

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

**Preliminary
Profile Report**

Pulaski County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	3,917	5,647	4,280	4,894
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.4	1,308	33.2	1,877	37.4	1,599	33.3	1,631
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	31.4	1,230	32.2	1,818	36.2	1,549	34.8	1,705
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	17.5	686	20.1	1,137	13.0	557	14.7	721
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	17.7	693	14.4	815	13.4	575	17.1	837
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.8	1,739	49.3	2,568	51.8	2,062	47.8	2,291
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	52.2	1,901	50.7	2,640	48.2	1,921	52.2	2,497
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	18.6	690	17.9	968	19.6	795	19.0	894
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	40.9	1,514	43.0	2,332	45.2	1,837	42.0	1,976
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.2	80	2.0	107	2.2	88	2.2	103
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.5	19	0.4	24	0.5	20	0.6	26
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	27.4	1,016	26.2	1,421	21.9	890	24.9	1,173
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.9	69	1.9	105	2.2	91	1.6	76
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	8.5	315	8.5	461	8.5	345	9.7	458
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	87.6	3,393	88.0	4,939	88.6	3,766	88.6	4,324
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	5.6	217	5.4	305	5.1	218	5.5	270
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.5	18	0.5	27	0.6	24	0.7	32
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	12.1	468	12.1	679	11.7	497	12.8	626
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.2	164	5.0	282	4.5	192	5.6	273
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	52.1	2,016	52.2	2,932	52.1	2,214	52.9	2,582
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	12.8	495	12.5	701	12.2	517	12.6	617
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.4	15	0.2	14	0.4	16	0.4	21
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	6.0	232	5.1	286	5.7	242	5.9	289
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	4.1	157	5.0	278	4.1	175	4.6	223
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	2.5	97	2.0	115	2.1	88	2.2	108
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	45.0	1,741	47.9	2,690	46.2	1,966	48.0	2,344
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.9	151	3.4	191	3.3	141	3.5	169
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	44.8	1,735	46.2	2,594	44.0	1,869	46.3	2,258
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	3.4	133	4.0	224	3.1	130	3.4	165
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	3.9	151	3.8	211	3.6	154	4.1	199
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

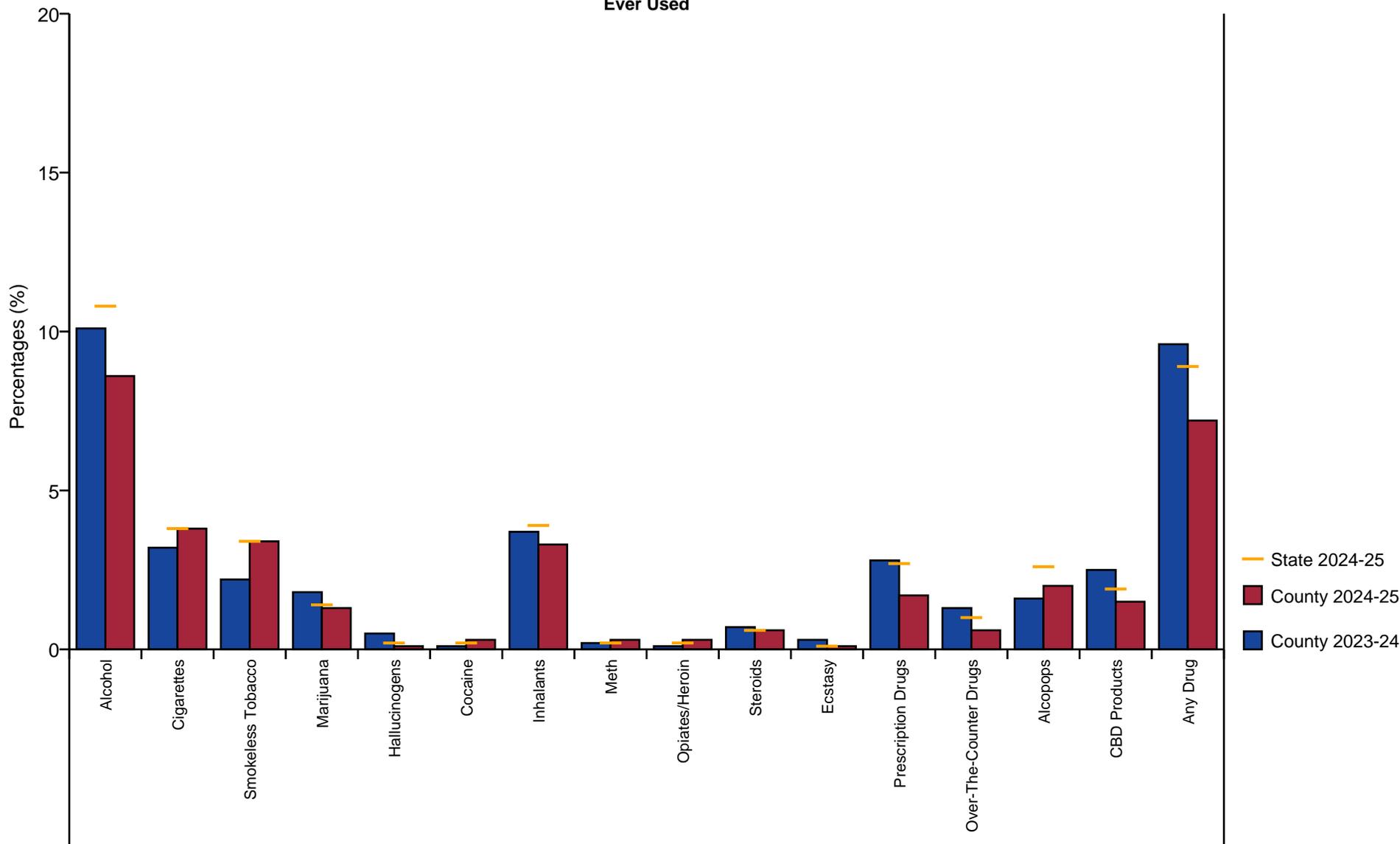
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

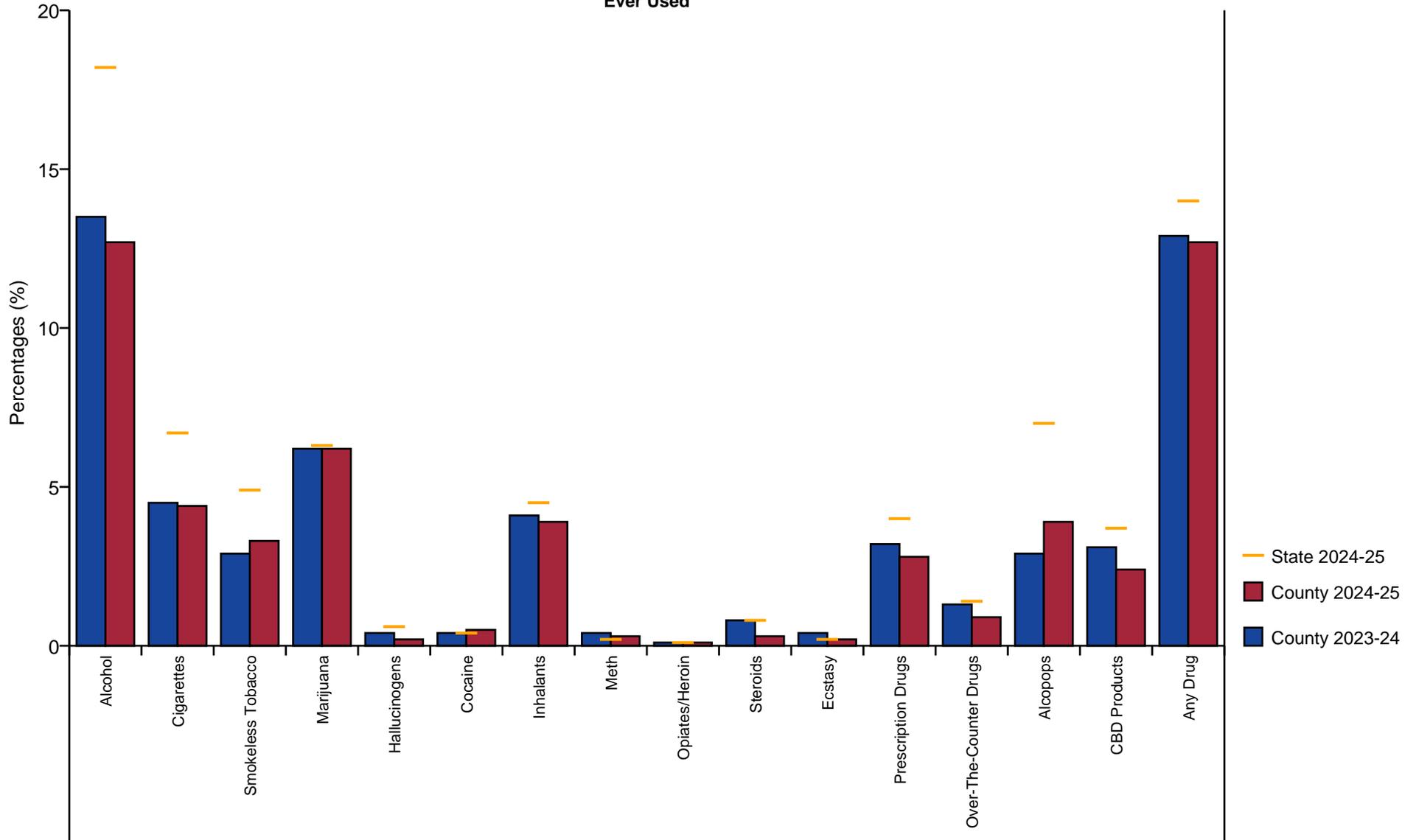


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

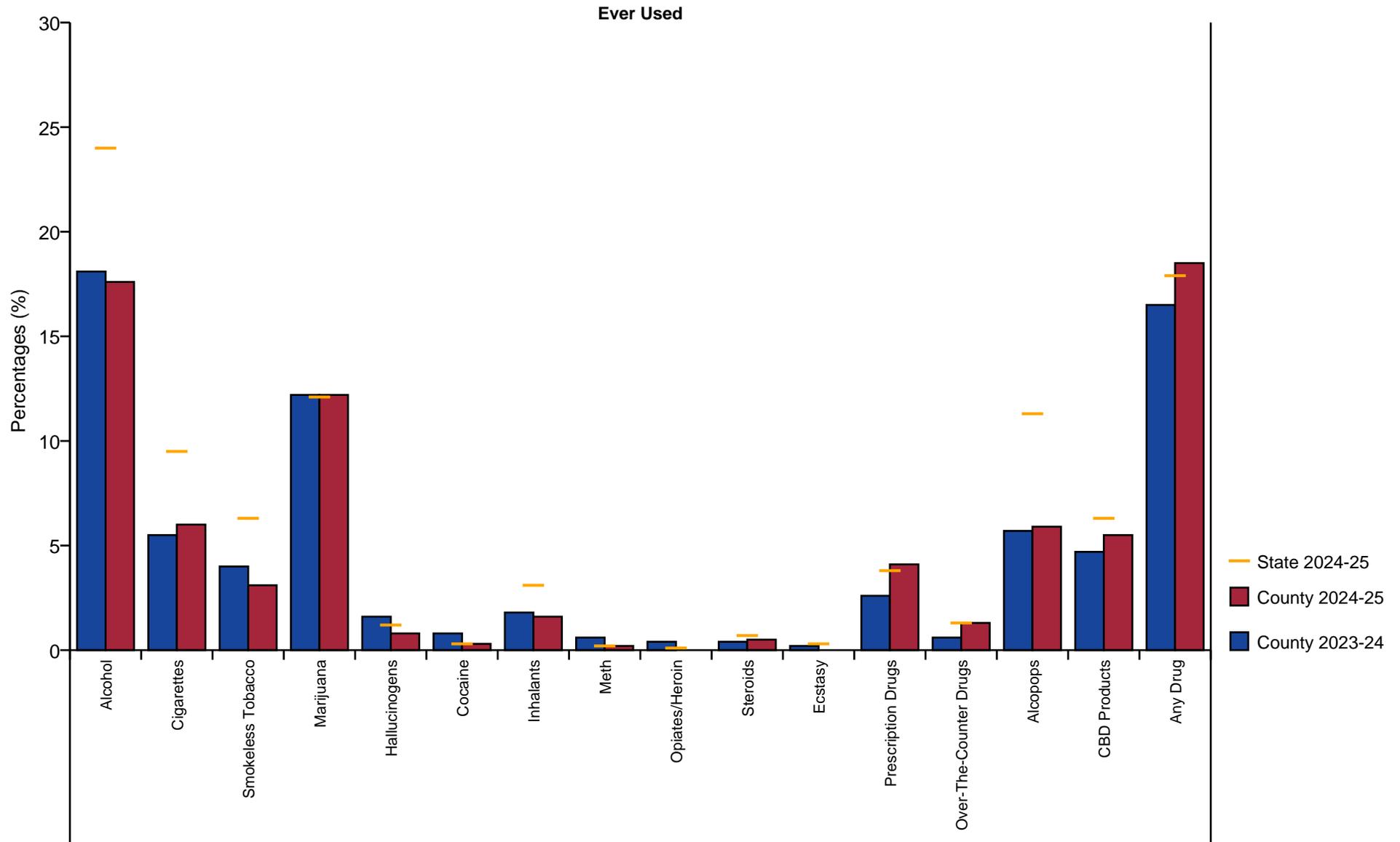
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

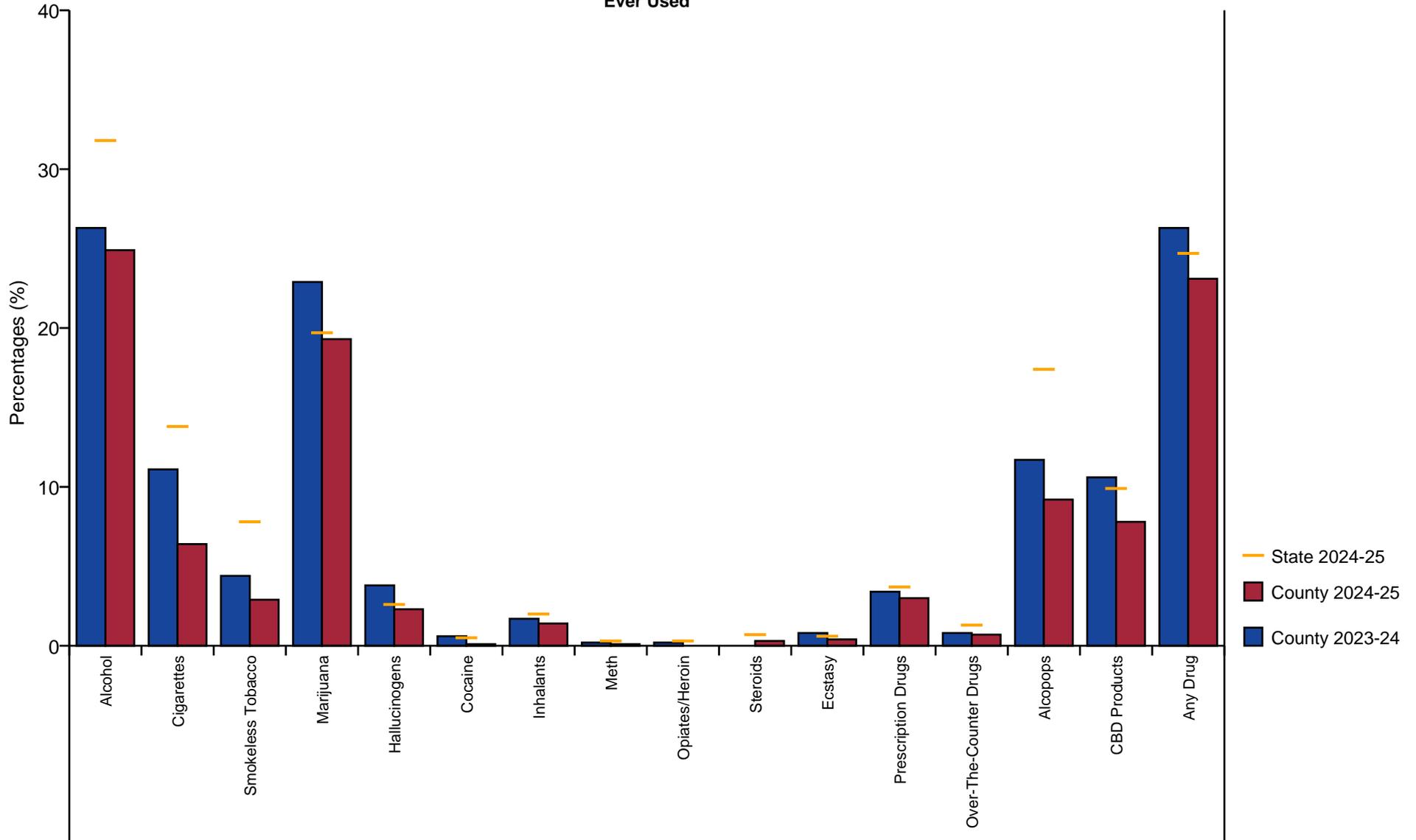


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

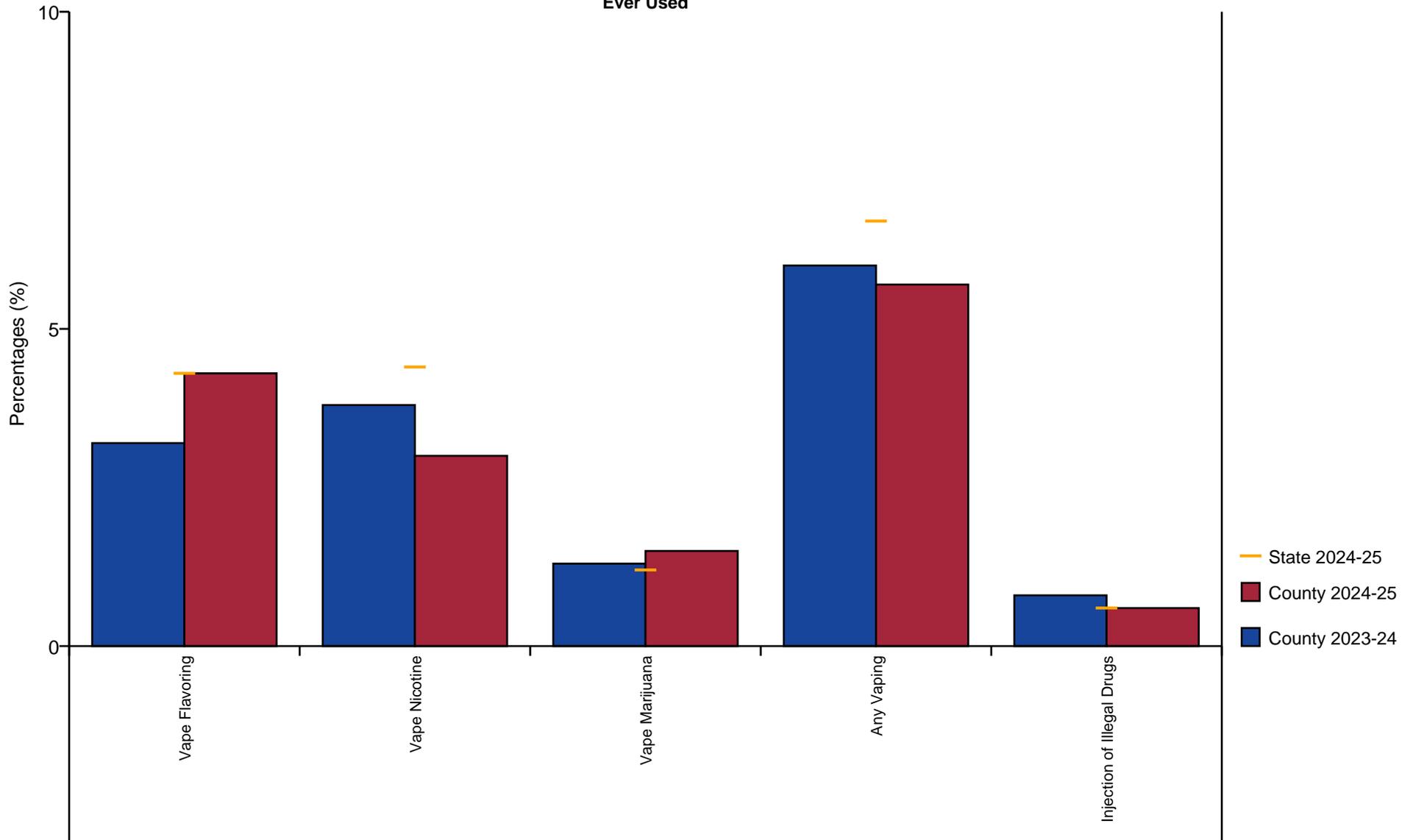


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

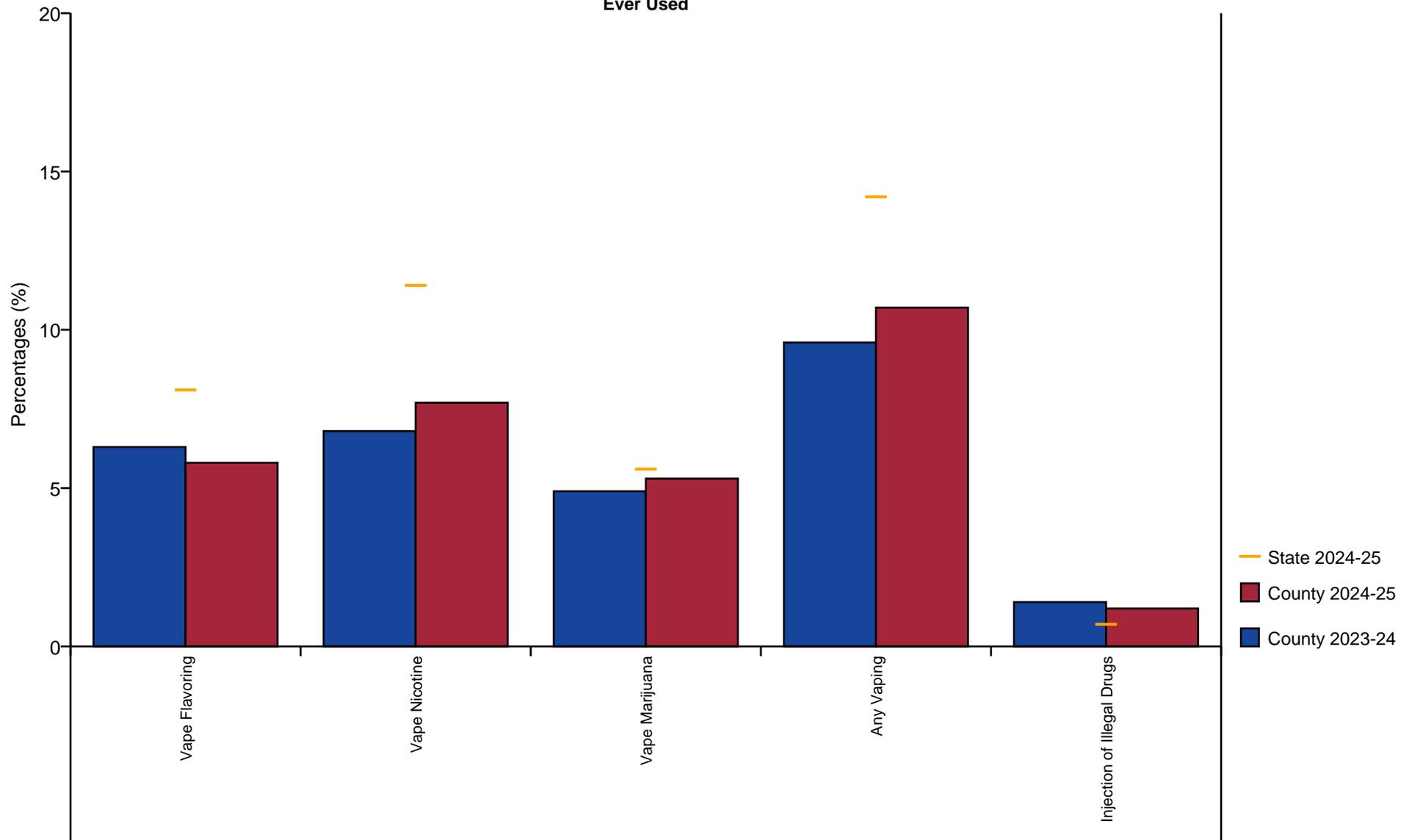


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

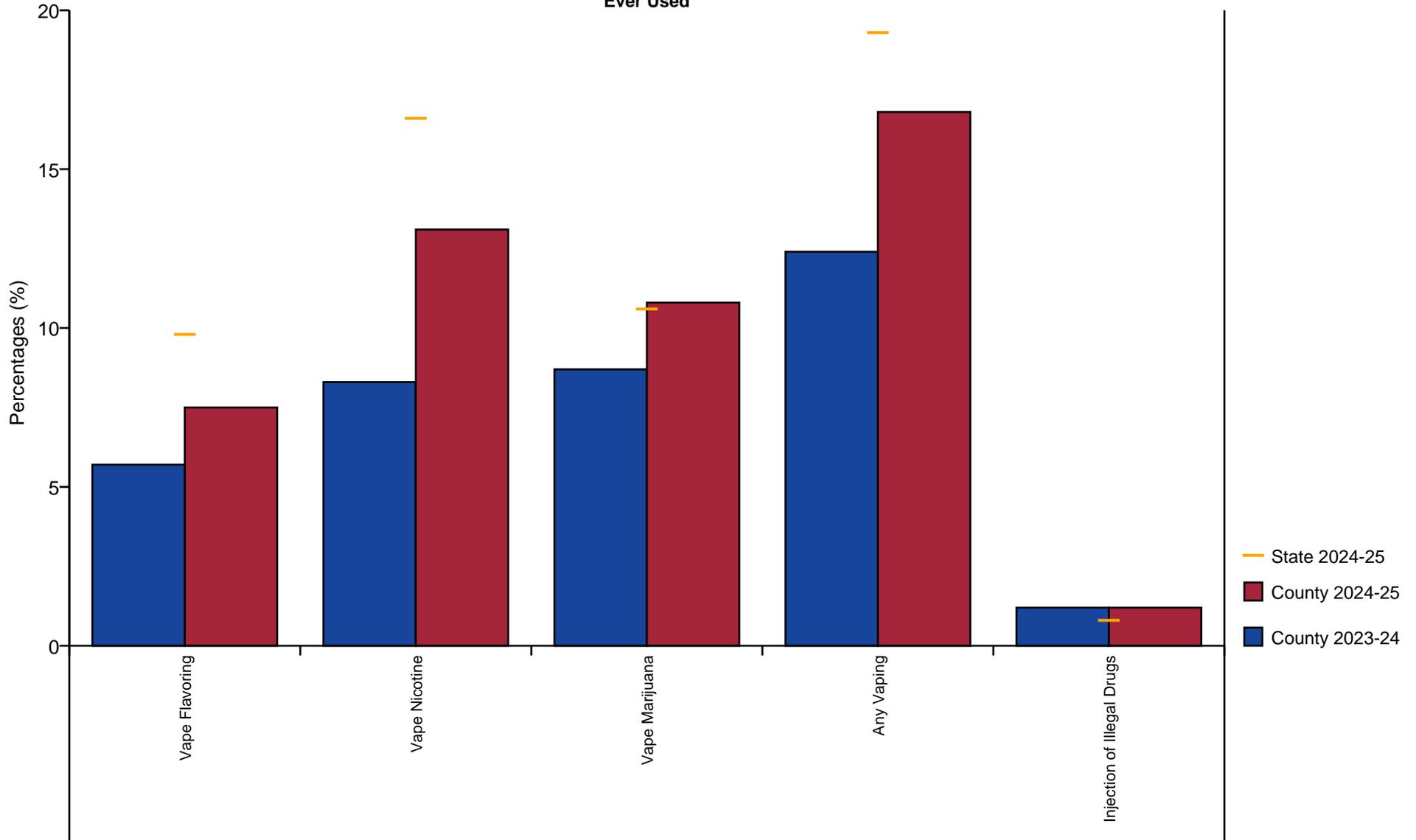


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

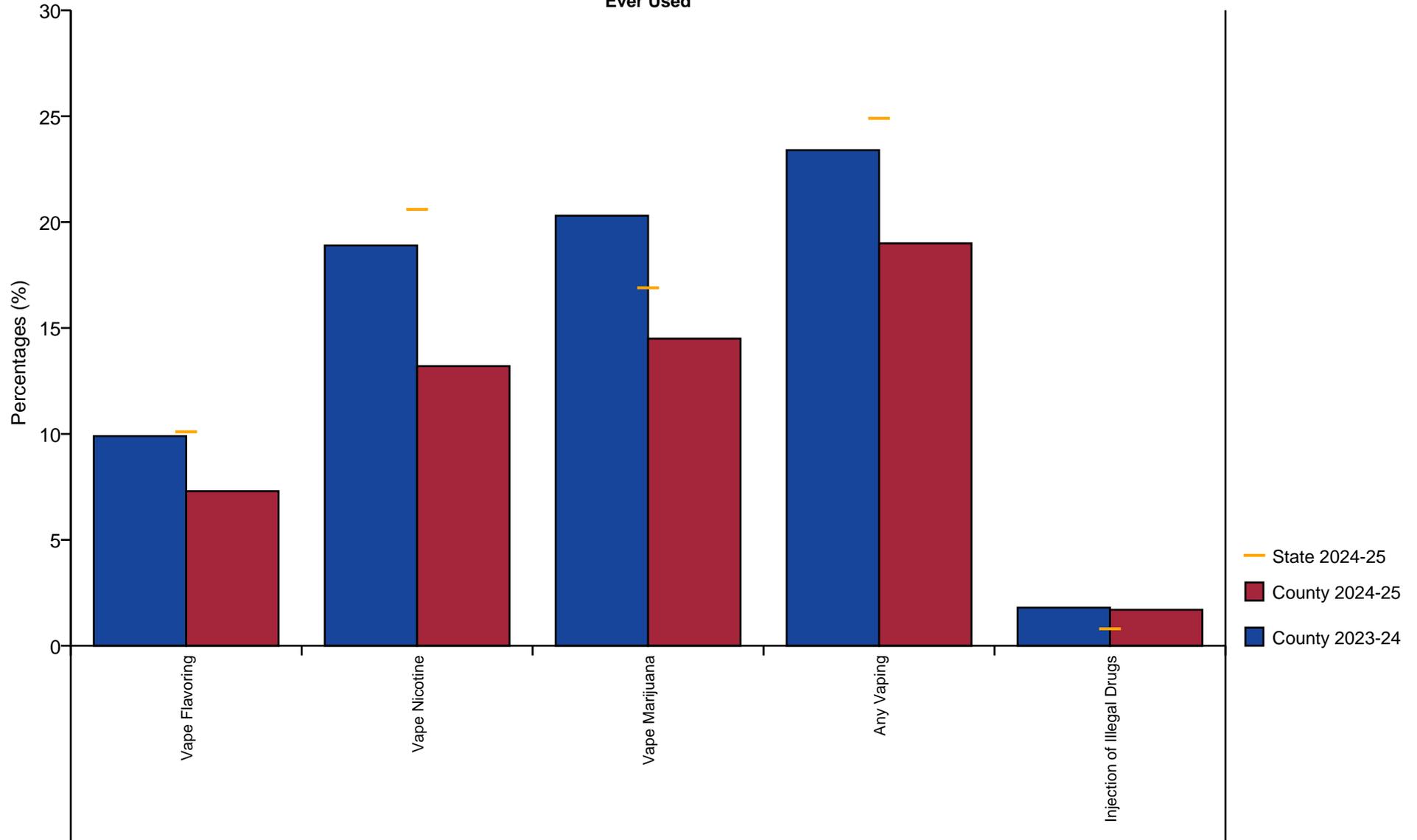
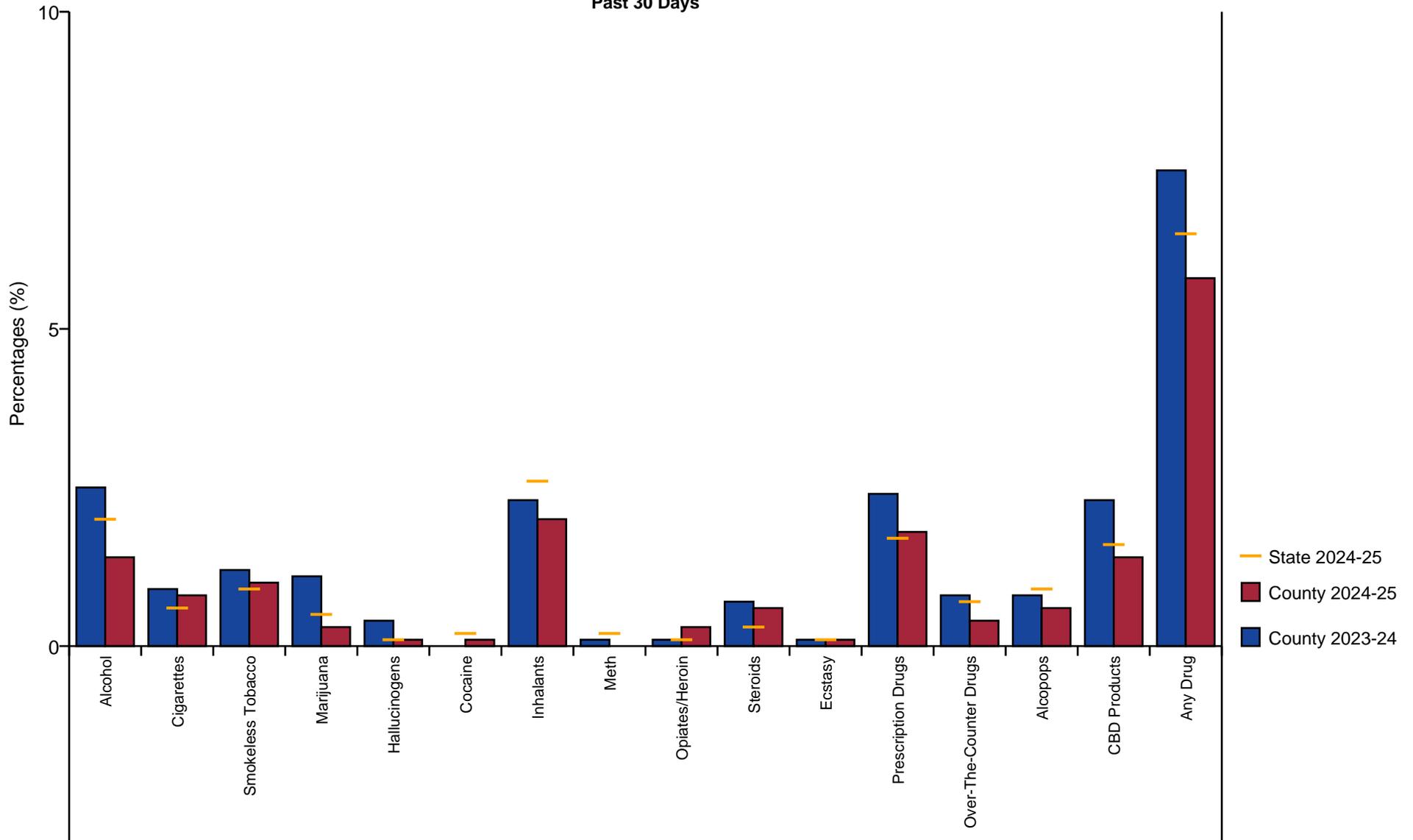


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

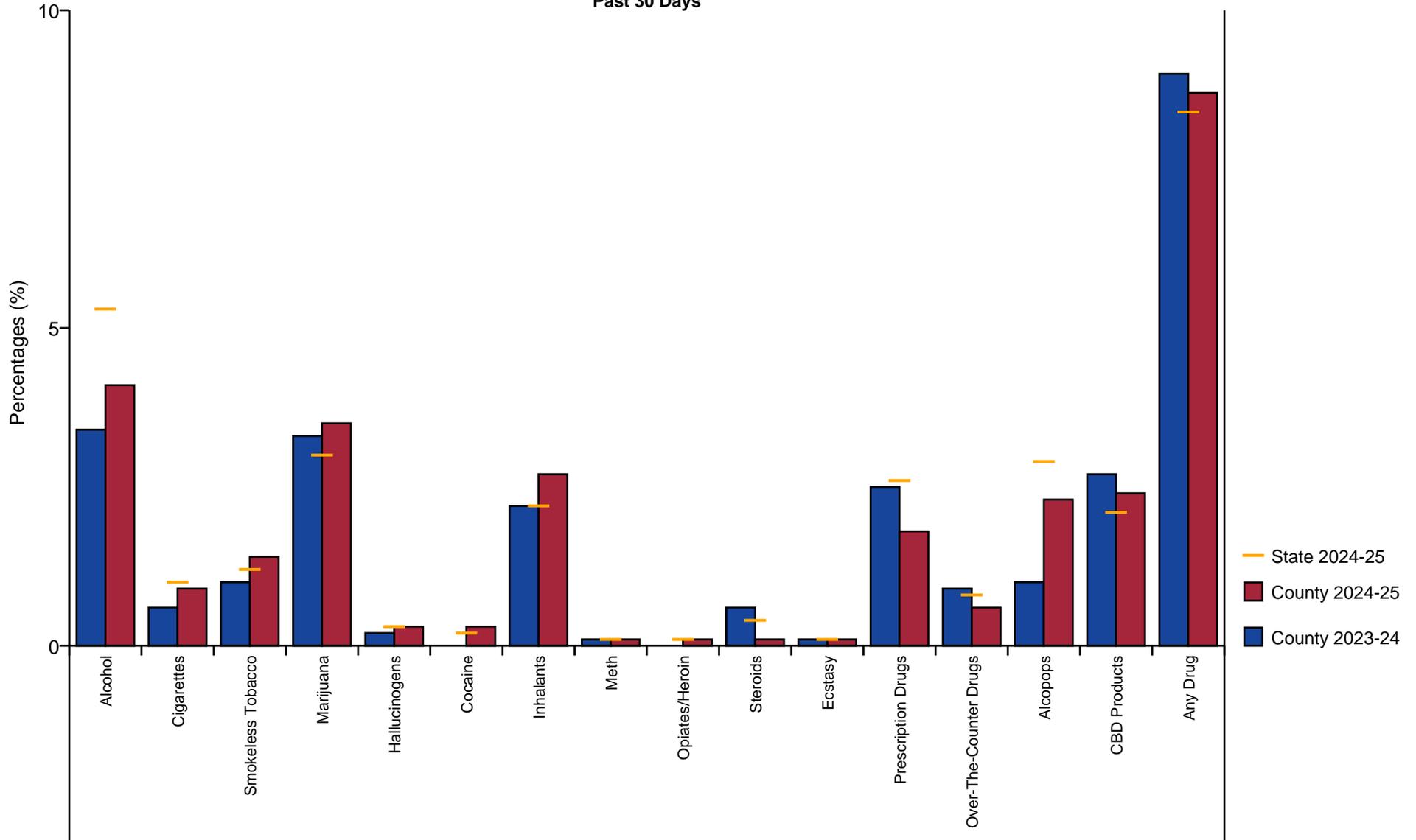


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

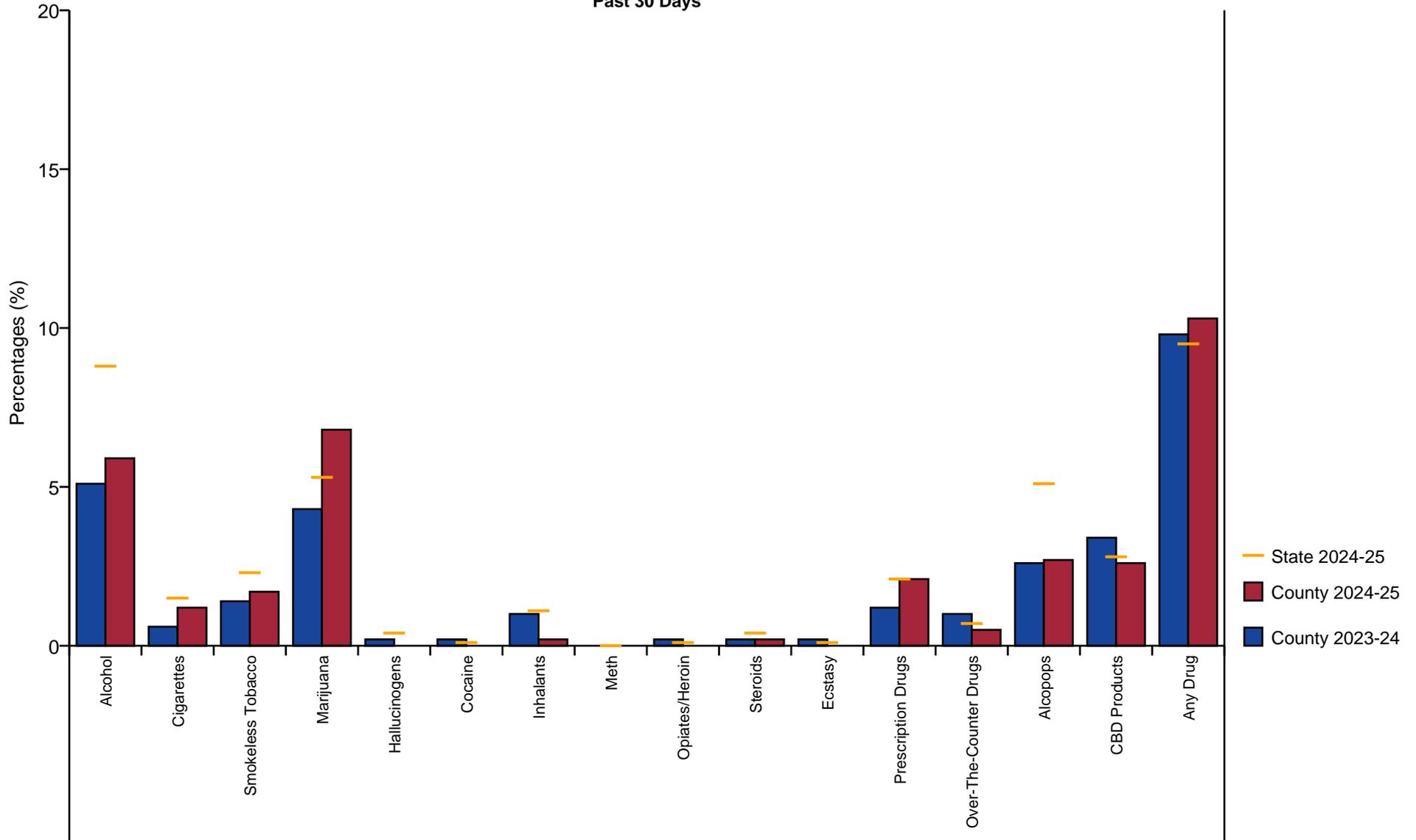


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

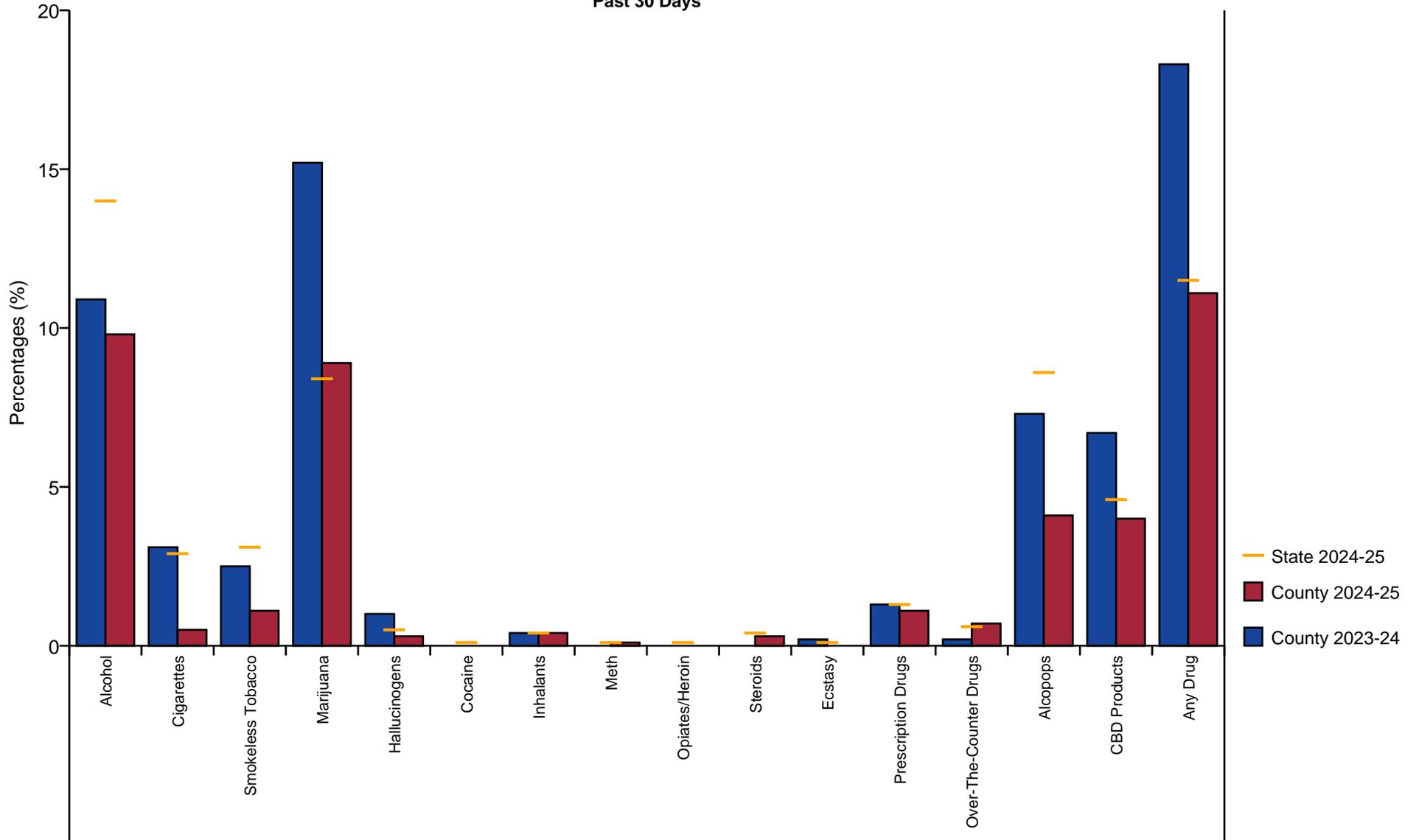


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

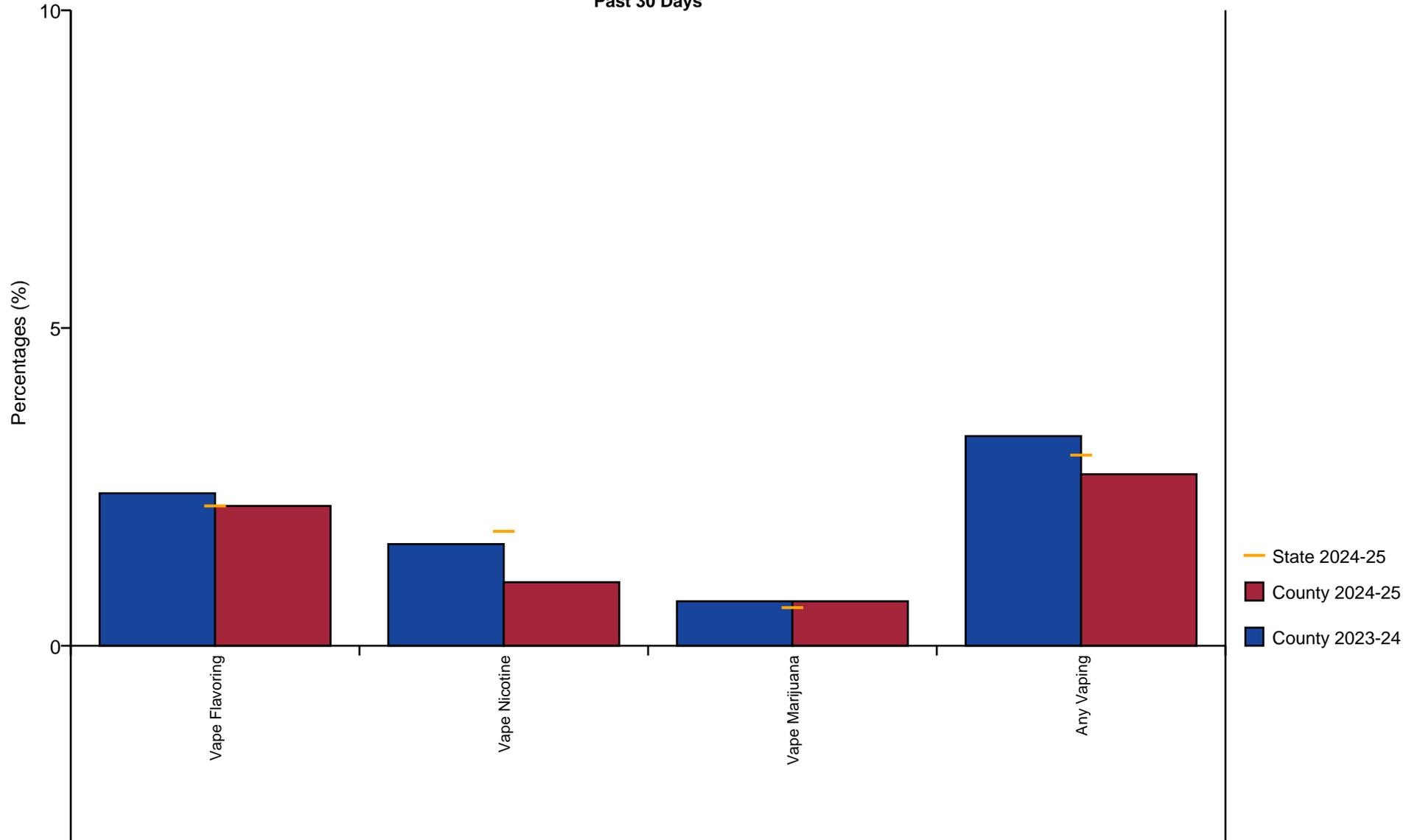


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

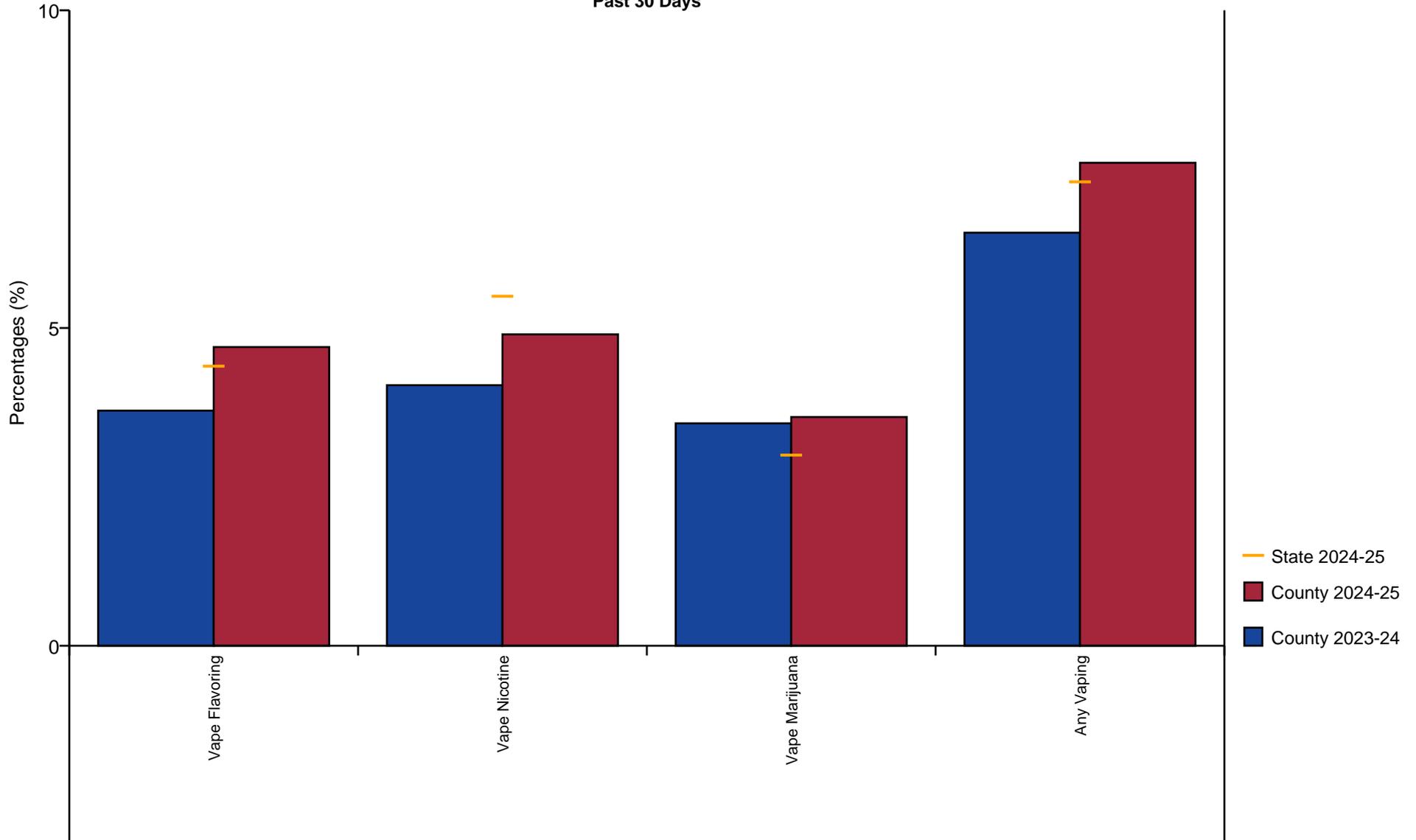


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

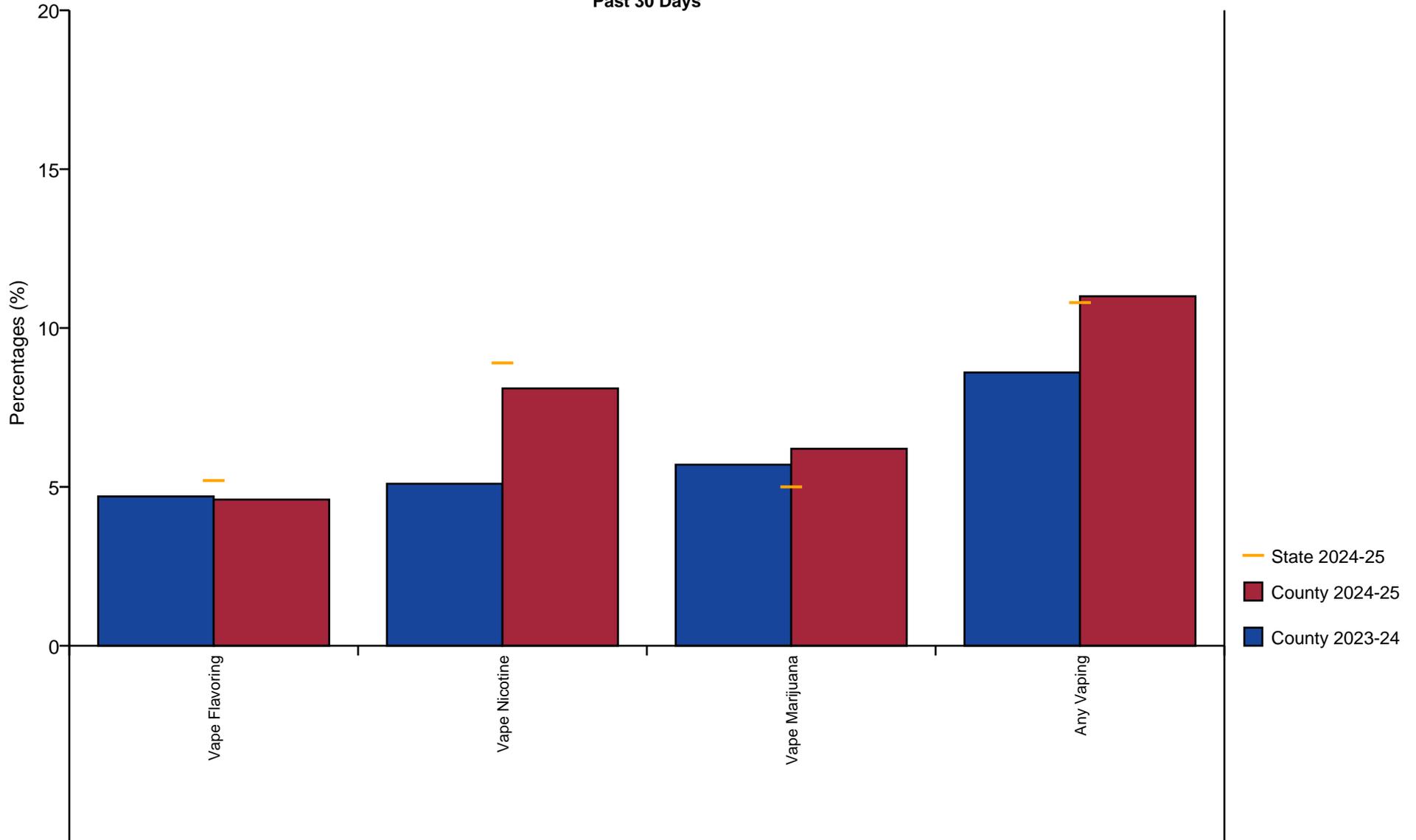


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days

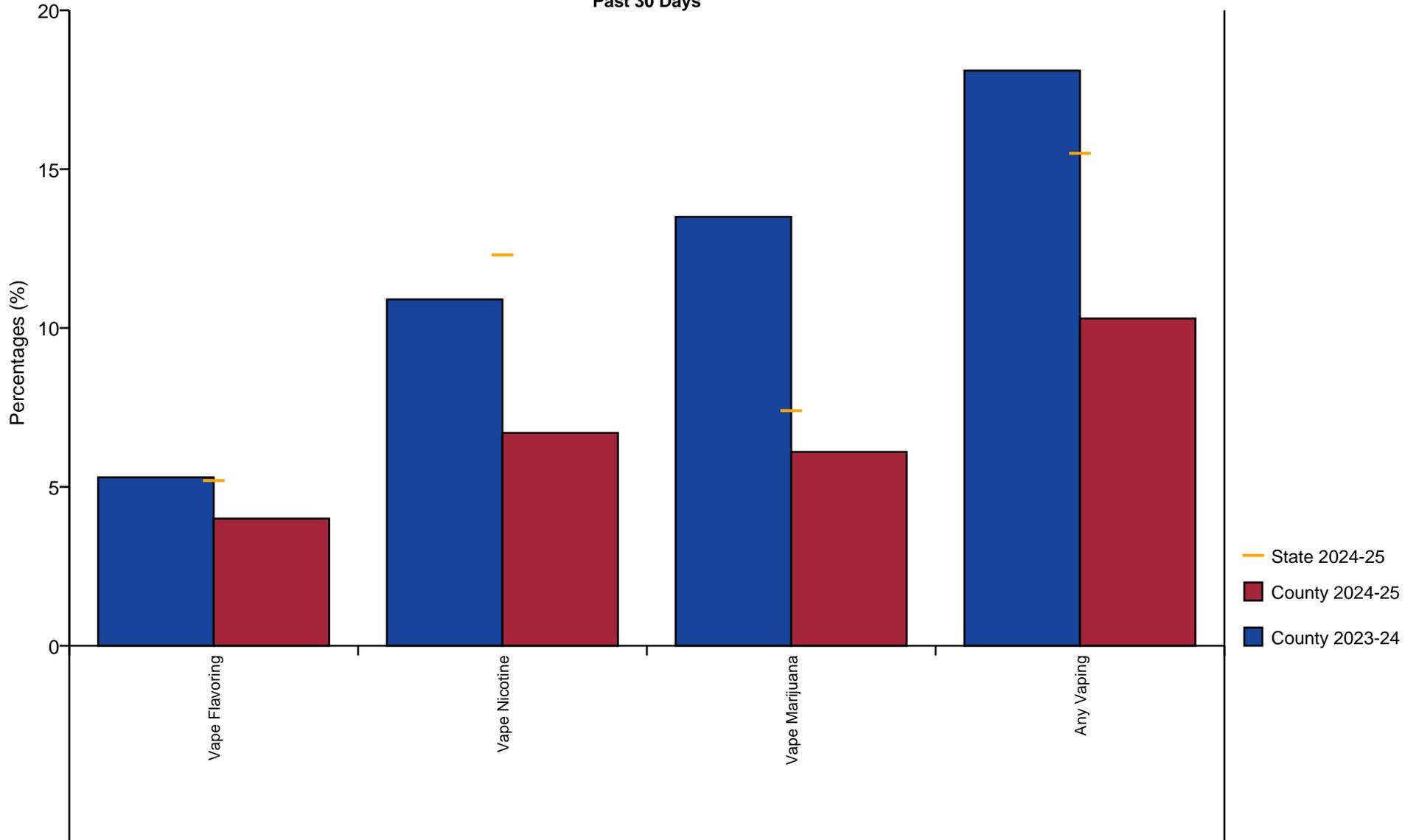
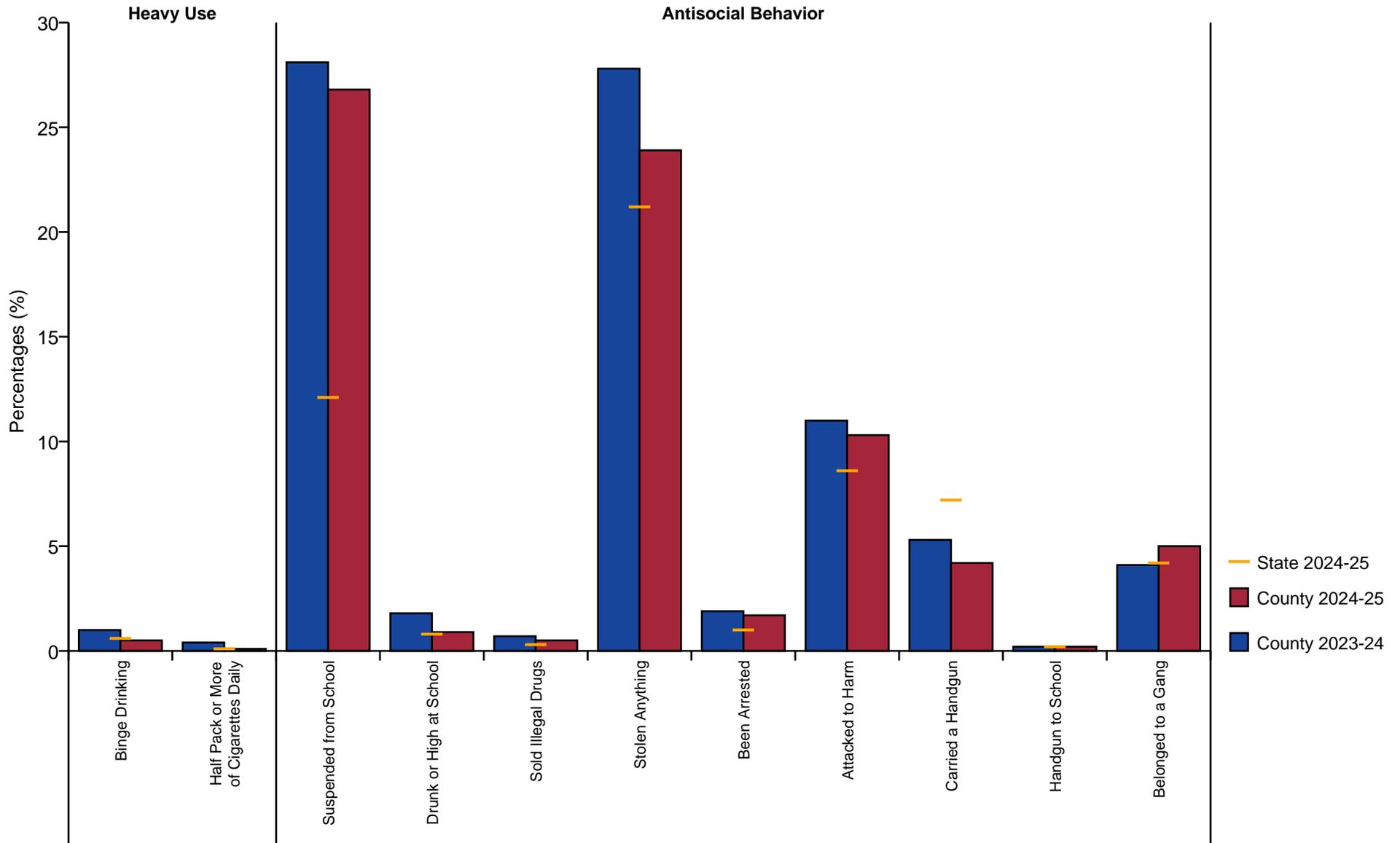


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

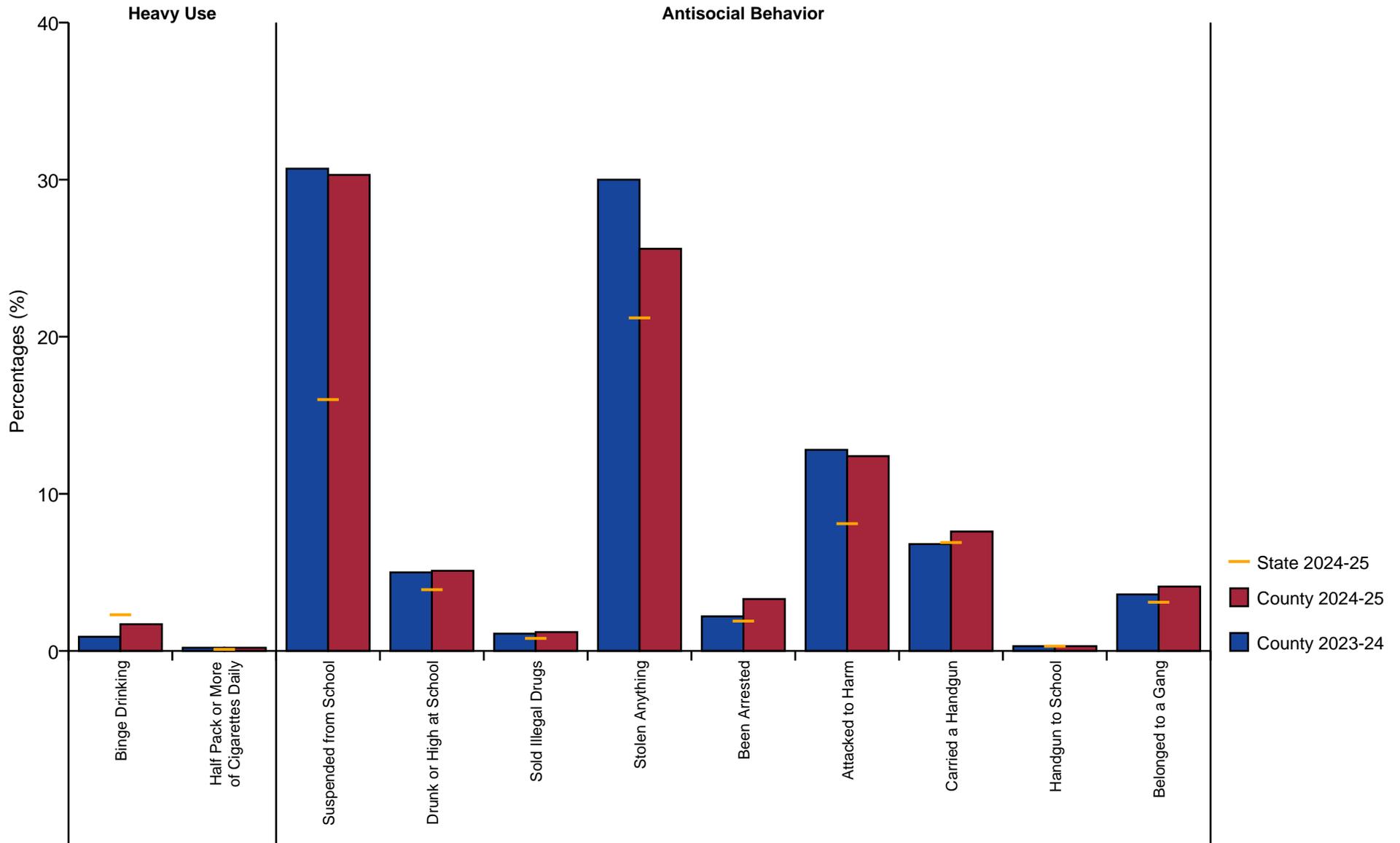
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

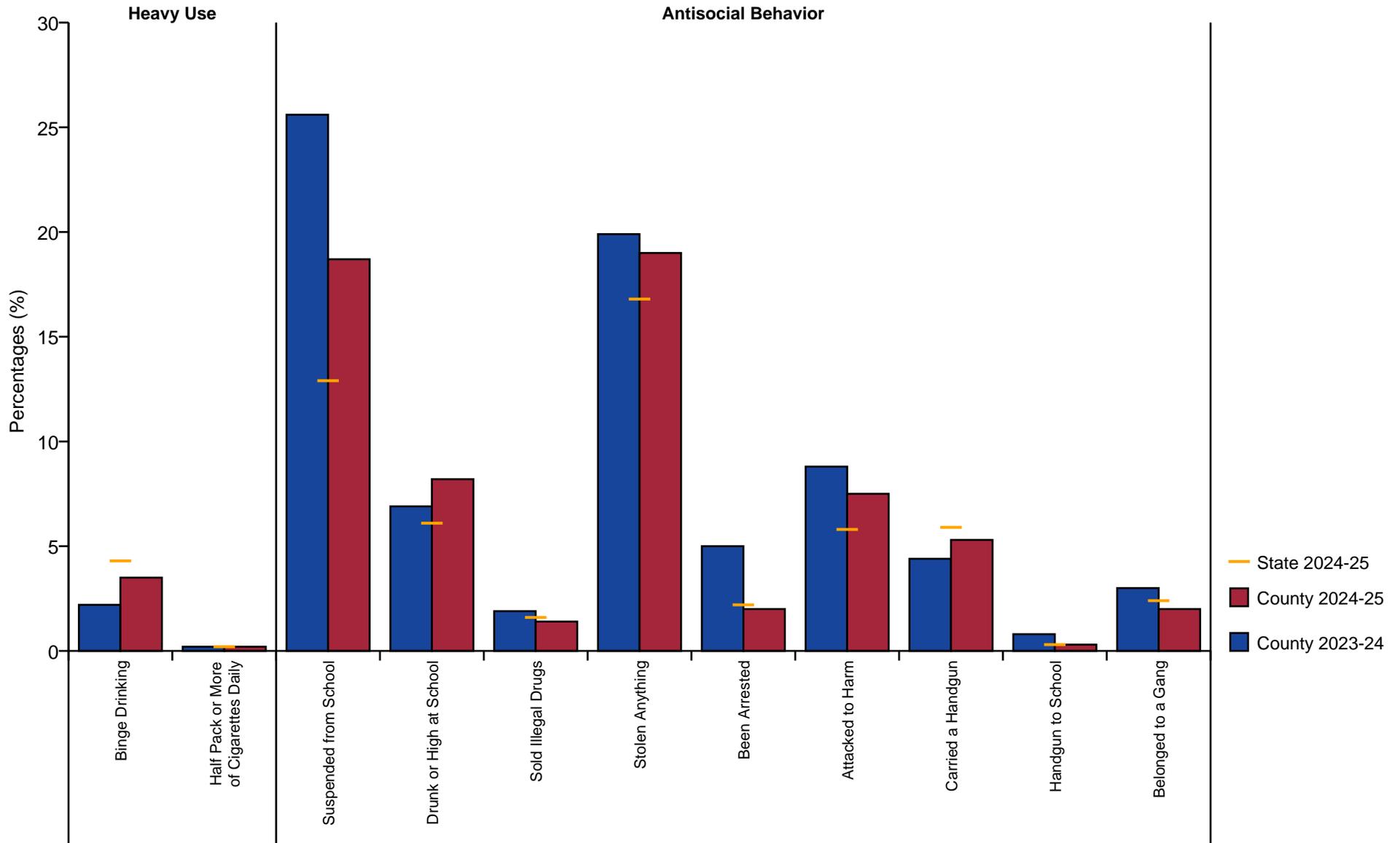
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

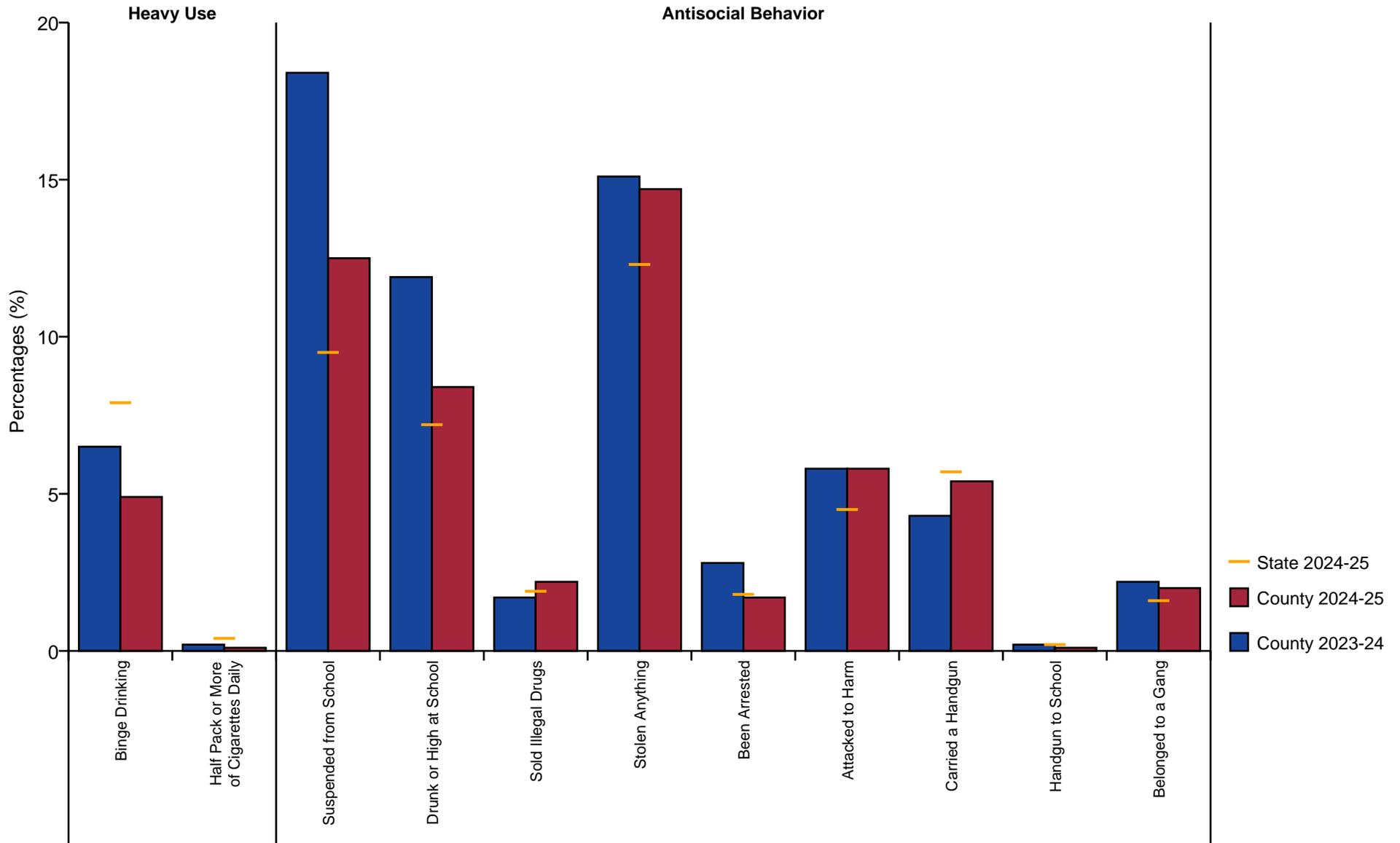
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

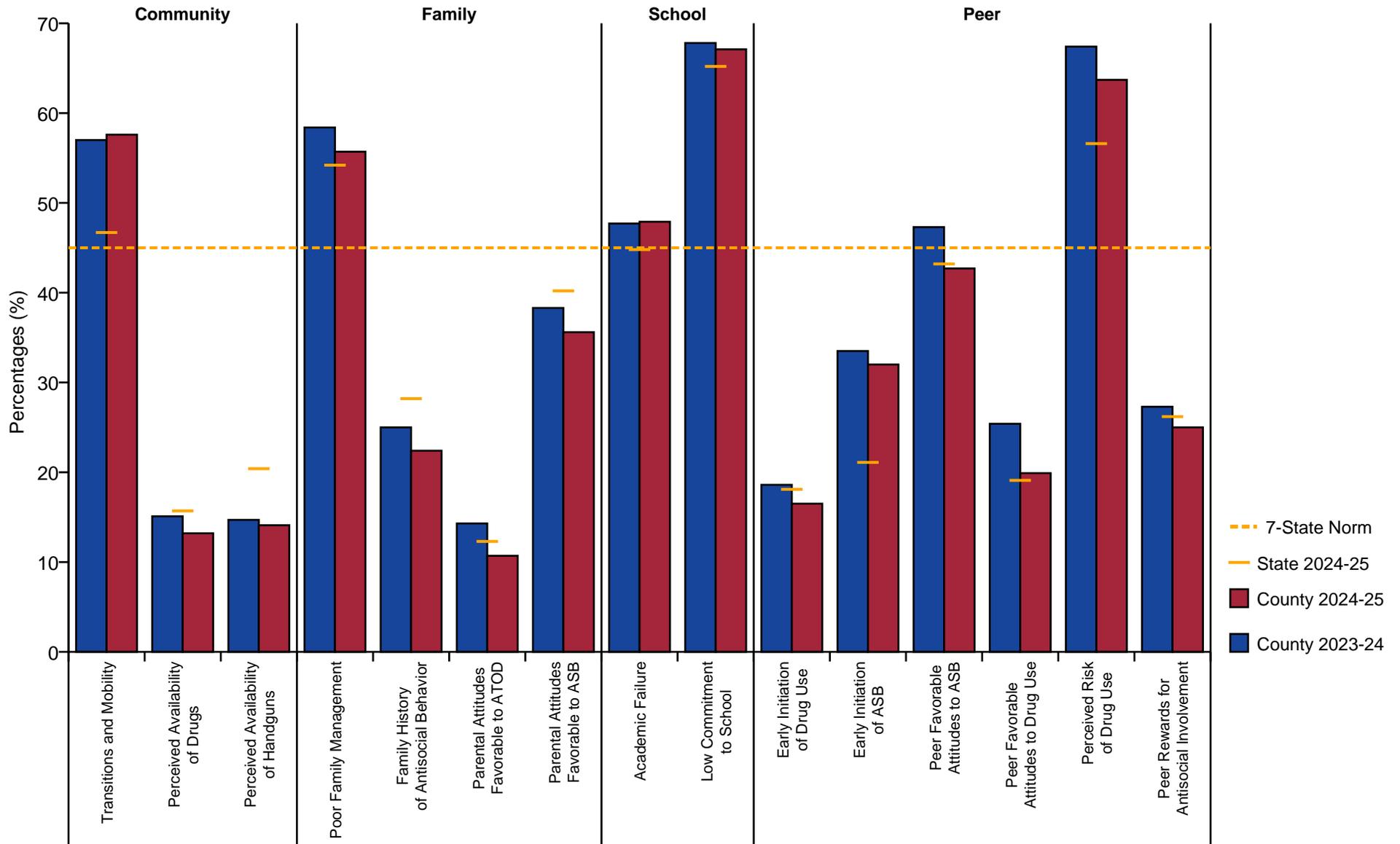
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

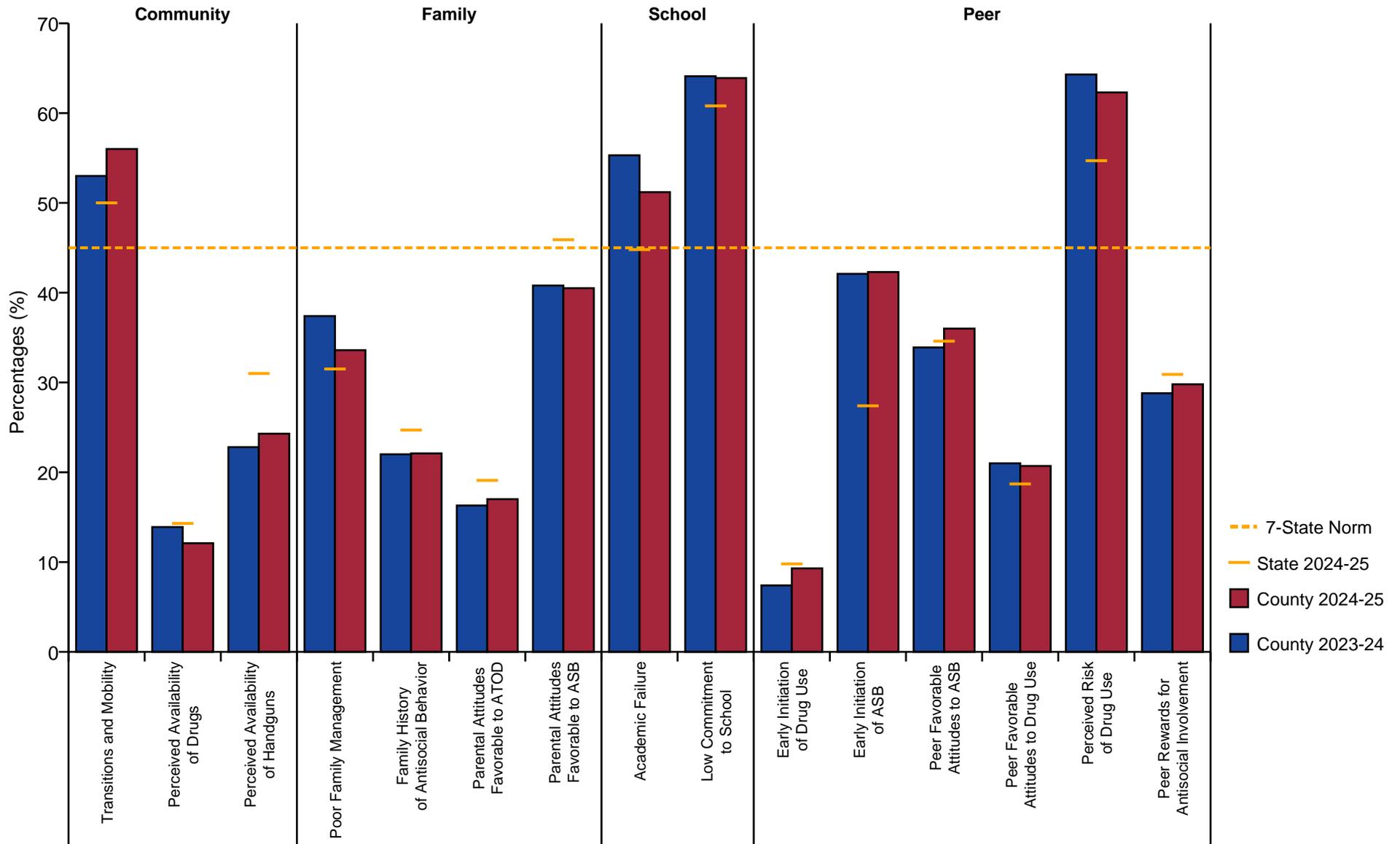
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

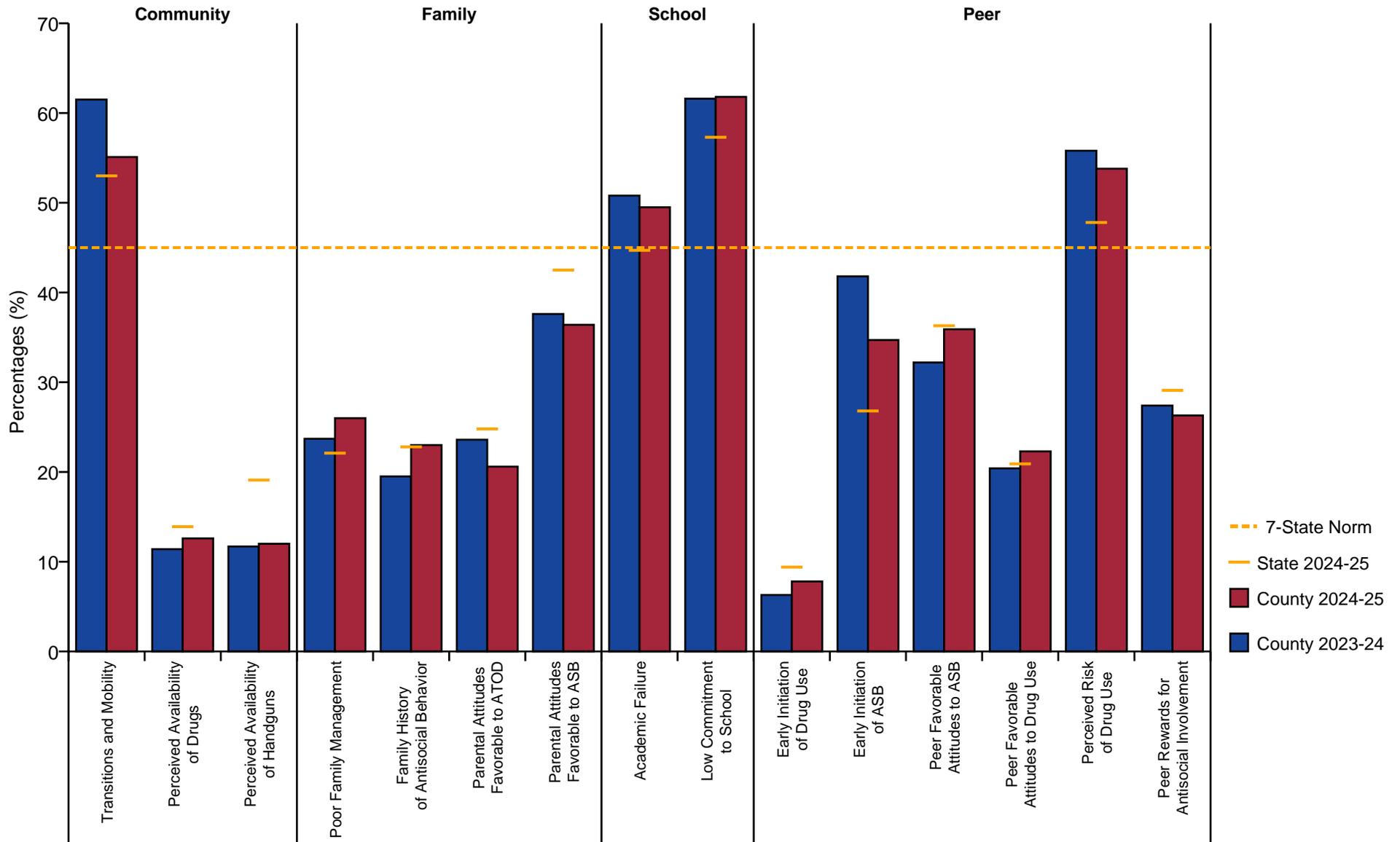
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

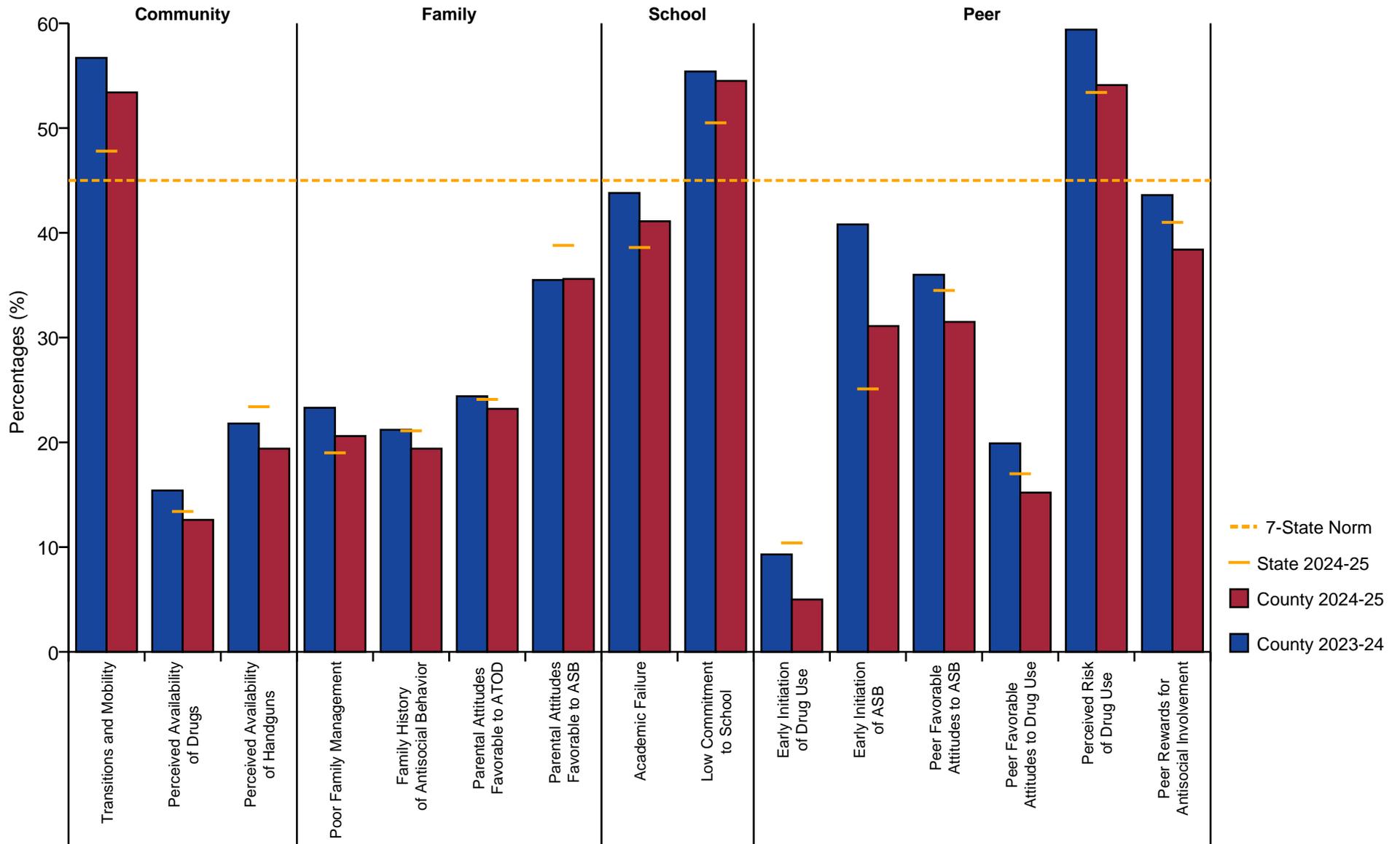
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

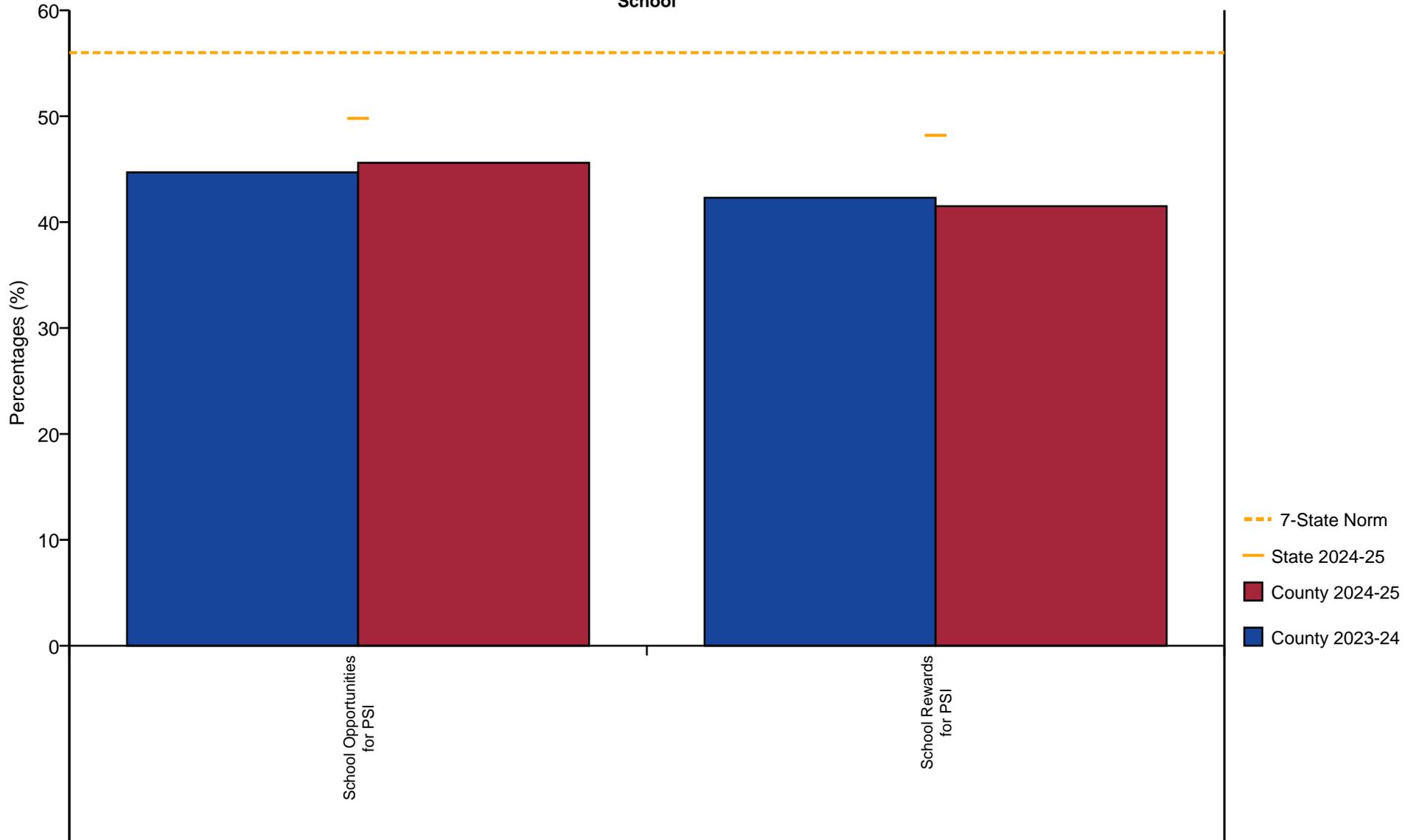


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

School

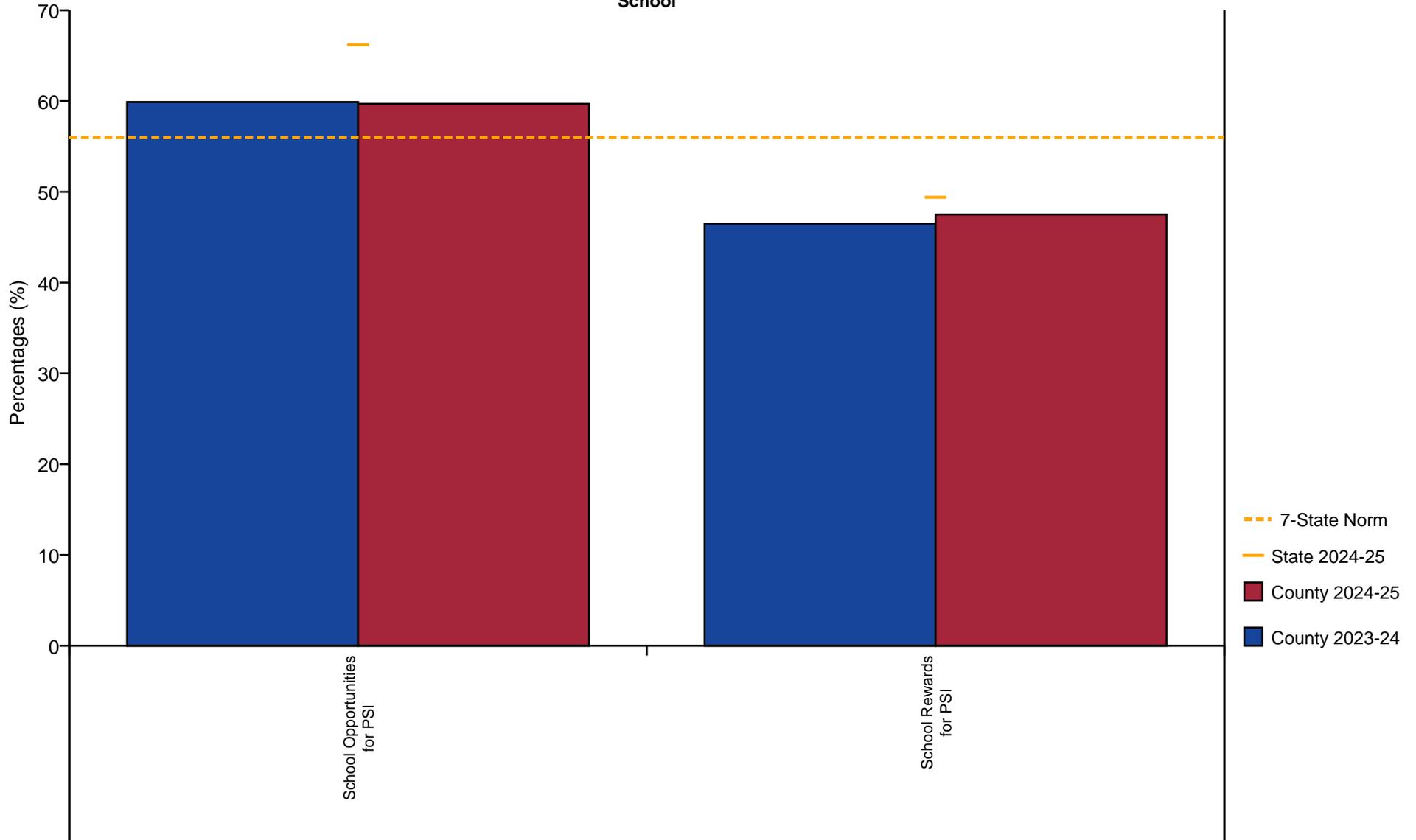


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

School

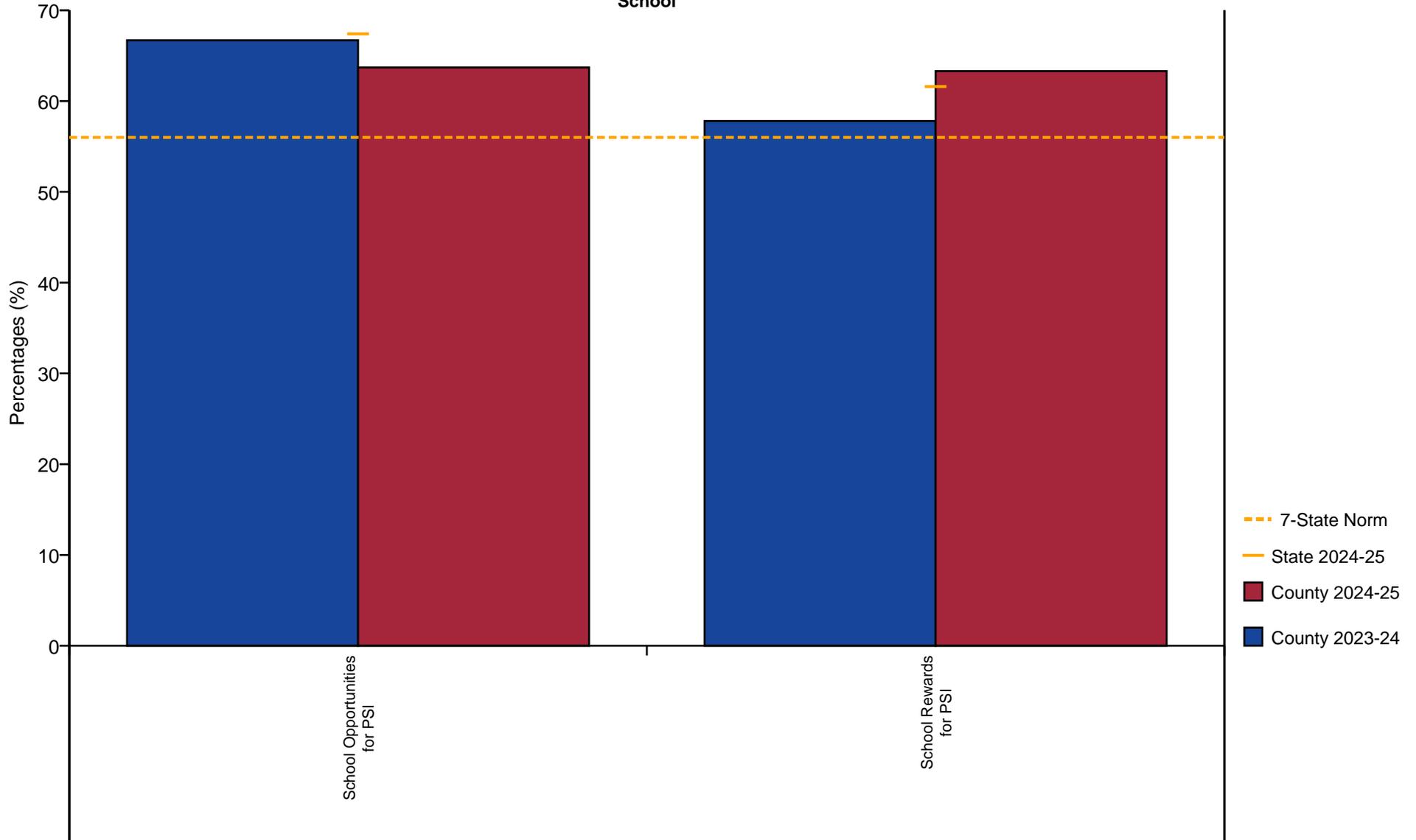


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

School

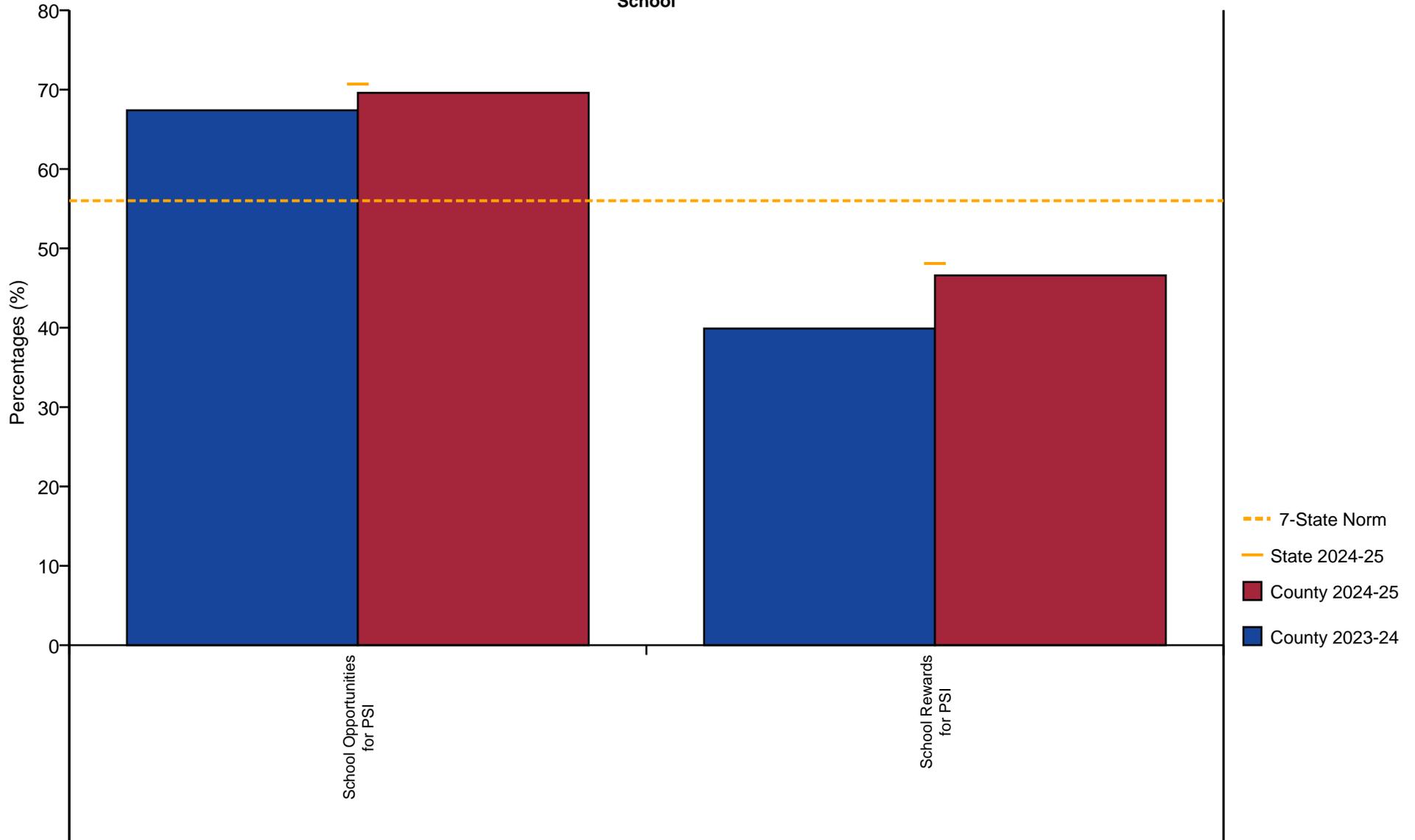


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

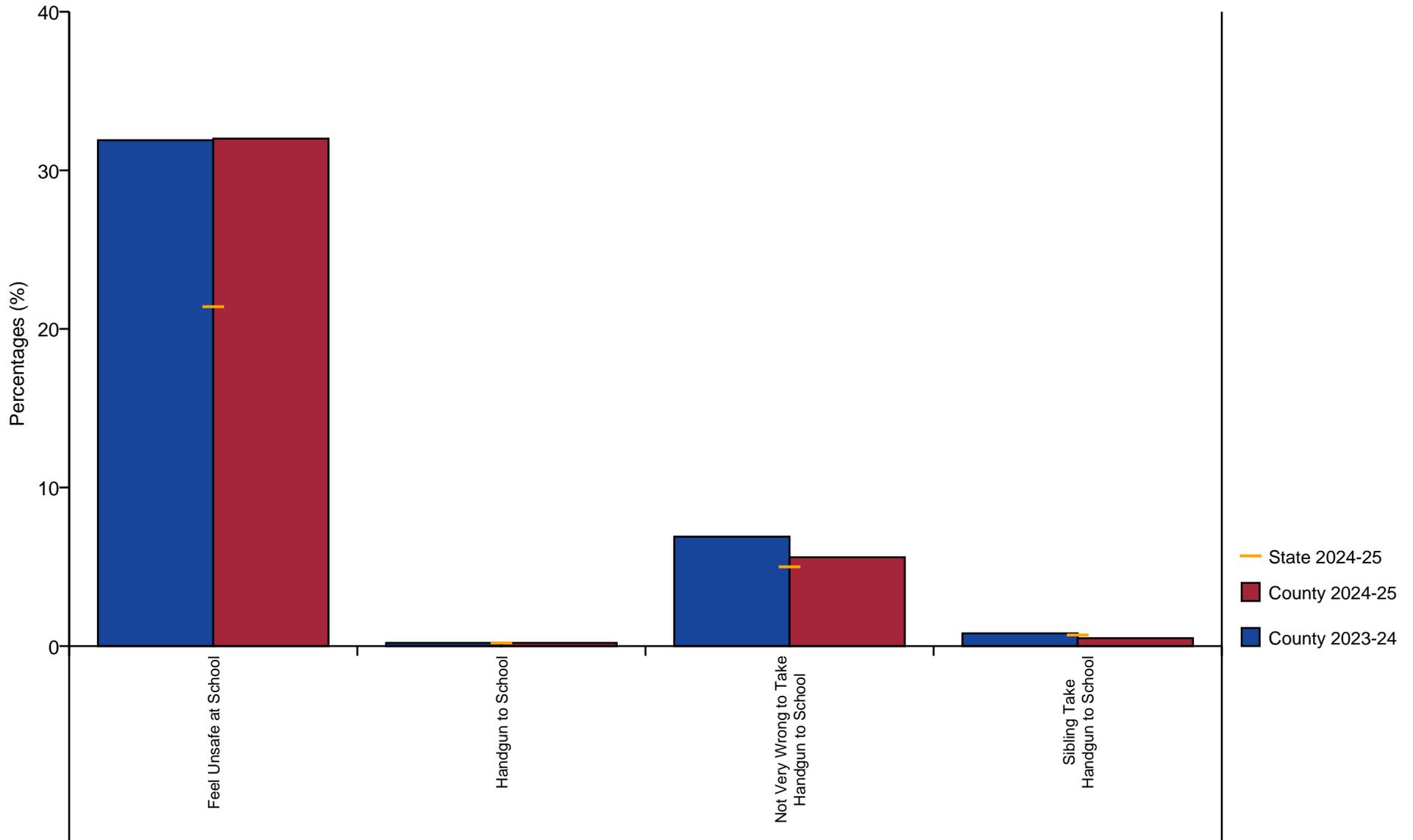


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

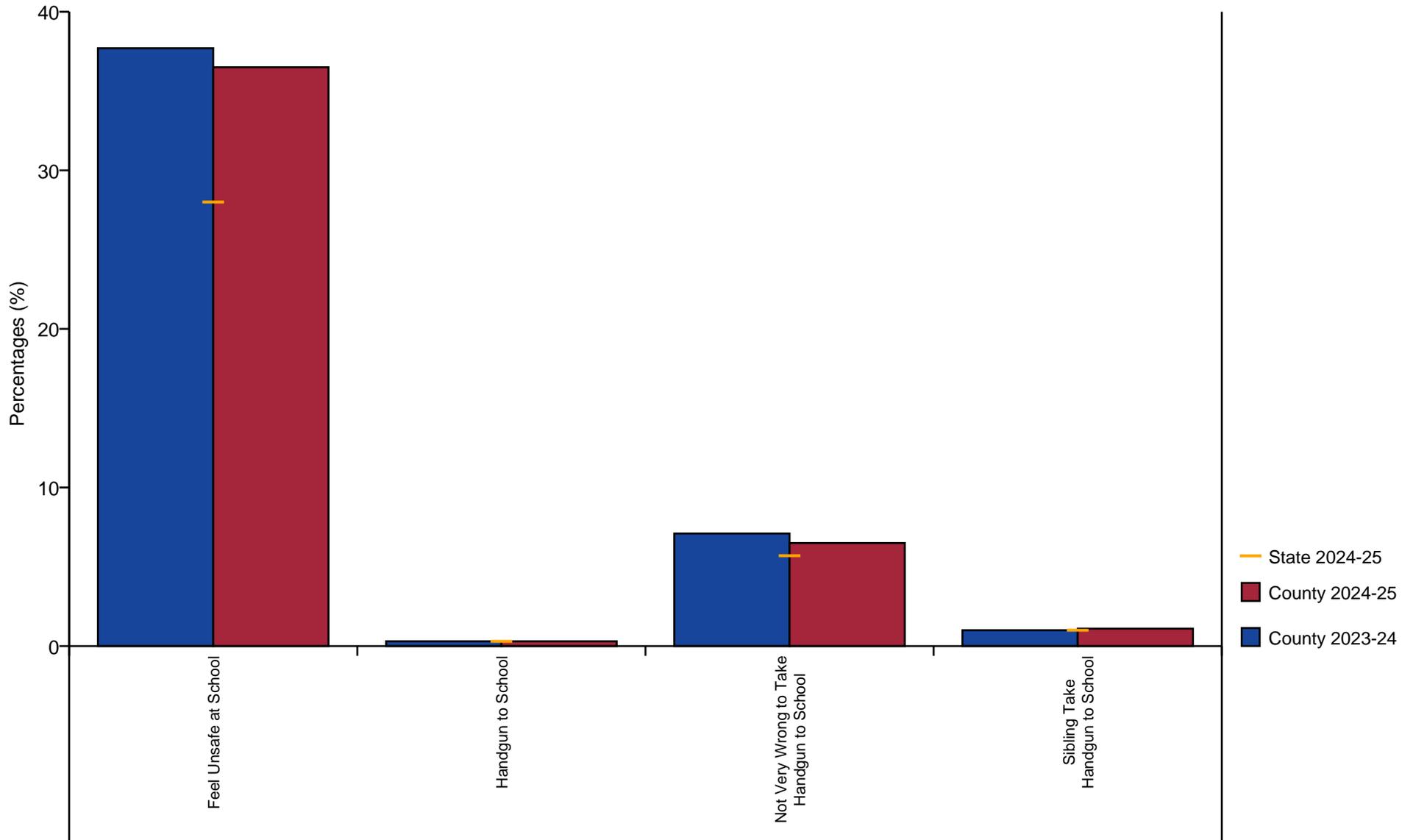


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

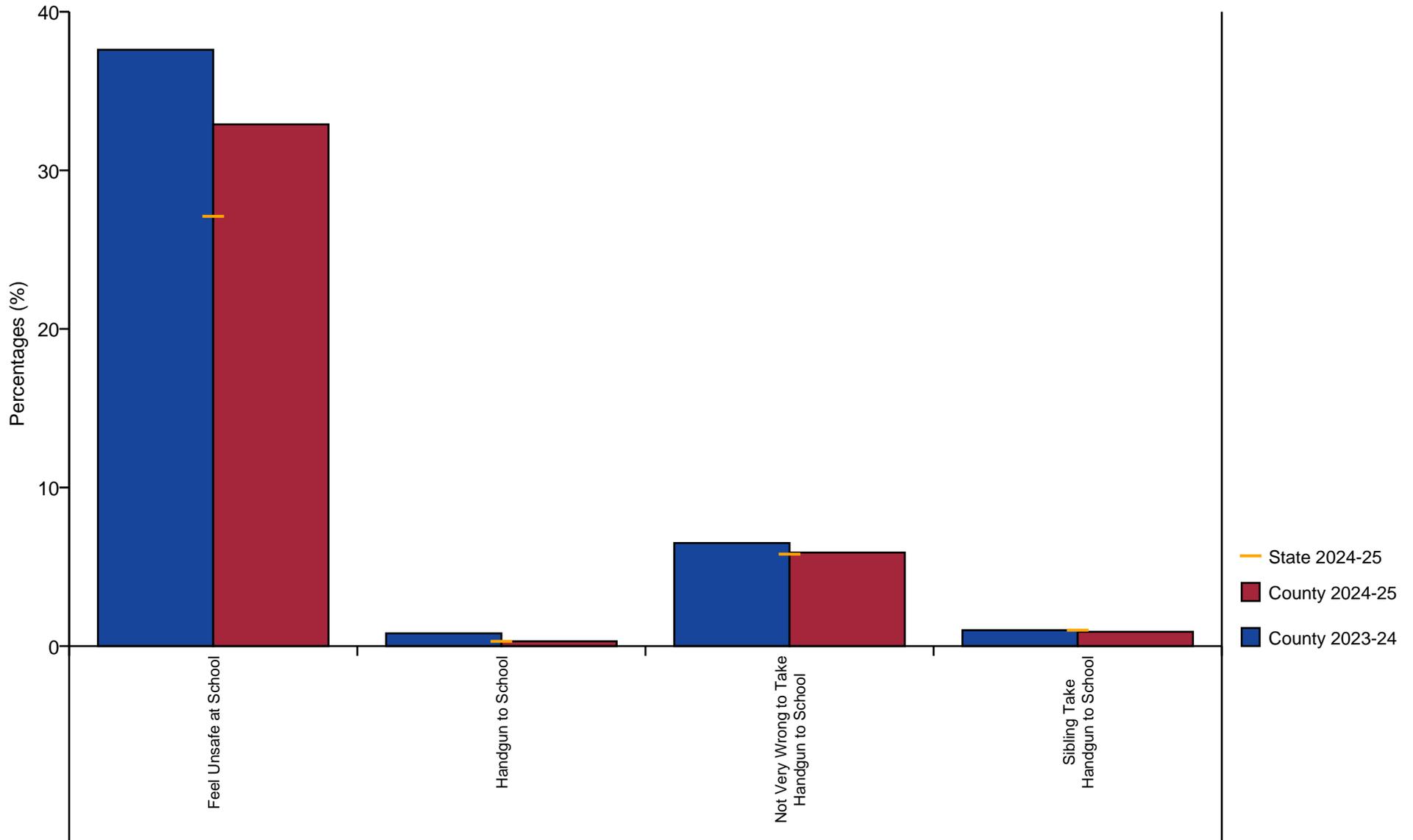


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report

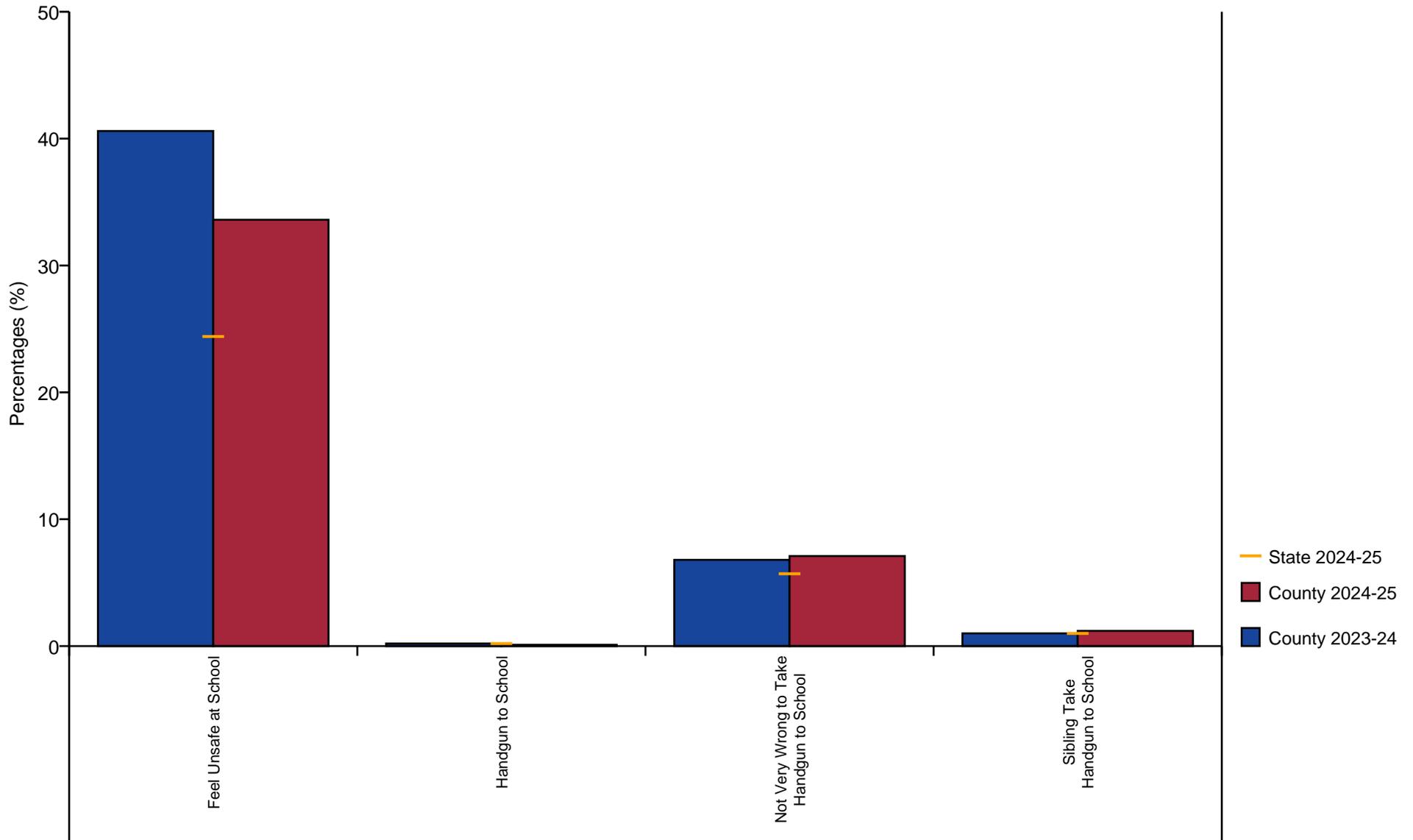
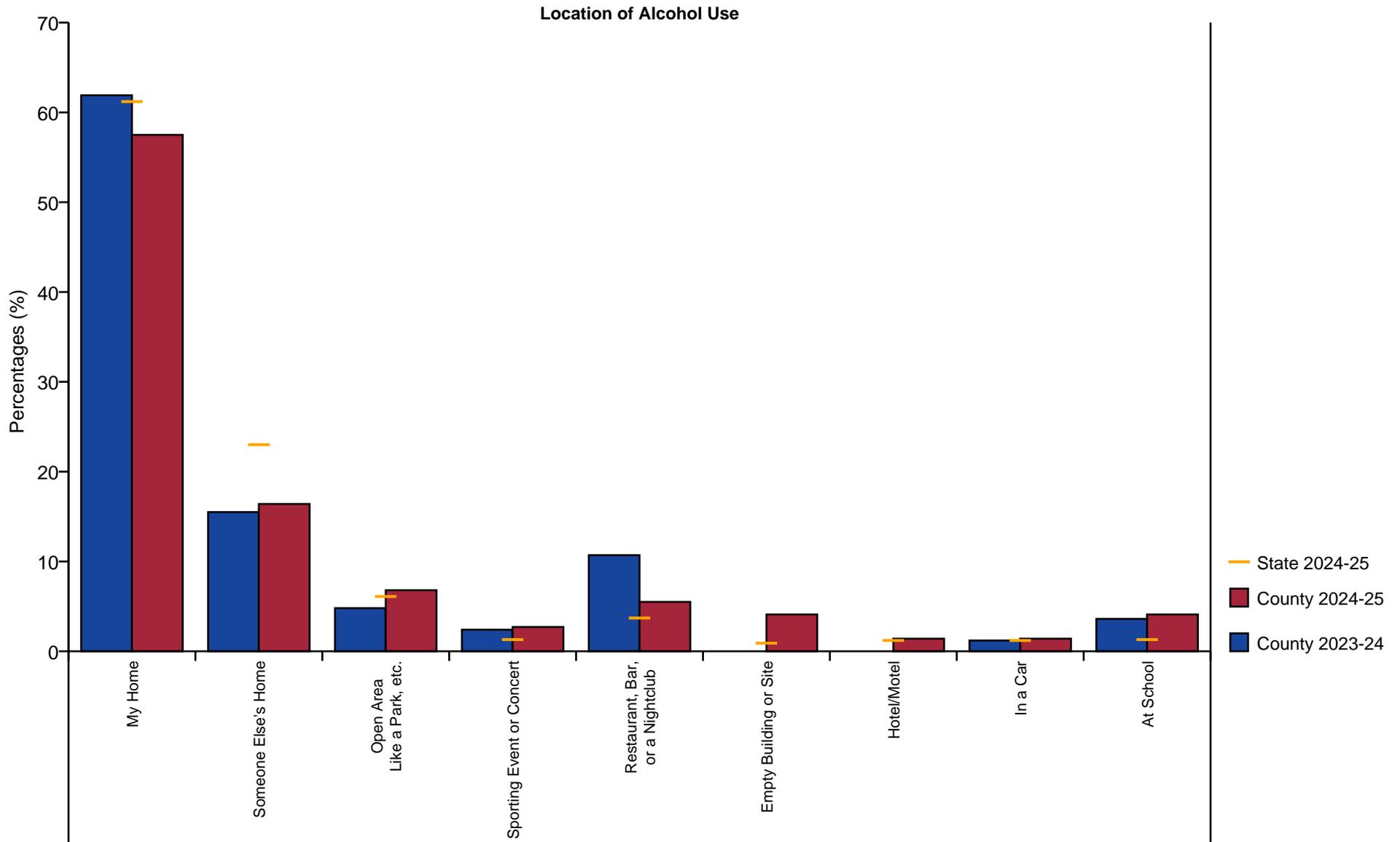


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

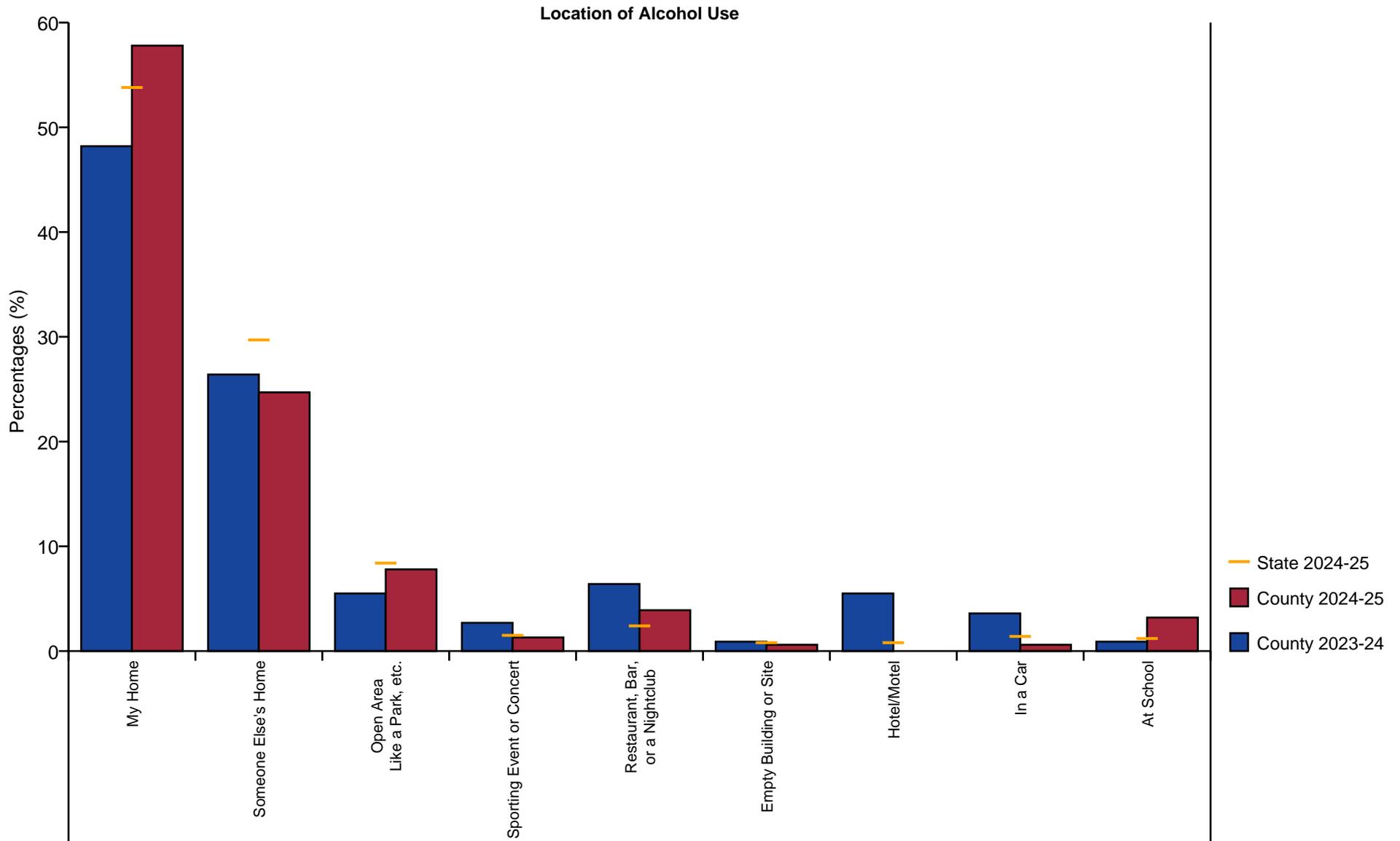
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

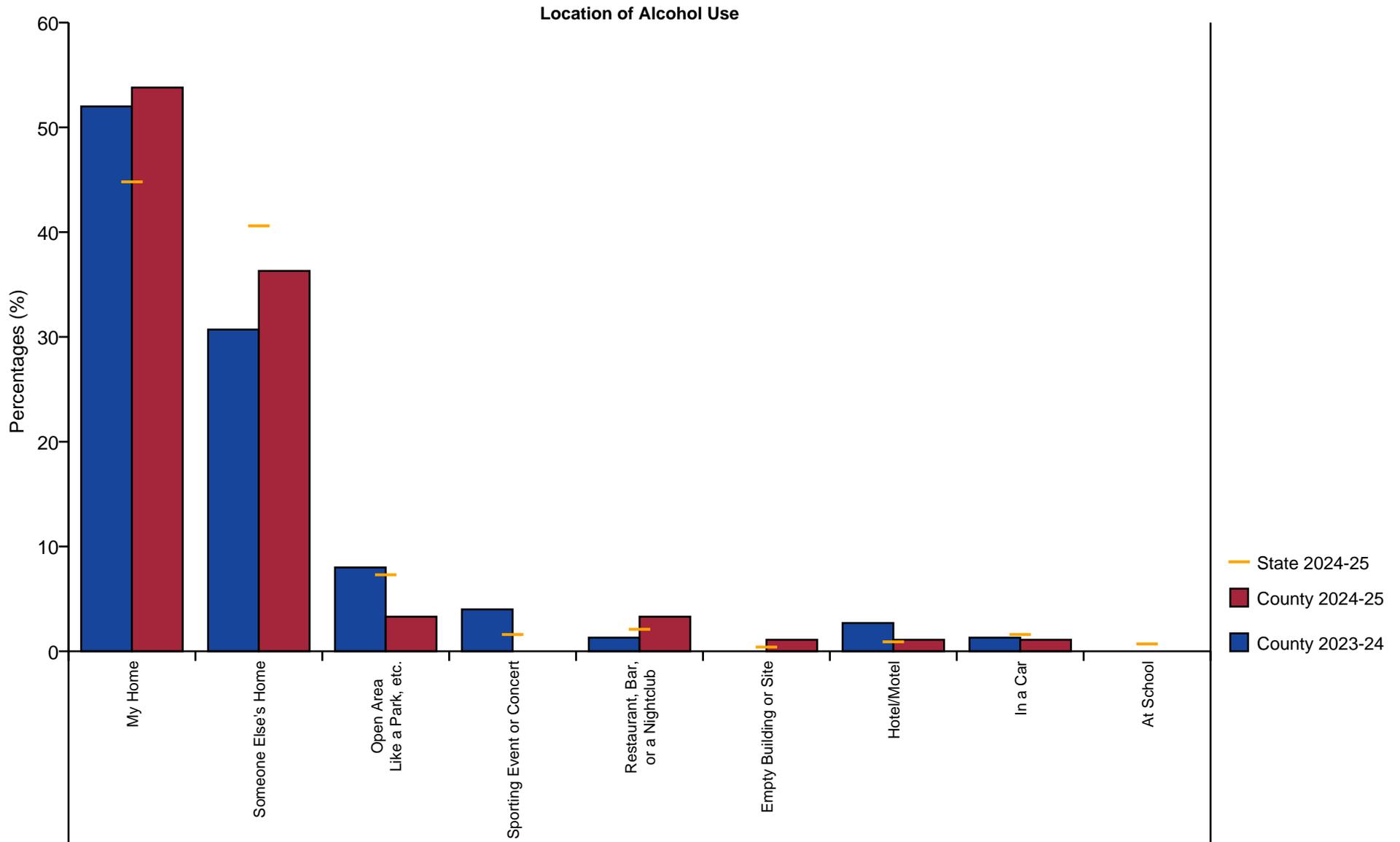
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

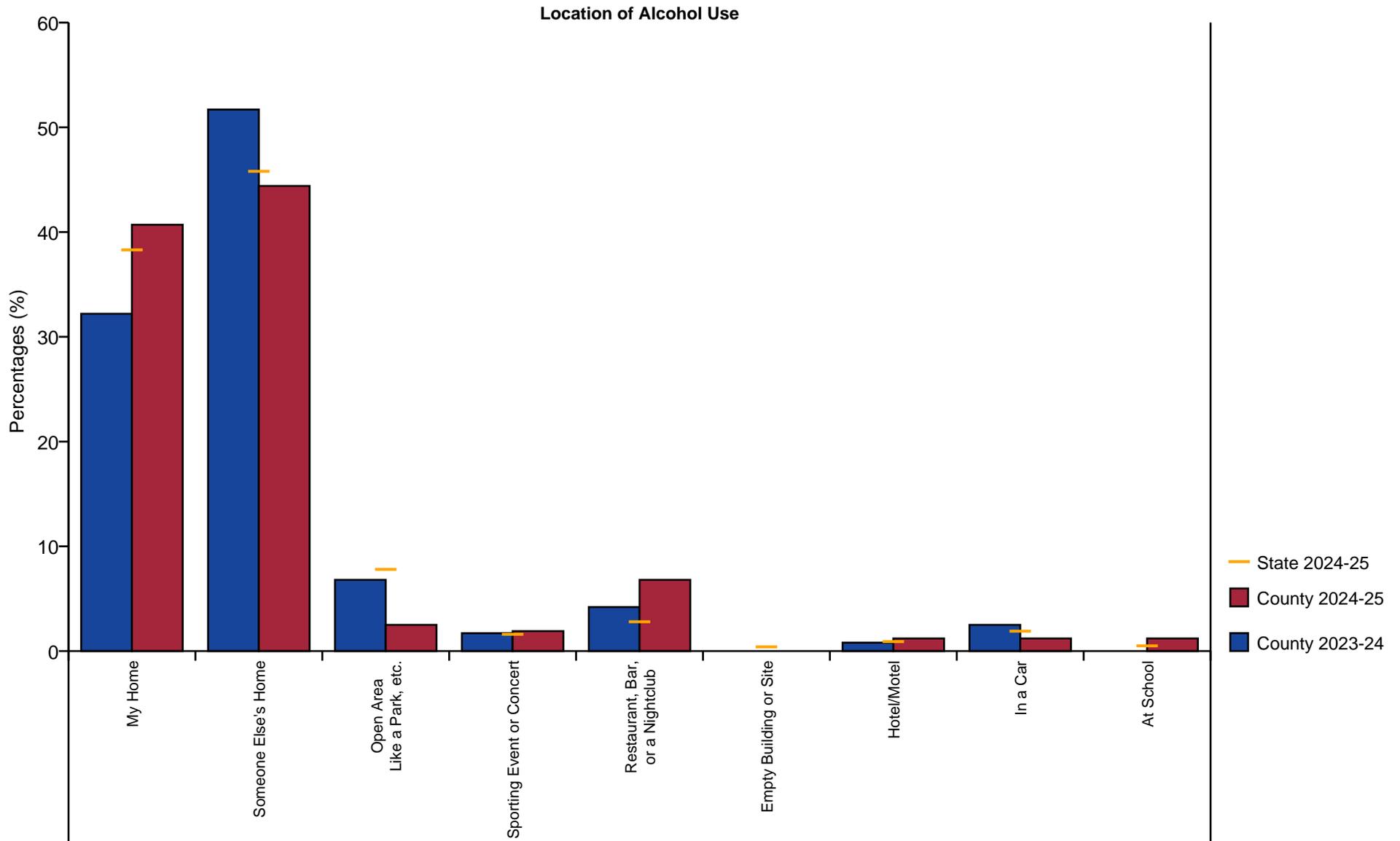
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.5	9.2	10.1	8.6
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	14.9	17.4	13.5	12.7
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	22.9	26.1	18.1	17.6
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	33.4	29.9	26.3	24.9
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	17.6	18.1	14.7	14.1
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.4
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	8.7	7.3	5.5	6.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	12.0	10.6	11.1	6.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	5.7	5.2	4.4	2.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	7.0	7.8	6.2	6.2
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	14.7	19.0	12.2	12.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	25.6	24.6	22.9	19.3
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	10.0	10.3	7.8	7.6
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.3
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	2.7	3.7	1.8	1.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	2.3	3.1	1.7	1.4
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	2.3	2.8	1.7
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	4.2	4.2	3.2	2.8
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	3.2	4.2	2.6	4.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.6	5.6	2.9	3.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	9.8	10.5	5.7	5.9
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	16.3	13.9	11.7	9.2
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	7.3	6.5	4.1	4.5
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	2.9	2.5	1.5
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	3.7	4.6	3.1	2.4
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.2	8.8	4.7	5.5
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	12.6	11.8	10.6	7.8
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	5.9	5.9	4.2	3.5
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.7	10.8	9.6	7.2
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	15.2	17.6	12.9	12.7
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	20.0	25.4	16.5	18.5
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	29.7	27.9	26.3	23.1
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	17.9	18.3	14.0	13.5
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	7.2	8.4	6.3	5.8
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	10.8	9.7	5.7	7.5
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	8.1	11.1	9.9	7.3
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	6.7	7.4	5.6	5.8
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	7.1	8.5	6.8	7.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	14.6	16.7	8.3	13.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	19.6	17.9	18.9	13.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	9.1	9.4	7.6	7.9
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.4	6.3	4.9	5.3
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	11.6	14.8	8.7	10.8
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	18.9	19.2	20.3	14.5
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	7.3	8.1	6.3	6.4
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	4.5	6.0	5.7
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	10.0	12.8	9.6	10.7
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	-	-
10	county	18.5	20.3	12.4	16.8
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	-	-
12	county	25.0	24.3	23.4	19.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	-	-
Combined	county	12.4	13.2	10.6	11.3
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.4
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	4.1	4.9	3.4	4.1
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	10.7	10.7	5.1	5.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	17.5	13.2	10.9	9.8
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	6.9	6.2	4.3	4.4
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	3.0	1.6	3.1	0.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.5
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	8.7	11.2	4.3	6.8
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	14.6	15.2	15.2	8.9
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	5.5	6.0	4.3	3.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.7
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.6
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.4	2.5	1.0	2.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	5.2	5.9	2.6	2.7
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
MTF		7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	10.6	7.2	7.3	4.1
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
MTF		15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.1
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.4
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	5.2	6.3	3.4	2.6
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	7.3	6.0	6.7	4.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	4.3	4.0	3.2	2.4
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	9.9	7.5	5.8
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	10.3	12.7	9.0	8.7
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	13.1	16.7	9.8	10.3
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	17.4	17.3	18.3	11.1
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	12.2	13.2	9.9	8.4
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.8	5.4	3.7	4.7
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	5.0	5.8	4.7	4.6
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	3.4	5.5	5.3	4.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.7
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	9.0	10.8	5.1	8.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	12.5	10.5	10.9	6.7
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.4
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.6
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	7.7	10.1	5.7	6.2
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	10.4	12.0	13.5	6.1
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	4.2	5.3	4.2	3.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	6.6	8.2	6.5	7.6
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
MTF		8.9	8.9	-	-
10	county	12.5	14.5	8.6	11.0
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
MTF		15.6	17.3	-	-
12	county	16.3	17.6	18.1	10.3
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
MTF		24.0	25.6	-	-
Combined	county	8.2	9.0	7.2	6.9
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.7
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	4.5	5.9	2.2	3.5
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	10.2	7.7	6.5	4.9
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	20.7	25.3	28.1	26.8
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	24.9	30.5	30.7	30.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	17.2	20.7	25.6	18.7
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	11.1	17.3	18.4	12.5
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	19.7	24.9	27.4	24.5
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	3.6	6.1	5.0	5.1
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	8.1	10.9	6.9	8.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	9.8	12.9	11.9	8.4
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	4.5	6.4	5.0	4.7
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	1.1	2.8	1.9	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.2
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	27.8	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	30.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.9	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	25.8	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.7	3.7	2.2	3.3
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	3.0	5.0	2.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.7
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.9	12.5	11.0	10.3
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	11.6	14.7	12.8	12.4
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	6.4	7.4	8.8	7.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	5.5	6.4	5.8	5.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	10.0	11.4	10.6	9.9
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.1	6.8	5.3	4.2
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	5.9	7.5	6.8	7.6
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.3
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	3.5	5.2	4.3	5.4
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.8
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.4	3.8	4.1	5.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.1
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	60.4	60.1	57.0	57.6
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	55.6	58.3	53.0	56.0
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	56.8	58.8	61.5	55.1
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	50.3	52.6	56.7	53.4
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	56.3	58.2	56.1	56.0
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.8	16.4	15.1	13.2
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	15.0	14.5	13.9	12.1
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	10.6	17.8	11.4	12.6
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	16.4	15.1	15.4	12.6
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	15.0	15.9	14.2	12.6
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.4	16.0	14.7	14.1
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	26.3	26.4	22.8	24.3
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	11.7	19.2	11.7	12.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	18.5	20.0	21.8	19.4
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	19.1	20.6	18.2	18.4
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	54.2	56.3	58.4	55.7
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	33.5	35.0	37.4	33.6
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	22.0	28.5	23.7	26.0
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	20.4	21.5	23.3	20.6
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	35.4	38.6	40.7	37.4
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.3	27.4	25.0	22.4
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	25.5	25.5	22.0	22.1
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	23.2	24.8	19.5	23.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	21.6	21.5	21.2	19.4
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	24.6	25.4	22.6	21.9
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.4	14.3	10.7
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	16.8	21.0	16.3	17.0
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	23.2	26.6	23.6	20.6
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	22.8	22.6	24.4	23.2
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	17.1	18.9	17.8	16.5
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	38.0	39.3	38.3	35.6
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	45.0	45.1	40.8	40.5
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	36.9	41.2	37.6	36.4
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	33.7	32.5	35.5	35.6
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	39.3	40.6	38.7	37.4
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	51.5	47.7	47.7	47.9
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	55.4	52.7	55.3	51.2
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	52.5	54.3	50.8	49.5
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	41.6	43.2	43.8	41.1
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	51.1	50.0	50.3	48.1
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	66.2	64.3	67.8	67.1
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	63.4	60.2	64.1	63.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	60.3	61.6	61.6	61.8
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	48.1	52.9	55.4	54.5
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	61.1	60.8	63.9	63.1
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.8	21.5	18.6	16.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	9.2	9.8	7.4	9.3
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	9.4	9.7	6.3	7.8
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	11.4	7.9	9.3	5.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	12.8	13.4	11.7	10.8
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.2	31.2	33.5	32.0
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	37.1	39.4	42.1	42.3
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	33.3	33.1	41.8	34.7
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	30.3	31.5	40.8	31.1
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	32.3	34.3	38.7	35.9
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	43.6	43.9	47.3	42.7
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	33.5	34.4	33.9	36.0
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	33.2	36.0	32.2	35.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	28.4	29.8	36.0	31.5
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	35.9	37.2	38.9	37.4
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.1	20.7	25.4	19.9
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	20.5	21.5	21.0	20.7
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	24.3	25.6	20.4	22.3
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	21.2	19.0	19.9	15.2
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	21.8	21.7	22.4	19.7
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	63.8	63.7	67.4	63.7
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	65.6	68.8	64.3	62.3
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	60.6	58.1	55.8	53.8
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	64.1	64.4	59.4	54.1
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	63.9	64.3	63.6	60.1
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.3	29.7	27.3	25.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	35.3	32.9	28.8	29.8
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	33.7	35.3	27.4	26.3
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	47.0	41.8	43.6	38.4
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	35.1	33.6	30.1	29.2
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.6	46.3	44.7	45.6
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	57.5	58.5	59.9	59.7
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	62.9	66.9	66.7	63.7
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	67.3	62.9	67.4	69.6
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	54.6	56.8	56.2	57.3
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	40.1	42.2	42.3	41.5
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	46.2	45.3	46.5	47.5
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	58.5	55.4	57.8	63.3
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	42.6	40.0	39.9	46.6
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	45.7	45.5	45.5	47.7
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.8	20.2	44.9	23.1
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	13.3	23.2	52.0	11.5
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	10.7	22.2	57.6	9.5
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	9.9	23.8	56.8	9.6
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	11.8	22.2	51.3	14.7
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.4	3.3	1.1	1.2
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	93.5	4.3	0.9	1.3
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	94.1	5.6	0.0	0.3
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	92.9	5.6	0.5	1.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	93.8	4.4	0.8	1.1
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.8	0.5	3.7
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.9	1.1	3.9
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	94.7	0.9	4.4
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.5	1.2	4.4
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	95.1	0.9	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.5	16.4	6.8	2.7	5.5	4.1	1.4	1.4	4.1
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	57.8	24.7	7.8	1.3	3.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.2
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	53.8	36.3	3.3	0.0	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	40.7	44.4	2.5	1.9	6.8	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	51.2	32.3	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.1
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	94.5	93.2	93.8	94.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	89.9	87.1	90.9	88.5
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	81.9	78.2	85.2	84.6
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	67.7	71.6	76.5	76.7
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	85.8	85.2	89.1	88.0
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	2.9	3.9	2.2	3.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	5.2	6.1	4.7	3.9
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	14.3	10.8	9.5	7.4
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.6
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	3.5	4.8	2.1	3.1
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	7.6	7.7	4.7	4.7
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.9
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	2.6	4.0	3.3	3.9
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	5.0	7.2	6.2	4.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	9.2	7.7	6.4	7.3
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.9
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	4.0	4.5	2.9	3.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.1
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.4
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	4.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.9
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	5.4	5.3	4.3	6.8
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	7.9	6.2	7.0	7.3
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.4
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.1	97.0	96.9	97.4
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	96.0	96.7	96.3	96.4
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	95.8	94.2	97.3	95.3
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	92.1	93.8	93.7	95.4
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.4
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.7
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.8
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	1.7	3.1	1.4	2.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.2
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.2	97.2	96.5	97.2
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	93.0	91.6	94.6	92.3
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	88.7	85.8	92.8	89.1
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	85.0	84.9	85.3	89.9
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	92.0	91.3	93.7	93.0
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.4	4.8	3.1	2.6
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.3	2.5	1.0	2.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	2.4	4.4	1.2	2.6
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.1	5.0	3.7	5.8
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	7.9	9.9	4.9	7.5
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	8.8	8.0	7.8	5.1
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	5.3	5.2	3.7	4.5
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.8
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.9
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.9
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.4	97.2	97.8	98.4
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	94.1	92.6	93.5	94.1
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	86.8	84.1	92.2	88.8
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	80.5	77.4	80.1	85.1
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	91.3	90.2	93.0	93.2
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	3.9	5.6	2.1	2.5
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	9.0	9.3	9.2	5.4
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.8
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	2.5	4.8	2.7	2.2
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.1	4.2	4.6	2.7
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.3	2.7	1.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.0	4.5	1.2	2.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	6.5	5.4	2.9	5.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	8.6	9.7	8.2	5.9
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.6
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.8	96.9	98.1
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	93.1	94.1	93.2
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	87.7	93.2	90.3
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	83.3	82.6	89.3
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	91.9	93.3	93.7
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.9	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.5	2.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	6.6	7.9	4.1
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.7	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	5.3	2.3	2.7
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	4.0	5.5	2.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.2	1.9	1.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.7	0.4	1.5
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.5	0.6	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	2.7	0.6	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.3	1.4	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	1.5	0.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	1.8	1.5
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.0	3.6	4.1
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	3.8	3.1	4.8
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	5.4	6.3	4.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	3.6	3.2	3.3
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.5	98.8	98.5	99.1
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	98.9	97.6	98.3	98.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	97.4	96.4	98.6	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	97.3	96.4	96.8	98.9
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	98.2	97.6	98.2	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.2	11.3	11.3	11.5
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.7
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.1	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.9	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.7	13.9	13.7	14.1
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.8	11.2	11.7	12.1
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.6
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.9	15.8	15.6	16.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.9
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.6
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.7	15.0	14.9	14.9
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.9
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.6	12.9	12.1	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.8	13.8	14.4	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.2
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

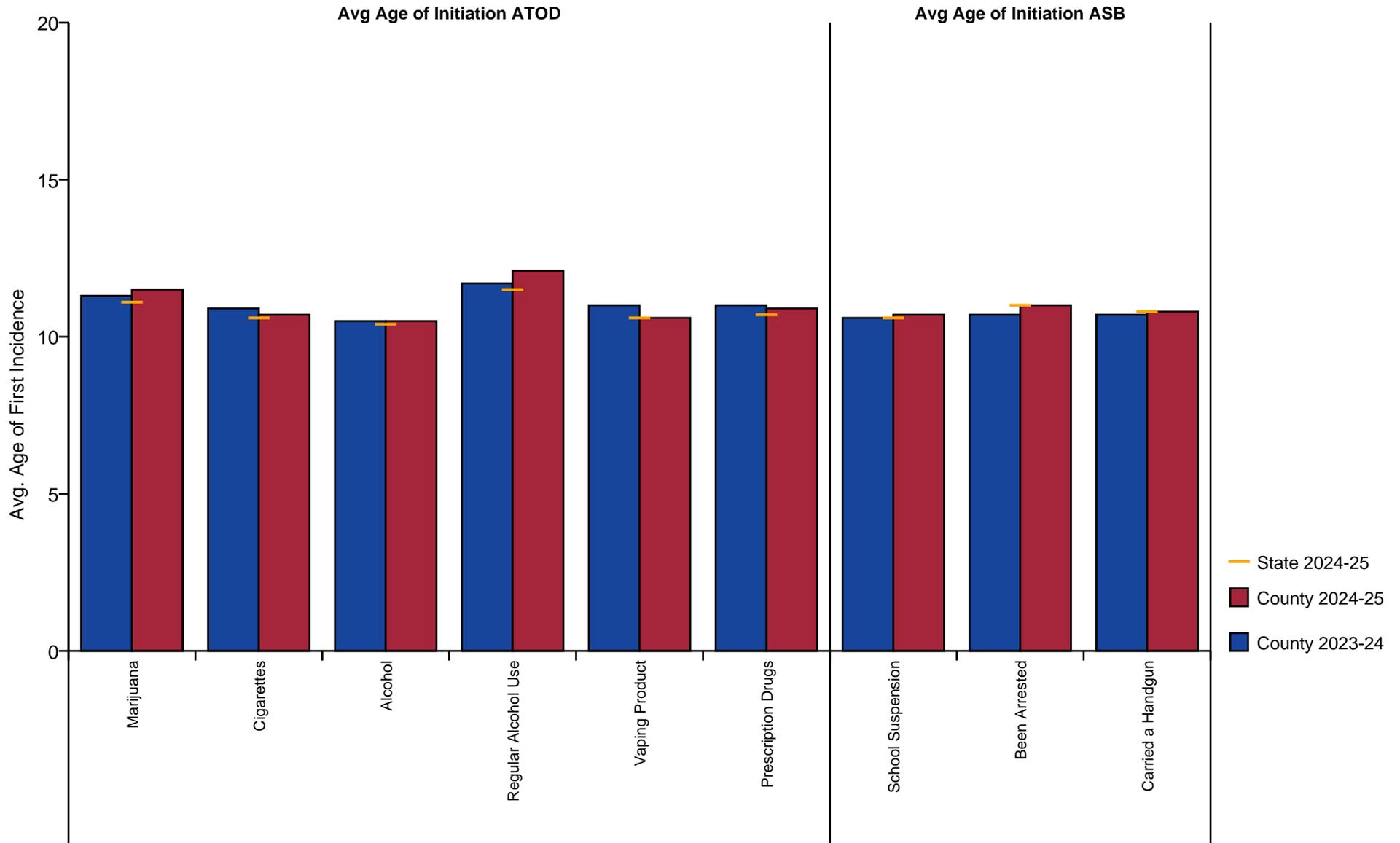
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	11.0	10.7	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	14.0	13.7	14.0	13.3
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.7
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.5	13.0	12.5	13.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.5	14.4	13.5	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.7	11.9	11.7	12.0
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

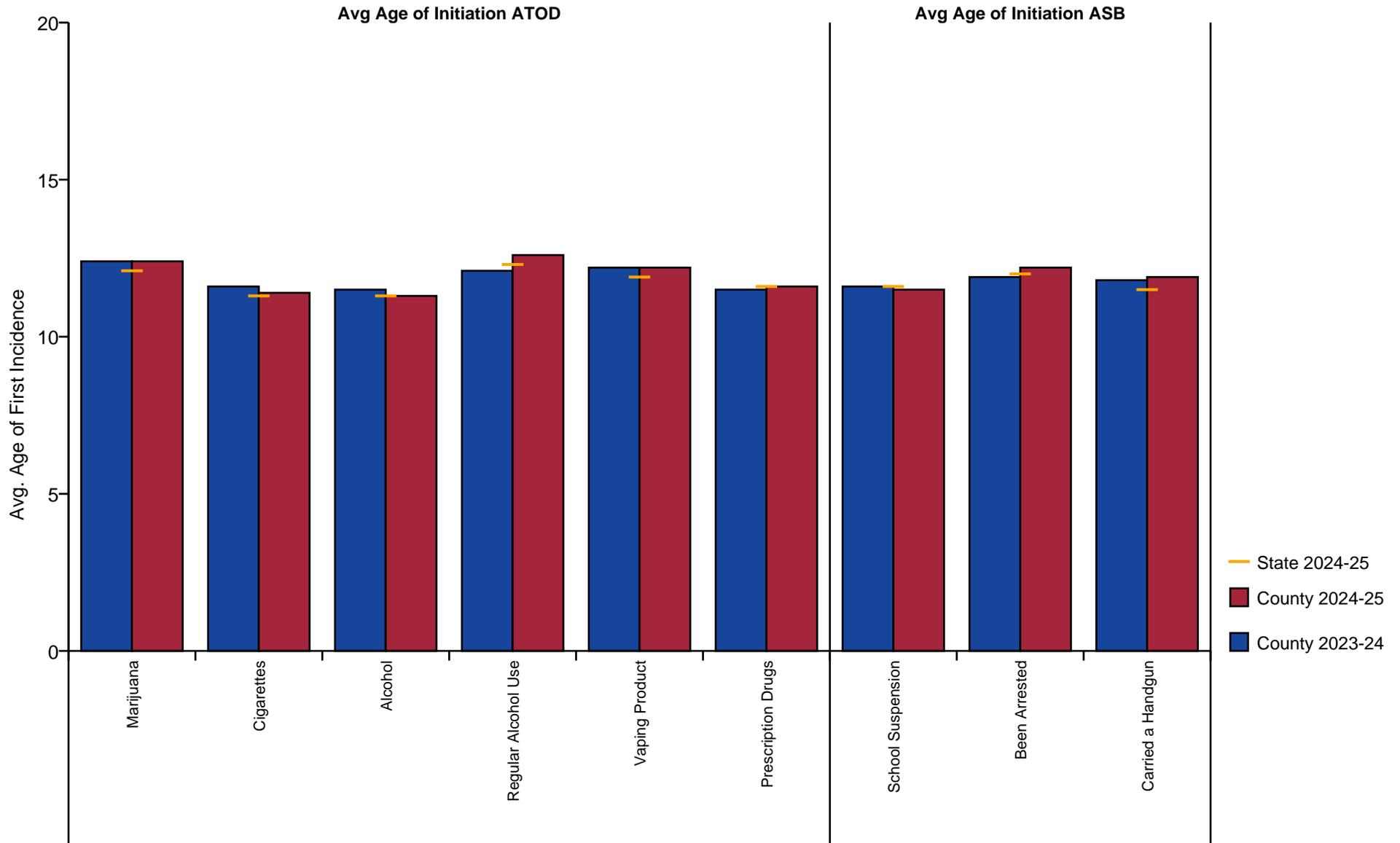
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

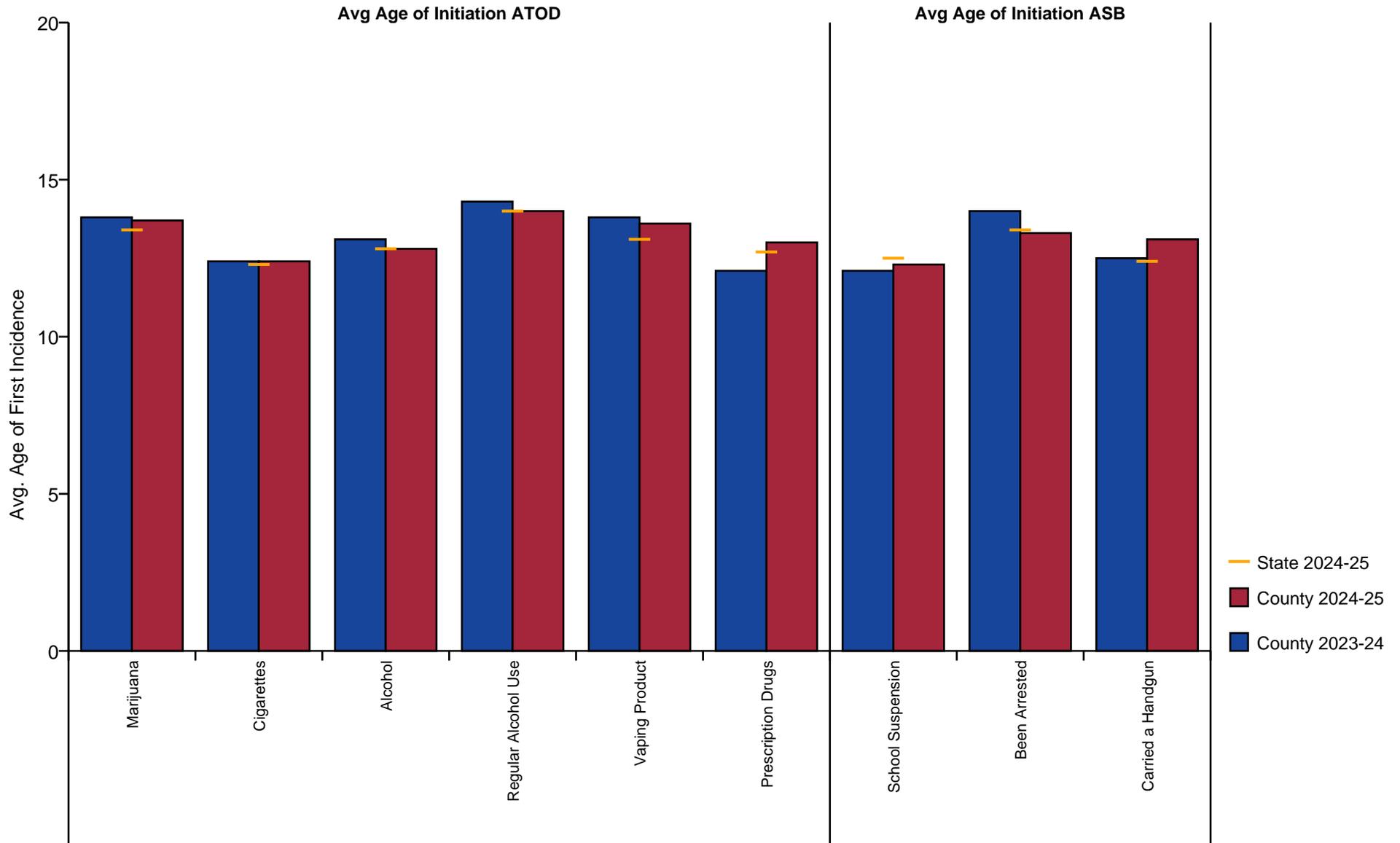
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

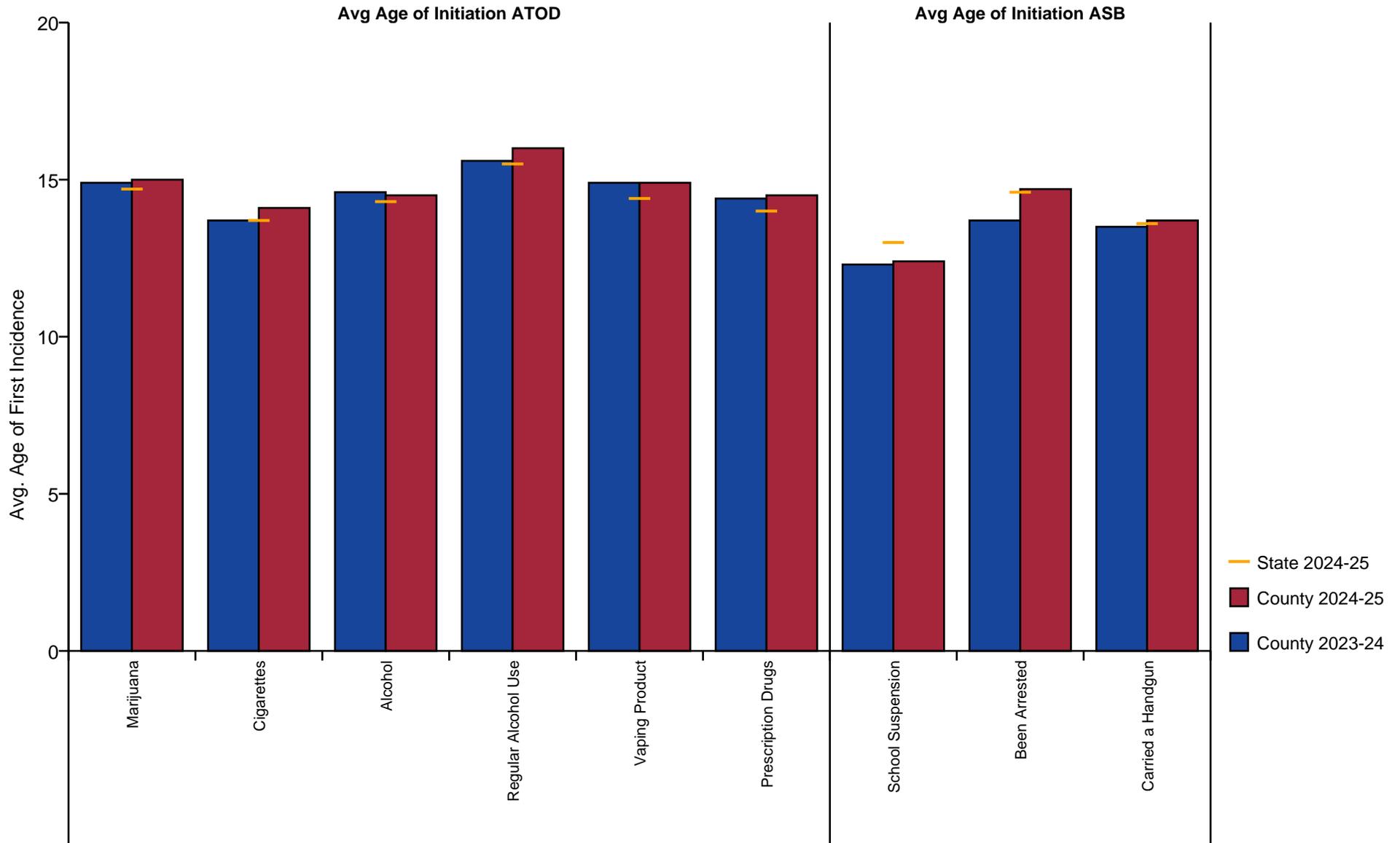
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.4
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	8.7	7.3	5.5	6.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	12.0	10.6	11.1	6.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	5.7	5.2	4.4	2.9
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	7.1	8.5	6.8	7.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	14.6	16.7	8.3	13.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	19.6	17.9	18.9	13.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	9.1	9.4	7.6	7.9
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.0	1.6	3.1	0.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	9.0	10.8	5.1	8.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	12.5	10.5	10.9	6.7
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.4
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	58.7	6.2	1.7	3.1	30.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	56.5	7.6	2.6	4.6	28.8
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	60.0	7.5	1.2	4.4	26.9
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	62.4	9.7	0.8	5.5	21.7
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	58.7	7.5	1.8	4.2	27.8
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	46.3	18.6	18.6	10.2	6.2
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	34.9	21.8	25.5	12.5	5.3
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	43.8	20.4	24.3	8.3	3.1
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	53.5	18.9	15.4	8.9	3.3
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	43.2	20.0	21.3	10.5	5.0
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.0	5.9	4.0	2.2	1.8
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	72.3	10.4	6.2	5.7	5.4
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	67.8	8.8	8.8	7.5	7.0
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	62.8	10.4	10.8	8.5	7.5
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	74.6	8.7	6.7	5.3	4.8
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.8	7.6	3.4	1.2
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	75.6	15.2	6.6	2.6
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	64.2	24.3	9.1	2.4
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	57.4	28.1	10.7	3.9
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	74.9	16.2	6.6	2.3
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.1	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	90.5	4.2	2.0	0.4	2.9
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	86.8	4.6	3.3	1.2	4.1
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	90.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	5.3
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	91.8	3.4	1.7	0.5	2.6
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.0	8.0	15.7	38.0	9.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	22.2	11.9	23.2	35.8	6.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	17.1	13.9	27.1	34.8	7.2
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	15.5	14.8	26.4	37.3	6.0
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	22.6	11.4	21.8	36.6	7.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.7	7.4	15.4	34.1	13.4
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	22.4	11.4	23.2	32.8	10.3
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	17.4	14.6	25.9	32.5	9.6
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	16.6	16.0	25.4	34.3	7.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	23.1	11.3	21.4	33.4	10.7
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.1	4.0	11.1	42.0	13.7
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	21.8	5.5	17.4	44.2	11.1
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	16.3	6.1	22.9	44.4	10.4
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	15.2	6.4	22.2	48.3	7.9
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	22.3	5.3	16.9	44.2	11.3
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.8	2.3	6.0	34.9	28.0
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	21.5	2.3	6.6	49.8	19.8
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	14.6	1.2	5.2	62.0	16.9
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	13.6	1.6	4.5	67.2	13.1
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	21.6	2.0	5.8	49.6	21.0
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.0	1.7	5.6	30.5	33.2
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	21.7	2.3	6.1	43.0	26.9
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	14.9	1.1	5.3	56.2	22.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	13.6	1.4	4.5	63.4	17.1
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	21.7	1.8	5.6	44.2	26.7
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.3	2.6	1.4	1.0	2.7
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	86.9	3.1	2.4	1.3	6.3
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	86.8	3.8	2.6	0.8	5.9
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	92.1	2.8	1.4	0.7	3.0
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	89.2	2.8	2.3	1.1	4.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	85.5	4.2	2.7	1.9	5.6
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	93.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.2
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	94.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.9
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	92.5	2.3	2.1	0.8	2.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	92.7	2.5	1.6	0.7	2.5
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	94.2	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.6
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	89.3	3.9	2.2	1.2	3.4
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	83.2	4.0	3.7	1.5	7.6
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	81.0	4.9	4.0	2.0	8.1
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	88.7	4.0	2.3	1.2	3.9
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	95.1	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.7
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	91.9	2.9	1.9	0.5	2.9
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	93.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	3.8
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	95.6	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.7
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.4	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.7
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.8	3.2	1.1	0.6	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	93.9	2.6	1.0	0.3	2.3
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.9
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.3	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.1
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.4	1.9	1.3	0.2	1.3
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	96.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	1.2
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	96.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.4	3.2	1.6	0.6	2.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	89.0	4.3	2.4	0.6	3.7
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	89.7	3.5	1.0	0.7	5.2
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	93.1	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.2
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.3	95.1	93.7	95.5
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	90.8	88.1	90.6	89.1
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	83.9	82.5	88.9	85.5
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	81.3	80.2	81.8	87.1
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	89.5	88.2	90.2	90.3
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.3
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	4.1	5.1	5.5	4.2
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	7.4	8.3	4.9	7.2
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	8.2	7.0	6.9	5.9
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	4.8	5.0	3.7	5.3
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	8.8	7.8	6.0	7.2
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	8.7	8.9	10.1	4.7
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.2
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.7
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	4.2	4.1	2.1	3.5
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	3.6	4.7	3.2	2.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.7	0.9	1.0	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.6	3.2	1.6	2.4
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	3.9	2.1	3.2	1.7
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.0	4.2	2.8	3.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	5.2	5.5	3.3	4.9
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	6.6	5.5	6.1	3.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.9
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.6
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	3.6	4.8	2.7	4.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	3.4	3.5	4.0	1.8
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.1	10.5	5.0	2.6	11.8
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	54.4	14.3	14.3	8.6	8.4
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	41.2	15.7	19.1	14.9	9.1
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	34.3	10.6	24.7	21.3	9.0
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	54.2	12.6	13.8	9.7	9.7
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.0	12.3	5.9	3.1	9.8
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	53.6	13.2	15.6	10.3	7.3
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	40.6	13.2	21.6	16.3	8.4
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	33.8	10.7	25.6	21.9	8.0
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	53.4	12.5	15.0	10.8	8.4
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.7	6.5	5.1	2.7
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	70.5	10.2	10.9	8.3
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	59.2	12.0	13.6	15.3
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	49.8	10.5	19.2	20.5
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	70.2	9.3	10.9	9.6
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.3	7.8	3.9
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	79.8	16.2	4.1
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	72.9	22.5	4.6
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	71.6	23.9	4.5
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	80.2	15.7	4.1
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	14.4	30.7	21.0	17.0
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	17.9	17.1	31.3	17.8	16.0
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	16.8	19.5	30.0	15.1	18.6
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	16.8	18.4	31.1	14.7	19.0
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	17.2	16.8	30.9	17.9	17.2
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	11.3	16.9	20.6	38.3
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	13.8	11.6	18.0	19.3	37.4
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	10.3	10.9	22.1	19.4	37.3
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	10.7	10.2	20.6	17.6	40.8
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	12.5	11.2	18.7	19.4	38.3
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.3	16.6	17.8	16.9	28.4
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	21.7	18.6	19.3	14.4	26.1
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	19.0	18.1	23.0	14.4	25.4
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	18.4	18.0	26.3	13.3	24.0
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	20.3	17.8	20.6	15.0	26.4
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	8.7	13.1	18.1	48.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	11.4	8.4	14.4	17.6	48.2
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	10.3	6.8	18.0	18.9	46.0
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	9.1	6.9	17.5	18.7	47.9
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	11.0	8.0	15.1	18.1	47.9
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	15.7	21.4	16.5	27.4
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	17.8	14.4	23.1	17.8	26.9
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	16.4	15.3	22.6	18.3	27.4
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	15.8	14.9	26.5	17.3	25.6
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	17.6	15.0	23.1	17.4	26.9
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	9.2	12.7	14.6	49.1
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	15.2	9.3	12.0	16.1	47.5
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	11.9	8.2	13.9	18.5	47.6
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	11.8	6.0	14.7	17.5	50.0
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	13.9	8.5	12.9	16.2	48.5
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	1,453	1.4	1,452	0.3	1,444	1.8	1,433	0.0	1,437	0.3	1,434
Grade 8	0.9	1,559	4.1	1,544	3.5	1,539	1.8	1,536	0.1	1,528	0.1	1,524
Grade 10	1.2	640	5.9	630	6.8	628	2.1	624	0.0	625	0.0	626
Grade 12	0.5	751	9.8	735	8.9	731	1.1	726	0.1	732	0.0	730
Combined	0.8	4,403	4.4	4,361	3.8	4,342	1.7	4,319	0.1	4,322	0.1	4,314

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	61.9	1,405	56.5	1,387	44.2	1,324	62.1	1,342	54.0	996	56.8	1,074
Grade 8	72.4	1,524	62.1	1,521	40.1	1,482	71.3	1,445	67.3	1,167	70.4	1,277
Grade 10	80.1	617	69.5	614	35.0	609	79.4	603	79.4	509	80.9	545
Grade 12	81.5	728	74.2	726	31.6	712	79.9	703	81.8	633	82.5	662
Combined	71.6	4,274	63.4	4,248	39.2	4,127	71.0	4,093	67.9	3,305	70.2	3,558

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.6	1,299	97.9	1,300	98.7	1,296	99.0	1,297	99.3	1,292	99.5	1,296
Grade 8	97.7	1,431	96.1	1,433	95.1	1,429	98.2	1,433	99.2	1,426	99.2	1,429
Grade 10	98.9	569	97.6	573	93.3	569	99.1	573	99.8	573	99.7	573
Grade 12	96.5	689	94.0	689	87.3	686	97.8	689	99.3	686	99.6	686
Combined	98.0	3,988	96.5	3,995	94.7	3,980	98.5	3,992	99.3	3,977	99.4	3,984

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	96.8	1,355	96.2	1,363	97.3	1,355	97.3	1,356	98.9	1,354	98.7	1,356
Grade 8	93.9	1,471	92.0	1,479	89.1	1,469	95.2	1,471	97.7	1,473	97.6	1,475
Grade 10	89.9	597	89.0	599	77.2	596	93.5	598	98.2	597	97.8	598
Grade 12	86.7	712	83.5	713	67.4	708	92.8	711	97.7	711	97.8	712
Combined	93.0	4,135	91.5	4,154	86.3	4,128	95.2	4,136	98.2	4,135	98.0	4,141

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	2,047	3.6	2,024	3.6	2,010	1.6	2,002	0.0	2,003	0.1	1,996
Female	0.8	2,265	5.3	2,247	4.2	2,242	1.8	2,228	0.1	2,230	0.1	2,229
Combined	0.9	4,312	4.5	4,271	3.9	4,252	1.7	4,230	0.1	4,233	0.1	4,225

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	68.9	1,978	58.7	1,964	37.3	1,909	68.1	1,886	65.8	1,603	67.7	1,689
Female	74.3	2,211	67.6	2,203	41.2	2,136	73.7	2,127	70.4	1,642	72.7	1,802
Combined	71.7	4,189	63.4	4,167	39.4	4,045	71.1	4,013	68.1	3,245	70.3	3,491

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

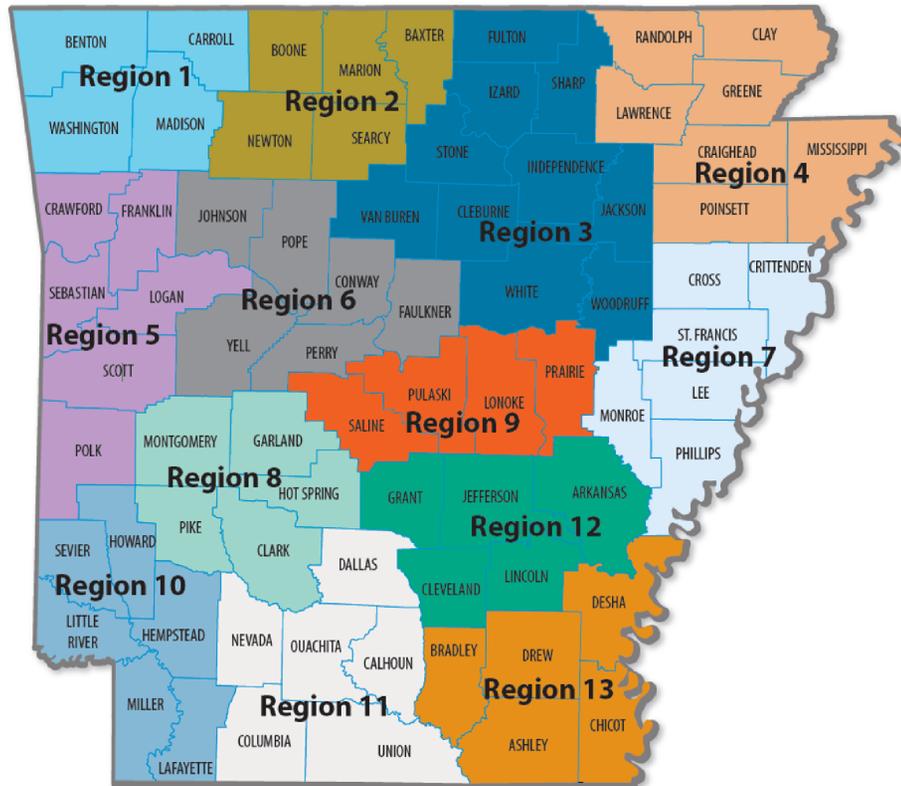
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	97.7	1,839	96.5	1,844	95.4	1,834	98.8	1,840	99.2	1,835	99.1	1,836
Female	98.3	2,066	96.7	2,067	94.1	2,063	98.3	2,069	99.5	2,059	99.7	2,065
Combined	98.0	3,905	96.6	3,911	94.7	3,897	98.5	3,909	99.4	3,894	99.4	3,901

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	92.7	1,911	91.0	1,921	87.2	1,910	94.9	1,912	97.9	1,911	97.5	1,914
Female	93.2	2,140	91.8	2,148	85.5	2,133	95.5	2,138	98.4	2,140	98.4	2,142
Combined	93.0	4,051	91.4	4,069	86.3	4,043	95.2	4,050	98.1	4,051	98.0	4,056

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarrll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No!	Yes!
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:	<input type="checkbox"/>				
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

23. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
e. used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>							

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Never
 Once or twice
 Once in a while but not regularly
 Regularly in the past
 Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Not at all
 Once or twice
 Once or twice per week
 Three to five times per week
 About once a day
 More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Never
 Once or twice
 Once in a while but not regularly
 Regularly in the past
 Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Not at all
 Less than one cigarette per day
 One to five cigarettes per day
 About one-half pack per day
 About one pack per day
 About one and one-half packs per day
 Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

No
 No, but would like to
 Yes, in the past
 Yes, belong now
 Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

No
 Yes
 I have never belonged to a gang



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- 4-6 a day
- Less than 1 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 1 a day
- 11 or more a day
- 2-3 a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	49.2	50.6	47.5	50.1	45.5	49.1	48.0	49.2	47.8	49.9
Female	50.8	49.4	52.5	49.9	54.5	50.9	52.0	50.8	52.2	50.1
N of Valid	1,593	13,319	1,671	13,560	701	10,292	823	6,797	4,788	43,968
N of Miss	38	302	34	331	20	287	14	163	106	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.5	56.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	17.0
12	41.8	41.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	12.5
13	2.1	2.1	55.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	18.2
14	0.1	0.1	40.8	40.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.4	57.4	57.9	0.1	0.0	9.4	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	40.6	39.2	0.4	0.6	6.1	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	62.4	60.0	11.0	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	35.4	37.2	6.1	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,613	13,492	1,694	13,768	716	10,500	836	6,912	4,859	44,672
N of Miss	18	129	11	123	5	79	1	48	35	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.1	15.4
N of Valid	1,631	13,621	1,705	13,891	721	10,579	837	6,960	4,894	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.0	79.0	80.3	77.3	79.1	76.4	80.5	76.8	81.1	77.5
Yes	17.0	21.0	19.7	22.7	20.9	23.6	19.5	23.2	18.9	22.5
N of Valid	1,563	13,015	1,663	13,547	688	10,225	807	6,773	4,721	43,560
N of Miss	68	606	42	344	33	354	30	187	173	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	46.1	77.9	48.8	79.8	46.7	81.3	43.3	78.8	46.6	79.4
Yes	53.9	22.1	51.2	20.2	53.3	18.7	56.7	21.2	53.4	20.6
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	97.3	96.0	96.8	96.3	97.0	96.7	97.1	95.9	97.1
Yes	4.8	2.7	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	94.3	93.6	94.2	95.9	95.4	97.0	96.4	95.4	94.8
Yes	3.9	5.7	6.4	5.8	4.1	4.6	3.0	3.6	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.8	41.3	61.4	36.1	61.6	32.6	63.5	31.2	63.9	36.1
Yes	32.2	58.7	38.6	63.9	38.4	67.4	36.5	68.8	36.1	63.9
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	97.4	98.5	97.0	98.6	97.2	99.3	97.8	98.8	97.3
Yes	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.0	1.4	2.8	0.7	2.2	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.7	77.6	81.9	79.8	85.1	83.6	88.1	88.1	83.3	81.3
Yes	18.3	22.4	18.1	20.2	14.9	16.4	11.9	11.9	16.7	18.7
N of Valid	1,610	13,331	1,681	13,637	703	10,360	830	6,850	4,824	44,178
N of Miss	21	290	24	254	18	219	7	110	70	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.3	10.7	10.1	11.9	13.7	14.4	14.1	16.6	11.4	12.9
Yes	89.7	89.3	89.9	88.1	86.3	85.6	85.9	83.4	88.6	87.1
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	93.5	94.8	93.3	94.6	93.3	95.7	94.4	94.5	93.5
Yes	6.5	6.5	5.2	6.7	5.4	6.7	4.3	5.6	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.9	85.3	87.4	88.1	89.1	89.3	89.6	89.6	87.2	87.8
Yes	15.1	14.7	12.6	11.9	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.4	12.8	12.2
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	93.6	95.7	95.6	95.0	96.3	95.9	96.6	94.4	95.3
Yes	7.9	6.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.1	3.4	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.2	35.9	46.5	37.7	48.1	40.1	53.0	44.2	47.1	38.7
Yes	55.8	64.1	53.5	62.3	51.9	59.9	47.0	55.8	52.9	61.3
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.7	86.4	86.1	84.4	86.5	85.2	89.8	86.0	87.4	85.4
Yes	12.3	13.6	13.9	15.6	13.5	14.8	10.2	14.0	12.6	14.6
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.9	91.2	94.1	92.9	96.0	93.9	96.7	94.3	94.1	92.8
Yes	8.1	8.8	5.9	7.1	4.0	6.1	3.3	5.7	5.9	7.2
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	93.9	95.5	95.6	97.5	96.4	97.1	96.8	95.4	95.5
Yes	6.5	6.1	4.5	4.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.2	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	97.1	97.4	97.6	98.5	98.0	98.2	97.3	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.0	50.1	49.6	49.6	52.3	51.0	58.3	57.1	52.0	51.3
Yes	49.0	49.9	50.4	50.4	47.7	49.0	41.7	42.9	48.0	48.7
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	95.2	96.4	94.9	97.6	95.6	97.5	96.6	96.5	95.4
Yes	4.3	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.4	4.4	2.5	3.4	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.6	52.2	52.6	52.0	54.7	54.3	57.2	58.7	53.7	53.6
Yes	47.4	47.8	47.4	48.0	45.3	45.7	42.8	41.3	46.3	46.4
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.9	95.0	96.5	95.2	97.5	95.9	97.5	96.5	96.6	95.5
Yes	4.1	5.0	3.5	4.8	2.5	4.1	2.5	3.5	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	95.2	96.1	96.3	96.7	96.4	96.4	95.7	95.9	95.9
Yes	4.8	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	1,624	13,558	1,702	13,857	717	10,540	836	6,937	4,879	44,892
N of Miss	7	63	3	34	4	39	1	23	15	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.8	8.9	10.7	8.2	10.0	8.6	11.6	9.4	10.8	8.7
no	33.5	35.2	37.1	34.8	32.6	31.7	28.6	29.4	33.8	33.4
yes	45.9	47.4	46.3	50.6	51.0	51.2	50.0	50.0	47.5	49.7
YES!	9.7	8.4	5.9	6.5	6.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	7.9	8.3
N of Valid	1,571	13,174	1,656	13,565	681	10,269	800	6,756	4,708	43,764
N of Miss	60	447	49	326	40	310	37	204	186	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.9	10.9	11.7	8.8	10.5	9.0	9.6	8.9	11.6	9.5
no	40.1	43.6	46.6	48.6	47.5	46.4	42.4	42.8	43.9	45.7
yes	35.6	37.1	36.6	37.8	38.1	40.1	42.1	41.6	37.4	38.7
YES!	11.4	8.4	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.4	5.9	6.7	7.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,547	13,035	1,647	13,474	678	10,212	799	6,731	4,671	43,452
N of Miss	84	586	58	417	43	367	38	229	223	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.4	3.9	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.4
no	18.7	18.7	22.4	25.3	24.9	29.2	23.5	25.2	21.7	24.2
yes	49.6	53.0	51.1	53.8	55.3	52.7	55.5	53.7	52.0	53.3
YES!	26.3	24.4	19.2	14.9	13.8	12.0	15.5	15.0	20.2	17.1
N of Valid	1,545	13,104	1,638	13,477	680	10,219	800	6,729	4,663	43,529
N of Miss	86	517	67	414	41	360	37	231	231	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	2.8	3.6	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.3	3.5	2.2
no	12.0	9.5	7.7	5.7	7.2	5.9	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.9
yes	42.4	43.3	45.9	45.0	46.8	44.0	46.5	46.3	45.0	44.4
YES!	41.5	44.4	42.7	47.4	43.3	48.4	45.5	45.8	42.9	46.5
N of Valid	1,555	13,161	1,647	13,526	684	10,247	797	6,730	4,683	43,664
N of Miss	76	460	58	365	37	332	40	230	211	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.1	3.9	6.4	4.1	5.4	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.9	3.9
no	19.1	15.4	24.0	20.3	20.6	19.8	18.0	15.8	20.9	18.0
yes	47.1	50.1	52.0	55.4	59.8	57.2	57.9	57.5	52.5	54.6
YES!	27.6	30.6	17.5	20.1	14.2	19.2	19.4	22.8	20.7	23.5
N of Valid	1,549	13,059	1,630	13,435	681	10,201	795	6,710	4,655	43,405
N of Miss	82	562	75	456	40	378	42	250	239	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.8	7.0	13.3	8.9	10.7	8.0	9.9	7.4	11.8	7.9
no	20.2	14.4	23.2	19.2	22.2	19.1	23.8	17.0	22.2	17.4
yes	44.9	46.6	52.0	55.5	57.6	59.1	56.8	58.4	51.3	54.1
YES!	23.1	32.1	11.5	16.5	9.5	13.9	9.6	17.2	14.7	20.7
N of Valid	1,547	13,029	1,631	13,397	681	10,176	800	6,711	4,659	43,313
N of Miss	84	592	74	494	40	403	37	249	235	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.2	10.3	20.4	16.4	20.0	19.3	24.2	22.5	18.9	16.2
no	37.4	36.5	42.9	45.2	45.6	48.7	43.9	44.1	41.6	43.2
yes	32.4	37.9	28.0	30.7	29.4	26.8	26.3	27.1	29.4	31.4
YES!	16.0	15.3	8.7	7.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	10.1	9.2
N of Valid	1,552	12,993	1,630	13,414	680	10,166	795	6,713	4,657	43,286
N of Miss	79	628	75	477	41	413	42	247	237	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.1	8.7	13.4	10.8	9.4	11.3	10.6	11.0	11.2	10.3
no	30.2	30.5	37.0	39.3	41.2	42.8	33.8	37.0	34.8	37.1
yes	41.6	45.9	39.4	41.7	41.5	39.7	46.1	43.5	41.6	42.8
YES!	18.1	15.0	10.1	8.2	7.9	6.3	9.5	8.4	12.3	9.8
N of Valid	1,550	13,017	1,633	13,429	682	10,184	796	6,714	4,661	43,344
N of Miss	81	604	72	462	39	395	41	246	233	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.4	8.5	10.6	8.2	7.9	7.9	5.3	5.8	9.3	7.8
no	32.5	32.5	32.7	31.8	34.6	31.9	26.7	27.4	31.9	31.3
yes	42.1	44.0	42.4	45.7	43.1	45.5	49.4	48.5	43.6	45.6
YES!	15.0	15.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	18.7	18.3	15.3	15.2
N of Valid	1,553	12,993	1,645	13,453	680	10,194	798	6,715	4,676	43,355
N of Miss	78	628	60	438	41	385	39	245	218	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.0	3.9	4.9	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.3
no	18.3	15.9	17.5	16.2	15.9	15.2	11.6	13.1	16.5	15.4
yes	51.9	53.3	60.5	62.9	66.3	65.8	66.6	64.7	59.5	61.0
YES!	25.8	27.0	17.2	17.4	15.0	16.5	19.2	19.2	20.1	20.3
N of Valid	1,556	13,009	1,632	13,348	679	10,153	796	6,686	4,663	43,196
N of Miss	75	612	73	543	42	426	41	274	231	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.9	9.0	12.9	11.8	10.0	12.1	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.0
Rarely	16.1	15.5	19.8	20.5	23.6	21.2	23.9	20.9	19.8	19.2
Sometimes	38.2	38.6	40.4	38.8	44.1	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.2	39.3
Often	21.1	22.4	19.9	21.2	17.8	20.4	19.2	22.2	19.9	21.5
Almost always	14.7	14.5	7.1	7.7	4.6	5.5	5.0	5.6	8.9	8.9
N of Valid	1,548	13,171	1,645	13,522	681	10,240	800	6,737	4,674	43,670
N of Miss	83	450	60	369	40	339	37	223	220	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.0	8.2	4.7	4.1	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	5.7	5.1
Rarely	19.9	23.1	16.6	17.0	16.6	16.0	15.6	16.3	17.5	18.5
Sometimes	32.2	31.4	31.5	33.1	35.2	35.0	34.9	37.5	32.8	33.7
Often	21.9	20.1	25.4	25.3	29.6	27.6	29.4	26.8	25.5	24.5
Almost always	17.0	17.2	21.8	20.5	16.1	18.2	16.2	15.7	18.4	18.2
N of Valid	1,537	13,090	1,634	13,466	676	10,209	797	6,728	4,644	43,493
N of Miss	94	531	71	425	45	370	40	232	250	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	10.9	8.4	17.5	15.4	21.2	18.9	21.0	19.8	16.5	14.8
Often	28.2	25.1	33.4	33.8	39.8	37.4	35.1	36.4	32.9	32.4
Almost always	58.2	63.9	44.8	46.9	35.9	39.6	40.1	38.6	47.1	49.0
N of Valid	1,535	13,074	1,630	13,454	676	10,217	794	6,717	4,635	43,462
N of Miss	96	547	75	437	45	362	43	243	259	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.9	5.1	7.5	6.7	8.6	7.4	8.2	7.8	6.9	6.6
Rarely	14.5	12.4	22.5	21.9	28.2	28.0	27.5	25.8	21.5	21.0
Sometimes	35.1	32.8	39.1	39.4	41.5	41.4	42.0	41.9	38.6	38.2
Often	27.3	30.4	21.2	23.7	18.0	18.3	17.2	19.6	22.1	23.8
Almost always	18.2	19.3	9.7	8.4	3.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	10.9	10.4
N of Valid	1,554	13,148	1,633	13,438	673	10,185	785	6,684	4,645	43,455
N of Miss	77	473	72	453	48	394	52	276	249	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.0	2.5	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.1	11.3	19.4	14.4	20.9	16.4	20.0	15.4	17.0	14.1
Mostly Bs	33.7	36.9	37.8	36.7	41.6	36.3	35.5	35.5	36.6	36.5
Mostly As	51.0	48.4	36.6	44.8	31.9	42.7	39.5	45.4	41.2	45.5
N of Valid	1,575	13,161	1,651	13,502	683	10,229	800	6,725	4,709	43,617
N of Miss	56	460	54	389	38	350	37	235	185	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	31.9	27.7	15.3	12.0	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.4	18.2	15.0
Quite important	24.6	28.7	20.1	21.8	17.9	16.7	16.8	17.1	20.7	22.0
Fairly important	27.5	27.4	32.4	34.4	36.6	36.3	36.6	36.4	32.1	33.0
Slightly important	13.4	13.0	25.8	26.2	31.0	31.9	31.4	31.9	23.4	24.4
Not at all important	2.6	3.2	6.5	5.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.2	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	1,566	13,208	1,653	13,560	680	10,262	797	6,722	4,696	43,752
N of Miss	65	413	52	331	41	317	40	238	198	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	53.5	50.1	51.7	53.1	56.3	56.6	50.8	49.5	52.8	52.4
1	12.7	14.9	12.9	14.2	8.5	13.9	10.0	15.2	11.7	14.5
2	9.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.2	10.4	12.0	12.0	11.1	11.3
3	8.4	9.1	9.1	8.5	9.9	7.7	10.9	9.1	9.3	8.6
4-5	9.8	9.2	10.4	8.5	7.4	6.9	11.2	9.1	9.9	8.4
6-10	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.2
11 or more	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,578	13,185	1,656	13,528	679	10,234	792	6,717	4,705	43,664
N of Miss	53	436	49	363	42	345	45	243	189	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.0	88.9	83.1	78.7	81.3	74.3	77.5	72.3	83.9	79.7
Little chance	5.2	6.5	8.4	11.7	9.4	13.6	9.8	14.5	7.7	11.0
Some chance	3.7	2.6	4.6	6.2	6.0	8.0	8.4	8.4	5.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.4
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,528	13,012	1,619	13,424	669	10,110	778	6,642	4,594	43,188
N of Miss	103	609	86	467	52	469	59	318	300	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.8	6.2	9.5	10.1	10.4	11.7	9.0	12.1	8.6	9.6
Little chance	8.7	9.2	12.1	15.8	13.5	17.4	14.4	17.1	11.6	14.4
Some chance	17.4	19.8	25.3	26.0	25.4	27.8	26.2	28.6	22.8	24.9
Pretty good chance	35.3	34.8	32.5	30.9	30.9	29.2	32.9	27.8	33.3	31.2
Very good chance	31.9	30.0	20.6	17.3	19.8	13.9	17.5	14.4	23.7	19.9
N of Valid	1,526	12,999	1,614	13,382	666	10,065	776	6,620	4,582	43,066
N of Miss	105	622	91	509	55	514	61	340	312	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.8	86.8	77.2	73.9	69.4	63.1	62.2	57.1	76.4	72.7
Little chance	7.3	7.5	10.4	12.6	11.6	14.3	14.4	15.6	10.3	11.9
Some chance	3.7	3.0	6.6	7.9	10.4	11.6	11.6	13.9	7.1	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.8	4.3	6.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	4.1	5.2
Very good chance	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.3	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	1,526	12,952	1,611	13,380	670	10,091	777	6,627	4,584	43,050
N of Miss	105	669	94	511	51	488	60	333	310	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	13.3	10.1	16.9	13.2	18.6	15.4	17.3	15.1	16.0	13.1
Little chance	14.5	11.4	19.1	17.5	17.0	18.9	14.5	17.2	16.5	16.0
Some chance	20.8	21.7	26.6	28.5	32.3	31.0	31.4	29.9	26.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.9	28.9	23.0	25.4	20.7	22.8	23.4	24.8	24.3	25.8
Very good chance	23.5	27.9	14.5	15.3	11.5	11.9	13.3	13.1	16.9	17.9
N of Valid	1,514	12,915	1,611	13,363	663	10,054	773	6,612	4,561	42,944
N of Miss	117	706	94	528	58	525	64	348	333	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.3	90.8	75.9	75.6	65.0	64.2	55.9	56.8	75.4	74.6
Little chance	4.6	4.7	9.0	9.9	9.9	12.4	12.3	14.2	8.2	9.6
Some chance	2.5	2.0	6.6	7.0	10.6	10.7	12.1	12.7	6.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.4	3.8	4.3	7.9	7.6	11.6	9.5	5.2	5.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.0	4.7	3.2	6.6	5.2	8.1	6.8	4.4	3.5
N of Valid	1,520	12,902	1,612	13,367	669	10,069	775	6,621	4,576	42,959
N of Miss	111	719	93	524	52	510	62	339	318	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.6	82.3	75.7	76.5	76.9	74.7	71.6	71.7	78.1	77.1
Little chance	6.8	8.2	8.8	10.1	8.0	10.8	9.7	12.6	8.2	10.1
Some chance	3.7	4.1	7.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	9.2	8.1	6.2	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.2	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.5
Very good chance	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.1	4.4	3.4	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,514	12,886	1,603	13,343	666	10,050	774	6,615	4,557	42,894
N of Miss	117	735	102	548	55	529	63	345	337	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.0	86.4	72.3	71.7	67.8	64.1	62.8	58.9	74.6	72.3
Little chance	5.9	6.5	10.4	11.0	8.8	11.5	10.4	13.3	8.7	10.1
Some chance	4.0	3.2	6.2	7.5	8.8	9.5	10.8	11.8	6.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.0	5.7	5.5	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	5.3	5.6
Very good chance	1.8	1.8	5.4	4.3	7.0	6.5	7.5	7.6	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	1,517	12,922	1,608	13,364	667	10,078	777	6,625	4,569	42,989
N of Miss	114	699	97	527	54	501	60	335	325	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	75.1	75.0	67.8	67.4	73.1	68.7	73.6	70.9	72.0	70.5
Little chance	13.1	14.6	15.9	17.3	14.7	16.1	13.1	15.7	14.3	15.9
Some chance	5.9	5.4	9.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.5	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5
Very good chance	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.8	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,523	12,958	1,607	13,381	668	10,072	773	6,618	4,571	43,029
N of Miss	108	663	98	510	53	507	64	342	323	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	98.5	91.8	93.7	85.5	87.8	78.7	78.6	90.8	91.5
10 or younger	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6
14	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.8	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.0	2.6	3.5	4.2	1.2	1.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	6.8	5.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,536	13,093	1,619	13,455	668	10,104	774	6,632	4,597	43,284
N of Miss	95	528	86	436	53	475	63	328	297	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	95.7	94.5	92.4	92.9	89.4	92.5	84.5	94.5	91.5
10 or younger	2.5	3.0	1.9	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.0	3.0
11	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,528	13,032	1,617	13,423	664	10,076	775	6,625	4,584	43,156
N of Miss	103	589	88	468	57	503	62	335	310	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.7	83.6	77.5	75.3	74.3	70.2	67.6	61.7	78.1	74.6
10 or younger	10.6	11.7	9.6	10.1	5.6	6.8	4.4	4.6	8.5	9.0
11	2.5	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.4	3.0
12	0.7	0.8	3.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.6
13	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.2	3.5	4.5	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	5.9	6.0	4.0	5.0	1.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.7	5.8	3.7	5.8	1.3	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	7.5	7.4	1.5	1.4
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.6	7.7	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,531	13,033	1,620	13,414	666	10,075	775	6,622	4,592	43,144
N of Miss	100	588	85	477	55	504	62	338	302	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	98.2	96.2	96.0	95.0	92.2	92.0	86.8	95.9	94.4
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	0.1	1.9	0.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.7	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	4.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,528	13,037	1,610	13,403	662	10,070	775	6,618	4,575	43,128
N of Miss	103	584	95	488	59	509	62	342	319	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	70.4	85.1	61.0	77.6	66.9	77.5	71.0	78.8	66.7	80.0
10 or younger	15.7	8.2	12.3	6.4	8.7	5.3	11.0	5.2	12.7	6.5
11	9.9	5.0	6.8	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.7	1.7	6.6	3.4
12	3.5	1.4	8.7	5.4	5.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	5.3	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	9.3	5.8	6.4	4.3	3.6	2.6	4.8	3.2
14	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.1	5.2	4.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.4	2.7	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,531	13,049	1,617	13,416	667	10,087	775	6,635	4,590	43,187
N of Miss	100	572	88	475	54	492	62	325	304	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.9	96.0	97.7	97.0	97.4	96.9	97.2	97.1	97.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
11	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,528	13,021	1,611	13,392	662	10,079	774	6,623	4,575	43,115
N of Miss	103	600	94	499	59	500	63	337	319	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	91.4	90.4	91.3	94.0	92.6	94.3	92.7	92.9	91.8
10 or younger	3.4	4.7	2.5	3.2	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.4	3.2
11	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.5
12	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	2.9	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9
14	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,531	13,007	1,609	13,366	665	10,066	770	6,613	4,575	43,052
N of Miss	100	614	96	525	56	513	67	347	319	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.0	94.4	88.5	87.6	83.7	82.6	85.7	78.4	89.5	87.1
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.0
11	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.8
12	0.5	0.5	3.0	3.5	1.7	2.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	2.1
13	0.1	0.0	4.6	3.6	3.5	4.2	1.9	3.5	2.5	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	4.2	4.1	3.1	4.2	1.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.7	3.1	2.6	3.8	1.1	1.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,534	13,036	1,615	13,412	663	10,074	775	6,628	4,587	43,150
N of Miss	97	585	90	479	58	505	62	332	307	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.5	97.7	96.1	96.2	94.7	95.7	96.6	95.8	96.5	96.5
10 or younger	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.2
11	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,528	13,038	1,616	13,421	665	10,082	776	6,633	4,585	43,174
N of Miss	103	583	89	470	56	497	61	327	309	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	51.1	52.4	43.6	45.6	46.7	49.1	53.0	57.2	48.1	50.2
Wrong	36.5	38.3	41.1	42.4	38.5	39.5	34.1	32.7	38.0	39.0
A little bit wrong	10.4	8.3	13.8	11.1	13.8	10.5	11.5	9.2	12.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	1,536	13,102	1,627	13,485	668	10,137	776	6,655	4,607	43,379
N of Miss	95	519	78	406	53	442	61	305	287	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	42.5	39.8	35.3	30.7	40.7	34.4	45.3	41.9	40.2	36.0
Wrong	36.8	39.5	37.4	42.4	38.9	41.0	39.5	37.5	37.8	40.4
A little bit wrong	17.7	17.5	23.8	23.9	19.1	22.3	12.6	18.2	19.2	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	1,512	12,961	1,609	13,391	664	10,058	775	6,636	4,560	43,046
N of Miss	119	660	96	500	57	521	62	324	334	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.1	81.0	71.0	72.8	69.0	72.5	75.3	75.4	73.8	75.6
Wrong	15.1	13.7	18.4	20.1	24.4	20.9	17.7	18.3	18.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.6	7.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.9	4.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,527	13,033	1,621	13,421	665	10,093	774	6,639	4,587	43,186
N of Miss	104	588	84	470	56	486	63	321	307	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.6	64.1	51.8	49.7	47.7	46.0	47.7	46.3	55.4	52.7
Wrong	24.7	27.7	33.7	36.7	36.8	38.0	34.2	34.2	31.2	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	6.4	12.2	11.8	13.7	14.1	15.7	17.1	11.0	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	1,528	13,034	1,619	13,437	665	10,114	778	6,646	4,590	43,231
N of Miss	103	587	86	454	56	465	59	314	304	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.1	87.3	74.5	73.2	62.9	61.1	58.1	55.6	73.9	71.9
Wrong	8.8	8.9	17.3	18.5	26.8	25.1	26.2	25.2	17.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.7	6.6	6.9	8.9	11.1	13.1	15.0	7.0	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.6	4.2	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	1,529	13,036	1,623	13,448	665	10,111	776	6,640	4,593	43,235
N of Miss	102	585	82	443	56	468	61	320	301	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	95.0	93.5	94.3	94.1	94.2	92.9	94.3	93.8	94.5
Wrong	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	1,516	12,949	1,613	13,393	664	10,084	774	6,633	4,567	43,059
N of Miss	115	672	92	498	57	495	63	327	327	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.1	87.8	77.0	75.8	69.2	66.9	64.9	63.1	77.5	75.4
Wrong	9.5	9.9	17.9	19.6	23.2	25.7	26.1	25.4	17.2	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	3.7	3.7	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8	3.8	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,536	13,068	1,628	13,462	665	10,121	778	6,650	4,607	43,301
N of Miss	95	553	77	429	56	458	59	310	287	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.5	91.0	73.7	76.6	56.6	63.0	48.2	53.4	72.5	74.2
Wrong	6.5	6.8	15.2	15.9	24.1	22.4	23.5	22.5	15.0	15.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.3	7.3	5.6	13.9	10.6	19.3	16.5	8.5	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	5.4	4.0	9.0	7.6	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,531	13,029	1,622	13,430	664	10,093	774	6,630	4,591	43,182
N of Miss	100	592	83	461	57	486	63	330	303	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.6	92.2	84.2	84.5	75.6	79.5	77.8	79.4	84.3	84.9
Wrong	6.5	6.0	11.6	12.6	20.0	17.2	16.8	16.8	12.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	1,532	13,027	1,622	13,436	665	10,098	775	6,630	4,594	43,191
N of Miss	99	594	83	455	56	481	62	330	300	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.3	95.5	90.3	91.1	85.8	87.4	86.3	87.2	90.3	91.0
Wrong	4.6	3.5	7.6	7.5	12.4	10.9	9.8	10.3	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	1,531	13,032	1,623	13,449	667	10,113	775	6,644	4,596	43,238
N of Miss	100	589	82	442	54	466	62	316	298	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.8	87.6	75.6	73.7	64.2	63.7	57.4	58.3	74.9	73.2
Wrong	7.6	9.0	15.2	18.5	24.3	24.6	28.1	24.6	16.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.4	6.6	5.9	9.1	9.2	10.7	12.9	6.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.2	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	1,535	13,059	1,628	13,468	667	10,120	779	6,650	4,609	43,297
N of Miss	96	562	77	423	54	459	58	310	285	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	73.2	87.9	69.7	84.0	81.3	87.1	87.5	90.5	75.5	86.9
1 or 2 times	20.6	9.6	19.8	12.3	14.4	10.5	9.7	7.5	17.6	10.3
3 to 5 times	4.2	1.7	7.4	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	4.8	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4
10+ times	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,514	13,013	1,605	13,404	659	10,037	765	6,595	4,543	43,049
N of Miss	117	608	100	487	62	542	72	365	351	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	92.8	92.4	93.1	94.7	94.1	94.6	94.3	94.2	93.4
1 or 2 times	3.0	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,509	12,960	1,601	13,360	656	10,006	763	6,586	4,529	42,912
N of Miss	122	661	104	531	65	573	74	374	365	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	97.8	98.1	98.9	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,508	12,963	1,603	13,364	656	10,002	763	6,581	4,530	42,910
N of Miss	123	658	102	527	65	577	74	379	364	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	76.1	78.8	74.4	78.8	81.0	83.2	85.3	87.7	77.7	81.2
1 or 2 times	17.7	15.7	16.6	15.0	13.1	11.5	8.5	7.6	15.1	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	2.9	4.8	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9
10+ times	2.2	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	1,512	12,931	1,593	13,311	657	9,971	761	6,556	4,523	42,769
N of Miss	119	690	112	580	64	608	76	404	371	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.6	43.4	39.2	35.4	34.0	32.8	35.6	34.1	39.0	37.0
1 or 2 times	21.1	22.0	21.8	21.4	17.6	16.9	14.2	15.6	19.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.3	14.6	16.4	15.9	18.6	16.1	18.1	15.0	16.3	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.4	7.5	6.3	6.4
10+ times	16.3	14.3	16.3	21.3	23.7	27.1	24.5	27.8	18.8	21.6
N of Valid	1,510	12,889	1,596	13,341	655	10,004	766	6,588	4,527	42,822
N of Miss	121	732	109	550	66	575	71	372	367	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.3	99.0	96.7	98.1	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.2	97.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,502	12,909	1,598	13,336	651	9,982	763	6,573	4,514	42,800
N of Miss	129	712	107	555	70	597	74	387	380	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.7	91.4	87.6	91.9	92.5	94.2	94.2	95.5	90.1	92.9
1 or 2 times	7.6	6.4	8.8	6.0	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	7.0	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,508	12,958	1,599	13,353	657	10,004	765	6,582	4,529	42,897
N of Miss	123	663	106	538	64	575	72	378	365	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	99.2	94.9	96.1	91.8	93.9	91.6	92.8	95.3	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.6	3.1	2.5	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,505	12,951	1,595	13,343	656	9,992	765	6,585	4,521	42,871
N of Miss	126	670	110	548	65	587	72	375	373	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,507	12,951	1,595	13,348	659	10,004	763	6,584	4,524	42,887
N of Miss	124	670	110	543	62	575	74	376	370	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	95.5	90.5	90.0	86.8	87.1	90.4	84.3	91.8	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	2.9	3.0	4.1	5.8	5.3	8.6	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	1,505	12,943	1,600	13,355	658	9,998	761	6,576	4,524	42,872
N of Miss	126	678	105	536	63	581	76	384	370	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	94.1	93.8	95.5	97.5	96.5	95.8	97.0	94.7	95.6
No, but would like to	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,443	12,399	1,552	12,977	645	9,815	743	6,429	4,383	41,620
N of Miss	188	1,222	153	914	76	764	94	531	511	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	21.8	19.1	25.0	18.7	28.0	22.1	27.7	25.3	24.8	20.6
Yes	4.2	3.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.1	77.5	70.8	78.6	70.4	75.7	70.5	73.2	71.8	76.8
N of Valid	1,492	12,765	1,571	13,218	649	9,915	759	6,517	4,471	42,415
N of Miss	139	856	134	673	72	664	78	443	423	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.1	18.2	20.7	12.0	16.0	10.7	14.5	11.2	21.8	13.4
Slight risk	6.6	7.2	5.6	6.2	2.7	6.0	3.1	5.0	5.1	6.3
Moderate risk	12.7	16.2	15.0	18.2	16.7	18.4	14.4	15.9	14.4	17.3
Great risk	45.2	52.0	53.9	59.3	58.4	60.3	63.2	63.2	53.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.3	4.9	4.4	6.1	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	1,501	12,896	1,602	13,356	657	10,001	764	6,571	4,524	42,824
N of Miss	130	725	103	535	64	578	73	389	370	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.4	21.3	30.5	20.3	31.3	26.3	37.9	35.0	32.2	24.3
Slight risk	18.2	19.4	25.5	27.1	29.4	29.3	26.4	26.9	23.8	25.3
Moderate risk	15.6	20.6	18.0	22.2	17.6	18.9	14.1	15.3	16.5	19.9
Great risk	23.7	27.2	19.4	23.8	15.0	19.7	15.6	17.2	19.6	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	11.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	1,489	12,762	1,586	13,247	652	9,920	757	6,525	4,484	42,454
N of Miss	142	859	119	644	69	659	80	435	410	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	30.5	19.6	25.9	15.3	21.7	16.8	23.9	21.4	26.5	17.9
Slight risk	9.6	9.0	13.2	13.2	20.7	18.6	22.8	22.9	14.7	14.7
Moderate risk	16.0	19.9	23.3	26.2	25.6	27.0	24.2	24.3	21.4	24.2
Great risk	32.6	39.3	30.8	38.6	25.1	31.7	23.1	25.8	29.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	12.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	1,475	12,676	1,580	13,148	653	9,892	753	6,514	4,461	42,230
N of Miss	156	945	125	743	68	687	84	446	433	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	30.4	19.8	23.9	14.3	17.4	13.2	15.1	13.9	23.6	15.6
Slight risk	10.2	12.8	12.4	15.0	11.2	15.0	9.4	14.2	11.0	14.2
Moderate risk	15.5	20.6	22.3	26.8	25.2	27.9	25.9	26.6	21.1	25.1
Great risk	37.1	40.6	37.0	39.7	40.1	39.5	44.9	40.5	38.8	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.2	4.5	4.3	6.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	1,486	12,794	1,593	13,268	654	9,958	762	6,544	4,495	42,564
N of Miss	145	827	112	623	67	621	75	416	399	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.6	19.3	21.7	12.8	15.6	11.3	14.6	12.2	22.2	14.3
Slight risk	6.9	7.9	7.0	8.6	7.6	10.0	7.9	10.7	7.2	9.0
Moderate risk	15.3	18.3	21.7	23.4	24.0	25.9	23.5	26.1	20.2	22.9
Great risk	41.5	47.7	44.1	50.2	46.8	47.8	48.6	45.8	44.4	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	6.8	5.5	4.9	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.5
N of Valid	1,495	12,798	1,596	13,291	654	9,969	762	6,555	4,507	42,613
N of Miss	136	823	109	600	67	610	75	405	387	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.0	18.7	21.2	12.2	15.7	10.5	13.8	10.3	21.7	13.5
Slight risk	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.4	3.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.1
Moderate risk	11.3	12.5	14.4	15.7	17.5	16.0	14.2	15.5	13.8	14.8
Great risk	44.5	52.9	50.3	58.7	55.3	60.9	59.6	61.6	50.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.8	9.2	7.9	8.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	9.1	8.7
N of Valid	1,493	12,777	1,591	13,285	658	9,975	762	6,552	4,504	42,589
N of Miss	138	844	114	606	63	604	75	408	390	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.1	18.6	21.4	12.0	15.5	10.2	13.6	10.2	21.7	13.3
Slight risk	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.4
Moderate risk	9.7	10.9	12.9	14.2	13.7	14.0	13.0	13.1	12.0	13.0
Great risk	48.4	55.9	52.8	62.3	59.6	64.5	62.2	65.3	53.9	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	11.1	8.5	7.8	9.1	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.0
N of Valid	1,490	12,738	1,587	13,250	658	9,952	764	6,553	4,499	42,493
N of Miss	141	883	118	641	63	627	73	407	395	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.0	18.8	22.2	12.9	17.1	11.9	15.5	12.8	22.6	14.4
Slight risk	8.0	8.4	11.9	12.3	13.9	15.3	14.8	16.2	11.4	12.4
Moderate risk	15.7	18.7	23.2	25.3	27.1	28.1	26.4	28.4	21.8	24.5
Great risk	38.0	44.5	35.8	43.2	34.8	39.2	37.3	36.7	36.6	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.6	6.9	6.2	7.2	5.6	6.0	5.9	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	1,494	12,777	1,592	13,287	656	9,964	762	6,563	4,504	42,591
N of Miss	137	844	113	604	65	615	75	397	390	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.7	19.2	22.4	13.0	17.4	12.4	16.6	14.0	23.1	14.9
Slight risk	7.4	7.8	11.4	13.3	14.6	17.8	16.0	19.7	11.3	13.7
Moderate risk	15.4	19.3	23.2	26.3	25.9	28.2	25.4	27.5	21.4	24.8
Great risk	34.1	40.2	32.8	38.7	32.5	34.4	34.3	31.8	33.4	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	13.5	10.3	8.8	9.6	7.3	7.6	7.0	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	1,490	12,751	1,587	13,288	656	9,964	763	6,553	4,496	42,556
N of Miss	141	870	118	603	65	615	74	407	398	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.1	18.7	21.8	12.4	16.3	11.2	15.2	11.9	22.3	13.9
Slight risk	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.1	8.0	6.4	9.2	5.3	6.6
Moderate risk	11.1	12.5	17.4	18.9	22.9	23.6	22.2	25.3	16.9	19.1
Great risk	42.0	49.7	44.2	53.3	44.4	49.5	48.3	46.2	44.2	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	14.4	11.1	9.3	10.4	7.7	7.9	7.3	11.3	10.2
N of Valid	1,485	12,716	1,590	13,250	656	9,948	762	6,546	4,493	42,460
N of Miss	146	905	115	641	65	631	75	414	401	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	28.8	18.6	21.5	11.9	14.6	10.3	13.6	10.4	21.6	13.3
Slight risk	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.8
Moderate risk	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	5.2	5.5	4.5	4.2	5.8	5.9
Great risk	34.9	39.6	49.8	58.2	62.0	67.3	67.2	70.3	49.6	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	28.0	33.2	19.8	21.1	16.9	15.4	13.1	13.9	21.0	22.2
N of Valid	1,492	12,649	1,593	13,281	656	9,967	762	6,555	4,503	42,452
N of Miss	139	972	112	610	65	612	75	405	391	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.0	18.7	21.7	12.0	14.9	10.3	13.6	10.3	21.7	13.3
Slight risk	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.4
Great risk	30.5	35.8	43.0	51.8	56.2	61.0	63.4	66.6	44.2	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.2	38.3	26.9	28.4	22.5	21.9	17.1	17.4	26.7	28.1
N of Valid	1,490	12,647	1,596	13,273	657	9,970	764	6,560	4,507	42,450
N of Miss	141	974	109	618	64	609	73	400	387	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.6	96.6	96.7	95.1	96.9	93.7	97.1	92.2	96.8	94.8
Once or twice	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.6	1.9	3.9	1.7	4.5	2.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,433	12,508	1,548	13,025	645	9,806	750	6,424	4,376	41,763
N of Miss	198	1,113	157	866	76	773	87	536	518	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.0	99.1	98.6	98.8	98.3	97.7	98.9	96.9	98.7	98.4
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,456	12,672	1,556	13,146	638	9,877	744	6,456	4,394	42,151
N of Miss	175	949	149	745	83	702	93	504	500	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.2	96.2	95.6	93.3	94.0	90.5	93.6	86.2	95.2	92.4
Once or twice	3.1	3.1	3.4	5.0	3.6	6.6	5.2	8.8	3.6	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,463	12,680	1,562	13,158	637	9,862	749	6,458	4,411	42,158
N of Miss	168	941	143	733	84	717	88	502	483	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.5	99.5	97.1	99.2	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,453	12,636	1,559	13,133	640	9,849	751	6,456	4,403	42,074
N of Miss	178	985	146	758	81	730	86	504	491	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.7	59.4	56.5	59.8	60.0	64.2	62.4	66.4	58.7	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.2	8.5	7.6	8.4	7.5	7.7	9.7	8.1	7.5	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.1	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.1
I don't know	30.3	26.4	28.8	25.4	26.9	21.2	21.7	18.3	27.8	23.6
N of Valid	1,474	12,663	1,554	13,173	643	9,890	752	6,479	4,423	42,205
N of Miss	157	958	151	718	78	689	85	481	471	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	46.3	35.7	34.9	31.2	43.8	40.3	53.5	47.4	43.2	37.2
Rarely	18.6	19.6	21.8	22.1	20.4	22.6	18.9	20.8	20.0	21.3
Sometimes	18.6	23.7	25.5	26.6	24.3	23.2	15.4	19.2	21.3	23.8
Often	10.2	13.4	12.5	14.2	8.3	9.9	8.9	8.5	10.5	12.1
Almost always	6.2	7.7	5.3	5.9	3.1	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	1,472	12,650	1,554	13,171	637	9,877	753	6,471	4,416	42,169
N of Miss	159	971	151	720	84	702	84	489	478	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	86.5	87.2	83.2	84.9	82.7	85.3	84.0	84.9	84.4	85.7
1 time	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.6
2 or 3 times	4.7	3.6	5.6	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
6 or more times	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.8	2.9	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,472	12,585	1,555	13,074	636	9,804	752	6,448	4,415	41,911
N of Miss	159	1,036	150	817	85	775	85	512	479	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.0	53.1	58.6	57.7	54.7	42.8	37.5	26.8	51.9	48.1
0 times	46.5	45.3	38.8	40.3	42.8	54.9	57.8	68.9	45.2	49.6
1 time	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,478	12,590	1,560	13,081	643	9,813	758	6,456	4,439	41,940
N of Miss	153	1,031	145	810	78	766	79	504	455	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.0	95.9	94.7	94.1	91.2	90.2	86.0	95.6	93.5
1-2	1.1	1.6	3.2	4.1	4.6	6.2	6.4	8.6	3.3	4.5
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	0.8	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,452	12,633	1,544	13,124	630	9,817	735	6,431	4,361	42,005
N of Miss	179	988	161	767	91	762	102	529	533	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.5	96.5	97.0	93.2	94.7	91.1	91.6	96.2	96.4
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.8	3.2	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,444	12,585	1,539	13,085	628	9,780	731	6,406	4,342	41,856
N of Miss	187	1,036	166	806	93	799	106	554	552	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,441	12,506	1,534	13,047	628	9,759	734	6,417	4,337	41,729
N of Miss	190	1,115	171	844	93	820	103	543	557	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,445	12,553	1,533	13,031	625	9,756	732	6,407	4,335	41,747
N of Miss	186	1,068	172	860	96	823	105	553	559	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.4	97.3	97.8	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,440	12,542	1,535	13,086	624	9,773	733	6,398	4,332	41,799
N of Miss	191	1,079	170	805	97	806	104	562	562	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,437	12,461	1,528	13,040	625	9,740	732	6,399	4,322	41,640
N of Miss	194	1,160	177	851	96	839	105	561	572	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,434	12,448	1,524	13,018	626	9,729	730	6,391	4,314	41,586
N of Miss	197	1,173	181	873	95	850	107	569	580	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,442	12,397	1,532	13,031	627	9,757	735	6,403	4,336	41,588
N of Miss	189	1,224	173	860	94	822	102	557	558	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,442	12,456	1,540	13,038	626	9,751	734	6,399	4,342	41,644
N of Miss	189	1,165	165	853	95	828	103	561	552	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	98.3	98.2	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.0
1-2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,433	12,469	1,536	13,033	624	9,740	726	6,392	4,319	41,634
N of Miss	198	1,152	169	858	97	839	111	568	575	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,436	12,467	1,533	13,014	621	9,734	731	6,390	4,321	41,605
N of Miss	195	1,154	172	877	100	845	106	570	573	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.4	98.3	97.7	96.5	95.7	95.1	92.1	97.9	96.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.9	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,442	12,504	1,530	13,018	620	9,745	734	6,394	4,326	41,661
N of Miss	189	1,117	175	873	101	834	103	566	568	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.1	97.7	97.1	97.3	94.9	95.9	91.4	97.9	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.1	5.6	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,439	12,477	1,536	13,027	625	9,752	735	6,396	4,335	41,652
N of Miss	192	1,144	169	864	96	827	102	564	559	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.4	97.6	97.9	97.4	97.2	96.0	95.4	97.6	97.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,433	12,380	1,527	13,002	625	9,718	733	6,400	4,318	41,500
N of Miss	198	1,241	178	889	96	861	104	560	576	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.2	95.1	94.5	91.9	91.1	93.3	87.7	95.6	93.8
1-2	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	4.4	3.8	7.1	1.7	2.8
N of Valid	1,440	12,559	1,540	13,079	627	9,778	736	6,410	4,343	41,826
N of Miss	191	1,062	165	812	94	801	101	550	551	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.4	96.4	97.0	93.8	95.0	93.9	92.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.3	3.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,442	12,528	1,540	13,072	627	9,770	734	6,404	4,343	41,774
N of Miss	189	1,093	165	819	94	809	103	556	551	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.8	95.3	95.6	95.4	94.8	96.0	94.8	96.3	95.9
1-2	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	1,444	12,516	1,540	13,074	627	9,760	734	6,407	4,345	41,757
N of Miss	187	1,105	165	817	94	819	103	553	549	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.4	89.2	87.3	81.8	82.4	76.0	75.1	68.2	85.9	80.6
1-2	6.3	7.3	6.4	9.5	5.8	9.2	8.1	9.0	6.6	8.7
3-5	1.1	2.0	3.7	4.3	5.2	5.9	8.1	7.5	3.8	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.4	1.7
10+	0.8	0.9	1.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	6.3	12.0	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,439	12,509	1,539	13,055	618	9,736	730	6,382	4,326	41,682
N of Miss	192	1,112	166	836	103	843	107	578	568	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.6	93.8	93.7	87.8	87.9	80.7	80.3	92.4	91.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.9	6.2	5.6	2.6	2.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.1	4.7	3.2	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.1	0.2	2.0	2.0	4.4	5.0	7.4	9.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	1,432	12,459	1,536	13,012	616	9,698	729	6,378	4,313	41,547
N of Miss	199	1,162	169	879	105	881	108	582	581	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.2	98.8	97.7	97.4	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,428	12,363	1,531	12,994	616	9,691	731	6,377	4,306	41,425
N of Miss	203	1,258	174	897	105	888	106	583	588	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,436	12,432	1,533	12,989	618	9,694	731	6,373	4,318	41,488
N of Miss	195	1,189	172	902	103	885	106	587	576	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.1	96.1	95.5	98.4	96.9	98.6	98.0	97.0	96.4
1-2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,437	12,428	1,528	12,997	614	9,702	726	6,377	4,305	41,504
N of Miss	194	1,193	177	894	107	877	111	583	589	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,431	12,367	1,531	12,988	619	9,694	725	6,360	4,306	41,409
N of Miss	200	1,254	174	903	102	885	112	600	588	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,432	12,362	1,530	12,976	618	9,699	727	6,366	4,307	41,403
N of Miss	199	1,259	175	915	103	880	110	594	587	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,429	12,287	1,512	12,919	613	9,641	724	6,349	4,278	41,196
N of Miss	202	1,334	193	972	108	938	113	611	616	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,431	12,374	1,531	12,946	615	9,686	728	6,368	4,305	41,374
N of Miss	200	1,247	174	945	106	893	109	592	589	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	97.3	97.2	96.0	95.9	96.2	97.0	96.3	97.3	96.5
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,434	12,364	1,533	12,974	617	9,685	725	6,376	4,309	41,399
N of Miss	197	1,257	172	917	104	894	112	584	585	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.0	99.1	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.3	98.7	99.2	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,430	12,371	1,528	12,927	612	9,648	724	6,335	4,294	41,281
N of Miss	201	1,250	177	964	109	931	113	625	600	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.0	94.1	88.7	90.8	82.6	95.5	91.7
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.4	1.6	3.5	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	4.2	1.4	1.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.6	2.3	0.4	1.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	3.6	2.9	7.2	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,431	12,366	1,527	12,955	612	9,670	725	6,345	4,295	41,336
N of Miss	200	1,255	178	936	109	909	112	615	599	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.1	97.6	96.3	94.5	93.7	92.2	90.1	96.5	95.3
1-2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,430	12,330	1,527	12,955	613	9,676	731	6,367	4,301	41,328
N of Miss	201	1,291	178	936	108	903	106	593	593	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	95.6	92.3	88.6	86.9	83.4	86.8	79.4	92.1	88.1
1-2	2.3	2.5	2.6	4.3	3.1	4.9	3.8	4.6	2.8	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.0
10+	0.3	0.8	2.7	4.0	6.3	7.8	5.9	11.2	3.0	5.0
N of Valid	1,433	12,445	1,539	13,008	617	9,710	729	6,373	4,318	41,536
N of Miss	198	1,176	166	883	104	869	108	587	576	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.8	94.7	94.4	89.2	89.4	85.5	83.1	93.6	92.8
1-2	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.2	4.6	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	8.0	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,434	12,425	1,536	13,002	618	9,699	731	6,371	4,319	41,497
N of Miss	197	1,196	169	889	103	880	106	589	575	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.7	95.7	94.2	91.9	92.5	90.2	92.7	89.9	94.2	92.3
1-2	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.3	2.3	3.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.5	4.3	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,434	12,441	1,538	13,001	617	9,694	731	6,374	4,320	41,510
N of Miss	197	1,180	167	890	104	885	106	586	574	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.1	98.5	97.2	97.5	97.8	95.7	94.7	92.3	97.2	96.6
Once	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.4	1.6
Twice	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.9
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,394	12,199	1,499	12,830	600	9,589	721	6,295	4,214	40,913
N of Miss	237	1,422	206	1,061	121	990	116	665	680	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.8	94.5	89.7	88.4	85.0	81.3	77.6	73.0	88.6	86.2
at my home	3.0	3.4	6.0	6.2	8.1	8.4	9.1	10.3	5.8	6.5
at someone elses home	0.9	1.3	2.5	3.4	5.5	7.6	10.0	12.3	3.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.6	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,393	12,143	1,493	12,819	605	9,591	722	6,300	4,213	40,853
N of Miss	238	1,478	212	1,072	116	988	115	660	681	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	31.1	22.7	31.9	25.6	35.4	30.9	34.4	33.5	32.6	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.8	8.1	12.1	14.1	15.2	17.7	15.2	18.8	11.3	13.9
Strongly disapprove	47.9	56.7	42.7	49.4	37.2	41.4	39.8	38.2	43.2	48.0
Don't know or can't say	14.2	12.5	13.4	11.0	12.2	10.0	10.6	9.5	13.0	11.0
N of Valid	1,398	12,223	1,497	12,861	607	9,648	718	6,296	4,220	41,028
N of Miss	233	1,398	208	1,030	114	931	119	664	674	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.1	5.7	11.5	11.8	15.4	18.8	23.3	27.6	12.0	14.1
Yes	94.9	94.3	88.5	88.2	84.6	81.2	76.7	72.4	88.0	85.9
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.0	98.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.3	96.4	96.3	96.1	92.9	92.6	87.8	96.4	94.8
Yes	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	7.1	7.4	12.2	3.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.6	98.3	98.2	96.9	96.4	95.3	94.0	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	6.0	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.0	97.2	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	97.6	96.1	96.1	95.9	94.4	92.7	92.3	96.1	95.6
Yes	1.9	2.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.6	7.3	7.7	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.0	97.1	97.3	96.4	96.4	96.9	97.2	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.0	98.4	97.9	97.6	96.8	96.7	96.2	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.8	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.7	96.3	96.3	93.2	94.5	92.7	92.9	95.6	95.8
Yes	2.6	2.3	3.7	3.7	6.8	5.5	7.3	7.1	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	1,370	11,998	1,474	12,664	590	9,454	717	6,235	4,151	40,351
N of Miss	261	1,623	231	1,227	131	1,125	120	725	743	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.4	4.6	8.2	3.6	4.4
Yes	97.4	97.7	96.4	96.1	95.3	94.6	95.4	91.8	96.4	95.6
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.3	97.5	99.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.3	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.6	97.2	97.9	97.2	97.4	96.8	96.2	97.4	97.7
Yes	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,353	11,940	1,475	12,659	599	9,487	712	6,216	4,139	40,302
N of Miss	278	1,681	230	1,232	122	1,092	125	744	755	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.8	3.4	7.7	8.9	10.9	11.9	10.1	16.1	7.0	9.1
Yes	97.2	96.6	92.3	91.1	89.1	88.1	89.9	83.9	93.0	90.9
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.4	97.0	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.3	98.9	97.9	97.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.5	97.8	97.0	97.4	96.8	97.4	96.4	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.6	94.2	94.0	92.5	91.6	94.9	90.3	95.5	94.2
Yes	1.4	1.4	5.8	6.0	7.5	8.4	5.1	9.7	4.5	5.8
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.0	98.2	97.8	98.1	97.7	98.1	96.6	98.4	97.9
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	1,321	11,710	1,426	12,419	588	9,332	701	6,107	4,036	39,568
N of Miss	310	1,911	279	1,472	133	1,247	136	853	858	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.5	5.3	10.9	12.5	14.5	15.6	12.9	19.3	9.7	12.2
Yes	95.5	94.7	89.1	87.5	85.5	84.4	87.1	80.7	90.3	87.8
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	97.3	95.8	94.3	92.8	93.0	94.1	92.9	95.7	94.6
Yes	2.3	2.7	4.2	5.7	7.2	7.0	5.9	7.1	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.5	94.7	94.2	92.8	92.0	95.3	90.0	95.8	94.3
Yes	1.4	1.5	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	4.7	10.0	4.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.3	97.3	97.3	96.5	96.6	97.9	96.8	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.1	98.3	97.4	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.6	96.8	96.6	95.1	95.5	96.9	95.5	97.1	96.7
Yes	1.6	1.4	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.5	3.1	4.5	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.6	96.4	96.5	95.6	95.4	98.2	95.7	97.3	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.6	1.8	4.3	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.2	97.9	98.4	96.8	99.3	98.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	3.2	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,342	11,957	1,464	12,613	594	9,460	707	6,191	4,107	40,221
N of Miss	289	1,664	241	1,278	127	1,119	130	769	787	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.0	99.2	97.0	97.4	95.4	95.9	93.7	93.7	96.9	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.3
1 a day	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,340	11,836	1,461	12,526	593	9,404	701	6,140	4,095	39,906
N of Miss	291	1,785	244	1,365	128	1,175	136	820	799	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.6	1.4	5.9	5.1	11.2	8.6	14.9	13.4	6.8	6.1
Yes	98.4	98.6	94.1	94.9	88.8	91.4	85.1	86.6	93.2	93.9
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.1	97.5	98.0	94.6	95.9	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.0	5.4	4.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.0	98.9	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.7	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.9	97.6	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.0	99.0	98.2	98.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	98.3	98.8	97.3	98.0	98.0	97.5	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.9	96.5	97.2	94.2	95.9	94.1	93.5	96.4	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.8	5.8	4.1	5.9	6.5	3.6	3.2
N of Valid	1,333	11,811	1,447	12,585	589	9,420	706	6,174	4,075	39,990
N of Miss	298	1,810	258	1,306	132	1,159	131	786	819	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.9	2.0	6.8	5.1	9.7	8.1	10.7	12.0	6.3	6.0
Yes	98.1	98.0	93.2	94.9	90.3	91.9	89.3	88.0	93.7	94.0
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.0	99.4	97.6	98.2	95.9	96.2	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.8	4.1	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	98.7	97.3	97.6	98.0	97.5	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.5	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.7	95.9	97.2	95.2	96.0	96.0	94.4	96.7	96.9
Yes	1.5	1.3	4.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	4.0	5.6	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	1,336	11,787	1,442	12,550	587	9,414	708	6,189	4,073	39,940
N of Miss	295	1,834	263	1,341	134	1,165	129	771	821	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.5
Yes	99.1	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.9	97.9	98.6	98.5
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.9	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,343	11,806	1,448	12,573	593	9,418	706	6,188	4,090	39,985
N of Miss	288	1,815	257	1,318	128	1,161	131	772	804	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.3	98.8	99.2	98.3	99.2	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	1,308	11,719	1,437	12,421	580	9,306	693	6,106	4,018	39,552
N of Miss	323	1,902	268	1,470	141	1,273	144	854	876	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.3	81.0	76.5	68.0	68.6	59.4	64.0	56.2	76.1	68.0
Wrong	10.9	13.9	15.6	21.0	20.4	23.9	19.5	23.0	15.4	19.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.7	5.5	8.0	8.5	11.3	11.2	12.6	6.1	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.5	5.4	5.3	8.2	2.4	3.9
N of Valid	1,363	12,016	1,479	12,705	599	9,515	713	6,247	4,154	40,483
N of Miss	268	1,605	226	1,186	122	1,064	124	713	740	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.7	85.8	79.5	73.7	68.0	64.1	66.9	59.2	78.4	72.8
Wrong	9.0	10.9	14.5	18.0	21.9	23.1	19.8	21.8	14.7	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.1	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.0	11.3	4.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	1,355	11,958	1,471	12,654	597	9,487	712	6,229	4,135	40,328
N of Miss	276	1,663	234	1,237	124	1,092	125	731	759	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.7	88.3	76.4	74.5	59.1	61.8	52.3	52.0	74.2	72.1
Wrong	7.5	8.8	12.7	14.8	18.1	18.8	15.1	18.0	12.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	6.1	6.8	13.1	11.1	16.7	14.6	7.6	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	4.8	3.9	9.7	8.3	16.0	15.3	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	1,355	11,938	1,469	12,635	596	9,480	708	6,216	4,128	40,269
N of Miss	276	1,683	236	1,256	125	1,099	129	744	766	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	87.8	84.2	79.6	76.9	76.6	77.1	76.3	83.3	80.8
Wrong	8.8	9.3	10.9	14.7	16.6	17.2	15.8	17.3	11.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.2	3.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,356	11,948	1,471	12,659	598	9,485	711	6,229	4,136	40,321
N of Miss	275	1,673	234	1,232	123	1,094	126	731	758	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	91.7	90.4	88.5	89.8	88.2	91.3	89.9	90.8	89.6
Wrong	7.2	6.7	7.1	9.1	8.0	9.5	6.5	7.8	7.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,356	11,900	1,475	12,646	598	9,494	712	6,230	4,141	40,270
N of Miss	275	1,721	230	1,245	123	1,085	125	730	753	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.1	92.2	90.7	88.8	90.1	88.3	90.7	89.9	91.1	89.9
Wrong	6.8	6.4	7.0	8.7	8.0	9.2	7.0	7.8	7.1	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,354	11,881	1,473	12,628	597	9,471	711	6,228	4,135	40,208
N of Miss	277	1,740	232	1,263	124	1,108	126	732	759	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.7	85.4	79.8	73.5	72.0	65.1	67.1	61.4	79.1	73.2
Wrong	8.9	10.6	12.9	17.3	18.2	21.3	19.3	22.0	13.4	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.9	4.9	6.5	8.2	9.6	9.1	10.2	5.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	4.0	4.5	6.3	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	1,369	12,075	1,477	12,746	599	9,547	714	6,255	4,159	40,623
N of Miss	262	1,546	228	1,145	122	1,032	123	705	735	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.5	89.1	81.7	78.0	73.0	69.1	68.3	63.5	81.0	77.0
Wrong	7.4	8.4	13.0	15.4	17.9	20.0	19.5	20.6	13.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	3.3	4.6	6.5	7.3	7.2	9.6	3.8	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.6	5.1	6.3	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	1,358	12,045	1,478	12,734	597	9,530	709	6,238	4,142	40,547
N of Miss	273	1,576	227	1,157	124	1,049	128	722	752	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.6	90.7	79.0	78.0	62.1	65.5	54.6	55.9	76.2	75.4
Wrong	6.7	6.9	11.0	13.0	18.6	17.4	15.4	17.3	11.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.5	5.1	5.7	10.2	10.1	15.9	13.9	6.6	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	4.9	3.4	9.1	6.9	14.0	12.9	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	1,355	12,017	1,475	12,694	596	9,525	712	6,244	4,138	40,480
N of Miss	276	1,604	230	1,197	125	1,054	125	716	756	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.6	90.9	88.1	84.6	82.2	82.5	81.3	82.4	86.9	85.6
Wrong	7.3	6.9	8.5	11.4	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.5	9.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,359	12,025	1,473	12,723	597	9,531	710	6,235	4,139	40,514
N of Miss	272	1,596	232	1,168	124	1,048	127	725	755	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.8	93.6	92.2	91.0	89.8	90.5	91.7	91.1	92.0	91.7
Wrong	5.9	5.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	7.7	5.9	7.3	6.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,358	11,987	1,471	12,705	599	9,530	712	6,245	4,140	40,467
N of Miss	273	1,634	234	1,186	122	1,049	125	715	754	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.6	93.8	92.3	91.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	91.0	91.8	91.7
Wrong	6.2	5.0	5.9	7.2	8.7	7.9	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,354	11,958	1,475	12,696	599	9,531	711	6,242	4,139	40,427
N of Miss	277	1,663	230	1,195	122	1,048	126	718	755	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	70.1	65.1	54.4	47.6	41.2	36.1	34.3	29.6	54.2	47.3
Very difficult	10.5	13.5	14.3	17.4	15.7	15.0	10.6	11.9	12.6	14.8
Fairly easy	5.0	7.4	14.3	18.3	19.1	24.1	24.7	25.2	13.8	17.5
Very easy	2.6	3.1	8.6	9.6	14.9	18.2	21.3	26.7	9.7	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.8	8.4	7.2	9.1	6.7	9.0	6.6	9.7	8.0
N of Valid	1,348	11,850	1,468	12,641	585	9,453	708	6,199	4,109	40,143
N of Miss	283	1,771	237	1,250	136	1,126	129	761	785	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	69.0	64.7	53.6	46.9	40.6	35.6	33.8	29.7	53.4	46.8
Very difficult	12.3	13.7	13.2	16.6	13.2	14.8	10.7	11.4	12.5	14.5
Fairly easy	5.9	8.0	15.6	18.6	21.6	23.9	25.6	25.0	15.0	17.7
Very easy	3.1	4.3	10.3	11.6	16.3	19.6	21.9	27.4	10.8	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.3	7.3	6.3	8.4	6.2	8.0	6.5	8.4	7.2
N of Valid	1,331	11,721	1,462	12,540	584	9,400	699	6,177	4,076	39,838
N of Miss	300	1,900	243	1,351	137	1,179	138	783	818	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.8	79.7	68.1	61.8	59.7	49.7	46.2	41.9	68.3	61.1
Sort of hard	9.2	10.7	15.7	18.7	17.9	21.5	19.0	19.4	14.5	17.1
Sort of easy	4.1	5.7	9.8	12.2	14.5	18.1	21.3	21.8	10.6	13.2
Very easy	2.9	3.8	6.4	7.3	7.8	10.7	13.5	17.0	6.7	8.6
N of Valid	1,331	11,718	1,463	12,589	586	9,433	705	6,188	4,085	39,928
N of Miss	300	1,903	242	1,302	135	1,146	132	772	809	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	79.7	76.2	64.3	56.5	55.9	45.2	41.8	37.5	64.2	56.7
Sort of hard	9.9	11.8	13.7	17.3	15.3	16.5	17.7	15.4	13.4	15.2
Sort of easy	6.2	7.2	12.3	14.7	16.0	20.6	21.5	22.8	12.4	15.1
Very easy	4.2	4.9	9.7	11.6	12.9	17.7	19.0	24.3	10.0	13.0
N of Valid	1,323	11,691	1,457	12,569	583	9,415	706	6,184	4,069	39,859
N of Miss	308	1,930	248	1,322	138	1,164	131	776	825	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.2	93.2	88.3	87.3	80.9	79.1	75.8	74.1	87.0	85.0
Sort of hard	3.4	4.5	7.4	8.6	11.5	13.6	13.9	16.3	7.8	9.8
Sort of easy	1.4	1.4	3.0	2.5	5.5	4.7	5.8	5.6	3.3	3.2
Very easy	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	4.5	4.0	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	1,321	11,654	1,461	12,557	582	9,387	706	6,183	4,070	39,781
N of Miss	310	1,967	244	1,334	139	1,192	131	777	824	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.9	79.6	75.7	69.0	74.3	64.6	64.3	59.3	76.8	69.6
Sort of hard	8.3	10.8	12.5	15.0	13.7	16.3	16.3	17.3	12.0	14.4
Sort of easy	3.2	5.5	7.8	9.2	6.7	10.5	11.2	12.5	6.7	8.9
Very easy	2.6	4.1	4.0	6.8	5.3	8.6	8.2	10.9	4.5	7.1
N of Valid	1,321	11,660	1,458	12,554	584	9,400	705	6,174	4,068	39,788
N of Miss	310	1,961	247	1,337	137	1,179	132	786	826	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.0	90.2	76.3	74.3	60.4	57.5	45.9	46.4	73.5	70.7
Sort of hard	5.0	5.5	9.5	11.5	12.5	14.8	13.6	14.0	9.2	10.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.6	8.5	7.9	13.6	14.4	18.3	19.0	9.0	9.6
Very easy	1.4	1.7	5.7	6.3	13.6	13.3	22.2	20.5	8.3	8.8
N of Valid	1,315	11,622	1,453	12,526	583	9,379	706	6,173	4,057	39,700
N of Miss	316	1,999	252	1,365	138	1,200	131	787	837	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.4	87.3	77.8	73.1	71.0	65.3	63.9	62.0	78.2	73.7
Sort of hard	5.4	6.6	10.0	12.4	14.2	16.0	16.3	18.0	10.2	12.4
Sort of easy	3.1	3.6	7.0	8.2	8.7	10.6	11.6	11.4	6.8	7.9
Very easy	2.1	2.5	5.2	6.3	6.1	8.1	8.2	8.7	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	1,315	11,636	1,454	12,526	586	9,402	707	6,176	4,062	39,740
N of Miss	316	1,985	251	1,365	135	1,177	130	784	832	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.9	90.8	86.4	83.5	80.1	75.7	74.4	70.9	85.2	81.8
Sort of hard	5.2	5.8	7.9	10.4	13.0	14.1	15.2	17.0	9.0	10.9
Sort of easy	1.5	2.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	3.8	4.5
Very easy	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.8	3.7	5.1	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,315	11,633	1,452	12,511	583	9,374	706	6,179	4,056	39,697
N of Miss	316	1,988	253	1,380	138	1,205	131	781	838	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.7	82.9	70.5	64.7	59.2	51.9	49.8	45.0	70.2	64.0
Sort of hard	6.5	7.8	10.2	12.0	12.0	12.2	10.5	11.4	9.3	10.7
Sort of easy	5.1	5.7	10.9	12.6	13.6	17.9	19.2	20.0	10.9	13.0
Very easy	2.7	3.6	8.3	10.7	15.3	18.0	20.5	23.5	9.6	12.3
N of Valid	1,315	11,623	1,453	12,511	583	9,390	703	6,167	4,054	39,691
N of Miss	316	1,998	252	1,380	138	1,189	134	793	840	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.4	73.8	79.9	77.0	81.0	81.6	86.1	83.9	81.3	78.2
Yes	19.6	26.2	20.1	23.0	19.0	18.4	13.9	16.1	18.7	21.8
N of Valid	1,326	11,750	1,465	12,598	585	9,449	706	6,199	4,082	39,996
N of Miss	305	1,871	240	1,293	136	1,130	131	761	812	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	93.7	95.3	94.2	95.7	95.0	95.3	95.8	95.1	94.5
Yes	5.7	6.3	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.5
N of Valid	1,326	11,750	1,465	12,598	585	9,449	706	6,199	4,082	39,996
N of Miss	305	1,871	240	1,293	136	1,130	131	761	812	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	91.8	90.7	89.8	90.6	90.4	92.4	91.5	91.6	90.8
Yes	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.5	8.4	9.2
N of Valid	1,326	11,750	1,465	12,598	585	9,449	706	6,199	4,082	39,996
N of Miss	305	1,871	240	1,293	136	1,130	131	761	812	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	23.8	29.9	25.4	29.4	23.6	24.6	19.4	21.4	23.6	27.2
Yes	76.2	70.1	74.6	70.6	76.4	75.4	80.6	78.6	76.4	72.8
N of Valid	1,326	11,750	1,465	12,598	585	9,449	706	6,199	4,082	39,996
N of Miss	305	1,871	240	1,293	136	1,130	131	761	812	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	70.4	76.1	74.8	78.6	78.1	81.7	82.7	83.7	75.2	79.4
Yes	29.6	23.9	25.2	21.4	21.9	18.3	17.3	16.3	24.8	20.6
N of Valid	1,317	11,620	1,431	12,337	576	9,289	689	6,062	4,013	39,308
N of Miss	314	2,001	274	1,554	145	1,290	148	898	881	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.2	38.2	31.2	31.9	30.6	30.2	29.8	29.4	32.5	33.0
1 or 2 times	34.1	34.2	32.8	34.1	29.5	33.0	31.8	31.3	32.6	33.4
3 or 4 times	18.3	17.2	20.3	19.9	21.7	19.9	20.7	21.1	19.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.6	9.0	7.9	10.5	9.0	10.7	10.1	8.5	7.8
7 or more times	5.4	4.8	6.7	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.0	8.1	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,327	11,708	1,443	12,453	572	9,368	699	6,123	4,041	39,652
N of Miss	304	1,913	262	1,438	149	1,211	138	837	853	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	29.6	49.0	48.7	57.0	60.8	60.6	68.1	75.0	47.5	58.3
Yes	70.4	51.0	51.3	43.0	39.2	39.4	31.9	25.0	52.5	41.7
N of Valid	1,308	11,567	1,420	12,306	567	9,285	692	6,070	3,987	39,228
N of Miss	323	2,054	285	1,585	154	1,294	145	890	907	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	25.8	32.6	19.5	26.3	22.3	27.2	17.4	27.9	21.6	28.6
1 or 2 times	46.5	43.6	42.9	37.3	26.4	25.9	24.6	23.7	38.6	34.4
3 or 4 times	19.8	16.2	25.1	25.0	31.9	29.7	36.5	30.2	26.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.5	5.0	8.1	7.5	13.4	11.3	15.3	12.2	9.2	8.4
7 or more times	2.4	2.6	4.4	3.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,318	11,640	1,441	12,425	573	9,331	694	6,102	4,026	39,498
N of Miss	313	1,981	264	1,466	148	1,248	143	858	868	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.6	47.4	51.4	47.2	48.9	43.6	42.7	38.6	48.9	45.1
Yes	50.4	52.6	48.6	52.8	51.1	56.4	57.3	61.4	51.1	54.9
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	94.0	91.9	93.5	94.2	94.4	92.2	93.7	92.8	93.9
Yes	6.5	6.0	8.1	6.5	5.8	5.6	7.8	6.3	7.2	6.1
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	98.6	97.4	98.7	97.4	99.0	97.4	98.9	97.4	98.8
Yes	2.7	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.5	95.4	93.9	96.2	95.6	96.6	96.6	97.5	94.8	96.3
Yes	5.5	4.6	6.1	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	96.5	96.1	96.3	95.3	95.2	93.0	94.8	95.4	95.8
Yes	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.7	4.8	7.0	5.2	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.0	75.0	71.2	73.1	73.5	74.9	74.9	77.6	73.4	74.8
Yes	25.0	25.0	28.8	26.9	26.5	25.1	25.1	22.4	26.6	25.2
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.7	80.4	83.0	83.4	83.8	86.5	90.9	89.8	83.7	84.2
Yes	19.3	19.6	17.0	16.6	16.2	13.5	9.1	10.2	16.3	15.8
N of Valid	1,318	11,694	1,433	12,456	573	9,358	696	6,127	4,020	39,635
N of Miss	313	1,927	272	1,435	148	1,221	141	833	874	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.9	67.7	64.6	58.7	57.8	53.7	58.7	54.7	65.9	59.5
Yes	25.1	32.3	35.4	41.3	42.2	46.3	41.3	45.3	34.1	40.5
N of Valid	1,277	11,400	1,421	12,280	571	9,271	690	6,051	3,959	39,002
N of Miss	354	2,221	284	1,611	150	1,308	147	909	935	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	6.9	10.3	5.8	8.4	5.3	6.5	5.7	9.4	6.0
no	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.4
yes	31.2	32.5	36.1	37.9	38.5	40.0	39.5	40.0	35.4	37.2
YES!	52.6	54.1	47.3	49.4	47.2	48.9	47.5	48.1	49.1	50.5
N of Valid	1,305	11,511	1,433	12,400	572	9,335	692	6,120	4,002	39,366
N of Miss	326	2,110	272	1,491	149	1,244	145	840	892	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	47.7	41.7	39.9	34.6	35.0	30.8	31.5	31.3	40.3	35.3
no	28.8	33.5	33.8	37.5	37.2	40.4	40.6	38.7	33.9	37.2
yes	15.6	16.7	15.7	18.7	18.9	19.8	19.0	20.6	16.7	18.7
YES!	7.9	8.0	10.6	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.3	9.2	8.8
N of Valid	1,305	11,512	1,430	12,381	572	9,305	689	6,101	3,996	39,299
N of Miss	326	2,109	275	1,510	149	1,274	148	859	898	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.5	8.1	11.5	6.3	9.4	5.5	8.4	6.3	11.0	6.6
no	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5
yes	26.6	26.9	27.9	31.9	34.8	34.7	38.7	37.7	30.3	32.0
YES!	55.4	60.0	55.7	57.7	52.4	55.9	48.1	50.9	53.8	56.9
N of Valid	1,299	11,496	1,430	12,380	572	9,303	693	6,105	3,994	39,284
N of Miss	332	2,125	275	1,511	149	1,276	144	855	900	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.9	9.1	12.4	6.9	9.4	5.8	7.2	6.4	11.9	7.2
no	5.9	5.8	7.3	6.6	8.3	6.6	9.7	7.9	7.4	6.6
yes	17.2	19.2	24.8	26.3	30.6	32.0	36.1	35.1	25.1	26.9
YES!	62.0	65.9	55.5	60.2	51.8	55.6	47.0	50.7	55.6	59.3
N of Valid	1,297	11,412	1,434	12,347	566	9,282	690	6,098	3,987	39,139
N of Miss	334	2,209	271	1,544	155	1,297	147	862	907	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.7	9.4	12.6	7.5	11.2	7.2	10.1	9.2	12.3	8.2
no	6.7	6.2	9.6	9.4	11.7	10.3	19.7	15.3	10.7	9.6
yes	23.7	24.6	30.7	32.3	35.5	36.6	36.1	36.3	30.1	31.7
YES!	55.9	59.8	47.0	50.8	41.6	45.9	34.1	39.2	46.9	50.5
N of Valid	1,298	11,444	1,433	12,363	572	9,295	690	6,101	3,993	39,203
N of Miss	333	2,177	272	1,528	149	1,284	147	859	901	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.7	9.2	11.9	9.5	11.4	9.5	13.7	13.5	12.0	10.0
no	8.3	11.3	11.6	16.4	14.3	19.5	18.5	21.9	12.1	16.5
yes	26.9	32.1	31.2	35.5	37.6	37.9	38.5	36.3	32.0	35.2
YES!	53.1	47.4	45.3	38.6	36.7	33.1	29.3	28.3	43.9	38.3
N of Valid	1,302	11,487	1,434	12,379	572	9,307	693	6,109	4,001	39,282
N of Miss	329	2,134	271	1,512	149	1,272	144	851	893	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.6	7.3	11.0	6.3	8.9	5.6	9.4	7.3	10.6	6.6
no	6.0	6.6	8.7	8.2	7.3	6.8	7.2	8.1	7.4	7.4
yes	25.2	27.0	27.6	31.9	33.7	35.9	37.3	37.8	29.4	32.4
YES!	57.2	59.1	52.7	53.5	50.0	51.7	46.1	46.9	52.6	53.7
N of Valid	1,300	11,476	1,436	12,381	572	9,305	692	6,111	4,000	39,273
N of Miss	331	2,145	269	1,510	149	1,274	145	849	894	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.5	80.4	75.1	69.5	66.1	61.9	59.2	55.4	74.5	68.7
Yes	10.7	15.5	20.8	26.2	29.5	33.6	35.9	39.3	21.3	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,300	11,493	1,436	12,388	569	9,281	691	6,101	3,996	39,263
N of Miss	331	2,128	269	1,503	152	1,298	146	859	898	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.5	90.9	82.5	82.6	72.1	75.5	67.9	68.1	81.7	81.1
Yes	3.7	5.0	13.4	13.1	23.6	19.9	27.5	26.6	14.1	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,297	11,451	1,431	12,347	569	9,259	691	6,090	3,988	39,147
N of Miss	334	2,170	274	1,544	152	1,320	146	870	906	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.2	88.4	86.4	83.8	81.7	79.5	81.7	75.1	86.5	82.8
Yes	5.1	7.4	9.7	11.9	13.9	15.8	13.9	19.6	9.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,296	11,449	1,430	12,314	567	9,245	690	6,086	3,983	39,094
N of Miss	335	2,172	275	1,577	154	1,334	147	874	911	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.8	95.2	94.9	94.7	94.7	94.3	94.5	93.6	95.1	94.6
Yes	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,295	11,430	1,425	12,281	567	9,247	687	6,069	3,974	39,027
N of Miss	336	2,191	280	1,610	154	1,332	150	891	920	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.7	78.9	70.6	74.6	68.7	74.2	72.1	75.0	72.5	75.8
Yes	19.6	16.9	25.4	21.0	26.7	21.0	23.4	19.7	23.4	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,298	11,409	1,430	12,322	569	9,242	691	6,080	3,988	39,053
N of Miss	333	2,212	275	1,569	152	1,337	146	880	906	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.3	83.5	79.8	75.7	72.9	70.7	71.6	66.5	80.2	75.4
Yes	7.8	12.3	16.2	19.9	22.5	24.7	23.9	28.1	15.7	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	2,590	22,886	2,860	24,676	1,136	18,506	1,378	12,174	7,964	78,242
N of Miss	672	4,356	550	3,106	306	2,652	296	1,746	1,824	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	93.5	92.6	91.6	90.5	89.9	90.6	88.7	92.4	91.3
Yes	2.4	2.3	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.1	6.0	3.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,295	11,410	1,428	12,300	569	9,239	690	6,083	3,982	39,032
N of Miss	336	2,211	277	1,591	152	1,340	147	877	912	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.9	89.8	88.9	85.2	87.4	82.1	81.9	77.5	88.1	84.6
Wrong	7.0	7.6	7.2	10.5	10.1	12.6	12.2	14.8	8.4	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	1.4	3.9	4.6	5.7	2.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,300	11,467	1,433	12,355	573	9,297	689	6,105	3,995	39,224
N of Miss	331	2,154	272	1,536	148	1,282	148	855	899	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.3	94.3	92.5	90.8	90.5	87.5	84.3	82.1	91.4	89.7
Wrong	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.9	8.4	9.7	12.2	12.9	6.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,299	11,452	1,431	12,332	569	9,273	689	6,081	3,988	39,138
N of Miss	332	2,169	274	1,559	152	1,306	148	879	906	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	95.1	89.0	89.8	83.0	84.2	74.2	76.7	87.5	88.0
Wrong	3.9	3.5	6.1	6.2	10.4	9.6	13.1	11.8	7.2	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	3.3	2.8	4.4	4.5	7.6	6.9	3.5	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.8	5.1	4.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,296	11,411	1,429	12,307	569	9,254	686	6,080	3,980	39,052
N of Miss	335	2,210	276	1,584	152	1,325	151	880	914	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.1	95.2	93.6	93.0	92.5	92.1	89.3	90.6	93.2	93.0
Wrong	3.9	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.6	6.0	8.6	7.4	5.3	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,297	11,422	1,433	12,319	573	9,268	689	6,098	3,992	39,107
N of Miss	334	2,199	272	1,572	148	1,311	148	862	902	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.5	97.3	96.9	96.6	96.0	96.3	94.9	95.4	96.3	96.6
Wrong	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,296	11,368	1,429	12,293	573	9,260	686	6,088	3,984	39,009
N of Miss	335	2,253	276	1,598	148	1,319	151	872	910	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.2	97.2	96.8	96.6	96.0	96.2	94.9	95.3	96.2	96.5
Wrong	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.2	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,292	11,354	1,426	12,290	573	9,252	686	6,082	3,977	38,978
N of Miss	339	2,267	279	1,601	148	1,327	151	878	917	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.5	83.5	80.8	80.0	83.7	81.3	80.7	83.3	82.1	81.8
Wrong	12.5	13.5	14.2	16.0	13.6	15.4	17.0	13.7	14.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,294	11,393	1,430	12,282	565	9,225	684	6,082	3,973	38,982
N of Miss	337	2,228	275	1,609	156	1,354	153	878	921	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.4	86.0	81.5	79.4	82.2	79.6	77.9	79.5	82.9	81.4
Wrong	9.0	10.3	12.5	15.0	13.1	14.9	16.7	14.7	12.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,294	11,405	1,432	12,297	572	9,267	689	6,095	3,987	39,064
N of Miss	337	2,216	273	1,594	149	1,312	148	865	907	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.5	64.9	64.7	58.8	69.2	62.1	69.0	65.1	67.6	62.4
Wrong	18.8	22.3	20.9	25.3	20.2	24.1	21.3	22.4	20.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.8	10.7	11.6	13.7	9.3	11.9	8.3	10.8	10.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	1,290	11,404	1,429	12,293	569	9,246	686	6,073	3,974	39,016
N of Miss	341	2,217	276	1,598	152	1,333	151	887	920	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.5	83.4	77.8	75.7	70.9	69.3	66.5	64.8	78.0	74.7
1	6.0	8.1	9.0	10.0	9.3	10.6	7.8	9.9	7.9	9.6
2	2.6	3.7	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.9	8.7	8.9	5.3	6.2
3-4	1.2	2.3	3.3	4.3	6.1	6.0	8.1	7.8	3.9	4.7
5+	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.1	7.0	6.2	8.8	8.6	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	1,300	11,448	1,433	12,343	570	9,293	690	6,098	3,993	39,182
N of Miss	331	2,173	272	1,548	151	1,286	147	862	901	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.1	93.9	89.9	89.7	86.1	85.9	84.9	84.1	90.2	89.2
1	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	4.2	5.2
2	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.4	4.1	4.3	2.6	2.5
3-4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.5
5+	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,294	11,398	1,432	12,291	567	9,262	688	6,075	3,981	39,026
N of Miss	337	2,223	273	1,600	154	1,317	149	885	913	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.1	90.0	87.2	85.6	81.1	82.3	84.2	83.0	87.4	85.7
1	4.2	5.8	5.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	4.5	6.5	5.2	6.8
2	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.1
3-4	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.1
5+	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.0	4.9	3.6	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,295	11,397	1,432	12,307	567	9,268	690	6,088	3,984	39,060
N of Miss	336	2,224	273	1,584	154	1,311	147	872	910	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	77.4	70.4	64.6	58.8	57.1	52.3	51.9	49.1	65.5	59.1
1	11.1	13.7	12.4	14.6	9.5	12.8	10.3	11.4	11.2	13.4
2	3.6	5.7	6.8	8.5	8.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	6.7	8.4
3-4	2.9	4.3	6.1	7.1	9.5	9.5	10.8	10.4	6.4	7.4
5+	5.0	5.9	10.0	10.9	15.3	15.0	16.5	18.6	10.2	11.6
N of Valid	1,292	11,399	1,431	12,299	569	9,271	692	6,097	3,984	39,066
N of Miss	339	2,222	274	1,592	152	1,308	145	863	910	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	43.4	52.2	52.9	58.4	55.9	60.8	57.7	63.7	51.1	58.0
No	19.8	15.1	17.7	13.7	18.0	14.4	18.5	16.0	18.6	14.6
I don't know	36.7	32.7	29.3	27.9	26.0	24.8	23.8	20.3	30.3	27.4
N of Valid	1,255	11,149	1,381	12,019	538	9,051	676	5,939	3,850	38,158
N of Miss	376	2,472	324	1,872	183	1,528	161	1,021	1,044	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.8	14.5	17.9	16.4	16.8	16.9	16.8	17.1	17.2	16.1
Most of the time	14.4	14.9	17.1	18.0	19.5	18.6	18.4	18.6	16.8	17.3
Some of the time	30.7	28.9	31.3	31.4	30.0	31.4	31.1	31.0	30.9	30.6
A little of the time	21.0	24.9	17.8	20.1	15.1	17.9	14.7	16.0	17.9	20.3
None of the time	17.0	16.8	16.0	14.1	18.6	15.2	19.0	17.2	17.2	15.6
N of Valid	1,276	11,400	1,428	12,321	564	9,264	685	6,065	3,953	39,050
N of Miss	355	2,221	277	1,570	157	1,315	152	895	941	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.9	11.5	13.8	11.5	10.3	11.2	10.7	11.0	12.5	11.4
Most of the time	11.3	10.3	11.6	11.7	10.9	10.6	10.2	11.3	11.2	11.0
Some of the time	16.9	16.9	18.0	18.6	22.1	20.3	20.6	21.0	18.7	18.9
A little of the time	20.6	20.5	19.3	20.6	19.4	20.4	17.6	19.5	19.4	20.3
None of the time	38.3	40.8	37.4	37.6	37.3	37.6	40.8	37.3	38.3	38.5
N of Valid	1,270	11,291	1,418	12,230	561	9,192	683	6,044	3,932	38,757
N of Miss	361	2,330	287	1,661	160	1,387	154	916	962	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	20.3	19.3	21.7	21.2	19.0	19.7	18.4	20.1	20.3	20.1
Most of the time	16.6	16.0	18.6	18.8	18.1	19.4	18.0	19.4	17.8	18.2
Some of the time	17.8	17.7	19.3	20.3	23.0	21.7	26.3	23.5	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	16.9	17.6	14.4	16.2	14.4	16.4	13.3	14.3	15.0	16.4
None of the time	28.4	29.3	26.1	23.5	25.4	22.8	24.0	22.7	26.4	24.9
N of Valid	1,273	11,244	1,416	12,211	562	9,206	684	6,036	3,935	38,697
N of Miss	358	2,377	289	1,680	159	1,373	153	924	959	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.8	9.7	11.4	9.1	10.3	8.8	9.1	9.0	11.0	9.2
Most of the time	8.7	8.1	8.4	8.1	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.6	8.0	7.9
Some of the time	13.1	12.9	14.4	14.3	18.0	15.2	17.5	17.2	15.1	14.6
A little of the time	18.1	18.4	17.6	18.7	18.9	19.2	18.7	19.6	18.1	18.9
None of the time	48.3	50.9	48.2	49.8	46.0	49.2	47.9	46.5	47.9	49.4
N of Valid	1,271	11,313	1,423	12,256	561	9,223	685	6,050	3,940	38,842
N of Miss	360	2,308	282	1,635	160	1,356	152	910	954	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.0	17.2	17.8	14.3	16.4	14.4	15.8	15.4	17.6	15.3
Most of the time	15.7	15.9	14.4	15.5	15.3	16.6	14.9	16.1	15.0	16.0
Some of the time	21.4	20.3	23.1	24.1	22.6	24.5	26.5	25.0	23.1	23.2
A little of the time	16.5	18.8	17.8	20.4	18.3	19.0	17.3	17.8	17.4	19.2
None of the time	27.4	27.8	26.9	25.7	27.4	25.6	25.6	25.8	26.9	26.3
N of Valid	1,265	11,176	1,413	12,193	562	9,202	684	6,048	3,924	38,619
N of Miss	366	2,445	292	1,698	159	1,377	153	912	970	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.4	14.1	15.2	14.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	13.9	13.2
Most of the time	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.6	8.2	9.5	6.0	9.0	8.5	9.3
Some of the time	12.7	12.2	12.0	13.2	13.9	14.5	14.7	15.2	12.9	13.5
A little of the time	14.6	15.4	16.1	16.5	18.5	17.2	17.5	17.2	16.2	16.5
None of the time	49.1	49.4	47.5	46.6	47.6	46.9	50.0	46.6	48.5	47.5
N of Valid	1,275	11,333	1,422	12,270	563	9,229	686	6,055	3,946	38,887
N of Miss	356	2,288	283	1,621	158	1,350	151	905	948	6,164