

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

Montgomery County

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	192	213	144	218
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.9	74
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	36.5	70	32.9	70	36.1	52	26.1	57
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	27.6	53	31.0	66	0.0	0	30.7	67
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	43.5	70	59.6	102	58.5	69	55.6	109
	state	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792	50.0	18,586
Female	county	56.5	91	40.4	69	41.5	49	44.4	87
	state	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470	50.0	18,585

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.0	24	14.3	25	11.9	14	17.0	33
	state	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640	22.4	8,214
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123	14.5	5,303
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109	3.1	1,127
Native American	county	0.6	1	1.7	3	1.7	2	0.5	1
	state	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422	0.9	340
White	county	74.4	119	71.4	125	75.4	89	68.0	132
	state	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112	48.2	17,674
Other	county	1.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705	1.7	636
Multi-Racial	county	8.8	14	11.4	20	11.0	13	12.9	25
	state	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153	9.1	3,346

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	77.1	148	79.7	169	81.9	118	79.8	174
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	10.4	20	8.5	18	9.7	14	6.0	13
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.0	2	1.4	3	0.7	1	1.4	3
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	12.5	24	13.2	28	15.3	22	19.7	43
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	2.6	5	3.3	7	5.6	8	3.7	8
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	64.6	124	60.4	128	68.8	99	61.9	135
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	16.7	32	15.6	33	14.6	21	13.8	30
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.7	1	0.5	1
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	7.8	15	9.0	19	10.4	15	13.3	29
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.7	9	5.7	12	4.2	6	5.0	11
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.1	4	1.4	3	1.4	2	1.4	3
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	52.6	101	46.7	99	50.7	73	46.8	102
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.8	13	7.1	15	4.9	7	3.2	7
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	42.2	81	41.5	88	35.4	51	39.9	87
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	6.8	13	5.2	11	6.9	10	3.2	7
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	3.6	7	3.8	8	3.5	5	5.5	12
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

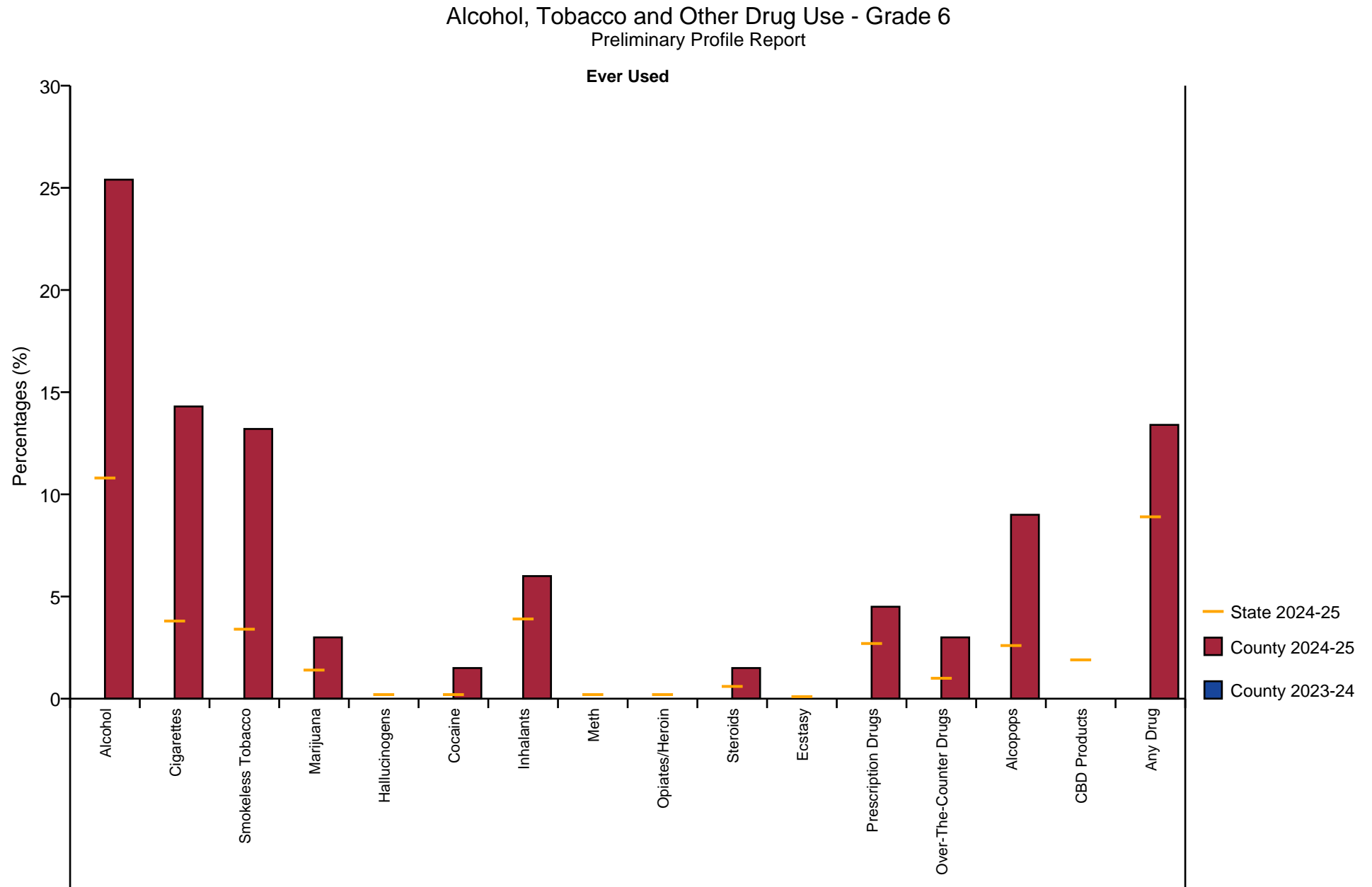
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

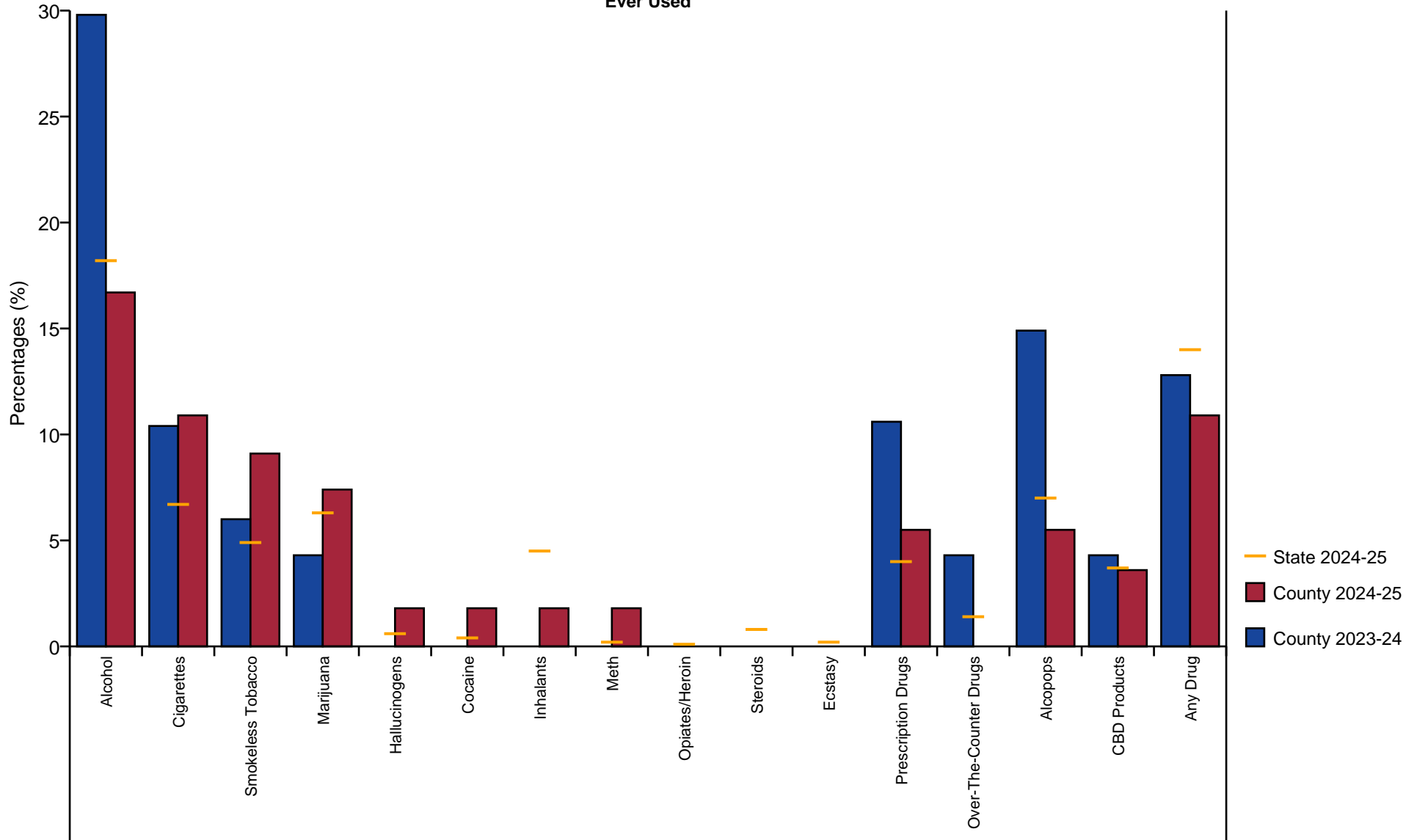


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

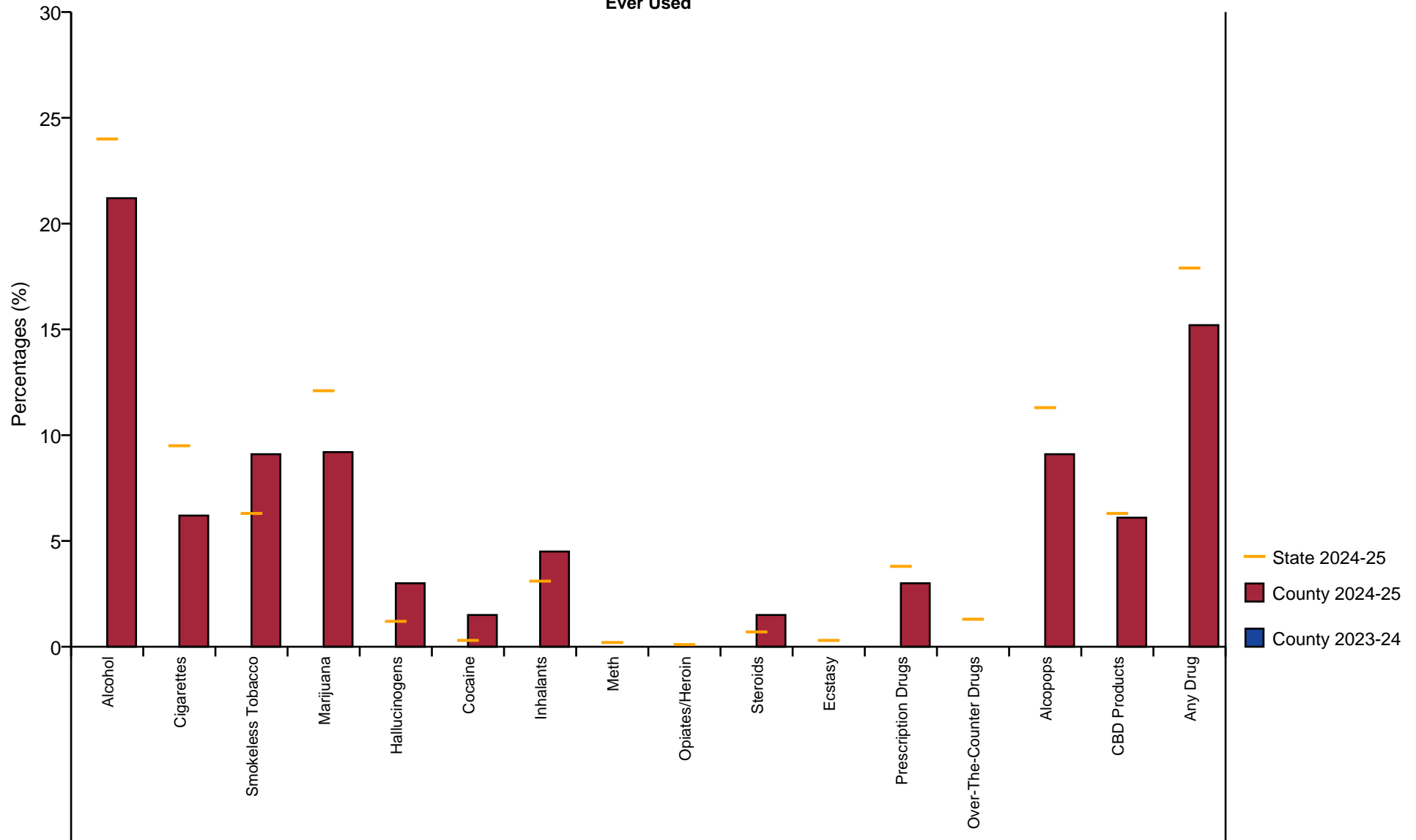


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

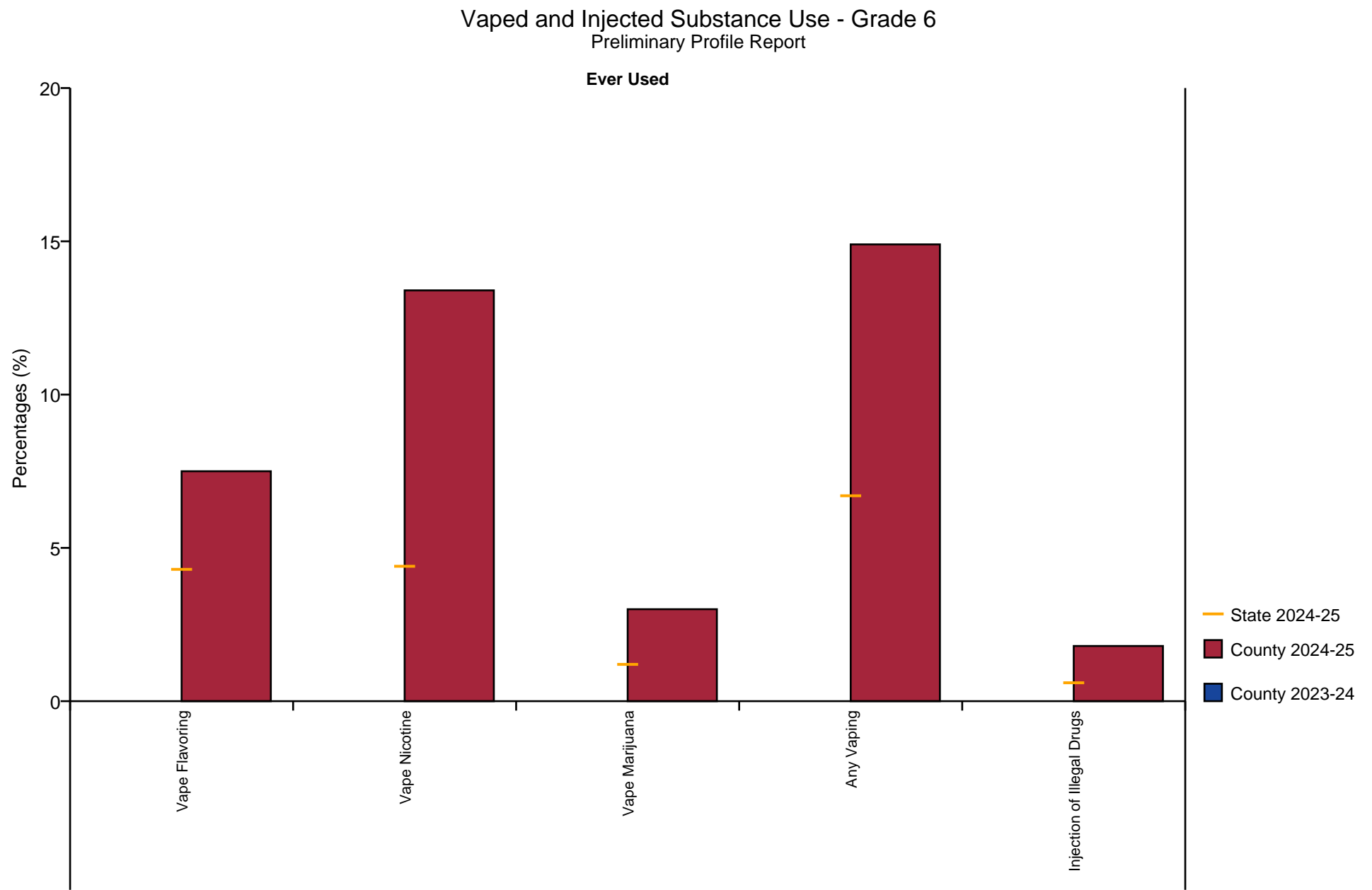


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

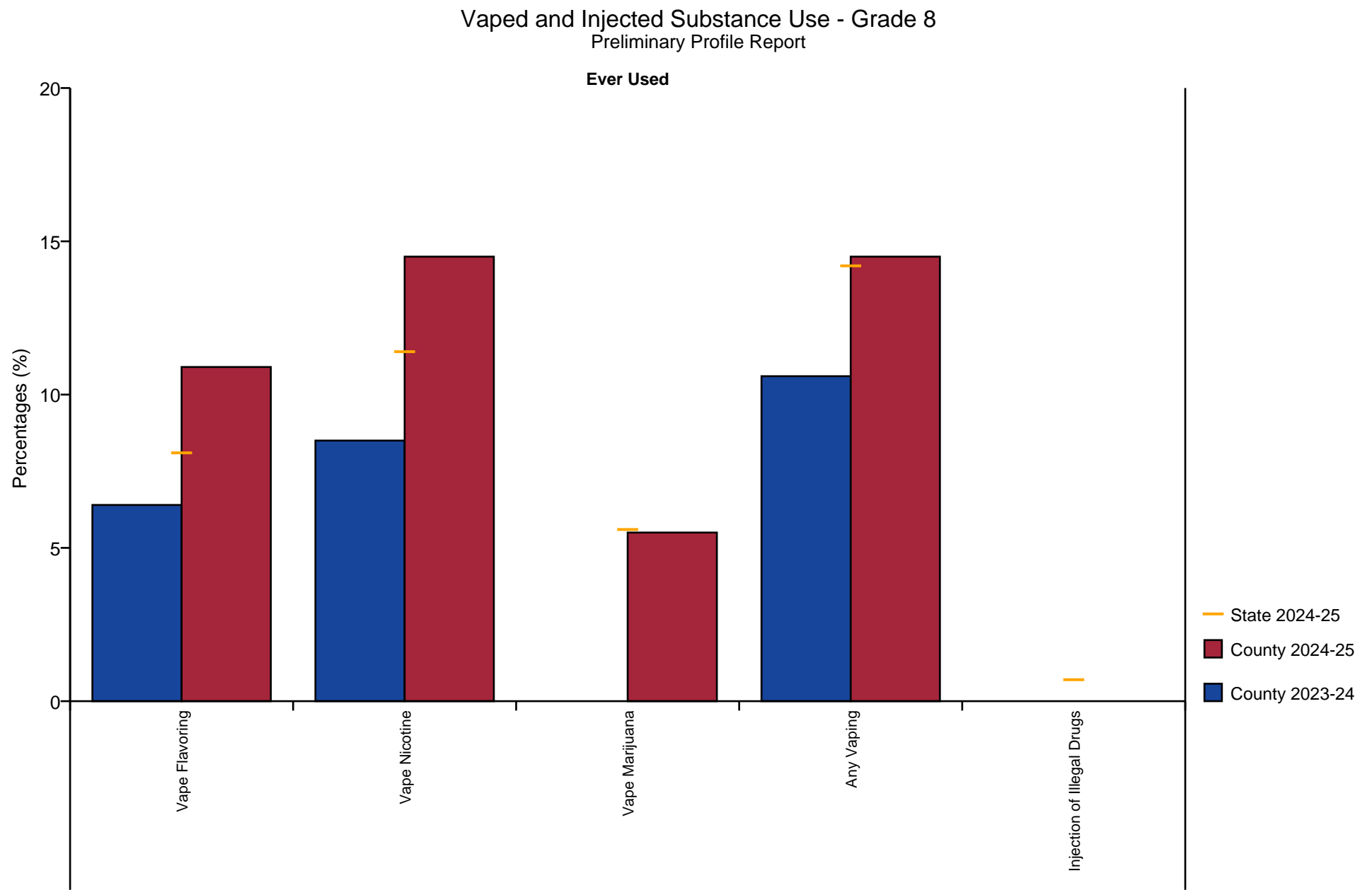


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

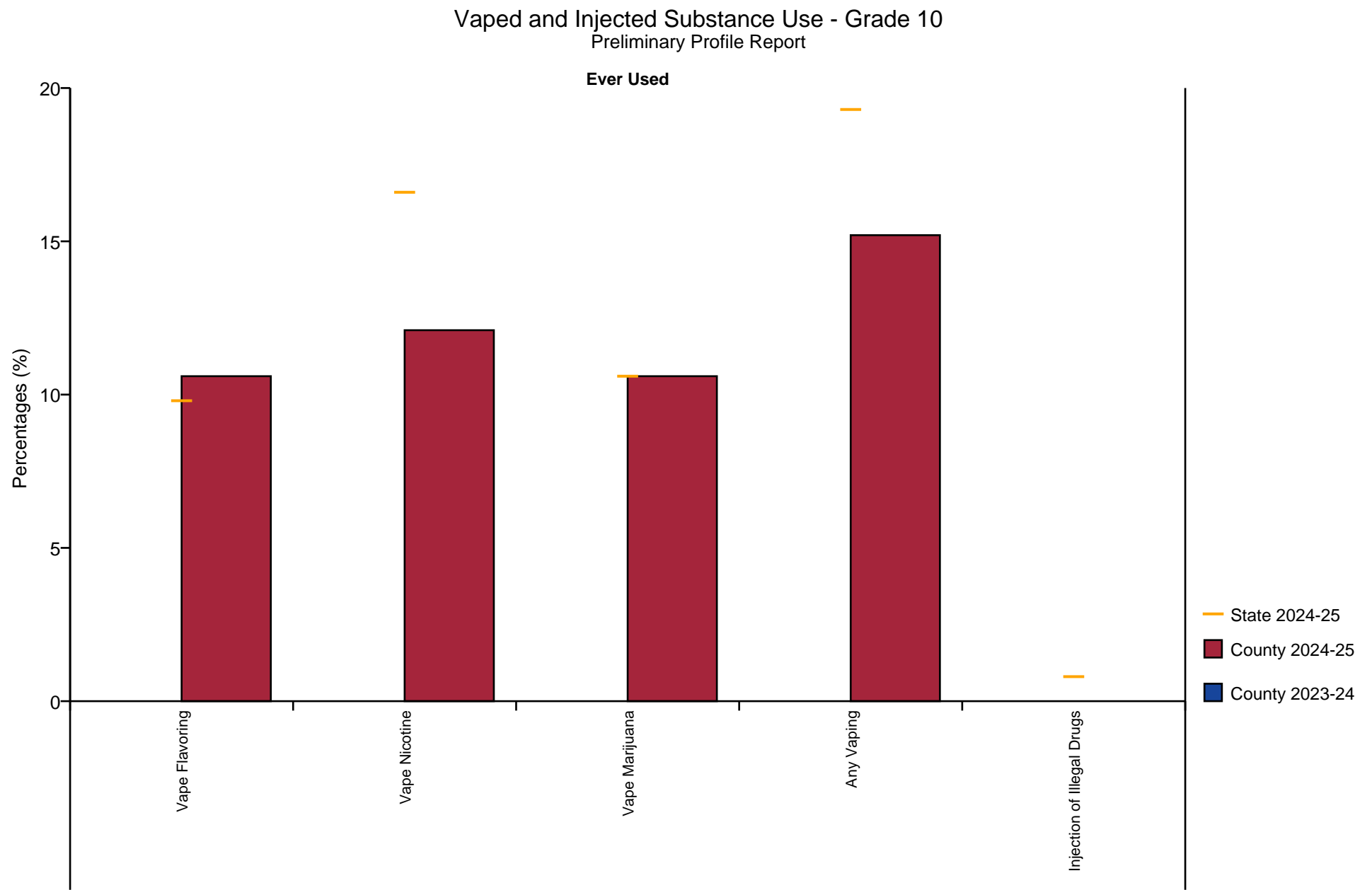
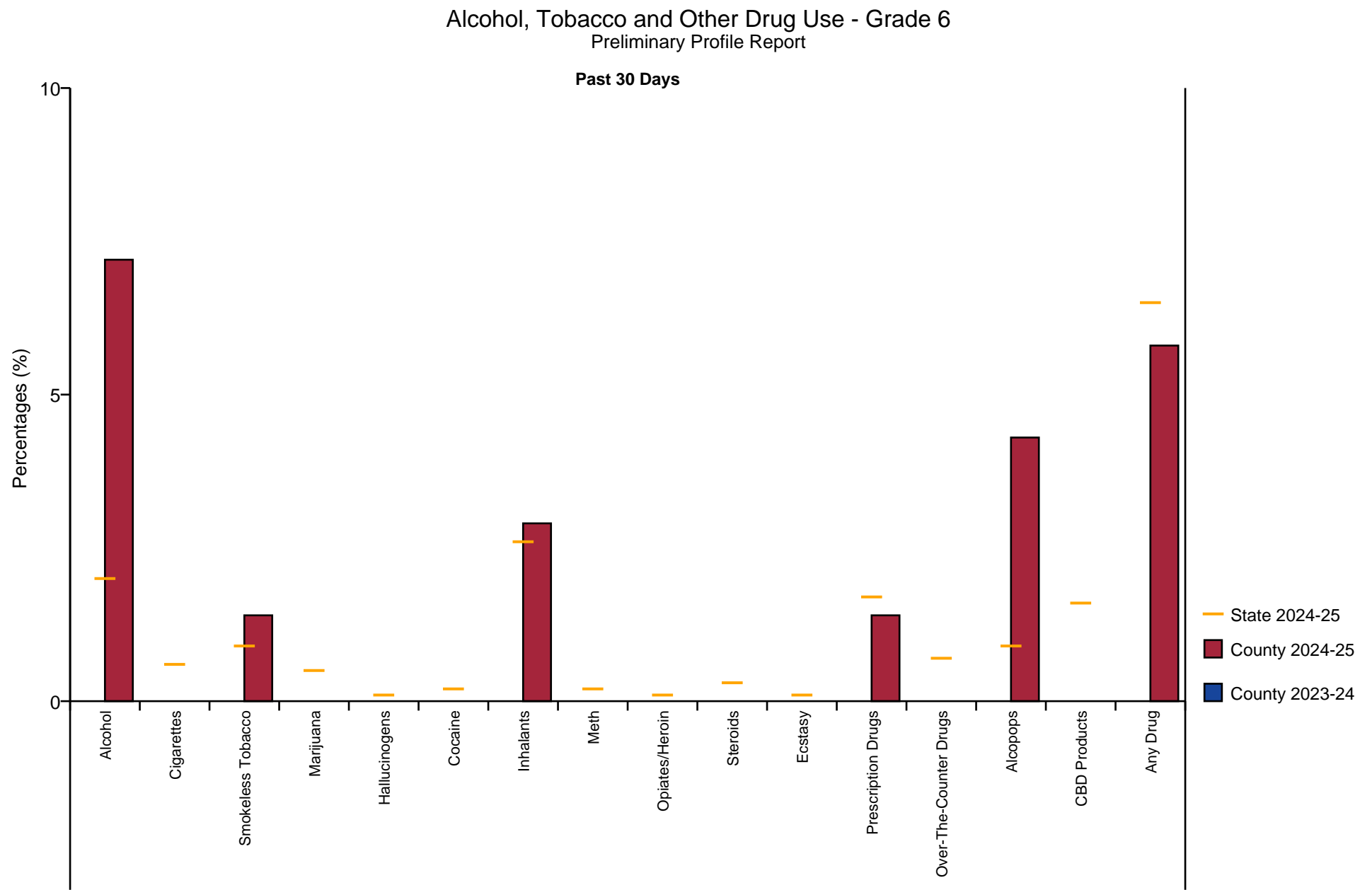
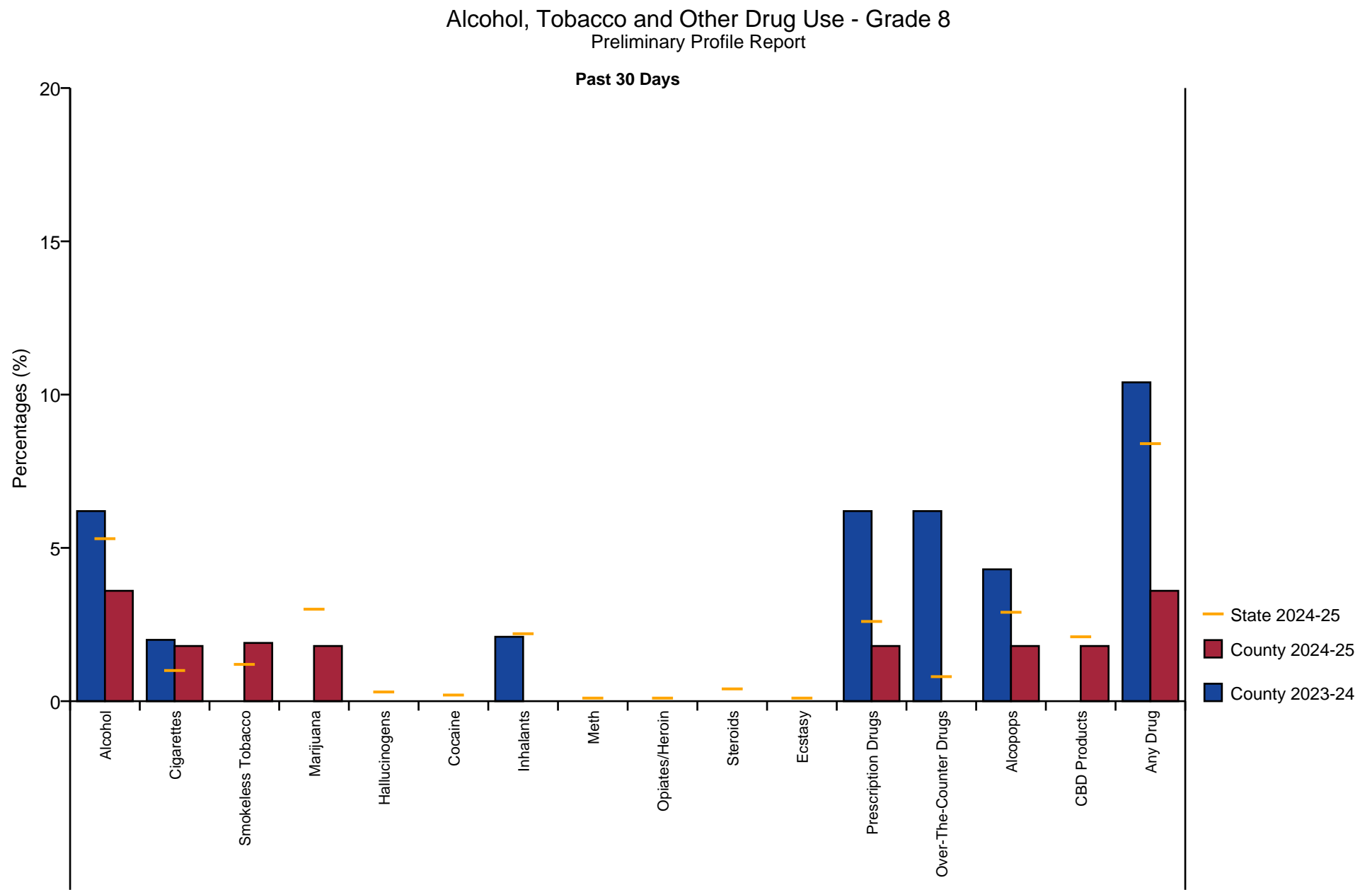


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

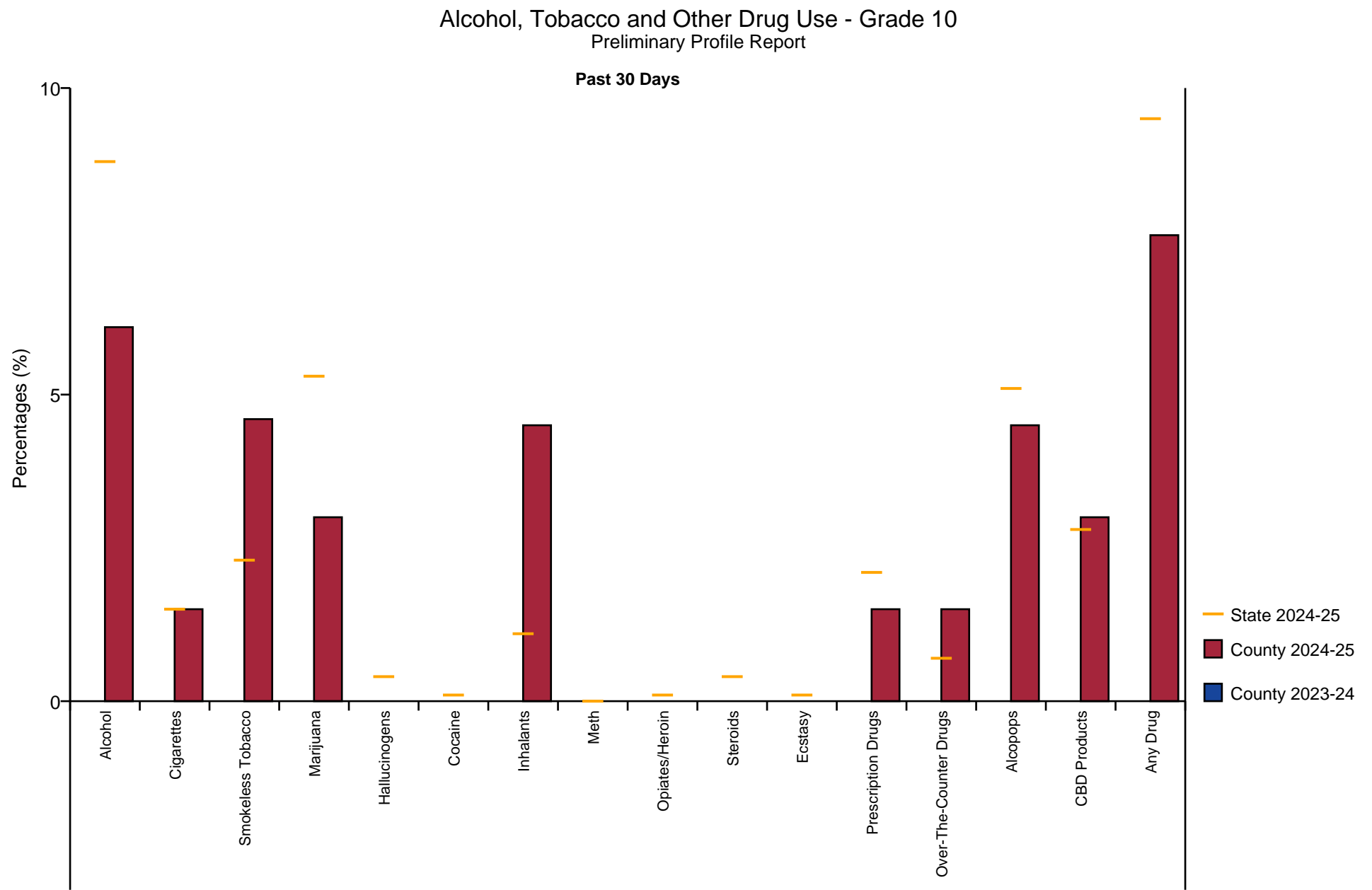


Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

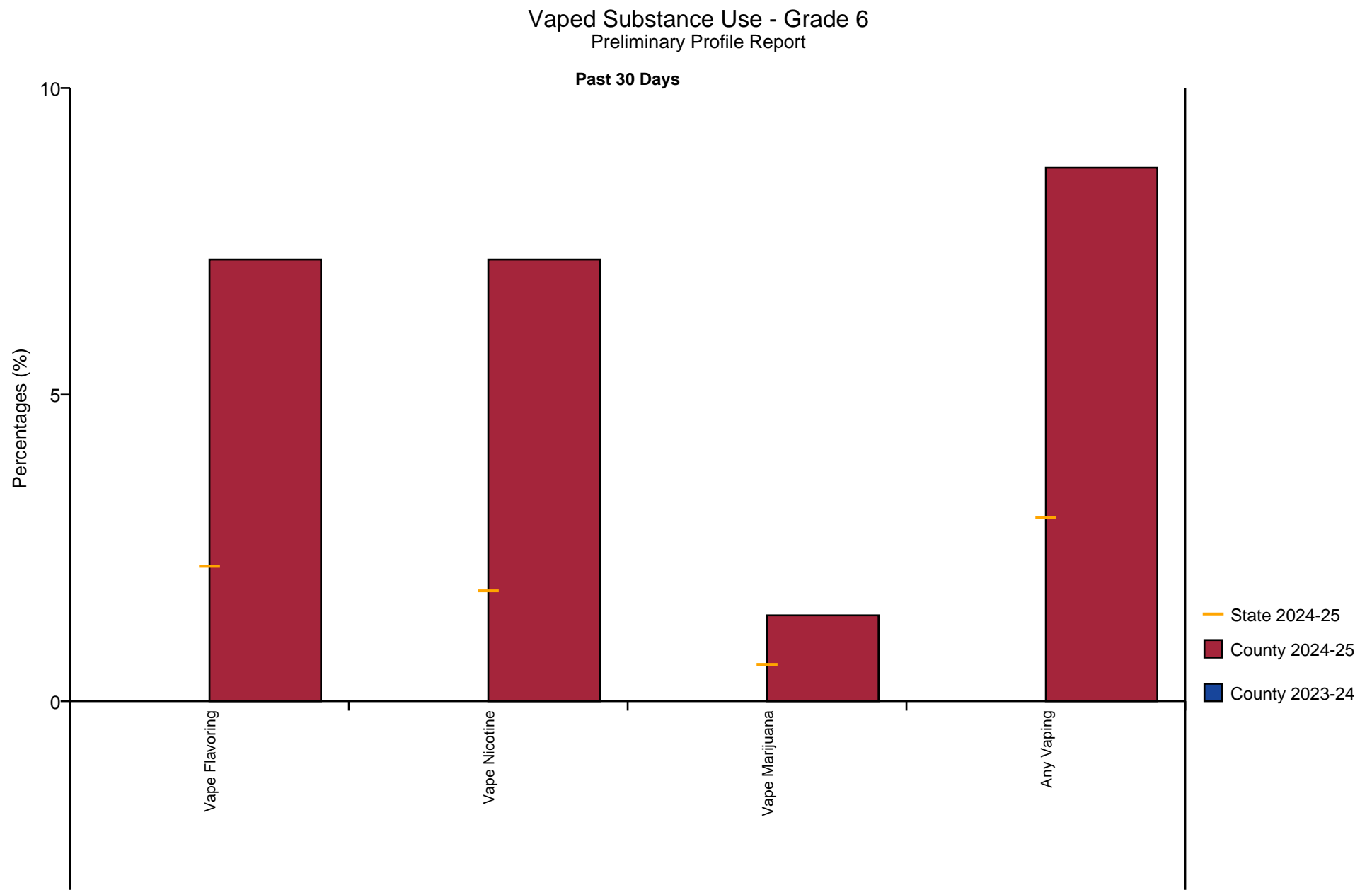


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

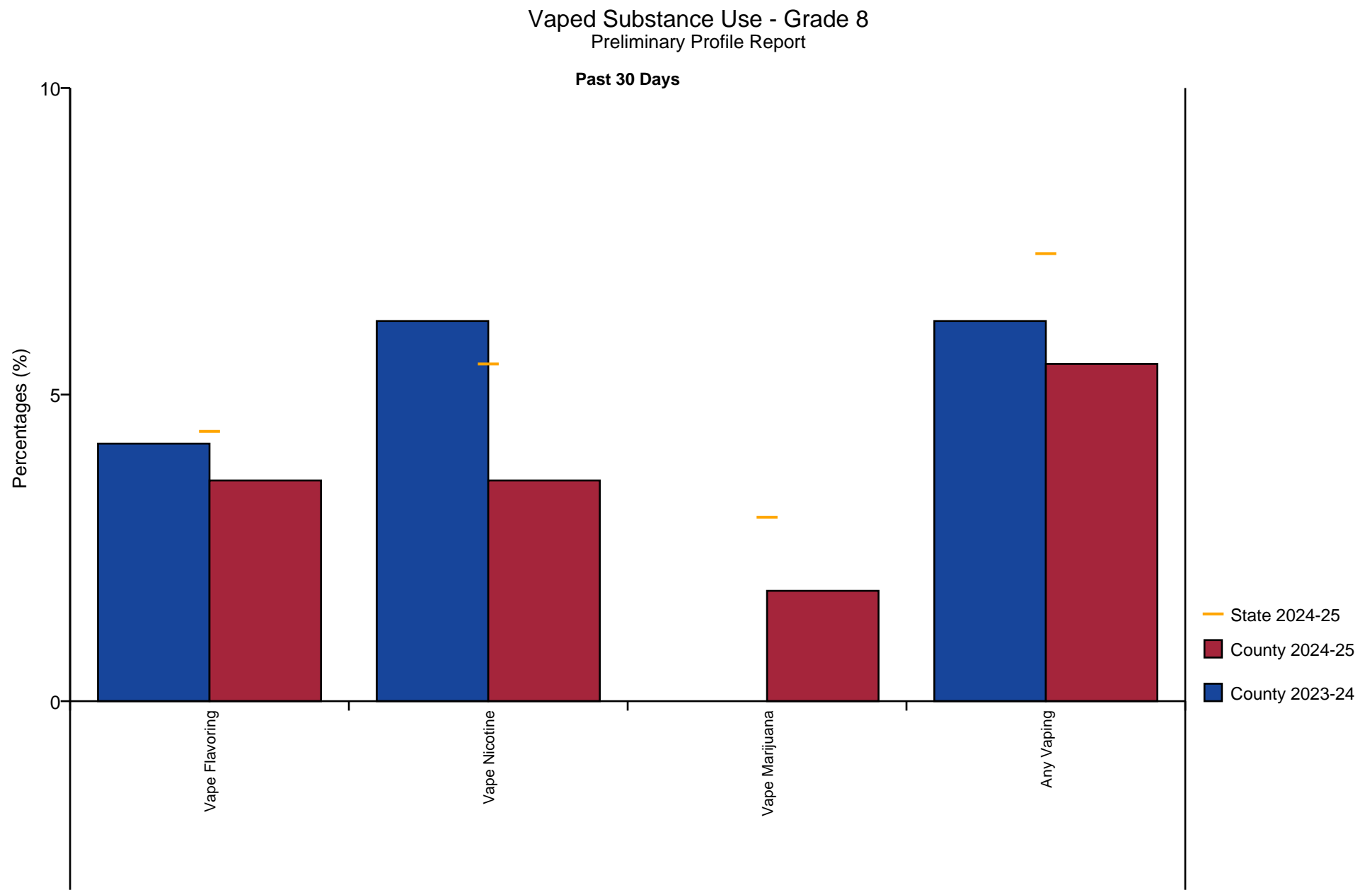


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

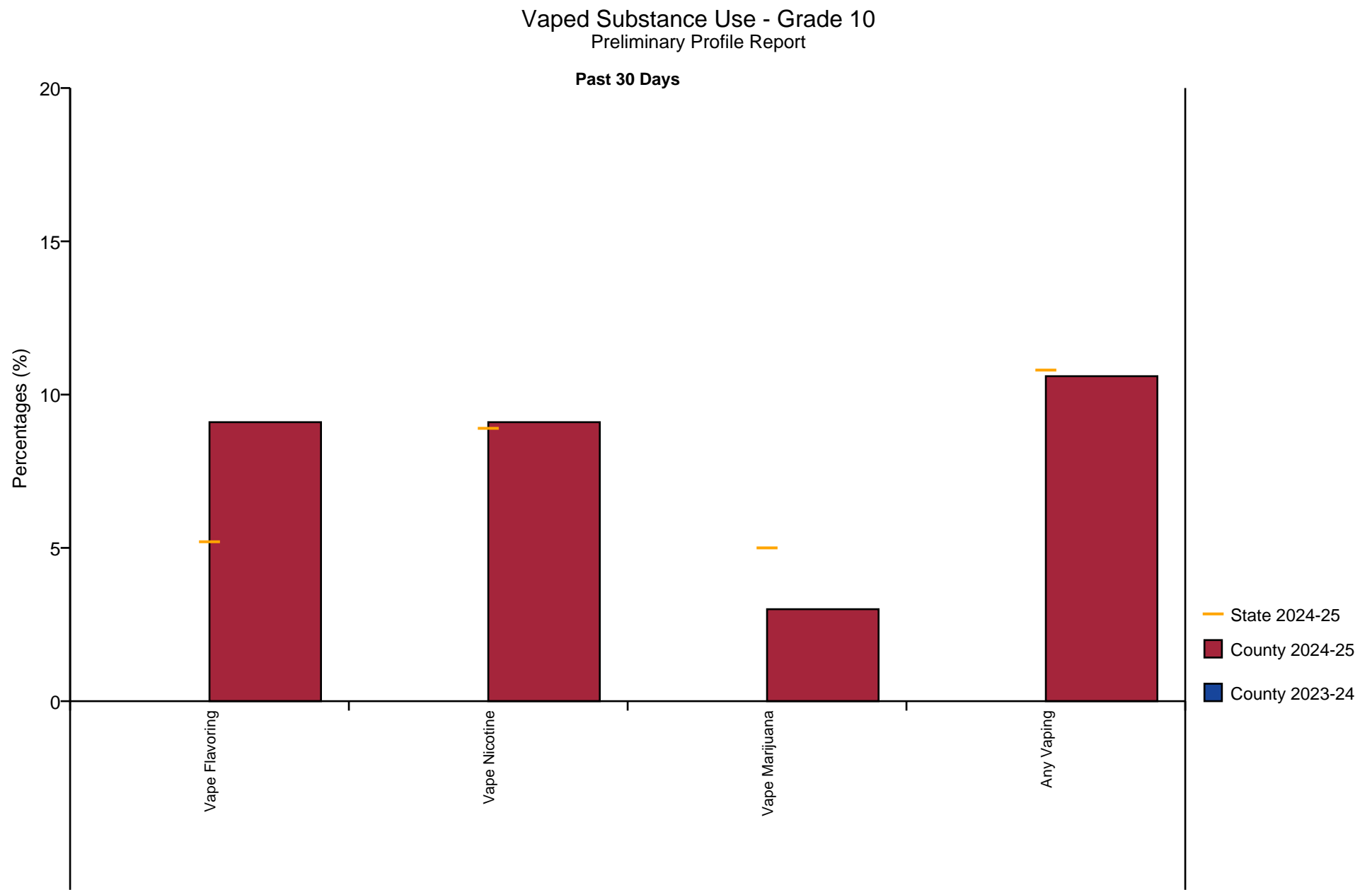
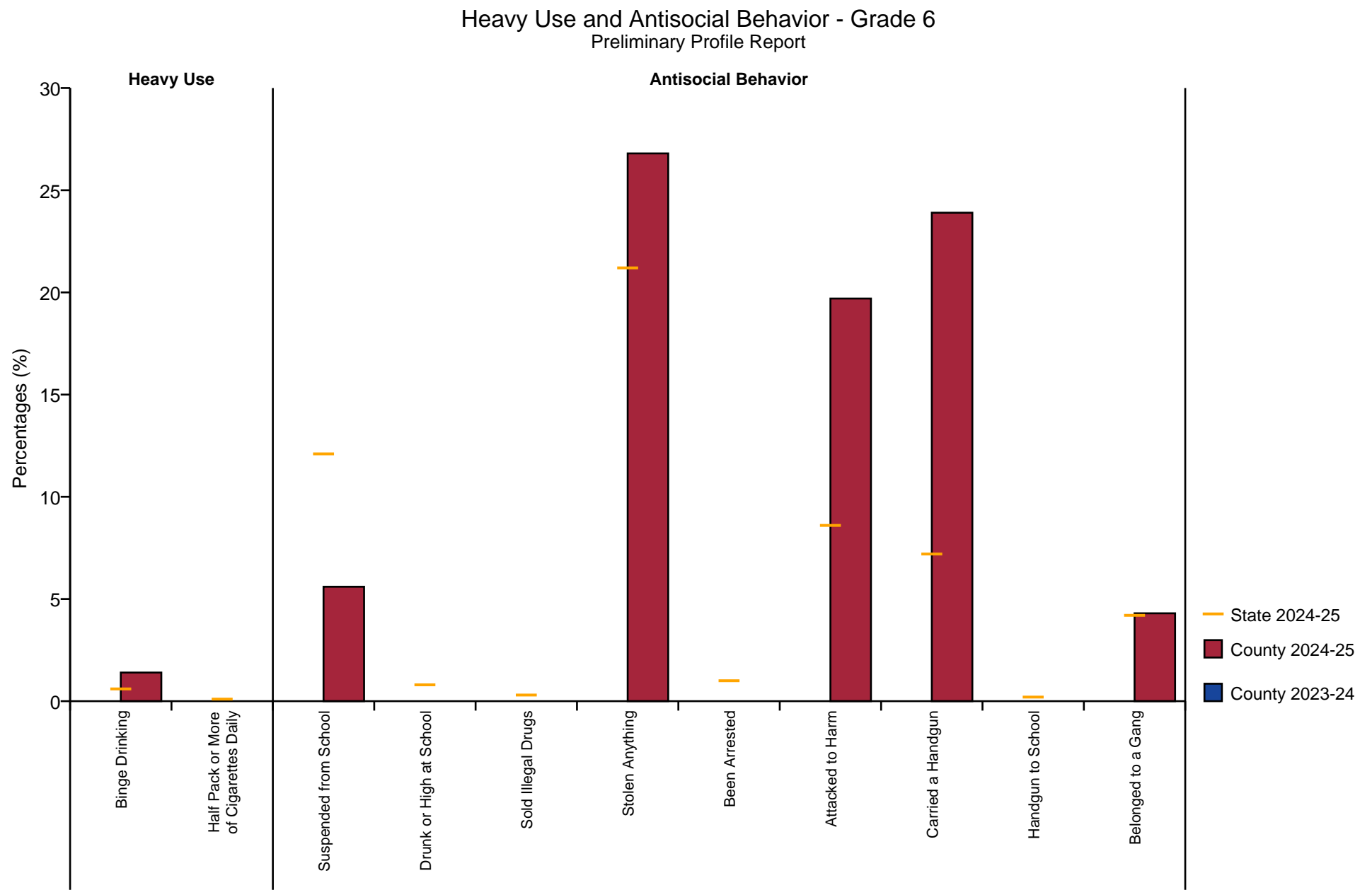
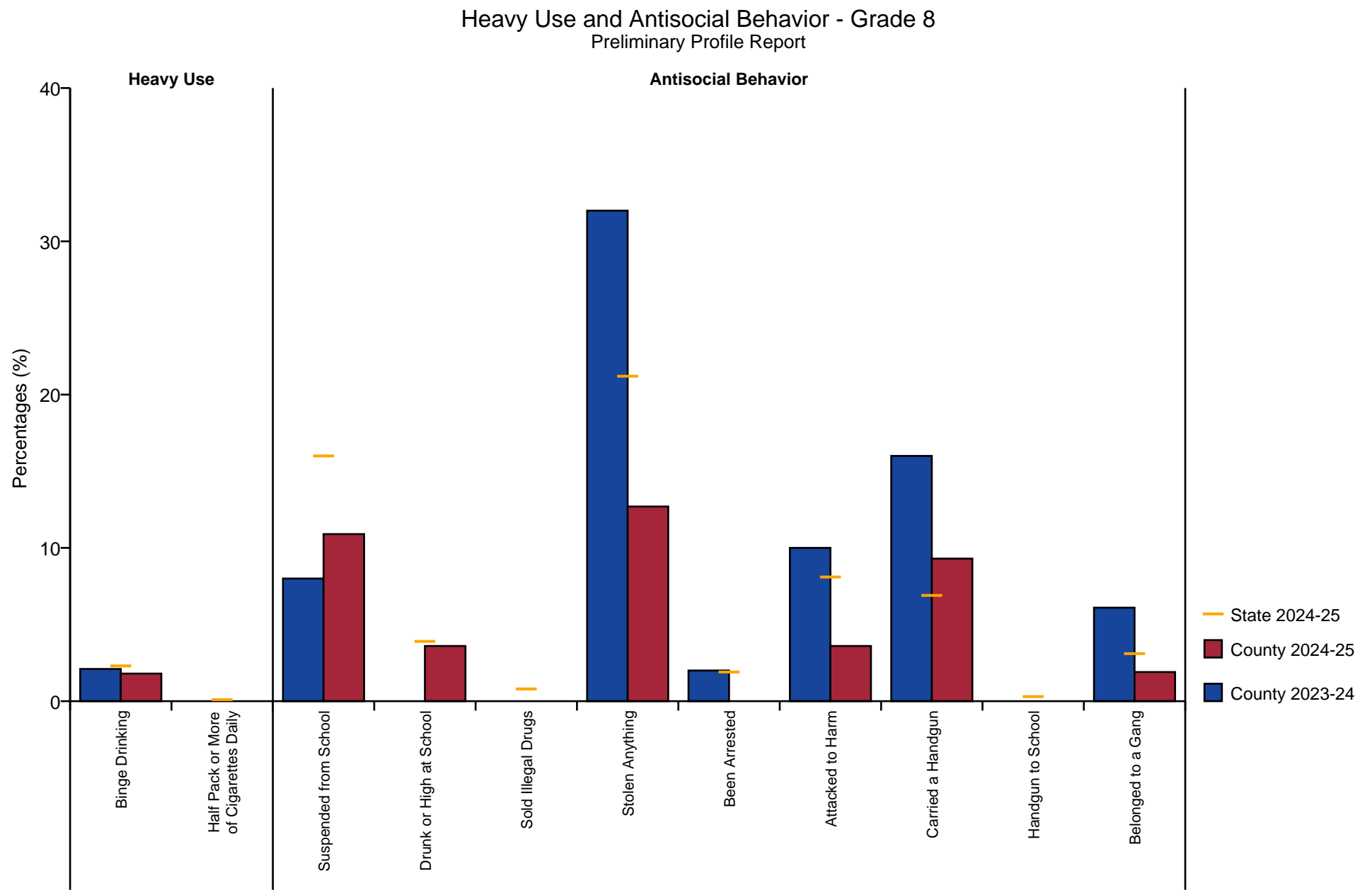


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



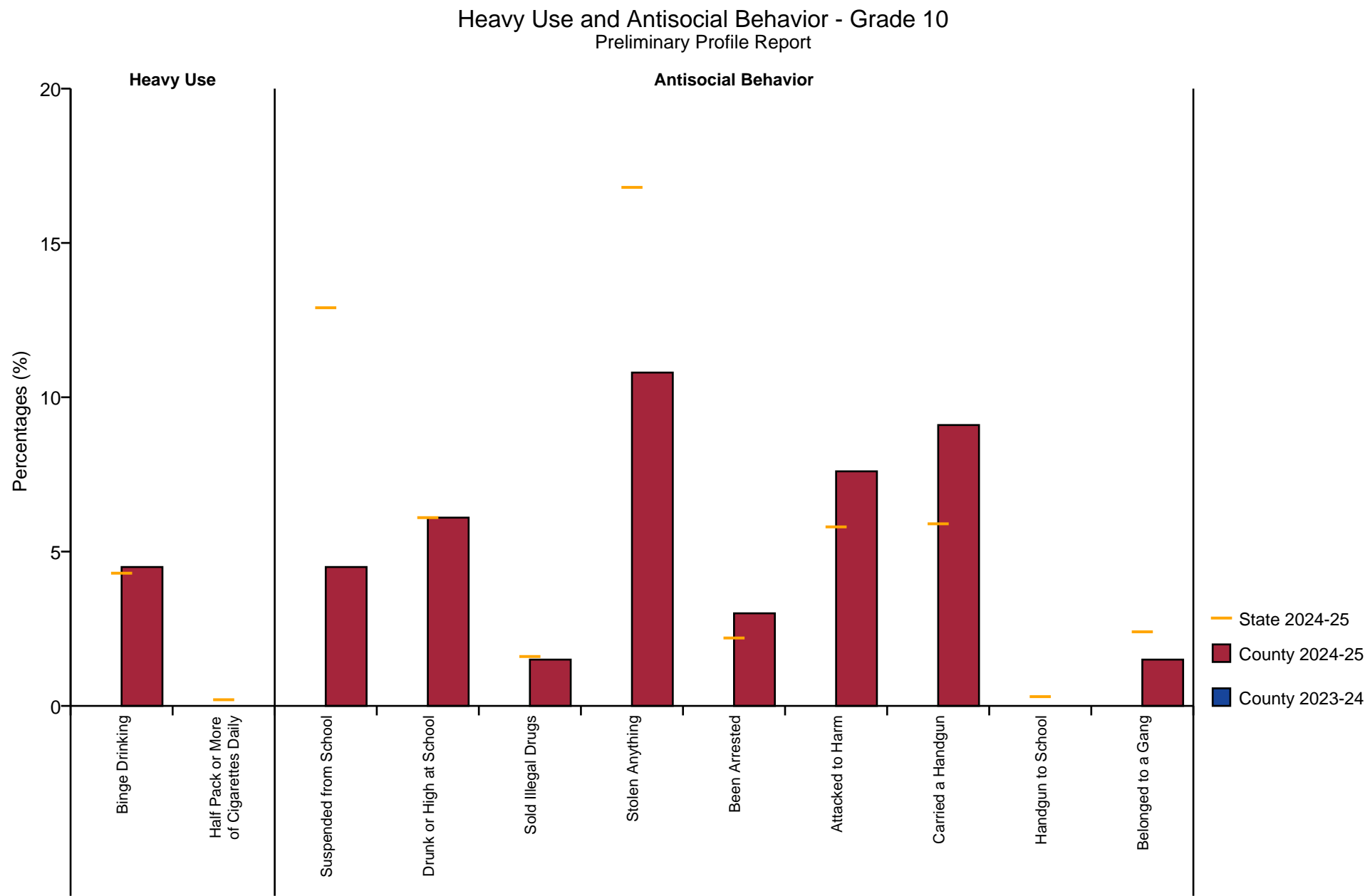
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6

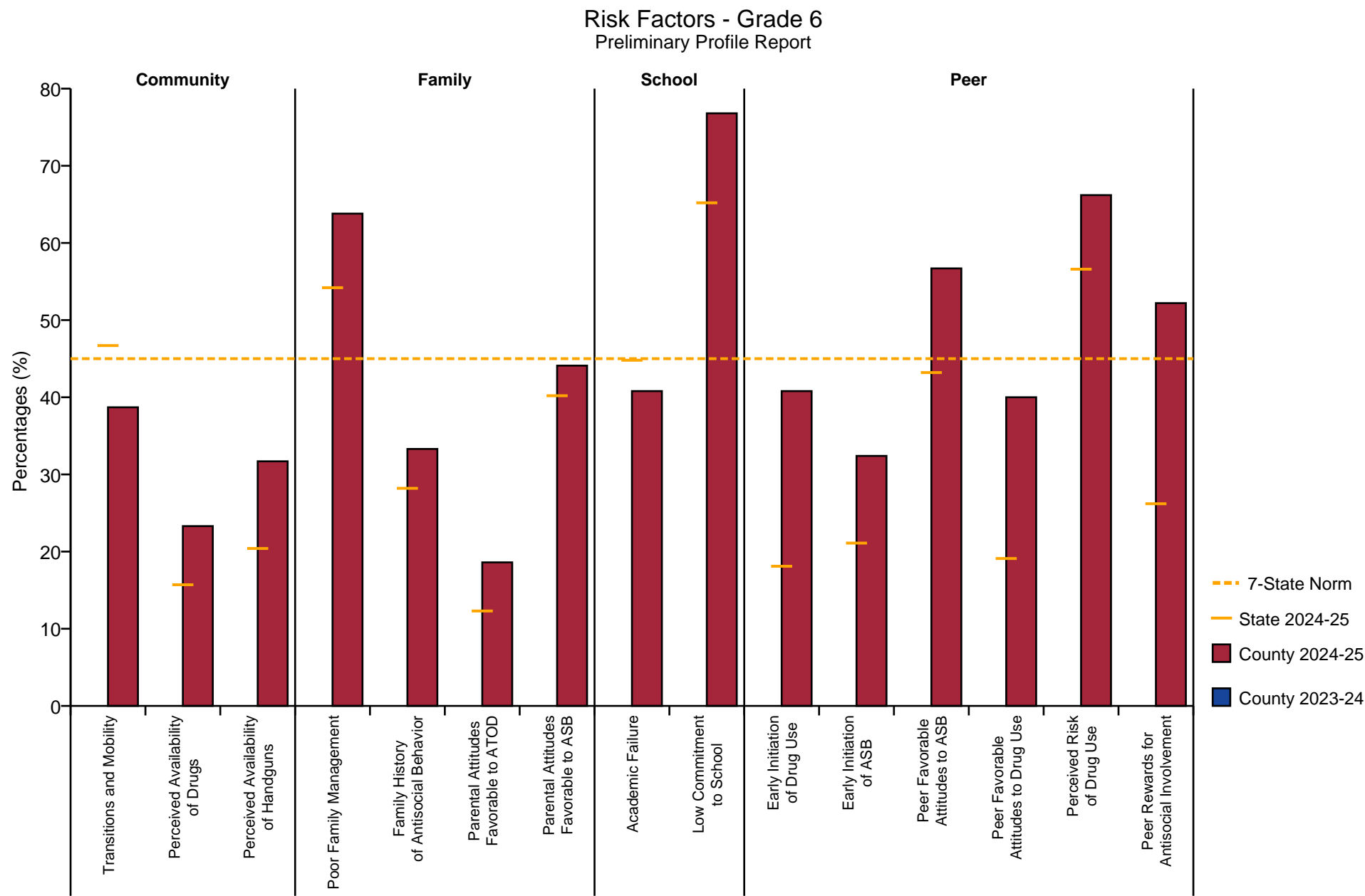
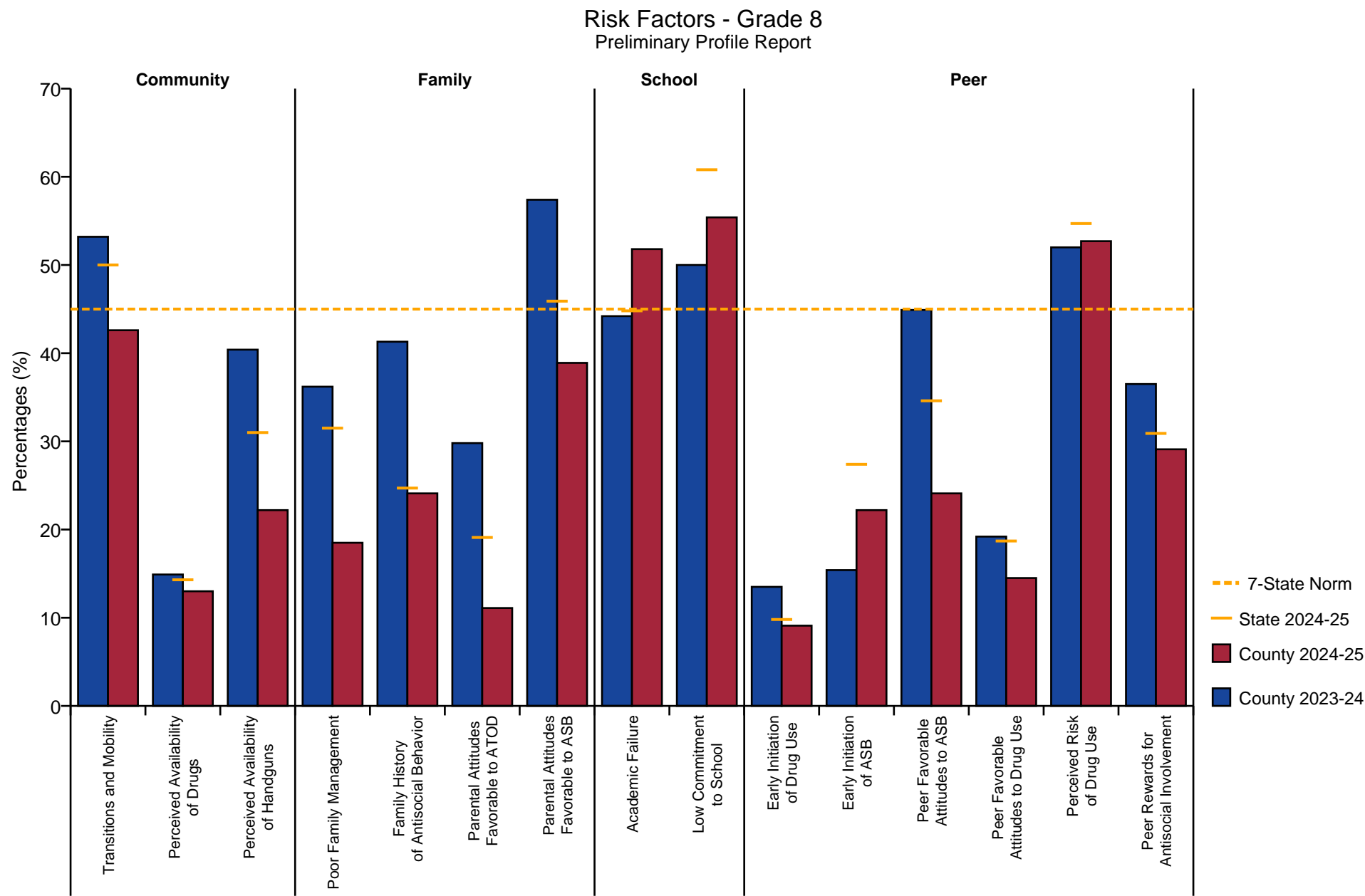
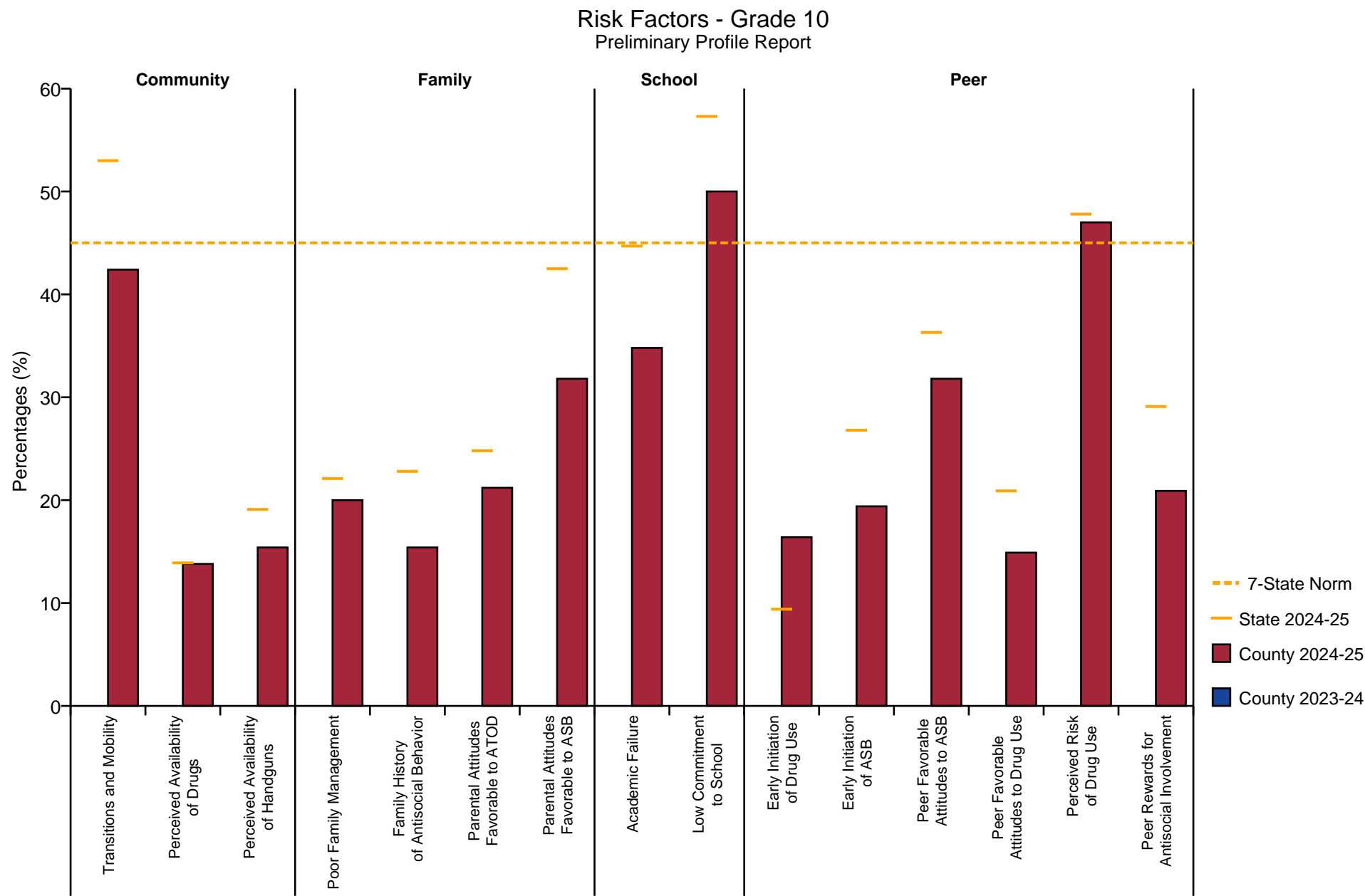


Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

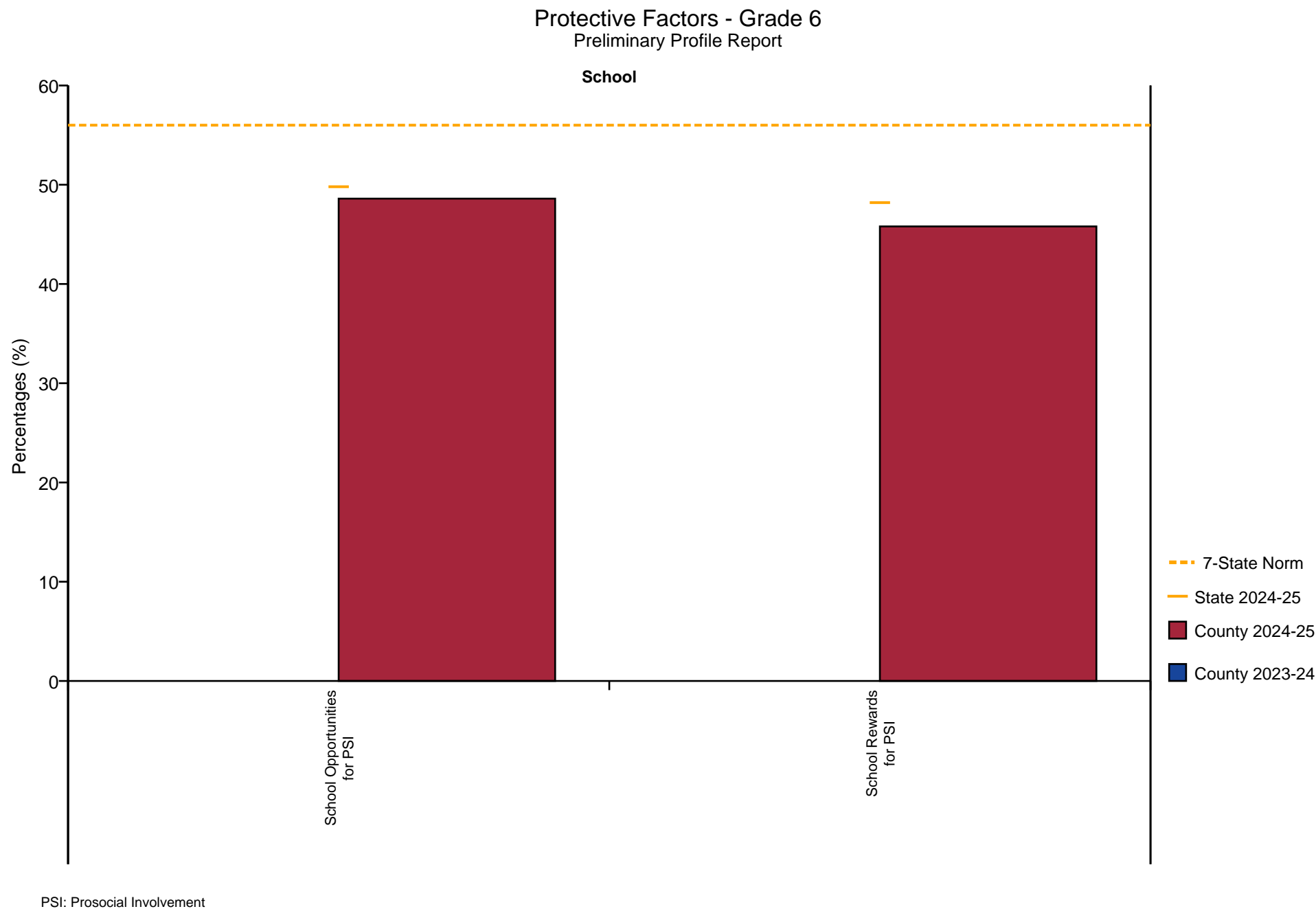


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

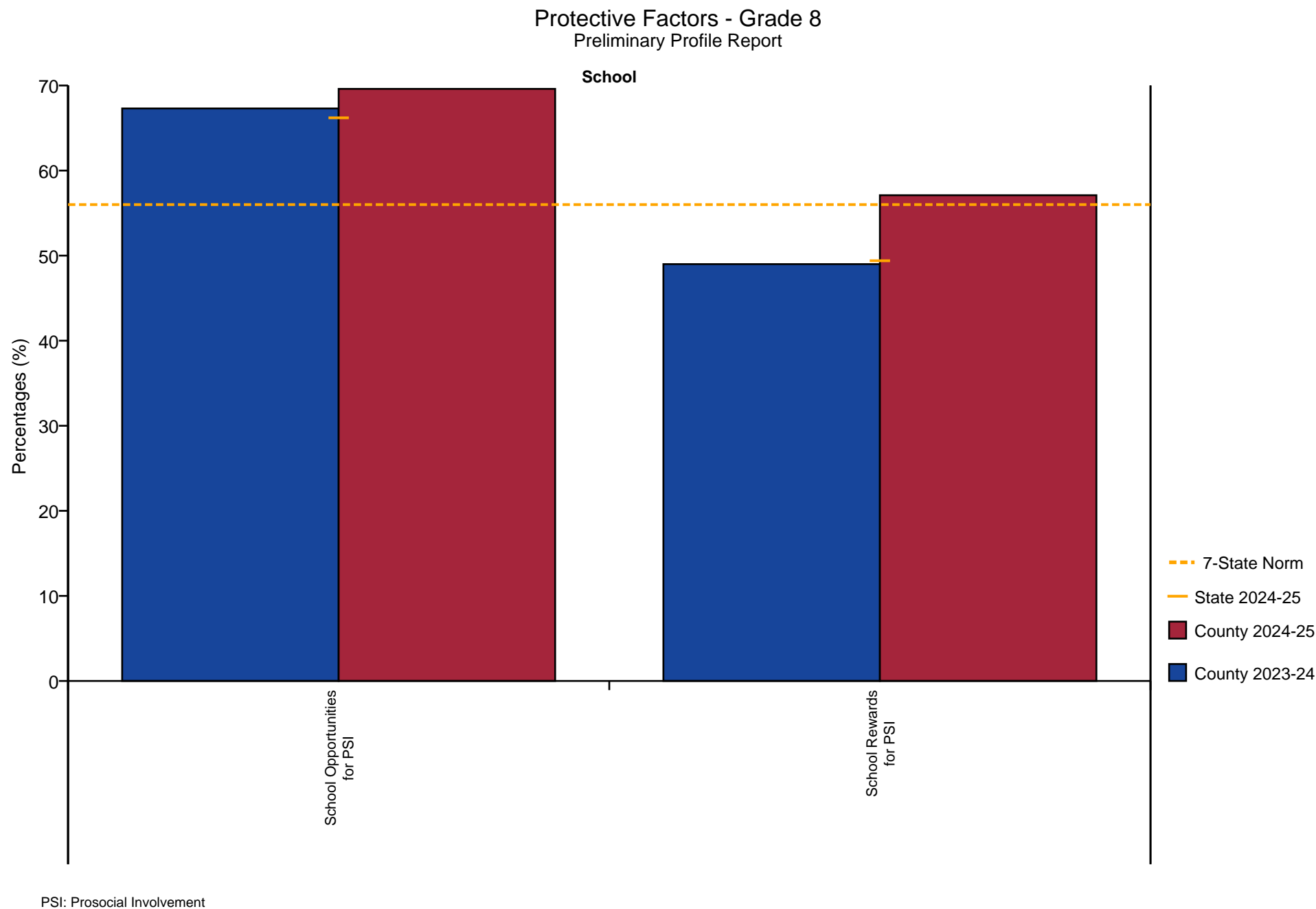


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

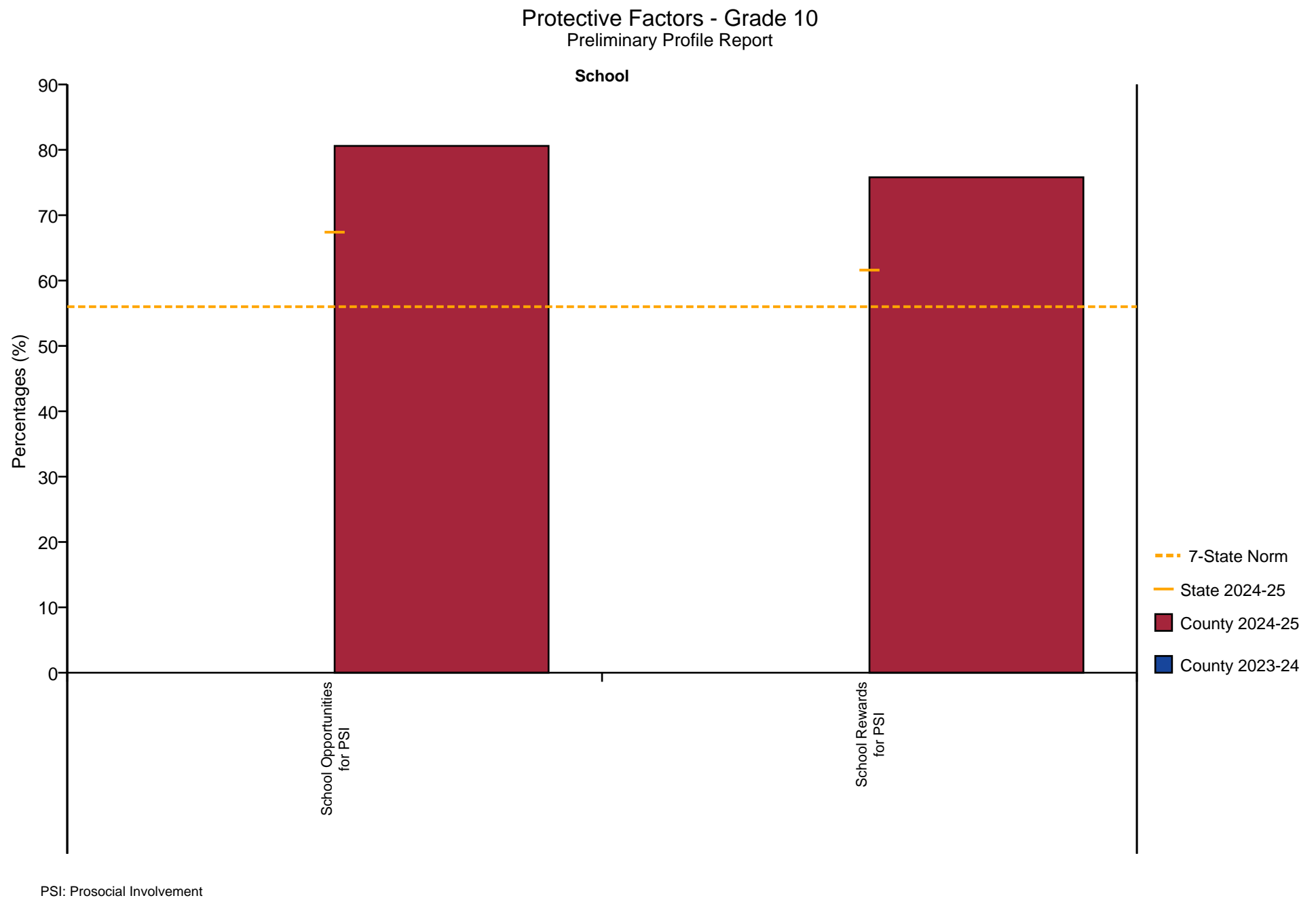


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

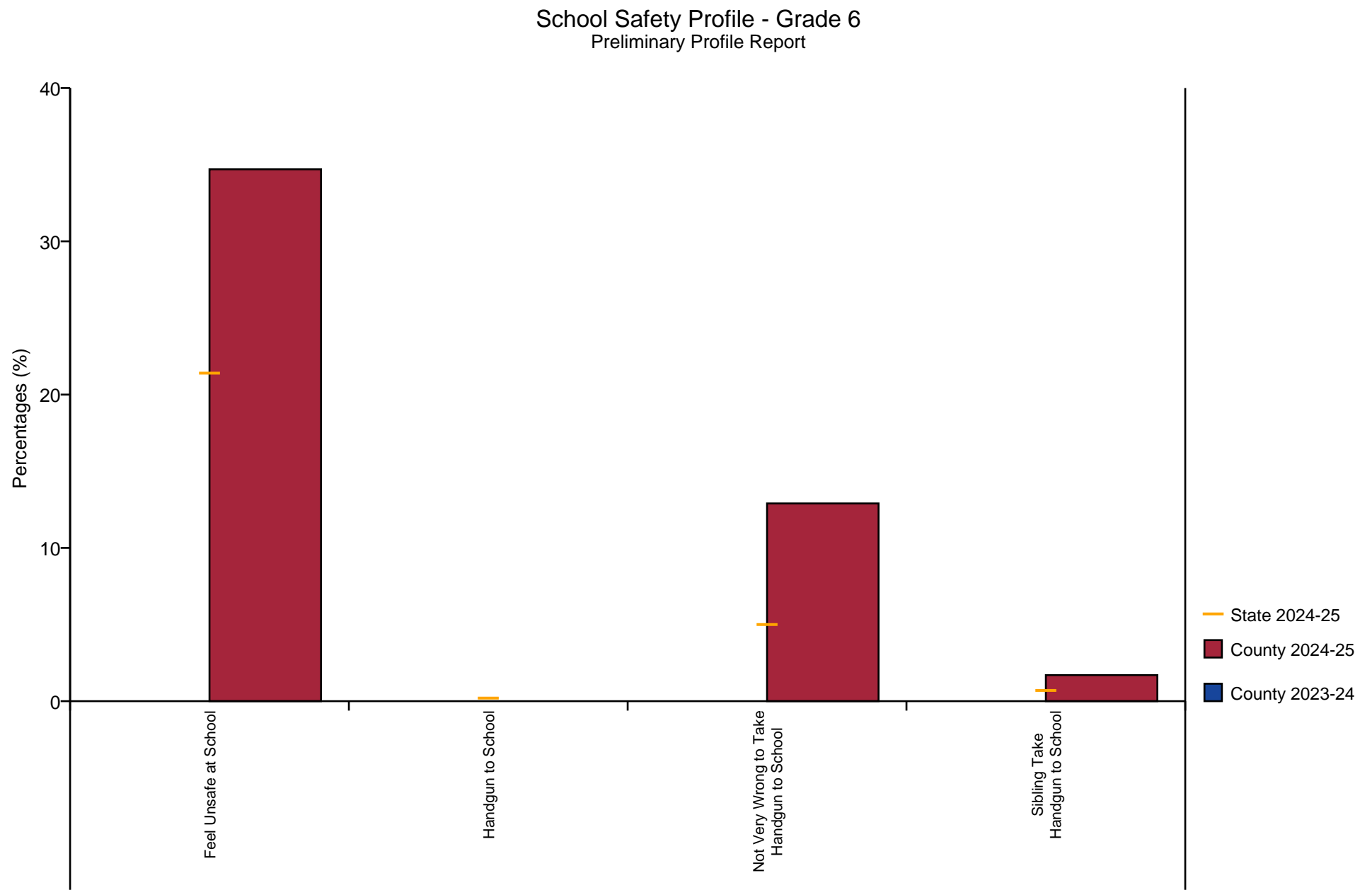


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

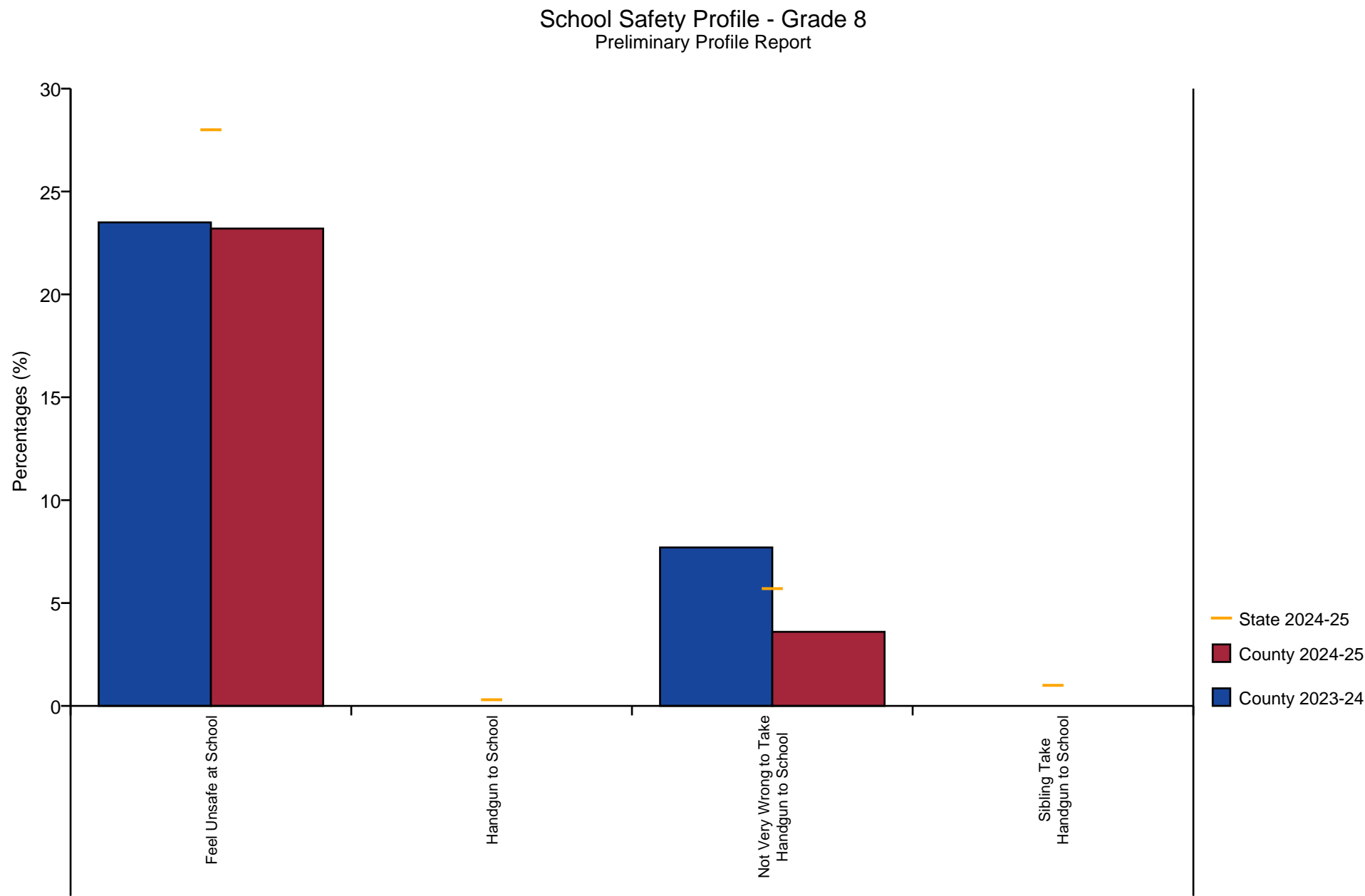


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

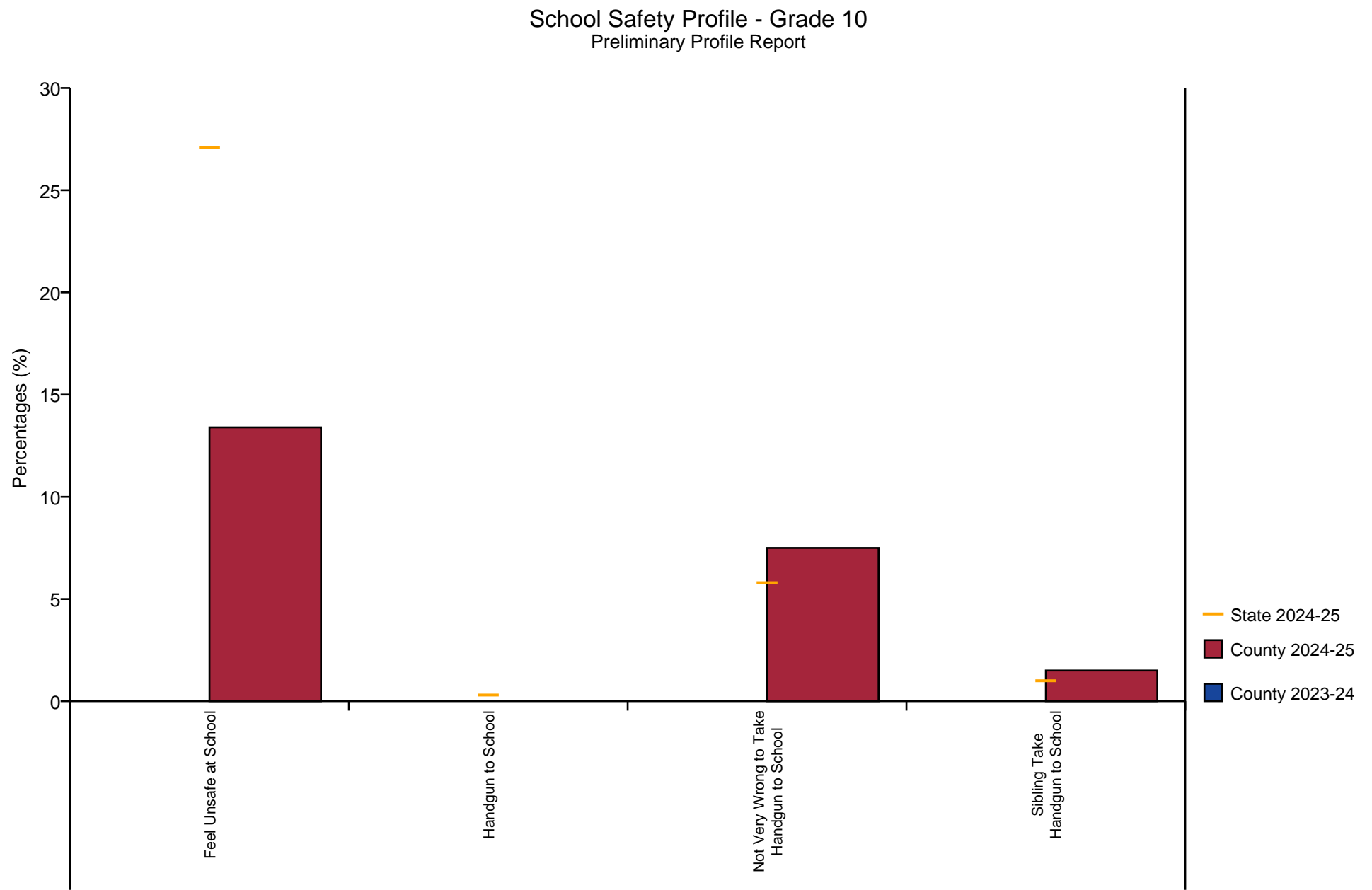
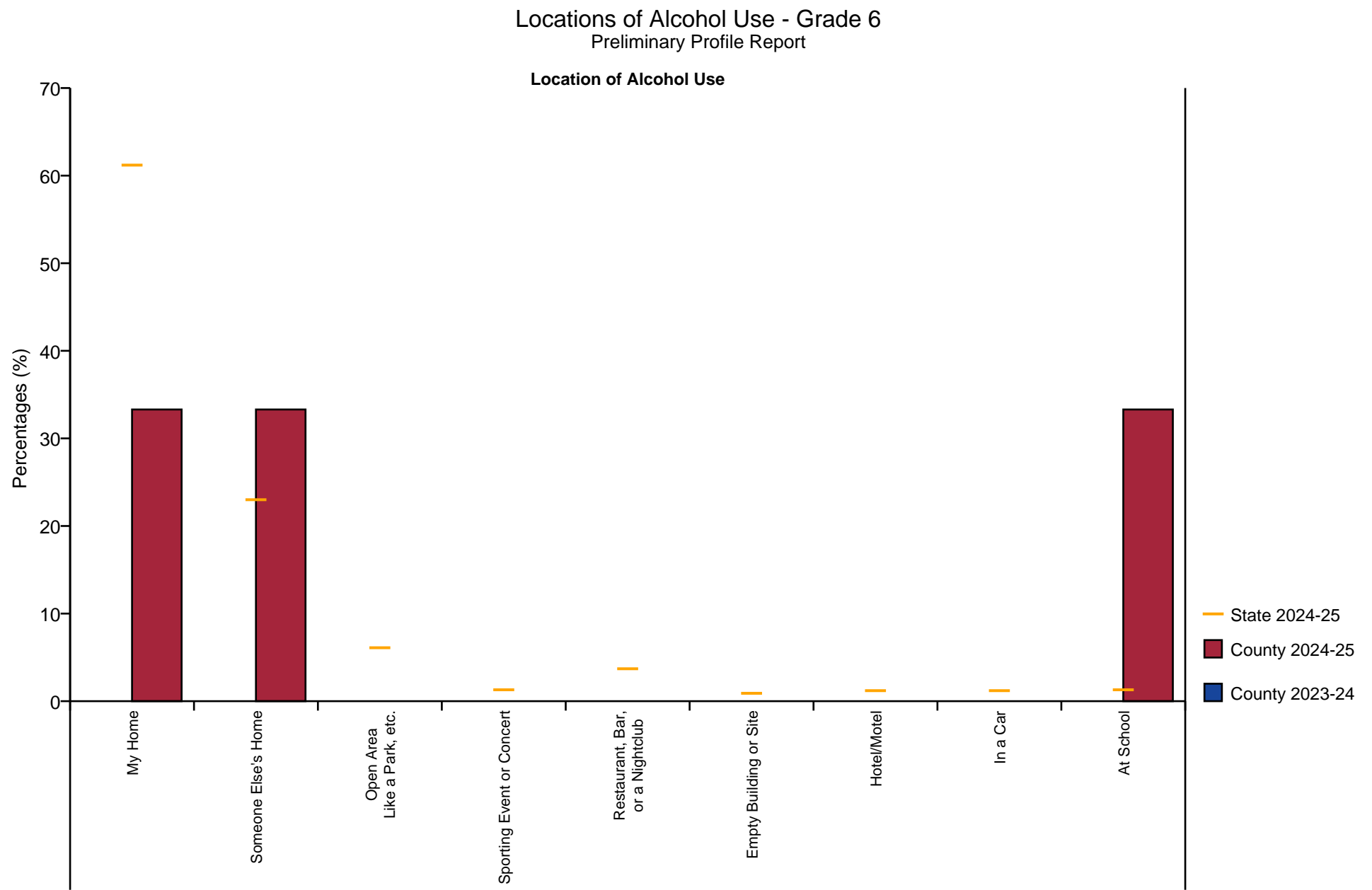
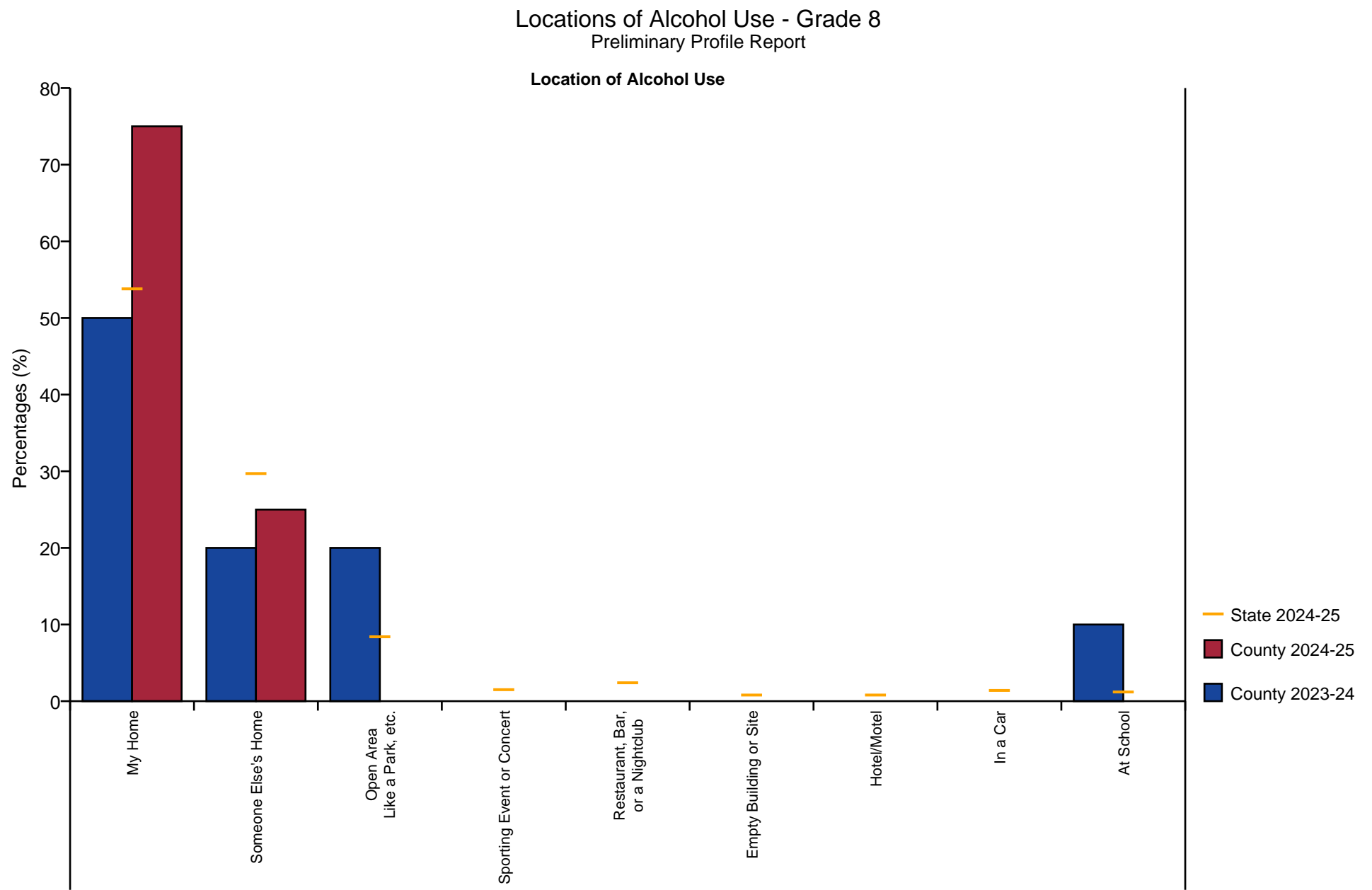


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



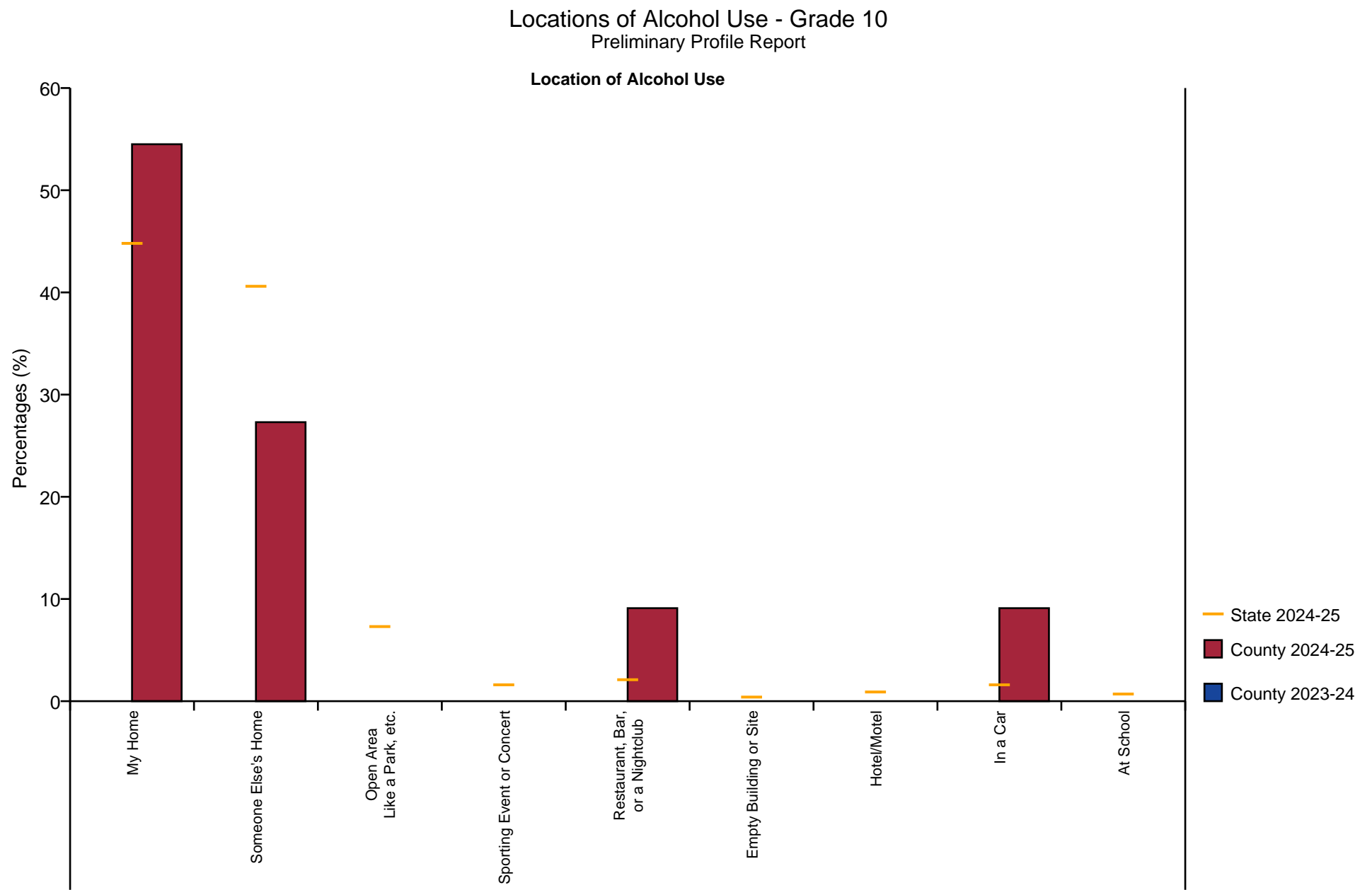
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	26.9	25.7	29.8	16.7
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	30.2	41.5	0.0	21.2
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
Combined	county	28.3	33.3	29.8	21.4
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	20.9	11.6	10.4	10.9
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	9.4	29.2	0.0	6.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	15.8	20.1	10.4	10.5
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	14.1	8.7	6.0	9.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	5.8	22.6	0.0	9.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
Combined	county	10.3	15.3	6.0	10.6
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	12.1	11.4	4.3	7.4
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	17.0	32.3	0.0	9.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
Combined	county	14.3	21.5	4.3	6.5
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	4.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
Combined	county	0.8	3.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	3.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	4.5	4.3	10.6	5.5
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	5.2	10.6	4.3
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.4	4.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.9	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	2.2	4.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	11.9	11.6	14.9	5.5
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
MTF		13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	17.0	24.6	0.0	9.1
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
MTF		24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
Combined	county	14.2	17.9	14.9	8.0
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	6.0	10.0	4.3	3.6
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.7	13.8	0.0	6.1
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.7	11.9	4.3	3.2
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	16.4	18.6	12.8	10.9
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	24.5	35.4	0.0	15.2
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
Combined	county	20.0	26.7	12.8	13.3
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	19.4	18.6	6.4	10.9
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	9.4	30.8	0.0	10.6
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
Combined	county	15.0	24.4	6.4	9.6
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	26.9	20.0	8.5	14.5
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	26.4	38.5	0.0	12.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
Combined	county	26.7	28.9	8.5	13.3
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	7.6	8.6	0.0	5.5
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	7.5	25.0	0.0	10.6
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
Combined	county	7.6	16.4	0.0	6.4
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	28.4	21.4	10.6	14.5
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	26.4	38.5	0.0	15.2
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
Combined	county	27.5	29.6	10.6	14.9
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	4.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	4.4	2.3	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	11.8	5.7	6.2	3.6
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	17.0	23.1	0.0	6.1
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
Combined	county	14.0	14.1	6.2	5.8
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.5	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	3.8	10.9	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
Combined	county	4.2	5.3	2.0	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	8.8	1.5	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	4.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
Combined	county	5.0	6.9	0.0	2.6
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.5	5.7	0.0	1.8
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	7.5	18.5	0.0	3.0
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
Combined	county	5.8	11.9	0.0	1.6
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	3.8	4.6	0.0	4.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	0.0	1.4	6.2	1.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.0	7.1	4.3	1.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	11.3	16.9	0.0	4.5
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
MTF		7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	1.9	6.2	0.0	3.0
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	6.0	8.6	10.4	3.6
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	17.0	24.6	0.0	7.6
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	10.4	10.0	4.2	3.6
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	3.8	13.8	0.0	9.1
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.4	11.4	6.2	3.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	18.9	30.8	0.0	9.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.5	4.3	0.0	1.8
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	3.8	13.8	0.0	3.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	16.4	12.9	6.2	5.5
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	20.8	30.8	0.0	10.6
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.0	4.3	2.1	1.8
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	5.7	18.5	0.0	4.5
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	7.4	5.7	8.0	10.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	9.4	12.3	0.0	4.5
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	5.9	7.2	0.0	3.6
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	5.7	15.4	0.0	6.1
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	32.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.9	4.7	0.0	3.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	14.9	7.1	10.0	3.6
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	3.8	6.2	0.0	7.6
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	16.4	12.9	16.0	9.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	5.7	13.8	0.0	9.1
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	4.7	0.0	6.1	1.9
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.5
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	36.5	46.4	53.2	42.6
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	57.7	50.8	0.0	42.4
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	26.2	17.1	14.9	13.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	19.2	15.4	0.0	13.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	43.1	41.4	40.4	22.2
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	21.2	27.7	0.0	15.4
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.8
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	30.2	20.3	36.2	18.5
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	28.8	29.7	0.0	20.0
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>33.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	27.0	28.6	41.3	24.1
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	25.0	36.9	0.0	15.4
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	18.8	30.0	29.8	11.1
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	32.7	32.3	0.0	21.2
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	37.5	57.1	57.4	38.9
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	50.0	53.8	0.0	31.8
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	46.4	42.9	44.2	51.8
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	47.2	44.6	0.0	34.8
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>42.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.8
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	62.9	45.7	50.0	55.4
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	54.7	54.7	0.0	50.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	16.2	8.6	13.5	9.1
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	11.3	27.7	0.0	16.4
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	25.0	14.3	15.4	22.2
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	23.1	26.6	0.0	19.4
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	38.5	37.7	44.9	24.1
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	42.3	48.4	0.0	31.8
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	27.9	18.6	19.2	14.5
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	30.2	33.8	0.0	14.9
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.2
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	48.5	50.0	52.0	52.7
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	56.6	56.9	0.0	47.0
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.2
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	45.6	42.9	36.5	29.1
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	45.3	43.1	0.0	20.9
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.6
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	50.0	70.0	67.3	69.6
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	67.9	67.7	0.0	80.6
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>65.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	52.9	50.0	49.0	57.1
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	71.7	68.8	0.0	75.8
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	18.1	16.7	34.7	30.6
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	1.8	21.4	48.2	28.6
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	3.0	10.4	68.7	17.9
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
Combined	county	8.2	15.9	50.3	25.6
	state	8.0	17.4	53.3	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.1	8.6	1.4	2.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	92.5	4.5	1.5	1.5
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.7	5.7	1.0	1.6
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.0	1.7	3.3
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.4	0.0	5.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	92.3	1.5	6.2
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	93.9	1.1	5.0
	state	94.8	0.9	4.4

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	54.5	27.3	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
Combined	county	52.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	9.5
	state	51.0	33.5	7.5	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.0
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	80.3	82.9	78.7	92.7
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	77.4	65.6	0.0	81.2
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>86.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	9.1	5.7	6.4	1.8
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	13.2	16.4	0.0	6.2
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	7.5	9.8	0.0	1.6
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.5	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	6.1	5.7	10.6	1.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	3.8	8.2	0.0	7.8
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	6.1	1.4	4.3	1.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	3.8	4.9	0.0	3.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.0	7.1	8.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	1.9	6.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	1.5	5.7	4.3	3.6
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	3.8	16.4	0.0	3.1
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	85.9	94.3	100.0	94.5
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	94.1	77.8	0.0	93.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.0	9.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.9	11.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.7	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.2	2.9	0.0	3.6
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.0	6.3	0.0	1.6
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.4
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	79.7	84.1	91.5	90.7
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	82.4	67.7	0.0	90.6
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.9	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.6
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	14.1	11.6	4.3	5.6
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	11.8	21.0	0.0	4.7
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	7.8	1.4	0.0	3.7
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	9.7	0.0	3.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.3
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	89.1	87.1	95.7	94.5
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	94.1	74.2	0.0	92.2
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>94.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	3.1	2.9	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	2.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	2.9	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	3.9	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	3.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	3.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	3.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	9.4	8.6	4.3	3.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	0.0	11.3	0.0	3.1
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	88.6	100.0	94.5
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	81.0	0.0	90.6
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	3.1
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	4.8	0.0	3.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	7.1	0.0	5.5
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	12.7	0.0	3.1
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	95.3	97.1	95.7	100.0
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	100.0	92.1	0.0	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	13.0	12.3	11.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.2	13.4	0.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.8	12.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.3	0.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	12.0	10.8	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.2	12.8	0.0	12.1
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.6	11.8	10.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.5	13.6	0.0	13.3
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.5	12.6	0.0	11.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.6	10.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	14.0	11.7	0.0	14.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	12.5	11.0	11.5
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.1	12.6	0.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	11.7	0.0	10.0	13.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	15.0	13.5	0.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.1	10.8	12.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.7	12.7	0.0	14.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

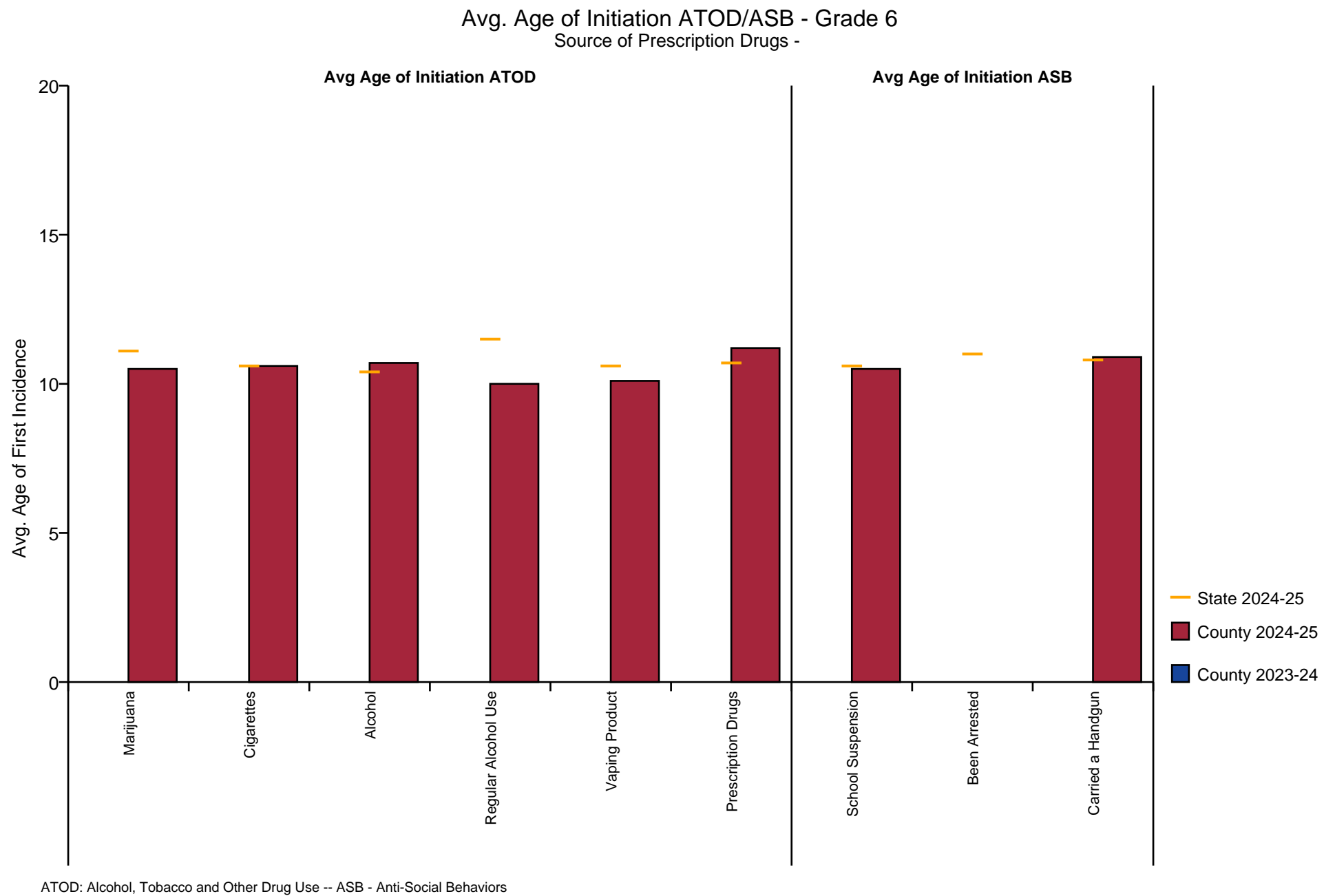


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

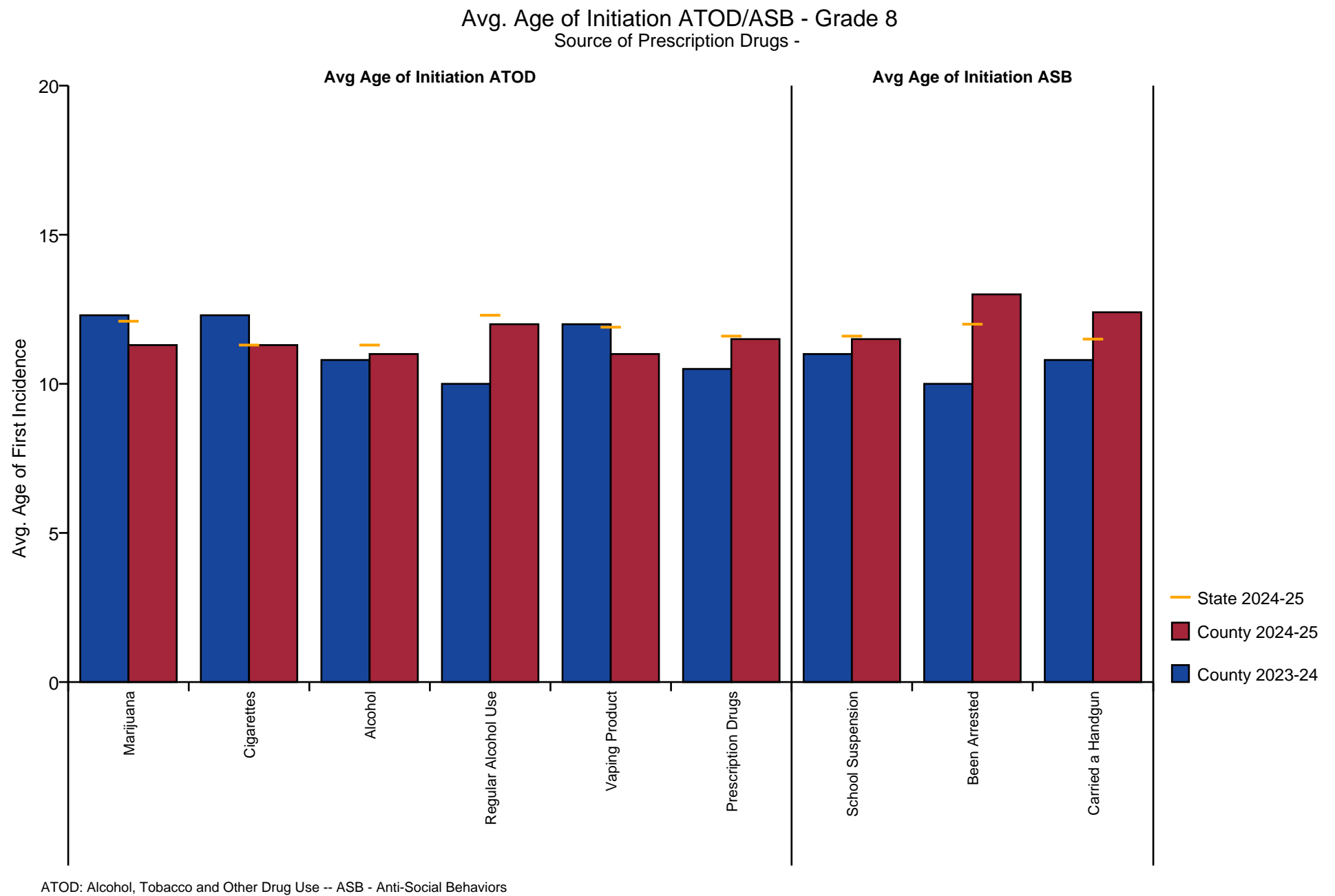
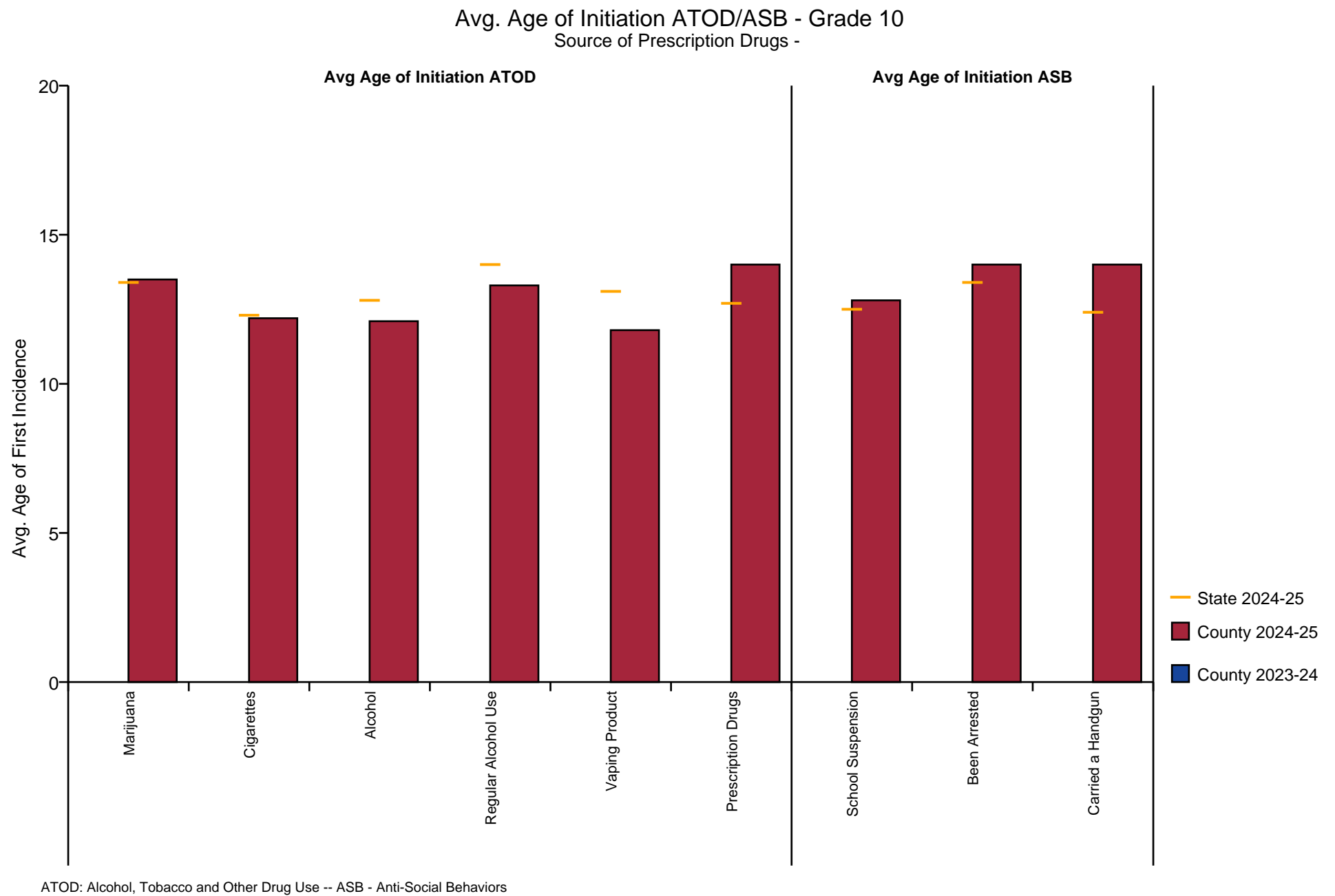


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	20.9	11.6	10.4	10.9
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	9.4	29.2	0.0	6.2
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	14.1	8.7	6.0	9.1
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	5.8	22.6	0.0	9.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	26.9	20.0	8.5	14.5
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	26.4	38.5	0.0	12.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.5	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.8	10.9	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	8.8	1.5	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	4.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.4	11.4	6.2	3.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	18.9	30.8	0.0	9.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	65.2	11.6	2.9	5.8	14.5
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	60.0	7.3	3.6	5.5	23.6
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	62.1	4.5	0.0	6.1	27.3
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
Combined	county	62.6	7.9	2.1	5.8	21.6
	state	60.9	8.2	2.4	3.9	24.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	14.3	11.4	34.3	25.7	14.3
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	5.6	20.4	29.6	27.8	16.7
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	18.2	31.8	39.4	7.6	3.0
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
Combined	county	13.2	21.1	34.7	20.0	11.1
	state	35.3	21.4	24.6	12.7	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.2	5.8	4.3	7.2	1.4
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	81.8	3.6	5.5	3.6	5.5
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	75.8	7.6	6.1	4.5	6.1
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
Combined	county	79.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.2
	state	74.8	9.6	6.5	5.1	4.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	77.1	8.6	10.0	4.3
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	85.5	10.9	3.6	0.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	68.7	19.4	10.4	1.5
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
Combined	county	76.6	13.0	8.3	2.1
	state	75.9	16.8	5.6	1.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	90.1	2.8	1.4	0.0	5.6
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	90.9	1.8	1.8	3.6	1.8
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	87.9	4.5	1.5	1.5	4.5
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
Combined	county	89.6	3.1	1.6	1.6	4.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.4	12.7	15.5	38.0	8.5
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	7.4	3.7	22.2	53.7	13.0
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	13.8	7.7	29.2	43.1	6.2
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
Combined	county	16.3	8.4	22.1	44.2	8.9
	state	14.7	11.7	23.7	42.6	7.2

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.0	11.3	21.1	28.2	8.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	9.1	16.4	16.4	45.5	12.7
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	15.4	15.4	23.1	40.0	6.2
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
Combined	county	19.4	14.1	20.4	37.2	8.9
	state	15.0	12.6	24.3	38.0	10.0

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.1	4.3	14.3	45.7	8.6
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	9.1	5.5	14.5	56.4	14.5
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	13.8	4.6	26.2	49.2	6.2
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
Combined	county	17.4	4.7	18.4	50.0	9.5
	state	14.3	6.1	17.9	51.0	10.7

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.5	0.0	7.2	36.2	29.0
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	9.1	0.0	3.6	54.5	32.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	13.6	0.0	4.5	66.7	15.2
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
Combined	county	17.4	0.0	5.3	52.1	25.3
	state	13.8	2.0	6.2	54.2	23.8

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.1	0.0	1.4	37.1	34.3
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	9.1	0.0	3.6	49.1	38.2
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	13.6	0.0	4.5	65.2	16.7
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
Combined	county	17.3	0.0	3.1	50.3	29.3
	state	13.9	1.7	5.6	48.7	30.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	86.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	85.5	5.5	3.6	0.0	5.5
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	87.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
Combined	county	86.7	5.3	1.1	0.0	6.9
	state	89.7	3.8	1.8	0.8	3.9

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.8
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	89.4	1.5	4.5	0.0	4.5
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
Combined	county	93.6	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.1
	state	94.6	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.1

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	89.1	1.8	3.6	1.8	3.6
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	89.4	4.5	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
Combined	county	90.4	2.7	2.1	0.5	4.3
	state	92.8	3.1	1.4	0.6	2.1

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	85.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	85.5	3.6	1.8	0.0	9.1
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	84.8	6.1	1.5	0.0	7.6
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
Combined	county	85.1	5.3	1.1	0.0	8.5
	state	87.1	5.0	2.2	1.0	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	2.9	0.0	1.4	2.9
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.4	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	90.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
Combined	county	93.2	3.2	0.5	0.5	2.6
	state	94.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	2.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
Combined	county	97.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	97.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.7

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	4.3	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.4	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.9	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
Combined	county	93.2	4.7	0.5	1.1	0.5
	state	96.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.0

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.3	4.3	0.0	1.4	2.9
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.5	1.8	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	89.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
Combined	county	91.6	4.2	1.1	0.5	2.6
	state	93.3	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.2
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	76.9	81.4	89.4	85.2
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	74.0	64.5	0.0	90.6
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>87.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	10.8	7.1	2.1	11.1
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	12.0	4.8	0.0	1.6
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	9.2	11.4	4.3	5.6
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	12.0	27.4	0.0	7.8
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.5	5.7	0.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	4.0	6.5	0.0	1.6
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.6	1.4	2.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	6.2	2.9	2.1	3.7
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.0	6.5	0.0	1.6
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.2	4.3	4.3	1.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	6.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.2	2.9	4.3	5.6
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	4.0	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.9
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	4.0	14.5	0.0	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.7	16.7	11.7	3.3	6.7
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	57.4	3.7	20.4	11.1	7.4
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	40.0	10.8	26.2	20.0	3.1
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
Combined	county	52.5	10.6	19.6	11.7	5.6
	state	50.5	15.4	16.1	9.7	8.3

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.3	18.6	6.8	6.8	8.5
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	57.7	7.7	9.6	15.4	9.6
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	36.9	12.3	29.2	18.5	3.1
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
Combined	county	50.6	13.1	15.9	13.6	6.8
	state	49.9	15.1	16.4	11.3	7.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.0	5.1	11.9	5.1
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	77.8	1.9	7.4	13.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	60.9	10.9	15.6	12.5
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
Combined	county	71.8	6.2	11.9	10.2
	state	67.4	10.6	11.7	10.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.0	18.6	3.4
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	67.9	26.4	5.7
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	70.8	23.1	6.2
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
Combined	county	72.3	22.6	5.1
	state	77.0	18.6	4.4

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	12.9	29.0	17.7	22.6
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	11.1	20.4	31.5	13.0	24.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	13.6	15.2	31.8	22.7	16.7
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
Combined	county	14.3	15.9	30.8	18.1	20.9
	state	15.9	17.1	30.5	21.1	15.3

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.5	13.1	11.5	19.7	44.3
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	7.4	9.3	16.7	14.8	51.9
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	10.8	6.2	18.5	20.0	44.6
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
Combined	county	10.0	9.4	15.6	18.3	46.7
	state	11.4	10.9	18.5	20.5	38.7

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.0	11.5	14.8	18.0	32.8
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	16.7	13.0	18.5	18.5	33.3
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	21.2	10.6	18.2	19.7	30.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
Combined	county	20.4	11.6	17.1	18.8	32.0
	state	20.1	18.0	19.8	16.7	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.5	1.6	13.1	19.7	54.1
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	7.4	7.4	9.3	18.5	57.4
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	10.8	4.6	9.2	23.1	52.3
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
Combined	county	10.0	4.4	10.6	20.6	54.4
	state	9.2	8.0	14.1	18.7	50.0

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	9.7	17.7	14.5	38.7
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	18.5	3.7	22.2	14.8	40.7
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	16.7	15.2	21.2	18.2	28.8
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
Combined	county	18.1	9.9	20.3	15.9	35.7
	state	15.3	15.9	22.9	19.4	26.4

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	6.5	12.9	12.9	53.2
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	9.3	9.3	5.6	13.0	63.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	13.6	4.5	9.1	21.2	51.5
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
Combined	county	12.6	6.6	9.3	15.9	55.5
	state	13.5	9.3	13.2	16.3	47.6

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	69	7.2	69	0.0	69	1.4	69	0.0	69	0.0	69
Grade 8	1.8	55	3.6	55	1.8	55	1.8	55	0.0	55	0.0	55
Grade 10	1.5	66	6.1	66	3.0	66	1.5	66	0.0	66	0.0	66
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>190</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.6	65	56.1	66	43.8	64	60.0	65	58.7	46	61.2	49
Grade 8	88.5	52	76.5	51	60.0	50	87.8	49	85.3	34	86.5	37
Grade 10	80.6	62	68.3	60	50.8	61	82.0	61	83.6	55	83.9	56
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>142</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	59	94.9	59	96.6	58	100.0	59	100.0	59	100.0	59
Grade 8	98.1	53	96.3	54	94.4	54	100.0	54	100.0	54	100.0	54
Grade 10	92.3	65	90.9	66	95.5	66	97.0	66	100.0	66	100.0	66
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>179</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	87.9	58	82.8	58	93.1	58	96.6	58	96.6	58	94.8	58
Grade 8	89.1	55	90.9	55	90.9	55	94.5	55	100.0	55	100.0	55
Grade 10	87.7	65	86.2	65	90.8	65	93.8	65	100.0	65	100.0	65
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>178</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.4	114	7.0	114	4.4	114	1.8	114	0.0	114	0.0	114
Female	0.0	92	9.7	93	1.1	93	2.2	93	0.0	93	0.0	93
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>207</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.0	105	65.4	104	47.2	106	76.7	103	77.1	83	78.9	90
Female	77.8	90	69.7	89	50.6	85	77.0	87	77.0	61	76.6	64
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>154</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

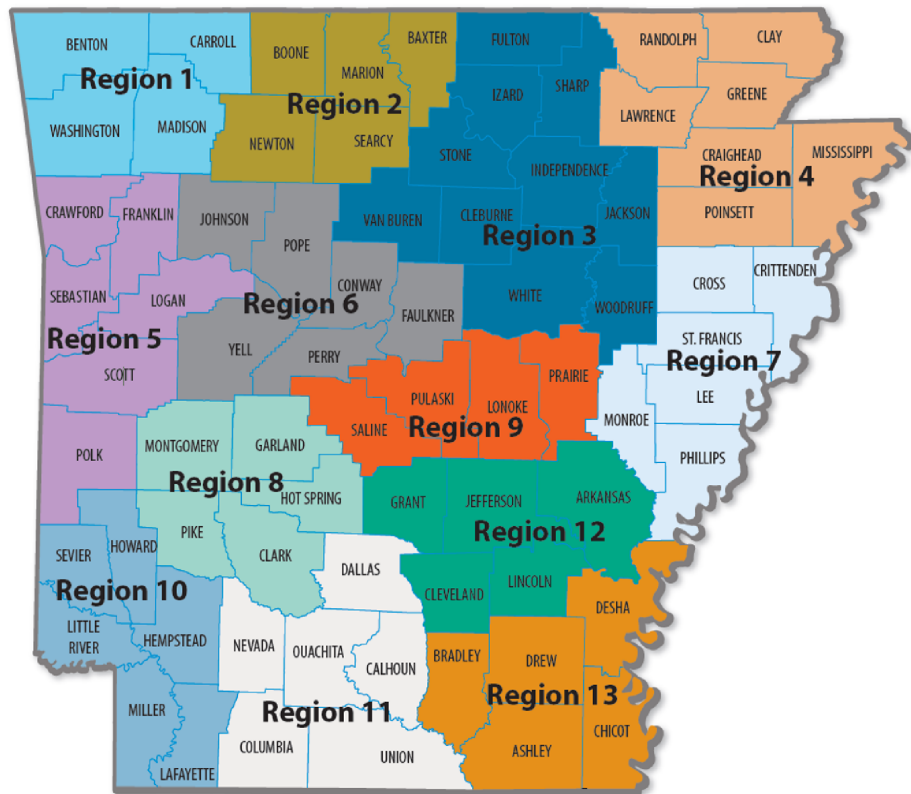
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.4	108	91.7	109	95.4	108	99.1	109	100.0	109	100.0	109
Female	94.2	86	93.1	87	95.4	87	98.9	87	100.0	87	100.0	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>196</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.4	109	82.6	109	86.2	109	93.6	109	98.2	109	96.3	109
Female	88.4	86	86.0	86	90.7	86	96.5	86	100.0	86	100.0	86
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>195</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishia.lewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishia.lewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								



246002

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rextipirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**  
**53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**  
**54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	59.5	50.6	55.4	50.1	51.5	49.1	55.6	50.0
Female	40.5	49.4	44.6	49.9	48.5	50.9	44.4	50.0
N of Valid	74	13,319	56	13,560	66	10,292	196	37,171
N of Miss	0	302	1	331	1	287	2	920

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	47.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	20.1
12	45.9	41.3	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	17.8	14.8
13	6.8	2.1	50.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	16.8	21.6
14	0.0	0.1	42.9	40.2	0.0	0.2	12.2	14.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.4	46.3	57.9	17.3	17.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.3	39.2	16.8	10.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.6	1.5	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	13,492	56	13,768	67	10,500	197	37,760
N of Miss	0	129	1	123	0	79	1	331

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	35.8
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	36.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	33.8	27.8
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	13,621	57	13,891	67	10,579	198	38,091
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	79.0	85.7	77.3	80.3	76.4	83.0	77.7
Yes	16.7	21.0	14.3	22.7	19.7	23.6	17.0	22.3
N of Valid	72	13,015	56	13,547	66	10,225	194	36,787
N of Miss	2	606	1	344	1	354	4	1,304

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	77.9	94.7	79.8	98.5	81.3	95.4	79.5
Yes	6.8	22.1	5.3	20.2	1.5	18.7	4.6	20.5
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.3	96.5	96.8	98.5	97.0	97.4	97.0
Yes	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	1.5	3.0	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	94.3	94.7	94.2	93.9	95.4	91.8	94.6
Yes	12.3	5.7	5.3	5.8	6.1	4.6	8.2	5.4
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	98.5	99.7
Yes	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.0	41.3	14.0	36.1	6.1	32.6	10.2	37.0
Yes	89.0	58.7	86.0	63.9	93.9	67.4	89.8	63.0
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	97.4	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.2	98.5	97.2
Yes	4.1	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	77.6	87.7	79.8	90.9	83.6	88.3	80.1
Yes	13.7	22.4	12.3	20.2	9.1	16.4	11.7	19.9
N of Valid	73	13,331	57	13,637	66	10,360	196	37,328
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	2	763

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.6	10.7	17.5	11.9	20.9	14.4	20.2	12.2
Yes	78.4	89.3	82.5	88.1	79.1	85.6	79.8	87.8
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	93.5	96.5	93.3	97.0	93.3	93.9	93.4
Yes	10.8	6.5	3.5	6.7	3.0	6.7	6.1	6.6
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.4	97.0	99.6	98.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	85.3	77.2	88.1	77.6	89.3	78.8	87.4
Yes	18.9	14.7	22.8	11.9	22.4	10.7	21.2	12.6
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.6	96.5	95.6	98.5	96.3	96.0	95.1
Yes	6.8	6.4	3.5	4.4	1.5	3.7	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.2	35.9	28.1	37.7	47.8	40.1	38.9	37.7
Yes	60.8	64.1	71.9	62.3	52.2	59.9	61.1	62.3
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	86.4	93.0	84.4	80.6	85.2	86.4	85.3
Yes	13.5	13.6	7.0	15.6	19.4	14.8	13.6	14.7
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	91.2	80.7	92.9	85.1	93.9	85.4	92.6
Yes	10.8	8.8	19.3	7.1	14.9	6.1	14.6	7.4
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	93.9	100.0	95.6	97.0	96.4	94.4	95.2
Yes	12.2	6.1	0.0	4.4	3.0	3.6	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	100.0	97.6	100.0	98.0	99.0	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.5
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.1	50.1	49.1	49.6	53.7	51.0	52.5	50.2
Yes	45.9	49.9	50.9	50.4	46.3	49.0	47.5	49.8
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	95.2	98.2	94.9	97.0	95.6	97.5	95.2
Yes	2.7	4.8	1.8	5.1	3.0	4.4	2.5	4.8
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.5	52.2	66.7	52.0	52.2	54.3	59.1	52.7
Yes	40.5	47.8	33.3	48.0	47.8	45.7	40.9	47.3
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.0	96.5	95.2	98.5	95.9	97.0	95.3
Yes	4.1	5.0	3.5	4.8	1.5	4.1	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.2	94.7	96.3	94.0	96.4	94.4	95.9
Yes	5.4	4.8	5.3	3.7	6.0	3.6	5.6	4.1
N of Valid	74	13,558	57	13,857	67	10,540	198	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	136

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.3	8.9	5.4	8.2	0.0	8.6	7.2	8.5
no	27.8	35.2	33.9	34.8	23.9	31.7	28.2	34.1
yes	47.2	47.4	60.7	50.6	65.7	51.2	57.4	49.6
YES!	9.7	8.4	0.0	6.5	10.4	8.5	7.2	7.7
N of Valid	72	13,174	56	13,565	67	10,269	195	37,008
N of Miss	2	447	1	326	0	310	3	1,083

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	10.9	7.3	8.8	1.5	9.0	7.3	9.6
no	32.9	43.6	56.4	48.6	32.8	46.4	39.6	46.2
yes	50.0	37.1	30.9	37.8	59.7	40.1	47.9	38.2
YES!	4.3	8.4	5.5	4.8	6.0	4.4	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	70	13,035	55	13,474	67	10,212	192	36,721
N of Miss	4	586	2	417	0	367	6	1,370

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	3.9	5.6	6.0	1.5	6.1	5.8	5.3
no	25.7	18.7	13.0	25.3	26.2	29.2	22.2	24.1
yes	45.7	53.0	63.0	53.8	60.0	52.7	55.6	53.2
YES!	18.6	24.4	18.5	14.9	12.3	12.0	16.4	17.4
N of Valid	70	13,104	54	13,477	65	10,219	189	36,800
N of Miss	4	517	3	414	2	360	9	1,291

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	2.8	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2
no	8.5	9.5	1.8	5.7	3.0	5.9	4.7	7.1
yes	38.0	43.3	49.1	45.0	43.3	44.0	43.0	44.1
YES!	49.3	44.4	49.1	47.4	52.2	48.4	50.3	46.6
N of Valid	71	13,161	55	13,526	67	10,247	193	36,934
N of Miss	3	460	2	365	0	332	5	1,157

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	3.9	0.0	4.1	1.5	3.8	4.2	3.9
no	23.2	15.4	25.0	20.3	9.0	19.8	18.8	18.4
yes	43.5	50.1	58.9	55.4	68.7	57.2	56.8	54.0
YES!	23.2	30.6	16.1	20.1	20.9	19.2	20.3	23.6
N of Valid	69	13,059	56	13,435	67	10,201	192	36,695
N of Miss	5	562	1	456	0	378	6	1,396

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.1	7.0	1.8	8.9	3.0	8.0	8.2	8.0
no	16.7	14.4	21.4	19.2	10.4	19.1	15.9	17.4
yes	34.7	46.6	48.2	55.5	68.7	59.1	50.3	53.3
YES!	30.6	32.1	28.6	16.5	17.9	13.9	25.6	21.3
N of Valid	72	13,029	56	13,397	67	10,176	195	36,602
N of Miss	2	592	1	494	0	403	3	1,489

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	22.9	10.3	9.1	16.4	10.6	19.3	14.7	15.0
no	18.6	36.5	45.5	45.2	43.9	48.7	35.1	43.1
yes	50.0	37.9	36.4	30.7	39.4	26.8	42.4	32.2
YES!	8.6	15.3	9.1	7.6	6.1	5.3	7.9	9.7
N of Valid	70	12,993	55	13,414	66	10,166	191	36,573
N of Miss	4	628	2	477	1	413	7	1,518

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.5	8.7	10.7	10.8	3.0	11.3	9.8	10.2
no	26.8	30.5	28.6	39.3	43.9	42.8	33.2	37.1
yes	45.1	45.9	48.2	41.7	51.5	39.7	48.2	42.6
YES!	12.7	15.0	12.5	8.2	1.5	6.3	8.8	10.1
N of Valid	71	13,017	56	13,429	66	10,184	193	36,630
N of Miss	3	604	1	462	1	395	5	1,461

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.9	8.5	10.7	8.2	0.0	7.9	9.3	8.2
no	22.5	32.5	37.5	31.8	30.3	31.9	29.5	32.1
yes	46.5	44.0	42.9	45.7	47.0	45.5	45.6	45.0
YES!	14.1	15.0	8.9	14.3	22.7	14.7	15.5	14.7
N of Valid	71	12,993	56	13,453	66	10,194	193	36,640
N of Miss	3	628	1	438	1	385	5	1,451

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	3.9	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.5	3.7	3.4
no	23.2	15.9	9.3	16.2	16.7	15.2	16.9	15.8
yes	46.4	53.3	74.1	62.9	77.3	65.8	65.1	60.3
YES!	23.2	27.0	14.8	17.4	4.5	16.5	14.3	20.6
N of Valid	69	13,009	54	13,348	66	10,153	189	36,510
N of Miss	5	612	3	543	1	426	9	1,581

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.9	9.0	14.3	11.8	4.5	12.1	14.1	10.9
Rarely	17.1	15.5	19.6	20.5	13.6	21.2	16.7	18.9
Sometimes	34.3	38.6	26.8	38.8	53.0	40.7	38.5	39.3
Often	17.1	22.4	30.4	21.2	25.8	20.4	24.0	21.4
Almost always	8.6	14.5	8.9	7.7	3.0	5.5	6.8	9.5
N of Valid	70	13,171	56	13,522	66	10,240	192	36,933
N of Miss	4	450	1	369	1	339	6	1,158

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	8.2	8.9	4.1	1.5	3.3	4.2	5.3
Rarely	20.3	23.1	25.0	17.0	21.2	16.0	22.0	18.9
Sometimes	21.7	31.4	26.8	33.1	48.5	35.0	32.5	33.0
Often	20.3	20.1	17.9	25.3	24.2	27.6	20.9	24.1
Almost always	34.8	17.2	21.4	20.5	4.5	18.2	20.4	18.7
N of Valid	69	13,090	56	13,466	66	10,209	191	36,765
N of Miss	5	531	1	425	1	370	7	1,326

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.9
Rarely	2.9	1.8	1.8	3.0	0.0	3.1	1.6	2.6
Sometimes	15.9	8.4	8.9	15.4	16.7	18.9	14.1	13.9
Often	31.9	25.1	28.6	33.8	30.3	37.4	30.4	31.7
Almost always	44.9	63.9	60.7	46.9	53.0	39.6	52.4	50.9
N of Valid	69	13,074	56	13,454	66	10,217	191	36,745
N of Miss	5	547	1	437	1	362	7	1,346

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.7	5.1	3.6	6.7	4.5	7.4	8.8	6.3
Rarely	22.2	12.4	17.9	21.9	22.7	28.0	21.1	20.2
Sometimes	23.6	32.8	39.3	39.4	37.9	41.4	33.0	37.6
Often	23.6	30.4	25.0	23.7	31.8	18.3	26.8	24.6
Almost always	13.9	19.3	14.3	8.4	3.0	5.0	10.3	11.3
N of Valid	72	13,148	56	13,438	66	10,185	194	36,771
N of Miss	2	473	1	453	1	394	4	1,320

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.1
Mostly Ds	1.4	2.5	5.4	3.0	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.9
Mostly Cs	11.1	11.3	17.9	14.4	17.9	16.4	15.4	13.8
Mostly Bs	41.7	36.9	39.3	36.7	28.4	36.3	36.4	36.7
Mostly As	45.8	48.4	35.7	44.8	52.2	42.7	45.1	45.5
N of Valid	72	13,161	56	13,502	67	10,229	195	36,892
N of Miss	2	460	1	389	0	350	3	1,199

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	22.5	27.7	10.7	12.0	9.0	7.3	14.4	16.3
Quite important	22.5	28.7	23.2	21.8	19.4	16.7	21.6	22.9
Fairly important	25.4	27.4	44.6	34.4	44.8	36.3	37.6	32.4
Slightly important	19.7	13.0	19.6	26.2	20.9	31.9	20.1	23.1
Not at all important	9.9	3.2	1.8	5.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	71	13,208	56	13,560	67	10,262	194	37,030
N of Miss	3	413	1	331	0	317	4	1,061

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	34.7	50.1	47.3	53.1	44.8	56.6	41.8	53.0
1	26.4	14.9	20.0	14.2	14.9	13.9	20.6	14.4
2	18.1	11.6	14.5	11.5	13.4	10.4	15.5	11.2
3	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.5	13.4	7.7	10.3	8.5
4-5	8.3	9.2	5.5	8.5	10.4	6.9	8.2	8.3
6-10	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.9	1.5	3.0	2.6	3.2
11 or more	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	72	13,185	55	13,528	67	10,234	194	36,947
N of Miss	2	436	2	363	0	345	4	1,144

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.3	88.9	85.5	78.7	77.6	74.3	80.1	81.1
Little chance	13.0	6.5	10.9	11.7	13.4	13.6	12.6	10.4
Some chance	5.8	2.6	0.0	6.2	6.0	8.0	4.2	5.4
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.3	3.6	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	69	13,012	55	13,424	67	10,110	191	36,546
N of Miss	5	609	2	467	0	469	7	1,545

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.5	6.2	12.7	10.1	4.5	11.7	10.9	9.1
Little chance	7.0	9.2	5.5	15.8	12.1	17.4	8.3	13.9
Some chance	11.3	19.8	18.2	26.0	37.9	27.8	22.4	24.2
Pretty good chance	31.0	34.8	41.8	30.9	31.8	29.2	34.4	31.8
Very good chance	35.2	30.0	21.8	17.3	13.6	13.9	24.0	20.9
N of Valid	71	12,999	55	13,382	66	10,065	192	36,446
N of Miss	3	622	2	509	1	514	6	1,645

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.8	86.8	80.0	73.9	71.2	63.1	75.8	75.5
Little chance	13.0	7.5	9.1	12.6	16.7	14.3	13.2	11.3
Some chance	5.8	3.0	5.5	7.9	6.1	11.6	5.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	5.5	4.3	6.1	8.3	4.2	4.5
Very good chance	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	69	12,952	55	13,380	66	10,091	190	36,423
N of Miss	5	669	2	511	1	488	8	1,668

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.5	10.1	12.7	13.2	10.4	15.4	12.6	12.7
Little chance	7.2	11.4	12.7	17.5	9.0	18.9	9.4	15.7
Some chance	20.3	21.7	21.8	28.5	31.3	31.0	24.6	26.8
Pretty good chance	24.6	28.9	21.8	25.4	31.3	22.8	26.2	25.9
Very good chance	33.3	27.9	30.9	15.3	17.9	11.9	27.2	18.8
N of Valid	69	12,915	55	13,363	67	10,054	191	36,332
N of Miss	5	706	2	528	0	525	7	1,759

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.8	90.8	81.8	75.6	82.1	64.2	82.6	77.8
Little chance	4.4	4.7	7.3	9.9	4.5	12.4	5.3	8.8
Some chance	7.4	2.0	1.8	7.0	6.0	10.7	5.3	6.2
Pretty good chance	4.4	1.4	5.5	4.3	6.0	7.6	5.3	4.2
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	3.6	3.2	1.5	5.2	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	68	12,902	55	13,367	67	10,069	190	36,338
N of Miss	6	719	2	524	0	510	8	1,753

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	58.6	82.3	78.2	76.5	76.1	74.7	70.3	78.1
Little chance	7.1	8.2	7.3	10.1	14.9	10.8	9.9	9.6
Some chance	7.1	4.1	3.6	6.3	1.5	7.2	4.2	5.8
Pretty good chance	7.1	2.2	7.3	4.0	4.5	4.0	6.2	3.3
Very good chance	20.0	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	9.4	3.2
N of Valid	70	12,886	55	13,343	67	10,050	192	36,279
N of Miss	4	735	2	548	0	529	6	1,812

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	86.4	81.8	71.7	75.8	64.1	79.5	74.8
Little chance	5.8	6.5	3.6	11.0	7.6	11.5	5.8	9.6
Some chance	4.3	3.2	5.5	7.5	6.1	9.5	5.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	7.2	2.0	3.6	5.5	4.5	8.4	5.3	5.1
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	5.5	4.3	6.1	6.5	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	69	12,922	55	13,364	66	10,078	190	36,364
N of Miss	5	699	2	527	1	501	8	1,727

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.5	75.0	74.5	67.4	71.2	68.7	72.6	70.5
Little chance	13.0	14.6	16.4	17.3	22.7	16.1	17.4	16.0
Some chance	4.3	5.4	3.6	8.5	1.5	8.8	3.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.7	1.8	4.0	3.0	3.9	2.1	3.5
Very good chance	8.7	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	69	12,958	55	13,381	66	10,072	190	36,411
N of Miss	5	663	2	510	1	507	8	1,680

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.5	94.5	93.7	88.1	87.8	93.3	93.8
10 or younger	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.8
11	1.4	0.4	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.0	3.5	2.1	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,093	55	13,455	67	10,104	193	36,652
N of Miss	3	528	2	436	0	475	5	1,439

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.1	95.7	87.3	92.4	92.5	89.4	89.1	92.7
10 or younger	7.1	3.0	5.5	3.1	1.5	3.0	4.7	3.0
11	4.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1
12	1.4	0.2	3.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,032	55	13,423	67	10,076	192	36,531
N of Miss	4	589	2	468	0	503	6	1,560

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.4	83.6	80.0	75.3	74.2	70.2	71.9	76.9
10 or younger	25.4	11.7	10.9	10.1	7.6	6.8	15.1	9.8
11	5.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	2.2	4.7	3.3
12	2.8	0.8	0.0	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.6	2.6
13	1.4	0.1	5.5	5.2	3.0	4.5	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	6.0	0.5	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	5.8	1.0	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,033	55	13,414	66	10,075	192	36,522
N of Miss	3	588	2	477	1	504	6	1,569

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	98.2	94.5	96.0	89.6	92.2	92.2	95.7
10 or younger	7.0	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5	1.9	1.6	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,037	55	13,403	67	10,070	193	36,510
N of Miss	3	584	2	488	0	509	5	1,581

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	85.1	85.2	77.6	86.6	77.5	89.1	80.3
10 or younger	4.2	8.2	7.4	6.4	0.0	5.3	3.6	6.7
11	0.0	5.0	1.9	3.6	1.5	1.9	1.0	3.6
12	1.4	1.4	0.0	5.4	4.5	2.8	2.1	3.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	5.8	4.5	4.3	2.6	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	4.7	0.5	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,049	54	13,416	67	10,087	192	36,552
N of Miss	3	572	3	475	0	492	6	1,539

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.2	97.7	98.5	97.4	99.0	98.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	13,021	55	13,392	67	10,079	193	36,492
N of Miss	3	600	2	499	0	500	5	1,599

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.4	91.4	87.3	91.3	89.6	92.6	81.9	91.7
10 or younger	16.9	4.7	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.3	7.3	3.5
11	5.6	2.7	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.7
12	5.6	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	1.9	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	1.1	1.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,007	55	13,366	67	10,066	193	36,439
N of Miss	3	614	2	525	0	513	5	1,652

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	94.4	89.1	87.6	86.4	82.6	87.9	88.7
10 or younger	10.1	3.1	3.6	2.0	3.0	1.4	5.8	2.2
11	1.4	1.9	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.9
12	0.0	0.5	3.6	3.5	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	4.2	1.6	2.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	1.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	13,036	55	13,412	66	10,074	190	36,522
N of Miss	5	585	2	479	1	505	8	1,569

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	97.7	96.4	96.2	98.5	95.7	96.4	96.6
10 or younger	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.3
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
12	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
13	1.4	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	13,038	55	13,421	67	10,082	193	36,541
N of Miss	3	583	2	470	0	497	5	1,550

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.3	52.4	63.6	45.6	68.7	49.1	60.2	49.0
Wrong	33.3	38.3	34.5	42.4	20.9	39.5	29.3	40.2
A little bit wrong	15.9	8.3	1.8	11.1	9.0	10.5	9.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	69	13,102	55	13,485	67	10,137	191	36,724
N of Miss	5	519	2	406	0	442	7	1,367

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	27.5	39.8	37.0	30.7	47.0	34.4	37.0	35.0
Wrong	36.2	39.5	42.6	42.4	25.8	41.0	34.4	40.9
A little bit wrong	29.0	17.5	18.5	23.9	24.2	22.3	24.3	21.2
Not at all wrong	7.2	3.2	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.4	4.2	2.9
N of Valid	69	12,961	54	13,391	66	10,058	189	36,410
N of Miss	5	660	3	500	1	521	9	1,681

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	81.0	78.2	72.8	76.1	72.5	77.5	75.7
Wrong	10.1	13.7	10.9	20.1	14.9	20.9	12.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	7.2	3.6	9.1	5.4	7.5	5.2	7.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	69	13,033	55	13,421	67	10,093	191	36,547
N of Miss	5	588	2	470	0	486	7	1,544

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.5	64.1	60.0	49.7	59.7	46.0	58.6	53.8
Wrong	30.4	27.7	32.7	36.7	25.4	38.0	29.3	33.8
A little bit wrong	10.1	6.4	5.5	11.8	11.9	14.1	9.4	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	69	13,034	55	13,437	67	10,114	191	36,585
N of Miss	5	587	2	454	0	465	7	1,506

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	87.3	78.2	73.2	68.7	61.1	70.7	74.9
Wrong	23.2	8.9	16.4	18.5	17.9	25.1	19.4	16.9
A little bit wrong	7.2	2.7	3.6	6.9	9.0	11.1	6.8	6.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	4.5	2.7	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	69	13,036	55	13,448	67	10,111	191	36,595
N of Miss	5	585	2	443	0	468	7	1,496

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	95.0	96.4	94.3	92.5	94.2	91.7	94.5
Wrong	8.6	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.7	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	70	12,949	55	13,393	67	10,084	192	36,426
N of Miss	4	672	2	498	0	495	6	1,665

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	87.8	87.3	75.8	71.6	66.9	79.7	77.6
Wrong	12.9	9.9	9.1	19.6	17.9	25.7	13.5	17.8
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.6	3.6	3.7	9.0	5.9	5.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	70	13,068	55	13,462	67	10,121	192	36,651
N of Miss	4	553	2	429	0	458	6	1,440

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	91.0	83.6	76.6	79.1	63.0	82.3	78.0
Wrong	8.6	6.8	7.3	15.9	11.9	22.4	9.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.3	7.3	5.6	7.5	10.6	6.2	5.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	4.0	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	70	13,029	55	13,430	67	10,093	192	36,552
N of Miss	4	592	2	461	0	486	6	1,539

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	92.2	85.5	84.5	88.1	79.5	88.0	85.9
Wrong	5.7	6.0	14.5	12.6	9.0	17.2	9.4	11.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.0	0.0	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	70	13,027	55	13,436	67	10,098	192	36,561
N of Miss	4	594	2	455	0	481	6	1,530

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	95.5	92.7	91.1	91.0	87.4	91.7	91.7
Wrong	5.7	3.5	7.3	7.5	6.0	10.9	6.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.2	1.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,032	55	13,449	67	10,113	192	36,594
N of Miss	4	589	2	442	0	466	6	1,497

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	87.6	85.5	73.7	68.7	63.7	76.6	75.9
Wrong	8.6	9.0	10.9	18.5	19.4	24.6	13.0	16.8
A little bit wrong	10.0	2.4	3.6	5.9	10.4	9.2	8.3	5.6
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	70	13,059	55	13,468	67	10,120	192	36,647
N of Miss	4	562	2	423	0	459	6	1,444

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	87.9	89.1	84.0	95.5	87.1	93.2	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.6	9.6	7.3	12.3	4.5	10.5	5.7	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	3.6	2.6	0.0	1.6	1.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	71	13,013	55	13,404	66	10,037	192	36,454
N of Miss	3	608	2	487	1	542	6	1,637

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.1	92.8	90.7	93.1	90.9	94.1	85.3	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.2	4.2	7.4	3.9	4.5	2.9	5.2	3.7
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5
10+ times	15.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	6.3	1.4
N of Valid	71	12,960	54	13,360	66	10,006	191	36,326
N of Miss	3	661	3	531	1	573	7	1,765

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.5	98.4	99.5	99.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,963	55	13,364	66	10,002	192	36,329
N of Miss	3	658	2	527	1	577	6	1,762

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.2	78.8	87.3	78.8	89.2	83.2	82.7	80.0
1 or 2 times	18.3	15.7	7.3	15.0	6.2	11.5	11.0	14.3
3 to 5 times	4.2	2.9	1.8	3.5	1.5	3.0	2.6	3.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
10+ times	4.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	71	12,931	55	13,311	65	9,971	191	36,213
N of Miss	3	690	2	580	2	608	7	1,878

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.6	43.4	27.3	35.4	30.3	32.8	31.8	37.5
1 or 2 times	18.3	22.0	14.5	21.4	15.2	16.9	16.1	20.4
3 to 5 times	16.9	14.6	25.5	15.9	19.7	16.1	20.3	15.5
6 to 9 times	2.8	5.7	7.3	6.0	6.1	7.0	5.2	6.2
10+ times	25.4	14.3	25.5	21.3	28.8	27.1	26.6	20.4
N of Valid	71	12,889	55	13,341	66	10,004	192	36,234
N of Miss	3	732	2	550	1	575	6	1,857

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.1	97.0	97.8	99.0	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,909	55	13,336	66	9,982	191	36,227
N of Miss	4	712	2	555	1	597	7	1,864

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.3	91.4	96.4	91.9	92.4	94.2	89.1	92.4
1 or 2 times	15.5	6.4	1.8	6.0	7.6	4.4	8.9	5.7
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	71	12,958	55	13,353	66	10,004	192	36,315
N of Miss	3	663	2	538	1	575	6	1,776

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	96.4	96.1	93.9	93.9	96.9	96.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.0	1.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.2	1.6	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	71	12,951	55	13,343	66	9,992	192	36,286
N of Miss	3	670	2	548	1	587	6	1,805

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	12,951	55	13,348	66	10,004	192	36,303
N of Miss	3	670	2	543	1	575	6	1,788

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	95.5	90.9	90.0	87.9	87.1	89.6	91.2
1 or 2 times	2.8	2.9	1.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.1	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	3.6	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.6
10+ times	5.6	0.7	1.8	3.0	4.5	5.8	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	71	12,943	55	13,355	66	9,998	192	36,296
N of Miss	3	678	2	536	1	581	6	1,795

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	94.1	96.3	95.5	97.0	96.5	90.5	95.3
No, but would like to	15.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	6.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.1
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	69	12,399	54	12,977	66	9,815	189	35,191
N of Miss	5	1,222	3	914	1	764	9	2,900

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.5	19.1	16.4	18.7	30.2	22.1	24.7	19.8
Yes	5.9	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	67.6	77.5	81.8	78.6	68.3	75.7	72.0	77.4
N of Valid	68	12,765	55	13,218	63	9,915	186	35,898
N of Miss	6	856	2	673	4	664	12	2,193

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.4	18.2	9.1	12.0	13.6	10.7	16.7	13.8
Slight risk	7.0	7.2	1.8	6.2	4.5	6.0	4.7	6.5
Moderate risk	19.7	16.2	20.0	18.2	27.3	18.4	22.4	17.5
Great risk	39.4	52.0	63.6	59.3	48.5	60.3	49.5	57.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	6.3	5.5	4.4	6.1	4.6	6.8	5.2
N of Valid	71	12,896	55	13,356	66	10,001	192	36,253
N of Miss	3	725	2	535	1	578	6	1,838

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.6	21.3	16.4	20.3	22.7	26.3	23.4	22.3
Slight risk	21.1	19.4	20.0	27.1	22.7	29.3	21.4	25.0
Moderate risk	18.3	20.6	29.1	22.2	16.7	18.9	20.8	20.7
Great risk	21.1	27.2	25.5	23.8	30.3	19.7	25.5	23.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.5	9.1	6.6	7.6	5.8	8.9	8.1
N of Valid	71	12,762	55	13,247	66	9,920	192	35,929
N of Miss	3	859	2	644	1	659	6	2,162

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	19.6	13.5	15.3	18.2	16.8	21.3	17.2
Slight risk	17.1	9.0	15.4	13.2	15.2	18.6	16.0	13.2
Moderate risk	10.0	19.9	21.2	26.2	25.8	27.0	18.6	24.2
Great risk	32.9	39.3	40.4	38.6	31.8	31.7	34.6	36.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	12.1	9.6	6.8	9.1	5.9	9.6	8.4
N of Valid	70	12,676	52	13,148	66	9,892	188	35,716
N of Miss	4	945	5	743	1	687	10	2,375

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	19.8	7.4	14.3	15.4	13.2	16.4	15.9
Slight risk	17.1	12.8	14.8	15.0	13.8	15.0	15.3	14.2
Moderate risk	25.7	20.6	29.6	26.8	32.3	27.9	29.1	24.9
Great risk	27.1	40.6	42.6	39.7	30.8	39.5	32.8	39.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	6.2	5.6	4.3	7.7	4.4	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	70	12,794	54	13,268	65	9,958	189	36,020
N of Miss	4	827	3	623	2	621	9	2,071

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	19.3	9.1	12.8	16.7	11.3	16.7	14.7
Slight risk	15.5	7.9	1.8	8.6	7.6	10.0	8.9	8.7
Moderate risk	21.1	18.3	27.3	23.4	27.3	25.9	25.0	22.3
Great risk	33.8	47.7	56.4	50.2	40.9	47.8	42.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.8	5.5	4.9	7.6	4.9	6.8	5.6
N of Valid	71	12,798	55	13,291	66	9,969	192	36,058
N of Miss	3	823	2	600	1	610	6	2,033

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	18.7	9.1	12.2	16.7	10.5	18.2	14.0
Slight risk	9.9	5.1	1.8	5.4	0.0	5.2	4.2	5.2
Moderate risk	7.0	12.5	7.3	15.7	13.6	16.0	9.4	14.7
Great risk	47.9	52.9	70.9	58.7	62.1	60.9	59.4	57.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.8	10.9	7.9	7.6	7.5	8.9	8.8
N of Valid	71	12,777	55	13,285	66	9,975	192	36,037
N of Miss	3	844	2	606	1	604	6	2,054

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	18.6	9.1	12.0	13.6	10.2	15.7	13.8
Slight risk	7.1	3.5	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5
Moderate risk	8.6	10.9	7.3	14.2	9.1	14.0	8.4	13.0
Great risk	51.4	55.9	72.7	62.3	65.2	64.5	62.3	60.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	11.1	10.9	7.8	9.1	8.1	9.9	9.0
N of Valid	70	12,738	55	13,250	66	9,952	191	35,940
N of Miss	4	883	2	641	1	627	7	2,151

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.4	18.8	7.4	12.9	13.8	11.9	16.3	14.7
Slight risk	12.7	8.4	3.7	12.3	7.7	15.3	8.4	11.7
Moderate risk	15.5	18.7	22.2	25.3	29.2	28.1	22.1	23.7
Great risk	38.0	44.5	53.7	43.2	43.1	39.2	44.2	42.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	9.6	13.0	6.2	6.2	5.6	8.9	7.2
N of Valid	71	12,777	54	13,287	65	9,964	190	36,028
N of Miss	3	844	3	604	2	615	8	2,063

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.0	19.2	9.1	13.0	15.4	12.4	19.4	15.0
Slight risk	11.3	7.8	16.4	13.3	15.4	17.8	14.1	12.6
Moderate risk	21.1	19.3	16.4	26.3	23.1	28.2	20.4	24.3
Great risk	28.2	40.2	45.5	38.7	40.0	34.4	37.2	38.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	13.5	12.7	8.8	6.2	7.3	8.9	10.0
N of Valid	71	12,751	55	13,288	65	9,964	191	36,003
N of Miss	3	870	2	603	2	615	7	2,088

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.1	18.7	9.1	12.4	13.8	11.2	17.4	14.3
Slight risk	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.1	4.6	8.0	4.7	6.1
Moderate risk	14.3	12.5	14.5	18.9	26.2	23.6	18.4	17.9
Great risk	45.7	49.7	56.4	53.3	49.2	49.5	50.0	51.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	14.4	14.5	9.3	6.2	7.7	9.5	10.7
N of Valid	70	12,716	55	13,250	65	9,948	190	35,914
N of Miss	4	905	2	641	2	631	8	2,177

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	18.6	9.1	11.9	13.6	10.3	17.4	13.8
Slight risk	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0
Moderate risk	7.2	6.3	3.6	6.8	4.5	5.5	5.3	6.2
Great risk	36.2	39.6	54.5	58.2	66.7	67.3	52.1	54.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.0	33.2	32.7	21.1	15.2	15.4	25.3	23.8
N of Valid	69	12,649	55	13,281	66	9,967	190	35,897
N of Miss	5	972	2	610	1	612	8	2,194

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.1	18.7	9.1	12.0	13.6	10.3	17.3	13.9
Slight risk	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
Moderate risk	1.4	5.4	3.6	6.0	4.5	5.3	3.1	5.6
Great risk	37.1	35.8	49.1	51.8	65.2	61.0	50.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.3	38.3	38.2	28.4	16.7	21.9	29.3	30.1
N of Valid	70	12,647	55	13,273	66	9,970	191	35,890
N of Miss	4	974	2	618	1	609	7	2,201

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	96.6	90.9	95.1	90.9	93.7	89.4	95.2
Once or twice	11.8	2.7	5.5	3.6	3.0	3.9	6.9	3.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	3.0	0.8	1.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	68	12,508	55	13,025	66	9,806	189	35,339
N of Miss	6	1,113	2	866	1	773	9	2,752

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.1	98.1	98.8	95.4	97.7	97.4	98.6
Once or twice	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	71	12,672	54	13,146	65	9,877	190	35,695
N of Miss	3	949	3	745	2	702	8	2,396

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	96.2	89.1	93.3	93.8	90.5	89.5	93.5
Once or twice	10.0	3.1	7.3	5.0	4.6	6.6	7.4	4.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,680	55	13,158	65	9,862	190	35,700
N of Miss	4	941	2	733	2	717	8	2,391

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.9	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	12,636	55	13,133	66	9,849	190	35,618
N of Miss	5	985	2	758	1	730	8	2,473

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.2	59.4	60.0	59.8	62.1	64.2	62.6	60.9
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.6	8.5	7.3	8.4	4.5	7.7	7.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.6	0.0	2.3	2.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.8	3.4	5.5	3.9	6.1	4.6	5.8	3.9
I don't know	14.5	26.4	23.6	25.4	27.3	21.2	21.6	24.6
N of Valid	69	12,663	55	13,173	66	9,890	190	35,726
N of Miss	5	958	2	718	1	689	8	2,365

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.3	35.7	5.6	31.2	18.2	40.3	13.2	35.3
Rarely	11.4	19.6	20.4	22.1	31.8	22.6	21.1	21.4
Sometimes	34.3	23.7	29.6	26.6	39.4	23.2	34.7	24.6
Often	25.7	13.4	27.8	14.2	7.6	9.9	20.0	12.7
Almost always	14.3	7.7	16.7	5.9	3.0	4.0	11.1	6.0
N of Valid	70	12,650	54	13,171	66	9,877	190	35,698
N of Miss	4	971	3	720	1	702	8	2,393

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.7	87.2	98.2	84.9	86.2	85.3	88.0	85.8
1 time	8.5	5.6	0.0	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.6	3.6	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.8	3.1	4.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
6 or more times	4.2	2.6	0.0	3.0	6.2	2.9	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	71	12,585	55	13,074	65	9,804	191	35,463
N of Miss	3	1,036	2	817	2	775	7	2,628

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.5	53.1	77.8	57.7	39.4	42.8	51.9	52.0
0 times	50.7	45.3	22.2	40.3	57.6	54.9	45.0	46.1
1 time	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.4
N of Valid	69	12,590	54	13,081	66	9,813	189	35,484
N of Miss	5	1,031	3	810	1	766	9	2,607

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	98.0	96.4	94.7	93.9	91.2	94.2	94.9
1-2	5.8	1.6	3.6	4.1	4.5	6.2	4.7	3.8
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	69	12,633	55	13,124	66	9,817	190	35,574
N of Miss	5	988	2	767	1	762	8	2,517

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.2	97.0	97.0	94.7	98.4	97.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	69	12,585	55	13,085	66	9,780	190	35,450
N of Miss	5	1,036	2	806	1	799	8	2,641

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	12,506	55	13,047	65	9,759	189	35,312
N of Miss	5	1,115	2	844	2	820	9	2,779

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	12,553	55	13,031	66	9,756	190	35,340
N of Miss	5	1,068	2	860	1	823	8	2,751

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	100.0	97.8	95.5	98.9	97.4	98.0
1-2	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.5	3.0	0.7	2.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	69	12,542	55	13,086	66	9,773	190	35,401
N of Miss	5	1,079	2	805	1	806	8	2,690

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	12,461	55	13,040	66	9,740	190	35,241
N of Miss	5	1,160	2	851	1	839	8	2,850

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	12,448	55	13,018	66	9,729	190	35,195
N of Miss	5	1,173	2	873	1	850	8	2,896

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,397	55	13,031	66	9,757	188	35,185
N of Miss	7	1,224	2	860	1	822	10	2,906

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,456	55	13,038	66	9,751	189	35,245
N of Miss	6	1,165	2	853	1	828	9	2,846

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.3	98.2	97.4	98.5	97.9	98.4	97.8
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	69	12,469	55	13,033	66	9,740	190	35,242
N of Miss	5	1,152	2	858	1	839	8	2,849

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	12,467	55	13,014	66	9,734	190	35,215
N of Miss	5	1,154	2	877	1	845	8	2,876

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	98.2	97.7	95.5	95.7	97.4	97.7
1-2	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.6	4.5	2.9	2.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	12,504	55	13,018	66	9,745	190	35,267
N of Miss	5	1,117	2	873	1	834	8	2,824

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	99.1	98.2	97.1	95.5	94.9	96.3	97.2
1-2	4.3	0.7	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	69	12,477	55	13,027	66	9,752	190	35,256
N of Miss	5	1,144	2	864	1	827	8	2,835

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	98.2	97.9	97.0	97.2	98.4	97.9
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	69	12,380	55	13,002	66	9,718	190	35,100
N of Miss	5	1,241	2	889	1	861	8	2,991

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	98.2	96.4	94.5	90.9	91.1	93.2	94.9
1-2	2.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	4.5	2.8	3.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
6-9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.9	4.5	4.4	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	69	12,559	55	13,079	66	9,778	190	35,416
N of Miss	5	1,062	2	812	1	801	8	2,675

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	98.2	97.0	97.0	95.0	97.9	97.3
1-2	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	69	12,528	55	13,072	66	9,770	190	35,370
N of Miss	5	1,093	2	819	1	809	8	2,721

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	97.8	96.4	95.6	90.9	94.8	93.2	96.2
1-2	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	7.6	2.3	4.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	69	12,516	55	13,074	66	9,760	190	35,350
N of Miss	5	1,105	2	817	1	819	8	2,741

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.6	89.2	83.3	81.8	78.8	76.0	78.6	82.8
1-2	10.4	7.3	9.3	9.5	7.6	9.2	9.1	8.6
3-5	7.5	2.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.9	5.3	3.9
6-9	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.5
10+	6.0	0.9	3.7	3.0	9.1	6.4	6.4	3.2
N of Valid	67	12,509	54	13,055	66	9,736	187	35,300
N of Miss	7	1,112	3	836	1	843	11	2,791

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.6	92.6	93.7	90.8	87.9	93.5	93.8
1-2	3.0	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.5	3.9	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	3.1	1.1	1.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	3.1	5.0	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	67	12,459	54	13,012	65	9,698	186	35,169
N of Miss	7	1,162	3	879	2	881	12	2,922

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.4	97.0	98.8	98.4	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	12,363	55	12,994	66	9,691	187	35,048
N of Miss	8	1,258	2	897	1	888	11	3,043

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.8	98.2	99.6	98.5	99.7	98.4	99.7
1-2	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,432	55	12,989	66	9,694	188	35,115
N of Miss	7	1,189	2	902	1	885	10	2,976

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	96.1	98.2	95.5	95.5	96.9	95.7	96.1
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.1	2.3
3-5	3.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	67	12,428	55	12,997	66	9,702	188	35,127
N of Miss	7	1,193	2	894	1	877	10	2,964

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,367	55	12,988	65	9,694	187	35,049
N of Miss	7	1,254	2	903	2	885	11	3,042

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,362	55	12,976	66	9,699	188	35,037
N of Miss	7	1,259	2	915	1	880	10	3,054

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	12,287	55	12,919	66	9,641	186	34,847
N of Miss	9	1,334	2	972	1	938	12	3,244

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.3	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	67	12,374	55	12,946	66	9,686	188	35,006
N of Miss	7	1,247	2	945	1	893	10	3,085

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.3	94.5	96.0	97.0	96.2	95.7	96.5
1-2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	3.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	67	12,364	55	12,974	66	9,685	188	35,023
N of Miss	7	1,257	2	917	1	894	10	3,068

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.8
1-2	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	67	12,371	55	12,927	66	9,648	188	34,946
N of Miss	7	1,250	2	964	1	931	10	3,145

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	97.4	94.5	93.0	90.9	88.7	92.0	93.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.8
3-5	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
10+	6.0	0.2	1.8	1.3	4.5	3.6	4.3	1.6
N of Valid	67	12,366	55	12,955	66	9,670	188	34,991
N of Miss	7	1,255	2	936	1	909	10	3,100

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	96.4	96.3	93.9	93.7	96.8	96.2
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	67	12,330	55	12,955	66	9,676	188	34,961
N of Miss	7	1,291	2	936	1	903	10	3,130

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.6	95.6	85.5	88.6	87.9	83.4	86.7	89.7
1-2	6.0	2.5	5.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.1	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
10+	7.5	0.8	5.5	4.0	7.6	7.8	6.9	3.9
N of Valid	67	12,445	55	13,008	66	9,710	188	35,163
N of Miss	7	1,176	2	883	1	869	10	2,928

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.8	94.5	94.4	89.4	89.4	93.6	94.6
1-2	3.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.6	1.1	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.8	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	66	12,425	55	13,002	66	9,699	187	35,126
N of Miss	8	1,196	2	889	1	880	11	2,965

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	95.7	89.1	91.9	89.4	90.2	90.4	92.8
1-2	1.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	2.7	3.1
3-5	1.5	0.7	3.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	4.5	0.7	3.6	2.4	4.5	3.6	4.3	2.1
N of Valid	67	12,441	55	13,001	66	9,694	188	35,136
N of Miss	7	1,180	2	890	1	885	10	2,955

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	93.5	98.5	100.0	97.5	98.4	95.7	97.2	97.3
Once	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3
Twice	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
3-5 times	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	12,199	53	12,830	64	9,589	179	34,618
N of Miss	12	1,422	4	1,061	3	990	19	3,473

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.3	94.5	92.7	88.4	82.8	81.3	88.4	88.6
at my home	3.2	3.4	5.5	6.2	9.4	8.4	6.1	5.8
at someone elses home	3.2	1.3	1.8	3.4	4.7	7.6	3.3	3.8
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.2
at school	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1
N of Valid	62	12,143	55	12,819	64	9,591	181	34,553
N of Miss	12	1,478	2	1,072	3	988	17	3,538

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	39.1	22.7	20.0	25.6	24.6	30.9	28.3	26.1
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	8.1	9.1	14.1	21.5	17.7	14.7	13.0
Strongly disapprove	37.5	56.7	63.6	49.4	49.2	41.4	49.5	49.7
Don't know or can't say	10.9	12.5	7.3	11.0	4.6	10.0	7.6	11.3
N of Valid	64	12,223	55	12,861	65	9,648	184	34,732
N of Miss	10	1,398	2	1,030	2	931	14	3,359

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.0	5.7	7.3	11.8	18.8	18.8	14.0	11.6
Yes	85.0	94.3	92.7	88.2	81.2	81.2	86.0	88.4
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	98.2	96.3	93.8	92.9	96.6	96.1
Yes	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.7	6.2	7.1	3.4	3.9
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	99.6	100.0	98.2	98.4	96.4	98.3	98.2
Yes	3.3	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.0	99.4	98.7
Yes	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	97.6	98.2	96.1	92.2	94.4	95.0	96.2
Yes	5.0	2.4	1.8	3.9	7.8	5.6	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	98.2	97.3	96.9	96.4	97.8	97.7
Yes	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	96.8	99.4	98.0
Yes	1.7	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.2	0.6	2.0
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	97.7	96.4	96.3	96.9	94.5	96.1	96.3
Yes	5.0	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.5	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	60	11,998	55	12,664	64	9,454	179	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	2	1,227	3	1,125	19	3,975

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	2.3	5.5	3.9	6.3	5.4	6.2	3.8
Yes	93.3	97.7	94.5	96.1	93.7	94.6	93.8	96.2
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	98.2	98.9	98.4	98.8	98.3	99.1
Yes	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.5	96.8	99.3	98.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	3.2	0.7	1.7	0.5
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.6	96.4	97.9	98.4	97.4	97.2	98.0
Yes	3.3	1.4	3.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	60	11,940	55	12,659	63	9,487	178	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	2	1,232	4	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	3.4	9.3	8.9	9.4	11.9	9.1	7.8
Yes	91.4	96.6	90.7	91.1	90.6	88.1	90.9	92.2
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.9	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	96.3	97.0	98.4	96.8	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.7	1.5	3.7	3.0	1.6	3.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	98.6	94.4	94.0	95.3	91.6	94.9	94.9
Yes	5.2	1.4	5.6	6.0	4.7	8.4	5.1	5.1
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	99.0	96.3	97.8	96.9	97.7	96.6	98.2
Yes	3.4	1.0	3.7	2.2	3.1	2.3	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	58	11,710	54	12,419	64	9,332	176	33,461
N of Miss	16	1,911	3	1,472	3	1,247	22	4,630

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	5.3	14.8	12.5	9.4	15.6	12.5	10.9
Yes	86.2	94.7	85.2	87.5	90.6	84.4	87.5	89.1
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.3	88.9	94.3	98.4	93.0	94.9	95.0
Yes	3.4	2.7	11.1	5.7	1.6	7.0	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	98.5	94.4	94.2	92.2	92.0	93.2	95.1
Yes	6.9	1.5	5.6	5.8	7.8	8.0	6.8	4.9
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.3	98.4	96.6	98.9	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	3.4	1.1	2.2
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	99.4	96.3	97.8	98.4	97.1	96.6	98.2
Yes	5.2	0.6	3.7	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	98.6	98.1	96.6	100.0	95.5	96.6	97.0
Yes	8.6	1.4	1.9	3.4	0.0	4.5	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.6	94.4	96.5	100.0	95.4	97.2	96.9
Yes	3.4	1.4	5.6	3.5	0.0	4.6	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.1	96.9	97.9	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	58	11,957	54	12,613	64	9,460	176	34,030
N of Miss	16	1,664	3	1,278	3	1,119	22	4,061

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	99.2	98.1	97.4	98.4	95.9	98.3	97.6
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	11,836	54	12,526	64	9,404	177	33,766
N of Miss	15	1,785	3	1,365	3	1,175	21	4,325

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.4	5.5	5.1	7.8	8.6	5.1	4.8
Yes	98.3	98.6	94.5	94.9	92.2	91.4	94.9	95.2
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.1	100.0	98.0	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	98.9	98.4	97.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.4	98.8	96.9	98.0	97.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	96.4	97.2	96.9	95.9	97.2	97.5
Yes	1.7	1.1	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.1	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	58	11,811	55	12,585	64	9,420	177	33,816
N of Miss	16	1,810	2	1,306	3	1,159	21	4,275

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.0	5.5	5.1	9.4	8.1	5.1	4.8
Yes	100.0	98.0	94.5	94.9	90.6	91.9	94.9	95.2
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.7	96.9	97.6	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.1	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.8	96.9	98.6	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	94.5	97.2	96.9	96.0	97.2	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.3	5.5	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	58	11,787	55	12,550	64	9,414	177	33,751
N of Miss	16	1,834	2	1,341	3	1,165	21	4,340

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.4
Yes	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.6
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	58	11,806	55	12,573	63	9,418	176	33,797
N of Miss	16	1,815	2	1,318	4	1,161	22	4,294

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	56	11,719	54	12,421	64	9,306	174	33,446
N of Miss	18	1,902	3	1,470	3	1,273	24	4,645

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	81.0	78.2	68.0	66.2	59.4	70.8	70.1
Wrong	13.8	13.9	12.7	21.0	20.0	23.9	15.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	12.1	3.7	7.3	8.0	12.3	11.3	10.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	5.2	1.4	1.8	3.1	1.5	5.4	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	58	12,016	55	12,705	65	9,515	178	34,236
N of Miss	16	1,605	2	1,186	2	1,064	20	3,855

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	85.8	78.2	73.7	70.8	64.1	75.3	75.3
Wrong	10.3	10.9	10.9	18.0	16.9	23.1	12.9	16.9
A little bit wrong	8.6	2.3	9.1	5.9	9.2	8.2	9.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.1	4.6	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	58	11,958	55	12,654	65	9,487	178	34,099
N of Miss	16	1,663	2	1,237	2	1,092	20	3,992

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	88.3	85.5	74.5	75.4	61.8	80.3	75.8
Wrong	12.1	8.8	5.5	14.8	15.4	18.8	11.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	5.2	1.9	3.6	6.8	4.6	11.1	4.5	6.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	5.5	3.9	4.6	8.3	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	58	11,938	55	12,635	65	9,480	178	34,053
N of Miss	16	1,683	2	1,256	2	1,099	20	4,038

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	87.8	83.6	79.6	80.0	76.6	82.0	81.6
Wrong	13.8	9.3	10.9	14.7	13.8	17.2	12.9	13.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	5.5	4.1	6.2	4.3	4.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	58	11,948	55	12,659	65	9,485	178	34,092
N of Miss	16	1,673	2	1,232	2	1,094	20	3,999

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.7	98.2	88.5	89.2	88.2	92.1	89.5
Wrong	5.2	6.7	1.8	9.1	10.8	9.5	6.2	8.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	58	11,900	55	12,646	65	9,494	178	34,040
N of Miss	16	1,721	2	1,245	2	1,085	20	4,051

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	92.2	98.2	88.8	90.8	88.3	93.3	89.9
Wrong	5.2	6.4	1.8	8.7	9.2	9.2	5.6	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	58	11,881	55	12,628	65	9,471	178	33,980
N of Miss	16	1,740	2	1,263	2	1,108	20	4,111

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.1	85.4	79.6	73.5	72.3	65.1	74.4	75.3
Wrong	13.1	10.6	11.1	17.3	15.4	21.3	13.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	9.8	2.9	7.4	6.5	10.8	9.6	9.4	6.1
Not at all wrong	4.9	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.5	4.0	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	61	12,075	54	12,746	65	9,547	180	34,368
N of Miss	13	1,546	3	1,145	2	1,032	18	3,723

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	89.1	77.8	78.0	70.8	69.1	76.1	79.4
Wrong	11.5	8.4	9.3	15.4	15.4	20.0	12.2	14.2
A little bit wrong	4.9	1.6	7.4	4.6	10.8	7.3	7.8	4.3
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.9	5.6	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.0
N of Valid	61	12,045	54	12,734	65	9,530	180	34,309
N of Miss	13	1,576	3	1,157	2	1,049	18	3,782

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	90.7	85.2	78.0	76.9	65.5	82.8	79.0
Wrong	6.6	6.9	5.6	13.0	13.8	17.4	8.9	12.1
A little bit wrong	4.9	1.5	3.7	5.7	4.6	10.1	4.4	5.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	5.6	3.4	4.6	6.9	3.9	3.5
N of Valid	61	12,017	54	12,694	65	9,525	180	34,236
N of Miss	13	1,604	3	1,197	2	1,054	18	3,855

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	90.9	87.0	84.6	84.6	82.5	86.7	86.2
Wrong	9.8	6.9	7.4	11.4	9.2	13.3	8.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.2	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	61	12,025	54	12,723	65	9,531	180	34,279
N of Miss	13	1,596	3	1,168	2	1,048	18	3,812

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.6	96.3	91.0	90.6	90.5	93.3	91.8
Wrong	4.9	5.2	1.9	7.1	9.4	7.7	5.6	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	61	11,987	54	12,705	64	9,530	179	34,222
N of Miss	13	1,634	3	1,186	3	1,049	19	3,869

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.8	94.4	91.0	90.8	90.3	92.8	91.8
Wrong	4.9	5.0	3.7	7.2	9.2	7.9	6.1	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	61	11,958	54	12,696	65	9,531	180	34,185
N of Miss	13	1,663	3	1,195	2	1,048	18	3,906

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.7	65.1	57.4	47.6	40.0	36.1	52.5	50.5
Very difficult	16.7	13.5	3.7	17.4	10.8	15.0	10.6	15.4
Fairly easy	11.7	7.4	20.4	18.3	26.2	24.1	19.6	16.1
Very easy	3.3	3.1	11.1	9.6	20.0	18.2	11.7	9.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	10.8	7.4	7.2	3.1	6.7	5.6	8.3
N of Valid	60	11,850	54	12,641	65	9,453	179	33,944
N of Miss	14	1,771	3	1,250	2	1,126	19	4,147

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.3	64.7	57.7	46.9	36.9	35.6	50.6	49.9
Very difficult	18.6	13.7	7.7	16.6	12.3	14.8	13.1	15.1
Fairly easy	6.8	8.0	9.6	18.6	29.2	23.9	15.9	16.4
Very easy	6.8	4.3	15.4	11.6	18.5	19.6	13.6	11.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	9.3	9.6	6.3	3.1	6.2	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	59	11,721	52	12,540	65	9,400	176	33,661
N of Miss	15	1,900	5	1,351	2	1,179	22	4,430

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.6	79.7	68.5	61.8	50.8	49.7	64.0	64.7
Sort of hard	13.6	10.7	13.0	18.7	20.0	21.5	15.7	16.7
Sort of easy	10.2	5.7	9.3	12.2	16.9	18.1	12.4	11.6
Very easy	1.7	3.8	9.3	7.3	12.3	10.7	7.9	7.0
N of Valid	59	11,718	54	12,589	65	9,433	178	33,740
N of Miss	15	1,903	3	1,302	2	1,146	20	4,351

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.0	76.2	70.4	56.5	50.8	45.2	61.5	60.2
Sort of hard	13.3	11.8	13.0	17.3	13.8	16.5	13.4	15.1
Sort of easy	11.7	7.2	11.1	14.7	23.1	20.6	15.6	13.7
Very easy	10.0	4.9	5.6	11.6	12.3	17.7	9.5	11.0
N of Valid	60	11,691	54	12,569	65	9,415	179	33,675
N of Miss	14	1,930	3	1,322	2	1,164	19	4,416

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.7	93.2	92.6	87.3	76.9	79.1	88.3	87.1
Sort of hard	1.7	4.5	3.7	8.6	15.4	13.6	7.3	8.6
Sort of easy	1.7	1.4	3.7	2.5	6.2	4.7	3.9	2.7
Very easy	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.7	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	60	11,654	54	12,557	65	9,387	179	33,598
N of Miss	14	1,967	3	1,334	2	1,192	19	4,493

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.3	79.6	77.8	69.0	60.0	64.6	68.2	71.4
Sort of hard	13.3	10.8	9.3	15.0	24.6	16.3	16.2	13.9
Sort of easy	6.7	5.5	5.6	9.2	9.2	10.5	7.3	8.3
Very easy	11.7	4.1	7.4	6.8	6.2	8.6	8.4	6.4
N of Valid	60	11,660	54	12,554	65	9,400	179	33,614
N of Miss	14	1,961	3	1,337	2	1,179	19	4,477

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	90.2	75.9	74.3	64.6	57.5	76.0	75.1
Sort of hard	8.3	5.5	7.4	11.5	16.9	14.8	11.2	10.3
Sort of easy	3.3	2.6	9.3	7.9	13.8	14.4	8.9	7.9
Very easy	0.0	1.7	7.4	6.3	4.6	13.3	3.9	6.7
N of Valid	60	11,622	54	12,526	65	9,379	179	33,527
N of Miss	14	1,999	3	1,365	2	1,200	19	4,564

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.0	87.3	79.6	73.1	67.7	65.3	80.4	75.8
Sort of hard	3.3	6.6	13.0	12.4	15.4	16.0	10.6	11.4
Sort of easy	1.7	3.6	5.6	8.2	9.2	10.6	5.6	7.3
Very easy	0.0	2.5	1.9	6.3	7.7	8.1	3.4	5.5
N of Valid	60	11,636	54	12,526	65	9,402	179	33,564
N of Miss	14	1,985	3	1,365	2	1,177	19	4,527

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.0	90.8	90.6	83.5	81.5	75.7	88.8	83.9
Sort of hard	3.3	5.8	7.5	10.4	9.2	14.1	6.7	9.8
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	1.9	4.0	6.2	6.4	3.4	4.0
Very easy	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.1	3.1	3.8	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	60	11,633	53	12,511	65	9,374	178	33,518
N of Miss	14	1,988	4	1,380	2	1,205	20	4,573

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.0	82.9	77.8	64.7	60.9	51.9	71.8	67.4
Sort of hard	5.1	7.8	1.9	12.0	10.9	12.2	6.2	10.6
Sort of easy	11.9	5.7	7.4	12.6	15.6	17.9	11.9	11.7
Very easy	5.1	3.6	13.0	10.7	12.5	18.0	10.2	10.3
N of Valid	59	11,623	54	12,511	64	9,390	177	33,524
N of Miss	15	1,998	3	1,380	3	1,189	21	4,567

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	73.8	70.4	77.0	72.3	81.6	67.6	77.2
Yes	40.0	26.2	29.6	23.0	27.7	18.4	32.4	22.8
N of Valid	60	11,750	54	12,598	65	9,449	179	33,797
N of Miss	14	1,871	3	1,293	2	1,130	19	4,294

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.7	92.6	94.2	95.4	95.0	93.9	94.3
Yes	6.7	6.3	7.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	60	11,750	54	12,598	65	9,449	179	33,797
N of Miss	14	1,871	3	1,293	2	1,130	19	4,294

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	91.8	92.6	89.8	95.4	90.4	92.2	90.7
Yes	11.7	8.2	7.4	10.2	4.6	9.6	7.8	9.3
N of Valid	60	11,750	54	12,598	65	9,449	179	33,797
N of Miss	14	1,871	3	1,293	2	1,130	19	4,294

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	29.9	35.2	29.4	30.8	24.6	36.3	28.2
Yes	56.7	70.1	64.8	70.6	69.2	75.4	63.7	71.8
N of Valid	60	11,750	54	12,598	65	9,449	179	33,797
N of Miss	14	1,871	3	1,293	2	1,130	19	4,294

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	76.1	83.3	78.6	80.3	81.7	79.3	78.6
Yes	25.4	23.9	16.7	21.4	19.7	18.3	20.7	21.4
N of Valid	59	11,620	54	12,337	66	9,289	179	33,246
N of Miss	15	2,001	3	1,554	1	1,290	19	4,845

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.1	38.2	37.0	31.9	22.7	30.2	31.9	33.6
1 or 2 times	30.6	34.2	31.5	34.1	31.8	33.0	31.3	33.8
3 or 4 times	21.0	17.2	20.4	19.9	27.3	19.9	23.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.6	7.4	7.9	9.1	9.0	5.5	7.4
7 or more times	11.3	4.8	3.7	6.2	9.1	7.9	8.2	6.2
N of Valid	62	11,708	54	12,453	66	9,368	182	33,529
N of Miss	12	1,913	3	1,438	1	1,211	16	4,562

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.4	49.0	58.5	57.0	71.2	60.6	66.9	55.2
Yes	30.6	51.0	41.5	43.0	28.8	39.4	33.1	44.8
N of Valid	62	11,567	53	12,306	66	9,285	181	33,158
N of Miss	12	2,054	4	1,585	1	1,294	17	4,933

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.4	32.6	24.5	26.3	40.9	27.2	38.7	28.7
1 or 2 times	29.0	43.6	54.7	37.3	27.3	25.9	35.9	36.3
3 or 4 times	11.3	16.2	13.2	25.0	22.7	29.7	16.0	23.2
5 or 6 times	8.1	5.0	3.8	7.5	6.1	11.3	6.1	7.7
7 or more times	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	5.9	3.3	4.0
N of Valid	62	11,640	53	12,425	66	9,331	181	33,396
N of Miss	12	1,981	4	1,466	1	1,248	17	4,695

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	47.4	47.2	47.2	47.7	43.6	48.3	46.3
Yes	50.0	52.6	52.8	52.8	52.3	56.4	51.7	53.7
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.0	92.5	93.5	95.4	94.4	94.4	93.9
Yes	5.0	6.0	7.5	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.6	6.1
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.3	98.8
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	95.4	98.1	96.2	100.0	96.6	97.2	96.0
Yes	6.7	4.6	1.9	3.8	0.0	3.4	2.8	4.0
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	96.5	96.2	96.3	92.3	95.2	93.8	96.0
Yes	6.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	7.7	4.8	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.0	75.0	73.6	73.1	69.2	74.9	70.8	74.3
Yes	30.0	25.0	26.4	26.9	30.8	25.1	29.2	25.7
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	80.4	86.8	83.4	84.6	86.5	84.3	83.2
Yes	18.3	19.6	13.2	16.6	15.4	13.5	15.7	16.8
N of Valid	60	11,694	53	12,456	65	9,358	178	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	4	1,435	2	1,221	20	4,583

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.7	67.7	68.5	58.7	43.9	53.7	56.9	60.4
Yes	39.3	32.3	31.5	41.3	56.1	46.3	43.1	39.6
N of Valid	61	11,400	54	12,280	66	9,271	181	32,951
N of Miss	13	2,221	3	1,611	1	1,308	17	5,140

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	6.9	5.6	5.8	4.6	5.3	6.7	6.0
no	3.3	6.4	1.9	6.9	6.2	5.8	3.9	6.4
yes	40.0	32.5	33.3	37.9	33.8	40.0	35.8	36.6
YES!	46.7	54.1	59.3	49.4	55.4	48.9	53.6	50.9
N of Valid	60	11,511	54	12,400	65	9,335	179	33,246
N of Miss	14	2,110	3	1,491	2	1,244	19	4,845

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.7	41.7	33.3	34.6	32.3	30.8	35.8	36.0
no	35.0	33.5	44.4	37.5	41.5	40.4	40.2	36.9
yes	13.3	16.7	13.0	18.7	21.5	19.8	16.2	18.3
YES!	10.0	8.0	9.3	9.2	4.6	9.1	7.8	8.7
N of Valid	60	11,512	54	12,381	65	9,305	179	33,198
N of Miss	14	2,109	3	1,510	2	1,274	19	4,893

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	8.1	5.6	6.3	1.5	5.5	5.6	6.7
no	13.3	5.0	0.0	4.1	6.2	3.9	6.7	4.3
yes	26.7	26.9	18.5	31.9	26.2	34.7	24.0	31.0
YES!	50.0	60.0	75.9	57.7	66.2	55.9	63.7	58.0
N of Valid	60	11,496	54	12,380	65	9,303	179	33,179
N of Miss	14	2,125	3	1,511	2	1,276	19	4,912

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.7	9.1	7.4	6.9	3.1	5.8	8.9	7.3
no	10.0	5.8	1.9	6.6	9.2	6.6	7.3	6.4
yes	20.0	19.2	20.4	26.3	24.6	32.0	21.8	25.4
YES!	53.3	65.9	70.4	60.2	63.1	55.6	62.0	60.9
N of Valid	60	11,412	54	12,347	65	9,282	179	33,041
N of Miss	14	2,209	3	1,544	2	1,297	19	5,050

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.5	9.4	7.4	7.5	6.2	7.2	9.6	8.1
no	1.7	6.2	11.1	9.4	9.2	10.3	7.3	8.6
yes	32.8	24.6	22.2	32.3	33.8	36.6	29.9	30.8
YES!	50.0	59.8	59.3	50.8	50.8	45.9	53.1	52.5
N of Valid	58	11,444	54	12,363	65	9,295	177	33,102
N of Miss	16	2,177	3	1,528	2	1,284	21	4,989

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.2	3.7	9.5	7.7	9.5	6.7	9.4
no	10.0	11.3	9.3	16.4	26.2	19.5	15.6	15.5
yes	33.3	32.1	25.9	35.5	43.1	37.9	34.6	35.0
YES!	48.3	47.4	61.1	38.6	23.1	33.1	43.0	40.1
N of Valid	60	11,487	54	12,379	65	9,307	179	33,173
N of Miss	14	2,134	3	1,512	2	1,272	19	4,918

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	7.3	5.6	6.3	3.1	5.6	5.6	6.4
no	15.0	6.6	7.4	8.2	6.2	6.8	9.5	7.3
yes	31.7	27.0	20.4	31.9	29.2	35.9	27.4	31.4
YES!	45.0	59.1	66.7	53.5	61.5	51.7	57.5	55.0
N of Valid	60	11,476	54	12,381	65	9,305	179	33,162
N of Miss	14	2,145	3	1,510	2	1,274	19	4,929

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	80.4	64.8	69.5	58.5	61.9	65.9	71.1
Yes	21.7	15.5	29.6	26.2	35.4	33.6	29.1	24.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	60	11,493	54	12,388	65	9,281	179	33,162
N of Miss	14	2,128	3	1,503	2	1,298	19	4,929

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	90.9	75.9	82.6	76.9	75.5	80.4	83.5
Yes	8.3	5.0	18.5	13.1	16.9	19.9	14.5	12.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	60	11,451	54	12,347	65	9,259	179	33,057
N of Miss	14	2,170	3	1,544	2	1,320	19	5,034

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	88.4	75.9	83.8	80.0	79.5	80.4	84.2
Yes	11.7	7.4	18.5	11.9	13.8	15.8	14.5	11.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.2	4.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	60	11,449	54	12,314	65	9,245	179	33,008
N of Miss	14	2,172	3	1,577	2	1,334	19	5,083

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	94.4	94.7	92.3	94.3	93.9	94.8
Yes	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.6	4.4	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	60	11,430	54	12,281	65	9,247	179	32,958
N of Miss	14	2,191	3	1,610	2	1,332	19	5,133

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	78.9	83.0	74.6	80.0	74.2	80.3	76.0
Yes	18.3	16.9	11.3	21.0	13.8	21.0	14.6	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.7	4.3	6.2	4.7	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	60	11,409	53	12,322	65	9,242	178	32,973
N of Miss	14	2,212	4	1,569	2	1,337	20	5,118

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	83.5	67.9	75.7	70.8	70.7	72.3	77.0
Yes	18.6	12.3	26.4	19.9	23.1	24.7	22.6	18.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.2	5.7	4.4	6.2	4.6	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	118	22,886	106	24,676	130	18,506	354	66,068
N of Miss	30	4,356	8	3,106	4	2,652	42	10,114

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	93.5	88.9	91.6	87.7	89.9	88.8	91.8
Yes	6.7	2.3	5.6	4.1	6.2	5.4	6.1	3.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.6	4.3	6.2	4.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	60	11,410	54	12,300	65	9,239	179	32,949
N of Miss	14	2,211	3	1,591	2	1,340	19	5,142

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	89.8	90.7	85.2	80.3	82.1	85.5	85.9
Wrong	8.5	7.6	5.6	10.5	10.6	12.6	8.4	10.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.0	3.7	3.4	7.6	3.9	5.0	3.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	59	11,467	54	12,355	66	9,297	179	33,119
N of Miss	15	2,154	3	1,536	1	1,282	19	4,972

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	94.3	98.1	90.8	87.7	87.5	91.5	91.0
Wrong	5.1	4.5	0.0	6.9	4.6	9.7	3.4	6.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	0.9	1.9	1.7	4.6	2.0	3.4	1.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.8	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	59	11,452	53	12,332	65	9,273	177	33,057
N of Miss	15	2,169	4	1,559	2	1,306	21	5,034

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	95.1	94.4	89.8	84.8	84.2	90.4	90.0
Wrong	3.4	3.5	0.0	6.2	10.6	9.6	5.1	6.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	4.5	2.8	2.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	58	11,411	54	12,307	66	9,254	178	32,972
N of Miss	16	2,210	3	1,584	1	1,325	20	5,119

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.2	98.1	93.0	92.4	92.1	95.5	93.5
Wrong	3.4	3.6	1.9	5.3	4.5	6.0	3.4	4.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	59	11,422	54	12,319	66	9,268	179	33,009
N of Miss	15	2,199	3	1,572	1	1,311	19	5,082

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.3	98.1	96.6	95.5	96.3	97.8	96.8
Wrong	0.0	2.2	1.9	2.8	4.5	3.1	2.2	2.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	11,368	54	12,293	66	9,260	179	32,921
N of Miss	15	2,253	3	1,598	1	1,319	19	5,170

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.2	98.1	96.6	95.5	96.2	97.8	96.7
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.9	4.5	3.2	2.2	2.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	11,354	54	12,290	66	9,252	179	32,896
N of Miss	15	2,267	3	1,601	1	1,327	19	5,195

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	83.5	87.0	80.0	86.4	81.3	85.5	81.5
Wrong	15.3	13.5	11.1	16.0	12.1	15.4	12.8	15.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.9	1.7	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	59	11,393	54	12,282	66	9,225	179	32,900
N of Miss	15	2,228	3	1,609	1	1,354	19	5,191

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	86.0	85.2	79.4	81.8	79.6	83.2	81.7
Wrong	10.2	10.3	13.0	15.0	9.1	14.9	10.6	13.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.7	1.9	4.7	7.6	4.7	5.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	59	11,405	54	12,297	66	9,267	179	32,969
N of Miss	15	2,216	3	1,594	1	1,312	19	5,122

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.3	64.9	66.7	58.8	72.7	62.1	66.5	61.8
Wrong	18.6	22.3	20.4	25.3	19.7	24.1	19.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	15.3	10.7	7.4	13.7	6.1	11.9	9.5	12.1
Not at all wrong	6.8	2.1	5.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	4.5	2.1
N of Valid	59	11,404	54	12,293	66	9,246	179	32,943
N of Miss	15	2,217	3	1,598	1	1,333	19	5,148

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.3	83.4	88.5	75.7	78.8	69.3	81.5	76.6
1	5.0	8.1	1.9	10.0	9.1	10.6	5.6	9.5
2	5.0	3.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.9	5.6	5.7
3-4	6.7	2.3	3.8	4.3	1.5	6.0	3.9	4.1
5+	5.0	2.6	0.0	4.1	4.5	6.2	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	60	11,448	52	12,343	66	9,293	178	33,084
N of Miss	14	2,173	5	1,548	1	1,286	20	5,007

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	93.9	92.5	89.7	97.0	85.9	95.5	90.1
1	0.0	3.6	1.9	5.1	0.0	6.5	0.6	5.0
2	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.2	2.2
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3
5+	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	60	11,398	53	12,291	66	9,262	179	32,951
N of Miss	14	2,223	4	1,600	1	1,317	19	5,140

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.8	90.0	90.6	85.6	87.9	82.3	89.3	86.2
1	5.1	5.8	3.8	7.1	4.5	7.8	4.5	6.9
2	1.7	2.0	3.8	3.0	1.5	3.9	2.2	2.9
3-4	1.7	1.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.9
5+	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	59	11,397	53	12,307	66	9,268	178	32,972
N of Miss	15	2,224	4	1,584	1	1,311	20	5,119

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.2	70.4	69.8	58.8	69.2	52.3	70.1	61.0
1	10.2	13.7	13.2	14.6	12.3	12.8	11.9	13.8
2	5.1	5.7	7.5	8.5	1.5	10.2	4.5	8.0
3-4	6.8	4.3	5.7	7.1	4.6	9.5	5.6	6.8
5+	6.8	5.9	3.8	10.9	12.3	15.0	7.9	10.3
N of Valid	59	11,399	53	12,299	65	9,271	177	32,969
N of Miss	15	2,222	4	1,592	2	1,308	21	5,122

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.3	52.2	60.4	58.4	61.3	60.8	61.4	56.9
No	13.1	15.1	13.2	13.7	14.5	14.4	13.6	14.4
I don't know	24.6	32.7	26.4	27.9	24.2	24.8	25.0	28.7
N of Valid	61	11,149	53	12,019	62	9,051	176	32,219
N of Miss	13	2,472	4	1,872	5	1,528	22	5,872

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	14.5	11.1	16.4	13.6	16.9	14.3	15.9
Most of the time	12.9	14.9	20.4	18.0	15.2	18.6	15.9	17.1
Some of the time	29.0	28.9	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.4	30.8	30.5
A little of the time	17.7	24.9	13.0	20.1	22.7	17.9	18.1	21.1
None of the time	22.6	16.8	24.1	14.1	16.7	15.2	20.9	15.3
N of Valid	62	11,400	54	12,321	66	9,264	182	32,985
N of Miss	12	2,221	3	1,570	1	1,315	16	5,106

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.5	11.5	7.4	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.0	11.4
Most of the time	13.1	10.3	9.3	11.7	6.2	10.6	9.4	10.9
Some of the time	11.5	16.9	16.7	18.6	18.5	20.3	15.6	18.5
A little of the time	19.7	20.5	14.8	20.6	20.0	20.4	18.3	20.5
None of the time	44.3	40.8	51.9	37.6	44.6	37.6	46.7	38.7
N of Valid	61	11,291	54	12,230	65	9,192	180	32,713
N of Miss	13	2,330	3	1,661	2	1,387	18	5,378

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.0	19.3	16.7	21.2	21.2	19.7	20.4	20.1
Most of the time	11.5	16.0	13.0	18.8	10.6	19.4	11.6	18.0
Some of the time	14.8	17.7	18.5	20.3	18.2	21.7	17.1	19.8
A little of the time	18.0	17.6	18.5	16.2	19.7	16.4	18.8	16.7
None of the time	32.8	29.3	33.3	23.5	30.3	22.8	32.0	25.3
N of Valid	61	11,244	54	12,211	66	9,206	181	32,661
N of Miss	13	2,377	3	1,680	1	1,373	17	5,430

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.5	9.7	7.4	9.1	10.8	8.8	10.0	9.2
Most of the time	1.6	8.1	7.4	8.1	4.6	7.6	4.4	8.0
Some of the time	13.1	12.9	9.3	14.3	9.2	15.2	10.6	14.1
A little of the time	19.7	18.4	18.5	18.7	23.1	19.2	20.6	18.7
None of the time	54.1	50.9	57.4	49.8	52.3	49.2	54.4	50.0
N of Valid	61	11,313	54	12,256	65	9,223	180	32,792
N of Miss	13	2,308	3	1,635	2	1,356	18	5,299

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	17.2	18.5	14.3	16.7	14.4	18.1	15.3
Most of the time	9.7	15.9	3.7	15.5	15.2	16.6	9.9	15.9
Some of the time	17.7	20.3	22.2	24.1	21.2	24.5	20.3	22.9
A little of the time	14.5	18.8	14.8	20.4	18.2	19.0	15.9	19.4
None of the time	38.7	27.8	40.7	25.7	28.8	25.6	35.7	26.4
N of Valid	62	11,176	54	12,193	66	9,202	182	32,571
N of Miss	12	2,445	3	1,698	1	1,377	16	5,520

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.1	9.3	14.0	13.6	11.9	12.6	13.5
Most of the time	6.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	4.5	9.5	6.6	9.3
Some of the time	12.9	12.2	5.6	13.2	9.1	14.5	9.3	13.2
A little of the time	12.9	15.4	13.0	16.5	21.2	17.2	15.9	16.3
None of the time	53.2	49.4	63.0	46.6	51.5	46.9	55.5	47.6
N of Valid	62	11,333	54	12,270	66	9,229	182	32,832
N of Miss	12	2,288	3	1,621	1	1,350	16	5,259