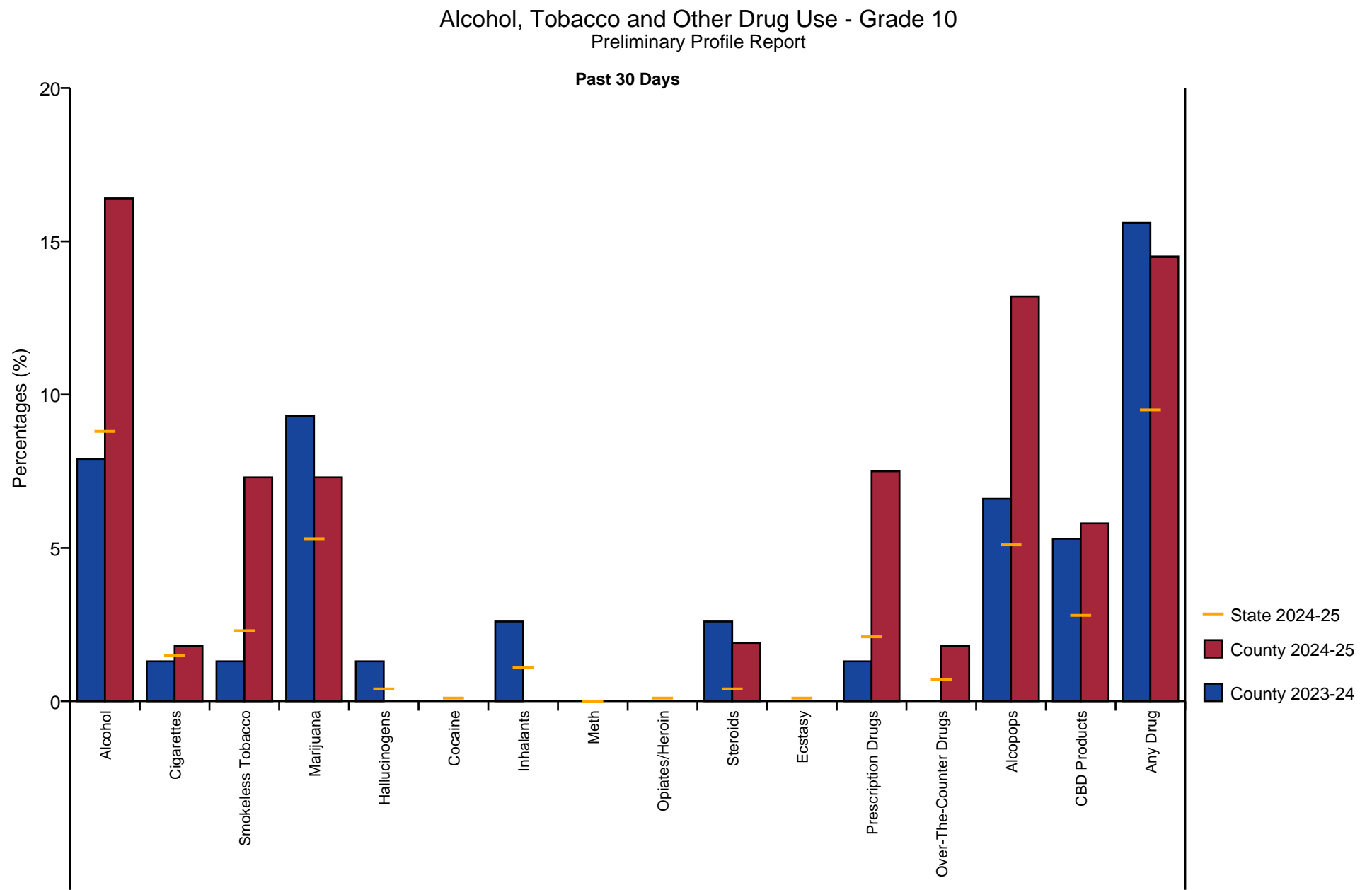


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

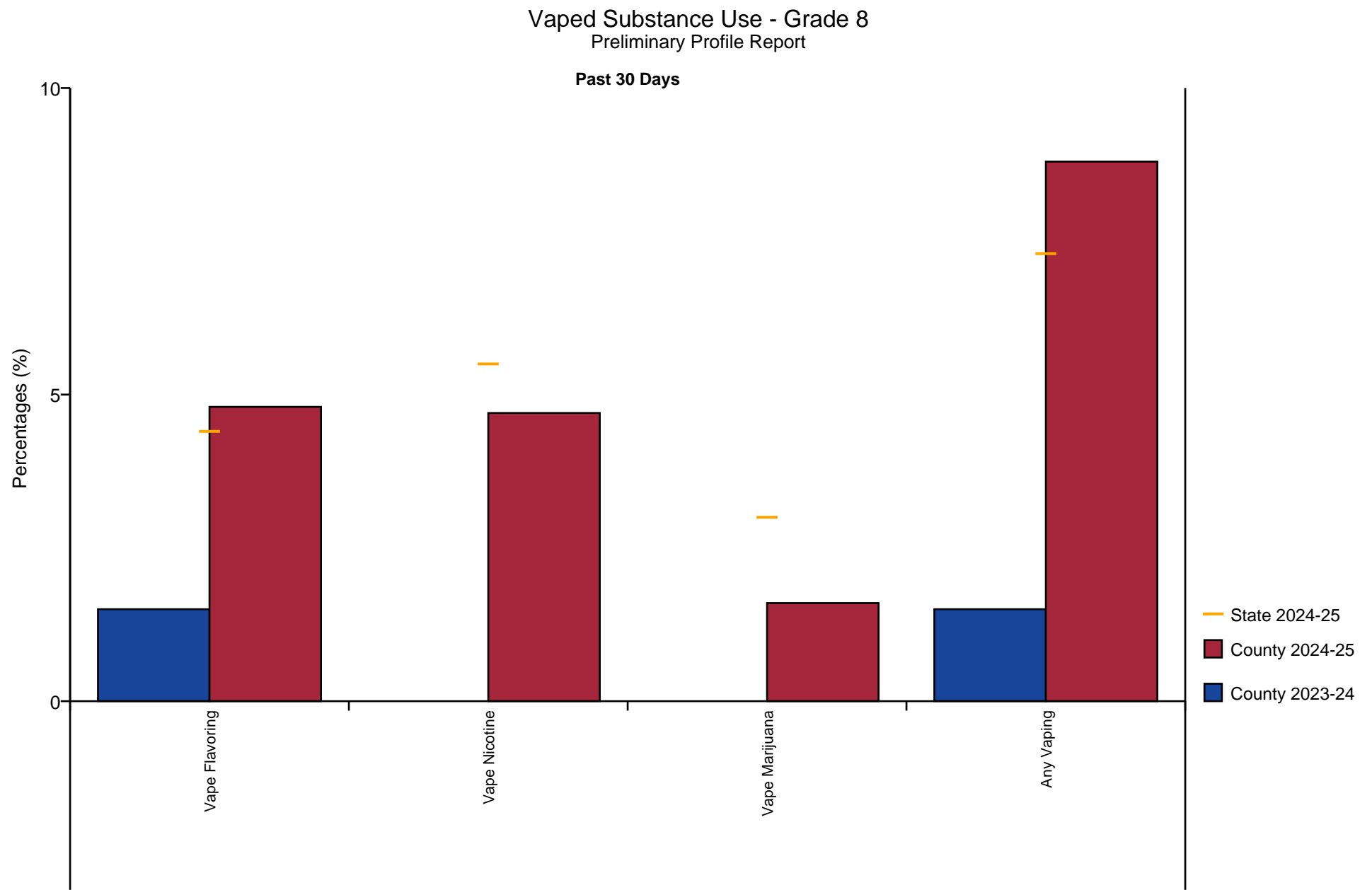


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

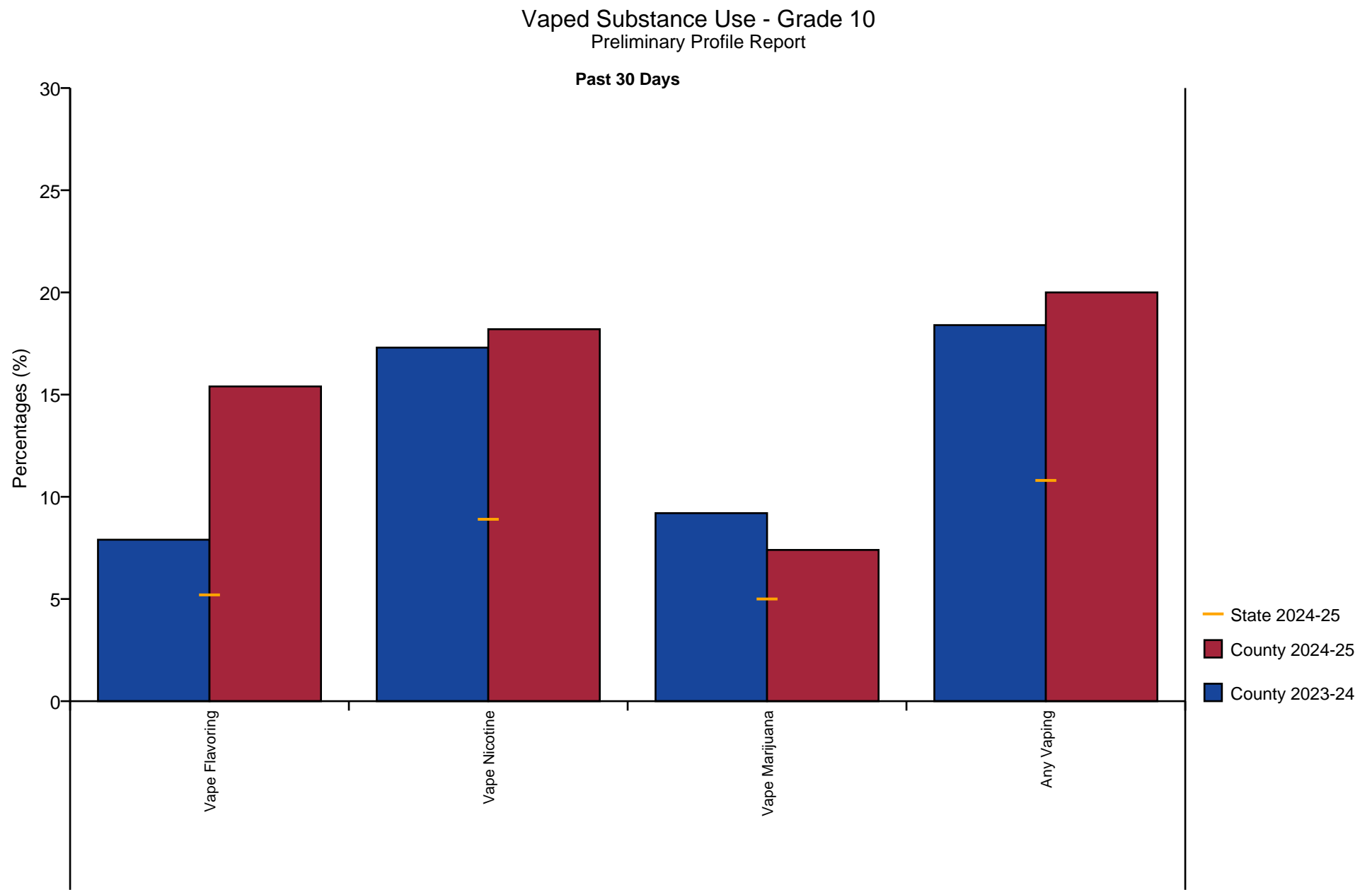
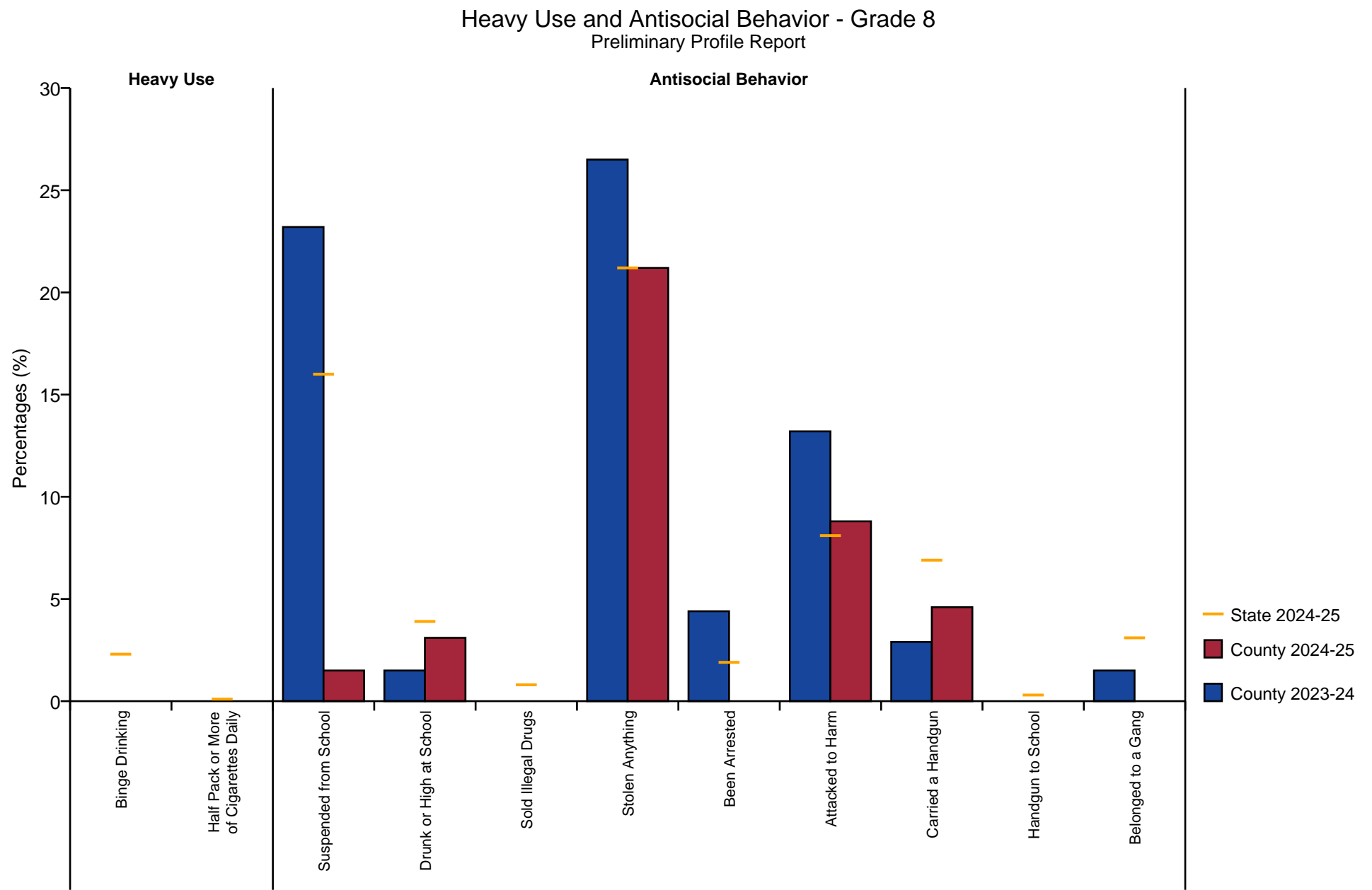
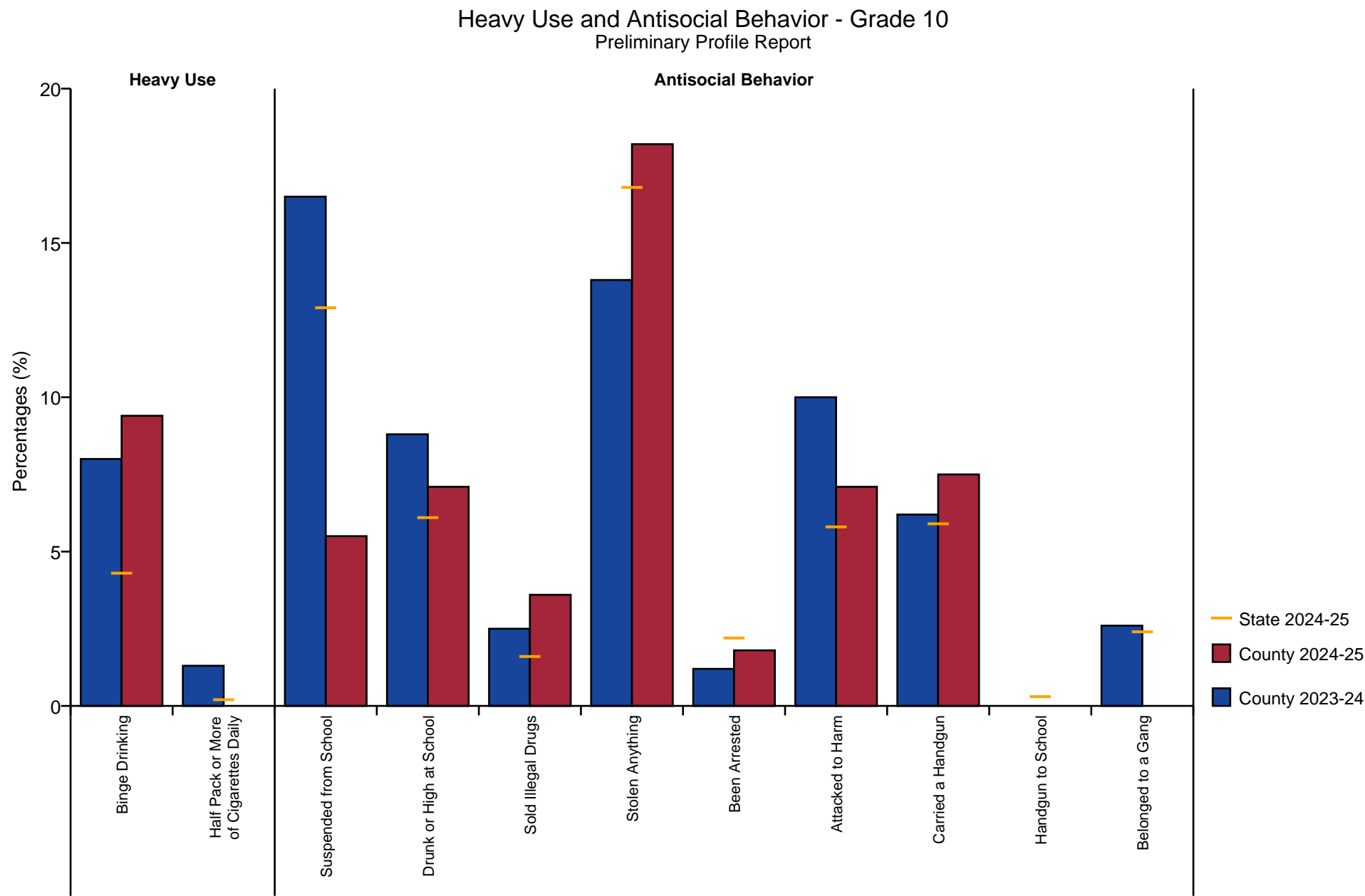


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



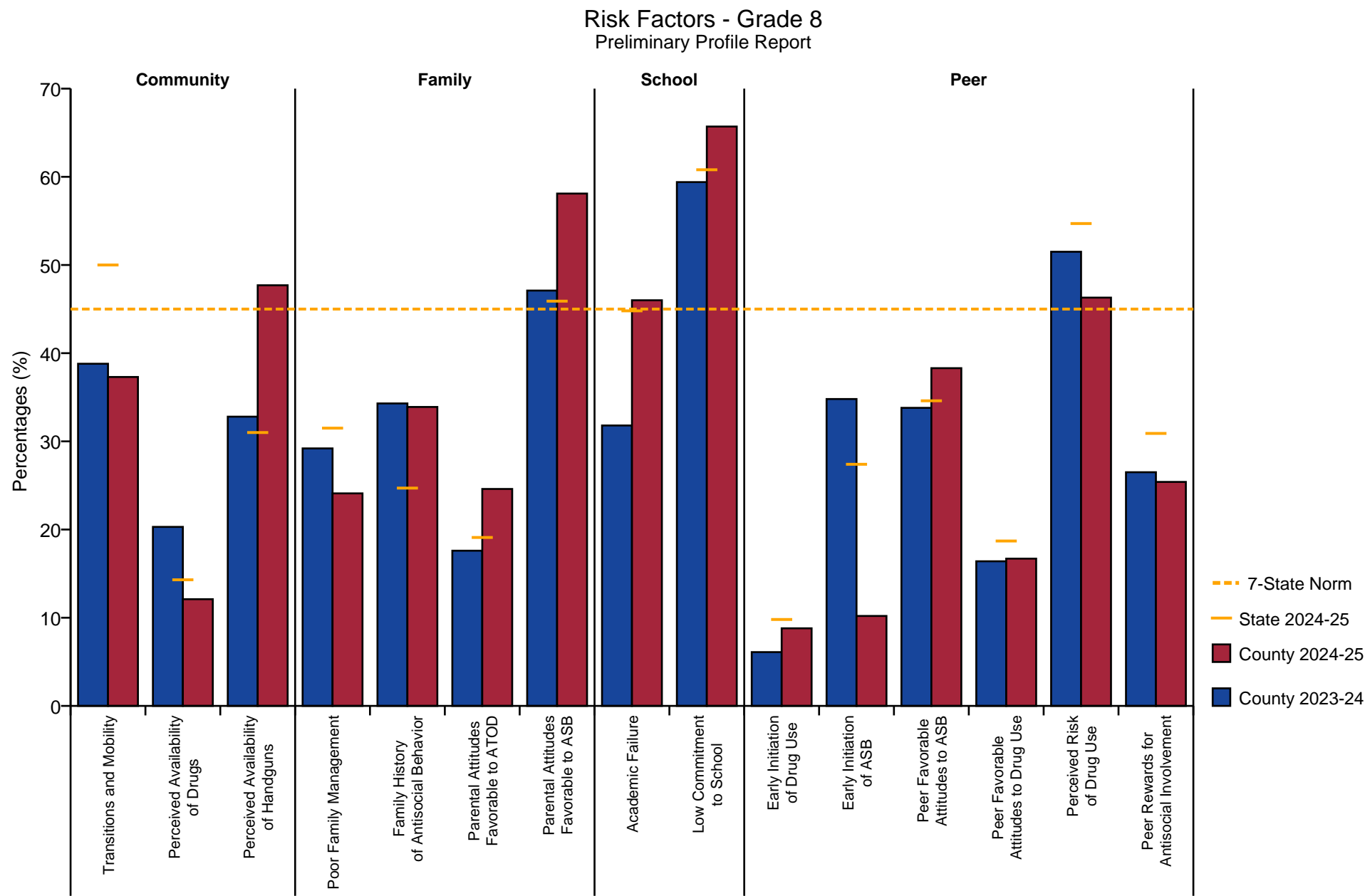
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



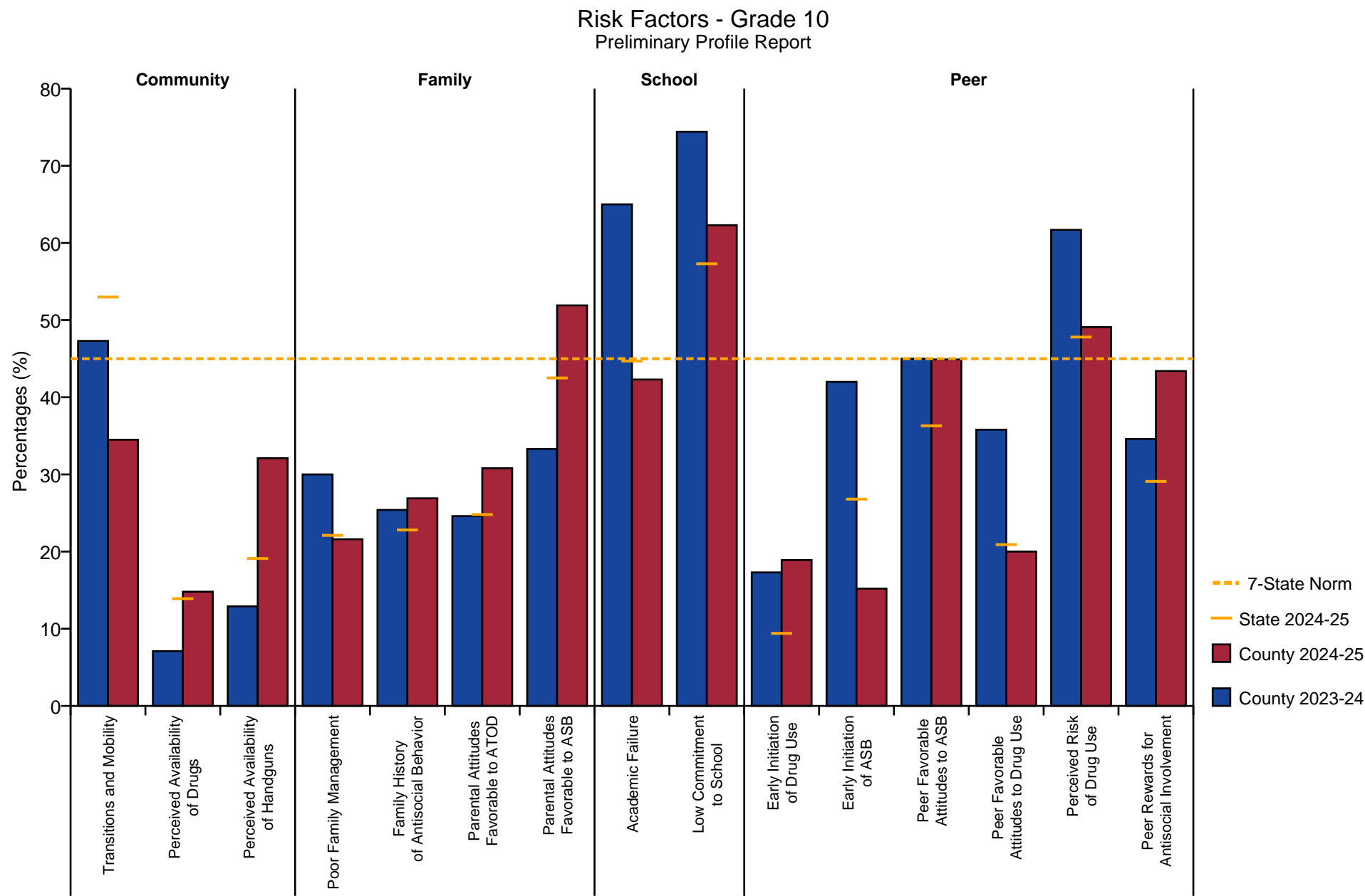
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 8

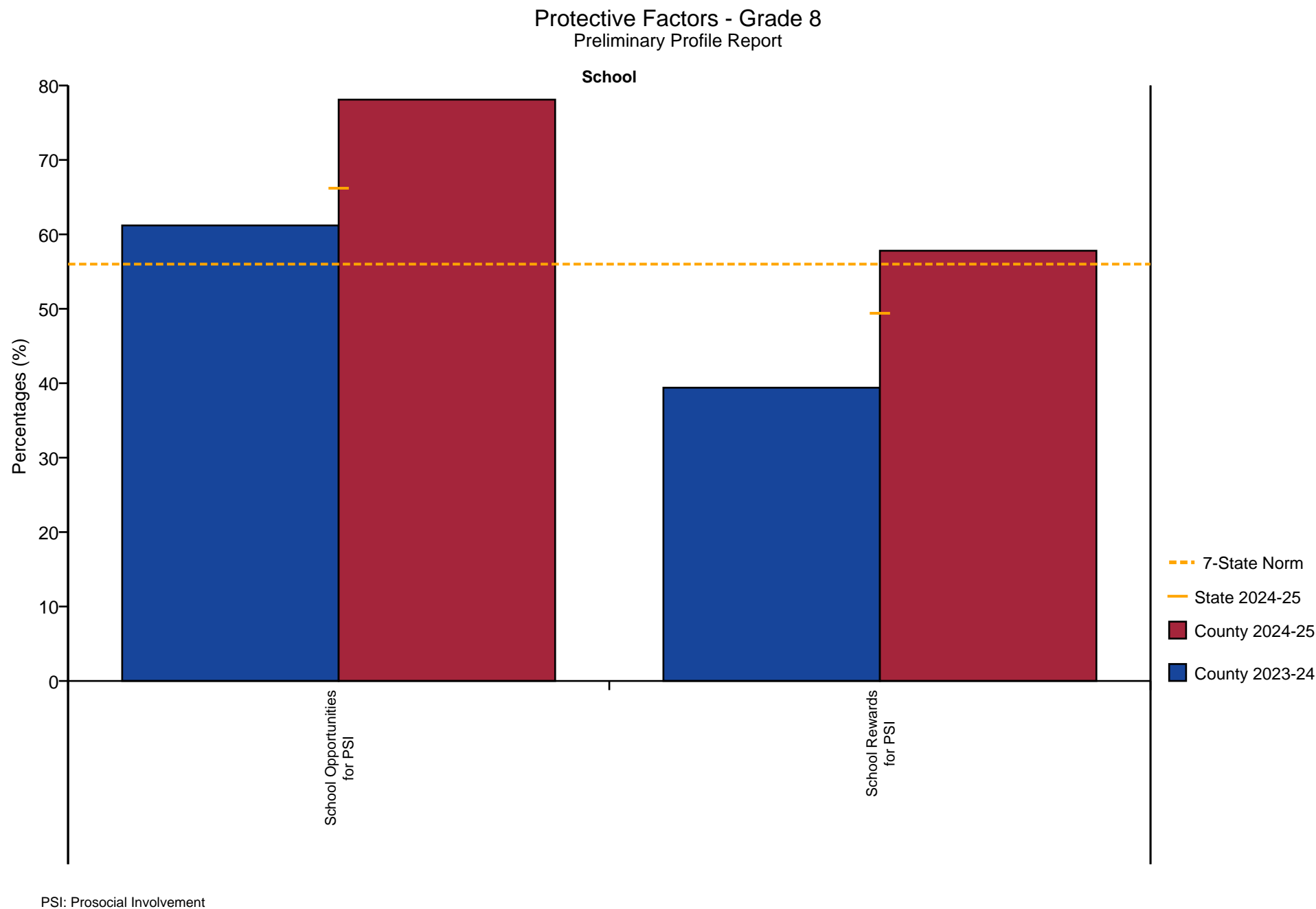


Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 10

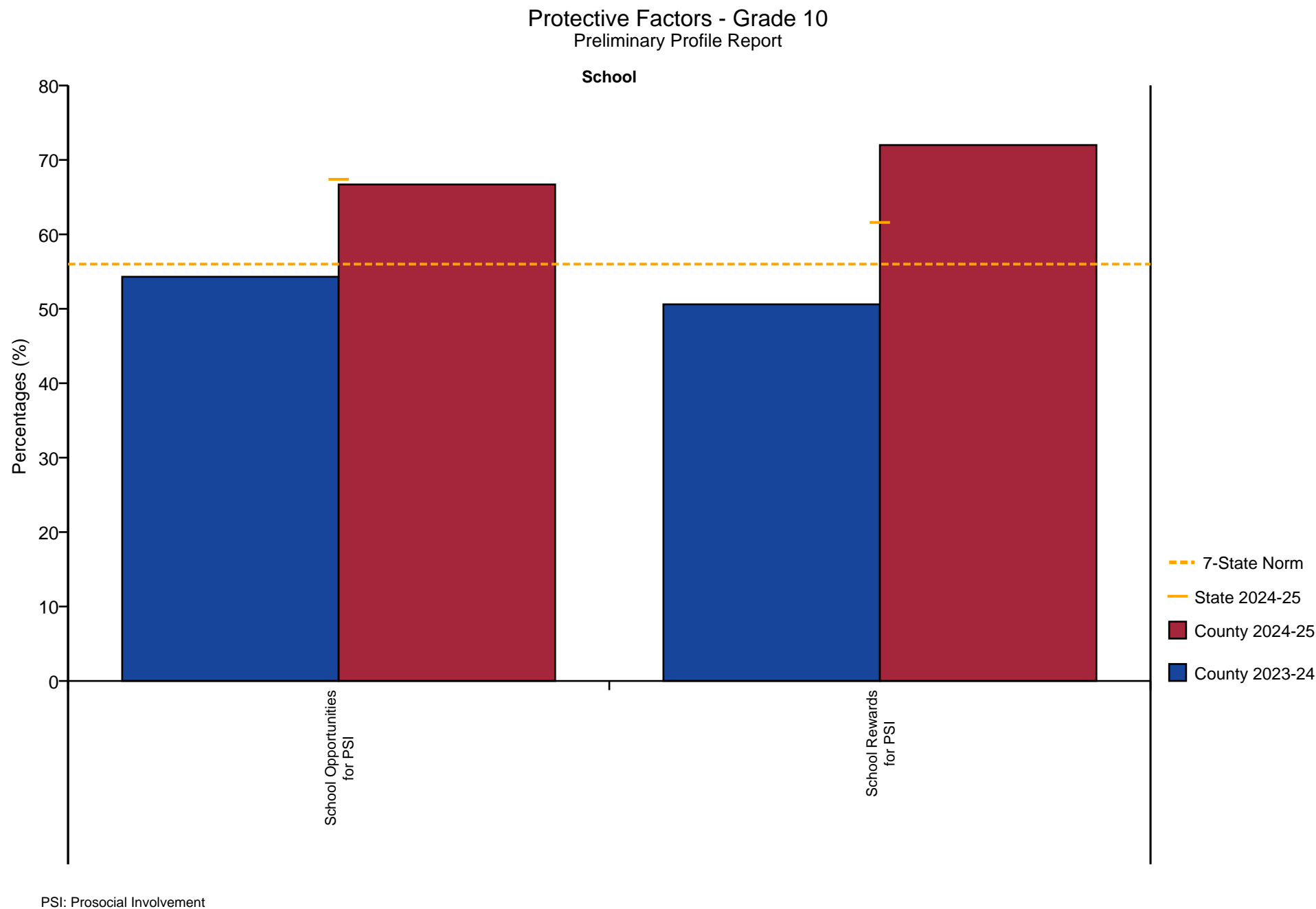


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

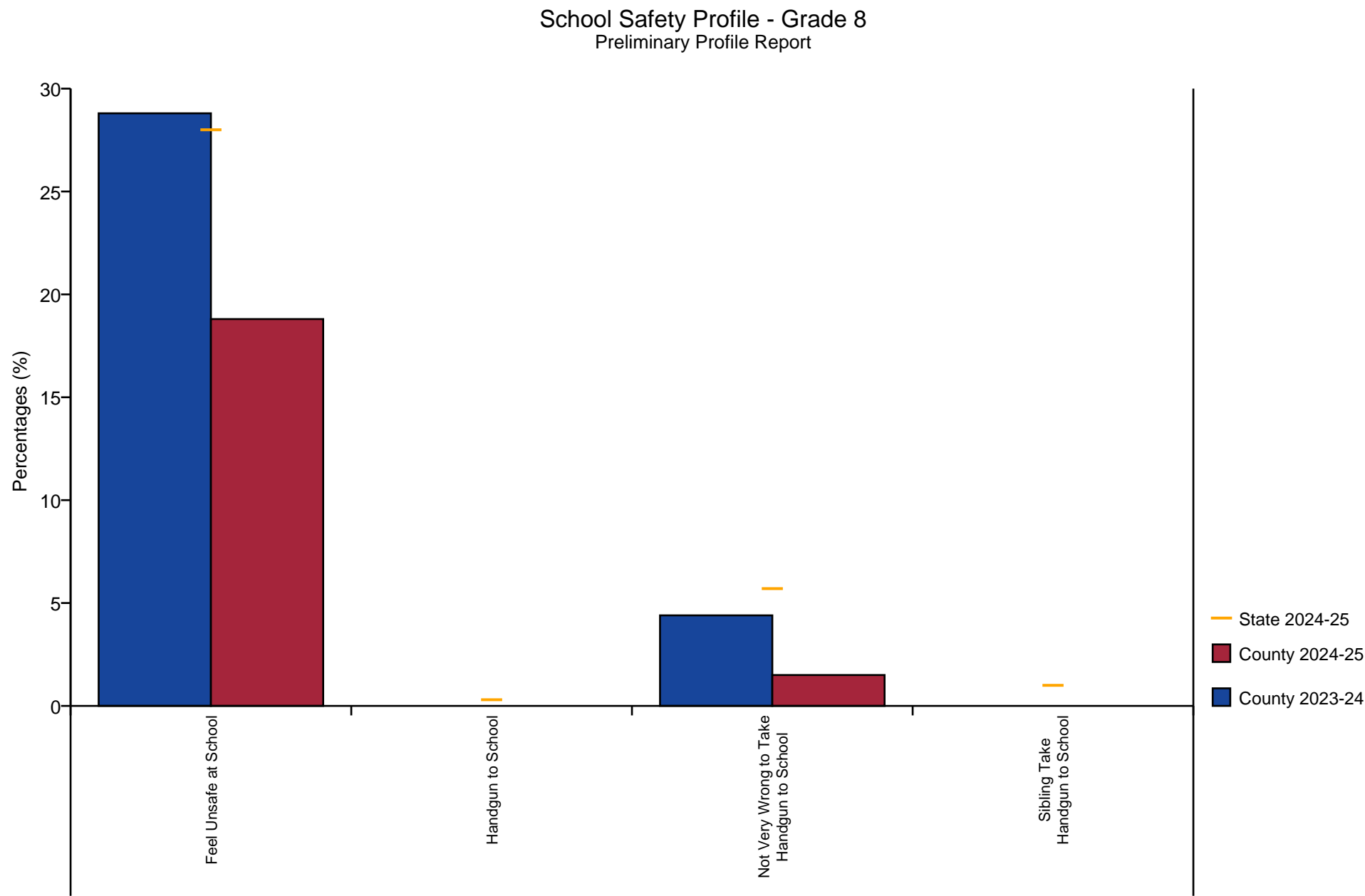


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

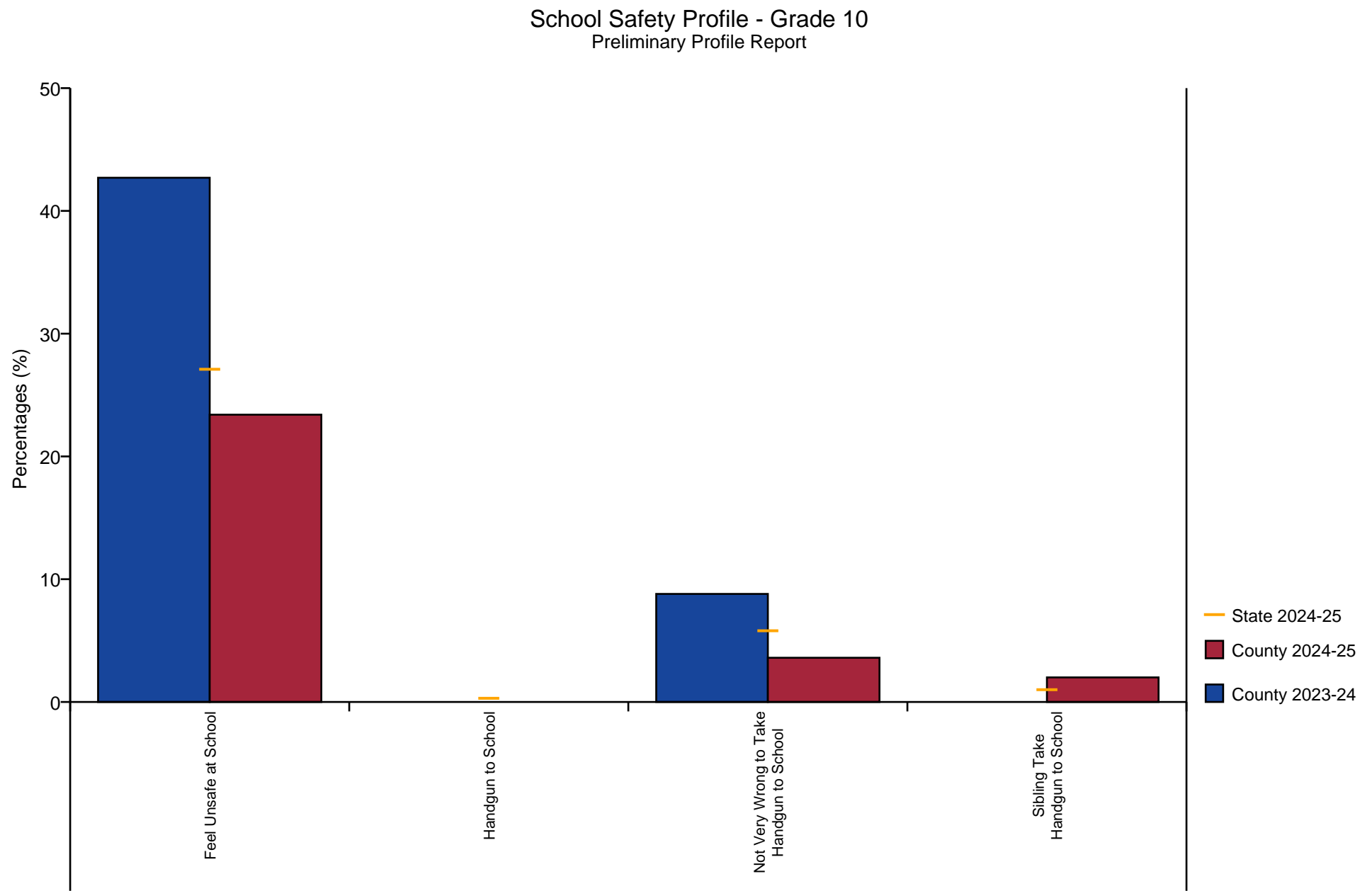
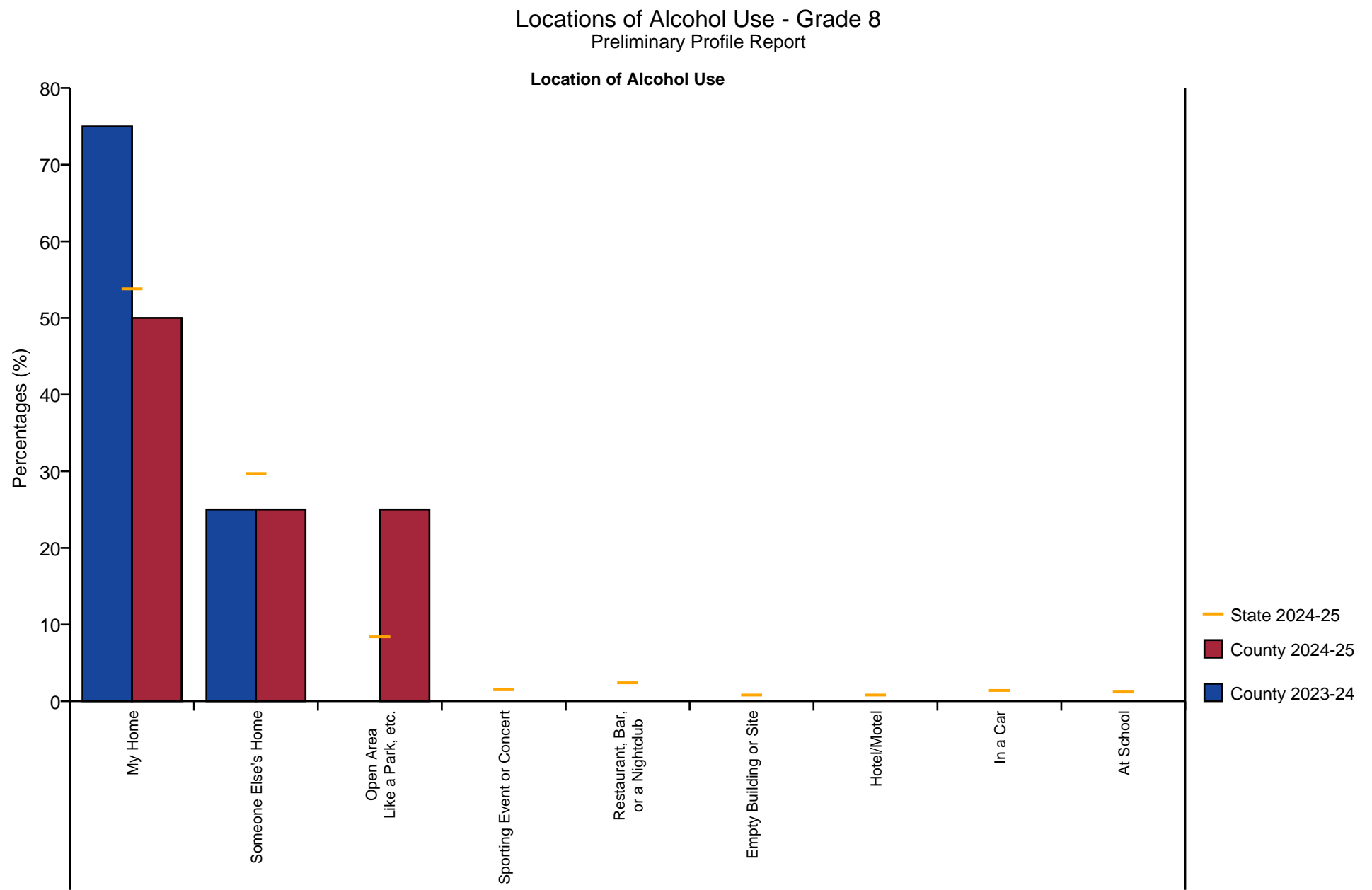
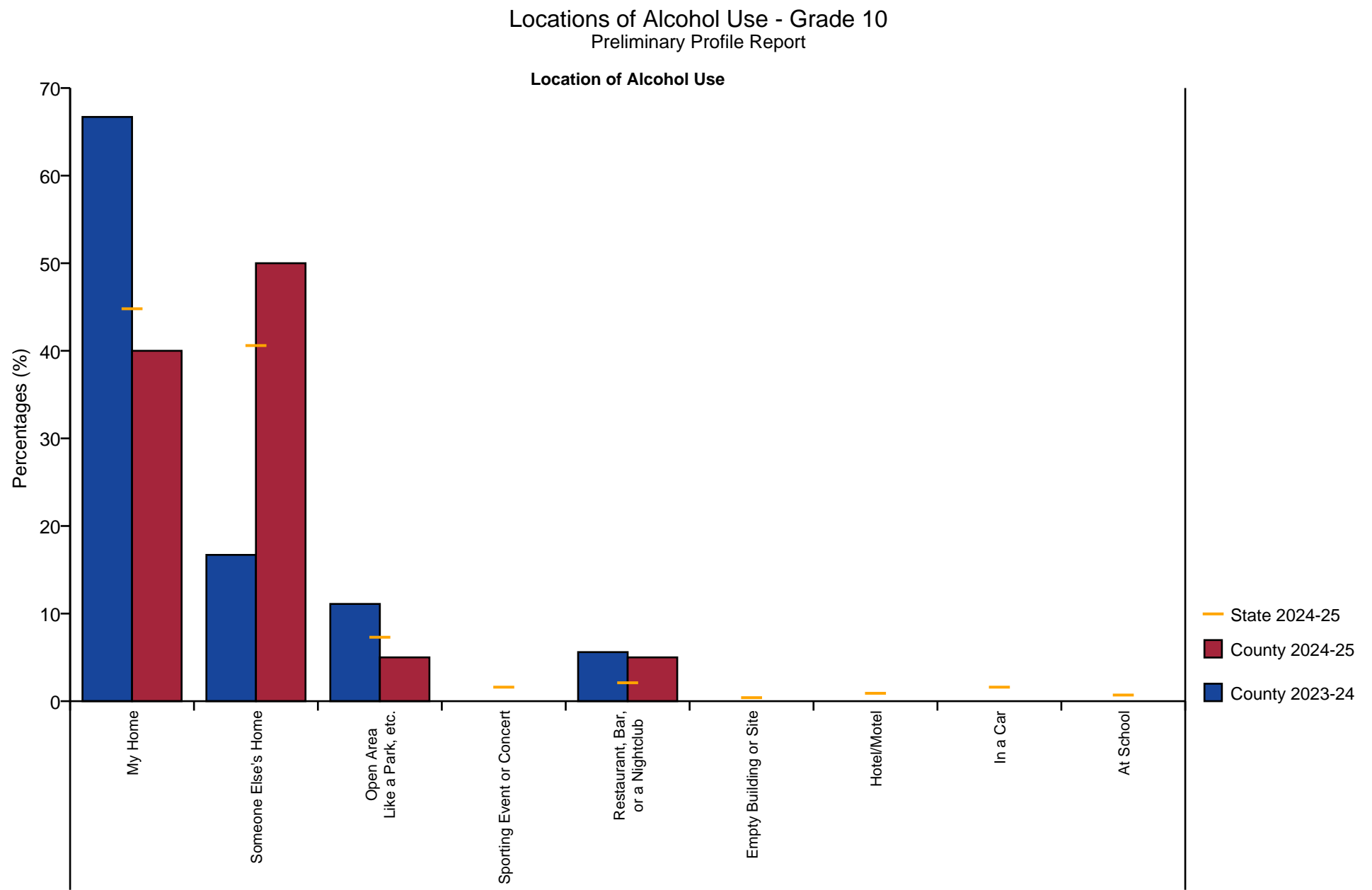


Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.1	10.9	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	23.1	13.6	13.4	30.9
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	29.3	23.0	25.0	41.8
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	24.3	27.9	16.7	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	22.9	17.5	14.4	35.8
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	3.5	3.4	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.3	5.2	9.2	8.7
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	8.8	10.2	14.7	27.3
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	9.4	13.4	10.9	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	8.6	7.2	9.8	16.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.1	4.5	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	5.6	3.0	0.0	7.2
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	5.0	6.2	8.1	10.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	5.8	9.7	6.9	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	5.3	5.2	4.3	8.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	9.4	5.0	4.5	7.6
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	17.2	13.0	17.1	14.5
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	14.4	17.6	16.4	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	11.1	7.7	9.8	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	3.1	3.6	0.0	6.3
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	3.9	0.0	6.6	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	1.8	1.5	3.3	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.0	1.4	3.4	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	3.8	7.1	4.5	11.1
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	3.9	3.0	4.0	7.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	1.8	4.3	8.2	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	3.2	4.6	4.2	9.6
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	3.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	5.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.7	1.1	4.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	12.1	7.9	3.0	21.3
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	8.4	10.0	17.3	28.8
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	9.8	15.9	16.4	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	8.9	8.4	9.5	24.8
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	4.5	3.6	1.5	5.3
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.1	5.0	9.5	11.8
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	7.2	8.7	6.6	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	6.0	4.8	4.6	8.3
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.2	9.1	3.3	0.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	15.0	15.0	7.5	19.1
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	22.4	16.0	31.6	20.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	18.8	23.2	21.3	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	18.1	15.0	16.6	19.5
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	4.5	1.6	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	14.1	7.9	1.5	13.3
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	12.2	10.1	14.7	21.2
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	8.1	10.0	4.9	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	11.0	7.9	6.1	17.0
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	17.6	12.2	4.6	20.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	18.4	14.0	24.0	26.4
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	14.3	17.4	16.4	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	14.3	11.3	11.8	23.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	5.1	4.3	0.0	4.8
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	11.6	9.0	14.9	14.5
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	9.8	13.0	9.8	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	7.2	6.0	6.5	9.3
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.6	5.5	1.6	0.0
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	22.0	15.0	4.5	25.8
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	21.4	15.0	25.3	34.5
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	17.0	21.4	18.0	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	18.2	13.6	12.9	29.8
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	6.8	5.0	1.5	7.2
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	9.8	5.9	7.9	16.4
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	11.6	14.3	8.2	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	7.9	5.7	4.5	11.3
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	3.7	1.4	1.8	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	1.1	4.2	1.3	7.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.8	3.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	6.2	0.7	1.5	1.5
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	6.5	5.9	9.3	7.3
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	6.3	11.4	11.5	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	5.2	3.5	5.7	4.1
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.5	2.9	0.0	7.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.8	2.9	1.3	7.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.8	2.9	0.4	7.6
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.2	2.9	0.0	3.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.4	2.2	1.5	6.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	4.4	3.9	6.6	13.2
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	5.4	10.1	6.6	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	4.2	3.8	3.8	9.3
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	3.8	2.1	1.5	0.0
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	4.4	3.9	5.3	5.8
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	2.7	2.9	3.3	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.6
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.0	6.2	1.6	0.0
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	14.7	7.1	3.0	7.1
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	13.5	8.8	15.6	14.5
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	11.6	15.7	11.5	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	13.2	8.7	8.3	10.4
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	6.8	5.0	1.5	4.8
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	7.7	6.9	7.9	15.4
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	2.7	5.7	4.9	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	5.7	5.0	3.8	9.6
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.1	9.3	0.0	4.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	11.5	8.8	17.3	18.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	13.5	15.9	8.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	10.0	8.1	6.8	10.9
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	7.1	5.9	9.2	7.4
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	7.3	8.7	3.3	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	4.2	3.1	3.4	4.2
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	13.6	11.4	1.5	8.8
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	15.3	10.8	18.4	20.0
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	14.3	20.0	11.5	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	12.5	10.4	8.3	13.8
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	3.9	3.0	8.0	9.4
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	5.5	7.2	6.6	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	3.3	2.1	3.8	4.3
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	14.8	8.2	0.0
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	27.0	27.3	23.2	1.5
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	19.7	27.2	16.5	5.5
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	16.1	25.0	8.2	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	19.1	23.6	14.4	3.3
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	4.9	2.1	1.5	3.1
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	4.8	8.7	8.8	7.1
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	3.5	5.6	3.3	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.0
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	26.5	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.2	1.4	4.4	0.0
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.3	1.9	1.2	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	0.0	4.2	1.6	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.2	1.6	2.2	0.8
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.4	3.3	0.0
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	11.1	9.1	13.2	8.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	11.2	8.7	10.0	7.1
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	2.7	11.1	1.6	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	9.3	9.7	7.4	8.1
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	8.7	4.9	0.0
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	13.0	6.3	2.9	4.6
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.5
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	3.5	12.7	6.6	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	6.4	7.9	5.2	5.9
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	2.8	1.6	0.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	4.5	3.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.2	3.1	2.6	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.9	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	34.7	36.1	33.3	0.0
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	55.5	41.2	38.8	37.3
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	41.0	35.4	47.3	34.5
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	41.0	41.5	40.0	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	43.6	38.5	40.2	36.1
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.0	17.3	6.7	0.0
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	17.1	11.8	20.3	12.1
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	15.6	7.1	7.1	14.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	13.0	10.4	11.5	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	16.9	11.9	11.4	13.3
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.5	19.2	13.3	0.0
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	38.2	22.1	32.8	47.7
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	14.5	14.3	12.9	32.1
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	17.6	23.9	16.4	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	24.8	19.8	18.8	40.7
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	53.8	58.7	44.8	0.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	32.4	38.6	29.2	24.1
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	32.5	29.0	30.0	21.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	19.2	22.7	20.0	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	34.6	38.8	30.8	22.9
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	34.4	30.2	20.3	0.0
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	33.3	27.4	34.3	33.9
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	30.6	17.0	25.4	26.9
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	19.4	30.3	14.8	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	30.1	26.0	24.0	30.7
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.0	10.3	11.7	0.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	22.4	16.2	17.6	24.6
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	25.1	26.3	24.6	30.8
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	20.4	24.2	16.4	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	20.8	18.4	17.8	27.4
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.8	43.9	31.7	0.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	48.4	42.6	47.1	58.1
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	37.7	27.3	33.3	51.9
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	24.1	33.3	24.6	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	40.5	37.7	34.5	55.3
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	54.3	50.0	44.1	0.0
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	55.1	43.9	31.8	46.0
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	44.0	39.0	65.0	42.3
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	44.6	55.1	35.6	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	49.3	46.1	45.5	44.3
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	68.3	60.9	57.4	0.0
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	66.7	64.1	59.4	65.7
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	68.9	55.1	74.4	62.3
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	67.0	52.1	61.7	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	67.8	59.0	64.0	64.2
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.4	19.1	9.8	0.0
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	16.6	8.3	6.1	8.8
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	7.9	7.4	17.3	18.9
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	4.4	12.2	11.5	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	11.4	11.6	11.5	13.2
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.6	27.0	13.3	0.0
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	39.8	37.1	34.8	10.2
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	43.2	44.4	42.0	15.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	33.0	39.7	31.1	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	35.9	36.7	31.3	12.4
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	37.3	40.4	25.9	0.0
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	32.9	37.1	33.8	38.3
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	31.6	26.7	45.0	44.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	29.9	30.1	26.2	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	32.9	34.3	33.7	41.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.9	22.8	13.1	0.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	23.3	18.9	16.4	16.7
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	21.8	17.6	35.8	20.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	20.4	24.3	13.1	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	21.9	20.5	20.7	18.2
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.8	58.4	57.4	0.0
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	75.3	60.3	51.5	46.3
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	61.6	71.2	61.7	49.1
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	71.2	76.4	55.7	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	66.4	65.1	56.8	47.5
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.0	26.1	13.1	0.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	43.5	30.8	26.5	25.4
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	35.2	28.7	34.6	43.4
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	28.3	32.9	49.2	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	34.6	29.4	31.0	33.3
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	42.1	50.0	31.7	0.0
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	54.0	62.7	61.2	78.1
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	53.3	66.7	54.3	66.7
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	61.1	74.0	85.2	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	52.6	62.2	58.0	72.9
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	46.8	59.6	55.0	0.0
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	38.8	32.4	39.4	57.8
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	49.0	61.1	50.6	72.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	43.0	56.9	55.7	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	44.6	50.7	50.0	64.0
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	6.2	12.5	67.2	14.1
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	8.5	14.9	51.1	25.5
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
Combined	county	7.2	13.5	60.4	18.9
	state	8.5	19.1	57.0	15.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	96.4	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	97.6	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	94.3	4.4	0.8	0.6

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	93.9	2.0	4.1
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	97.2	0.9	1.9
	state	94.5	1.0	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	40.0	50.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
Combined	county	42.9	42.9	10.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.9	35.6	7.8	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	93.5	94.2	98.3	0.0
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	83.0	92.6	93.8	83.3
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	77.8	82.8	74.2	60.4
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	77.7	68.2	83.3	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	82.6	86.6	87.2	73.1
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.7	3.0	3.0	1.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.9	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	5.9	3.7	1.5	1.5
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	6.7	7.1	7.6	15.1
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	9.8	15.2	11.7	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	6.7	6.2	5.2	7.6
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	4.4	4.0	3.0	5.7
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	3.6	4.5	3.3	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.5	1.6	4.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	3.3	2.0	3.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	1.8	3.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	5.2	3.7	3.1	4.5
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	8.3	4.0	15.2	15.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	4.5	12.1	10.0	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	6.0	4.7	7.2	9.2
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.6	0.7	1.5	4.5
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	3.6	6.1	1.7	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	2.0	4.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	3.9	3.0	4.5	7.5
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	4.5	1.5	6.7	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	3.2	2.0	2.8	5.9
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	2.9	3.4	0.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	1.3	2.2	1.5	4.5
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	5.6	8.1	6.1	11.3
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	6.2	4.5	1.7	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.7	4.2	3.2	7.6
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	95.0	94.3	98.3	0.0
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	95.4	98.5	100.0	96.8
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	94.5	91.8	92.5	88.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	90.9	95.3	91.7	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	94.2	95.3	95.6	93.1
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	1.0	3.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	2.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	3.8	5.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	3.8	8.2	3.0	3.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	3.6	3.1	3.3	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	94.2	95.2	98.2	0.0
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	84.8	91.2	98.4	82.5
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	85.0	88.9	79.7	67.9
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	85.7	85.1	90.0	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	87.0	90.7	91.2	75.9
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.9	2.0	2.9	3.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.5	4.5	1.7	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.6	2.0	1.4	5.7
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	0.4	2.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.6	3.6	0.0	3.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	4.4	1.0	0.0	11.3
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	3.6	3.0	1.7	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	4.1	2.7	0.4	6.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.6	5.8	1.6	12.7
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	10.0	7.1	18.8	17.0
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	7.1	1.5	5.0	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	8.0	4.7	6.8	14.7
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	1.7	6.1	1.4	9.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	2.7	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	1.8	2.9	0.8	4.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.2	97.1	98.3	0.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	91.9	97.8	100.0	93.8
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	85.6	91.0	84.3	90.4
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	88.3	82.1	86.7	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	90.8	93.3	92.2	92.2
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	5.7	4.0	7.1	5.8
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.7	10.4	3.3	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	2.3	4.0	0.0	5.8
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.6	2.0	0.0	5.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	4.5	5.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.3	0.0	1.4	5.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.2	0.4	3.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	3.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.0	2.0	7.1	5.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	1.8	1.5	3.3	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.2	2.7	4.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.0	3.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	4.6	2.0	8.6	3.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	4.5	7.5	3.3	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.6
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.2	98.3	0.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	97.8	100.0	92.3
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	90.8	85.7	90.4
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	89.6	96.7	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	94.3	94.9	91.5
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.0	5.7	5.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	4.5	1.7	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.2	2.0	2.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.9
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	4.1	4.3	3.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.2	2.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.8	1.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.5	0.0	3.1
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	5.1	7.1	1.9
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	3.2	2.4	2.6
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	98.0	100.0	0.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	98.0	97.0	100.0	98.5
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	99.4	96.9	100.0	94.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	99.1	98.5	98.3	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	99.1	97.5	99.6	96.6
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	14.4	13.2	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.2	14.6	14.0	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.6	14.2	13.3	12.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	10.1	10.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.6	10.3	10.6
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.2	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	14.5	12.7	11.6	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.4	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.1	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.7	13.6	12.1	13.1
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.0	14.8	13.9	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.4
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.0	0.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.6	12.9	15.0	13.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.4	14.2	14.2	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	16.3	15.8	15.2	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.4	14.3	14.6	13.7
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.5	0.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.4
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.8	13.5	13.6	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.2	15.3	14.0	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.4	13.7	13.5	12.6
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.2	10.4	11.3	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.1	12.6	11.7	12.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	12.5	15.1	14.2	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.1
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.1	10.2	0.0
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.4
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.0	12.8	11.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.0	13.8	12.4	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.9	11.8	12.2	11.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

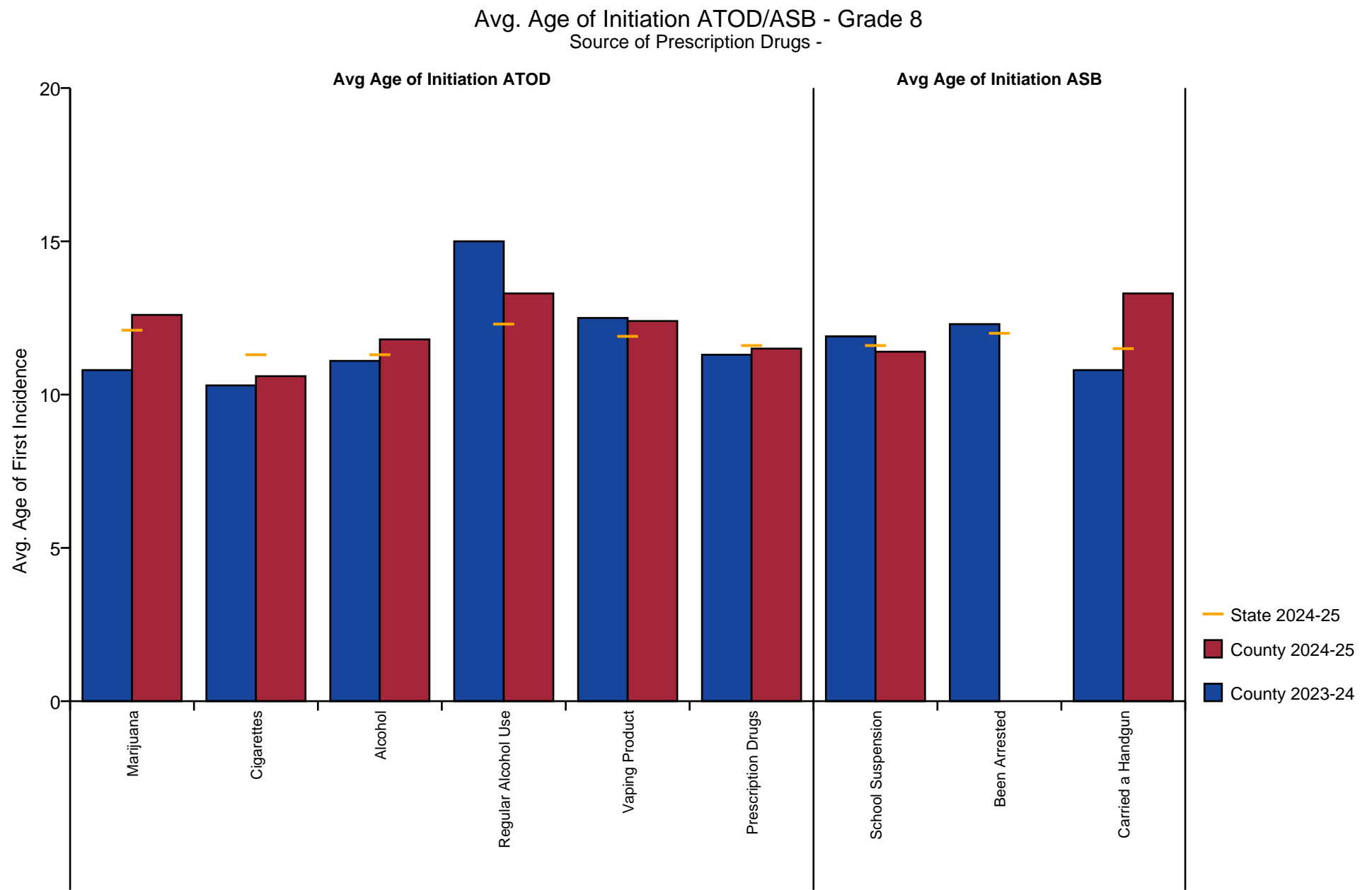
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	13.0	11.0	12.3	0.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.4	14.5	13.7	12.5
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	12.5	14.0	13.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	12.8	13.6	13.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

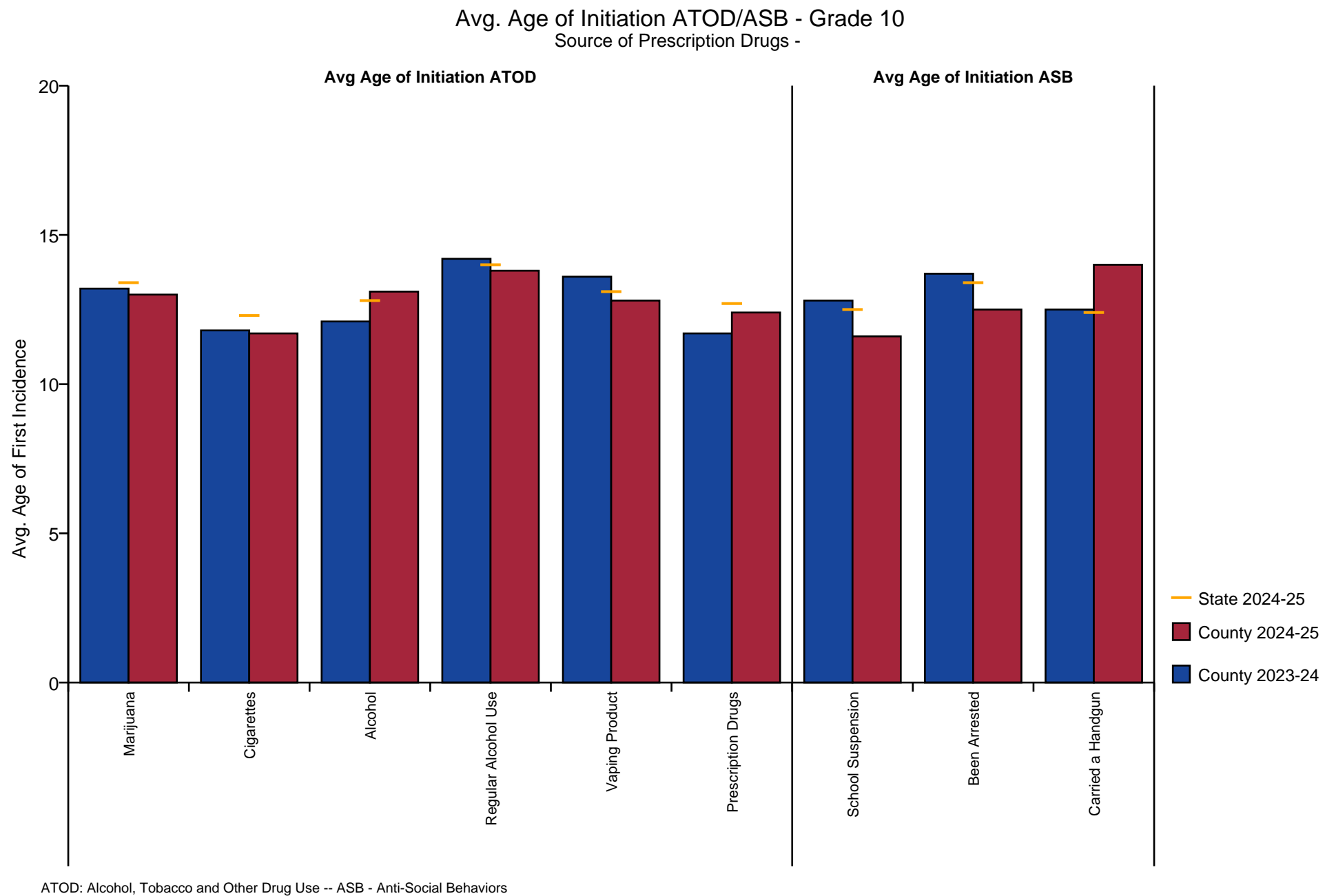
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.6	10.8	13.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.9	12.5	14.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.6	14.0	13.1	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	12.3	12.2	13.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	3.5	3.4	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.3	5.2	9.2	8.7
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	8.8	10.2	14.7	27.3
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	9.4	13.4	10.9	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	8.6	7.2	9.8	16.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.1	4.5	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	5.6	3.0	0.0	7.2
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	5.0	6.2	8.1	10.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	5.8	9.7	6.9	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	5.3	5.2	4.3	8.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	17.6	12.2	4.6	20.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	18.4	14.0	24.0	26.4
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	14.3	17.4	16.4	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	14.3	11.3	11.8	23.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.7	1.4	1.8	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.1	4.2	1.3	7.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	1.8	3.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	11.1	9.3	0.0	4.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	11.5	8.8	17.3	18.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	13.5	15.9	8.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	10.0	8.1	6.8	10.9
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
8	county	55.9	11.8	4.4	2.9	25.0
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	46.3	14.8	9.3	7.4	22.2
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
Combined	county	51.6	13.1	6.6	4.9	23.8
	state	61.7	8.1	2.5	4.2	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	11.8	23.5	50.0	11.8	2.9
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	5.5	27.3	30.9	20.0	16.4
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
Combined	county	8.9	25.2	41.5	15.4	8.9
	state	35.1	22.3	25.1	12.4	5.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	72.3	10.8	6.2	6.2	4.6
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	51.0	7.8	5.9	15.7	19.6
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
Combined	county	62.9	9.5	6.0	10.3	11.2
	state	68.4	11.2	8.4	6.7	5.3

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	66.2	23.5	10.3	0.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	48.1	31.5	11.1	9.3
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
Combined	county	58.2	27.0	10.7	4.1
	state	69.4	21.1	7.3	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	83.8	5.9	4.4	1.5	4.4
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	73.2	5.4	3.6	1.8	16.1
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
Combined	county	79.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	9.7
	state	88.7	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	9.8	14.8	41.0	27.9	6.6
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	18.5	14.8	40.7	18.5	7.4
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
Combined	county	13.9	14.8	40.9	23.5	7.0
	state	12.5	13.6	26.5	41.5	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	6.2	18.5	27.7	41.5	6.2
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	17.3	19.2	32.7	17.3	13.5
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
Combined	county	11.1	18.8	29.9	30.8	9.4
	state	12.8	15.2	27.1	36.9	8.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	5.6	5.6	24.1	59.3	5.6
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	17.6	7.8	19.6	41.2	13.7
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
Combined	county	11.4	6.7	21.9	50.5	9.5
	state	11.9	6.9	20.9	51.7	8.6

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	1.7	1.7	3.3	60.0	33.3
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	5.8	3.8	1.9	59.6	28.8
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
Combined	county	3.6	2.7	2.7	59.8	31.2
	state	11.2	1.8	6.2	62.1	18.6

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	3.4	1.7	3.4	41.4	50.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	7.8	2.0	2.0	39.2	49.0
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
Combined	county	5.5	1.8	2.8	40.4	49.5
	state	11.2	1.6	5.7	55.8	25.6

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	79.7	8.5	1.7	5.1	5.1
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	73.6	0.0	3.8	1.9	20.8
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
Combined	county	76.8	4.5	2.7	3.6	12.5
	state	86.4	4.6	2.3	1.1	5.6

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.2	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	85.5	1.8	3.6	1.8	7.3
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
Combined	county	90.7	0.8	2.5	1.7	4.2
	state	92.3	2.5	1.5	0.6	3.2

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	86.7	1.7	1.7	5.0	5.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	78.8	5.8	3.8	1.9	9.6
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
Combined	county	83.0	3.6	2.7	3.6	7.1
	state	91.2	3.4	1.7	0.8	2.9

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	74.2	9.1	4.5	6.1	6.1
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	65.5	3.6	5.5	3.6	21.8
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
Combined	county	70.2	6.6	5.0	5.0	13.2
	state	83.7	5.6	2.8	1.3	6.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.6
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	81.8	3.6	1.8	0.0	12.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
Combined	county	89.1	2.5	0.8	0.8	6.7
	state	93.1	2.5	1.1	0.4	2.9

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.6	1.9	0.0	1.9	3.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
Combined	county	95.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.7
	state	96.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	84.6	7.7	0.0	1.9	5.8
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
Combined	county	90.4	5.3	0.0	0.9	3.5
	state	95.3	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.3

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	91.2	4.4	0.0	1.5	2.9
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	80.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	12.7
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
Combined	county	86.2	4.9	0.8	0.8	7.3
	state	91.2	3.4	1.4	0.6	3.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	91.9	93.5	98.3	0.0
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	80.9	86.9	96.9	76.2
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	79.3	87.0	73.9	68.5
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	81.7	81.8	82.8	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	83.0	87.8	87.6	72.6
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	7.0	3.6	1.5	11.1
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	9.5	6.0	11.6	14.8
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	3.7	4.5	6.9	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	6.5	4.6	5.2	12.8
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.0	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	10.8	8.0	1.5	7.9
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	10.1	8.0	11.6	18.5
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	9.2	10.6	8.6	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	8.8	6.6	6.0	12.8
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	2.8	2.0	8.7	3.7
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	4.6	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	1.2	4.4	2.6
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.9	0.5	1.2	2.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	3.8	1.5	3.1	4.8
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	5.0	3.0	7.2	7.4
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	3.7	1.2	2.8	6.0
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	2.8	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.7	2.9	1.5	4.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	5.6	5.0	10.1	7.4
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	8.3	4.5	1.7	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	5.1	3.6	4.0	6.0
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.4	6.6	1.5	4.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	6.1	4.0	10.1	14.8
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	2.8	3.0	5.2	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	4.7	3.9	4.8	9.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.8	1.0	0.0	7.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	2.8	1.5	3.4	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	0.7	1.2	4.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	31.2	20.3	26.6	14.1	7.8
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	21.8	12.7	27.3	32.7	5.5
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
Combined	county	26.9	16.8	26.9	22.7	6.7
	state	42.6	16.4	20.8	13.3	7.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	34.4	15.6	20.3	21.9	7.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	18.5	14.8	25.9	35.2	5.6
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
Combined	county	27.1	15.3	22.9	28.0	6.8
	state	42.0	15.8	20.8	15.0	6.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	47.5	18.0	19.7	14.8
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	41.5	13.2	13.2	32.1
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
Combined	county	44.7	15.8	16.7	22.8
	state	59.2	12.1	14.9	13.8

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	70.5	29.5	0.0
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	55.8	40.4	3.8
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
Combined	county	63.7	34.5	1.8
	state	73.5	22.0	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.6	18.6	33.9	27.1	6.8
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	24.5	24.5	30.2	15.1	5.7
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
Combined	county	18.8	21.4	32.1	21.4	6.2
	state	16.6	18.2	31.4	19.1	14.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	18.2	16.4	12.7	20.0	32.7
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	17.3	11.5	28.8	15.4	26.9
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
Combined	county	17.8	14.0	20.6	17.8	29.9
	state	11.4	11.2	19.3	20.5	37.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	20.7	12.1	25.9	27.6	13.8
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	32.7	21.2	15.4	21.2	9.6
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
Combined	county	26.4	16.4	20.9	24.5	11.8
	state	20.5	19.0	20.9	16.3	23.2

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	9.8	13.1	9.8	23.0	44.3
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	9.4	7.5	9.4	26.4	47.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
Combined	county	9.6	10.5	9.6	24.6	45.6
	state	9.0	7.9	14.7	18.9	49.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	11.5	9.8	21.3	27.9	29.5
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	17.3	11.5	25.0	25.0	21.2
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
Combined	county	14.2	10.6	23.0	26.5	25.7
	state	14.3	16.0	24.2	19.8	25.7

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	18.3	16.7	10.0	8.3	46.7
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	15.7	15.7	7.8	25.5	35.3
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
Combined	county	17.1	16.2	9.0	16.2	41.4
	state	13.1	9.6	13.8	16.8	46.7

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	69	7.2	69	1.5	66	7.6	66	0.0	66	0.0	64
Grade 10	1.8	55	16.4	55	7.3	55	7.5	53	0.0	52	0.0	52
Combined	0.8	124	11.3	124	4.1	121	7.6	119	0.0	118	0.0	116

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	80.3	61	61.3	62	55.6	63	90.7	54	89.7	29	95.0	40
Grade 10	85.4	48	55.1	49	33.3	48	80.9	47	80.8	26	86.5	37
Combined	82.6	109	58.6	111	45.9	111	86.1	101	85.5	55	90.9	77

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	95.1	61	90.3	62	98.2	56	100.0	57	100.0	56	100.0	56
Grade 10	92.2	51	88.9	54	86.5	52	96.2	52	98.1	52	98.0	51
Combined	93.8	112	89.7	116	92.6	108	98.2	109	99.1	108	99.1	107

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	82.3	62	86.6	67	84.1	63	92.1	63	98.3	59	96.7	61
Grade 10	81.5	54	73.1	52	82.7	52	88.0	50	100.0	52	98.0	51
Combined	81.9	116	80.7	119	83.5	115	90.3	113	99.1	111	97.3	112

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	72	9.9	71	4.3	69	6.1	66	0.0	66	0.0	66
Female	0.0	56	10.7	56	3.6	55	10.7	56	0.0	56	0.0	54
Combined	0.8	128	10.2	127	4.0	124	8.2	122	0.0	122	0.0	120

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.0	61	58.1	62	46.0	63	83.9	56	81.6	38	87.8	49
Female	80.4	51	62.3	53	43.1	51	87.8	49	90.9	22	94.1	34
Combined	81.2	112	60.0	115	44.7	114	85.7	105	85.0	60	90.4	83

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

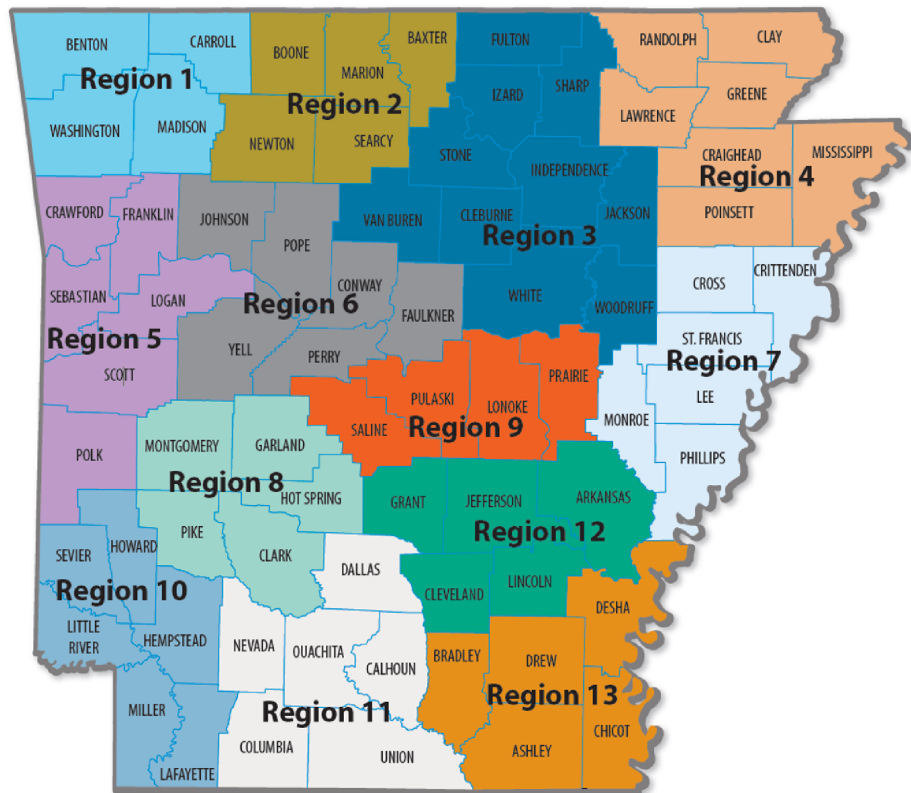
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.8	65	87.7	65	93.4	61	98.4	61	100.0	63	100.0	58
Female	94.2	52	90.9	55	92.3	52	98.1	52	98.0	50	98.1	53
Combined	94.0	117	89.2	120	92.9	113	98.2	113	99.1	113	99.1	111

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.8	66	85.3	68	83.3	66	90.8	65	98.4	63	96.8	62
Female	79.6	54	76.4	55	84.9	53	90.6	53	100.0	52	98.2	55
Combined	82.5	120	81.3	123	84.0	119	90.7	118	99.1	115	97.4	117

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
17.	enjoy being in school?					
	hate being in school?					
	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rextipirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 53. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 54. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	59.7	50.1	50.9	49.1	55.7	49.7
Female	40.3	49.9	49.1	50.9	44.3	50.3
N of Valid	67	13,560	55	10,292	122	23,852
N of Miss	3	331	1	287	4	618

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	54.4	57.1	0.0	0.0	29.8	32.4
14	45.6	40.2	0.0	0.2	25.0	22.9
15	0.0	2.4	57.1	57.9	25.8	26.4
16	0.0	0.0	42.9	39.2	19.4	17.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	13,768	56	10,500	124	24,268
N of Miss	2	123	0	79	2	202

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	56.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	44.4	43.2
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	13,891	56	10,579	126	24,470
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	77.3	94.4	76.4	93.1	76.9
Yes	8.1	22.7	5.6	23.6	6.9	23.1
N of Valid	62	13,547	54	10,225	116	23,772
N of Miss	8	344	2	354	10	698

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	79.8	98.2	81.3	97.5	80.4
Yes	3.0	20.2	1.8	18.7	2.5	19.6
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	96.8	100.0	97.0	99.2	96.9
Yes	1.5	3.2	0.0	3.0	0.8	3.1
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.2	100.0	95.4	97.5	94.7
Yes	4.5	5.8	0.0	4.6	2.5	5.3
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	36.1	0.0	32.6	2.5	34.6
Yes	95.5	63.9	100.0	67.4	97.5	65.4
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	79.8	98.2	83.6	97.5	81.5
Yes	3.0	20.2	1.8	16.4	2.5	18.5
N of Valid	66	13,637	56	10,360	122	23,997
N of Miss	4	254	0	219	4	473

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.9	11.9	17.9	14.4	16.8	13.0
Yes	84.1	88.1	82.1	85.6	83.2	87.0
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	93.3	94.6	93.3	92.0	93.3
Yes	10.1	6.7	5.4	6.7	8.0	6.7
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	88.1	91.1	89.3	93.6	88.6
Yes	4.3	11.9	8.9	10.7	6.4	11.4
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.6	96.4	96.3	96.8	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.1
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.0	37.7	33.9	40.1	31.2	38.7
Yes	71.0	62.3	66.1	59.9	68.8	61.3
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	84.4	83.9	85.2	85.6	84.8
Yes	13.0	15.6	16.1	14.8	14.4	15.2
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	92.9	92.9	93.9	95.2	93.3
Yes	2.9	7.1	7.1	6.1	4.8	6.7
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	95.6	94.6	96.4	96.8	96.0
Yes	1.4	4.4	5.4	3.6	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	96.4	98.0	97.6	97.8
Yes	1.4	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.9	49.6	50.0	51.0	56.0	50.2
Yes	39.1	50.4	50.0	49.0	44.0	49.8
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	94.9	94.6	95.6	92.8	95.2
Yes	8.7	5.1	5.4	4.4	7.2	4.8
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	52.0	75.0	54.3	63.2	53.0
Yes	46.4	48.0	25.0	45.7	36.8	47.0
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	98.2	95.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	1.8	4.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	96.3	98.2	96.4	98.4	96.3
Yes	1.4	3.7	1.8	3.6	1.6	3.7
N of Valid	69	13,857	56	10,540	125	24,397
N of Miss	1	34	0	39	1	73

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.2	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.4
no	33.3	34.8	49.1	31.7	40.3	33.5
yes	54.5	50.6	26.4	51.2	42.0	50.8
YES!	4.5	6.5	15.1	8.5	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	66	13,565	53	10,269	119	23,834
N of Miss	4	326	3	310	7	636

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	8.8	9.4	9.0	6.8	8.9
no	56.9	48.6	39.6	46.4	49.2	47.7
yes	33.8	37.8	41.5	40.1	37.3	38.8
YES!	4.6	4.8	9.4	4.4	6.8	4.6
N of Valid	65	13,474	53	10,212	118	23,686
N of Miss	5	417	3	367	8	784

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	6.0	1.9	6.1	2.5	6.0
no	19.4	25.3	30.2	29.2	24.2	27.0
yes	56.7	53.8	43.4	52.7	50.8	53.4
YES!	20.9	14.9	24.5	12.0	22.5	13.6
N of Valid	67	13,477	53	10,219	120	23,696
N of Miss	3	414	3	360	6	774

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.8
no	0.0	5.7	1.9	5.9	0.9	5.8
yes	47.6	45.0	38.9	44.0	43.6	44.5
YES!	50.8	47.4	59.3	48.4	54.7	47.8
N of Valid	63	13,526	54	10,247	117	23,773
N of Miss	7	365	2	332	9	697

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.1	1.9	3.8	3.4	4.0
no	17.7	20.3	24.1	19.8	20.7	20.1
yes	54.8	55.4	48.1	57.2	51.7	56.2
YES!	22.6	20.1	25.9	19.2	24.1	19.7
N of Valid	62	13,435	54	10,201	116	23,636
N of Miss	8	456	2	378	10	834

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.9	8.5	8.0	7.2	8.5
no	12.5	19.2	14.9	19.1	13.5	19.1
yes	67.2	55.5	51.1	59.1	60.4	57.0
YES!	14.1	16.5	25.5	13.9	18.9	15.3
N of Valid	64	13,397	47	10,176	111	23,573
N of Miss	6	494	9	403	15	897

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.4	16.4	18.0	19.3	16.5	17.7
no	44.6	45.2	50.0	48.7	47.0	46.7
yes	32.3	30.7	22.0	26.8	27.8	29.0
YES!	7.7	7.6	10.0	5.3	8.7	6.6
N of Valid	65	13,414	50	10,166	115	23,580
N of Miss	5	477	6	413	11	890

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	10.8	11.5	11.3	9.6	11.0
no	50.8	39.3	38.5	42.8	45.2	40.8
yes	33.3	41.7	42.3	39.7	37.4	40.8
YES!	7.9	8.2	7.7	6.3	7.8	7.4
N of Valid	63	13,429	52	10,184	115	23,613
N of Miss	7	462	4	395	11	857

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	8.2	14.8	7.9	12.6	8.1
no	32.3	31.8	24.1	31.9	28.6	31.8
yes	41.5	45.7	50.0	45.5	45.4	45.6
YES!	15.4	14.3	11.1	14.7	13.4	14.5
N of Valid	65	13,453	54	10,194	119	23,647
N of Miss	5	438	2	385	7	823

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.1
no	12.5	16.2	5.6	15.2	9.3	15.8
yes	67.2	62.9	70.4	65.8	68.6	64.2
YES!	18.8	17.4	20.4	16.5	19.5	17.0
N of Valid	64	13,348	54	10,153	118	23,501
N of Miss	6	543	2	426	8	969

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.4	11.8	20.0	12.1	13.0	11.9
Rarely	25.0	20.5	25.5	21.2	25.2	20.8
Sometimes	47.1	38.8	40.0	40.7	43.9	39.7
Often	17.6	21.2	10.9	20.4	14.6	20.9
Almost always	2.9	7.7	3.6	5.5	3.3	6.7
N of Valid	68	13,522	55	10,240	123	23,762
N of Miss	2	369	1	339	3	708

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	4.1	1.8	3.3	0.8	3.8
Rarely	19.1	17.0	10.9	16.0	15.4	16.6
Sometimes	25.0	33.1	25.5	35.0	25.2	33.9
Often	36.8	25.3	27.3	27.6	32.5	26.3
Almost always	19.1	20.5	34.5	18.2	26.0	19.5
N of Valid	68	13,466	55	10,209	123	23,675
N of Miss	2	425	1	370	3	795

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
Rarely	3.0	3.0	5.7	3.1	4.2	3.0
Sometimes	13.6	15.4	17.0	18.9	15.1	16.9
Often	40.9	33.8	35.8	37.4	38.7	35.3
Almost always	42.4	46.9	41.5	39.6	42.0	43.8
N of Valid	66	13,454	53	10,217	119	23,671
N of Miss	4	437	3	362	7	799

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.7	6.7	10.7	7.4	9.6	7.0
Rarely	24.6	21.9	28.6	28.0	26.4	24.5
Sometimes	30.4	39.4	39.3	41.4	34.4	40.2
Often	27.5	23.7	16.1	18.3	22.4	21.3
Almost always	8.7	8.4	5.4	5.0	7.2	6.9
N of Valid	69	13,438	56	10,185	125	23,623
N of Miss	1	453	0	394	1	847

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
Mostly Ds	0.0	3.0	1.9	3.5	0.8	3.2
Mostly Cs	10.6	14.4	7.4	16.4	9.2	15.3
Mostly Bs	37.9	36.7	37.0	36.3	37.5	36.6
Mostly As	51.5	44.8	53.7	42.7	52.5	43.9
N of Valid	66	13,502	54	10,229	120	23,731
N of Miss	4	389	2	350	6	739

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	12.1	12.0	5.4	7.3	9.0	10.0
Quite important	13.6	21.8	14.3	16.7	13.9	19.6
Fairly important	37.9	34.4	33.9	36.3	36.1	35.3
Slightly important	34.8	26.2	37.5	31.9	36.1	28.7
Not at all important	1.5	5.5	8.9	7.6	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	66	13,560	56	10,262	122	23,822
N of Miss	4	331	0	317	4	648

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.2	53.1	51.9	56.6	55.4	54.6
1	16.4	14.2	24.1	13.9	19.8	14.1
2	6.0	11.5	7.4	10.4	6.6	11.0
3	9.0	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.2
4-5	7.5	8.5	1.9	6.9	5.0	7.8
6-10	1.5	2.9	7.4	3.0	4.1	3.0
11 or more	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	67	13,528	54	10,234	121	23,762
N of Miss	3	363	2	345	5	708

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	78.7	59.3	74.3	76.9	76.8
Little chance	3.0	11.7	11.1	13.6	6.6	12.5
Some chance	4.5	6.2	22.2	8.0	12.4	7.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	1.9	3.1	0.8	2.8
Very good chance	1.5	0.8	5.6	1.0	3.3	0.9
N of Valid	67	13,424	54	10,110	121	23,534
N of Miss	3	467	2	469	5	936

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.3	10.1	15.7	11.7	8.9	10.8
Little chance	21.3	15.8	25.5	17.4	23.2	16.5
Some chance	27.9	26.0	21.6	27.8	25.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.9	30.9	15.7	29.2	22.3	30.1
Very good chance	19.7	17.3	21.6	13.9	20.5	15.8
N of Valid	61	13,382	51	10,065	112	23,447
N of Miss	9	509	5	514	14	1,023

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	65.7	73.9	53.8	63.1	60.5	69.3
Little chance	22.4	12.6	13.5	14.3	18.5	13.3
Some chance	6.0	7.9	9.6	11.6	7.6	9.5
Pretty good chance	6.0	4.3	15.4	8.3	10.1	6.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	7.7	2.7	3.4	1.9
N of Valid	67	13,380	52	10,091	119	23,471
N of Miss	3	511	4	488	7	999

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.7	13.2	18.9	15.4	15.5	14.1
Little chance	17.5	17.5	26.4	18.9	21.6	18.1
Some chance	20.6	28.5	20.8	31.0	20.7	29.6
Pretty good chance	28.6	25.4	22.6	22.8	25.9	24.3
Very good chance	20.6	15.3	11.3	11.9	16.4	13.8
N of Valid	63	13,363	53	10,054	116	23,417
N of Miss	7	528	3	525	10	1,053

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	75.6	57.4	64.2	74.8	70.7
Little chance	3.1	9.9	13.0	12.4	7.6	11.0
Some chance	6.2	7.0	7.4	10.7	6.7	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.5	4.3	13.0	7.6	6.7	5.7
Very good chance	0.0	3.2	9.3	5.2	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	65	13,367	54	10,069	119	23,436
N of Miss	5	524	2	510	7	1,034

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	76.5	73.6	74.7	79.1	75.7
Little chance	9.7	10.1	11.3	10.8	10.4	10.4
Some chance	4.8	6.3	7.5	7.2	6.1	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.6	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.9	4.0
Very good chance	0.0	3.1	7.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	62	13,343	53	10,050	115	23,393
N of Miss	8	548	3	529	11	1,077

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.3	71.7	51.0	64.1	62.9	68.4
Little chance	10.8	11.0	7.8	11.5	9.5	11.2
Some chance	6.2	7.5	5.9	9.5	6.0	8.4
Pretty good chance	6.2	5.5	15.7	8.4	10.3	6.7
Very good chance	4.6	4.3	19.6	6.5	11.2	5.3
N of Valid	65	13,364	51	10,078	116	23,442
N of Miss	5	527	5	501	10	1,028

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.6	67.4	49.0	68.7	61.9	67.9
Little chance	11.9	17.3	21.6	16.1	16.1	16.8
Some chance	11.9	8.5	11.8	8.8	11.9	8.7
Pretty good chance	1.5	4.0	5.9	3.9	3.4	4.0
Very good chance	3.0	2.8	11.8	2.5	6.8	2.7
N of Valid	67	13,381	51	10,072	118	23,453
N of Miss	3	510	5	507	8	1,017

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	93.7	88.7	87.8	91.0	91.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
11	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.9
12	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.6
13	2.9	2.1	5.7	2.6	4.1	2.3
14	1.4	0.5	3.8	3.5	2.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,455	53	10,104	122	23,559
N of Miss	1	436	3	475	4	911

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	92.4	73.6	89.4	84.4	91.1
10 or younger	4.3	3.1	5.7	3.0	4.9	3.1
11	1.4	1.3	9.4	1.1	4.9	1.2
12	1.4	1.5	3.8	1.5	2.5	1.5
13	0.0	1.4	5.7	1.7	2.5	1.5
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	13,423	53	10,076	122	23,499
N of Miss	1	468	3	503	4	971

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	62.7	75.3	52.8	70.2	58.3	73.1
10 or younger	9.0	10.1	7.5	6.8	8.3	8.7
11	10.4	4.0	1.9	2.2	6.7	3.2
12	4.5	4.0	9.4	3.1	6.7	3.6
13	7.5	5.2	5.7	4.5	6.7	4.9
14	6.0	1.3	5.7	6.0	5.8	3.3
15	0.0	0.1	15.1	5.8	6.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	13,414	53	10,075	120	23,489
N of Miss	3	477	3	504	6	981

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	96.0	88.5	92.2	92.2	94.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.7	0.7
13	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.3
14	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.9	2.6	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	13,403	52	10,070	116	23,473
N of Miss	6	488	4	509	10	997

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	77.6	90.2	77.5	91.2	77.5
10 or younger	0.0	6.4	3.9	5.3	1.8	5.9
11	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.9	2.7	2.9
12	3.2	5.4	3.9	2.8	3.5	4.3
13	0.0	5.8	0.0	4.3	0.0	5.2
14	0.0	1.1	2.0	4.7	0.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,416	51	10,087	113	23,503
N of Miss	8	475	5	492	13	967

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.7	96.1	97.4	98.2	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
11	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.9	0.3
12	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	13,392	51	10,079	113	23,471
N of Miss	8	499	5	500	13	999

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	91.3	89.4	92.6	92.7	91.9
10 or younger	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.8
11	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
13	3.2	1.9	4.3	0.9	3.6	1.5
14	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.1	4.3	1.1	1.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	13,366	47	10,066	110	23,432
N of Miss	7	525	9	513	16	1,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.8	87.6	62.0	82.6	71.6	85.5
10 or younger	4.5	2.0	4.0	1.4	4.3	1.7
11	0.0	2.4	6.0	1.4	2.6	2.0
12	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.4	3.1
13	10.6	3.6	10.0	4.2	10.3	3.9
14	3.0	0.8	8.0	4.1	5.2	2.2
15	0.0	0.1	6.0	3.1	2.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	66	13,412	50	10,074	116	23,486
N of Miss	4	479	6	505	10	984

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	96.2	90.2	95.7	94.1	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.3
11	1.5	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.4
12	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.5
13	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	13,421	51	10,082	118	23,503
N of Miss	3	470	5	497	8	967

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.3	45.6	55.6	49.1	47.1	47.1
Wrong	47.8	42.4	37.0	39.5	43.0	41.2
A little bit wrong	11.9	11.1	7.4	10.5	9.9	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	67	13,485	54	10,137	121	23,622
N of Miss	3	406	2	442	5	848

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	19.7	30.7	35.8	34.4	26.9	32.3
Wrong	53.0	42.4	37.7	41.0	46.2	41.8
A little bit wrong	24.2	23.9	22.6	22.3	23.5	23.2
Not at all wrong	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	66	13,391	53	10,058	119	23,449
N of Miss	4	500	3	521	7	1,021

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	72.8	75.5	72.5	78.0	72.7
Wrong	16.9	20.1	20.8	20.9	18.6	20.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	5.4	3.8	5.2	3.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	65	13,421	53	10,093	118	23,514
N of Miss	5	470	3	486	8	956

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.8	49.7	32.1	46.0	35.8	48.1
Wrong	41.8	36.7	33.9	38.0	38.2	37.2
A little bit wrong	17.9	11.8	28.6	14.1	22.8	12.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	5.4	2.0	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	67	13,437	56	10,114	123	23,551
N of Miss	3	454	0	465	3	919

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	73.2	46.3	61.1	63.4	68.0
Wrong	14.5	18.5	33.3	25.1	22.8	21.3
A little bit wrong	7.2	6.9	13.0	11.1	9.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	7.4	2.7	4.1	1.9
N of Valid	69	13,448	54	10,111	123	23,559
N of Miss	1	443	2	468	3	911

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.5	94.3	96.4	94.2	97.6	94.3
Wrong	1.5	4.2	0.0	4.7	0.8	4.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.6	0.7	1.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	68	13,393	55	10,084	123	23,477
N of Miss	2	498	1	495	3	993

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	75.8	59.3	66.9	71.2	72.0
Wrong	9.4	19.6	24.1	25.7	16.1	22.2
A little bit wrong	9.4	3.7	9.3	5.9	9.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	7.4	1.4	3.4	1.1
N of Valid	64	13,462	54	10,121	118	23,583
N of Miss	6	429	2	458	8	887

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	76.6	56.4	63.0	68.9	70.8
Wrong	12.5	15.9	25.5	22.4	18.5	18.7
A little bit wrong	7.8	5.6	7.3	10.6	7.6	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	10.9	4.0	5.0	2.8
N of Valid	64	13,430	55	10,093	119	23,523
N of Miss	6	461	1	486	7	947

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	84.5	76.8	79.5	81.3	82.4
Wrong	13.4	12.6	16.1	17.2	14.6	14.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.1	7.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	67	13,436	56	10,098	123	23,534
N of Miss	3	455	0	481	3	936

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	91.1	92.7	87.4	93.4	89.5
Wrong	4.5	7.5	3.6	10.9	4.1	8.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.9	3.6	1.2	2.5	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	67	13,449	55	10,113	122	23,562
N of Miss	3	442	1	466	4	908

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.2	73.7	48.1	63.7	58.2	69.4
Wrong	23.5	18.5	31.5	24.6	27.0	21.1
A little bit wrong	10.3	5.9	11.1	9.2	10.7	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.9	9.3	2.5	4.1	2.1
N of Valid	68	13,468	54	10,120	122	23,588
N of Miss	2	423	2	459	4	882

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	84.0	94.5	87.1	96.7	85.3
1 or 2 times	1.5	12.3	3.6	10.5	2.5	11.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.6	1.8	1.6	0.8	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	67	13,404	55	10,037	122	23,441
N of Miss	3	487	1	542	4	1,029

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	93.1	92.5	94.1	94.1	93.5
1 or 2 times	3.1	3.9	5.7	2.9	4.2	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	65	13,360	53	10,006	118	23,366
N of Miss	5	531	3	573	8	1,104

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	96.4	98.4	98.3	98.9
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	13,364	55	10,002	121	23,366
N of Miss	4	527	1	577	5	1,104

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.8	78.8	81.8	83.2	80.2	80.7
1 or 2 times	18.2	15.0	10.9	11.5	14.9	13.5
3 to 5 times	1.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.3
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
10+ times	0.0	1.8	3.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	66	13,311	55	9,971	121	23,282
N of Miss	4	580	1	608	5	1,188

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.6	35.4	23.2	32.8	24.0	34.3
1 or 2 times	18.8	21.4	17.9	16.9	18.4	19.5
3 to 5 times	23.2	15.9	19.6	16.1	21.6	16.0
6 to 9 times	10.1	6.0	5.4	7.0	8.0	6.4
10+ times	23.2	21.3	33.9	27.1	28.0	23.8
N of Valid	69	13,341	56	10,004	125	23,345
N of Miss	1	550	0	575	1	1,125

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.1	98.2	97.8	99.2	98.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	13,336	55	9,982	122	23,318
N of Miss	3	555	1	597	4	1,152

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	91.9	92.9	94.2	91.9	92.9
1 or 2 times	8.8	6.0	7.1	4.4	8.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	13,353	56	10,004	124	23,357
N of Miss	2	538	0	575	2	1,113

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	96.1	92.9	93.9	95.0	95.1
1 or 2 times	3.1	2.5	0.0	3.0	1.7	2.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	5.4	1.7	2.5	1.0
N of Valid	65	13,343	56	9,992	121	23,335
N of Miss	5	548	0	587	5	1,135

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	13,348	55	10,004	119	23,352
N of Miss	6	543	1	575	7	1,118

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.8	90.0	73.2	87.1	79.0	88.7
1 or 2 times	5.9	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.4
3 to 5 times	4.4	1.8	3.6	1.9	4.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.8
10+ times	4.4	3.0	16.1	5.8	9.7	4.2
N of Valid	68	13,355	56	9,998	124	23,353
N of Miss	2	536	0	581	2	1,117

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	95.5	94.5	96.5	96.8	96.0
No, but would like to	1.4	1.3	5.5	1.1	3.2	1.2
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,977	55	9,815	125	22,792
N of Miss	0	914	1	764	1	1,678

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.2	18.7	23.6	22.1	17.9	20.2
Yes	0.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	2.4
I have never belonged to a gang	86.8	78.6	74.5	75.7	81.3	77.4
N of Valid	68	13,218	55	9,915	123	23,133
N of Miss	2	673	1	664	3	1,337

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.2	12.0	9.6	10.7	7.8	11.4
Slight risk	12.5	6.2	3.8	6.0	8.6	6.1
Moderate risk	23.4	18.2	17.3	18.4	20.7	18.2
Great risk	53.1	59.3	61.5	60.3	56.9	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	4.4	7.7	4.6	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	64	13,356	52	10,001	116	23,357
N of Miss	6	535	4	578	10	1,113

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	20.3	22.6	26.3	18.5	22.8
Slight risk	27.3	27.1	37.7	29.3	31.9	28.1
Moderate risk	30.3	22.2	22.6	18.9	26.9	20.8
Great risk	22.7	23.8	7.5	19.7	16.0	22.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	6.6	9.4	5.8	6.7	6.2
N of Valid	66	13,247	53	9,920	119	23,167
N of Miss	4	644	3	659	7	1,303

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.5	15.3	15.7	16.8	12.3	15.9
Slight risk	12.7	13.2	13.7	18.6	13.2	15.5
Moderate risk	17.5	26.2	33.3	27.0	24.6	26.6
Great risk	55.6	38.6	27.5	31.7	43.0	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.8	9.8	5.9	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	63	13,148	51	9,892	114	23,040
N of Miss	7	743	5	687	12	1,430

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.9	14.3	23.1	13.2	14.8	13.8
Slight risk	30.2	15.0	19.2	15.0	25.2	15.0
Moderate risk	20.6	26.8	23.1	27.9	21.7	27.2
Great risk	39.7	39.7	28.8	39.5	34.8	39.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.6	4.3	5.8	4.4	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	63	13,268	52	9,958	115	23,226
N of Miss	7	623	4	621	11	1,244

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.9	12.8	11.3	11.3	7.9	12.2
Slight risk	16.4	8.6	11.3	10.0	14.0	9.2
Moderate risk	21.3	23.4	34.0	25.9	27.2	24.5
Great risk	54.1	50.2	35.8	47.8	45.6	49.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	4.9	7.5	4.9	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	61	13,291	53	9,969	114	23,260
N of Miss	9	600	3	610	12	1,210

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.7	12.2	7.5	10.5	6.0	11.5
Slight risk	3.1	5.4	9.4	5.2	6.0	5.3
Moderate risk	18.8	15.7	15.1	16.0	17.1	15.9
Great risk	57.8	58.7	56.6	60.9	57.3	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.6	7.9	11.3	7.5	13.7	7.7
N of Valid	64	13,285	53	9,975	117	23,260
N of Miss	6	606	3	604	9	1,210

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.9	12.0	8.0	10.2	6.3	11.2
Slight risk	3.3	3.8	0.0	3.2	1.8	3.5
Moderate risk	13.1	14.2	20.0	14.0	16.2	14.1
Great risk	68.9	62.3	56.0	64.5	63.1	63.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	7.8	16.0	8.1	12.6	7.9
N of Valid	61	13,250	50	9,952	111	23,202
N of Miss	9	641	6	627	15	1,268

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.8	12.9	18.5	11.9	13.9	12.5
Slight risk	14.8	12.3	14.8	15.3	14.8	13.6
Moderate risk	41.0	25.3	40.7	28.1	40.9	26.5
Great risk	27.9	43.2	18.5	39.2	23.5	41.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	6.2	7.4	5.6	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	61	13,287	54	9,964	115	23,251
N of Miss	9	604	2	615	11	1,219

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.2	13.0	17.3	12.4	11.1	12.8
Slight risk	18.5	13.3	19.2	17.8	18.8	15.2
Moderate risk	27.7	26.3	32.7	28.2	29.9	27.1
Great risk	41.5	38.7	17.3	34.4	30.8	36.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	8.8	13.5	7.3	9.4	8.1
N of Valid	65	13,288	52	9,964	117	23,252
N of Miss	5	603	4	615	9	1,218

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.6	12.4	17.6	11.2	11.4	11.9
Slight risk	5.6	6.1	7.8	8.0	6.7	6.9
Moderate risk	24.1	18.9	19.6	23.6	21.9	20.9
Great risk	59.3	53.3	41.2	49.5	50.5	51.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	9.3	13.7	7.7	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	54	13,250	51	9,948	105	23,198
N of Miss	16	641	5	631	21	1,272

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	1.7	11.9	5.8	10.3	3.6	11.2
Slight risk	1.7	2.0	3.8	1.6	2.7	1.8
Moderate risk	3.3	6.8	1.9	5.5	2.7	6.2
Great risk	60.0	58.2	59.6	67.3	59.8	62.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.3	21.1	28.8	15.4	31.2	18.6
N of Valid	60	13,281	52	9,967	112	23,248
N of Miss	10	610	4	612	14	1,222

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	3.4	12.0	7.8	10.3	5.5	11.2
Slight risk	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	3.4	6.0	2.0	5.3	2.8	5.7
Great risk	41.4	51.8	39.2	61.0	40.4	55.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	50.0	28.4	49.0	21.9	49.5	25.6
N of Valid	58	13,273	51	9,970	109	23,243
N of Miss	12	618	5	609	17	1,227

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	95.1	89.1	93.7	91.1	94.5
Once or twice	5.8	3.6	5.5	3.9	5.6	3.7
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,025	55	9,806	124	22,831
N of Miss	1	866	1	773	2	1,639

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.8	92.7	97.7	96.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	5.5	0.5	2.4	0.3
N of Valid	68	13,146	55	9,877	123	23,023
N of Miss	2	745	1	702	3	1,447

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	93.3	72.7	90.5	83.1	92.1
Once or twice	7.2	5.0	18.2	6.6	12.1	5.7
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.9	5.5	1.6	3.2	1.2
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.7	3.6	1.1	1.6	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	13,158	55	9,862	124	23,020
N of Miss	1	733	1	717	2	1,450

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.0	98.2	98.5	99.2	98.8
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,133	55	9,849	124	22,982
N of Miss	1	758	1	730	2	1,488

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.9	59.8	46.3	64.2	51.6	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.8	8.4	14.8	7.7	13.1	8.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.4	2.6	9.3	2.3	6.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.9	7.4	4.6	4.9	4.2
I don't know	25.0	25.4	22.2	21.2	23.8	23.6
N of Valid	68	13,173	54	9,890	122	23,063
N of Miss	2	718	2	689	4	1,407

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.8	31.2	5.5	40.3	8.9	35.1
Rarely	23.5	22.1	27.3	22.6	25.2	22.3
Sometimes	50.0	26.6	30.9	23.2	41.5	25.1
Often	11.8	14.2	20.0	9.9	15.4	12.4
Almost always	2.9	5.9	16.4	4.0	8.9	5.1
N of Valid	68	13,171	55	9,877	123	23,048
N of Miss	2	720	1	702	3	1,422

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	82.4	84.9	88.4	85.3	85.1	85.1
1 time	5.9	5.8	0.0	5.7	3.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.9	5.0	7.0	4.8	6.4	4.9
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.4
6 or more times	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	51	13,074	43	9,804	94	22,878
N of Miss	19	817	13	775	32	1,592

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.3	57.7	39.0	42.8	49.4	51.3
0 times	39.6	40.3	53.7	54.9	46.1	46.5
1 time	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.1	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	4.9	0.7	2.2	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	48	13,081	41	9,813	89	22,894
N of Miss	22	810	15	766	37	1,576

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	94.7	83.6	91.2	88.7	93.2
1-2	7.2	4.1	7.3	6.2	7.3	5.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.4	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,124	55	9,817	124	22,941
N of Miss	1	767	1	762	2	1,529

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.0	92.7	94.7	95.9	96.0
1-2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	5.5	0.4	2.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	66	13,085	55	9,780	121	22,865
N of Miss	4	806	1	799	5	1,605

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	13,047	55	9,759	122	22,806
N of Miss	3	844	1	820	4	1,664

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	13,031	54	9,756	118	22,787
N of Miss	6	860	2	823	8	1,683

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.3
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
3-5	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,086	55	9,773	125	22,859
N of Miss	0	805	1	806	1	1,611

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	66	13,040	52	9,740	118	22,780
N of Miss	4	851	4	839	8	1,690

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	13,018	52	9,729	116	22,747
N of Miss	6	873	4	850	10	1,723

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	13,031	55	9,757	120	22,788
N of Miss	5	860	1	822	6	1,682

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.6	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	13,038	52	9,751	116	22,789
N of Miss	6	853	4	828	10	1,681

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	97.4	92.5	97.9	92.4	97.6
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.4
3-5	3.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	2.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	3.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.3
N of Valid	66	13,033	53	9,740	119	22,773
N of Miss	4	858	3	839	7	1,697

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	99.2	98.2	99.3	97.5	99.3
1-2	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.4
3-5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	13,014	55	9,734	122	22,748
N of Miss	3	877	1	845	4	1,722

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	90.6	95.7	95.7	96.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.8	2.9	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,018	53	9,745	117	22,763
N of Miss	6	873	3	834	9	1,707

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.1	86.8	94.9	90.7	96.2
1-2	6.2	2.1	7.5	3.5	6.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.1	1.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	65	13,027	53	9,752	118	22,779
N of Miss	5	864	3	827	8	1,691

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	94.2	97.2	97.4	97.6
1-2	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.5	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	63	13,002	52	9,718	115	22,720
N of Miss	7	889	4	861	11	1,750

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	94.5	81.8	91.1	89.1	93.1
1-2	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.1
6-9	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
10+	1.6	1.9	12.7	4.4	6.7	2.9
N of Valid	64	13,079	55	9,778	119	22,857
N of Miss	6	812	1	801	7	1,613

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.0	92.6	95.0	95.8	96.1
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	64	13,072	54	9,770	118	22,842
N of Miss	6	819	2	809	8	1,628

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.6	84.6	94.8	90.4	95.3
1-2	3.2	2.2	7.7	2.3	5.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.4
10+	1.6	1.1	5.8	1.7	3.5	1.3
N of Valid	62	13,074	52	9,760	114	22,834
N of Miss	8	817	4	819	12	1,636

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	69.1	81.8	58.2	76.0	64.2	79.3
1-2	22.1	9.5	9.1	9.2	16.3	9.3
3-5	7.4	4.3	12.7	5.9	9.8	5.0
6-9	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.9
10+	0.0	3.0	18.2	6.4	8.1	4.5
N of Valid	68	13,055	55	9,736	123	22,791
N of Miss	2	836	1	843	3	1,679

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	93.7	85.5	87.9	89.3	91.2
1-2	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.9	2.5	3.1
3-5	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5
6-9	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.8
10+	1.5	2.0	9.1	5.0	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	66	13,012	55	9,698	121	22,710
N of Miss	4	879	1	881	5	1,760

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	12,994	52	9,691	114	22,685
N of Miss	8	897	4	888	12	1,785

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	96.2	99.7	98.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.3	1.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	12,989	52	9,694	116	22,683
N of Miss	6	902	4	885	10	1,787

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	95.5	100.0	96.9	96.6	96.1
1-2	4.8	2.6	0.0	1.8	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	63	12,997	54	9,702	117	22,699
N of Miss	7	894	2	877	9	1,771

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,988	51	9,694	112	22,682
N of Miss	9	903	5	885	14	1,788

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	12,976	52	9,699	115	22,675
N of Miss	7	915	4	880	11	1,795

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	12,919	54	9,641	114	22,560
N of Miss	10	972	2	938	12	1,910

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.2
1-2	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,946	53	9,686	114	22,632
N of Miss	9	945	3	893	12	1,838

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	96.0	92.3	96.2	90.4	96.1
1-2	3.2	1.7	3.8	1.4	3.5	1.6
3-5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	1.6	0.3	3.8	0.3	2.6	0.3
10+	4.8	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	63	12,974	52	9,685	115	22,659
N of Miss	7	917	4	894	11	1,811

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.6	94.2	98.7	95.6	98.7
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.8	0.6	1.8	0.7
3-5	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	62	12,927	52	9,648	114	22,575
N of Miss	8	964	4	931	12	1,895

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.7	93.0	71.2	88.7	75.2	91.2
1-2	11.5	3.4	7.7	3.5	9.7	3.4
3-5	8.2	1.7	5.8	2.6	7.1	2.1
6-9	1.6	0.7	3.8	1.5	2.7	1.0
10+	0.0	1.3	11.5	3.6	5.3	2.3
N of Valid	61	12,955	52	9,670	113	22,625
N of Miss	9	936	4	909	13	1,845

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	96.3	88.2	93.7	91.7	95.2
1-2	5.3	1.6	0.0	2.3	2.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	1.0	7.8	2.0	3.7	1.4
N of Valid	57	12,955	51	9,676	108	22,631
N of Miss	13	936	5	903	18	1,839

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.7	88.6	73.6	83.4	76.8	86.4
1-2	8.5	4.3	0.0	4.9	4.5	4.6
3-5	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.3
6-9	5.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	3.6	1.1
10+	5.1	4.0	20.8	7.8	12.5	5.6
N of Valid	59	13,008	53	9,710	112	22,718
N of Miss	11	883	3	869	14	1,752

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	94.4	85.5	89.4	90.7	92.3
1-2	0.0	2.0	1.8	3.0	0.8	2.5
3-5	1.6	1.1	3.6	1.9	2.5	1.5
6-9	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.6
10+	1.6	1.9	7.3	4.8	4.2	3.2
N of Valid	63	13,002	55	9,699	118	22,701
N of Miss	7	889	1	880	8	1,769

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.7	91.9	78.8	90.2	83.0	91.2
1-2	1.7	3.4	5.8	3.4	3.6	3.4
3-5	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.0	2.7	1.7
6-9	5.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	3.6	0.8
10+	5.0	2.4	9.6	3.6	7.1	2.9
N of Valid	60	13,001	52	9,694	112	22,695
N of Miss	10	890	4	885	14	1,775

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	97.5	87.0	95.7	93.3	96.7
Once	1.5	1.3	3.7	1.8	2.5	1.5
Twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
3-5 times	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.3	1.7	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.3	1.7	0.2
N of Valid	66	12,830	54	9,589	120	22,419
N of Miss	4	1,061	2	990	6	2,051

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.5	88.4	61.5	81.3	75.9	85.4
at my home	6.2	6.2	15.4	8.4	10.3	7.2
at someone elses home	3.1	3.4	19.2	7.6	10.3	5.2
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	3.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	12,819	52	9,591	116	22,410
N of Miss	6	1,072	4	988	10	2,060

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.6	25.6	31.5	30.9	25.6	27.9
Somewhat disapprove	15.9	14.1	20.4	17.7	17.9	15.6
Strongly disapprove	58.7	49.4	37.0	41.4	48.7	45.9
Don't know or can't say	4.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	7.7	10.6
N of Valid	63	12,861	54	9,648	117	22,509
N of Miss	7	1,030	2	931	9	1,961

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.7	11.8	39.6	18.8	26.9	14.8
Yes	83.3	88.2	60.4	81.2	73.1	85.2
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.6	98.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.4	1.7	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	96.3	84.9	92.9	92.4	94.8
Yes	1.5	3.7	15.1	7.1	7.6	5.2
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.2	94.3	96.4	95.8	97.4
Yes	3.0	1.8	5.7	3.6	4.2	2.6
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	98.1	98.0	98.3	98.4
Yes	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	96.1	84.9	94.4	90.8	95.3
Yes	4.5	3.9	15.1	5.6	9.2	4.7
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.3	96.2	96.4	95.8	96.9
Yes	4.5	2.7	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.9	92.5	96.8	94.1	97.4
Yes	4.5	2.1	7.5	3.2	5.9	2.6
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.3	98.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.7	1.7	0.5
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.6	98.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.4	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	96.3	88.7	94.5	92.4	95.5
Yes	4.5	3.7	11.3	5.5	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	66	12,664	53	9,454	119	22,118
N of Miss	4	1,227	3	1,125	7	2,352

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	3.9	11.3	5.4	6.9	4.6
Yes	96.8	96.1	88.7	94.6	93.1	95.4
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.6	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	98.1	98.9	98.3	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	96.2	98.8	97.4	99.0
Yes	1.6	0.9	3.8	1.2	2.6	1.0
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.7	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.2	98.8	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.5	96.2	99.3	97.4	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.5	3.8	0.7	2.6	0.6
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.8	99.1	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	96.2	97.4	98.3	97.7
Yes	0.0	2.1	3.8	2.6	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	63	12,659	53	9,487	116	22,146
N of Miss	7	1,232	3	1,092	10	2,324

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	8.9	32.1	11.9	24.1	10.2
Yes	82.5	91.1	67.9	88.1	75.9	89.8
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.2	99.0	98.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.0	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	94.3	98.9	97.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.5	5.7	1.1	2.6	0.7
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.0	88.7	96.8	93.1	96.9
Yes	3.2	3.0	11.3	3.2	6.9	3.1
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	94.0	83.0	91.6	85.3	93.0
Yes	12.7	6.0	17.0	8.4	14.7	7.0
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.1	99.1	98.3	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	98.1	99.7	98.3	99.8
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.8	90.6	97.7	95.7	97.7
Yes	0.0	2.2	9.4	2.3	4.3	2.3
N of Valid	63	12,419	53	9,332	116	21,751
N of Miss	7	1,472	3	1,247	10	2,719

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.8	12.5	31.5	15.6	27.4	13.9
Yes	76.2	87.5	68.5	84.4	72.6	86.1
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.3	99.6	98.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.4	1.7	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	94.3	85.2	93.0	87.2	93.7
Yes	11.1	5.7	14.8	7.0	12.8	6.3
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.2	81.5	92.0	87.2	93.3
Yes	7.9	5.8	18.5	8.0	12.8	6.7
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	96.3	96.6	97.4	97.0
Yes	1.6	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.4	98.1	98.3	97.4	98.3
Yes	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	97.8	92.6	97.1	94.0	97.5
Yes	4.8	2.2	7.4	2.9	6.0	2.5
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	96.6	92.6	95.5	94.0	96.1
Yes	4.8	3.4	7.4	4.5	6.0	3.9
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	96.5	85.2	95.4	90.6	96.0
Yes	4.8	3.5	14.8	4.6	9.4	4.0
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	92.6	97.9	95.7	98.6
Yes	1.6	0.9	7.4	2.1	4.3	1.4
N of Valid	63	12,613	54	9,460	117	22,073
N of Miss	7	1,278	2	1,119	9	2,397

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.8	97.4	92.5	95.9	94.8	96.7
Less than 1 a day	3.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.4
1 a day	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	62	12,526	53	9,404	115	21,930
N of Miss	8	1,365	3	1,175	11	2,540

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	5.1	9.6	8.6	7.8	6.6
Yes	93.8	94.9	90.4	91.4	92.2	93.4
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	94.2	98.0	97.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.9	5.8	2.0	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	94.2	97.9	97.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.8	2.1	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.3	94.2	98.7	96.6	99.0
Yes	1.6	0.7	5.8	1.3	3.4	1.0
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.3	94.2	99.0	96.6	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.7	5.8	1.0	3.4	0.9
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.8	94.2	98.0	95.7	98.4
Yes	3.1	1.2	5.8	2.0	4.3	1.6
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.2	96.2	95.9	97.4	96.7
Yes	1.6	2.8	3.8	4.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	64	12,585	52	9,420	116	22,005
N of Miss	6	1,306	4	1,159	10	2,465

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.7	5.1	9.6	8.1	8.5	6.4
Yes	92.3	94.9	90.4	91.9	91.5	93.6
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.2	98.2	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.8	1.8	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.1	97.6	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	96.2	99.3	97.4	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.4	3.8	0.7	2.6	0.6
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	96.2	99.1	97.4	99.2
Yes	1.5	0.8	3.8	0.9	2.6	0.8
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.8	96.2	98.6	97.4	98.7
Yes	1.5	1.2	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.2	98.1	96.0	97.4	96.7
Yes	3.1	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	65	12,550	52	9,414	117	21,964
N of Miss	5	1,341	4	1,165	9	2,506

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	1.6	5.7	1.9	3.4	1.7
Yes	98.5	98.4	94.3	98.1	96.6	98.3
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.1	99.3	98.3	99.3
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	12,573	53	9,418	119	21,991
N of Miss	4	1,318	3	1,161	7	2,479

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	65	12,421	54	9,306	119	21,727
N of Miss	5	1,470	2	1,273	7	2,743

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.3	68.0	42.3	59.4	46.2	64.3
Wrong	37.3	21.0	30.8	23.9	34.5	22.2
A little bit wrong	10.4	8.0	13.5	11.3	11.8	9.4
Not at all wrong	3.0	3.1	13.5	5.4	7.6	4.1
N of Valid	67	12,705	52	9,515	119	22,220
N of Miss	3	1,186	4	1,064	7	2,250

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	73.7	50.0	64.1	57.8	69.6
Wrong	17.7	18.0	31.5	23.1	24.1	20.1
A little bit wrong	14.5	5.9	9.3	8.2	12.1	6.9
Not at all wrong	3.2	2.4	9.3	4.6	6.0	3.4
N of Valid	62	12,654	54	9,487	116	22,141
N of Miss	8	1,237	2	1,092	10	2,329

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.0	74.5	53.8	61.8	64.3	69.0
Wrong	11.1	14.8	28.8	18.8	19.1	16.5
A little bit wrong	11.1	6.8	3.8	11.1	7.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	4.8	3.9	13.5	8.3	8.7	5.8
N of Valid	63	12,635	52	9,480	115	22,115
N of Miss	7	1,256	4	1,099	11	2,355

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	79.6	68.0	76.6	67.3	78.3
Wrong	25.4	14.7	20.0	17.2	23.0	15.8
A little bit wrong	6.3	4.1	8.0	4.3	7.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	4.0	1.9	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	63	12,659	50	9,485	113	22,144
N of Miss	7	1,232	6	1,094	13	2,326

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	88.5	82.4	88.2	83.9	88.3
Wrong	11.5	9.1	15.7	9.5	13.4	9.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	61	12,646	51	9,494	112	22,140
N of Miss	9	1,245	5	1,085	14	2,330

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	88.8	78.8	88.3	86.5	88.6
Wrong	5.1	8.7	21.2	9.2	12.6	8.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	59	12,628	52	9,471	111	22,099
N of Miss	11	1,263	4	1,108	15	2,371

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.5	73.5	51.9	65.1	57.1	69.9
Wrong	27.7	17.3	25.9	21.3	26.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	10.8	6.5	13.0	9.6	11.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.6	9.3	4.0	4.2	3.2
N of Valid	65	12,746	54	9,547	119	22,293
N of Miss	5	1,145	2	1,032	7	2,177

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	78.0	61.1	69.1	68.1	74.2
Wrong	14.5	15.4	24.1	20.0	19.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	11.3	4.6	5.6	7.3	8.6	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	9.3	3.6	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	62	12,734	54	9,530	116	22,264
N of Miss	8	1,157	2	1,049	10	2,206

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	78.0	60.4	65.5	72.2	72.6
Wrong	9.7	13.0	18.9	17.4	13.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.7	5.7	10.1	5.2	7.6
Not at all wrong	3.2	3.4	15.1	6.9	8.7	4.9
N of Valid	62	12,694	53	9,525	115	22,219
N of Miss	8	1,197	3	1,054	11	2,251

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	84.6	73.6	82.5	79.5	83.7
Wrong	12.5	11.4	18.9	13.3	15.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	5.7	3.0	4.3	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	64	12,723	53	9,531	117	22,254
N of Miss	6	1,168	3	1,048	9	2,216

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	91.0	87.0	90.5	91.5	90.8
Wrong	3.2	7.1	11.1	7.7	6.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	63	12,705	54	9,530	117	22,235
N of Miss	7	1,186	2	1,049	9	2,235

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	91.0	84.9	90.3	90.5	90.7
Wrong	3.2	7.2	13.2	7.9	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	63	12,696	53	9,531	116	22,227
N of Miss	7	1,195	3	1,048	10	2,243

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	31.2	47.6	21.8	36.1	26.9	42.6
Very difficult	20.3	17.4	12.7	15.0	16.8	16.4
Fairly easy	26.6	18.3	27.3	24.1	26.9	20.8
Very easy	14.1	9.6	32.7	18.2	22.7	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	7.2	5.5	6.7	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	64	12,641	55	9,453	119	22,094
N of Miss	6	1,250	1	1,126	7	2,376

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	34.4	46.9	18.5	35.6	27.1	42.0
Very difficult	15.6	16.6	14.8	14.8	15.3	15.8
Fairly easy	20.3	18.6	25.9	23.9	22.9	20.8
Very easy	21.9	11.6	35.2	19.6	28.0	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.3	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	64	12,540	54	9,400	118	21,940
N of Miss	6	1,351	2	1,179	8	2,530

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.3	61.8	37.0	49.7	45.4	56.6
Sort of hard	20.0	18.7	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.9
Sort of easy	23.1	12.2	18.5	18.1	21.0	14.7
Very easy	4.6	7.3	24.1	10.7	13.4	8.7
N of Valid	65	12,589	54	9,433	119	22,022
N of Miss	5	1,302	2	1,146	7	2,448

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	48.5	56.5	37.0	45.2	43.3	51.7
Sort of hard	21.2	17.3	13.0	16.5	17.5	16.9
Sort of easy	19.7	14.7	22.2	20.6	20.8	17.2
Very easy	10.6	11.6	27.8	17.7	18.3	14.2
N of Valid	66	12,569	54	9,415	120	21,984
N of Miss	4	1,322	2	1,164	6	2,486

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.7	87.3	71.7	79.1	80.9	83.8
Sort of hard	8.1	8.6	18.9	13.6	13.0	10.7
Sort of easy	0.0	2.5	5.7	4.7	2.6	3.5
Very easy	3.2	1.5	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.0
N of Valid	62	12,557	53	9,387	115	21,944
N of Miss	8	1,334	3	1,192	11	2,526

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.3	69.0	58.5	64.6	55.1	67.1
Sort of hard	26.2	15.0	9.4	16.3	18.6	15.5
Sort of easy	16.9	9.2	20.8	10.5	18.6	9.7
Very easy	4.6	6.8	11.3	8.6	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	65	12,554	53	9,400	118	21,954
N of Miss	5	1,337	3	1,179	8	2,516

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.8	74.3	54.7	57.5	64.9	67.1
Sort of hard	11.5	11.5	18.9	14.8	14.9	12.9
Sort of easy	11.5	7.9	11.3	14.4	11.4	10.7
Very easy	3.3	6.3	15.1	13.3	8.8	9.3
N of Valid	61	12,526	53	9,379	114	21,905
N of Miss	9	1,365	3	1,200	12	2,565

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.3	73.1	55.6	65.3	62.3	69.7
Sort of hard	16.7	12.4	24.1	16.0	20.2	13.9
Sort of easy	8.3	8.2	7.4	10.6	7.9	9.2
Very easy	6.7	6.3	13.0	8.1	9.6	7.1
N of Valid	60	12,526	54	9,402	114	21,928
N of Miss	10	1,365	2	1,177	12	2,542

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	83.5	67.3	75.7	71.6	80.2
Sort of hard	14.1	10.4	23.1	14.1	18.1	12.0
Sort of easy	6.2	4.0	3.8	6.4	5.2	5.0
Very easy	4.7	2.1	5.8	3.8	5.2	2.9
N of Valid	64	12,511	52	9,374	116	21,885
N of Miss	6	1,380	4	1,205	10	2,585

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	47.5	64.7	41.5	51.9	44.7	59.2
Sort of hard	18.0	12.0	13.2	12.2	15.8	12.1
Sort of easy	19.7	12.6	13.2	17.9	16.7	14.9
Very easy	14.8	10.7	32.1	18.0	22.8	13.8
N of Valid	61	12,511	53	9,390	114	21,901
N of Miss	9	1,380	3	1,189	12	2,569

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.8	77.0	59.3	81.6	56.3	79.0
Yes	46.2	23.0	40.7	18.4	43.7	21.0
N of Valid	65	12,598	54	9,449	119	22,047
N of Miss	5	1,293	2	1,130	7	2,423

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	94.2	94.4	95.0	92.4	94.6
Yes	9.2	5.8	5.6	5.0	7.6	5.4
N of Valid	65	12,598	54	9,449	119	22,047
N of Miss	5	1,293	2	1,130	7	2,423

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	89.8	92.6	90.4	90.8	90.1
Yes	10.8	10.2	7.4	9.6	9.2	9.9
N of Valid	65	12,598	54	9,449	119	22,047
N of Miss	5	1,293	2	1,130	7	2,423

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.9	29.4	46.3	24.6	52.1	27.3
Yes	43.1	70.6	53.7	75.4	47.9	72.7
N of Valid	65	12,598	54	9,449	119	22,047
N of Miss	5	1,293	2	1,130	7	2,423

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	78.6	76.4	81.7	78.7	80.0
Yes	19.4	21.4	23.6	18.3	21.3	20.0
N of Valid	67	12,337	55	9,289	122	21,626
N of Miss	3	1,554	1	1,290	4	2,844

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.9	31.9	32.1	30.2	29.2	31.2
1 or 2 times	40.3	34.1	37.7	33.0	39.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	20.9	19.9	17.0	19.9	19.2	19.9
5 or 6 times	9.0	7.9	1.9	9.0	5.8	8.4
7 or more times	3.0	6.2	11.3	7.9	6.7	6.9
N of Valid	67	12,453	53	9,368	120	21,821
N of Miss	3	1,438	3	1,211	6	2,649

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.8	57.0	81.8	60.6	78.5	58.5
Yes	24.2	43.0	18.2	39.4	21.5	41.5
N of Valid	66	12,306	55	9,285	121	21,591
N of Miss	4	1,585	1	1,294	5	2,879

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.3	26.3	30.9	27.2	36.1	26.7
1 or 2 times	34.3	37.3	41.8	25.9	37.7	32.4
3 or 4 times	22.4	25.0	16.4	29.7	19.7	27.0
5 or 6 times	3.0	7.5	3.6	11.3	3.3	9.1
7 or more times	0.0	3.9	7.3	5.9	3.3	4.8
N of Valid	67	12,425	55	9,331	122	21,756
N of Miss	3	1,466	1	1,248	4	2,714

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.4	47.2	51.9	43.6	53.8	45.7
Yes	44.6	52.8	48.1	56.4	46.2	54.3
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	93.5	90.7	94.4	93.3	93.9
Yes	4.6	6.5	9.3	5.6	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	96.2	100.0	96.6	98.3	96.4
Yes	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.4	1.7	3.6
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	96.3	98.1	95.2	96.6	95.8
Yes	4.6	3.7	1.9	4.8	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	73.1	66.7	74.9	68.1	73.9
Yes	30.8	26.9	33.3	25.1	31.9	26.1
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	83.4	83.3	86.5	84.0	84.7
Yes	15.4	16.6	16.7	13.5	16.0	15.3
N of Valid	65	12,456	54	9,358	119	21,814
N of Miss	5	1,435	2	1,221	7	2,656

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.6	58.7	50.0	53.7	47.5	56.6
Yes	54.4	41.3	50.0	46.3	52.5	43.4
N of Valid	68	12,280	54	9,271	122	21,551
N of Miss	2	1,611	2	1,308	4	2,919

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	5.8	1.9	5.3	2.5	5.6
no	7.7	6.9	5.7	5.8	6.8	6.4
yes	33.8	37.9	37.7	40.0	35.6	38.8
YES!	55.4	49.4	54.7	48.9	55.1	49.2
N of Valid	65	12,400	53	9,335	118	21,735
N of Miss	5	1,491	3	1,244	8	2,735

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	28.4	34.6	32.1	30.8	30.0	33.0
no	43.3	37.5	32.1	40.4	38.3	38.8
yes	13.4	18.7	13.2	19.8	13.3	19.1
YES!	14.9	9.2	22.6	9.1	18.3	9.1
N of Valid	67	12,381	53	9,305	120	21,686
N of Miss	3	1,510	3	1,274	6	2,784

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	6.3	0.0	5.5	0.8	6.0
no	0.0	4.1	5.7	3.9	2.5	4.0
yes	35.4	31.9	28.3	34.7	32.2	33.1
YES!	63.1	57.7	66.0	55.9	64.4	56.9
N of Valid	65	12,380	53	9,303	118	21,683
N of Miss	5	1,511	3	1,276	8	2,787

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.9	3.7	5.8	1.7	6.4
no	6.2	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.7	6.6
yes	24.6	26.3	25.9	32.0	25.2	28.7
YES!	69.2	60.2	63.0	55.6	66.4	58.3
N of Valid	65	12,347	54	9,282	119	21,629
N of Miss	5	1,544	2	1,297	7	2,841

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	7.5	3.6	7.2	1.7	7.4
no	4.8	9.4	5.5	10.3	5.1	9.8
yes	31.7	32.3	32.7	36.6	32.2	34.1
YES!	63.5	50.8	58.2	45.9	61.0	48.7
N of Valid	63	12,363	55	9,295	118	21,658
N of Miss	7	1,528	1	1,284	8	2,812

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.5	10.9	9.5	10.3	9.5
no	19.7	16.4	21.8	19.5	20.7	17.7
yes	29.5	35.5	32.7	37.9	31.0	36.5
YES!	41.0	38.6	34.5	33.1	37.9	36.3
N of Valid	61	12,379	55	9,307	116	21,686
N of Miss	9	1,512	1	1,272	10	2,784

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.3	3.6	5.6	1.7	6.0
no	9.2	8.2	3.6	6.8	6.7	7.6
yes	30.8	31.9	38.2	35.9	34.2	33.7
YES!	60.0	53.5	54.5	51.7	57.5	52.7
N of Valid	65	12,381	55	9,305	120	21,686
N of Miss	5	1,510	1	1,274	6	2,784

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.7	69.5	50.0	61.9	54.8	66.2
Yes	41.3	26.2	44.2	33.6	42.6	29.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.8	4.6	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	63	12,388	52	9,281	115	21,669
N of Miss	7	1,503	4	1,298	11	2,801

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	82.6	76.0	75.5	79.6	79.5
Yes	17.2	13.1	20.0	19.9	18.5	16.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	4.0	4.6	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	58	12,347	50	9,259	108	21,606
N of Miss	12	1,544	6	1,320	18	2,864

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	83.8	66.0	79.5	70.8	81.9
Yes	25.0	11.9	30.0	15.8	27.4	13.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	56	12,314	50	9,245	106	21,559
N of Miss	14	1,577	6	1,334	20	2,911

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.7	93.9	94.3	97.2	94.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.4	4.1	4.6	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	57	12,281	49	9,247	106	21,528
N of Miss	13	1,610	7	1,332	20	2,942

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	74.6	70.0	74.2	75.0	74.5
Yes	20.7	21.0	26.0	21.0	23.1	21.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	58	12,322	50	9,242	108	21,564
N of Miss	12	1,569	6	1,337	18	2,906

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.5	75.7	55.8	70.7	63.7	73.5
Yes	29.5	19.9	40.4	24.7	34.5	22.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.4	3.8	4.6	1.8	4.5
N of Valid	122	24,676	104	18,506	226	43,182
N of Miss	18	3,106	8	2,652	26	5,758

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	91.6	86.5	89.9	93.5	90.9
Yes	0.0	4.1	9.6	5.4	4.6	4.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.8	4.7	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	56	12,300	52	9,239	108	21,539
N of Miss	14	1,591	4	1,340	18	2,931

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.0	85.2	75.9	82.1	77.6	83.9
Wrong	11.3	10.5	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.4
A little bit wrong	6.5	3.4	5.6	3.9	6.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	3.2	0.9	5.6	1.4	4.3	1.1
N of Valid	62	12,355	54	9,297	116	21,652
N of Miss	8	1,536	2	1,282	10	2,818

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.8	86.3	87.5	88.4	89.3
Wrong	4.9	6.9	5.9	9.7	5.4	8.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.7	3.9	2.0	3.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	3.9	0.8	2.7	0.7
N of Valid	61	12,332	51	9,273	112	21,605
N of Miss	9	1,559	5	1,306	14	2,865

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	89.8	78.8	84.2	86.1	87.4
Wrong	5.4	6.2	7.7	9.6	6.5	7.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.8	9.6	4.5	5.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	56	12,307	52	9,254	108	21,561
N of Miss	14	1,584	4	1,325	18	2,909

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	93.0	92.3	92.1	92.7	92.6
Wrong	7.0	5.3	3.8	6.0	5.5	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	57	12,319	52	9,268	109	21,587
N of Miss	13	1,572	4	1,311	17	2,883

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	96.6	96.1	96.3	97.2	96.5
Wrong	1.8	2.8	2.0	3.1	1.9	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	56	12,293	51	9,260	107	21,553
N of Miss	14	1,598	5	1,319	19	2,917

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	96.6	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.4
Wrong	3.6	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	56	12,290	52	9,252	108	21,542
N of Miss	14	1,601	4	1,327	18	2,928

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	80.0	72.5	81.3	71.8	80.5
Wrong	22.0	16.0	19.6	15.4	20.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.5	5.9	2.9	5.5	3.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	59	12,282	51	9,225	110	21,507
N of Miss	11	1,609	5	1,354	16	2,963

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	79.4	73.6	79.6	73.5	79.5
Wrong	21.7	15.0	18.9	14.9	20.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	4.7	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	3.8	0.8	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	60	12,297	53	9,267	113	21,564
N of Miss	10	1,594	3	1,312	13	2,906

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.9	58.8	51.0	62.1	48.2	60.2
Wrong	34.4	25.3	32.7	24.1	33.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	16.4	13.7	10.2	11.9	13.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.3	6.1	1.9	4.5	2.1
N of Valid	61	12,293	49	9,246	110	21,539
N of Miss	9	1,598	7	1,333	16	2,931

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.5	75.7	61.1	69.3	62.9	73.0
1	19.4	10.0	14.8	10.6	17.2	10.2
2	11.3	5.9	11.1	7.9	11.2	6.8
3-4	1.6	4.3	9.3	6.0	5.2	5.0
5+	3.2	4.1	3.7	6.2	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	62	12,343	54	9,293	116	21,636
N of Miss	8	1,548	2	1,286	10	2,834

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	89.7	77.8	85.9	83.8	88.1
1	7.9	5.1	9.3	6.5	8.5	5.7
2	0.0	2.3	7.4	3.4	3.4	2.7
3-4	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7
5+	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.0	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	63	12,291	54	9,262	117	21,553
N of Miss	7	1,600	2	1,317	9	2,917

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.7	85.6	64.2	82.3	72.6	84.2
1	10.9	7.1	22.6	7.8	16.2	7.4
2	6.2	3.0	5.7	3.9	6.0	3.4
3-4	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.4
5+	1.6	2.3	5.7	3.0	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	64	12,307	53	9,268	117	21,575
N of Miss	6	1,584	3	1,311	9	2,895

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	45.9	58.8	35.8	52.3	41.2	56.0
1	16.4	14.6	24.5	12.8	20.2	13.9
2	8.2	8.5	18.9	10.2	13.2	9.2
3-4	14.8	7.1	9.4	9.5	12.3	8.2
5+	14.8	10.9	11.3	15.0	13.2	12.7
N of Valid	61	12,299	53	9,271	114	21,570
N of Miss	9	1,592	3	1,308	12	2,900

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	51.5	58.4	49.1	60.8	50.4	59.4
No	13.6	13.7	11.3	14.4	12.6	14.0
I don't know	34.8	27.9	39.6	24.8	37.0	26.6
N of Valid	66	12,019	53	9,051	119	21,070
N of Miss	4	1,872	3	1,528	7	3,400

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	16.4	24.5	16.9	18.8	16.6
Most of the time	18.6	18.0	24.5	18.6	21.4	18.2
Some of the time	33.9	31.4	30.2	31.4	32.1	31.4
A little of the time	27.1	20.1	15.1	17.9	21.4	19.1
None of the time	6.8	14.1	5.7	15.2	6.2	14.6
N of Valid	59	12,321	53	9,264	112	21,585
N of Miss	11	1,570	3	1,315	14	2,885

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	11.5	17.3	11.2	17.8	11.4
Most of the time	16.4	11.7	11.5	10.6	14.0	11.2
Some of the time	12.7	18.6	28.8	20.3	20.6	19.3
A little of the time	20.0	20.6	15.4	20.4	17.8	20.5
None of the time	32.7	37.6	26.9	37.6	29.9	37.6
N of Valid	55	12,230	52	9,192	107	21,422
N of Miss	15	1,661	4	1,387	19	3,048

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.7	21.2	32.7	19.7	26.4	20.5
Most of the time	12.1	18.8	21.2	19.4	16.4	19.0
Some of the time	25.9	20.3	15.4	21.7	20.9	20.9
A little of the time	27.6	16.2	21.2	16.4	24.5	16.3
None of the time	13.8	23.5	9.6	22.8	11.8	23.2
N of Valid	58	12,211	52	9,206	110	21,417
N of Miss	12	1,680	4	1,373	16	3,053

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.0
Most of the time	13.1	8.1	7.5	7.6	10.5	7.9
Some of the time	9.8	14.3	9.4	15.2	9.6	14.7
A little of the time	23.0	18.7	26.4	19.2	24.6	18.9
None of the time	44.3	49.8	47.2	49.2	45.6	49.5
N of Valid	61	12,256	53	9,223	114	21,479
N of Miss	9	1,635	3	1,356	12	2,991

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.5	14.3	17.3	14.4	14.2	14.3
Most of the time	9.8	15.5	11.5	16.6	10.6	16.0
Some of the time	21.3	24.1	25.0	24.5	23.0	24.2
A little of the time	27.9	20.4	25.0	19.0	26.5	19.8
None of the time	29.5	25.7	21.2	25.6	25.7	25.7
N of Valid	61	12,193	52	9,202	113	21,395
N of Miss	9	1,698	4	1,377	13	3,075

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	14.0	15.7	11.9	17.1	13.1
Most of the time	16.7	9.6	15.7	9.5	16.2	9.6
Some of the time	10.0	13.2	7.8	14.5	9.0	13.8
A little of the time	8.3	16.5	25.5	17.2	16.2	16.8
None of the time	46.7	46.6	35.3	46.9	41.4	46.7
N of Valid	60	12,270	51	9,229	111	21,499
N of Miss	10	1,621	5	1,350	15	2,971