

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Pope County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	394	425	450	1,047
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.2	119	25.9	110	25.3	114	37.5	393
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	27.9	110	29.6	126	30.7	138	43.6	457
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	24.1	95	23.1	98	29.3	132	12.6	132
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	17.8	70	21.4	91	14.7	66	6.2	65
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.3	185	49.1	190	49.1	196	48.5	498
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	51.7	198	50.9	197	50.9	203	51.5	529
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.6	33	14.3	57	13.5	59	26.4	269
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	0.3	1	0.8	3	0.7	3	3.0	31
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.8	3	0.5	2	1.7	17
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	1.0	4	1.3	5	1.8	8	1.2	12
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	82.8	317	74.4	296	76.7	335	57.1	582
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.0	4	1.3	5	0.5	2	2.4	24
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	22	7.3	29	6.4	28	8.3	85
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	87.1	343	86.0	362	88.0	396	90.5	946
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	8.4	33	9.5	40	8.9	40	7.8	81
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.4	4
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	7.6	30	9.5	40	12.0	54	10.7	112
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	2.3	9	1.4	6	3.1	14	3.3	35
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	69.5	274	72.0	303	66.0	297	67.4	704
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	15.0	59	14.0	59	19.6	88	16.8	176
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.3	3
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	5.6	22	6.2	26	5.6	25	6.6	69
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	1.5	6	2.1	9	3.3	15	3.3	35
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	1.8	7	2.1	9	1.6	7	2.1	22
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	47.7	188	44.9	189	48.2	217	52.5	549
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.9	27	5.5	23	8.7	39	4.8	50
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	40.9	161	41.8	176	40.7	183	48.6	508
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	5.3	21	5.5	23	6.9	31	6.1	64
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	2.0	8	1.7	7	3.3	15	3.6	38
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

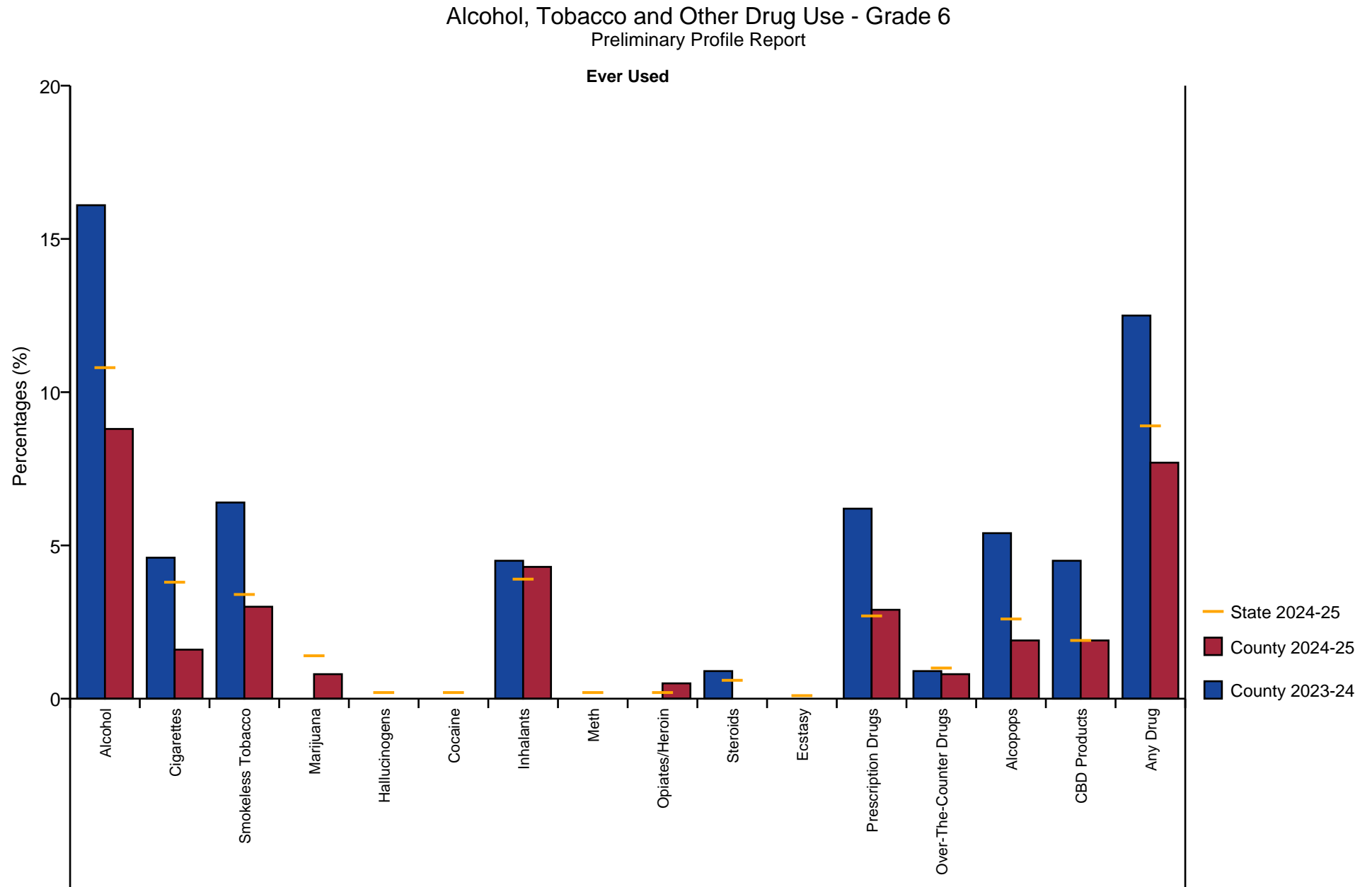
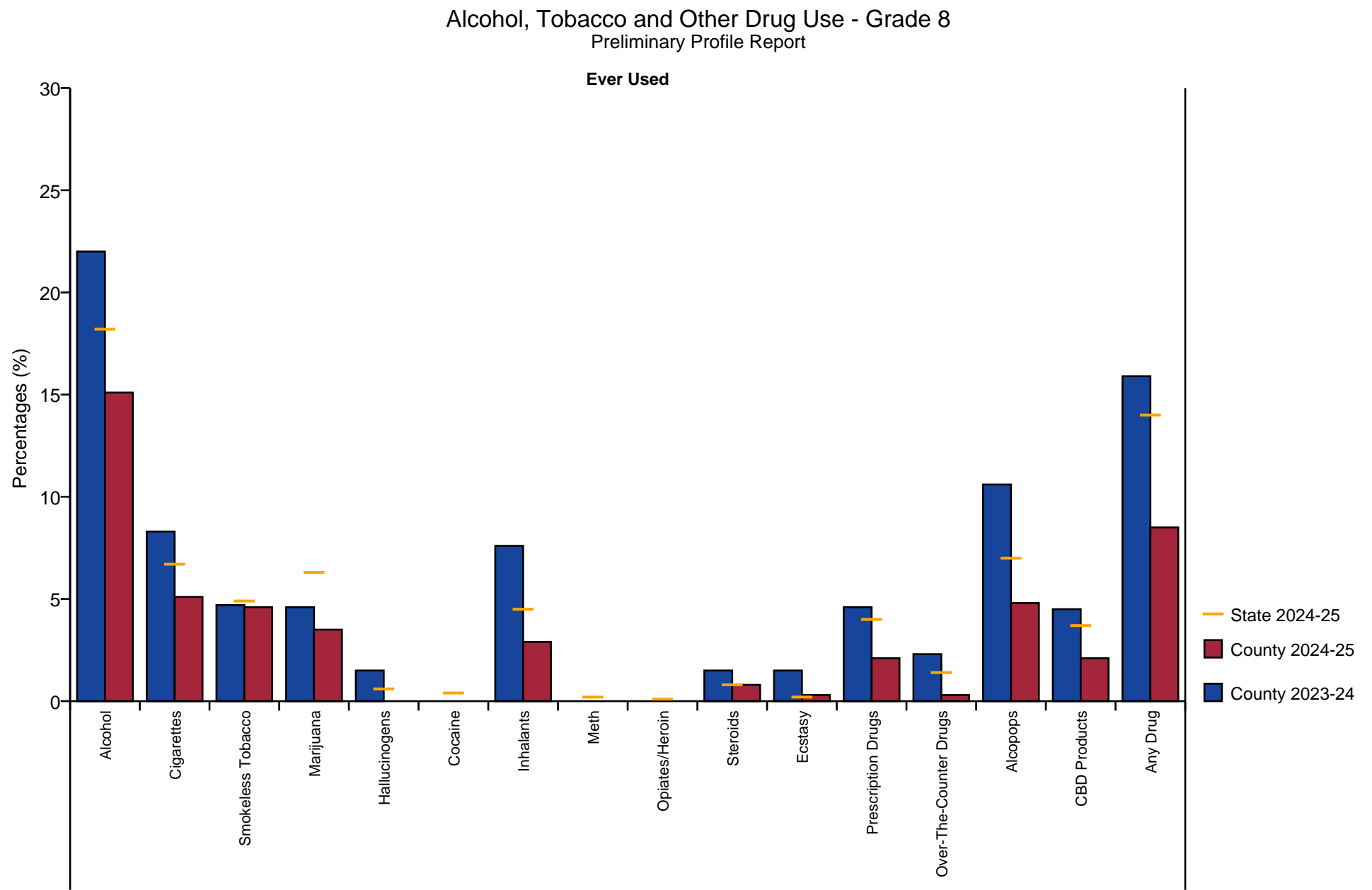
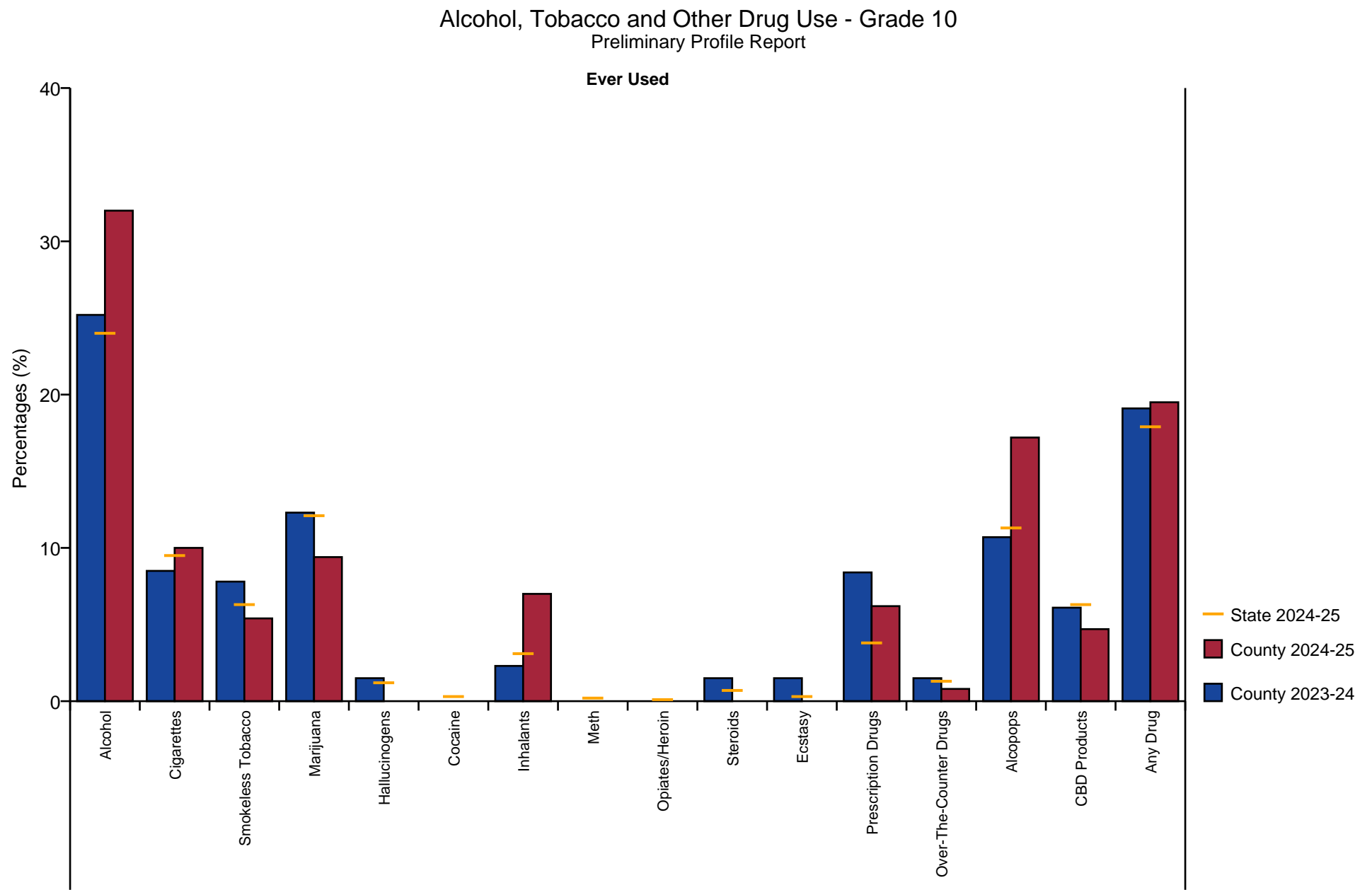


Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

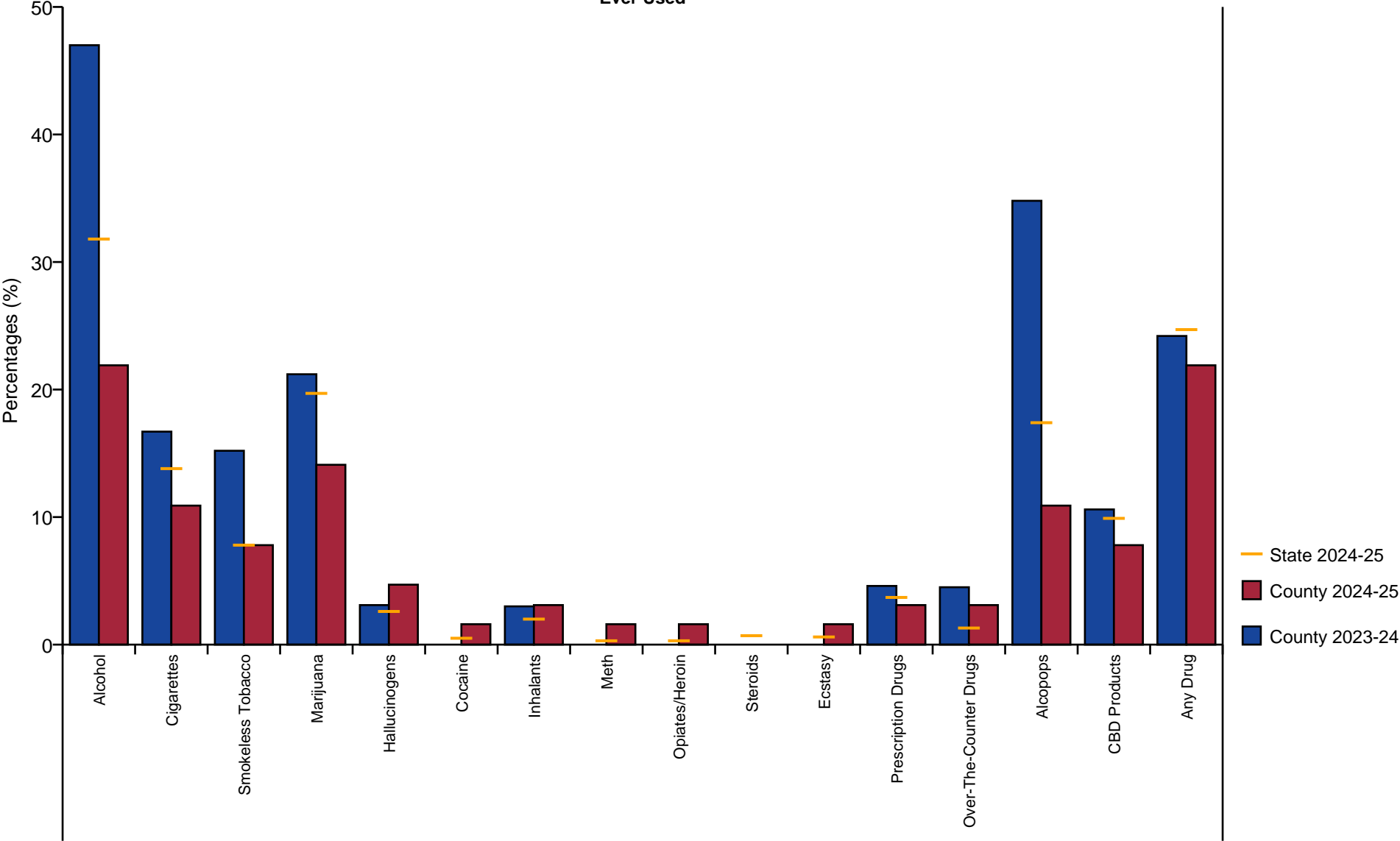


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

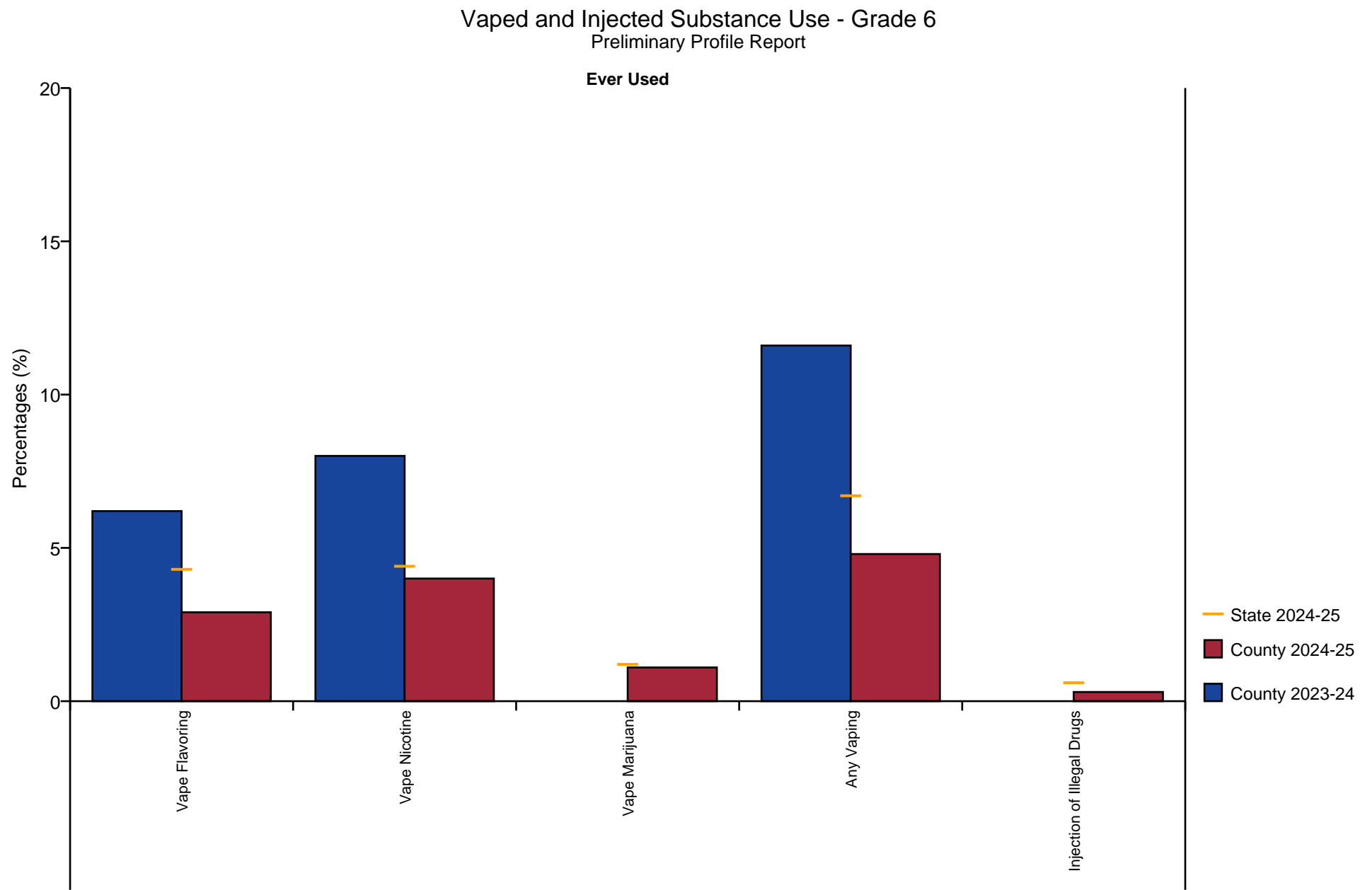


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

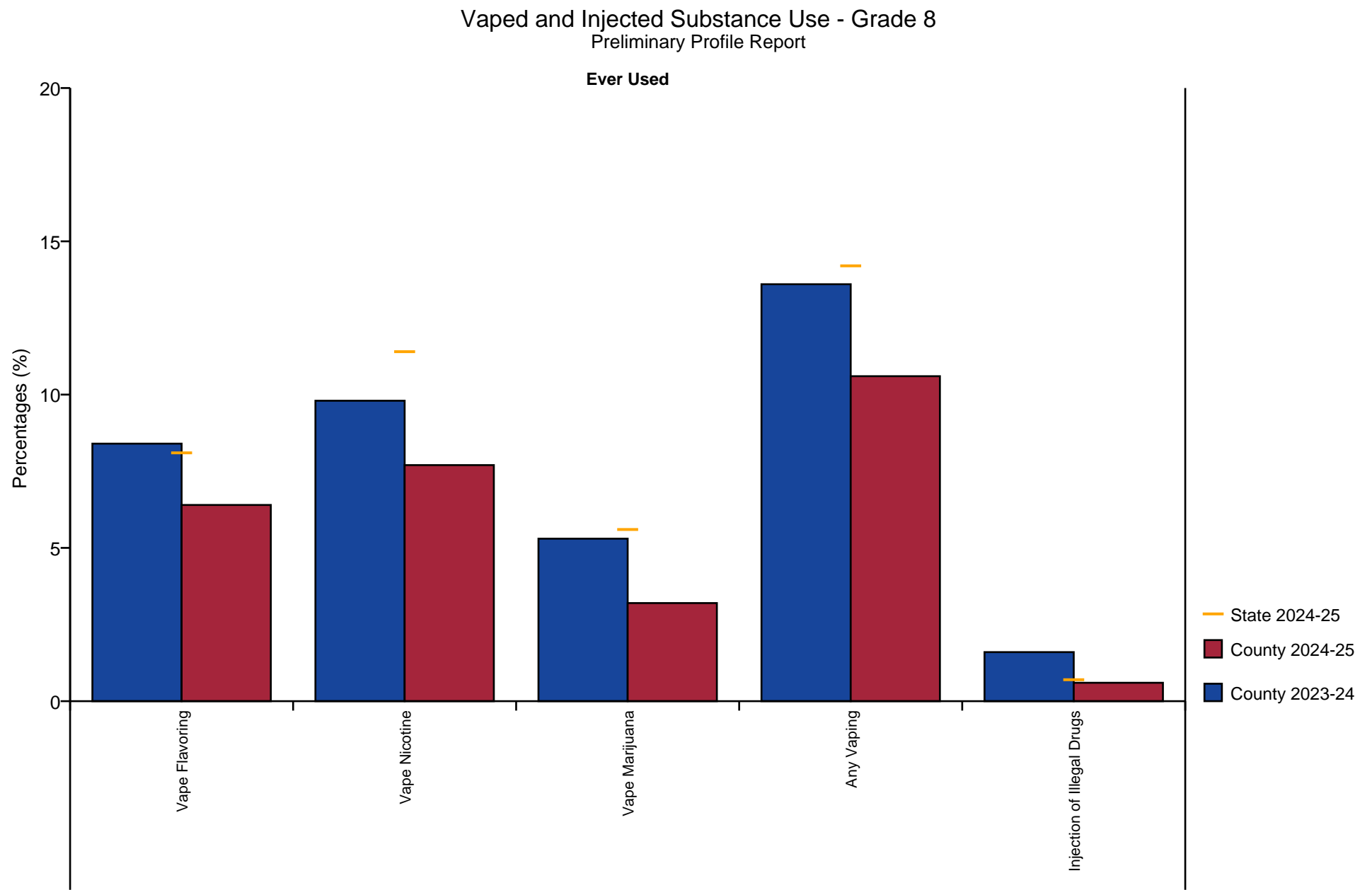


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

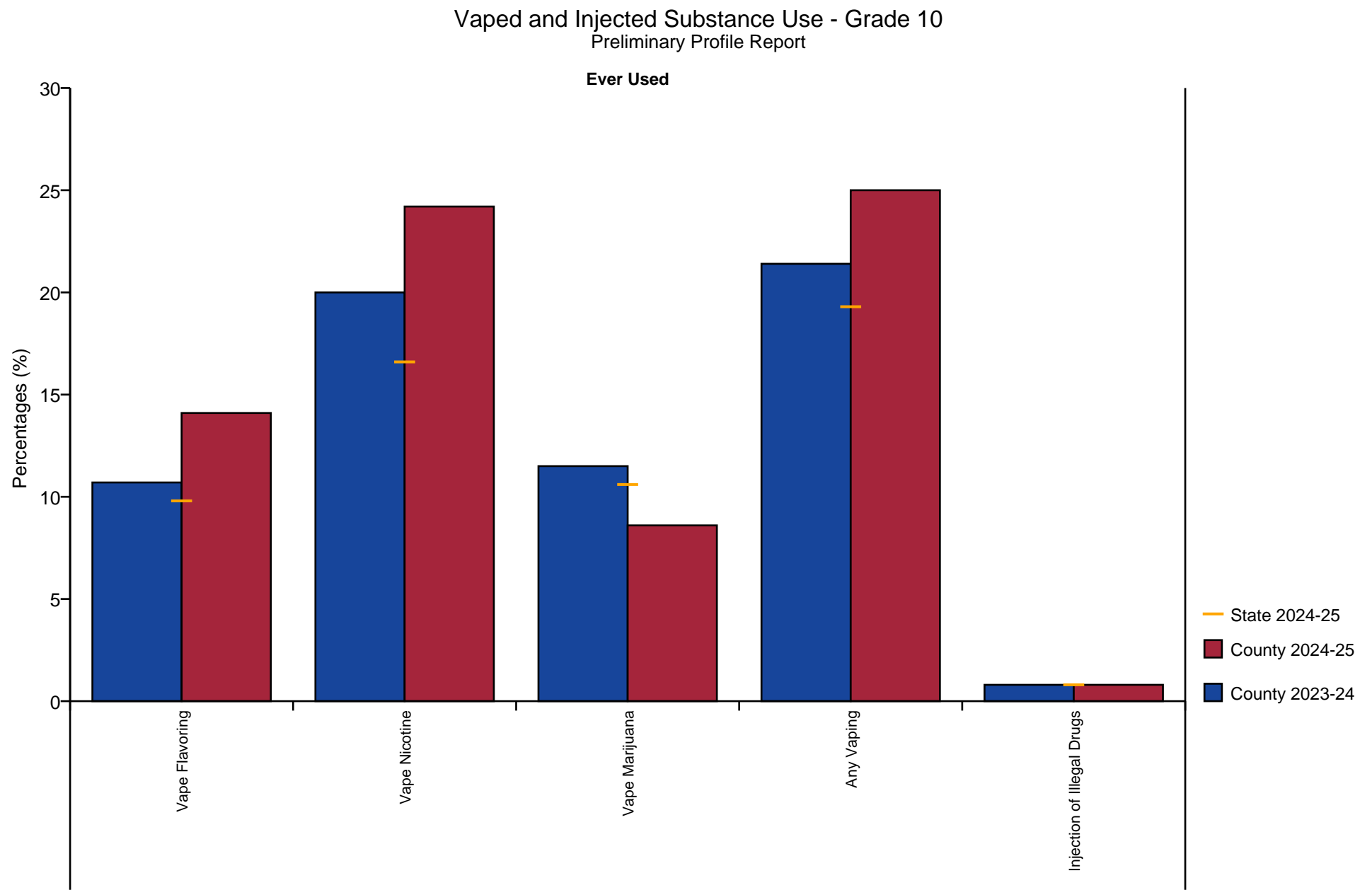


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

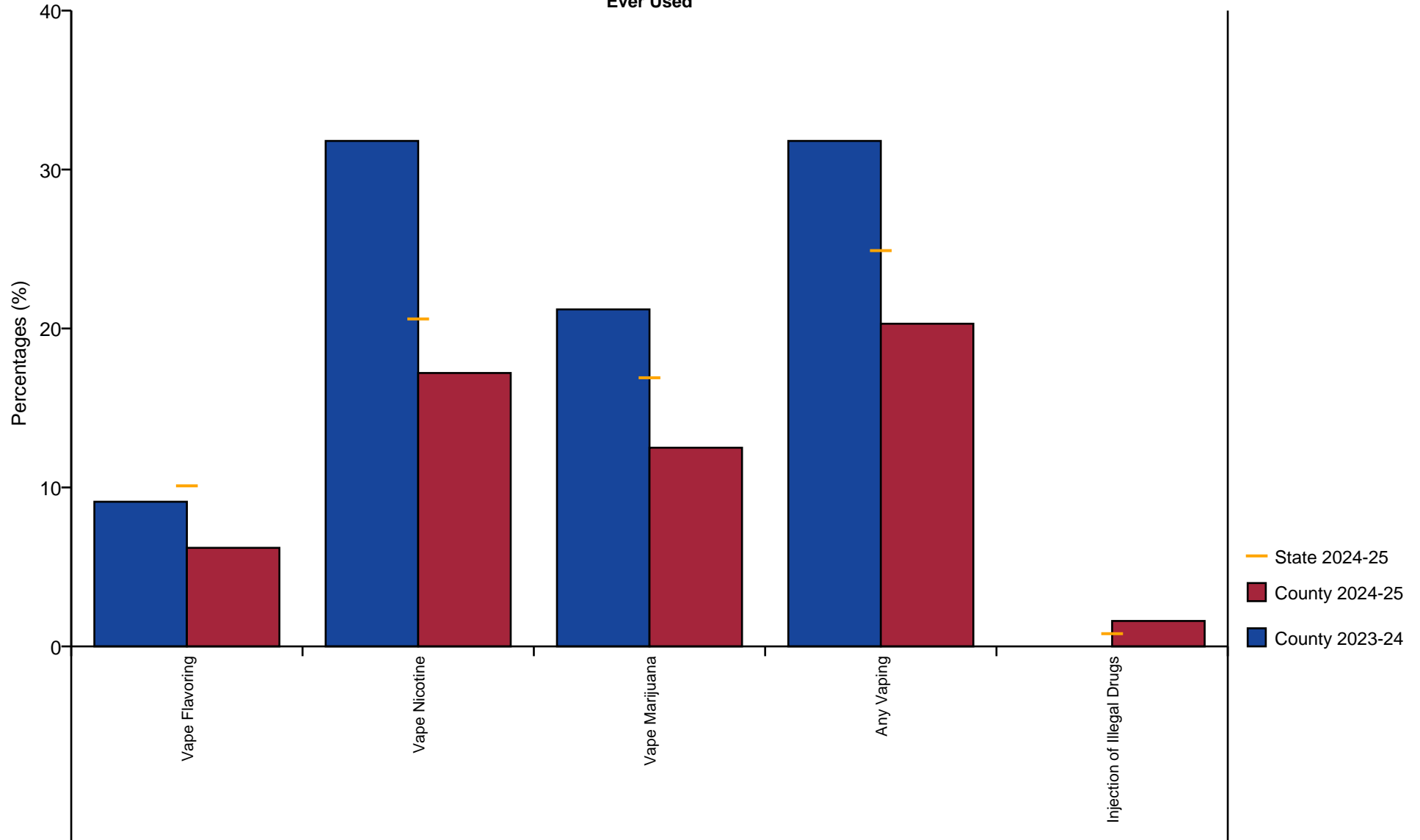
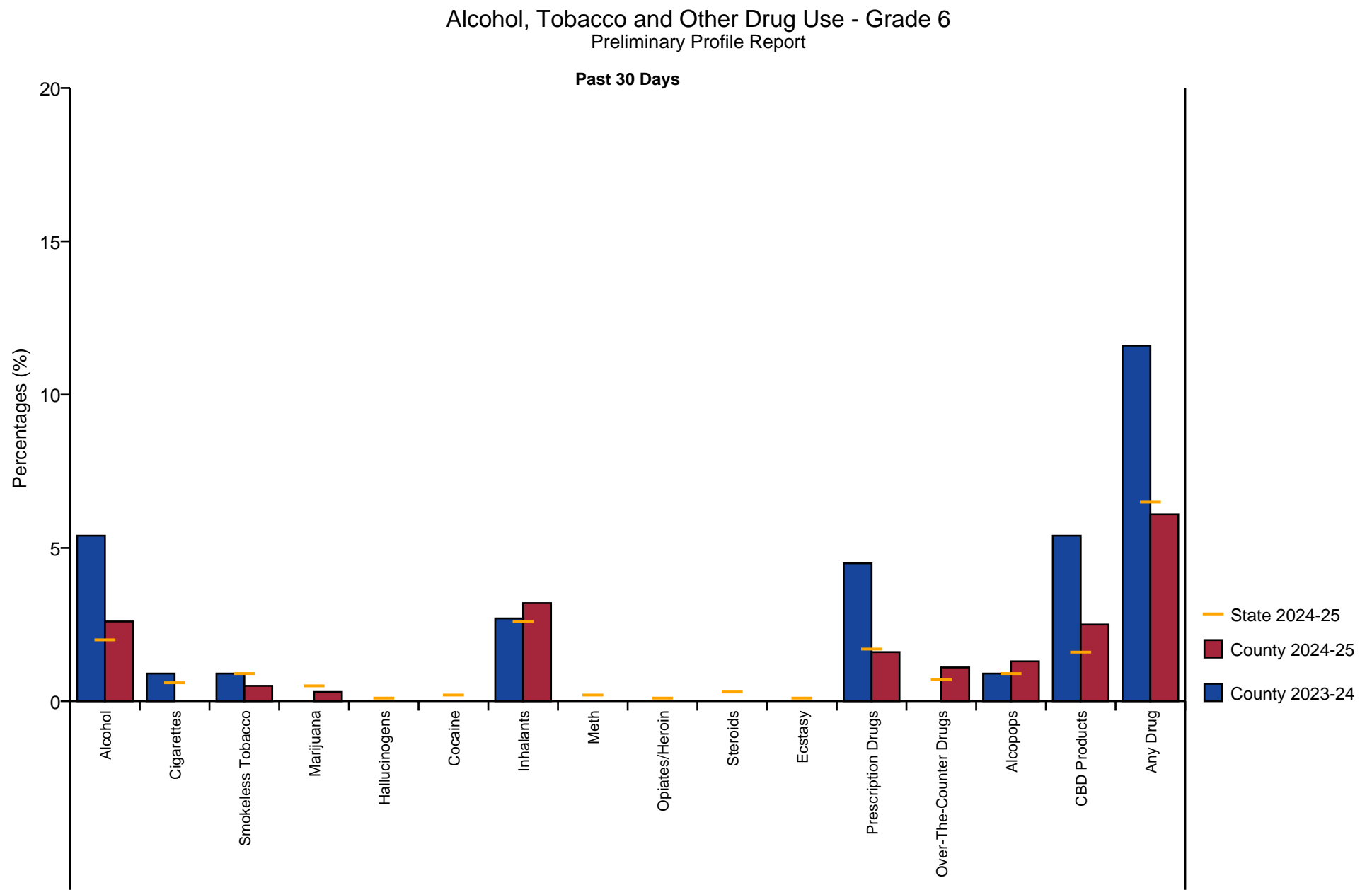
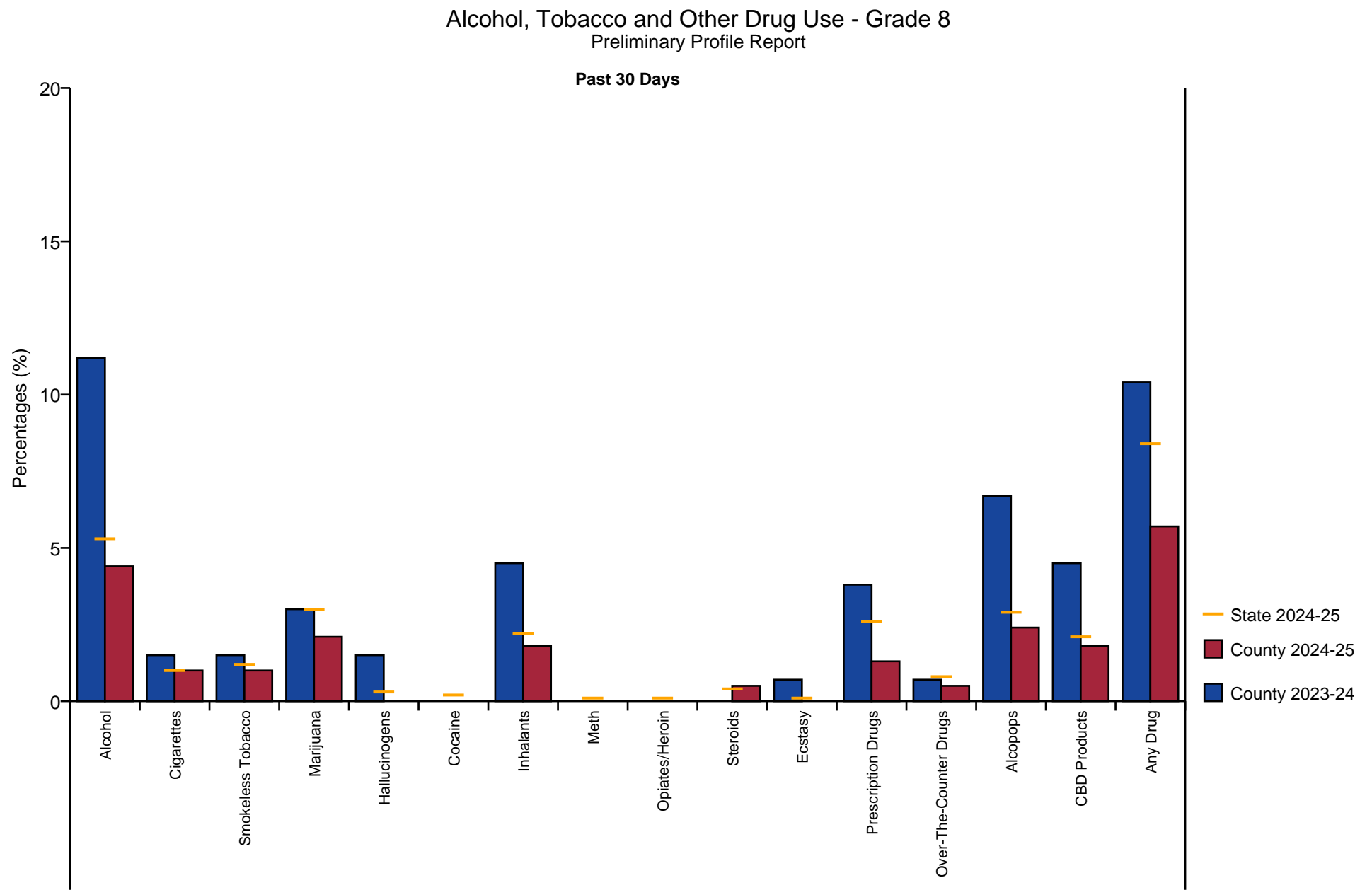


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



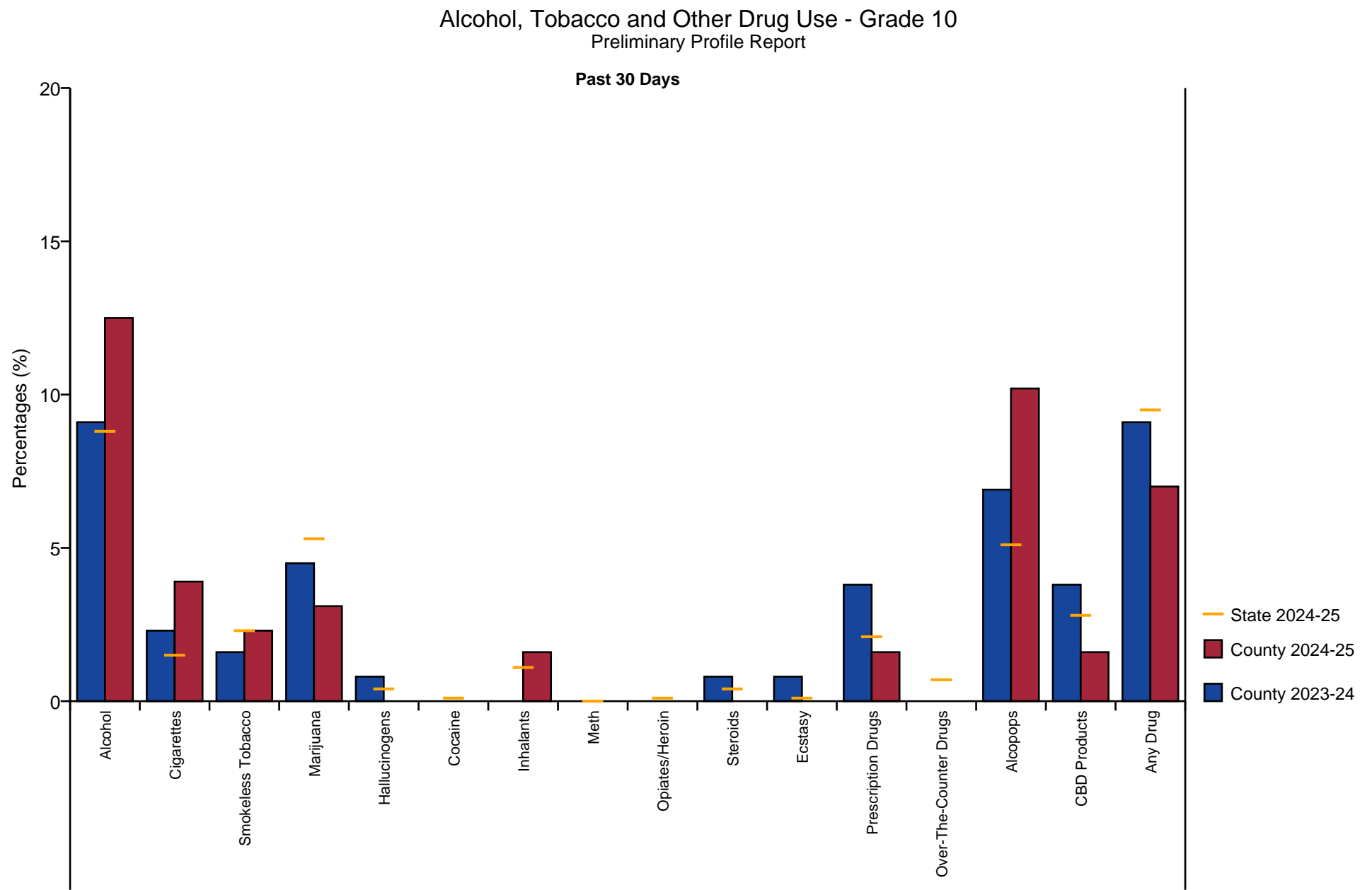
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

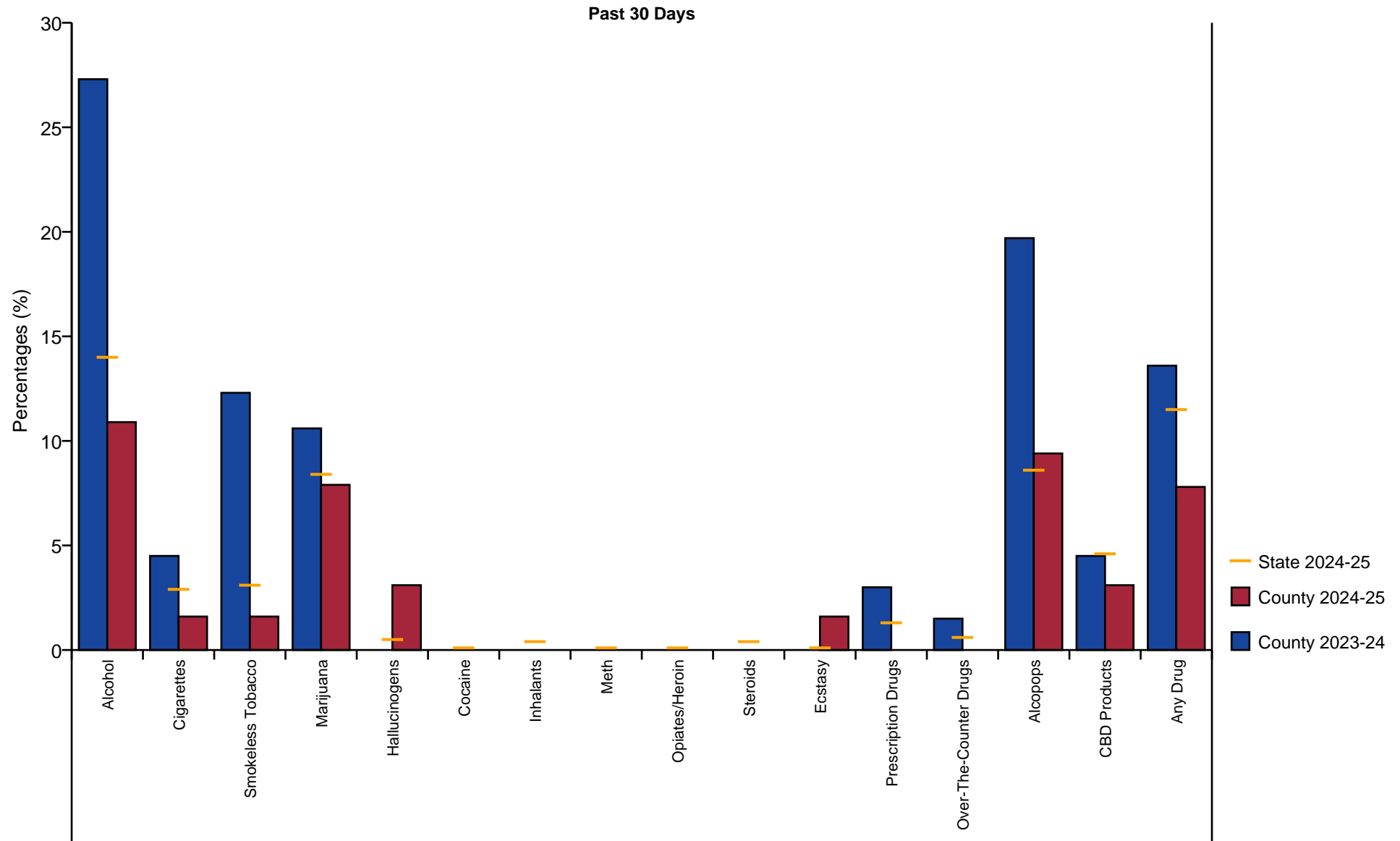
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

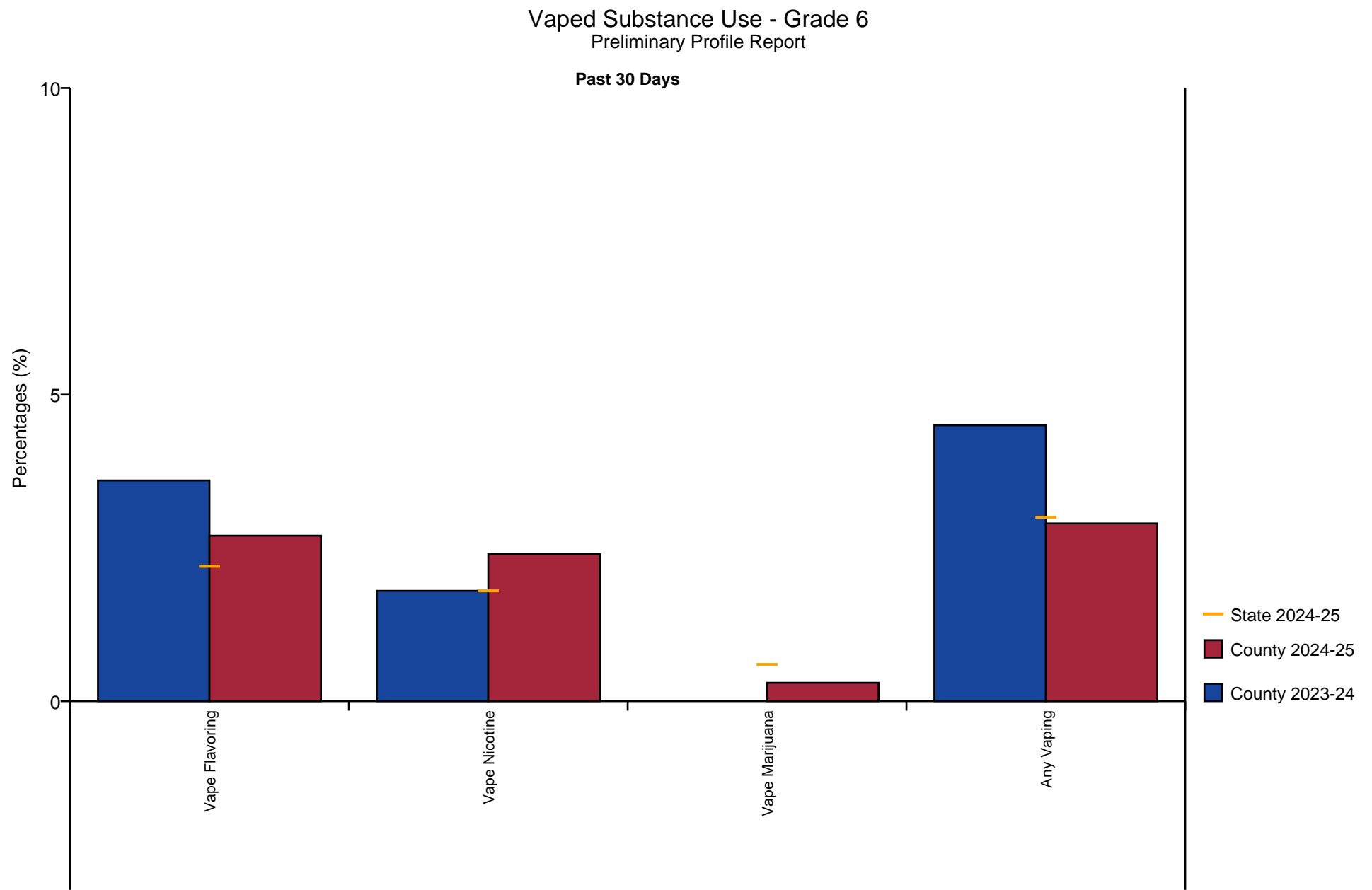


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

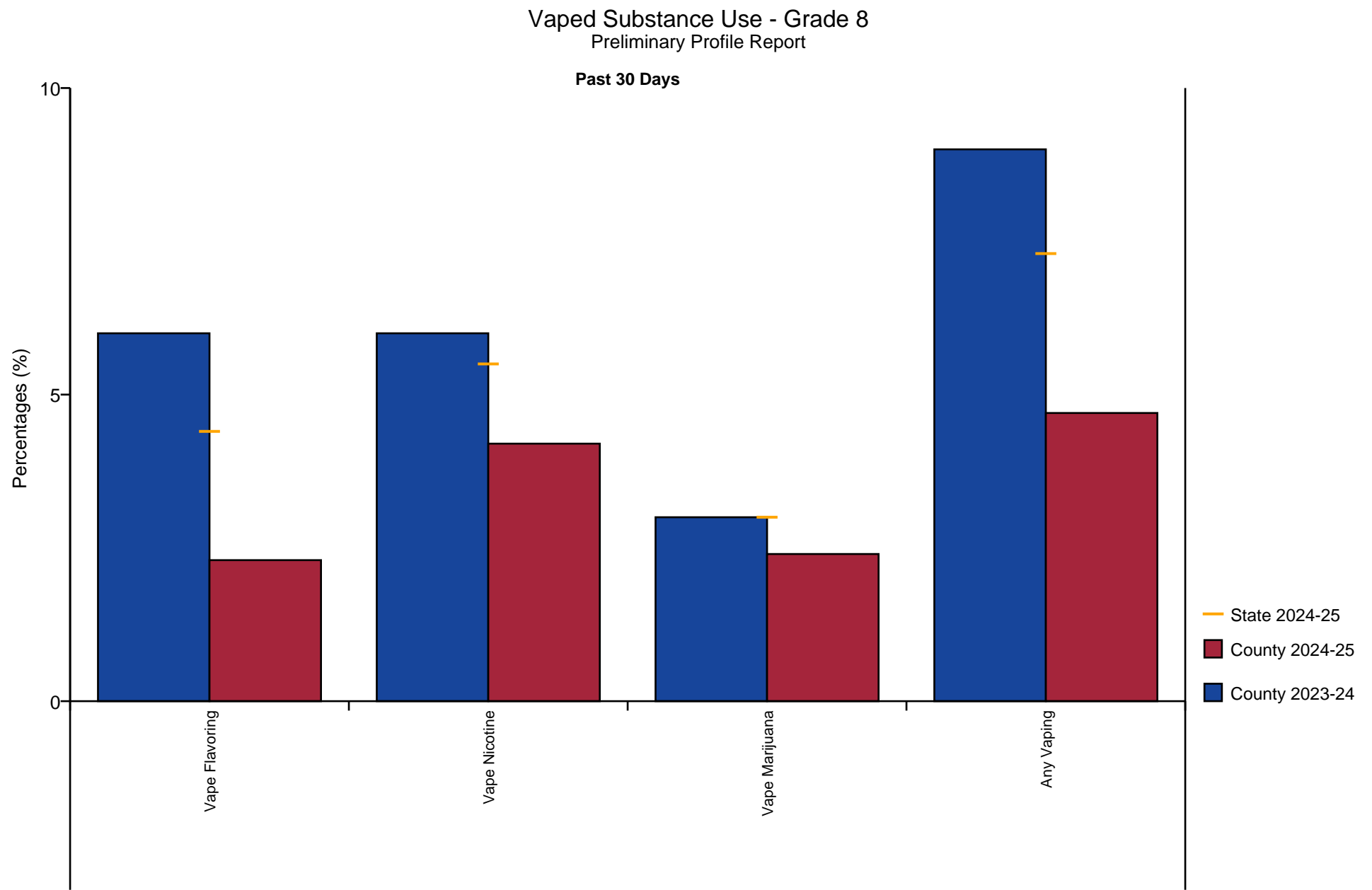


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

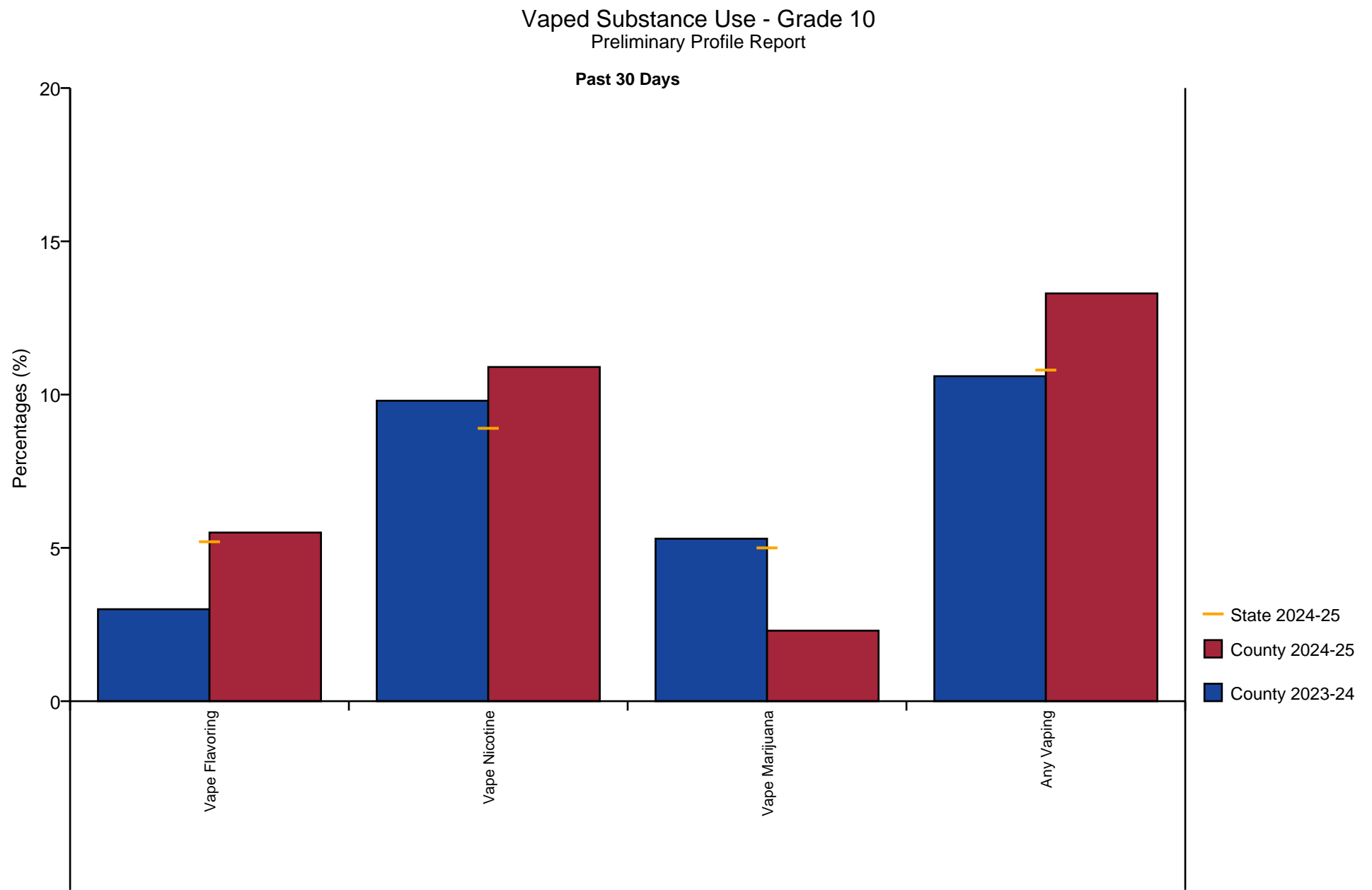


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

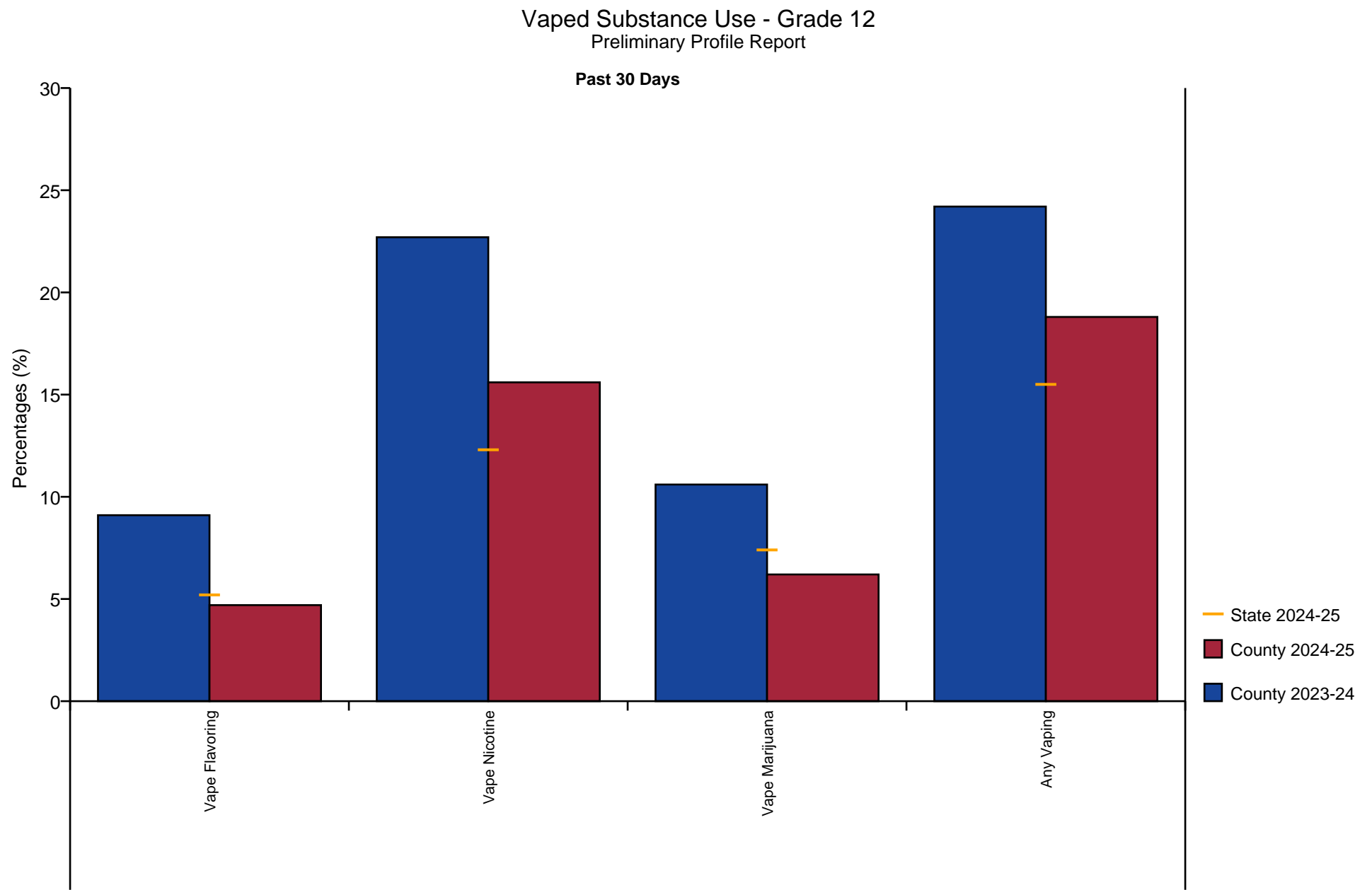
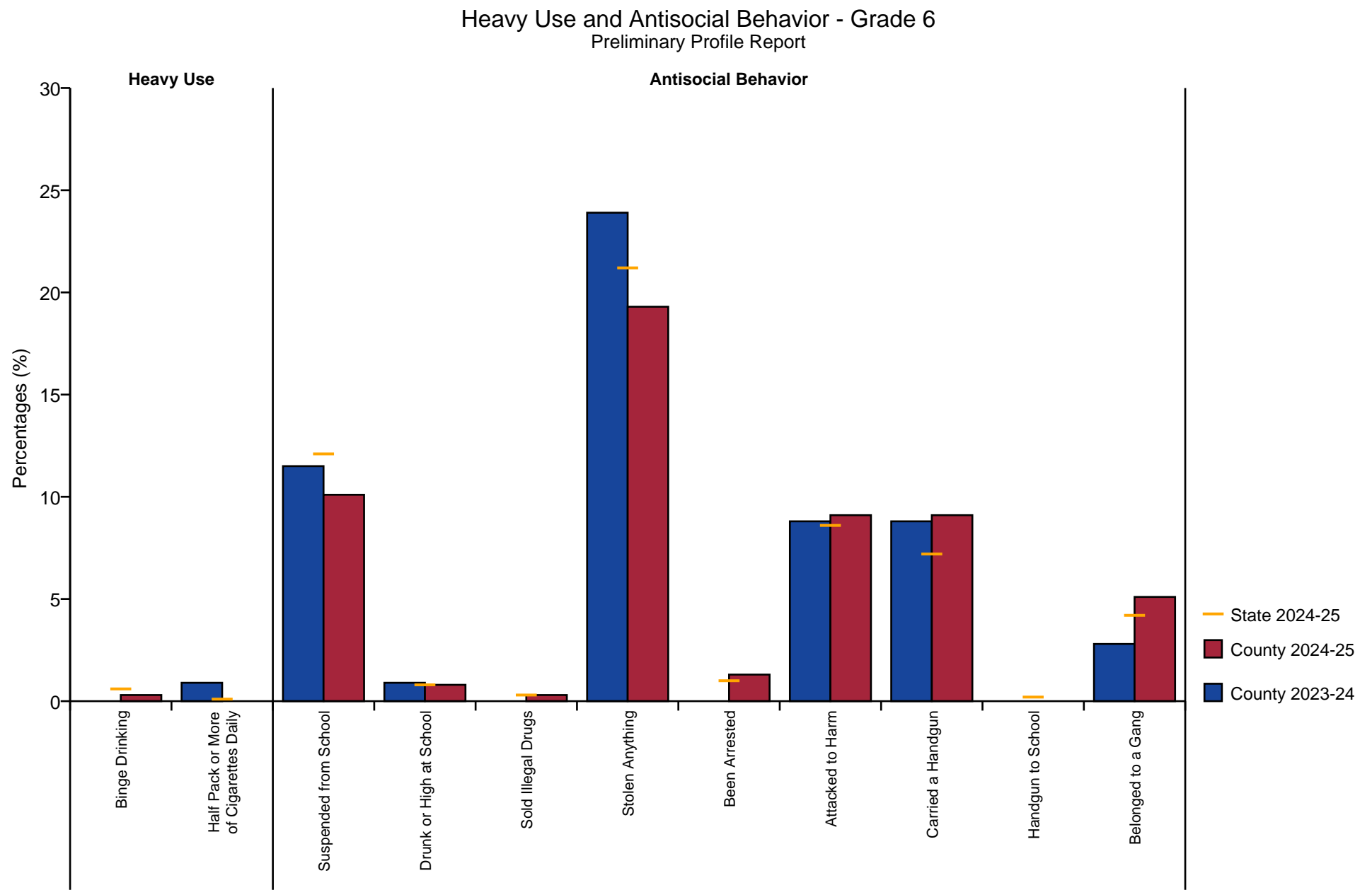
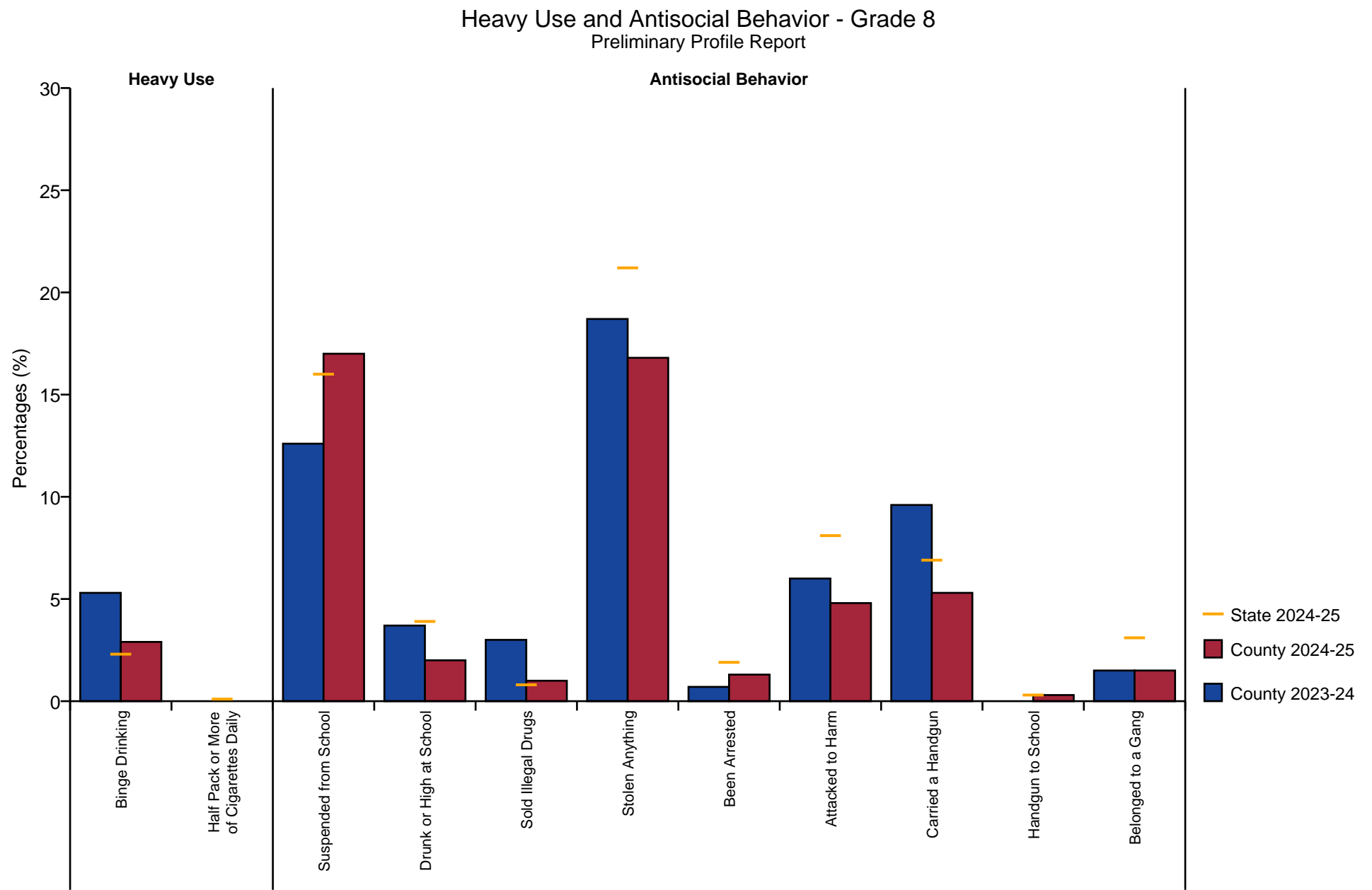


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



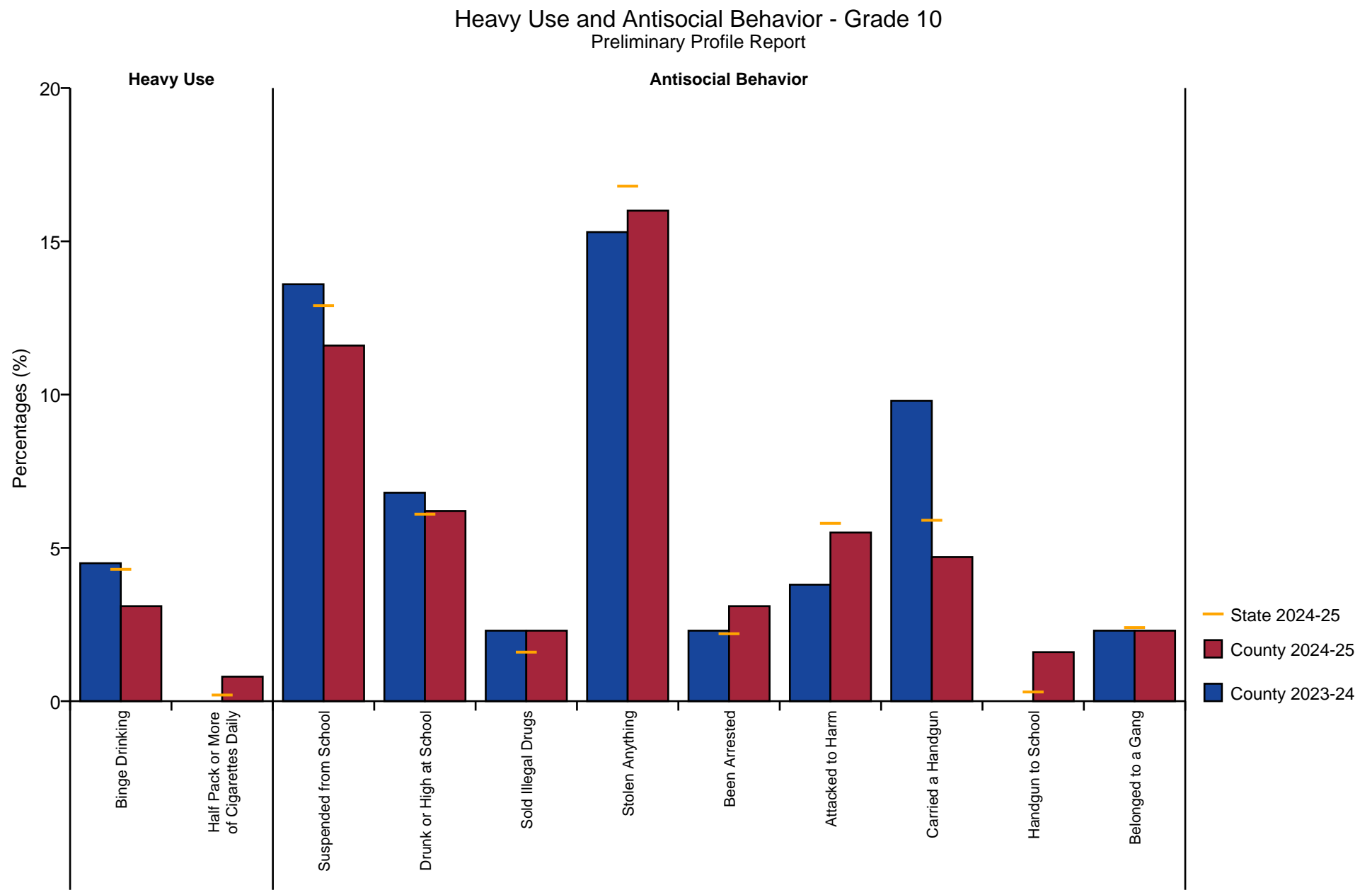
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



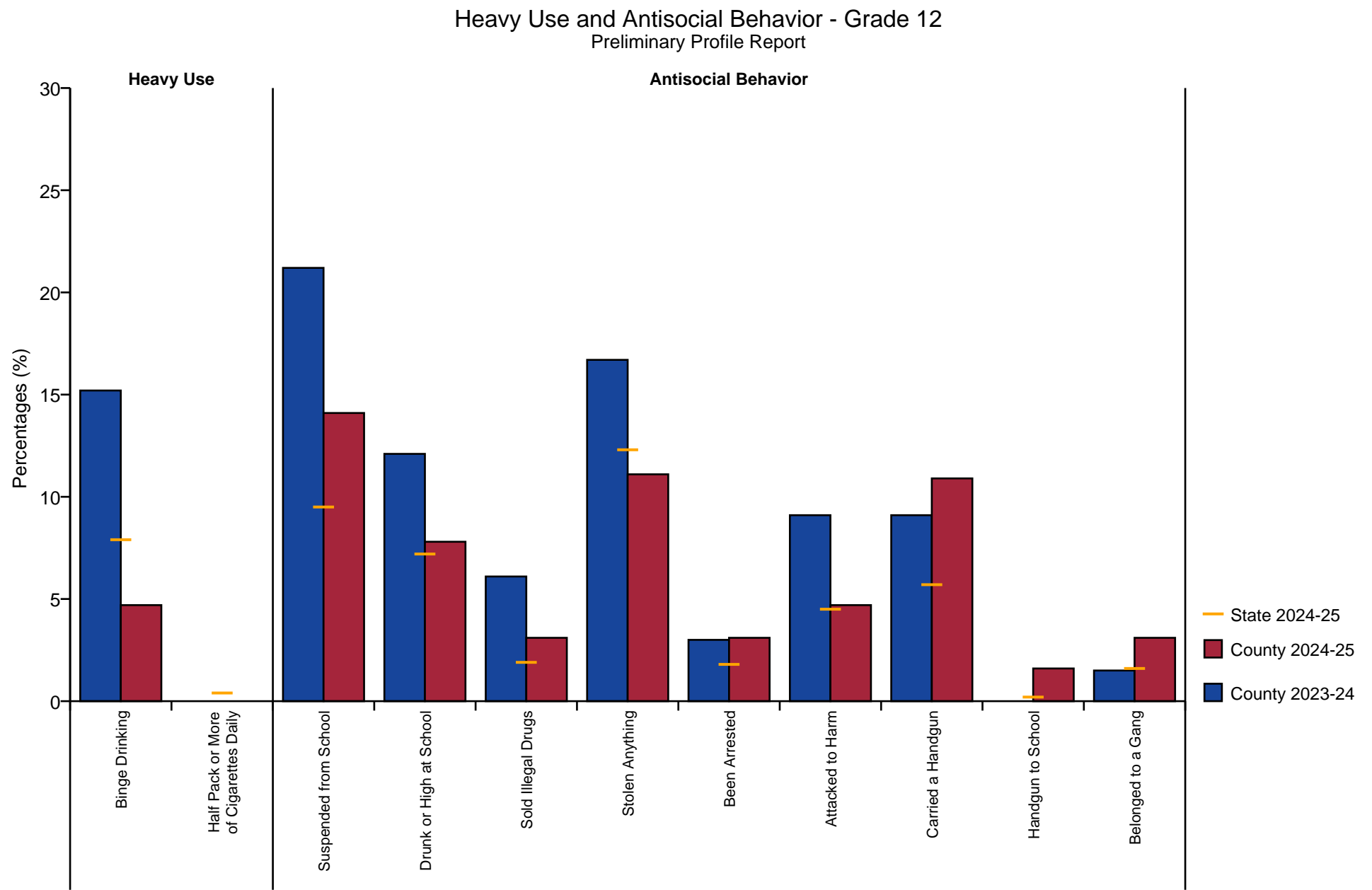
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



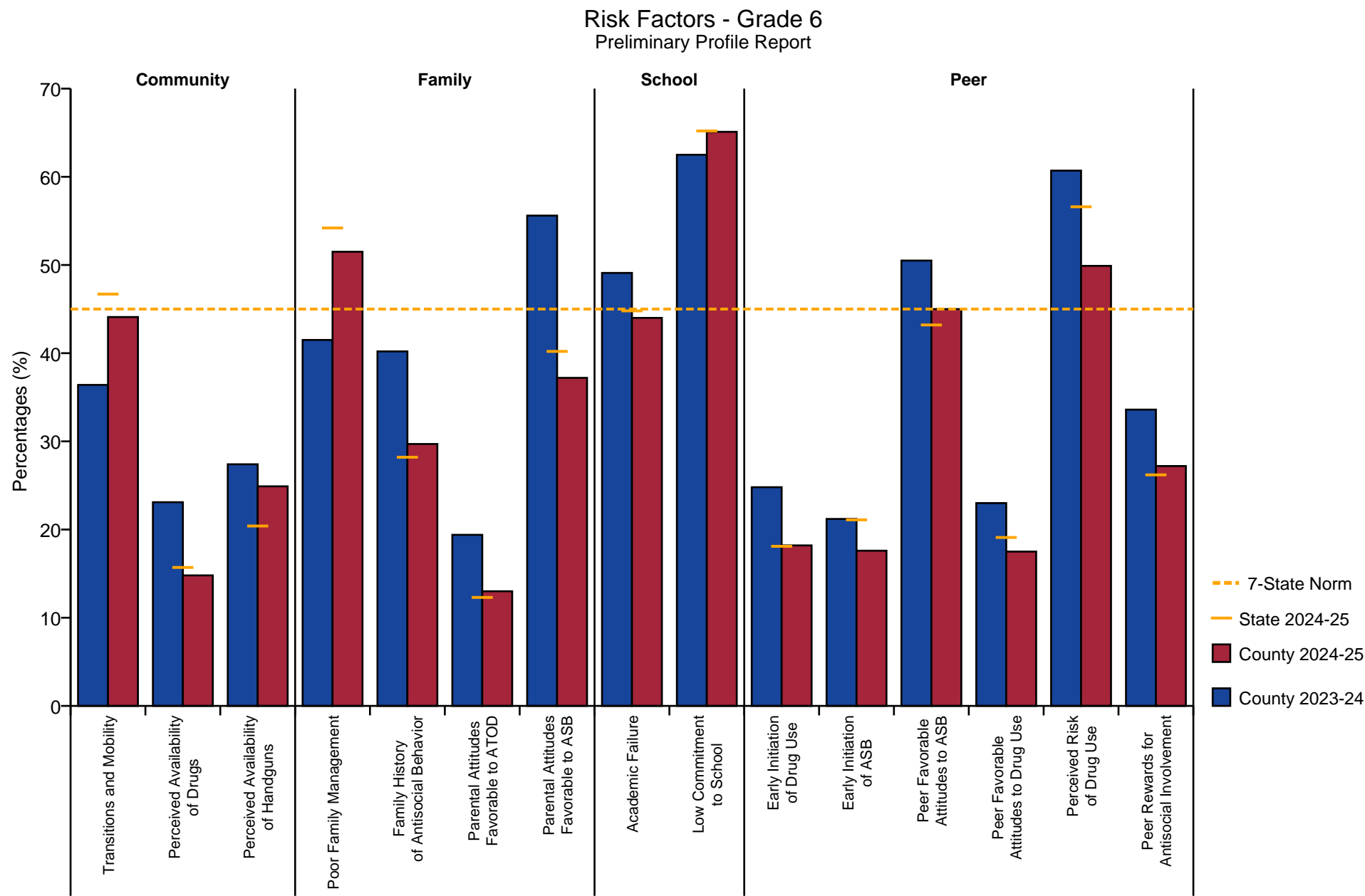
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



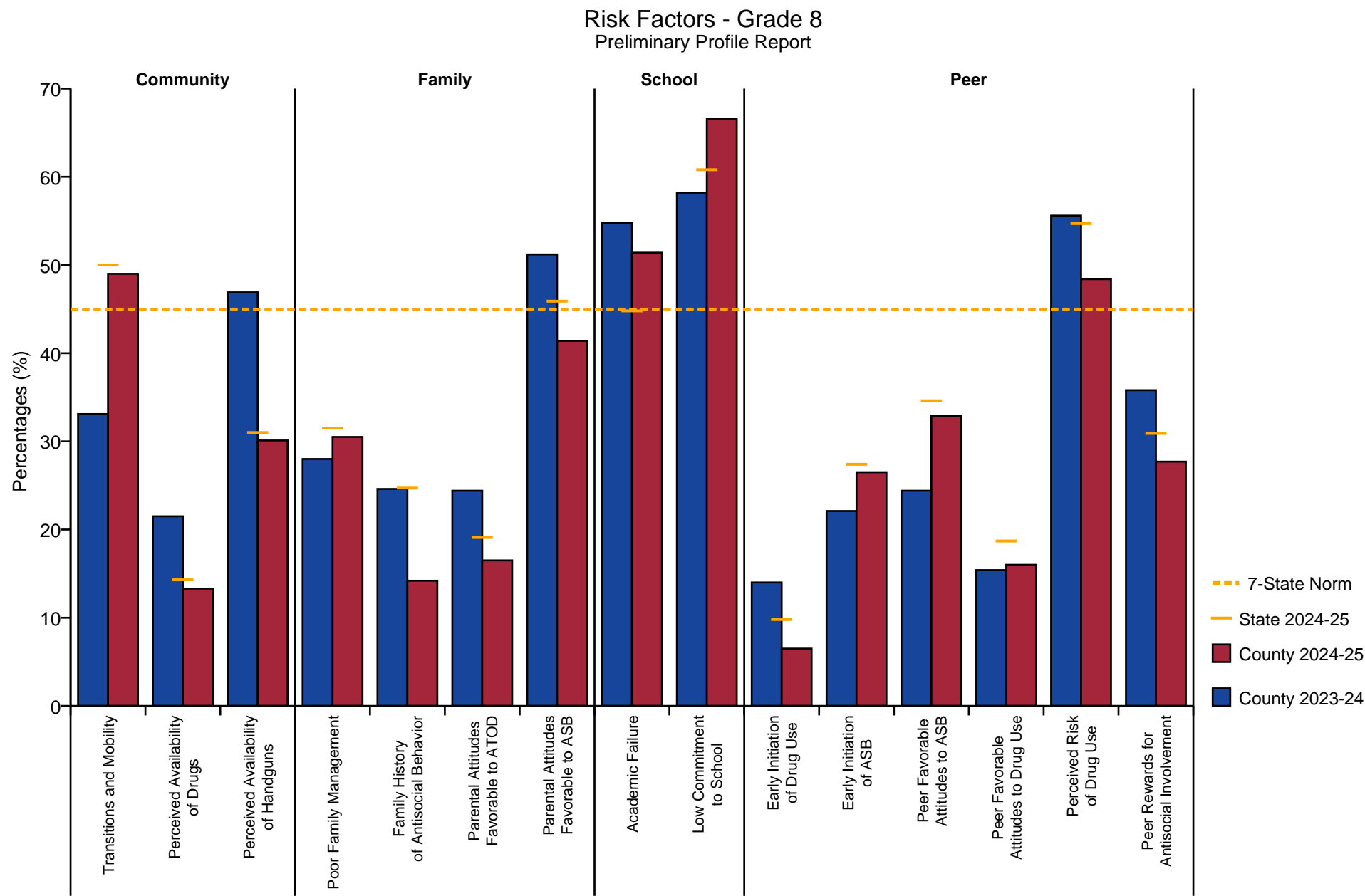
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



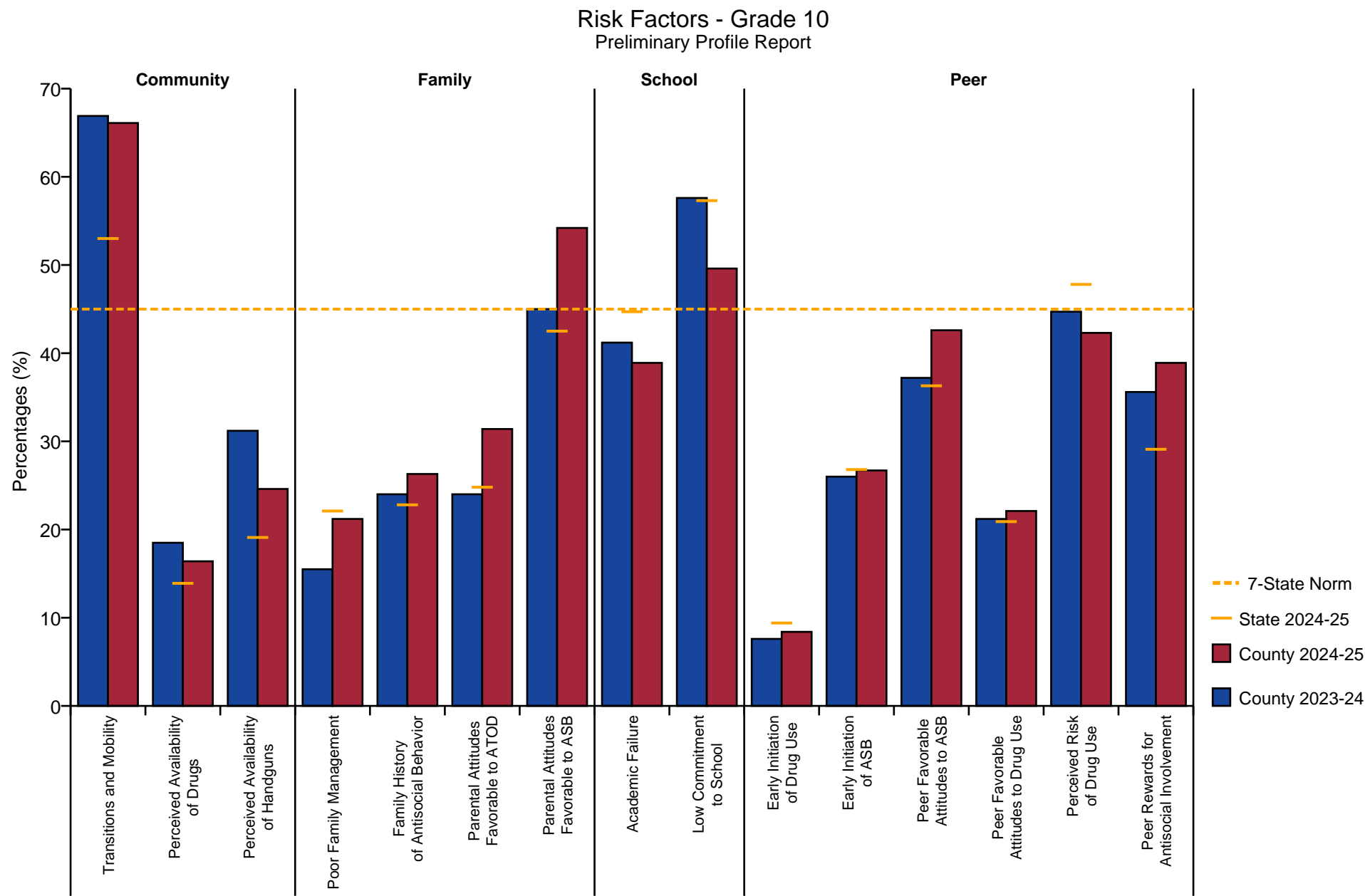
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



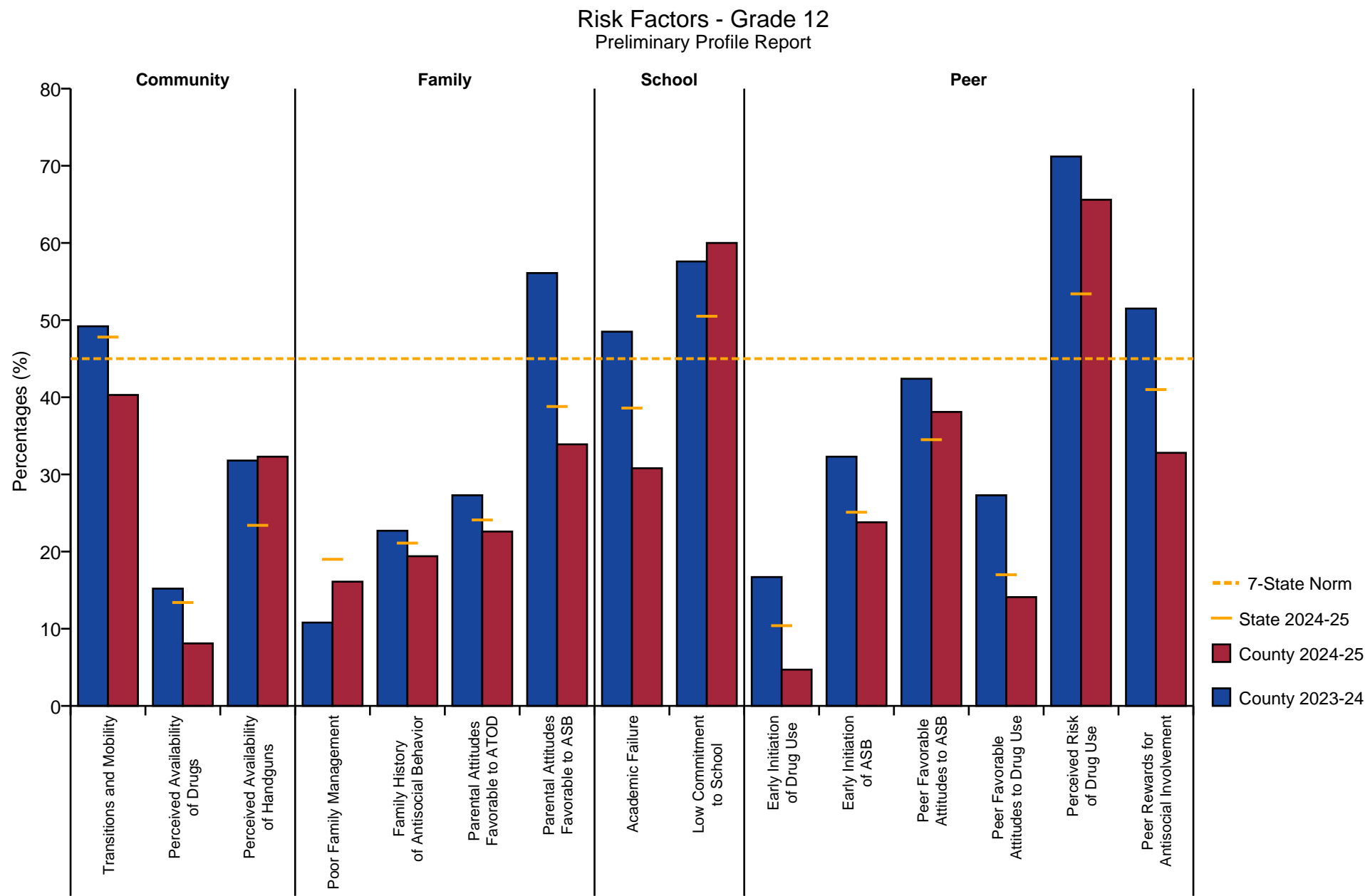
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

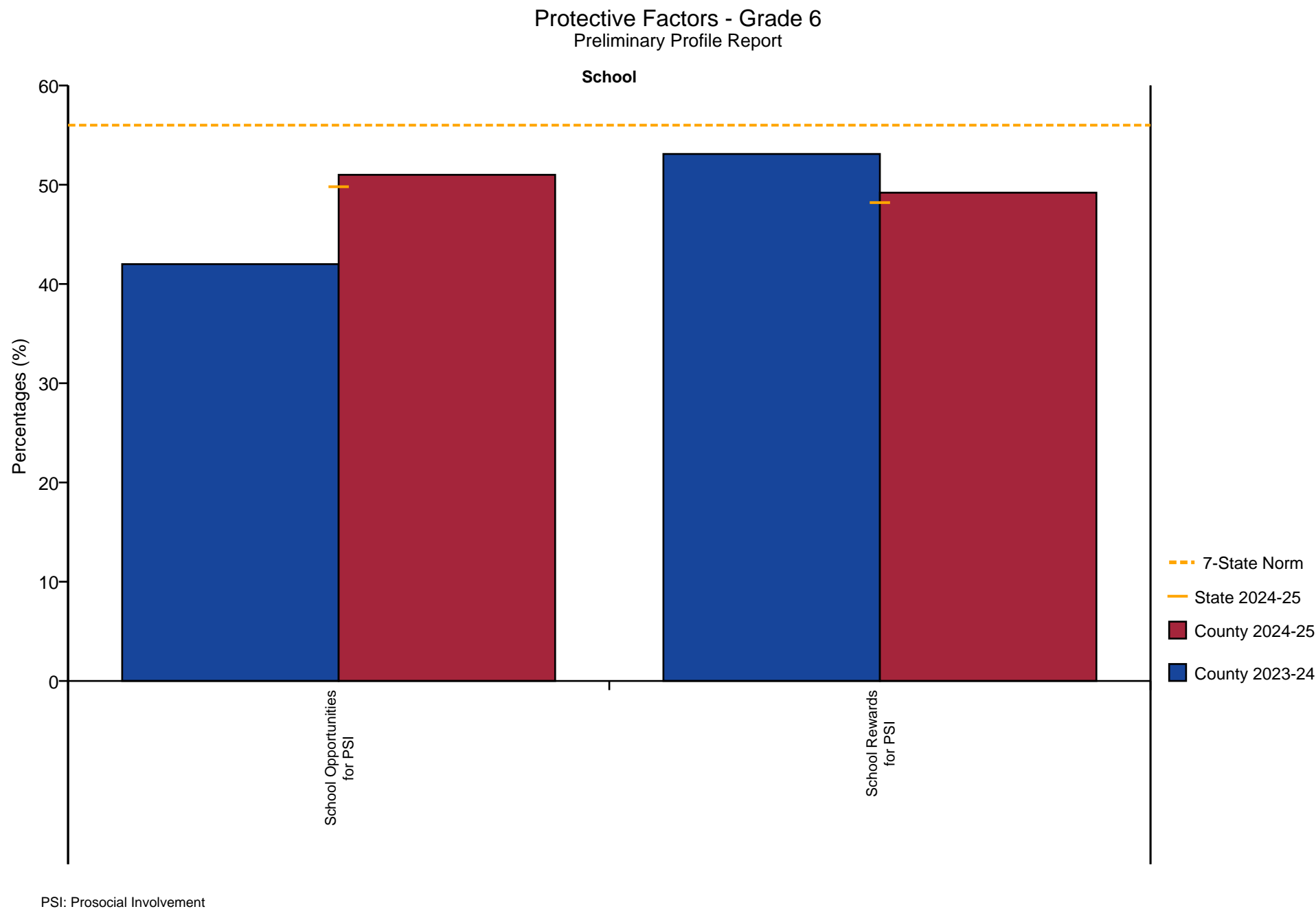


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

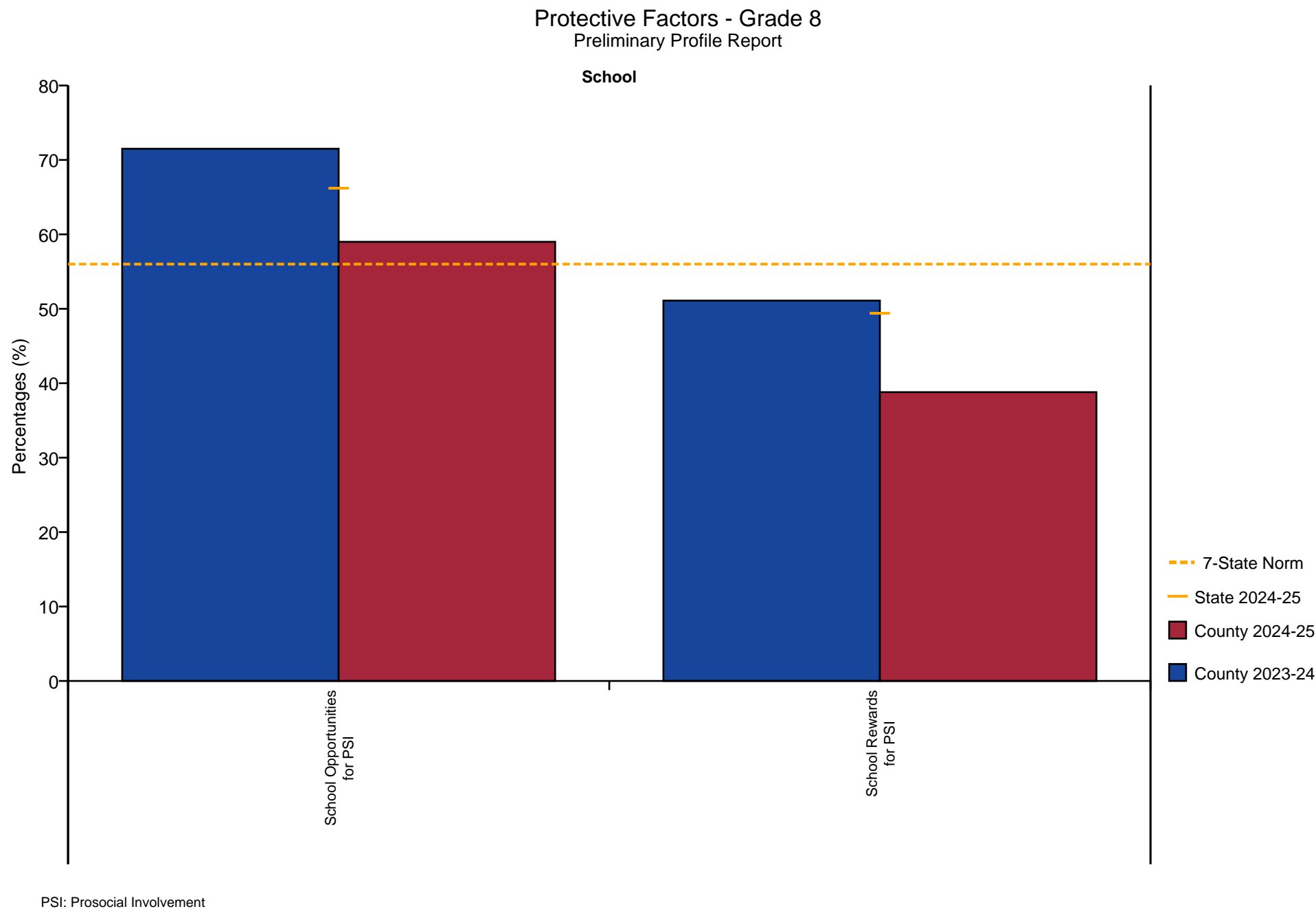


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

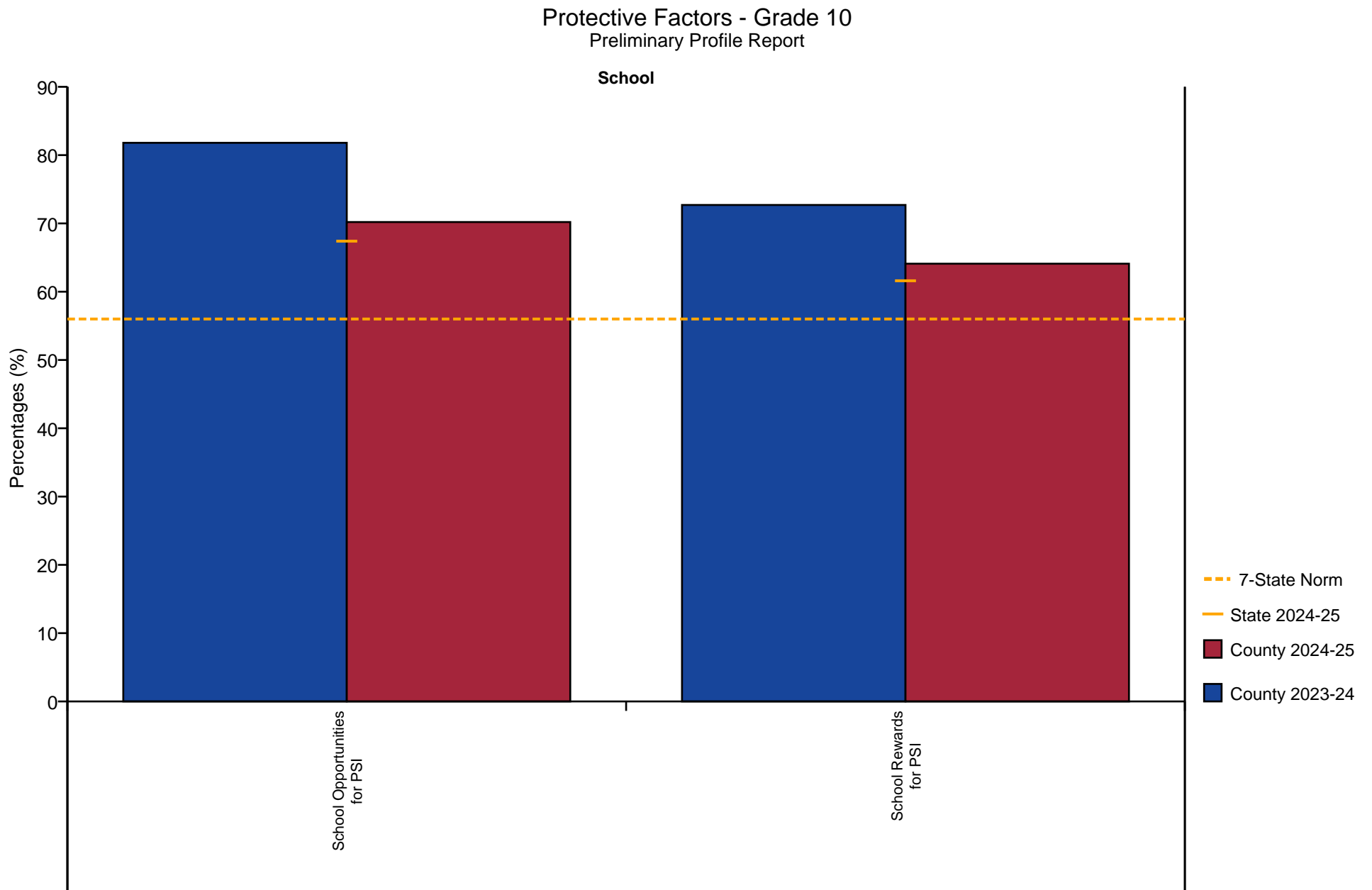


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

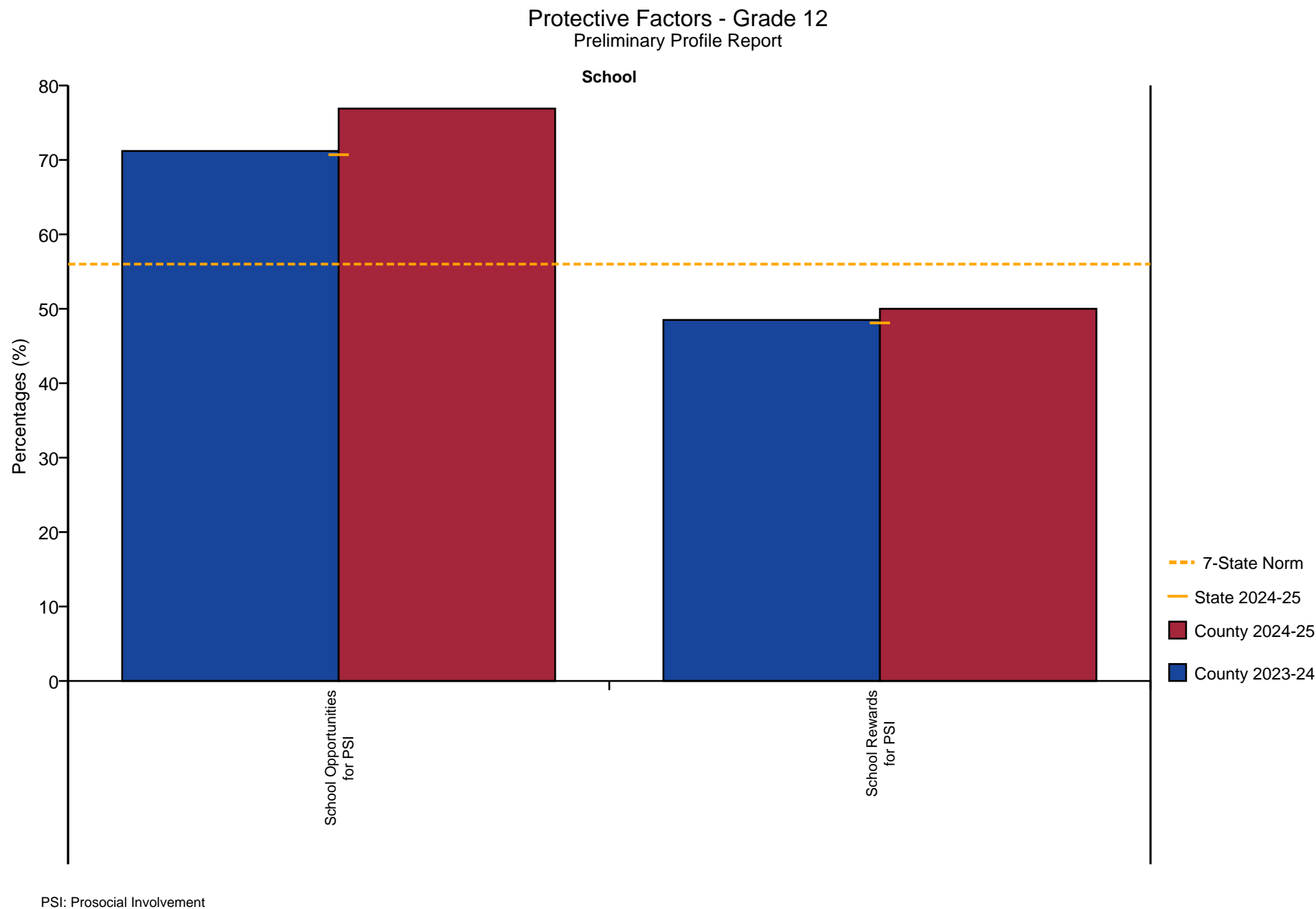


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

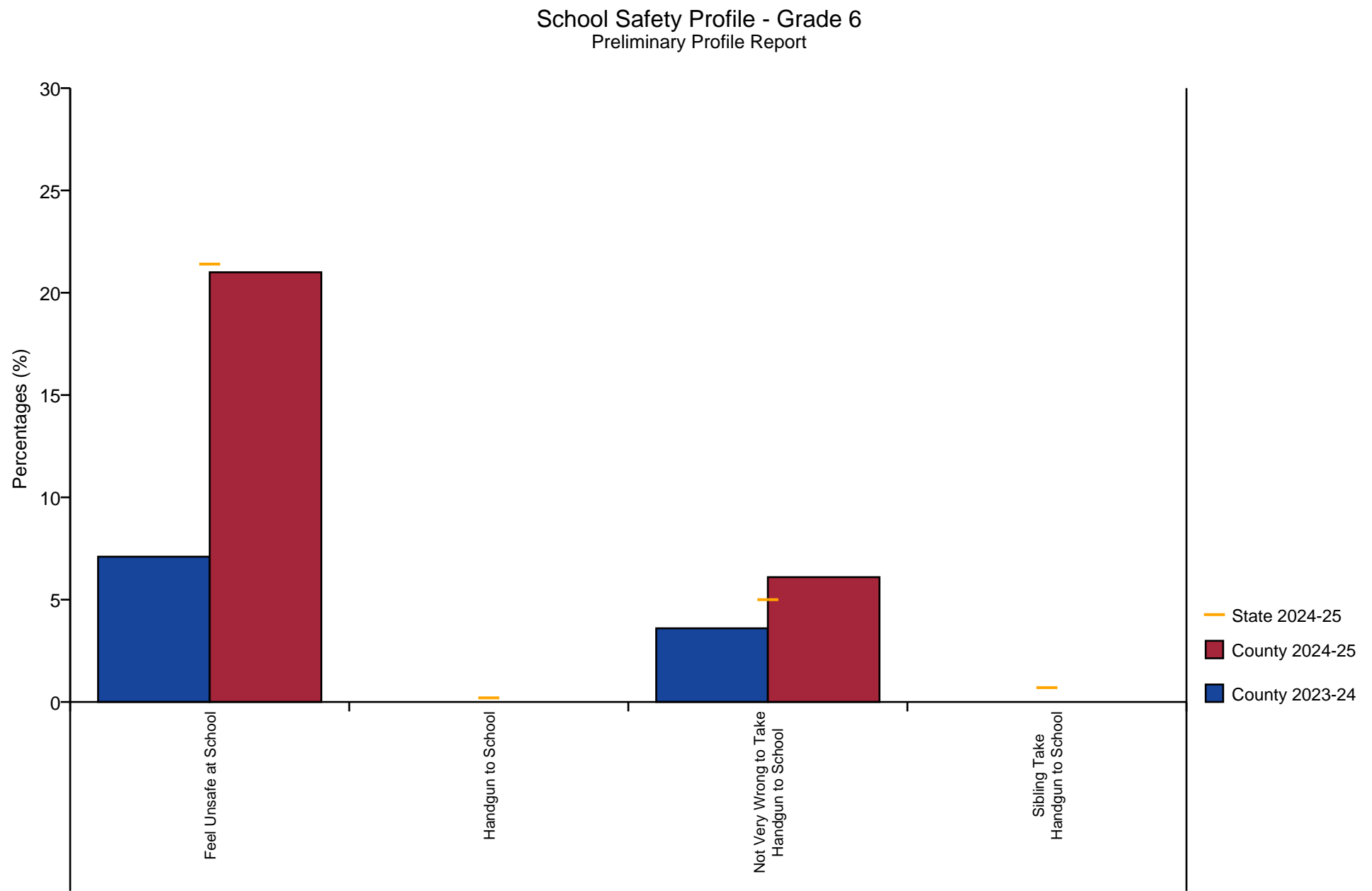


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

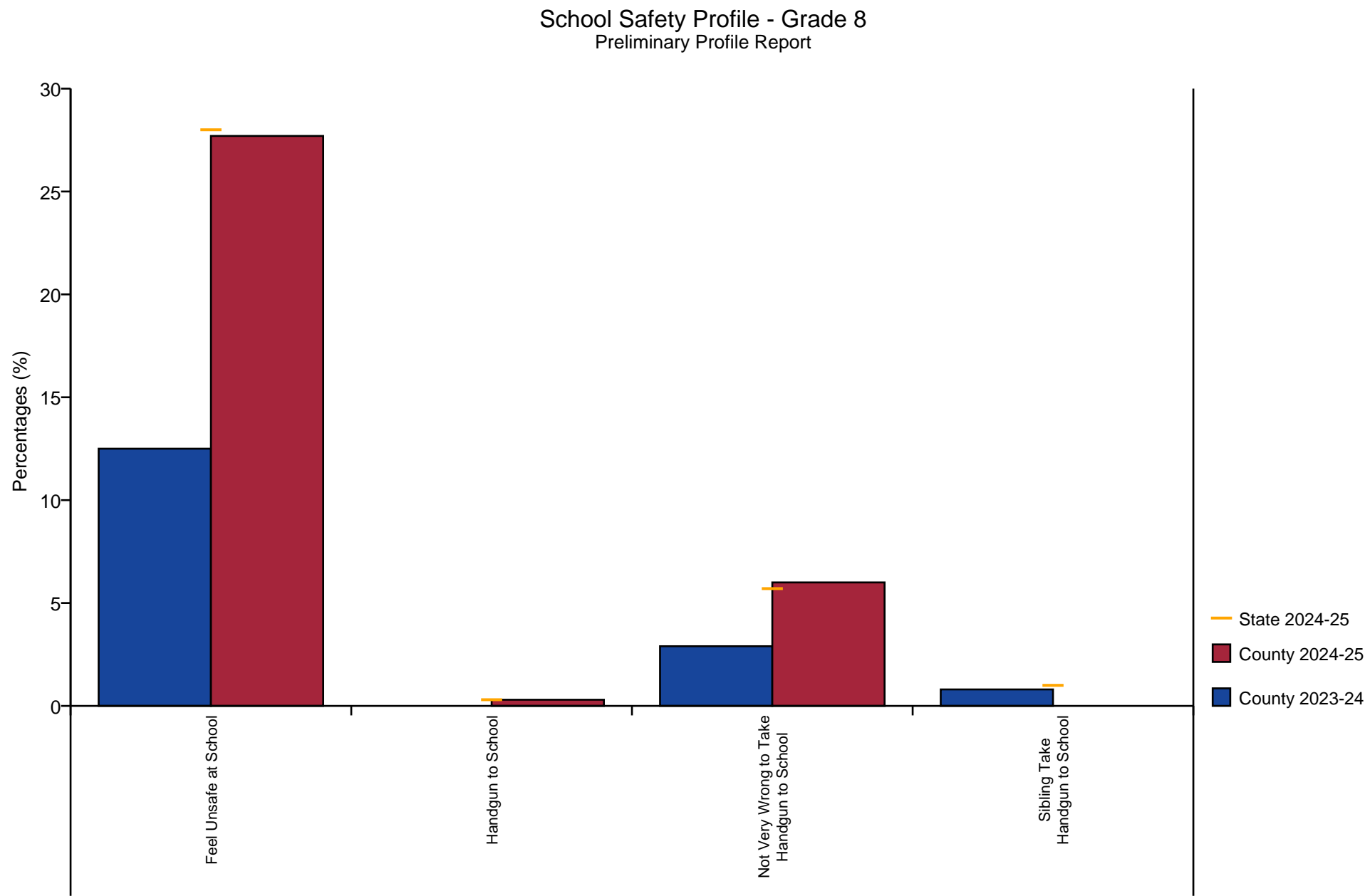


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

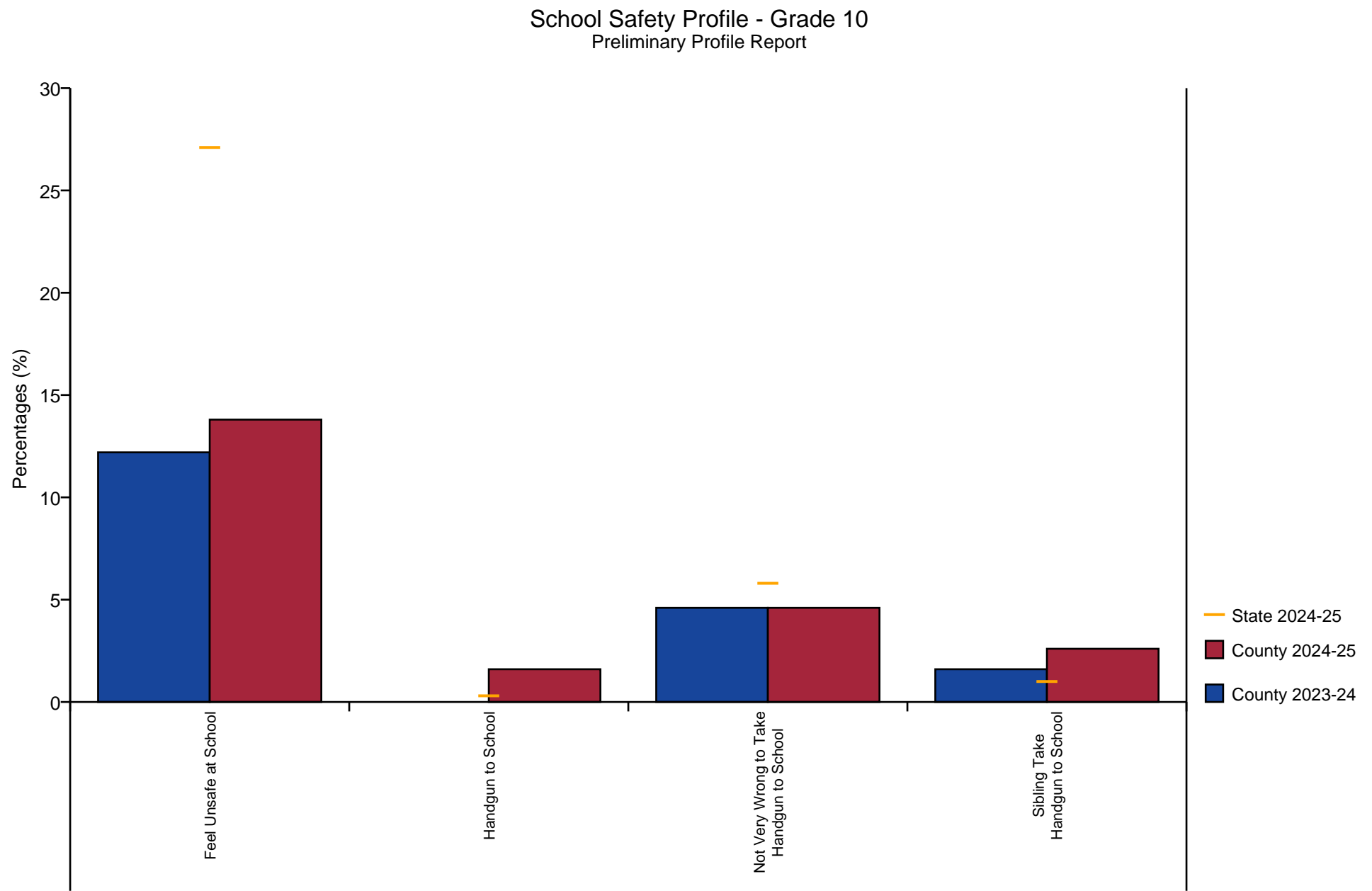


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

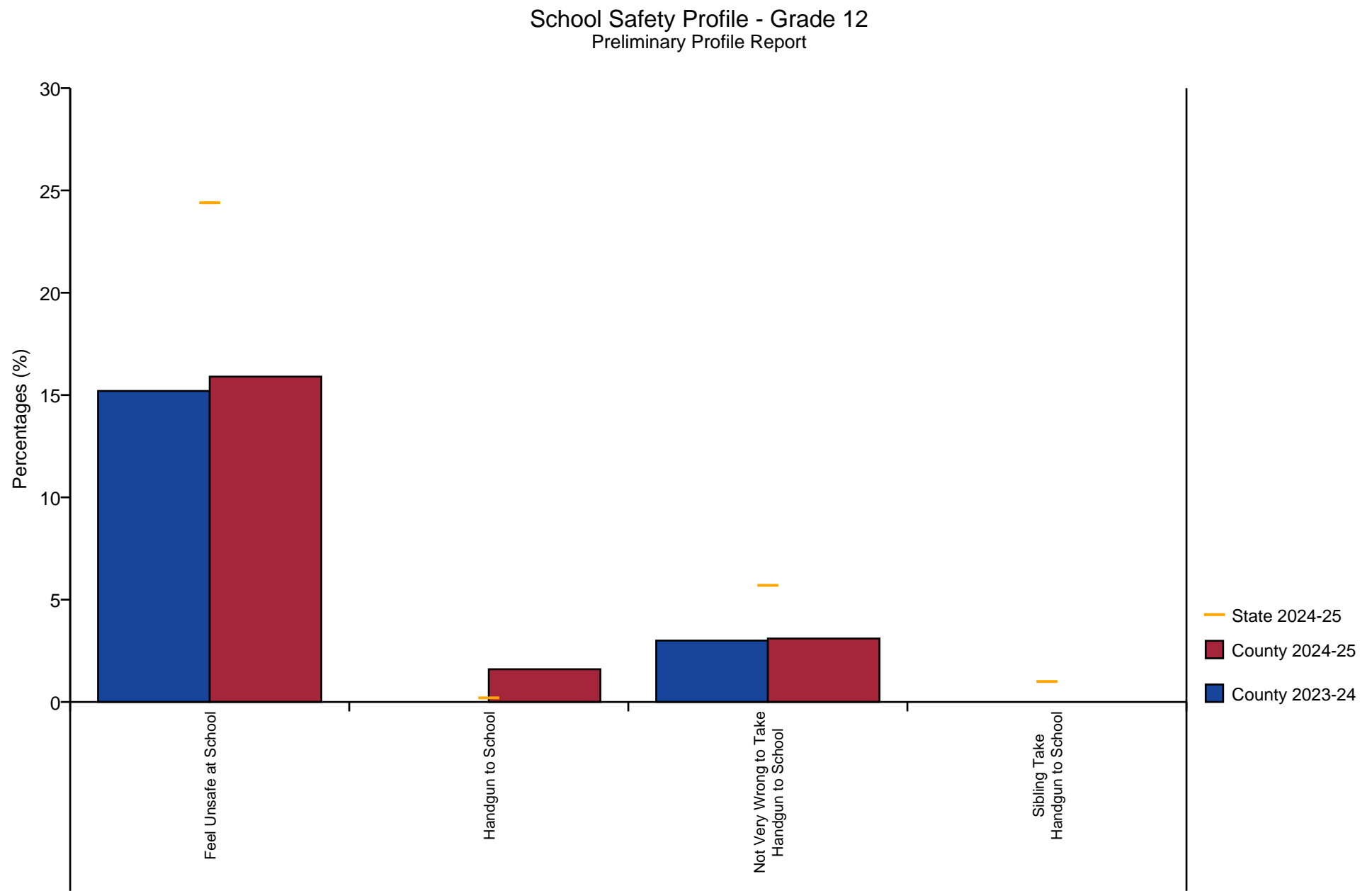
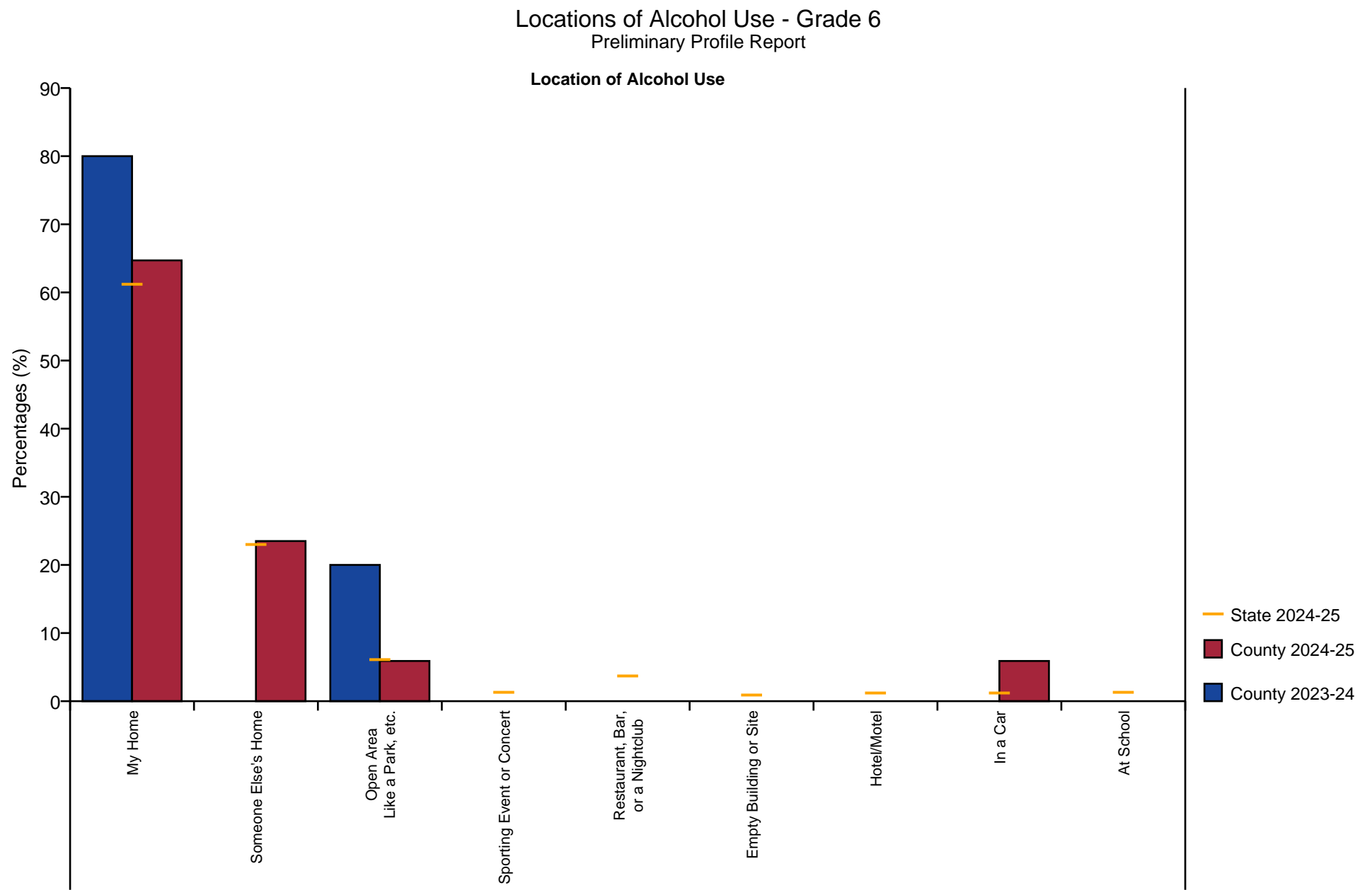
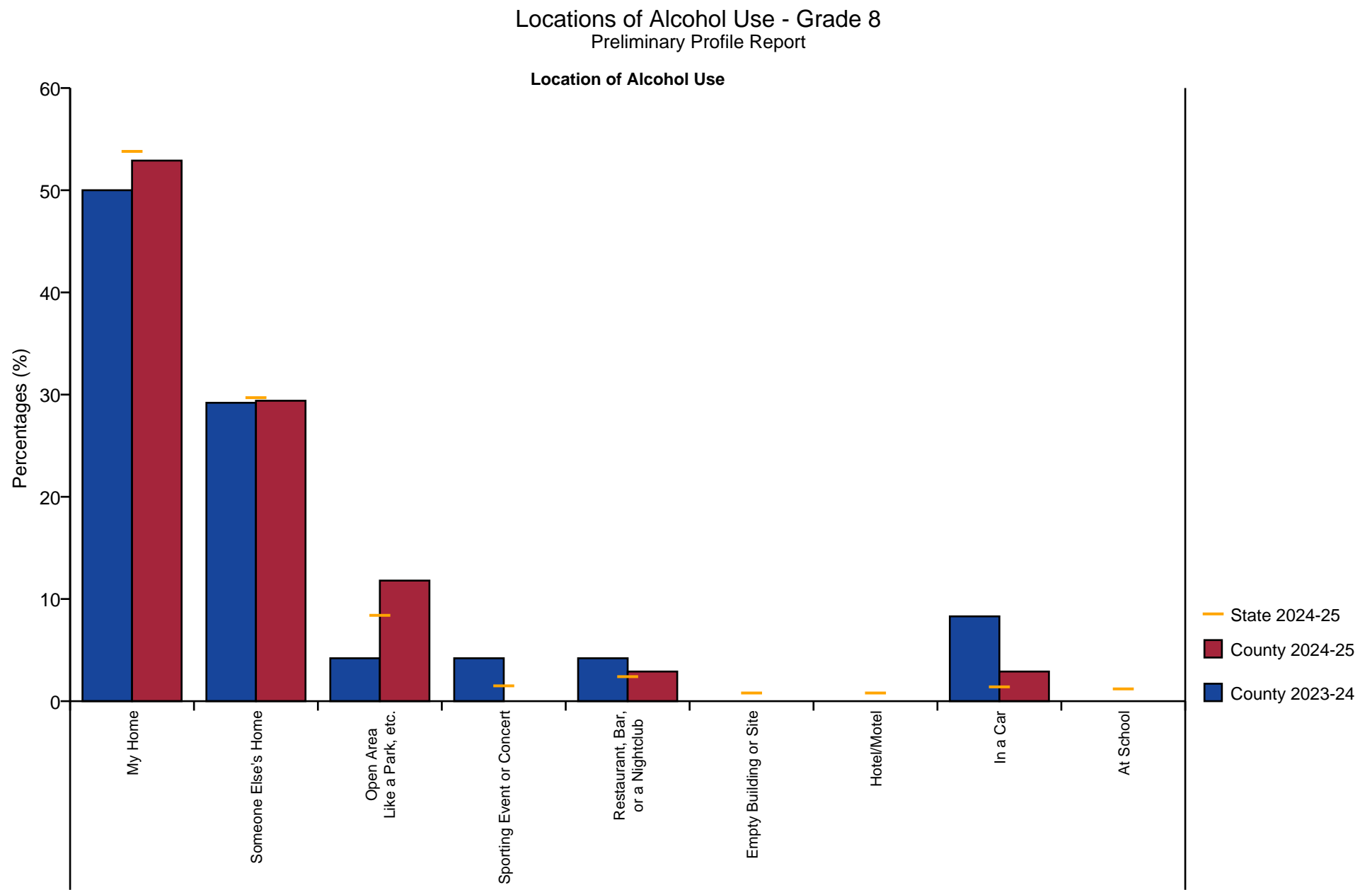


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



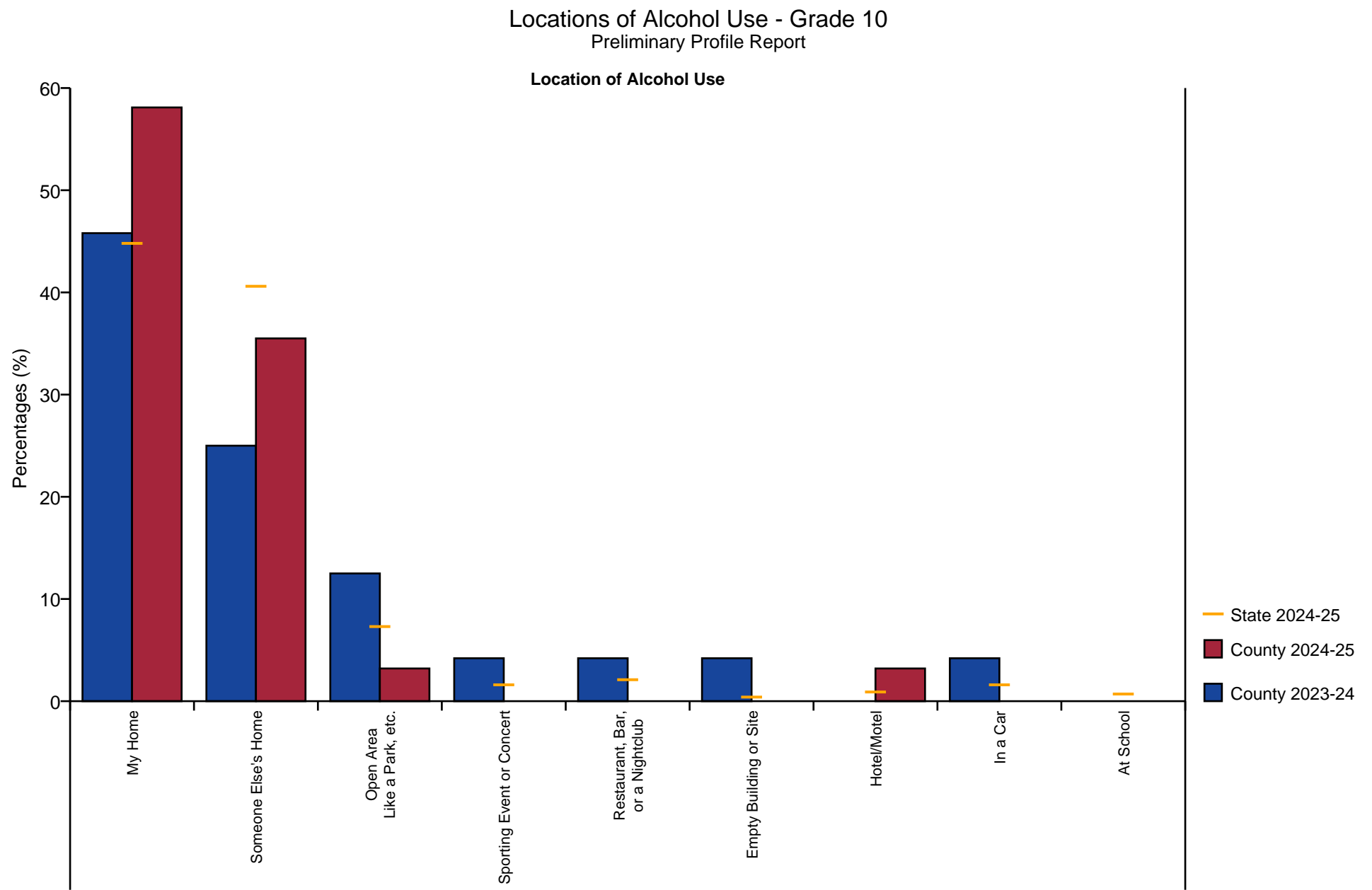
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



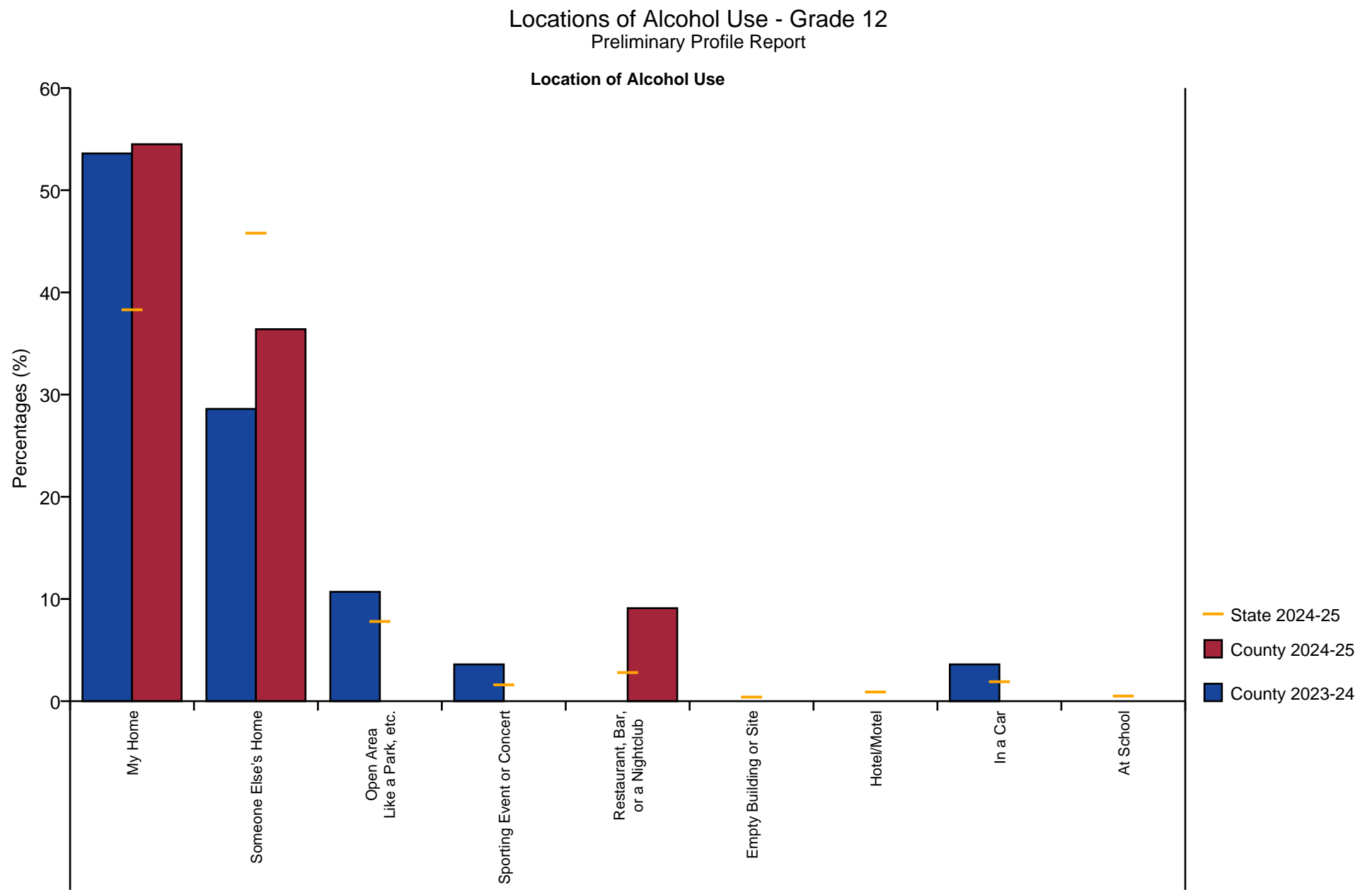
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.5	16.2	16.1	8.8
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	14.7	25.8	22.0	15.1
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	37.9	18.9	25.2	32.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	49.2	45.6	47.0	21.9
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	26.0	26.2	25.2	15.3
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.9	4.6	1.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	5.6	5.7	8.3	5.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	19.1	7.6	8.5	10.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	23.2	13.3	16.7	10.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	10.4	6.8	8.7	4.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.7	6.4	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	8.4	3.4	4.7	4.6
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	10.5	7.6	7.8	5.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	24.3	12.2	15.2	7.8
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	9.3	6.9	7.7	4.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	8.7	10.0	4.6	3.5
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	25.8	10.5	12.3	9.4
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	29.9	25.6	21.2	14.1
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	14.6	11.2	8.2	3.9
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.4	2.1	1.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	6.1	3.3	3.1	4.7
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	3.1	1.5	1.4	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	2.1	4.5	4.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	4.8	8.3	7.6	2.9
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.3	4.2	2.3	7.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	6.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	2.2	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.1	6.2	2.9
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	9.0	6.6	4.6	2.1
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	7.5	5.3	8.4	6.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	11.9	4.4	4.6	3.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	7.1	4.8	6.2	3.1
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.0	3.3	2.3	0.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	7.6	2.1	1.5	0.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	4.4	3.3	4.5	3.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	3.1	2.5	2.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	3.2	5.4	1.9
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	8.0	7.5	10.6	4.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	28.6	7.4	10.7	17.2
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	30.9	24.4	34.8	10.9
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	15.8	10.3	13.0	5.7
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.5	4.4	4.5	1.9
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	8.3	6.6	4.5	2.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	24.7	5.3	6.1	4.7
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	23.9	12.2	10.6	7.8
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	14.6	7.1	5.9	2.8
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.2	12.7	12.5	7.7
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	23.6	20.7	15.9	8.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	30.5	16.8	19.1	19.5
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	41.2	31.1	24.2	21.9
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	23.4	20.1	17.2	10.5
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	3.3	6.2	2.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	6.2	8.3	8.4	6.4
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	18.9	13.7	10.7	14.1
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	28.4	20.0	9.1	6.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	12.8	11.1	8.6	6.0
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.2	8.0	4.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	13.3	17.4	9.8	7.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	33.3	15.8	20.0	24.2
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	37.3	38.9	31.8	17.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	19.7	18.5	15.7	9.1
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	7.1	8.3	5.3	3.2
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	20.2	10.5	11.5	8.6
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	29.9	25.6	21.2	12.5
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	13.0	10.7	8.2	3.7
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	5.1	11.6	4.8
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	15.7	19.0	13.6	10.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	34.7	18.9	21.4	25.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	42.6	40.0	31.8	20.3
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	21.9	20.2	18.1	10.9
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	2.9	5.4	2.6
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	7.7	5.7	11.2	4.4
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	17.0	9.5	9.1	12.5
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	27.9	18.9	27.3	10.9
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	11.9	8.7	11.5	5.2
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	5.3	1.1	2.3	3.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	11.4	2.2	4.5	1.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	3.4	0.7	2.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	3.2	3.2	1.6	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	8.6	4.5	12.3	1.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	3.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.8	4.9	3.0	2.1
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	18.5	5.3	4.5	3.1
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	15.9	13.3	10.6	7.9
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	8.6	5.6	3.8	1.9
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.5	2.2	0.0	3.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	1.0	2.7	3.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	2.0	1.6	4.5	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	4.3	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.0	2.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	1.1	4.5	1.6
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	3.8	5.7	3.8	1.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.2	4.2	3.8	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	5.9	1.1	3.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	3.6	3.2	3.8	1.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.3	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.9	3.3	6.7	2.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	10.8	7.4	6.9	10.2
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	21.7	12.2	19.7	9.4
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	7.9	5.9	7.2	3.5
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	4.5	5.4	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	6.2	4.9	4.5	1.8
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	15.1	4.2	3.8	1.6
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	8.8	3.3	4.5	3.1
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	7.8	4.3	4.5	2.1
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.3	7.4	11.6	6.1
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	14.3	15.4	10.4	5.7
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	23.2	8.4	9.1	7.0
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	21.7	15.6	13.6	7.8
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	15.2	11.8	10.8	6.2
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.0	3.6	2.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.1	3.3	6.0	2.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	10.6	6.3	3.0	5.5
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	7.4	5.6	9.1	4.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	5.3	4.4	5.0	3.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.7	7.4	6.0	4.2
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	25.8	6.3	9.8	10.9
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	26.5	22.2	22.7	15.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	8.8	8.6	5.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.9	5.0	3.0	2.4
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	16.1	4.2	5.3	2.3
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	11.8	13.3	10.6	6.2
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	7.6	5.4	4.1	1.8
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.9	4.5	2.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	11.5	9.0	9.0	4.7
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	28.4	9.5	10.6	13.3
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	27.9	27.8	24.2	18.8
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	15.4	11.7	10.6	6.1
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.0	1.6	5.3	2.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	12.0	3.2	4.5	3.1
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	26.1	11.1	15.2	4.7
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	9.2	3.7	5.2	2.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	5.7	11.5	10.1
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	6.6	16.9	12.6	17.0
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	11.6	12.6	13.6	11.6
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	12.9	11.1	21.2	14.1
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	7.3	11.8	13.9	13.4
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	5.7	5.7	3.7	2.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	17.2	7.4	6.8	6.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	11.6	10.0	12.1	7.8
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	8.0	5.6	5.2	2.5
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	6.4	2.1	2.3	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.5	3.3	6.1	3.1
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	3.3	1.7	2.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.7	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.7	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.1	2.4	0.7	1.3
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.1
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	4.3	2.2	3.0	3.1
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.7	8.7	8.8	9.1
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	7.7	4.8	6.0	4.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	4.2	3.2	3.8	5.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	4.3	3.3	9.1	4.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	5.0	5.1	6.5	6.6
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.6	6.8	8.8	9.1
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	7.6	9.7	9.6	5.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	6.3	7.4	9.8	4.7
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	8.6	6.7	9.1	10.9
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	7.2	7.8	9.4	7.1
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	4.1	2.8	5.1
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	3.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.4	3.3	1.5	3.1
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.1
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	25.2	34.4	36.4	44.1
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	39.8	42.1	33.1	49.0
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	67.0	57.4	66.9	66.1
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	45.5	45.5	49.2	40.3
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	43.7	44.7	46.6	48.7
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.8	29.7	23.1	14.8
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	25.7	18.5	21.5	13.3
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	19.1	11.6	18.5	16.4
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	17.9	11.2	15.2	8.1
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	21.2	17.8	20.0	13.9
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.8	42.0	27.4	24.9
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	46.5	47.1	46.9	30.1
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	33.0	23.2	31.2	24.6
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	22.7	30.3	31.8	32.3
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	34.0	36.3	35.1	27.4
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	34.5	41.3	41.5	51.5
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	20.0	24.4	28.0	30.5
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	18.5	26.1	15.5	21.2
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	21.2	12.5	10.8	16.1
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	23.5	25.4	24.9	36.6
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.2	28.9	40.2	29.7
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	28.7	30.0	24.6	14.2
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	29.8	19.4	24.0	26.3
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	35.8	14.6	22.7	19.4
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	30.4	23.7	28.0	22.6
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.5	21.7	19.4	13.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	18.8	17.4	24.4	16.5
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	24.5	15.1	24.0	31.4
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	31.2	18.0	27.3	22.6
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	20.1	17.9	23.5	17.5
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.4	59.3	55.6	37.2
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	47.4	50.4	51.2	41.4
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	55.3	45.2	45.0	54.2
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	42.2	41.6	56.1	33.9
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	43.0	49.1	51.2	40.9
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	41.8	33.3	49.1	44.0
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	28.8	41.6	54.8	51.4
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	37.6	42.1	41.2	38.9
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	39.1	25.8	48.5	30.8
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	36.4	36.3	48.4	45.5
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.3	61.8	62.5	65.1
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	44.4	50.8	58.2	66.6
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	54.3	53.1	57.6	49.6
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	52.9	44.4	57.6	60.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	46.9	52.7	59.0	63.3
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.5	22.0	24.8	18.2
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	12.0	10.4	14.0	6.5
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	20.2	7.3	7.6	8.4
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	16.2	12.2	16.7	4.7
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	16.1	12.9	15.2	11.2
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.9	14.0	21.2	17.6
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	14.3	28.0	22.1	26.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	25.8	27.4	26.0	26.7
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	35.3	23.6	32.3	23.8
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	19.1	23.6	24.5	22.9
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.8	40.6	50.5	45.0
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	27.2	35.5	24.4	32.9
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	36.6	35.9	37.2	42.6
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	42.4	25.8	42.4	38.1
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	30.7	34.7	37.4	39.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.1	21.0	23.0	17.5
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	17.9	14.4	15.4	16.0
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	28.4	20.8	21.2	22.1
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	20.3	21.1	27.3	14.1
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	18.4	19.0	20.8	17.3
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	39.3	49.5	60.7	49.9
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	38.8	54.0	55.6	48.4
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	51.1	49.5	44.7	42.3
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	56.5	47.8	71.2	65.6
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	45.3	50.5	56.0	49.3
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	25.5	40.4	33.6	27.2
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	45.3	37.1	35.8	27.7
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	46.3	30.2	35.6	38.9
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	49.3	46.7	51.5	32.8
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	40.7	38.4	37.5	29.3
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	66.4	61.2	42.0	51.0
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	76.9	80.2	71.5	59.0
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	70.2	65.6	81.8	70.2
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	68.6	74.4	71.2	76.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	70.6	71.0	67.1	58.6
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	57.9	58.4	53.1	49.2
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	59.8	52.4	51.1	38.8
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	60.6	67.7	72.7	64.1
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	48.6	68.9	48.5	50.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	57.4	61.0	57.6	46.9
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.3	12.7	49.2	29.8
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	7.8	20.0	57.2	15.1
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	6.9	6.9	58.5	27.7
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	6.3	9.5	61.9	22.2
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	7.8	14.7	54.5	22.9
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.9	3.9	1.8	0.3
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	94.0	4.7	1.2	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	95.4	3.8	0.0	0.8
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	96.9	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	94.4	4.1	1.2	0.3
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.4	0.0	2.6
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.1	0.0	3.9
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	92.3	2.6	5.1
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	95.2	0.0	4.8
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	96.1	0.3	3.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	64.7	23.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	52.9	29.4	11.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	58.1	35.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	54.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	57.0	31.2	6.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.1	2.2	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.1	90.5	93.3	94.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	86.4	85.6	82.3	90.1
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	65.2	83.5	82.9	76.6
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	53.7	61.8	56.9	78.1
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	77.8	80.9	81.4	89.0
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	4.9	3.4	5.4	3.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	10.9	6.6	7.8	12.1
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	31.3	20.2	18.5	6.2
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	9.9	7.6	7.5	4.1
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	6.5	4.4	0.8	4.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	13.4	4.5	7.7	1.6
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	4.7	2.5	2.1	1.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.8	4.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	4.5	4.5	4.6	1.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.2
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	2.9	7.6	6.2	2.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	10.9	3.3	7.8	6.5
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	11.9	11.2	13.8	6.2
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	6.3	6.4	7.2	3.3
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	3.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	7.6	8.8	5.4	5.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	9.0	6.7	13.8	1.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	4.4	4.8	4.9	2.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.9	2.5	5.4	1.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	6.5	3.3	2.3	5.6
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	6.0	4.5	3.1	1.6
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.8
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.1
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	4.2	1.0	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	1.9	5.9	3.1	4.1
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	4.3	3.3	1.6	4.8
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	7.5	6.7	6.2	6.2
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.6	5.1	2.6	3.6
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.0	100.0	98.1	98.1
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	97.1	95.8	93.7	97.8
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	84.8	94.7	95.4	93.5
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	82.4	95.3	93.8	100.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	91.8	96.4	95.3	97.5
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.3	3.2	0.8	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	8.8	3.5	1.5	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	3.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	10.3	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	3.3	0.3	1.2	0.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.5	2.1	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	4.3	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.9	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.1
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.2	2.1	0.8	1.6
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	5.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.0	97.8	97.1	97.1
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	85.3	91.5	92.2	92.4
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	69.6	86.3	83.8	84.3
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	67.6	70.8	72.7	87.3
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	81.8	87.0	87.8	92.8
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	5.9	7.9	3.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	2.5	0.7	0.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	1.5	1.1	3.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.0	2.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.9	2.5	3.1	2.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	8.7	5.3	7.7	2.5
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	11.8	7.9	12.1	4.8
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	6.4	4.3	5.4	2.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	12.7	6.8	5.4	6.2
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	22.8	10.5	11.5	12.4
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	20.6	23.6	21.2	9.5
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	13.5	9.9	8.7	5.4
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.9	3.4	0.8	1.1
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	2.2	5.3	2.3	1.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	5.9	3.4	4.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	91.1	93.0	95.4	97.4
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	73.6	90.5	90.8	92.7
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	70.6	80.5	89.4	93.5
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	85.4	91.2	94.0	97.0
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	5.5	2.1	0.8	0.8
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	10.3	8.0	6.1	4.8
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.9	2.6	1.2	0.9
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	9.9	4.2	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.4	3.4	3.0	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	4.1	1.8	1.6	0.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	5.5	4.2	3.1	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	7.4	3.4	1.5	1.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	3.6	2.1	1.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.6
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	3.0	0.0	2.3	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.3	2.1	1.5	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	4.4	2.3	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	8.8	1.5	1.1
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	6.6	6.3	3.1	4.1
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	13.2	11.5	4.5	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	4.7	6.7	2.1	1.5
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	99.0	98.1
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	93.2	94.6	98.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	91.5	91.5	91.9
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	79.3	86.4	95.2
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	91.2	93.5	97.0
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	8.0	6.1	4.8
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	2.6	1.4	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	5.3	2.3	0.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	3.4	3.0	1.6
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.3	1.4	0.6
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	1.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	3.4	1.5	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	2.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.8	2.3	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	3.2	0.8	3.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.9	2.3	1.4
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	5.3	4.6	4.1
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	10.3	4.5	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.4	3.0	1.7
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.4
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	99.0	97.4	99.2	99.7
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	95.6	95.7	97.7	99.2
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	92.6	96.6	98.5	98.4
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	97.3	97.4	98.6	99.4
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	4.4	2.3	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.5	12.9	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.7	15.1	15.0	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.9	14.2	13.6	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.5	11.8
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.2	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	11.7	11.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.4	14.8	13.2	14.6
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.7	13.0	12.1	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.1	13.3	12.8	12.3
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.7	14.4	15.0	13.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.4	12.7	12.6	11.6
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.0	11.5
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.9	15.3	15.4	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.8	14.4	14.1	13.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	14.1	13.8	12.6	13.5
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.1
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.5	13.8	12.9	12.5
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.0	12.0	11.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.9	13.2	12.3	12.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.1	15.4	13.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.6	12.6	11.9	11.4
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.9
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	12.0	12.2	11.9
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	13.6	12.8	13.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.9	13.8	13.3
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.7	11.0	11.0	12.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.6	15.0	12.0	12.5
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.3
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	13.3	12.7	12.8	12.4
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.1	12.4	11.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.5	13.3	15.3	14.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.2
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

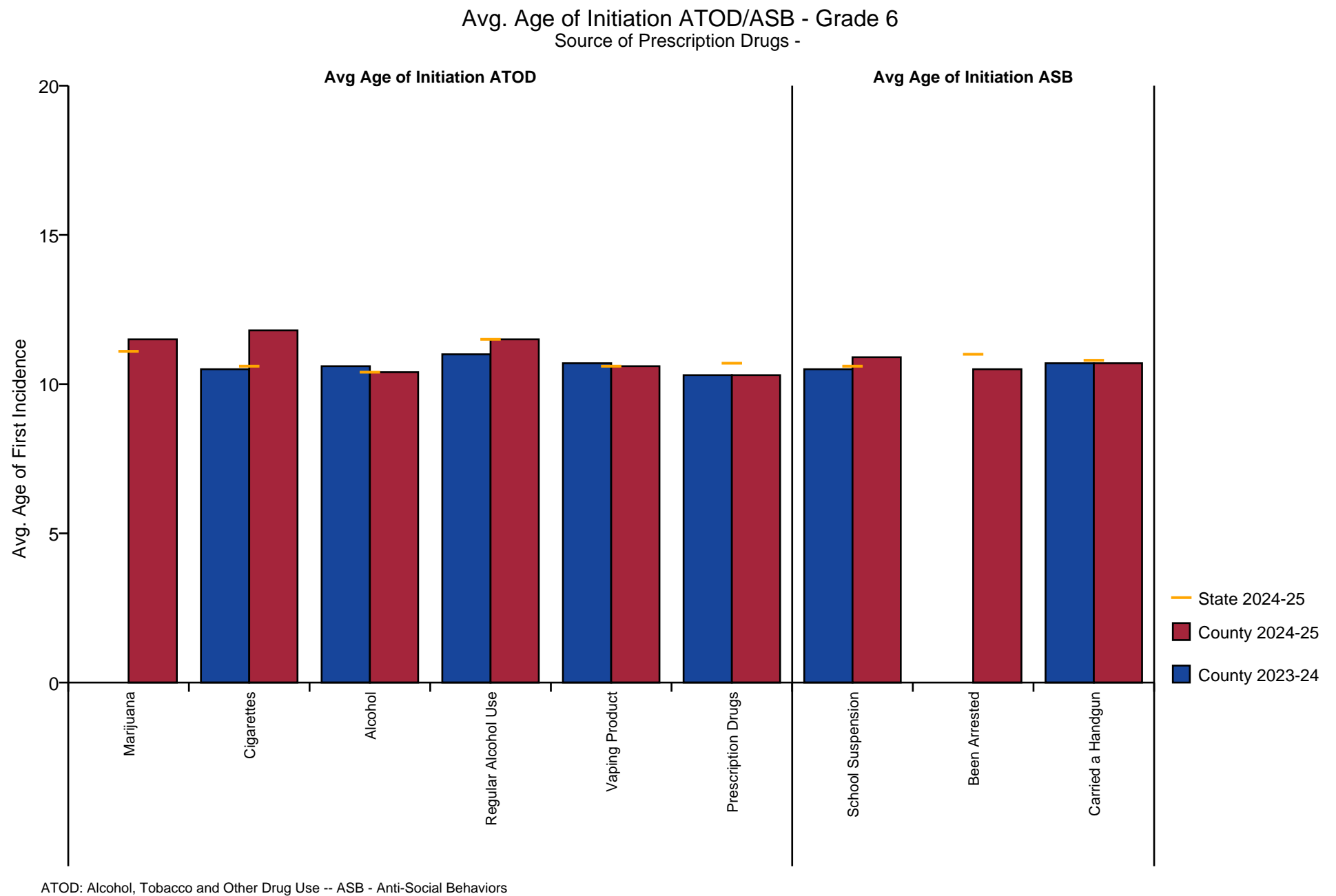


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

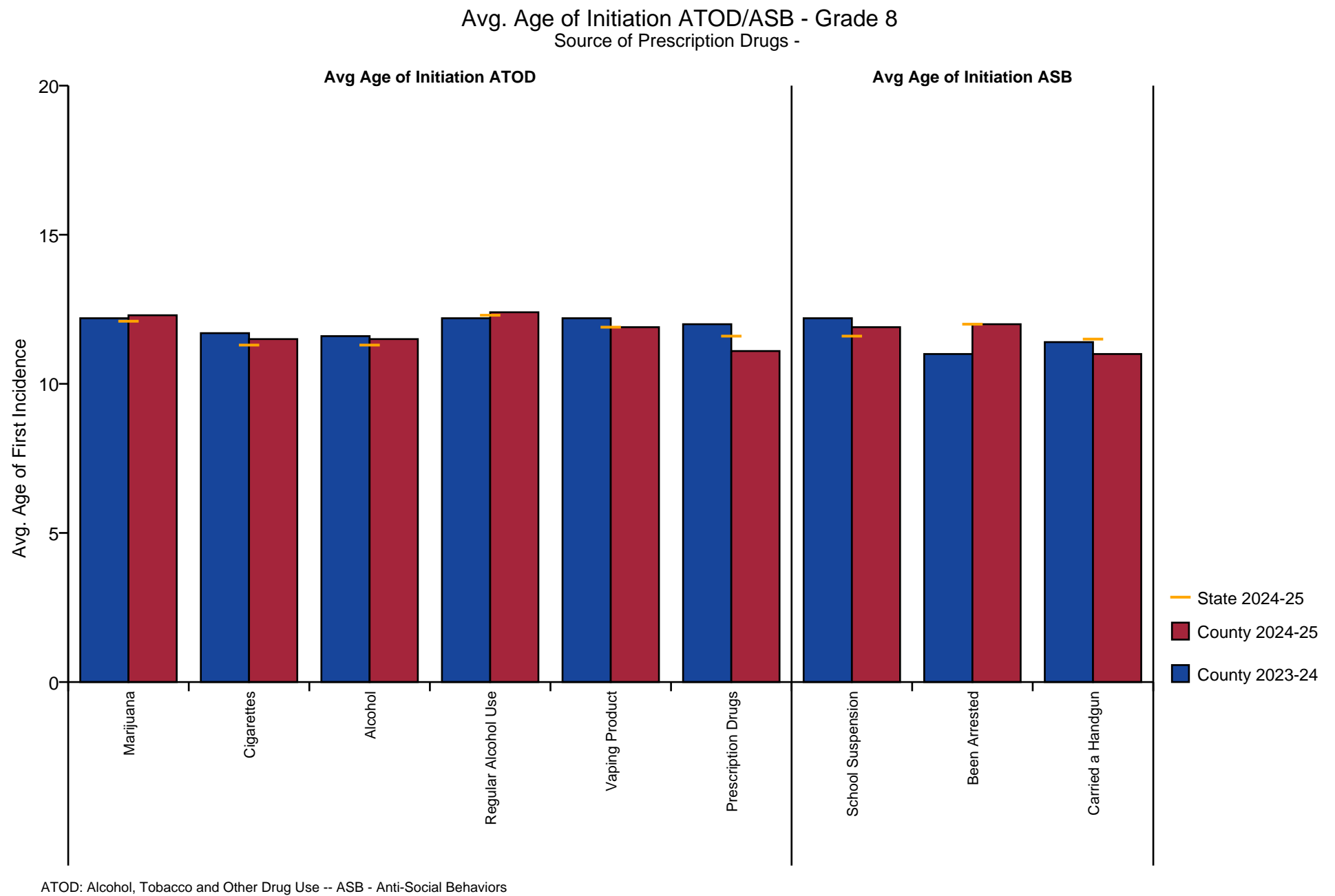


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

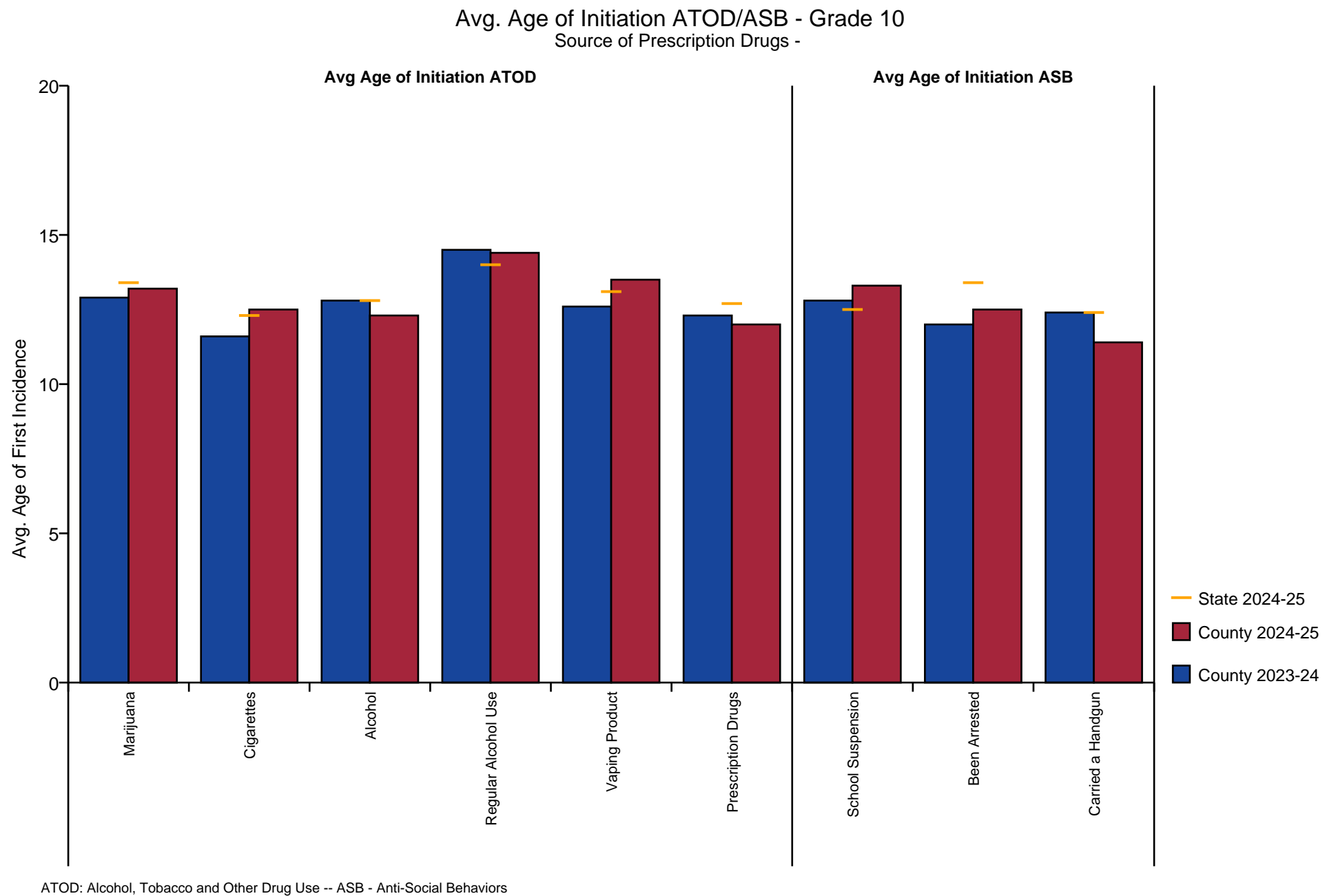
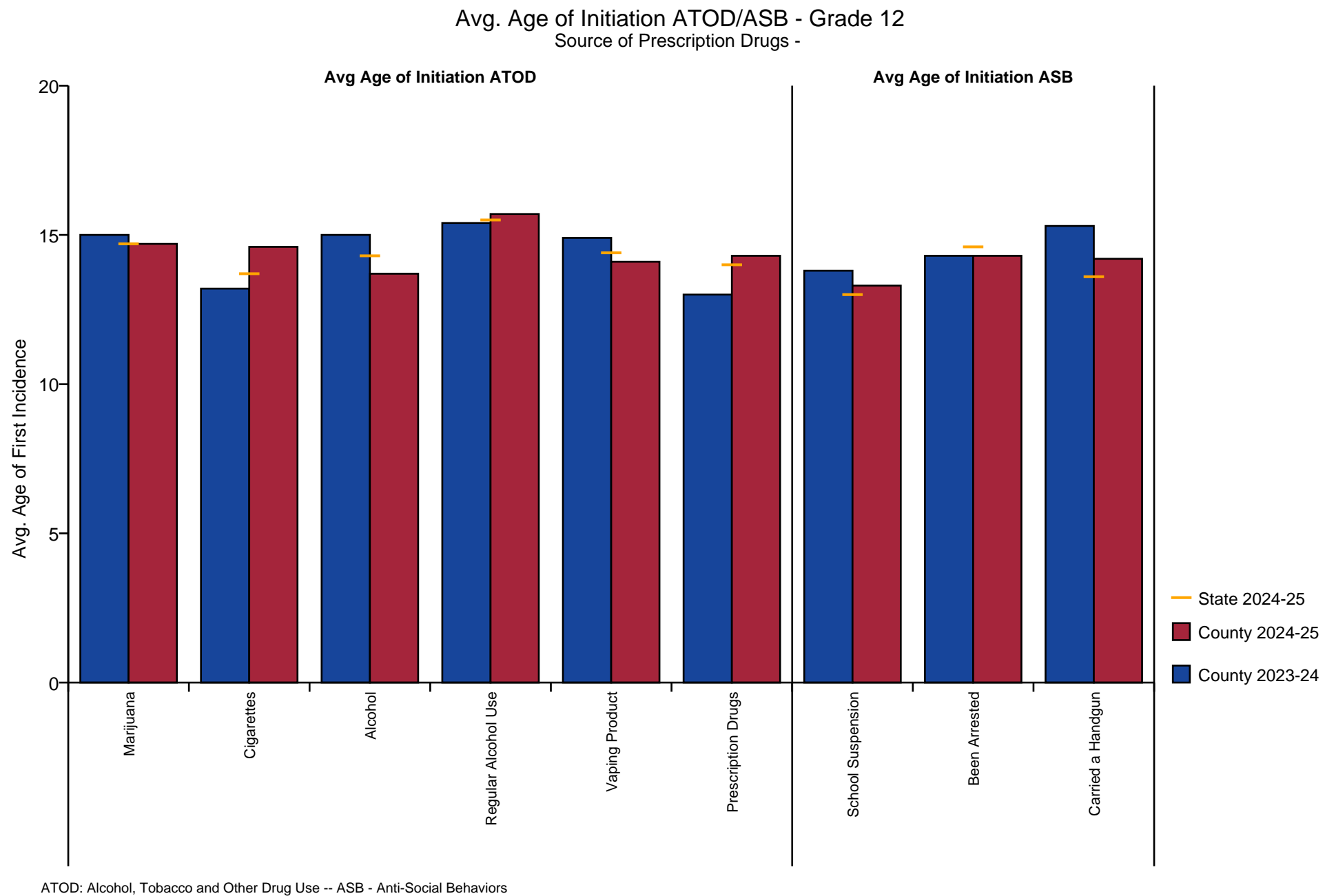


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.9	4.6	1.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	5.6	5.7	8.3	5.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	19.1	7.6	8.5	10.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	23.2	13.3	16.7	10.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	10.4	6.8	8.7	4.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	5.7	6.4	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	8.4	3.4	4.7	4.6
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	10.5	7.6	7.8	5.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	24.3	12.2	15.2	7.8
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	9.3	6.9	7.7	4.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.2	8.0	4.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	13.3	17.4	9.8	7.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	33.3	15.8	20.0	24.2
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	37.3	38.9	31.8	17.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	19.7	18.5	15.7	9.1
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.3	1.1	2.3	3.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	11.4	2.2	4.5	1.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	3.4	0.7	2.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.2	3.2	1.6	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	8.6	4.5	12.3	1.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	3.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.7	7.4	6.0	4.2
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	25.8	6.3	9.8	10.9
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	26.5	22.2	22.7	15.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	13.9	8.8	8.6	5.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	65.1	6.4	2.1	2.9	23.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	65.6	5.4	1.8	3.3	24.0
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	60.8	9.2	0.8	5.4	23.8
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	64.1	15.6	1.6	3.1	15.6
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	64.7	7.0	1.8	3.4	23.1
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.6	16.5	23.7	21.9	12.3
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	31.7	22.3	27.1	13.8	5.1
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	24.2	25.0	25.8	18.8	6.2
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	60.9	9.4	17.2	7.8	4.7
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	30.3	19.5	24.9	17.2	8.0
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.6	7.8	2.9	3.9	1.8
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	75.8	9.2	5.5	6.0	3.5
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	51.1	19.8	10.7	12.2	6.1
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	60.9	9.4	17.2	4.7	7.8
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	74.6	10.1	5.9	5.9	3.5
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.3	9.7	1.6	0.5
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	76.3	18.8	3.7	1.2
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	56.5	30.5	9.2	3.8
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	57.8	23.4	14.1	4.7
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	77.1	17.1	4.3	1.5
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.4	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	92.5	3.3	1.3	0.3	2.8
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	79.1	7.8	3.1	0.0	10.1
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	77.8	3.2	6.3	0.0	12.7
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	91.3	3.5	1.5	0.2	3.5
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.4	8.3	23.2	47.9	5.2
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	12.1	8.1	26.8	46.2	6.8
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	6.2	19.2	30.0	40.8	3.8
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	17.2	17.2	28.1	32.8	4.7
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	12.9	10.3	25.9	45.3	5.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	8.9	23.3	44.5	6.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	11.6	9.8	26.2	44.1	8.3
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	7.7	20.0	36.2	30.0	6.2
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	18.8	25.0	28.1	23.4	4.7
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	13.5	11.8	26.5	41.0	7.2
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.5	6.3	14.5	55.0	8.7
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	11.6	4.3	17.7	58.5	7.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	4.7	12.5	17.2	60.2	5.5
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	15.6	10.9	25.0	43.8	4.7
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	12.5	6.6	16.9	56.4	7.7
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	2.2	8.4	44.9	27.8
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	11.6	1.8	7.8	59.1	19.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	5.4	1.5	1.5	78.5	13.1
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	14.1	3.1	1.6	57.8	23.4
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	12.9	2.0	6.8	56.1	22.2
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.0	1.3	6.7	43.1	31.8
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	11.6	0.8	6.0	56.9	24.7
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	5.4	1.5	3.8	65.4	23.8
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	14.1	3.1	1.6	57.8	23.4
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	13.0	1.2	5.7	52.8	27.2
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.8
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.3	2.9	1.3	0.3	3.2
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	75.8	9.4	2.3	0.0	12.5
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	82.8	1.6	0.0	3.1	12.5
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	90.9	3.3	1.3	0.4	4.1
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	91.4	2.3	0.8	0.8	4.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	87.5	4.7	0.0	1.6	6.2
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	96.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	2.0
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	93.6	2.9	1.3	0.5	1.6
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	85.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	2.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	93.8	1.6	0.0	3.1	1.6
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	94.0	2.9	1.2	0.6	1.4
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.4	1.1	0.3	1.1
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	89.4	4.8	1.1	0.8	4.0
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	75.0	7.8	4.7	0.0	12.5
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	79.7	1.6	0.0	6.2	12.5
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	89.1	4.0	1.5	0.8	4.5
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	95.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	89.1	5.5	0.0	0.8	4.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	84.4	4.7	1.6	0.0	9.4
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	94.9	2.1	0.3	0.2	2.5
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.6	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	93.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.1
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	98.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	97.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	95.3	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	97.0	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	95.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	2.9
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	86.7	7.8	0.0	0.8	4.7
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	81.2	6.2	3.1	0.0	9.4
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	93.9	2.7	0.5	0.2	2.6
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.1	95.4	93.5	96.1
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	83.2	85.0	87.0	90.2
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	67.0	85.3	82.4	78.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	66.2	65.9	69.7	79.4
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	79.9	83.1	84.6	90.2
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.8
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	8.9	6.7	5.3	4.5
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	8.8	8.4	7.6	11.4
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	8.8	11.4	7.6	7.9
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	6.9	7.2	5.7	5.0
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	7.9	9.2	6.9	4.2
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	24.2	7.4	13.0	8.9
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	19.1	21.6	22.7	6.3
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	11.8	9.7	9.9	4.0
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.0	0.8	0.8	1.4
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	11.0	2.1	4.6	3.3
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	8.8	6.8	10.6	6.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	5.5	2.3	3.2	1.9
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.0	2.8	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.5	4.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	4.0	2.5	0.8	1.1
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.3	2.1	3.1	8.9
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	4.4	11.4	6.1	3.2
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.1
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.9	3.3	6.9	2.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	5.5	7.4	3.1	6.5
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	5.9	12.5	9.1	4.8
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.4	5.9	4.4	2.9
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.0	5.0	6.1	3.1
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	11.0	2.1	6.1	9.8
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	1.5	10.2	10.6	3.2
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	4.4	5.5	3.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	7.7	2.1	3.8	3.3
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	10.3	6.8	6.1	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	4.7	2.8	2.5	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.4	16.6	7.7	3.6	4.7
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	50.6	16.7	19.5	7.6	5.6
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	21.3	18.9	32.0	26.2	1.6
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	40.3	12.9	14.5	29.0	3.2
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	52.7	16.7	16.1	10.0	4.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.6	16.4	7.2	5.3	4.5
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	50.6	15.3	18.6	9.6	5.9
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	18.0	21.3	29.5	29.5	1.6
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	38.7	16.1	12.9	29.0	3.2
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	51.7	16.6	15.2	11.9	4.6
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.1	6.1	7.3	4.5
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	65.4	12.2	12.5	9.9
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	36.9	14.8	22.1	26.2
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	54.1	14.8	6.6	24.6
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	67.5	10.3	11.3	11.0
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.2	11.3	2.5
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	83.8	12.3	3.9
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	66.9	28.0	5.1
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	75.8	19.4	4.8
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	81.9	14.5	3.6
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	13.1	29.1	26.9	14.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	15.5	16.4	36.5	17.0	14.6
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	12.8	22.2	41.0	11.1	12.8
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	25.8	21.0	25.8	9.7	17.7
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	16.1	16.2	33.3	19.7	14.7
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	11.6	16.2	19.1	43.5
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	11.3	9.8	20.4	22.9	35.7
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	9.4	12.8	23.9	22.2	31.6
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	14.5	16.1	12.9	22.6	33.9
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	10.6	11.4	18.7	21.2	38.1
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	16.9	17.2	19.8	25.3
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	21.0	20.4	22.6	13.4	22.6
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	21.1	23.7	24.6	13.2	17.5
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	27.4	19.4	17.7	11.3	24.2
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	21.5	19.3	20.3	15.8	23.1
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	6.3	14.1	18.4	51.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	8.5	7.6	18.2	17.3	48.3
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	8.5	8.5	17.1	23.9	41.9
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	9.7	17.7	17.7	16.1	38.7
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	9.1	8.0	16.4	18.6	48.0
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	15.7	20.9	20.6	25.2
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	14.4	19.0	25.1	19.3	22.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	10.3	14.5	23.9	30.8	20.5
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	22.6	19.4	25.8	4.8	27.4
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	15.7	17.0	23.3	20.3	23.6
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	6.9	12.6	18.9	49.0
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	13.7	10.9	12.5	21.3	41.6
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	11.1	6.0	22.2	19.7	41.0
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	16.1	17.7	11.3	14.5	40.3
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	13.1	9.1	13.8	19.6	44.5
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	374	2.6	378	0.3	376	1.6	375	0.0	376	0.0	372
Grade 8	1.0	392	4.4	383	2.1	383	1.3	379	0.0	380	0.0	383
Grade 10	3.9	128	12.5	128	3.1	128	1.6	127	0.0	126	0.0	128
Grade 12	1.6	63	10.9	64	7.9	63	0.0	64	0.0	64	0.0	64
Combined	1.0	957	5.2	953	1.9	950	1.4	945	0.0	946	0.0	947

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.2	371	67.8	367	58.9	353	77.7	359	73.1	253	73.8	267
Grade 8	81.6	374	71.9	377	58.5	366	82.5	360	83.6	299	83.3	318
Grade 10	88.2	127	76.8	125	41.9	124	90.1	121	90.9	99	92.0	113
Grade 12	80.3	61	52.5	61	28.3	60	77.6	58	77.6	49	77.6	49
Combined	79.8	933	69.7	930	54.4	903	81.3	898	80.4	700	80.9	747

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.0	355	96.6	355	98.9	355	97.5	353	99.7	349	99.7	349
Grade 8	99.1	333	97.0	333	97.3	333	99.1	333	100.0	333	100.0	332
Grade 10	95.8	118	92.4	118	90.7	118	98.3	118	99.1	117	99.1	117
Grade 12	95.2	62	91.9	62	88.7	62	96.8	62	98.4	62	98.4	62
Combined	97.9	868	95.9	868	96.4	868	98.2	866	99.7	861	99.7	860

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	370	95.1	370	96.8	370	96.7	369	98.3	363	98.3	361
Grade 8	94.1	355	87.1	356	91.3	355	95.5	356	98.0	356	98.3	355
Grade 10	85.5	124	74.2	124	80.5	123	94.4	124	98.4	124	98.4	124
Grade 12	80.6	62	75.8	62	66.1	62	88.7	62	91.9	62	93.5	62
Combined	92.8	911	87.8	912	90.3	910	95.4	911	97.8	905	98.0	902

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	454	5.3	451	1.3	451	1.3	448	0.0	447	0.0	446
Female	0.8	487	5.4	485	2.5	482	1.5	480	0.0	482	0.0	484
Combined	1.1	941	5.3	936	1.9	933	1.4	928	0.0	929	0.0	930

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.0	433	63.4	435	50.5	418	77.5	414	76.6	342	76.5	353
Female	83.7	484	75.2	480	58.0	469	85.0	468	84.8	343	85.4	378
Combined	80.0	917	69.6	915	54.5	887	81.5	882	80.7	685	81.1	731

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

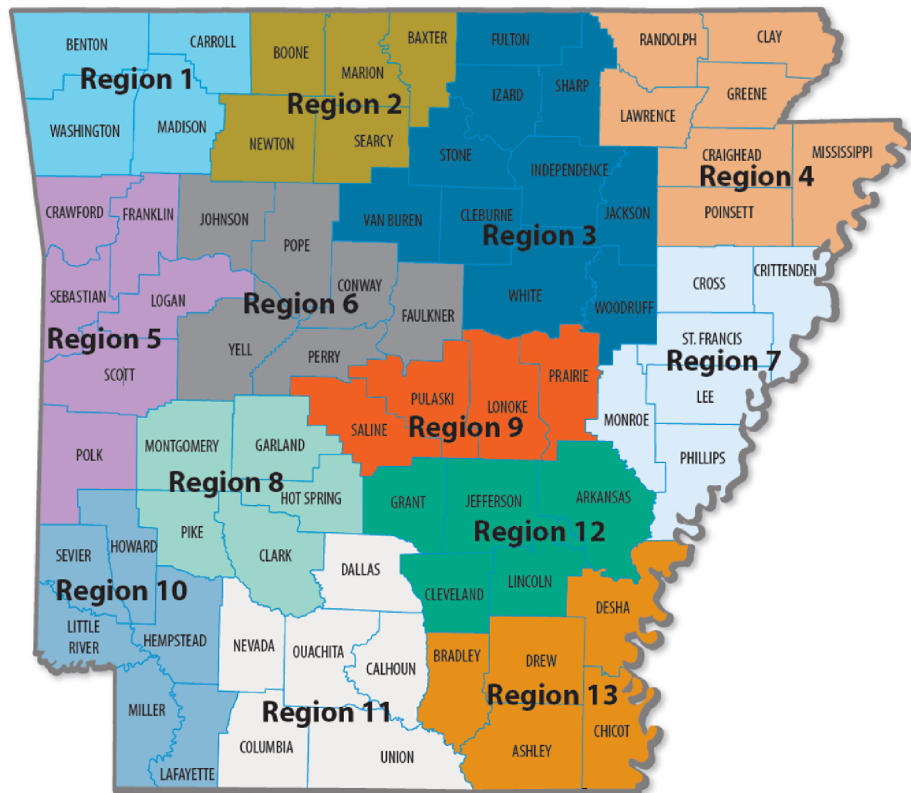
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.0	410	95.9	410	97.3	410	98.5	409	99.5	407	99.5	405
Female	96.8	441	95.9	441	95.5	441	97.7	440	99.8	437	99.8	438
Combined	97.9	851	95.9	851	96.4	851	98.1	849	99.6	844	99.6	843

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.6	427	86.7	428	90.9	428	96.0	428	97.2	425	97.4	422
Female	93.6	467	88.4	467	89.9	465	94.6	466	98.3	463	98.5	463
Combined	92.6	894	87.6	895	90.4	893	95.3	894	97.7	888	98.0	885

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ **NO!** ☐ **no** ☒ **yes** ☐ **YES!**

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No!	Yes!
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a.	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k.	use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l.	use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k.	use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a.	been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rextipirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.3	50.6	48.9	50.1	43.1	49.1	40.0	49.2	48.5	49.9
Female	48.7	49.4	51.1	49.9	56.9	50.9	60.0	50.8	51.5	50.1
N of Valid	388	13,319	444	13,560	130	10,292	65	6,797	1,027	43,968
N of Miss	5	302	13	331	2	287	0	163	20	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	55.9	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	17.0
12	42.1	41.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.5
13	1.3	2.1	60.4	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	38.3	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4	65.2	57.9	0.0	0.0	8.7	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	39.2	0.0	0.6	4.3	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	73.4	60.0	4.6	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	26.6	37.2	1.6	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	390	13,492	454	13,768	132	10,500	64	6,912	1,040	44,672
N of Miss	3	129	3	123	0	79	1	48	7	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.6	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	6.2	15.4
N of Valid	393	13,621	457	13,891	132	10,579	65	6,960	1,047	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	79.0	67.3	77.3	80.9	76.4	90.8	76.8	73.7	77.5
Yes	24.1	21.0	32.7	22.7	19.1	23.6	9.2	23.2	26.3	22.5
N of Valid	377	13,015	450	13,547	131	10,225	65	6,773	1,023	43,560
N of Miss	16	606	7	344	1	354	0	187	24	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	77.9	91.4	79.8	95.5	81.3	95.4	78.8	92.0	79.4
Yes	9.2	22.1	8.6	20.2	4.5	18.7	4.6	21.2	8.0	20.6
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.3	95.5	96.8	96.2	97.0	95.4	97.1	96.3	97.1
Yes	2.6	2.7	4.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	4.6	2.9	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.3	95.0	94.2	96.2	95.4	98.5	96.4	94.6	94.8
Yes	7.1	5.7	5.0	5.8	3.8	4.6	1.5	3.6	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.8	41.3	26.0	36.1	11.4	32.6	12.3	31.2	23.9	36.1
Yes	72.2	58.7	74.0	63.9	88.6	67.4	87.7	68.8	76.1	63.9
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.4	97.1	97.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.8	98.5	97.3
Yes	0.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	77.6	75.6	79.8	87.1	83.6	95.4	88.1	77.9	81.3
Yes	25.5	22.4	24.4	20.2	12.9	16.4	4.6	11.9	22.1	18.7
N of Valid	381	13,331	442	13,637	132	10,360	65	6,850	1,020	44,178
N of Miss	12	290	15	254	0	219	0	110	27	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.4	10.7	6.8	11.9	18.9	14.4	21.5	16.6	9.5	12.9
Yes	92.6	89.3	93.2	88.1	81.1	85.6	78.5	83.4	90.5	87.1
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.5	92.3	93.3	93.9	93.3	87.7	94.4	92.2	93.5
Yes	7.7	6.5	7.7	6.7	6.1	6.7	12.3	5.6	7.8	6.5
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	85.3	91.4	88.1	87.1	89.3	90.8	89.6	89.3	87.8
Yes	12.8	14.7	8.6	11.9	12.9	10.7	9.2	10.4	10.7	12.2
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	93.6	98.2	95.6	93.9	96.3	96.9	96.6	96.7	95.3
Yes	4.3	6.4	1.8	4.4	6.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.2	35.9	32.7	37.7	32.6	40.1	29.2	44.2	32.6	38.7
Yes	66.8	64.1	67.3	62.3	67.4	59.9	70.8	55.8	67.4	61.3
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	86.4	79.6	84.4	84.8	85.2	89.2	86.0	83.2	85.4
Yes	14.3	13.6	20.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	10.8	14.0	16.8	14.6
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	91.2	93.9	92.9	93.2	93.9	92.3	94.3	93.4	92.8
Yes	6.9	8.8	6.1	7.1	6.8	6.1	7.7	5.7	6.6	7.2
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	93.9	97.1	95.6	96.2	96.4	98.5	96.8	96.7	95.5
Yes	4.1	6.1	2.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	1.5	3.2	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.1	97.8	97.6	99.2	98.0	98.5	97.3	97.9	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.7	50.1	43.0	49.6	53.8	51.0	58.5	57.1	47.5	51.3
Yes	51.3	49.9	57.0	50.4	46.2	49.0	41.5	42.9	52.5	48.7
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.2	95.6	94.9	96.2	95.6	98.5	96.6	95.2	95.4
Yes	6.1	4.8	4.4	5.1	3.8	4.4	1.5	3.4	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	52.2	49.8	52.0	48.5	54.3	55.4	58.7	51.4	53.6
Yes	46.4	47.8	50.2	48.0	51.5	45.7	44.6	41.3	48.6	46.4
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	95.0	94.7	95.2	95.5	95.9	92.3	96.5	93.9	95.5
Yes	7.4	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.1	7.7	3.5	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.2	97.8	96.3	96.2	96.4	96.9	95.7	96.4	95.9
Yes	5.4	4.8	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	392	13,558	456	13,857	132	10,540	65	6,937	1,045	44,892
N of Miss	1	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	2	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.9	6.5	8.2	6.1	8.6	12.3	9.4	7.4	8.7
no	31.2	35.2	38.3	34.8	41.2	31.7	33.8	29.4	35.6	33.4
yes	54.5	47.4	49.2	50.6	42.7	51.2	38.5	50.0	49.7	49.7
YES!	6.2	8.4	6.1	6.5	9.9	8.5	15.4	11.2	7.2	8.3
N of Valid	385	13,174	413	13,565	131	10,269	65	6,756	994	43,764
N of Miss	8	447	44	326	1	310	0	204	53	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	10.9	8.8	8.8	8.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.5
no	45.4	43.6	50.4	48.6	41.2	46.4	32.3	42.8	46.1	45.7
yes	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.8	48.1	40.1	50.8	41.6	39.6	38.7
YES!	8.1	8.4	3.9	4.8	2.3	4.4	9.2	6.7	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	383	13,035	411	13,474	131	10,212	65	6,731	990	43,452
N of Miss	10	586	46	417	1	367	0	229	57	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.9	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	9.2	6.1	6.3	5.4
no	16.3	18.7	36.5	25.3	29.8	29.2	32.3	25.2	27.5	24.2
yes	57.5	53.0	46.7	53.8	55.7	52.7	41.5	53.7	51.7	53.3
YES!	20.7	24.4	10.2	14.9	8.4	12.0	16.9	15.0	14.5	17.1
N of Valid	381	13,104	411	13,477	131	10,219	65	6,729	988	43,529
N of Miss	12	517	46	414	1	360	0	231	59	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	6.2	2.3	1.8	2.2
no	11.6	9.5	7.3	5.7	5.3	5.9	4.6	5.7	8.5	6.9
yes	50.4	43.3	53.3	45.0	32.8	44.0	43.1	46.3	48.8	44.4
YES!	36.2	44.4	38.0	47.4	61.1	48.4	46.2	45.8	40.9	46.5
N of Valid	387	13,161	413	13,526	131	10,247	65	6,730	996	43,664
N of Miss	6	460	44	365	1	332	0	230	51	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	4.4	4.1	1.5	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.9
no	15.2	15.4	25.6	20.3	22.1	19.8	7.8	15.8	19.9	18.0
yes	51.7	50.1	53.1	55.4	51.1	57.2	48.4	57.5	52.0	54.6
YES!	29.9	30.6	17.0	20.1	25.2	19.2	39.1	22.8	24.5	23.5
N of Valid	381	13,059	407	13,435	131	10,201	64	6,710	983	43,405
N of Miss	12	562	50	456	1	378	1	250	64	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	7.0	7.8	8.9	6.9	8.0	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.9
no	12.7	14.4	20.0	19.2	6.9	19.1	9.5	17.0	14.7	17.4
yes	49.2	46.6	57.2	55.5	58.5	59.1	61.9	58.4	54.5	54.1
YES!	29.8	32.1	15.1	16.5	27.7	13.9	22.2	17.2	22.9	20.7
N of Valid	386	13,029	411	13,397	130	10,176	63	6,711	990	43,313
N of Miss	7	592	46	494	2	403	2	249	57	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	10.3	22.5	16.4	21.4	19.3	21.9	22.5	18.3	16.2
no	38.3	36.5	49.6	45.2	47.3	48.7	32.8	44.1	43.9	43.2
yes	37.5	37.9	22.0	30.7	29.8	26.8	39.1	27.1	30.2	31.4
YES!	12.1	15.3	5.9	7.6	1.5	5.3	6.2	6.3	7.7	9.2
N of Valid	381	12,993	409	13,414	131	10,166	64	6,713	985	43,286
N of Miss	12	628	48	477	1	413	1	247	62	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.7	11.3	10.8	9.9	11.3	12.5	11.0	10.9	10.3
no	25.7	30.5	47.9	39.3	47.3	42.8	39.1	37.0	38.7	37.1
yes	50.4	45.9	36.6	41.7	40.5	39.7	35.9	43.5	42.4	42.8
YES!	13.4	15.0	4.2	8.2	2.3	6.3	12.5	8.4	8.0	9.8
N of Valid	381	13,017	407	13,429	131	10,184	64	6,714	983	43,344
N of Miss	12	604	50	462	1	395	1	246	64	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	8.5	11.7	8.2	5.3	7.9	9.2	5.8	10.6	7.8
no	30.3	32.5	36.3	31.8	29.8	31.9	18.5	27.4	31.9	31.3
yes	39.7	44.0	41.6	45.7	49.6	45.5	53.8	48.5	42.8	45.6
YES!	18.4	15.0	10.5	14.3	15.3	14.7	18.5	18.3	14.7	15.2
N of Valid	380	12,993	411	13,453	131	10,194	65	6,715	987	43,355
N of Miss	13	628	46	438	1	385	0	245	60	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.3
no	12.7	15.9	15.2	16.2	12.3	15.2	10.8	13.1	13.6	15.4
yes	57.3	53.3	65.1	62.9	69.2	65.8	69.2	64.7	62.9	61.0
YES!	25.5	27.0	16.2	17.4	15.4	16.5	16.9	19.2	19.7	20.3
N of Valid	377	13,009	407	13,348	130	10,153	65	6,686	979	43,196
N of Miss	16	612	50	543	2	426	0	274	68	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.3	9.0	14.2	11.8	9.9	12.1	18.5	11.6	13.2	11.0
Rarely	13.4	15.5	24.0	20.5	19.1	21.2	29.2	20.9	19.6	19.2
Sometimes	34.0	38.6	34.0	38.8	35.1	40.7	27.7	39.7	33.7	39.3
Often	25.4	22.4	21.0	21.2	31.3	20.4	21.5	22.2	24.1	21.5
Almost always	14.9	14.5	6.8	7.7	4.6	5.5	3.1	5.6	9.4	8.9
N of Valid	382	13,171	409	13,522	131	10,240	65	6,737	987	43,670
N of Miss	11	450	48	369	1	339	0	223	60	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.7	8.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.1
Rarely	26.8	23.1	13.8	17.0	19.1	16.0	3.1	16.3	18.8	18.5
Sometimes	26.3	31.4	32.3	33.1	40.5	35.0	30.8	37.5	31.0	33.7
Often	17.6	20.1	28.3	25.3	22.9	27.6	33.8	26.8	23.8	24.5
Almost always	20.5	17.2	22.9	20.5	14.5	18.2	29.2	15.7	21.3	18.2
N of Valid	380	13,090	406	13,466	131	10,209	65	6,728	982	43,493
N of Miss	13	531	51	425	1	370	0	232	65	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.4	0.7	0.9
Rarely	0.8	1.8	4.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.5	3.9	2.8	2.8
Sometimes	6.3	8.4	20.3	15.4	16.8	18.9	16.9	19.8	14.2	14.8
Often	28.2	25.1	32.9	33.8	42.0	37.4	40.0	36.4	32.8	32.4
Almost always	64.5	63.9	41.3	46.9	37.4	39.6	38.5	38.6	49.6	49.0
N of Valid	380	13,074	404	13,454	131	10,217	65	6,717	980	43,462
N of Miss	13	547	53	437	1	362	0	243	67	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	5.1	9.0	6.7	3.1	7.4	10.8	7.8	7.2	6.6
Rarely	11.5	12.4	24.6	21.9	29.5	28.0	36.9	25.8	21.0	21.0
Sometimes	32.4	32.8	39.7	39.4	40.3	41.4	26.2	41.9	36.0	38.2
Often	33.4	30.4	20.9	23.7	20.2	18.3	26.2	19.6	26.0	23.8
Almost always	16.7	19.3	5.8	8.4	7.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	9.8	10.4
N of Valid	383	13,148	411	13,438	129	10,185	65	6,684	988	43,455
N of Miss	10	473	46	453	3	394	0	276	59	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	1.5	3.5	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.6	11.3	18.2	14.4	10.7	16.4	3.1	15.4	13.3	14.1
Mostly Bs	30.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	28.2	36.3	41.5	35.5	33.8	36.5
Mostly As	54.5	48.4	40.9	44.8	59.5	42.7	50.8	45.4	49.3	45.5
N of Valid	385	13,161	413	13,502	131	10,229	65	6,725	994	43,617
N of Miss	8	460	44	389	1	350	0	235	53	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	22.9	27.7	11.4	12.0	4.6	7.3	9.2	7.4	14.8	15.0
Quite important	31.2	28.7	21.5	21.8	24.4	16.7	12.3	17.1	25.0	22.0
Fairly important	27.0	27.4	31.4	34.4	38.2	36.3	30.8	36.4	30.6	33.0
Slightly important	14.0	13.0	29.7	26.2	28.2	31.9	26.2	31.9	23.2	24.4
Not at all important	4.9	3.2	6.0	5.5	4.6	7.6	21.5	7.2	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	385	13,208	414	13,560	131	10,262	65	6,722	995	43,752
N of Miss	8	413	43	331	1	317	0	238	52	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.0	50.1	53.6	53.1	58.8	56.6	41.5	49.5	51.0	52.4
1	15.9	14.9	15.0	14.2	15.3	13.9	16.9	15.2	15.5	14.5
2	11.0	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.2	10.4	13.8	12.0	11.5	11.3
3	11.5	9.1	7.0	8.5	4.6	7.7	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.6
4-5	10.4	9.2	8.3	8.5	5.3	6.9	7.7	9.1	8.7	8.4
6-10	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	7.7	3.5	2.9	3.2
11 or more	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	383	13,185	412	13,528	131	10,234	65	6,717	991	43,664
N of Miss	10	436	45	363	1	345	0	243	56	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	88.9	79.9	78.7	61.1	74.3	81.0	72.3	80.7	79.7
Little chance	6.3	6.5	10.7	11.7	25.2	13.6	9.5	14.5	10.8	11.0
Some chance	2.6	2.6	7.0	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	8.4	5.3	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.7	6.1	3.1	1.6	3.0	2.7	2.4
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	383	13,012	402	13,424	131	10,110	63	6,642	979	43,188
N of Miss	10	609	55	467	1	469	2	318	68	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	6.2	12.5	10.1	13.8	11.7	21.0	12.1	11.2	9.6
Little chance	9.2	9.2	15.5	15.8	22.3	17.4	19.4	17.1	14.2	14.4
Some chance	16.3	19.8	30.1	26.0	26.2	27.8	19.4	28.6	23.5	24.9
Pretty good chance	38.1	34.8	27.3	30.9	28.5	29.2	25.8	27.8	31.6	31.2
Very good chance	29.1	30.0	14.5	17.3	9.2	13.9	14.5	14.4	19.5	19.9
N of Valid	381	12,999	399	13,382	130	10,065	62	6,620	972	43,066
N of Miss	12	622	58	509	2	514	3	340	75	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	86.8	75.1	73.9	48.1	63.1	64.1	57.1	74.8	72.7
Little chance	9.2	7.5	12.7	12.6	19.8	14.3	10.9	15.6	12.2	11.9
Some chance	3.4	3.0	6.7	7.9	15.3	11.6	15.6	13.9	7.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	4.5	4.3	12.2	8.3	6.2	9.1	4.4	5.2
Very good chance	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	4.6	2.7	3.1	4.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	382	12,952	402	13,380	131	10,091	64	6,627	979	43,050
N of Miss	11	669	55	511	1	488	1	333	68	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	10.1	17.8	13.2	13.1	15.4	25.4	15.1	15.0	13.1
Little chance	9.5	11.4	17.1	17.5	18.5	18.9	12.7	17.2	14.0	16.0
Some chance	19.2	21.7	28.4	28.5	35.4	31.0	28.6	29.9	25.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.9	28.9	23.6	25.4	28.5	22.8	12.7	24.8	25.6	25.8
Very good chance	31.3	27.9	13.1	15.3	4.6	11.9	20.6	13.1	19.6	17.9
N of Valid	380	12,915	398	13,363	130	10,054	63	6,612	971	42,944
N of Miss	13	706	59	528	2	525	2	348	76	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	90.8	78.1	75.6	58.8	64.2	65.1	56.8	79.2	74.6
Little chance	6.1	4.7	10.6	9.9	18.3	12.4	15.9	14.2	10.2	9.6
Some chance	1.3	2.0	4.5	7.0	9.2	10.7	7.9	12.7	4.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.4	4.0	4.3	11.5	7.6	7.9	9.5	4.5	5.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	5.2	3.2	6.8	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	379	12,902	398	13,367	131	10,069	63	6,621	971	42,959
N of Miss	14	719	59	524	1	510	2	339	76	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	82.3	81.0	76.5	74.8	74.7	76.2	71.7	79.6	77.1
Little chance	6.8	8.2	11.3	10.1	14.5	10.8	6.3	12.6	9.6	10.1
Some chance	5.0	4.1	4.0	6.3	4.6	7.2	4.8	8.1	4.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.2	1.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	6.3	4.1	3.0	3.5
Very good chance	5.0	3.2	2.0	3.1	0.8	3.4	6.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	383	12,886	399	13,343	131	10,050	63	6,615	976	42,894
N of Miss	10	735	58	548	1	529	2	345	71	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.6	86.4	75.8	71.7	51.1	64.1	60.9	58.9	74.6	72.3
Little chance	7.8	6.5	9.2	11.0	19.8	11.5	9.4	13.3	10.1	10.1
Some chance	2.9	3.2	5.5	7.5	10.7	9.5	17.2	11.8	5.9	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.0	6.0	5.5	12.2	8.4	4.7	8.4	5.9	5.6
Very good chance	1.8	1.8	3.5	4.3	6.1	6.5	7.8	7.6	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	384	12,922	401	13,364	131	10,078	64	6,625	980	42,989
N of Miss	9	699	56	527	1	501	1	335	67	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.4	75.0	66.3	67.4	63.8	68.7	76.6	70.9	69.4	70.5
Little chance	13.6	14.6	18.2	17.3	25.4	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.2	15.9
Some chance	8.1	5.4	8.5	8.5	5.4	8.8	3.1	7.7	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.4	3.9	1.6	3.3	3.2	3.5
Very good chance	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.8	0.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	383	12,958	401	13,381	130	10,072	64	6,618	978	43,029
N of Miss	10	663	56	510	2	507	1	342	69	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.5	97.3	93.7	90.8	87.8	84.4	78.6	96.0	91.5
10 or younger	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.4	0.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	3.5	4.7	3.8	0.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.2	0.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	5.3	0.2	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	3.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	386	13,093	402	13,455	131	10,104	64	6,632	983	43,284
N of Miss	7	528	55	436	1	475	1	328	64	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	95.7	94.3	92.4	90.8	89.4	87.5	84.5	95.0	91.5
10 or younger	0.3	3.0	1.7	3.1	2.3	3.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.0
11	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	3.1	1.6	0.9	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	4.7	2.4	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	383	13,032	401	13,423	131	10,076	64	6,625	979	43,156
N of Miss	10	589	56	468	1	503	1	335	68	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.6	83.6	80.5	75.3	64.9	70.2	65.1	61.7	78.2	74.6
10 or younger	11.7	11.7	7.5	10.1	9.9	6.8	6.3	4.6	9.4	9.0
11	4.7	3.4	2.0	4.0	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	3.2	3.0
12	0.8	0.8	3.7	4.0	4.6	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.2	6.1	4.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	8.4	6.0	1.6	5.0	1.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	5.8	4.8	5.8	0.7	2.3
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.4	0.5	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	7.7	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	384	13,033	401	13,414	131	10,075	63	6,622	979	43,144
N of Miss	9	588	56	477	1	504	2	338	68	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.2	96.8	96.0	87.8	92.2	90.6	86.8	95.6	94.4
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.9	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.6	3.7	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	4.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	384	13,037	402	13,403	131	10,070	64	6,618	981	43,128
N of Miss	9	584	55	488	1	509	1	342	66	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	85.1	78.1	77.6	77.9	77.5	79.7	78.8	82.6	80.0
10 or younger	3.4	8.2	4.2	6.4	0.8	5.3	3.1	5.2	3.4	6.5
11	5.2	5.0	3.2	3.6	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.7	3.6	3.4
12	1.8	1.4	6.7	5.4	2.3	2.8	6.2	2.3	4.2	3.1
13	0.3	0.1	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.3	1.6	2.6	3.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	6.9	4.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.7	0.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.1	2.7	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	384	13,049	402	13,416	131	10,087	64	6,635	981	43,187
N of Miss	9	572	55	475	1	492	1	325	66	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.9	98.5	97.7	96.9	97.4	95.2	97.2	98.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	382	13,021	401	13,392	131	10,079	63	6,623	977	43,115
N of Miss	11	600	56	499	1	500	2	337	70	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	91.4	93.3	91.3	93.1	92.6	87.3	92.7	91.3	91.8
10 or younger	5.8	4.7	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.7	3.7	3.2
11	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.4	2.4	1.5
12	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	3.1	0.8	3.2	0.6	1.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	382	13,007	401	13,366	131	10,066	63	6,613	977	43,052
N of Miss	11	614	56	525	1	513	2	347	70	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	94.4	92.2	87.6	74.8	82.6	76.2	78.4	90.1	87.1
10 or younger	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
11	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.8
12	0.5	0.5	2.5	3.5	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.7	1.6	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	6.1	4.2	4.8	3.5	1.8	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	8.4	4.1	4.8	4.2	1.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.8	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	4.8	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	383	13,036	400	13,412	131	10,074	63	6,628	977	43,150
N of Miss	10	585	57	479	1	505	2	332	70	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.7	97.8	96.2	96.2	95.7	95.2	95.8	97.3	96.5
10 or younger	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2
11	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	381	13,038	402	13,421	131	10,082	63	6,633	977	43,174
N of Miss	12	583	55	470	1	497	2	327	70	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.7	52.4	47.9	45.6	45.8	49.1	60.9	57.2	51.1	50.2
Wrong	35.6	38.3	39.8	42.4	41.2	39.5	29.7	32.7	37.7	39.0
A little bit wrong	9.2	8.3	11.6	11.1	13.0	10.5	6.2	9.2	10.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	3.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	382	13,102	405	13,485	131	10,137	64	6,655	982	43,379
N of Miss	11	519	52	406	1	442	1	305	65	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.4	39.8	35.8	30.7	25.6	34.4	40.6	41.9	36.9	36.0
Wrong	35.3	39.5	37.3	42.4	41.1	41.0	37.5	37.5	37.0	40.4
A little bit wrong	19.1	17.5	22.8	23.9	27.9	22.3	14.1	18.2	21.5	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.2	3.2	4.0	3.1	5.4	2.4	7.8	2.4	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	377	12,961	399	13,391	129	10,058	64	6,636	969	43,046
N of Miss	16	660	58	500	3	521	1	324	78	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	81.0	73.4	72.8	70.2	72.5	81.2	75.4	76.4	75.6
Wrong	13.9	13.7	19.4	20.1	22.9	20.9	15.6	18.3	17.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.6	5.5	5.4	6.9	5.2	1.6	5.2	4.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	380	13,033	402	13,421	131	10,093	64	6,639	977	43,186
N of Miss	13	588	55	470	1	486	1	321	70	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.3	64.1	52.6	49.7	35.9	46.0	46.0	46.3	52.9	52.7
Wrong	32.6	27.7	35.5	36.7	43.5	38.0	30.2	34.2	35.1	33.9
A little bit wrong	5.5	6.4	10.2	11.8	17.6	14.1	19.0	17.1	9.9	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.0	4.8	2.5	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	380	13,034	403	13,437	131	10,114	63	6,646	977	43,231
N of Miss	13	587	54	454	1	465	2	314	70	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	87.3	77.4	73.2	54.2	61.1	71.9	55.6	77.6	71.9
Wrong	8.9	8.9	16.9	18.5	34.4	25.1	14.1	25.2	15.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	4.7	6.9	7.6	11.1	7.8	15.0	4.6	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	3.8	2.7	6.2	4.2	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	381	13,036	403	13,448	131	10,111	64	6,640	979	43,235
N of Miss	12	585	54	443	1	468	1	320	68	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	95.0	94.0	94.3	95.4	94.2	96.9	94.3	94.4	94.5
Wrong	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.7	1.6	4.3	4.1	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	380	12,949	402	13,393	131	10,084	64	6,633	977	43,059
N of Miss	13	672	55	498	1	495	1	327	70	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.8	76.9	75.8	62.6	66.9	68.8	63.1	79.4	75.4
Wrong	9.1	9.9	19.6	19.6	31.3	25.7	23.4	25.4	17.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	2.7	3.7	4.6	5.9	6.2	8.8	2.5	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	383	13,068	403	13,462	131	10,121	64	6,650	981	43,301
N of Miss	10	553	54	429	1	458	1	310	66	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.0	80.0	76.6	64.3	63.0	67.2	53.4	82.0	74.2
Wrong	6.0	6.8	15.1	15.9	24.8	22.4	17.2	22.5	13.0	15.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.3	4.0	5.6	10.1	10.6	9.4	16.5	3.8	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	4.0	6.2	7.6	1.2	3.0
N of Valid	383	13,029	404	13,430	129	10,093	64	6,630	980	43,182
N of Miss	10	592	53	461	3	486	1	330	67	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	92.2	84.7	84.5	81.7	79.5	89.1	79.4	88.0	84.9
Wrong	5.8	6.0	12.9	12.6	17.6	17.2	9.4	16.8	10.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	2.2	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	382	13,027	404	13,436	131	10,098	64	6,630	981	43,191
N of Miss	11	594	53	455	1	481	1	330	66	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	95.5	90.1	91.1	88.5	87.4	95.3	87.2	92.9	91.0
Wrong	2.6	3.5	8.6	7.5	9.9	10.9	4.7	10.3	6.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	381	13,032	405	13,449	131	10,113	64	6,644	981	43,238
N of Miss	12	589	52	442	1	466	1	316	66	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.6	76.3	73.7	56.5	63.7	57.8	58.3	77.1	73.2
Wrong	9.7	9.0	18.8	18.5	30.5	24.6	23.4	24.6	17.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.4	3.7	5.9	9.2	9.2	14.1	12.9	4.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.8	2.5	4.7	4.2	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	383	13,059	405	13,468	131	10,120	64	6,650	983	43,297
N of Miss	10	562	52	423	1	459	1	310	64	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	87.9	83.0	84.0	88.4	87.1	85.9	90.5	86.6	86.9
1 or 2 times	7.5	9.6	14.8	12.3	9.3	10.5	9.4	7.5	10.8	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	385	13,013	399	13,404	129	10,037	64	6,595	977	43,049
N of Miss	8	608	58	487	3	542	1	365	70	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	92.8	94.7	93.1	95.3	94.1	89.1	94.3	92.9	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.9	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.4	3.4	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	2.3	1.4	0.5	1.4	2.3	1.4	7.8	1.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	384	12,960	397	13,360	129	10,006	64	6,586	974	42,912
N of Miss	9	661	60	531	3	573	1	374	73	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.7	98.4	96.9	98.1	99.0	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	384	12,963	397	13,364	128	10,002	64	6,581	973	42,910
N of Miss	9	658	60	527	4	577	1	379	74	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.7	78.8	83.2	78.8	84.0	83.2	88.9	87.7	82.7	81.2
1 or 2 times	13.8	15.7	13.3	15.0	10.4	11.5	6.3	7.6	12.7	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9
10+ times	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	384	12,931	392	13,311	125	9,971	63	6,556	964	42,769
N of Miss	9	690	65	580	7	608	2	404	83	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.1	43.4	43.1	35.4	22.5	32.8	42.2	34.1	43.8	37.0
1 or 2 times	22.1	22.0	19.6	21.4	16.3	16.9	9.4	15.6	19.5	19.7
3 to 5 times	10.3	14.6	14.9	15.9	20.9	16.1	14.1	15.0	13.8	15.4
6 to 9 times	3.9	5.7	3.8	6.0	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.5	4.6	6.4
10+ times	11.6	14.3	18.6	21.3	32.6	27.1	26.6	27.8	18.2	21.6
N of Valid	380	12,889	397	13,341	129	10,004	64	6,588	970	42,822
N of Miss	13	732	60	550	3	575	1	372	77	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.0	98.7	98.1	96.9	97.8	96.9	98.2	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	383	12,909	396	13,336	129	9,982	64	6,573	972	42,800
N of Miss	10	712	61	555	3	597	1	387	75	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	91.4	95.2	91.9	94.5	94.2	95.3	95.5	93.4	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.0	6.4	3.0	6.0	3.9	4.4	1.6	3.2	4.2	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	385	12,958	398	13,353	128	10,004	64	6,582	975	42,897
N of Miss	8	663	59	538	4	575	1	378	72	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.2	98.0	96.1	93.8	93.9	92.2	92.8	97.5	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.9	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	4.7	1.2	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.3	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	384	12,951	398	13,343	129	9,992	64	6,585	975	42,871
N of Miss	9	670	59	548	3	587	1	375	72	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.4	99.7	98.4	99.8	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	384	12,951	397	13,348	129	10,004	64	6,584	974	42,887
N of Miss	9	670	60	543	3	575	1	376	73	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	95.5	92.5	90.0	79.1	87.1	77.8	84.3	91.3	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.9	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	3.1	1.9	6.3	2.0	1.5	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
10+ times	0.5	0.7	2.8	3.0	10.1	5.8	12.7	8.6	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	384	12,943	398	13,355	129	9,998	63	6,576	974	42,872
N of Miss	9	678	59	536	3	581	2	384	73	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.1	97.5	95.5	95.3	96.5	96.9	97.0	95.4	95.6
No, but would like to	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.7	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	370	12,399	394	12,977	129	9,815	64	6,429	957	41,620
N of Miss	23	1,222	63	914	3	764	1	531	90	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.8	19.1	18.9	18.7	11.6	22.1	18.8	25.3	18.7	20.6
Yes	5.1	3.4	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.1	77.5	79.8	78.6	86.8	75.7	78.1	73.2	78.4	76.8
N of Valid	375	12,765	397	13,218	129	9,915	64	6,517	965	42,415
N of Miss	18	856	60	673	3	664	1	443	82	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.6	18.2	11.1	12.0	4.6	10.7	14.1	11.2	12.2	13.4
Slight risk	8.3	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.0	4.7	5.0	7.1	6.3
Moderate risk	18.0	16.2	14.4	18.2	16.9	18.4	14.1	15.9	16.1	17.3
Great risk	54.7	52.0	62.5	59.3	69.2	60.3	62.5	63.2	60.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	6.3	5.8	4.4	2.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	384	12,896	397	13,356	130	10,001	64	6,571	975	42,824
N of Miss	9	725	60	535	2	578	1	389	72	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	21.3	17.9	20.3	20.9	26.3	46.9	35.0	20.2	24.3
Slight risk	20.2	19.4	20.5	27.1	34.9	29.3	20.3	26.9	22.3	25.3
Moderate risk	22.6	20.6	24.5	22.2	20.2	18.9	6.2	15.3	22.0	19.9
Great risk	32.0	27.2	29.5	23.8	20.2	19.7	20.3	17.2	28.7	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	11.5	7.6	6.6	3.9	5.8	6.2	5.6	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	381	12,762	396	13,247	129	9,920	64	6,525	970	42,454
N of Miss	12	859	61	644	3	659	1	435	77	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.6	14.1	15.3	10.2	16.8	25.4	21.4	15.4	17.9
Slight risk	7.1	9.0	10.5	13.2	18.8	18.6	27.0	22.9	11.3	14.7
Moderate risk	23.3	19.9	22.5	26.2	25.8	27.0	14.3	24.3	22.7	24.2
Great risk	45.0	39.3	45.0	38.6	43.0	31.7	27.0	25.8	43.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	12.1	7.9	6.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	5.6	7.1	8.0
N of Valid	382	12,676	391	13,148	128	9,892	63	6,514	964	42,230
N of Miss	11	945	66	743	4	687	2	446	83	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	19.8	13.4	14.3	8.5	13.2	20.3	13.9	15.2	15.6
Slight risk	12.2	12.8	13.4	15.0	14.0	15.0	25.0	14.2	13.8	14.2
Moderate risk	20.3	20.6	28.6	26.8	32.6	27.9	20.3	26.6	25.3	25.1
Great risk	44.5	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.9	39.5	29.7	40.5	41.4	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	6.2	4.6	4.3	3.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	384	12,794	395	13,268	129	9,958	64	6,544	972	42,564
N of Miss	9	827	62	623	3	621	1	416	75	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	19.3	11.6	12.8	6.2	11.3	17.2	12.2	14.0	14.3
Slight risk	7.1	7.9	8.1	8.6	10.0	10.0	18.8	10.7	8.7	9.0
Moderate risk	15.8	18.3	21.7	23.4	26.2	25.9	21.9	26.1	20.0	22.9
Great risk	54.7	47.7	52.5	50.2	53.8	47.8	37.5	45.8	52.6	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	6.8	6.1	4.9	3.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.5
N of Valid	380	12,798	396	13,291	130	9,969	64	6,555	970	42,613
N of Miss	13	823	61	600	2	610	1	405	77	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	18.7	11.4	12.2	5.4	10.5	14.1	10.3	12.7	13.5
Slight risk	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.4	3.8	5.2	6.2	4.6	4.6	5.1
Moderate risk	13.0	12.5	17.3	15.7	16.2	16.0	7.8	15.5	14.8	14.8
Great risk	59.6	52.9	58.1	58.7	67.7	60.9	62.5	61.6	60.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	10.8	8.6	7.9	6.9	7.5	9.4	8.0	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	384	12,777	394	13,285	130	9,975	64	6,552	972	42,589
N of Miss	9	844	63	606	2	604	1	408	75	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	18.6	11.7	12.0	4.6	10.2	14.1	10.2	12.7	13.3
Slight risk	3.9	3.5	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.4
Moderate risk	12.9	10.9	15.8	14.2	11.5	14.0	6.2	13.1	13.4	13.0
Great risk	59.2	55.9	62.8	62.3	73.8	64.5	67.2	65.3	63.2	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	11.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.1	10.9	8.5	8.0	9.0
N of Valid	380	12,738	393	13,250	130	9,952	64	6,553	967	42,493
N of Miss	13	883	64	641	2	627	1	407	80	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	18.8	12.1	12.9	6.2	11.9	17.2	12.8	12.9	14.4
Slight risk	8.3	8.4	8.1	12.3	19.2	15.3	17.2	16.2	10.3	12.4
Moderate risk	23.2	18.7	26.8	25.3	30.0	28.1	28.1	28.4	25.9	24.5
Great risk	47.9	44.5	46.2	43.2	40.8	39.2	32.8	36.7	45.3	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	9.6	6.8	6.2	3.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.6	7.0
N of Valid	384	12,777	396	13,287	130	9,964	64	6,563	974	42,591
N of Miss	9	844	61	604	2	615	1	397	73	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	19.2	11.6	13.0	7.7	12.4	18.8	14.0	13.5	14.9
Slight risk	8.9	7.8	9.8	13.3	20.0	17.8	25.0	19.7	11.8	13.7
Moderate risk	23.3	19.3	26.2	26.3	36.2	28.2	28.1	27.5	26.5	24.8
Great risk	44.5	40.2	44.1	38.7	30.0	34.4	23.4	31.8	41.0	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	13.5	8.3	8.8	6.2	7.3	4.7	7.0	7.2	9.6
N of Valid	382	12,751	397	13,288	130	9,964	64	6,553	973	42,556
N of Miss	11	870	60	603	2	615	1	407	74	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	18.7	11.6	12.4	4.7	11.2	15.6	11.9	12.5	13.9
Slight risk	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.1	12.5	8.0	10.9	9.2	6.6	6.6
Moderate risk	14.5	12.5	17.7	18.9	17.2	23.6	25.0	25.3	16.9	19.1
Great risk	55.0	49.7	58.5	53.3	60.2	49.5	43.8	46.2	56.4	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	14.4	7.8	9.3	5.5	7.7	4.7	7.3	7.7	10.2
N of Valid	380	12,716	395	13,250	128	9,948	64	6,546	967	42,460
N of Miss	13	905	62	641	4	631	1	414	80	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	18.6	11.6	11.9	5.4	10.3	14.1	10.4	12.9	13.3
Slight risk	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.1	2.0	1.8
Moderate risk	8.4	6.3	7.8	6.8	1.5	5.5	1.6	4.2	6.8	5.9
Great risk	44.9	39.6	59.1	58.2	78.5	67.3	57.8	70.3	56.1	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	27.8	33.2	19.7	21.1	13.1	15.4	23.4	13.9	22.2	22.2
N of Valid	370	12,649	396	13,281	130	9,967	64	6,555	960	42,452
N of Miss	23	972	61	610	2	612	1	405	87	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	18.7	11.6	12.0	5.4	10.3	14.1	10.3	13.0	13.3
Slight risk	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Moderate risk	6.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	3.8	5.3	1.6	4.5	5.7	5.4
Great risk	43.1	35.8	56.9	51.8	65.4	61.0	57.8	66.6	52.8	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.8	38.3	24.7	28.4	23.8	21.9	23.4	17.4	27.2	28.1
N of Valid	371	12,647	397	13,273	130	9,970	64	6,560	962	42,450
N of Miss	22	974	60	618	2	609	1	400	85	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	95.4	95.1	94.6	93.7	92.2	92.2	95.7	94.8
Once or twice	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.5	2.9	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	372	12,508	388	13,025	129	9,806	64	6,424	953	41,763
N of Miss	21	1,113	69	866	3	773	1	536	94	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.8	97.7	97.7	98.4	96.9	99.0	98.4
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	372	12,672	392	13,146	130	9,877	63	6,456	957	42,151
N of Miss	21	949	65	745	2	702	2	504	90	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	96.2	94.9	93.3	90.0	90.5	89.1	86.2	95.2	92.4
Once or twice	1.6	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.4	6.6	7.8	8.8	3.1	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.2	0.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	373	12,680	391	13,158	130	9,862	64	6,458	958	42,158
N of Miss	20	941	66	733	2	717	1	502	89	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.0	96.1	98.5	98.4	97.1	99.0	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	374	12,636	392	13,133	128	9,849	63	6,456	957	42,074
N of Miss	19	985	65	758	4	730	2	504	90	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.1	59.4	65.6	59.8	60.8	64.2	64.1	66.4	64.7	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.4	8.5	5.4	8.4	9.2	7.7	15.6	8.1	7.0	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.9	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.9	3.4	4.1
I don't know	23.3	26.4	24.0	25.4	23.8	21.2	15.6	18.3	23.1	23.6
N of Valid	373	12,663	392	13,173	130	9,890	64	6,479	959	42,205
N of Miss	20	958	65	718	2	689	1	481	88	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.6	35.7	31.7	31.2	24.2	40.3	60.9	47.4	30.3	37.2
Rarely	16.5	19.6	22.3	22.1	25.0	22.6	9.4	20.8	19.5	21.3
Sometimes	23.7	23.7	27.1	26.6	25.8	23.2	17.2	19.2	24.9	23.8
Often	21.9	13.4	13.8	14.2	18.8	9.9	7.8	8.5	17.2	12.1
Almost always	12.3	7.7	5.1	5.9	6.2	4.0	4.7	4.2	8.0	5.7
N of Valid	375	12,650	391	13,171	128	9,877	64	6,471	958	42,169
N of Miss	18	971	66	720	4	702	1	489	89	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.7	87.2	89.3	84.9	85.3	85.3	90.6	84.9	89.4	85.7
1 time	3.5	5.6	4.3	5.8	9.3	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.4	3.6	3.3	5.0	2.3	4.8	1.6	5.8	2.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.3
6 or more times	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	375	12,585	392	13,074	129	9,804	64	6,448	960	41,911
N of Miss	18	1,036	65	817	3	775	1	512	87	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.3	53.1	53.7	57.7	34.6	42.8	14.1	26.8	48.7	48.1
0 times	43.6	45.3	44.3	40.3	63.1	54.9	82.8	68.9	49.1	49.6
1 time	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	376	12,590	393	13,081	130	9,813	64	6,456	963	41,940
N of Miss	17	1,031	64	810	2	766	1	504	84	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	98.0	95.6	94.7	87.5	91.2	89.1	86.0	94.8	93.5
1-2	1.9	1.6	2.9	4.1	10.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	3.7	4.5
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.7	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	378	12,633	383	13,124	128	9,817	64	6,431	953	42,005
N of Miss	15	988	74	767	4	762	1	529	94	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	97.9	97.0	96.9	94.7	92.1	91.6	98.1	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.3	4.8	3.2	0.9	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.2	3.3	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	376	12,585	383	13,085	128	9,780	63	6,406	950	41,856
N of Miss	17	1,036	74	806	4	799	2	554	97	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	373	12,506	382	13,047	128	9,759	64	6,417	947	41,729
N of Miss	20	1,115	75	844	4	820	1	543	100	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	377	12,553	380	13,031	128	9,756	64	6,407	949	41,747
N of Miss	16	1,068	77	860	4	823	1	553	98	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	98.2	97.8	98.4	98.9	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.2
3-5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	376	12,542	382	13,086	128	9,773	64	6,398	950	41,799
N of Miss	17	1,079	75	805	4	806	1	562	97	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	376	12,461	380	13,040	126	9,740	64	6,399	946	41,640
N of Miss	17	1,160	77	851	6	839	1	561	101	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	372	12,448	383	13,018	128	9,729	64	6,391	947	41,586
N of Miss	21	1,173	74	873	4	850	1	569	100	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	370	12,397	382	13,031	127	9,757	64	6,403	943	41,588
N of Miss	23	1,224	75	860	5	822	1	557	104	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	374	12,456	382	13,038	128	9,751	64	6,399	948	41,644
N of Miss	19	1,165	75	853	4	828	1	561	99	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.3	98.7	97.4	98.4	97.9	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.0
1-2	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	375	12,469	379	13,033	127	9,740	64	6,392	945	41,634
N of Miss	18	1,152	78	858	5	839	1	568	102	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	376	12,467	379	13,014	128	9,734	64	6,390	947	41,605
N of Miss	17	1,154	78	877	4	845	1	570	100	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	97.1	97.7	96.9	95.7	95.3	92.1	98.0	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	377	12,504	381	13,018	127	9,745	64	6,394	949	41,661
N of Miss	16	1,117	76	873	5	834	1	566	98	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	97.6	97.1	89.8	94.9	90.6	91.4	96.5	96.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.1	7.0	3.5	9.4	5.6	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	375	12,477	382	13,027	128	9,752	64	6,396	949	41,652
N of Miss	18	1,144	75	864	4	827	1	564	98	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.4	98.2	97.9	98.4	97.2	96.9	95.4	97.9	97.5
1-2	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	366	12,380	383	13,002	126	9,718	64	6,400	939	41,500
N of Miss	27	1,241	74	889	6	861	1	560	108	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.2	95.8	94.5	89.1	91.1	84.4	87.7	94.9	93.8
1-2	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.3	5.5	2.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.9	4.7	4.4	9.4	7.1	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	377	12,559	383	13,079	128	9,778	64	6,410	952	41,826
N of Miss	16	1,062	74	812	4	801	1	550	95	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	97.6	97.0	97.7	95.0	93.8	92.6	98.2	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.1	3.0	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	375	12,528	382	13,072	128	9,770	64	6,404	949	41,774
N of Miss	18	1,093	75	819	4	809	1	556	98	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	97.7	95.6	94.5	94.8	95.3	94.8	97.0	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.5	0.5	2.2	5.5	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	377	12,516	383	13,074	128	9,760	64	6,407	952	41,757
N of Miss	16	1,105	74	817	4	819	1	553	95	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.2	89.2	84.9	81.8	68.0	76.0	78.1	68.2	84.7	80.6
1-2	5.6	7.3	8.0	9.5	10.9	9.2	4.7	9.0	7.2	8.7
3-5	2.1	2.0	2.7	4.3	10.2	5.9	4.7	7.5	3.6	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.5	3.9	2.5	4.7	3.3	2.0	1.7
10+	0.5	0.9	2.1	3.0	7.0	6.4	7.8	12.0	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	377	12,509	377	13,055	128	9,736	64	6,382	946	41,682
N of Miss	16	1,112	80	836	4	843	1	578	101	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	96.5	93.7	90.6	87.9	85.9	80.3	96.1	91.8
1-2	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.9	6.2	5.6	1.3	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.4	2.1	0.0	3.2	0.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	1.3	2.0	3.9	5.0	7.8	9.1	1.7	3.3
N of Valid	377	12,459	376	13,012	127	9,698	64	6,378	944	41,547
N of Miss	16	1,162	81	879	5	881	1	582	103	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	95.3	97.4	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	371	12,363	376	12,994	128	9,691	64	6,377	939	41,425
N of Miss	22	1,258	81	897	4	888	1	583	108	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.5	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	378	12,432	377	12,989	128	9,694	64	6,373	947	41,488
N of Miss	15	1,189	80	902	4	885	1	587	100	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.1	97.1	95.5	93.0	96.9	96.9	98.0	96.0	96.4
1-2	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.9	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	374	12,428	376	12,997	128	9,702	64	6,377	942	41,504
N of Miss	19	1,193	81	894	4	877	1	583	105	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	373	12,367	377	12,988	128	9,694	64	6,360	942	41,409
N of Miss	20	1,254	80	903	4	885	1	600	105	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	372	12,362	377	12,976	128	9,699	64	6,366	941	41,403
N of Miss	21	1,259	80	915	4	880	1	594	106	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	372	12,287	375	12,919	127	9,641	64	6,349	938	41,196
N of Miss	21	1,334	82	972	5	938	1	611	109	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	377	12,374	372	12,946	127	9,686	64	6,368	940	41,374
N of Miss	16	1,247	85	945	5	893	1	592	107	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	97.9	96.0	93.8	96.2	96.9	96.3	96.9	96.5
1-2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	5.5	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	374	12,364	375	12,974	128	9,685	64	6,376	941	41,399
N of Miss	19	1,257	82	917	4	894	1	584	106	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	98.7	96.9	98.7	99.3	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	372	12,371	376	12,927	128	9,648	64	6,335	940	41,281
N of Miss	21	1,250	81	964	4	931	1	625	107	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.4	95.2	93.0	82.8	88.7	89.1	82.6	94.3	91.7
1-2	0.5	1.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	3.5	1.6	3.7	1.6	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	5.5	2.6	3.1	4.2	1.4	1.9
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.3	4.7	3.6	4.7	7.2	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	374	12,366	374	12,955	128	9,670	64	6,345	940	41,336
N of Miss	19	1,255	83	936	4	909	1	615	107	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.1	97.9	96.3	95.3	93.7	92.2	90.1	97.2	95.3
1-2	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.4	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	3.1	1.4	4.7	2.2	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	369	12,330	373	12,955	128	9,676	64	6,367	934	41,328
N of Miss	24	1,291	84	936	4	903	1	593	113	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	95.6	92.3	88.6	75.8	83.4	82.8	79.4	90.9	88.1
1-2	1.9	2.5	2.9	4.3	9.4	4.9	1.6	4.6	3.3	3.9
3-5	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.0	3.1	1.3	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	3.1	1.7	0.4	1.0
10+	0.8	0.8	3.2	4.0	12.5	7.8	12.5	11.2	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	377	12,445	376	13,008	128	9,710	64	6,373	945	41,536
N of Miss	16	1,176	81	883	4	869	1	587	102	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	96.8	94.4	91.4	89.4	87.5	83.1	96.3	92.8
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.0	4.7	4.6	1.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.6
10+	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.9	4.7	4.8	6.2	8.0	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	376	12,425	377	13,002	128	9,699	64	6,371	945	41,497
N of Miss	17	1,196	80	889	4	880	1	589	102	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	95.7	93.6	91.9	85.9	90.2	93.8	89.9	94.0	92.3
1-2	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	7.8	3.4	1.6	3.3	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	3.6	1.6	4.3	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	377	12,441	377	13,001	128	9,694	64	6,374	946	41,510
N of Miss	16	1,180	80	890	4	885	1	586	101	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.1	98.5	96.2	97.5	91.3	95.7	93.8	92.3	96.1	96.6
Once	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.3	3.9	1.8	3.1	3.3	2.3	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.9
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	362	12,199	369	12,830	127	9,589	64	6,295	922	40,913
N of Miss	31	1,422	88	1,061	5	990	1	665	125	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	94.5	90.8	88.4	75.6	81.3	82.8	73.0	90.0	86.2
at my home	3.0	3.4	4.9	6.2	14.2	8.4	9.4	10.3	5.7	6.5
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.4	8.7	7.6	6.2	12.3	3.1	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	365	12,143	370	12,819	127	9,591	64	6,300	926	40,853
N of Miss	28	1,478	87	1,072	5	988	1	660	121	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.1	22.7	26.1	25.6	33.1	30.9	32.8	33.5	27.1	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.3	8.1	12.9	14.1	22.0	17.7	21.9	18.8	12.2	13.9
Strongly disapprove	56.1	56.7	50.4	49.4	38.6	41.4	35.9	38.2	50.1	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.5	12.5	10.5	11.0	6.3	10.0	9.4	9.5	10.7	11.0
N of Valid	367	12,223	371	12,861	127	9,648	64	6,296	929	41,028
N of Miss	26	1,398	86	1,030	5	931	1	664	118	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	5.7	9.9	11.8	23.4	18.8	21.9	27.6	11.0	14.1
Yes	94.2	94.3	90.1	88.2	76.6	81.2	78.1	72.4	89.0	85.9
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.6	98.4	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	96.4	96.3	87.9	92.9	93.8	87.8	95.9	94.8
Yes	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.7	12.1	7.1	6.2	12.2	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.9	98.2	96.0	96.4	98.4	94.0	98.5	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.8	4.0	3.6	1.6	6.0	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.3	98.6	96.0	98.0	98.4	97.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.4	4.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	97.2	96.1	93.5	94.4	93.8	92.3	96.7	95.6
Yes	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.9	6.5	5.6	6.2	7.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	98.9	97.3	94.4	96.4	98.4	97.2	98.0	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.7	5.6	3.6	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	98.9	97.9	94.4	96.8	98.4	96.2	98.2	97.7
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.1	5.6	3.2	1.6	3.8	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	96.9	98.7	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.1	1.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.7	95.9	96.3	95.2	94.5	93.8	92.9	96.4	95.8
Yes	2.2	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.1	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	360	11,998	362	12,664	124	9,454	64	6,235	910	40,351
N of Miss	33	1,623	95	1,227	8	1,125	1	725	137	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.9	6.5	5.4	0.0	8.2	2.5	4.4
Yes	98.1	97.7	97.8	96.1	93.5	94.6	100.0	91.8	97.5	95.6
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.9	100.0	97.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.1	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.3	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	98.9	97.9	98.4	97.4	100.0	96.2	98.7	97.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	0.0	3.8	1.3	2.3
N of Valid	362	11,940	358	12,659	123	9,487	62	6,216	905	40,302
N of Miss	31	1,681	99	1,232	9	1,092	3	744	142	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	3.4	7.6	8.9	15.7	11.9	12.7	16.1	7.2	9.1
Yes	97.1	96.6	92.4	91.1	84.3	88.1	87.3	83.9	92.8	90.9
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	99.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.4	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.5	98.0	97.0	97.5	96.8	95.2	96.4	97.6	97.3
Yes	2.3	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	4.8	3.6	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	93.8	94.0	87.6	91.6	90.5	90.3	94.6	94.2
Yes	1.4	1.4	6.2	6.0	12.4	8.4	9.5	9.7	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.3	99.1	98.4	99.1	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	98.9	97.8	98.3	97.7	100.0	96.6	98.9	97.9
Yes	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	0.0	3.4	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	347	11,710	353	12,419	121	9,332	63	6,107	884	39,568
N of Miss	46	1,911	104	1,472	11	1,247	2	853	163	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	5.3	9.8	12.5	22.0	15.6	20.6	19.3	9.8	12.2
Yes	96.1	94.7	90.2	87.5	78.0	84.4	79.4	80.7	90.2	87.8
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.3	95.5	94.3	88.6	93.0	92.1	92.9	95.0	94.6
Yes	2.8	2.7	4.5	5.7	11.4	7.0	7.9	7.1	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	95.8	94.2	91.1	92.0	93.7	90.0	96.0	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.5	4.2	5.8	8.9	8.0	6.3	10.0	4.0	5.7
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.6	97.3	96.7	96.6	93.7	96.8	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	6.3	3.2	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.4	95.1	98.3	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.9	97.8	91.1	97.1	96.8	97.4	97.9	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	8.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	98.0	96.6	93.5	95.5	95.2	95.5	97.1	96.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	2.0	3.4	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.5	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	96.9	96.5	90.2	95.4	96.8	95.7	96.7	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.5	9.8	4.6	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	96.7	97.9	96.8	96.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	3.3	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	361	11,957	357	12,613	123	9,460	63	6,191	904	40,221
N of Miss	32	1,664	100	1,278	9	1,119	2	769	143	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.7	99.2	98.3	97.4	97.5	95.9	95.2	93.7	98.5	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
2-3 a day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	361	11,836	349	12,526	121	9,404	62	6,140	893	39,906
N of Miss	32	1,785	108	1,365	11	1,175	3	820	154	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	1.4	2.6	5.1	7.3	8.6	6.5	13.4	3.0	6.1
Yes	98.6	98.6	97.4	94.9	92.7	91.4	93.5	86.6	97.0	93.9
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.0	95.2	95.9	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	4.8	4.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	98.9	100.0	97.9	98.4	97.7	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.4	98.7	98.4	97.6	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.4	99.0	98.4	98.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	98.8	97.6	98.0	98.4	97.5	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	98.9	97.2	95.9	95.9	100.0	93.5	98.5	96.8
Yes	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.8	4.1	4.1	0.0	6.5	1.5	3.2
N of Valid	358	11,811	352	12,585	123	9,420	62	6,174	895	39,990
N of Miss	35	1,810	105	1,306	9	1,159	3	786	152	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.0	2.0	5.1	8.1	8.1	4.8	12.0	3.0	6.0
Yes	98.1	98.0	98.0	94.9	91.9	91.9	95.2	88.0	97.0	94.0
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.2	95.2	96.2	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.8	4.8	3.8	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.7	100.0	97.6	98.4	97.5	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.3	100.0	98.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.7	98.6	100.0	98.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	98.6	97.2	95.9	96.0	100.0	94.4	98.3	96.9
Yes	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.8	4.1	4.0	0.0	5.6	1.7	3.1
N of Valid	362	11,787	352	12,550	123	9,414	62	6,189	899	39,940
N of Miss	31	1,834	105	1,341	9	1,165	3	771	148	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	0.6	1.5
Yes	99.4	99.2	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.1	98.4	97.9	99.4	98.5
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	359	11,806	350	12,573	124	9,418	62	6,188	895	39,985
N of Miss	34	1,815	107	1,318	8	1,161	3	772	152	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.4	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	362	11,719	353	12,421	122	9,306	61	6,106	898	39,552
N of Miss	31	1,902	104	1,470	10	1,273	4	854	149	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	81.0	67.7	68.0	50.0	59.4	53.2	56.2	69.7	68.0
Wrong	14.1	13.9	19.4	21.0	24.2	23.9	22.6	23.0	18.1	19.9
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.7	10.1	8.0	20.2	11.3	14.5	12.6	9.0	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	2.8	3.1	5.6	5.4	9.7	8.2	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	370	12,016	356	12,705	124	9,515	62	6,247	912	40,483
N of Miss	23	1,605	101	1,186	8	1,064	3	713	135	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.8	74.1	73.7	59.7	64.1	59.7	59.2	75.5	72.8
Wrong	11.1	10.9	20.0	18.0	25.8	23.1	21.0	21.8	17.2	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	4.5	5.9	8.9	8.2	9.7	11.3	4.9	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.4	5.6	4.6	9.7	7.7	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	370	11,958	355	12,654	124	9,487	62	6,229	911	40,328
N of Miss	23	1,663	102	1,237	8	1,092	3	731	136	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	88.3	77.2	74.5	58.5	61.8	50.0	52.0	77.0	72.1
Wrong	9.2	8.8	14.1	14.8	22.0	18.8	16.1	18.0	13.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	6.8	6.8	13.0	11.1	17.7	14.6	6.6	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.0	3.9	6.5	8.3	16.1	15.3	3.1	5.8
N of Valid	370	11,938	355	12,635	123	9,480	62	6,216	910	40,269
N of Miss	23	1,683	102	1,256	9	1,099	3	744	137	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	87.8	80.1	79.6	75.8	76.6	72.6	76.3	81.7	80.8
Wrong	10.0	9.3	15.4	14.7	18.5	17.2	16.1	17.3	13.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	3.4	4.1	5.6	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.9	8.1	2.2	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	369	11,948	356	12,659	124	9,485	62	6,229	911	40,321
N of Miss	24	1,673	101	1,232	8	1,094	3	731	136	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	91.7	87.3	88.5	86.3	88.2	85.5	89.9	88.7	89.6
Wrong	6.9	6.7	11.0	9.1	12.1	9.5	8.1	7.8	9.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	4.8	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	361	11,900	355	12,646	124	9,494	62	6,230	902	40,270
N of Miss	32	1,721	102	1,245	8	1,085	3	730	145	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	92.2	88.8	88.8	86.3	88.3	83.9	89.9	88.8	89.9
Wrong	7.7	6.4	9.3	8.7	12.1	9.2	8.1	7.8	9.0	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	6.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	363	11,881	356	12,628	124	9,471	62	6,228	905	40,208
N of Miss	30	1,740	101	1,263	8	1,108	3	732	142	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	85.4	75.4	73.5	54.8	65.1	54.8	61.4	75.3	73.2
Wrong	10.6	10.6	16.0	17.3	21.8	21.3	25.8	22.0	15.3	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.9	5.9	6.5	18.5	9.6	9.7	10.2	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.6	4.8	4.0	9.7	6.3	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	368	12,075	357	12,746	124	9,547	62	6,255	911	40,623
N of Miss	25	1,546	100	1,145	8	1,032	3	705	136	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	89.1	79.3	78.0	65.3	69.1	58.1	63.5	79.5	77.0
Wrong	9.2	8.4	14.3	15.4	21.0	20.0	21.0	20.6	13.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.6	4.8	4.6	9.7	7.3	12.9	9.6	4.8	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.0	4.0	3.6	8.1	6.3	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	368	12,045	357	12,734	124	9,530	62	6,238	911	40,547
N of Miss	25	1,576	100	1,157	8	1,049	3	722	136	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	90.7	81.5	78.0	60.5	65.5	56.5	55.9	79.8	75.4
Wrong	8.7	6.9	11.2	13.0	19.4	17.4	19.4	17.3	11.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.5	5.0	5.7	16.1	10.1	14.5	13.9	6.0	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	2.2	3.4	4.0	6.9	9.7	12.9	2.3	5.0
N of Valid	367	12,017	357	12,694	124	9,525	62	6,244	910	40,480
N of Miss	26	1,604	100	1,197	8	1,054	3	716	137	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	90.9	84.6	84.6	82.9	82.5	79.0	82.4	85.9	85.6
Wrong	7.9	6.9	12.3	11.4	13.0	13.3	14.5	13.5	10.8	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.7	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	367	12,025	357	12,723	123	9,531	62	6,235	909	40,514
N of Miss	26	1,596	100	1,168	9	1,048	3	725	138	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	93.6	92.4	91.0	90.4	90.5	85.5	91.1	91.7	91.7
Wrong	6.4	5.2	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.7	9.7	7.3	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	361	11,987	357	12,705	125	9,530	62	6,245	905	40,467
N of Miss	32	1,634	100	1,186	7	1,049	3	715	142	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.8	92.4	91.0	90.4	90.3	85.5	91.0	91.8	91.7
Wrong	6.1	5.0	6.4	7.2	8.0	7.9	9.7	7.4	6.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	363	11,958	357	12,696	125	9,531	62	6,242	907	40,427
N of Miss	30	1,663	100	1,195	7	1,048	3	718	140	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.4	65.1	50.6	47.6	21.3	36.1	40.3	29.6	52.7	47.3
Very difficult	16.6	13.5	16.7	17.4	18.9	15.0	12.9	11.9	16.7	14.8
Fairly easy	7.7	7.4	19.5	18.3	32.0	24.1	14.5	25.2	16.1	17.5
Very easy	3.6	3.1	7.6	9.6	26.2	18.2	29.0	26.7	10.0	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	10.8	5.6	7.2	1.6	6.7	3.2	6.6	4.6	8.0
N of Valid	362	11,850	354	12,641	122	9,453	62	6,199	900	40,143
N of Miss	31	1,771	103	1,250	10	1,126	3	761	147	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.6	64.7	50.6	46.9	18.0	35.6	38.7	29.7	51.7	46.8
Very difficult	16.4	13.7	15.3	16.6	21.3	14.8	16.1	11.4	16.6	14.5
Fairly easy	7.2	8.0	18.6	18.6	29.5	23.9	12.9	25.0	15.2	17.7
Very easy	5.3	4.3	9.6	11.6	29.5	19.6	29.0	27.4	11.9	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	9.3	5.9	6.3	1.6	6.2	3.2	6.5	4.6	7.2
N of Valid	359	11,721	354	12,540	122	9,400	62	6,177	897	39,838
N of Miss	34	1,900	103	1,351	10	1,179	3	783	150	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.4	79.7	63.9	61.8	32.8	49.7	51.6	41.9	65.4	61.1
Sort of hard	10.6	10.7	17.5	18.7	27.9	21.5	14.5	19.4	15.9	17.1
Sort of easy	5.6	5.7	14.0	12.2	22.1	18.1	17.7	21.8	12.0	13.2
Very easy	3.4	3.8	4.6	7.3	17.2	10.7	16.1	17.0	6.6	8.6
N of Valid	358	11,718	349	12,589	122	9,433	62	6,188	891	39,928
N of Miss	35	1,903	108	1,302	10	1,146	3	772	156	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.7	76.2	59.1	56.5	24.6	45.2	46.8	37.5	60.2	56.7
Sort of hard	11.5	11.8	15.9	17.3	14.8	16.5	11.3	15.4	13.6	15.2
Sort of easy	8.1	7.2	13.3	14.7	34.4	20.6	17.7	22.8	14.4	15.1
Very easy	4.7	4.9	11.8	11.6	26.2	17.7	24.2	24.3	11.8	13.0
N of Valid	358	11,691	347	12,569	122	9,415	62	6,184	889	39,859
N of Miss	35	1,930	110	1,322	10	1,164	3	776	158	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	93.2	84.9	87.3	80.2	79.1	80.6	74.1	86.9	85.0
Sort of hard	4.5	4.5	11.3	8.6	13.2	13.6	12.9	16.3	8.9	9.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	4.7	1.6	5.6	2.4	3.2
Very easy	2.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.5	2.7	4.8	4.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	356	11,654	345	12,557	121	9,387	62	6,183	884	39,781
N of Miss	37	1,967	112	1,334	11	1,192	3	777	163	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.1	79.6	69.9	69.0	54.1	64.6	56.5	59.3	68.9	69.6
Sort of hard	11.7	10.8	13.3	15.0	21.3	16.3	11.3	17.3	13.6	14.4
Sort of easy	7.3	5.5	11.6	9.2	12.3	10.5	9.7	12.5	9.8	8.9
Very easy	5.9	4.1	5.2	6.8	12.3	8.6	22.6	10.9	7.7	7.1
N of Valid	358	11,660	346	12,554	122	9,400	62	6,174	888	39,788
N of Miss	35	1,961	111	1,337	10	1,179	3	786	159	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	90.2	76.3	74.3	48.8	57.5	56.5	46.4	76.7	70.7
Sort of hard	5.1	5.5	12.4	11.5	20.7	14.8	12.9	14.0	10.6	10.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.6	7.2	7.9	18.2	14.4	12.9	19.0	6.9	9.6
Very easy	3.1	1.7	4.0	6.3	12.4	13.3	17.7	20.5	5.8	8.8
N of Valid	356	11,622	346	12,526	121	9,379	62	6,173	885	39,700
N of Miss	37	1,999	111	1,365	11	1,200	3	787	162	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.2	87.3	72.0	73.1	56.6	65.3	67.7	62.0	76.1	73.7
Sort of hard	5.9	6.6	13.0	12.4	20.5	16.0	21.0	18.0	11.7	12.4
Sort of easy	2.5	3.6	7.8	8.2	15.6	10.6	1.6	11.4	6.3	7.9
Very easy	3.4	2.5	7.2	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.7	8.7	5.9	6.0
N of Valid	357	11,636	346	12,526	122	9,402	62	6,176	887	39,740
N of Miss	36	1,985	111	1,365	10	1,177	3	784	160	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.4	90.8	81.8	83.5	70.8	75.7	75.0	70.9	82.9	81.8
Sort of hard	5.9	5.8	11.0	10.4	15.8	14.1	18.3	17.0	10.1	10.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.2	4.6	4.0	6.7	6.4	0.0	7.1	3.7	4.5
Very easy	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.1	6.7	3.8	6.7	5.1	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	357	11,633	346	12,511	120	9,374	60	6,179	883	39,697
N of Miss	36	1,988	111	1,380	12	1,205	5	781	164	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	82.9	65.4	64.7	36.9	51.9	54.1	45.0	67.5	64.0
Sort of hard	6.1	7.8	12.2	12.0	14.8	12.2	14.8	11.4	10.3	10.7
Sort of easy	7.3	5.7	12.5	12.6	22.1	17.9	6.6	20.0	11.3	13.0
Very easy	4.5	3.6	9.9	10.7	26.2	18.0	24.6	23.5	11.0	12.3
N of Valid	358	11,623	344	12,511	122	9,390	61	6,167	885	39,691
N of Miss	35	1,998	113	1,380	10	1,189	4	793	162	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.6	73.8	77.6	77.0	76.2	81.6	87.1	83.9	75.3	78.2
Yes	29.4	26.2	22.4	23.0	23.8	18.4	12.9	16.1	24.7	21.8
N of Valid	361	11,750	348	12,598	122	9,449	62	6,199	893	39,996
N of Miss	32	1,871	109	1,293	10	1,130	3	761	154	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.3	95.0	96.8	95.8	94.3	94.5
Yes	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.0	3.2	4.2	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	361	11,750	348	12,598	122	9,449	62	6,199	893	39,996
N of Miss	32	1,871	109	1,293	10	1,130	3	761	154	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	91.8	89.7	89.8	79.5	90.4	88.7	91.5	89.6	90.8
Yes	6.9	8.2	10.3	10.2	20.5	9.6	11.3	8.5	10.4	9.2
N of Valid	361	11,750	348	12,598	122	9,449	62	6,199	893	39,996
N of Miss	32	1,871	109	1,293	10	1,130	3	761	154	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.1	29.9	27.6	29.4	39.3	24.6	17.7	21.4	30.3	27.2
Yes	67.9	70.1	72.4	70.6	60.7	75.4	82.3	78.6	69.7	72.8
N of Valid	361	11,750	348	12,598	122	9,449	62	6,199	893	39,996
N of Miss	32	1,871	109	1,293	10	1,130	3	761	154	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.0	76.1	83.6	78.6	83.6	81.7	91.8	83.7	81.1	79.4
Yes	24.0	23.9	16.4	21.4	16.4	18.3	8.2	16.3	18.9	20.6
N of Valid	350	11,620	335	12,337	116	9,289	61	6,062	862	39,308
N of Miss	43	2,001	122	1,554	16	1,290	4	898	185	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	38.2	33.9	31.9	25.9	30.2	35.5	29.4	34.0	33.0
1 or 2 times	35.4	34.2	33.9	34.1	35.3	33.0	27.4	31.3	34.3	33.4
3 or 4 times	20.8	17.2	20.8	19.9	15.5	19.9	17.7	21.1	19.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.5	5.6	6.2	7.9	11.2	9.0	9.7	10.1	6.4	7.8
7 or more times	2.8	4.8	5.1	6.2	12.1	7.9	9.7	8.1	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	356	11,708	336	12,453	116	9,368	62	6,123	870	39,652
N of Miss	37	1,913	121	1,438	16	1,211	3	837	177	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	49.0	52.3	57.0	42.2	60.6	82.0	75.0	53.4	58.3
Yes	46.9	51.0	47.7	43.0	57.8	39.4	18.0	25.0	46.6	41.7
N of Valid	352	11,567	333	12,306	116	9,285	61	6,070	862	39,228
N of Miss	41	2,054	124	1,585	16	1,294	4	890	185	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.5	32.6	30.1	26.3	24.6	27.2	33.9	27.9	29.8	28.6
1 or 2 times	47.2	43.6	35.2	37.3	18.6	25.9	17.7	23.7	36.6	34.4
3 or 4 times	16.1	16.2	24.5	25.0	35.6	29.7	38.7	30.2	23.6	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.8	5.0	7.2	7.5	12.7	11.3	6.5	12.2	6.9	8.4
7 or more times	1.4	2.6	3.0	3.9	8.5	5.9	3.2	6.0	3.1	4.3
N of Valid	354	11,640	335	12,425	118	9,331	62	6,102	869	39,498
N of Miss	39	1,981	122	1,466	14	1,248	3	858	178	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.3	47.4	45.8	47.2	44.9	43.6	35.5	38.6	45.2	45.1
Yes	53.7	52.6	54.2	52.8	55.1	56.4	64.5	61.4	54.8	54.9
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.0	89.2	93.5	90.7	94.4	93.5	93.7	91.5	93.9
Yes	6.5	6.0	10.8	6.5	9.3	5.6	6.5	6.3	8.5	6.1
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.8
Yes	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.4	96.7	96.2	96.6	96.6	98.4	97.5	96.4	96.3
Yes	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	96.5	97.0	96.3	96.6	95.2	96.8	94.8	96.3	95.8
Yes	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.8	3.2	5.2	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	75.0	74.4	73.1	70.3	74.9	77.4	77.6	74.2	74.8
Yes	25.3	25.0	25.6	26.9	29.7	25.1	22.6	22.4	25.8	25.2
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	80.4	85.2	83.4	89.8	86.5	90.3	89.8	85.6	84.2
Yes	16.3	19.6	14.8	16.6	10.2	13.5	9.7	10.2	14.4	15.8
N of Valid	356	11,694	332	12,456	118	9,358	62	6,127	868	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	125	1,435	14	1,221	3	833	179	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.9	67.7	65.3	58.7	44.1	53.7	56.5	54.7	62.4	59.5
Yes	33.1	32.3	34.7	41.3	55.9	46.3	43.5	45.3	37.6	40.5
N of Valid	347	11,400	331	12,280	118	9,271	62	6,051	858	39,002
N of Miss	46	2,221	126	1,611	14	1,308	3	909	189	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.9	3.9	5.8	1.7	5.3	9.7	5.7	4.2	6.0
no	5.1	6.4	5.7	6.9	8.5	5.8	8.1	6.2	6.0	6.4
yes	30.6	32.5	37.7	37.9	32.2	40.0	33.9	40.0	33.8	37.2
YES!	60.0	54.1	52.7	49.4	57.6	48.9	48.4	48.1	56.0	50.5
N of Valid	350	11,511	334	12,400	118	9,335	62	6,120	864	39,366
N of Miss	43	2,110	123	1,491	14	1,244	3	840	183	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.4	41.7	34.4	34.6	25.4	30.8	35.5	31.3	37.3	35.3
no	31.9	33.5	38.1	37.5	42.4	40.4	29.0	38.7	35.5	37.2
yes	16.1	16.7	20.8	18.7	20.3	19.8	22.6	20.6	19.0	18.7
YES!	7.6	8.0	6.6	9.2	11.9	9.1	12.9	9.3	8.2	8.8
N of Valid	354	11,512	331	12,381	118	9,305	62	6,101	865	39,299
N of Miss	39	2,109	126	1,510	14	1,274	3	859	182	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.1	3.9	6.3	3.4	5.5	8.1	6.3	6.7	6.6
no	5.1	5.0	6.6	4.1	5.1	3.9	1.6	5.1	5.4	4.5
yes	25.1	26.9	32.9	31.9	24.6	34.7	33.9	37.7	28.7	32.0
YES!	59.7	60.0	56.6	57.7	66.9	55.9	56.5	50.9	59.3	56.9
N of Valid	355	11,496	334	12,380	118	9,303	62	6,105	869	39,284
N of Miss	38	2,125	123	1,511	14	1,276	3	855	178	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.1	4.2	6.9	4.2	5.8	8.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
no	6.3	5.8	8.1	6.6	5.1	6.6	1.6	7.9	6.5	6.6
yes	18.2	19.2	28.2	26.3	40.7	32.0	25.8	35.1	25.7	26.9
YES!	68.0	65.9	59.5	60.2	50.0	55.6	64.5	50.7	62.0	59.3
N of Valid	347	11,412	333	12,347	118	9,282	62	6,098	860	39,139
N of Miss	46	2,209	124	1,544	14	1,297	3	862	187	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.4	6.0	7.5	6.8	7.2	11.3	9.2	8.0	8.2
no	6.3	6.2	6.0	9.4	9.3	10.3	3.2	15.3	6.4	9.6
yes	22.2	24.6	39.2	32.3	37.3	36.6	46.8	36.3	32.6	31.7
YES!	61.8	59.8	48.8	50.8	46.6	45.9	38.7	39.2	53.1	50.5
N of Valid	351	11,444	332	12,363	118	9,295	62	6,101	863	39,203
N of Miss	42	2,177	125	1,528	14	1,284	3	859	184	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.2	6.6	9.5	11.0	9.5	16.1	13.5	8.3	10.0
no	11.0	11.3	13.1	16.4	18.6	19.5	16.1	21.9	13.2	16.5
yes	31.4	32.1	38.2	35.5	33.9	37.9	37.1	36.3	34.8	35.2
YES!	50.0	47.4	42.1	38.6	36.4	33.1	30.6	28.3	43.7	38.3
N of Valid	354	11,487	335	12,379	118	9,307	62	6,109	869	39,282
N of Miss	39	2,134	122	1,512	14	1,272	3	851	178	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.3	4.8	6.3	4.2	5.6	9.7	7.3	5.7	6.6
no	4.8	6.6	5.4	8.2	7.6	6.8	8.1	8.1	5.6	7.4
yes	25.9	27.0	35.5	31.9	33.9	35.9	38.7	37.8	31.6	32.4
YES!	62.8	59.1	54.3	53.5	54.2	51.7	43.5	46.9	57.0	53.7
N of Valid	355	11,476	335	12,381	118	9,305	62	6,111	870	39,273
N of Miss	38	2,145	122	1,510	14	1,274	3	849	177	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	80.4	77.8	69.5	64.4	61.9	64.5	55.4	77.1	68.7
Yes	14.3	15.5	18.3	26.2	30.5	33.6	30.6	39.3	19.2	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.3	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	356	11,493	334	12,388	118	9,281	62	6,101	870	39,263
N of Miss	37	2,128	123	1,503	14	1,298	3	859	177	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	90.9	88.3	82.6	73.5	75.5	77.4	68.1	88.2	81.1
Yes	2.5	5.0	7.8	13.1	21.4	19.9	17.7	26.6	8.2	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.4	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	353	11,451	333	12,347	117	9,259	62	6,090	865	39,147
N of Miss	40	2,170	124	1,544	15	1,320	3	870	182	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	88.4	90.4	83.8	72.9	79.5	82.3	75.1	88.3	82.8
Yes	4.8	7.4	5.7	11.9	22.0	15.8	12.9	19.6	8.1	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	353	11,449	332	12,314	118	9,245	62	6,086	865	39,094
N of Miss	40	2,172	125	1,577	14	1,334	3	874	182	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.2	96.1	94.7	92.3	94.3	95.2	93.6	96.1	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	352	11,430	330	12,281	117	9,247	62	6,069	861	39,027
N of Miss	41	2,191	127	1,610	15	1,332	3	891	186	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	78.9	80.7	74.6	73.7	74.2	82.3	75.0	80.9	75.8
Yes	14.2	16.9	15.4	21.0	21.2	21.0	12.9	19.7	15.5	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	352	11,409	332	12,322	118	9,242	62	6,080	864	39,053
N of Miss	41	2,212	125	1,569	14	1,337	3	880	183	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	83.5	83.8	75.7	66.9	70.7	75.8	66.5	81.9	75.4
Yes	11.3	12.3	12.3	19.9	28.0	24.7	19.4	28.1	14.5	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.4	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	708	22,886	666	24,676	236	18,506	124	12,174	1,734	78,242
N of Miss	78	4,356	248	3,106	28	2,652	6	1,746	360	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	93.5	92.8	91.6	89.0	89.9	90.3	88.7	93.1	91.3
Yes	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.9	5.4	4.8	6.0	3.4	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	352	11,410	333	12,300	118	9,239	62	6,083	865	39,032
N of Miss	41	2,211	124	1,591	14	1,340	3	877	182	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	89.8	85.9	85.2	72.9	82.1	77.4	77.5	85.1	84.6
Wrong	6.8	7.6	11.1	10.5	19.5	12.6	14.5	14.8	10.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.4	5.1	3.9	6.5	5.7	3.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	355	11,467	333	12,355	118	9,297	62	6,105	868	39,224
N of Miss	38	2,154	124	1,536	14	1,282	3	855	179	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.3	94.3	90.8	85.6	87.5	83.9	82.1	92.1	89.7
Wrong	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.9	10.2	9.7	11.3	12.9	5.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	355	11,452	333	12,332	118	9,273	62	6,081	868	39,138
N of Miss	38	2,169	124	1,559	14	1,306	3	879	179	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.1	92.8	89.8	83.9	84.2	77.4	76.7	91.4	88.0
Wrong	3.9	3.5	4.5	6.2	6.8	9.6	11.3	11.8	5.1	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	2.4	2.8	6.8	4.5	8.1	6.9	2.9	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	2.5	1.8	3.2	4.6	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	355	11,411	333	12,307	118	9,254	62	6,080	868	39,052
N of Miss	38	2,210	124	1,584	14	1,325	3	880	179	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	95.2	94.9	93.0	91.5	92.1	93.5	90.6	93.9	93.0
Wrong	3.7	3.6	4.2	5.3	6.8	6.0	3.2	7.4	4.3	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	353	11,422	333	12,319	118	9,268	62	6,098	866	39,107
N of Miss	40	2,199	124	1,572	14	1,311	3	862	181	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	97.3	98.5	96.6	97.4	96.3	98.4	95.4	97.6	96.6
Wrong	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.7	3.1	0.0	3.9	2.1	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	349	11,368	332	12,293	117	9,260	62	6,088	860	39,009
N of Miss	44	2,253	125	1,598	15	1,319	3	872	187	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	97.2	98.2	96.6	97.4	96.2	98.4	95.3	97.6	96.5
Wrong	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.9	1.7	3.2	0.0	4.1	2.1	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	349	11,354	333	12,290	117	9,252	62	6,082	861	38,978
N of Miss	44	2,267	124	1,601	15	1,327	3	878	186	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	83.5	84.4	80.0	78.8	81.3	87.1	83.3	84.4	81.8
Wrong	11.4	13.5	13.5	16.0	16.9	15.4	9.7	13.7	12.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	1.8	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	352	11,393	333	12,282	118	9,225	62	6,082	865	38,982
N of Miss	41	2,228	124	1,609	14	1,354	3	878	182	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	86.0	83.8	79.4	77.1	79.6	88.7	79.5	85.6	81.4
Wrong	7.6	10.3	13.2	15.0	15.3	14.9	4.8	14.7	10.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	3.0	4.7	4.2	4.7	6.5	4.8	3.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	354	11,405	333	12,297	118	9,267	62	6,095	867	39,064
N of Miss	39	2,216	124	1,594	14	1,312	3	865	180	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.3	64.9	59.6	58.8	47.9	62.1	67.7	65.1	61.4	62.4
Wrong	21.1	22.3	25.0	25.3	31.6	24.1	17.7	22.4	23.8	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.3	10.7	14.2	13.7	17.9	11.9	12.9	10.8	12.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	356	11,404	332	12,293	117	9,246	62	6,073	867	39,016
N of Miss	37	2,217	125	1,598	15	1,333	3	887	180	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.9	83.4	81.2	75.7	67.8	69.3	69.4	64.8	79.2	74.7
1	10.0	8.1	9.4	10.0	11.0	10.6	8.1	9.9	9.8	9.6
2	2.0	3.7	3.6	5.9	8.5	7.9	11.3	8.9	4.2	6.2
3-4	2.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	6.8	6.0	1.6	7.8	3.6	4.7
5+	2.6	2.6	1.8	4.1	5.9	6.2	9.7	8.6	3.3	4.9
N of Valid	350	11,448	330	12,343	118	9,293	62	6,098	860	39,182
N of Miss	43	2,173	127	1,548	14	1,286	3	862	187	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	93.9	93.1	89.7	80.5	85.9	85.5	84.1	91.7	89.2
1	2.9	3.6	3.0	5.1	11.9	6.5	8.1	6.5	4.5	5.2
2	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.3	4.2	3.4	1.6	4.3	1.5	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.5
5+	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.0	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	349	11,398	331	12,291	118	9,262	62	6,075	860	39,026
N of Miss	44	2,223	126	1,600	14	1,317	3	885	187	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	90.0	88.5	85.6	76.3	82.3	90.3	83.0	87.4	85.7
1	6.9	5.8	5.8	7.1	9.3	7.8	3.2	6.5	6.5	6.8
2	1.1	2.0	2.4	3.0	5.9	3.9	0.0	3.9	2.2	3.1
3-4	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.5	2.1
5+	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.3	4.2	3.0	4.8	3.6	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	348	11,397	330	12,307	118	9,268	62	6,088	858	39,060
N of Miss	45	2,224	127	1,584	14	1,311	3	872	189	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.0	70.4	65.0	58.8	44.9	52.3	64.5	49.1	64.2	59.1
1	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.6	16.1	12.8	8.1	11.4	14.0	13.4
2	4.9	5.7	7.9	8.5	11.0	10.2	8.1	10.6	7.1	8.4
3-4	3.7	4.3	5.4	7.1	11.9	9.5	1.6	10.4	5.4	7.4
5+	7.2	5.9	7.6	10.9	16.1	15.0	17.7	18.6	9.3	11.6
N of Valid	347	11,399	331	12,299	118	9,271	62	6,097	858	39,066
N of Miss	46	2,222	126	1,592	14	1,308	3	863	189	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.5	52.2	57.7	58.4	67.0	60.8	78.7	63.7	60.0	58.0
No	12.1	15.1	13.6	13.7	15.7	14.4	13.1	16.0	13.2	14.6
I don't know	31.5	32.7	28.7	27.9	17.4	24.8	8.2	20.3	26.8	27.4
N of Valid	340	11,149	317	12,019	115	9,051	61	5,939	833	38,158
N of Miss	53	2,472	140	1,872	17	1,528	4	1,021	214	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	14.5	15.5	16.4	12.8	16.9	25.8	17.1	16.1	16.1
Most of the time	13.1	14.9	16.4	18.0	22.2	18.6	21.0	18.6	16.2	17.3
Some of the time	29.1	28.9	36.5	31.4	41.0	31.4	25.8	31.0	33.3	30.6
A little of the time	26.9	24.9	17.0	20.1	11.1	17.9	9.7	16.0	19.7	20.3
None of the time	14.9	16.8	14.6	14.1	12.8	15.2	17.7	17.2	14.7	15.6
N of Valid	350	11,400	329	12,321	117	9,264	62	6,065	858	39,050
N of Miss	43	2,221	128	1,570	15	1,315	3	895	189	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.6	11.5	11.3	11.5	9.4	11.2	14.5	11.0	10.6	11.4
Most of the time	11.6	10.3	9.8	11.7	12.8	10.6	16.1	11.3	11.4	11.0
Some of the time	16.2	16.9	20.4	18.6	23.9	20.3	12.9	21.0	18.7	18.9
A little of the time	19.1	20.5	22.9	20.6	22.2	20.4	22.6	19.5	21.2	20.3
None of the time	43.5	40.8	35.7	37.6	31.6	37.6	33.9	37.3	38.1	38.5
N of Valid	345	11,291	328	12,230	117	9,192	62	6,044	852	38,757
N of Miss	48	2,330	129	1,661	15	1,387	3	916	195	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	19.3	21.0	21.2	21.1	19.7	27.4	20.1	21.5	20.1
Most of the time	16.9	16.0	20.4	18.8	23.7	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.3	18.2
Some of the time	17.2	17.7	22.6	20.3	24.6	21.7	17.7	23.5	20.3	20.4
A little of the time	19.8	17.6	13.4	16.2	13.2	16.4	11.3	14.3	15.8	16.4
None of the time	25.3	29.3	22.6	23.5	17.5	22.8	24.2	22.7	23.1	24.9
N of Valid	344	11,244	328	12,211	114	9,206	62	6,036	848	38,697
N of Miss	49	2,377	129	1,680	18	1,373	3	924	199	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	9.7	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.7	9.0	9.1	9.2
Most of the time	6.3	8.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.6	17.7	7.6	8.0	7.9
Some of the time	14.1	12.9	18.2	14.3	17.1	15.2	17.7	17.2	16.4	14.6
A little of the time	18.4	18.4	17.3	18.7	23.9	19.2	16.1	19.6	18.6	18.9
None of the time	51.3	50.9	48.3	49.8	41.9	49.2	38.7	46.5	48.0	49.4
N of Valid	347	11,313	329	12,256	117	9,223	62	6,050	855	38,842
N of Miss	46	2,308	128	1,635	15	1,356	3	910	192	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	17.2	14.4	14.3	10.3	14.4	22.6	15.4	15.7	15.3
Most of the time	15.7	15.9	19.0	15.5	14.5	16.6	19.4	16.1	17.0	16.0
Some of the time	20.9	20.3	25.1	24.1	23.9	24.5	25.8	25.0	23.3	23.2
A little of the time	20.6	18.8	19.3	20.4	30.8	19.0	4.8	17.8	20.3	19.2
None of the time	25.2	27.8	22.3	25.7	20.5	25.6	27.4	25.8	23.6	26.3
N of Valid	345	11,176	327	12,193	117	9,202	62	6,048	851	38,619
N of Miss	48	2,445	130	1,698	15	1,377	3	912	196	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.6	14.1	13.7	14.0	11.1	11.9	16.1	11.9	13.1	13.2
Most of the time	6.9	8.8	10.9	9.6	6.0	9.5	17.7	9.0	9.1	9.3
Some of the time	12.6	12.2	12.5	13.2	22.2	14.5	11.3	15.2	13.8	13.5
A little of the time	18.9	15.4	21.3	16.5	19.7	17.2	14.5	17.2	19.6	16.5
None of the time	49.0	49.4	41.6	46.6	41.0	46.9	40.3	46.6	44.5	47.5
N of Valid	349	11,333	329	12,270	117	9,229	62	6,055	857	38,887
N of Miss	44	2,288	128	1,621	15	1,350	3	905	190	6,164